

Focus Canada

Winter 2018

Canadian public opinion about immigration and minority groups

Data Tables

Field dates: February 5 – 17, 2018

The Environics Institute for Survey Research
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Banner-Question Key

This detailed set of statistical tables shows survey results for the total general population and also by various subgroups of interest. For this table set there are three “banners” of subgroups, drawn from questions in the survey. The results have also been tested for significant differences within these subgroups. The statistical tests undertaken are an independent T-Test for means and independent Z-Test for percentages. The following key shows the questions used to create the banner subgroups and also what groups have been tested for significant differences in each of the banners.

In the tables that follow, **upper case letters** under the percentages indicate subgroup differences that are significant at the **95% level**.

BANNER 1

Total	Region						City				Age			
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Mtrl	Tor	Cal	Va	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG / HIJK / LMNO

BANNER 2

TOTAL	EDUCATION			INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	< HS	COLL.	UNIV./ POST GRAD	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100k	\$100K+	CANADA 3+	CANADA 2nd	CANADA	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJ/IJKL/MN

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

Q1A. Agree/Disagree: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada
BANNER 1

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	137	469	768	153	188	284	209	338	70	96	383	478	504	585
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	73	100	274	417	517	735
Strongly agree	15	15	13	15 G	19 G	22 CG	10	12	15	22	10	9	14	19 LM	16 L
Somewhat agree	20	18	23 EG	20	15	20	17	22	18	13	19	19	19	21	19
Somewhat disagree	30	29	34 D	27	36 D	28	29	32	24	31	23	36 NO	32 N	25	28
Strongly disagree	30	32	25	32 C	26	27	37 CEF	28	36 H	29	39	30	28	32	31
Neither agree/disagree	3	1	3	4 B	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	5 N	3	2	3
DK/NA	2	4 EF	2	3 EF	*	1	4 EF	3	2	1	4	1	3 N	1	3 N
NET: Agree	35	34	36 G	35 G	34	42 G	27	34	34	35	30	28	34	40 LM	35 L
NET: Disagree	60	61	59	59	63	55	66 DF	60	61	60	62	66 N	60	57	59

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

Q1A. Agree/Disagree: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada
BANNER 2

	EDUCATION				INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	TOTAL	< HS	COLL.	UNIV./ POST GRAD	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100k	\$100K+	CANADA 3+	CANADA 2 nd	CANADA	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	519	518	947	298	443	409	534	1246	316	1562	431	971	1029
Unweighted 'N'	2000	531	515	938	302	461	406	507	1275	314	1589	405	978	1022
Strongly agree	15	22 CD	17 D	10	21 FGH	15	15	12	15	13	15	16	16	14
Somewhat agree	20	22 D	24 D	15	22	21	22	17	22 LJ	14	21 JL	16	19	20
Somewhat disagree	30	31	31	29	24	30	30	30	29	33	30	29	30	30
Strongly disagree	30	19	22	41 BC	28	27	29	37 EFG	29	33	30	32	30	30
Neither agree/disagree	3	2	4	3	3	4	3	3	2	4	3	5	3	3
DK/NA	2	3	2	2	2	3 G	1	2	2	3	2	3	2	3
NET: Agree	35	45 D	41 D	26	43 H	36 H	37 H	28	38 LJ	27	36 J	32	35	34
NET: Disagree	60	50	53	69 BC	52	57	59	67 EFG	58	66 KI	60	61	60	60

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

Q1B. Agree/Disagree: *Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees*
 BANNER 1

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	137	469	768	153	188	284	209	338	70	96	383	478	504	585
unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	73	100	274	417	517	735
Strongly agree	14	10	14	14	13	23 BCDEG	12	14	14	23	13	8	11	17 LM	19 LM
Somewhat agree	24	25	28 G	23	26	25	20	31 I	22	27	21	23	22	21	29 MN
Somewhat disagree	27	28	31 DF	25	28	21	25	28	25	22	23	34 O	30 O	27 O	19
Strongly disagree	18	22 CF	12	21 CF	15	13	24 CEF	12	24 HJ	11	25 HJ	22 O	18	19	15
Neither agree/disagree	8	7	7	8	7	10	7	7	7	13	8	8	9	7	7
DK/NA	9	7	8	8	10	7	11	8	8	4	10	6	9	9	10 L
NET: Agree	39	35	42 G	37	39	48 BDG	33	45	36	50 IK	34	31	33	38	49 LMN
NET: Disagree	45	50 F	43	46 F	44	35	49 F	40	49 HJ	33	48 J	55 NO	48 O	46 O	35

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

Q1B. Agree/Disagree: *Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees*
BANNER 2

	EDUCATION				INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	TOTAL	< HS	COLL.	UNIV./ POST GRAD	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100k	\$100K+	CANADA 3+	CANADA 2 nd	CANADA	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	519	518	947	298	443	409	534	1246	316	1562	431	971	1029
Unweighted 'N'	2000	531	515	938	302	461	406	507	1275	314	1589	405	978	1022
Strongly agree	14	18 D	15	12	15	17 H	17 H	11	13	14	14	18 K	19 N	10
Somewhat agree	24	28 D	26	21	26	27 H	26	20	24	22	24	26	25	23
Somewhat disagree	27	25	28	27	21	24	30 E	32 EF	28 L	25	28 L	23	27	26
Strongly disagree	18	11	14	24 BC	20	17	16	20	18	21	18	17	14	22 M
Neither agree/disagree	8	8	8	7	8	8	6	8	7	10	8	8	7	9
DK/NA	9	9	9	8	10 G	6	5	9 G	9	8	9	8	7	10
NET: Agree	39	47 D	41 D	34	41 H	44 H	43 H	31	38	36	37	44 IJK	44 N	34
NET: Disagree	45	36	42 B	51 BC	41	42	46	52 EF	46 L	46	46 L	40	41	48 M

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

Q1D. Agree/Disagree: *There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.*

BANNER 1

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	137	469	768	153	188	284	209	338	70	96	383	478	504	585
unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	73	100	274	417	517	735
Strongly agree	27	28	24	29 G	30	39 BCDG	20	21	23	30	21	18	24	32 LM	34 LM
Somewhat agree	24	23	30 DE	23	16	23	26 E	30	22	30	24	28	25	21	24
Somewhat disagree	23	23	27 DF	21	22	16	25 F	28	23	20	27	24	25 O	24	20
Strongly disagree	20	21 C	12	23 C	26 C	17	21 C	11	26 HJ	15	23 H	27 MNO	19	20 O	15
Neither agree/disagree	3	1	5 B	3	2	3	2	8 K	4	3	2	4	4	2	3
DK/NA	3	3	2	2	4	2	5 CD	3	2	1	3	*	3 L	2 L	4 LN
NET: Agree	52	51	54 G	52	46	62 BDEG	46	50	45	60 I	45	45	48	53	58 LM
NET: Disagree	42	45 F	39	43 F	48 F	33	47 F	38	49 HJ	35	50	51 O	45 O	43 O	35

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

Q1D. Agree/Disagree: *There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.*
BANNER 2

	EDUCATION				INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	TOTAL	< HS	COLL.	UNIV./ POST GRAD	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100k	\$100K+	CANADA 3+	CANADA 2nd	CANADA	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	519	518	947	298	443	409	534	1246	316	1562	431	971	1029
Unweighted 'N'	2000	531	515	938	302	461	406	507	1275	314	1589	405	978	1022
Strongly agree	27	40 CD	32 D	18	26	30 H	29	24	31 LJ	24	30 JL	20	30 N	25
Somewhat agree	24	26	26	23	26	25	23	24	23	27	24	26	24	25
Somewhat disagree	23	17	21	27 BC	19	20	28 EF	25	23	19	22	26 J	22	23
Strongly disagree	20	12	16	25 BC	20	19	16	23 G	18	23	19	19	17	22 M
Neither agree/disagree	3	2	3	4 B	4	3	3	3	2	4	3	5 IK	4 N	2
DK/NA	3	3	2	3	4	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	3
NET: Agree	52	66 CD	58 D	41	53	55 H	52	48	54 L	50	53 L	47	54	50
NET: Disagree	42	29	37 B	52 BC	39	40	44	48 EF	41	43	41	45	40	45 M

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

Q1E. Agree/Disagree: Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada.

BANNER 1

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	137	469	768	153	188	284	209	338	70	96	383	478	504	585
unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	73	100	274	417	517	735
Strongly agree	41	41	32	46 CF	40	35	49 CF	36	51 H	47	55 H	42	40	42	41
Somewhat agree	39	42	45 DG	35	41	39	35	43 JK	35	29	30	44 N	40	36	37
Somewhat disagree	9	8	10 G	9	10	13 G	6	10	8	16 K	5	7	9	10	10
Strongly disagree	7	7	7	7	5	10	6	5	4	7	6	4	6	9 LM	7
Neither agree/disagree	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2
DK/NA	2	1	3 BD	1	2	1	3	5 I	*	-	3	1	2	1	3
NET: Agree	80	83 F	78	81 F	80	74	83 F	78	86 H	76	85	86 NO	80	77	79
NET: Disagree	16	14	17	16	15	23 BDG	12	15	12	23	11	11	15	19 L	17 L

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

Q1E. Agree/Disagree: Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada.

BANNER 2

	EDUCATION				INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	TOTAL	< HS	COLL.	UNIV./ POST GRAD	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100k	\$100K+	CANADA 3+	CANADA 2nd	CANADA	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	519	518	947	298	443	409	534	1246	316	1562	431	971	1029
Unweighted 'N'	2000	531	515	938	302	461	406	507	1275	314	1589	405	978	1022
Strongly agree	41	30	31	53 BC	40	38	42	46 F	36	45 KI	37	56 IJK	41	42
Somewhat agree	39	44 D	42 D	35	38	39	40	39	42 L	37	41 L	32	40	37
Somewhat disagree	9	12 D	15 D	4	7	11 H	10	7	11 L	10 L	10 L	5	8	10
Strongly disagree	7	9 D	9 D	5	8	8	6	6	8 LJ	5	7	5	7	7
Neither agree/disagree	2	3	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
DK/NA	2	3	1	1	3	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	2
NET: Agree	80	73	72	88 BC	78	77	82	85 EF	77	81	78	88 IJK	81	79
NET: Disagree	16	21 D	24 D	9	15	19 H	16	13	19 L	14	18 L	10	15	16

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

Q2A. Please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today: **Jews**

BANNER 1

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	137	469	768	153	188	284	209	338	70	96	383	478	504	585
unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	73	100	274	417	517	735
Often	12	12	15 EF	13 F	8	7	12	15 JK	15 JK	4	5	15 N	12	9	15 N
Sometimes	36	39	34	38	32	33	38	35	40	28	37	32	33	39 M	38
Rarely	33	33	33	30	40 D	42 CDG	30	30	26	50 HIK	30	35	36 O	33	28
Never	13	10	13	13	14	14	15	16	13	15	19	15	12	14	13
DK/NA	5	5	4	6	6	4	6	3	6	3	8	3	7 LN	4	6 L
NET: Often/Sometimes	49	52 EF	50 F	51 EF	40	39	50 F	50 J	55 JK	33	43	47	45	48	53 M
NET: Rarely/Never	46	43	46	43	54 D	56 BCDG	45	47	39	65 HI	49	50 O	48 O	48 O	41

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

Q2A. Please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today: **Jews**
BANNER 2

	EDUCATION				INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	TOTAL	< HS	COLL.	UNIV./ POST GRAD	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100k	\$100K+	CANADA 3+	CANADA 2nd	CANADA	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	519	518	947	298	443	409	534	1246	316	1562	431	971	1029
Unweighted 'N'	2000	531	515	938	302	461	406	507	1275	314	1589	405	978	1022
Often	12	13	12	12	15	15 H	11	10	13	12	13	10	11	14
Sometimes	36	33	35	39 B	35	35	34	40	37 L	41 L	38 L	30	34	38
Rarely	33	32	36	32	25	31	40 EF	36 E	35 L	33	34 L	27	34	32
Never	13	15	13	13	19 GH	15	11	11	11	10	11	23 IJK	16 N	11
DK/NA	5	7 C	3	5	7	5	4	3	4	4	4	10 IJK	5	5
NET: Often/Sometimes	49	46	47	50	50	49	45	50	50 L	53 L	51 L	40	45	52 M
NET: Rarely/Never	46	47	49	45	44	46	51	47	46	43	45	50	50 N	43

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

Q2B. Please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today: **Blacks**
BANNER 1

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	137	469	768	153	188	284	209	338	70	96	383	478	504	585
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	73	100	274	417	517	735
often	29	24	35 BFG	30 FG	28	20	21	43 JK	34 JK	20	19	43 MNO	21	28 M	26
Sometimes	42	45	37	43 C	40	48 C	45 C	31	45 H	45 H	44 H	33	44 L	43 L	46 L
Rarely	20	24 D	20	16	22	22	24 D	17 I	9	26 I	24 I	18	23	20	18
Never	6	3	6	6	7	8 B	6	7	7	7	10	4	7 L	7	6
DK/NA	3	4	2	4	3	2	4	2	4	2	3	2	4	2	4
NET: Often/Sometimes	71	69	72	74 G	68	68	67	74	79 JK	65	63	76 M	66	71	72 M
NET: Rarely/Never	26	27	26	22	29	30 D	30 D	24 I	17	33 I	34 I	22	30 LO	27	24

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

Q2B. Please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today: **Blacks**
BANNER 2

	EDUCATION				INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	TOTAL	< HS	COLL.	UNIV./ POST GRAD	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100k	\$100K+	CANADA 3+	CANADA 2nd	CANADA	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	519	518	947	298	443	409	534	1246	316	1562	431	971	1029
Unweighted 'N'	2000	531	515	938	302	461	406	507	1275	314	1589	405	978	1022
Often	29	27	26	31	32	29	29	27	28	30	28	30	25	32 M
Sometimes	42	38	44	44	34	43 E	43 E	47 E	43	48 L	44 L	37	45	40
Rarely	20	23 D	22 D	16	20	17	22	19	23 LJ	15	21 JL	15	20	19
Never	6	7	6	5	10 GH	8 GH	4	4	5	5	5	12 IJK	7 N	5
DK/NA	3	4 C	2	3 C	4	2	2	3	2	2	2	6 IJK	3	4
NET: Often/Sometimes	71	65	70	75 B	66	72	72	75 E	70	78 KLI	72	68	70	72
NET: Rarely/Never	26	30 D	28 D	22	30 H	25	26	23	27 J	19	26 J	27 J	28	24

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

Q2C. Please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today: **Chinese people**
BANNER 1

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	137	469	768	153	188	284	209	338	70	96	383	478	504	585
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	73	100	274	417	517	735
Often	12	11	9	13 CF	11	6	21 BCDEF	8 J	16 HJ	2	20 HJ	23 MNO	9	11	10
Sometimes	41	46 C	30	44 C	43 C	43 C	45 C	33	45 H	50 H	52 H	41	43	41	39
Rarely	31	30	41 BDG	28	32	38 DG	22	36 IK	24 K	37 K	13	26	31	34 L	33 L
Never	11	8	16 BDEG	9	9	11	8	19 I	9	11	12	7	11	12 L	12 L
DK/NA	4	6 F	4 F	5 F	5 F	1	3	3	6	-	3	3	5	3	5 N
NET: Often/Sometimes	53	57 C	38	58 C	54 C	50 C	66 CDEF	41	62 H	53	72 HJ	64 MNO	53	52	50
NET: Rarely/Never	42	37	57 BDEG	37	40	49 BDG	31	56 IK	33	47 IK	25	33	42 L	46 L	45 L

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

Q2C. Please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today: **Chinese people**
BANNER 2

	EDUCATION				INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	TOTAL	< HS	COLL.	UNIV./ POST GRAD	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	CANADA 3+	CANADA 2nd	CANADA	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	519	518	947	298	443	409	534	1246	316	1562	431	971	1029
unweighted 'N'	2000	531	515	938	302	461	406	507	1275	314	1589	405	978	1022
often	12	12	13	13	17 FH	11	13	11	13	12	13	12	11	14 M
Sometimes	41	37	40	44 B	35	38	39	48 EFG	39	47 KI	41	42	41	40
Rarely	31	32	33	30	30	32	35	31	35 L	32 L	34 L	21	31	32
Never	11	14 D	11	9	14 H	14 H	10	8	10 J	6	9	18 IJK	13 N	9
DK/NA	4	6 C	3	4	4	5	3	3	4	3	4	7 IJK	4	4
NET: Often/Sometimes	53	48	53	56 B	52	50	52	59 F	51	59 I	53	54	52	55
NET: Rarely/Never	42	46 D	44	39	44	45 H	45	38	45 LJ	38	43	39	44	41

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

Q2D. Please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today: **South Asians, from countries like India and Pakistan**
BANNER 1

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	137	469	768	153	188	284	209	338	70	96	383	478	504	585
unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	73	100	274	417	517	735
Often	27	33 CF	19	29 C	39 CDF	23	29 C	21	27	28	27	43 MNO	26	25	21
Sometimes	47	46	40	49 C	45	51 C	48 C	41	51 H	47	46	34	49 L	50 L	49 L
Rarely	17	13	27 BDEFG	14	12	17	15	25 IK	12	17	14	17	15	18	19
Never	6	2	8 BE	6 B	2	8 BE	5	10	8	8	10	5	5	6	6
DK/NA	3	6 DF	6 DEFG	3	2	1	3	4	2	-	2	2	4 N	2	5 LN
NET: Often/Sometimes	74	79 C	60	78 C	84 CF	74 C	77 C	62	78 H	74 H	74 H	77 O	75	75	70
NET: Rarely/Never	23	15	34 BDEFG	19	14	25 BE	20	34 I	20	26	24	21	20	24	25

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

Q2D. Please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today: **South Asians, from countries like India and Pakistan**
BANNER 2

	EDUCATION				INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	TOTAL	< HS	COLL.	UNIV./ POST GRAD	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	CANADA 3+	CANADA 2nd	CANADA	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	519	518	947	298	443	409	534	1246	316	1562	431	971	1029
Unweighted 'N'	2000	531	515	938	302	461	406	507	1275	314	1589	405	978	1022
Often	27	27	28	27	27	27	29	29	28	29	28	24	23	31 M
Sometimes	47	43	46	49 B	41	46	50 E	48	46	50	47	46	49	44
Rarely	17	18	17	17	17	18	15	18	19	15	18	14	19 N	15
Never	6	8 D	5	5	10 GH	7 H	4	3	4	4	4	11 IJK	6	5
DK/NA	3	4	3	3	5	3	2	2	3	2	3	4	2	4 M
NET: Often/Sometimes	74	70	75	76 B	68	72	79 EF	77 E	74	79 L	75	70	72	75
NET: Rarely/Never	23	26	22	21	28 G	24	19	21	23	19	22	26 J	25 N	20

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

Q2E. Please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today: **Muslims**
BANNER 1

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	137	469	768	153	188	284	209	338	70	96	383	478	504	585
unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	73	100	274	417	517	735
often	50	50	58 DFG	50	53	43	43	55 JK	49 K	39	34	61 MNO	51 O	51 O	43
Sometimes	34	37 C	26	34 C	35	41 C	39 C	28	33	42 H	44 H	25	34 L	34 L	39 L
Rarely	8	7	10	7	7	8	10	10	7	10	10	8	6	9	9 M
Never	4	2	4	5 B	3	7 BE	4	5	6	7	7	3	6	4	4
DK/NA	3	5	2	4 CF	2	1	3	3	5 J	1	5	2	3	1	5 LMN
NET: Often/Sometimes	84	87	84	84	88	84	82	83	83	82	78	86	85	85	82
NET: Rarely/Never	13	8	14 B	12	10	15	14	15	12	17	17	11	12	13	13

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

Q2E. Please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today: **Muslims**
BANNER 2

	EDUCATION				INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	TOTAL	< HS	COLL.	UNIV./ POST GRAD	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100k	\$100K+	CANADA 3+	CANADA 2nd	CANADA	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	519	518	947	298	443	409	534	1246	316	1562	431	971	1029
unweighted 'N'	2000	531	515	938	302	461	406	507	1275	314	1589	405	978	1022
Often	50	45	53 B	52 B	47	50	50	56 E	54 L	51 L	53 L	40	44	56 M
Sometimes	34	34	34	34	32	34	38	33	33	36	33	36	37 N	31
Rarely	8	10	6	8	8	9	6	8	8	8	8	9	10 N	6
Never	4	7 CD	3	4	7 H	5 H	4	2	4	2	3	8 IJK	5	4
DK/NA	3	4	3	2	5 H	2	2	2	2	2	2	6 IJK	3	3
NET: Often/Sometimes	84	79	87 B	86 B	79	84	88 E	88 EF	86 L	87 L	86 L	76	82	87 M
NET: Rarely/Never	13	17 CD	9	12	16 GH	14	10	10	11	10	11	18 IJK	15 N	10

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

Q2F. Please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today: **Aboriginal Peoples**
BANNER 1

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	137	469	768	153	188	284	209	338	70	96	383	478	504	585
unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	73	100	274	417	517	735
Often	43	37	36	42 C	54 BCD	46 C	50 BCD	35	43	49	45	45	43	43	41
Sometimes	35	41	37	33	30	37	32	37	31	33	33	31	34	33	38
Rarely	14	15 EF	18 EFG	15 EF	6	9	11	17 J	16	8	13	17	13	15	12
Never	5	3	6	5	5	6	5	7	4	10	6	4	7	6	4
DK/NA	4	4	3	4 F	6	2	2	4	6	-	3	3	4	2	5 N
NET: Often/Sometimes	77	78	73	76	84 CD	83 CD	82 CD	72	74	82	78	76	77	77	79
NET: Rarely/Never	19	19 E	24 EFG	20 E	11	15	16	24	20	18	19	21	19	21 O	17

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

Q2F. Please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today: **Aboriginal Peoples**
BANNER 2

	EDUCATION				INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	TOTAL	< HS	COLL.	UNIV./ POST GRAD	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100k	\$100k+	CANADA 3+	CANADA 2nd	CANADA	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	519	518	947	298	443	409	534	1246	316	1562	431	971	1029
unweighted 'N'	2000	531	515	938	302	461	406	507	1275	314	1589	405	978	1022
Often	43	31	39 B	51 BC	38	41	46 E	46 E	43	44	43	40	39	46 M
Sometimes	35	38 D	40 D	30	34	32	34	36	36 L	37 L	36 L	29	36	33
Rarely	14	18 D	14	12	15	17	13	13	14	13	14	13	15	13
Never	5	8 D	5	4	9 GH	6 H	4	3	4	2	4	11 IJK	6 N	4
DK/NA	4	5 C	2	4	4	3	3	2	2	3	3	8 IJK	3	4
NET: Often/Sometimes	77	69	79 B	81 B	72	74	80 EF	82 EF	79 L	81 L	80 L	68	75	79 M
NET: Rarely/Never	19	26 CD	19	15	24 GH	23 GH	17	16	18	16	18	24 IJK	22 N	17

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

Q2H. Please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today: **People from Middle Eastern countries, such as Syria and Afghanistan**
BANNER 1

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	137	469	768	153	188	284	209	338	70	96	383	478	504	585
unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	73	100	274	417	517	735
Often	45	44	50 DFG	44	47 F	36	42	46	43	34	38	57 MNO	46 O	46 O	36
Sometimes	38	44 C	31	38 C	39	50 CDG	37	30	37	49 H	40	26	37 L	39 L	44 LM
Rarely	9	7	10	9	6	7	10	14	10	12	8	10	8	8	10
Never	4	1	4 B	5 B	4	6 B	5 B	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	4
DK/NA	4	4	4 F	4 F	4	1	5 F	4	4	-	8	2	4 N	2	7 LN
NET: Often/Sometimes	82	88 CDG	81	82	87	86	79	77	80	82	78	83	82	85 O	80
NET: Rarely/Never	14	8	15 B	14 B	10	13	16 B	19	15	18	14	15	13	13	13

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

Q2H. Please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today: **People from Middle Eastern countries, such as Syria and Afghanistan**
BANNER 2

	EDUCATION				INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	TOTAL	< HS	COLL.	UNIV./ POST GRAD	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100k	\$100K+	CANADA 3+	CANADA 2nd	CANADA	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	519	518	947	298	443	409	534	1246	316	1562	431	971	1029
unweighted 'N'	2000	531	515	938	302	461	406	507	1275	314	1589	405	978	1022
Often	45	38	46 B	48 B	42	46	47	48	47 L	46 L	47 L	35	40	49 M
Sometimes	38	39	39	37	32	39	40 E	39 E	38	40	38	36	41 N	34
Rarely	9	11	8	9	11	9	7	7	9	7	8	12 J	11 N	8
Never	4	8 CD	4	3	9 FGH	5 H	4	2	3	3	3	9 IJK	5	4
DK/NA	4	5	4	3	6 FG	3	2	3	3	3	3	7 IJK	4	5
NET: Often/Sometimes	82	76	85 B	85 B	74	84 E	87 E	87 E	85 L	87 L	85 L	71	81	84
NET: Rarely/Never	14	18 CD	12	12	20 FGH	13	11	9	12	10	12	21 IJK	16 N	12

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

Q3. Is your impression of the religion of Islam generally positive or generally negative?

BANNER 1

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	137	469	768	153	188	284	209	338	70	96	383	478	504	585
unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	73	100	274	417	517	735
Generally positive	45	51 F	43	48 F	43	35	49 F	51	49	48	56	54 MNO	45	46	40
Generally negative	35	32	43 BDEG	31	30	44 BDEG	28	33 K	26	39 K	21	27	34	35 L	40 L
Neither positive/ negative	14	8	10	14 BC	18 BC	16 B	16 BC	11	16	12	17	15	15 O	15 O	11
DK/NA	6	9 C	4	7 C	8	6	7	5	8 J	1	6	4	5	4	10 LMN

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

Q3. Is your impression of the religion of Islam generally positive or generally negative?

BANNER 2

	EDUCATION				INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	TOTAL	< HS	COLL.	UNIV./ POST GRAD	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100k	\$100k+	CANADA 3+	CANADA 2nd	CANADA	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	519	518	947	298	443	409	534	1246	316	1562	431	971	1029
unweighted 'N'	2000	531	515	938	302	461	406	507	1275	314	1589	405	978	1022
Generally positive	45	36	40	54 BC	48	45	41	51 G	41	49 I	43	54 IK	43	48 M
Generally negative	35	42 D	39 D	28	31	39 E	40 EH	32	39 LJ	28	37 JL	27	38 N	32
Neither positive/ negative	14	14	15	13	13	10	14	13	13	15	14	13	13	14
DK/NA	6	8	6	6	8	6	4	4	6	8	7	5	6	7

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

Q4. In your opinion, how many Canadians do you think are hostile toward Muslims?

BANNER 1

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	469	768	153	188	284	209	338	70	96	383	478	504	585
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	73	100	274	417	517	735
Most	7	8	9	7	7	5	6	5	4	2	1	8	6	5	9 N
Many	27	22	41 BDEFG	22	28 G	27 G	17	38 IJK	22	22	15	25	27	27	28
Just some	44	52 C	33	46 C	45 C	43 C	50 C	37	48 H	38	52 H	44	43	43	43
Very few	19	16	14	21 C	16	23 C	24 C	15	21	34 HI	28 H	19	20	22 O	16
DK/NA	4	2	3	5 BF	4	2	3	4	6	3	5	3	5 N	2	4 N

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

Q4. In your opinion, how many Canadians do you think are hostile toward Muslims?
BANNER 2

	EDUCATION				INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	TOTAL	< HS	COLL.	UNIV./ POST GRAD	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	CANADA 3+	CANADA 2nd	CANADA	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	519	518	947	298	443	409	534	1246	316	1562	431	971	1029
unweighted 'N'	2000	531	515	938	302	461	406	507	1275	314	1589	405	978	1022
Most	7	11 D	8 D	4	10 H	9 GH	5	4	8 J	5	7	6	7	8
Many	27	27	29	25	25	30	32	26	30 LJ	24	29 L	19	23	30 M
Just some	44	38	43	47 B	42	41	43	46	42	46	43	46	43	44
very few	19	20	18	20	18	17	18	22	17	21	18	23 IK	24 N	14
DK/NA	4	3	2	4 C	5 H	3	2	2	3	4	3	6 IK	3	4

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

Q5. Do you think most Muslims coming to our country today want to adopt Canadian customs and way of life, or do you think that they want to be distinct from the larger Canadian society?
BANNER 1

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	469	768	153	188	284	209	338	70	96	383	478	504	585
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	73	100	274	417	517	735
Most Muslims want to adopt Canadian customs	36	28	39 B	36	32	32	40 B	43	37	32	44	40	35	35	35
Most Muslims want to be distinct from the larger Canadian society	45	51 G	50 DG	43	46	52 DG	36	46	42	48	37	38	44	47 L	50 L
Both	10	9	7	9	16 CD	10	13 C	7	8	11	11	11	11	10	8
DK/NA	9	11 C	4	12 CEF	6	6	11 CF	4	13 H	9	8	12	10	8	7

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

Q5. Do you think most Muslims coming to our country today want to adopt Canadian customs and way of life, or do you think that they want to be distinct from the larger Canadian society?
BANNER 2

	EDUCATION				INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	TOTAL	< HS	COLL.	UNIV./ POST GRAD	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100k	\$100K+	CANADA 3	CANADA 2 nd	CANADA	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	519	518	947	298	443	409	534	1246	316	1562	431	971	1029
Unweighted 'N'	2000	531	515	938	302	461	406	507	1275	314	1589	405	978	1022
Most Muslims want to adopt Canadian customs	36	30	33	41 BC	39	35	35	40	35	34	35	39	39 N	33
Most Muslims want to be distinct from the larger Canadian society	45	53 D	51 D	38	46	50 H	49 H	40	47	44	47	41	45	46
Both	10	8	8	11 B	7	8	9	12 EF	10	12	10	8	8	11
DK/NA	9	9	8	10	8	8	7	8	8	9	8	12 IK	8	10

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

Q6. Which one of the following best describes your background?
BANNER 1-2

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	137	469	768	153	188	284	209	338	70	96	383	478	504	585
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	73	100	274	417	517	735
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	62	89 CDEFG	78 DFG	49	71 DG	67 DG	52	60 IK	31	47 I	40	53	62 L	67 L	65 L
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	16	5	6	24 BCEF	10	15 BC	20 BCE	10	29 HK	24 H	19	19	14	15	15
You were born in another country	22	6	16 B	27 BCF	19 B	19 B	28 BCEF	30	39 H	29	41	27 NO	24 N	17	19
Refuse/NA	*	*	*	1	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	1	*	-	1

	EDUCATION				INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	TOTAL	< HS	COLL.	UNIV./ POST GRAD	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	CANADA 3+	CANADA 2nd	CANADA	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	519	518	947	298	443	409	534	1246	316	1562	431	971	1029
Unweighted 'N'	2000	531	515	938	302	461	406	507	1275	314	1589	405	978	1022
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	62	70 D	69 D	55	60	62	68 E	62	100 K	-	80	-	61	64
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	16	13	15	18 B	8	16 E	15 E	20 EG	-	100 K	20	-	16	15
You were born in another country	22	17	17	27 BC	32 FGH	22	18	18	-	-	-	100	23	21
Refuse/NA	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)

BANNER 1-2

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	137	469	768	153	188	284	209	338	70	96	383	478	504	585
unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	73	100	274	417	517	735
18-24	11	10	10	11	17 BCFG	8	10	11	14 K	8	8	57	-	-	-
25-34	16	14	15	16	20	19	16	15	17	22	21	43 M	32	-	-
35-54	34	33	33	34	32	35	35	35	34	37	36	-	68	71	-
55+	39	44 E	41 E	38	30	38	39	40	35	33	36	-	-	29	100 N

	EDUCATION				INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	TOTAL	< HS	COLL.	UNIV./ POST GRAD	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100k	\$100k+	CANADA 3+	CANADA 2nd	CANADA	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	519	518	947	298	443	409	534	1246	316	1562	431	971	1029
unweighted 'N'	2000	531	515	938	302	461	406	507	1275	314	1589	405	978	1022
18-24	11	17 CD	10	8	18 FGH	11 H	10 H	6	10	13	11	12	12	10
25-34	16	10	20 B	18 B	16	14	16	19 F	15	16	15	21 IK	17	16
35-54	34	25	35 B	39 B	18	27 E	40 EF	50 EFG	34	34	34	34	34	34
55+	39	48 CD	35	35	48 GH	47 GH	34 H	25	41 L	37	40 L	33	37	40

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

DEM2. What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?

BANNER 1

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	469	768	153	188	284	209	338	70	96	383	478	504	585
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	73	100	274	417	517	735
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	2	3	3 EFG	2	*	*	*	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	4 LMN
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	7	6	9 DFG	6	9	4	5	7 J	4	1	4	5	4	5	11 LMN
Graduated High School	18	23	16	16	23	19	17	13	15	14	10	24 MN	11	18 M	19 M
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	6	4	6	7	3	8	7	2	6 H	9 H	6	9 N	7	4	6
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	20	21	23	18	23	18	17	21 J	16	10	17	18	23 O	22 O	16
Some University	6	7	5	5	3	7	7	7	4	9	5	9 MN	3	4	7 M
Graduated University	27	22	24	29	23	31	30	31	32	41	36	23	33 LO	29	24
Post Graduate	15	13	13	15	14	13	17	16	20	15	22	9	19 LO	18 LO	12
Refuse	1	1	*	2 CG	*	-	*	*	2	-	-	1	-	*	1

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

DEM2. What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?

BANNER 2

	EDUCATION				INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	TOTAL	< HS	COLL.	UNIV./ POST GRAD	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100k	\$100k+	CANADA 3+	CANADA 2nd	CANADA	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	519	518	947	298	443	409	534	1246	316	1562	431	971	1029
Unweighted 'N'	2000	531	515	938	302	461	406	507	1275	314	1589	405	978	1022
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	2	7	-	-	5 GH	2 GH	*	*	2 J	*	2 J	2	2	1
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	7	25	-	-	14 GH	9 GH	2	2	7	5	7	5	7	6
Graduated High School	18	68	-	-	26 H	21 H	19 H	9	20 L	16	19 L	13	18	18
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	6	-	24	-	10 H	6	7	4	7	4	6	7	6	7
Completed vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	20	-	76	-	15	23 EH	23 EH	17	22 L	19 L	21 L	13	21	19
Some University	6	-	-	12	9 GH	6	4	4	5	6	5	7	7	5
Graduated University	27	-	-	57	16	21	29 EF	39 EFG	25	31 I	26	32 IK	26	28
Post Graduate	15	-	-	31	6	12 E	15 E	23 EFG	12	16	13	20 IK	13	16
Refuse	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	*	1

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

DEM3. What is your marital status?
BANNER 1

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	137	469	768	153	188	284	209	338	70	96	383	478	504	585
unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	73	100	274	417	517	735
Single (never married)	27	22	30 BG	26	33 BG	25	22	33	28	21	27	74 MNO	20 O	17 O	10
Married/Living common law	57	61	55	55	52	63 CDE	60	48	56	74 HI	60	22	73 LO	69 LO	55 L
Separated	3	3	3	3	1	2	3	3	3	1	1	2	2	3	3
Divorced	7	5	8	6	8	6	7	11 J	6	3	6	*	3 L	9 LM	13 LMN
Widowed	6	8	4	7 F	6	3	7	5	5	-	5	-	*	2 M	18 MN
Refused	1	1	-	2 F	1	*	1	-	2	-	1	2	1	*	1

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

DEM3. What is your marital status?

BANNER 2

	EDUCATION				INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	TOTAL	< HS	COLL.	UNIV./ POST GRAD	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100k	\$100K+	CANADA 3+	CANADA 2 nd	CANADA	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	519	518	947	298	443	409	534	1246	316	1562	431	971	1029
unweighted 'N'	2000	531	515	938	302	461	406	507	1275	314	1589	405	978	1022
Single (never married)	27	31 D	26	24	48 FGH	32 GH	23 H	14	26	32 I	27	26	29 N	24
Married/Living common law	57	47	57 B	62 B	23	47 E	66 EF	79 EFG	58 J	48	56 J	61 J	59 N	54
Separated	3	2	3	3	4	4 H	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	3
Divorced	7	8	7	6	13 GH	10 GH	5	4	8 L	8	8 L	4	5	9 M
widowed	6	10 CD	5	4	11 GH	8 GH	3	1	6	8	6	6	4	8 M
Refused	1	1	1	1	*	*	-	-	1	2	1	1	*	2 M

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

DEM6. Which of the following best describes your current job status.

BANNER 1

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	137	469	768	153	188	284	209	338	70	96	383	478	504	585
unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	73	100	274	417	517	735
working on your own business within your home	5	4	5	4	5	5	8 D	4	3	10 I	9 I	2	5 L	7 L	5 L
working on your own business outside of your home	7	6	7	6	10	10	6	7	7	9	5	2	9 LO	11 LO	4
working on an employer's business full-time	41	39	41 G	41 G	46 G	47 G	33	44	42	42	42	39 O	67 LNO	56 LO	9
working on an employer's business part-time	8	12 CF	6	9	9	7	9	5	9	8	10	15 MNO	7	8 O	5
currently unemployed	4	6	4	4	4	5	4	3	4	6	4	6 O	3	6 O	2
student	7	3	9 BF	6 B	5	4	9 BDF	11 J	9 J	3	8	30 MN	3 N	1	-
retired	24	29 F	26 F	24	19	19	25	25	22	16	20	*	*	7 LM	74 LMN
homemaker	3	1	1	3 C	2	3	5 BC	1	3	4	1	4 O	4 O	3	1
refused	1	-	1	2 C	-	2	-	1	2	3	-	2	1	1	*

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

DEM6. Which of the following best describes your current job status.

BANNER 2

	EDUCATION				INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	TOTAL	< HS	COLL.	UNIV./ POST GRAD	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100k	\$100k+	CANADA 3+	CANADA 2 nd	CANADA	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	519	518	947	298	443	409	534	1246	316	1562	431	971	1029
unweighted 'N'	2000	531	515	938	302	461	406	507	1275	314	1589	405	978	1022
working on your own business within your home	5	4	4	6	2	5 E	5	7 E	6 L	5	6	3	5	5
working on your own business outside of your home	7	6	6	7	3	4	5	13 EFG	7	7	7	5	10 N	4
working on an employer's business full-time	41	30	41 B	47 B	15	32 E	53 EF	59 EF	41	44	41	39	44 N	37
working on an employer's business part-time	8	10 D	10 D	6	11	10	7	8	8	6	8	10	7	9
Currently unemployed	4	6 D	5	3	10 FGH	6 H	3 H	*	4	3	4	5	4	4
Student	7	7	5	8 C	17 FGH	6 H	4	3	6	6	6	11 IJK	6	7
Retired	24	34 CD	22	20	36 GH	33 GH	19 H	9	25	25	25	22	22	26
Homemaker	3	3	5 BD	2	5 H	2	4 H	1	2	3	3	4	-	6
Refused	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	2 L	1 L	*	1	1

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2017, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?

BANNER 1

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	137	469	768	153	188	284	209	338	70	96	383	478	504	585
unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	73	100	274	417	517	735
Less than \$20,000	7	6	11 BDEF	6 F	4	2	7 F	10	6	-	8	11 MN	4	4	9 MN
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	8	10 F	8	8	10	4	9 F	11 IJ	5	1	6	10 MN	4	6	12 MN
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	8	10 F	9 F	7	8	4	8	6	7	3	5	10 M	4	6	12 MN
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	7	9	11 DEFG	6	6	5	6	11	6	8	7	5	6	6	11 LMN
\$50,000 to less than \$60,000	7	5	8 G	7 G	7	9 G	3	7	9 K	8	3	9 N	8 N	4	8 N
\$60,000 to less than \$80,000	11	11	12	10	10	15	13	13	9	19	11	12	12	12	10
\$80,000 to less than \$100,000	9	11	9	10	10	12	7	7	9	18 HIK	4	7	13 LO	11 O	7
\$100,000 or more	27	29 C	20	28 C	25	34 C	29 C	22	31 H	32	41 H	20 O	38 LO	38 LO	13
Refused	16	10	12	18 BC	21 BC	15	17 B	13	19 J	10	17	15	11	13	20 MN

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2017, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?

BANNER 2

	EDUCATION				INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	TOTAL	< HS	COLL.	UNIV./ POST GRAD	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	CANADA 3+	CANADA 2 nd	CANADA	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	519	518	947	298	443	409	534	1246	316	1562	431	971	1029
Unweighted 'N'	2000	531	515	938	302	461	406	507	1275	314	1589	405	978	1022
Less than \$20,000	7	12 CD	7	4	47	-	-	-	7 J	3	6 J	11 IJK	7	7
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	8	14 CD	7	5	53	-	-	-	8 J	4	7	11 JK	7	9
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	8	11 D	10 D	5	-	35	-	-	8	9	8	7	7	9
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	7	10	7	6	-	34	-	-	7	6	7	9	8	7
\$50,000 to less than \$60,000	7	7	8	7	-	31	-	-	7	7	7	7	8	6
\$60,000 to less than \$80,000	11	12	12	10	-	-	55	-	12	9	11	10	12	10
\$80,000 to less than \$100,000	9	5	12 B	10 B	-	-	45	-	10 L	9	10 L	6	8	11
\$100,000 or more	27	12	22 B	38 BC	-	-	-	100	26	34 KLI	28 L	23	30 N	23
Refused	16	18	15	14	-	-	-	-	15	17	16	16	14	18 M

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

Gender
BANNER 1-2

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	469	768	153	188	284	209	338	70	96	383	478	504	585
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	73	100	274	417	517	735
Male	49	48	49	48	47	58 CDG	45	48	49	64 HI	48	52	50	46	48
Female	51	52	51 F	52 F	53	42	55 F	52 J	51 J	36	52	48	50	54	52

	EDUCATION				INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	TOTAL	< HS	COLL.	UNIV./ POST GRAD	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100k	\$100K+	CANADA 3+	CANADA 2 nd	CANADA	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	519	518	947	298	443	409	534	1246	316	1562	431	971	1029
Unweighted 'N'	2000	531	515	938	302	461	406	507	1275	314	1589	405	978	1022
Male	49	51	49	47	45	50	47	55 EG	47	50	48	51	100	-
Female	51	49	51	53	55 H	50	53 H	45	53	50	52	49	-	100

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

Language
BANNER 1-2

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	137	469	768	153	188	284	209	338	70	96	383	478	504	585
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	73	100	274	417	517	735
English	78	99 C	9	100 C	100 C	100 C	100 C	16	100 H	100 H	100 H	81	76	79	77
French	22	1	91 BD	*	-	-	-	84	-	-	-	19	24	21	23

	EDUCATION				INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	TOTAL	< HS	COLL.	UNIV./ POST GRAD	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100k	\$100K+	CANADA 3+	CANADA 2 nd	CANADA	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	519	518	947	298	443	409	534	1246	316	1562	431	971	1029
Unweighted 'N'	2000	531	515	938	302	461	406	507	1275	314	1589	405	978	1022
English	78	76	75	82 BC	76	72	78 F	83 EFG	71	94 KLI	76 I	87 IK	79	78
French	22	24 D	25 D	18	24 H	28 GH	22 H	17	29 KLJ	6	24 JL	13 J	21	22

FOCUS CANADA – Winter 2018

Sample source
BANNER 1-2

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	137	469	768	153	188	284	209	338	70	96	383	478	504	585
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	73	100	274	417	517	735
Landline	55	55	58	55	53	51	52	58	53	45	51	13	41 L	65 LM	82 LMN
cell	45	45	42	45	47	49	48	42	47	55	49	87 MNO	59 NO	35 O	18

	EDUCATION				INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	< HS	COLL.	UNIV./ POST GRAD	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100k	\$100k+	CANADA 3+	CANADA 2nd	CANADA	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE	
	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	
weighted 'N'	2000	519	518	947	298	443	409	534	1246	316	1562	431	971	1029
Unweighted 'N'	2000	531	515	938	302	461	406	507	1275	314	1589	405	978	1022
Landline	55	60 CD	53	52	52	56 H	51	49	58 L	53	57 L	45	48	61 M
cell	45	40	47 B	48 B	48	44	49	51 F	42	47	43	55 IK	52 N	39