

# **RACE RELATIONS IN CANADA SURVEY 2021**

## **Detailed Data Tables**

Field dates: May 13 – June 11, 2021

The Environics Institute for Survey Research  
33 Bloor Street East, Suite 900  
Toronto, ON M4W 3H1



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

A8. How important is being [ETHNIC OR CULTURAL IDENTITY] to you as part of your personal identity?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Indigenous Respondents/Mentioned Racial Or Cultural Group Belong To	3610	566	433	283	1644	504	180	2670	926	1643	1967	551	1051	1294	714	1181	2429
Base: Weighted	3643	469	400	258	1378	879	258	2331	1292	1789	1854	518	1046	1283	795	775	2868
Very important	28	28	27	31	32	24	25	32	21	28	29	33	25	30	27	51	22
Somewhat important	29	30	28	28	29	29	25	28	30	28	30	28	28	27	33	28	29
Not very important	25	20	28	27	24	26	31	24	28	28	23	23	26	25	25	10	29
Not at all important	13	17	15	13	10	15	15	12	16	13	14	15	16	13	11	9	15
Cannot say	4	5	3	1	4	6	3	4	5	4	5	2	5	4	4	1	5
Very/ Somewhat Important (NET)	57	57	55	59	62	53	51	61	51	56	59	60	53	58	61	79	51
Not Very/Not At All Important (NET)	39	37	42	39	35	41	46	36	44	41	36	38	42	38	36	19	44

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

A8. How important is being [ETHNIC OR CULTURAL IDENTITY] to you as part of your personal identity?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Indigenous Respondents/Mentioned Racial Or Cultural Group Belong To	3610	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	250	181	192	1422	1095	1476	851	1260	316
Base: Weighted	3643	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	148	84	88	1036	1557	2149	727	740	172
Very important	28	18	49	41	49	58	46	74	57	57	36	100	-	21	33	45	54
Somewhat important	29	27	35	41	34	31	38	17	29	36	39	-	-	28	30	30	30
Not very important	25	31	12	14	13	8	7	6	9	4	12	-	59	29	24	15	9
Not at all important	13	18	3	1	4	2	6	1	3	2	10	-	32	17	12	6	4
Cannot say	4	5	1	2	1	2	3	2	2	1	4	-	10	5	2	4	3
Very/ Somewhat Important (NET)	57	46	84	83	82	89	83	91	86	93	75	100	-	49	63	75	84
Not Very/Not At All Important (NET)	39	49	15	15	17	9	14	6	13	6	21	-	90	46	35	21	13

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

A8. How important is being [ETHNIC OR CULTURAL IDENTITY] to you as part of your personal identity?

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Indigenous Respondents/Mentioned Racial Or Cultural Group Belong To	3610	102	487	1239	1769	435	746	979	961	1411	1346	703	1407	1301	902
Base: weighted	3643	396	877	1303	1049	584	806	948	828	1364	1414	722	1092	1325	1226
Very important	28	30	33	25	27	32	33	26	23	27	28	30	33	26	27
Somewhat important	29	26	29	28	30	23	28	30	32	31	30	24	23	32	30
Not very important	25	20	22	27	27	22	25	26	27	25	26	24	24	24	27
Not at all important	13	20	11	15	12	20	10	11	14	12	11	20	16	13	12
Cannot say	4	5	4	5	3	3	3	5	3	5	4	2	3	5	4
Very/ Somewhat Important (NET)	57	56	62	53	58	55	61	57	55	58	58	54	57	58	57
Not Very/Not At All Important (NET)	39	40	34	42	39	42	35	38	41	37	38	44	40	36	40

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q1. Using a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means "Very dissatisfied" and 10 means "Very satisfied", how satisfied are you with your life as a whole right now?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
High (9-10)	22	25	19	15	22	21	24	20	25	24	20	13	17	19	39	21	22
Medium (6-8)	53	52	52	55	52	53	53	53	52	51	54	53	56	53	46	45	55
Low (1-5)	25	22	29	27	25	25	21	26	23	24	25	33	26	28	14	34	23
Cannot say	1	1	*	2	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	1
Mean	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	7.2	6.7	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.3	6.6	6.6	7.6	6.4	6.9

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q1. Using a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means "Very dissatisfied" and 10 means "Very satisfied", how satisfied are you with your life as a whole right now?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
High (9-10)	22	21	23	16	28	22	24	24	20	23	25	32	17	20	23	26	18
Medium (6-8)	53	53	54	64	48	52	43	46	51	47	35	45	52	53	52	51	58
Low (1-5)	25	25	22	19	24	24	32	29	28	27	39	23	29	26	25	22	23
Cannot say	1	1	1	*	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	*	1	1	*
Mean	6.8	6.8	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.3	7.2	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.0

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q1. Using a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means "Very dissatisfied" and 10 means "Very satisfied", how satisfied are you with your life as a whole right now?

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
High (9-10)	22	22	23	21	22	17	23	21	26	30	19	11	22	21	23
Medium (6-8)	53	38	50	53	59	38	51	58	58	58	56	39	51	56	50
Low (1-5)	25	39	26	25	18	44	26	20	16	12	24	49	27	22	26
Cannot say	1	*	1	1	*	2	*	*	*	*	*	1	1	*	1
Mean	6.8	6.1	6.9	6.7	7.1	5.7	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.6	6.8	5.3	6.8	6.9	6.7



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q2a. In general, would you say your health is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Excellent	9	13	11	8	8	8	9	9	8	10	8	9	10	9	8	9	9
Very good	29	27	31	27	31	25	30	28	30	28	29	29	29	27	32	28	29
Good	36	35	33	35	36	37	34	36	35	34	37	32	39	36	34	33	37
Fair	21	20	21	21	18	23	23	20	22	20	21	26	17	20	22	21	20
Poor	6	6	4	7	6	6	4	6	5	6	5	3	5	9	4	8	5
Cannot say	*	*	*	1	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*
Excellent/ Very Good (NET)	38	39	42	35	39	33	39	38	38	39	37	39	39	35	40	38	38
Fair/ Poor (NET)	26	26	25	29	24	30	27	26	27	27	26	29	22	29	26	30	25

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q2a. In general, would you say your health is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Excellent	9	8	12	11	11	13	8	14	8	11	6	13	8	8	11	10	11
Very good	29	29	28	29	29	27	23	30	32	22	22	34	24	28	28	33	33
Good	36	35	39	40	40	37	37	36	34	37	37	31	37	36	34	35	33
Fair	21	22	18	19	17	18	21	16	18	20	22	17	23	21	21	19	20
Poor	6	6	3	2	2	6	10	4	6	10	12	5	7	6	6	3	2
Cannot say	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	1	2	-	1	*	*	*	-	*	*
Excellent/ Very Good (NET)	38	37	40	40	40	40	31	44	41	33	28	47	33	36	39	43	45
Fair/ Poor (NET)	26	28	21	21	20	24	31	20	23	30	34	21	30	28	27	21	22

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q2a. In general, would you say your health is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Excellent	9	5	9	8	12	7	8	9	12	13	8	3	12	8	7
Very good	29	25	26	27	36	22	26	31	34	36	30	15	29	31	27
Good	36	21	38	40	35	29	36	40	36	34	38	35	36	35	36
Fair	21	35	21	20	15	32	23	16	15	15	20	32	19	20	23
Poor	6	14	7	5	3	11	7	4	3	2	5	15	5	5	6
Cannot say	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*
Excellent/ Very Good (NET)	38	29	34	35	47	28	34	40	46	49	38	19	40	39	34
Fair/ Poor (NET)	26	50	28	25	18	43	30	21	18	17	25	46	24	25	29

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q2b. In general, would you say your mental health is:

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Excellent	15	20	12	9	14	14	22	14	16	18	12	8	9	15	26	12	15
Very good	28	27	27	28	27	29	28	27	30	30	25	17	27	27	37	27	28
Good	31	26	30	39	31	31	27	30	31	29	32	33	32	32	25	28	31
Fair	19	19	24	13	19	20	18	20	16	14	24	30	22	18	10	22	18
Poor	8	8	7	10	9	7	5	9	6	8	7	12	10	8	1	11	7
Cannot say	*	1	1	1	*	-	-	*	*	*	1	1	*	*	1	*	*
Excellent/ Very Good (NET)	42	47	39	37	41	42	50	40	47	48	37	25	36	41	63	39	43
Fair/ Poor (NET)	27	26	30	23	27	26	23	29	22	22	31	42	32	26	11	33	25

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q2b. In general, would you say your mental health is:

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Excellent	15	14	15	11	18	15	16	15	15	15	16	21	13	13	16	19	14
Very good	28	28	26	34	23	22	25	32	23	22	27	29	25	28	27	27	28
Good	31	30	32	33	34	29	24	26	36	27	22	26	31	31	28	32	33
Fair	19	19	19	16	18	24	23	19	18	25	20	17	21	20	20	16	20
Poor	8	8	7	5	7	10	12	7	6	12	13	6	9	8	9	6	6
Cannot say	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	1	2	-	2	1	*	*	1	*	*
Excellent/ Very Good (NET)	42	43	41	45	41	37	40	47	38	37	43	50	38	41	43	46	42
Fair/ Poor (NET)	27	27	26	21	25	33	35	26	24	36	33	23	31	28	29	22	25

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q2b. In general, would you say your mental health is:

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Excellent	15	12	16	14	15	8	16	16	18	21	13	6	17	12	15
Very good	28	30	25	27	31	21	27	31	29	32	29	17	22	31	30
Good	31	20	33	32	30	27	31	30	33	30	33	28	29	31	31
Fair	19	23	17	20	18	27	19	17	15	14	19	29	22	19	16
Poor	8	15	7	7	6	17	7	6	5	3	6	19	9	7	8
Cannot say	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	1	*	*	1
Excellent/ Very Good (NET)	42	42	41	40	46	29	43	47	46	53	42	23	39	43	45
Fair/ Poor (NET)	27	38	25	27	23	44	26	23	21	17	25	48	31	26	23

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q3. In the past 7 days, how often have you experienced each of the following:

a. Felt nervous, anxious, or on edge

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Rarely or none of the time (less than 1 day)	46	49	47	46	48	40	54	45	50	54	39	21	35	52	70	36	49
Some or little of the time (1 - 2 days)	25	24	24	26	24	29	22	25	26	24	26	30	30	26	16	31	24
Occasionally or moderate amount of time (3 - 4 days)	17	19	22	21	17	15	17	19	14	13	21	23	23	15	10	20	16
Most or all of the time (5 - 7 days)	10	6	7	8	10	15	7	10	9	8	12	25	11	7	3	11	9
Cannot say	1	2	*	*	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q3. In the past 7 days, how often have you experienced each of the following:

a. Felt nervous, anxious, or on edge

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Rarely or none of the time (less than 1 day)	46	48	44	48	43	39	42	42	47	41	43	49	45	46	45	49	35
Some or little of the time (1 – 2 days)	25	24	30	30	31	30	26	27	27	29	22	25	24	25	27	26	32
Occasionally or moderate amount of time (3 – 4 days)	17	17	18	15	19	19	20	20	15	17	21	16	18	17	18	16	22
Most or all of the time (5 – 7 days)	10	10	7	6	6	11	13	9	10	12	14	8	13	11	9	7	11
Cannot say	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	-	2	1	1	1	1	1



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q3. In the past 7 days, how often have you experienced each of the following:

a. Felt nervous, anxious, or on edge

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Rarely or none of the time (less than 1 day)	46	42	49	46	47	31	51	49	49	56	46	29	43	47	48
Some or little of the time (1 - 2 days)	25	21	24	26	28	25	21	26	27	24	27	25	26	27	23
Occasionally or moderate amount of time (3 - 4 days)	17	14	17	19	17	23	18	15	17	11	18	26	19	17	16
Most or all of the time (5 - 7 days)	10	19	9	9	8	19	8	9	7	7	8	19	11	8	10
Cannot say	1	3	1	1	1	3	2	*	*	2	*	2	1	*	2

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q3. In the past 7 days, how often have you experienced each of the following:

b. Felt depressed

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Rarely or none of the time (less than 1 day)	57	59	53	60	53	61	60	54	62	61	53	41	50	59	74	45	60
Some or little of the time (1 - 2 days)	22	20	26	15	22	21	27	23	20	20	24	26	24	22	16	27	21
Occasionally or moderate amount of time (3 - 4 days)	13	12	15	17	13	11	9	13	12	11	15	18	15	13	7	17	12
Most or all of the time (5 - 7 days)	7	8	5	7	9	5	3	8	4	6	8	12	9	6	2	10	6
Cannot say	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	3	1	1	2	1	2

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q3. In the past 7 days, how often have you experienced each of the following:

b. Felt depressed

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Rarely or none of the time (less than 1 day)	57	59	54	62	51	49	48	54	56	47	46	57	56	59	54	56	51
Some or little of the time (1 – 2 days)	22	22	24	20	27	26	25	22	19	23	27	23	21	21	24	23	24
Occasionally or moderate amount of time (3 – 4 days)	13	12	13	13	13	14	14	16	14	13	16	12	14	12	14	13	14
Most or all of the time (5 – 7 days)	7	6	7	4	8	10	12	7	8	14	11	7	7	7	7	6	10
Cannot say	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	-	2	1	1	1	1	1

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q3. In the past 7 days, how often have you experienced each of the following:

b. Felt depressed

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Rarely or none of the time (less than 1 day)	57	50	59	57	57	45	54	60	61	68	58	35	54	57	59
Some or little of the time (1 - 2 days)	22	16	20	21	27	18	23	22	23	20	22	25	24	23	19
Occasionally or moderate amount of time (3 - 4 days)	13	19	12	14	11	18	13	12	12	8	14	19	14	12	13
Most or all of the time (5 - 7 days)	7	13	7	6	5	16	7	5	3	2	5	19	7	7	6
Cannot say	1	2	2	1	*	3	2	*	*	1	1	2	1	1	2

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q3. In the past 7 days, how often have you experienced each of the following:

c. Felt lonely

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Rarely or none of the time (less than 1 day)	50	56	53	51	50	46	55	49	54	55	46	33	45	54	63	40	53
Some or little of the time (1 - 2 days)	26	20	24	28	24	29	32	26	26	23	28	26	29	25	22	25	26
Occasionally or moderate amount of time (3 - 4 days)	13	14	14	12	13	16	7	14	13	11	16	23	15	12	9	20	12
Most or all of the time (5 - 7 days)	9	9	8	9	11	9	5	11	6	9	10	17	10	9	5	13	8
Cannot say	1	1	2	*	2	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q3. In the past 7 days, how often have you experienced each of the following:

c. Felt lonely

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Rarely or none of the time (less than 1 day)	50	52	49	55	45	51	45	40	50	45	42	48	51	50	52	51	39
Some or little of the time (1 – 2 days)	26	26	25	26	27	22	24	25	25	23	26	26	26	27	23	23	29
Occasionally or moderate amount of time (3 – 4 days)	13	13	15	12	17	15	16	21	12	14	18	14	12	12	15	15	20
Most or all of the time (5 – 7 days)	9	9	9	6	11	11	14	10	11	16	14	10	11	10	9	9	12
Cannot say	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	2	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	1

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q3. In the past 7 days, how often have you experienced each of the following:

c. Felt lonely

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Rarely or none of the time (less than 1 day)	50	34	54	51	53	35	46	56	58	60	49	35	50	51	50
Some or little of the time (1 - 2 days)	26	30	26	24	27	26	30	22	26	24	28	26	24	25	27
Occasionally or moderate amount of time (3 - 4 days)	13	16	12	14	12	15	14	15	10	10	15	16	15	14	11
Most or all of the time (5 - 7 days)	9	18	7	10	7	21	9	7	6	5	8	22	9	9	10
Cannot say	1	3	1	1	1	2	2	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	2

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q3. In the past 7 days, how often have you experienced each of the following:

d. Felt hopeful for the future

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Rarely or none of the time (less than 1 day)	18	19	16	20	18	21	13	19	16	20	17	21	20	19	13	23	17
Some or little of the time (1 - 2 days)	23	19	30	24	23	21	27	23	24	22	24	23	24	24	21	23	23
Occasionally or moderate amount of time (3 - 4 days)	31	29	28	34	32	32	32	31	31	28	34	32	34	30	28	28	32
Most or all of the time (5 - 7 days)	26	32	23	21	26	24	27	25	26	27	24	24	20	24	35	24	26
Cannot say	2	1	2	1	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	*	2	3	3	1	2



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q3. In the past 7 days, how often have you experienced each of the following:

d. Felt hopeful for the future

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asian	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Rarely or none of the time (less than 1 day)	18	18	17	16	19	18	19	17	19	22	19	19	20	19	19	16	17
Some or little of the time (1 – 2 days)	23	24	22	22	22	20	27	19	17	26	31	22	23	24	23	21	23
Occasionally or moderate amount of time (3 – 4 days)	31	31	32	32	30	34	25	31	33	24	23	30	31	31	31	31	35
Most or all of the time (5 – 7 days)	26	24	28	28	29	25	26	32	29	25	27	27	25	24	26	30	24
Cannot say	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	3	1	2	2	3	1	1	2

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q3. In the past 7 days, how often have you experienced each of the following:

d. Felt hopeful for the future

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Rarely or none of the time (less than 1 day)	18	27	19	17	16	26	19	17	14	13	16	31	19	16	19
Some or little of the time (1 - 2 days)	23	27	23	24	20	24	24	23	20	18	25	29	20	23	26
Occasionally or moderate amount of time (3 - 4 days)	31	26	31	31	34	28	29	33	34	32	34	25	29	32	32
Most or all of the time (5 - 7 days)	26	17	24	27	29	20	25	26	31	35	23	13	31	27	19
Cannot say	2	4	3	2	1	3	3	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	4

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q3. In the past 7 days, how often have you experienced each of the following:

e. Had trouble sleeping

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Rarely or none of the time (less than 1 day)	35	36	35	39	35	34	38	36	33	41	29	25	34	37	41	31	37
Some or little of the time (1 - 2 days)	28	27	26	24	27	32	33	25	34	27	29	29	31	26	28	25	29
Occasionally or moderate amount of time (3 - 4 days)	20	22	21	20	21	17	17	21	19	17	22	28	18	19	18	21	19
Most or all of the time (5 - 7 days)	16	14	18	17	16	16	12	17	13	13	18	16	16	18	12	22	14
Cannot say	1	1	1	-	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1

Q3. In the past 7 days, how often have you experienced each of the following:

e. Had trouble sleeping

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asian	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Rarely or none of the time (less than 1 day)	35	35	39	40	38	39	30	35	40	29	31	37	34	35	32	40	41
Some or little of the time (1 – 2 days)	28	29	29	34	27	24	27	26	25	28	26	28	27	29	28	27	28
Occasionally or moderate amount of time (3 – 4 days)	20	20	18	16	18	22	21	21	18	19	20	18	22	20	20	19	21
Most or all of the time (5 – 7 days)	16	16	13	10	15	12	22	16	14	23	23	16	17	15	19	13	9
Cannot say	1	*	1	1	1	3	1	2	3	1	-	1	*	*	1	1	1

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q3. In the past 7 days, how often have you experienced each of the following:

e. Had trouble sleeping

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Rarely or none of the time (less than 1 day)	35	27	35	35	39	23	41	37	38	42	35	25	34	38	34
Some or little of the time (1 - 2 days)	28	30	29	27	29	29	27	29	28	26	31	27	26	28	32
Occasionally or moderate amount of time (3 - 4 days)	20	24	19	20	18	27	18	19	18	20	20	21	23	19	18
Most or all of the time (5 - 7 days)	16	19	15	17	14	19	14	15	15	12	14	26	17	15	15
Cannot say	1	-	2	1	*	2	1	*	*	1	*	1	1	*	1

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

## Q3a-e. Psychological Distress Index

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3607	574	434	282	1641	498	178	2667	928	1634	1973	542	1051	1298	716	1181	2426
Base: Weighted	3607	469	395	257	1366	863	256	2317	1272	1760	1846	501	1036	1282	787	771	2836
Low	47	49	48	45	46	47	51	45	51	54	40	24	41	49	65	36	50
Medium	28	30	25	33	27	26	30	28	26	26	29	28	29	29	23	29	27
High	26	21	27	22	27	28	19	27	23	20	31	47	30	22	12	35	23

## Q3a-e. Psychological Distress Index

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3607	1380	1122	393	387	342	395	386	324	176	192	1373	1073	1473	867	1247	308
Base: Weighted	3607	2519	565	181	241	143	182	146	195	81	88	1001	1520	2121	731	730	168
Low	47	48	47	55	45	40	39	42	46	42	36	48	45	47	45	48	38
Medium	28	27	29	27	29	33	28	27	29	26	26	27	27	28	26	29	34
High	26	25	24	18	27	27	33	31	25	32	38	25	28	25	29	23	28

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

## Q3a-e. Psychological Distress Index

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3607	100	476	1234	1781	422	740	974	970	1410	1342	704	1406	1308	893
Base: Weighted	3607	387	855	1295	1049	559	795	942	832	1346	1410	714	1084	1324	1198
Low	47	39	48	47	48	31	49	50	52	57	47	28	43	48	48
Medium	28	20	29	26	31	25	28	24	29	26	30	25	30	27	26
High	26	41	22	27	21	43	23	25	18	17	23	47	27	25	26



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q4. Thinking about you and your family's need for health care services and treatment over the past 12 months, how often were you able to get the care or services you needed, when you needed it?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
All or most of the time	50	60	61	56	49	40	52	52	48	53	48	36	43	53	66	43	52
Some of the time	22	17	18	22	25	23	24	23	22	20	25	29	25	19	19	32	20
Rarely	9	10	2	5	8	11	14	8	9	8	9	13	10	8	5	11	8
Never	3	*	1	2	2	7	*	2	4	3	2	8	2	3	1	4	2
Have not required any health care services or treatment in past 12 months	15	10	18	14	16	17	10	14	17	15	15	13	19	17	9	9	16
Cannot say	1	2	1	2	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	*	1	1

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q4. Thinking about you and your family's need for health care services and treatment over the past 12 months, how often were you able to get the care or services you needed, when you needed it?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
All or most of the time	50	53	42	43	42	43	47	46	47	44	51	52	49	51	52	47	38
Some of the time	22	21	27	26	27	30	26	25	19	27	21	23	20	21	21	26	28
Rarely	9	7	10	6	13	8	13	9	15	14	14	7	10	8	9	9	16
Never	3	3	2	3	3	1	4	3	1	6	3	4	3	4	2	2	2
Have not required any health care services or treatment in past 12 months	15	15	17	21	14	15	10	14	15	8	11	14	17	15	15	15	15
Cannot say	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	*	2	1	*

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q4. Thinking about you and your family's need for health care services and treatment over the past 12 months, how often were you able to get the care or services you needed, when you needed it?

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
All or most of the time	50	34	52	53	53	41	49	51	56	56	52	39	53	51	48
Some of the time	22	27	21	21	24	24	24	23	21	18	23	29	24	22	22
Rarely	9	17	7	9	7	9	9	8	7	5	8	14	9	10	7
Never	3	9	2	2	1	9	2	2	1	2	2	4	2	2	5
Have not required any health care services or treatment in past 12 months	15	12	17	15	15	15	15	15	14	18	13	12	12	15	18
Cannot say	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	2

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q5. Thinking now about today, how confident are you that you and your family could get the health care services and treatment you might need, in terms of:

a. Emergency care at a hospital (e.g., for injuries, heart disease, cancer treatment)

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Very confident	37	48	45	37	34	32	37	38	36	41	33	33	36	35	44	31	39
Somewhat confident	44	40	39	39	46	45	48	44	45	41	46	44	46	43	42	44	44
Not very confident	13	8	9	14	14	16	8	12	14	11	14	18	10	14	11	16	12
Not at all confident	4	2	4	4	4	4	6	4	4	4	4	3	3	6	3	6	3
Cannot say	2	2	3	5	3	2	1	3	2	2	3	3	4	2	*	3	2

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q5. Thinking now about today, how confident are you that you and your family could get the health care services and treatment you might need, in terms of:

a. Emergency care at a hospital (e.g., for injuries, heart disease, cancer treatment)

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Very confident	37	38	31	26	36	29	42	37	35	41	42	39	39	38	38	32	34
Somewhat confident	44	44	48	50	43	54	37	44	37	38	35	40	41	43	43	45	45
Not very confident	13	12	14	17	13	11	12	14	19	12	13	13	14	12	12	16	14
Not at all confident	4	4	3	3	4	3	6	2	6	7	6	5	3	4	4	3	4
Cannot say	2	2	4	4	4	2	3	4	4	2	4	2	3	2	2	3	2

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q5. Thinking now about today, how confident are you that you and your family could get the health care services and treatment you might need, in terms of:

a. Emergency care at a hospital (e.g., for injuries, heart disease, cancer treatment)

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Very confident	37	32	36	39	37	31	36	40	38	42	36	30	40	37	34
Somewhat confident	44	45	44	43	45	43	45	42	46	44	45	42	41	45	45
Not very confident	13	17	13	12	12	17	12	12	11	10	14	16	13	12	13
Not at all confident	4	4	4	5	4	5	4	4	3	2	4	9	4	4	4
Cannot say	2	2	4	2	2	4	3	1	2	3	2	3	2	2	3

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q5. Thinking now about today, how confident are you that you and your family could get the health care services and treatment you might need, in terms of:

b. Non-emergency care at a family doctor or health clinic

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Very confident	31	37	48	34	30	21	33	32	31	33	30	28	27	29	43	31	31
Somewhat confident	44	45	42	49	46	41	41	46	41	41	47	43	46	45	41	42	45
Not very confident	16	13	6	13	16	26	16	14	20	17	16	22	17	17	11	17	16
Not at all confident	7	4	2	2	7	9	10	7	6	7	6	6	6	8	4	9	6
Cannot say	2	1	2	2	2	2	*	2	2	2	2	2	4	1	*	2	2

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q5. Thinking now about today, how confident are you that you and your family could get the health care services and treatment you might need, in terms of:

b. Non-emergency care at a family doctor or health clinic

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Very confident	31	31	30	25	34	31	36	37	28	35	38	38	29	30	33	33	32
Somewhat confident	44	44	48	56	44	44	38	43	43	39	35	40	43	43	45	44	44
Not very confident	16	17	15	14	13	19	15	14	17	16	15	14	19	17	15	16	16
Not at all confident	7	7	4	3	5	5	7	3	9	9	7	7	7	7	6	5	7
Cannot say	2	1	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	5	1	2	2	1	2	2



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q5. Thinking now about today, how confident are you that you and your family could get the health care services and treatment you might need, in terms of:

b. Non-emergency care at a family doctor or health clinic

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Very confident	31	26	34	30	32	26	32	31	34	37	31	22	33	29	32
Somewhat confident	44	43	43	44	45	41	45	44	43	45	45	41	43	48	41
Not very confident	16	24	15	16	16	22	15	17	16	13	17	23	15	16	19
Not at all confident	7	6	6	8	6	7	6	7	6	4	6	13	8	6	6
Cannot say	2	1	2	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	2

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q5. Thinking now about today, how confident are you that you and your family could get the health care services and treatment you might need, in terms of:

c. Mental health counselling

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Very confident	17	16	22	18	17	14	17	19	14	19	15	18	20	14	17	18	17
Somewhat confident	37	44	44	32	38	32	29	39	34	36	38	39	35	38	36	35	38
Not very confident	24	17	16	23	23	31	28	21	29	22	25	29	23	25	19	24	24
Not at all confident	11	10	8	10	10	12	16	10	11	10	11	9	13	13	5	15	10
Cannot say	12	13	10	17	12	10	11	11	12	13	11	6	9	10	23	9	12

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q5. Thinking now about today, how confident are you that you and your family could get the health care services and treatment you might need, in terms of:

c. Mental health counselling

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Very confident	17	16	18	13	23	16	19	26	16	21	17	25	13	16	17	19	23
Somewhat confident	37	36	43	48	38	43	33	42	32	32	34	34	37	35	40	38	39
Not very confident	24	25	21	20	22	20	21	18	27	22	21	20	27	25	23	23	24
Not at all confident	11	11	8	7	7	9	18	5	11	14	20	9	12	12	8	8	8
Cannot say	12	12	11	12	10	12	9	9	14	11	8	12	12	11	12	12	7

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q5. Thinking now about today, how confident are you that you and your family could get the health care services and treatment you might need, in terms of:

c. Mental health counselling

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Very confident	17	16	18	17	16	14	17	18	19	19	18	12	19	16	16
Somewhat confident	37	29	37	37	41	33	38	38	39	42	36	29	38	39	34
Not very confident	24	30	20	26	23	27	24	23	23	22	23	27	22	25	24
Not at all confident	11	20	8	10	10	16	10	11	8	5	11	20	10	10	11
Cannot say	12	4	17	11	11	10	13	10	11	12	11	12	10	11	14

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q6. How many times, if any, have you been tested for COVID-19 coronavirus in the past 12 months?

[DATA CAUTION – PROGRAMMING ERROR – ‘0” responses not correctly measured]

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
0	2	3	3	3	3	*	4	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	2
1	24	19	23	28	23	28	19	25	21	24	23	27	24	21	24	25	23
2	8	4	15	7	8	8	10	9	7	9	8	7	10	8	8	11	8
'3-5	5	5	7	5	5	6	4	6	4	6	5	8	6	5	3	10	4
6+	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	5	2	1	1	4	2
Cannot say	58	69	50	56	59	56	60	55	64	57	59	50	55	62	63	49	61

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q6. How many times, if any, have you been tested for COVID-19 coronavirus in the past 12 months?

[DATA CAUTION – PROGRAMMING ERROR – ‘0” responses not correctly measured]

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	white	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
0	2	2	6	2	1	17	2	6	1	3	1	3	1	1	3	5	7
1	24	24	24	22	28	18	20	31	21	24	16	26	24	24	22	24	29
2	8	9	6	4	6	7	11	6	12	15	7	9	9	9	7	8	12
'3-5	5	5	7	3	9	7	9	7	8	6	10	5	6	5	7	5	11
6+	2	2	2	1	2	4	5	4	3	3	7	2	2	2	2	3	3
Cannot say	58	60	57	67	54	47	53	47	56	49	59	55	58	60	58	54	39

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q6. How many times, if any, have you been tested for COVID-19 coronavirus in the past 12 months?

[DATA CAUTION – PROGRAMMING ERROR – ‘0” responses not correctly measured]

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post- Sec.	Univ/ grad	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- 100K	\$100 K+	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	A lot	Some	Little /None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
0	2	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	1
1	24	29	20	24	25	23	28	22	24	24	25	23	22	26	23
2	8	7	8	8	10	5	9	9	11	8	9	7	12	7	6
'3-5	5	3	4	5	7	6	4	6	6	6	4	6	7	6	3
6+	2	2	1	3	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	1
Cannot say	58	59	64	57	54	62	57	57	55	58	58	60	53	55	67

Q7. Have you or someone else in your household tested positive for the COVID-19 virus?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Yes – Yourself	3	1	5	2	3	6	2	4	2	4	3	5	4	3	1	7	2
Yes – Another family member	5	5	6	5	5	7	2	5	5	5	6	12	7	3	2	7	5
No	92	93	91	93	93	89	95	91	93	92	92	84	90	93	97	87	93
Cannot say	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Yes (NET)	7	5	8	7	6	11	4	8	6	7	7	15	9	6	2	12	6



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q7. Have you or someone else in your household tested positive for the COVID-19 virus?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Yes – Yourself	3	3	4	2	5	3	7	8	4	8	4	6	2	3	3	3	6
Yes – Another family member	5	4	7	2	9	10	10	9	8	7	13	7	4	4	8	6	7
No	92	93	90	95	88	88	84	84	86	88	83	89	94	93	91	91	87
Cannot say	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	2	3	2	*	1	1	1	1	1	1
Yes (NET)	7	6	9	4	11	11	14	13	10	10	17	10	5	7	8	8	12

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q7. Have you or someone else in your household tested positive for the COVID-19 virus?

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Yes – Yourself	3	4	4	2	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	5	3	3
Yes – Another family member	5	10	4	5	5	5	5	6	5	5	5	5	6	5	4
No	92	86	92	93	93	91	92	92	92	92	92	92	91	92	92
Cannot say	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Yes (NET)	7	14	7	6	7	8	7	8	8	7	7	7	8	7	7

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q8. How would you rate the adequacy of medical care and guidance you or your family member received to treat COVID-19?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Tested Positive For The COVID-19 Virus	286	38	33	20	138	50	7	223	61	116	170	87	107	76	16	131	155
Base: Weighted	269	26	33	17	89	93	10	181	84	132	137	78	100	73	17	99	170
Excellent	30	23	44	24	29	33	5	29	30	25	36	24	35	30	36	30	30
Good	44	53	38	58	44	36	95	45	44	45	44	56	39	36	55	37	48
Only fair	11	20	4	6	18	6	-	12	8	11	11	17	8	10	6	9	12
Poor	11	2	1	12	7	21	-	9	14	16	5	1	11	22	4	17	7
Cannot say	4	1	12	-	2	4	-	4	4	4	4	2	7	3	-	6	2
Excellent/Good (NET)	75	76	82	83	73	69	100	75	74	70	80	80	75	65	91	68	79

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q8. How would you rate the adequacy of medical care and guidance you or your family member received to treat COVID-19?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asian	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Tested Positive For The COVID-19 Virus	286	66	95	16	45	34	41	51	33	18	18	152	62	92	80	111	44
Base: Weighted	269	147	52	8	28	17	27	21	21	8	15	107	80	142	63	59	21
Excellent	30	31	26	15	35	17	38	38	21	38	43	39	22	35	20	26	44
Good	44	45	48	39	46	56	44	34	41	40	36	36	51	38	54	50	35
Only fair	11	5	20	45	12	23	5	19	29	8	5	8	15	4	20	18	19
Poor	11	15	4	-	5	3	11	7	3	8	16	14	4	17	4	4	1
Cannot say	4	5	1	-	2	1	2	1	6	7	-	3	8	6	1	2	-
Excellent/Good (NET)	75	76	75	55	81	72	82	72	62	78	79	75	73	73	74	77	80

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q8. How would you rate the adequacy of medical care and guidance you or your family member received to treat COVID-19?

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30k	\$30-\$60k	\$60-\$100k	\$100k+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Tested Positive For The COVID-19 Virus	286	15	34	93	143	34	61	77	80	104	113	55	131	99	56
Base: Weighted	269	56	58	80	73	48	58	72	63	96	104	54	90	93	86
Excellent	30	40	31	24	29	14	32	38	40	42	28	15	44	22	24
Good	44	36	46	45	50	46	47	43	36	50	40	36	32	54	47
Only fair	11	6	8	15	11	12	12	8	8	6	16	9	8	17	7
Poor	11	18	16	5	7	23	5	9	10	1	13	25	7	7	18
Cannot say	4	-	-	10	3	5	3	1	6	1	2	14	8	-	3
Excellent/Good (NET)	75	75	77	70	79	60	79	81	76	92	68	52	76	76	71

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q9. When being treated for COVID-19, do you think you or your family member were treated differently because of your ethnicity or race?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Only fair/poor Rating To The Adequacy Of Medical Care And Guidance	63	8	4	5	35	11	-	48	15	24	39	21	20	19	3	30	33
Base: Weighted	58	6	2	3	22	25	-	40	18	35	22	14	19	23	2	26	32
Definitely yes	8	-	-	61	3	8	-	7	11	4	14	3	2	16	17	18	-
Likely yes	9	-	26	-	16	4	-	10	6	4	17	4	9	10	21	16	3
Likely no	23	14	45	39	41	7	-	27	17	19	30	45	18	16	-	14	31
Definitely no	41	56	29	-	39	46	-	51	20	49	29	42	24	53	62	49	35
Cannot say	19	31	-	-	1	35	-	6	46	24	10	7	47	5	-	3	31
Definitely/likely yes (NET)	17	-	26	61	20	12	-	17	17	8	30	7	11	26	38	34	3
Definitely/likely no (NET)	65	69	74	39	79	53	-	77	37	68	60	87	42	70	62	63	66

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q9. When being treated for COVID-19, do you think you or your family member were treated differently because of your ethnicity or race?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Only fair/poor Rating To The Adequacy Of Medical Care And Guidance	63	11	22	6	8	8	10	10	10	4	6	28	16	20	22	21	8
Base: Weighted	58	28	13	3	5	4	4	6	7	1	3	23	16	30	15	12	4
Definitely yes	8	7	3	-	8	-	42	7	-	22	51	13	10	13	2	3	-
Likely yes	9	-	11	25	7	6	15	16	31	34	7	17	-	6	8	18	12
Likely no	23	-	53	67	58	37	38	57	31	44	35	20	27	6	42	44	79
Definitely no	41	63	18	-	-	51	5	12	39	-	7	48	61	48	36	32	9
Cannot say	19	30	14	8	27	6	-	8	-	-	-	2	2	28	12	4	-
Definitely/likely yes (NET)	17	7	15	25	15	6	57	23	31	56	58	30	10	18	10	21	12
Definitely/likely no (NET)	65	63	71	67	58	88	43	69	69	44	42	68	88	53	78	76	88

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q9. When being treated for COVID-19, do you think you or your family member were treated differently because of your ethnicity or race?

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Only fair/poor Rating To The Adequacy Of Medical Care And Guidance	63	4	8	22	28	10	15	17	12	8	36	17	25	25	13
Base: weighted	58	14	14	16	13	17	10	13	11	6	31	19	14	22	22
Definitely yes	8	11	-	16	3	11	24	-	-	-	6	14	19	-	9
Likely yes	9	-	6	15	14	4	10	7	15	8	13	3	7	14	4
Likely no	23	13	18	34	22	15	33	15	23	6	26	24	36	32	6
Definitely no	41	75	15	27	54	70	30	40	22	79	24	56	27	31	60
Cannot say	19	-	62	8	8	-	3	37	40	7	31	3	10	22	20
Definitely/likely yes (NET)	17	11	6	31	17	14	34	7	15	8	19	17	26	14	13
Definitely/likely no (NET)	65	89	32	61	76	86	64	55	45	85	49	79	63	64	67



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q10. In what way were you or your family member treated differently because of your ethnicity or race?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Treated Differently Because of Ethnicity Or Race	16	-	1	2	10	3	-	12	4	4	12	3	5	6	2	14	2
Base: Weighted	10	-	*	2	4	3	-	7	3	3	7	1	2	6	1	9	1
Did not give time/ Treated as non-priority	23	-	-	-	39	17	-	24	20	-	33	100	43	-	55	21	42
Doctors refuse/not willing to see the patients	45	-	-	85	19	66	-	33	73	53	42	23	-	70	-	50	-
Other mentions	20	-	100	15	28	-	-	23	14	29	16	-	33	16	45	22	-
Nothing/None/None of the above	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	14	-	-	-	19	17	-	20	-	17	12	-	24	14	-	9	58

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q10. In what way were you or your family member treated differently because of your ethnicity or race?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Treated Differently Because of Ethnicity Or Race	16	1	4	1	2	1	4	3	4	2	2	12	1	7	4	5	1
Base: Weighted	10	2	2	1	1	*	3	1	2	1	2	7	2	6	2	3	1
Did not give time/ Treated as non-priority	23	-	40	-	100	-	9	59	25	-	13	27	-	7	39	48	100
Doctors refuse/not willing to see the patients	45	100	-	-	-	-	72	-	29	-	100	40	100	76	15	-	-
Other mentions	20	-	14	-	-	100	28	-	46	100	-	16	-	18	28	20	-
Nothing/None/None of the above	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	14	-	46	100	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	19	-	-	33	32	-

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q10. In what way were you or your family member treated differently because of your ethnicity or race?

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Treated Differently Because of Ethnicity Or Race	16	1	1	8	6	3	4	3	4	1	10	5	5	7	4
Base: Weighted	10	2	1	5	2	2	3	1	2	1	6	3	4	3	3
Did not give time/ Treated as non-priority	23	-	-	15	68	-	26	25	43	-	25	24	10	34	27
Doctors refuse/not willing to see the patients	45	100	-	51	11	89	59	25	-	-	37	68	55	26	55
Other mentions	20	-	-	24	32	11	-	75	57	-	28	8	34	22	-
Nothing/None/None of the above	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	14	-	100	10	-	-	15	-	-	100	14	-	-	26	18

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q11. How concerned, if at all, are you that you or someone in your household will get the COVID-19 coronavirus and require hospitalization?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Not Tested Positive For The COVID-19 Virus	3412	549	413	264	1552	460	174	2511	887	1557	1855	476	967	1254	715	1083	2329
Base: Weighted	3429	455	374	241	1316	794	249	2188	1224	1680	1749	449	961	1232	788	695	2735
Very concerned	18	22	18	16	17	19	18	20	16	17	20	19	17	20	16	26	16
Somewhat concerned	32	28	28	37	33	32	37	33	30	31	33	34	31	34	31	34	32
Not too concerned	31	29	32	32	31	30	32	30	32	31	30	30	31	27	37	25	32
Not at all concerned	17	20	22	13	17	16	13	15	20	20	14	14	20	18	15	15	18
Cannot say	1	1	1	2	1	3	*	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	*	2

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q11. How concerned, if at all, are you that you or someone in your household will get the COVID-19 coronavirus and require hospitalization?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Not Tested Positive For The COVID-19 Virus	3412	1334	1061	386	357	318	360	352	305	163	174	1270	1033	1406	807	1174	273
Base: Weighted	3429	2423	532	177	224	131	158	134	182	76	74	928	1477	2025	686	693	152
Very concerned	18	16	30	27	30	35	17	19	19	21	15	26	16	15	20	27	31
Somewhat concerned	32	31	37	42	35	34	31	27	35	34	27	31	29	32	33	32	31
Not too concerned	31	33	23	23	25	20	29	27	27	26	32	25	33	33	29	27	25
Not at all concerned	17	19	9	7	9	10	20	22	16	16	25	16	21	19	17	13	12
Cannot say	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	4	4	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q11. How concerned, if at all, are you that you or someone in your household will get the COVID-19 coronavirus and require hospitalization?

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Not Tested Positive For The COVID-19 Virus	3412	90	459	1180	1667	411	696	914	901	1331	1262	670	1311	1228	873
Base: Weighted	3429	347	825	1244	992	544	760	882	775	1278	1333	682	1023	1248	1158
Very concerned	18	24	22	16	17	25	19	19	15	16	16	26	21	18	16
Somewhat concerned	32	24	31	31	38	25	32	34	34	31	35	31	30	36	30
Not too concerned	31	29	26	33	32	27	34	30	31	35	31	23	29	31	33
Not at all concerned	17	20	20	19	12	20	14	17	19	16	17	19	19	14	19
Cannot say	1	3	2	1	1	4	1	1	*	1	1	2	1	2	2

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q12. Over the past 12 months, have you at any time felt the need to avoid getting tested for COVID-19 or downplayed possible symptoms, out of concern about how you might be seen or treated by others, such as your employer, friends or family members?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Yes – avoided getting tested for COVID-19	3	2	4	2	2	3	1	2	3	3	3	5	3	3	*	6	2
Yes – downplayed possible symptoms	6	5	7	8	5	8	5	6	6	6	7	14	9	4	1	10	5
No	90	90	87	88	91	90	94	90	90	91	89	78	87	92	98	83	92
Cannot say	2	4	2	3	2	1	*	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	2
Yes (NET)	8	6	11	9	7	9	6	8	8	7	9	19	11	6	1	15	6

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q12. Over the past 12 months, have you at any time felt the need to avoid getting tested for COVID-19 or downplayed possible symptoms, out of concern about how you might be seen or treated by others, such as your employer, friends or family members?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Yes – avoided getting tested for COVID-19	3	2	3	2	3	5	5	3	5	7	3	5	2	3	2	3	3
Yes – downplayed possible symptoms	6	5	7	8	6	8	13	14	6	7	15	6	6	6	7	6	7
No	90	92	87	89	88	84	81	80	86	83	82	87	92	91	89	89	85
Cannot say	2	1	3	1	4	4	2	4	4	3	1	3	1	1	2	2	5
Yes (NET)	8	6	10	10	8	13	17	16	10	14	17	10	7	7	9	8	10



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q12. Over the past 12 months, have you at any time felt the need to avoid getting tested for COVID-19 or downplayed possible symptoms, out of concern about how you might be seen or treated by others, such as your employer, friends or family members?

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Yes – avoided getting tested for COVID-19	3	4	3	2	2	4	3	2	2	2	2	4	4	2	2
Yes – downplayed possible symptoms	6	10	3	6	7	6	5	7	7	6	6	7	8	6	4
No	90	84	91	92	89	86	92	91	91	90	91	88	87	92	91
Cannot say	2	2	3	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	3
Yes (NET)	8	14	6	7	9	10	7	8	8	8	7	10	11	7	6

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q13. Have you received a vaccine to prevent COVID-19? (either one or two doses)

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Yes	69	68	75	70	68	70	58	70	66	71	67	48	57	74	90	66	69
No	30	30	25	29	31	29	41	29	32	28	32	50	42	25	10	32	30
Cannot say	1	2	*	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	*	1	1

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q13. Have you received a vaccine to prevent COVID-19? (either one or two doses)

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Yes	69	68	78	80	76	78	71	50	66	71	69	70	66	67	73	72	57
No	30	31	22	20	23	22	26	44	33	27	27	28	33	33	26	27	43
Cannot say	1	1	1	*	1	1	3	6	2	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	*

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q13. Have you received a vaccine to prevent COVID-19? (either one or two doses)

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Yes	69	60	64	69	76	52	71	72	76	76	71	54	70	71	65
No	30	38	34	30	24	46	28	28	23	24	28	44	28	29	33
Cannot say	1	2	2	1	*	2	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	*	2

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q14. Thinking about vaccines to prevent COVID-19, do you think you will

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Not Received Vaccine To Prevent COVID-19	1015	147	98	86	468	147	69	725	285	405	610	239	426	289	61	341	674
Base: Weighted	1152	151	101	78	447	266	109	704	440	527	626	277	461	334	81	266	886
Definitely get a vaccine	41	39	24	41	46	33	55	49	29	40	41	48	46	33	20	29	44
Probably get a vaccine	18	14	15	20	20	15	19	18	16	19	16	23	17	13	19	26	15
Probably not get a vaccine	13	18	17	12	11	17	7	10	19	14	13	10	12	18	12	13	13
Definitely not get a vaccine	20	20	34	16	14	25	17	16	24	20	19	13	17	26	33	22	19
Cannot say	9	9	9	12	9	10	2	7	11	7	10	6	8	9	17	9	9
Definitely/probably get a vaccine (NET)	58	53	39	61	66	49	74	67	45	60	57	71	63	46	39	55	59
Definitely/probably not (NET)	33	38	51	28	25	41	24	26	43	34	32	22	28	45	45	35	32

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q14. Thinking about vaccines to prevent COVID-19, do you think you will

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Not Received Vaccine To Prevent COVID-19	1015	401	224	78	79	67	97	182	111	42	47	394	317	434	235	329	120
Base: Weighted	1152	820	131	38	61	33	54	77	70	24	27	308	528	722	200	211	75
Definitely get a vaccine	41	46	43	49	49	24	12	20	27	7	16	32	50	43	37	38	49
Probably get a vaccine	18	12	33	32	33	34	28	33	22	36	20	20	15	13	24	27	28
Probably not get a vaccine	13	13	6	5	3	12	23	15	20	23	24	14	11	14	10	13	9
Definitely not get a vaccine	20	20	11	2	10	24	27	18	19	24	31	25	15	22	19	14	12
Cannot say	9	8	7	11	5	7	9	14	12	10	8	9	10	8	10	9	1
Definitely/probably get a vaccine (NET)	58	58	76	81	82	58	41	53	49	43	37	52	65	56	61	65	77
Definitely/probably not (NET)	33	34	17	7	13	35	50	33	39	47	56	39	26	36	29	26	21

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q14. Thinking about vaccines to prevent COVID-19, do you think you will

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Not Received Vaccine To Prevent COVID-19	1015	43	173	371	422	191	226	253	200	299	383	272	379	337	299
Base: Weighted	1152	161	318	407	259	284	237	272	197	331	422	336	330	388	434
Definitely get a vaccine	41	40	34	40	52	34	37	47	44	55	35	37	37	45	40
Probably get a vaccine	18	17	18	17	19	12	21	24	14	15	20	16	17	18	17
Probably not get a vaccine	13	11	16	13	11	18	15	10	14	12	15	14	12	13	15
Definitely not get a vaccine	20	26	22	19	14	25	17	14	21	13	20	22	24	17	19
Cannot say	9	6	10	11	4	10	10	5	7	5	9	10	10	7	9
Definitely/probably get a vaccine (NET)	58	57	52	57	71	47	58	70	58	70	55	53	55	63	57
Definitely/probably not (NET)	33	37	38	32	25	43	31	24	35	25	36	37	35	30	34

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q15. How much confidence, if any, do you have that the research and development process has produced COVID-19 vaccines that are safe and effective?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
A great deal of confidence	33	36	38	27	35	28	27	36	28	38	28	32	29	31	41	28	34
A fair amount of confidence	48	45	42	51	46	51	53	47	49	44	51	46	49	47	48	46	48
Not too much confidence	10	12	9	9	11	9	10	10	11	9	11	13	12	10	6	13	9
No confidence at all	7	5	9	11	7	8	7	6	9	7	8	6	8	10	3	11	6
Cannot say	2	2	2	2	1	4	2	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2
Great deal/fair amount (NET)	80	81	80	78	81	79	80	83	77	82	79	77	78	78	90	74	82
Not too much/no confidence at all (NET)	18	17	18	20	18	17	18	16	21	16	19	20	20	20	9	25	16



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q15. How much confidence, if any, do you have that the research and development process has produced COVID-19 vaccines that are safe and effective?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asian	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
A great deal of confidence	33	34	31	29	32	32	29	20	29	32	27	31	36	32	36	33	30
A fair amount of confidence	48	47	55	61	54	49	41	43	46	44	36	47	45	48	45	49	48
Not too much confidence	10	9	9	8	9	11	14	25	16	9	18	10	10	10	10	11	14
No confidence at all	7	8	3	1	3	5	14	9	8	13	16	9	7	8	6	6	7
Cannot say	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	*
Great deal/fair amount (NET)	80	81	86	90	87	82	70	63	75	76	63	79	81	79	82	82	79
Not too much/no confidence at all (NET)	18	17	12	9	12	16	27	34	23	22	34	19	17	18	17	16	21

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q15. How much confidence, if any, do you have that the research and development process has produced COVID-19 vaccines that are safe and effective?

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
A great deal of confidence	33	18	27	33	44	25	32	37	36	41	29	28	35	36	28
A fair amount of confidence	48	60	49	47	42	46	48	46	47	48	51	40	44	47	52
Not too much confidence	10	12	11	11	9	12	11	9	9	7	11	15	11	10	11
No confidence at all	7	10	10	7	4	13	6	6	6	3	7	15	10	6	7
Cannot say	2	*	4	2	1	4	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3
Great deal/fair amount (NET)	80	78	76	80	86	71	80	84	84	89	80	67	78	83	80
Not too much/no confidence at all (NET)	18	22	20	18	13	25	17	15	15	10	18	30	20	15	17

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q16. Do you think race relations in Canada are generally good or generally bad in terms of how well people from different races get along with each other?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Generally good	64	64	66	57	63	67	67	64	65	69	60	61	65	64	66	55	67
Generally bad	23	24	25	27	22	21	21	23	22	21	25	24	22	24	22	34	20
Cannot say	13	12	9	15	15	12	12	13	12	11	15	16	13	12	12	11	13

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q16. Do you think race relations in Canada are generally good or generally bad in terms of how well people from different races get along with each other?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Generally good	64	65	68	70	70	61	51	49	62	48	54	64	64	64	61	69	71
Generally bad	23	22	20	17	20	22	35	34	24	40	30	25	22	24	25	19	17
Cannot say	13	13	12	13	9	17	14	18	14	12	16	11	14	12	14	12	12

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q16. Do you think race relations in Canada are generally good or generally bad in terms of how well people from different races get along with each other?

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Generally good	64	53	64	66	68	59	63	65	69	71	64	54	65	66	62
Generally bad	23	34	22	23	19	23	25	24	21	18	24	31	26	20	23
Cannot say	13	12	14	12	13	17	12	10	9	11	12	16	9	14	16

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q17. Over the past 10 years, do you think race relations in Canada have improved, worsened, or stayed about the same in terms of how well people from different races get along?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Improved	28	21	24	33	25	34	37	28	27	30	26	38	31	25	22	26	29
worsened	25	26	33	29	26	19	22	25	25	24	26	19	19	29	29	36	22
Stayed about the same	41	48	38	31	42	41	35	41	41	41	41	34	42	41	44	34	43
Cannot say	6	5	5	7	7	7	6	6	6	5	8	8	8	4	5	3	7

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q17. Over the past 10 years, do you think race relations in Canada have improved, worsened, or stayed about the same in terms of how well people from different races get along?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Improved	28	28	29	24	35	28	29	24	27	29	27	29	28	29	27	28	39
Worsened	25	24	27	28	26	26	26	25	25	21	30	28	23	24	29	24	19
Stayed about the same	41	42	38	43	34	38	41	42	38	47	40	38	42	42	37	41	31
Cannot say	6	6	6	5	6	8	4	9	10	3	4	5	7	5	7	7	11

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q17. Over the past 10 years, do you think race relations in Canada have improved, worsened, or stayed about the same in terms of how well people from different races get along?

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Improved	28	20	28	29	30	24	30	28	29	32	28	21	32	30	22
Worsened	25	35	23	26	22	21	26	25	25	24	23	30	27	23	26
Stayed about the same	41	40	42	40	42	48	38	40	43	39	42	44	37	42	44
Cannot say	6	4	8	5	6	6	5	6	3	5	6	6	5	6	8



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q18. In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total who Mention Race Relations in Canada have Improved	1020	133	117	90	450	166	64	763	254	501	519	227	314	313	166	287	733
Base: Weighted	1035	101	98	84	357	298	97	672	358	545	490	202	324	330	179	205	830
<b>NET: More Openness/ Acceptance</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>29</b>
More accepting/ tolerant	11	14	15	11	12	8	7	11	9	11	10	8	11	11	12	10	11
Respect/appreciation/ support for each other	5	6	4	2	5	4	8	4	7	4	6	4	4	4	10	4	5
More open minded/ understanding	5	5	8	2	5	5	-	5	3	6	3	4	4	6	3	7	4
Less racism/ discrimination/ prejudice	4	1	4	1	4	5	*	4	3	3	4	5	4	3	2	3	4
Younger generation/ children/young adults/more accepting	3	1	3	4	3	3	-	2	3	2	4	1	5	1	2	1	3
More acknowledgement of the issues/ willingness to address issues	2	2	3	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	3	1	3	2	3	2
Other more openness/ acceptance mentions	4	4	5	3	4	*	10	3	4	4	3	1	3	5	5	4	3

Continued/ ...

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Continued/

Q18. In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Weighted	1035	101	98	84	357	298	97	672	358	545	490	202	324	330	179	205	830
<b>NET: Greater Diversity/ More Interaction</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>18</b>
More diversity/ minorities/culture variety/ multiculturalism	8	11	3	15	8	6	12	8	8	9	7	7	7	9	11	5	9
Variety of people living/working together	6	6	5	2	5	6	9	6	5	3	8	4	4	6	10	1	7
More integrated/less segregated	2	1	1	1	3	2	-	3	1	2	2	3	1	3	2	2	2
Learn about other culture	1	2	1	3	2	-	1	2	*	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1
More interracial relationships/dating/ couples/marriages/families	1	1	-	*	2	*	-	1	1	1	2	2	*	1	2	2	1
<b>NET: Education/ Initiatives</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>
Awareness/education/ information/diversity training	8	13	4	8	12	4	5	9	7	7	10	6	7	11	8	8	9
Communication/easier to talk about/more dialogue	3	4	7	4	2	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	4	3	4	5	2

Continued/ ...

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Continued/

Q18. In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				/ Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: weighted	1035	101	98	84	357	298	97	672	358	545	490	202	324	330	179	205	830
Social media/media reporting more racial incidents/helping create more awareness	1	1	1	-	1	2	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	*	5	1	2
Government programs help	*	*	1	1	1	-	-	1	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*
Other education/initiative mentions	2	2	1	-	3	1	3	2	2	2	1	1	*	3	3	1	2
Other positive mentions	6	11	3	8	4	9	2	7	4	7	5	8	6	6	5	6	6
Negative response	4	2	2	4	5	4	3	3	5	4	3	1	2	6	6	3	4
Cannot say	41	33	45	46	35	46	50	38	46	43	39	53	49	34	28	47	40

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q18. In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total who Mention Race Relations in Canada have Improved	1020	394	321	90	138	93	112	96	97	52	50	392	306	413	243	360	122
Base: Weighted	1035	717	171	44	87	41	54	37	55	24	24	299	438	618	203	210	68
<b>NET: More Openness/Acceptance</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>35</b>
More accepting/tolerant	11	10	14	15	17	6	12	9	12	14	13	10	11	8	16	13	12
Respect/appreciation/support for each other	5	5	6	7	4	8	4	4	1	3	6	4	5	4	7	7	7
More open minded/understanding	5	3	7	10	7	7	10	1	10	14	6	7	3	4	4	7	4
Less racism/discrimination/prejudice	4	3	5	4	5	6	5	7	5	6	5	3	3	3	5	5	9
Younger generation/children/young adults/more accepting	3	3	1	1	1	-	2	5	1	4	-	1	6	3	1	4	2
More acknowledgement of the issues/willingness to address issues	2	2	1	1	1	3	1	5	4	-	3	1	3	2	2	1	2
Other more openness/acceptance mentions	4	3	3	4	4	1	4	4	7	3	5	4	3	2	5	5	3

Continued/ ...

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Continued/

Q18. In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Weighted	1035	717	171	44	87	41	54	37	55	24	24	299	438	618	203	210	68
<b>NET: Greater Diversity/More Interaction</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>
More diversity/minorities/culture variety/multiculturalism	8	9	8	5	9	8	5	6	14	4	5	9	10	8	8	10	10
Variety of people living/working together	6	6	5	5	1	11	1	3	2	2	1	5	6	5	9	5	4
More integrated/less segregated	2	1	5	7	3	7	1	5	1	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	1
Learn about other culture	1	*	4	1	5	3	2	3	1	2	2	2	1	*	3	1	2
More interracial relationships/dating/couples/marriages/families	1	*	2	3	1	1	5	5	1	10	-	2	1	*	2	2	3
<b>NET: Education/Initiatives</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>
Awareness/education/information/diversity training	8	9	7	6	7	9	5	14	4	4	6	6	9	9	9	7	4
Communication/easier to talk about/more dialogue	3	3	3	5	2	4	5	1	5	10	1	3	2	4	2	3	2
CONTINUED/ ...																	

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Continued/

Q18. In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asian	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Weighted	1035	717	171	44	87	41	54	37	55	24	24	299	438	618	203	210	68
Social media/media reporting more racial incidents/helping create more awareness	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	5	3	-	3	1	1	2	1	1	2
Government programs help	*	*	1	-	1	2	3	-	-	1	5	*	*	*	-	1	2
Other education/initiative mentions	2	2	1	3	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	3	2	1
Other positive mentions	6	6	10	9	11	9	7	2	5	5	10	4	7	6	7	6	6
Negative response	4	4	2	2	2	3	4	5	4	5	3	3	5	4	5	3	*
Cannot say	41	43	34	27	37	34	38	40	40	31	38	44	40	47	27	36	48

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q18. In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total who Mention Race Relations in Canada have Improved	1020	24	129	347	518	105	221	283	275	433	390	165	431	395	194
Base: Weighted	1035	81	248	384	321	143	248	266	246	443	408	152	353	405	278
<b>NET: More Openness/Acceptance</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>27</b>
More accepting/tolerant	11	4	7	16	9	6	12	9	12	9	12	15	14	10	8
Respect/appreciation/support for each other	5	2	3	6	6	2	6	8	4	6	5	4	4	6	6
More open minded/understanding	5	1	4	4	6	5	3	4	7	4	5	5	6	3	4
Less racism/discrimination/prejudice	4	-	3	4	5	6	4	3	3	5	3	3	4	3	4
Younger generation/children/young adults/more accepting	3	8	1	3	2	1	6	3	2	2	3	5	4	1	4
More acknowledgement of the issues/willingness to address issues	2	-	1	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
Other more openness/acceptance mentions	4	-	5	3	4	*	4	5	3	4	3	6	5	3	2

CONTINUED/ ..

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

CONTINUED/

Q18. In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Weighted	1035	81	248	384	321	143	248	266	246	443	408	152	353	405	278
<b>NET: Greater Diversity/ More Interaction</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>12</b>
More diversity/ minorities/culture variety/ multiculturalism	8	-	5	11	10	4	7	13	9	8	10	6	8	10	7
Variety of people living/working together	6	-	6	5	7	2	5	6	8	5	7	3	6	6	4
More integrated/less segregated	2	-	2	2	2	1	3	1	1	3	1	2	3	2	*
Learn about other culture	1	-	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	*
More interracial relationships/dating/ couples/marriages/families	1	2	*	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
<b>NET: Education/ Initiatives</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15</b>
Awareness/education/ information/diversity training	8	9	9	9	7	5	10	8	8	7	8	10	9	6	11
Communication/easier to talk about/more dialogue	3	2	4	2	3	4	3	3	4	2	4	4	4	3	1

CONTINUED/ ...



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

CONTINUED/

Q18. In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: weighted	1035	81	248	384	321	143	248	266	246	443	408	152	353	405	278
Social media/media reporting more racial incidents/helping create more awareness	1	-	2	2	1	-	3	1	2	1	2	3	2	1	1
Government programs help	*	-	*	*	1	*	1	1	*	*	*	1	*	1	1
Other education/initiative mentions	2	-	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	3	1	2	2
Other positive mentions	6	6	6	6	7	10	6	4	9	7	6	6	9	6	4
Negative response	4	-	7	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	5	1	3	5	3
Cannot say	41	75	42	38	35	49	39	40	34	43	37	37	34	42	48

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q18. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/Time	Rare/Never
Base: Total who Mention Race Relations in Canada have worsened	932	171	128	70	433	92	38	687	242	426	506	99	230	386	217	419	513
Base: Weighted	920	126	136	76	361	164	57	587	330	436	485	101	203	381	235	288	632
<b>NET: More Discrimination/Racism/Less Tolerance</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>31</b>
More discrimination/racism/tension/prejudice/conflict	17	16	15	6	19	22	15	19	15	18	17	11	22	19	14	19	17
Asian racism/Anti-Asian hate/crimes	7	16	3	7	6	3	6	7	6	4	9	9	9	5	6	7	6
Less accepting/tolerant	2	1	2	2	2	4	-	2	3	2	2	*	*	4	2	2	2
People being more vocal about being racist	2	1	3	*	2	1	3	2	1	1	3	3	3	1	2	3	2
Hate/crime/racism against Black people	1	2	1	-	2	2	4	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	3	1
Islamophobia/racism towards Muslims/anti-Muslim	1	*	1	-	*	3	-	1	*	1	1	-	2	*	2	1	1
Hate/crime/racism against Indigenous people	1	1	1	4	*	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other more discrimination/racism/less tolerance	4	8	6	4	3	3	-	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4

CONTINUED/ ...

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

CONTINUED/ ...

Q18. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Weighted	920	126	136	76	361	164	57	587	330	436	485	101	203	381	235	288	632
<b>NET: Populism/Right Wing Ideology/Policies</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>
Donald Trump/Trump effect/US influence	5	4	7	2	5	3	13	5	6	5	5	2	4	7	4	3	6
Government/politicians/government policies/populism/Right wing on the rise	3	6	5	5	4	-	1	4	2	4	3	*	4	5	2	3	3
white supremacy on the rise/white nationalism	2	3	3	1	2	*	*	2	1	2	2	1	3	2	2	3	2
Police targeting/discriminating against asian/Black/Indigenous people	1	-	3	-	2	1	-	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1
Other populism/right wing ideology/policies mentions	5	3	6	12	4	4	-	4	5	8	2	-	3	6	6	6	4

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# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

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Q18. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Weighted	920	126	136	76	361	164	57	587	330	436	485	101	203	381	235	288	632
<b>NET: Media/Social Media Influence</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>10</b>
Social media/ internet/perpetuates the problems	4	1	10	4	3	4	8	5	4	5	4	2	6	4	5	1	6
Mass media/media bias	2	4	1	3	3	1	-	3	2	1	3	2	4	2	2	2	3
Other media/social media influence mentions	2	1	2	6	2	-	6	2	3	2	3	-	1	2	5	*	3
Covid has made it worse/exposed racial issues	7	13	7	5	6	9	4	7	7	7	8	7	7	8	7	5	8
<b>NET: Attitude/Social Acceptance</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>4</b>
People pushing their culture on others	3	1	2	-	4	2	3	3	3	2	4	-	1	5	2	4	2
Other attitude/social acceptance mentions	4	2	5	5	5	1	6	5	2	4	4	6	3	5	2	8	2

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# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

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Q18. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Weighted	920	126	136	76	361	164	57	587	330	436	485	101	203	381	235	288	632
NET: Too Many Immigrants/Not Integrating	5	5	6	8	5	2	6	5	4	4	6	2	3	6	6	4	6
Too many immigrants/refugees	3	3	3	1	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	1	1	2	5	1	3
Discrimination against whites	2	2	2	6	1	*	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	3	1	1	2
Increase in crime/violence by Immigrants	*	-	-	-	*	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1
Refugees/immigrants are given too much	*	1	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*
Too much diversity	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*
Immigrants don't blend/integrate/assimilate/adapt	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*
Other too many immigrant/non integrating/mentions	1	-	1	*	1	-	1	*	1	*	1	-	1	1	*	1	*

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# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

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Q18. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: weighted	920	126	136	76	361	164	57	587	330	436	485	101	203	381	235	288	632
More violence between races/hate crimes	3	5	3	1	2	3	5	4	2	2	4	6	1	3	4	2	3
Black Lives Matter movement	2	*	6	-	2	1	8	1	4	1	3	-	3	3	2	1	3
Lack of knowledge/ misunderstanding of other cultures	1	1	1	-	3	*	-	1	2	*	2	1	1	2	2	1	2
Segregation/less integration	1	*	*	-	*	2	2	1	*	1	1	-	*	1	*	*	1
Religion/religious issues/religious accommodations/ secularism	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*
Positive response	1	-	1	3	2	-	-	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1
Other negative mentions	7	10	5	5	7	6	4	6	7	8	5	4	6	7	8	10	5
Cannot say	29	19	20	34	29	40	31	27	32	29	28	58	27	20	32	27	29

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q18. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total who Mention Race Relations in Canada have worsened	932	335	310	114	95	101	109	97	81	42	57	401	249	376	249	302	50
Base: Weighted	920	627	156	52	66	38	48	39	51	18	26	293	362	517	215	184	33
<b>NET: More Discrimination/Racism/Less Tolerance</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>24</b>
More discrimination/racism/tension/prejudice/conflict	17	17	18	16	20	16	20	15	25	30	14	18	14	18	16	19	15
Asian racism/Anti-Asian hate/crimes	7	6	11	14	3	18	2	6	13	-	4	7	6	6	8	8	2
Less accepting/tolerant	2	2	1	1	-	5	4	3	3	5	4	2	1	1	4	2	-
People being more vocal about being racist	2	1	3	4	2	4	3	7	5	7	-	3	2	2	4	1	-
Hate/crime/racism against Black people	1	1	2	4	-	3	1	4	2	1	1	3	1	1	1	2	-
Islamophobia/racism towards Muslims/anti-Muslim	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	3	2	-	-	1	*	1	*	1	-
Hate/crime/racism against Indigenous people	1	*	1	2	-	2	3	1	2	2	5	1	1	1	1	1	-
Other more discrimination/racism/less tolerance	4	3	5	4	9	2	4	5	13	8	2	4	3	5	2	4	7

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Q18. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asian	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Base: Weighted	920	627	156	52	66	38	48	39	51	18	26	293	362	517	215	184	33
<b>NET: Populism/Right wing Ideology/Policies</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>7</b>
Donald Trump/Trump effect/US influence	5	5	4	5	5	3	5	2	5	2	3	2	8	6	4	4	1
Government/politicians/government policies/populism/Right wing on the rise	3	4	2	1	2	4	3	1	5	-	6	3	5	4	3	2	-
white supremacy on the rise/white nationalism	2	1	4	3	2	8	1	1	4	2	1	2	2	1	3	2	-
Police targeting/discriminating against asian/Black/Indigenous people	1	1	1	-	3	1	1	5	-	2	-	2	1	1	2	1	-
Other populism/right wing ideology/policies mentions	5	6	3	1	3	3	2	2	5	1	2	4	5	5	3	7	6

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Q18. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asian	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Weighted	920	627	156	52	66	38	48	39	51	18	26	293	362	517	215	184	33
<b>NET: Media/Social Media Influence</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>
Social media/internet/perpetuates the problems	4	5	2	3	1	4	8	1	4	10	7	4	7	5	3	6	1
Mass media/media bias	2	3	*	1	1	-	1	2	-	-	1	2	2	3	2	1	-
Other media/social media influence mentions	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	1	-
Covid has made it worse/exposed racial issues	7	7	9	12	6	10	3	6	10	4	2	7	8	8	7	6	2
<b>NET: Attitude/Social Acceptance</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>
People pushing their culture on others	3	4	1	1	2	1	-	2	1	-	-	5	2	3	4	2	-
Other attitude/social acceptance mentions	4	3	8	9	6	8	5	8	1	-	9	5	4	3	7	4	6

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Q18. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
	====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Base: Weighted	920	627	156	52	66	38	48	39	51	18	26	293	362	517	215	184	33
<b>NET: Too Many Immigrants/Not Integrating</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>
Too many immigrants/refugees	3	3	2	1	4	-	1	1	1	2	-	2	3	2	4	1	1
Discrimination against whites	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	2	2	1	1	3	5
Increase in crime/violence by Immigrants	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-
Refugees/immigrants are given too much	*	*	*	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	*	-	*	-	*	-
Too much diversity	*	-	*	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-
Immigrants don't blend/integrate/assimilate/adapt	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-
Other too many immigrant/non integrating/mentions	1	*	*	1	-	-	3	-	3	2	2	1	-	1	-	1	3

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Q18. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asian	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: weighted	920	627	156	52	66	38	48	39	51	18	26	293	362	517	215	184	33
More violence between races/hate crimes	3	2	10	8	14	6	2	3	1	-	3	4	3	1	5	6	-
Black Lives Matter movement	2	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	*	2	-
Lack of knowledge/misunderstanding of other cultures	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	2	-	2	1	2	2	1	1	-
Segregation/less integration	1	1	*	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	*	1	*	*	-
Religion/religious issues/religious accommodations/secularism	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	*	-	-	-
Positive response	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-
Other negative mentions	7	6	8	4	10	10	12	14	3	20	7	9	7	5	8	9	19
Cannot say	29	30	26	29	25	22	30	30	22	22	36	25	29	31	26	24	44

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q18. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total who Mention Race Relations in Canada have worsened	932	35	117	347	428	107	175	264	245	340	325	228	376	312	244
Base: Weighted	920	143	202	339	231	126	210	241	208	327	337	220	295	305	320
<b>NET: More Discrimination/Racism/Less Tolerance</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>25</b>
More discrimination/racism/tension/prejudice/conflict	17	15	15	17	21	16	10	23	23	16	22	14	23	17	12
Asian racism/Anti-Asian hate/crimes	7	4	7	7	8	12	3	7	6	8	4	9	10	4	6
Less accepting/tolerant	2	1	3	2	3	1	1	3	3	4	1	1	2	2	2
People being more vocal about being racist	2	-	2	3	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	4	3	2	2
Hate/crime/racism against Black people	1	-	*	3	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	3	1	1
Islamophobia/racism towards Muslims/anti-Muslim	1	-	*	1	2	1	-	1	1	1	1	*	1	2	*
Hate/crime/racism against Indigenous people	1	-	1	*	2	*	-	2	1	2	*	1	1	1	1
Other more discrimination/racism/less tolerance	4	7	4	3	4	3	6	3	5	6	3	4	7	4	2

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# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

CONTINUED/

Q18. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Weighted	920	143	202	339	231	126	210	241	208	327	337	220	295	305	320
<b>NET: Populism/Right Wing Ideology/Policies</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>10</b>
Donald Trump/Trump effect/US influence	5	5	1	6	6	3	6	5	5	5	4	8	4	6	5
Government/politicians/government policies/populism/Right wing on the rise	3	-	3	5	4	1	2	5	5	3	3	4	6	4	1
White supremacy on the rise/white nationalism	2	-	-	2	5	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	1
Police targeting/discriminating against asian/Black/Indigenous people	1	-	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1
Other populism/right wing ideology/policies mentions	5	-	5	7	4	1	4	6	6	5	4	6	6	5	3

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Q18. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Weighted	920	143	202	339	231	126	210	241	208	327	337	220	295	305	320
<b>NET: Media/Social Media Influence</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>
Social media/internet/perpetuates the problems	4	-	4	7	5	1	5	5	5	5	4	5	5	6	3
Mass media/media bias	2	-	3	3	2	*	4	2	1	2	2	4	4	2	1
Other media/social media influence mentions	2	-	4	4	1	1	4	1	3	2	4	2	2	3	3
Covid has made it worse/exposed racial issues	7	10	9	6	6	6	5	9	7	6	8	8	8	6	8
<b>NET: Attitude/Social Acceptance</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>
People pushing their culture on others	3	4	4	2	2	3	4	3	1	4	2	3	3	4	2
Other attitude/social acceptance mentions	4	3	2	3	7	2	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	6	3

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q18. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Weighted	920	143	202	339	231	126	210	241	208	327	337	220	295	305	320
<b>NET: Too Many Immigrants/Not Integrating</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>
Too many immigrants/refugees	3	-	4	2	3	2	2	3	*	2	3	3	1	2	4
Discrimination against whites	2	3	3	-	2	1	3	*	3	*	4	1	2	2	1
Increase in crime/violence by Immigrants	*	-	1	*	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Refugees/immigrants are given too much	*	-	-	*	1	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	*
Too much diversity	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	-
Immigrants don't blend/integrate/assimilate/adapt	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-
Other too many immigrant/non integrating/mentions	1	-	-	1	*	*	1	*	*	-	1	*	1	*	1

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# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

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Q18. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: weighted	920	143	202	339	231	126	210	241	208	327	337	220	295	305	320
More violence between races/hate crimes	3	4	2	3	3	3	4	4	1	3	5	1	4	2	4
Black Lives Matter movement	2	4	1	2	3	-	1	1	5	1	4	1	2	2	3
Lack of knowledge/misunderstanding of other cultures	1	-	2	2	*	2	3	2	1	1	1	3	1	1	2
Segregation/less integration	1	-	2	*	1	-	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1
Religion/religious issues/religious accommodations/secularism	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*
Positive response	1	-	1	1	1	*	1	2	*	2	*	1	1	2	-
Other negative mentions	7	2	7	8	8	6	7	7	7	8	7	5	9	6	5
Cannot say	29	48	28	26	22	45	36	20	23	28	26	31	14	30	41



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q19. Do you think race relations in Canada are generally good or generally bad in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Generally good	54	54	59	52	51	57	58	53	57	63	46	48	54	58	53	46	57
Generally bad	31	33	31	31	34	26	31	33	28	27	36	34	30	28	36	42	28
Cannot say	14	13	10	16	15	17	10	14	14	10	18	19	16	13	11	11	15

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q19. Do you think race relations in Canada are generally good or generally bad in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Generally good	54	57	53	54	53	52	42	40	52	39	46	57	53	56	51	55	55
Generally bad	31	30	31	28	34	30	46	45	30	51	40	31	31	31	36	29	27
Cannot say	14	14	16	18	14	18	12	15	18	11	14	13	16	14	14	16	18

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q19. Do you think race relations in Canada are generally good or generally bad in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Generally good	54	46	55	58	53	50	56	55	58	59	56	45	56	56	51
Generally bad	31	35	28	30	34	31	31	31	32	28	31	38	32	30	32
Cannot say	14	19	17	12	13	19	13	13	10	13	12	17	13	14	16

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q20. Over the past 10 years, do you think race relations in Canada have improved, worsened, or stayed about the same in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Improved	33	24	29	38	31	39	39	33	33	36	30	37	36	31	30	28	34
Worsened	18	22	23	16	19	13	15	19	16	19	17	16	13	19	22	30	14
Stayed about the same	43	48	45	38	43	41	43	42	45	42	44	38	43	44	44	38	44
Cannot say	6	6	4	9	7	7	3	6	6	4	9	9	8	5	4	3	7

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q20. Over the past 10 years, do you think race relations in Canada have improved, worsened, or stayed about the same in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Improved	33	35	30	24	33	32	26	26	26	22	25	34	34	36	30	28	34
Worsened	18	16	22	24	23	19	28	24	20	29	30	21	16	15	23	21	18
Stayed about the same	43	43	41	47	38	41	41	41	44	44	40	40	44	43	40	44	36
Cannot say	6	6	7	5	7	9	5	9	10	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	12

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q20. Over the past 10 years, do you think race relations in Canada have improved, worsened, or stayed about the same in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Improved	33	30	36	31	34	29	35	34	35	37	35	24	35	35	28
worsened	18	22	14	20	17	17	19	19	16	14	17	26	19	16	18
Stayed about the same	43	40	42	43	44	48	40	40	46	42	43	45	40	43	45
Cannot say	6	8	7	6	5	6	7	7	3	7	5	6	5	5	9

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q21. In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total who Mention Things Are Better	1123	149	123	107	502	183	59	832	286	557	566	210	343	361	209	293	830
Base: Weighted	1218	116	116	99	438	347	102	780	430	645	573	196	378	406	239	221	997
<b>NET: Equal/Better Opportunities</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>
workplace diversity/ employers don't discriminate	7	6	8	8	9	4	3	8	4	5	8	6	5	7	8	8	6
More opportunities/ more opportunities for jobs	6	7	5	8	9	3	3	8	4	6	6	4	7	6	7	6	6
Equal opportunity/ opportunities for everyone	6	4	12	11	5	5	2	7	4	5	7	5	8	5	4	3	6
Everyone gets a chance to succeed/ judged based on merit	4	8	6	4	4	*	8	2	7	4	4	3	4	3	5	5	4
Other equal/better opportunities mentions	1	*	-	-	2	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	3	1	1

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Q21. In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Weighted	1218	116	116	99	438	347	102	780	430	645	573	196	378	406	239	221	997
<b>NET: Greater Awareness/ Education</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>20</b>
Greater awareness/ understanding	9	11	18	6	9	8	8	10	7	9	9	6	9	11	9	8	10
People speaking out against racism/ pushback against carding	5	6	*	4	5	4	8	5	4	4	5	2	4	6	4	4	5
Education/access to education/funding for education	4	3	5	3	4	3	5	4	5	3	5	1	4	3	6	3	4
Acknowledgement of/ rectifying issues by people/government	2	6	1	4	2	1	2	2	2	3	2	*	1	2	5	2	2
Younger generation more aware/less biased	1	1	1	1	*	2	-	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	1
Social/news media has created more awareness	1	2	-	-	1	-	3	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	2	*	1
Other greater awareness/education mentions	*	2	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	1	*	*

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Q21. In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Weighted	1218	116	116	99	438	347	102	780	430	645	573	196	378	406	239	221	997
<b>NET: More Acceptance/ Inclusiveness/Less Racism</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13</b>
Greater acceptance/ tolerance/more inclusive	6	3	9	2	5	6	10	5	6	7	5	6	5	7	6	3	6
No racial bias/all races treated equally	3	3	5	1	4	4	1	3	3	2	4	5	5	1	3	2	4
Less racism/ discrimination	3	3	3	-	1	7	*	2	5	4	2	9	2	2	2	2	3
<b>NET: Multiculturalism/ Growing Diversity</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>
More diversity/more immigrants/becoming the norm	5	4	5	5	5	6	6	5	7	5	5	3	6	5	7	6	5
Many minorities are professionals/more ethnic role models	3	3	*	4	5	2	2	4	2	2	4	1	2	5	2	2	3
Canada is open/ welcoming /takes care of its immigrants	1	1	*	*	1	2	4	1	2	2	1	*	*	2	2	1	2

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# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

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Q21. In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Weighted	1218	116	116	99	438	347	102	780	430	645	573	196	378	406	239	221	997
People notice race less/don't care about race/people are more colour blind	1	3	-	1	1	1	*	1	2	1	2	-	*	1	3	*	1
Harmony/different cultures are learning to live together	1	2	*	*	1	*	1	*	2	1	1	*	*	2	1	1	1
Multiculturalism/embracing of multiculturalism	1	*	1	2	*	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	1	*	1	1
<b>NET: Programs/Laws/Policies</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>
Programs/initiatives/training in place	3	2	2	8	3	1	2	3	2	2	3	1	2	2	4	1	3
Government initiatives/efforts	2	3	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	3	1	2	2	2
Laws against racism/Charter of Rights and Freedom	1	-	1	1	1	2	-	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	4	1
Affirmative action programs/equality programs	1	1	1	1	*	1	-	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1
Other positive mentions	5	4	5	3	3	7	2	4	5	6	3	4	6	4	3	6	4
Negative response	4	5	1	6	5	3	3	4	4	6	2	3	4	4	4	6	3
Cannot say	35	29	34	43	31	41	39	33	38	34	36	47	40	30	26	36	35

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q21. In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	Ethnic/Racial Background										Indigenous Group	Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total who Mention Things Are Better	1123	481	336	95	133	108	118	98	90	50	53	421	350	506	249	364	114
Base: Weighted	1218	904	173	44	83	47	48	40	53	19	22	349	528	777	221	210	59
<b>NET: Equal/Better Opportunities</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>19</b>
workplace diversity/employers don't discriminate	7	6	8	9	9	7	10	4	4	8	11	9	5	5	10	8	2
More opportunities/more opportunities for jobs	6	6	7	4	7	11	4	8	1	2	6	7	5	5	10	8	4
Equal opportunity/opportunities for everyone	6	6	6	6	5	8	7	6	6	11	5	5	7	5	7	9	10
Everyone gets a chance to succeed/judged based on merit	4	4	4	3	3	6	3	1	8	3	2	4	3	3	4	7	5
Other equal/better opportunities mentions	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	-	5	3	1	1	1	1	1	1

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Q21. In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asian	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/ <10Y
Base: Weighted	1218	904	173	44	83	47	48	40	53	19	22	349	528	777	221	210	59
NET: Greater Awareness/ Education	19	19	17	27	12	17	21	16	24	21	22	12	22	18	26	18	9
Greater awareness/ understanding	9	10	8	13	6	6	13	4	11	11	15	6	12	9	12	9	3
People speaking out against racism/ pushback against carding	5	5	3	6	3	1	1	5	7	-	2	4	5	4	8	4	6
Education/access to education/funding for education	4	4	5	9	3	6	5	4	4	8	5	3	4	4	4	3	1
Acknowledgement of/ rectifying issues by people/government	2	2	1	2	1	2	3	2	1	5	1	1	2	2	4	1	1
Younger generation more aware/less biased	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	*	*	1	1	1	-
Social/news media has created more awareness	1	1	1	1	*	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	*	1	1	1	-
Other greater awareness/education mentions	*	*	1	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	1	-

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Q21. In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asian	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Weighted	1218	904	173	44	83	47	48	40	53	19	22	349	528	777	221	210	59
NET: More Acceptance/ Inclusiveness/Less Racism	12	12	14	14	16	9	14	8	14	22	11	8	15	12	12	13	20
Greater acceptance/ tolerance/more inclusive	6	6	5	1	7	5	8	6	8	12	5	4	7	5	9	5	4
No racial bias/all races treated equally	3	3	5	4	6	3	5	-	2	5	5	2	4	3	*	7	14
Less racism/ discrimination	3	3	4	9	3	1	2	2	5	4	1	1	4	4	3	2	3
NET: Multiculturalism/ Growing Diversity	12	11	10	12	9	9	10	18	19	14	5	10	12	12	11	12	15
More diversity/more immigrants/becoming the norm	5	5	5	6	6	2	1	8	14	2	-	6	5	5	5	6	8
Many minorities are professionals/more ethnic role models	3	3	3	4	2	2	2	4	1	1	-	2	4	3	3	2	3
Canada is open/ welcoming /takes care of its immigrants	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	3	-	1	1	2	2	*	1	1

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# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

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Q21. In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Weighted	1218	904	173	44	83	47	48	40	53	19	22	349	528	777	221	210	59
People notice race less/don't care about race/people are more colour blind	1	1	*	1	-	1	*	-	1	1	-	*	1	1	*	1	-
Harmony/different cultures are learning to live together	1	1	1	-	1	1	3	5	1	5	2	2	*	*	2	2	2
Multiculturalism/embracing of multiculturalism	1	1	1	-	1	1	3	1	1	5	2	1	1	1	*	1	2
<b>NET: Programs/Laws/Policies</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
Programs/initiatives/training in place	3	3	1	2	-	-	1	*	-	1	2	1	4	3	1	1	-
Government initiatives/efforts	2	2	2	2	2	2	5	3	2	3	5	1	2	2	1	2	2
Laws against racism/Charter of Rights and Freedom	1	1	*	-	-	2	-	1	5	-	-	2	1	1	2	1	3
Affirmative action programs/equality programs	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	-	1	2	1	1	*	1	1	*	-
Other positive mentions	5	5	4	1	4	5	4	8	4	7	3	4	5	5	5	4	2
Negative response	4	4	4	1	5	5	3	-	4	2	5	3	5	3	8	3	1
Cannot say	35	35	38	41	39	33	37	35	27	32	35	42	33	39	22	31	40

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q21. In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total who Mention Things Are Better	1123	28	152	366	574	116	231	309	327	494	444	153	447	438	238
Base: Weighted	1218	120	320	416	360	170	288	325	290	510	502	174	395	471	353
<b>NET: Equal/Better Opportunities</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17</b>
Workplace diversity/ employers don't discriminate	7	4	6	6	9	5	5	7	7	6	7	5	9	5	6
More opportunities/ more opportunities for jobs	6	1	5	7	8	2	6	9	7	6	6	5	10	4	5
Equal opportunity/ opportunities for everyone	6	6	4	6	7	4	6	7	6	6	6	5	8	5	4
Everyone gets a chance to succeed/ judged based on merit	4	-	5	4	4	2	2	6	4	4	3	6	6	3	2
Other equal/better opportunities mentions	1	-	1	2	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	2	*

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# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

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Q21. In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Weighted	1218	120	320	416	360	170	288	325	290	510	502	174	395	471	353
<b>NET: Greater Awareness/ Education</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>
Greater awareness/ understanding	9	1	9	10	12	7	7	9	13	9	11	4	11	8	10
People speaking out against racism/ pushback against carding	5	-	7	4	5	8	4	4	4	3	6	7	3	5	5
Education/access to education/funding for education	4	-	2	5	5	*	4	4	5	4	4	3	3	3	5
Acknowledgement of/ rectifying issues by people/government	2	-	2	2	3	2	2	4	2	2	3	1	2	2	2
Younger generation more aware/less biased	1	-	-	2	1	-	2	1	*	*	1	2	1	1	*
Social/news media has created more awareness	1	-	1	1	1	-	*	2	1	1	1	-	*	1	1
Other greater awareness/education mentions	*	-	-	*	1	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*

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# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

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21. In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Weighted	1218	120	320	416	360	170	288	325	290	510	502	174	395	471	353
<b>NET: More Acceptance/ Inclusiveness/Less Racism</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11</b>
Greater acceptance/ tolerance/more inclusive	6	-	7	7	5	3	6	8	6	6	7	2	7	7	3
No racial bias/all races treated equally	3	8	3	3	2	1	5	5	1	4	4	1	4	3	3
Less racism/ discrimination	3	11	3	2	2	10	3	2	2	4	2	3	1	3	5
<b>NET: Multiculturalism/ Growing Diversity</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>8</b>
More diversity/more immigrants/becoming the norm	5	2	5	5	7	4	4	5	9	5	5	5	6	6	4
Many minorities are professionals/more ethnic role models	3	5	3	2	4	*	5	2	3	3	2	6	4	3	2
Canada is open/ welcoming /takes care of its immigrants	1	-	1	1	2	3	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1

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# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

CONTINUED/

Q21. In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Weighted	1218	120	320	416	360	170	288	325	290	510	502	174	395	471	353
People notice race less/don't care about race/people are more colour blind	1	-	2	1	*	3	1	*	1	-	2	2	1	2	1
Harmony/different cultures are learning to live together	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	*	1	1	1	1	*	1
Multiculturalism/embracing of multiculturalism	1	-	*	1	1	-	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	*
<b>NET: Programs/Laws/Policies</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>
Programs/initiatives/training in place	3	-	4	2	3	1	5	3	2	3	3	1	4	3	2
Government initiatives/efforts	2	-	1	3	2	1	*	4	2	3	1	2	3	2	1
Laws against racism/Charter of Rights and Freedom	1	-	2	2	1	-	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2
Affirmative action programs/equality programs	1	-	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	*
Other positive mentions	5	1	5	6	3	7	5	3	5	5	4	4	4	5	4
Negative response	4	2	4	5	3	1	4	2	7	4	4	2	5	3	4
Cannot say	35	64	38	30	29	44	39	30	30	34	34	39	27	36	44

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q21. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total who Mention Things Are Worse	749	148	93	48	349	77	34	569	179	361	388	72	192	309	176	382	367
Base: Weighted	659	108	92	40	270	111	38	445	213	336	322	83	143	252	181	241	418
<b>NET: More Discrimination/Racism/ Less Tolerance</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>28</b>
More discrimination/ racism/tension	12	13	11	11	12	14	11	14	8	13	11	14	13	12	11	14	11
Not treated equally/ discrimination in all areas of life	5	8	4	1	7	*	4	6	4	6	5	3	6	4	7	7	4
Anti-Asian sentiment has increased	4	11	4	5	2	2	-	5	2	3	5	2	4	2	7	4	4
No/less opportunity for education/ scholarships	2	-	6	*	3	-	4	3	1	2	3	1	-	4	3	1	3
Hate/crime/racism against Black people	2	2	-	-	3	3	2	2	2	1	3	1	2	2	3	2	3
Prejudice/people don't respect one another	2	1	-	1	3	2	-	2	2	1	3	-	1	3	3	1	3
Too much focus on our differences/racial backgrounds	2	2	2	5	2	2	-	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	3	1
Less accepting/tolerant tolerant	1	*	-	3	1	3	-	1	1	1	1	-	3	1	1	1	1

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# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

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Q21. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Weighted	659	108	92	40	270	111	38	445	213	336	322	83	143	252	181	241	418
Increased intolerance/lack of trust based on religion/extremists	1	1	2	2	*	-	3	1	1	1	1	-	2	1	-	1	1
Racism is more accepted	1	*	1	-	1	-	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	1	*
Other more discrimination/racism/less tolerance mentions	2	1	4	1	2	1	-	2	2	2	1	2	3	1	2	2	2
NET: Economic/Workplace Obstacles	11	10	6	5	14	7	21	11	12	9	13	6	9	11	15	14	9
No/less opportunities/job opportunities	6	7	1	1	9	4	12	6	8	4	9	3	3	7	10	8	5
Income/economic disparity has increased	3	2	2	*	4	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	4	2	3
First Nation/Indigenous people still struggling	2	1	2	1	3	*	1	2	1	1	2	-	1	2	3	2	2
Language barriers	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	1
Pay equity/income disparity/minorities paid less	1	-	-	1	*	-	7	*	1	-	1	-	2	*	-	*	1

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# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

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Q21. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Weighted	659	108	92	40	270	111	38	445	213	336	322	83	143	252	181	241	418
Few in executive roles/lack of role models	*	1	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*
Other economic/workplace obstacles mentions	1	1	-	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	2	*
<b>NET: Populism/Right Wing Ideology/Policies</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>
Govt/politicians/policies/populism	4	2	4	1	6	2	2	3	6	5	2	1	5	5	2	5	3
Rise of white nationalism/white supremacists	3	2	3	1	3	3	1	3	2	3	3	1	2	4	3	3	2
Donald Trump/Trump effect/US influence	2	1	4	1	3	*	-	2	2	3	2	-	1	3	3	1	3
Police targeting/discriminating against asian/Black/Indigenous people	1	1	-	*	1	2	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1
Bill 21/secularism bill in Quebec/religious ban	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	*
Other populism/right wing ideology/policies mentions	1	*	1	1	1	-	-	1	*	1	*	-	*	*	1	1	*

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# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

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Q21. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Weighted	659	108	92	40	270	111	38	445	213	336	322	83	143	252	181	241	418
<b>NET: Reverse Discrimination</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>
Minority rights seen as superior/trying too hard to be politically correct	2	2	-	5	2	4	5	3	1	3	2	2	1	4	*	4	1
Reverse discrimination/harder for white people/immigrants have more opportunities than native Canadians	2	3	2	-	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	1	3	1
Sense of entitlement/some groups feel entitled	1	2	4	-	*	2	-	1	2	*	2	*	*	2	1	2	1
Weak economy/not enough jobs/immigrants taking jobs	1	*	-	9	-	*	-	1	-	*	1	*	1	1	-	1	1
Enforced inclusion/equality	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	*

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# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

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Q21. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Weighted	659	108	92	40	270	111	38	445	213	336	322	83	143	252	181	241	418
<b>NET: Social Awareness</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>
People becoming more vocal about their beliefs	3	6	3	-	3	1	4	3	2	3	4	-	3	3	5	1	4
Social media/media put out hate/polarization	2	2	5	2	2	1	4	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	5	2	2
Other social awareness mentions	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
Too Many Immigrants/Not Integrating	5	2	5	2	8	2	-	4	6	2	7	*	2	6	6	6	4
Covid has made it worse/exposed racial issues	3	10	2	4	3	-	1	4	1	3	4	2	3	2	6	2	4
Increase in violence/crimes/demonstrations	3	3	2	1	4	*	-	3	1	2	3	2	4	2	3	3	2
Other negative mentions	5	4	8	7	3	10	4	6	5	6	4	1	4	6	8	3	6
Positive response	2	1	4	3	2	2	-	2	1	2	1	*	5	1	1	2	2
Cannot say	36	30	31	44	32	51	41	31	46	40	32	66	37	32	28	31	39

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q21. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Base: Total who Mention Things Are Worse	749	226	257	100	84	73	107	89	70	53	51	340	181	288	193	265	49
Base: Weighted	659	401	130	44	57	28	51	37	40	24	27	215	245	330	171	156	32
<b>NET: More Discrimination/Racism/ Less Tolerance</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>19</b>
More discrimination/ racism/tension	12	7	18	20	17	19	19	22	24	19	17	19	8	10	14	14	8
Not treated equally/ discrimination in all areas of life	5	4	8	6	9	11	5	5	9	9	2	7	2	4	6	8	6
Anti-Asian sentiment has increased	4	4	5	7	2	7	5	2	3	1	9	3	4	4	3	5	3
No/less opportunity for education/ scholarships	2	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	4	1	2	2	3	2	*	-
Hate/crime/racism against Black people	2	3	*	-	-	1	3	4	2	6	1	3	2	2	3	2	-
Prejudice/people don't respect one another	2	3	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	-
Too much focus on our differences/racial backgrounds	2	1	1	1	-	3	5	-	7	8	1	1	3	2	2	1	2
Less accepting/tolerant tolerant	1	1	*	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	4	1	1	1	*	*	-

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Q21. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Weighted	659	401	130	44	57	28	51	37	40	24	27	215	245	330	171	156	32
Increased intolerance/lack of trust based on religion/extremists	1	*	1	-	1	1	6	-	2	6	6	1	*	1	1	*	-
Racism is more accepted	1	-	2	3	2	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	*	*	2	*	-
Other more discrimination/racism/less tolerance mentions	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	5	1	4	1	2	2	2	2	1	-
<b>NET: Economic/Workplace Obstacles</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>
No/less opportunities/job opportunities	6	5	11	7	13	12	4	7	10	2	5	8	5	6	4	10	8
Income/economic disparity has increased	3	2	3	2	6	-	1	1	4	-	2	1	5	2	3	2	-
First Nation/Indigenous people still struggling	2	2	1	1	1	3	3	-	4	3	4	3	1	2	2	1	-
Language barriers	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
Pay equity/income disparity/minorities paid less	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	*	1	1	*	*	1

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# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

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Q21. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: weighted	659	401	130	44	57	28	51	37	40	24	27	215	245	330	171	156	32
Few in executive roles/lack of role models	*	-	2	2	1	2	*	-	-	-	1	1	-	*	1	1	-
Other economic/workplace obstacles	1	*	1	1	2	-	1	1	3	-	2	1	*	1	*	1	3
<b>NET: Populism/Right Wing Ideology/Policies</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15</b>
Govt/politicians/policies/populism	4	4	2	1	2	5	4	1	8	4	3	3	4	5	2	4	8
Rise of white nationalism/white supremacists	3	2	6	2	9	4	1	7	2	-	-	5	2	1	3	6	6
Donald Trump/Trump effect/US influence	2	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	2
Police targeting/discriminating against asian/Black/Indigenous people	1	1	1	1	1	-	*	4	1	-	1	2	1	1	1	1	-
Bill 21/secularism bill in Quebec/religious ban	*	-	*	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	*	-	*	*	-	-
Other populism/right wing ideology/policies mentions	1	-	1	1	-	2	2	-	5	3	2	2	*	*	1	1	-

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Q21. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	white	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: weighted	659	401	130	44	57	28	51	37	40	24	27	215	245	330	171	156	32
<b>NET: Reverse Discrimination</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>
Minority rights seen as superior/trying too hard to be politically correct	2	3	1	2	1	-	1	2	1	2	-	2	2	1	4	3	4
Reverse discrimination/harder for white people/immigrants have more opportunities than native Canadians	2	2	-	-	-	-	4	2	2	6	2	1	3	2	2	1	-
Sense of entitlement/some groups feel entitled	1	2	*	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	2	2	1	1	1	-
weak economy/not enough jobs/immigrants taking jobs	1	1	*	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	*	1	1	-
Enforced inclusion/equality	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-

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# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

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Q21. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asian	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Weighted	659	401	130	44	57	28	51	37	40	24	27	215	245	330	171	156	32
<b>NET: Social Awareness</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>
People becoming more vocal about their beliefs	3	4	1	2	-	2	-	4	2	-	-	1	5	5	1	1	-
Social media/media put out hate/polarization	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	5	-	3	2	3	2	1	1
Other social awareness mentions	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	*	-	*	-	-	-
Too Many Immigrants/Not Integrating	5	5	3	-	5	2	1	3	7	-	2	8	2	6	4	3	5
Covid has made it worse/exposed racial issues	3	3	4	6	3	4	3	2	3	1	3	3	3	3	4	3	2
Increase in violence/crimes/demonstrations	3	1	7	10	6	3	4	3	3	6	1	3	2	2	3	4	1
Other negative mentions	5	8	*	-	-	2	1	9	-	-	2	4	6	4	6	6	-
Positive response	2	2	1	2	1	-	1	3	2	-	3	2	1	1	3	1	3
Cannot say	36	40	32	37	28	33	33	24	26	28	38	26	39	38	36	32	48

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q21. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total who Mention Things Are Worse	749	27	81	287	352	89	152	219	175	237	269	212	304	246	199
Base: Weighted	659	89	128	260	180	103	151	178	135	199	240	191	213	220	227
<b>NET: More Discrimination/Racism/Less Tolerance</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>25</b>
More discrimination/racism/tension	12	8	7	13	17	10	9	13	14	11	15	9	14	12	11
Not treated equally/discrimination in all areas of life	5	2	5	5	8	5	3	4	7	6	5	4	6	5	5
Anti-Asian sentiment has increased	4	1	3	5	5	3	2	4	5	4	4	3	4	5	3
No/less opportunity for education/scholarships	2	6	-	2	2	2	4	3	1	4	2	1	4	2	1
Hate/crime/racism against Black people	2	-	3	4	1	-	1	5	*	2	1	2	*	4	2
Prejudice/people don't respect one another	2	-	2	4	1	-	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2
Too much focus on our differences/racial backgrounds	2	2	2	2	1	3	*	3	2	3	1	2	3	1	1
Less accepting/tolerant	1	1	-	1	2	1	1	2	1	*	1	2	1	3	-

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# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

CONTINUED/

Q21. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Weighted	659	89	128	260	180	103	151	178	135	199	240	191	213	220	227
Increased intolerance/lack of trust based on religion/extremists	1	-	1	1	1	*	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	*
Racism is more accepted	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	*	1	1	*	*
Other more discrimination/racism/less tolerance mentions	2	-	2	2	3	*	2	1	2	3	1	1	2	*	3
NET: Economic/Workplace Obstacles	11	-	11	10	18	6	11	9	15	12	8	16	11	11	11
No/less opportunities/job opportunities	6	-	4	7	10	4	8	4	10	8	6	7	7	6	6
Income/economic disparity has increased	3	-	4	2	5	1	4	1	4	2	1	5	1	3	4
First Nation/Indigenous people still struggling	2	-	2	2	2	*	*	5	*	2	*	3	1	2	2
Language barriers	1	-	2	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1
Pay equity/income disparity/minorities paid less	1	-	2	*	*	-	*	-	2	-	*	2	*	*	1

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# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

CONTINUED/

Q21. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Weighted	659	89	128	260	180	103	151	178	135	199	240	191	213	220	227
Few in executive roles/lack of role models	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	-
Other economic/workplace obstacles mentions	1	-	*	1	1	1	2	*	-	*	1	1	1	*	1
<b>NET: Populism/Right Wing Ideology/Policies</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5</b>
Govt/politicians/policies/populism	4	-	1	7	3	2	2	7	5	2	6	3	6	4	2
Rise of white nationalism/white supremacists	3	4	*	3	3	1	3	3	3	4	3	2	3	5	*
Donald Trump/Trump effect/US influence	2	-	2	3	2	*	2	3	3	3	1	3	1	3	2
Police targeting/discriminating against asian/Black/Indigenous people	1	-	-	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	2	-
Bill 21/secularism bill in Quebec/religious ban	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*
Other populism/right wing ideology/policies mentions	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	*	1

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# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

CONTINUED/

Q21. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Weighted	659	89	128	260	180	103	151	178	135	199	240	191	213	220	227
NET: Reverse Discrimination	6	-	9	6	6	7	7	4	7	6	6	6	8	5	5
Minority rights seen as superior/trying too hard to be politically correct	2	-	4	3	1	1	3	1	5	2	4	1	2	2	3
Reverse discrimination/harder for white people/immigrants have more opportunities than native Canadians	2	-	3	1	2	1	2	3	2	3	1	1	4	1	1
Sense of entitlement/some groups feel entitled	1	-	-	2	2	3	2	*	1	1	1	2	2	1	1
Weak economy/not enough jobs/immigrants taking jobs	1	-	2	1	*	2	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	*	2
Enforced inclusion/equality	*	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-

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Q21. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: weighted	659	89	128	260	180	103	151	178	135	199	240	191	213	220	227
<b>NET: Social Awareness</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>
People becoming more vocal about their beliefs	3	-	6	4	2	-	2	5	2	4	3	3	3	1	5
Social media/media put out hate/polarization	2	-	1	3	4	1	1	4	2	4	2	2	2	2	3
Other social awareness mentions	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
Too Many Immigrants/Not Integrating	5	6	7	3	4	9	3	5	3	5	3	7	6	2	6
Covid has made it worse/exposed racial issues	3	-	1	5	4	2	3	5	2	3	5	2	3	3	4
Increase in violence/crimes/demonstrations	3	-	1	3	5	1	2	3	4	5	2	1	4	2	2
Other negative mentions	5	8	5	5	5	2	10	4	5	3	9	4	6	5	6
Positive response	2	-	1	1	4	1	1	4	1	3	2	1	3	2	1
Cannot say	36	63	46	29	25	49	45	31	32	33	37	40	26	41	41

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q22. How would you describe the state of race relations in the community where you live in terms of:

a. How well people from different races get along

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Generally good	74	73	75	72	75	72	74	74	74	78	70	68	70	74	82	66	76
Generally bad	13	13	15	13	12	12	11	13	11	12	14	16	14	14	7	23	10
Cannot say	13	13	10	15	13	15	15	12	15	10	17	15	16	12	11	11	14

Q22. How would you describe the state of race relations in the community where you live in terms of:

a. How well people from different races get along

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Generally good	74	76	75	75	76	72	62	60	70	60	62	73	75	74	75	74	69
Generally bad	13	11	13	10	17	11	22	24	14	25	20	14	12	12	13	14	18
Cannot say	13	13	12	16	7	17	17	17	15	15	18	14	13	14	12	12	13

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q22. How would you describe the state of race relations in the community where you live in terms of:

a. How well people from different races get along

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Generally good	74	62	71	79	75	65	74	74	78	78	76	65	77	77	68
Generally bad	13	23	12	10	13	17	14	13	12	10	12	20	14	11	13
Cannot say	13	15	17	11	12	18	12	13	10	12	12	15	9	13	19

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q22. How would you describe the state of race relations in the community where you live in terms of:

b. How well people from all racial backgrounds have an equal chance to succeed in life

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Generally good	73	78	74	62	73	73	71	72	74	76	70	68	70	73	79	66	75
Generally bad	13	10	15	22	13	13	9	15	11	13	14	17	15	14	8	21	11
Cannot say	14	13	11	16	14	13	20	13	15	11	17	16	15	13	13	13	14

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q22. How would you describe the state of race relations in the community where you live in terms of:

b. How well people from all racial backgrounds have an equal chance to succeed in life

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asian	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Generally good	73	75	71	75	69	71	61	60	74	60	63	73	72	73	75	74	67
Generally bad	13	12	16	12	20	13	23	22	9	24	21	12	13	13	13	13	19
Cannot say	14	14	13	13	11	15	16	18	16	16	16	15	15	14	12	13	14

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q22. How would you describe the state of race relations in the community where you live in terms of:

b. How well people from all racial backgrounds have an equal chance to succeed in life

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Generally good	73	65	74	76	72	66	70	76	77	78	75	61	77	76	66
Generally bad	13	21	9	12	15	16	16	12	13	11	12	20	14	11	15
Cannot say	14	14	17	13	13	17	14	12	10	11	13	19	9	13	20

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

a. Discrimination against [**COMBINED GROUPS**] is no longer a problem in Canada.

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - All Group	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Strongly agree	8	9	9	7	7	8	7	8	7	11	5	8	8	9	5	12	7
Somewhat agree	21	17	20	27	19	27	21	20	25	24	19	17	21	23	23	19	22
Somewhat disagree	35	38	36	33	35	31	37	35	34	33	36	32	32	33	43	32	35
Strongly disagree	26	28	26	19	30	19	29	29	20	22	29	33	26	26	20	31	24
Cannot say	11	9	9	14	9	15	7	9	13	10	11	10	13	10	9	7	12
Agree (NET)	29	26	29	33	26	35	27	27	32	35	23	25	29	32	28	31	29
Disagree (NET)	60	66	62	52	65	50	66	64	54	55	65	65	58	59	63	63	59



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

a. Discrimination against [**COMBINED GROUPS**] is no longer a problem in Canada.

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	white	Asian	Chin	South	ESE/	Indig	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/ imp	Not/ imp	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	1st/ <10Y
			NET	ese	Asian	Asia	enous										
Base: Total Answering - All Group	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Strongly agree	8	8	8	3	12	5	12	4	6	8	16	13	6	8	7	9	16
Somewhat agree	21	21	23	25	22	21	21	16	22	21	20	20	21	22	17	25	27
Somewhat disagree	35	36	34	34	32	39	32	29	29	30	34	30	34	34	37	33	27
Strongly disagree	26	25	26	29	23	26	23	37	30	28	18	27	30	25	31	22	16
Cannot say	11	10	9	9	10	9	12	13	13	13	12	10	10	11	8	11	13
Agree (NET)	29	29	30	28	35	26	33	21	28	29	36	33	26	30	24	33	44
Disagree (NET)	60	60	60	62	55	65	55	66	59	58	52	57	64	59	68	56	43

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

a. Discrimination against [**COMBINED GROUPS**] is no longer a problem in Canada.

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - All Group	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Strongly agree	8	3	11	7	8	7	8	9	8	8	7	8	11	7	5
Somewhat agree	21	25	21	22	20	20	23	24	20	22	24	16	19	25	20
Somewhat disagree	35	30	33	36	36	32	34	33	37	37	35	31	33	32	39
Strongly disagree	26	28	24	24	28	29	25	24	27	22	24	36	30	26	21
Cannot say	11	14	12	11	8	12	10	10	8	11	10	9	8	9	15
Agree (NET)	29	28	31	29	28	27	30	33	29	30	32	24	30	32	25
Disagree (NET)	60	58	57	60	64	62	60	57	64	59	59	67	63	58	60

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

a. Discrimination against **[Black people]** is no longer a problem in Canada.

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Black People	493	95	65	36	204	62	31	357	132	234	259	62	143	186	102	143	350
Base: Weighted	470	77	49	30	177	97	40	296	170	225	244	63	125	176	105	90	380
Strongly agree	7	8	9	11	7	4	7	6	9	9	6	12	7	8	3	11	6
Somewhat agree	20	16	9	14	24	24	19	17	26	21	19	8	20	24	22	11	22
Somewhat disagree	35	42	45	46	29	36	27	34	38	33	37	43	27	33	45	30	37
Strongly disagree	33	22	34	28	35	31	47	37	25	32	33	35	41	30	26	44	30
Cannot say	5	12	3	1	4	4	-	6	3	5	5	2	5	6	4	4	5
Agree (NET)	27	24	18	25	32	28	26	23	35	30	25	21	27	32	25	22	29
Disagree (NET)	68	64	79	74	64	67	74	71	62	66	70	78	67	62	71	74	66

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

a. Discrimination against **[Black people]** is no longer a problem in Canada.

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - Black People	493	190	185	65	66	54	66	-	52	28	34	189	154	204	117	167	33
Base: Weighted	470	314	96	31	44	22	26	-	34	11	13	150	204	258	102	106	21
Strongly agree	7	7	6	1	8	6	14	-	12	17	12	7	7	6	8	11	32
Somewhat agree	20	21	18	22	13	22	17	-	20	5	28	23	19	22	14	20	11
Somewhat disagree	35	36	38	36	46	26	37	-	19	30	44	32	35	36	34	34	39
Strongly disagree	33	32	31	27	30	36	32	-	45	48	16	33	33	32	39	29	13
Cannot say	5	4	8	13	2	11	-	-	3	-	-	5	6	4	5	6	5
Agree (NET)	27	28	23	24	21	27	31	-	32	22	40	30	26	28	22	32	43
Disagree (NET)	68	68	69	63	77	62	69	-	64	78	60	66	68	69	73	62	52

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

a. Discrimination against **[Black people]** is no longer a problem in Canada.

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Black People	493	8	66	156	262	67	85	134	131	200	179	93	176	188	129
Base: Weighted	470	27	118	158	165	81	87	118	102	173	185	88	133	194	143
Strongly agree	7	9	4	8	9	6	5	10	8	7	8	8	13	6	4
Somewhat agree	20	26	24	17	20	17	28	28	11	22	21	17	18	21	21
Somewhat disagree	35	66	33	34	33	40	32	32	37	36	37	32	32	33	41
Strongly disagree	33	-	34	37	33	32	32	23	43	29	31	37	35	34	28
Cannot say	5	-	5	4	6	6	3	7	2	5	3	6	2	6	5
Agree (NET)	27	34	28	25	29	23	34	38	18	29	28	25	31	27	25
Disagree (NET)	68	66	67	71	66	71	64	55	79	66	68	69	68	66	70

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

a. Discrimination against **[Chinese people]** is no longer a problem in Canada.

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Chinese People	514	74	64	37	244	73	22	369	143	237	277	83	146	186	99	182	332
Base: Weighted	556	73	64	39	227	130	23	346	206	287	268	83	151	216	105	132	423
Strongly agree	11	13	11	16	9	14	1	13	7	15	6	5	12	14	8	21	8
Somewhat agree	23	15	31	39	11	41	12	21	26	28	17	18	25	24	21	18	24
Somewhat disagree	32	40	28	32	36	18	62	33	33	28	37	24	30	29	50	26	35
Strongly disagree	26	31	18	2	40	10	16	29	19	21	31	40	21	27	18	29	25
Cannot say	8	1	12	12	4	17	9	4	15	8	9	13	12	6	4	6	9
Agree (NET)	34	29	42	55	19	55	13	34	34	43	23	24	37	38	28	39	32
Disagree (NET)	58	70	46	34	77	28	78	62	51	49	68	63	51	56	68	54	59

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

a. Discrimination against **[Chinese people]** is no longer a problem in Canada.

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian	Chin	South	ESE/	Indig	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/ imp	Not/ imp	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	1st/ <10Y
			NET	ese	Asian	Asia	enous										
Base: Total Answering - Chinese People	514	210	125	-	75	50	61	74	44	33	23	200	164	231	108	175	59
Base: Weighted	556	405	70	-	50	20	27	26	28	14	12	159	241	352	106	98	32
Strongly agree	11	11	7	-	9	4	22	6	14	9	40	20	5	13	9	7	8
Somewhat agree	23	24	21	-	24	13	16	26	13	20	8	19	25	26	7	27	35
Somewhat disagree	32	33	31	-	25	46	30	32	36	27	30	27	31	30	37	35	22
Strongly disagree	26	25	29	-	27	33	23	22	32	27	20	27	30	22	42	19	12
Cannot say	8	7	12	-	15	4	9	13	5	16	3	8	8	9	4	11	23
Agree (NET)	34	35	28	-	33	17	38	33	27	29	48	39	30	39	16	34	43
Disagree (NET)	58	58	60	-	52	79	53	54	68	55	50	54	61	52	80	54	34

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

a. Discrimination against **[Chinese people]** is no longer a problem in Canada.

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Chinese People	514	17	71	191	233	63	116	153	128	190	197	108	215	196	103
Base: Weighted	556	68	149	196	140	97	145	136	117	190	218	131	183	236	137
Strongly agree	11	6	21	7	8	9	13	11	12	13	10	9	14	12	5
Somewhat agree	23	38	19	19	24	13	30	20	26	28	20	20	16	27	25
Somewhat disagree	32	14	25	38	42	23	32	37	33	39	34	19	30	34	34
Strongly disagree	26	34	27	23	24	44	19	23	22	14	25	43	36	19	24
Cannot say	8	7	8	13	3	10	7	9	7	5	11	9	5	9	12
Agree (NET)	34	45	40	27	31	23	43	30	38	42	30	29	30	39	30
Disagree (NET)	58	48	52	60	66	67	51	60	56	53	58	62	66	52	58



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

a. Discrimination against **[South Asian people]** is no longer a problem in Canada .

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - South Asian People	550	83	66	48	242	83	28	410	140	243	307	74	166	200	110	173	377
Base: Weighted	527	74	57	37	201	113	44	359	167	255	272	56	162	177	132	100	427
Strongly agree	9	12	8	8	10	8	9	9	10	16	3	9	13	10	4	11	9
Somewhat agree	21	15	25	36	17	24	25	22	20	29	14	17	21	20	25	14	23
Somewhat disagree	36	30	39	37	41	28	41	35	39	29	43	37	31	31	50	29	38
Strongly disagree	22	40	22	8	20	18	16	25	14	16	27	23	22	27	13	36	18
Cannot say	12	2	6	11	12	21	9	9	17	10	13	14	13	11	9	10	12
Agree (NET)	31	28	32	44	27	33	34	31	31	44	18	26	34	31	28	25	32
Disagree (NET)	58	70	62	45	61	46	57	60	53	45	70	60	53	58	63	64	56

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

a. Discrimination against **[South Asian people]** is no longer a problem in Canada.

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	white	Asian NET	Chin ese	South Asian	ESE/ Asia	Indig enous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/ imp	Not/ imp	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	1st/ <10Y
Base: Total Answering - South Asian People	550	211	146	75	-	71	70	79	44	28	36	216	163	233	136	175	41
Base: Weighted	527	370	66	35	-	31	30	33	27	11	16	147	222	312	105	105	24
Strongly agree	9	11	2	2	-	2	16	5	2	15	12	16	9	11	7	7	9
Somewhat agree	21	21	31	33	-	29	11	14	25	8	16	23	16	21	15	30	35
Somewhat disagree	36	38	40	33	-	48	35	24	23	39	31	24	40	36	39	34	25
Strongly disagree	22	19	21	28	-	13	19	40	37	17	22	20	25	21	28	17	17
Cannot say	12	11	6	4	-	8	18	18	13	21	18	16	9	11	10	13	14
Agree (NET)	31	32	33	35	-	32	27	19	27	23	29	39	25	31	22	36	44
Disagree (NET)	58	57	61	61	-	60	54	63	60	56	53	44	65	57	67	51	42

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

a. Discrimination against **[South Asian people]** is no longer a problem in Canada.

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - South Asian People	550	13	82	204	249	74	112	151	143	208	198	123	214	191	145
Base: Weighted	527	44	130	203	147	100	99	143	122	200	196	110	143	207	177
Strongly agree	9	-	19	7	7	7	8	14	7	9	10	10	15	4	11
Somewhat agree	21	19	24	18	23	24	27	16	22	23	25	14	18	27	18
Somewhat disagree	36	21	29	44	36	23	31	43	43	37	40	28	34	34	40
Strongly disagree	22	36	14	22	25	27	16	22	23	23	15	31	24	28	12
Cannot say	12	23	14	9	10	18	18	5	6	8	10	18	8	7	19
Agree (NET)	31	19	44	26	30	31	35	30	28	32	34	23	34	30	29
Disagree (NET)	58	57	42	66	61	50	48	64	66	60	55	59	58	62	52

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

a. Discrimination against **[Indigenous Peoples]** is no longer a problem in Canada.

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Indigenous People	529	82	57	31	264	71	24	412	116	242	287	107	142	181	99	187	342
Base: Weighted	548	70	54	37	216	129	43	357	191	289	259	112	131	179	126	137	411
Strongly agree	5	5	11	7	6	4	1	6	5	6	5	3	7	6	6	10	4
Somewhat agree	13	15	18	7	14	9	18	14	12	15	11	7	18	14	13	17	12
Somewhat disagree	37	39	37	43	31	49	18	34	41	39	34	39	30	36	42	25	41
Strongly disagree	40	38	35	37	44	32	56	42	36	35	46	46	38	39	38	46	38
Cannot say	5	3	-	7	5	6	8	4	6	5	5	6	7	4	2	3	5
Agree (NET)	19	20	28	14	20	13	18	19	18	21	16	9	25	20	19	27	16
Disagree (NET)	77	77	72	80	75	81	74	77	76	74	79	84	68	76	80	70	79

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..  
a. Discrimination against **[Indigenous Peoples]** is no longer a problem in Canada.

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Base: Total Answering - Indigenous People	529	215	196	70	64	62	-	66	52	-	-	210	159	180	130	214	53
Base: Weighted	548	396	97	34	37	26	-	26	30	-	-	162	231	312	111	119	25
Strongly agree	5	5	8	2	13	7	-	1	3	-	-	11	3	5	5	7	10
Somewhat agree	13	13	17	18	18	15	-	11	11	-	-	15	13	13	12	16	20
Somewhat disagree	37	39	32	26	33	38	-	23	28	-	-	29	32	38	34	37	33
Strongly disagree	40	38	39	47	32	38	-	58	49	-	-	44	45	40	45	34	27
Cannot say	5	4	5	6	5	2	-	7	9	-	-	2	7	5	3	5	10
Agree (NET)	19	18	25	21	31	22	-	12	14	-	-	25	16	17	17	23	30
Disagree (NET)	77	78	71	73	64	76	-	81	76	-	-	73	78	77	80	72	60

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

a. Discrimination against **[Indigenous Peoples]** is no longer a problem in Canada.

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Indigenous People	529	10	68	172	277	54	125	118	157	215	190	98	223	191	115
Base: Weighted	548	47	134	198	165	75	147	116	140	223	205	101	181	191	176
Strongly agree	5	-	3	7	7	3	8	1	9	4	6	7	10	6	*
Somewhat agree	13	4	14	14	15	13	9	14	18	10	16	14	12	17	10
Somewhat disagree	37	50	37	37	32	51	32	31	39	43	36	28	29	33	49
Strongly disagree	40	46	39	36	42	28	47	47	34	39	39	47	43	43	34
Cannot say	5	-	6	6	3	6	4	5	1	4	3	4	5	1	8
Agree (NET)	19	4	17	21	22	16	18	16	27	14	22	21	23	23	10
Disagree (NET)	77	96	76	73	74	78	78	79	73	82	75	75	72	76	82

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

a. Discrimination against **[East and Southeast Asian people]** is no longer a problem in Canada.

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - East and Southeast Asian People	555	82	66	45	250	84	28	419	133	230	325	77	172	206	100	165	390
Base: Weighted	571	68	61	45	210	148	38	388	180	248	323	64	188	207	112	99	472
Strongly agree	5	10	6	2	3	4	13	5	5	8	3	6	3	7	4	5	5
Somewhat agree	20	10	16	19	18	27	23	18	24	25	15	21	14	23	21	21	19
Somewhat disagree	35	40	44	34	37	23	46	35	34	29	40	22	40	30	43	39	34
Strongly disagree	27	35	21	36	31	22	10	30	19	28	26	32	26	29	23	31	26
Cannot say	13	5	12	9	11	23	8	11	18	9	16	18	17	11	9	4	15
Agree (NET)	25	21	23	21	20	32	36	23	29	34	18	27	17	30	25	26	24
Disagree (NET)	62	74	65	70	69	45	56	66	54	57	66	55	66	59	65	70	60

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

a. Discrimination against **[East and Southeast Asian people]** is no longer a problem in Canada.

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asian	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - East and Southeast Asian People	555	207	147	64	83	-	74	68	59	37	35	193	168	229	137	184	45
Base: Weighted	571	394	78	28	50	-	41	25	33	22	16	120	254	341	113	114	25
Strongly agree	5	5	5	-	8	-	3	7	2	1	6	9	6	4	3	10	21
Somewhat agree	20	17	24	16	28	-	34	9	29	36	23	20	18	19	20	21	16
Somewhat disagree	35	35	38	41	36	-	22	40	37	23	26	28	39	35	38	33	34
Strongly disagree	27	27	26	39	19	-	25	42	22	25	28	37	29	24	35	27	24
Cannot say	13	15	7	4	8	-	15	2	10	15	17	6	8	17	5	9	4
Agree (NET)	25	22	29	16	36	-	38	16	31	37	29	28	24	24	23	30	37
Disagree (NET)	62	62	64	80	56	-	48	82	59	47	54	65	68	59	73	60	59



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

a. Discrimination against **[East and Southeast Asian people]** is no longer a problem in Canada.

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - East and Southeast Asian People	555	23	78	182	270	67	104	140	154	205	212	107	218	192	145
Base: Weighted	571	89	121	199	160	73	123	160	128	205	218	116	178	181	212
Strongly agree	5	-	7	6	5	7	6	5	3	5	5	3	6	6	3
Somewhat agree	20	15	15	24	20	11	17	30	19	23	23	8	16	25	19
Somewhat disagree	35	29	32	39	36	36	35	26	33	31	34	47	42	30	33
Strongly disagree	27	27	26	26	30	27	32	23	34	23	27	38	31	26	25
Cannot say	13	28	20	5	9	19	10	16	11	18	10	5	4	14	20
Agree (NET)	25	15	23	30	25	18	23	35	22	28	28	10	22	30	22
Disagree (NET)	62	56	58	65	65	63	67	49	67	53	61	85	74	56	58

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

a. Discrimination against **[Middle Eastern people]** is no longer a problem in Canada.

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Middle Eastern People	534	95	65	43	242	60	29	393	136	244	290	85	151	182	116	171	363
Base: Weighted	517	63	64	32	200	116	42	305	204	245	273	89	133	176	119	111	407
Strongly agree	5	3	6	4	7	4	5	6	2	8	3	4	5	6	5	10	4
Somewhat agree	23	18	6	49	25	23	28	17	32	23	23	28	15	24	26	27	22
Somewhat disagree	36	47	30	19	37	36	36	40	30	40	32	28	30	41	42	29	38
Strongly disagree	25	13	47	15	24	25	25	27	24	19	31	27	37	23	16	27	25
Cannot say	10	19	10	14	7	12	6	9	12	10	11	13	13	7	11	7	11
Agree (NET)	28	21	13	53	32	26	33	24	34	31	26	32	20	30	31	37	26
Disagree (NET)	61	60	77	34	61	61	61	67	54	59	64	55	67	63	58	56	63

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

a. Discrimination against **[Middle Eastern people]** is no longer a problem in Canada.

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asian	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
			NET	ese	Asian	Asia	enous										
Base: Total Answering - Middle Eastern People	534	184	177	63	58	56	77	53	43	34	35	215	136	218	139	173	44
Base: Weighted	517	348	92	29	38	25	30	21	26	14	14	153	201	305	110	98	24
Strongly agree	5	4	11	7	18	5	5	3	4	6	4	11	2	4	7	6	12
Somewhat agree	23	24	24	26	25	20	17	10	19	12	22	24	19	23	21	24	43
Somewhat disagree	36	37	35	37	33	34	39	21	32	36	47	31	37	35	38	37	19
Strongly disagree	25	26	20	22	15	25	30	39	20	39	18	19	35	30	20	18	9
Cannot say	10	9	10	9	8	17	8	26	24	7	10	15	8	7	14	14	18
Agree (NET)	28	28	35	33	43	25	22	13	23	18	25	35	21	28	28	30	55
Disagree (NET)	61	63	55	59	49	59	70	61	53	75	65	50	71	65	58	55	27

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

a. Discrimination against **[Middle Eastern people]** is no longer a problem in Canada.

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Middle Eastern People	534	15	76	181	258	50	111	162	127	215	207	86	178	196	160
Base: Weighted	517	54	136	180	141	71	104	156	113	203	206	89	132	187	198
Strongly agree	5	4	5	5	6	2	3	8	3	5	3	9	6	5	5
Somewhat agree	23	35	25	23	14	28	27	23	18	21	27	21	17	28	22
Somewhat disagree	36	4	41	37	42	16	40	37	45	44	37	19	34	32	41
Strongly disagree	25	51	16	22	30	42	22	25	25	18	24	46	34	25	21
Cannot say	10	6	12	13	8	11	8	7	8	11	9	5	9	10	12
Agree (NET)	28	39	30	28	20	31	30	31	22	27	30	30	23	34	26
Disagree (NET)	61	55	58	59	72	58	62	62	71	62	60	65	68	57	62

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

a. Discrimination against **[Latin American people]** is no longer a problem in Canada.

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Latin American People	523	76	63	44	244	77	19	374	148	243	280	75	154	189	105	193	330
Base: Weighted	509	56	57	39	174	154	30	318	189	262	247	60	171	173	106	125	384
Strongly agree	11	6	14	1	12	14	10	10	13	14	8	26	10	10	7	13	10
Somewhat agree	31	33	34	25	27	37	13	29	34	29	32	21	33	29	35	21	34
Somewhat disagree	31	29	32	23	31	30	45	34	25	31	30	31	33	30	29	46	26
Strongly disagree	6	9	3	5	9	2	22	8	4	4	9	15	6	7	3	9	6
Cannot say	21	23	17	47	21	17	10	19	24	21	21	7	18	25	27	11	24
Agree (NET)	42	39	48	25	39	51	23	39	47	43	40	47	43	39	41	34	44
Disagree (NET)	37	38	35	28	39	32	67	42	30	36	39	46	39	36	31	55	32

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

a. Discrimination against [Latin American people] is no longer a problem in Canada.

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asian	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
			NET	ese	Asian	Asia	enous										
Base: Total Answering - Latin American People	523	183	180	65	56	59	53	63	44	21	29	199	151	203	120	197	42
Base: Weighted	509	344	85	29	33	23	30	25	25	12	17	145	204	287	101	112	21
Strongly agree	11	11	13	7	23	7	19	4	6	4	26	16	9	11	11	12	29
Somewhat agree	31	32	28	36	25	22	24	27	35	33	19	19	34	30	29	36	29
Somewhat disagree	31	32	27	31	16	39	31	37	27	31	30	40	26	30	37	24	17
Strongly disagree	6	4	13	7	14	18	8	20	1	12	6	9	7	6	7	8	9
Cannot say	21	22	19	19	22	13	19	12	32	19	19	16	23	23	17	19	16
Agree (NET)	42	43	41	43	48	30	43	31	40	37	45	35	43	41	40	48	58
Disagree (NET)	37	36	40	38	29	57	39	57	28	43	35	49	34	36	44	33	26

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

a. Discrimination against **[Latin American people]** is no longer a problem in Canada.

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Latin American People	523	19	52	187	261	70	104	133	141	202	192	110	218	173	132
Base: weighted	509	73	94	190	147	95	112	124	117	179	209	102	163	145	201
Strongly agree	11	4	15	9	15	10	8	12	16	10	11	10	13	15	6
Somewhat agree	31	33	23	39	24	32	26	35	29	32	36	21	35	30	28
Somewhat disagree	31	47	32	23	34	40	40	22	30	29	28	44	26	28	37
Strongly disagree	6	-	11	5	9	9	5	8	5	3	6	10	6	6	7
Cannot say	21	17	19	24	18	10	21	22	21	25	19	14	20	21	22
Agree (NET)	42	37	38	49	39	41	34	47	44	43	47	32	48	45	34
Disagree (NET)	37	47	43	27	43	49	45	30	34	32	34	54	32	34	44

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of [**COMBINED GROUPS**] in Canada.

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - All Group	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Strongly agree	18	19	13	18	22	12	17	20	14	16	20	29	20	14	15	24	16
Somewhat agree	36	40	38	41	37	30	41	38	33	35	38	31	34	37	42	37	36
Somewhat disagree	19	16	24	12	18	21	19	17	21	21	16	16	16	20	22	15	19
Strongly disagree	13	13	13	11	11	18	10	12	15	16	11	10	14	15	11	14	13
Cannot say	14	12	12	18	12	20	12	13	17	13	16	15	17	14	11	10	16
Agree (NET)	54	59	51	59	59	42	58	58	47	51	57	59	53	51	56	61	52
Disagree (NET)	32	29	37	23	29	38	29	29	36	36	27	26	30	35	33	29	32



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of [**COMBINED GROUPS**] in Canada.

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asian	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
			NET	ese	Asian	Asia	enous										
Base: Total Answering - All Group	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Strongly agree	18	16	20	18	23	18	19	27	21	24	14	22	19	17	23	17	14
Somewhat agree	36	35	42	43	39	45	34	35	30	34	31	34	35	34	39	40	37
Somewhat disagree	19	19	17	18	15	19	19	14	18	15	26	16	18	19	16	20	23
Strongly disagree	13	15	6	5	8	5	15	9	15	14	16	15	14	15	11	10	9
Cannot say	14	14	15	16	15	12	13	15	15	14	13	13	15	16	11	13	17
Agree (NET)	54	52	62	61	62	64	53	62	52	58	45	56	54	50	62	57	51
Disagree (NET)	32	34	23	23	23	24	34	23	33	28	42	31	31	34	27	30	32

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of [**COMBINED GROUPS**] in Canada.

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - All Group	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Strongly agree	18	16	19	17	19	20	20	16	17	17	16	23	23	18	13
Somewhat agree	36	41	32	35	39	33	35	37	40	35	38	35	32	38	38
Somewhat disagree	19	13	22	20	17	17	20	20	18	20	19	16	17	20	18
Strongly disagree	13	8	14	15	12	12	11	14	13	13	13	13	16	12	11
Cannot say	14	22	13	14	13	18	14	12	12	14	13	14	12	11	20
Agree (NET)	54	57	51	52	59	53	54	53	57	52	55	58	55	56	50
Disagree (NET)	32	21	36	34	29	29	31	35	31	34	32	29	33	33	29

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of **[Black people]** in Canada.

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Black People	493	95	65	36	204	62	31	357	132	234	259	62	143	186	102	143	350
Base: Weighted	470	77	49	30	177	97	40	296	170	225	244	63	125	176	105	90	380
Strongly agree	21	16	25	19	21	13	47	23	19	19	23	22	32	15	19	25	20
Somewhat agree	46	51	41	54	48	44	38	48	44	48	45	52	37	49	50	42	48
Somewhat disagree	19	15	21	11	22	22	11	15	26	17	21	15	9	25	24	21	19
Strongly disagree	9	9	9	11	6	17	4	10	8	13	6	9	18	7	4	10	9
Cannot say	4	9	4	4	3	4	-	4	4	3	5	2	5	4	3	2	4
Agree (NET)	68	67	66	73	69	57	84	71	62	67	68	74	69	63	69	67	68
Disagree (NET)	29	24	30	22	28	39	16	25	34	31	27	24	26	32	28	31	28

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of [Black people] in Canada.

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asian	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - Black People	493	190	185	65	66	54	66	-	52	28	34	189	154	204	117	167	33
Base: Weighted	470	314	96	31	44	22	26	-	34	11	13	150	204	258	102	106	21
Strongly agree	21	20	22	18	26	21	27	-	27	43	16	25	20	20	23	21	14
Somewhat agree	46	46	53	54	58	42	42	-	36	30	48	44	44	47	46	48	43
Somewhat disagree	19	21	15	15	12	19	15	-	12	12	20	20	20	19	21	17	20
Strongly disagree	9	10	5	5	2	10	14	-	15	15	14	9	11	10	8	11	21
Cannot say	4	3	5	7	2	8	1	-	10	-	2	2	5	4	2	4	1
Agree (NET)	68	65	76	73	84	63	70	-	63	73	64	69	64	67	69	68	58
Disagree (NET)	29	32	19	20	14	29	29	-	27	27	34	29	31	29	29	27	41

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of **[Black people]** in Canada.

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Black People	493	8	66	156	262	67	85	134	131	200	179	93	176	188	129
Base: weighted	470	27	118	158	165	81	87	118	102	173	185	88	133	194	143
Strongly agree	21	-	17	24	25	14	29	17	25	24	16	27	27	22	13
Somewhat agree	46	90	49	44	40	53	43	43	53	44	56	33	40	43	58
Somewhat disagree	19	10	29	18	15	22	15	25	11	18	18	25	14	23	18
Strongly disagree	9	-	3	12	13	7	10	9	7	11	8	7	15	10	4
Cannot say	4	-	2	2	7	4	2	6	3	4	3	7	3	2	8
Agree (NET)	68	90	66	68	65	66	72	60	79	68	72	60	67	65	71
Disagree (NET)	29	10	32	30	28	30	25	35	18	28	26	32	30	33	21

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of [**Chinese people**] in Canada.

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Chinese People	514	74	64	37	244	73	22	369	143	237	277	83	146	186	99	182	332
Base: Weighted	556	73	64	39	227	130	23	346	206	287	268	83	151	216	105	132	423
Strongly agree	25	23	20	12	32	22	7	28	19	20	29	44	20	23	19	29	23
Somewhat agree	34	40	24	42	35	27	54	39	25	34	34	20	26	37	50	32	35
Somewhat disagree	14	19	17	24	9	16	15	10	21	17	11	9	18	14	13	18	13
Strongly disagree	16	12	20	8	13	23	5	12	22	18	13	9	20	18	11	12	17
Cannot say	12	6	18	14	10	12	20	10	13	10	13	19	16	9	7	9	12
Agree (NET)	59	63	45	54	67	49	60	67	44	54	63	63	47	60	69	61	58
Disagree (NET)	30	31	37	32	23	39	20	22	43	36	24	18	38	32	24	30	30

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of [**Chinese people**] in Canada.

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian	Chin	South	ESE/	Indig	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/ imp	Not/ imp	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	1st/ <10Y
			NET	ese	Asian	Asia	enous										
Base: Total Answering - Chinese People	514	210	125	-	75	50	61	74	44	33	23	200	164	231	108	175	59
Base: Weighted	556	405	70	-	50	20	27	26	28	14	12	159	241	352	106	98	32
Strongly agree	25	26	18	-	18	16	21	28	21	26	10	29	30	26	30	14	6
Somewhat agree	34	33	42	-	39	48	35	35	33	44	23	35	29	30	42	40	22
Somewhat disagree	14	13	18	-	13	31	20	18	13	11	34	14	16	14	8	24	38
Strongly disagree	16	17	8	-	11	-	20	3	25	16	28	13	12	17	14	11	11
Cannot say	12	12	15	-	19	5	4	16	9	3	6	9	14	14	6	10	23
Agree (NET)	59	59	59	-	57	64	56	63	53	70	32	64	59	56	72	54	27
Disagree (NET)	30	30	26	-	24	31	40	21	38	27	62	27	28	31	21	36	50

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of [**Chinese people**] in Canada.

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Chinese People	514	17	71	191	233	63	116	153	128	190	197	108	215	196	103
Base: Weighted	556	68	149	196	140	97	145	136	117	190	218	131	183	236	137
Strongly agree	25	33	27	22	23	43	21	24	17	20	22	38	32	19	25
Somewhat agree	34	44	21	33	43	30	39	25	39	34	37	27	28	39	33
Somewhat disagree	14	4	17	17	12	10	18	21	12	20	13	9	14	15	14
Strongly disagree	16	15	23	13	13	10	8	20	22	17	16	14	17	17	11
Cannot say	12	5	12	16	9	7	14	11	10	10	12	11	9	10	17
Agree (NET)	59	77	48	55	66	73	60	48	56	53	59	66	60	57	58
Disagree (NET)	30	19	40	29	25	20	26	40	35	37	29	23	30	32	24



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of [**South Asian people**] in Canada.

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - South Asian People	550	83	66	48	242	83	28	410	140	243	307	74	166	200	110	173	377
Base: Weighted	527	74	57	37	201	113	44	359	167	255	272	56	162	177	132	100	427
Strongly agree	16	32	11	12	16	6	19	17	12	17	14	13	18	15	14	21	14
Somewhat agree	35	29	45	46	42	23	25	34	37	27	42	39	31	27	49	37	35
Somewhat disagree	20	15	32	10	15	22	37	20	19	23	17	8	16	24	23	18	20
Strongly disagree	16	20	3	18	16	23	12	17	16	18	15	16	21	19	8	15	17
Cannot say	13	5	9	14	11	26	7	12	15	14	12	23	14	14	6	9	14
Agree (NET)	51	60	56	58	58	28	44	51	50	45	56	53	48	43	63	58	49
Disagree (NET)	36	34	35	28	31	46	48	37	35	41	32	24	37	43	31	33	37

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of **[South Asian people]** in Canada.

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asian	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - South Asian People	550	211	146	75	-	71	70	79	44	28	36	216	163	233	136	175	41
Base: Weighted	527	370	66	35	-	31	30	33	27	11	16	147	222	312	105	105	24
Strongly agree	16	16	11	12	-	11	14	20	19	13	16	14	19	16	22	7	1
Somewhat agree	35	33	49	46	-	52	34	32	38	43	27	31	31	31	44	38	48
Somewhat disagree	20	21	21	21	-	21	20	11	12	18	25	20	17	20	15	27	23
Strongly disagree	16	18	5	3	-	8	14	22	19	2	22	20	19	18	13	16	9
Cannot say	13	12	14	19	-	8	19	15	12	24	11	15	14	15	6	12	18
Agree (NET)	51	49	60	58	-	63	47	52	58	55	43	45	50	47	66	45	49
Disagree (NET)	36	39	26	24	-	29	34	33	30	21	46	40	36	37	28	43	33

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of [**South Asian people**] in Canada.

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - South Asian People	550	13	82	204	249	74	112	151	143	208	198	123	214	191	145
Base: Weighted	527	44	130	203	147	100	99	143	122	200	196	110	143	207	177
Strongly agree	16	24	22	11	13	15	15	18	14	19	10	20	18	18	11
Somewhat agree	35	26	28	36	42	34	22	40	40	38	37	30	35	39	31
Somewhat disagree	20	21	22	18	20	18	25	16	19	20	21	17	14	21	23
Strongly disagree	16	6	20	20	11	12	21	18	17	15	20	15	23	12	16
Cannot say	13	23	7	15	13	21	17	8	11	9	12	19	10	9	20
Agree (NET)	51	50	50	47	56	49	38	58	54	56	46	49	52	57	41
Disagree (NET)	36	27	42	38	31	30	46	34	36	34	41	32	37	34	39

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of [Indigenous Peoples] in Canada.

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Indigenous People	529	82	57	31	264	71	24	412	116	242	287	107	142	181	99	187	342
Base: Weighted	548	70	54	37	216	129	43	357	191	289	259	112	131	179	126	137	411
Strongly agree	27	26	13	18	36	23	25	31	20	25	30	36	28	24	24	38	24
Somewhat agree	38	45	41	60	37	26	46	38	37	34	42	29	35	41	44	33	40
Somewhat disagree	18	17	32	4	11	29	14	17	20	22	14	21	20	13	19	10	20
Strongly disagree	11	6	12	18	11	14	5	9	15	12	10	6	12	15	9	16	10
Cannot say	6	6	3	-	5	8	10	5	8	7	4	8	5	6	4	3	7
Agree (NET)	65	71	54	78	72	49	71	70	57	59	72	65	63	65	68	71	63
Disagree (NET)	29	24	43	22	22	43	19	26	35	34	23	27	33	29	28	26	30

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of [Indigenous Peoples] in Canada.

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asian	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
			NET	ese	Asian	Asia	enous										
Base: Total Answering - Indigenous People	529	215	196	70	64	62	-	66	52	-	-	210	159	180	130	214	53
Base: Weighted	548	396	97	34	37	26	-	26	30	-	-	162	231	312	111	119	25
Strongly agree	27	22	38	34	46	33	-	56	40	-	-	37	23	21	38	34	33
Somewhat agree	38	39	38	42	32	41	-	20	32	-	-	27	44	38	37	40	41
Somewhat disagree	18	21	10	11	8	13	-	17	4	-	-	11	18	22	10	15	10
Strongly disagree	11	13	5	4	5	6	-	2	17	-	-	21	7	13	10	4	3
Cannot say	6	5	8	10	8	6	-	4	7	-	-	5	8	6	5	7	12
Agree (NET)	65	61	76	76	78	75	-	76	72	-	-	64	67	59	75	74	74
Disagree (NET)	29	33	16	14	14	20	-	19	21	-	-	31	25	35	20	19	14

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of **[Indigenous Peoples]** in Canada.

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Indigenous People	529	10	68	172	277	54	125	118	157	215	190	98	223	191	115
Base: Weighted	548	47	134	198	165	75	147	116	140	223	205	101	181	191	176
Strongly agree	27	4	30	27	33	20	26	26	36	25	30	29	38	28	15
Somewhat agree	38	36	35	39	41	33	40	39	34	33	38	48	29	43	41
Somewhat disagree	18	31	21	16	15	25	17	24	15	24	18	8	13	16	25
Strongly disagree	11	28	7	12	7	21	9	8	12	11	10	14	15	8	11
Cannot say	6	-	7	8	5	1	8	4	3	7	4	1	5	5	8
Agree (NET)	65	40	65	65	73	53	66	65	70	58	68	77	67	72	56
Disagree (NET)	29	60	28	27	22	46	26	31	26	35	28	22	28	24	36

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of [**East and Southeast Asian people**] in Canada.

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - East and Southeast Asian People	555	82	66	45	250	84	28	419	133	230	325	77	172	206	100	165	390
Base: Weighted	571	68	61	45	210	148	38	388	180	248	323	64	188	207	112	99	472
Strongly agree	17	18	9	30	23	11	6	20	11	16	18	34	21	10	15	20	17
Somewhat agree	35	39	37	41	37	25	39	35	36	38	32	22	35	40	32	49	32
Somewhat disagree	16	12	24	8	16	15	15	16	14	21	12	18	9	18	20	9	17
Strongly disagree	12	15	21	4	6	18	17	13	11	13	12	9	9	15	16	9	13
Cannot say	20	16	10	17	17	31	22	16	29	13	26	18	26	17	17	14	22
Agree (NET)	52	57	45	71	61	35	45	55	46	54	50	55	56	49	47	68	48
Disagree (NET)	28	27	44	12	23	33	33	29	25	33	24	26	18	33	36	18	30

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of [East and Southeast Asian people] in Canada.

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - East and Southeast Asian People	555	207	147	64	83	-	74	68	59	37	35	193	168	229	137	184	45
Base: Weighted	571	394	78	28	50	-	41	25	33	22	16	120	254	341	113	114	25
Strongly agree	17	15	20	27	16	-	15	35	20	18	14	28	18	17	17	18	14
Somewhat agree	35	32	43	48	41	-	36	39	36	29	32	35	34	30	38	45	51
Somewhat disagree	16	14	16	14	18	-	20	12	26	16	29	12	12	14	21	14	17
Strongly disagree	12	14	8	3	11	-	14	5	10	21	7	16	16	14	11	9	10
Cannot say	20	24	13	8	15	-	15	9	8	15	18	10	19	25	12	14	8
Agree (NET)	52	48	63	75	56	-	51	74	56	47	46	63	52	47	56	63	65
Disagree (NET)	28	28	25	17	29	-	34	17	36	37	36	28	29	28	33	23	27



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of [East and Southeast Asian people] in Canada.

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - East and Southeast Asian People	555	23	78	182	270	67	104	140	154	205	212	107	218	192	145
Base: Weighted	571	89	121	199	160	73	123	160	128	205	218	116	178	181	212
Strongly agree	17	13	15	19	19	16	24	17	13	14	17	23	24	15	13
Somewhat agree	35	27	30	38	39	25	33	32	47	35	38	34	37	38	30
Somewhat disagree	16	16	20	15	13	10	16	18	14	17	15	15	14	20	14
Strongly disagree	12	2	15	16	12	15	11	12	10	11	13	13	14	9	14
Cannot say	20	43	20	12	17	34	15	21	17	24	17	15	11	18	29
Agree (NET)	52	39	45	57	58	41	57	48	60	49	55	57	61	53	43
Disagree (NET)	28	18	35	31	25	25	27	30	23	27	28	28	28	28	28

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of [**Middle Eastern people**] in Canada.

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Middle Eastern People	534	95	65	43	242	60	29	393	136	244	290	85	151	182	116	171	363
Base: Weighted	517	63	64	32	200	116	42	305	204	245	273	89	133	176	119	111	407
Strongly agree	11	8	12	27	14	4	-	13	8	9	12	19	15	6	8	17	9
Somewhat agree	35	29	55	27	30	34	42	41	26	32	37	31	40	31	37	39	33
Somewhat disagree	22	19	17	14	23	24	22	21	23	25	18	19	17	23	25	18	22
Strongly disagree	15	17	6	14	17	12	20	11	20	20	10	10	12	17	19	17	14
Cannot say	18	27	10	19	15	26	16	14	22	14	23	22	15	24	11	8	21
Agree (NET)	45	37	67	54	45	38	42	54	34	41	49	49	55	36	45	56	42
Disagree (NET)	36	36	23	27	41	36	42	32	44	45	28	29	30	40	44	36	36

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of [Middle Eastern people] in Canada.

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asian	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
			NET	ese	Asian	Asia	enous										
Base: Total Answering - Middle Eastern People	534	184	177	63	58	56	77	53	43	34	35	215	136	218	139	173	44
Base: Weighted	517	348	92	29	38	25	30	21	26	14	14	153	201	305	110	98	24
Strongly agree	11	8	18	10	24	19	20	6	14	31	10	11	10	7	15	17	28
Somewhat agree	35	34	41	45	33	48	29	46	14	34	27	37	31	35	36	35	28
Somewhat disagree	22	23	17	17	18	15	20	7	30	14	25	13	22	24	16	20	23
Strongly disagree	15	17	7	8	8	5	19	12	10	14	22	19	16	18	12	9	4
Cannot say	18	18	17	20	17	13	11	30	32	7	16	20	21	16	21	18	17
Agree (NET)	45	42	59	55	57	67	50	51	28	64	37	48	41	42	50	52	56
Disagree (NET)	36	40	24	25	26	20	39	19	40	29	47	32	37	42	28	29	27

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of **[Middle Eastern people]** in Canada.

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Middle Eastern People	534	15	76	181	258	50	111	162	127	215	207	86	178	196	160
Base: weighted	517	54	136	180	141	71	104	156	113	203	206	89	132	187	198
Strongly agree	11	25	5	7	15	14	11	9	9	12	11	9	13	10	10
Somewhat agree	35	30	34	35	37	18	35	41	40	33	37	35	36	31	37
Somewhat disagree	22	15	17	28	22	26	25	20	21	22	24	18	19	27	18
Strongly disagree	15	4	18	15	13	10	12	19	14	16	14	15	10	19	14
Cannot say	18	25	26	15	13	31	16	10	17	17	14	24	22	13	21
Agree (NET)	45	55	39	42	52	32	46	50	48	45	48	43	49	41	47
Disagree (NET)	36	19	35	43	35	37	38	39	35	38	38	33	29	46	32

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of [Latin American people] in Canada.

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Latin American People	523	76	63	44	244	77	19	374	148	243	280	75	154	189	105	193	330
Base: Weighted	509	56	57	39	174	154	30	318	189	262	247	60	171	173	106	125	384
Strongly agree	8	7	5	8	11	6	10	7	9	5	11	26	8	6	2	15	6
Somewhat agree	31	45	20	16	29	33	52	30	33	31	31	28	33	32	28	34	30
Somewhat disagree	22	16	28	15	30	17	16	21	25	20	25	20	22	20	29	16	24
Strongly disagree	11	11	20	4	7	16	4	13	9	14	8	13	8	14	10	15	10
Cannot say	27	22	27	56	24	28	18	29	24	29	25	14	29	28	31	20	30
Agree (NET)	39	52	25	24	39	39	63	38	42	36	42	54	41	38	30	49	36
Disagree (NET)	33	27	48	20	37	33	20	33	34	34	33	33	30	34	39	31	34

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of [Latin American people] in Canada.

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - Latin American People	523	183	180	65	56	59	53	63	44	21	29	199	151	203	120	197	42
Base: Weighted	509	344	85	29	33	23	30	25	25	12	17	145	204	287	101	112	21
Strongly agree	8	7	8	4	12	8	18	16	3	15	20	11	6	8	14	4	2
Somewhat agree	31	32	29	25	25	40	29	43	18	29	28	31	32	29	31	33	28
Somewhat disagree	22	21	24	31	23	16	21	21	33	16	23	19	20	21	21	27	23
Strongly disagree	11	13	6	7	9	1	7	3	9	5	9	8	16	13	11	7	8
Cannot say	27	26	33	33	31	34	25	17	36	35	20	31	25	29	22	28	39
Agree (NET)	39	39	37	29	37	49	47	58	21	44	48	41	39	37	45	37	30
Disagree (NET)	33	35	30	38	32	17	27	25	43	20	32	28	36	35	33	34	31

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of [Latin American people] in Canada.

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Latin American People	523	19	52	187	261	70	104	133	141	202	192	110	218	173	132
Base: Weighted	509	73	94	190	147	95	112	124	117	179	209	102	163	145	201
Strongly agree	8	6	14	6	7	13	9	7	5	5	8	9	7	12	6
Somewhat agree	31	57	27	24	32	36	26	39	28	31	29	40	21	33	38
Somewhat disagree	22	3	29	28	20	9	25	19	33	24	23	20	29	22	17
Strongly disagree	11	-	9	13	15	11	11	12	10	11	11	13	20	8	7
Cannot say	27	34	20	28	25	32	28	24	24	29	29	18	24	24	32
Agree (NET)	39	62	41	30	39	48	36	45	33	36	37	49	28	46	44
Disagree (NET)	33	3	38	42	36	20	36	31	43	35	34	33	48	30	24

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [**COMBINED GROUPS**] cannot get ahead these days.

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - All Group	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Strongly agree	10	11	9	8	11	7	14	11	8	8	12	15	11	8	8	16	8
Somewhat agree	29	31	28	19	29	32	30	31	26	27	32	35	30	26	30	31	29
Somewhat disagree	26	25	29	29	26	25	28	25	29	30	23	22	23	28	31	21	28
Strongly disagree	17	20	21	22	17	11	15	16	18	22	12	7	14	22	19	19	16
Cannot say	18	14	12	22	16	24	13	17	19	14	21	21	22	16	13	12	19
Agree (NET)	39	42	38	27	41	39	43	42	34	35	43	50	41	34	38	47	37
Disagree (NET)	43	45	50	51	43	37	43	41	47	51	35	29	37	50	50	40	44



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [**COMBINED GROUPS**] cannot get ahead these days.

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - All Group	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Strongly agree	10	8	15	10	19	12	11	16	11	14	6	15	10	8	11	13	14
Somewhat agree	29	28	36	38	29	44	26	34	28	33	20	30	29	28	33	31	33
Somewhat disagree	26	28	25	29	28	18	24	17	23	20	28	22	26	26	28	26	23
Strongly disagree	17	18	9	7	11	9	20	13	19	12	27	18	16	18	14	14	13
Cannot say	18	18	15	17	13	17	20	20	20	22	19	15	19	19	14	17	17
Agree (NET)	39	36	50	48	48	56	37	50	39	47	26	44	39	36	44	43	47
Disagree (NET)	43	46	35	35	38	27	43	30	41	31	55	40	42	45	42	40	36

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [**COMBINED GROUPS**] cannot get ahead these days.

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - All Group	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Strongly agree	10	15	9	9	10	16	8	8	9	9	8	15	13	10	7
Somewhat agree	29	30	28	27	33	23	30	31	32	29	31	27	26	31	31
Somewhat disagree	26	24	29	27	25	25	28	28	27	29	27	23	25	27	28
Strongly disagree	17	9	19	18	15	13	16	18	17	15	19	16	21	17	12
Cannot say	18	22	16	19	16	23	17	15	15	18	16	19	15	16	22
Agree (NET)	39	45	36	36	44	40	39	39	41	38	39	42	39	40	38
Disagree (NET)	43	33	48	45	41	37	44	46	44	44	45	39	46	44	40

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [**Black people**] cannot get ahead these days.

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Black People	493	95	65	36	204	62	31	357	132	234	259	62	143	186	102	143	350
Base: Weighted	470	77	49	30	177	97	40	296	170	225	244	63	125	176	105	90	380
Strongly agree	12	9	12	12	15	9	18	14	10	8	17	18	15	9	12	17	11
Somewhat agree	38	42	26	35	37	45	36	38	37	38	38	55	37	28	47	41	37
Somewhat disagree	26	22	41	17	24	25	37	25	28	29	23	12	21	35	26	16	29
Strongly disagree	15	13	15	19	17	15	6	13	17	20	10	5	15	21	10	15	15
Cannot say	9	14	7	16	8	7	3	9	7	5	12	10	11	7	6	11	8
Agree (NET)	50	51	38	48	51	54	54	52	47	45	55	73	52	37	58	58	49
Disagree (NET)	41	35	56	36	41	40	43	39	46	50	33	17	37	56	35	31	43

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [**Black people**] cannot get ahead these days.

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - Black People	493	190	185	65	66	54	66	-	52	28	34	189	154	204	117	167	33
Base: Weighted	470	314	96	31	44	22	26	-	34	11	13	150	204	258	102	106	21
Strongly agree	12	10	19	9	28	13	13	-	17	28	1	17	11	9	17	16	25
Somewhat agree	38	37	40	33	39	52	43	-	41	30	54	35	37	36	42	38	34
Somewhat disagree	26	29	25	42	22	8	13	-	11	-	22	24	27	27	22	27	29
Strongly disagree	15	16	6	9	2	10	19	-	22	28	12	15	16	17	12	11	10
Cannot say	9	8	10	7	9	17	12	-	9	13	10	8	10	10	6	8	3
Agree (NET)	50	47	59	42	67	65	56	-	58	59	56	52	48	46	59	54	59
Disagree (NET)	41	46	31	51	24	18	32	-	33	28	35	40	43	45	35	38	39

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [**Black people**] cannot get ahead these days.

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Black People	493	8	66	156	262	67	85	134	131	200	179	93	176	188	129
Base: Weighted	470	27	118	158	165	81	87	118	102	173	185	88	133	194	143
Strongly agree	12	9	14	16	9	12	14	8	11	11	10	18	16	11	11
Somewhat agree	38	77	30	34	40	36	37	43	44	42	42	25	30	40	43
Somewhat disagree	26	7	35	23	26	27	23	28	26	25	26	29	27	26	25
Strongly disagree	15	-	15	17	15	16	19	13	12	13	13	22	20	15	11
Cannot say	9	8	5	10	10	9	7	9	7	9	9	6	6	9	10
Agree (NET)	50	85	44	50	50	48	51	51	55	53	52	43	47	50	54
Disagree (NET)	41	7	51	40	41	43	42	40	38	38	39	51	47	41	35

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [**Chinese people**] cannot get ahead these days.

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Chinese People	514	74	64	37	244	73	22	369	143	237	277	83	146	186	99	182	332
Base: Weighted	556	73	64	39	227	130	23	346	206	287	268	83	151	216	105	132	423
Strongly agree	11	11	10	3	13	9	5	13	6	10	11	12	10	13	5	19	8
Somewhat agree	19	13	17	3	22	24	20	24	11	18	21	32	25	14	13	23	18
Somewhat disagree	32	42	22	43	30	28	50	30	36	34	30	26	20	35	47	20	36
Strongly disagree	24	30	36	35	20	19	18	20	31	28	19	9	25	29	24	28	23
Cannot say	14	3	16	16	14	21	8	13	16	10	19	22	19	10	11	11	15
Agree (NET)	30	25	27	6	35	33	25	37	17	28	33	44	35	27	18	42	26
Disagree (NET)	56	72	57	78	50	46	67	50	67	62	49	34	46	64	71	47	58

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [**Chinese people**] cannot get ahead these days.

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Base: Total Answering - Chinese People	514	210	125	-	75	50	61	74	44	33	23	200	164	231	108	175	59
Base: Weighted	556	405	70	-	50	20	27	26	28	14	12	159	241	352	106	98	32
Strongly agree	11	11	11	-	9	18	6	2	18	9	2	14	12	12	10	6	7
Somewhat agree	19	17	23	-	20	31	35	29	24	52	15	26	17	16	22	28	30
Somewhat disagree	32	33	34	-	35	31	20	30	19	24	16	26	33	30	43	27	10
Strongly disagree	24	25	19	-	21	12	31	15	25	8	61	17	23	27	15	21	22
Cannot say	14	14	13	-	15	8	8	24	13	7	6	17	16	14	11	18	31
Agree (NET)	30	27	34	-	29	49	42	31	42	61	17	41	28	28	32	34	37
Disagree (NET)	56	58	52	-	56	44	51	45	44	32	78	42	56	57	57	48	32

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [**Chinese people**] cannot get ahead these days.

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Chinese People	514	17	71	191	233	63	116	153	128	190	197	108	215	196	103
Base: Weighted	556	68	149	196	140	97	145	136	117	190	218	131	183	236	137
Strongly agree	11	21	10	8	10	28	8	5	11	9	6	21	17	5	11
Somewhat agree	19	16	18	18	22	21	22	11	18	21	18	18	18	23	16
Somewhat disagree	32	41	33	29	31	28	39	33	31	33	31	33	27	35	34
Strongly disagree	24	17	26	28	20	17	17	35	27	23	30	17	27	24	20
Cannot say	14	5	13	17	16	6	15	16	13	15	15	9	12	14	19
Agree (NET)	30	37	28	26	33	49	30	16	29	29	24	40	35	28	27
Disagree (NET)	56	58	59	57	51	45	55	68	58	55	61	51	53	59	54



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [**South Asian people**] cannot get ahead these days.

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - South Asian People	550	83	66	48	242	83	28	410	140	243	307	74	166	200	110	173	377
Base: Weighted	527	74	57	37	201	113	44	359	167	255	272	56	162	177	132	100	427
Strongly agree	9	18	3	2	6	4	28	10	6	8	9	6	13	6	7	13	7
Somewhat agree	25	28	22	15	26	26	19	23	28	19	30	38	17	22	31	30	23
Somewhat disagree	25	24	32	28	24	21	30	27	19	27	23	18	25	23	30	21	26
Strongly disagree	22	25	27	27	26	12	8	23	18	28	16	10	19	29	20	22	22
Cannot say	20	5	15	28	18	37	15	16	29	18	22	28	26	19	12	14	22
Agree (NET)	33	46	25	16	32	30	48	33	34	27	39	44	31	28	38	44	31
Disagree (NET)	47	49	60	56	50	33	38	51	37	55	38	28	44	52	50	43	47

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [**South Asian people**] cannot get ahead these days.

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Base: Total Answering - South Asian People	550	211	146	75	-	71	70	79	44	28	36	216	163	233	136	175	41
Base: Weighted	527	370	66	35	-	31	30	33	27	11	16	147	222	312	105	105	24
Strongly agree	9	8	12	13	-	10	8	6	6	12	7	13	8	9	8	7	11
Somewhat agree	25	21	38	29	-	47	19	30	39	27	14	26	21	20	33	29	40
Somewhat disagree	25	25	28	35	-	21	23	19	18	23	23	18	25	22	31	27	21
Strongly disagree	22	24	7	5	-	9	26	25	12	13	31	23	22	25	16	19	12
Cannot say	20	21	15	17	-	13	23	19	24	25	25	19	23	23	12	19	16
Agree (NET)	33	30	49	43	-	57	27	36	46	39	22	40	29	30	41	36	51
Disagree (NET)	47	50	35	40	-	30	49	45	30	36	54	41	47	47	47	46	33

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [**South Asian people**] cannot get ahead these days.

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - South Asian People	550	13	82	204	249	74	112	151	143	208	198	123	214	191	145
Base: Weighted	527	44	130	203	147	100	99	143	122	200	196	110	143	207	177
Strongly agree	9	38	8	2	9	20	6	6	6	9	4	17	8	9	8
Somewhat agree	25	27	17	27	27	27	20	25	24	25	25	24	24	26	23
Somewhat disagree	25	3	22	30	27	17	23	27	31	29	26	16	25	24	26
Strongly disagree	22	9	36	18	19	6	25	30	22	18	28	17	28	20	19
Cannot say	20	23	18	23	19	30	27	12	18	20	17	26	15	22	23
Agree (NET)	33	65	25	29	36	47	25	31	30	33	29	40	32	35	32
Disagree (NET)	47	12	58	48	45	23	48	56	53	47	54	34	53	43	46

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [**Indigenous Peoples**] cannot get ahead these days.

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Indigenous People	529	82	57	31	264	71	24	412	116	242	287	107	142	181	99	187	342
Base: Weighted	548	70	54	37	216	129	43	357	191	289	259	112	131	179	126	137	411
Strongly agree	17	13	15	12	21	14	27	19	15	14	21	19	20	15	16	25	15
Somewhat agree	37	41	32	44	35	40	39	40	32	33	43	45	39	34	34	40	37
Somewhat disagree	24	30	31	21	19	31	13	20	31	28	19	23	22	23	28	12	28
Strongly disagree	14	11	20	16	16	9	18	12	19	16	12	1	14	19	20	19	13
Cannot say	7	5	2	7	10	6	3	8	4	8	5	11	6	8	2	5	7
Agree (NET)	55	54	47	56	55	54	65	59	47	47	63	65	59	49	50	65	52
Disagree (NET)	38	41	51	37	35	40	31	32	50	45	31	24	36	43	48	31	41

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [**Indigenous Peoples**] cannot get ahead these days.

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asian	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - Indigenous People	529	215	196	70	64	62	-	66	52	-	-	210	159	180	130	214	53
Base: Weighted	548	396	97	34	37	26	-	26	30	-	-	162	231	312	111	119	25
Strongly agree	17	13	23	17	33	19	-	51	24	-	-	25	18	14	16	27	28
Somewhat agree	37	37	46	52	39	47	-	28	28	-	-	35	37	37	41	36	39
Somewhat disagree	24	27	14	15	12	15	-	5	30	-	-	18	23	29	13	20	8
Strongly disagree	14	17	7	5	10	6	-	5	13	-	-	18	11	14	21	10	12
Cannot say	7	6	9	11	6	12	-	10	7	-	-	4	11	6	9	7	14
Agree (NET)	55	50	69	69	72	67	-	79	51	-	-	60	55	51	57	63	67
Disagree (NET)	38	44	21	20	22	22	-	10	42	-	-	36	34	43	35	30	19

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [**Indigenous Peoples**] cannot get ahead these days.

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Indigenous People	529	10	68	172	277	54	125	118	157	215	190	98	223	191	115
Base: Weighted	548	47	134	198	165	75	147	116	140	223	205	101	181	191	176
Strongly agree	17	28	9	16	21	21	13	16	20	17	16	23	22	20	10
Somewhat agree	37	16	33	41	43	22	42	44	37	34	39	42	32	39	41
Somewhat disagree	24	34	34	22	15	45	20	24	21	31	24	13	17	21	35
Strongly disagree	14	21	14	14	13	5	18	10	20	13	18	11	23	14	5
Cannot say	7	-	9	6	8	7	7	6	2	5	3	12	6	6	9
Agree (NET)	55	45	43	57	64	43	55	60	57	51	55	64	54	59	51
Disagree (NET)	38	55	48	36	28	50	38	33	41	44	42	24	40	35	40

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [**East and Southeast Asian people**] cannot get ahead these days.

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - East and Southeast Asian People	555	82	66	45	250	84	28	419	133	230	325	77	172	206	100	165	390
Base: Weighted	571	68	61	45	210	148	38	388	180	248	323	64	188	207	112	99	472
Strongly agree	8	9	5	21	9	6	2	10	5	4	12	15	9	6	7	17	7
Somewhat agree	28	29	34	7	30	30	29	30	24	30	27	20	29	28	32	28	28
Somewhat disagree	24	20	28	30	26	21	16	27	17	27	21	31	22	23	26	27	23
Strongly disagree	12	22	21	14	8	5	24	11	14	16	8	6	6	16	16	12	12
Cannot say	27	20	12	28	27	38	28	22	40	22	31	28	34	26	19	15	30
Agree (NET)	37	38	39	28	39	36	32	40	29	34	39	35	38	35	39	46	35
Disagree (NET)	36	42	49	44	34	26	40	38	31	44	30	37	28	39	42	40	35

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [**East and Southeast Asian people**] cannot get ahead these days.

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/ Asian	Indig enous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/ imp	Not/ imp	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	1st/ <10Y
Base: Total Answering - East and Southeast Asian People	555	207	147	64	83	-	74	68	59	37	35	193	168	229	137	184	45
Base: Weighted	571	394	78	28	50	-	41	25	33	22	16	120	254	341	113	114	25
Strongly agree	8	6	18	12	22	-	17	14	5	16	6	16	8	6	8	15	16
Somewhat agree	28	28	32	46	24	-	23	47	16	32	10	33	30	29	28	26	26
Somewhat disagree	24	22	27	17	32	-	26	14	44	23	34	24	22	21	32	26	27
Strongly disagree	12	12	8	5	9	-	13	9	16	11	19	14	13	11	10	16	18
Cannot say	27	32	15	20	13	-	22	15	19	18	31	13	27	32	22	17	12
Agree (NET)	37	34	50	58	46	-	40	61	21	48	16	49	38	35	36	41	42
Disagree (NET)	36	35	35	22	42	-	39	24	60	34	53	38	35	32	42	42	46



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [**East and Southeast Asian people**] cannot get ahead these days.

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - East and Southeast Asian People	555	23	78	182	270	67	104	140	154	205	212	107	218	192	145
Base: Weighted	571	89	121	199	160	73	123	160	128	205	218	116	178	181	212
Strongly agree	8	10	7	9	7	11	11	9	5	7	6	14	14	6	6
Somewhat agree	28	34	27	25	30	15	32	32	29	25	33	32	27	28	30
Somewhat disagree	24	20	20	23	31	13	28	26	27	26	26	21	28	30	15
Strongly disagree	12	2	15	14	12	19	10	9	10	10	11	10	15	10	11
Cannot say	27	35	31	28	19	43	20	24	29	32	24	23	17	25	38
Agree (NET)	37	44	33	35	37	26	43	41	34	32	38	46	41	34	36
Disagree (NET)	36	21	35	37	43	32	37	35	37	36	38	31	42	41	26

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [**Middle Eastern people**] cannot get ahead these days.

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Middle Eastern People	534	95	65	43	242	60	29	393	136	244	290	85	151	182	116	171	363
Base: Weighted	517	63	64	32	200	116	42	305	204	245	273	89	133	176	119	111	407
Strongly agree	5	4	15	3	6	1	1	7	2	7	4	8	7	4	4	10	4
Somewhat agree	32	28	45	14	28	37	41	38	25	32	32	22	43	33	26	27	34
Somewhat disagree	29	24	19	48	32	26	33	24	38	30	29	30	25	28	35	30	29
Strongly disagree	15	17	11	21	18	10	19	14	16	20	11	5	8	22	22	21	14
Cannot say	18	27	10	15	15	26	6	17	19	11	24	34	17	12	13	12	19
Agree (NET)	38	32	60	16	34	38	41	45	27	39	36	31	50	37	30	37	38
Disagree (NET)	45	41	30	68	50	36	53	38	54	50	40	35	33	50	57	51	43

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [**Middle Eastern people**] cannot get ahead these days.

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asian	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
			NET	ese	Asian	Asia	enous										
Base: Total Answering - Middle Eastern People	534	184	177	63	58	56	77	53	43	34	35	215	136	218	139	173	44
Base: Weighted	517	348	92	29	38	25	30	21	26	14	14	153	201	305	110	98	24
Strongly agree	5	4	9	8	10	9	9	11	4	16	-	8	6	3	9	9	6
Somewhat agree	32	33	35	40	29	40	26	27	21	37	18	26	36	35	30	27	35
Somewhat disagree	29	31	30	27	36	24	31	14	14	27	36	26	29	31	27	29	36
Strongly disagree	15	16	7	8	9	4	17	17	30	9	22	22	11	17	15	12	4
Cannot say	18	16	19	18	16	23	16	31	31	11	24	18	18	14	19	22	19
Agree (NET)	38	37	44	48	39	49	35	38	26	53	18	34	42	38	38	36	41
Disagree (NET)	45	47	37	35	45	28	48	31	44	36	58	48	41	47	42	41	40

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [**Middle Eastern people**] cannot get ahead these days.

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post- Sec.	Univ/ grad	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- 100K	\$100 K+	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	A lot	Some	Little /None
Base: Total Answering - Middle Eastern People	534	15	76	181	258	50	111	162	127	215	207	86	178	196	160
Base: Weighted	517	54	136	180	141	71	104	156	113	203	206	89	132	187	198
Strongly agree	5	3	4	5	8	7	4	5	6	6	5	5	5	9	2
Somewhat agree	32	31	42	22	36	16	34	37	42	36	33	26	29	35	31
Somewhat disagree	29	37	26	34	25	25	43	31	20	29	33	21	23	25	37
Strongly disagree	15	4	14	20	12	14	10	15	15	13	16	22	18	19	11
Cannot say	18	25	14	18	18	39	9	12	17	16	13	26	25	12	18
Agree (NET)	38	34	46	28	45	23	38	42	48	42	38	31	34	44	34
Disagree (NET)	45	41	40	54	38	38	53	47	35	42	49	43	41	43	48

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [**Latin American people**] cannot get ahead these days.

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Latin American People	523	76	63	44	244	77	19	374	148	243	280	75	154	189	105	193	330
Base: Weighted	509	56	57	39	174	154	30	318	189	262	247	60	171	173	106	125	384
Strongly agree	6	10	6	1	9	3	10	5	9	3	10	24	4	3	5	12	4
Somewhat agree	27	34	21	21	28	29	14	25	29	23	31	35	29	23	24	28	26
Somewhat disagree	25	10	33	17	26	26	30	23	27	31	18	9	27	28	25	25	25
Strongly disagree	14	18	16	21	14	12	11	16	11	21	7	18	10	15	19	13	15
Cannot say	28	28	24	40	23	30	35	30	23	23	34	15	30	31	27	21	30
Agree (NET)	33	44	27	22	37	32	25	30	38	26	41	58	33	26	30	40	31
Disagree (NET)	39	28	49	38	40	38	41	40	39	52	26	27	37	42	44	39	39

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [**Latin American people**] cannot get ahead these days.

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Base: Total Answering - Latin American People	523	183	180	65	56	59	53	63	44	21	29	199	151	203	120	197	42
Base: Weighted	509	344	85	29	33	23	30	25	25	12	17	145	204	287	101	112	21
Strongly agree	6	5	8	2	14	6	10	15	-	2	17	9	6	5	10	6	7
Somewhat agree	27	26	32	25	29	44	14	43	24	15	10	25	27	24	34	30	30
Somewhat disagree	25	26	24	36	24	8	26	15	21	14	32	21	21	24	28	26	35
Strongly disagree	14	16	11	9	12	13	16	5	14	5	25	18	15	17	11	12	11
Cannot say	28	27	25	27	21	29	35	23	42	64	16	28	31	30	18	27	18
Agree (NET)	33	31	40	27	43	50	24	58	24	18	27	34	33	29	44	36	37
Disagree (NET)	39	42	35	45	36	21	42	19	35	19	57	39	36	41	38	38	45

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q23. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [**Latin American people**] cannot get ahead these days.

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Latin American People	523	19	52	187	261	70	104	133	141	202	192	110	218	173	132
Base: Weighted	509	73	94	190	147	95	112	124	117	179	209	102	163	145	201
Strongly agree	6	4	10	5	5	10	3	8	5	4	6	5	3	10	5
Somewhat agree	27	29	26	22	32	25	24	29	29	24	31	23	25	24	30
Somewhat disagree	25	18	30	26	24	20	20	29	29	30	20	26	25	24	24
Strongly disagree	14	9	12	17	16	14	14	13	16	14	15	16	21	17	7
Cannot say	28	40	22	30	24	30	38	21	21	27	28	29	25	25	32
Agree (NET)	33	33	36	28	37	36	27	37	34	29	37	29	29	34	36
Disagree (NET)	39	27	42	43	40	34	35	42	45	44	35	43	46	41	32

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q24. In your daily life, how much contact do you, personally, have with people who have a different racial background than your own?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
A lot of contact	30	36	35	31	32	24	19	37	18	30	30	33	33	35	17	47	26
Some contact	36	39	40	38	35	35	34	38	33	37	36	36	35	36	39	35	36
Only a little contact	25	23	22	23	25	25	31	19	34	24	25	22	21	24	33	14	28
No contact at all	7	2	2	7	6	14	16	5	12	7	8	7	9	5	10	3	9
Cannot say	2	1	1	1	2	2	*	1	2	1	2	2	3	1	1	1	2



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q24. In your daily life, how much contact do you, personally, have with people who have a different racial background than your own?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
A lot of contact	30	24	44	41	43	48	34	60	43	39	33	35	30	23	38	42	39
Some contact	36	36	37	40	37	33	40	27	35	31	45	34	35	37	34	38	43
Only a little contact	25	29	14	14	15	14	19	10	16	22	16	20	27	28	22	17	14
No contact at all	7	9	3	3	4	3	5	2	2	4	5	9	6	10	4	3	2
Cannot say	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	3	4	1	2	1	2	2	1	2

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q24. In your daily life, how much contact do you, personally, have with people who have a different racial background than your own?

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
A lot of contact	30	18	25	32	37	23	29	30	39	30	29	33	100	-	-
Some contact	36	30	37	37	37	34	36	35	38	37	37	34	-	100	-
Only a little contact	25	33	27	24	20	25	27	26	18	24	24	24	-	-	73
No contact at all	7	18	8	6	5	15	8	7	4	8	8	6	-	-	22
Cannot say	2	1	3	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	-	5

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q25. Do you have friends from racial groups different from your own?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Respondents That Have Had Contact with People Of A Different Racial Background	3482	572	432	269	1594	456	159	2621	849	1591	1891	533	999	1270	680	1177	2305
Base: Weighted	3365	470	396	239	1291	752	217	2226	1123	1653	1712	481	937	1227	720	760	2605
Yes	79	86	84	74	82	72	73	82	74	79	80	83	79	80	77	85	78
No	18	11	13	23	16	26	21	15	24	19	17	14	17	19	21	12	20
Cannot say	3	3	3	4	2	2	7	3	2	2	3	2	4	2	3	2	3

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q25. Do you have friends from racial groups different from your own?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Respondents That Have Had Contact With People Of A Different Racial Background	3482	1281	1106	386	384	336	380	392	323	170	184	1342	1023	1374	852	1238	303
Base: Weighted	3365	2294	556	177	239	141	172	150	193	77	83	922	1442	1911	708	724	166
Yes	79	75	89	89	88	90	87	93	91	89	88	81	78	76	82	88	87
No	18	22	10	9	11	8	8	6	6	6	7	17	18	21	17	11	11
Cannot say	3	3	1	2	1	2	5	1	3	5	5	2	3	3	1	2	2

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q25. Do you have friends from racial groups different from your own?

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Respondents That Have Had Contact with People Of A Different Racial Background	3482	91	448	1202	1728	393	713	940	946	1357	1307	677	1442	1327	713
Base: weighted	3365	329	786	1230	1003	482	750	878	800	1257	1307	672	1113	1341	911
Yes	79	69	75	81	85	80	74	80	84	80	80	78	92	82	60
No	18	25	22	17	13	17	22	17	16	18	19	17	6	16	36
Cannot say	3	6	3	2	1	3	4	3	1	3	2	4	2	2	4

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q26. Which ethnic or racial groups do you believe are most frequently the target of discrimination or unfair treatment In Canada today?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Aboriginal/Indigenous/ Native/First Nations	26	36	34	49	22	18	27	30	21	25	28	22	27	25	31	25	27
Black/Africans	25	14	13	11	30	29	30	27	21	22	27	29	23	25	24	29	23
<b>ASIANS (NET)</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>19</b>
Asian	13	22	14	13	14	7	11	15	10	11	15	15	11	13	16	15	13
Chinese	4	11	3	2	4	2	5	4	4	3	5	2	3	5	6	5	4
South Asian/East Asian	3	6	4	2	4	*	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	5	3
East Asian	1	1	1	*	1	*	-	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1
Southeast Asian	*	*	1	-	1	*	-	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	*	*	*
Muslim/Islamic	5	2	5	2	5	9	3	5	5	4	7	7	4	5	5	5	5
Arab/Middle Eastern	5	2	4	1	4	10	4	4	6	5	5	7	5	5	3	4	5
White/Caucasian	4	5	6	5	4	4	4	4	5	6	3	1	3	6	5	8	3
Non-white/People of colour/BIPOC	4	3	3	2	5	3	5	4	3	4	4	3	4	3	6	5	4
Jewish/Jews	2	1	1	*	3	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	4	1	2
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Q26. Which ethnic or racial groups do you believe are most frequently the target of discrimination or unfair treatment in Canada today?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
All	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1
Latin American/Hispanic	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	*	*	1	1	*	*	1	1	*
Immigrants	*	-	*	-	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*
Other mentions	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	4	2
None	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1
Cannot say	33	26	36	32	33	37	31	30	38	35	32	36	38	32	26	27	35

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q26. Which ethnic or racial groups do you believe are most frequently the target of discrimination or unfair treatment in Canada today?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Aboriginal/Indigenous/ Native/First Nations	26	26	21	21	18	25	45	26	26	50	43	23	29	28	28	22	14
Black/Africans	25	22	31	32	31	30	13	56	24	18	9	27	23	21	31	30	26
<b>ASIANS (NET)</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>21</b>
Asian	13	12	18	16	14	26	9	14	13	11	6	13	13	12	14	16	17
Chinese	4	4	6	7	7	5	5	4	3	4	4	4	4	3	6	6	2
South Asian/East Asian	3	3	5	2	9	2	6	2	3	7	5	3	3	3	4	4	2
East Asian	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*
Southeast Asian	*	*	1	*	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	1
Muslim/Islamic	5	5	5	3	6	5	3	4	7	2	3	5	6	6	5	4	4
Arab/Middle Eastern	5	6	2	2	2	3	4	4	6	5	4	4	5	6	3	3	2
White/Caucasian	4	5	2	1	1	3	4	*	7	2	7	5	4	5	5	2	2
Non-white/People of colour/BIPOC	4	4	4	3	5	3	3	4	5	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	2
Jewish/Jews	2	2	*	*	*	1	1	1	3	*	2	1	2	2	3	1	1

CONTINUED/...



CONTINUED/

Q26. Which ethnic or racial groups do you believe are most frequently the target of discrimination or unfair treatment in Canada today?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
All	1	1	1	-	1	*	*	1	2	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	2
Latin American/Hispanic	1	*	1	*	*	2	*	1	1	1	*	*	1	*	1	1	2
Immigrants	*	*	1	-	1	1	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	1	1
Other mentions	2	2	2	3	3	1	4	2	4	1	4	2	2	3	2	3	3
None	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	*	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	3	4
Cannot say	33	34	32	35	34	26	29	23	31	25	33	34	34	35	29	29	35

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q26. Which ethnic or racial groups do you believe are most frequently the target of discrimination or unfair treatment in Canada today?

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Aboriginal/Indigenous/ Native/First Nations	26	21	22	25	34	21	31	25	29	27	26	28	30	28	22
Black/Africans	25	12	23	26	30	20	23	26	28	26	25	22	30	24	20
<b>ASIANS (NET)</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>16</b>
Asian	13	9	12	15	13	11	16	12	12	12	14	14	15	14	11
Chinese	4	4	5	4	4	5	3	5	4	4	6	3	4	6	3
South Asian/East Asian	3	1	4	4	3	1	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	3
East Asian	1	-	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Southeast Asian	*	-	1	*	*	*	*	*	1	1	*	*	1	*	*
Muslim/Islamic	5	3	5	5	6	5	4	5	6	6	4	6	6	5	4
Arab/Middle Eastern	5	5	6	5	5	4	5	6	6	4	6	5	5	5	5
White/Caucasian	4	1	6	5	3	5	5	3	5	3	5	7	5	5	4
Non-white/People of colour/BIPOC	4	1	3	5	5	3	4	5	4	4	3	5	4	5	3
Jewish/Jews	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2

CONTINUED/...

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

CONTINUED/

Q26. Which ethnic or racial groups do you believe are most frequently the target of discrimination or unfair treatment in Canada today?

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
All	1	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Latin American/Hispanic	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	*
Immigrants	*	-	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other mentions	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	4	2	2	3	2	4	2	1
None	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1
Cannot say	33	56	35	30	26	45	31	31	26	35	30	33	25	32	42

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q27. How often are people in your own ethnic or racial group treated unfairly because of their race or culture?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Often	12	13	12	12	15	10	6	14	9	13	12	18	12	13	7	39	5
Sometimes	27	27	30	30	30	21	19	29	22	27	26	32	24	29	23	45	22
Rarely	31	34	31	36	29	31	36	30	34	32	31	23	31	29	41	9	37
Never	21	20	19	11	18	28	30	18	27	20	22	20	21	20	22	2	26
Cannot say	9	6	8	11	9	10	10	9	8	8	9	6	11	9	7	4	10

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q27. How often are people in your own ethnic or racial group treated unfairly because of their race or culture?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Often	12	6	17	15	19	14	39	54	21	49	29	25	6	9	15	18	18
Sometimes	27	19	54	60	51	52	35	31	37	36	33	32	20	19	36	40	46
Rarely	31	38	19	19	16	23	13	7	22	5	20	22	38	36	26	24	18
Never	21	28	4	1	7	2	6	2	7	2	8	12	28	27	12	12	11
Cannot say	9	9	7	4	7	8	8	7	13	8	9	10	9	9	10	7	8

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q27. How often are people in your own ethnic or racial group treated unfairly because of their race or culture?

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Often	12	9	13	13	12	15	12	10	14	10	11	20	23	9	7
Sometimes	27	25	24	26	31	28	24	26	29	26	27	28	31	32	17
Rarely	31	30	35	31	29	26	35	34	31	32	34	27	27	33	33
Never	21	30	16	22	21	19	21	23	21	25	20	17	13	20	29
Cannot say	9	7	12	8	7	13	8	7	5	7	9	9	6	6	14

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q28. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

a. Black people

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3295	573	408	254	1432	455	173	2409	873	1541	1754	441	943	1219	692	964	2331
Base: Weighted	3543	477	395	249	1308	857	256	2248	1277	1752	1791	478	1011	1262	792	705	2838
Often	37	32	26	24	43	39	40	40	32	31	43	44	35	37	36	45	35
Sometimes	41	44	48	45	37	39	43	41	42	41	41	35	42	39	45	36	42
Rarely	13	15	20	18	11	12	12	12	16	18	9	13	13	14	14	13	13
Never	3	3	2	4	3	3	2	3	3	4	2	3	3	3	2	3	3
Cannot say	6	5	4	9	6	6	3	5	6	6	6	6	7	6	3	3	7

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q28. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

a. Black people

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3295	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	-	338	181	192	1106	1070	1463	764	1046	232
Base: Weighted	3543	2570	584	185	251	148	185	-	203	84	88	920	1544	2152	697	667	144
Often	37	35	45	44	43	48	37	-	44	44	28	37	38	34	46	38	31
Sometimes	41	42	37	39	36	34	41	-	33	38	45	37	42	42	38	39	35
Rarely	13	14	10	10	10	11	18	-	11	12	23	17	11	15	11	13	18
Never	3	3	3	2	4	2	2	-	5	2	2	3	3	3	1	4	5
Cannot say	6	6	5	5	7	4	3	-	8	4	2	6	6	6	4	6	11



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q28. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

a. Black people

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3295	94	427	1114	1644	379	658	883	905	1321	1219	621	1204	1216	875
Base: Weighted	3543	385	843	1266	1027	562	779	920	812	1334	1380	693	1020	1299	1223
Often	37	30	33	38	42	38	34	37	39	36	34	44	43	36	33
Sometimes	41	47	39	41	40	37	43	41	44	44	41	34	37	45	40
Rarely	13	16	16	12	12	13	14	14	11	11	17	10	13	12	16
Never	3	2	4	3	2	4	3	3	2	3	2	5	4	2	3
Cannot say	6	5	7	6	4	8	6	4	3	6	5	6	4	5	9

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q28. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

b. Chinese people

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3296	466	394	276	1488	493	179	2369	912	1483	1813	506	952	1153	685	1042	2254
Base: Weighted	3513	427	381	256	1314	877	258	2203	1290	1720	1793	497	1006	1226	785	712	2801
Often	26	39	28	18	29	18	22	29	21	21	31	34	25	25	25	34	24
Sometimes	45	41	44	48	44	45	55	46	44	45	45	38	46	44	51	40	46
Rarely	18	15	20	22	17	21	16	16	22	22	14	13	16	21	20	17	19
Never	4	3	3	2	3	6	3	3	5	5	3	7	4	3	2	4	4
Cannot say	7	2	6	11	7	10	3	6	8	7	7	8	9	8	3	5	8

Q28. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

b. Chinese people

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3296	1400	754	-	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1260	1023	1486	722	1063	306
Base: Weighted	3513	2570	399	-	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	960	1525	2162	670	653	168
Often	26	25	30	-	27	36	30	32	28	32	26	28	27	24	33	26	21
Sometimes	45	45	46	-	44	49	42	43	41	43	43	40	46	44	47	45	42
Rarely	18	19	13	-	16	10	20	13	17	17	22	21	16	20	15	17	17
Never	4	4	4	-	5	3	4	2	4	2	6	4	4	4	1	5	6
Cannot say	7	7	6	-	7	3	4	11	10	6	4	7	7	8	4	7	14

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q28. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

b. Chinese people

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3296	105	468	1199	1510	421	697	897	826	1227	1237	683	1268	1170	858
Base: Weighted	3513	403	861	1280	950	577	790	911	771	1282	1375	714	1037	1266	1210
Often	26	27	27	26	25	28	27	26	24	23	26	32	31	25	23
Sometimes	45	40	41	46	50	38	45	45	51	50	43	40	43	48	44
Rarely	18	22	20	17	17	18	21	17	19	17	21	17	17	18	20
Never	4	6	3	4	3	7	2	5	2	4	3	4	4	3	5
Cannot say	7	4	9	8	5	9	6	7	5	6	7	7	6	6	9

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q28. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

c. South Asian people, from countries like India and Pakistan

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3296	516	398	269	1445	489	179	2380	901	1487	1809	464	949	1201	682	1014	2282
Base: Weighted	3447	435	373	245	1268	868	258	2150	1276	1692	1755	442	995	1233	777	672	2775
Often	28	30	30	25	34	19	29	30	26	22	34	34	27	27	29	34	27
Sometimes	47	53	49	46	42	46	55	46	48	47	46	40	46	47	50	43	48
Rarely	15	11	14	14	15	18	10	15	14	19	11	9	16	15	15	15	14
Never	3	1	3	7	2	4	2	3	3	4	1	7	2	3	2	3	3
Cannot say	8	3	4	9	7	13	4	6	9	8	8	9	9	8	4	5	8

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q28. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

c. South Asian people, from countries like India and Pakistan

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3296	1400	754	402	-	352	401	403	338	181	192	1237	1021	1487	785	997	215
Base: Weighted	3447	2570	333	185	-	148	185	155	203	84	88	914	1512	2158	676	583	107
Often	28	28	26	22	-	32	36	33	24	39	33	28	31	27	36	24	23
Sometimes	47	47	54	60	-	47	41	45	41	40	38	41	47	46	47	50	40
Rarely	15	14	14	13	-	16	17	10	21	14	21	21	12	15	11	16	19
Never	3	3	2	1	-	3	3	2	3	2	4	4	3	3	1	4	7
Cannot say	8	8	4	4	-	3	4	10	11	5	4	7	7	9	4	7	11

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q28. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

c. South Asian people, from countries like India and Pakistan

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3296	97	463	1172	1550	407	677	876	860	1292	1220	641	1256	1171	869
Base: Weighted	3447	379	849	1252	948	561	770	882	775	1285	1339	686	1005	1247	1194
Often	28	28	28	29	28	29	29	27	29	27	26	35	32	29	25
Sometimes	47	42	44	47	51	40	45	48	51	48	49	41	47	48	45
Rarely	15	13	16	14	15	15	15	15	15	15	16	13	14	15	15
Never	3	7	3	2	2	5	3	2	2	3	2	4	3	2	4
Cannot say	8	9	10	8	4	11	7	8	4	8	7	8	5	6	12

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q28. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

## d. Indigenous Peoples

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3297	511	389	196	1567	485	149	2478	803	1470	1827	518	976	1159	644	1058	2239
Base: Weighted	3513	450	381	219	1347	873	242	2258	1234	1723	1790	502	1011	1231	769	714	2799
Often	49	53	51	52	48	49	47	53	42	43	55	53	47	49	49	56	48
Sometimes	31	34	29	28	32	29	40	29	35	34	29	23	32	32	34	28	32
Rarely	10	8	12	8	11	10	10	9	12	13	8	9	10	9	13	9	10
Never	3	2	2	4	3	4	1	3	4	5	2	7	3	3	1	3	3
Cannot say	6	4	5	8	7	8	2	6	7	6	7	8	8	6	3	4	7



Q28. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

d. Indigenous Peoples

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3297	1400	1156	402	402	352	-	403	338	-	-	1239	1026	1171	831	1269	313
Base: Weighted	3513	2570	584	185	251	148	-	155	203	-	-	951	1526	2015	725	745	172
Often	49	48	47	46	46	51	-	69	51	-	-	47	52	48	58	45	34
Sometimes	31	33	31	35	30	29	-	14	26	-	-	30	30	32	29	30	31
Rarely	10	11	10	11	10	9	-	4	11	-	-	13	8	11	7	11	13
Never	3	3	4	2	6	4	-	3	3	-	-	4	3	3	1	5	7
Cannot say	6	6	7	6	8	6	-	10	9	-	-	7	6	6	4	8	16

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q28. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

## d. Indigenous Peoples

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3297	70	418	1108	1684	350	675	881	901	1318	1222	603	1287	1175	835
Base: Weighted	3513	351	840	1265	1035	536	777	912	809	1329	1362	677	1050	1267	1196
Often	49	52	42	49	55	51	50	47	51	49	46	56	56	49	44
Sometimes	31	24	36	32	28	24	31	36	34	32	34	26	27	34	32
Rarely	10	14	11	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	12	8	8	11	12
Never	3	5	3	3	2	6	3	3	1	4	2	4	3	1	5
Cannot say	6	4	8	7	5	9	6	5	4	5	6	6	5	6	8

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q28. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

e. East and Southeast Asian people, from countries like Japan, the Philippines, and Vietnam

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3346	521	395	258	1516	481	175	2434	899	1519	1827	485	951	1214	696	1071	2275
Base: Weighted	3550	454	386	249	1333	873	255	2243	1287	1745	1805	483	1011	1263	793	735	2815
Often	18	20	20	16	21	13	16	20	14	15	21	25	19	16	15	27	16
Sometimes	48	54	49	50	48	42	51	49	47	46	50	39	47	49	54	48	48
Rarely	21	19	21	17	19	27	22	20	25	25	18	20	20	22	23	17	23
Never	4	3	3	6	3	6	5	4	4	6	2	7	3	5	3	4	4
Cannot say	8	4	7	11	8	12	5	7	10	7	9	9	11	8	5	5	9

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q28. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

e. East and Southeast Asian people, from countries like Japan, the Philippines, and Vietnam

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asian	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3346	1400	804	402	402	-	401	403	338	181	192	1217	1062	1457	790	1074	254
Base: Weighted	3550	2570	436	185	251	-	185	155	203	84	88	950	1540	2153	701	668	145
Often	18	17	19	17	20	-	24	24	18	25	24	20	20	17	23	16	12
Sometimes	48	48	53	62	45	-	48	46	44	51	43	41	49	47	50	50	45
Rarely	21	23	18	15	19	-	19	17	22	15	23	26	19	23	19	21	20
Never	4	4	5	1	8	-	3	2	4	3	3	5	4	4	3	5	9
Cannot say	8	8	6	4	8	-	6	11	12	6	6	8	8	9	5	8	13

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q28. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

e. East and Southeast Asian people, from countries like Japan, the Philippines, and Vietnam

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3346	100	465	1162	1604	413	678	884	888	1292	1247	663	1269	1209	868
Base: Weighted	3550	395	861	1269	1004	575	781	911	804	1320	1380	709	1043	1291	1216
Often	18	20	16	18	18	20	19	17	17	16	16	26	24	16	15
Sometimes	48	41	48	48	51	43	49	48	53	51	49	43	46	52	46
Rarely	21	20	22	21	21	21	20	23	22	20	25	19	20	21	23
Never	4	8	3	4	4	6	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	5
Cannot say	8	11	10	9	5	10	8	9	5	9	7	8	6	7	12

Q28. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

f. Middle Eastern people, from countries like Iran and Syria

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3636	579	441	282	1661	493	180	2678	942	1649	1987	547	1050	1310	729	1184	2452
Base: Weighted	3657	477	404	258	1386	875	258	2332	1304	1796	1861	515	1048	1290	804	776	2882
Often	31	25	32	28	33	30	34	32	29	24	37	40	34	28	26	35	30
Sometimes	45	52	49	48	44	39	50	45	44	47	43	35	41	48	51	43	45
Rarely	14	17	11	12	13	16	11	14	14	19	9	11	12	15	17	15	14
Never	2	1	3	1	3	3	1	2	3	3	2	4	3	3	1	3	2
Cannot say	8	5	5	11	8	12	4	7	11	7	9	11	10	7	5	4	9

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q28. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

f. Middle Eastern people, from countries like Iran and Syria

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asian	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3636	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	276	181	192	1391	1085	1497	872	1239	302
Base: Weighted	3657	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	163	84	88	1013	1551	2167	738	722	165
Often	31	31	25	21	26	29	38	38	29	40	34	30	34	31	36	24	18
Sometimes	45	44	53	58	50	50	37	39	38	38	36	40	44	43	48	49	45
Rarely	14	14	13	14	12	13	16	8	15	12	20	19	12	15	10	15	17
Never	2	2	3	1	5	3	3	4	3	1	3	4	2	2	1	4	7
Cannot say	8	8	7	6	8	5	7	11	16	8	7	7	8	9	5	9	13

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q28. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

f. Middle Eastern people, from countries like Iran and Syria

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3636	104	489	1252	1774	435	746	972	966	1417	1350	709	1407	1309	920
Base: Weighted	3657	399	879	1308	1049	586	809	939	831	1361	1422	726	1092	1326	1239
Often	31	30	31	31	31	33	28	31	32	30	29	36	35	29	28
Sometimes	45	35	42	47	48	34	48	46	47	47	46	39	42	48	44
Rarely	14	23	14	11	14	19	13	13	14	13	15	14	14	14	14
Never	2	1	4	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	3	2	3	2	3
Cannot say	8	12	9	8	5	11	8	8	5	8	7	9	6	7	11



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q28. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

g. Latin American people

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3655	578	440	283	1674	501	179	2696	943	1656	1999	554	1053	1319	729	1203	2452
Base: Weighted	3673	477	403	257	1396	883	258	2347	1305	1802	1871	519	1051	1299	804	788	2885
Often	7	7	6	4	8	6	7	8	5	6	8	13	7	6	4	11	6
Sometimes	40	43	37	36	42	37	45	42	38	38	43	33	42	40	43	47	38
Rarely	34	35	40	37	30	37	34	33	36	38	31	33	31	35	37	28	36
Never	7	8	8	6	7	5	6	7	7	8	5	9	6	7	6	7	7
Cannot say	12	8	10	17	12	15	8	11	14	11	13	12	13	12	11	7	13

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q28. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

g. Latin American people

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asian	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3655	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	295	181	192	1405	1090	1498	878	1251	299
Base: Weighted	3673	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	178	84	88	1026	1554	2167	744	732	164
Often	7	6	6	6	7	5	8	16	7	9	7	8	8	6	10	7	7
Sometimes	40	40	41	44	39	42	42	41	40	42	42	37	41	39	43	40	33
Rarely	34	36	32	34	30	34	33	23	32	31	36	35	33	36	32	32	31
Never	7	7	9	5	12	10	4	6	7	3	4	8	6	6	6	10	15
Cannot say	12	12	11	11	12	9	12	14	14	15	11	12	12	13	9	12	15

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q28. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

g. Latin American people

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3655	104	490	1266	1779	437	747	983	966	1419	1359	716	1419	1310	926
Base: Weighted	3673	401	881	1319	1051	588	810	950	830	1366	1425	732	1101	1329	1243
Often	7	7	8	6	7	9	6	7	6	7	5	9	9	7	4
Sometimes	40	35	37	40	46	38	39	40	45	42	37	45	42	41	37
Rarely	34	38	34	36	32	32	36	35	35	34	40	27	32	36	34
Never	7	7	8	6	6	8	8	7	6	6	7	7	7	6	7
Cannot say	12	12	14	13	9	14	11	12	8	12	11	12	9	10	17

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q29. Compared to before the COVID-19 coronavirus outbreak, how common do you think it is for people to express racist or racially insensitive views about each of the Following groups in our society?

a. Black people

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3295	573	408	254	1432	455	173	2409	873	1541	1754	441	943	1219	692	964	2331
Base: Weighted	3543	477	395	249	1308	857	256	2248	1277	1752	1791	478	1011	1262	792	705	2838
More common than before the pandemic	15	14	16	10	17	12	17	16	12	13	17	22	15	15	10	26	12
Less common than before the pandemic	12	11	7	11	11	14	14	11	13	12	11	14	13	11	8	17	10
About as common as before the pandemic	60	63	68	66	59	53	61	60	59	62	57	51	53	61	71	47	63
Cannot say	14	12	10	14	13	21	8	12	17	14	14	13	18	13	11	10	15

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q29. Compared to before the COVID-19 coronavirus outbreak, how common do you think it is for people to express racist or racially insensitive views about each of the Following groups in our society?

a. Black people

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3295	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	-	338	181	192	1106	1070	1463	764	1046	232
Base: Weighted	3543	2570	584	185	251	148	185	-	203	84	88	920	1544	2152	697	667	144
More common than before the pandemic	15	12	24	17	28	26	22	-	17	24	19	19	14	13	19	17	19
Less common than before the pandemic	12	11	15	15	15	14	14	-	13	12	16	13	9	10	13	15	22
About as common as before the pandemic	60	63	48	56	44	46	52	-	53	47	54	51	64	62	58	54	45
Cannot say	14	14	13	12	13	14	13	-	17	16	12	16	13	15	11	14	15

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q29. Compared to before the COVID-19 coronavirus outbreak, how common do you think it is for people to express racist or racially insensitive views about each of the Following groups in our society?

a. Black people

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3295	94	427	1114	1644	379	658	883	905	1321	1219	621	1204	1216	875
Base: Weighted	3543	385	843	1266	1027	562	779	920	812	1334	1380	693	1020	1299	1223
More common than before the pandemic	15	13	15	14	16	15	13	15	15	14	14	19	19	15	11
Less common than before the pandemic	12	15	12	9	13	14	11	12	12	12	11	13	11	12	11
About as common as before the pandemic	60	57	56	62	61	51	62	60	63	60	61	57	60	60	58
Cannot say	14	14	17	16	10	19	14	12	9	14	14	12	10	12	19

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q29. Compared to before the COVID-19 coronavirus outbreak, how common do you think it is for people to express racist or racially insensitive views about each of the Following groups in our society?

b. Chinese people

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3296	466	394	276	1488	493	179	2369	912	1483	1813	506	952	1153	685	1042	2254
Base: Weighted	3513	427	381	256	1314	877	258	2203	1290	1720	1793	497	1006	1226	785	712	2801
More common than before the pandemic	59	65	67	54	61	50	57	63	52	54	63	67	57	55	61	62	58
Less common than before the pandemic	7	11	6	3	6	6	5	6	7	6	7	8	5	7	7	10	6
About as common as before the pandemic	21	18	20	22	20	23	29	19	25	26	17	15	20	25	20	20	22
Cannot say	13	6	8	20	12	20	9	11	16	14	13	9	18	13	12	8	15

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q29. Compared to before the COVID-19 coronavirus outbreak, how common do you think it is for people to express racist or racially insensitive views about each of the following groups in our society?

b. Chinese people

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3296	1400	754	-	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1260	1023	1486	722	1063	306
Base: Weighted	3513	2570	399	-	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	960	1525	2162	670	653	168
More common than before the pandemic	59	57	65	-	60	73	57	64	63	62	52	53	61	56	64	62	53
Less common than before the pandemic	7	5	12	-	13	9	8	11	7	6	8	10	5	5	9	8	10
About as common as before the pandemic	21	23	14	-	15	12	22	14	15	17	27	22	22	24	18	18	21
Cannot say	13	14	10	-	11	7	13	12	15	16	12	15	12	15	9	12	16



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q29. Compared to before the COVID-19 coronavirus outbreak, how common do you think it is for people to express racist or racially insensitive views about each of the Following groups in our society?

b. Chinese people

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3296	105	468	1199	1510	421	697	897	826	1227	1237	683	1268	1170	858
Base: Weighted	3513	403	861	1280	950	577	790	911	771	1282	1375	714	1037	1266	1210
More common than before the pandemic	59	52	53	60	65	51	61	56	64	61	57	59	64	61	52
Less common than before the pandemic	7	12	7	5	6	10	6	7	5	4	8	8	6	7	7
About as common as before the pandemic	21	14	25	22	20	22	20	23	22	22	22	21	20	21	22
Cannot say	13	22	15	13	9	18	14	13	8	13	13	12	10	11	19

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q29. Compared to before the COVID-19 coronavirus outbreak, how common do you think it is for people to express racist or racially insensitive views about each of the following groups in our society?

c. South Asian people, from countries like India and Pakistan

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3296	516	398	269	1445	489	179	2380	901	1487	1809	464	949	1201	682	1014	2282
Base: Weighted	3447	435	373	245	1268	868	258	2150	1276	1692	1755	442	995	1233	777	672	2775
More common than before the pandemic	26	29	28	20	30	18	29	28	23	23	29	27	24	25	30	33	24
Less common than before the pandemic	9	10	6	7	9	9	10	10	8	10	8	8	9	10	7	15	7
About as common as before the pandemic	48	51	55	54	46	47	51	48	49	53	45	51	44	49	52	41	50
Cannot say	17	10	11	19	15	26	10	14	20	15	18	13	22	16	11	11	18

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q29. Compared to before the COVID-19 coronavirus outbreak, how common do you think it is for people to express racist or racially insensitive views about each of the following groups in our society?

c. South Asian people, from countries like India and Pakistan

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3296	1400	754	402	-	352	401	403	338	181	192	1237	1021	1487	785	997	215
Base: Weighted	3447	2570	333	185	-	148	185	155	203	84	88	914	1512	2158	676	583	107
More common than before the pandemic	26	25	35	32	-	38	27	27	25	34	17	27	26	24	29	31	30
Less common than before the pandemic	9	8	11	14	-	8	14	17	8	12	18	13	7	8	11	11	16
About as common as before the pandemic	48	50	41	42	-	39	44	39	48	36	53	43	52	51	47	43	37
Cannot say	17	17	13	11	-	14	14	17	19	17	12	17	16	18	12	14	17

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q29. Compared to before the COVID-19 coronavirus outbreak, how common do you think it is for people to express racist or racially insensitive views about each of the following groups in our society?

c. South Asian people, from countries like India and Pakistan

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3296	97	463	1172	1550	407	677	876	860	1292	1220	641	1256	1171	869
Base: Weighted	3447	379	849	1252	948	561	770	882	775	1285	1339	686	1005	1247	1194
More common than before the pandemic	26	29	24	26	27	27	24	26	27	27	25	27	29	27	22
Less common than before the pandemic	9	11	12	7	8	11	10	7	9	6	10	12	8	10	9
About as common as before the pandemic	48	38	47	50	52	40	50	51	53	50	50	46	50	50	45
Cannot say	17	21	18	17	12	22	15	16	10	16	16	15	12	13	24

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q29. Compared to before the COVID-19 coronavirus outbreak, how common do you think it is for people to express racist or racially insensitive views about each of the following groups in our society?

d. Indigenous Peoples

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3297	511	389	196	1567	485	149	2478	803	1470	1827	518	976	1159	644	1058	2239
Base: Weighted	3513	450	381	219	1347	873	242	2258	1234	1723	1790	502	1011	1231	769	714	2799
More common than before the pandemic	14	16	14	14	14	15	13	15	12	13	16	13	13	15	16	25	11
Less common than before the pandemic	10	10	9	5	11	11	13	10	11	11	10	15	10	10	10	14	10
About as common as before the pandemic	60	62	66	67	60	53	63	61	59	62	58	57	57	62	63	50	63
Cannot say	15	11	11	15	15	21	11	14	18	14	17	16	20	14	11	11	16

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q29. Compared to before the COVID-19 coronavirus outbreak, how common do you think it is for people to express racist or racially insensitive views about each of the following groups in our society?

## d. Indigenous Peoples

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3297	1400	1156	402	402	352	-	403	338	-	-	1239	1026	1171	831	1269	313
Base: Weighted	3513	2570	584	185	251	148	-	155	203	-	-	951	1526	2015	725	745	172
More common than before the pandemic	14	13	17	13	20	17	-	25	19	-	-	18	13	12	17	16	17
Less common than before the pandemic	10	9	16	13	16	18	-	12	11	-	-	13	8	9	11	13	20
About as common as before the pandemic	60	64	51	60	48	45	-	47	51	-	-	52	65	63	59	53	41
Cannot say	15	15	16	14	16	19	-	16	18	-	-	18	14	15	12	17	22

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q29. Compared to before the COVID-19 coronavirus outbreak, how common do you think it is for people to express racist or racially insensitive views about each of the following groups in our society?

d. Indigenous Peoples

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3297	70	418	1108	1684	350	675	881	901	1318	1222	603	1287	1175	835
Base: Weighted	3513	351	840	1265	1035	536	777	912	809	1329	1362	677	1050	1267	1196
More common than before the pandemic	14	21	14	13	14	16	15	13	13	14	12	19	18	14	12
Less common than before the pandemic	10	18	12	8	10	14	10	11	10	11	11	10	8	13	11
About as common as before the pandemic	60	48	57	61	65	51	59	63	67	61	61	59	62	59	59
Cannot say	15	14	17	17	12	20	16	14	10	14	16	13	12	15	19

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q29. Compared to before the COVID-19 coronavirus outbreak, how common do you think it is for people to express racist or racially insensitive views about each of the following groups in our society?

e. East and Southeast Asian people, from countries like Japan, the Philippines, and Vietnam

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3346	521	395	258	1516	481	175	2434	899	1519	1827	485	951	1214	696	1071	2275
Base: Weighted	3550	454	386	249	1333	873	255	2243	1287	1745	1805	483	1011	1263	793	735	2815
More common than before the pandemic	38	40	41	36	40	31	37	42	29	34	41	47	39	37	31	47	35
Less common than before the pandemic	9	11	6	7	9	10	9	9	9	9	9	10	9	8	10	13	8
About as common as before the pandemic	38	38	42	39	37	36	42	35	43	42	34	29	34	39	47	31	40
Cannot say	16	11	11	18	14	22	12	13	19	15	16	14	19	16	12	9	17



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q29. Compared to before the COVID-19 coronavirus outbreak, how common do you think it is for people to express racist or racially insensitive views about each of the following groups in our society?

e. East and Southeast Asian people, from countries like Japan, the Philippines, and Vietnam

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3346	1400	804	402	402	-	401	403	338	181	192	1217	1062	1457	790	1074	254
Base: Weighted	3550	2570	436	185	251	-	185	155	203	84	88	950	1540	2153	701	668	145
More common than before the pandemic	38	35	51	66	39	-	36	42	43	41	30	36	40	34	45	40	32
Less common than before the pandemic	9	8	12	12	12	-	13	18	9	14	12	13	6	8	10	11	12
About as common as before the pandemic	38	42	26	15	34	-	36	24	28	28	45	34	39	41	33	34	37
Cannot say	16	16	12	7	15	-	15	16	19	17	13	17	15	17	11	15	19

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q29. Compared to before the COVID-19 coronavirus outbreak, how common do you think it is for people to express racist or racially insensitive views about each of the following groups in our society?

e. East and Southeast Asian people, from countries like Japan, the Philippines, and Vietnam

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3346	100	465	1162	1604	413	678	884	888	1292	1247	663	1269	1209	868
Base: Weighted	3550	395	861	1269	1004	575	781	911	804	1320	1380	709	1043	1291	1216
More common than before the pandemic	38	38	33	36	44	35	39	36	42	37	36	43	43	38	32
Less common than before the pandemic	9	14	10	8	8	14	8	9	7	8	9	10	9	10	8
About as common as before the pandemic	38	28	41	40	37	31	36	42	40	41	39	32	36	39	38
Cannot say	16	20	17	17	11	20	16	13	10	15	16	15	12	13	22

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q29. Compared to before the COVID-19 coronavirus outbreak, how common do you think it is for people to express racist or racially insensitive views about each of the following groups in our society?

f. Middle Eastern people, from countries like Iran and Syria

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3636	579	441	282	1661	493	180	2678	942	1649	1987	547	1050	1310	729	1184	2452
Base: Weighted	3657	477	404	258	1386	875	258	2332	1304	1796	1861	515	1048	1290	804	776	2882
More common than before the pandemic	14	12	19	12	14	10	15	15	11	11	16	17	13	13	13	22	11
Less common than before the pandemic	11	14	9	10	11	13	12	12	11	12	11	15	11	11	11	17	10
About as common as before the pandemic	58	60	62	61	59	50	63	58	57	62	54	51	54	61	63	50	60
Cannot say	17	13	11	16	16	26	10	14	21	15	19	18	22	15	13	10	19

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q29. Compared to before the COVID-19 coronavirus outbreak, how common do you think it is for people to express racist or racially insensitive views about each of the following groups in our society?

f. Middle Eastern people, from countries like Iran and Syria

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3636	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	276	181	192	1391	1085	1497	872	1239	302
Base: Weighted	3657	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	163	84	88	1013	1551	2167	738	722	165
More common than before the pandemic	14	12	17	13	19	19	19	23	16	24	14	16	13	11	19	16	20
Less common than before the pandemic	11	10	18	18	19	18	12	17	9	8	14	16	8	10	13	15	17
About as common as before the pandemic	58	61	49	57	44	49	53	40	53	50	57	50	62	61	55	51	42
Cannot say	17	17	15	13	18	15	16	19	22	19	14	17	17	18	13	17	21

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q29. Compared to before the COVID-19 coronavirus outbreak, how common do you think it is for people to express racist or racially insensitive views about each of the following groups in our society?

f. Middle Eastern people, from countries like Iran and Syria

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3636	104	489	1252	1774	435	746	972	966	1417	1350	709	1407	1309	920
Base: Weighted	3657	399	879	1308	1049	586	809	939	831	1361	1422	726	1092	1326	1239
More common than before the pandemic	14	19	13	13	13	14	15	12	13	13	12	16	15	14	12
Less common than before the pandemic	11	20	13	9	11	17	10	12	10	11	12	13	12	11	12
About as common as before the pandemic	58	39	56	60	64	47	60	59	65	59	60	55	59	61	53
Cannot say	17	22	19	18	13	22	15	17	11	17	16	16	14	14	23

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q29. Compared to before the COVID-19 coronavirus outbreak, how common do you think it is for people to express racist or racially insensitive views about each of the following groups in our society?

g. Latin American people

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3655	578	440	283	1674	501	179	2696	943	1656	1999	554	1053	1319	729	1203	2452
Base: Weighted	3673	477	403	257	1396	883	258	2347	1305	1802	1871	519	1051	1299	804	788	2885
More common than before the pandemic	6	5	9	4	7	5	5	7	5	6	6	7	6	7	5	13	4
Less common than before the pandemic	12	13	10	9	12	14	15	12	12	12	13	17	12	12	10	19	10
About as common as before the pandemic	61	65	67	65	62	54	65	63	59	65	58	57	58	62	67	52	64
Cannot say	20	16	15	22	20	27	16	18	24	18	22	19	24	19	18	16	22

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q29. Compared to before the COVID-19 coronavirus outbreak, how common do you think it is for people to express racist or racially insensitive views about each of the following groups in our society?

g. Latin American people

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3655	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	295	181	192	1405	1090	1498	878	1251	299
Base: Weighted	3673	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	178	84	88	1026	1554	2167	744	732	164
More common than before the pandemic	6	5	8	7	9	8	10	15	7	13	8	8	5	5	8	8	9
Less common than before the pandemic	12	10	19	17	21	18	18	18	12	15	21	16	9	11	15	16	17
About as common as before the pandemic	61	65	53	60	49	53	54	42	56	50	53	52	67	64	60	55	50
Cannot say	20	20	20	16	22	22	18	25	24	21	18	23	18	21	18	21	24

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q29. Compared to before the COVID-19 coronavirus outbreak, how common do you think it is for people to express racist or racially insensitive views about each of the following groups in our society?

g. Latin American people

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3655	104	490	1266	1779	437	747	983	966	1419	1359	716	1419	1310	926
Base: Weighted	3673	401	881	1319	1051	588	810	950	830	1366	1425	732	1101	1329	1243
More common than before the pandemic	6	5	6	6	7	6	5	6	6	6	5	6	8	6	4
Less common than before the pandemic	12	23	14	10	10	15	14	13	11	11	12	16	13	14	11
About as common as before the pandemic	61	49	59	62	67	53	62	62	69	63	62	59	62	63	59
Cannot say	20	23	22	22	16	25	19	19	14	19	20	18	17	17	26



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q29. Compared to before the COVID-19 coronavirus outbreak, how common do you think it is for people to express racist or racially insensitive views about each of the following groups in our society?

h. White people

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
More common than before the pandemic	11	10	14	15	11	9	12	11	12	13	9	13	10	13	8	21	8
Less common than before the pandemic	10	9	10	9	11	12	6	11	8	10	10	13	11	10	9	16	9
About as common as before the pandemic	57	62	58	54	57	54	65	56	60	58	57	45	55	58	68	44	61
Cannot say	21	18	17	21	22	25	16	22	20	19	24	30	25	19	15	19	22

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q29. Compared to before the COVID-19 coronavirus outbreak, how common do you think it is for people to express racist or racially insensitive views about each of the following groups in our society?

h. White people

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
More common than before the pandemic	11	12	7	6	8	8	16	8	12	17	15	15	10	12	10	9	11
Less common than before the pandemic	10	8	17	21	15	16	12	18	14	15	11	14	7	9	12	14	16
About as common as before the pandemic	57	63	46	52	42	44	50	38	45	39	58	46	63	61	56	50	37
Cannot say	21	18	30	22	35	31	22	35	29	29	16	24	21	18	22	28	36

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q29. Compared to before the COVID-19 coronavirus outbreak, how common do you think it is for people to express racist or racially insensitive views about each of the following groups in our society?

h. White people

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Not Own Racial Group	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
More common than before the pandemic	11	11	12	12	10	15	9	11	10	12	9	13	13	10	11
Less common than before the pandemic	10	13	11	9	11	14	10	10	10	11	9	13	12	10	10
About as common as before the pandemic	57	54	57	58	59	47	62	59	63	59	59	55	54	61	56
Cannot say	21	22	20	22	20	25	18	20	18	19	22	19	21	19	23

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q30. When it comes to discrimination against [**COMBINED GROUPS**] in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - All Groups	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	6	7	4	7	5	7	8	6	6	5	6	15	6	3	4	12	4
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	38	40	41	40	39	36	37	40	36	43	34	29	35	40	47	34	39
Both equally a problem	34	33	30	33	36	34	34	35	33	29	39	42	36	33	29	40	33
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	9	11	13	9	9	7	8	8	10	13	5	5	8	12	9	8	10
Cannot say	12	8	13	11	12	16	13	11	15	10	15	10	15	12	10	7	14

Q30. When it comes to discrimination against [**COMBINED GROUPS**] in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - All Groups	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	6	5	9	6	11	8	8	6	5	5	7	8	5	6	7	6	8
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	38	40	36	37	36	36	36	29	31	36	37	36	38	37	44	37	34
Both equally a problem	34	32	38	41	34	42	34	47	35	40	29	34	36	34	33	34	30
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	9	10	7	6	8	5	11	5	14	7	14	10	9	10	7	10	11
Cannot say	12	13	10	10	11	9	11	13	15	12	12	11	12	13	9	13	16

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q30. When it comes to discrimination against [**COMBINED GROUPS**] in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - All Groups	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	6	6	5	6	6	7	8	5	5	6	5	6	6	7	4
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	38	34	38	38	42	35	38	39	43	40	41	34	34	41	40
Both equally a problem	34	39	33	34	34	39	34	33	31	31	34	40	38	33	32
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	9	5	10	10	9	7	8	12	10	9	10	9	12	9	7
Cannot say	12	16	14	12	10	12	13	11	10	14	10	11	9	11	17

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q30. When it comes to discrimination against **[Black people]** in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Black People	493	95	65	36	204	62	31	357	132	234	259	62	143	186	102	143	350
Base: Weighted	470	77	49	30	177	97	40	296	170	225	244	63	125	176	105	90	380
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	7	6	3	3	6	9	13	7	5	6	7	15	10	5	1	11	6
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	38	34	42	50	35	44	36	35	45	43	34	45	32	38	43	28	41
Both equally a problem	40	45	36	27	43	34	47	41	37	35	45	32	40	38	47	50	38
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	8	7	13	11	10	4	4	8	8	10	6	4	10	12	3	5	9
Cannot say	7	8	6	9	6	9	-	8	4	6	7	4	8	7	6	5	7

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q30. When it comes to discrimination against **[Black people]** in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - Black People	493	190	185	65	66	54	66	-	52	28	34	189	154	204	117	167	33
Base: Weighted	470	314	96	31	44	22	26	-	34	11	13	150	204	258	102	106	21
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	7	5	10	3	13	14	8	-	11	11	4	9	5	5	12	7	3
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	38	42	35	38	34	34	28	-	22	23	33	36	41	43	32	35	45
Both equally a problem	40	38	44	48	42	42	54	-	34	58	52	42	37	39	44	38	30
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	8	7	5	6	4	5	8	-	29	9	8	10	8	6	6	15	14
Cannot say	7	8	6	5	7	5	1	-	4	-	2	3	9	7	6	5	8



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q30. When it comes to discrimination against **[Black people]** in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Black People	493	8	66	156	262	67	85	134	131	200	179	93	176	188	129
Base: Weighted	470	27	118	158	165	81	87	118	102	173	185	88	133	194	143
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	7	-	5	7	9	4	10	4	12	5	7	7	9	6	5
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	38	74	39	33	38	42	51	35	31	37	42	33	37	38	40
Both equally a problem	40	10	45	42	39	41	28	40	47	39	40	44	35	40	45
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	8	16	3	11	8	7	7	12	6	9	6	11	13	8	3
Cannot say	7	-	8	6	7	5	5	9	5	9	4	5	5	8	6

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q30. When it comes to discrimination against [**Chinese people**] in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Chinese People	514	74	64	37	244	73	22	369	143	237	277	83	146	186	99	182	332
Base: Weighted	556	73	64	39	227	130	23	346	206	287	268	83	151	216	105	132	423
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	7	13	11	8	2	9	1	7	6	6	7	10	6	5	9	14	4
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	44	41	34	22	54	40	56	45	44	44	44	36	36	45	60	37	46
Both equally a problem	30	29	16	41	32	28	32	32	26	27	33	35	38	28	18	36	28
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	8	13	15	15	6	6	-	7	10	12	4	3	7	10	9	5	9
Cannot say	11	4	24	14	6	17	11	9	14	11	11	15	13	12	4	7	13

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q30. When it comes to discrimination against **[Chinese people]** in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - Chinese People	514	210	125	-	75	50	61	74	44	33	23	200	164	231	108	175	59
Base: Weighted	556	405	70	-	50	20	27	26	28	14	12	159	241	352	106	98	32
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	7	7	6	-	8	-	3	8	7	4	2	8	4	9	3	4	5
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	44	44	48	-	44	59	43	43	39	54	27	48	44	37	62	49	42
Both equally a problem	30	27	33	-	30	39	44	33	37	37	52	26	30	30	26	33	32
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	8	9	6	-	9	-	11	4	7	5	19	12	8	10	4	5	3
Cannot say	11	13	7	-	9	2	-	12	10	-	-	6	14	14	5	9	18

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q30. When it comes to discrimination against [**Chinese people**] in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Chinese People	514	17	71	191	233	63	116	153	128	190	197	108	215	196	103
Base: Weighted	556	68	149	196	140	97	145	136	117	190	218	131	183	236	137
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	7	18	4	8	3	19	9	4	*	7	7	8	7	6	7
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	44	36	42	41	55	32	45	42	59	46	44	41	41	47	44
Both equally a problem	30	28	29	30	30	36	32	31	22	26	28	37	35	24	33
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	8	2	14	8	5	6	6	9	11	9	8	8	7	10	6
Cannot say	11	16	11	13	7	7	9	14	7	12	13	6	9	14	11

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q30. When it comes to discrimination against [**South Asian people**] in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - South Asian People	550	83	66	48	242	83	28	410	140	243	307	74	166	200	110	173	377
Base: Weighted	527	74	57	37	201	113	44	359	167	255	272	56	162	177	132	100	427
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	3	1	2	3	3	4	9	2	5	3	3	13	3	2	1	7	2
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	44	51	50	58	40	35	50	49	32	45	42	28	42	39	58	36	45
Both equally a problem	31	28	33	25	33	36	11	30	33	25	36	37	29	33	26	43	28
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	10	17	15	2	10	7	7	11	8	16	4	5	11	14	6	7	11
Cannot say	12	3	1	13	14	19	23	8	22	10	15	16	15	12	8	6	14

Q30. When it comes to discrimination against [**South Asian people**] in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - South Asian People	550	211	146	75	-	71	70	79	44	28	36	216	163	233	136	175	41
Base: Weighted	527	370	66	35	-	31	30	33	27	11	16	147	222	312	105	105	24
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	3	2	6	8	-	3	8	5	3	7	3	6	2	3	3	4	9
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	44	47	40	39	-	42	41	31	25	34	46	33	51	42	51	42	32
Both equally a problem	31	27	37	38	-	37	34	44	49	37	36	32	26	30	35	27	21
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	10	12	6	6	-	5	9	4	6	8	9	11	11	12	2	11	19
Cannot say	12	12	11	9	-	13	9	16	17	14	6	18	10	12	8	16	20

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q30. When it comes to discrimination against [**South Asian people**] in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - South Asian People	550	13	82	204	249	74	112	151	143	208	198	123	214	191	145
Base: Weighted	527	44	130	203	147	100	99	143	122	200	196	110	143	207	177
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	3	-	5	4	2	4	5	3	1	5	1	4	4	5	1
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	44	56	40	40	49	43	40	39	50	50	41	39	41	44	45
Both equally a problem	31	40	21	35	31	37	28	33	29	29	33	30	36	31	26
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	10	-	14	10	10	4	9	17	11	6	14	12	12	9	9
Cannot say	12	3	21	12	8	12	19	8	10	10	11	16	7	11	19

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q30. When it comes to discrimination against [**Indigenous Peoples**] in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Indigenous Peoples	529	82	57	31	264	71	24	412	116	242	287	107	142	181	99	187	342
Base: Weighted	548	70	54	37	216	129	43	357	191	289	259	112	131	179	126	137	411
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	13	10	7	3	13	23	6	15	11	13	14	28	14	8	7	23	10
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	23	42	23	32	21	15	16	26	18	28	18	15	21	30	22	19	24
Both equally a problem	49	39	42	58	47	55	62	47	53	42	57	50	52	44	52	44	51
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	8	6	17	4	9	5	12	7	11	10	6	1	9	9	12	9	8
Cannot say	7	3	11	4	10	2	3	6	8	8	5	5	4	10	7	4	7



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q30. When it comes to discrimination against [**Indigenous Peoples**] in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - Indigenous Peoples	529	215	196	70	64	62	-	66	52	-	-	210	159	180	130	214	53
Base: Weighted	548	396	97	34	37	26	-	26	30	-	-	162	231	312	111	119	25
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	13	14	15	13	15	16	-	12	8	-	-	17	12	14	13	11	8
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	23	23	28	30	33	18	-	10	21	-	-	21	18	20	26	28	26
Both equally a problem	49	49	44	45	35	56	-	68	55	-	-	48	54	50	48	46	43
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	8	9	6	3	9	6	-	3	8	-	-	6	9	9	6	8	9
Cannot say	7	6	7	9	8	4	-	6	8	-	-	7	7	6	6	7	14

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q30. When it comes to discrimination against [**Indigenous Peoples**] in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Indigenous Peoples	529	10	68	172	277	54	125	118	157	215	190	98	223	191	115
Base: Weighted	548	47	134	198	165	75	147	116	140	223	205	101	181	191	176
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	13	-	15	13	17	5	16	17	14	14	11	16	13	17	9
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	23	-	28	24	24	19	22	24	26	25	27	14	21	23	25
Both equally a problem	49	100	37	47	46	57	46	51	43	45	51	52	48	46	54
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	8	-	10	11	6	7	9	5	12	6	9	10	14	6	4
Cannot say	7	-	10	6	7	12	7	3	6	9	2	8	4	7	8

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q30. When it comes to discrimination against [**East and Southeast Asian people**] in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - East And Southeast Asian People	555	82	66	45	250	84	28	419	133	230	325	77	172	206	100	165	390
Base: Weighted	571	68	61	45	210	148	38	388	180	248	323	64	188	207	112	99	472
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	3	6	-	6	2	3	6	3	3	3	3	2	6	1	2	5	2
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	44	39	61	54	45	41	24	46	39	55	36	39	33	47	62	49	43
Both equally a problem	31	33	24	32	36	20	45	32	28	20	38	42	36	29	18	35	30
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	7	14	6	2	5	6	17	5	11	10	4	4	4	10	8	4	8
Cannot say	15	8	9	6	13	30	7	14	19	11	19	12	21	13	11	7	17

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q30. When it comes to discrimination against **[East and Southeast Asian people]** in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - East And Southeast Asian People	555	207	147	64	83	-	74	68	59	37	35	193	168	229	137	184	45
Base: Weighted	571	394	78	28	50	-	41	25	33	22	16	120	254	341	113	114	25
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	3	2	3	6	2	-	7	6	2	2	-	2	3	2	4	3	3
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	44	44	47	49	46	-	38	30	56	40	38	48	42	43	53	41	41
Both equally a problem	31	30	36	40	33	-	22	49	20	32	12	32	36	32	25	30	29
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	7	7	6	3	8	-	10	8	7	1	23	5	8	5	9	9	13
Cannot say	15	16	8	2	12	-	24	8	15	25	27	12	10	17	9	16	14

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q30. When it comes to discrimination against [**East and Southeast Asian people**] in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - East And Southeast Asian People	555	23	78	182	270	67	104	140	154	205	212	107	218	192	145
Base: Weighted	571	89	121	199	160	73	123	160	128	205	218	116	178	181	212
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	3	3	1	4	3	4	2	5	3	4	*	6	3	5	1
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	44	32	41	49	48	31	45	43	56	41	52	42	37	55	41
Both equally a problem	31	30	33	29	31	36	36	27	25	22	34	40	41	24	27
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	7	3	9	7	8	6	5	9	7	10	7	2	9	6	6
Cannot say	15	32	16	10	11	23	12	16	9	23	7	10	10	10	24

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q30. When it comes to discrimination against [**Middle Eastern people**] in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Middle Eastern People	534	95	65	43	242	60	29	393	136	244	290	85	151	182	116	171	363
Base: Weighted	517	63	64	32	200	116	42	305	204	245	273	89	133	176	119	111	407
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	4	4	1	24	4	-	7	4	5	3	5	10	2	1	7	8	3
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	40	38	37	38	39	38	58	41	39	44	36	26	36	42	50	35	41
Both equally a problem	34	29	44	17	33	46	14	36	33	32	36	48	40	34	18	40	33
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	10	9	8	13	12	10	8	9	11	16	5	3	8	11	16	10	10
Cannot say	12	20	10	8	13	6	12	11	12	6	17	13	13	12	9	7	13

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q30. When it comes to discrimination against **[Middle Eastern people]** in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - Middle Eastern People	534	184	177	63	58	56	77	53	43	34	35	215	136	218	139	173	44
Base: Weighted	517	348	92	29	38	25	30	21	26	14	14	153	201	305	110	98	24
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	4	3	10	5	18	2	6	3	1	6	7	7	2	3	6	7	23
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	40	44	31	27	27	41	39	23	28	39	39	31	42	42	43	31	23
Both equally a problem	34	33	41	47	37	42	32	37	31	40	24	32	42	36	28	36	29
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	10	12	4	5	4	6	5	9	17	2	7	14	4	11	9	9	9
Cannot say	12	9	14	17	15	9	17	29	22	13	24	16	10	8	13	18	17

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q30. When it comes to discrimination against **[Middle Eastern people]** in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Middle Eastern People	534	15	76	181	258	50	111	162	127	215	207	86	178	196	160
Base: Weighted	517	54	136	180	141	71	104	156	113	203	206	89	132	187	198
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	4	9	4	2	4	1	7	5	3	4	5	1	2	4	5
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	40	7	40	48	44	20	44	46	45	43	42	34	32	42	43
Both equally a problem	34	75	31	27	31	58	34	28	33	30	34	49	44	33	29
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	10	2	10	11	11	9	4	15	7	10	10	10	10	10	11
Cannot say	12	8	15	12	11	11	12	6	12	13	10	6	13	11	12



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q30. When it comes to discrimination against [**Latin American people**] in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Latin American People	523	76	63	44	244	77	19	374	148	243	280	75	154	189	105	193	330
Base: Weighted	509	56	57	39	174	154	30	318	189	262	247	60	171	173	106	125	384
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	4	10	2	1	5	2	10	5	3	2	6	19	3	2	2	8	3
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	35	30	37	27	35	41	21	37	33	42	28	21	40	35	35	39	34
Both equally a problem	25	28	18	26	27	24	23	27	22	20	29	37	20	26	23	31	23
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	13	14	17	21	14	9	5	13	13	18	7	16	9	16	12	12	13
Cannot say	23	18	26	24	20	24	40	19	29	17	29	6	27	21	28	10	27

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q30. When it comes to discrimination against **[Latin American people]** in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - Latin American People	523	183	180	65	56	59	53	63	44	21	29	199	151	203	120	197	42
Base: Weighted	509	344	85	29	33	23	30	25	25	12	17	145	204	287	101	112	21
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	4	2	11	1	17	13	15	4	2	4	25	8	3	4	5	6	8
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	35	38	28	38	23	25	30	37	20	17	39	39	30	35	42	31	26
Both equally a problem	25	23	28	26	26	35	24	50	20	48	7	23	26	23	26	31	29
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	13	12	13	16	15	8	22	1	25	20	20	13	14	15	9	12	14
Cannot say	23	25	19	19	19	19	9	8	34	11	9	17	27	24	18	19	23

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q30. When it comes to discrimination against [**Latin American people**] in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Latin American People	523	19	52	187	261	70	104	133	141	202	192	110	218	173	132
Base: Weighted	509	73	94	190	147	95	112	124	117	179	209	102	163	145	201
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	4	8	4	4	3	8	3	3	5	3	5	2	3	6	4
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	35	49	35	30	36	48	23	38	37	37	36	31	30	35	40
Both equally a problem	25	6	33	26	27	19	26	26	21	24	22	32	30	30	17
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	13	12	8	14	15	13	15	13	13	11	16	12	20	13	6
Cannot say	23	25	21	26	18	12	34	20	24	24	22	23	17	15	33

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**COMBINED GROUPS**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

	TOTAL	Region						Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
		BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - All Groups	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	35	35	40	32	30	40	33	32	39	40	29	23	32	41	35	29	36
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	36	33	31	38	40	31	38	39	30	34	37	47	36	31	36	46	33
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	5	5	6	4	4	7	5	5	6	6	4	6	5	5	4	9	4
Cannot say	25	27	23	27	26	22	24	24	26	20	29	23	27	23	25	17	27

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[COMBINED GROUPS]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - All Groups	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	35	38	27	25	28	29	31	22	29	24	39	32	34	37	32	32	33
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	36	32	49	50	49	46	32	53	40	37	27	37	34	31	42	43	40
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	5	5	3	2	4	4	7	1	5	4	8	6	4	6	3	4	5
Cannot say	25	25	21	22	20	22	30	24	26	35	26	24	28	26	22	22	22

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**COMBINED GROUPS**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - All Groups	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	35	31	34	37	34	31	31	40	38	35	38	30	39	34	32
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	36	37	32	33	41	34	37	36	39	39	33	38	37	38	32
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	5	7	5	5	4	8	6	4	5	4	6	5	6	4	5
Cannot say	25	25	30	25	21	27	26	21	18	22	23	27	19	23	31

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Black People]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Rare/ Time Never	
Base: Total Answering - Black People	493	95	65	36	204	62	31	357	132	234	259	62	143	186	102	143	350
Base: Weighted	470	77	49	30	177	97	40	296	170	225	244	63	125	176	105	90	380
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	38	37	54	29	29	56	24	33	48	41	36	37	33	44	34	23	42
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	41	34	26	52	50	31	54	45	33	41	42	51	42	34	48	57	38
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	7	3	6	4	1	-	4	2	6	1	1	6	4	1	8	2
Cannot say	17	22	17	12	18	11	22	17	17	12	21	11	18	18	18	13	18

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Black People]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - Black People	493	190	185	65	66	54	66	-	52	28	34	189	154	204	117	167	33
Base: Weighted	470	314	96	31	44	22	26	-	34	11	13	150	204	258	102	106	21
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	38	41	29	29	25	38	45	-	35	28	62	42	42	43	27	37	44
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	41	38	52	49	58	42	34	-	47	49	22	40	37	36	52	42	31
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	3	2	5	1	2	5	-	7	6	4	3	2	3	1	6	8
Cannot say	17	18	17	17	16	18	17	-	11	17	11	16	18	17	20	15	17



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Black people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Black People	493	8	66	156	262	67	85	134	131	200	179	93	176	188	129
Base: Weighted	470	27	118	158	165	81	87	118	102	173	185	88	133	194	143
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	38	76	39	35	35	46	43	38	29	33	40	48	38	37	40
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	41	20	34	43	49	36	42	38	52	51	36	35	37	48	36
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	-	2	5	4	3	1	5	5	3	5	1	8	2	1
Cannot say	17	4	26	18	12	15	14	19	14	13	19	16	16	13	23

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**Chinese people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Chinese People	514	74	64	37	244	73	22	369	143	237	277	83	146	186	99	182	332
Base: Weighted	556	73	64	39	227	130	23	346	206	287	268	83	151	216	105	132	423
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	37	56	44	33	29	37	45	33	44	39	34	16	33	46	40	36	37
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	28	21	20	21	32	31	38	33	21	30	27	41	26	24	29	32	27
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	5	7	-	4	5	1	5	4	4	5	5	5	5	2	10	3
Cannot say	30	18	29	47	35	27	15	29	31	27	34	38	36	24	29	22	33

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**Chinese people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - Chinese People	514	210	125	-	75	50	61	74	44	33	23	200	164	231	108	175	59
Base: Weighted	556	405	70	-	50	20	27	26	28	14	12	159	241	352	106	98	32
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	37	38	32	-	32	31	47	29	35	29	73	35	34	37	40	35	41
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	28	26	42	-	40	44	25	29	35	36	15	25	27	26	29	36	25
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	4	7	-	7	7	4	5	5	4	4	6	2	5	2	5	6
Cannot say	30	32	20	-	20	18	25	38	25	31	8	35	37	32	29	24	27

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**Chinese people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Chinese People	514	17	71	191	233	63	116	153	128	190	197	108	215	196	103
Base: Weighted	556	68	149	196	140	97	145	136	117	190	218	131	183	236	137
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	37	33	32	41	38	29	34	46	41	41	37	33	42	38	29
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	28	21	30	27	32	34	28	27	27	28	29	29	34	27	24
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	-	8	2	6	1	6	2	10	5	6	2	6	3	5
Cannot say	30	47	30	30	25	35	32	26	23	26	28	35	19	32	43

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**South Asian people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - South Asian People	550	83	66	48	242	83	28	410	140	243	307	74	166	200	110	173	377
Base: Weighted	527	74	57	37	201	113	44	359	167	255	272	56	162	177	132	100	427
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	33	31	43	37	32	33	26	34	31	37	30	23	33	35	36	31	34
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	33	29	30	25	38	29	32	34	29	35	31	42	26	33	36	47	29
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	6	2	5	-	3	14	8	4	8	7	4	5	4	8	4	7	5
Cannot say	29	38	22	38	27	24	34	27	32	21	35	30	36	24	24	16	32

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**South Asian people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - South Asian People	550	211	146	75	-	71	70	79	44	28	36	216	163	233	136	175	41
Base: Weighted	527	370	66	35	-	31	30	33	27	11	16	147	222	312	105	105	24
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	33	37	27	23	-	30	25	21	22	18	28	31	31	33	30	37	35
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	33	26	50	46	-	54	30	56	50	32	32	38	28	26	46	38	35
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	6	6	3	3	-	3	12	1	2	8	9	10	4	8	1	3	7
Cannot say	29	30	21	28	-	13	33	22	26	43	31	22	37	33	23	22	23

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**South Asian people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - South Asian People	550	13	82	204	249	74	112	151	143	208	198	123	214	191	145
Base: Weighted	527	44	130	203	147	100	99	143	122	200	196	110	143	207	177
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	33	6	41	34	34	22	41	39	36	34	33	37	41	31	29
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	33	43	20	33	40	38	23	30	40	36	35	27	36	31	31
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	6	17	2	8	2	13	4	5	4	3	9	5	4	5	8
Cannot say	29	34	37	25	24	26	32	26	20	27	24	31	18	33	32

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Indigenous Peoples]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Indigenous People	529	82	57	31	264	71	24	412	116	242	287	107	142	181	99	187	342
Base: Weighted	548	70	54	37	216	129	43	357	191	289	259	112	131	179	126	137	411
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	25	31	36	20	22	24	27	23	30	30	20	13	27	30	27	20	27
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	43	34	39	49	47	39	50	48	33	41	45	54	46	40	35	53	40
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	9	8	7	10	6	15	6	6	13	9	8	16	10	4	8	12	8
Cannot say	23	27	19	22	24	22	17	22	24	20	26	17	18	26	30	15	26



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Indigenous Peoples]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - Indigenous People	529	215	196	70	64	62	-	66	52	-	-	210	159	180	130	214	53
Base: Weighted	548	396	97	34	37	26	-	26	30	-	-	162	231	312	111	119	25
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	25	28	20	14	24	21	-	7	19	-	-	22	21	29	19	23	22
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	43	39	52	60	46	49	-	71	44	-	-	50	43	36	55	49	40
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	9	11	4	2	5	7	-	3	4	-	-	7	10	12	6	4	8
Cannot say	23	22	24	23	25	22	-	20	33	-	-	21	25	24	20	23	31

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Indigenous Peoples]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Indigenous People	529	10	68	172	277	54	125	118	157	215	190	98	223	191	115
Base: Weighted	548	47	134	198	165	75	147	116	140	223	205	101	181	191	176
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	25	-	22	32	27	8	22	32	36	26	30	15	27	29	19
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	43	35	47	41	43	30	49	47	40	46	38	51	48	49	32
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	9	38	6	6	7	26	7	1	10	8	10	7	10	4	13
Cannot say	23	27	25	21	23	36	22	19	14	19	22	26	16	18	37

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**East-Southeast Asian people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - East And Southeast Asian People	555	82	66	45	250	84	28	419	133	230	325	77	172	206	100	165	390
Base: Weighted	571	68	61	45	210	148	38	388	180	248	323	64	188	207	112	99	472
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	37	25	45	31	31	41	65	35	39	45	30	24	28	45	42	29	38
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	35	48	31	41	39	31	13	37	33	32	38	41	42	28	35	49	33
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	5	4	9	-	6	2	4	3	2	5	3	4	3	2	8	2
Cannot say	25	22	21	19	30	22	20	24	26	21	27	32	26	23	21	15	27

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**East-Southeast Asian people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	white	Asian NET	Chin ese	South Asian	ESE/ Asia	Indig enous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/ imp	Not/ imp	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	1st/ <10Y
Base: Total Answering - East And Southeast Asian People	555	207	147	64	83	-	74	68	59	37	35	193	168	229	137	184	45
Base: weighted	571	394	78	28	50	-	41	25	33	22	16	120	254	341	113	114	25
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	37	41	30	20	36	-	19	27	27	20	21	35	37	38	37	32	43
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	35	31	52	59	49	-	29	59	43	25	20	43	35	31	41	45	43
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	4	2	2	2	-	6	-	3	4	10	2	4	4	2	2	-
Cannot say	25	25	15	19	13	-	46	14	27	51	49	20	24	27	20	21	14

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**East-Southeast Asian people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - East And Southeast Asian People	555	23	78	182	270	67	104	140	154	205	212	107	218	192	145
Base: Weighted	571	89	121	199	160	73	123	160	128	205	218	116	178	181	212
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	37	27	34	41	39	29	29	42	42	39	43	20	35	36	38
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	35	55	26	31	39	27	44	38	38	36	30	48	42	33	33
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	-	2	6	3	4	6	2	3	4	3	4	3	6	1
Cannot say	25	18	37	23	20	40	20	17	17	21	23	28	20	25	28

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Middle Eastern people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Rare/ Time Never	
Base: Total Answering - Middle Eastern People	534	95	65	43	242	60	29	393	136	244	290	85	151	182	116	171	363
Base: weighted	517	63	64	32	200	116	42	305	204	245	273	89	133	176	119	111	407
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	31	29	25	36	32	35	27	30	35	37	27	25	21	40	36	27	33
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	39	30	51	43	37	39	44	45	32	34	44	51	52	28	34	43	39
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	6	4	12	3	6	3	11	6	7	8	4	4	3	8	8	12	5
Cannot say	23	36	12	17	24	24	17	19	26	21	25	20	24	24	21	18	24

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Middle Eastern people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - Middle Eastern People	534	184	177	63	58	56	77	53	43	34	35	215	136	218	139	173	44
Base: Weighted	517	348	92	29	38	25	30	21	26	14	14	153	201	305	110	98	24
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	31	35	20	23	17	22	26	28	30	14	36	25	34	34	30	26	16
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	39	37	48	47	52	45	41	42	34	62	21	33	42	39	35	45	63
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	6	6	4	1	8	-	11	-	12	4	19	11	3	7	6	4	2
Cannot say	23	21	28	29	23	33	22	30	24	20	25	31	21	19	28	25	19

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Middle Eastern people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Middle Eastern People	534	15	76	181	258	50	111	162	127	215	207	86	178	196	160
Base: weighted	517	54	136	180	141	71	104	156	113	203	206	89	132	187	198
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	31	24	32	33	31	30	30	34	39	33	34	28	41	28	29
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	39	51	33	37	45	41	40	39	43	44	35	42	33	48	36
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	6	7	8	6	4	8	7	8	3	3	7	12	6	7	5
Cannot say	23	19	27	24	20	21	23	18	14	19	24	18	21	17	30



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Latin American people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Latin American People	523	76	63	44	244	77	19	374	148	243	280	75	154	189	105	193	330
Base: Weighted	509	56	57	39	174	154	30	318	189	262	247	60	171	173	106	125	384
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	41	35	39	36	36	54	19	38	45	51	30	37	48	42	28	37	42
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	31	40	17	37	39	22	34	33	27	29	33	48	21	32	35	43	27
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	1	5	-	2	4	6	3	3	3	3	1	3	1	5	4	3
Cannot say	25	24	40	27	23	20	41	25	25	17	35	14	28	24	31	16	29

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Latin American people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - Latin American People	523	183	180	65	56	59	53	63	44	21	29	199	151	203	120	197	42
Base: Weighted	509	344	85	29	33	23	30	25	25	12	17	145	204	287	101	112	21
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	41	45	34	43	28	31	33	20	35	38	27	39	39	43	43	36	28
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	31	26	43	40	49	39	35	59	23	24	47	34	27	25	38	41	47
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	4	1	-	-	3	3	-	3	-	2	4	3	3	3	2	5
Cannot say	25	25	22	17	23	27	29	21	38	38	24	23	31	28	16	21	20

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Latin American people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Latin American People	523	19	52	187	261	70	104	133	141	202	192	110	218	173	132
Base: Weighted	509	73	94	190	147	95	112	124	117	179	209	102	163	145	201
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	41	55	38	41	36	49	26	48	45	39	48	31	48	38	37
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	31	26	35	23	40	30	34	31	32	31	28	37	28	36	29
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	-	2	5	2	6	6	1	1	2	3	4	2	2	5
Cannot say	25	19	25	31	21	15	33	20	22	28	21	28	22	23	30

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[COMBINED GROUPS]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

	TOTAL	Region						Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
		BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Rare/ Time Never	
Base: Total Answering - All Groups	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	40	39	42	36	37	48	38	39	44	46	34	31	39	43	44	36	41
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	33	34	34	32	37	24	36	36	27	30	35	38	31	31	33	41	30
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	2	3	3	2	5	2	3	4	4	2	5	3	3	2	6	2
Cannot say	24	26	21	29	24	24	25	23	26	19	29	26	26	23	22	17	26

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**COMBINED GROUPS**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - All Groups	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	40	43	35	34	33	38	35	24	42	29	42	41	39	42	36	40	39
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	33	30	41	41	41	40	33	50	31	34	31	31	34	29	38	37	34
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	3	4	3	6	3	4	3	3	2	5	5	2	3	2	3	6
Cannot say	24	25	20	22	20	19	28	23	24	35	21	22	25	25	24	20	21

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**COMBINED GROUPS**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - All Groups	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	40	37	41	41	40	38	40	44	42	43	43	34	42	42	37
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	33	30	29	33	36	30	34	31	37	31	33	36	34	34	30
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	4	4	3	3	7	2	3	3	2	3	4	3	2	4
Cannot say	24	29	26	24	21	25	23	23	19	24	20	26	21	22	30

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Black people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Black People	493	95	65	36	204	62	31	357	132	234	259	62	143	186	102	143	350
Base: Weighted	470	77	49	30	177	97	40	296	170	225	244	63	125	176	105	90	380
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	43	50	50	48	34	55	30	42	47	43	44	22	43	47	49	28	47
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	39	28	38	34	46	31	56	40	37	39	39	60	38	34	36	50	36
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	2	3	1	5	3	1	-	3	1	4	1	3	4	2	*	8	1
Cannot say	16	19	11	12	18	13	15	16	15	15	16	16	14	17	15	14	16

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Black people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - Black People	493	190	185	65	66	54	66	-	52	28	34	189	154	204	117	167	33
Base: Weighted	470	314	96	31	44	22	26	-	34	11	13	150	204	258	102	106	21
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	43	46	36	38	29	45	45	-	37	33	58	48	44	46	38	42	49
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	39	36	45	38	52	39	39	-	54	44	36	38	36	37	42	40	25
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	2	1	5	6	7	1	1	-	-	3	-	2	1	1	*	6	11
Cannot say	16	17	14	17	12	14	15	-	9	20	6	12	19	15	19	12	15



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Black people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Black People	493	8	66	156	262	67	85	134	131	200	179	93	176	188	129
Base: weighted	470	27	118	158	165	81	87	118	102	173	185	88	133	194	143
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	43	61	43	38	45	40	48	45	41	47	40	43	46	45	39
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	39	35	37	42	37	44	40	33	45	36	44	39	37	39	40
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	2	-	2	2	3	5	*	3	1	1	3	2	5	2	*
Cannot say	16	4	18	17	14	11	12	19	13	16	13	17	13	14	20

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**Chinese people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Chinese People	514	74	64	37	244	73	22	369	143	237	277	83	146	186	99	182	332
Base: Weighted	556	73	64	39	227	130	23	346	206	287	268	83	151	216	105	132	423
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	41	34	48	31	39	48	53	38	47	44	39	27	44	41	50	39	42
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	30	32	23	14	37	27	31	35	23	29	32	38	21	36	26	31	30
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	6	5	4	3	2	-	4	1	3	3	4	4	3	-	8	2
Cannot say	25	28	25	51	21	24	17	22	29	24	26	31	30	20	24	22	26

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**Chinese people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - Chinese People	514	210	125	-	75	50	61	74	44	33	23	200	164	231	108	175	59
Base: Weighted	556	405	70	-	50	20	27	26	28	14	12	159	241	352	106	98	32
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	41	42	43	-	43	43	46	26	36	36	61	41	35	44	35	39	40
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	30	29	36	-	33	44	23	34	38	25	24	26	36	26	41	35	21
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	3	3	-	4	-	8	6	5	4	13	6	1	3	2	5	10
Cannot say	25	26	18	-	20	13	24	35	21	35	2	26	28	27	22	20	30

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**Chinese people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Chinese People	514	17	71	191	233	63	116	153	128	190	197	108	215	196	103
Base: Weighted	556	68	149	196	140	97	145	136	117	190	218	131	183	236	137
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	41	30	45	45	37	28	44	47	45	44	41	40	39	43	42
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	30	17	29	32	37	29	31	29	34	30	32	30	38	28	25
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	2	5	1	5	3	3	3	6	3	3	3	5	2	2
Cannot say	25	51	21	22	21	39	23	21	16	23	24	27	17	27	31

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**South Asian people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - South Asian People	550	83	66	48	242	83	28	410	140	243	307	74	166	200	110	173	377
Base: Weighted	527	74	57	37	201	113	44	359	167	255	272	56	162	177	132	100	427
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	41	39	57	29	38	38	52	41	40	53	29	25	42	39	48	30	43
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	28	22	29	30	32	26	22	30	25	23	33	35	23	29	31	48	24
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	5	1	2	-	4	13	3	3	9	7	3	7	4	7	2	6	4
Cannot say	26	37	12	41	26	23	24	26	26	17	35	33	32	24	20	16	29

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**South Asian people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - South Asian People	550	211	146	75	-	71	70	79	44	28	36	216	163	233	136	175	41
Base: Weighted	527	370	66	35	-	31	30	33	27	11	16	147	222	312	105	105	24
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	41	45	36	29	-	44	26	21	30	25	29	37	39	41	38	43	40
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	28	23	36	33	-	39	38	60	39	33	41	30	26	24	36	33	36
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	5	5	6	7	-	4	10	3	2	2	8	11	2	6	2	3	6
Cannot say	26	28	23	32	-	13	26	16	29	39	22	22	33	29	24	22	18

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**South Asian people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - South Asian People	550	13	82	204	249	74	112	151	143	208	198	123	214	191	145
Base: Weighted	527	44	130	203	147	100	99	143	122	200	196	110	143	207	177
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	41	21	47	43	39	30	48	44	46	45	44	32	41	43	37
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	28	32	20	31	31	31	21	29	30	25	32	29	31	30	25
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	5	20	2	5	2	11	5	3	4	3	5	8	2	1	11
Cannot say	26	27	31	22	28	27	26	25	20	27	19	31	25	26	27

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Indigenous People]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Indigenous People	529	82	57	31	264	71	24	412	116	242	287	107	142	181	99	187	342
Base: Weighted	548	70	54	37	216	129	43	357	191	289	259	112	131	179	126	137	411
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	32	36	34	30	26	39	29	30	36	37	27	33	36	30	28	36	30
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	41	47	49	37	45	29	44	45	35	40	42	31	45	43	43	43	40
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	-	*	9	2	10	1	2	6	3	4	8	3	2	4	3	4
Cannot say	23	17	16	24	27	22	26	24	23	20	28	29	16	24	25	17	25



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Indigenous People]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - Indigenous People	529	215	196	70	64	62	-	66	52	-	-	210	159	180	130	214	53
Base: Weighted	548	396	97	34	37	26	-	26	30	-	-	162	231	312	111	119	25
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	32	34	28	25	32	28	-	14	32	-	-	32	30	36	19	35	28
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	41	38	47	52	39	52	-	62	39	-	-	40	44	36	49	46	37
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	4	2	1	2	3	-	5	2	-	-	4	2	5	1	2	5
Cannot say	23	23	23	22	28	17	-	19	27	-	-	24	24	23	31	17	30

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Indigenous People]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Indigenous People	529	10	68	172	277	54	125	118	157	215	190	98	223	191	115
Base: Weighted	548	47	134	198	165	75	147	116	140	223	205	101	181	191	176
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	32	27	38	28	33	41	33	30	32	35	33	24	31	33	31
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	41	45	36	41	44	26	39	46	48	40	42	44	43	46	34
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	-	8	3	2	17	2	1	2	3	5	3	5	2	5
Cannot say	23	28	18	29	21	16	26	23	18	22	20	29	21	20	29

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**East-Southeast Asian people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - East And Southeast Asian People	555	82	66	45	250	84	28	419	133	230	325	77	172	206	100	165	390
Base: Weighted	571	68	61	45	210	148	38	388	180	248	323	64	188	207	112	99	472
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	39	32	42	35	38	39	59	38	42	42	36	25	32	46	45	29	41
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	33	48	33	43	34	22	27	37	22	32	33	33	37	30	31	49	29
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	2	-	3	3	1	4	-	2	1	2	2	7	1	1	1	5	1
Cannot say	27	20	22	19	28	36	14	23	35	24	29	36	30	23	22	17	29

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**East-Southeast Asian people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	white	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/ Asian	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/ imp	Not/ imp	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	1st/ <10Y
Base: Total Answering - East And Southeast Asian People	555	207	147	64	83	-	74	68	59	37	35	193	168	229	137	184	45
Base: Weighted	571	394	78	28	50	-	41	25	33	22	16	120	254	341	113	114	25
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	39	40	34	35	33	-	31	28	51	36	32	38	41	37	40	45	55
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	33	31	43	46	41	-	29	51	22	27	18	41	36	31	38	34	34
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	2	1	7	2	10	-	3	1	1	-	7	2	3	1	4	2	1
Cannot say	27	28	17	18	16	-	37	21	26	37	43	20	20	32	18	18	11

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**East-Southeast Asian people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - East And Southeast Asian People	555	23	78	182	270	67	104	140	154	205	212	107	218	192	145
Base: Weighted	571	89	121	199	160	73	123	160	128	205	218	116	178	181	212
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	39	17	40	45	44	30	32	45	46	46	45	20	45	43	31
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	33	36	24	34	36	29	42	23	41	28	30	49	34	33	31
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	2	6	-	1	2	2	2	4	*	1	2	2	1	1	3
Cannot say	27	42	36	20	18	39	24	28	13	25	22	28	19	24	35

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Middle Eastern people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Rare/ Time Never	
Base: Total Answering - Middle Eastern People	534	95	65	43	242	60	29	393	136	244	290	85	151	182	116	171	363
Base: Weighted	517	63	64	32	200	116	42	305	204	245	273	89	133	176	119	111	407
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	39	35	28	36	41	46	30	37	42	46	32	41	30	42	40	36	39
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	34	28	52	39	34	28	35	38	29	33	36	35	40	27	38	42	32
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	2	8	1	3	3	7	3	6	5	3	4	3	5	3	9	2
Cannot say	23	35	13	24	22	23	28	22	22	17	29	20	26	25	19	13	26

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Middle Eastern people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - Middle Eastern People	534	184	177	63	58	56	77	53	43	34	35	215	136	218	139	173	44
Base: Weighted	517	348	92	29	38	25	30	21	26	14	14	153	201	305	110	98	24
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	39	41	30	33	27	32	24	29	55	14	32	38	41	40	38	35	29
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	34	33	42	42	44	39	42	39	12	50	33	26	37	35	31	38	50
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	4	4	2	8	-	2	-	5	2	3	10	1	5	3	2	2
Cannot say	23	21	24	22	21	29	33	32	27	34	33	27	21	20	28	25	20

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Middle Eastern people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Middle Eastern People	534	15	76	181	258	50	111	162	127	215	207	86	178	196	160
Base: Weighted	517	54	136	180	141	71	104	156	113	203	206	89	132	187	198
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	39	39	36	41	36	43	42	41	36	36	45	35	43	39	35
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	34	47	29	34	36	29	38	34	38	37	32	37	34	35	34
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	4	7	3	3	5	4	5	4	2	4	7	2	7	2
Cannot say	23	10	28	23	25	23	16	20	22	24	19	20	21	20	28



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Latin American people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Latin American People	523	76	63	44	244	77	19	374	148	243	280	75	154	189	105	193	330
Base: Weighted	509	56	57	39	174	154	30	318	189	262	247	60	171	173	106	125	384
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	49	42	41	49	44	66	11	48	50	61	35	43	47	53	48	49	48
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	22	33	15	23	30	8	36	24	20	18	26	36	19	19	23	28	20
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	2	1	-	3	2	3	-	2	1	3	1	3	3	1	*	3	1
Cannot say	28	25	44	25	24	22	53	26	29	18	37	18	31	26	29	20	30

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Latin American people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	white	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - Latin American People	523	183	180	65	56	59	53	63	44	21	29	199	151	203	120	197	42
Base: Weighted	509	344	85	29	33	23	30	25	25	12	17	145	204	287	101	112	21
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	49	53	38	48	30	35	40	27	55	28	49	52	46	54	47	42	33
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	22	17	35	33	42	29	32	49	8	28	34	20	18	18	28	29	40
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	2	1	4	-	4	7	3	1	5	4	3	2	2	2	1	4	5
Cannot say	28	29	23	19	24	29	26	22	32	41	14	26	34	27	25	26	21

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Latin American people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Latin American People	523	19	52	187	261	70	104	133	141	202	192	110	218	173	132
Base: Weighted	509	73	94	190	147	95	112	124	117	179	209	102	163	145	201
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	49	72	40	46	47	54	40	54	50	47	54	43	51	49	46
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	22	8	29	19	27	22	27	23	20	20	22	25	20	28	19
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	2	-	1	3	2	5	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	3	2
Cannot say	28	19	30	32	24	18	32	22	29	31	23	29	27	20	33

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[GROUPS COMBINED]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. When applying for a loan or mortgage

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - All Groups	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	33	32	37	26	30	39	28	31	37	37	28	22	36	35	31	30	34
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	24	23	20	21	28	21	26	27	20	23	25	38	23	21	22	34	21
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	3	2	5	4	5	4	3	5	5	3	6	4	4	2	7	3
Cannot say	39	42	41	48	39	34	42	39	39	35	43	34	36	39	46	29	42

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[COMBINED GROUPS]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. When applying for a loan or mortgage

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - All Groups	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	33	34	31	32	31	29	29	22	31	27	29	32	30	34	29	33	34
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	24	21	34	29	37	35	25	40	27	28	23	28	23	20	30	29	31
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	4	4	3	5	4	7	5	3	6	9	5	3	4	3	3	6
Cannot say	39	41	32	37	27	33	38	33	39	39	39	35	43	41	38	34	29

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**COMBINED GROUPS**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. When applying for a loan or mortgage

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - All Groups	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	33	32	33	33	33	27	29	40	39	35	36	26	37	35	27
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	24	23	19	23	30	25	25	23	27	24	24	26	25	26	21
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	7	4	3	3	7	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Cannot say	39	38	43	41	34	41	43	34	30	37	36	43	34	36	47

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[COMBINED GROUPS]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. When applying for a loan or mortgage

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Black People	493	95	65	36	204	62	31	357	132	234	259	62	143	186	102	143	350
Base: Weighted	470	77	49	30	177	97	40	296	170	225	244	63	125	176	105	90	380
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	30	35	35	23	24	42	20	29	33	32	29	20	33	33	28	19	33
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	34	20	25	39	42	33	34	37	28	33	35	52	36	29	29	51	30
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	2	3	1	4	3	1	1	1	4	2	2	7	2	2	*	4	2
Cannot say	33	42	38	35	31	24	45	33	35	33	34	21	28	36	42	26	35

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Black people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. When applying for a loan or mortgage

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - Black People	493	190	185	65	66	54	66	-	52	28	34	189	154	204	117	167	33
Base: Weighted	470	314	96	31	44	22	26	-	34	11	13	150	204	258	102	106	21
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	30	30	27	28	29	22	35	-	39	25	47	39	29	30	27	33	54
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	34	31	41	36	44	41	39	-	40	46	34	38	29	35	33	33	16
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	2	2	4	2	3	10	3	-	-	7	-	1	2	1	5	3	7
Cannot say	33	37	28	34	24	27	23	-	22	23	19	22	40	34	35	31	24



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Black people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. When applying for a loan or mortgage

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Black People	493	8	66	156	262	67	85	134	131	200	179	93	176	188	129
Base: Weighted	470	27	118	158	165	81	87	118	102	173	185	88	133	194	143
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	30	32	27	31	32	27	37	31	29	33	29	34	32	32	26
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	34	39	26	33	40	38	34	26	46	35	31	38	33	34	35
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	2	6	2	1	2	2	-	5	3	1	5	*	3	2	2
Cannot say	33	24	44	35	26	33	29	38	23	31	35	28	31	32	37

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Chinese people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. When applying for a loan or mortgage

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Chinese People	514	74	64	37	244	73	22	369	143	237	277	83	146	186	99	182	332
Base: Weighted	556	73	64	39	227	130	23	346	206	287	268	83	151	216	105	132	423
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	43	49	54	37	37	43	52	37	53	46	39	18	40	48	54	36	45
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	11	11	9	6	13	13	3	13	8	10	13	29	10	8	8	18	9
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	7	8	1	4	7	8	8	8	3	7	6	3	6	10	3	16	3
Cannot say	39	32	35	53	43	36	37	41	36	37	42	50	44	34	35	30	42

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**Chinese people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. When applying for a loan or mortgage

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - Chinese People	514	210	125	-	75	50	61	74	44	33	23	200	164	231	108	175	59
Base: Weighted	556	405	70	-	50	20	27	26	28	14	12	159	241	352	106	98	32
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	43	43	44	-	40	53	43	33	43	43	46	41	35	41	48	44	37
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	11	8	19	-	18	23	16	17	26	24	9	14	9	10	12	17	20
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	7	6	9	-	12	3	18	9	-	7	31	9	4	8	4	6	7
Cannot say	39	43	27	-	30	21	23	42	30	26	14	35	52	42	37	33	36

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**Chinese people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. When applying for a loan or mortgage

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Chinese People	514	17	71	191	233	63	116	153	128	190	197	108	215	196	103
Base: Weighted	556	68	149	196	140	97	145	136	117	190	218	131	183	236	137
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	43	38	46	43	40	29	35	51	59	45	46	35	44	44	38
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	11	3	12	11	16	17	12	11	8	12	10	15	14	12	7
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	7	4	10	6	5	3	13	3	7	9	6	4	9	6	4
Cannot say	39	55	32	40	39	51	41	35	26	34	37	47	33	37	51

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [South Asian people] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. When applying for a loan or mortgage

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - South Asian People	550	83	66	48	242	83	28	410	140	243	307	74	166	200	110	173	377
Base: Weighted	527	74	57	37	201	113	44	359	167	255	272	56	162	177	132	100	427
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	34	32	39	23	36	34	34	34	36	42	27	22	38	34	36	30	35
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	20	20	15	7	22	23	23	22	16	20	21	36	17	18	20	38	16
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	1	2	-	2	9	-	2	6	5	2	1	2	7	1	4	3
Cannot say	42	47	44	70	39	34	43	42	43	33	51	41	43	41	43	28	46

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**South Asian people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. When applying for a loan or mortgage

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - South Asian People	550	211	146	75	-	71	70	79	44	28	36	216	163	233	136	175	41
Base: Weighted	527	370	66	35	-	31	30	33	27	11	16	147	222	312	105	105	24
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	34	38	33	34	-	31	19	19	25	22	14	27	32	36	25	40	38
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	20	16	27	21	-	34	23	49	26	23	25	27	16	15	29	29	33
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	3	4	3	-	5	11	-	3	15	8	9	1	4	1	3	4
Cannot say	42	44	36	43	-	29	47	32	45	40	53	37	51	46	44	29	25

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**South Asian people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. When applying for a loan or mortgage

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - South Asian People	550	13	82	204	249	74	112	151	143	208	198	123	214	191	145
Base: Weighted	527	44	130	203	147	100	99	143	122	200	196	110	143	207	177
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	34	11	44	34	34	24	33	42	40	34	43	25	33	42	27
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	20	33	8	19	28	29	13	17	25	22	19	20	27	16	19
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	17	2	2	2	9	2	2	3	2	5	4	3	1	6
Cannot say	42	39	46	45	36	38	53	39	32	41	33	52	36	41	48

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Indigenous People]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. When applying for a loan or mortgage

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Indigenous People	529	82	57	31	264	71	24	412	116	242	287	107	142	181	99	187	342
Base: Weighted	548	70	54	37	216	129	43	357	191	289	259	112	131	179	126	137	411
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	15	21	25	5	13	13	21	17	13	18	12	11	16	17	16	22	13
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	40	35	36	29	44	37	49	45	30	39	40	38	49	40	30	45	38
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	5	-	2	15	4	11	1	3	9	7	4	14	6	2	1	6	5
Cannot say	40	45	37	51	40	39	30	35	48	36	44	36	28	41	54	26	44



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Indigenous People]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. When applying for a loan or mortgage

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Base: Total Answering - Indigenous People	529	215	196	70	64	62	-	66	52	-	-	210	159	180	130	214	53
Base: Weighted	548	396	97	34	37	26	-	26	30	-	-	162	231	312	111	119	25
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	15	16	15	13	17	15	-	6	16	-	-	16	11	18	7	16	15
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	40	38	43	46	36	50	-	58	38	-	-	47	41	34	55	41	36
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	5	6	4	4	4	3	-	6	3	-	-	2	10	7	3	4	10
Cannot say	40	41	38	37	43	32	-	30	43	-	-	36	39	42	35	39	40

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Indigenous People]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. When applying for a loan or mortgage

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Indigenous People	529	10	68	172	277	54	125	118	157	215	190	98	223	191	115
Base: Weighted	548	47	134	198	165	75	147	116	140	223	205	101	181	191	176
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	15	-	19	15	17	6	17	14	21	18	17	8	18	15	12
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	40	35	36	40	43	22	42	45	45	39	40	42	41	46	31
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	5	27	3	2	6	21	1	2	5	7	2	9	7	2	8
Cannot say	40	38	42	43	35	51	40	40	28	37	41	41	34	37	49

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**East-Southeast Asian people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. When applying for a loan or mortgage

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - East And Southeast Asian People	555	82	66	45	250	84	28	419	133	230	325	77	172	206	100	165	390
Base: Weighted	571	68	61	45	210	148	38	388	180	248	323	64	188	207	112	99	472
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	40	36	40	37	34	51	46	37	46	41	40	23	46	40	41	43	40
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	19	21	12	24	22	15	16	20	17	19	18	31	16	15	21	26	17
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	2	3	4	6	3	*	-	3	1	2	3	*	4	2	2	6	2
Cannot say	39	40	44	33	42	34	38	40	37	39	39	45	34	42	36	25	42

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**East-Southeast Asian people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. When applying for a loan or mortgage

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	white	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - East And Southeast Asian People	555	207	147	64	83	-	74	68	59	37	35	193	168	229	137	184	45
Base: Weighted	571	394	78	28	50	-	41	25	33	22	16	120	254	341	113	114	25
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	40	43	42	47	39	-	28	24	31	29	14	39	40	42	37	39	41
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	19	15	31	16	40	-	12	42	17	17	8	26	20	15	21	28	38
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	2	1	5	5	6	-	6	7	3	3	11	3	1	1	5	3	3
Cannot say	39	40	21	32	16	-	54	26	49	52	67	32	39	42	37	30	18

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**East-Southeast Asian people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. When applying for a loan or mortgage

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - East And Southeast Asian People	555	23	78	182	270	67	104	140	154	205	212	107	218	192	145
Base: Weighted	571	89	121	199	160	73	123	160	128	205	218	116	178	181	212
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	40	47	31	42	43	18	36	53	49	49	43	26	46	41	35
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	19	25	14	18	20	27	22	16	19	15	17	31	21	18	17
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	2	3	1	2	2	3	1	2	4	2	3	3	3	3	1
Cannot say	39	26	54	38	35	52	42	28	28	34	37	40	30	38	47

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Middle Eastern people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. When applying for a loan or mortgage

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Rare/ Time Never	
Base: Total Answering - Middle Eastern People	534	95	65	43	242	60	29	393	136	244	290	85	151	182	116	171	363
Base: weighted	517	63	64	32	200	116	42	305	204	245	273	89	133	176	119	111	407
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	30	14	30	27	32	40	16	27	35	36	24	30	31	34	22	24	32
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	24	23	35	30	19	22	25	27	20	22	25	36	24	20	20	35	21
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	5	3	1	3	6	5	11	3	8	8	2	8	6	4	3	13	3
Cannot say	42	60	35	39	42	32	47	44	37	34	48	27	39	42	55	29	45

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Middle Eastern people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. When applying for a loan or mortgage

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - Middle Eastern People	534	184	177	63	58	56	77	53	43	34	35	215	136	218	139	173	44
Base: Weighted	517	348	92	29	38	25	30	21	26	14	14	153	201	305	110	98	24
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	30	32	24	22	21	31	23	28	27	15	32	27	31	33	25	25	24
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	24	20	35	27	49	24	30	31	13	45	15	19	29	20	25	32	41
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	5	5	2	4	1	-	6	1	12	6	7	9	1	7	3	3	7
Cannot say	42	42	39	47	29	45	40	40	48	34	47	45	40	40	47	40	29

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Middle Eastern people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. When applying for a loan or mortgage

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Middle Eastern People	534	15	76	181	258	50	111	162	127	215	207	86	178	196	160
Base: Weighted	517	54	136	180	141	71	104	156	113	203	206	89	132	187	198
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	30	24	29	33	30	31	23	36	38	30	30	30	39	30	24
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	24	34	18	23	27	27	25	26	22	23	26	24	22	28	20
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	5	-	7	4	5	7	6	6	3	5	5	6	2	8	5
Cannot say	42	42	45	40	39	35	45	32	38	42	40	40	38	34	51



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Latin American people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. When applying for a loan or mortgage

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Latin American People	523	76	63	44	244	77	19	374	148	243	280	75	154	189	105	193	330
Base: Weighted	509	56	57	39	174	154	30	318	189	262	247	60	171	173	106	125	384
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	36	36	34	26	31	49	13	33	41	47	25	34	43	39	21	32	37
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	23	35	9	14	35	11	22	24	21	17	29	49	18	19	22	30	20
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	2	-	-	3	1	5	9	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	3
Cannot say	39	29	56	56	33	35	56	40	36	33	44	16	36	39	55	36	40

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Latin American people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. When applying for a loan or mortgage

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - Latin American People	523	183	180	65	56	59	53	63	44	21	29	199	151	203	120	197	42
Base: Weighted	509	344	85	29	33	23	30	25	25	12	17	145	204	287	101	112	21
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	36	38	36	48	34	22	30	25	32	29	28	36	34	38	35	35	33
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	23	18	33	26	38	33	35	36	23	23	46	24	19	18	37	24	35
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	2	2	1	-	-	4	1	10	3	-	3	1	4	3	2	2	3
Cannot say	39	42	30	26	28	40	33	30	41	47	23	39	44	41	27	39	30

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Latin American people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. When applying for a loan or mortgage

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Latin American People	523	19	52	187	261	70	104	133	141	202	192	110	218	173	132
Base: Weighted	509	73	94	190	147	95	112	124	117	179	209	102	163	145	201
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	36	46	36	33	35	47	22	43	41	35	42	27	43	34	31
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	23	13	21	20	32	17	27	24	24	21	26	18	21	29	20
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	2	3	4	3	1	5	2	1	2	2	1	7	-	5	3
Cannot say	39	39	39	44	31	31	50	32	33	42	30	48	36	32	46

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[COMBINED GROUPS]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

d. In dealing with police

	TOTAL	Region						Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
		BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Rare/ Time Never	
Base: Total Answering - All Groups	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	29	24	35	27	27	33	21	27	31	36	22	23	30	31	26	27	29
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	43	45	39	38	45	36	52	45	38	40	45	49	38	41	46	50	40
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	2	3	4	3	8	4	4	6	5	4	7	4	4	3	6	4
Cannot say	24	28	23	32	24	22	22	24	25	19	29	21	27	24	25	17	27

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**COMBINED GROUPS**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

d. In dealing with police

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - All Groups	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	29	31	23	20	27	21	30	16	26	28	33	28	27	30	28	26	30
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	43	40	52	52	51	54	39	58	40	41	35	43	43	39	48	48	41
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	5	4	3	5	3	4	4	7	2	5	6	4	6	3	3	6
Cannot say	24	25	21	25	17	23	27	22	27	29	27	23	26	26	21	23	22

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**COMBINED GROUPS**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

d. In dealing with police

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - All Groups	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	29	27	31	29	27	26	28	32	31	30	31	22	32	28	25
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	43	42	37	41	49	41	44	42	47	43	41	47	43	43	41
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	6	6	4	3	7	5	4	3	3	6	6	3	5	5
Cannot say	24	25	27	26	21	26	24	22	18	24	22	26	21	23	28

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Black people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

d. In dealing with police

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Black People	493	95	65	36	204	62	31	357	132	234	259	62	143	186	102	143	350
Base: Weighted	470	77	49	30	177	97	40	296	170	225	244	63	125	176	105	90	380
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	16	19	24	8	14	16	13	16	16	19	13	11	15	19	15	14	17
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	68	63	58	74	71	62	83	66	70	64	71	80	67	62	71	72	67
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	2	-	5	1	9	1	3	4	3	3	1	5	3	2	1	3
Cannot say	13	15	18	12	13	13	4	15	11	14	12	8	13	16	12	13	13

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Black people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

d. In dealing with police

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Base: Total Answering - Black People	493	190	185	65	66	54	66	-	52	28	34	189	154	204	117	167	33
Base: Weighted	470	314	96	31	44	22	26	-	34	11	13	150	204	258	102	106	21
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	16	15	15	8	23	10	22	-	27	18	27	28	12	15	11	23	33
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	68	67	72	76	70	70	66	-	63	78	53	60	68	67	77	62	49
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	4	2	5	1	2	2	-	-	4	-	2	3	5	-	2	2
Cannot say	13	15	11	11	7	18	11	-	10	-	20	10	17	13	12	13	16



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Black people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

d. In dealing with police

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Black People	493	8	66	156	262	67	85	134	131	200	179	93	176	188	129
Base: Weighted	470	27	118	158	165	81	87	118	102	173	185	88	133	194	143
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	16	32	18	11	17	23	16	17	7	19	11	19	17	17	14
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	68	68	64	69	69	62	77	61	82	65	74	63	66	70	66
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	-	4	3	3	2	2	4	3	2	5	2	3	4	1
Cannot say	13	-	15	17	11	13	5	18	8	14	11	16	14	9	18

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**Chinese people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

d. In dealing with police

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Chinese People	514	74	64	37	244	73	22	369	143	237	277	83	146	186	99	182	332
Base: Weighted	556	73	64	39	227	130	23	346	206	287	268	83	151	216	105	132	423
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	42	36	56	29	41	47	30	42	44	49	35	27	46	49	36	43	42
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	24	24	18	14	25	25	38	28	17	23	24	30	21	24	22	26	23
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	7	2	10	3	*	7	4	3	4	3	3	3	2	6	8	2
Cannot say	31	33	23	47	31	28	24	26	37	24	38	40	30	25	37	23	33

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Chinese people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

d. In dealing with police

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - Chinese People	514	210	125	-	75	50	61	74	44	33	23	200	164	231	108	175	59
Base: Weighted	556	405	70	-	50	20	27	26	28	14	12	159	241	352	106	98	32
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	42	43	43	-	44	42	43	29	44	35	57	39	39	41	49	39	40
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	24	22	31	-	30	35	22	26	28	34	8	27	23	22	23	31	22
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	3	3	-	4	-	11	5	5	4	21	4	2	4	1	3	4
Cannot say	31	33	23	-	23	23	24	40	23	28	13	30	36	33	27	27	35

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**Chinese people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

d. In dealing with police

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Chinese People	514	17	71	191	233	63	116	153	128	190	197	108	215	196	103
Base: Weighted	556	68	149	196	140	97	145	136	117	190	218	131	183	236	137
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	42	24	51	42	42	20	42	48	55	50	44	29	44	43	38
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	24	23	21	23	28	33	24	22	24	22	22	32	29	20	22
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	2	6	3	2	5	3	4	2	3	2	7	4	4	2
Cannot say	31	51	22	33	28	43	31	26	19	25	32	32	22	33	38

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**South Asian people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

d. In dealing with police

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - South Asian People	550	83	66	48	242	83	28	410	140	243	307	74	166	200	110	173	377
Base: Weighted	527	74	57	37	201	113	44	359	167	255	272	56	162	177	132	100	427
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	29	28	41	32	26	32	18	29	30	39	19	19	34	27	30	24	30
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	33	30	34	20	36	31	43	35	29	31	35	44	25	32	41	53	29
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	5	-	8	-	3	16	-	3	11	6	4	7	6	6	3	3	6
Cannot say	32	43	17	48	35	20	39	33	31	23	41	30	34	36	26	20	35

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**South Asian people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

d. In dealing with police

	Ethnic/Racial Background										Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	white	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y	
Base: Total Answering - South Asian People	550	211	146	75	-	71	70	79	44	28	36	216	163	233	136	175	41	
Base: Weighted	527	370	66	35	-	31	30	33	27	11	16	147	222	312	105	105	24	
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	29	34	20	20	-	20	23	15	10	26	14	24	28	29	24	33	39	
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	33	28	47	38	-	56	36	55	45	30	45	38	30	28	47	35	32	
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	5	6	3	4	-	2	6	6	2	2	8	10	6	8	1	3	2	
Cannot say	32	32	30	37	-	22	34	24	43	42	33	28	37	34	28	30	27	

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**South Asian people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

d. In dealing with police

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - South Asian People	550	13	82	204	249	74	112	151	143	208	198	123	214	191	145
Base: Weighted	527	44	130	203	147	100	99	143	122	200	196	110	143	207	177
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	29	3	34	31	29	21	36	33	29	28	35	23	30	32	24
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	33	47	21	35	39	33	31	30	43	36	33	33	38	28	35
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	5	17	2	7	3	15	3	3	3	2	9	6	3	3	10
Cannot say	32	33	43	27	29	31	30	34	25	35	22	38	28	36	31

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Indigenous People]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

d. In dealing with police

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Indigenous People	529	82	57	31	264	71	24	412	116	242	287	107	142	181	99	187	342
Base: Weighted	548	70	54	37	216	129	43	357	191	289	259	112	131	179	126	137	411
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	20	13	26	15	17	24	27	18	24	27	11	21	26	15	18	17	21
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	59	68	57	53	63	51	53	63	51	51	67	55	53	65	59	63	57
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	6	4	5	6	4	11	2	4	8	7	4	10	7	6	1	11	4
Cannot say	16	15	12	26	16	14	18	15	17	15	17	14	14	15	22	9	18



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Indigenous People]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

d. In dealing with police

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - Indigenous People	529	215	196	70	64	62	-	66	52	-	-	210	159	180	130	214	53
Base: Weighted	548	396	97	34	37	26	-	26	30	-	-	162	231	312	111	119	25
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	20	22	17	16	19	15	-	7	12	-	-	16	23	23	12	18	23
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	59	58	60	64	56	61	-	81	48	-	-	61	60	54	68	63	39
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	6	5	6	1	8	9	-	1	21	-	-	7	2	7	3	5	20
Cannot say	16	16	17	19	18	15	-	10	20	-	-	15	15	16	17	14	18

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Indigenous People]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

d. In dealing with police

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Indigenous People	529	10	68	172	277	54	125	118	157	215	190	98	223	191	115
Base: Weighted	548	47	134	198	165	75	147	116	140	223	205	101	181	191	176
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	20	27	24	19	16	30	20	22	17	24	20	10	19	19	22
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	59	55	49	59	67	36	56	69	64	59	57	65	62	62	52
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	6	7	8	5	4	14	7	1	5	4	6	7	7	5	5
Cannot say	16	11	19	18	13	19	17	8	14	13	16	18	13	14	21

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**East-Southeast Asian people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

d. In dealing with police

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - East And Southeast Asian People	555	82	66	45	250	84	28	419	133	230	325	77	172	206	100	165	390
Base: Weighted	571	68	61	45	210	148	38	388	180	248	323	64	188	207	112	99	472
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	33	26	33	39	34	32	45	32	36	39	29	27	28	37	39	29	34
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	36	50	33	40	35	29	45	38	33	38	35	32	34	35	45	49	34
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	-	3	-	1	6	-	3	2	2	3	10	1	2	1	3	2
Cannot say	28	25	30	21	30	32	11	27	30	21	33	31	37	26	15	19	30

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**East-Southeast Asian people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

d. In dealing with police

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	white	Asian NET	Chin ese	South Asian	ESE/ Asia	Indig enous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/ imp	Not/ imp	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	1st/ <10Y
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Base: Total Answering - East And Southeast Asian People	555	207	147	64	83	-	74	68	59	37	35	193	168	229	137	184	45
Base: Weighted	571	394	78	28	50	-	41	25	33	22	16	120	254	341	113	114	25
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	33	36	22	27	19	-	33	27	34	38	33	36	33	35	34	29	37
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	36	34	47	46	48	-	25	56	32	18	21	41	38	32	35	48	43
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	2	10	2	14	-	1	-	3	-	2	2	4	1	5	3	3
Cannot say	28	28	21	25	19	-	41	16	31	44	45	21	24	31	25	19	16

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**East-Southeast Asian people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

d. In dealing with police

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - East And Southeast Asian People	555	23	78	182	270	67	104	140	154	205	212	107	218	192	145
Base: Weighted	571	89	121	199	160	73	123	160	128	205	218	116	178	181	212
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	33	25	37	35	33	23	30	36	42	39	38	19	35	37	30
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	36	44	26	35	41	36	41	33	40	31	33	53	41	34	34
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	4	-	3	3	2	3	5	1	2	4	1	1	3	3
Cannot say	28	26	37	27	23	39	25	26	17	28	24	26	23	27	33

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Middle Eastern people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

d. In dealing with police

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Middle Eastern People	534	95	65	43	242	60	29	393	136	244	290	85	151	182	116	171	363
Base: Weighted	517	63	64	32	200	116	42	305	204	245	273	89	133	176	119	111	407
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	25	15	33	39	24	30	9	23	29	32	19	21	20	29	27	24	25
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	44	37	52	38	46	37	53	47	38	41	46	49	51	39	38	49	42
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	8	4	1	1	9	12	18	5	13	11	6	12	4	9	9	8	8
Cannot say	23	44	15	22	21	21	20	24	20	17	29	18	25	23	25	19	24

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Middle Eastern people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

d. In dealing with police

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - Middle Eastern People	534	184	177	63	58	56	77	53	43	34	35	215	136	218	139	173	44
Base: Weighted	517	348	92	29	38	25	30	21	26	14	14	153	201	305	110	98	24
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	25	28	19	14	24	17	23	7	22	12	32	23	25	26	29	18	12
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	44	41	52	50	57	48	46	67	31	59	34	34	49	43	42	49	63
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	8	11	1	4	-	-	4	-	14	2	3	13	7	12	3	3	4
Cannot say	23	21	28	32	20	35	28	27	33	27	31	30	19	19	26	31	21

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Middle Eastern people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

d. In dealing with police

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Middle Eastern People	534	15	76	181	258	50	111	162	127	215	207	86	178	196	160
Base: Weighted	517	54	136	180	141	71	104	156	113	203	206	89	132	187	198
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	25	24	19	32	21	21	26	30	26	21	28	26	34	20	24
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	44	55	37	40	51	43	45	46	47	50	40	44	33	52	43
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	8	11	16	5	3	8	10	6	7	6	11	9	5	11	8
Cannot say	23	10	27	23	25	28	18	18	20	23	21	21	28	17	25



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Latin American people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

d. In dealing with police

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Latin American People	523	76	63	44	244	77	19	374	148	243	280	75	154	189	105	193	330
Base: Weighted	509	56	57	39	174	154	30	318	189	262	247	60	171	173	106	125	384
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	32	30	29	21	31	43	13	30	37	42	23	38	39	33	19	33	32
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	38	45	28	34	47	29	44	42	31	34	42	53	29	39	42	48	34
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	1	1	3	2	7	-	3	4	4	2	2	4	3	2	4	3
Cannot say	27	24	43	43	20	22	44	25	29	21	33	6	28	25	37	15	30

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Latin American people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

d. In dealing with police

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	white	Asian	Chin	South	ESE/	Indig	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/ imp	Not/ imp	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	1st/ <10Y
			NET	ese	Asian	Asia	enous										
Base: Total Answering - Latin American People	523	183	180	65	56	59	53	63	44	21	29	199	151	203	120	197	42
Base: Weighted	509	344	85	29	33	23	30	25	25	12	17	145	204	287	101	112	21
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	32	34	30	38	29	22	37	10	31	30	40	29	29	35	35	27	25
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	38	34	47	39	51	50	44	64	32	48	45	40	35	34	44	43	48
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	3	2	1	1	6	1	9	3	-	-	3	4	2	7	3	7
Cannot say	27	29	21	23	18	22	17	17	34	22	14	27	32	29	14	27	20

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Latin American people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

d. In dealing with police

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Latin American People	523	19	52	187	261	70	104	133	141	202	192	110	218	173	132
Base: Weighted	509	73	94	190	147	95	112	124	117	179	209	102	163	145	201
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	32	50	32	28	31	41	18	32	44	31	39	23	43	29	27
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	38	26	42	35	45	44	38	41	31	35	36	48	33	43	38
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	3	-	4	4	4	5	4	1	3	1	6	1	4	4
Cannot say	27	21	27	33	20	12	39	23	25	31	24	23	23	24	32

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[COMBINED GROUPS]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - All Groups	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	36	33	41	36	33	39	37	34	38	43	29	23	34	38	43	29	37
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	27	29	24	23	30	25	28	30	24	25	30	39	28	24	23	39	24
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	5	3	7	6	4	7	4	4	6	6	3	8	4	5	4	7	4
Cannot say	32	34	29	35	33	30	30	32	32	26	38	30	34	33	30	24	34

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**COMBINED GROUPS**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - All Groups	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	36	39	31	29	33	30	31	18	31	29	35	34	34	37	36	33	36
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	27	24	38	37	38	39	31	47	26	30	28	30	26	24	31	33	30
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	5	5	3	2	2	5	6	3	6	4	7	7	4	6	4	4	5
Cannot say	32	32	29	33	27	26	33	31	37	37	31	28	36	33	29	30	29

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**COMBINED GROUPS**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - All Groups	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	36	38	35	35	36	31	35	42	38	39	38	28	36	37	34
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	27	23	26	27	31	25	29	26	31	26	27	31	31	29	23
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	5	6	4	6	4	9	5	3	5	5	5	5	4	4	6
Cannot say	32	33	34	33	29	36	31	30	26	29	30	36	28	30	37

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Black people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Black People	493	95	65	36	204	62	31	357	132	234	259	62	143	186	102	143	350
Base: Weighted	470	77	49	30	177	97	40	296	170	225	244	63	125	176	105	90	380
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	28	28	35	32	28	28	22	27	31	33	24	22	21	32	35	23	30
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	46	41	41	48	50	42	58	46	46	39	53	66	52	38	41	55	44
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	5	-	5	4	8	-	5	3	6	3	3	5	4	5	8	4
Cannot say	21	26	24	15	18	23	20	21	20	22	20	9	22	25	19	14	23

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Black people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - Black People	493	190	185	65	66	54	66	-	52	28	34	189	154	204	117	167	33
Base: Weighted	470	314	96	31	44	22	26	-	34	11	13	150	204	258	102	106	21
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	28	29	24	18	32	16	26	-	36	20	33	38	26	25	30	34	51
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	46	43	53	54	48	60	60	-	44	63	53	43	46	48	47	43	26
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	5	5	5	2	10	1	-	4	-	3	8	3	5	4	4	2
Cannot say	21	23	18	23	17	13	13	-	15	17	11	12	25	22	19	19	21



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Black people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Black People	493	8	66	156	262	67	85	134	131	200	179	93	176	188	129
Base: Weighted	470	27	118	158	165	81	87	118	102	173	185	88	133	194	143
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	28	51	30	23	29	31	33	35	15	31	27	29	28	32	25
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	46	39	41	48	50	45	47	35	63	44	47	47	46	46	46
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	6	3	5	5	2	3	7	3	2	6	5	4	5	4
Cannot say	21	4	26	25	17	22	17	24	18	22	21	19	22	18	25

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**Chinese people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Chinese People	514	74	64	37	244	73	22	369	143	237	277	83	146	186	99	182	332
Base: Weighted	556	73	64	39	227	130	23	346	206	287	268	83	151	216	105	132	423
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	45	48	53	41	44	42	54	42	50	50	40	23	40	54	52	43	46
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	13	17	12	3	11	17	18	15	10	11	15	23	15	8	11	19	11
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	2	10	-	3	2	-	3	3	4	2	6	2	4	1	5	3
Cannot say	39	34	25	56	42	40	28	40	36	35	43	48	43	34	36	33	41

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**Chinese people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - Chinese People	514	210	125	-	75	50	61	74	44	33	23	200	164	231	108	175	59
Base: Weighted	556	405	70	-	50	20	27	26	28	14	12	159	241	352	106	98	32
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	45	46	50	-	50	48	43	28	38	31	61	40	40	44	55	38	44
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	13	10	22	-	21	24	23	20	20	32	11	16	9	11	11	23	14
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	3	2	-	2	2	10	6	5	7	14	6	1	4	1	4	5
Cannot say	39	42	26	-	26	26	24	46	37	30	13	38	50	42	33	35	37

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**Chinese people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Chinese People	514	17	71	191	233	63	116	153	128	190	197	108	215	196	103
Base: Weighted	556	68	149	196	140	97	145	136	117	190	218	131	183	236	137
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	45	33	50	45	45	37	35	51	60	53	46	36	49	45	40
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	13	7	13	14	14	14	17	12	10	13	9	19	18	11	10
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	2	5	3	3	4	5	1	3	4	3	3	2	3	5
Cannot say	39	58	32	39	38	44	43	35	27	30	42	42	31	41	46

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**South Asian people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - South Asian People	550	83	66	48	242	83	28	410	140	243	307	74	166	200	110	173	377
Base: Weighted	527	74	57	37	201	113	44	359	167	255	272	56	162	177	132	100	427
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	40	41	45	40	37	33	59	41	37	54	26	20	38	38	52	31	42
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	18	12	9	10	23	26	1	20	14	14	22	33	15	20	13	36	14
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	5	-	9	2	3	14	-	4	9	8	3	7	7	5	4	5	5
Cannot say	37	47	36	47	37	26	40	36	39	24	49	41	40	37	31	28	39

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**South Asian people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

	Ethnic/Racial Background										Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	white	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/ <10Y	
Base: Total Answering - South Asian People	550	211	146	75	-	71	70	79	44	28	36	216	163	233	136	175	41	
Base: Weighted	527	370	66	35	-	31	30	33	27	11	16	147	222	312	105	105	24	
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	40	46	31	28	-	34	28	15	22	33	31	34	44	39	42	40	34	
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	18	12	31	29	-	34	19	50	22	12	19	23	10	14	23	25	28	
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	5	6	4	1	-	8	7	5	2	5	8	10	3	7	3	2	5	
Cannot say	37	36	33	42	-	24	45	30	54	49	42	32	43	40	32	33	33	

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**South Asian people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - South Asian People	550	13	82	204	249	74	112	151	143	208	198	123	214	191	145
Base: Weighted	527	44	130	203	147	100	99	143	122	200	196	110	143	207	177
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	40	27	43	39	42	29	43	44	43	45	44	29	36	39	44
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	18	18	14	19	20	24	17	14	21	16	19	20	24	17	14
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	5	17	3	7	2	13	4	2	5	3	8	6	3	4	9
Cannot say	37	39	40	34	37	34	36	40	31	36	29	45	37	40	33

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Indigenous People]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Indigenous People	529	82	57	31	264	71	24	412	116	242	287	107	142	181	99	187	342
Base: Weighted	548	70	54	37	216	129	43	357	191	289	259	112	131	179	126	137	411
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	20	21	23	19	16	19	31	20	19	20	19	11	22	17	27	17	20
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	42	49	36	25	48	33	53	46	36	42	43	42	45	45	36	51	40
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	11	10	23	25	7	14	1	9	15	15	7	17	10	10	8	13	10
Cannot say	27	20	18	31	29	34	16	25	30	23	31	30	23	27	28	19	30



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Indigenous People]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - Indigenous People	529	215	196	70	64	62	-	66	52	-	-	210	159	180	130	214	53
Base: Weighted	548	396	97	34	37	26	-	26	30	-	-	162	231	312	111	119	25
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	20	20	21	20	23	20	-	5	15	-	-	19	17	21	13	24	20
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	42	39	48	45	47	52	-	68	45	-	-	46	44	39	50	44	39
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	11	13	4	4	3	5	-	6	11	-	-	10	15	13	9	9	10
Cannot say	27	27	27	32	27	22	-	21	29	-	-	26	25	28	28	23	31

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Indigenous People]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Indigenous People	529	10	68	172	277	54	125	118	157	215	190	98	223	191	115
Base: Weighted	548	47	134	198	165	75	147	116	140	223	205	101	181	191	176
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	20	-	25	20	20	8	28	20	18	19	25	12	20	21	17
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	42	30	39	41	49	24	39	49	48	43	42	43	45	50	32
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	11	27	8	12	8	28	9	3	14	14	7	13	14	7	12
Cannot say	27	43	28	27	22	40	25	28	20	24	26	32	20	22	39

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**East-Southeast Asian people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - East And Southeast Asian People	555	82	66	45	250	84	28	419	133	230	325	77	172	206	100	165	390
Base: Weighted	571	68	61	45	210	148	38	388	180	248	323	64	188	207	112	99	472
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	42	33	57	33	35	50	53	40	45	50	36	20	43	39	59	35	44
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	20	23	7	29	25	15	17	23	15	17	23	31	20	17	20	33	17
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	2	3	3	3	*	4	-	2	2	2	2	5	2	2	1	7	1
Cannot say	36	41	32	36	39	32	30	35	37	32	39	44	36	42	19	25	38

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**East-Southeast Asian people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	white	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Base: Total Answering - East And Southeast Asian People	555	207	147	64	83	-	74	68	59	37	35	193	168	229	137	184	45
Base: Weighted	571	394	78	28	50	-	41	25	33	22	16	120	254	341	113	114	25
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	42	47	31	33	29	-	31	29	37	40	26	40	36	45	39	38	41
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	20	16	37	30	41	-	20	40	17	12	15	25	25	17	25	25	31
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	2	2	1	-	1	-	4	-	3	1	9	2	3	2	1	2	-
Cannot say	36	36	31	36	29	-	44	31	43	47	50	33	36	36	35	36	28

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**East-Southeast Asian people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - East And Southeast Asian People	555	23	78	182	270	67	104	140	154	205	212	107	218	192	145
Base: Weighted	571	89	121	199	160	73	123	160	128	205	218	116	178	181	212
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	42	50	28	47	43	25	38	55	47	50	47	25	37	46	43
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	20	21	21	17	22	19	25	18	23	18	20	28	32	15	15
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	2	1	-	3	2	3	4	1	1	3	*	4	1	3	2
Cannot say	36	27	51	33	33	53	32	26	28	29	33	43	31	36	40

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Middle Eastern people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Middle Eastern People	534	95	65	43	242	60	29	393	136	244	290	85	151	182	116	171	363
Base: Weighted	517	63	64	32	200	116	42	305	204	245	273	89	133	176	119	111	407
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	35	29	31	41	34	49	16	33	39	44	27	38	29	37	38	27	37
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	27	25	47	38	23	22	21	31	22	26	28	34	34	23	21	40	23
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	6	2	-	2	6	5	26	4	9	7	5	8	1	9	4	10	5
Cannot say	32	44	22	19	37	24	37	32	30	24	40	20	36	31	38	23	35

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Middle Eastern people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - Middle Eastern People	534	184	177	63	58	56	77	53	43	34	35	215	136	218	139	173	44
Base: Weighted	517	348	92	29	38	25	30	21	26	14	14	153	201	305	110	98	24
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	35	38	30	29	29	34	28	22	34	20	34	33	37	38	36	26	27
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	27	24	36	31	44	31	27	42	14	43	12	25	24	24	25	38	47
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	6	7	1	1	1	-	7	-	12	6	7	10	1	8	4	2	3
Cannot say	32	31	33	39	26	36	38	36	41	31	46	32	37	30	34	34	22

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Middle Eastern people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Middle Eastern People	534	15	76	181	258	50	111	162	127	215	207	86	178	196	160
Base: weighted	517	54	136	180	141	71	104	156	113	203	206	89	132	187	198
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	35	43	33	32	37	36	39	38	37	38	35	30	40	34	34
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	27	24	24	30	27	19	32	29	27	26	28	31	25	32	23
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	6	-	8	6	4	5	7	5	5	5	7	6	5	7	5
Cannot say	32	32	35	31	31	40	22	27	30	31	29	33	30	27	38



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Latin American people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Latin American People	523	76	63	44	244	77	19	374	148	243	280	75	154	189	105	193	330
Base: Weighted	509	56	57	39	174	154	30	318	189	262	247	60	171	173	106	125	384
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	39	33	36	47	36	46	28	35	46	49	28	32	38	44	37	29	42
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	28	39	19	16	34	22	27	30	24	25	30	51	26	24	22	43	23
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	2	1	1	3	3	3	-	3	1	3	2	1	4	1	3	2	2
Cannot say	31	27	44	34	28	28	45	31	30	22	40	16	32	30	39	26	33

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Latin American people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	white	Asian	Chin	South	ESE/	Indig	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/ imp	Not/ imp	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	1st/ <10Y
			NET	ese	Asian	Asia	enous										
Base: Total Answering - Latin American People	523	183	180	65	56	59	53	63	44	21	29	199	151	203	120	197	42
Base: Weighted	509	344	85	29	33	23	30	25	25	12	17	145	204	287	101	112	21
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	39	43	36	46	32	29	27	12	34	21	29	37	41	42	40	34	31
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	28	24	31	30	32	31	44	61	17	35	55	32	23	24	36	30	33
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	2	3	*	-	-	2	4	2	3	6	-	3	2	3	3	2	7
Cannot say	31	31	33	24	36	38	25	25	46	38	17	27	35	31	22	33	30

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Latin American people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Latin American People	523	19	52	187	261	70	104	133	141	202	192	110	218	173	132
Base: Weighted	509	73	94	190	147	95	112	124	117	179	209	102	163	145	201
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	39	52	36	35	41	47	30	44	43	40	43	31	42	39	36
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	28	31	35	20	30	28	29	29	29	24	28	33	28	35	22
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	2	-	-	5	2	5	5	1	1	3	2	3	1	3	3
Cannot say	31	17	29	40	27	20	36	26	26	33	26	34	29	24	38

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[COMBINED GROUPS]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. When requiring health care services

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - All Groups	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	45	44	48	47	42	49	47	43	49	52	39	30	42	50	52	40	47
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	26	27	20	20	29	25	25	28	22	22	30	40	26	22	22	37	23
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	2	5	4	4	6	3	4	5	5	3	5	4	4	3	7	3
Cannot say	25	27	27	30	25	20	25	25	24	21	28	25	28	24	22	17	27

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**COMBINED GROUPS**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. When requiring health care services

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - All Groups	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	45	48	41	40	42	40	41	26	39	37	45	46	42	47	41	46	45
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	26	22	35	31	36	37	26	46	27	30	22	28	25	23	32	28	27
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	4	3	3	3	2	5	2	4	4	5	6	3	5	2	4	5
Cannot say	25	25	22	26	20	20	28	26	31	29	28	20	29	25	24	22	23

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**COMBINED GROUPS**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. When requiring health care services

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - All Groups	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	45	42	44	48	44	40	42	52	50	48	47	40	47	47	42
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	26	32	22	23	29	26	28	25	26	26	26	26	27	25	25
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	5	5	3	3	6	5	2	5	3	5	3	4	4	4
Cannot say	25	21	28	25	23	28	24	21	20	23	21	31	21	24	29

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Black people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. When requiring health care services

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Black People	493	95	65	36	204	62	31	357	132	234	259	62	143	186	102	143	350
Base: Weighted	470	77	49	30	177	97	40	296	170	225	244	63	125	176	105	90	380
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	46	45	56	57	40	54	38	43	52	50	43	21	43	54	53	29	51
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	33	31	23	22	38	33	31	34	30	29	35	60	36	23	28	50	28
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	2	3	-	5	2	1	-	2	1	2	1	1	4	2	-	7	1
Cannot say	19	21	21	16	20	12	32	20	17	18	20	19	17	21	19	14	20

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Black people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. When requiring health care services

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - Black People	493	190	185	65	66	54	66	-	52	28	34	189	154	204	117	167	33
Base: Weighted	470	314	96	31	44	22	26	-	34	11	13	150	204	258	102	106	21
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	46	48	38	40	39	35	51	-	47	49	57	57	41	51	30	51	60
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	33	29	41	42	41	41	29	-	42	35	23	34	31	28	49	27	11
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	2	2	3	6	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	*	1	6	10
Cannot say	19	20	17	12	19	23	21	-	12	16	20	8	27	20	20	16	18



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Black people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. When requiring health care services

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Black People	493	8	66	156	262	67	85	134	131	200	179	93	176	188	129
Base: Weighted	470	27	118	158	165	81	87	118	102	173	185	88	133	194	143
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	46	51	52	43	45	41	58	51	39	44	48	51	45	49	45
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	33	41	26	33	35	39	31	21	43	35	29	35	30	32	36
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	2	-	1	2	3	2	1	3	2	*	4	1	5	1	*
Cannot say	19	8	21	22	17	18	11	24	16	21	19	14	20	19	19

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**Chinese people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. When requiring health care services

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Chinese People	514	74	64	37	244	73	22	369	143	237	277	83	146	186	99	182	332
Base: Weighted	556	73	64	39	227	130	23	346	206	287	268	83	151	216	105	132	423
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	53	66	56	51	49	49	76	52	57	57	50	31	44	64	63	54	53
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	16	14	13	1	16	22	18	18	12	13	19	35	12	14	9	24	13
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	1	4	4	3	5	-	5	-	5	1	1	5	4	-	5	3
Cannot say	28	20	26	44	32	24	5	25	31	25	30	33	39	18	28	17	31

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**Chinese people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. When requiring health care services

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - Chinese People	514	210	125	-	75	50	61	74	44	33	23	200	164	231	108	175	59
Base: Weighted	556	405	70	-	50	20	27	26	28	14	12	159	241	352	106	98	32
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	53	54	55	-	54	56	52	33	53	42	65	55	45	53	56	53	56
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	16	14	21	-	19	27	22	22	23	37	8	16	17	15	13	20	9
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	3	4	-	6	1	8	1	-	4	13	5	1	4	*	3	4
Cannot say	28	29	20	-	21	16	18	45	24	18	13	24	37	28	31	24	31

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**Chinese people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. When requiring health care services

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Chinese People	514	17	71	191	233	63	116	153	128	190	197	108	215	196	103
Base: Weighted	556	68	149	196	140	97	145	136	117	190	218	131	183	236	137
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	53	45	56	55	51	46	49	58	62	56	56	46	61	52	45
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	16	16	16	18	12	16	26	15	8	13	19	15	19	16	12
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	2	6	1	3	3	4	1	6	5	2	2	2	5	2
Cannot say	28	36	22	26	33	35	21	25	25	26	22	36	18	27	41

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**South Asian people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. When requiring health care services

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - South Asian People	550	83	66	48	242	83	28	410	140	243	307	74	166	200	110	173	377
Base: Weighted	527	74	57	37	201	113	44	359	167	255	272	56	162	177	132	100	427
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	49	48	59	51	47	42	62	48	50	61	37	26	46	49	61	41	51
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	18	14	16	14	19	24	9	20	15	13	23	31	16	17	16	35	14
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	*	2	*	3	10	-	2	6	6	1	1	4	5	2	2	4
Cannot say	30	37	24	36	31	24	29	30	29	20	39	43	34	29	21	21	32

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**South Asian people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. When requiring health care services

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	white	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - South Asian People	550	211	146	75	-	71	70	79	44	28	36	216	163	233	136	175	41
Base: Weighted	527	370	66	35	-	31	30	33	27	11	16	147	222	312	105	105	24
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	49	55	40	42	-	38	39	22	32	35	50	43	49	50	46	49	42
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	18	12	30	22	-	40	18	49	25	14	16	23	10	14	26	23	29
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	3	3	3	-	3	8	2	-	9	6	7	3	5	1	2	2
Cannot say	30	29	26	33	-	19	35	26	43	42	29	26	38	32	27	27	27

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**South Asian people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. When requiring health care services

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - South Asian People	550	13	82	204	249	74	112	151	143	208	198	123	214	191	145
Base: Weighted	527	44	130	203	147	100	99	143	122	200	196	110	143	207	177
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	49	37	49	52	49	36	43	56	60	55	53	37	48	53	45
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	18	10	18	18	19	20	19	15	19	17	17	20	23	15	17
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	17	1	3	2	9	3	3	2	1	7	2	2	2	6
Cannot say	30	35	32	27	29	35	35	26	19	27	23	42	27	31	32

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Indigenous People]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. When requiring health care services

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Indigenous People	529	82	57	31	264	71	24	412	116	242	287	107	142	181	99	187	342
Base: Weighted	548	70	54	37	216	129	43	357	191	289	259	112	131	179	126	137	411
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	24	27	33	17	22	22	33	21	30	28	20	16	22	29	27	23	25
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	50	56	30	36	55	50	54	53	45	46	55	54	50	48	50	54	49
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	10	1	17	15	8	13	6	8	12	9	10	16	8	7	9	15	8
Cannot say	16	15	20	32	14	15	7	17	13	17	14	14	20	15	14	8	18



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Indigenous People]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. When requiring health care services

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	white	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - Indigenous People	529	215	196	70	64	62	-	66	52	-	-	210	159	180	130	214	53
Base: Weighted	548	396	97	34	37	26	-	26	30	-	-	162	231	312	111	119	25
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	24	26	22	16	29	21	-	13	18	-	-	24	19	26	15	30	25
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	50	48	55	54	53	61	-	70	45	-	-	52	57	47	60	51	44
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	10	11	4	5	2	6	-	6	8	-	-	14	7	12	8	6	12
Cannot say	16	14	19	26	17	12	-	10	30	-	-	10	17	16	17	14	19

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Indigenous People]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. When requiring health care services

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Indigenous People	529	10	68	172	277	54	125	118	157	215	190	98	223	191	115
Base: Weighted	548	47	134	198	165	75	147	116	140	223	205	101	181	191	176
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	24	-	25	31	24	24	21	29	27	24	25	24	26	27	20
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	50	80	43	44	55	47	47	61	47	52	51	47	49	52	50
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	10	13	13	8	8	16	11	1	15	9	11	11	12	5	12
Cannot say	16	7	19	18	13	14	21	10	11	15	13	18	13	16	19

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[East-Southeast Asian people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. When requiring health care services

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - East And Southeast Asian People	555	82	66	45	250	84	28	419	133	230	325	77	172	206	100	165	390
Base: Weighted	571	68	61	45	210	148	38	388	180	248	323	64	188	207	112	99	472
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	44	35	52	48	45	44	43	46	40	53	38	26	42	46	56	41	45
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	25	32	6	28	26	26	27	25	25	18	30	31	31	20	20	33	23
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	-	12	1	1	3	-	3	2	1	4	3	2	1	6	4	2
Cannot say	28	32	30	23	28	28	31	27	32	27	29	40	25	33	18	22	30

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**East-Southeast Asian people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. When requiring health care services

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	white	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - East And Southeast Asian People	555	207	147	64	83	-	74	68	59	37	35	193	168	229	137	184	45
Base: weighted	571	394	78	28	50	-	41	25	33	22	16	120	254	341	113	114	25
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	44	47	42	48	39	-	35	32	35	31	32	45	45	45	46	43	47
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	25	23	32	18	40	-	20	48	20	26	13	28	23	23	26	27	33
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	2	2	2	2	-	3	-	7	2	5	1	4	3	1	3	-
Cannot say	28	28	24	32	19	-	42	20	38	41	51	26	28	29	26	27	20

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [**East-Southeast Asian people**] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. When requiring health care services

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - East And Southeast Asian People	555	23	78	182	270	67	104	140	154	205	212	107	218	192	145
Base: Weighted	571	89	121	199	160	73	123	160	128	205	218	116	178	181	212
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	44	30	37	55	45	30	42	46	56	48	50	33	47	50	37
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	25	45	13	21	28	24	27	34	21	28	20	31	25	19	29
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	6	*	1	4	4	4	1	2	3	3	1	1	2	4
Cannot say	28	19	49	23	24	43	26	19	21	21	26	35	26	28	30

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Middle Eastern people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. When requiring health care services

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Middle Eastern People	534	95	65	43	242	60	29	393	136	244	290	85	151	182	116	171	363
Base: Weighted	517	63	64	32	200	116	42	305	204	245	273	89	133	176	119	111	407
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	48	37	38	54	44	62	55	43	57	54	43	51	43	45	56	44	49
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	20	15	38	17	23	13	9	27	11	17	23	23	21	21	17	31	17
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	5	4	-	2	6	6	14	3	9	8	3	6	5	7	3	8	5
Cannot say	26	45	24	26	27	19	22	27	24	21	31	20	31	28	24	17	29

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Middle Eastern people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. When requiring health care services

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - Middle Eastern People	534	184	177	63	58	56	77	53	43	34	35	215	136	218	139	173	44
Base: Weighted	517	348	92	29	38	25	30	21	26	14	14	153	201	305	110	98	24
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	48	52	41	39	40	46	39	32	40	32	44	42	49	53	40	44	48
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	20	17	28	25	32	27	27	32	15	38	14	19	26	17	24	26	26
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	5	6	1	-	3	-	8	1	10	9	8	12	2	8	2	3	6
Cannot say	26	24	29	36	25	27	26	35	35	21	34	28	23	22	34	28	21

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Middle Eastern people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. When requiring health care services

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Middle Eastern People	534	15	76	181	258	50	111	162	127	215	207	86	178	196	160
Base: Weighted	517	54	136	180	141	71	104	156	113	203	206	89	132	187	198
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	48	55	42	54	43	43	48	56	50	53	45	44	49	45	51
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	20	28	15	16	28	14	22	19	22	21	22	18	24	21	17
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	5	-	12	4	2	7	8	6	3	3	8	6	4	9	3
Cannot say	26	17	31	26	26	36	22	19	24	23	24	33	24	25	29



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Latin American people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. When requiring health care services

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total Answering - Latin American People	523	76	63	44	244	77	19	374	148	243	280	75	154	189	105	193	330
Base: Weighted	509	56	57	39	174	154	30	318	189	262	247	60	171	173	106	125	384
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	53	46	43	51	50	68	30	51	57	64	41	42	48	62	52	48	55
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	19	29	11	18	26	9	22	20	17	14	24	43	19	13	13	30	15
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	2	1	1	3	1	4	-	2	1	3	1	1	4	*	2	2	2
Cannot say	26	23	45	28	23	19	48	26	25	19	34	14	29	24	33	20	28

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Latin American people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. When requiring health care services

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total Answering - Latin American People	523	183	180	65	56	59	53	63	44	21	29	199	151	203	120	197	42
Base: Weighted	509	344	85	29	33	23	30	25	25	12	17	145	204	287	101	112	21
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	53	58	51	56	47	48	35	27	47	37	31	54	51	54	56	52	36
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	19	13	28	25	34	24	42	51	10	33	52	22	13	15	26	23	39
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	2	2	1	1	-	2	1	-	5	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	4
Cannot say	26	28	20	17	19	26	22	22	38	31	16	22	34	29	16	24	21

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q31. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **[Latin American people]** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. When requiring health care services

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total Answering - Latin American People	523	19	52	187	261	70	104	133	141	202	192	110	218	173	132
Base: Weighted	509	73	94	190	147	95	112	124	117	179	209	102	163	145	201
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	53	71	52	49	51	58	41	63	54	58	54	47	55	53	52
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	19	13	23	14	24	22	21	16	19	12	23	20	19	24	14
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	2	-	-	4	1	3	4	1	*	2	2	2	1	2	3
Cannot say	26	16	25	33	23	17	34	19	27	28	22	31	25	21	31

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q32. Thinking about how your own ethnic or racial group is portrayed in the Canadian media today, would you say that your group is portrayed accurately

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Own Group Is Not White	2199	390	273	171	1131	181	53	1791	397	975	1224	430	664	792	313	1009	1190
Base: Weighted	1075	182	133	82	536	117	26	860	205	499	576	257	308	365	144	479	596
Most of the time	15	17	15	15	15	15	9	15	17	16	14	12	13	16	24	10	19
Some of the time	42	46	43	46	40	35	56	43	39	43	40	39	40	43	47	43	41
Rarely	25	20	22	20	28	29	13	26	23	23	26	30	26	23	19	32	19
Never	8	5	11	7	7	10	7	7	9	7	8	6	11	8	4	11	5
Cannot say	10	12	9	12	9	11	16	9	11	10	11	14	11	9	6	4	15

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q32. Thinking about how your own ethnic or racial group is portrayed in the Canadian media today, would you say that your group is portrayed accurately

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Own Group Is Not White	2199	-	1139	399	399	341	401	385	274	181	192	1153	302	470	588	1120	300
Base: Weighted	1075	-	577	184	250	143	185	148	166	84	88	546	156	227	304	531	149
Most of the time	15	-	17	15	19	15	19	8	10	17	18	15	22	19	12	16	16
Some of the time	42	-	47	53	44	44	39	32	35	41	40	43	29	35	38	47	48
Rarely	25	-	22	18	24	22	24	39	26	25	25	26	27	25	32	21	20
Never	8	-	5	3	5	6	10	12	12	11	9	9	8	12	6	7	6
Cannot say	10	-	10	11	7	13	8	8	17	6	9	7	13	9	11	9	10

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q32. Thinking about how your own ethnic or racial group is portrayed in the Canadian media today, would you say that your group is portrayed accurately

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Own Group Is Not White	2199	66	240	673	1206	281	456	572	580	804	819	465	1040	770	389
Base: Weighted	1075	121	186	331	423	173	231	258	250	370	410	234	477	388	210
Most of the time	15	19	12	16	15	13	13	15	18	21	12	13	15	16	15
Some of the time	42	37	42	39	46	31	46	47	42	45	48	32	39	46	39
Rarely	25	23	25	28	24	29	22	24	26	22	24	33	30	24	17
Never	8	11	7	8	6	10	8	8	7	5	8	12	9	5	10
Cannot say	10	10	14	9	9	16	11	5	7	7	9	11	7	9	20

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q33. Have you personally witnessed discrimination or unfair treatment of other people who are the same race as you, because of their race?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Yes	30	31	38	35	34	21	23	35	22	31	30	41	28	31	24	71	19
No	63	65	55	57	58	74	73	59	72	64	63	50	65	62	72	24	74
Cannot say	6	4	7	8	8	5	4	6	6	6	7	8	7	7	4	5	7

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q33. Have you personally witnessed discrimination or unfair treatment of other people who are the same race as you, because of their race?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Yes	30	19	52	53	49	55	63	71	45	71	54	44	22	22	40	43	43
No	63	76	39	39	43	34	29	19	42	22	35	50	73	72	53	49	49
Cannot say	6	5	9	8	8	11	8	10	14	6	11	6	6	5	8	7	8



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q33. Have you personally witnessed discrimination or unfair treatment of other people who are the same race as you, because of their race?

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Yes	30	29	27	30	33	31	27	29	34	28	29	36	46	29	17
No	63	65	66	64	60	59	69	67	61	66	66	57	47	66	76
Cannot say	6	6	7	5	7	10	4	5	6	6	5	8	6	6	7

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q34. And have you personally witnessed discrimination or unfair treatment of people with a different racial background as you, because of their race?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Yes	45	44	54	56	49	34	43	50	37	45	46	55	46	44	40	71	38
No	48	50	40	38	43	60	52	43	57	50	46	35	47	49	56	23	55
Cannot say	7	5	7	6	9	5	5	6	7	5	8	10	7	7	5	5	7

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q34. And have you personally witnessed discrimination or unfair treatment of people with a different racial background as you, because of their race?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	white	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Yes	45	40	55	54	51	64	63	68	54	68	58	47	45	41	52	50	44
No	48	55	35	37	38	26	27	21	36	22	32	47	49	53	39	41	44
Cannot say	7	5	10	9	11	10	9	12	10	9	10	6	6	5	9	9	12

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q34. And have you personally witnessed discrimination or unfair treatment of people with a different racial background as you, because of their race?

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Yes	45	41	41	45	52	45	44	45	49	44	45	51	59	46	32
No	48	51	53	49	42	43	50	51	45	49	51	40	35	48	59
Cannot say	7	9	7	6	6	12	5	4	5	6	5	9	6	6	8

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q35. Thinking about people close to you who share your racial background, to what extent do you think their lives have been affected because of discrimination due to their race?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
To a great extent	10	10	13	12	11	7	7	11	8	10	10	19	9	10	5	29	5
Somewhat	20	20	20	23	23	17	17	24	14	21	20	28	23	17	17	47	13
Only a little	19	19	23	17	18	19	19	19	19	20	18	17	18	22	17	12	21
Not at all	35	38	29	33	35	37	41	31	43	36	34	23	30	36	49	4	44
Cannot say	15	13	15	16	13	19	16	15	16	12	18	13	20	14	12	8	17

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q35. Thinking about people close to you who share your racial background, to what extent do you think their lives have been affected because of discrimination due to their race?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
To a great extent	10	5	15	10	18	15	34	38	14	39	28	20	6	7	14	14	14
Somewhat	20	12	44	44	43	45	32	40	30	37	26	29	12	14	28	33	44
Only a little	19	20	20	26	16	19	12	10	18	11	14	15	21	20	19	17	14
Not at all	35	46	9	8	10	8	16	2	18	7	24	23	44	43	26	24	17
Cannot say	15	16	12	12	12	12	7	10	21	6	8	13	17	16	13	12	11

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q35. Thinking about people close to you who share your racial background, to what extent do you think their lives have been affected because of discrimination due to their race?

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
To a great extent	10	16	9	8	10	14	10	8	10	9	8	17	17	8	6
Somewhat	20	18	18	20	25	19	21	21	22	20	21	21	25	24	13
Only a little	19	13	20	20	20	17	17	20	22	19	20	19	21	21	16
Not at all	35	37	34	37	35	29	39	37	34	38	38	28	24	35	46
Cannot say	15	16	19	15	10	20	13	14	11	15	14	15	13	13	19

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q36. Now thinking about your own experience. Have you ever personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of your race or ethnicity?  
If so, has this been:

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Regularly	4	5	6	7	4	3	3	5	3	5	4	7	4	5	2	20	-
From time to time	17	18	19	19	22	12	7	21	10	17	17	23	18	19	10	80	-
Very rarely	27	31	27	28	27	27	26	28	26	28	27	25	30	27	26	-	35
Never	45	42	44	39	41	50	62	40	54	43	46	39	39	44	58	-	57
Cannot say	6	5	5	7	7	8	2	6	6	7	6	6	9	5	4	-	8



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q36. Now thinking about your own experience. Have you ever personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of your race or ethnicity?  
If so, has this been:

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Regularly	4	3	6	4	9	4	13	9	7	19	4	9	2	4	4	5	5
From time to time	17	9	38	40	39	36	29	48	28	26	32	30	8	10	24	31	34
Very rarely	27	26	33	36	28	36	26	26	33	26	27	23	29	26	32	27	31
Never	45	57	17	14	18	19	26	8	23	22	33	33	54	55	32	30	21
Cannot say	6	6	6	5	6	6	5	10	9	7	3	5	7	5	7	6	8

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q36. Now thinking about your own experience. Have you ever personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of your race or ethnicity?  
If so, has this been:

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Regularly	4	4	4	4	5	6	4	4	4	4	4	6	8	3	2
From time to time	17	14	13	18	22	20	16	17	18	14	17	26	25	18	10
Very rarely	27	32	25	26	30	20	26	30	31	28	27	26	29	29	24
Never	45	44	50	47	39	44	49	45	42	50	47	35	33	46	55
Cannot say	6	6	8	5	5	10	5	4	5	4	5	8	5	5	9

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q37. In what settings have you experienced discrimination or been unfairly treated because of your race or ethnicity?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Personally Experienced Discrimination	2309	387	291	190	1107	256	78	1836	469	1037	1272	389	699	854	367	1214	1095
Base: Weighted	1806	258	211	140	733	372	93	1281	523	903	904	288	549	661	309	793	1013
In the workplace	38	37	40	39	38	38	33	38	35	39	36	32	37	41	36	53	25
On the street	37	35	39	41	44	26	30	40	30	40	35	37	38	43	23	52	26
In stores or restaurants	29	35	26	23	33	23	28	31	24	27	31	29	30	30	25	41	20
At school or university	27	23	25	28	30	26	24	27	28	24	30	43	33	20	17	39	18
On public transit	21	18	19	17	25	19	13	23	15	19	22	29	24	19	9	32	12
When using public services	18	14	22	19	19	17	19	20	15	20	16	15	18	21	14	29	10
At airports and borders	17	19	17	10	19	15	11	18	13	18	16	20	19	16	12	24	11
In dealing with police and the courts	13	9	14	13	14	12	12	13	12	15	10	12	11	16	10	21	6
In social gathering	1	2	2	1	1	-	3	1	1	1	1	*	2	1	1	1	1
with family/friends/ neighbours	1	1	*	2	*	1	3	1	1	*	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
When travelling/ airports/borders	1	2	-	-	1	1	2	1	1	1	*	2	*	*	2	*	1
In the media	1	*	3	-	1	1	-	*	2	1	*	-	*	1	1	1	1

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# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

CONTINUED/

Q37. In what settings have you experienced discrimination or been unfairly treated because of your race or ethnicity?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: weighted	1806	258	211	140	733	372	93	1281	523	903	904	288	549	661	309	793	1013
In the social media/ online	*	2	1	-	*	-	-	1	*	*	1	1	*	*	1	*	1
At a hospital	*	-	*	-	*	1	-	*	*	*	1	*	-	1	*	1	*
In a minority setting	*	1	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	1	*	*
while driving	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	-
Hunting rights	*	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	*	-	-	-	-	1	*	-
Everywhere	*	*	-	-	-	1	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	-
House searching/hunting	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*
At the church	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*
At the residence/ building	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	-
Other Specify	1	1	1	3	1	*	2	1	1	1	1	1	*	*	3	1	1
Cannot say	11	9	12	17	9	12	20	10	14	10	12	11	9	9	19	5	16

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q37. In what settings have you experienced discrimination or been unfairly treated because of your race or ethnicity?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Personally Experienced Discrimination	2309	523	910	327	312	271	283	349	244	136	125	1071	489	720	641	940	239
Base: Weighted	1806	962	452	149	193	111	127	128	137	60	57	636	613	869	453	478	121
In the workplace	38	33	41	35	50	35	42	50	41	44	35	47	30	34	35	46	41
On the street	37	30	48	54	40	53	44	55	36	54	36	45	32	31	47	41	36
In stores or restaurants	29	21	37	39	32	42	34	58	29	45	23	40	20	25	33	34	28
At school or university	27	21	33	31	37	29	36	40	34	38	34	31	22	23	34	29	26
On public transit	21	13	31	29	33	30	23	38	21	32	13	30	16	15	25	28	39
When using public services	18	14	22	22	23	22	24	27	19	32	17	26	14	14	22	22	24
At airports and borders	17	11	25	18	33	20	11	27	28	15	5	19	15	10	20	26	25
In dealing with police and the courts	13	8	12	7	21	6	29	26	15	38	20	18	9	11	13	14	11
In social gathering with family/friends/neighbours	1	2	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	2	1	1	2	1	1	*
When travelling/airports/borders	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	1	1	1	-	-
In the media	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	2	1	1	1	*	-	-

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# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

CONTINUED/

Q37. In what settings have you experienced discrimination or been unfairly treated because of your race or ethnicity?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: weighted	1806	962	452	149	193	111	127	128	137	60	57	636	613	869	453	478	121
In the social media/online	*	1	*	*	*	*	-	*	1	-	-	*	1	*	1	*	*
At a hospital	*	*	*	*	-	*	1	*	-	1	2	*	*	*	*	*	-
In a minority setting	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	1	-	-
while driving	*	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	1	-	-
Hunting rights	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	1	*	-	*	-	-	-
Everywhere	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	-
House searching/hunting	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	1	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	1
At the church	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	1	*	*	-	*	-	*	-
At the residence/building	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
Other Specify	1	1	*	-	*	-	2	*	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	*	-
Cannot say	11	14	6	9	5	4	9	4	17	6	12	8	13	14	8	9	10

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q37. In what settings have you experienced discrimination or been unfairly treated because of your race or ethnicity?

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Personally Experienced Discrimination	2309	59	249	776	1219	272	444	636	642	844	877	505	1066	827	416
Base: Weighted	1806	200	372	631	597	273	380	486	446	634	688	423	695	665	446
In the workplace	38	32	33	39	40	39	37	41	33	35	39	41	45	34	31
On the street	37	31	37	36	41	44	37	31	41	34	37	47	46	33	30
In stores or restaurants	29	28	29	29	30	35	29	26	30	27	30	32	34	29	23
At school or university	27	30	22	27	29	29	24	27	26	25	30	26	31	25	25
On public transit	21	29	18	18	22	27	19	19	20	16	21	27	28	18	14
When using public services	18	10	19	18	20	22	18	16	19	14	19	25	21	19	13
At airports and borders	17	18	9	13	24	14	16	17	19	16	16	18	20	17	10
In dealing with police and the courts	13	16	14	12	12	19	12	11	13	8	13	20	15	13	8
In social gathering with family/friends/neighbours	1	-	1	1	2	-	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
When travelling/airports/borders	1	-	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	1
In the media	1	-	2	-	1	1	*	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	*

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# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

CONTINUED/

Q37. In what settings have you experienced discrimination or been unfairly treated because of your race or ethnicity?

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: weighted	1806	200	372	631	597	273	380	486	446	634	688	423	695	665	446
In the social media/ online	*	-	-	1	1	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	*
At a hospital	*	1	1	-	*	2	*	-	-	*	*	1	*	*	-
In a minority setting	*	-	1	*	*	-	*	1	-	-	*	1	*	*	-
while driving	*	1	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	-	*
Hunting rights	*	-	1	*	-	1	*	-	-	*	-	1	*	*	-
Everywhere	*	-	-	*	*	-	1	-	*	*	*	-	*	-	-
House searching/hunting	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-
At the church	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	*
At the residence/ building	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*
Other Specify	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	2	1	1	1
Cannot say	11	13	11	13	9	8	14	11	7	14	8	8	6	13	16



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q38. Please indicate whether or not each has happened to you since the COVID-19 coronavirus outbreak because of your race or ethnicity?

a. People acted as if they were uncomfortable around you

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Yes has happened to me during the pandemic	15	16	16	15	16	12	12	17	10	16	13	23	15	14	9	38	8
No, has not happened to me during the pandemic	76	75	77	77	74	77	83	75	80	75	78	63	74	77	87	53	83
Cannot say	9	9	7	7	10	11	4	9	10	9	9	14	10	10	4	9	9

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q38. Please indicate whether or not each has happened to you since the COVID-19 coronavirus outbreak because of your race or ethnicity?

a. People acted as if they were uncomfortable around you

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Yes has happened to me during the pandemic	15	10	27	31	20	33	25	35	17	32	16	24	10	11	19	21	27
No, has not happened to me during the pandemic	76	82	63	58	71	55	64	49	72	57	73	67	82	81	70	69	63
Cannot say	9	8	10	11	9	12	11	15	11	11	11	9	9	8	10	10	10

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q38. Please indicate whether or not each has happened to you since the COVID-19 coronavirus outbreak because of your race or ethnicity?

a. People acted as if they were uncomfortable around you

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Yes has happened to me during the pandemic	15	15	14	14	15	19	12	14	16	13	14	19	21	14	9
No, has not happened to me during the pandemic	76	65	77	78	77	67	80	79	77	79	79	69	71	79	78
Cannot say	9	20	9	7	8	14	8	7	6	9	7	12	8	7	14

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q38. Please indicate whether or not each has happened to you since the COVID-19 coronavirus outbreak because of your race or ethnicity?

b. Been subject to slurs or jokes

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Yes has happened to me during the pandemic	12	10	13	12	13	11	6	13	9	12	11	21	14	10	4	35	5
No, has not happened to me during the pandemic	81	82	81	79	79	83	88	79	85	81	82	67	77	83	93	59	87
Cannot say	7	7	6	9	8	6	6	8	6	7	7	13	9	6	4	7	7

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q38. Please indicate whether or not each has happened to you since the COVID-19 coronavirus outbreak because of your race or ethnicity?

b. Been subject to slurs or jokes

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Yes has happened to me during the pandemic	12	8	23	26	18	26	23	17	16	29	16	19	7	8	17	15	22
No, has not happened to me during the pandemic	81	86	68	66	72	63	69	68	76	65	77	73	85	86	75	76	63
Cannot say	7	6	9	8	10	11	7	16	9	6	7	8	7	6	8	10	15

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q38. Please indicate whether or not each has happened to you since the COVID-19 coronavirus outbreak because of your race or ethnicity?

b. Been subject to slurs or jokes

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Yes has happened to me during the pandemic	12	21	10	8	13	16	10	11	12	10	11	15	18	11	7
No, has not happened to me during the pandemic	81	72	83	84	80	74	85	84	82	85	83	75	76	83	84
Cannot say	7	8	7	7	7	11	5	6	5	5	6	10	6	6	9

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q38. Please indicate whether or not each has happened to you since the COVID-19 coronavirus outbreak because of your race or ethnicity?

c. Feared someone might threaten or physically attack you

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Yes has happened to me during the pandemic	9	8	11	10	9	8	3	10	7	9	8	18	11	7	3	25	4
No, has not happened to me during the pandemic	84	86	83	78	82	84	93	82	87	83	84	69	81	87	93	68	88
Cannot say	8	6	6	12	8	8	4	8	6	7	8	13	9	7	4	7	8

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q38. Please indicate whether or not each has happened to you since the COVID-19 coronavirus outbreak because of your race or ethnicity?

c. Feared someone might threaten or physically attack you

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Yes has happened to me during the pandemic	9	5	19	24	12	24	15	13	13	22	8	13	6	7	12	11	16
No, has not happened to me during the pandemic	84	88	72	68	78	65	77	73	78	71	85	78	87	87	79	80	73
Cannot say	8	7	9	8	10	10	7	13	9	7	7	9	8	6	8	9	11



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q38. Please indicate whether or not each has happened to you since the COVID-19 coronavirus outbreak because of your race or ethnicity?

c. Feared someone might threaten or physically attack you

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Yes has happened to me during the pandemic	9	9	9	7	10	13	7	8	8	7	9	11	12	9	6
No, has not happened to me during the pandemic	84	78	83	86	84	75	86	87	87	86	85	80	81	84	86
Cannot say	8	13	8	6	6	11	7	5	5	6	6	9	7	7	8

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q38. Please indicate whether or not each has happened to you since the COVID-19 coronavirus outbreak because of your race or ethnicity?

d. Someone expressed support for you

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Yes has happened to me during the pandemic	21	19	20	19	22	21	20	21	20	17	24	28	26	16	16	29	19
No, has not happened to me during the pandemic	66	67	67	70	63	66	69	65	67	70	62	55	62	70	71	61	67
Cannot say	14	15	13	11	15	12	12	14	13	13	14	17	12	14	12	10	15

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q38. Please indicate whether or not each has happened to you since the COVID-19 coronavirus outbreak because of your race or ethnicity?

d. Someone expressed support for you

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Yes has happened to me during the pandemic	21	19	21	18	20	26	28	37	21	33	22	25	18	21	20	22	36
No, has not happened to me during the pandemic	66	68	66	72	64	60	57	44	62	54	61	61	68	66	67	64	49
Cannot say	14	13	14	10	16	14	14	19	16	13	17	14	14	13	13	15	15

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q38. Please indicate whether or not each has happened to you since the COVID-19 coronavirus outbreak because of your race or ethnicity?

d. Someone expressed support for you

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Yes has happened to me during the pandemic	21	21	20	20	21	26	19	22	20	20	23	18	26	22	15
No, has not happened to me during the pandemic	66	66	64	66	67	59	68	66	70	67	66	67	63	65	69
Cannot say	14	13	15	13	12	15	12	12	10	12	12	15	12	13	16

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q39. Thinking about the experiences of discrimination and unfair treatment you mentioned, overall how much have they bothered you?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Those who Have Experienced Discrimination/ Been Unfairly Treated Because Race Or Ethnicity	2565	415	317	208	1209	317	99	2001	557	1142	1423	436	787	919	423	1181	1384
Base: Weighted	2194	295	245	159	863	502	129	1494	692	1057	1136	362	667	770	395	775	1419
Doesn't bother you	24	25	22	28	20	25	36	20	31	29	18	23	19	24	32	10	31
Bothers you a little	33	36	31	28	36	30	24	35	29	33	33	31	35	31	33	33	33
Bothers you somewhat	24	22	26	31	21	27	26	25	22	24	25	28	25	23	22	29	21
Bothers you a lot	15	14	17	12	19	11	12	17	12	12	18	14	16	18	11	25	10
Cannot say	4	3	3	2	3	6	2	3	6	2	5	3	6	3	2	2	5

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q39. Thinking about the experiences of discrimination and unfair treatment you mentioned, overall how much have they bothered you?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Those who Have Experienced Discrimination/ Been Unfairly Treated Because Race Or Ethnicity	2565	709	973	340	332	301	312	371	200	152	137	1169	623	874	670	1013	267
Base: Weighted	2194	1306	487	155	207	125	141	142	118	69	62	732	830	1149	494	546	140
Doesn't bother you	24	30	13	10	15	14	16	10	18	16	18	18	30	29	18	18	17
Bothers you a little	33	30	39	44	39	32	39	29	34	35	41	32	29	30	36	37	39
Bothers you somewhat	24	22	29	29	25	35	19	26	26	17	22	26	22	24	21	28	30
Bothers you a lot	15	11	18	16	19	18	24	32	20	29	18	22	13	13	21	16	13
Cannot say	4	5	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	*	2	6	5	4	2	1

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q39. Thinking about the experiences of discrimination and unfair treatment you mentioned, overall how much have they bothered you?

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Those who Have Experienced Discrimination/ Been Unfairly Treated Because Race Or Ethnicity	2565	70	305	869	1314	322	511	706	703	941	978	551	1147	916	502
Base: weighted	2194	248	486	771	682	372	450	586	527	776	846	493	794	805	594
Doesn't bother you	24	19	31	24	20	20	26	22	28	30	23	16	22	22	28
Bothers you a little	33	38	31	32	33	30	29	37	34	32	37	28	31	38	29
Bothers you somewhat	24	30	21	22	27	29	26	23	21	22	24	29	24	23	26
Bothers you a lot	15	11	14	17	16	17	15	14	15	12	13	23	21	14	10
Cannot say	4	1	3	5	4	5	3	4	2	4	3	5	2	3	6

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q40. How often, if at all, do you consciously downplay being someone who is [YOUR GROUP]?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Own Group Is Not White	2199	390	273	171	1131	181	53	1791	397	975	1224	430	664	792	313	1009	1190
Base: Weighted	1075	182	133	82	536	117	26	860	205	499	576	257	308	365	144	479	596
Regularly	8	6	9	14	6	10	3	8	6	8	8	10	9	6	5	12	4
From time to time	21	18	21	29	22	14	26	20	23	18	23	25	25	17	13	31	12
Very rarely	22	24	20	19	22	25	18	22	22	24	20	25	21	21	23	23	21
Never	41	43	40	33	42	41	47	41	42	42	40	29	37	49	51	28	51
Cannot say	8	8	10	5	8	11	6	8	8	8	9	11	8	7	7	5	11



Q40. How often, if at all, do you consciously downplay being someone who is [YOUR GROUP]?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Own Group Is Not White	2199	-	1139	399	399	341	401	385	274	181	192	1153	302	470	588	1120	300
Base: Weighted	1075	-	577	184	250	143	185	148	166	84	88	546	156	227	304	531	149
Regularly	8	-	7	5	10	5	11	8	5	13	9	6	12	11	9	6	5
From time to time	21	-	22	24	21	22	24	19	13	24	22	20	18	20	23	20	25
Very rarely	22	-	24	28	22	24	19	19	21	17	20	21	24	17	24	24	25
Never	41	-	38	35	38	41	41	47	49	42	43	46	35	46	37	42	35
Cannot say	8	-	8	8	9	8	6	7	12	5	6	7	11	6	8	8	10

Q40. How often, if at all, do you consciously downplay being someone who is [YOUR GROUP]?

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Own Group Is Not white	2199	66	240	673	1206	281	456	572	580	804	819	465	1040	770	389
Base: Weighted	1075	121	186	331	423	173	231	258	250	370	410	234	477	388	210
Regularly	8	10	5	6	9	8	7	6	8	7	7	10	10	6	5
From time to time	21	27	16	21	20	23	19	23	22	20	24	20	20	22	19
Very rarely	22	21	22	21	24	17	24	26	22	21	24	22	21	26	19
Never	41	34	47	44	39	40	43	39	42	45	38	40	44	38	42
Cannot say	8	9	9	8	8	12	6	7	6	6	7	8	5	8	16

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q41. Thinking about the future, are you optimistic or pessimistic that all racialized people in Canada will be treated with the same respect as other people, in your lifetime?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Very optimistic	11	12	12	9	9	12	11	10	11	12	9	14	11	10	9	11	10
Somewhat optimistic	44	43	42	38	43	49	48	43	47	43	46	44	49	41	44	35	47
Somewhat pessimistic	24	27	25	21	25	21	17	25	21	23	25	25	18	23	31	28	23
Very pessimistic	8	8	10	12	10	4	7	9	8	9	8	5	6	11	9	18	6
Racialized people are already treated with the same respect	4	4	5	6	4	4	8	4	6	6	3	2	5	5	3	3	5
Cannot say	9	6	6	15	8	10	9	8	8	8	9	10	10	9	5	5	10
Optimistic (NET)	55	54	54	47	53	61	59	54	57	55	55	58	61	51	52	47	57
Pessimistic (NET)	32	35	35	33	36	25	25	34	29	32	32	30	24	34	40	45	28

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q41. Thinking about the future, are you optimistic or pessimistic that all racialized people in Canada will be treated with the same respect as other people, in your lifetime?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Very optimistic	11	10	13	7	17	12	14	12	12	15	14	15	9	10	9	14	20
Somewhat optimistic	44	47	43	40	44	45	28	37	41	31	21	39	46	44	45	45	45
Somewhat pessimistic	24	24	25	35	19	21	26	22	20	26	28	21	24	25	25	21	14
Very pessimistic	8	7	8	8	8	9	17	15	11	15	20	11	7	7	11	8	4
Racialized people are already treated with the same respect	4	5	2	2	2	2	4	2	6	3	4	5	5	5	3	4	6
Cannot say	9	8	9	9	9	11	11	12	10	10	12	9	9	8	8	8	12
Optimistic (NET)	55	56	55	47	61	57	42	49	53	46	36	54	56	54	53	59	64
Pessimistic (NET)	32	31	33	43	27	30	43	37	31	41	48	32	31	32	36	28	18

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q41. Thinking about the future, are you optimistic or pessimistic that all racialized people in Canada will be treated with the same respect as other people, in your lifetime?

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Very optimistic	11	12	10	10	11	10	12	11	10	12	10	10	13	11	8
Somewhat optimistic	44	39	45	44	47	40	42	47	49	49	45	37	42	47	44
Somewhat pessimistic	24	32	22	23	23	22	25	23	23	23	25	25	22	24	25
Very pessimistic	8	6	6	10	8	11	8	8	8	7	7	14	11	6	8
Racialized people are already treated with the same respect	4	3	5	5	4	4	4	5	4	3	5	4	5	5	3
Cannot say	9	8	12	7	7	12	9	6	5	6	8	11	7	7	11
Optimistic (NET)	55	50	55	54	59	50	54	58	60	61	55	46	55	58	52
Pessimistic (NET)	32	38	28	33	31	34	33	31	31	30	32	39	33	30	33

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q42. How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:

a. Protecting people from crime

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Excellent	16	15	15	14	13	20	16	15	17	17	15	12	17	14	19	14	16
Good	47	44	52	47	48	42	54	47	47	49	45	36	41	51	56	42	48
Only fair	21	25	18	22	20	22	18	21	21	19	22	27	22	21	15	24	20
Poor	8	9	7	10	8	9	7	9	8	9	8	13	10	8	4	15	7
Cannot say	8	6	7	7	10	7	5	8	7	6	10	12	9	7	6	6	9
Excellent/good (NET)	63	59	67	61	62	62	70	62	64	65	60	48	58	64	75	56	64

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q42. How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:

a. Protecting people from crime

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	white	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Excellent	16	17	13	8	17	12	15	10	11	10	15	19	15	17	13	14	18
Good	47	49	45	44	46	45	40	38	39	39	43	45	47	47	47	48	48
Only fair	21	20	23	28	17	26	24	23	24	28	20	18	22	21	22	21	19
Poor	8	7	9	9	9	7	16	15	14	17	16	11	8	8	9	9	3
Cannot say	8	7	11	12	11	10	6	14	11	6	6	8	8	7	9	8	11
Excellent/good (NET)	63	66	58	51	63	57	54	47	50	48	58	64	62	64	60	62	67

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q42. How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:

a. Protecting people from crime

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Excellent	16	15	16	16	14	15	15	19	15	20	16	8	17	14	16
Good	47	46	46	46	50	42	48	47	51	48	49	44	41	51	48
Only fair	21	24	20	21	21	24	21	19	21	18	21	25	23	21	19
Poor	8	9	9	8	8	11	8	10	8	6	7	15	12	7	7
Cannot say	8	7	8	9	7	9	8	5	5	7	7	9	7	7	10
Excellent/good (NET)	63	61	63	62	64	57	63	66	66	69	64	51	58	65	64



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q42. How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:

b. Treating people who are [YOUR ETHNIC-RACIAL GROUP] fairly "of your ethnic or racial group"

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Excellent	22	24	18	22	19	28	24	21	23	22	22	19	27	19	23	13	24
Good	42	39	48	41	44	35	52	41	43	42	42	29	38	44	51	32	45
Only fair	13	12	13	10	13	16	10	14	13	15	12	20	13	13	10	23	11
Poor	8	8	6	10	8	8	3	8	7	8	7	14	8	8	2	20	4
Cannot say	15	16	16	17	16	13	11	16	13	12	18	17	14	15	14	12	16
Excellent/good (NET)	64	63	66	63	62	63	75	63	67	64	63	48	65	63	74	45	69

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q42. How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:

b. Treating people who are [YOUR ETHNIC-RACIAL GROUP] fairly "of your ethnic or racial group"

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Excellent	22	26	13	8	14	15	10	7	18	7	13	22	25	26	18	14	13
Good	42	46	38	41	34	41	30	19	25	26	31	33	44	43	39	42	45
Only fair	13	10	23	22	25	20	23	23	18	28	20	17	11	11	17	18	19
Poor	8	4	8	7	11	4	25	35	12	31	20	13	5	7	9	9	6
Cannot say	15	13	19	22	16	19	12	16	28	9	15	14	16	13	17	17	17
Excellent/good (NET)	64	73	51	49	48	57	40	26	42	33	44	55	69	69	57	56	59

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q42. How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:

b. Treating people who are [YOUR ETHNIC-RACIAL GROUP] fairly "of your ethnic or racial group"

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Excellent	22	34	21	20	21	23	24	23	22	26	21	19	24	21	22
Good	42	27	44	43	44	29	43	46	46	43	44	37	35	46	43
Only fair	13	15	11	14	14	18	12	13	13	12	14	15	16	14	11
Poor	8	13	7	7	6	14	6	6	7	5	7	14	10	6	7
Cannot say	15	11	16	15	14	16	15	12	12	14	14	15	15	13	17
Excellent/good (NET)	64	60	65	64	65	52	66	69	68	69	65	56	59	67	65

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q42. How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:

c. Holding officers accountable when misconduct occurs

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Excellent	12	12	13	14	10	15	11	12	13	13	11	8	12	12	15	12	12
Good	27	25	29	27	29	24	30	26	29	27	27	25	25	26	32	26	27
Only fair	21	23	18	23	20	23	22	22	20	22	21	24	20	20	23	19	22
Poor	22	21	22	19	23	22	20	25	16	23	21	25	24	22	15	29	20
Cannot say	18	19	18	17	18	17	18	15	22	15	21	17	19	20	15	13	19
Excellent/good (NET)	39	37	42	41	39	38	41	38	42	41	38	33	37	38	46	39	39

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q42. How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:

c. Holding officers accountable when misconduct occurs

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asian	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Excellent	12	14	7	5	9	7	12	7	8	9	13	16	11	14	10	9	12
Good	27	27	29	25	33	28	29	17	24	27	30	27	25	27	25	30	38
Only fair	21	21	25	31	20	26	14	19	19	20	9	18	22	20	22	23	19
Poor	22	20	20	19	22	19	30	39	27	33	31	23	23	21	27	19	10
Cannot say	18	18	18	20	16	20	15	19	22	11	18	16	19	18	15	19	21
Excellent/good (NET)	39	41	36	30	42	35	41	24	32	36	43	43	36	41	35	39	51

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q42. How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:

c. Holding officers accountable when misconduct occurs

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Excellent	12	16	12	12	10	13	12	14	11	14	13	8	14	11	12
Good	27	29	28	26	28	24	26	30	28	29	28	23	23	29	29
Only fair	21	20	21	20	23	20	21	20	23	21	22	19	21	21	21
Poor	22	25	19	21	23	24	23	19	24	19	19	32	27	22	16
Cannot say	18	10	19	20	17	19	17	17	14	18	17	18	15	17	22
Excellent/good (NET)	39	45	40	38	37	37	38	45	39	42	41	31	37	39	41

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q42. How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:

d. Using the appropriate amount of force for each situation

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Excellent	14	15	13	17	12	15	14	13	15	14	13	10	14	13	16	13	14
Good	38	35	40	39	40	32	42	37	40	42	34	28	36	40	42	33	39
Only fair	21	22	16	20	19	25	20	22	18	20	22	27	21	19	19	20	21
Poor	13	13	13	7	13	14	9	14	10	12	13	18	14	12	7	22	10
Cannot say	15	15	18	16	16	13	15	14	17	12	18	15	15	15	16	13	16
Excellent/good (NET)	51	50	53	56	52	48	56	50	55	56	47	39	50	53	59	46	53

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q42. How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:

d. Using the appropriate amount of force for each situation

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asian	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Excellent	14	15	9	6	11	9	16	8	15	10	18	17	13	15	14	10	13
Good	38	40	39	41	38	38	31	19	25	27	35	34	38	38	35	39	45
Only fair	21	20	23	27	21	24	19	26	24	29	9	19	22	20	21	23	21
Poor	13	11	12	11	14	12	20	28	18	19	22	15	11	11	17	12	4
Cannot say	15	15	17	16	16	18	15	18	18	14	16	15	17	16	13	16	16
Excellent/good (NET)	51	55	48	46	49	47	46	27	40	37	53	52	50	54	48	49	59



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q42. How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:

d. Using the appropriate amount of force for each situation

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Excellent	14	22	14	13	12	14	14	16	12	16	15	8	16	13	13
Good	38	29	38	39	40	30	38	40	43	42	38	31	33	41	39
Only fair	21	26	18	19	23	23	22	20	19	19	22	22	21	22	19
Poor	13	13	13	12	12	18	11	10	15	10	10	22	16	11	11
Cannot say	15	9	17	17	13	15	16	13	12	13	15	16	14	14	18
Excellent/good (NET)	51	51	51	52	52	44	52	56	55	58	53	39	49	54	52

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q42. How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:

e. Responding to a disturbance caused by someone having a mental health crisis

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Excellent	12	12	9	14	10	16	8	11	12	11	12	9	13	11	12	11	12
Good	30	29	33	30	29	31	29	27	34	32	28	28	28	30	33	28	30
Only fair	22	28	21	20	22	19	27	24	19	23	22	23	23	21	23	23	22
Poor	15	15	11	11	18	16	13	18	11	15	16	22	16	16	9	22	14
Cannot say	21	16	26	25	21	19	24	19	24	19	23	19	20	21	23	16	22
Excellent/good (NET)	41	40	43	44	38	46	36	39	46	43	40	37	41	41	45	39	42

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q42. How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:

e. Responding to a disturbance caused by someone having a mental health crisis

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Excellent	12	12	9	5	12	9	12	8	15	10	14	15	10	13	10	10	13
Good	30	31	30	23	35	29	28	20	19	25	30	30	29	31	27	30	43
Only fair	22	22	24	30	17	26	23	22	23	28	15	18	25	21	23	24	16
Poor	15	14	16	16	16	15	20	29	20	22	19	17	15	14	21	14	6
Cannot say	21	21	22	26	20	21	18	21	23	15	22	19	21	21	20	22	23
Excellent/good (NET)	41	44	39	28	47	38	40	28	34	35	44	45	39	44	36	40	55

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q42. How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:

e. Responding to a disturbance caused by someone having a mental health crisis

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Excellent	12	20	12	11	9	16	11	13	9	13	12	8	13	10	12
Good	30	25	34	30	29	26	32	33	29	32	31	27	27	31	31
Only fair	22	29	17	21	25	21	24	20	25	22	21	26	20	26	21
Poor	15	12	14	15	18	19	13	15	16	13	15	21	22	13	13
Cannot say	21	14	23	23	19	19	19	18	20	20	20	19	19	20	24
Excellent/good (NET)	41	44	46	41	37	42	44	46	39	44	43	35	40	42	42

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q43. In order to properly serve the people in your community, do you think that your local area police:

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Respondents <u>Not</u> Selecting "Excellent" Or "Good" To Every Item In Q42	2939	461	355	214	1351	414	144	2197	728	1295	1644	466	858	1060	555	1010	1929
Base: Weighted	2838	370	316	185	1080	682	205	1835	985	1370	1468	439	811	1007	581	621	2217
Need to do a better job of they currently operate	40	36	38	37	35	52	39	40	40	43	37	43	43	36	40	40	40
Need to fundamentally change the way they operate	32	36	32	36	35	23	31	36	24	31	32	37	31	33	27	40	29
Cannot say	29	28	30	27	30	25	30	25	35	26	31	20	26	31	33	19	31

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q43. In order to properly serve the people in your community, do you think that your local area police:

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Respondents <u>Not</u> Selecting "Excellent" Or "Good" To Every Item In Q42	2939	1053	926	343	305	278	324	360	276	149	154	1114	868	1140	756	1019	225
Base: Weighted	2838	1915	466	158	191	117	148	139	169	70	68	753	1228	1607	612	593	122
Need to do a better job of they currently operate	40	41	38	45	34	36	36	37	37	37	33	39	39	41	37	41	42
Need to fundamentally change the way they operate	32	29	37	30	43	36	41	43	36	46	36	35	30	30	35	33	26
Cannot say	29	31	25	26	23	28	23	20	27	17	31	26	31	29	28	26	33

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q43. In order to properly serve the people in your community, do you think that your local area police:

		Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Respondents <u>Not</u> Selecting "Excellent" Or "Good" To Every Item In Q42	2939	82	388	1011	1442	358	606	763	774	1094	1087	623	1157	1053	729
Base: Weighted	2838	291	667	1026	834	457	637	692	653	1009	1085	623	868	1040	930
Need to do a better job of they currently operate	40	41	38	39	42	38	44	40	42	43	42	34	39	42	38
Need to fundamentally change the way they operate	32	35	29	30	34	33	33	30	33	28	31	41	37	32	26
Cannot say	29	25	33	31	24	29	23	30	25	29	27	24	24	26	36

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q44. Which language is spoken most often at home?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
English	77	92	91	91	92	30	95	82	69	76	78	68	69	80	89	81	76
French	17	-	1	5	1	67	2	11	29	19	16	22	24	15	9	10	19
Chinese/Mandarin/ Cantonese	1	3	1	*	2	*	-	2	*	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	1
Other (Please specify)	4	4	7	2	4	2	3	5	2	4	4	8	4	3	1	6	3
Decline to answer	1	1	*	2	1	*	-	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	*



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q44. Which language is spoken most often at home?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
English	77	76	74	73	72	79	92	91	74	94	90	77	78	73	91	74	62
French	17	23	2	1	2	2	7	6	9	5	10	13	19	26	5	5	7
Chinese/Mandarin/Cantonese	1	-	8	24	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	*	-	1	5	1
Other (Please specify)	4	1	15	1	24	16	1	1	12	1	1	7	1	*	2	15	29
Decline to answer	1	*	1	1	1	2	-	1	3	-	-	1	*	*	1	1	1

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q44. Which language is spoken most often at home?

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
English	77	65	79	80	78	70	76	76	81	77	74	82	81	77	74
French	17	33	18	17	12	26	19	19	13	18	20	13	11	17	23
Chinese/Mandarin/ Cantonese	1	-	1	1	3	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1
Other (Please specify)	4	2	2	3	7	4	4	4	4	3	4	3	5	4	2
Decline to answer	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	1	*	*

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q45. What is the highest level of education you have attained?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Some elementary	1	-	-	3	*	4	-	1	2	2	1	5	1	*	-	1	1
Completed elementary	2	5	-	3	1	2	1	1	3	*	3	1	3	1	1	2	1
Some high school	8	5	9	12	6	11	8	7	10	8	8	9	8	7	10	6	9
Completed high school	24	25	20	26	24	22	32	21	29	24	24	26	17	29	24	19	25
Community college/ vocational/ trade school/ commercial/ CEGEP	26	24	28	24	25	29	28	25	29	25	27	17	25	29	29	26	26
Some university	10	12	12	8	9	9	9	10	8	9	10	16	8	7	12	10	9
Completed university	18	18	19	16	22	15	12	22	12	19	17	19	23	16	13	22	17
Post graduate university/professional school	11	10	12	6	13	8	9	13	6	13	9	5	14	11	10	14	10
Cannot say	1	1	*	2	*	*	-	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q45. What is the highest level of education you have attained?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Some elementary	1	1	1	-	1	-	3	-	-	4	2	2	2	2	-	-	-
Completed elementary	2	1	1	-	2	-	6	2	2	-	10	1	1	2	*	1	3
Some high school	8	8	4	-	6	6	19	10	7	22	18	9	9	10	6	5	5
Completed high school	24	27	14	12	14	15	24	26	16	24	26	28	21	27	25	16	15
Community college/ vocational/ trade school/ commercial/ CEGEP	26	29	16	15	14	21	24	24	21	27	24	23	30	29	24	20	10
Some university	10	9	13	9	15	16	8	13	11	10	5	9	9	8	11	12	12
Completed university	18	15	32	44	24	30	10	17	23	10	10	18	18	14	22	25	25
Post graduate university/professional school	11	9	18	18	22	11	6	8	17	4	7	10	11	7	11	20	27
Cannot say	1	*	1	2	2	1	-	*	3	-	-	1	-	*	1	1	3

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q45. What is the highest level of education you have attained?

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Some elementary	1	11	-	-	-	7	*	-	-	1	1	2	1	*	3
Completed elementary	2	15	-	-	-	4	1	2	1	2	2	1	*	2	2
Some high school	8	74	-	-	-	20	12	5	*	4	10	14	5	7	12
Completed high school	24	-	100	-	-	31	27	21	19	20	27	24	20	24	27
Community college/ vocational/ trade school/ commercial/ CEGEP	26	-	-	73	-	20	33	28	21	25	26	31	27	27	25
Some university	10	-	-	27	-	7	8	10	11	9	10	10	11	10	8
Completed university	18	-	-	-	63	6	13	21	28	24	16	12	21	18	15
Post graduate university/professional school	11	-	-	-	37	3	6	11	21	15	9	7	14	11	7
Cannot say	1	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	1	*	1	1

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q46. Are you currently:

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
working full-time (30 hours or more per week)	42	38	42	39	40	51	37	45	37	47	37	41	66	47	3	47	41
working part-time (less than 30 hours per week)	8	8	8	10	9	7	8	9	8	6	11	15	9	8	4	11	8
self-employed (full or part time)	7	7	5	10	6	6	9	6	7	7	6	4	6	9	4	8	6
Stay at home full-time	4	3	5	4	4	5	3	3	6	1	7	3	6	6	*	5	4
Student (full time)	4	4	4	4	5	4	1	5	2	3	5	24	2	*	-	5	4
Retired	25	34	27	23	27	17	32	22	31	28	23	*	1	18	88	12	29
Unemployed and looking for work	5	2	5	7	5	5	5	5	4	4	6	9	6	6	1	6	5
Unemployed and not looking for work	4	3	4	2	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	*	4	4
Volunteer	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	-
Other (Please specify)	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	*
Don't know	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	*

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

46. Are you currently:

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Working full-time (30 hours or more per week)	42	42	50	54	49	45	33	40	37	35	28	39	45	42	41	44	53
Working part-time (less than 30 hours per week)	8	7	11	9	11	16	10	13	7	12	8	9	8	8	9	10	11
Self-employed (full or part time)	7	6	6	5	7	4	10	5	9	7	14	7	7	6	8	6	5
Stay at home full-time	4	4	4	3	4	6	5	7	5	6	4	5	4	4	4	4	7
Student (full time)	4	2	10	5	14	11	2	13	7	3	*	6	3	2	7	6	17
Retired	25	30	12	16	10	9	22	9	23	20	27	24	24	27	24	22	1
Unemployed and looking for work	5	4	5	5	3	8	8	10	7	10	6	5	5	5	6	5	5
Unemployed and not looking for work	4	5	1	2	1	1	9	3	3	7	12	6	3	6	2	2	1
Volunteer	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-
Other (Please specify)	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	-
Don't know	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q46. Are you currently:

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
working full-time (30 hours or more per week)	42	24	33	41	58	17	36	50	66	49	43	32	57	40	32
working part-time (less than 30 hours per week)	8	9	8	9	7	9	11	10	5	8	8	11	10	9	6
self-employed (full or part time)	7	8	6	7	6	8	7	6	6	5	7	10	6	7	7
Stay at home full-time	4	8	5	4	2	6	3	4	2	2	4	6	2	4	6
Student (full time)	4	3	5	5	3	7	3	2	2	3	4	4	5	4	2
Retired	25	31	28	27	19	23	34	24	16	29	26	17	13	27	35
Unemployed and looking for work	5	5	8	4	4	15	4	3	1	2	4	12	5	5	6
Unemployed and not looking for work	4	12	6	2	2	15	3	1	1	1	4	10	2	4	6
Volunteer	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-
Other (Please specify)	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	*
Don't know	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q47. Have you been designated as an "essential worker" during the pandemic, or does your employer currently require you to be present at your work location?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Respondents "Working full-time" Or "Working part-time" Or "Self-employed"	2255	353	251	177	1048	328	98	1750	499	1079	1176	343	901	906	105	826	1429
Base: weighted	2103	253	221	153	781	556	139	1409	687	1090	1013	313	861	839	89	524	1579
You are designated as an essential worker	43	37	41	45	43	48	36	40	50	42	44	45	44	42	34	43	43
Your employer requires you to work on-site	25	33	34	34	22	19	26	25	25	24	26	30	24	24	21	28	24
No/Neither	40	40	35	35	44	38	36	43	33	41	38	32	40	41	57	35	41
Cannot say	2	2	2	1	2	2	7	2	2	2	2	4	3	1	-	2	2
You are designated as an essential worker/ Your employer requires you to work on-site (NET)	58	58	63	64	54	60	57	55	65	57	60	64	57	58	43	63	56

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q47. Have you been designated as an "essential worker" during the pandemic, or does your employer currently require you to be present at your work location?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Respondents "Working full-time" or "Working part-time" or "Self-employed"	2255	776	812	286	286	240	223	254	190	103	99	865	659	833	578	829	225
Base: Weighted	2103	1416	390	125	169	96	99	91	107	45	44	563	935	1206	427	453	119
You are designated as an essential worker	43	47	32	29	34	33	44	41	34	44	42	42	44	46	41	38	35
Your employer requires you to work on-site	25	25	25	22	23	31	32	23	17	25	41	25	25	25	25	25	26
No/Neither	40	38	46	53	44	40	30	39	51	37	24	37	40	37	41	45	42
Cannot say	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	5	4	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	3
You are designated as an essential worker/ Your employer requires you to work on-site (NET)	58	60	51	44	54	58	69	56	45	63	75	61	58	61	58	53	55

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q47. Have you been designated as an "essential worker" during the pandemic, or does your employer currently require you to be present at your work location?

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Respondents "Working full-time" Or "Working part-time" Or "Self-employed"	2255	39	215	714	1278	142	422	665	781	928	860	403	1054	781	420
Base: Weighted	2103	164	421	758	747	197	435	620	647	847	825	378	803	746	553
You are designated as an essential worker	43	44	46	46	38	47	44	43	43	46	42	41	51	37	40
Your employer requires you to work on-site	25	17	29	28	21	15	31	29	22	21	30	22	28	24	21
No/Neither	40	37	30	36	49	40	33	37	45	43	36	40	32	45	43
Cannot say	2	4	4	2	1	2	3	3	1	1	3	5	2	2	3
You are designated as an essential worker/ Your employer requires you to work on-site (NET)	58	58	66	62	49	58	64	61	54	56	61	55	66	53	54

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q48. Which one of the following best describes your background:

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	59	46	57	69	47	77	78	50	74	59	58	48	63	59	59	39	64
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	20	25	20	12	26	13	10	24	13	21	20	29	17	20	19	27	19
You were born in another country	20	27	23	16	27	9	9	25	12	19	22	21	19	20	21	34	16
Cannot say	1	1	*	3	*	*	3	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	1

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q48. Which one of the following best describes your background:

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	59	75	5	3	4	10	82	10	25	83	85	43	70	100	-	-	-
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	20	16	34	43	29	32	13	33	26	12	13	23	17	-	100	-	-
You were born in another country	20	8	60	53	67	57	4	55	47	5	*	32	12	-	-	100	100
Cannot say	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	2	2	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q48. Which one of the following best describes your background:

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	59	75	65	62	44	67	63	59	53	58	59	60	45	60	69
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	20	11	21	20	23	16	16	18	26	21	19	19	26	19	17
You were born in another country	20	11	14	18	32	16	20	22	21	20	21	19	28	21	12
Cannot say	1	2	*	*	1	1	1	*	*	1	*	2	*	*	2

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q49. How many years have you lived in Canada?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Respondents Born In Another Country	1285	228	162	63	696	109	27	1069	212	552	733	188	396	469	232	546	739
Base: Weighted	752	131	95	41	379	83	23	590	158	346	406	113	204	263	172	273	479
Less than 6 years	13	7	14	32	13	11	10	14	10	12	14	48	19	2	-	14	12
6 – 10 years	10	6	14	15	8	13	29	10	11	10	10	14	18	8	1	11	10
11 – 24 years	25	22	33	19	25	24	9	27	18	21	27	34	32	28	5	26	24
25 plus	50	62	36	32	52	51	53	48	59	55	47	1	28	61	94	47	52
Cannot say	2	2	2	2	2	1	-	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	-	2	2
Mean	28.3	35.2	23.0	22.5	28.4	25.2	30.3	26.9	33.8	30.0	26.8	8.5	15.9	30.9	51.1	26.6	29.2

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q49. How many years have you lived in Canada?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Respondents Born In Another Country	1285	143	721	222	288	211	16	239	166	9	1	673	216	-	-	1285	317
Base: Weighted	752	211	352	99	169	84	7	85	96	4	*	334	183	-	-	752	173
Less than 6 years	13	4	17	1	27	16	9	21	11	5	-	16	8	-	-	13	57
6 – 10 years	10	7	11	4	12	17	14	13	11	5	-	12	7	-	-	10	43
11 – 24 years	25	14	30	31	25	39	15	22	31	5	-	26	20	-	-	25	-
25 plus	50	75	39	59	34	26	57	41	46	78	100	44	65	-	-	50	-
Cannot say	2	-	3	4	2	2	4	3	2	6	-	3	1	-	-	2	-
Mean	28.3	41.3	22.5	30.2	20.5	17.6	28.3	22.0	25.9	32.3	65.0	24.9	35.6	-	-	28.3	5.2



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q49. How many years have you lived in Canada?

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Respondents Born In Another Country	1285	19	108	353	800	138	271	364	344	473	511	248	588	476	221
Base: Weighted	752	43	121	239	344	94	165	213	177	276	303	142	315	283	154
Less than 6 years	13	28	11	8	14	27	17	9	6	10	15	13	11	15	13
6 – 10 years	10	4	10	8	12	14	11	10	8	7	12	13	10	11	8
11 – 24 years	25	33	26	19	27	21	25	24	34	26	23	29	26	27	17
25 plus	50	36	50	64	44	35	46	56	50	56	50	42	51	45	60
Cannot say	2	-	3	1	2	3	1	*	2	2	1	3	1	2	2
Mean	28.3	23.0	30.8	33.3	24.8	20.8	26.5	30.4	27.8	31.3	27.2	24.9	27.4	26.0	34.3

Q50. Which best describes where you currently live?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
A city	64	73	77	75	69	49	38	100	-	64	64	67	68	63	59	77	60
A town or village	22	15	13	10	20	33	26	-	61	22	22	22	17	23	24	16	23
A rural area	14	11	9	14	10	17	36	-	39	14	14	9	15	13	17	7	16
Cannot say	1	1	-	1	*	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	*	*	1

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q50. Which best describes where you currently live?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
A city	64	57	87	90	87	85	60	78	77	65	55	72	59	55	77	78	80
A town or village	22	25	9	8	10	9	22	13	18	23	22	15	26	26	15	15	12
A rural area	14	17	3	2	3	4	18	6	4	12	23	11	15	18	8	6	7
Cannot say	1	*	1	*	*	1	-	3	1	-	-	1	*	*	*	1	1

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q50. Which best describes where you currently live?

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
A city	64	50	56	63	78	55	67	61	71	67	62	64	78	67	48
A town or village	22	27	26	23	14	27	21	21	18	21	23	20	15	21	28
A rural area	14	22	17	14	8	17	12	18	11	13	15	15	7	11	23
Cannot say	1	1	1	*	*	1	-	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	1

Q51. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household, for 2020?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Under \$30,000	16	15	9	14	14	24	13	14	20	14	18	31	14	13	13	19	15
\$30,000 to \$60,000	22	17	26	31	20	21	30	23	21	22	22	22	17	21	31	21	22
\$60,000 to \$80,000	13	15	9	12	12	15	14	12	15	13	13	10	16	12	13	11	13
\$80,000 to \$100,000	13	12	12	11	14	14	9	13	13	14	12	9	16	14	10	14	13
\$100,000 to \$150,000	15	14	17	11	16	12	18	16	13	18	11	7	17	17	12	15	15
\$150,000 and over	8	10	11	4	8	7	6	9	6	9	7	5	11	10	4	8	8
Cannot say	13	16	16	16	15	8	11	13	13	10	17	15	9	14	18	11	14

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q51. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household, for 2020?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Under \$30,000	16	16	11	8	12	12	31	20	15	32	31	18	17	18	13	12	22
\$30,000 to \$60,000	22	23	19	15	19	24	22	25	24	25	20	26	20	24	18	22	27
\$60,000 to \$80,000	13	13	13	10	13	16	11	12	13	11	10	13	13	13	11	14	13
\$80,000 to \$100,000	13	13	14	13	16	13	11	10	7	12	11	12	14	13	12	14	11
\$100,000 to \$150,000	15	15	18	22	16	17	10	12	13	9	11	12	15	14	18	15	10
\$150,000 and over	8	8	10	14	10	6	6	4	9	4	7	7	9	7	11	9	5
Cannot say	13	13	15	18	15	12	9	17	20	8	9	13	13	12	17	14	12

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q51. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household, for 2020?

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30k	\$30-\$60k	\$60-\$100k	\$100k+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Under \$30,000	16	47	21	12	5	100	-	-	-	7	14	36	12	15	21
\$30,000 to \$60,000	22	26	25	26	14	-	100	-	-	17	26	28	21	22	23
\$60,000 to \$80,000	13	14	12	14	12	-	-	50	-	13	16	9	12	13	14
\$80,000 to \$100,000	13	4	11	14	17	-	-	50	-	16	13	8	14	13	12
\$100,000 to \$150,000	15	2	14	14	21	-	-	-	65	21	15	6	18	16	10
\$150,000 and over	8	*	4	6	17	-	-	-	35	14	6	2	11	8	5
Cannot say	13	7	13	15	13	-	-	-	-	11	10	11	11	14	15

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q52. Which of the following best describes your total household income at the present time.

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Good enough for you and you can save from it	37	35	36	33	38	39	33	39	35	41	34	36	38	33	44	31	39
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	39	40	39	41	37	41	39	38	41	39	39	37	38	41	39	37	39
Not enough for you and you are stretched	14	17	13	15	14	12	20	14	15	12	16	13	15	16	11	20	13
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	5	3	7	9	6	4	4	6	5	4	7	7	6	6	2	9	4
Cannot say	4	5	4	2	4	4	5	4	4	3	5	8	3	3	5	3	4



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q52. Which of the following best describes your total household income at the present time.

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Good enough for you and you can save from it	37	38	41	50	36	37	25	26	31	27	20	36	37	37	39	37	26
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	39	39	37	33	39	38	40	37	40	43	40	38	38	39	37	40	47
Not enough for you and you are stretched	14	14	13	8	14	15	21	21	16	18	23	15	15	15	13	14	14
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	5	5	4	4	6	3	11	6	6	11	13	6	6	5	6	5	8
Cannot say	4	3	5	4	5	6	2	10	7	1	4	5	4	4	4	4	5

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

Q52. Which of the following best describes your total household income at the present time.

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Good enough for you and you can save from it	37	24	30	35	51	17	29	42	57	100	-	-	37	38	37
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	39	43	44	39	33	35	46	43	35	-	100	-	38	40	39
Not enough for you and you are stretched	14	22	14	16	10	27	19	12	6	-	-	73	17	14	13
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	5	9	5	6	3	18	6	2	1	-	-	27	5	5	7
Cannot say	4	1	6	4	3	3	1	1	*	-	-	-	3	4	5

## RACE. Ethnic/Racial Background

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
White	70	60	66	67	60	86	89	62	83	71	68	49	70	70	81	37	78
Indigenous	5	6	6	15	4	2	6	5	6	5	5	5	5	6	4	10	4
Black	4	1	3	4	7	3	1	5	2	3	5	9	5	3	2	11	2
Chinese	5	11	6	1	6	1	*	7	1	5	5	6	5	6	3	10	4
South Asian	7	10	8	5	10	2	*	9	2	7	7	16	6	6	3	15	4
East/Southeast Asian	4	6	5	4	5	2	1	5	2	4	4	8	5	3	2	7	3
Other racialized groups	5	6	6	4	7	4	2	7	3	5	6	7	5	6	5	9	5

## RACE. Ethnic/Racial Background

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
White	70	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	90	89	56	28	13
Indigenous	5	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	100	100	8	2	7	3	1	1
Black	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	11	1	1	7	11	17
Chinese	5	-	32	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2	*	11	13	3
South Asian	7	-	43	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	3	*	10	23	38
East/Southeast Asian	4	-	25	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	8	1	1	6	11	16
Other racialized groups	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	8	1	2	7	13	12

## RACE. Ethnic/Racial Background

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: Weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
white	70	70	78	73	59	69	71	71	68	72	70	67	55	70	82
Indigenous	5	13	5	4	3	10	5	4	4	3	5	8	6	5	4
Black	4	5	5	4	4	5	5	4	3	3	4	6	8	3	2
Chinese	5	-	3	3	11	3	3	4	8	7	4	3	7	6	3
South Asian	7	6	4	5	11	5	6	8	8	7	7	7	10	7	4
East/Southeast Asian	4	2	3	4	6	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	4	2
Other racialized groups	5	5	4	5	8	5	6	4	5	5	6	6	8	5	4

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

A1. In what year were you born?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: Weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
18 - 29	14	12	9	14	14	20	9	15	13	11	17	100	-	-	-	20	13
30 - 44	29	21	28	34	26	37	26	30	26	27	30	-	100	-	-	29	28
45 - 65	35	37	37	32	36	32	38	35	36	39	32	-	-	100	-	39	34
65 +	22	31	25	20	24	11	27	20	25	23	20	-	-	-	100	12	24
Mean	48.9	53.6	50.6	48.2	49.8	43.6	51.8	48.0	50.7	50.6	47.3	24.5	36.0	54.3	73.3	44.8	50.0

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

A1. In what year were you born?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
18 - 29	14	10	27	16	34	30	13	32	17	16	9	16	13	12	21	15	40
30 - 44	29	29	29	30	26	34	27	32	25	31	23	25	32	31	24	27	44
45 - 65	35	36	33	43	29	28	40	28	37	37	44	38	35	36	36	35	15
65 +	22	25	10	11	11	8	20	9	20	17	24	21	20	22	20	23	1
Mean	48.9	51.0	42.4	46.2	40.7	40.5	49.7	39.8	48.2	48.2	52.2	48.7	48.3	49.2	47.9	49.4	33.3

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

A1. In what year were you born?

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
18 - 29	14	20	16	13	12	28	14	10	8	14	13	14	16	14	13
30 - 44	29	31	20	27	37	25	22	35	35	29	28	31	31	28	28
45 - 65	35	27	42	35	33	29	33	35	42	32	37	41	41	35	31
65 +	22	21	22	25	18	18	30	19	15	26	22	14	13	23	28
Mean	48.9	47.1	50.4	49.9	47.2	44.5	51.9	48.6	48.0	49.7	49.5	46.6	45.8	49.7	50.9



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

A2. Which of the following best describes your gender?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Female	51	53	52	52	51	48	53	51	51	1	99	60	54	46	48	49	51
Male	48	46	47	46	49	52	45	48	48	98	1	38	45	53	52	50	48
Transgender or Transsexual	*	*	*	*	*	-	1	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	*
Nonbinary	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	2	-	-	-	*	*
Genderqueer	*	*	1	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	-	*	*
Two-Spirit	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	*
Another gender identity	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*
Prefer not to say	*	*	-	1	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*

A2. Which of the following best describes your gender?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Female	51	50	52	50	52	53	47	62	52	46	48	52	48	50	49	54	58
Male	48	49	48	50	48	45	49	37	45	50	48	47	51	49	50	46	42
Transgender or Transsexual	*	*	*	-	-	*	2	1	1	1	3	*	*	*	*	*	-
Nonbinary	*	*	*	-	*	-	2	*	1	3	1	*	*	*	1	-	-
Genderqueer	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	1	1	-	*	*	*	*	*	-
Two-Spirit	*	-	*	-	-	1	*	-	-	1	-	*	*	*	*	-	-
Another gender identity	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-
Prefer not to say	*	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	*	2	1	*	*	*	*	-

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

A2. Which of the following best describes your gender?

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Female	51	56	50	53	47	58	51	49	41	46	50	59	51	49	52
Male	48	43	49	47	53	41	49	51	58	53	49	41	49	49	47
Transgender or Transsexual	*	1	1	-	*	1	*	-	*	-	1	*	*	*	*
Nonbinary	*	*	*	*	-	1	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Genderqueer	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two-Spirit	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	*
Another gender identity	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
Prefer not to say	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	1	1	*	*	*	1	*

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

A3. In what province or territory do you currently live?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/Time	Rare/Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
British Columbia	13	100	-	-	-	-	-	15	10	12	14	11	9	13	19	14	13
Alberta	11	-	100	-	-	-	-	13	7	11	11	7	11	11	13	13	11
Saskatchewan	3	-	-	38	-	-	-	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	2	4	2
Manitoba	4	-	-	62	-	-	-	5	3	4	4	5	5	3	5	4	4
Ontario	38	-	-	-	100	-	-	41	32	38	38	38	34	39	41	45	36
Quebec	24	-	-	-	-	100	-	18	34	25	23	33	31	22	12	17	26
New Brunswick	2	-	-	-	-	-	22	1	3	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	2
Newfoundland and Labrador	2	-	-	-	-	-	23	1	3	1	2	*	2	1	2	1	2
Nova Scotia	3	-	-	-	-	-	50	2	6	4	3	2	3	4	5	1	4
Prince Edward Island	*	-	-	-	-	-	4	*	1	*	*	1	-	*	*	*	*
Nunavut	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northwest Territories	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*
Yukon Territory	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*
SK/MB (NET)	7	-	-	100	-	-	-	8	5	7	7	7	8	6	7	8	7
Atlantic (NET)	7	-	-	-	-	-	99	4	12	7	7	4	6	8	9	3	8

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

A3. In what province or territory do you currently live?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
British Columbia	13	11	22	29	18	18	16	2	15	20	14	13	13	10	16	17	10
Alberta	11	10	14	14	13	14	14	8	11	13	15	10	12	11	11	13	16
Saskatchewan	3	3	2	*	3	1	5	2	1	4	7	3	3	3	1	2	3
Manitoba	4	4	3	1	3	6	16	4	3	11	21	5	4	5	3	3	8
Ontario	38	33	52	49	55	49	31	62	50	36	26	43	34	30	49	50	46
Quebec	24	30	8	6	8	10	8	20	18	9	7	20	27	31	16	11	12
New Brunswick	2	2	*	*	-	1	4	*	*	1	6	1	2	2	1	1	2
Newfoundland and Labrador	2	2	*	-	-	*	5	-	*	5	2	2	2	2	1	*	*
Nova Scotia	3	5	*	*	*	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	4	5	2	2	2
Prince Edward Island	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	1
Nunavut	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northwest Territories	*	-	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
Yukon Territory	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-
SK/MB (NET)	7	7	5	2	6	7	22	6	4	14	28	8	7	8	4	5	11
Atlantic (NET)	7	9	1	*	*	2	9	2	2	7	9	6	8	9	3	3	5

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

A3. In what province or territory do you currently live?

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
British Columbia	13	12	14	13	12	12	10	14	14	12	13	13	16	14	10
Alberta	11	9	9	12	12	6	13	9	14	11	11	11	13	12	8
Saskatchewan	3	2	4	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	2
Manitoba	4	9	4	4	3	4	7	4	2	4	4	6	5	4	4
Ontario	38	25	38	36	46	34	35	39	41	39	36	40	40	37	37
Quebec	24	37	22	26	19	36	23	26	20	25	25	19	19	23	29
New Brunswick	2	1	3	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	3
Newfoundland and Labrador	2	4	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	*	1	3
Nova Scotia	3	2	5	4	3	2	5	3	4	3	4	4	3	4	4
Prince Edward Island	*	-	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	-
Nunavut	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northwest Territories	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*
Yukon Territory	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
SK/MB (NET)	7	11	8	6	5	6	10	6	5	6	7	8	7	7	6
Atlantic (NET)	7	6	9	7	5	6	9	6	7	6	7	8	4	7	10

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

A4. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Total	3698	587	446	284	1690	510	181	2734	948	1673	2025	563	1074	1330	731	1214	2484
Base: weighted	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Yes	5	6	6	15	4	2	6	5	6	5	5	5	5	6	4	10	4
No	94	93	93	84	95	96	93	95	93	93	94	92	95	94	95	89	95
Cannot say	1	1	*	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	1

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

A4. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Total	3698	1400	1156	402	402	352	401	403	338	181	192	1422	1095	1498	887	1285	317
Base: Weighted	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Yes	5	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	100	100	8	2	7	3	1	1
No	94	99	99	100	99	99	-	99	95	-	-	92	96	91	97	98	98
Cannot say	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	5	-	-	*	2	2	*	1	1



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

A4. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Total	3698	105	493	1273	1810	445	757	991	981	1435	1375	725	1442	1327	929
Base: weighted	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Yes	5	13	5	4	3	10	5	4	4	3	5	8	6	5	4
No	94	84	95	95	96	88	94	95	96	95	94	91	93	94	94
Cannot say	1	4	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

A5. Are you?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
<b>Base: Indigenous Respondents</b>	401	76	57	88	123	25	32	256	145	203	198	45	98	171	87	156	245
Base: Weighted	185	30	25	40	58	14	17	112	73	89	96	25	50	74	36	79	106
First Nations	45	56	43	30	53	55	33	49	41	49	43	54	51	42	39	48	43
Métis	48	42	52	62	40	43	49	43	54	45	51	33	40	53	59	41	53
Inuk (Inuit)	3	-	-	6	2	-	9	4	1	2	4	7	6	1	-	6	*
Other (Please specify)	1	1	-	1	-	-	7	*	2	1	1	-	-	2	1	-	2
Cannot say	3	2	5	-	5	2	3	4	2	4	2	6	2	3	1	5	2

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

A5. Are you?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
<b>Base: Indigenous Respondents</b>	401	-	-	-	-	-	401	-	-	181	192	183	69	327	56	16	4
Base: Weighted	185	-	-	-	-	-	185	-	-	84	88	84	31	152	24	7	2
First Nations	45	-	-	-	-	-	45	-	-	100	-	57	19	46	40	63	29
Métis	48	-	-	-	-	-	48	-	-	-	100	38	71	49	47	5	-
Inuk (Inuit)	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	1	3	-
Other (Please specify)	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	-
Cannot say	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	8	1	9	29	71

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

A5. Are you?

	Education					Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: <b>Indigenous Respondents</b>	401	35	75	165	126	95	82	110	80	117	153	122	155	152	94
Base: Weighted	185	52	44	59	30	57	40	42	30	46	75	59	64	74	48
First Nations	45	43	45	51	39	47	52	45	36	49	49	41	51	36	53
Métis	48	50	52	42	48	48	45	44	54	38	47	54	46	54	41
Inuk (Inuit)	3	5	-	3	3	2	1	7	3	8	1	1	2	5	1
Other (Please specify)	1	2	-	-	2	-	3	1	1	1	*	2	*	*	3
Cannot say	3	-	3	3	7	3	-	3	6	5	3	2	1	5	3

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

A6. Please indicate which racial or cultural categories best describes you.

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Base: Non Indigenous Respondents	3297	511	389	196	1567	485	149	2478	803	1470	1827	518	976	1159	644	1058	2239
Base: Weighted	3513	450	381	219	1347	873	242	2258	1234	1723	1790	502	1011	1231	769	714	2799
White	75	67	73	81	66	89	97	68	90	77	74	54	75	77	87	45	83
South Asian	8	11	10	6	11	2	1	10	3	8	8	17	7	7	4	18	5
Chinese	6	13	7	1	7	1	1	8	2	6	6	7	6	7	3	12	4
Black	5	1	3	4	9	4	1	6	3	4	6	11	5	4	3	14	3
Filipino	2	1	2	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	4	3	1	*	3	2
Southeast Asian	2	3	2	1	2	1	-	2	1	1	2	4	2	1	*	3	1
Latin American	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	2	2	1	*	1	1
Japanese	1	2	2	1	1	*	*	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	2	1
Arab	1	*	1	1	1	2	-	1	*	1	1	2	1	1	-	2	1
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)	1	1	*	-	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	2	1	1	*	1	1
Canadian	1	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	*	*	*	1	1	1	*
Korean	1	1	1	-	1	*	-	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	*	2	*
Indigenous	*	1	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	1	*
Metis	*	-	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	*
Taiwanese	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other (Specify)	1	1	1	2	*	*	*	*	1	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	*
Cannot say	1	2	1	*	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

A6. Please indicate which racial or cultural categories best describes you.

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	White	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Non Indigenous Respondents	3297	1400	1156	402	402	352	-	403	338	-	-	1239	1026	1171	831	1269	313
Base: Weighted	3513	2570	584	185	251	148	-	155	203	-	-	951	1526	2015	725	745	172
White	75	100	1	1	1	3	-	5	31	-	-	52	92	97	62	31	15
South Asian	8	*	43	*	100	1	-	1	5	-	-	14	4	1	11	24	40
Chinese	6	*	33	100	-	4	-	1	4	-	-	9	2	*	12	14	3
Black	5	*	*	-	*	1	-	100	11	-	-	13	1	1	8	13	17
Filipino	2	-	11	*	-	42	-	-	*	-	-	4	*	*	2	6	11
Southeast Asian	2	-	8	2	-	30	-	-	3	-	-	3	1	*	3	4	5
Latin American	1	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	14	-	-	1	*	*	1	3	7
Japanese	1	*	5	-	-	18	-	-	2	-	-	2	*	1	1	1	*
Arab	1	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	13	-	-	2	*	*	2	2	3
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)	1	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	1	*	*	1	2	2
Canadian	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	9	-	-	1	*	1	*	*	-
Korean	1	-	3	-	-	12	-	*	*	-	-	1	*	-	1	2	1
Indigenous	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	*	*	*	-	-
Metis	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-
Taiwanese	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-
Other (Specify)	1	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	1	*	*	*	1	-
Cannot say	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	*	-	1	1	1	-

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

A6. Please indicate which racial or cultural categories best describes you.

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Non Indigenous Respondents	3297	70	418	1108	1684	350	675	881	901	1318	1222	603	1287	1175	835
Base: Weighted	3513	351	840	1265	1035	536	777	912	809	1329	1362	677	1050	1267	1196
White	75	80	84	79	63	79	77	77	73	76	76	75	62	76	87
South Asian	8	7	5	6	12	6	7	9	8	7	8	8	11	8	4
Chinese	6	-	3	4	12	3	4	5	9	8	5	4	8	6	3
Black	5	6	5	6	4	6	6	5	4	4	5	7	10	4	2
Filipino	2	1	1	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	1
Southeast Asian	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1
Latin American	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	*
Japanese	1	-	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1
Arab	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)	1	1	-	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	*
Canadian	1	-	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	*	1
Korean	1	-	-	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	*
Indigenous	*	1	*	*	-	1	*	*	-	*	-	1	1	*	-
Metis	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*
Taiwanese	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other (Specify)	1	-	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	*	*	1	1	*	*
Cannot say	1	2	*	1	1	1	1	*	*	*	1	2	1	1	1

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

A7. Of the racial or cultural groups you belong to, which one of them do you most strongly identify with?

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/ MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Fe male	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Base: Non Indigenous Respondents	3248	498	383	195	1542	481	149	2446	788	1451	1797	515	960	1140	633	1044	2204
Base: Weighted	3480	442	378	218	1333	866	242	2238	1222	1708	1771	500	1000	1218	762	707	2773
White	74	66	70	80	64	88	95	66	89	75	72	52	74	75	86	42	82
South Asian (e.g., East	7	10	9	6	10	2	*	10	3	7	7	17	7	6	4	17	5
Chinese	5	12	7	1	7	1	*	7	1	5	5	6	6	6	3	11	4
Black	4	1	3	4	7	4	1	5	2	4	5	10	5	4	2	12	2
Filipino	2	1	2	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	4	3	1	*	3	2
Southeast Asian (e.g.,	1	2	2	1	1	1	-	2	*	1	1	3	1	1	*	2	1
Japanese	1	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	*	1	1	*	*	1	1	2	1
Latin American	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	2	1	*	*	1	1
Arab	1	*	1	1	*	1	-	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	*
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)	1	1	*	-	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	*
Korean	*	1	1	-	1	*	-	1	*	*	1	1	1	*	-	1	*
Other (Specify	2	2	2	2	3	1	1	3	2	3	2	1	1	3	4	4	2
Cannot say	1	1	1	-	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	1	*	1	*	2	*



# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

A7. Of the racial or cultural groups you belong to, which one of them do you most strongly identify with?

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	white	Asian NET	Chinese	South Asian	ESE/Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/imp	Not/imp	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	1st/<10Y
Base: Non Indigenous Respondents	3248	1400	1156	402	402	352	-	403	289	-	-	1239	1026	1157	816	1254	313
Base: Weighted	3480	2570	584	185	251	148	-	155	170	-	-	951	1526	2001	715	738	172
white	74	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	92	96	59	29	13
South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)	7	-	43	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	3	*	10	23	39
Chinese	5	-	32	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	2	*	11	13	3
Black	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	12	1	1	7	12	17
Filipino	2	-	11	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	4	*	*	2	6	11
Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai)	1	-	7	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	*	3	3	4
Japanese	1	-	5	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	2	*	1	1	1	*
Latin American	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	1	*	-	1	3	6
Arab	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	1	*	*	1	2	3
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	1	*	-	1	2	2
Korean	*	-	3	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	-	1	1	1
Other (Specify	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	-	-	5	1	2	2	5	1
Cannot say	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	*	2	1	1

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

A7. Of the racial or cultural groups you belong to, which one of them do you most strongly identify with?

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Base: Non Indigenous Respondents	3248	67	416	1090	1662	347	669	877	894	1308	1209	587	1265	1164	819
Base: Weighted	3480	344	838	1253	1026	532	769	910	805	1324	1350	666	1036	1259	1185
White	74	82	82	77	61	77	75	75	71	75	75	74	59	74	86
South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)	7	7	4	6	11	6	6	8	8	7	7	8	10	7	4
Chinese	5	-	3	4	11	3	4	5	8	7	5	3	7	6	3
Black	4	5	5	5	4	6	5	4	3	3	4	6	9	3	2
Filipino	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	1
Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai)	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Japanese	1	-	1	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1
Latin American	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	*
Arab	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	*
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)	1	1	-	*	1	*	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	*
Korean	*	-	-	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	*
Other (Specify	2	1	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
Cannot say	1	-	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	*	1	1	1	1	1

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

## BANNER 1 x BANNER 1

	Region							Community		Gender		Age				Experience / Discrim.	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Reg/Time	Rare/Never
Banner 1 Total	3698	481	407	259	1405	887	259	2369	1308	1812	1886	527	1061	1305	805	793	2905
Region (Q.A3)																	
BC [BC]	13	100	-	-	-	-	-	15	10	12	14	11	9	13	19	14	13
AB [AB]	11	-	100	-	-	-	-	13	7	11	11	7	11	11	13	13	11
SK/MB [SK/MB]	7	-	-	100	-	-	-	8	5	7	7	7	8	6	7	8	7
Ontario [ON]	38	-	-	-	100	-	-	41	32	38	38	38	34	39	41	45	36
Quebec [QC]	24	-	-	-	-	100	-	18	34	25	23	33	31	22	12	17	26
Atlantic [ATL]	7	-	-	-	-	-	100	4	12	7	7	4	6	8	9	3	8
Community (Q.50)																	
City [CTY]	64	73	77	75	69	49	38	100	-	64	64	67	68	63	59	77	60
Town/Village/Rural [TWN/RUR]	35	26	23	24	30	50	62	-	100	35	36	32	32	36	41	23	39
Gender (Q.A2)																	
Men (Male)	49	46	47	48	49	51	47	49	49	100	-	37	46	54	53	50	49
women (Female)	51	54	53	52	51	49	53	51	51	-	100	63	54	46	47	50	51
Age (Q.A1)																	
18 - 29	14	12	9	14	14	20	9	15	13	11	17	100	-	-	-	20	13
30 - 44	29	21	28	34	26	37	26	30	26	27	30	-	100	-	-	29	28
45 - 65	35	37	37	32	36	32	38	35	36	39	32	-	-	100	-	39	34
65 +	22	31	25	20	24	11	27	20	25	23	20	-	-	-	100	12	24
Experience discrimination (Q.36)																	
Regularly/Time to time (Reg/Time)	21	23	25	26	25	15	10	26	14	22	21	30	22	23	12	100	-
Rarely/Never/Cannot say	79	77	75	74	75	85	90	74	86	78	79	70	78	77	88	-	100

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

## BANNER 2 x BANNER 2

	Ethnic/Racial Background									Indigenous Group		Importance of Identity		Generation in Canada			
	Total	white	Asian NET	Chin ese	South Asian	ESE/ Asia	Indig enous	Black	Other	First Nat	Métis	Very/ imp	Not/ imp	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	1st/ <10Y
Banner 2 Total	3698	2570	584	185	251	148	185	155	203	84	88	1036	1557	2167	749	752	173
Ethnic/Racial Background (Q.A4/A6/A7)																	
White [White]	70	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	90	89	56	28	13
Asian NET (Asia/NET)	16	-	100	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	27	6	1	27	47	57
Chinese (Chin/ese)	5	-	32	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2	*	11	13	3
South Asian (South/Asia)	7	-	43	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	3	*	10	23	38
East/Southeast Asia (ESE/Asia)	4	-	25	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	8	1	1	6	11	16
Indigenous (Indigenous)	5	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	100	100	8	2	7	3	1	1
Black (Black)	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	11	1	1	7	11	17
Other (Other)	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	8	1	2	7	13	12
Indigenous Group (Q.A5)																	
First Nations [First/Nat]	2	-	-	-	-	-	45	-	-	100	-	5	*	3	1	1	*
Metis [Métis]	2	-	-	-	-	-	48	-	-	-	100	3	1	3	1	*	-
Importance of Identity (Q.A8)																	
Very/imp	28	18	49	41	49	58	46	74	41	57	36	100	-	21	32	44	54
Not/imp	42	54	16	17	18	11	17	9	10	7	25	-	100	51	36	24	16
Generation in Canada (Q.48/49)																	
3rd/Plus (3rd/Plus)	59	75	5	3	4	10	82	10	25	83	85	43	70	100	-	-	-
2nd/Gen (2nd/Gen)	20	16	34	43	29	32	13	33	26	12	13	23	17	-	100	-	-
1st/Gen (1st/Gen)	20	8	60	53	67	57	4	55	47	5	*	32	12	-	-	100	100
1st/Gen (1st/<10Y)	5	1	17	3	26	19	1	18	10	1	-	9	2	-	-	23	100

# Race Relations in Canada Survey 2021

## BANNER 3 x BANNER 3

	Total	Education				Hshld. Income				Income adequacy			Contact with racial other		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post-Sec.	Univ/grad	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	A lot	Some	Little/None
Banner 3 Total	3698	403	884	1324	1065	592	817	954	838	1375	1437	736	1113	1341	1244
Education (Q.45)															
Less than High School (<HS)	11	100	-	-	-	32	13	8	1	7	12	17	7	9	17
Completed High school (HS/Comp)	24	-	100	-	-	31	27	21	19	20	27	24	20	24	27
Community College (Post-secondary)	36	-	-	100	-	27	41	38	32	34	36	40	38	36	34
University graduate (Univ/grad)	29	-	-	-	100	9	19	33	49	39	25	19	35	30	22
Hshld. Income (Q.51)															
<\$30K	16	47	21	12	5	100	-	-	-	7	14	36	12	15	21
\$30 - \$60K	22	26	25	26	14	-	100	-	-	17	26	28	21	22	23
\$60 - \$100K	26	18	23	27	29	-	-	100	-	29	29	18	26	25	26
\$100K +	23	2	18	20	38	-	-	-	100	35	21	8	30	24	15
Income adequacy (Q.52)															
Good/engh	37	24	30	35	51	17	29	42	57	100	-	-	37	38	37
Just/engh	39	43	44	39	33	35	46	43	35	-	100	-	38	40	39
Not/engh	20	31	20	22	13	45	25	14	7	-	-	100	22	19	20
Contact with racial other (Q.24)															
A lot (A lot)	30	18	25	32	37	23	29	30	39	30	29	33	100	-	-
Some (Some)	36	30	37	37	37	34	36	35	38	37	37	34	-	100	-
Little/None (Lit/None)	34	51	38	32	26	43	35	34	22	33	33	33	-	-	100