

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer Survey 2019

Detailed Data Tables

NON – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Field dates: March 22 – April 22, 2019

The Environics Institute for Survey Research
33 Bloor Street East, Suite 900
Toronto, ON M4W 3H1

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

A6. Please indicate which category best describes you.

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Non-Indigenous @ A4 OR Yes @ A5A	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
white	74	70	76	89	63	72	81	100	-	69	85	81	72	72
Chinese	6	6	7	3	7	8	4	-	25	7	4	5	7	7
South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)	4	5	3	3	6	5	2	-	17	6	1	2	4	5
Arab	2	4	1	1	6	1	1	-	10	3	1	2	4	1
Black	2	4	1	-	3	3	2	-	9	3	*	1	2	3
Filipino	2	2	2	-	4	2	1	-	8	2	1	3	2	1
Latin American	1	1	1	1	1	-	3	-	4	1	*	1	*	2
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	4	1	-	-	1	1
Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai)	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	3	1	*	-	2	1
Japanese	1	1	*	-	2	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	*	*
Korean	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	1	*	-	-	*	-
Other	4	3	5	1	4	5	6	-	17	4	5	3	4	5
Cannot say	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	-	-	1	1	1	*	1

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

A6. Please indicate which category best describes you.

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Non-Indigenous @ A4 OR Yes @ A5A	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
White	74	65	77	78	65	82	91	73	73	74	85	76	69	81	73	76	73
Chinese	6	16	6	3	6	5	4	8	7	3	3	6	8	4	6	3	7
South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)	4	5	2	5	7	1	2	3	4	5	2	4	5	2	5	3	5
Arab	2	-	3	-	4	2	3	2	3	1	5	2	2	3	2	3	2
Black	2	1	3	-	3	2	-	3	1	4	2	1	3	1	3	1	2
Filipino	2	4	1	11	1	2	-	3	1	4	-	3	2	1	3	3	2
Latin American	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	2	1	1	-	1	1	1	*	2	1
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan)	1	1	-	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	1
Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai)	1	4	1	-	*	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1
Japanese	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	*	1	-	-	*	1	-	1	-	1
Korean	*	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*
Other	4	1	4	-	8	2	-	3	4	7	2	3	6	5	4	7	4
Cannot say	2	2	1	-	2	2	-	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

A7. Which one of the following best describes your background:

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Non-Indigenous @ A4	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	65	62	67	82	54	66	68	84	10	58	80	72	66	61
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	22	23	22	16	27	23	20	12	52	26	14	19	23	24
You were born in another country	12	13	11	2	17	11	13	4	37	15	5	9	10	15
Cannot say	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	*	1	1	*	-	*	1

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

A7. Which one of the following best describes your background:

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Non-Indigenous @ A4	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	65	57	69	75	53	76	82	61	65	67	78	72	58	74	65	65	65
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	22	28	19	16	33	12	8	27	20	26	13	19	27	14	23	25	22
You were born in another country	12	13	11	9	13	12	10	12	14	6	9	9	14	11	11	11	12
Cannot say	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	*	*	2	-	1	1	*	1	-	1

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q1. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole nowadays?

	GENDER		AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION			
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	TwN/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
NET: High (9-10)	20	21	20	25	19	20	19	20	21	21	18	17	16	24
NET: Medium (6-8)	60	55	65	63	59	59	62	60	60	60	62	64	60	60
NET: Low (0-5)	18	21	14	8	20	21	19	18	17	18	18	17	22	14
Mean	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.6	6.9	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.7	7.3

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q1. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole nowadays?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
NET: High (9-10)	20	16	22	16	19	25	16	100	-	-	25	17	20	23	19	24	19
NET: Medium (6-8)	60	61	60	63	60	60	59	-	100	-	54	62	62	54	61	60	60
NET: Low (0-5)	18	20	18	21	20	12	24	-	-	100	20	21	15	21	19	14	19
Mean	7.0	6.8	7.1	6.6	6.9	7.4	6.7	9.3	7.2	3.7	6.8	6.8	7.1	6.8	6.9	7.2	6.9

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q2. Thinking long term, what are the three things you most want to achieve in your lifetime?

	GENDER		AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION			
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
NET: Career/ Job/ Occupation	51	45	55	72	48	42	49	51	50	52	50	62	51	46
Career / job / a good job / successful career	38	31	43	58	31	34	38	38	39	39	37	47	38	35
Self employed / start a business / work for myself	5	6	4	2	7	3	7	6	2	5	6	2	5	7
Doctor / nurse / health care worker	3	2	4	2	4	2	1	2	6	4	*	4	3	2
Acting / make movies / films	2	3	1	2	3	1	-	1	2	2	1	3	1	1
Write a book / become an author	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1
Music career	1	1	1	1	2	-	1	1	-	1	2	3	1	*
Lawyer	1	*	1	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	2	-	1
Teacher / teach children / daycare teacher	1	*	1	-	1	-	-	*	1	1	-	-	1	*
Other career / job / occupation mentions	4	5	2	6	5	1	3	4	3	3	5	5	5	2
NET: Family	46	36	56	44	43	52	45	47	46	48	44	38	49	49
Having children / have a family / be a parent / father / mother	24	16	32	17	21	30	28	26	19	23	27	16	25	28

CONTINUED/ ...

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

CONTINUED/ ...

Q2. Thinking long term, what are the three things you most want to achieve in your lifetime?

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
Family / happy family	15	13	18	18	11	18	16	15	16	18	11	14	15	16
Marriage / get married have a wife / husband / life partner	14	12	14	13	18	12	7	13	15	14	12	10	18	12
Other family mentions	1	1	1	*	1	1	-	*	2	1	-	-	2	*
NET: Money/ Debt	32	35	30	22	31	34	41	32	34	33	33	25	33	37
Money / lots of money / become a millionaire / rich / wealth	19	24	14	15	23	16	17	18	22	18	19	18	19	18
Financial freedom / security / independence / stability	11	10	12	7	8	13	17	11	11	12	10	5	12	13
Debt free / free of debt	4	3	4	1	1	5	7	5	1	4	4	-	4	5
Other money / debt mentions	1	2	2	1	1	2	3	1	2	2	1	1	*	2
Travel / travel the world	24	19	27	18	21	26	28	26	16	24	24	15	22	29
NET: Property/ Possessions	23	26	21	18	20	28	25	23	22	24	20	19	18	29
Home / buy a home / own a house / properties	18	21	16	11	15	25	18	18	18	19	16	10	15	24
Car / nice car	5	8	3	10	7	3	2	5	6	5	4	10	3	4
Land ownership / land	2	1	3	-	-	3	5	2	1	2	1	-	1	3
Other property / possessions mentions	2	1	2	*	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	*	3

CONTINUED/ ...

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

CONTINUED/ ...

Q2. Thinking long term, what are the three things you most want to achieve in your lifetime?

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
Education / college / university degree / finish school	15	14	15	30	17	10	6	15	17	17	10	24	19	8
Happiness / be happy	14	10	18	13	12	15	17	15	12	14	14	16	14	13
Good health / be healthy / fit	9	6	11	7	5	11	13	9	8	9	9	7	8	10
Success / be successful / famous	6	6	6	5	9	6	4	6	6	7	4	6	7	6
Friends / close friendship / relationships	5	4	6	4	3	5	6	4	5	4	6	4	4	6
Love / find romance	5	4	6	4	5	5	4	4	5	5	3	4	5	5
Retire	3	4	3	-	2	5	5	3	2	4	2	1	2	6
Helping other / become a good person	3	3	3	1	2	5	2	3	3	4	1	1	3	4
Pet ownership / own cat / dog	3	2	3	2	2	3	5	3	2	2	4	2	2	4
Comfort	2	2	3	1	1	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3
Spiritual / religious	1	2	1	*	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Peace	1	1	1	1	-	2	1	1	*	1	-	1	1	1
Speak / learn another language	1	*	1	-	1	1	*	*	2	1	*	-	1	1
Other mentions	11	12	10	6	15	13	8	11	11	11	12	12	12	11
None	4	4	3	4	5	4	3	3	5	4	4	5	4	3
Cannot say	6	10	3	7	6	5	8	6	6	5	8	10	6	4

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q2. Thinking long term, what are the three things you most want to achieve in your lifetime?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
NET: Career/ Job/ Occupation	51	53	49	49	53	49	47	46	54	42	43	54	52	51	50	53	50
Career / job / a good job / successful career	38	37	39	36	39	34	43	33	41	32	32	41	39	36	38	36	38
Self employed / start a business / work for myself	5	8	4	-	3	10	2	6	5	2	7	6	3	9	4	7	5
Doctor / nurse / health care worker	3	3	1	8	4	1	-	4	2	2	2	2	3	4	2	5	2
Acting / make movies / films	2	6	2	-	2	-	-	1	1	2	3	1	1	2	1	2	2
write a book / become an author	1	2	2	2	2	-	-	1	1	2	2	3	*	2	1	2	1
Music career	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	2	1	-	*	2	-	1	2	1
Lawyer	1	1	-	2	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	*	1	1	1	1	1
Teacher / teach children / daycare teacher	1	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	*	2	-	1	*	*	1	2	*
other career / job / occupation mentions	4	5	3	2	4	3	2	3	4	1	2	4	4	3	3	4	4
NET: Family	46	38	57	53	51	39	39	53	46	40	52	44	48	49	48	53	45
Having children / have a family / be a parent / father / mother	24	17	29	25	26	23	23	25	25	20	30	20	25	24	25	24	24

CONTINUED/...

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

CONTINUED/ ...

Q2. Thinking long term, what are the three things you most want to achieve in your lifetime?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
Family / happy family	15	17	23	17	17	11	7	19	14	14	16	17	15	17	16	20	14
Marriage / get married have a wife / husband / life partner	14	11	11	16	17	9	15	18	14	8	13	15	14	19	14	19	13
Other family mentions	1	1	2	5	*	-	-	-	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	2	1
NET: Money/ Debt	32	31	39	33	36	23	37	29	32	40	38	34	31	39	32	39	31
Money / lots of money / become a millionaire / rich / wealth	19	15	15	20	20	20	14	17	19	21	17	18	20	19	18	22	18
Financial freedom / security / independence / stability	11	11	18	5	13	5	15	10	11	13	13	13	10	15	11	16	10
Debt free / free of debt	4	6	5	5	3	*	9	3	3	6	9	3	2	6	3	5	3
Other money / debt mentions	1	1	6	2	1	-	1	1	2	2	3	2	1	2	1	1	1
Travel / travel the world	24	24	21	23	17	34	26	31	22	19	30	23	22	26	24	24	24
NET: Property/ Possessions	23	31	27	9	21	25	19	24	23	20	22	21	25	21	26	16	24
Home / buy a home / own a house / properties	18	25	19	7	18	18	14	19	18	16	16	15	20	14	20	13	19
Car / nice car	5	7	9	5	2	6	9	4	5	5	8	6	4	6	5	3	5
Land ownership / land	2	1	1	-	2	3	-	1	3	-	-	2	2	1	2	1	2
Other property / possessions mentions	2	-	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	4	1	2	2	3	2	1	2

CONTINUED/ ...

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

CONTINUED/ ...

Q2. Thinking long term, what are the three things you most want to achieve in your lifetime?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
Education / college / university degree / finish school	15	15	25	26	12	8	30	17	14	13	21	17	13	19	15	20	14
Happiness / be happy	14	18	11	20	15	12	11	9	16	13	13	13	15	13	13	11	15
Good health / be healthy / fit	9	6	3	6	10	7	15	7	10	7	7	8	10	10	9	9	9
Success / be successful / famous	6	2	2	12	9	3	7	6	7	6	4	5	7	6	5	5	7
Friends / close friendship / relationships	5	8	2	-	4	5	5	4	4	7	1	4	6	2	5	5	5
Love / find romance	5	2	3	-	4	10	-	4	5	3	1	6	5	2	6	5	4
Retire	3	5	1	2	5	1	5	3	4	2	5	2	3	4	4	-	4
Helping other / become a good person	3	2	4	2	3	4	2	4	2	4	-	4	3	3	3	6	2
Pet ownership / own cat / dog	3	2	2	-	2	4	4	3	3	3	2	3	2	4	2	3	3
Comfort	2	3	3	3	3	1	2	3	2	4	5	1	3	3	3	2	3
Spiritual / religious	1	2	3	-	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	2	-	2
Peace	1	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	1	-	2	2	*	2	1	2	1
Speak / learn another language	1	4	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	*	1	1	1
Other mentions	11	9	21	5	14	7	6	9	11	12	11	13	11	13	11	18	10
None	4	3	1	3	3	8	2	3	3	7	5	4	3	4	3	4	4
Cannot say	6	8	2	4	8	5	7	6	5	11	4	5	6	3	6	1	7

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q3. How confident are you feeling today about achieving at least some of what you hope to achieve in your lifetime?

	GENDER		AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION			
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
Very confident	30	32	30	31	32	29	31	31	30	34	23	30	29	32
Somewhat confident	53	52	53	61	51	54	48	52	54	50	59	58	49	54
Not very confident	13	12	14	5	14	13	18	14	13	13	14	9	19	12
Not at all confident	2	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	1
Cannot say	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	2

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q3. How confident are you feeling today about achieving at least some of what you hope to achieve in your lifetime?

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
Very confident	30	27	32	31	30	32	32	60	26	10	45	29	28	39	28	47	27
Somewhat confident	53	53	58	56	52	52	49	32	62	47	44	53	55	47	54	44	54
Not very confident	13	15	8	11	14	14	16	7	10	34	9	13	14	9	15	8	14
Not at all confident	2	2	3	2	2	-	4	-	1	9	2	3	1	4	1	1	2
Cannot say	2	3	-	-	2	2	-	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	-	2

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q4. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?

	GENDER		AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION			
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
NET: Personal Drive	37	33	42	33	36	42	37	39	33	38	36	30	38	41
Determination / being persistent / Motivation	11	9	13	11	12	11	10	12	10	9	16	9	13	11
working hard / hard work / a good work ethic	9	6	11	11	7	10	9	10	4	9	7	9	8	10
My will / strong will / drive / myself	7	8	7	5	7	9	6	8	6	8	5	4	7	9
Believing in myself / confidence in myself / Positive / positivity / a positive attitude	5	7	4	5	4	6	7	5	7	6	5	5	4	7
Spiritual / religious / faith / Gods will / Jesus	4	2	6	2	4	5	5	4	4	5	3	3	6	3
Other personal drive mentions	4	4	4	1	5	4	5	4	4	5	3	2	5	5
NET: Support From Others	19	16	22	24	20	17	16	20	19	20	17	20	21	18
Support / family / friends / coworkers support	12	9	13	13	12	10	11	12	10	13	9	12	12	12
Family / mom / parents / spouse / children	9	9	9	12	10	7	7	9	11	9	9	10	10	8
Education / going to school / getting a degree	7	7	6	14	7	2	5	7	4	6	8	10	8	4
CONTINUED/ ...														

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

CONTINUED/ ...

Q4. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?

	GENDER		AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION			
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
Good job / have a job / career	4	3	6	4	1	6	7	5	2	4	5	3	1	7
Success	4	4	5	2	4	4	6	5	2	5	2	2	5	5
Knowledge / I am smart / have the skill	4	4	3	5	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	8	2	3
Money	3	1	4	-	1	5	5	2	4	3	2	-	1	5
Realistic / achievable / attainable goals	2	1	3	1	1	3	2	2	1	1	3	-	2	3
Opportunities / the opportunities available	2	1	2	3	*	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2
Other mentions	7	6	8	8	7	7	6	6	10	8	5	8	5	8
None	15	18	12	10	16	17	13	12	20	14	14	17	14	13
Cannot say	15	20	12	16	18	11	16	15	17	15	16	18	16	13

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q4. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
NET: Personal Drive	37	33	46	31	35	45	25	45	37	29	34	37	40	34	38	38	37
Determination / being persistent / Motivation	11	3	8	9	9	22	4	16	11	6	4	13	12	8	12	11	11
working hard / hard work / a good work ethic	9	13	13	13	9	5	7	10	8	8	11	10	7	10	9	11	8
My will / strong will / drive / myself	7	6	7	3	7	9	7	7	7	8	10	7	7	7	8	5	8
Believing in myself / confidence in myself / Positive / positivity / a positive attitude	5	6	7	-	7	4	3	6	6	3	5	4	6	5	5	5	5
Spiritual / religious / faith / Gods will / Jesus	4	5	8	5	5	1	5	5	5	1	5	3	5	4	5	3	4
Other personal drive mentions	4	5	8	-	2	7	2	5	3	6	1	5	5	4	4	4	4
NET: Support From Others	19	19	29	23	19	14	19	27	19	11	20	23	17	24	19	23	18
Support / family / friends / coworkers support	12	14	18	13	10	8	17	17	11	8	12	17	8	16	12	16	11
Family / mom / parents / spouse / children	9	9	14	13	10	6	4	12	10	3	8	10	9	11	8	8	9
Education / going to school / getting a degree	7	12	7	5	6	5	7	4	8	4	6	7	6	7	7	8	6

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

CONTINUED/ ...

Q4. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
Good job / have a job / career	4	1	8	-	5	3	6	3	6	2	3	4	5	3	6	1	5
Success	4	7	5	2	5	2	6	4	5	3	7	5	3	10	3	10	3
Knowledge / I am smart / have the skill	4	5	7	10	4	2	4	3	5	1	5	3	4	4	4	7	3
Money	3	3	2	-	4	1	5	2	3	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3
Realistic / achievable / attainable goals	2	2	2	-	3	1	-	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2
Opportunities / the opportunities available	2	2	1	8	-	2	3	1	2	*	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
Other mentions	7	9	11	17	7	5	-	7	8	4	13	5	7	9	7	11	6
None	15	17	8	13	17	13	15	8	11	34	16	14	14	13	15	9	16
Cannot say	15	15	3	14	16	18	23	13	16	14	11	13	16	12	16	11	16

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q5. And what do you see as the biggest challenges facing you in achieving these goals?

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
NET: Cost/ Money	47	39	54	39	43	51	53	50	38	47	48	38	46	52
Money / being poor / lack of money / Low pay / wages	28	25	31	29	28	28	27	30	22	29	28	27	30	27
Finances / financial difficulty / funding / Debt	12	6	15	5	10	13	17	12	10	12	12	6	11	14
Cost of living / inflation	7	6	8	7	4	9	9	7	6	7	8	6	5	9
House prices	5	4	6	2	3	7	8	5	4	6	2	1	5	7
Other cost / money mentions	1	1	2	-	1	2	2	1	3	2	1	-	1	2
NET: Emotions	25	23	27	11	32	26	25	24	29	27	23	18	33	23
Mental health / stress	7	3	9	4	7	7	7	7	7	6	7	10	8	4
Anxiety / Fear	6	4	7	3	7	8	4	5	8	6	7	4	7	6
Motivation / lack of motivation / laziness	5	8	3	1	9	4	3	4	8	6	3	2	6	6
My mind / my thinking / myself	4	3	5	-	4	4	4	4	3	4	3	1	5	4
Confidence / lack of confidence	3	3	4	3	2	6	2	3	4	3	3	4	4	3
Depression	3	3	3	1	4	2	2	2	4	3	2	1	5	1
Indecisiveness	1	*	1	-	*	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	*	2
Other emotions mentions	6	8	5	5	8	3	8	6	8	8	3	3	10	5

CONTINUED/ ...

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

CONTINUED/ ...

Q5. And what do you see as the biggest challenges facing you in achieving these goals?

	GENDER		AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION			
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
Job / finding a job / career / job market / availability / work / Opportunity	20	17	22	20	16	23	21	19	21	20	18	19	17	22
Education / finishing school / lack of education / poor grades	12	10	14	22	10	10	9	11	14	13	10	17	14	8
Family / spouse / husband / / children / Fertility / infertility / ability to have children	10	6	14	4	8	12	17	10	10	10	10	4	10	14
Health / health concerns / disability / drugs / addiction	9	8	9	5	10	9	11	9	9	8	12	7	10	10
Time / lack of time	9	10	8	2	12	10	8	9	7	10	6	4	9	11
Society / other people	8	8	8	5	10	8	7	8	9	9	7	6	9	8
Economy	8	8	8	6	5	10	11	8	8	10	3	4	5	11
Government / politicians	4	4	4	5	3	2	8	4	4	5	4	6	3	5
Life / life in general	4	2	5	1	5	3	5	3	6	4	4	1	5	4
Lack of knowledge / experience / talent / skill	3	4	1	2	4	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	5	2
Opportunity	2	2	3	1	2	3	4	2	4	3	2	2	2	3
Appearance / way I look / black / woman / prejudice / discrimination / racism	2	3	2	5	2	2	1	2	4	2	2	4	1	2
Location/ where I live	*	1	*	-	1	-	1	*	1	1	-	-	1	*
Being indigenous / aboriginal	*	-	*	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	*	-	*	-
Other mentions	18	17	18	20	19	16	15	18	17	18	16	14	22	16
None	12	17	7	13	13	11	9	11	14	11	13	15	12	10
Cannot say	10	11	9	15	8	8	10	9	11	8	13	14	9	8

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q5. And what do you see as the biggest challenges facing you in achieving these goals?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
NET: Cost/ Money	47	57	55	48	43	44	50	42	48	50	48	50	46	46	50	51	46
Money / being poor / lack of money / Low pay / wages	28	30	31	35	24	29	35	24	28	35	27	31	27	27	30	29	28
Finances / financial difficulty / funding / Debt	12	14	20	11	9	13	10	12	12	9	15	13	10	11	12	17	10
Cost of living / inflation	7	13	9	2	7	5	7	6	8	6	7	7	8	9	7	6	7
House prices	5	11	2	-	8	1	-	2	6	3	5	4	5	3	7	6	5
Other cost / money mentions	1	2	2	3	2	-	-	2	1	3	1	1	2	1	2	2	1
NET: Emotions	25	23	30	20	28	24	18	20	25	32	25	24	27	20	29	31	24
Mental health / stress	7	4	6	7	9	6	2	4	6	13	6	8	6	5	8	10	6
Anxiety / Fear	6	7	2	3	7	6	5	3	6	8	4	6	6	4	7	8	5
Motivation / lack of motivation / laziness	5	6	7	2	7	4	2	5	4	8	6	3	6	7	4	9	4
My mind / my thinking / myself	4	2	8	10	4	-	5	5	3	4	6	5	2	2	5	4	3
Confidence / lack of confidence	3	2	2	3	4	4	1	5	3	3	3	3	4	2	4	3	3
Depression	3	2	5	3	3	1	4	*	2	7	3	3	2	3	3	6	2
Indecisiveness	1	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	1
Other emotions mentions	6	6	7	-	6	9	2	5	7	5	6	5	8	5	7	7	6

CONTINUED/ ...

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

CONTINUED/ ...

Q5. And what do you see as the biggest challenges facing you in achieving these goals?

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
Job / finding a job / career / job market / availability / work / Opportunity	20	18	23	14	22	15	26	21	22	12	19	21	20	25	20	26	19
Education / finishing school / lack of education / poor grades	12	14	13	29	12	5	16	12	14	7	11	14	11	16	11	13	12
Family / spouse / husband / children / Fertility / infertility / ability to have children	10	14	11	5	12	7	11	10	10	12	5	15	10	9	13	11	10
Health / health concerns / disability / drugs / addiction	9	9	12	9	10	9	4	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	11	9
Time / lack of time	9	9	7	14	8	9	9	9	9	6	8	8	9	9	9	5	9
Society / other people	8	8	14	10	8	7	7	7	8	10	8	7	9	7	9	12	7
Economy	8	7	11	5	10	5	4	6	8	10	8	10	7	9	7	9	7
Government / politicians	4	3	11	2	5	2	4	4	5	3	4	5	4	7	4	5	4
Life / life in general	4	2	3	3	4	2	8	5	3	5	3	6	3	6	3	4	4
Lack of knowledge / experience / talent / skill	3	2	2	-	4	2	4	1	3	4	1	2	4	2	3	1	3
Opportunity	2	4	1	2	4	1	-	3	2	2	1	3	2	1	3	4	2
Appearance / way I look / black / woman / prejudice / discrimination / racism	2	-	1	-	4	1	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	2
Location/ where I live	*	1	-	-	*	-	2	1	-	1	1	1	*	*	*	1	*
Being indigenous / aboriginal	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	1	-
Other mentions	18	17	17	16	17	21	15	16	19	15	19	19	17	21	18	24	16
None	12	7	11	4	10	15	15	16	10	11	21	8	11	16	9	11	12
Cannot say	10	11	4	13	10	11	7	9	9	11	4	11	9	5	10	3	11

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q6. Who do you consider to be your teachers or guides in life?

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
NET: Family Member	66	57	74	83	62	64	61	67	62	66	67	71	65	66
Parents / both parents	39	34	45	64	32	38	34	42	33	40	40	49	32	41
Mother	16	15	18	14	20	18	12	16	19	17	16	16	21	14
Father	10	12	10	10	13	10	6	9	13	12	8	11	13	9
Grand parents	8	4	11	17	6	4	9	9	5	8	7	14	6	7
Sister / Brother / siblings	7	7	8	8	8	6	8	7	8	8	7	6	9	6
Spouse / partner / husband / wife	4	1	6	-	2	4	11	4	4	5	2	-	2	7
Aunt / uncle	3	3	2	8	2	2	2	3	4	3	3	6	1	2
Children / my son / daughter / kids	*	*	*	-	-	-	1	*	-	*	*	-	-	*
Other family member mentions	7	5	8	4	7	8	6	7	6	7	7	2	9	7
NET: Teacher/ Instructor	21	22	22	39	23	16	12	22	19	21	23	34	23	15
Teacher / school teacher / professor / instructor	17	18	16	31	20	12	10	17	18	18	16	26	19	13
Coach	3	3	3	8	2	2	1	4	1	2	5	8	1	1
Other teacher / instructor mentions	2	2	3	4	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	3	3	2
Friend / best friend / close friend / peers	21	17	24	20	19	25	21	22	17	22	20	19	18	25

CONTINUED/ ...

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q6. Who do you consider to be your teachers or guides in life?

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
Me / myself	5	6	3	-	6	5	5	4	5	4	5	1	4	7
God / Jesus / the bible	4	5	4	-	5	4	6	4	5	5	3	-	6	5
Manager / work manager / supervisor / boss	4	4	5	4	4	6	4	5	2	4	5	2	4	6
Coworkers	3	2	5	-	1	6	7	4	3	3	5	-	2	6
Boyfriend / girlfriend / fiance	3	1	5	-	4	3	3	2	4	4	1	-	5	3
Actors/musicians/athletes/ celebrities	2	4	2	1	4	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2
Elders / adults	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1
Pastor / priest / clergy	1	*	2	*	*	1	3	1	1	1	1	-	1	2
Scientists/experts/ professionals	1	1	*	-	1	2	1	*	2	1	*	1	-	1
Business/political leaders	1	1	*	-	1	*	1	*	1	1	-	-	1	1
The internet	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	*	1	1	*	*	*	1
Spiritual leaders/activists	*	*	*	-	-	1	1	*	-	*	-	-	*	*
Other mentions	15	15	14	12	16	12	18	15	15	15	14	12	15	15
None	14	17	11	9	14	15	15	13	17	13	15	13	15	13
Cannot say	10	12	7	5	11	8	13	9	9	9	8	8	10	9

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q6. Who do you consider to be your teachers or guides in life?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
NET: Family Member	66	66	71	60	67	61	69	72	69	52	64	69	64	70	66	69	65
Parents / both parents	39	35	45	41	38	36	50	48	41	24	42	42	37	44	38	44	38
Mother	16	15	16	17	19	17	10	13	17	18	11	17	18	15	18	18	16
Father	10	9	4	14	13	10	5	9	10	11	8	9	12	8	11	12	10
Grand parents	8	5	7	13	9	6	8	9	8	7	7	9	7	9	7	7	8
Sister / Brother / siblings	7	6	10	7	8	6	7	7	7	10	7	10	5	9	8	10	7
Spouse / partner / husband / wife	4	6	2	5	6	2	2	5	5	1	7	5	2	7	3	6	4
Aunt / uncle	3	2	1	-	4	3	3	7	2	1	1	1	4	2	2	-	3
Children / my son / daughter / kids	*	1	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	1	-	*	*	*	*	-	*
Other family member mentions	7	10	7	6	8	5	5	10	6	7	7	7	6	10	6	8	7
NET: Teacher/ Instructor	21	30	27	35	22	13	21	24	21	20	21	22	21	24	22	27	20
Teacher / school teacher / professor / instructor	17	30	22	21	18	9	15	17	17	17	15	19	16	20	17	23	16
Coach	3	3	1	14	3	1	4	5	2	2	5	3	2	4	3	2	3
Other teacher / instructor mentions	2	-	6	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	1	3	3	2	4	2
Friend / best friend / close friend / peers	21	22	29	21	22	18	18	25	21	17	26	22	20	25	21	31	19

CONTINUED/ ...

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

CONTINUED/ ...

Q6. Who do you consider to be your teachers or guides in life?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
Me / myself	5	3	1	-	5	7	5	4	4	4	5	3	6	3	5	5	5
God / Jesus / the bible	4	5	5	-	7	1	6	5	5	3	5	5	4	4	5	2	5
Manager / work manager / supervisor / boss	4	6	3	5	4	5	2	6	4	4	3	5	4	3	5	4	4
Coworkers	3	5	2	2	3	3	6	3	3	5	2	4	3	3	3	4	3
Boyfriend / girlfriend / fiancé	3	-	3	3	3	3	4	2	2	5	5	3	2	4	3	8	2
Actors/musicians/athletes/ celebrities	2	-	2	3	2	5	-	2	2	3	-	3	3	1	3	4	2
Elders / adults	1	-	3	-	1	-	4	-	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1
Pastor / priest / clergy	1	1	2	2	1	-	3	2	1	-	3	1	1	2	1	1	1
Scientists/experts/ professionals	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	*	1	-	1	-	1
Business/political leaders	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	*	1	-	1	1	1
The internet	1	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	*	*	1	-	1
Spiritual leaders/activists	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	1	-	*	*	1	*	1	*
Other mentions	15	19	15	5	14	13	19	18	14	12	13	16	15	17	14	18	14
None	14	11	7	16	12	18	18	11	13	21	17	13	14	14	12	12	14
Cannot say	10	10	7	13	11	9	7	9	9	13	11	10	8	8	10	5	10

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q7. [Very Important Summary Table] People define "the good life" in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a good life.

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
Living a balanced life	74	63	84	70	70	77	79	75	70	79	64	69	73	77
Financial independence	73	73	73	64	74	75	78	75	70	77	67	68	71	79
Raising healthy and well-adjusted children	62	56	68	68	58	66	56	63	60	64	59	63	61	63
Having a good job or successful career	59	62	58	70	65	56	46	58	63	61	57	65	65	54
Having a strong connection to your ancestry or ethnic heritage	19	19	19	20	23	19	12	15	29	20	16	19	21	18

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q7. [Very Important Summary Table] People define "the good life" in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a good life.

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
Living a balanced life	74	73	82	72	79	63	75	80	74	66	79	71	75	77	75	78	73
Financial independence	73	72	76	63	76	73	67	79	70	76	80	66	77	77	72	78	72
Raising healthy and well-adjusted children	62	57	70	54	64	54	73	73	60	54	56	60	66	66	62	62	62
Having a good job or successful career	59	60	57	69	63	51	62	67	57	57	61	55	62	63	58	63	58
Having a strong connection to your ancestry or ethnic heritage	19	17	23	12	20	18	18	23	16	19	30	18	16	25	18	35	16

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q7. [a. **Financial independence**] People define "the good life" in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a good life.

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
Very important	73	73	73	64	74	75	78	75	70	77	67	68	71	79
Somewhat important	25	25	25	36	24	22	20	24	27	22	31	32	26	20
Not so important	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	2	1	1	-	1	1
Cannot say	1	1	1	-	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	-	2	-

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q7. [a. Financial independence] People define "the good life" in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a good life.

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT		OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
Very important	73	72	76	63	76	73	67	79	70	76	80	66	77	77	72	78	72
Somewhat important	25	26	23	34	21	26	31	20	28	19	18	32	22	22	26	20	26
Not so important	1	3	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	1	-	1	1	1
Cannot say	1	-	1	3	1	1	2	-	1	4	1	*	1	1	1	1	1

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q7. [b. **Having a strong connection to your ancestry or ethnic heritage**] People define "the good life" in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a good life.

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Non-Indigenous Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
Very important	19	19	19	20	23	19	12	15	29	20	16	19	21	18
Somewhat important	41	38	44	41	42	39	44	39	46	42	40	41	41	42
Not so important	38	41	36	37	35	40	43	44	24	36	44	39	37	39
Cannot say	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	*	2	-	2	1	1

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q7. [b. Having a strong connection to your ancestry or ethnic heritage] People define "the good life" in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a good life.

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Non-Indigenous Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
Very important	19	17	23	12	20	18	18	23	16	19	30	18	16	25	18	35	16
Somewhat important	41	43	36	50	44	41	31	42	43	39	37	44	41	35	46	40	42
Not so important	38	38	40	38	35	39	49	34	40	40	32	38	42	39	35	25	41
Cannot say	1	2	-	-	1	2	2	-	1	2	1	-	1	-	1	-	2

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q7. [d. **Having a good job or successful career**] People define "the good life" in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a good life.

	GENDER		AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION			
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
Very important	59	62	58	70	65	56	46	58	63	61	57	65	65	54
Somewhat important	35	33	37	29	29	38	46	38	28	34	36	33	28	42
Not so important	4	4	3	1	4	4	7	4	5	4	5	1	5	4
Cannot say	2	1	2	-	2	2	1	1	4	1	2	2	2	*

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q7. [d. Having a good job or successful career] People define "the good life" in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a good life.

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
Very important	59	60	57	69	63	51	62	67	57	57	61	55	62	63	58	63	58
Somewhat important	35	34	38	28	31	42	36	32	38	30	32	37	35	30	37	28	37
Not so important	4	6	5	2	5	3	-	2	4	7	7	5	3	6	4	6	4
Cannot say	2	-	-	-	1	4	2	-	1	5	1	3	*	1	2	3	1

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q7. [f. Living a balanced life] People define "the good life" in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a good life.

	GENDER		AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION			
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
Very important	74	63	84	70	70	77	79	75	70	79	64	69	73	77
Somewhat important	21	30	12	25	22	22	17	21	23	19	27	19	24	21
Not so important	3	4	2	5	5	-	2	2	5	1	7	7	2	2
Cannot say	2	2	1	-	3	1	1	2	2	1	1	5	1	*

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q7. [f. Living a balanced life] People define "the good life" in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a good life.

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
Very important	74	73	82	72	79	63	75	80	74	66	79	71	75	77	75	78	73
Somewhat important	21	25	13	28	18	28	20	17	22	27	12	26	22	19	21	17	22
Not so important	3	2	4	-	2	6	-	1	3	4	3	3	3	1	4	3	3
Cannot say	2	-	1	-	1	2	5	3	1	3	6	-	1	3	*	2	2

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q7. [g. Raising healthy and well-adjusted children] People define "the good life" in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a good life.

	GENDER		AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION			
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
Very important	62	56	68	68	58	66	56	63	60	64	59	63	61	63
Somewhat important	19	24	16	21	20	16	22	19	21	17	24	19	21	18
Not so important	12	13	10	6	14	12	13	11	14	12	10	11	13	12
Cannot say	7	8	6	5	7	6	9	7	6	7	7	7	5	8

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q7. [g. Raising healthy and well-adjusted children] People define "the good life" in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a good life.

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT		OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
Very important	62	57	70	54	64	54	73	73	60	54	56	60	66	66	62	62	62
Somewhat important	19	24	19	26	16	26	9	18	21	17	19	22	18	18	20	16	20
Not so important	12	12	6	14	14	12	9	4	12	21	18	12	11	10	13	12	12
Cannot say	7	7	4	5	7	8	9	6	7	7	7	6	6	6	5	10	6

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q9. How proud are you:

a. Of your ethnic or cultural heritage

	GENDER		AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION			
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Non-Indigenous Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
Very proud	39	39	40	41	46	33	33	33	55	41	33	43	35	40
Somewhat proud	41	41	42	44	35	43	47	43	38	40	44	38	43	42
Not very proud	9	11	7	5	10	10	9	11	4	10	9	8	11	8
Not at all proud	3	3	3	-	3	4	3	3	3	4	1	1	2	4
Cannot say	8	7	8	10	6	10	7	10	1	6	13	11	9	6

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q9. How proud are you:

a. Of your ethnic or cultural heritage

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Non-Indigenous Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
Very proud	39	35	41	36	49	30	22	52	36	29	50	33	39	44	38	51	36
Somewhat proud	41	45	45	44	35	46	44	38	44	37	31	45	44	39	41	34	43
Not very proud	9	11	6	15	7	9	16	2	11	11	12	11	7	8	11	9	9
Not at all proud	3	2	1	3	5	1	1	2	2	8	4	3	2	4	3	5	2
Cannot say	8	7	8	2	4	14	17	6	7	15	3	9	8	4	8	2	9

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q9. How proud are you:

b. To be a Canadian

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Non-Indigenous Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
Very proud	52	51	55	59	52	47	54	53	51	57	43	53	50	54
Somewhat proud	37	36	36	34	34	43	35	38	33	33	45	34	39	37
Not very proud	4	6	2	3	5	3	6	5	4	3	6	3	6	3
Not at all proud	3	4	2	2	6	2	1	2	5	2	3	7	2	2
Cannot say	4	3	5	2	3	5	4	2	7	4	4	2	4	5

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q9. How proud are you:

b. To be a Canadian

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Non-Indigenous Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
Very proud	52	47	68	63	58	33	62	64	51	42	65	55	47	60	53	58	51
Somewhat proud	37	47	27	31	33	45	32	30	39	39	23	38	41	29	39	31	38
Not very proud	4	3	1	3	6	6	-	1	4	8	3	2	7	5	4	3	5
Not at all proud	3	2	2	3	2	5	3	2	2	6	9	3	1	4	3	4	3
Cannot say	4	1	1	-	2	11	4	2	4	5	-	2	4	1	2	4	4

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q10. How well do you feel you know your family tree? That is, who your ancestors are?

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	TwN/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
Very well	12	15	9	7	14	13	9	12	12	12	11	9	11	13
Fairly well	35	32	38	43	28	39	33	35	33	36	32	34	27	42
Not very well	40	39	42	36	43	39	42	40	43	41	40	38	46	38
Not well at all	11	11	10	12	12	8	13	11	9	10	14	15	14	7
Cannot say	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	3	4	2	1

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q10. How well do you feel you know your family tree? That is, who your ancestors are?

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
Very well	12	13	8	7	11	14	14	23	8	9	27	9	9	16	11	22	10
Fairly well	35	37	41	47	37	31	21	38	35	29	33	37	35	35	37	40	34
Not very well	40	40	41	36	40	41	44	31	43	43	29	43	41	35	41	29	43
Not well at all	11	9	10	6	10	11	18	7	11	16	9	8	14	12	8	5	12
Cannot say	2	2	-	4	2	2	4	1	2	4	2	2	1	2	2	2	2

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q11. How frequently do you have contact with Indigenous people?

	GENDER		AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION			
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
Often	14	13	15	12	16	11	17	16	8	14	13	14	16	13
Occasionally	31	28	33	24	32	34	32	32	29	32	31	29	33	30
Rarely	36	38	34	33	35	39	35	34	41	38	30	31	34	39
Never	15	17	13	27	13	12	11	13	19	11	22	22	13	14
Cannot say	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	3	4	3	5
NET: Often/Occasionally	45	41	48	36	48	45	49	49	37	46	44	43	50	43
NET: Rarely/Never	50	55	47	60	48	51	46	47	59	50	53	53	47	52

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q11. How frequently do you have contact with Indigenous people?

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
Often	14	19	26	43	10	9	14	18	13	16	100	-	-	41	8	31	11
Occasionally	31	39	45	39	26	23	49	26	32	36	-	100	-	43	37	41	29
Rarely	36	32	23	15	45	34	26	37	34	36	-	-	71	16	55	22	38
Never	15	9	5	3	14	30	4	14	17	7	-	-	29	-	-	5	17
Cannot say	4	-	1	-	6	4	7	5	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	5
NET: Often/Occasionally	45	59	70	82	35	32	63	43	45	53	100	100	-	84	45	72	40
NET: Rarely/Never	50	41	29	18	59	64	30	51	51	43	-	-	100	16	55	27	55

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q12. And what proportion of these people are in your general age group?

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Q11 <> Never/Cannot Say	574	278	279	88	179	175	132	429	139	417	152	85	200	283
BASE: WEIGHTED	563	257	289	77	201	163	123	422	135	396	161	102	202	253
All or most of them	18	21	15	17	23	16	12	17	21	19	14	19	20	15
Some of them	32	27	36	25	27	41	36	34	27	34	29	24	36	33
Only a few	30	31	29	38	33	22	29	30	30	27	36	41	27	28
None	11	10	12	9	9	12	12	10	12	9	14	4	11	13
Cannot say	10	11	8	11	8	9	12	9	9	11	7	12	7	11

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q12. And what proportion of these people are in your general age group?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Q11 <> Never/Cannot Say	574	86	81	37	243	80	47	118	337	109	105	219	250	168	406	114	460
BASE: WEIGHTED	563	63	65	34	224	115	62	112	331	111	99	217	247	161	402	109	454
All or most of them	18	18	16	21	16	19	21	27	16	14	36	17	11	30	13	25	16
Some of them	32	36	51	57	28	18	40	28	35	30	44	44	18	44	28	44	30
Only a few	30	33	19	15	30	38	28	29	28	36	14	33	33	21	33	19	32
None	11	5	8	4	15	14	2	8	10	13	6	4	19	3	14	8	11
Cannot say	10	8	6	2	11	11	10	8	11	7	1	3	19	2	13	4	11

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q13. Do you have any close friends who are Indigenous?

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Q11 <> Never/Cannot Say	574	278	279	88	179	175	132	429	139	417	152	85	200	283
BASE: WEIGHTED	563	257	289	77	201	163	123	422	135	396	161	102	202	253
Yes	29	32	25	24	34	23	29	31	22	30	25	28	31	27
No	68	64	72	72	62	74	68	66	75	68	70	65	66	71
Cannot say	3	4	3	4	4	2	3	3	3	2	5	7	3	3

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q13. Do you have any close friends who are Indigenous?

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Q11 <> Never/Cannot Say	574	86	81	37	243	80	47	118	337	109	105	219	250	168	406	114	460
BASE: WEIGHTED	563	63	65	34	224	115	62	112	331	111	99	217	247	161	402	109	454
Yes	29	31	47	36	22	22	39	33	26	30	66	32	10	100	-	49	24
No	68	67	52	59	73	77	56	64	69	69	29	66	86	-	95	51	72
Cannot say	3	2	1	5	4	1	5	2	4	1	5	2	4	-	5	-	4

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q14. Are you aware of an Indigenous community space or neighbourhood in your city or town?

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Non-Indigenous AND No Contact @ Q11	121	66	54	34	35	30	22	75	42	71	47	30	34	55
BASE: WEIGHTED	132	68	63	35	42	32	23	89	39	72	56	36	38	56
Yes	13	12	13	3	15	26	9	12	13	19	7	3	6	25
No	77	78	77	92	69	67	81	79	79	75	83	82	82	71
Cannot say	10	10	10	6	15	7	10	9	7	6	10	15	12	3

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q14. Are you aware of an Indigenous community space or neighbourhood in your city or town?

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Non-Indigenous AND No Contact @ Q11	121	8	6	1	57	43	6	25	77	15	-	-	94	-	-	6	115
BASE: WEIGHTED	132	6	5	1	54	59	7	27	87	15	-	-	103	-	-	7	125
Yes	13	23	32	-	7	17	15	19	14	-	-	-	12	-	-	22	13
No	77	77	68	100	76	81	51	74	77	73	-	-	85	-	-	36	79
Cannot say	10	-	-	-	17	2	34	7	9	27	-	-	3	-	-	42	8

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q15. To the best of your knowledge, are there any Indigenous people living in your city or town?

	GENDER		AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION			
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: No/ Cannot say @ Q14	105	59	46	33	30	22	20	66	36	59	43	29	32	42
BASE: WEIGHTED	114	60	55	34	36	23	21	78	33	58	52	35	36	42
Yes	23	28	17	16	28	29	18	20	32	30	15	21	24	23
No	36	37	35	30	36	32	48	37	38	38	36	25	40	41
Cannot say	42	36	49	54	36	39	34	44	31	32	50	54	36	36

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q15. To the best of your knowledge, are there any Indigenous people living in your city or town?

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: No/ Cannot say @ Q14	105	6	4	1	53	36	5	20	66	15	-	-	82	-	-	5	100
BASE: WEIGHTED	114	5	3	1	50	49	6	22	74	15	-	-	90	-	-	5	109
Yes	23	68	100	-	26	10	18	19	17	43	-	-	17	-	-	85	20
No	36	15	-	-	37	39	39	33	40	21	-	-	42	-	-	-	37
Cannot say	42	17	-	100	36	51	43	49	43	36	-	-	41	-	-	15	43

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q16. In general, would you say you are comfortable interacting with Indigenous people:

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Interact @ Q11	574	278	279	88	179	175	132	429	139	417	152	85	200	283
BASE: WEIGHTED	563	257	289	77	201	163	123	422	135	396	161	102	202	253
All of the time	50	52	48	49	55	50	44	53	42	50	50	51	51	49
Most of the time	40	36	44	40	37	37	48	38	43	39	42	44	38	40
Only some of the time	6	8	4	5	4	10	5	6	9	6	7	2	6	8
Rarely or never	3	2	3	4	2	3	2	2	4	3	1	-	4	2
Cannot say	1	2	1	2	2	*	1	*	3	2	-	3	1	1
NET: All/Most	90	88	92	90	92	87	92	92	85	89	92	95	89	89
NET: Only/Rarely/Never	9	10	8	9	7	13	7	8	12	9	8	2	10	10

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q16. In general, would you say you are comfortable interacting with Indigenous people:

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Interact @ Q11	574	86	81	37	243	80	47	118	337	109	105	219	250	168	406	114	460
BASE: WEIGHTED	563	63	65	34	224	115	62	112	331	111	99	217	247	161	402	109	454
All of the time	50	48	38	30	56	52	54	61	46	50	66	53	42	61	46	63	47
Most of the time	40	42	48	51	36	35	43	35	42	40	31	41	42	35	41	31	42
Only some of the time	6	9	12	9	4	5	4	2	8	6	1	4	10	4	7	5	7
Rarely or never	3	1	1	5	2	6	-	1	3	4	3	1	4	1	3	2	3
Cannot say	1	-	-	4	2	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	2	-	2	-	1
NET: All/Most	90	90	87	81	92	88	96	96	88	90	96	94	84	96	88	94	89
NET: Only/Rarely/Never	9	10	13	15	7	11	4	3	11	10	4	6	14	4	11	6	9

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q19. When you interact with Indigenous people, how often do you feel conscious or concerned about unintentionally saying the wrong thing or causing offence?

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Non-Indigenous And Contact @ Q11	574	278	279	88	179	175	132	429	139	417	152	85	200	283
BASE: WEIGHTED	563	257	289	77	201	163	123	422	135	396	161	102	202	253
All of the time	7	9	5	7	11	2	5	6	8	6	7	4	10	5
Most of the time	16	13	18	8	19	15	16	13	22	17	13	15	17	15
Only some of the time	27	25	28	20	20	36	30	29	21	26	28	25	25	29
Rarely or never	47	49	45	61	44	44	48	49	44	46	49	50	45	48
Cannot say	4	5	3	3	6	3	1	3	5	4	2	5	3	3

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q19. When you interact with Indigenous people, how often do you feel conscious or concerned about unintentionally saying the wrong thing or causing offence?

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Non-Indigenous And Contact @ Q11	574	86	81	37	243	80	47	118	337	109	105	219	250	168	406	114	460
BASE: WEIGHTED	563	63	65	34	224	115	62	112	331	111	99	217	247	161	402	109	454
All of the time	7	4	6	7	8	6	7	12	4	9	15	7	3	12	4	13	5
Most of the time	16	19	23	17	13	16	13	9	17	19	13	18	14	13	16	18	15
Only some of the time	27	21	35	34	30	18	26	26	28	25	22	26	29	29	26	29	26
Rarely or never	47	55	35	34	46	56	50	52	46	45	48	46	48	44	49	38	50
Cannot say	4	1	1	7	4	4	3	1	5	2	2	3	5	1	5	1	4

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q22. How would you describe the current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people in Canada today?

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
Very positive	7	9	5	5	11	5	4	7	7	6	6	7	7	6
Somewhat positive	24	29	20	17	28	24	23	24	24	24	26	22	25	24
Neither positive/negative	27	28	26	37	26	25	23	25	33	27	27	30	27	25
Somewhat negative	30	23	35	25	23	37	35	31	26	30	30	24	27	35
Very negative	4	4	5	5	4	4	5	5	4	5	3	5	5	4
Cannot say	8	7	10	12	7	6	10	8	6	8	7	13	8	5
NET: Positive	31	38	25	22	39	28	26	31	31	30	32	28	32	31
NET: Negative	34	27	40	30	27	41	41	36	30	35	34	29	33	39

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q22. How would you describe the current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people in Canada today?

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
Very positive	7	3	7	4	7	8	6	17	3	6	23	4	4	16	4	18	4
Somewhat positive	24	30	24	15	20	22	47	24	26	19	23	31	21	25	27	26	24
Neither positive/negative	27	31	25	27	24	32	24	22	26	34	22	22	32	22	28	18	29
Somewhat negative	30	29	35	29	33	28	16	28	32	27	22	34	31	27	31	26	31
Very negative	4	2	6	14	6	2	-	3	5	6	7	4	4	6	5	9	4
Cannot say	8	6	3	9	10	8	7	6	9	9	2	5	8	3	5	2	9
NET: Positive	31	33	30	20	27	30	53	41	29	25	47	35	25	42	31	44	28
NET: Negative	34	31	42	44	40	30	16	30	36	33	29	37	35	34	36	35	34

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q23. Do you think relations between Indigenous and non-Indigenous peoples in Canada are improving, deteriorating, or staying about the same?

	GENDER		AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION			
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
Improving	34	39	30	26	45	29	29	34	36	38	27	29	36	36
Deteriorating	11	13	9	11	10	13	11	12	9	11	12	10	12	11
About the same	45	37	52	50	36	48	52	45	46	41	53	45	43	46
Cannot say	10	11	9	13	9	10	8	9	9	10	9	16	9	7

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q23. Do you think relations between Indigenous and non-Indigenous peoples in Canada are improving, deteriorating, or staying about the same?

	Total	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT	
		BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
Improving	34	35	28	30	38	25	50	37	34	29	43	37	30	44	34	48	31
Deteriorating	11	9	15	23	11	10	5	10	10	16	12	13	10	16	11	17	10
About the same	45	49	54	32	43	51	31	46	46	42	36	43	51	34	48	31	48
Cannot say	10	7	4	15	8	13	14	7	10	12	8	7	10	6	7	5	11

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q24. How frequently do you think Indigenous Peoples are the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today?

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
Often	33	26	38	22	31	38	38	35	27	34	31	19	37	36
Sometimes	42	42	43	48	41	42	39	42	43	43	41	47	40	42
Rarely	13	17	10	12	17	10	11	11	18	12	13	15	13	12
Never	4	7	2	6	5	4	2	4	4	4	4	6	3	5
Cannot say	8	8	8	12	5	7	11	7	8	6	10	13	7	5

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q24. How frequently do you think Indigenous Peoples are the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today?

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
Often	33	24	40	28	34	32	32	41	30	35	49	36	28	40	34	56	28
Sometimes	42	52	35	41	43	43	38	34	45	40	30	45	45	39	45	26	46
Rarely	13	13	16	17	12	12	13	15	13	10	12	12	14	15	12	9	13
Never	4	2	4	5	4	4	8	4	2	8	4	3	5	2	4	5	4
Cannot say	8	9	5	9	7	10	9	7	9	7	4	4	9	3	5	5	9

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q25. When it comes to discrimination against Indigenous Peoples in Canada today, do you think it is based mostly on the country's laws and institutions, or based mostly on the prejudice of individuals?

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	White	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Often/ Sometimes/ Rarely @ Q24	614	294	302	102	191	185	136	449	160	439	170	93	210	307
BASE: WEIGHTED	611	274	318	92	217	174	128	452	153	419	186	111	217	279
Based mostly the country's laws and institutions	15	16	14	10	14	18	14	15	13	17	10	9	19	14
Based mostly on the prejudice of individuals	45	50	41	51	49	39	42	45	46	43	49	56	45	40
Both equally	36	29	40	35	32	41	35	36	34	34	38	31	31	41
Cannot say	5	6	4	5	4	2	8	4	8	6	3	4	5	5

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q25. When it comes to discrimination against Indigenous Peoples in Canada today, do you think it is based mostly on the country's laws and institutions, or based mostly on the prejudice of individuals?

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Often/ Sometimes/ Rarely @ Q24	614	84	80	33	269	105	43	127	371	104	96	204	298	159	370	110	504
BASE: WEIGHTED	611	62	63	30	247	151	58	125	370	106	91	202	302	153	365	105	506
Based mostly the country's laws and institutions	15	10	7	9	18	16	14	20	12	19	25	11	13	15	15	28	12
Based mostly on the prejudice of individuals	45	53	61	53	41	42	43	43	48	38	42	48	44	45	45	30	48
Both equally	36	32	31	32	36	37	39	32	36	38	30	41	36	36	35	41	34
Cannot say	5	5	1	6	5	5	4	5	4	5	3	1	7	3	4	1	5

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q26. Have you read or heard anything about Indian Residential Schools or other government policies of the past?

	GENDER		AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION			
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Non-Indigenous Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
Yes	64	57	70	53	69	66	63	67	57	69	55	53	68	68
No	31	37	26	41	25	28	35	28	37	26	42	40	27	29
Cannot say	5	6	4	6	6	6	2	4	6	5	4	7	5	3

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q26. Have you read or heard anything about Indian Residential schools or other government policies of the past?

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Non-Indigenous Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
Yes	64	77	76	77	65	51	61	66	64	61	78	70	58	75	67	84	60
No	31	21	17	8	30	44	37	31	31	31	14	24	39	21	28	15	34
Cannot say	5	2	7	14	5	5	2	3	5	8	8	6	2	4	5	1	6

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q27. To what extent do you think that the challenges facing Indigenous communities today are a result of government policies such as residential schools?

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Yes @ Q26	457	201	242	66	150	140	101	349	105	341	114	64	159	233
BASE: WEIGHTED	446	186	246	59	168	128	91	343	99	323	119	72	162	210
Great extent	49	43	53	27	55	51	51	47	57	52	42	27	56	52
Some extent	33	35	32	41	30	36	30	33	34	33	34	42	30	33
A little	9	11	8	15	10	5	10	10	6	6	16	16	7	8
Not at all	5	6	5	16	2	4	6	6	2	5	5	11	4	4
Cannot say	3	5	2	1	3	4	4	4	2	4	3	4	3	4

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q27. To what extent do you think that the challenges facing Indigenous communities today are a result of government policies such as residential schools?

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Yes @ Q26	457	71	66	29	197	61	33	94	273	79	84	157	204	126	277	101	356
BASE: WEIGHTED	446	54	53	27	182	89	42	92	268	76	77	153	203	120	267	97	349
Great extent	49	42	45	33	55	50	50	55	48	49	51	52	46	51	50	66	45
Some extent	33	32	35	31	33	34	34	25	35	37	24	34	37	28	34	22	36
A little	9	16	13	17	6	11	-	8	10	5	16	7	8	14	7	5	10
Not at all	5	4	7	20	4	-	11	8	4	4	8	3	5	6	5	4	5
Cannot say	3	7	-	-	3	4	6	4	3	3	2	5	3	2	4	3	4

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q28a-b. which of the following would you say is the biggest obstacle to achieving economic and social equality for Indigenous Peoples in this country?

	GENDER		AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION			
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Non-Indigenous Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
The policies of Canadian governments	25	25	25	14	32	27	19	23	31	26	25	17	28	27
The attitudes of the Canadian public	18	20	15	13	22	18	13	18	16	18	18	16	21	17
Indigenous Peoples themselves	14	15	13	31	8	9	16	16	6	13	17	23	10	12
NET: Other Combinations	29	23	34	24	25	31	36	27	34	30	27	25	26	32
The attitudes of the Canadian public and The policies of Canadian Government	10	6	14	5	9	11	14	9	13	11	9	10	11	9
The attitudes of the Canadian public and Indigenous Peoples themselves	4	3	4	2	5	4	2	4	4	3	4	1	5	3
The policies of Canadian governments and Indigenous Peoples themselves	3	3	4	6	2	3	4	3	4	4	3	4	1	5
All Three Equally Important	12	11	12	12	8	13	15	11	13	12	11	10	9	14
Something else (please specify)	2	2	2	-	1	4	2	2	1	2	1	-	4	1
Cannot say	13	15	11	17	11	13	14	13	11	12	13	18	11	12

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q28a-b. which of the following would you say is the biggest obstacle to achieving economic and social equality for Indigenous Peoples in this country?

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Non-Indigenous Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
The policies of Canadian governments	25	19	15	14	26	34	23	28	23	28	19	26	27	21	29	34	23
The attitudes of the Canadian public	18	12	20	22	17	16	27	17	16	22	21	21	15	24	16	26	16
Indigenous Peoples themselves	14	18	26	25	13	10	6	14	15	9	16	13	14	16	13	11	14
NET: Other Combinations	29	35	30	23	32	22	26	27	31	22	26	30	28	28	31	24	29
The attitudes of the Canadian public and The policies of Canadian Government	10	14	10	8	12	6	10	7	11	10	9	12	9	8	12	9	10
The attitudes of the Canadian public and Indigenous Peoples themselves	4	3	6	5	5	2	2	5	4	1	5	3	4	6	4	2	4
The policies of Canadian governments and Indigenous Peoples themselves	3	1	5	-	4	3	4	5	3	2	2	2	3	1	3	2	4
All Three Equally Important	12	17	9	10	11	11	11	10	13	8	10	14	11	12	12	11	12
Something else (please specify)	2	5	2	5	1	-	4	-	2	3	5	2	1	3	2	2	2
Cannot say	13	12	7	11	12	18	14	14	12	17	13	8	15	9	10	4	15

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q29. [Agree (NET) Summary Table] Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about relations Between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples in Canada

	GENDER		AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION			
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
a. Everyone will benefit from looking more closely at Indigenous perspectives on community, land and culture	70	65	72	54	74	73	69	70	71	71	67	59	72	72
b. Indigenous Peoples expect too much when it comes to acknowledging past wrongs	34	38	32	51	29	32	33	37	25	33	37	49	28	32
c. Relationships between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples will only improve if social and economic inequalities between the two are reduced.	69	67	71	67	73	68	65	69	73	72	65	65	70	70
d. Indigenous Peoples hold a unique place in this country as the first inhabitants of the lands now called Canada.	72	69	73	63	75	70	73	72	70	73	69	63	76	73

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q29. [Agree (NET) Summary Table] Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about relations Between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples in Canada

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT		OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
a. Everyone will benefit from looking more closely at Indigenous perspectives on community, land and culture	70	67	65	56	73	73	61	78	67	68	77	73	66	75	73	84	67
b. Indigenous Peoples expect too much when it comes to acknowledging past wrongs	34	36	42	48	27	37	38	41	33	29	50	35	31	45	33	32	34
c. Relationships between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples will only improve if social and economic inequalities between the two are reduced.	69	63	75	71	72	65	67	69	69	66	68	71	69	69	72	76	68
d. Indigenous Peoples hold a unique place in this country as the first inhabitants of the lands now called Canada.	72	71	72	55	76	70	67	74	71	71	80	71	71	75	73	82	69

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q29. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about relations between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples in Canada

a. Everyone will benefit from looking more closely at Indigenous perspectives on community, land and culture

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	other	Cty	TwN/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
Strongly agree	34	27	39	14	40	32	39	33	35	35	29	21	37	36
Agree	36	39	34	40	34	40	30	36	36	36	38	38	35	36
Neither agree/disagree	20	22	18	27	19	17	19	19	22	19	22	24	19	18
Disagree	4	6	3	9	1	4	5	5	2	4	5	7	2	4
Strongly disagree	3	3	3	4	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	4	2	3
Cannot say	4	5	4	6	3	4	5	4	3	4	5	6	5	3
NET: Agree	70	65	72	54	74	73	69	70	71	71	67	59	72	72
NET: Disagree	7	8	5	13	4	6	7	8	5	7	6	11	4	7

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q29. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about relations between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples in Canada

a. Everyone will benefit from looking more closely at Indigenous perspectives on community, land and culture

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
Strongly agree	34	24	31	17	40	32	29	35	31	40	46	39	27	42	35	63	28
Agree	36	43	34	39	33	40	32	43	37	28	31	35	39	33	38	21	39
Neither agree/disagree	20	21	24	21	17	19	26	14	22	18	15	19	22	18	17	10	22
Disagree	4	5	4	10	4	1	7	4	4	3	3	3	5	2	5	1	5
Strongly disagree	3	5	4	6	2	2	3	1	2	4	3	2	3	3	2	2	3
Cannot say	4	2	3	7	4	6	4	3	4	6	2	2	4	2	2	3	5
NET: Agree	70	67	65	56	73	73	61	78	67	68	77	73	66	75	73	84	67
NET: Disagree	7	10	8	15	6	2	10	5	7	8	6	5	8	5	7	4	7

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q29. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about relations between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples in Canada

b. Indigenous Peoples expect too much when it comes to acknowledging past wrongs

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
Strongly agree	14	18	10	22	13	9	14	15	10	12	16	21	10	13
Agree	20	20	21	29	16	23	18	23	15	20	21	29	18	19
Neither agree/disagree	27	29	25	28	29	28	22	23	38	25	31	27	26	28
Disagree	19	18	20	11	21	21	20	19	19	21	15	13	22	20
Strongly disagree	15	9	19	2	17	16	17	15	14	16	12	4	20	15
Cannot say	5	6	5	8	4	3	8	5	4	5	6	7	4	5
NET: Agree	34	38	32	51	29	32	33	37	25	33	37	49	28	32
NET: Disagree	34	27	38	13	38	38	37	34	33	37	26	17	41	35

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q29. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about relations between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples in Canada

b. Indigenous Peoples expect too much when it comes to acknowledging past wrongs

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
Strongly agree	14	11	11	20	12	13	24	24	11	10	28	12	11	21	12	17	13
Agree	20	26	31	28	15	25	14	17	22	18	22	23	20	24	21	15	21
Neither agree/disagree	27	23	27	17	28	29	24	27	27	24	12	28	30	21	28	19	28
Disagree	19	24	15	21	23	17	9	12	20	27	18	18	21	17	20	19	19
Strongly disagree	15	12	13	10	17	10	23	13	15	16	15	18	12	15	17	27	12
Cannot say	5	5	3	5	5	7	5	6	5	4	4	2	6	3	2	2	6
NET: Agree	34	36	42	48	27	37	38	41	33	29	50	35	31	45	33	32	34
NET: Disagree	34	36	28	30	40	27	32	25	34	43	34	36	34	32	37	46	31

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q29. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about relations between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples in Canada

c. Relationships between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples will only improve if social and economic inequalities between the two are reduced.

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
Strongly agree	27	27	26	13	35	23	29	27	29	28	25	15	30	30
Agree	42	41	44	55	38	45	36	42	44	44	40	50	40	40
Neither agree/disagree	20	21	19	18	19	21	23	20	20	19	24	21	19	21
Disagree	6	7	5	10	5	5	5	6	4	5	6	9	5	4
Strongly disagree	1	1	1	2	1	2	-	1	2	1	-	1	2	1
Cannot say	4	4	4	4	2	4	7	5	1	3	5	4	4	3
NET: Agree	69	67	71	67	73	68	65	69	73	72	65	65	70	70
NET: Disagree	7	7	6	12	6	7	5	7	6	6	6	11	7	5

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q29. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about relations between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples in Canada

c. Relationships between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples will only improve if social and economic inequalities between the two are reduced.

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT		OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Rare/ Occ- asion	Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
Strongly agree	27	26	31	21	28	26	25	24	26	30	36	28	25	33	28	46	23
Agree	42	38	44	50	44	40	42	46	44	36	32	43	44	37	44	30	45
Neither agree/disagree	20	27	17	17	18	24	20	14	21	27	17	20	21	19	20	17	21
Disagree	6	9	7	5	4	5	8	8	6	3	10	6	4	8	5	4	6
Strongly disagree	1	-	1	3	2	-	-	3	*	2	2	1	1	-	1	1	1
Cannot say	4	1	-	5	4	5	6	5	4	3	3	2	4	3	2	2	4
NET: Agree	69	63	75	71	72	65	67	69	69	66	68	71	69	69	72	76	68
NET: Disagree	7	9	8	7	6	5	8	11	6	4	12	7	5	8	6	6	7

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q29. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about relations between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples in Canada

d. Indigenous Peoples hold a unique place in this country as the first inhabitants of the lands now called Canada.

	GENDER		AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION			
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
Strongly agree	38	36	38	23	48	34	36	38	38	40	34	28	43	38
Agree	34	33	36	40	27	36	37	34	32	33	35	35	33	34
Neither agree/disagree	16	17	15	17	15	20	12	14	20	16	16	17	16	15
Disagree	7	8	6	10	5	6	8	8	4	6	8	10	4	7
Strongly disagree	3	3	3	6	2	3	3	3	4	3	3	7	2	3
Cannot say	3	3	3	3	3	1	5	3	2	2	4	4	3	2
NET: Agree	72	69	73	63	75	70	73	72	70	73	69	63	76	73
NET: Disagree	10	11	9	16	7	9	10	11	8	9	12	16	5	10

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q29. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about relations between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples in Canada

d. Indigenous Peoples hold a unique place in this country as the first inhabitants of the lands now called Canada.

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
Strongly agree	38	28	37	15	48	32	36	43	35	38	49	34	37	47	37	57	34
Agree	34	44	34	40	28	38	32	31	36	33	30	37	34	29	37	25	36
Neither agree/disagree	16	13	18	29	13	17	18	12	17	17	9	18	17	13	16	7	18
Disagree	7	12	8	3	5	8	6	7	7	5	3	6	8	7	6	3	7
Strongly disagree	3	2	2	8	3	2	6	3	3	4	7	3	2	3	3	5	3
Cannot say	3	1	-	5	3	4	2	3	3	3	2	1	2	2	1	2	3
NET: Agree	72	71	72	55	76	70	67	74	71	71	80	71	71	75	73	82	69
NET: Disagree	10	14	10	11	8	10	13	10	10	9	10	9	10	10	9	8	10

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q30. From where, or from whom, have you learned what you know about Indigenous Peoples and their culture?

	GENDER		AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION			
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Non-Indigenous Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
School/Education	78	75	81	84	79	76	74	82	67	81	74	79	79	77
Media/television/newspapers	47	45	48	40	40	52	56	48	46	48	44	38	45	53
Museums	32	29	36	20	32	36	38	33	32	36	25	22	31	38
From Indigenous friends/ neighbors/co-workers	31	28	33	16	23	40	45	34	25	33	28	18	30	38
From what family/friends have told me	30	27	32	30	25	34	31	34	18	30	29	30	28	31
Cultural performances/dance/ music/art exhibits	28	22	33	14	27	35	30	29	26	31	22	21	28	31
Books	26	22	28	17	28	30	25	26	27	28	22	17	27	30
Movies/films	22	21	22	15	24	26	21	24	18	22	23	17	23	24
Live near reserve/Indigenous community	10	8	10	4	7	13	15	12	4	10	10	2	10	13
Through work/job	9	7	11	3	4	14	16	9	9	10	8	2	8	14
Other mentions	2	*	2	-	1	2	3	1	2	1	2	-	1	2
No one/don't know anything	2	2	2	3	1	1	4	2	2	1	3	3	3	1
Cannot say	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	5	2	2

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q30. From where, or from whom, have you learned what you know about Indigenous Peoples and their culture?

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Non-Indigenous Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
School/Education	78	86	84	82	79	71	75	75	79	78	67	78	83	76	82	80	77
Media/television/newspapers	47	49	46	50	51	43	37	46	48	44	47	48	47	42	52	52	46
Museums	32	37	32	37	36	25	31	31	36	23	35	40	28	34	35	48	29
From Indigenous friends/ neighbors/co-workers	31	37	45	34	31	21	37	36	30	29	60	43	18	62	28	54	27
From what family/friends have told me	30	35	33	21	30	23	39	26	30	29	36	33	28	39	30	36	28
Cultural performances/dance/ music/art exhibits	28	32	40	21	31	12	42	26	29	27	38	36	20	37	29	50	23
Books	26	29	27	25	30	19	26	23	28	24	28	35	22	29	30	36	24
Movies/films	22	27	21	12	24	20	24	17	22	25	20	28	21	23	26	34	20
Live near reserve/Indigenous community	10	12	17	7	8	7	13	9	10	11	24	13	4	22	7	18	8
Through work/job	9	12	13	7	13	3	4	7	10	9	19	11	6	18	8	17	8
Other mentions	2	1	1	3	2	1	2	2	1	3	-	3	1	1	2	2	1
No one/don't know anything	2	-	2	2	2	2	3	1	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	-	2
Cannot say	3	1	2	4	3	3	5	3	2	6	6	1	2	3	2	-	4

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q31. In your opinion, how important is it for all non-Indigenous Canadians to understand the true history of how Indigenous Peoples have been treated by governments and society in this country?

	GENDER		AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION			
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
Very important	54	46	60	36	59	58	55	54	55	59	44	40	57	58
Somewhat important	33	35	31	46	27	33	32	34	32	30	40	41	29	32
Not very important	7	10	4	9	8	4	8	7	8	6	9	9	7	6
Not at all important	2	3	1	4	1	3	1	2	2	1	3	4	2	1
Cannot say	4	5	3	5	5	2	5	3	4	3	5	6	5	2
NET: Important (Top 2 Box)	87	82	91	82	86	91	87	88	87	89	84	81	86	91

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q31. In your opinion, how important is it for all non-Indigenous Canadians to understand the true history of how Indigenous Peoples have been treated by governments and society in this country?

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
Very important	54	55	52	34	64	44	50	59	52	55	64	55	51	59	56	75	50
Somewhat important	33	35	33	49	23	43	34	30	36	25	28	34	35	28	34	15	36
Not very important	7	8	6	5	6	7	11	6	7	9	3	7	8	8	5	4	8
Not at all important	2	1	3	6	2	1	3	1	1	5	4	1	2	3	2	3	2
Cannot say	4	1	5	6	4	5	2	3	4	5	2	3	4	2	2	3	4
NET: Important (Top 2 Box)	87	90	85	83	88	87	84	89	88	80	91	89	86	88	91	91	86

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q32b. Is there one thing you would most like to know about Indigenous Peoples?

	GENDER		AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION			
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Non-Indigenous Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
History / culture / traditions / origins / lifestyle / Spiritual practices / Their language	10	11	9	8	11	8	12	10	12	11	9	7	11	11
How do they live / more about their conditions / lifestyle / How they feel	8	6	9	3	9	9	8	8	8	8	6	5	8	9
How I can help	4	3	6	-	5	6	3	5	3	5	3	3	4	5
Future / what does the future hold for them / Try to better themselves	4	4	5	6	3	6	3	5	1	5	3	5	4	5
Mistreatment / how they were treated in the past / Residential schools	3	3	3	1	4	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	4
what they want	3	2	4	4	2	3	4	3	3	2	4	3	1	4
Government / what the government is doing for them	3	3	3	-	4	3	3	2	4	3	2	1	4	2
Other mentions	7	9	6	3	11	5	7	7	7	5	10	8	9	6
Cannot say	63	63	63	74	58	63	63	63	65	63	65	68	62	61

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q32b. Is there one thing you would most like to know about Indigenous Peoples?

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Non-Indigenous Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
History / culture / traditions / origins / lifestyle / Spiritual practices / Their language	10	7	8	10	11	11	8	12	9	11	11	9	11	13	9	16	9
How do they live / more about their conditions / lifestyle / How they feel	8	6	11	2	7	9	8	7	6	13	9	7	8	8	7	15	6
How I can help	4	4	7	7	5	2	4	4	4	5	5	6	3	4	5	11	3
Future / what does the future hold for them / Try to better themselves	4	10	10	2	4	2	-	3	5	2	4	4	5	6	4	5	4
Mistreatment / how they were treated in the past / Residential schools	3	3	5	4	4	1	1	5	3	2	4	3	3	3	3	4	3
what they want	3	1	4	2	3	2	2	3	2	4	3	2	3	2	3	4	3
Government / what the government is doing for them	3	1	4	-	4	2	2	2	2	4	3	3	3	2	3	3	3
Other mentions	7	4	7	7	8	7	10	11	6	5	11	7	7	12	5	11	7
Cannot say	63	67	56	69	60	67	67	58	67	59	59	63	64	54	66	43	67

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q33. How familiar would you say you are with the concept of reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples in Canada?

	GENDER		AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION			
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
Very familiar	12	13	12	6	15	16	8	12	13	14	9	6	14	14
Somewhat familiar	39	38	40	29	42	42	39	41	37	41	36	30	43	41
Not very familiar	28	30	26	30	28	27	31	28	31	29	28	29	27	29
Not at all familiar	14	13	16	29	8	11	18	14	15	12	20	24	11	13
Cannot say	6	6	6	6	7	5	4	5	5	4	7	10	4	3
NET: Familiar	52	51	53	35	57	58	47	53	49	55	45	36	57	55
NET: Not familiar	43	43	41	59	35	38	49	42	45	41	48	54	38	41

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q33. How familiar would you say you are with the concept of reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples in Canada?

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
Very familiar	12	14	17	19	14	8	8	17	11	9	31	13	7	24	10	43	6
Somewhat familiar	39	46	44	45	40	32	39	35	42	36	47	44	35	43	44	40	39
Not very familiar	28	27	29	19	28	33	21	28	27	36	12	28	34	20	30	13	32
Not at all familiar	14	10	9	5	12	21	20	15	14	13	6	10	18	8	11	2	17
Cannot say	6	3	1	12	5	5	13	5	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	3	6
NET: Familiar	52	60	61	64	54	41	47	51	53	45	78	57	42	67	54	83	46
NET: Not familiar	43	37	38	24	41	54	40	44	41	49	17	38	53	29	41	14	48

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q34. what does the word "reconciliation" mean to you, when you think about relations between Indigenous Peoples and other people living in Canada?

	GENDER		AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION			
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Very/ Somewhat/ Not Very Familiar @ Q33	569	286	267	83	185	177	124	419	145	415	149	76	201	288
BASE: WEIGHTED	557	265	276	73	207	164	114	413	139	392	159	90	204	260
NET: Rebuild Relationship/ Trust	34	32	37	30	35	33	37	34	35	37	30	24	37	36
Building a relationship / rebuilding trust / respect / Reunion	9	8	10	5	8	10	9	8	9	8	10	3	9	11
Bring together / bring people back together / come / working together	8	6	10	10	7	9	8	7	11	9	7	6	10	8
Getting along / get along with each other	5	6	5	5	4	6	6	6	4	6	4	4	6	5
Repairing / fixing relationships / past wrongs	5	6	5	5	7	4	4	6	3	6	5	8	5	5
Harmony / living in harmony	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	3	5	1	3	3	5
Restoring / restore relationships	4	4	4	2	4	4	5	3	6	4	3	3	3	4
Mending / mending relations / fences	3	2	4	7	3	1	4	3	4	3	3	3	4	3
NET: Apology/ Make Amends	25	18	32	23	22	26	33	28	18	27	23	22	25	28
Forgiveness / asking for forgiveness / forgive	7	4	10	15	5	4	10	7	5	7	7	12	7	6
Amends / to make amends	7	4	8	2	4	9	10	8	3	7	7	4	6	8

CONTINUED/ ...

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

CONTINUED/ ...

Q34. what does the word "reconciliation" mean to you, when you think about relations between Indigenous Peoples and other people living in Canada?

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: WEIGHTED	557	265	276	73	207	164	114	413	139	392	159	90	204	260
BASE: Very/ Somewhat/ Not Very Familiar @ Q33	569	286	267	83	185	177	124	419	145	415	149	76	201	288
Recognition / recognize past / past wrongs	5	5	6	1	6	6	5	6	4	6	5	1	6	7
Acknowledging the past / past wrongs	5	4	7	2	5	7	6	5	6	5	5	3	5	6
Apologizing / apology	4	3	5	4	4	4	5	5	3	5	3	4	5	4
NET: Repair/ Correct Past Wrongs	20	16	25	20	15	26	21	21	17	22	16	19	18	22
Correcting the past / Past wrongs	16	12	21	17	13	22	12	18	12	17	13	18	16	16
Making things better	3	2	4	2	1	3	6	3	2	3	2	1	2	4
Governments past actions / wrongs	2	2	3	1	2	2	5	3	2	2	4	-	2	4
Move forward	7	5	9	7	6	5	12	8	5	7	7	7	5	8
Money / paying back / pay off / repayment	3	5	1	4	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	2
Other mentions	5	5	6	5	5	7	5	5	6	5	6	3	6	6
Cannot say	29	38	19	27	37	23	25	26	37	25	35	40	27	26

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q34. What does the word "reconciliation" mean to you, when you think about relations between Indigenous Peoples and other people living in Canada?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Very/ Somewhat/ Not Very Familiar @ Q33	569	82	78	32	250	90	37	115	341	101	94	188	271	147	348	115	454
BASE: WEIGHTED	557	60	63	29	229	129	47	111	334	102	88	183	269	140	340	110	447
NET: Rebuild Relationship/ Trust	34	39	35	38	34	36	18	34	36	28	35	33	35	39	35	40	33
Building a relationship / rebuilding trust / respect / Reunion	9	11	6	10	7	11	7	10	9	5	7	8	9	7	9	12	8
Bring together / bring people back together / come / working together	8	9	10	13	10	4	3	10	8	6	11	7	8	12	7	11	7
Getting along / get along with each other	5	-	6	-	5	10	2	6	5	3	5	3	7	5	6	6	5
Repairing / fixing relationships / past wrongs	5	8	2	14	5	4	3	3	5	6	7	6	4	5	6	8	5
Harmony / living in harmony	4	4	-	3	4	6	2	3	4	4	1	6	3	4	4	2	4
Restoring / restore relationships	4	9	9	9	3	1	-	4	5	2	4	4	4	6	4	4	4
Mending / mending relations / fences	3	-	5	-	4	3	3	2	4	3	3	2	4	3	2	3	3
NET: Apology/ Make Amends	25	27	33	24	26	21	21	21	27	29	26	25	25	23	25	27	25
Forgiveness / asking for forgiveness / forgive	7	3	10	7	8	5	5	8	7	7	4	7	7	6	6	5	7
Amends / to make amends	7	4	9	-	6	8	11	4	7	9	9	6	6	6	7	7	6

CONTINUED/ ...

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q34. What does the word "reconciliation" mean to you, when you think about relations between Indigenous Peoples and other people living in Canada?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: WEIGHTED	557	60	63	29	229	129	47	111	334	102	88	183	269	140	340	110	447
BASE: Very/ Somewhat/ Not Very Familiar @ Q33	569	82	78	32	250	90	37	115	341	101	94	188	271	147	348	115	454
Recognition / recognize past / past wrongs	5	7	8	5	4	4	10	2	6	6	6	8	4	9	4	9	5
Acknowledging the past / past wrongs	5	13	4	6	6	3	-	4	6	5	7	3	6	2	7	7	5
Apologizing / apology	4	4	10	10	4	1	6	4	4	6	6	5	4	7	4	7	4
NET: Repair/ Correct Past Wrongs	20	18	18	11	23	15	28	20	21	15	17	22	19	22	19	23	19
Correcting the past / Past wrongs	16	15	15	11	17	13	23	16	17	11	12	19	15	16	16	19	15
Making things better	3	4	1	-	4	2	3	3	2	3	5	2	2	4	2	2	3
Governments past actions / wrongs	2	1	2	-	4	1	5	3	3	2	2	3	2	5	2	5	2
Move forward	7	11	12	-	7	4	5	3	9	7	6	6	8	5	8	7	7
Money / paying back / pay off / repayment	3	5	5	6	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	2	3	5	2	2	3
Other mentions	5	6	3	9	7	4	2	4	5	7	6	4	7	5	5	6	5
Cannot say	29	27	22	31	29	31	33	30	26	37	32	30	27	25	30	23	31

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q35. Have you seen or are aware of specific examples of progress toward reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples, where you live or elsewhere in the country?

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Very/ Somewhat/ Not Very Familiar @ Q33	569	286	267	83	185	177	124	419	145	415	149	76	201	288
BASE: WEIGHTED	557	265	276	73	207	164	114	413	139	392	159	90	204	260
Yes	38	36	42	33	38	44	35	39	34	41	32	32	33	44
No	47	48	46	55	47	42	48	46	51	44	54	50	50	44
Cannot say	15	16	12	12	15	14	16	15	15	15	14	18	16	12

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q35. Have you seen or are aware of specific examples of progress toward reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples, where you live or elsewhere in the country?

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Very/ Somewhat/ Not Very Familiar @ Q33	569	82	78	32	250	90	37	115	341	101	94	188	271	147	348	115	454
BASE: WEIGHTED	557	60	63	29	229	129	47	111	334	102	88	183	269	140	340	110	447
Yes	38	46	50	67	37	29	26	42	40	28	46	45	32	48	38	67	31
No	47	38	32	27	49	58	49	46	45	54	35	40	55	38	47	28	52
Cannot say	15	15	19	6	14	13	25	13	15	18	19	14	13	15	15	5	17

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q36. What examples of progress toward reconciliation are you aware of?

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe-male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/degree
BASE: Yes @ Q35	229	107	118	28	73	80	48	173	53	177	51	26	68	134
BASE: WEIGHTED	213	95	116	24	78	71	40	163	47	162	50	29	68	115
Apologies/acknowledgment of past wrongs	27	26	29	44	21	31	23	27	24	29	20	41	18	29
Cultural programs / events / awareness	19	16	21	16	11	23	28	19	17	19	19	16	14	22
Compensation / money / payout / cash payments	12	12	12	15	10	16	8	13	10	13	10	15	11	12
Land acknowledgments	10	9	9	-	9	12	14	8	18	10	11	-	13	11
Government actions	9	10	7	13	10	6	8	8	11	10	3	8	8	9
Teaching of First Nation / education courses	7	4	9	7	5	7	8	6	9	7	5	6	7	6
The Truth and Reconciliation Commission	6	5	6	-	7	6	9	8	1	8	2	-	6	8
Acknowledgement	5	6	5	6	8	2	6	5	9	4	11	6	6	5
Working together	1	3	-	-	2	1	-	1	2	1	-	-	1	1
Other mentions	10	6	13	10	9	13	4	10	7	9	10	8	9	10
Cannot say	18	22	15	15	26	14	12	16	25	16	26	18	21	16

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q36. What examples of progress toward reconciliation are you aware of?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Yes @ Q35	229	38	39	21	94	27	10	52	141	31	45	89	90	75	134	81	148
BASE: WEIGHTED	213	28	31	20	85	37	12	46	135	28	41	83	85	67	128	74	139
Apologies/acknowledgment of past wrongs	27	16	21	10	34	38	17	26	29	21	18	28	30	23	27	23	30
Cultural programs / events / awareness	19	28	10	25	17	23	8	16	21	12	20	14	22	16	21	25	15
Compensation / money / payout / cash payments	12	17	22	10	11	4	11	6	13	12	12	14	11	17	10	12	12
Land acknowledgments	10	14	17	-	9	3	23	3	13	6	8	10	10	12	9	8	11
Government actions	9	8	6	4	11	7	9	10	9	6	9	11	6	11	7	9	8
Teaching of First Nation / education courses	7	3	11	13	8	-	-	2	8	8	9	5	6	5	8	8	6
The Truth and Reconciliation Commission	6	9	8	17	4	4	-	12	5	5	8	5	8	6	6	6	7
Acknowledgement	5	5	5	9	6	2	9	11	5	-	6	3	8	4	6	3	7
Working together	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	5	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	2	1
Other mentions	10	-	19	8	9	8	21	13	7	13	10	11	9	11	10	12	8
Cannot say	18	20	10	18	21	15	19	18	16	28	23	19	14	22	15	18	18

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q37.To what extent do you think each of the following presents a major barrier, a minor barrier, a moderate barrier, or a minor barrier to achieving reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous People in Canada?

a. Lack of willingness among both Peoples to accommodate to the needs of the other

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
Major barrier	34	30	38	33	33	34	36	35	30	34	35	35	32	36
Moderate barrier	43	45	42	43	43	41	46	45	41	44	42	40	46	43
Minor barrier	13	15	11	10	16	15	8	11	18	13	14	14	14	12
Cannot say	10	10	9	14	8	10	9	9	11	9	10	11	8	9

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q37.To what extent do you think each of the following presents a major barrier, a minor barrier, a moderate barrier, or a minor barrier to achieving reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous People in Canada?

a. Lack of willingness among both Peoples to accommodate to the needs of the other

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
Major barrier	34	26	40	26	37	36	20	34	35	31	42	32	33	39	33	36	33
Moderate barrier	43	50	43	45	41	43	46	47	43	40	45	47	42	45	45	43	43
Minor barrier	13	17	9	19	12	11	19	13	12	16	8	15	14	11	15	15	13
Cannot say	10	7	8	10	10	10	14	6	10	13	5	6	11	6	7	6	10

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q37.To what extent do you think each of the following presents a major barrier, a minor barrier, a moderate barrier, or a minor barrier to achieving reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous People in Canada?

b. Different worldviews or values

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
Major barrier	27	27	27	32	30	24	23	27	26	28	26	32	27	25
Moderate barrier	44	40	47	42	40	46	49	45	41	43	47	39	46	46
Minor barrier	20	23	18	15	21	22	19	19	23	21	18	17	20	22
Cannot say	9	10	8	11	9	8	10	8	9	8	9	13	8	7

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q37.To what extent do you think each of the following presents a major barrier, a minor barrier, a moderate barrier, or a minor barrier to achieving reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous People in Canada?

b. Different worldviews or values

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
Major barrier	27	30	27	30	25	29	25	34	25	26	31	26	28	32	24	27	27
Moderate barrier	44	47	51	46	45	38	43	38	49	37	46	46	43	46	47	39	45
Minor barrier	20	17	14	17	23	23	11	23	17	27	16	21	20	15	22	28	18
Cannot say	9	6	8	8	7	10	21	6	10	9	7	7	9	7	7	6	9

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q37.To what extent do you think each of the following presents a major barrier, a minor barrier, a moderate barrier, or a minor barrier to achieving reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous People in Canada?

c. Socio-economic inequalities

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
Major barrier	43	36	48	31	48	45	40	43	44	46	37	34	45	45
Moderate barrier	35	37	34	43	28	34	42	36	34	33	39	38	33	36
Minor barrier	13	16	10	12	13	15	10	12	14	13	13	13	13	12
Cannot say	9	11	8	14	11	7	8	9	9	8	12	15	9	7

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q37.To what extent do you think each of the following presents a major barrier, a minor barrier, a moderate barrier, or a minor barrier to achieving reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous People in Canada?

c. Socio-economic inequalities

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
Major barrier	43	43	38	42	49	40	32	42	42	43	42	42	44	39	45	52	41
Moderate barrier	35	33	42	33	31	42	32	37	36	31	34	36	35	38	35	28	36
Minor barrier	13	17	13	15	13	10	13	16	11	15	16	15	11	14	14	15	12
Cannot say	9	7	7	10	8	9	23	5	11	10	9	6	10	9	7	4	11

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q37.To what extent do you think each of the following presents a major barrier, a minor barrier, a moderate barrier, or a minor barrier to achieving reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous People in Canada?

d. Non-indigenous People's lack of knowledge about Indigenous culture and history

	GENDER		AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION			
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
Major barrier	33	24	40	19	36	34	36	34	29	37	24	22	38	33
Moderate barrier	36	37	35	41	33	37	34	33	43	35	37	37	33	38
Minor barrier	21	27	17	27	19	21	20	24	15	19	27	24	20	22
Cannot say	10	12	9	14	12	7	9	9	12	9	11	17	9	7

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q37.To what extent do you think each of the following presents a major barrier, a minor barrier, a moderate barrier, or a minor barrier to achieving reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous People in Canada?

d. Non-indigenous People's lack of knowledge about Indigenous culture and history

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
Major barrier	33	28	29	22	38	30	32	32	31	37	43	35	29	40	32	51	29
Moderate barrier	36	44	36	31	37	37	21	30	38	35	20	36	40	26	38	27	37
Minor barrier	21	22	27	37	17	20	29	28	21	15	26	21	22	26	21	16	22
Cannot say	10	7	8	10	9	12	17	10	10	13	11	7	9	8	8	6	11

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q37.To what extent do you think each of the following presents a major barrier, a minor barrier, a moderate barrier, or a minor barrier to achieving reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous People in Canada?

e. Lack of political leadership willing to implement real change

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Tw Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
Major barrier	39	34	43	23	44	41	41	40	38	41	35	27	42	43
Moderate barrier	35	35	36	42	32	39	31	33	40	35	35	40	36	32
Minor barrier	16	20	12	20	13	15	17	17	12	16	17	16	14	18
Cannot say	10	11	9	15	11	5	11	10	10	8	13	17	8	8

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q37.To what extent do you think each of the following presents a major barrier, a minor barrier, a moderate barrier, or a minor barrier to achieving reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous People in Canada?

e. Lack of political leadership willing to implement real change

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
Major barrier	39	39	30	21	44	39	38	42	34	50	44	41	37	47	39	57	36
Moderate barrier	35	34	43	32	35	35	30	28	39	30	34	33	38	26	39	23	38
Minor barrier	16	21	17	39	13	14	12	20	16	11	15	20	14	20	15	14	16
Cannot say	10	6	10	8	8	12	19	9	11	10	8	7	11	7	8	6	11

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q37.To what extent do you think each of the following presents a major barrier, a minor barrier, a moderate barrier, or a minor barrier to achieving reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous People in Canada?

f. Inadequate Indigenous control over the education of their children and youth

	GENDER		AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION			
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
Major barrier	26	23	28	23	26	27	27	28	22	27	24	22	28	26
Moderate barrier	39	37	40	40	35	38	46	37	45	41	36	36	38	41
Minor barrier	21	25	18	21	23	24	14	22	19	20	24	21	21	22
Cannot say	14	15	14	17	16	12	13	13	14	13	16	21	13	11

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q37. To what extent do you think each of the following presents a major barrier, a minor barrier, a moderate barrier, or a minor barrier to achieving reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous People in Canada?

f. Inadequate Indigenous control over the education of their children and youth

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT		OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
Major barrier	26	24	17	10	29	27	29	32	24	26	27	28	24	29	26	36	24
Moderate barrier	39	41	49	34	40	39	25	35	41	36	39	39	41	37	42	28	41
Minor barrier	21	26	26	41	17	21	19	21	21	23	24	23	20	26	20	28	20
Cannot say	14	10	8	16	14	14	26	12	15	15	10	9	15	8	12	8	15

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q37.To what extent do you think each of the following presents a major barrier, a minor barrier, a moderate barrier, or a minor barrier to achieving reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous People in Canada?

g. Inadequate Indigenous control over their lands and resources

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
Major barrier	30	28	31	25	31	29	34	32	26	32	27	22	32	33
Moderate barrier	34	33	36	30	33	36	38	31	45	35	35	29	37	35
Minor barrier	21	25	17	24	20	24	14	23	15	21	19	23	19	21
Cannot say	15	14	15	20	15	11	14	14	14	12	19	26	12	11

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q37.To what extent do you think each of the following presents a major barrier, a minor barrier, a moderate barrier, or a minor barrier to achieving reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous People in Canada?

g. Inadequate Indigenous control over their lands and resources

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
Major barrier	30	27	27	19	33	27	38	28	30	33	33	34	27	38	30	45	27
Moderate barrier	34	36	39	24	37	34	24	34	36	31	29	33	39	29	37	26	36
Minor barrier	21	27	21	41	19	19	14	25	19	22	29	22	18	27	20	22	20
Cannot say	15	10	13	15	11	20	23	13	15	14	9	11	16	7	13	7	16

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q37.To what extent do you think each of the following presents a major barrier, a minor barrier, a moderate barrier, or a minor barrier to achieving reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous People in Canada?

h. Myths and stereotypes about what Indigenous Peoples receive from Canada (such as tax breaks, health services, education funding)

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
Major barrier	41	34	46	32	41	41	47	45	31	43	39	33	44	42
Moderate barrier	32	31	32	29	31	37	28	29	38	31	32	29	32	32
Minor barrier	16	19	14	22	13	16	16	16	17	16	17	17	13	19
Cannot say	11	15	8	16	15	6	9	10	13	10	12	21	11	7

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q37. To what extent do you think each of the following presents a major barrier, a minor barrier, a moderate barrier, or a minor barrier to achieving reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous People in Canada?

h. Myths and stereotypes about what Indigenous Peoples receive from Canada (such as tax breaks, health services, education funding)

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT		OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
Major barrier	41	42	41	41	40	39	49	36	42	41	47	49	35	44	42	52	38
Moderate barrier	32	38	33	29	31	34	22	35	31	32	20	32	36	25	35	31	32
Minor barrier	16	10	19	22	18	15	12	19	16	15	21	13	17	22	14	12	17
Cannot say	11	9	7	8	11	12	17	11	12	12	11	6	12	8	9	5	13

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q38. Thinking about the future, are you optimistic or pessimistic that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
Very optimistic	14	18	11	9	23	12	7	13	20	16	10	10	16	15
Somewhat optimistic	54	50	56	45	53	58	56	53	55	54	54	47	55	56
Somewhat pessimistic	18	17	19	22	13	18	22	19	15	18	19	24	16	18
Very pessimistic	5	7	2	9	3	5	3	5	3	5	4	8	3	4
Cannot say	9	8	11	14	7	7	12	10	7	8	12	11	11	7
NET: Optimistic	68	68	67	54	76	70	63	66	75	70	64	57	71	71
NET: Pessimistic	23	24	22	32	17	23	25	24	18	22	24	32	19	22

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q38. Thinking about the future, are you optimistic or pessimistic that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	OCC- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
Very optimistic	14	15	17	5	14	18	9	27	11	10	29	10	13	22	12	24	13
Somewhat optimistic	54	59	52	55	53	52	56	52	56	48	39	66	51	44	60	57	53
Somewhat pessimistic	18	19	15	24	19	16	16	9	20	21	20	15	20	21	17	13	19
Very pessimistic	5	-	5	10	5	3	6	5	3	8	5	2	6	3	4	3	5
Cannot say	9	8	11	5	9	10	13	7	9	12	8	8	10	10	6	4	11
NET: Optimistic	68	73	69	60	67	70	65	79	67	58	68	75	64	66	72	80	66
NET: Pessimistic	23	19	20	35	25	19	22	14	24	30	24	17	26	24	22	16	24

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q39. Do you believe that you as an individual can make a meaningful difference in helping to achieve reconciliation in Canada over your lifetime?

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
Yes	31	32	31	21	38	34	24	30	34	34	25	23	35	32
No	23	23	22	26	16	21	32	23	21	23	23	20	22	25
Too early to say	37	35	38	43	38	38	31	39	35	35	42	47	35	35
Cannot say	9	10	8	10	8	7	13	8	10	8	10	10	8	8

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q39. Do you believe that you as an individual can make a meaningful difference in helping to achieve reconciliation in Canada over your lifetime?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
Yes	31	37	34	30	34	24	28	36	30	28	40	35	26	41	31	63	25
No	23	25	16	33	19	30	19	21	24	23	22	22	24	22	21	11	25
Too early to say	37	32	43	30	38	36	39	34	38	39	26	34	43	27	41	24	40
Cannot say	9	6	7	7	9	10	14	9	9	11	12	8	7	11	7	1	11

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q40. Have you personally been involved in any activities that promote reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	GENDER		AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION			
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
Yes	17	14	20	8	19	21	14	17	15	19	12	7	21	18
No	73	75	72	90	69	66	77	74	73	70	81	83	68	73
Cannot say	10	11	8	2	12	13	9	9	12	11	7	10	11	9

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q40. Have you personally been involved in any activities that promote reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
Yes	17	17	21	30	18	13	10	20	16	13	37	22	9	33	14	100	-
No	73	73	67	57	70	82	77	73	74	72	47	69	84	55	76	-	88
Cannot say	10	10	12	13	12	5	13	6	10	15	17	10	7	12	10	-	12

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q41. How interested are you in getting involved in activities that promote reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples, if there were opportunities to do so?

	GENDER		AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION			
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: No/ Cannot say @ Q40	575	294	264	110	174	159	132	415	151	395	173	106	189	272
BASE: WEIGHTED	579	279	283	102	198	153	126	424	147	379	192	127	191	253
Definitely interested	10	8	12	9	10	10	10	10	10	8	12	9	11	9
Likely interested	35	34	35	28	37	40	32	36	35	37	33	29	35	40
Likely not interested	28	29	28	36	26	24	30	30	23	27	29	38	24	26
Definitely not interested	11	13	9	12	10	11	11	12	9	11	11	13	8	12
Cannot say	16	16	17	15	16	16	17	13	22	16	15	12	22	13

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q41. How interested are you in getting involved in activities that promote reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples, if there were opportunities to do so?

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: No/ Cannot say @ Q40	575	78	69	26	247	107	48	111	344	109	65	170	314	109	351	-	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	579	58	55	24	229	151	63	111	349	109	63	170	318	108	347	-	579
Definitely interested	10	6	7	6	11	12	6	14	9	7	14	10	9	11	10	-	10
Likely interested	35	31	33	39	37	36	32	33	36	35	36	44	31	36	39	-	35
Likely not interested	28	34	32	20	27	25	30	25	31	19	24	26	30	29	26	-	28
Definitely not interested	11	12	10	18	9	8	19	13	7	20	6	8	14	11	10	-	11
Cannot say	16	17	18	17	15	19	12	15	16	18	20	12	16	13	15	-	16

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q42. What type of reconciliation activities have you been involved with?

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Yes @ Q40	120	50	69	12	40	46	22	89	30	93	26	9	45	66
BASE: WEIGHTED	116	45	69	9	45	41	20	87	27	88	26	10	50	56
Classes / education / university / at school	22	15	27	39	20	16	31	26	10	26	12	36	27	16
Culture / cultural events / activities / learning	21	19	22	11	17	29	18	19	29	22	17	-	21	25
Learning / information / training / bringing awareness	16	8	21	-	20	21	4	17	14	18	4	-	20	16
Activism / protests/ marches	9	2	13	-	6	13	11	6	18	9	9	-	10	9
Community learning / events	9	7	10	-	6	8	20	10	3	9	9	-	12	7
volunteering	2	4	1	5	-	4	4	2	3	3	-	-	5	1
Helping children / families	2	2	2	8	-	2	4	3	-	3	-	8	2	1
Other mentions	14	20	10	21	11	14	18	13	18	15	12	8	14	15
Cannot say	29	39	23	20	37	23	28	30	24	23	50	48	19	35

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q42. What type of reconciliation activities have you been involved with?

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Yes @ Q40	120	16	18	12	53	16	5	32	70	15	40	49	30	59	55	120	-
BASE: WEIGHTED	116	12	15	10	49	23	7	28	69	16	36	47	32	54	55	116	-
Classes / education / university / at school	22	18	40	36	19	15	21	15	26	24	31	15	20	27	17	22	-
Culture / cultural events / activities / learning	21	30	23	17	25	10	18	10	28	11	12	33	14	21	24	21	-
Learning / information / training / bringing awareness	16	17	15	10	20	8	23	10	16	30	18	13	20	11	22	16	-
Activism / protests/ marches	9	6	10	-	10	8	18	9	10	7	5	16	3	8	11	9	-
Community learning / events	9	6	5	16	7	8	21	12	6	18	8	11	7	7	11	9	-
volunteering	2	14	-	8	1	-	-	3	2	-	-	4	4	2	4	2	-
Helping children / families	2	7	5	7	-	-	-	3	2	-	4	2	-	4	-	2	-
Other mentions	14	13	11	8	17	17	-	11	14	16	11	15	17	14	14	14	-
Cannot say	29	36	29	16	25	42	21	37	26	24	37	17	39	29	25	29	-

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q42. What type of reconciliation activities might you like to get involved with if given the opportunity?

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: No/ Cannot Say @ Q40 and Answering	417	207	197	77	129	116	95	311	105	288	126	79	132	203
BASE: WEIGHTED	422	198	211	75	145	112	90	321	100	276	142	96	133	190
Learning / information / training / bringing awareness	8	6	10	4	10	6	11	8	9	9	6	3	9	9
Culture / cultural events / activities / learning	7	8	7	9	3	7	13	9	3	7	9	8	2	11
Classes / education / university / at school	5	4	6	3	7	4	5	5	4	6	4	2	6	6
Community learning / events	3	2	5	2	2	4	6	4	2	3	4	1	4	5
Volunteering	3	3	3	3	5	2	2	4	2	3	3	3	4	3
Helping children / families	2	1	4	-	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	-	4	2
Activism / protests/ marches	1	1	1	-	1	1	3	2	-	2	-	-	2	2
Other mentions	7	8	7	2	10	10	4	8	6	8	7	2	8	10
Cannot say	72	73	70	79	70	72	68	70	77	71	72	84	74	64

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q42 What type of reconciliation activities might you like to get involved with if given the opportunity?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: No/ Cannot Say @ Q40 and Answering	417	55	50	17	186	77	32	80	261	68	47	137	217	81	264	-	417
BASE: WEIGHTED	422	41	40	16	173	110	43	81	267	67	46	137	223	81	261	-	422
Learning / information / training / bringing awareness	8	12	10	-	9	5	7	17	6	6	7	8	8	10	7	-	8
Culture / cultural events / activities / learning	7	11	6	14	5	11	3	5	8	7	6	10	6	8	8	-	7
Classes / education / university / at school	5	4	4	5	5	4	7	3	6	4	2	4	6	3	5	-	5
Community learning / events	3	2	7	-	2	5	3	1	4	3	2	4	4	5	3	-	3
Volunteering	3	6	4	5	1	4	6	-	3	6	7	5	2	5	3	-	3
Helping children / families	2	-	7	-	2	2	-	1	3	-	-	2	3	4	1	-	2
Activism / protests/ marches	1	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	2	4	1	1	1	2	-	1
Other mentions	7	7	10	-	8	8	2	7	6	9	6	7	8	8	9	-	7
Cannot say	72	67	68	81	71	70	84	71	73	72	75	72	71	73	70	-	72

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q43. Have you ever had a discussion with non-Indigenous/ Indigenous friends about Indigenous-Non-Indigenous relations or reconciliation?

	GENDER		AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION			
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Yes @ Q13	168	88	75	25	61	43	39	137	30	126	41	26	63	78
BASE: WEIGHTED	161	83	74	19	69	38	36	131	30	118	40	29	64	68
Yes	46	42	49	20	47	55	47	47	41	50	36	30	53	47
No	47	49	45	78	39	43	51	47	51	45	56	55	40	51
Cannot say	7	9	6	2	14	2	2	6	8	5	8	15	7	3

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q43. Have you ever had a discussion with non-Indigenous/ Indigenous friends about Indigenous-Non-Indigenous relations or reconciliation?

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Yes @ Q13	168	27	38	14	54	17	18	40	94	31	69	74	25	168	-	59	109
BASE: WEIGHTED	161	19	31	12	50	25	24	37	87	33	65	70	26	161	-	54	108
Yes	46	53	50	28	52	30	47	45	44	51	56	41	33	46	-	73	32
No	47	47	42	64	40	60	46	44	50	42	33	55	63	47	-	27	57
Cannot say	7	-	8	7	7	11	6	11	6	7	12	4	4	7	-	-	11

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q44. Which of the following words best describes your feelings about these discussions about reconciliation?

	GENDER		AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION			
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Yes @ Q43	78	37	38	6	29	24	19	66	12	62	16	7	33	38
BASE: WEIGHTED	74	35	36	4	32	21	17	62	12	59	15	9	33	32
Meaningful	71	64	76	80	62	76	81	73	61	70	76	67	75	68
Frustrating	27	24	33	11	26	21	42	24	47	29	20	38	26	26
Instructive	24	17	31	-	25	31	19	26	12	26	15	-	25	29
Superficial	14	17	12	33	18	12	6	14	15	17	3	9	17	12
Uncomfortable	14	6	23	-	5	21	24	15	7	15	11	-	10	22
Other mentions	4	2	4	-	-	4	13	4	6	3	10	-	5	5
Cannot say	1	2	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	2

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q44. Which of the following words best describes your feelings about these discussions about reconciliation?

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Yes @ Q43	78	14	18	4	29	5	8	19	43	15	38	32	8	78	-	43	35
BASE: WEIGHTED	74	10	15	3	26	7	11	17	39	17	36	29	9	74	-	39	35
Meaningful	71	78	71	50	87	39	57	57	80	71	77	66	66	71	-	81	61
Frustrating	27	23	17	57	26	18	45	22	19	46	34	15	44	27	-	27	28
Instructive	24	29	18	21	21	39	25	32	20	20	17	31	26	24	-	36	10
Superficial	14	24	9	22	16	21	-	20	14	9	20	11	-	14	-	13	16
Uncomfortable	14	13	-	28	21	-	23	11	16	14	14	13	19	14	-	17	11
Other mentions	4	-	20	-	-	-	-	4	6	-	4	5	-	4	-	4	4
Cannot say	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	2

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q45. What is the highest level of education you have attained?

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
Some elementary (Grades 1 - 6)	*	*	-	1	-	-	-	*	-	-	1	1	-	-
Completed elementary (Grades 7 - 8)	1	1	1	1	2	-	-	1	1	1	-	4	-	-
Some high school (Grades 9 - 11)	19	21	17	75	16	3	2	21	14	15	27	95	-	-
Completed high school (Grades 12, 13 or OAC)	17	20	15	16	29	9	8	15	22	16	20	-	48	-
Community college/ vocational/ trade school/ commercial/ CEGEP	16	20	13	5	15	21	20	18	9	15	20	-	-	36
Some university	18	17	17	*	29	15	15	19	16	21	10	-	52	-
Completed university	22	15	29	1	6	41	38	20	29	25	16	-	-	49
Post graduate university/ professional school	7	5	8	-	2	9	15	6	9	7	5	-	-	15
Cannot say	1	1	1	-	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
NET: <HS	20	22	18	77	18	3	2	22	14	15	28	100	-	-
NET: Completed High School	35	37	32	16	58	24	23	34	38	37	30	-	100	-
NET: Post-secondary	44	40	49	6	23	71	74	44	47	47	40	-	-	100

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q45. What is the highest level of education you have attained?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
Some elementary (Grades 1 - 6)	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	*
Completed elementary (Grades 7 - 8)	1	-	2	-	*	2	-	2	*	1	4	-	*	3	*	-	1
Some high school (Grades 9 - 11)	19	12	19	30	20	14	26	15	20	17	15	18	20	15	18	9	21
Completed high school (Grades 12, 13 or OAC)	17	16	17	22	15	20	12	17	15	21	14	19	17	16	16	18	17
Community college/ vocational/ trade school/ commercial/ CEGEP	16	11	14	9	11	26	21	19	16	13	13	17	17	17	15	12	17
Some university	18	31	20	26	15	15	19	11	19	22	26	18	16	23	18	25	16
Completed university	22	23	19	10	29	16	15	26	22	17	21	19	23	20	24	27	21
Post graduate university/ professional school	7	5	6	2	9	5	5	8	6	6	5	7	7	5	7	10	6
Cannot say	1	2	1	-	1	1	2	2	*	3	1	1	1	1	1	-	1
NET: <HS	20	12	22	30	21	16	26	17	21	18	19	18	21	18	18	9	22
NET: Completed High School	35	47	37	48	30	35	31	28	35	43	40	37	32	39	35	43	33
NET: Post-secondary	44	39	40	22	48	48	42	53	44	36	40	43	46	42	46	49	44

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q46. Which of the following best describes your current living situation?

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Tw Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
Living on your own	14	17	11	1	15	20	15	14	15	16	10	3	14	19
Living with one or more roommates	15	16	14	-	22	18	11	14	18	16	12	8	17	17
Living with a partner (spouse, in a relationship)	24	14	32	2	10	31	53	27	14	23	27	7	16	37
Living with one or more parents	44	50	40	88	47	35	18	44	46	44	46	73	53	25
Living with other family members (including children)	15	14	18	26	15	11	12	15	17	12	23	23	14	13
Other (Specify)	1	*	1	2	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	3	*	*
Cannot say	1	1	1	-	2	2	-	1	1	*	*	2	-	*

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q46. Which of the following best describes your current living situation?

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
Living on your own	14	10	18	15	13	16	13	15	14	14	14	13	15	12	14	16	14
Living with one or more roommates	15	12	10	12	15	17	18	12	14	19	14	21	11	16	16	19	14
Living with a partner (spouse, in a relationship)	24	20	26	17	22	24	36	24	25	20	35	25	19	31	23	28	23
Living with one or more parents	44	55	39	57	46	40	34	42	44	44	36	39	50	40	44	40	45
Living with other family members (including children)	15	16	23	3	15	16	13	18	15	11	10	18	16	12	15	14	16
Other (Specify)	1	1	2	-	1	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	1	1	1	-	1
Cannot say	1	2	1	-	1	2	2	2	*	3	3	1	*	2	1	-	1

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q47. which best describes where you currently live?

	GENDER		AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION			
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
A city	67	66	69	54	68	72	70	63	81	100	-	53	71	71
A town or village	21	20	21	32	19	18	18	24	12	-	66	28	16	21
A rural area	11	12	9	13	10	8	12	13	5	-	34	17	11	8
Cannot say	1	2	1	-	2	2	-	1	2	-	-	3	1	*

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q47. Which best describes where you currently live?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
A city	67	82	73	80	76	50	50	70	67	67	69	68	66	73	69	77	65
A town or village	21	10	17	7	16	35	24	20	21	18	19	19	23	18	19	14	22
A rural area	11	7	9	13	6	13	24	8	11	13	9	12	10	7	11	9	11
Cannot say	1	1	-	-	2	2	2	3	1	2	4	*	1	2	1	1	2

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q49. which language is spoken most often at home?

	GENDER		AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION			
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
English	77	74	79	72	74	80	81	78	74	84	63	77	77	77
French	18	21	15	27	18	15	15	21	11	11	35	17	19	18
Other (Please specify)	4	3	5	1	5	4	5	1	14	5	2	5	3	5
Decline to answer	1	1	1	-	2	1	-	1	1	*	*	2	*	*

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q49. Which language is spoken most often at home?

	Total	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT	
		BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
English	77	96	98	97	91	29	90	72	76	85	88	83	70	85	81	82	76
French	18	-	-	-	1	69	4	22	19	11	6	14	24	9	16	13	19
Other (Please specify)	4	3	1	3	7	1	5	4	4	2	3	3	5	4	3	5	4
Decline to answer	1	1	1	-	1	2	2	2	1	2	4	-	1	2	1	-	1

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

A1. Which of the following best describes your gender?

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
Male	47	100	-	45	65	40	27	45	54	46	47	52	50	42
Female	51	-	100	55	32	55	72	52	45	52	50	46	47	56
Transgender or Transsexual	2	1	*	-	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	3	*
Two-Spirit	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*
Genderqueer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonbinary	2	-	-	-	1	4	1	2	-	1	2	1	2	2
Another gender identity (Specify)	*	*	-	-	-	*	1	*	-	*	-	-	*	*
Prefer not to say	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

A1. Which of the following best describes your gender?

	Total	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT	
		BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
Male	47	48	43	42	48	50	39	49	43	54	42	42	51	51	43	39	48
Female	51	47	52	50	51	48	59	51	55	40	53	54	47	46	54	60	49
Transgender or Transsexual	2	2	3	5	*	1	4	-	1	4	4	1	1	2	1	1	2
Two-Spirit	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	-	*
Genderqueer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonbinary	2	3	3	2	1	2	2	-	1	5	1	3	1	2	2	1	2
Another gender identity (Specify)	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	*	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	*
Prefer not to say	*	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	1	-	-	*	-	*	-	*

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

A2. In what year were you born?

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
16-17	16	15	17	100	-	-	-	20	6	13	23	63	8	2
18-22	35	49	22	-	100	-	-	30	50	36	33	31	59	18
23-26	28	24	31	-	-	100	-	28	28	30	24	4	20	45
27-29	21	12	30	-	-	-	100	23	16	22	20	2	14	35

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

A2. In what year were you born?

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
16-17	16	14	12	17	13	23	16	20	17	7	14	12	19	12	14	8	18
18-22	35	30	37	43	35	36	32	32	34	39	39	36	34	43	33	39	34
23-26	28	34	27	24	29	23	30	28	27	33	21	31	28	23	31	36	26
27-29	21	22	24	16	22	18	22	20	22	22	26	22	19	22	22	17	22

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

A3. In what province or territory do you currently live?

	GENDER			AGE				ETHNIC BACKGROUND		COMMUNITY		EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	white	Other	Cty	Twn/ Rur	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	695	344	333	122	214	205	154	504	181	488	199	115	234	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	325	352	112	243	194	146	511	173	467	218	137	240	309
British Columbia	10	10	9	9	9	12	11	9	13	12	6	6	14	9
Alberta	10	9	10	7	11	10	12	11	9	11	9	11	11	9
Saskatchewan	2	2	2	5	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	5	2	*
Manitoba	3	3	3	1	5	3	3	3	4	4	1	3	5	2
Ontario	40	41	40	33	40	42	42	35	54	45	29	42	35	44
Quebec	25	26	24	35	26	21	21	28	16	19	38	21	25	27
New Brunswick	2	2	3	1	4	2	1	3	1	2	3	3	3	2
Newfoundland and Labrador	2	2	3	3	*	4	3	3	1	2	2	3	1	3
Nova Scotia	5	4	5	5	4	4	7	6	1	3	9	6	4	5
Prince Edward Island	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	*	1	-	2	2	1	-
Nunavut	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northwest Territories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yukon Territory	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – NON-INDIGENOUS YOUTH

A3. In what province or territory do you currently live?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	695	94	87	38	300	123	53	143	414	124	105	219	344	168	406	120	575
BASE: WEIGHTED	695	69	70	35	278	174	70	139	418	125	99	217	350	161	402	116	579
British Columbia	10	100	-	-	-	-	-	8	10	11	14	13	8	12	11	10	10
Alberta	10	-	100	-	-	-	-	11	10	10	18	14	6	19	9	13	9
Saskatchewan	2	-	-	36	-	-	-	3	2	1	6	2	1	3	2	3	1
Manitoba	3	-	-	64	-	-	-	1	4	4	9	4	1	5	3	6	3
Ontario	40	-	-	-	100	-	-	37	40	43	27	33	47	31	43	43	39
Quebec	25	-	-	-	-	100	-	31	25	16	16	18	32	15	22	20	26
New Brunswick	2	-	-	-	-	-	22	2	2	3	4	4	1	5	2	-	3
Newfoundland and Labrador	2	-	-	-	-	-	23	2	2	3	2	4	1	3	2	1	2
Nova Scotia	5	-	-	-	-	-	49	3	5	7	2	7	4	6	5	5	5
Prince Edward Island	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	1	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	1
Nunavut	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northwest Territories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yukon Territory	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-