
Toronto Social Capital Study

Final Questionnaire

[telephone format]

(March 29, 2018)

Good day/evening, my name is _____ and I am calling on behalf of Environics and the Toronto Foundation from R.A. Malatest, a survey research company.

Environics and the Toronto Foundation are conducting a survey of Toronto residents to better understand their experiences living in the city, and their connections with family, friends and local organizations. The study is the first of its kind in Canada, and the results will be used to help improve the quality of life for people living in Toronto.

Your participation is voluntary. Your response is anonymous. The interview will take 20 minutes to complete, and all participants will be entered into a draw for a free iPad.

Do you have time to begin the interview now?

- Yes Please note that this interview may be recorded for quality control purposes.
- No Call back; try to arrange a callback time.
- Refusal

IF ASKED ABOUT THE SURVEY OBJECTIVES: The purpose of this survey is to better understand residents' experiences living in this large and diverse city, in such areas as trust in other people, involvement with local organizations, and access to important resources. This information will create a better picture of the overall social environment of the city, and help identify how it can be improved. A final report will be publicly released this fall and we can provide you with a copy if you would like one.

IF ASKED LEGITIMACY: A registration system has been created by the Canadian survey research industry to allow the public to verify that a survey is legitimate, get information about the survey industry or register a complaint. The registration systems toll-free telephone number is 1-800-554-9996.

IF ASKED ABOUT ENVIRONICS: The Environics Institute is a not-for-profit research institute that conducts surveys on important issues, to help provide a better understanding of Canadian public opinion. All Environics Institute surveys are publicly available on their website at www.environicsinstitute.org.

IF ASKED ABOUT TORONTO FOUNDATION: Toronto Foundation is a registered charity and one of 191 Community Foundations in Canada. They raise funds and then distribute those funds to strengthen the quality of life in Toronto. More information about the Toronto Foundation at <https://torontofoundation.ca/>

IF ASKED FOR MORE INFORMATION ABOUT THE PROJECT: You can learn more about this project at the website of the Environics Institute at www.environicsinstitute.org.

This study was conducted through a partnership of the following organizations:

- Environics Institute for Survey Research
- Toronto Foundation
- United Way of Toronto and York Region
- Tas Design Build
- MLSE Foundation
- Community Foundations of Canada
- Wellesley Institute

A final report on the study results will be publicly released through the Toronto Foundation in early October

Would you prefer to be interviewed in [LANGUAGE OPTIONS – English, Cantonese, Mandarin, Portuguese]?

We would like to start out with some general questions about living in Toronto . . .

GSS 2013 / LRC_Q20 (p.53)

1. How long have you lived in the Greater Toronto area? (DO NOT READ, PROVIDE SCALE IF REQUIRED)

- 01 – Less than 6 months
- 02 – 6 months to less than 1 year
- 03 – 1 to 3 years
- 04 – 3 to 5 years
- 05 – 5 to 10 years
- 06 – More than 10 years
- 07 – My entire life
- 99 – Cannot say

Now a question about your local community, which is the area of the city you most closely identify with . . .

GSS 2013 / SBL_Q100 (p.42) / CCHS 2016 /Q.030

2. How would you describe your sense of belonging to your local community? Would you say it is?

- 01 – Very strong SKIP TO Q.4
- 02 – Somewhat strong
- 03 – Somewhat weak
- 04 – Very weak
- VOLUNTEERED
- 99 – Cannot say SKIP TO Q.4

NEW

3. (IF SOMEWHAT STRONG/SOMEWHAT/VERY WEAK) What would you say is the main reason or reasons you do not have a stronger sense of belonging to your local community?

SPECIFY

99 – Cannot say

Saguaro/Harvard 2006 / Millennial SV Study 2016

4. Thinking about problems in your community, how much of a difference do you believe people working together as a group can make in solving problems that you see?

- 01 – A big difference
- 02 – Some difference
- 03 – Little or no difference
- 99 – Cannot say

Now a few questions about your immediate neighbourhood . . .

GSS 2013 / LRN_Q10 (p.53)

5. How long have you lived in this neighbourhood? (IF ASKED: neighborhood is roughly 6 to 8 blocks around your home)

- 01 – Less than 6 months
- 02 – 6 months to less than 1 year
- 03 – 1 to 3 years
- 04 – 3 to 5 years
- 05 – 5 to 10 years
- 06 – More than 10 years
- 99 – Cannot say

GSS 2013 / QIN_Q10 (p.53)

6. Would you say that you know:

- 01 – Most of the people in your neighbourhood
- 02 – Many of the people in your neighbourhood
- 03 – A few of the people in your neighbourhood
- 04 – None of the people in your neighbourhood
- VOLUNTEERED
- 99 – Cannot say

CRICH 2009 (3A1-5 (p.10) + 1A3 (p.2) / CCHS 2015 / NBE_Q.035 (g) + New (h)

7. I will now read you a few statements, and would like to know how well each statement generally describes the neighborhood where you live, to the best of your knowledge and experience. Would you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree that:

READ IN RANDOMIZED ORDER. THESE ARE GENERAL STATEMENTS. DO NOT TRY TO EXPLAIN. RESPONDENTS NEED TO INTERPRET THEM FOR THEMSELVES.

- a. People around here are willing to help their neighbours
- b. This is a close-knit community
- c. People in this neighbourhood can be trusted
- d. People in this neighbourhood do not share the same values
- e. This neighbourhood has safe places for children to play
- f. The crime in my neighbourhood makes it unsafe to go on walks at night

- 01 – Strongly agree
- 02 – Agree
- 03 – Neither agree nor disagree
- 04 – Disagree
- 05 – Strongly disagree
- VOLUNTEERED
- 99 – Cannot say

NEW

8. Thinking about where you currently live, are you within easy walking distance of the following places:

READ IN ORDER

- a. Recreational facilities or a community centre
- b. Somewhere you can buy groceries
- c. Parks or other types of green space
- d. A transit stop for bus, streetcar or subway

01 – Yes

02 – No

99 – Cannot say

NEW

9. In good weather and for any reason, how many days in a typical week do you walk at least three blocks in your neighborhood??

SPECIFY NUMBER OF DAYS PER WEEK (Between 0 and 7)

___ ___ Number of days walking in given week

99 – Cannot say

Now we'd like to ask some questions about people in the Toronto area generally . . .

GSS 2013/PCT_Q10 (p44) / ESC TRUST_1 (p6)

10. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you cannot be too careful in dealing with people?

01 – Most people can be trusted

02 – You cannot be too careful in dealing with people

VOLUNTEERED

99 – Don't know/No answer

GSS 2013/RLM_Q10-20 (p.45-46) / ESC trust_w1 – w4 (p.6)

11. If you lost a wallet or purse that contained \$200, how likely is it to be returned with the money in it if it was found

READ IN RANDOMIZED ORDER

a. By someone who lives close by

b. By a police officer

c. By a stranger

01 – Very likely

02 – Somewhat likely

03 – Not at all likely

VOLUNTEERED

99 – Cannot say

GSS 2013/TIP_Q10-25 (p.44-45) + NEW (g – i)

12. Using a scale of 1 to 5 (where 1 means “cannot be trusted at all” and 5 means “can be trusted a lot”, how much do you trust each of the following groups of people?

READ IN RANDOMIZED ORDER

- a. People in your family
- b. People you work with or go to school with
- c. People who speak a different language than you
- d. Strangers
- e. People whose ethnic background is very different from yours [NEW]
- h. People whose political views are different from yours

01 – Cannot be trusted at all

02

03

04

05 – Can be trusted a lot

VOLUNTEERED

99 – Cannot say

GSS 2013/CII-Q10-60 (p.46-47) – modified list

13. Now a few questions about the level of confidence you have in various institutions. Using a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 means “no confidence at all” and 5 means “a great deal of confidence”, how much confidence do you have in?

READ IN RANDOMIZED ORDER

- a. The police
- b. The justice system and courts
- c. The school system
- d. Local merchants and business people
- e. Local media
- f. City Hall
- g. Your local City Councillor
- i. Neighbourhood centres serving your local community

01 – No confidence at all

02

03

04

05 – A great deal of confidence

VOLUNTEERED

99 – Cannot say

Now a few questions about contacts you have with relatives, including your parents, siblings, aunts, uncles, cousins and in-laws . . .

GSS 2013 / RFE_Q10 (p.6)

14. How many relatives do you have who you feel close to (that is who you feel at ease with, can talk to about what is on your mind, or call on for help)? This may include people you live with (ASK FOR A NUMBER AND ACCEPT ESTIMATE; PROVIDE SCALE IF REQUIRED)

_____ Number

- | | |
|------------------------|--------------|
| 00 – None | SKIP TO Q.16 |
| 01 – Between 1 and 5 | |
| 02 – Between 6 and 10 | |
| 03 – Between 11 and 20 | |
| 04 – More than 20 | |
| 99 – Cannot say | SKIP TO Q.16 |

GSS 2013 / RFE_Q20 (p.6)

15. And how many of these relatives live in the same city or local community as you?

___ ___ Number

- | | |
|-----------|-----------------|
| 00 – None | 99 – Cannot say |
|-----------|-----------------|

And now a few questions about your friends . . .

GSS 2013 / SCF_Q100 (p.6)

16. How many close friends do you have (that is, people who are not your relatives but who you can feel at ease with, can talk to about what is on your mind, or call on for help)?
(ASK FOR A NUMBER AND ACCEPT ESTIMATE; PROVIDE SCALE IF REQUIRED)

_____ Number

- | | |
|------------------------|--------------|
| 00 – None | SKIP TO Q.19 |
| 01 – Between 1 and 5 | |
| 02 – Between 6 and 10 | |
| 03 – Between 11 and 20 | |
| 04 – More than 20 | |
| 99 – Cannot say | SKIP TO Q.19 |

GSS 2013 / SCF_Q102 (p.6)

17. And how many of these close friends live in the same city or region as you?
ACCEPT ESTIMATE

___ ___ Number

- | |
|-----------------|
| 00 – None |
| 99 – Cannot say |

NEW

18. And how many of these close friends live in the same neighbourhood as you?

ACCEPT ESTIMATE

___ Number

00 – None

99 – Cannot say

GSS 2013 / SCF_Q110 (p.7)

19. Not counting your close friends or relatives, how many other friends do you have?

(ASK FOR A NUMBER AND ACCEPT ESTIMATE; PROVIDE SCALE IF REQUIRED)

___ Number

00 – None

SKIP TO Q.21

01 – Between 1 and 5

02 – Between 6 and 10

03 – Between 11 and 20

04 – More than 20

99 – Cannot say

SKIP TO Q.21

IF NO FRIENDS IN Q.16 AND NO FRIENDS AT Q.19 SKIP TO Q.22

GSS 2013 / SCG_Q20 -190 (p.8-10)

21 Think of all the friends you had contact with in the past month, whether in person, by telephone or online. Of all these people, how many:

READ IN RANDOMIZED ORDER

- a. Have the same mother tongue as you?
- b. Belong to an ethnic group that is visibly different from yours?
- c. Are the same sex as you?
- d. Are around the same age as you?
- e. Have roughly the same education as you?

01 – All

02 – Most

03 – About half

04 – A few

05 – Non

VOLUNTEERED

99 – Cannot say

GSS 2013 / CWR_Q10-30 (p.4-5) – ADDED “CLOSE FRIENDS’ from another question

22. And in the past month, how often did you see or communicate with any of your close friends and relatives (outside of people you live with) in terms of:

READ IN FIXED ORDER

- a. Seeing them in person
- b. Talking with them by telephone
- c. Communicating with them online, such as by text, email or apps such as Whatsapp?

01 – Every day

02 – A few times a week

03 – Once a week

04 – 2 or 3 times a month

05 – Once a month

06 – Not in the past month

VOLUNTEERED

99 – Cannot say

GSS 2013 / CWR_Q40 (p.5) – ADDED “CLOSE FRIENDS’ from another question

23. Overall, how satisfied are you with how often you communicate with your close friends and relatives? Are you:

01 – Very satisfied

02 – Satisfied

03 – Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied

04 – Dissatisfied

05 – Very dissatisfied

VOLUNTEERED

99 – Cannot say

NEW

24. Do you have access to each of the following types of support or service if or when you need it?

READ IN RANDOMIZED ORDER. QUESTION IS ABOUT WHETHER RESPONDENT HAS ACCESS IF NEEDED, NOT GENERAL AVAILABILITY.

- a. Medical care
- b. Legal advice
- c. Financial advice
- d. Parenting or childcare (if applicable to you right now)
- e. Mental health or counselling services
- f. Employment counselling
- g. Help in caring for an ill family member or relative

01 – Yes

02 – No

VOLUNTEERED

03 – Not applicable/Not needed

99 – Cannot say

The next questions are about the types of groups, organizations or associations to which you may belong. These could be organized groups or just groups of people who get together regularly to do an activity or talk about things.

GSS 2013 / CER_Q110 – 210 (p.12-13)

25. In the past 12 months, were you a member or participant in:

READ IN RANDOMIZED ORDER

- a. A union or professional association
- b. A political party or group
- c. A sports or recreational organization
- d. A cultural, educational or hobby organization
- e. A religious-affiliated group (such as a church group or choir, but not a church, synagogue, mosque etc.)
- f. A service club (such as Rotary or the Legion)
- g. A seniors group
- h. A youth organization
- i. An immigrant or ethnic association or club

01 – Yes

02 – No

99 – Cannot say

GSS 2013 / CER_Q230 (p.13)

26. In the past 12 months, were you a member or participant in any other type of organization that has not been mentioned?

01 – Yes SPECIFY TYPE _____)

02 – No

99 – Cannot say

GSS 2013 / OMA_Q110 (p.15)

27. (IF MENTION MORE THAN ONE GROUP IN Q.25-26) Of the types of groups you've mentioned, which is the one you are most active in?

READ LIST OF THOSE AS "YES" IN Q.25) – CODE ONE ONLY

01 - Union or professional association

02 - Political party or group

03 - Sports or recreational organization

04 - Cultural, educational or hobby organization

05 - Religious-affiliated group (such as a church group or choir, but not a church, synagogue, mosque etc.)

06 - Service club (such as Rotary or the Legion)

07 - Senior group

08 - Youth organization

09 - Immigrant or ethnic association or club

10 – The other groups you mentioned

99 – Cannot say

GSS 2013 / DPO_Q10-60 (p.15-16)

28. (IF MENTION AT LEAST ONE GROUP IN Q.25-26) Thinking of all the people you met through this organization, how many:
READ IN RANDOMIZED ORDER

- a. Have the same mother tongue as you
- b. Come from an ethnic group that is visibly different from yours
- c. Are the same sex as you
- d. Are around the same age as you

01 – All

02 – Most

03 – About half

04 – A few

05 – None

VOLUNTEERED

99 – Cannot say

The next few questions are about volunteering and charitable giving . . .

GSS 2013/ VCG_Q300 (p.11) / Millennial SV Study 2016

29. In the past 12 months did you do unpaid volunteer work for any organization?

01 – Yes

02 – No

99 – Cannot say

GSS 2013/ VCG_Q310 (p.11) / Millennial SV Study 2016

30. (IF YES TO Q.29) On average, about how many hours **per month** did you volunteer?
(If volunteered for less than 12 months in past year, answer for months you have volunteered)

01 – Less than 1 hour per month

02 – Between 1 and 4 hours per month

03 – Between 5 and 14 hours per month

04 – 15 hours or more per month

05 – Only volunteered once or twice

99 – Cannot say

GSS 2013/ VCG_Q340 (p.11) / Millennial SV Study 2016

31. In the past 12 months, did you donate money or goods to any organization or charity?

01 – Yes

02 – No

99 – Cannot say

Now turning to another topic . . .

GSS 2013 / REP_Q05 (p.16)

33. Generally speaking, how interested are you in politics (e.g., international, national, provincial or municipal)?

- 01 – Very interested
- 02 – Somewhat interested
- 03 – Not very interested
- 04 – Not at all interested
- VOLUNTEERED
- 99 – Cannot say

GSS 2013 / REP_Q105-85 (p.18-20)

34. In the past 12 months, have you done any of the following activities?

READ IN RANDOMIZED ORDER

- a. Searched for information on a political issue
- b. Volunteered for a political party
- c. Expressed your views on an issue by contacting a newspaper or politician
- d. Expressed your views on a political or social issue through an Internet forum or news website
- f. Boycotted or chosen a product for ethical reasons
- g. Spoke out at a public meeting
- h. Participated in a demonstration or march

- 01 – Yes
- 02 – No
- 99 – Cannot say

Now a few questions about your general health and well-being . . .

CCHS 2016 / GEN_Q02B // GSS 2016 / SLM_Q01 (p.51) / Others

35. Using a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means "Very dissatisfied" and 10 means "Very satisfied", how satisfied are you with your life as a whole right now?

- 01 – Very dissatisfied
- ~
- 10 – Very satisfied
- VOLUNTEERED
- 99 – Cannot say

CCHS 2016 / Q.005 // GSS 2016 SRH_Q110 (p.51)

36. In general, would you say your health is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?

- 01 – Excellent
- 02 – Very good
- 03 – Good
- 04 – Fair
- 05 – Poor
- VOLUNTEERED
- 99 – Cannot say

CCHS 2013 / Q.055 // GSS 2016 SRH_Q.115 (p.51)

37. In general, would you say your mental health is:

- 01 – Excellent
- 02 – Very good
- 03 – Good
- 04 – Fair
- 05 – Poor
- VOLUNTEERED
- 99 – Cannot say

CCHS 2016 Q.025 / GSS 2016 SRS_Q.10

38. Thinking about the amount of stress in your life, would you say that most days are:

- 01 – Not at all stressful
- 02 – Not very stressful
- 03 – A bit stressful
- 04 – Quite a bit stressful
- 05 – Extremely stressful
- VOLUNTEERED
- 99 – Cannot say

GSS 2016 RES_Q.01-06 – NEWLY ADDED – REPLACES Q.44 and 45 BELOW

39. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you:

READ IN RANDOMIZED ORDER

- b. Are confident in your abilities, even when faced with challenges
- c. Have something to look forward to in life
- d. Are able to bounce back quickly after hard times
- e. Have people you can depend on to help you when you really need it

- 01 – Always
- 02 – Often
- 03 – Sometimes
- 04 – Rarely
- 05 – Never
- VOLUNTEERED
- 99 – Cannot say

I would now like to ask a few questions to help compare your answers with those of other survey participants . . .

40. In what year were you born?

_____ Year
9999 - Cannot say

41. Were you born in Canada or in another country?
IF ANOTHER COUNTRY, PROBE FOR WHICH

- 01 – Canada
- 98 – Other country (SPECIFY _____)
- 99 - Cannot say

42. (IF BORN IN ANOTHER COUNTRY IN Q.41) How many years have you lived in Canada?

- ___ ___ Years
- 99 – Cannot say

43. (IF BORN IN CANADA IN Q.41) Were your parents born in Canada or in another country?

- 01 – Both parents born in Canada
- 02 – One parent born in Canada/other elsewhere
- 03 – Both parents born in another country
- 99 – Cannot say

44. And what is your mother tongue – that is, the language you first learned and still understand?
CODE ONE ONLY

- 01 – English
- 02 – French
- 03 – Chinese (Cantonese, Mandarin)
- 04 – Italian
- 05 – Portuguese
- 06 – Polish
- 07 – Ukrainian
- 08 – Spanish
- 09 – Vietnamese
- 10 – Greek
- 11 – Punjabi
- 12 – Arabic
- 13 – Tagalog (Filipino)
- 14 – Hungarian
- 15 – African (Swahili, Akan, Rundi)
- 16 – Korean
- 17 – Russian
- 18 - Urdu
- 88 – OTHER (SPECIFY _____)
- 99 – Cannot say

GSS 2013 / ETH_R110 (p.39)

45. To what racial or cultural groups do you belong to?

READ RESPONSES - ACCEPT UP TO 4 RESPONSES. IF RESPONDENT ANSWERS "MIXED" OR "MULTI-RACIAL", PROBE FOR SPECIFIC GROUPS AND MARK EACH SEPERATELY.

- 01 – White
- 07 – South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)
- 08 – Chinese
- 09 – Black
- 10 – Filipino
- 11 – Latin American
- 12 – Arab
- 13 – Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai)
- 14 – West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)
- 15 – Korean or Japanese
- 06 – Aboriginal/Indigenous (First Nations, Métis, Inuit)
- 98 – Other (Specify _____)
- 99 – Cannot say

47. How many people currently live in your household, including yourself?

__ __ - Number in household

99 – Cannot say

48. Which of the following best describes your current marital status:

- 01 – Married
- 02 – Common law
- 03 – Single and never married
- 04 – Divorced or separated
- 05 – Widowed
- 99 – Cannot say

GSS 2013 / REE_Q01 (p.54)

50. What is your present religion, if any?

DO NOT READ – CODE MORE THAN ONE IF VOLUNTEERED

- 01 – Protestant (United, Methodist, Anglican, Lutheran, Wesleyan, Presbyterian)
- 02 – Catholic/Roman Catholic
- 03 – Jewish
- 04 – Muslim
- 05 – Buddhist
- 06 – Hindu
- 07 – Christian non-denominational
- 08 – Another religion (SPECIFY _____)
- 08 – Atheist / do not believe in God SKIP TO Q.52
- 09 – Agnostic /not sure about God SKIP TO Q.52
- 10 – None/Nothing in particular SKIP TO Q.52
- 99 – Cannot say SKIP TO Q.52

GSS 2013 / REE_Q02 (p.54-55)

51. Not counting events such as weddings or funerals, during the past 12 months how often did you participate in religious activities or attend religious services or meetings?

- 01 – At least once a week
- 02 – At least once a month
- 03 – At least three times a year
- 04 – Once or twice a year
- 05 – Not at all
- VOLUNTEERED
- 99 – Cannot say

GSS 2013 / DOR_Q110 (p.51-52)

53. In what type of dwelling are you now living in? Is it a:
READ – CODE ONE ONLY

- 01 – Single detached house
- 02 – Semi-detached or double
- 03 – Garden home, townhouse or row house
- 04 – Duplex one above the other
- 05 – Low rise apartment or condo (less than 5 stories)
- 06 – High rise apartment or condo (5 or more stories)
- 98 – Other (SPECIFY _____)
- 99 – Cannot say

GSS 2013 / ODR_Q10 (p.52)

54. Is this dwelling:

- 01 – Owned by your family or a member of this household
- 02 – Rented, even if no cash rent is paid
- VOLUNTEERED
- 99 – Cannot say

55. What is the highest level of education that you have completed?
DO NOT READ – CODE ONE ONLY

- 01 – Some elementary
- 02 – Completed elementary
- 03 – Some high school
- 04 – Completed high school
- 05 – Community college/ vocational/ trade school/ commercial/ CEGEP
- 06 – Some university
- 07 – Completed university
- 08 – Some post-graduate university/professional school
- 09 – Completed post-graduate university/professional school
- 99 – Cannot say

56. Are you currently:
READ – CODE MORE THAN ONE IF VOLUNTEERED

- 01 – Working full-time
- 02 – Working part-time
- 03 – Unemployed or looking for a job
- 04 – Self-employed
- 05 – Stay at home full-time
- 06 – Student, or
- 07 – Retired
- VOLUNTEERED
- 08 – Disability pension
- 99 – Cannot say

58. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household, for 2017?
READ IN ORDER UNTIL OPTION SELECTED – CODE ONE ONLY

- 01 – Under \$30,000
- 02 – \$30,000 to \$60,000
- 03 – \$60,000 to \$80,000
- 04 – \$80,000 to \$100,000
- 05 – \$100,000 to \$150,000
- 06 – \$150,000 and over
- VOLUNTEERED
- 07 – No income
- 99 – REFUSE/Cannot say

AmericasBarometer 2017 / Others

59. Which of the following best describes your total household income at the present time. Would you say it is?
READ IN ORDER – CODE ONE ONLY

- 01 – Good enough for you and you can save from it
- 02 – Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems
- 03 – Not enough for you and you are stretched
- 04 – Not enough for you and you are having a hard time
- VOLUNTEERED
- 99 – Cannot say

UWTYR

61. Thinking about your overall quality of life, would you say you are better off, worse off, or about the same as the previous generation was 25 years ago?

- 01 – Better off
- 02 – Worse off
- 03 – About the same
- VOLUNTEERED
- 99 – Cannot say

UWTYR

62. Thinking about your overall quality of life, do you think the next generation will be better off, worse off, or about the same as you are, 25 years from now?

- 01 – Better off
- 02 – Worse off
- 03 – About the same
- VOLUNTEERED
- 99 – Cannot say

63. Please indicate your gender:

DO NOT READ – CODE ONE ONLY

- 01 – Male
- 02 – Female
- 03 – Trans or Two-Spirit
- 04 – Gender non-binary (Gender Queer, Gender non-conforming)
- 99 – Other
- 99 – Cannot say

GSS 2016 SOR_Q110

64. The following question asks about sexual orientation. There are four categories, and please give me the number that best applies to you::

READ IN SEQUENCE – CODE ONE ONLY

- 01 – Number 1 - Heterosexual (sexual relations with people of the opposite sex)
- 02 – Number 2 - Homosexual, that is lesbian or gay (sexual relations with people of your own sex)
- 03 – Number 3 - Bisexual (sexual relations with people of both sexes), or
- 99 – Number 4 - Another category (SPECIFY IF VOLUNTEERED _____)
- VOLUNTEERED
- 99 – Cannot say/Refuse to say

A1. This completes the survey. To understand where you live in the city, can you please provide your postal code? INTERVIEW NOTE: THE POSTAL CODE ON FILE IS <>]

- ____ _
- 01 – Enter postal code
 - 99 – Cannot say

A2. Would you like to be entered into a draw to win one of four Apple iPads?

- 01 – Yes, please enter your first name < _____ >.
- 02 – No

A3. Would you like a copy of the final report, which will be available later this fall?

- 01 – Yes, please enter your email address < >.
02 – No

Thank you very much for your participation.

IF ASKED FOR MORE INFORMATION ABOUT THE PROJECT:

You can learn more about this project at the website of the Environics Institute at
www.environicsinstitute.org

IF SPECIFICALLY ASKED WHO IS BEHIND THIS PROJECT. This study was conducted through a partnership of several locally-based organizations, that include:

- Environics Institute for Survey Research
- Toronto Foundation
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