

Focus Canada
Spring 2019

Canadian public opinion on immigration and refugees

Data Tables

Field dates: April 1 – 10, 2019

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Banner-Question Key

This detailed set of statistical tables shows survey results for the total general population and also by various subgroups of interest. For this table set there are three “banners” of subgroups, drawn from questions in the survey. The results have also been tested for significant differences within these subgroups. The statistical tests undertaken are an independent T-Test for means and independent Z-Test for percentages. The following key shows the questions used to create the banner subgroups and also what groups have been tested for significant differences in each of the banners.

In the tables that follow, **upper case letters** under the percentages indicate subgroup differences that are

BANNER 1

Total	Region						City				Age			
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Mtr1	Tor	Cal	Va	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG / HIJK / LMNO

BANNER 2

TOTAL	EDUCATION				INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	< HS	COLL.	UNIV./ POST GRAD		<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100k	\$100k+	CANADA 3+	CANADA 2nd	CANADA	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)		(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFHG/IJ/IJKL/MN

BANNER 3

Total	PARTY SUPPORT								Income Adequacy		
	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un- decided		Good Enough	Just Enough	Not Enough
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)		(I)	(J)	(K)

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJK

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?
 BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2001	139	470	772	144	194	282	208	332	61	96	334	457	521	614
Unweighted 'N'	2001	196	450	706	148	201	300	200	300	65	100	214	373	529	810
Satisfied	45	50 F	58 DEFG	42 F	40	33	41 F	61 IJK	50 J	30	48 J	65 NOM	49 NO	42	37
Dissatisfied	47	45 C	34	50 C	51 C	58 BCD	50 C	30	43 H	60 HIK	41	29	42 L	51 LM	55 LM
DK/NA	8	5	8	8	8	9	8	9	6	11	11	7	8	7	8

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?
 BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2001	551	599	830	286	395	420	535	1268	330	1598	392	968	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2001	575	600	804	294	418	404	503	1296	328	1624	366	967	1034
Satisfied	45	39	43	52 BC	39	44	47 E	51 EF	43	43	43	55 IJK	47	44
Dissatisfied	47	53 D	50 D	40	53 GH	50	44	44	49 L	49 L	49 L	37	46	48
DK/NA	8	8	7	8	9	6	9	6	8	8	8	9	7	9

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?
 BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							Income Adequacy			
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Good Enough	Just Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)
Weighted 'N'	2001	509	553	223	53	170	65	388	750	778	385
Unweighted 'N'	2001	506	571	212	54	165	62	389	741	777	383
Satisfied	45	69 CDEFGH	26	46 C	44 C	41 C	38	46 C	54 JK	46 K	30
Dissatisfied	47	25	67 BDEFH	45 B	49 B	52 BH	58 BH	40 B	39	46 I	62 IJ
DK/NA	8	6	6	9	7	6	4	13 BCFG	7	9	8

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2001	139	470	772	144	194	282	208	332	61	96	334	457	521	614
Unweighted 'N'	2001	196	450	706	148	201	300	200	300	65	100	214	373	529	810
Environment/pollution/ climate change	14	16 F	17 F	13 F	11	5	18 DF	18 IJ	11	7	19 J	13	17 N	12	14
Poor government/ leadership	14	11	10	14 C	19 C	17 C	14	9	11	13	12	5	9 L	15 LM	20 LMN
Economy/interest rates/ Recession	12	13	10	12	9	20 CDEG	11	11	14	18	16	10	14	14 O	10
Health-care	8	14 EFG	9 EFG	9 EF	4	3	5	9 J	8 J	1	5	6	4	9 M	10 M
Inflation/cost of living	8	8 CF	3	10 CEF	5	2	12 CEF	4	13 HJ	3	16 HJ	9	7	8	6
Unemployment	5	6	5	4	5	15 BCDEG	3	4	6	10	4	5	5	6	6
Taxes	5	6	3	5	7	3	7 C	3	5	2	3	5	6 O	5	3
Education Issues	4	2	3	7 BCEFG	1	2	2	3	5 K	3	2	7 O	6 O	3	3
Moral Issues	3	1	4 BDG	2	2	4	2	4	2	4	1	2	3	2	3 N
Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers	3	3	4 DF	2	3	1	2	7 IJ	3	2	-	2	3	3	2
Deficit/public debt	2	2	1	3	6 C	2	3	*	2	-	2	2	3	3	2
Poverty/hunger/ homelessness	2	1	2	1	2	2	4 BD	2	1	-	2	4 OM	1	2	1
Personal finances	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	2	1
Crime/law and order	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	2

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FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

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Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	
	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	-	1	2	1	*	
National unity/Quebec	-	2	1	-	2	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	*	2	
Oil sands/oil pipelines	1	*	*	1	6	1	*	-	10	1	1	-	1	1	
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	2	1	*	*	1	1	
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	1	*	1	1	1	1	-	1	2	-	2	*	*	1	
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	*	1	*	3	-	*	*	*	-	-	1	1	*	*	
Infrastructure	-	*	1	-	1	*	1	*	2	1	1	1	1	*	
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry	1	*	*	1	1	1	*	-	2	1	-	*	*	1	
Terrorism/Security	-	*	*	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	*	*	
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues/	-	-	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	-	-	
World conflict/war	-	1	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	1	*	
Populism/decline of democracy	1	-	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	*	-	
Child care	-	-	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	
Farming/fisheries/forestry	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	
Other	3	4	2	5	3	2	4	3	3	1	4	2	2	4	
None	2	6	2	1	1	2	5	2	-	5	4	3	3	2	
DK/NA	3	10	5	6	5	4	8	4	3	3	10	7	4	5	

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2001	551	599	830	286	395	420	535	1268	330	1598	392	968	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2001	575	600	804	294	418	404	503	1296	328	1624	366	967	1034
Environment/pollution/ climate change	14	8	10	21 BC	8	12	16 E	19 EF	15	14	14	12	13	14
Poor government/ leadership	14	14	16	12	11	15	12	12	15 L	15 L	15 L	8	16 N	11
Economy/interest rates/ Recession	12	10	14 B	12	10	9	13	16 EF	13 J	9	12 J	11	15 N	9
Health-care	8	8	9	7	12 H	9	7	6	7	8	8	9	6	10 M
Inflation/cost of living	8	9	7	7	7	9	6	7	6	9	7	11 IK	7	8
Unemployment	5	6	4	6	7	6	4	5	4	5	5	8 IK	5	6
Taxes	5	6	4	4	4	3	6 F	6 F	4	5	5	4	5	4
Education Issues	4	3	5	5	3	5	5	4	4	6	4	4	2	6 M
Moral Issues	3	3	4 D	2	4 H	2	4 H	1	2	4	3	3	2	3
Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers	3	2	3	2	3	4 G	1	2	2	3	2	3	2	3
Deficit/public debt	2	2	2	3	1	1	4 EF	3 E	3	2	2	2	3	2
Poverty/hunger/ homelessness	2	2	2	1	3 H	2 H	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	3 M
Personal finances	2	2	2	1	1	3	2	1	1	3	2	1	2	1
Crime/law and order	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1

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FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

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Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

BASE: All respondents

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1	1	1	2	2	*	2	1	1	2	1	*	1	2
National unity/Quebec	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	2	1	*	1	*	1	1
Oil sands/oil pipelines	1	*	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1
Racism/hate speech/ Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	*	1 CD	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
Infrastructure	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	1	*
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry	*	*	*	1	1	*	*	*	1	1	1	-	1	*
Terrorism/Security	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	-
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues/	*	*	-	*	1	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	*
World conflict/war	*	*	*	*	1	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	*
Populism/decline of democracy	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*
Child care	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	*
Farming/fisheries/forestry	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	*
Other	3	4	2	2	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	3	3	3
None	3	4	3	2	H 5	3	2	2	J 2	2	J 2	5	3	3
DK/NA	6	10 CD	5	4	GH 7 H	6 H	4	3	6	4	6	IJK 8 J	6	6

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								Income Adequacy		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Good Enough	Just Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)
weighted 'N'	2001	509	553	223	53	170	65	388	750	778	385
Unweighted 'N'	2001	506	571	212	54	165	62	389	741	777	383
Environment/pollution/ climate change	14	20 CGH	4	21 CGH	20 CGH	32 BCDGH	7	9 C	18 JK	14 K	7
Poor government/ leadership	14	6	25 BDEFH	10	12	10	18 B	11 B	13	14	14
Economy/interest rates/ Recession	12	13 DF	16 DFH	7	9	5	13	11 F	12	12	13
Health-care	8	10 C	5	8	13	7	6	9	7	8	8
Inflation/cost of living	8	7	6	11 E	3	9	5	7	7	7	10
Unemployment	5	8 DFG	5 G	4	6	3	1	6 G	5	5	7
Taxes	5	3	8 BDEFH	3	2	3	4	3	5	4	7 J
Education Issues	4	3	3	9 BCF	3	3	4	5 C	3	5	5
Moral Issues	3	2	3	1	2	3	4	3	3	2	2
Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers	3	2	3	2	5	4	6	2	2	2	5 IJ
Deficit/public debt	2	2	5 BDFH	*	-	*	4	2	4 JK	2	1
Poverty/hunger/ homelessness	2	2 C	*	2	-	3 C	7 C	2 C	1	2	3 I
Personal finances	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	1
Crime/law and order	1	1	2	*	-	2	-	1	1	1	2

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FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

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Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								Income Adequacy		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Good Enough	Just Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1	1	1	3	6	1	-	1	2	1	1
National unity/Quebec	1	1	1	*	5	1	2	1	1	1	1
Oil sands/oil pipelines	1	*	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	*	1
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	1	1	1	2	-	1	1	*	1	1	1
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	1	*	1	1	-	1	-	1	*	1	*
Racism/hate speech/ Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	*	1	*	1	2	-	-	1	*	1	1
Infrastructure	*	1	*	-	-	1	-	*	*	1	-
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry	*	1	*	-	-	*	-	*	1	*	1
Terrorism/Security	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	*	-
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues/	*	-	-	1	-	1	-	*	-	1	-
World conflict/war	*	-	*	1	-	-	-	*	*	*	1
Populism/decline of democracy	*	*	-	1	-	-	-	*	*	-	-
Child care	*	-	*	1	-	-	-	-	*	-	*
Farming/fisheries/forestry	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
Other	3	3	2	3	3	1	3	4	2	3	2
None	3	3	1	1	-	*	5	7	3	3	1
DK/NA	6	CF 6	4	4	8	6	8	BCDF 10 BCD	5	K 8 I	5

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q3A. Agree/Disagree: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2001	139	470	772	144	194	282	208	332	61	96	334	457	521	614
Unweighted 'N'	2001	196	450	706	148	201	300	200	300	65	100	214	373	529	810
Strongly agree	16	15	12	16	21 C	28 BCDG	15	12 K	13 K	16 K	4	10	13	19 LM	20 LM
Somewhat agree	18	14	19	19	18	16	17	14	19	16	18	18	19	18	18
Somewhat disagree	28	26	35 BDEFG	25	24	25	28	35 I	27	34	35	27	28	31	26
Strongly disagree	32	38 CF	26	34 CF	29	25	36 CF	31	37	31	37	39 NO	34	28	30
Neither agree/disagree	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	4	3	3
DK/NA	3	4	4	2	4	2	2	4	2	1	3	3	3	2	3
NET: Agree	35	29	31	35	39	44 BCDG	31	27	32	31	23	28	32	37 L	38 LM
NET: Disagree	59	64 F	61 F	59 F	54	50	64 EF	66	63	65	72	66 O	62 O	59	55

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q3A. Agree/Disagree: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada
 BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2001	551	599	830	286	395	420	535	1268	330	1598	392	968	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2001	575	600	804	294	418	404	503	1296	328	1624	366	967	1034
Strongly agree	16	28 CD	17 D	8	30 FGH	17 H	14	10	18	15	17	14	16	17
Somewhat agree	18	22 D	18	15	21	20	16	16	18	19	18	19	18	18
Somewhat disagree	28	24	30 B	28	24	28	28	31	29 L	28	29 L	23	31 N	25
Strongly disagree	32	20	27 B	43 BC	19	29 E	36 E	37 EF	29	32	30	38 IK	29	34
Neither agree/disagree	3	2	4	3	2	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	3
DK/NA	3	3	3	2	4	2	2	2	3	2	3	4	3	3
NET: Agree	35	50 CD	35 D	23	51 FGH	38 GH	30	26	35	34	35	33	34	35
NET: Disagree	59	45	57 B	72 BC	43	57 E	64 E	68 EF	58	61	59	61	60	59

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q3A. Agree/Disagree: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada
 BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							Income Adequacy			
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un- decided	Good Enough	Just Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)
Weighted 'N'	2001	509	553	223	53	170	65	388	750	778	385
Unweighted 'N'	2001	506	571	212	54	165	62	389	741	777	383
Strongly agree	16	7	26 BDFH	9	17	11	35 BDEFH	17 BD	10	14	33 IJ
Somewhat agree	18	13	23 BF	18	22	13	24 B	19 B	17	20	17
Somewhat disagree	28	26	28	29	41 BG	29	21	30	29 K	31 K	22
Strongly disagree	32	49 CDEGH	16	41 CEGH	18	45 CEGH	17	23 C	39 JK	30 K	22
Neither agree/disagree	3	3	4	2	2	2	3	4	3	3	3
DK/NA	3	2	3	1	-	1	-	6 BCDF	2	2	4
NET: Agree	35	20	49 BDFH	27	38 BF	23	60 BDEFH	36 BDF	27	34 I	50 IJ
NET: Disagree	59	75 CEGH	44	70 CGH	59 CG	74 CGH	38	54 CG	67 JK	61 K	44

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q3B. Agree/Disagree: Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees
 BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2001	139	470	772	144	194	282	208	332	61	96	334	457	521	614
Unweighted 'N'	2001	196	450	706	148	201	300	200	300	65	100	214	373	529	810
Strongly agree	16	17	12	16	14	22 C	16	16	15	28 K	10	7	13 L	18 LM	19 LM
Somewhat agree	21	10	25 B	22 B	17	24 B	19 B	23	25 K	20	15	21	18	22	23
Somewhat disagree	22	29 D	25	20	25	21	21	23	20	21	27	30 NO	24 O	22 O	17
Strongly disagree	20	24 CF	15	24 CF	22	13	23 CF	16	22	16	21	25 NO	25 NO	16	18
Neither agree/disagree	6	6	8 D	5	7	7	6	9 J	6	3	9	8	7	5	6
DK/NA	14	15	16	14	15	13	16	14	12	12	18	9	12	16 L	18 LM
NET: Agree	37	27	37 B	38 B	32	46 BCEG	34	38 K	40 K	47 K	25	28	32	40 LM	42 LM
NET: Disagree	43	53 CDF	39	44 F	46 F	34	43 F	39	42	38	48	55 NO	49 NO	39	34

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q3B. Agree/Disagree: Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees
 BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2001	551	599	830	286	395	420	535	1268	330	1598	392	968	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2001	575	600	804	294	418	404	503	1296	328	1624	366	967	1034
Strongly agree	16	21 D	16 D	11	19 H	18 H	14	12	15	12	15	20 JK	18 N	13
Somewhat agree	21	25 D	22	18	26	20	21	21	20	22	20	25	24 N	19
Somewhat disagree	22	19	22	24 B	20	20	24	24	23 L	24	23 L	18	21	23
Strongly disagree	20	11	17 B	29 BC	14	19	22 E	25 EF	21	20	21	19	18	23 M
Neither agree/disagree	6	7	7	5	4	9 EH	7	5	6	9	7	6	7	6
DK/NA	14	16	15	13	16	14	13	12	15	14	15	13	13	15
NET: Agree	37	46 CD	38 D	29	45 GH	38	35	33	35	33	35	45 IJK	42 N	32
NET: Disagree	43	31	40 B	53 BC	34	39	45 E	50 EF	44 L	44	44 L	37	38	47 M

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q3B. Agree/Disagree: Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees
 BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								Income Adequacy		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Good Enough	Just Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)
Weighted 'N'	2001	509	553	223	53	170	65	388	750	778	385
Unweighted 'N'	2001	506	571	212	54	165	62	389	741	777	383
Strongly agree	16	9	28 BDFH	7	18 F	6	27 BDFH	12 F	11	16 I	21 I
Somewhat agree	21	19	25 BDH	16	26	21	30 D	19	22	20	21
Somewhat disagree	22	22	20	28 CGH	21	34 BCGH	16	19	22	25	20
Strongly disagree	20	32 CEFGH	10	33 CEFGH	15	19 CG	8	16 C	25 JK	19	16
Neither agree/disagree	6	6	5	6	5	7	7	9 C	6	8 K	4
DK/NA	14	12	13	9	14	13	11	25 BCDEFG	14	12	18 J
NET: Agree	37	29	53 BDFH	23	44 BDF	27	58 BDFH	31 D	34	36	43 I
NET: Disagree	43	54 CEGH	30	62 CEGH	37	53 CEGH	24	35	46 K	43 K	36

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q3C. Agree/Disagree: There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.
 BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2001	139	470	772	144	194	282	208	332	61	96	334	457	521	614
Unweighted 'N'	2001	196	450	706	148	201	300	200	300	65	100	214	373	529	810
Strongly agree	27	26	28	26	30	36 CDG	22	27 K	23	28	15	14	21 L	29 LM	35 LMN
Somewhat agree	24	15	28 BEF	27 BEF	16	19	23 B	25	28 J	17	27	21	26	26	24
Somewhat disagree	21	30 DFG	24 D	18	24	19	21	27 I	18	27	25	29 NO	23 O	20	17
Strongly disagree	20	19	14	24 CF	22 C	17	24 CF	14	27 H	21	26 H	29 NO	25 NO	17	17
Neither agree/disagree	3	5	3	3	2	4	5	2	2	4	5	4	3	4	3
DK/NA	4	6	3	2	5	5	4	4	1	1	2	2	2	3	5 M
NET: Agree	51	41	56 BG	53 BG	46	55 BG	45	53	52	46	42	35	47 L	55 LM	59 LM
NET: Disagree	42	49 CF	38	42	47	36	45	41	45	49	51	58 NOM	47 NO	38	34

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q3C. Agree/Disagree: There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.
 BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2001	551	599	830	286	395	420	535	1268	330	1598	392	968	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2001	575	600	804	294	418	404	503	1296	328	1624	366	967	1034
Strongly agree	27	40 CD	30 D	15	37 GH	31 H	25	21	30 JL	21	28 JL	22	29 N	25
Somewhat agree	24	25	26	23	23	24	26	25	23	27	24	26	25	24
Somewhat disagree	21	15	19	26 BC	15	18	22 E	25 EF	22	19	22	18	20	23
Strongly disagree	20	12	18 B	29 BC	16	20	22 E	23 E	18	23	19	25 IK	20	21
Neither agree/disagree	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	4	3	5	4	3	3	4
DK/NA	4	5	3	3	5	4	2	3	3	4	3	5	4	3
NET: Agree	51	66 CD	56 D	39	60 GH	56 H	51	46	53	48	52	48	54 N	49
NET: Disagree	42	27	37 B	55 BC	31	38	44 E	48 EF	41	42	41	44	39	44 M

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q3C. Agree/Disagree: There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.
 BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							Income Adequacy			
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Good Enough	Just Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)
weighted 'N'	2001	509	553	223	53	170	65	388	750	778	385
Unweighted 'N'	2001	506	571	212	54	165	62	389	741	777	383
Strongly agree	27	14	43 BDFH	14	36 BDF	21	38 BDF	27 BD	20	26 I	41 IJ
Somewhat agree	24	21	28 BF	23	32	18	30	25	25 K	27 K	19
Somewhat disagree	21	27 CGH	16	24 CG	22	26 CG	12	20	25 K	22 K	14
Strongly disagree	20	31 CEGH	8	34 CEGH	6	27 CEGH	15	17 CE	24 JK	18	18
Neither agree/disagree	3	3	4	3	2	3	4	5	3	4	4
DK/NA	4	4 C	1	2	4	5 C	2	6 C	3	3	4
NET: Agree	51	35	71 BDFH	38	67 BDFH	39	68 BDFH	51 BDF	45	53 I	60 IJ
NET: Disagree	42	58 CEGH	24	58 CEGH	27	53 CEGH	27	38 C	49 JK	40 K	32

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q3D. Agree/Disagree: Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada.
 BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2001	139	470	772	144	194	282	208	332	61	96	334	457	521	614
Unweighted 'N'	2001	196	450	706	148	201	300	200	300	65	100	214	373	529	810
Strongly agree	39	41	34	44 CF	36	35	38	39	53 H	46	44	46 NO	41	35	37
Somewhat agree	38	35	43 D	35	36	35	38	41	33	39	39	35	38	40	37
Somewhat disagree	10	8	10	8	11	11	11	10 I	5	10	12	11	8	10	10
Strongly disagree	7	10	5	6	9	14 CDG	7	4	4	4	3	2	6 L	11 LM	8 L
Neither agree/disagree	3	2	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	-	2	3	4	3	3
DK/NA	3	3	4 F	3	4	2	2	3	2	-	1	3	4	2	4 N
NET: Agree	77	76	77	79 F	73	70	77	80	86	85	83	82 NO	79	75	75
NET: Disagree	17	18	16	15	20	25 CD	18	15	9	15	14	13	14	21 LM	18

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q3D. Agree/Disagree: Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada.
 BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2001	551	599	830	286	395	420	535	1268	330	1598	392	968	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2001	575	600	804	294	418	404	503	1296	328	1624	366	967	1034
Strongly agree	39	29	34	50 BC	32	37	41 E	45 EF	32	43 IK	34	58 IJK	38	40
Somewhat agree	38	38	38	37	37	38	39	37	41 L	38 L	40 L	27	39	36
Somewhat disagree	10	15 D	11 D	5	10	10	9	9	11 L	8	10 L	7	9	10
Strongly disagree	7	11 D	9 D	4	11 GH	8	6	6	9 L	6	8 L	4	8	7
Neither agree/disagree	3	2	4	3	4	4	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3
DK/NA	3	5 D	4 D	1	6 GH	3	2	2	4	2	4	2	3	3
NET: Agree	77	67	72 B	87 BC	69	75	80 E	82 EF	73	81 IK	75	85 IK	78	76
NET: Disagree	17	25 CD	20 D	9	21 GH	18	15	15	20 JL	15	19 L	10	16	18

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q3D. Agree/Disagree: Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada.
 BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							Income Adequacy			
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Good Enough	Just Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)
Weighted 'N'	2001	509	553	223	53	170	65	388	750	778	385
Unweighted 'N'	2001	506	571	212	54	165	62	389	741	777	383
Strongly agree	39	55 CEFGH	27	49 CEGH	22	45 CEGH	26	33 C	44 K	40 K	29
Somewhat agree	38	35	39	37	46	39	34	39	39	37	36
Somewhat disagree	10	5	13 BDF	8	16 B	7	16 B	11 B	9	11	10
Strongly disagree	7	2	13 BDFH	4	11 B	5	14 B	7 B	4	7 I	15 IJ
Neither agree/disagree	3	2	4 BD	1	-	3	8	5 BD	2	3	5 I
DK/NA	3	3 F	4 DF	1	6	*	3	5 DF	2	3	5
NET: Agree	77	89 CEGH	66	86 CEGH	68	84 CEGH	60	72	83 JK	77 K	65
NET: Disagree	17	6	26 BDFH	12 B	27 BDF	13 B	29 BDF	18 B	12	18 I	25 IJ

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q3E. Agree/Disagree: People coming to Canada claiming to be refugees are imposing a severe strain on our welfare system
 BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2001	139	470	772	144	194	282	208	332	61	96	334	457	521	614
Unweighted 'N'	2001	196	450	706	148	201	300	200	300	65	100	214	373	529	810
Strongly agree	23	25 C	15	25 C	23	34 CDEG	22 C	15	22 K	28 K	13	11	18 L	24 LM	30 LMN
Somewhat agree	23	17	27 BFG	25 BF	23	17	20	26	28	18	22	24	24	25	21
Somewhat disagree	25	23	35 BDEF	19	21	21	29 DF	33 I	18	28	33 I	32 NO	26	24	22
Strongly disagree	20	25 C	16	21	25 C	20	21	20	24	22	20	25 NO	23 N	17	19
Neither agree/disagree	3	3	3	4	3	3	2	4	4	2	4	5	4	3	3
DK/NA	5	8 C	3	6 C	5	5	6	2	4	2	8 HJ	3	6	6	5
NET: Agree	46	41	42	50 BCG	46	51	41	41	50 K	46	34	34	42	49 LM	51 LM
NET: Disagree	45	48	51 DF	40	46	42	50 D	53 I	42	50	53	58 NOM	49 NO	42	41

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q3E. Agree/Disagree: People coming to Canada claiming to be refugees are imposing a severe strain on our welfare system
 BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2001	551	599	830	286	395	420	535	1268	330	1598	392	968	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2001	575	600	804	294	418	404	503	1296	328	1624	366	967	1034
Strongly agree	23	32 D	28 D	13	28 H	25 H	21	18	24	22	23	20	25	21
Somewhat agree	23	26	23	22	22	26	25	22	22	25	23	26	23	24
Somewhat disagree	25	21	22	30 BC	24	24	25	27	27	22	26	22	25	25
Strongly disagree	20	13	16	29 BC	17	15	20	27 EFG	20	23	21	19	19	21
Neither agree/disagree	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	5	3	3
DK/NA	5	6	7 D	4	6	6	5	4	5	4	5	7	5	5
NET: Agree	46	58 CD	51 D	35	50 H	51 H	47 H	39	46	47	46	47	47	45
NET: Disagree	45	34	38	58 BC	41	39	45	54 EFG	47	45	46	41	44	46

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q3E. Agree/Disagree: People coming to Canada claiming to be refugees are imposing a severe strain on our welfare system
 BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							Income Adequacy			
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Good Enough	Just Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)
weighted 'N'	2001	509	553	223	53	170	65	388	750	778	385
Unweighted 'N'	2001	506	571	212	54	165	62	389	741	777	383
Strongly agree	23	10	41 BDEFH	14	19	14	43 BDEFH	19 B	17	22 I	33 IJ
Somewhat agree	23	21	27 BD	19	30	20	37 BDFH	22	22	24	26
Somewhat disagree	25	29 CG	17	30 CG	34 CG	33 CG	12	27 CG	29 K	26 K	17
Strongly disagree	20	32 CEGH	8	31 CEGH	14	24 CG	5	17 CG	25 JK	19 K	14
Neither agree/disagree	3	4 C	2	4	-	4	2	5 C	3	3	5
DK/NA	5	4	5 D	2	3	5	2	10 BCDEFG	4	6	5
NET: Agree	46	31	68 BDEFH	34	49 B	34	79 BCDEFH	41 B	39	46 I	59 IJ
NET: Disagree	45	61 CGH	25	61 CGH	48 CG	58 CGH	17	44 CG	54 JK	45 K	30

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q3F. Agree/Disagree: Immigration increases the level of crime in Canada.
 BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2001	139	470	772	144	194	282	208	332	61	96	334	457	521	614
Unweighted 'N'	2001	196	450	706	148	201	300	200	300	65	100	214	373	529	810
Strongly agree	8	10	6	8	7	15 CDEG	8	4	8 H	10	4	2	6 L	9 LM	11 LM
Somewhat agree	13	8	12	12	13	19 BCD	13	11	14	19	15	12	10	14	13
Somewhat disagree	31	34	38 DEFG	27	28	27	29	32	26	23	34	28	30	34	29
Strongly disagree	41	44 F	38	44 CF	39	31	42 F	46	47	43	42	50 NO	46 NO	36	38
Neither agree/disagree	4	2	3	4	6	3	4	3	2	2	3	4	3	3	4
DK/NA	4	2	5	4	7	4	5	4	2	2	2	4	4	3	5
NET: Agree	21	18	17	21	21	34 BCDEG	21	14	22 H	30 H	19	14	16	24 LM	24 LM
NET: Disagree	71	78 EF	75 F	72 F	67	59	71 F	78	73	66	76	78 NO	76 NO	70	67

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q3F. Agree/Disagree: Immigration increases the level of crime in Canada.
 BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2001	551	599	830	286	395	420	535	1268	330	1598	392	968	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2001	575	600	804	294	418	404	503	1296	328	1624	366	967	1034
Strongly agree	8	15 CD	6	5	13 H	9 H	9 H	4	9	6	8	9	9	8
Somewhat agree	13	18 D	14 D	8	16 G	16 G	9	12	13	14	13	11	14	12
Somewhat disagree	31	32	32	29	27	33	32	30	33 JL	27	32 L	25	31	30
Strongly disagree	41	25	39 B	53 BC	34	35	42 E	47 EF	37	46 IK	39	47 IK	37	44 M
Neither agree/disagree	4	4	5	3	2	3	5 E	4	4	4	4	3	4	3
DK/NA	4	6 D	4	3	7 G	4	2	3	4	3	4	6	5	4
NET: Agree	21	33 CD	21 D	12	29 GH	25 GH	18	16	21	20	21	20	23	19
NET: Disagree	71	57	70 B	82 BC	62	68	74 EF	77 EF	71	73	71	72	68	74 M

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q3F. Agree/Disagree: Immigration increases the level of crime in Canada.
 BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							Income Adequacy			
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Good Enough	Just Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)
weighted 'N'	2001	509	553	223	53	170	65	388	750	778	385
Unweighted 'N'	2001	506	571	212	54	165	62	389	741	777	383
Strongly agree	8	4	13 BDH	4	13	8	15 B	6	5	9 I	13 IJ
Somewhat agree	13	8	20 BDEFH	9	7	6	20 BDEF	12 F	10	12	18 IJ
Somewhat disagree	31	26	33 B	30	47 BDFG	30	27	34 B	30	33	27
Strongly disagree	41	56 CEGH	25	53 CEGH	28	52 CEGH	33	35 C	47 JK	40 K	32
Neither agree/disagree	4	2	5 BDF	1	-	1	5	5 BDF	4	3	4
DK/NA	4	3	4	3	5	2	-	8 BDF	3	4	5
NET: Agree	21	12	33 BDEFH	13	20	15	35 BDFH	18 B	16	20 I	31 IJ
NET: Disagree	71	82 CGH	57	83 CGH	75 C	83 CGH	59	69 C	77 K	73 K	60

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q3G. Agree/Disagree: Immigrants tend to work harder than people born in Canada.

BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2001	139	470	772	144	194	282	208	332	61	96	334	457	521	614
Unweighted 'N'	2001	196	450	706	148	201	300	200	300	65	100	214	373	529	810
Strongly agree	21	23 C	14	26 CFG	22 C	17	18	18	34 HJK	19	12	22	19	19	23
Somewhat agree	33	38	34	32	33	29	33	33	28	29	42 I	33	30	31	36
Somewhat disagree	18	15	24 BDE	16	16	19	18	25 I	14	24	19	16	20	21 O	16
Strongly disagree	14	15	15	12	13	20 D	14	13	10	17	12	10	14	15	14
Neither agree/disagree	11	7	10	10	12	13	12	8	9	11	9	16 NO	12 O	9	7
DK/NA	4	4	4	4	5	3	5	3	5	1	7	3	5	4	4
NET: Agree	53	61 CF	47	58 CF	55	45	51	51	62 HJ	47	53	54	49	50	59 MN
NET: Disagree	32	29	38 BDE	27	28	39 DE	32	38 I	24	41 I	31	26	34	36 LO	30

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q3G. Agree/Disagree: Immigrants tend to work harder than people born in Canada.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2001	551	599	830	286	395	420	535	1268	330	1598	392	968	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2001	575	600	804	294	418	404	503	1296	328	1624	366	967	1034
Strongly agree	21	21	18	22	27 GH	24 H	19	16	14	23 IK	16	41 IJK	19	22
Somewhat agree	33	30	33	34	31	33	33	34	34 L	35 L	34 L	28	34	32
Somewhat disagree	18	19	19	17	14	17	19	20 E	20 JL	13	19 J	15	18	19
Strongly disagree	14	18 D	16 D	10	18	13	15	13	17 L	13 L	16 L	5	15	13
Neither agree/disagree	11	8	10	13 B	7	9	11 E	12 E	12 L	11	11 L	7	10	11
DK/NA	4	5	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	5	4	4	4	4
NET: Agree	53	51	51	56	57	57	52	50	47	58 IK	50	68 IJK	53	54
NET: Disagree	32	36 D	35 D	27	32	30	34	34	37 JL	26	35 JL	20	33	31

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q3G. Agree/Disagree: Immigrants tend to work harder than people born in Canada.
 BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								Income Adequacy		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un- decided	Good Enough	Just Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)
Weighted 'N'	2001	509	553	223	53	170	65	388	750	778	385
Unweighted 'N'	2001	506	571	212	54	165	62	389	741	777	383
Strongly agree	21	28 CDEF	14	20	15	17	24	22 C	21	19	25 J
Somewhat agree	33	33	33	32	36	39 H	29	29	33	34 K	28
Somewhat disagree	18	16	21	18	19	17	18	18	18	19	18
Strongly disagree	14	10	20 BDFH	12	17	11	16	12	11	15 I	18 I
Neither agree/disagree	11	10	8	15 C	12	13	7	12 C	12 K	10	8
DK/NA	4	4	4	3	2	3	6	6 E	5	4	3
NET: Agree	53	61 CH	47	53	51	56 C	53	52	55	53	53
NET: Disagree	32	26	41 BDFH	30	36	28	33	30	28	34 I	36 I

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q4. Do you think that on balance the effect of these individuals [new immigrants] coming to the country is making Canada a [better/worse] place?

BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2001	139	470	772	144	194	282	208	332	61	96	334	457	521	614
Unweighted 'N'	2001	196	450	706	148	201	300	200	300	65	100	214	373	529	810
Better place	44	46	46 F	45 F	42	35	43	50	56	43	46	49 N	45	41	44
worse place	15	20 C	7	16 C	20 C	26 CDG	16 C	7	11	24 HIK	9	6	13 L	18 L	18 LM
No difference	34	30	44 BDEFG	31	31	29	33	40 I	24	29	37 I	42 O	34	34 O	29
Depends	4	2	1	5 BC	4	3	6 BC	1	5 H	2	5	2	4	4	5 L
DK/NA	3	2	2	3	3	6 BC	3	1	4	1	4	2	3	3	4 L

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q4. Do you think that on balance the effect of these individuals [new immigrants] coming to the country is making Canada a [better/worse] place?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2001	551	599	830	286	395	420	535	1268	330	1598	392	968	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2001	575	600	804	294	418	404	503	1296	328	1624	366	967	1034
Better place	44	32	38 B	56 BC	37	37	45 EF	53 EFG	40	44	41	56 IJK	46	42
worse place	15	24 CD	17 D	8	22 GH	18 H	13	11	17 JL	13	16 L	10	16	14
No difference	34	37 D	37 D	30	34	36	37	32	37 L	35 L	37 L	25	31	37 M
Depends	4	3	5 B	4	4	5 GH	2	2	3	6	4	5	4	4
DK/NA	3	4	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	4	3	3

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q4. Do you think that on balance the effect of these individuals [new immigrants] coming to the country is making Canada a [better/worse] place?

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								Income Adequacy		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Good Enough	Just Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)
Weighted 'N'	2001	509	553	223	53	170	65	388	750	778	385
Unweighted 'N'	2001	506	571	212	54	165	62	389	741	777	383
Better place	44	64 CDEFGH	30 G	49 CGH	38 G	53 CGH	15	36 G	50 JK	44 K	31
worse place	15	6	26 BDEFH	8	8	11	33 BDEFH	15 BD	9	14 I	29 IJ
No difference	34	28	35 B	36	48 BF	33	47 B	36 B	34	37 K	31
Depends	4	2	5 B	3	-	3	3	8 BDF	3	3	6 IJ
DK/NA	3	1	4 B	4 B	5	1	2	5 BF	3	3	3

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q5A: When immigrants come to Canada, to what extent do you think they are welcomed by public agencies in your local municipality? Are they made to feel:
 BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2001	139	470	772	144	194	282	208	332	61	96	334	457	521	614
Unweighted 'N'	2001	196	450	706	148	201	300	200	300	65	100	214	373	529	810
Very welcome	36	42 C	31	37 C	37	39	38	28	31	38	37	27	40 OL	43 LO	33
Somewhat welcome	50	52	53	48	54	47	49	54	55	51	51	56 NM	48	46	53 N
Not very welcome	4	1	4	5 B	6 B	4	4	6	5	5	5	7 N	5	3	4
Not at all welcome	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	*	-	1	3	1	1	*
DK/NA	8	3	10 BE	8 BE	1	9 BE	8 BE	11	9	6	6	7	7	7	9
NET: welcome	87	94 CDFG	84	86	91 C	86	87	82	86	89	88	83	88	89	86
NET: Not welcome	5	3	6	6 B	7	5	5	8	5	5	6	10 NO	6	4	5

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q5A: When immigrants come to Canada, to what extent do you think they are welcomed by Public agencies in your local municipality? Are they made to feel:

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2001	551	599	830	286	395	420	535	1268	330	1598	392	968	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2001	575	600	804	294	418	404	503	1296	328	1624	366	967	1034
Very welcome	36	39 D	39 D	32	39	33	39	38	37	37	37	35	36	37
Somewhat welcome	50	49	48	53	48	57 EGH	45	50	50	51	50	51	52	49
Not very welcome	4	4	3	5 C	6 FH	2	9 FH	2	4	3	4	5	4	5
Not at all welcome	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
DK/NA	8	6	9	8	5	6	6	8	8	7	8	8	8	8
NET: welcome	87	88	88	85	87	91 G	84	89 G	87	88	87	86	87	86
NET: Not welcome	5	6	4	7 C	8 FH	3	10 FH	3	6	5	5	6	5	6

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q5A: When immigrants come to Canada, to what extent do you think they are welcomed by public agencies in your local municipality? Are they made to feel:
 BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							Income Adequacy			
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Good Enough	Just Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)
weighted 'N'	2001	509	553	223	53	170	65	388	750	778	385
Unweighted 'N'	2001	506	571	212	54	165	62	389	741	777	383
Very welcome	36	33	41 BD	32	35	33	45	37	36	34	43 IJ
Somewhat welcome	50	53 G	49	52 G	55	52 G	36	48	52 K	54 K	40
Not very welcome	4	5	3	8 CH	4	4	12 CH	3	4	4	7 I
Not at all welcome	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	3 J
DK/NA	8	8	6	6	4	9	5	11 CE	8	7	7
NET: welcome	87	86	90 BDH	84	90	85	81	85	87	88	83
NET: Not welcome	5	6	4	9 CH	6	6	14 CH	4	5	5	9 IJ

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q5B: When immigrants come to Canada, to what extent do you think they are welcomed by The local population? Are they made to feel:

BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2001	139	470	772	144	194	282	208	332	61	96	334	457	521	614
Unweighted 'N'	2001	196	450	706	148	201	300	200	300	65	100	214	373	529	810
Very welcome	20	23	16	20	19	19	23 C	14	22 H	18	17	17	21	20	19
Somewhat welcome	63	62	64	62	62	62	63	65	62	65	67	62	59	66	64
Not very welcome	12	10	14	12	12	10	9	15	10	12	14	14	15 NO	10	9
Not at all welcome	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2
DK/NA	5	4	5	5	7	6	3	5	4	3	1	6	3	3	6 N
NET: welcome	82	85	80	82	81	81	87 C	79	85	83	84	78	80	86 LM	84
NET: Not welcome	13	11	15	13	13	13	10	16	11	14	15	15	16 NO	11	11

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q5B: When immigrants come to Canada, to what extent do you think they are welcomed by The local population? Are they made to feel:

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2001	551	599	830	286	395	420	535	1268	330	1598	392	968	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2001	575	600	804	294	418	404	503	1296	328	1624	366	967	1034
Very welcome	20	20	20	20	24 G	23 GH	17	18	18	18	18	28 IJK	21	19
Somewhat welcome	63	59	66 B	62	57	60	64	66 E	64 L	66 L	64 L	56	63	62
Not very welcome	12	12 C	8	13 C	10	12	15	12	12	10	12	10	11	12
Not at all welcome	1	3 D	1	1	4 FGH	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2
DK/NA	5	6	4	4	5	3	4	4	4	6	5	5	5	5
NET: welcome	82	79	86 BD	82	81	84	81	83	82	83	82	84	84	81
NET: Not welcome	13	15 C	10	14 C	14	13	15	12	14	11	13	11	12	14

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q5B: When immigrants come to Canada, to what extent do you think they are welcomed by The local population? Are they made to feel:

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								Income Adequacy		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Good Enough	Just Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)
Weighted 'N'	2001	509	553	223	53	170	65	388	750	778	385
Unweighted 'N'	2001	506	571	212	54	165	62	389	741	777	383
Very welcome	20	21	20	18	14	15	22	22	21	17	23 J
Somewhat welcome	63	61	64	62	70	69 H	57	60	63	66 K	57
Not very welcome	12	13	10	14	8	11	13	10	11	12	12
Not at all welcome	1	1	1	2	2	2	6	1	1	1	3 IJ
DK/NA	5	4	5	4	6	2	2	7 FG	5	4	4
NET: welcome	82	83	84	80	84	85	80	82	84	83	80
NET: Not welcome	13	14	11	16	10	13	19	11	11	13	16

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q6A: When refugees come to Canada, to what extent do you think they are welcomed by Public agencies in your local municipality? Are they made to feel:
 BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2001	139	470	772	144	194	282	208	332	61	96	334	457	521	614
Unweighted 'N'	2001	196	450	706	148	201	300	200	300	65	100	214	373	529	810
Very welcome	31	51 CDEFG	22	32 C	27	36 C	30 C	23	26	30	30	22	31 L	36 LO	29 L
Somewhat welcome	50	40	57 BDFG	49 B	57 B	46	48	53	53	46	47	58 NM	47	49	52
Not very welcome	6	2	6 B	7 B	8 B	6 B	6 B	8	8	11	8	9 N	7	4	6
Not at all welcome	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	-	3	1	1	1
DK/NA	11	6	14 BDE	10	6	10	15 BDE	16	12	11	15	9	13	9	12
NET: welcome	81	91 CDFG	79	81	84	82	78	75	80	75	77	79	78	85 M	81
NET: Not welcome	8	3	7 B	9 B	9 B	8 B	7	9	8	14	8	12 NO	9	5	7

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q6A: When refugees come to Canada, to what extent do you think they are welcomed by Public agencies in your local municipality? Are they made to feel:

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2001	551	599	830	286	395	420	535	1268	330	1598	392	968	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2001	575	600	804	294	418	404	503	1296	328	1624	366	967	1034
Very welcome	31	28	33	30	28	32	27	35 EG	32 L	33 L	32 L	25	30	31
Somewhat welcome	50	55 CD	49	49	57 H	52	53	48	52	46	51	50	51	50
Not very welcome	6	6	6	8	5	6	9	5	6	7	6	7	6	7
Not at all welcome	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	4 IKL	2	1	1	2
DK/NA	11	10	10	12	8	8	11	10	9	10	9	17 IJK	12	10
NET: welcome	81	83 D	83	79	84	85	79	83	84 L	79	83 L	75	81	81
NET: Not welcome	8	7	7	9	7	8	9	7	7	11 I	8	8	7	9

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q6A: When refugees come to Canada, to what extent do you think they are welcomed by Public agencies in your local municipality? Are they made to feel:

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								Income Adequacy		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Good Enough	Just Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)
Weighted 'N'	2001	509	553	223	53	170	65	388	750	778	385
Unweighted 'N'	2001	506	571	212	54	165	62	389	741	777	383
Very welcome	31	32	32	27	22	28	36	30	31	30	29
Somewhat welcome	50	51	49	52	60	53	50	51	51	51	50
Not very welcome	6	6	8 GH	9 GH	5	7	3	3	5	8 I	7
Not at all welcome	1	2 H	2 H	2 H	-	1	5	*	1	1	3 I
DK/NA	11	9	9	10	13	11	7	16 BCG	12	10	10
NET: welcome	81	83	81	78	82	81	86	81	82	81	79
NET: Not welcome	8	8 H	10 H	11 H	5	7	7	4	6	9 I	10 I

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q6B: When refugees come to Canada, to what extent do you think they are welcomed by The local population? Are they made to feel:

BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2001	139	470	772	144	194	282	208	332	61	96	334	457	521	614
Unweighted 'N'	2001	196	450	706	148	201	300	200	300	65	100	214	373	529	810
Very welcome	17	29 CDEFG	12	18 C	13	17	17	11	18	15	11	17	16	16	16
Somewhat welcome	60	57	62 F	59	64	53	60	61	58	65	66	58	54	65 M	63 M
Not very welcome	14	8	17 B	15 B	12	14 B	12	17	15	14	11	15	21 NO	12	11
Not at all welcome	2	1	2	2	3	4	2	3	2	-	2	4	3	2	2
DK/NA	7	5	7	6	7	11 BD	10 B	7	7	6	10	5	7	6	8
NET: welcome	76	86 CDEFG	75	77	77	71	77	73	76	80	77	76	69	81 M	79 M
NET: Not welcome	17	9	19 B	18 B	16	18 B	14	20	17	14	13	19 O	23 NO	14	13

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q6B: When refugees come to Canada, to what extent do you think they are welcomed by The local population? Are they made to feel:

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2001	551	599	830	286	395	420	535	1268	330	1598	392	968	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2001	575	600	804	294	418	404	503	1296	328	1624	366	967	1034
Very welcome	17	17	17	16	20 G	18 G	12	17 G	16	17	16	19	16	17
Somewhat welcome	60	60	61	59	59	63	62	59	62 L	59	62 L	52	59	60
Not very welcome	14	13	13	16	13	12	16	16	14	13	14	15	14	14
Not at all welcome	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	3	2
DK/NA	7	7	6	7	6	4	8 F	5	6	7	6	12 IK	7	7
NET: welcome	76	77	78	75	79	81 G	74	76	78 L	77	78 L	71	76	77
NET: Not welcome	17	16	15	18	15	15	18	19	16	16	16	17	17	16

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q6B: When refugees come to Canada, to what extent do you think they are welcomed by The local population? Are they made to feel:

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							Income Adequacy			
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Good Enough	Just Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)
weighted 'N'	2001	509	553	223	53	170	65	388	750	778	385
Unweighted 'N'	2001	506	571	212	54	165	62	389	741	777	383
Very welcome	17	21 CD	15	13	16	15	22	17	17	15	17
Somewhat welcome	60	59	58	62	68	66	51	59	60	63 K	55
Not very welcome	14	14	17 EH	15	8	13	15	10	14	14	16
Not at all welcome	2	2	3	3	2	2	7	2	2	2	4 J
DK/NA	7	5	8 B	7	6	4	5	12 BCDFG	7	5	8
NET: welcome	76	80 C	73	75	84 C	82 C	73	76	77	79 K	73
NET: Not welcome	17	15	19 EH	18	10	14	22	12	16	16	20

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q7. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?
 BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2001	139	470	772	144	194	282	208	332	61	96	334	457	521	614
Unweighted 'N'	2001	196	450	706	148	201	300	200	300	65	100	214	373	529	810
The Conservative Party	25	19	14	28 BC	30 BC	47 BCDEG	22 C	9	27 H	44 HIK	22 H	20	27	27	26
The Liberal Party	22	34 CEFG	23 FG	27 EFG	17	10	15	33 J	34 J	14	24	22	22	20	26 N
The New Democratic Party	10	5	6	9 BC	13 BC	11 B	16 BCD	5	6	13	13 HI	15 NO	11 O	9	7
Green Party of Canada	7	9 EF	7	5	4	4	17 BCDEF	8	4	3	11 IJ	11 O	8	7	6
The new Peoples Party of Canada, founded by Maxime Bernier	3	3	3	3	3	2	4	2	3	-	3	6 O	3	3	2
The Bloc Québécois	2	-	9	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	*	2	2 L	3 L
Other (Do not specify)	2	2	3 EF	2	*	1	1	2	1	2	-	3	2	1	2
Undecided/Too early to say	13	15	17 FG	13	12	11	10	14	14	17	10	8	12	16 L	15 L
DK/NA	9	6	11	7	12	8	10	10 J	6	3	13 IJ	10	9	8	8
Refused to answer	6	7	7	6	8	6	5	7	5	5	4	5	5	7	6

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q7. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?
 BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2001	551	599	830	286	395	420	535	1268	330	1598	392	968	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2001	575	600	804	294	418	404	503	1296	328	1624	366	967	1034
The Conservative Party	25	27 D	28 D	22	14	27 E	30 E	30 E	27 L	31 L	27 L	17	33 N	19
The Liberal Party	22	19	20	27 BC	22	23	21	27 G	20	21	21	31 IJK	21	24
The New Democratic Party	10	8	9	12 B	8	11	10	11	9	11	10	10	8	11 M
Green Party of Canada	7	7	8	8	10	8	7	7	8	9	8	5	7	8
The new Peoples Party of Canada, founded by Maxime Bernier	3	6 D	4 D	1	7 FGH	4	3	2	3	2	3	4	4	3
The Bloc Québécois	2	4 CD	2	2	4	2	2	2	3 L	-	3 L	1	2	2
Other (Do not specify)	2	3 D	2	1	1	3	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2
Undecided/Too early to say	13	12	13	14	13	12	12	13	14	13	14	12	12	15 M
DK/NA	9	10	8	8	13 GH	9 H	7	4	8	7	8	12 J	7	10 M
Refused to answer	6	5	6	6	8 FH	3	5 H	2	6	5	6	8	5	7

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q7. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?
 BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								Income Adequacy		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Good Enough	Just Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)
weighted 'N'	2001	509	553	223	53	170	65	388	750	778	385
Unweighted 'N'	2001	506	571	212	54	165	62	389	741	777	383
The Conservative Party	25	-	92	-	-	-	-	-	28	25	23
The Liberal Party	22	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	26 K	24 K	16
The New Democratic Party	10	-	-	87	-	-	-	-	9	12	8
Green Party of Canada	7	-	-	-	-	87	-	-	7	7	10
The new Peoples Party of Canada, founded by Maxime Bernier	3	-	-	-	-	-	95	-	3	3	5 J
The Bloc Québécois	2	-	-	-	84	-	-	-	2	2	3
Other (Do not specify)	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3
Undecided/Too early to say	13	7	5	7	13	7	4	42 BCDEFG	13	12	14
DK/NA	9	4	3	4	3	6	1	30 BCDEFG	7	8	12 IJ
Refused to answer	6	1	1	2	-	1	-	28 BCDF	5	6	7

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q8. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?
 BASE: All respondents undecided at Q12

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	563	38	160	199	46	49	71	64	82	15	26	78	119	159	174
Unweighted 'N'	571	58	156	187	46	51	73	63	74	17	25	50	99	161	228
The Liberal Party	10	10	10	11	21 F	5	9	17	10	7	10	14	9	12	9
The Conservative Party	8	10	5	8	5	24 CDE	9	1	4	48 HIK	11	3	8	8	11 L
The New Democratic Party	5	2	3	4	9	11	10 B	3	6	10	10	7	4	4	8
Green Party of Canada	4	2	5	4	1	3	6	4	3	-	5	2	7	2	6
The Bloc Québécois	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	3	1	2
The new Peoples Party of Canada, founded by Maxime Bernier	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	1
Other (Do not specify)	1	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	1	1
Undecided/Too early to say	31	36 G	34 G	35 G	25	26	18	29	36 K	19	12	34	28	37	28
DK/NA	20	18	21	19	22	10	31 DF	20	24	-	39	30	23	19	16
Refused to answer	17	23	16	17	17	18	15	19	15	12	12	11	16	15	18

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q8. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?
 BASE: All respondents undecided at Q12

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	563	150	164	234	97	92	103	104	350	83	434	121	232	331
Unweighted 'N'	571	162	165	228	103	97	97	105	365	86	451	113	230	341
The Liberal Party	10	10	9	13	12	9	9	21 FG	11	11	11	10	9	11
The Conservative Party	8	10	9	7	8	10	7	14	9	12	9	5	8	8
The New Democratic Party	5	2	8 B	6 B	2	4	9 E	7	6 J	1	5 J	7 J	5	5
Green Party of Canada	4	6	4	3	4	5	4	3	5 L	4	5 L	1	4	4
The Bloc Québécois	2	3	1	1	3	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	2
The new Peoples Party of Canada, founded by Maxime Bernier	1	*	1	1	1	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	*	1
Other (Do not specify)	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	-	1	2	1	1
Undecided/Too early to say	31	30	32	32	25	35	41 E	30	33	34	33	27	32	31
DK/NA	20	24	21	18	26	22	17	15	18	15	18	29 IJK	20	21
Refused to answer	17	15	14	18	17	11	11	8	15	21	16	18	19	16

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q8. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?
 BASE: All respondents undecided at Q12

	PARTY SUPPORT							Income Adequacy			
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Good Enough	Just Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)
Weighted 'N'	563	58	47	30	9	23	4	388	184	204	125
Unweighted 'N'	571	57	51	31	9	24	4	389	189	206	122
The Liberal Party	10	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	9	10
The Conservative Party	8	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	9	8	9
The New Democratic Party	5	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	4	5	6
Green Party of Canada	4	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	4	4	4
The Bloc Québécois	2	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	1	2	1
The new Peoples Party of Canada, founded by Maxime Bernier	1	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	1	2
Other (Do not specify)	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
Undecided/Too early to say	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	33	31	30
DK/NA	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	17	22	24
Refused to answer	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	17	16	12

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q7_8. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2001	139	470	772	144	194	282	208	332	61	96	334	457	521	614
Unweighted 'N'	2001	196	450	706	148	201	300	200	300	65	100	214	373	529	810
The Conservative Party	28	22	15	30 BC	32 C	53 BCDEG	25 C	10	28 H	55 HIK	25 H	21	29 L	29 L	29 L
The Liberal Party	25	37 CEFG	26 FG	30 FG	24 F	11	17	38 J	37 J	16	27	25	24	24	28
The New Democratic Party	11	5	7	10 B	16 BC	14 BC	18 BCD	6	7	15 HI	16 HI	17 NO	12	10	9
Green Party of Canada	8	10 E	9 E	6	4	5	18 BCDEF	9 J	5	3	12 IJ	12	9	8	7
The new Peoples Party of Canada, founded by Maxime Bernier	3	3	4	3	3	2	4	2	4	-	3	6	3	3	2
The Bloc Québécois	3	-	11	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	*	3 L	2 L	4 L
Other (Do not specify)	2	2	3 E	2	*	1	1	2	1	3	-	3	2	1	2
Undecided/Too early to say	9	10 G	12 FG	9 G	8	7	5	9	9 K	5	3	8	7	11 MO	8
DK/NA	6	5	7 F	5	7	3	8 F	6	6	-	11	7	6	6	5
Refused to answer	5	6	6	4	5	4	4	6	4	3	3	3	4	4	5

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q7_8. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2001	551	599	830	286	395	420	535	1268	330	1598	392	968	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2001	575	600	804	294	418	404	503	1296	328	1624	366	967	1034
The Conservative Party	28	30 D	30 D	24	17	29 E	32 E	33 E	29 L	33 L	30 L	19	35 N	21
The Liberal Party	25	21	23	30 BC	26	25	23	31 FG	23	24	23	34 IJK	23	28 M
The New Democratic Party	11	8	11	13 B	8	12	12	13 E	11	11	11	12	9	13 M
Green Party of Canada	8	8	9	8	12	9	8	8	9 L	10 L	9 L	6	8	9
The new Peoples Party of Canada, founded by Maxime Bernier	3	6 D	4 D	1	8 FGH	4	3	2	3	2	3	4	4	3
The Bloc Québécois	3	5 CD	2	2	5	2	3	2	4 JL	*	3 JL	1	3	3
Other (Do not specify)	2	3 D	2	1	2	3	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2
Undecided/Too early to say	9	8	9	9	9	8	10 H	6	9	9	9	8	8	10
DK/NA	6	7	6	5	9 GH	5	4	3	5	4	5	9 IJK	5	7
Refused to answer	5	4	4	5	6 H	3	3	2	4	5	4	5	5	5

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q7_8. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?
 BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							Income Adequacy			
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Good Enough	Just Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)
Weighted 'N'	2001	509	553	223	53	170	65	388	750	778	385
Unweighted 'N'	2001	506	571	212	54	165	62	389	741	777	383
The Conservative Party	28	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	30	27	26
The Liberal Party	25	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	29 K	26 K	19
The New Democratic Party	11	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	10	13	10
Green Party of Canada	8	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	8	8	11
The new Peoples Party of Canada, founded by Maxime Bernier	3	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	3	3	6 IJ
The Bloc Québécois	3	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	2	3	3
Other (Do not specify)	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3
Undecided/Too early to say	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	8	8	10
DK/NA	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	4	6	8 I
Refused to answer	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	4	4	4

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q9. Which one of the following best describes your background
 BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2001	139	470	772	144	194	282	208	332	61	96	334	457	521	614
Unweighted 'N'	2001	196	450	706	148	201	300	200	300	65	100	214	373	529	810
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	63	87 CDEFG	79 DEFG	52	59	64 D	58	68 IJK	31	52 I	52 I	55	64 L	65 L	67 L
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	16	7	6	23 BCF	20 BC	16 BC	20 BC	9	30 H	20 H	22 H	22 M	12	17 M	17 M
You were born in another country	20	6	15 B	24 BC	20 B	19 B	21 BC	22	39 HJK	26	25	22	24 NO	17	16
Refuse/NA	1	*	1	*	1	1	*	2	1	2	1	1	*	*	*

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q9. Which one of the following best describes your background

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2001	551	599	830	286	395	420	535	1268	330	1598	392	968	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2001	575	600	804	294	418	404	503	1296	328	1624	366	967	1034
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	63	72 D	68 D	55	63	68	64	64	100 K	-	79	-	64	62
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	16	14	18	17	12	14	18 E	19 E	-	100 K	21	-	17	16
You were born in another country	20	15	15	27 BC	25 GH	19	18	17	-	-	-	100	18	21
Refuse/NA	1	*	*	1	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 N	*

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q9. which one of the following best describes your background
 BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								Income Adequacy		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un- decided	Good Enough	Just Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)
Weighted 'N'	2001	509	553	223	53	170	65	388	750	778	385
Unweighted 'N'	2001	506	571	212	54	165	62	389	741	777	383
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	63	58	66 BH	62	92 BCDFGH	67 B	68	60	63	62	67
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	16	15 E	20 EG	16 E	2	20 EG	9	15 E	19 K	16	13
You were born in another country	20	26 CEF	13 E	21 CEF	6	13	24 E	23 CEF	18	22	20
Refuse/NA	1	-	*	1	-	-	-	2 C	*	*	*

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q10. Which of the following best describes your total household income at the present time.
 BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2001	139	470	772	144	194	282	208	332	61	96	334	457	521	614
Unweighted 'N'	2001	196	450	706	148	201	300	200	300	65	100	214	373	529	810
Good enough for you and you can save from it	37	34	37	39	39	38	36	38	42	36	41	39	35	43 MO	34
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	39	40	43 F	38	34	33	39	43	38	34	40	40	40	35	42 N
Not enough for you and you are stretched	14	15	12	14	15	16	14	11	12	18	8	16	16	13	12
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	5	6	3	5	7	9 C	7	5	5	7	7	4	6	6	5
DK/NA	4	5	5	4	5	5	4	3	4	4	3	1	3 L	3 L	6 LMN

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q10. Which of the following best describes your total household income at the present time.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2001	551	599	830	286	395	420	535	1268	330	1598	392	968	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2001	575	600	804	294	418	404	503	1296	328	1624	366	967	1034
Good enough for you and you can save from it	37	25	33 B	50 BC	12	23 E	39 EF	65 EFG	37	43 L	39	34	40	36
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	39	42 D	42 D	35	41 H	51 EH	46 H	28	38	39	38	43	39	39
Not enough for you and you are stretched	14	20 CD	15 D	9	27 FGH	18 GH	13 H	6	15 J	10	14 J	13	14	14
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	5	8 D	6 D	3	18 FGH	7 GH	2 H	*	5	4	5	6	4	6
DK/NA	4	5	4	3	2	1	*	*	4	4	4	4	4	5

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Q10. Which of the following best describes your total household income at the present time.
 BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							Income Adequacy			
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Good Enough	Just Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)
weighted 'N'	2001	509	553	223	53	170	65	388	750	778	385
Unweighted 'N'	2001	506	571	212	54	165	62	389	741	777	383
Good enough for you and you can save from it	37	43 DH	40 H	34	32	35	33	32	100	-	-
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	39	40	39	45 H	41	38	33	36	-	100	-
Not enough for you and you are stretched	14	10	14	13	16	20 B	23 B	14	-	-	73
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	5	4	4	5	7	6	12	7	-	-	27
DK/NA	4	3	3	3	5	2	-	11 BCDF	-	-	-

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)
 BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2001	139	470	772	144	194	282	208	332	61	96	334	457	521	614
Unweighted 'N'	2001	196	450	706	148	201	300	200	300	65	100	214	373	529	810
18-24	11	9	10	11	14	9	10	7	12	12	16 H	63	-	-	-
25-34	16	13	15	15	15	19 B	18	15	15	12	18	37	42	-	-
35-54	33	32	32	33	35	35	31	36	35	38	30	-	58	75 M	-
55+	37	41	39	36	31	34	39	39	34	36	37	-	-	25	100 N
Refuse	4	5	4	4	5	2	2	2	5	2	-	-	-	-	-

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)
 BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2001	551	599	830	286	395	420	535	1268	330	1598	392	968	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2001	575	600	804	294	418	404	503	1296	328	1624	366	967	1034
18-24	11	14 D	12 D	7	16 GH	12 H	10	8	9	12	10	12	11	10
25-34	16	10	16 B	20 BC	11	12	21 EF	19 EF	15	15	15	18	16	15
35-54	33	25	35 B	37 B	22	25	37 EF	48 EFG	32	32	32	37	33	32
55+	37	48 CD	34	32	47 GH	48 GH	30	24	40 L	38 L	40 L	27	36	38
Refuse	4	3	3	4	4	3	2	1	3	3	3	5	3	4

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)
 BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							Income Adequacy			
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Good Enough	Just Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)
weighted 'N'	2001	509	553	223	53	170	65	388	750	778	385
Unweighted 'N'	2001	506	571	212	54	165	62	389	741	777	383
18-24	11	11 CE	7	14 CE	3	15 CE	19 CE	10 CE	12	11	9
25-34	16	14	15	21 BEH	9	20 BEH	17	14	15	16	19
35-54	33	32	34	34	29	32	34	33	36 J	31	35
55+	37	40 D	40 D	30	57 BCDFGH	31	28	35	34	40 I	34
Refuse	4	3	4	1	2	2	2	7 BCDEFG	4	2	3

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

DEM2. What was the last level of schooling that you, yourself attended and completed?

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2001	139	470	772	144	194	282	208	332	61	96	334	457	521	614
Unweighted 'N'	2001	196	450	706	148	201	300	200	300	65	100	214	373	529	810
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	2	3	3	1	2	1	1	3	*	1	1	-	2	1	4 MN
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	6	5	9 DF	4	7	4	7	5	2	1	4	5	2	4	10 LMN
Graduated High School	20	22	22	19	27 DFG	16	18	19 J	16 J	6	16	28 NM	11	20 M	23 M
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	5	4	6	4	5	6	5	7	3	7	4	7	6	4	4
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	20	23	19	20	18	24	19	17	15	22	18	14	24 OL	25 LO	16
Some University	5	7 C	3	5 C	4	5	6	3	7 H	5	10 H	11 NOM	2	3	5 M
Graduated University	27	25	25	30	24	25	29	30	35	29	33	27	35 NO	27	23
Post Graduate	14	11	12	16	13	16	14	16	20	25	14	8	17 L	16 L	14 L
Refused	1	1	1	1	-	3	*	*	1	3	-	*	*	1	1

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

DEM2. What was the last level of schooling that you, yourself attended and completed?

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2001	551	599	830	286	395	420	535	1268	330	1598	392	968	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2001	575	600	804	294	418	404	503	1296	328	1624	366	967	1034
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	2	7	-	-	7 FGH	2 H	*	*	2	1	2	2	2	2
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	6	20	-	-	15 FGH	6 GH	3	2	7 JL	4	7 L	2	6	5
Graduated High School	20	73	-	-	33 FGH	25 H	20 H	12	22 L	17	21 L	16	22	18
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	5	-	17	-	6	5	6	4	6 L	6	6 L	3	5	5
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	20	-	67	-	16	25 EH	22	19	22 L	20	22 L	14	20	20
Some University	5	-	16	-	6 H	8 GH	4	3	4	7	5	5	5	5
Graduated University	27	-	-	66	12	20 E	29 EF	39 EFG	24	31 I	26	33 IK	23	32 M
Post Graduate	14	-	-	34	4	9 E	16 EF	22 EFG	12	12	12	24 IJK	16	13
Refused	1	-	-	-	1	1	*	-	1	2	1	1	1	1

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

DEM2. What was the last level of schooling that you, yourself attended and completed?

	PARTY SUPPORT								Income Adequacy		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Good Enough	Just Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)
Weighted 'N'	2001	509	553	223	53	170	65	388	750	778	385
Unweighted 'N'	2001	506	571	212	54	165	62	389	741	777	383
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	2	2	1	1	5	1	1	2	1	1	4 IJ
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	6	4	5	3	18 BCDFH	5	17 BCDFH	7	4	5	11 IJ
Graduated High School	20	17	24 BDH	16	24	21	32 BDH	18	14	23 I	25 I
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	5	3	6 B	5	4	6	14 BH	4	4	5	7
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	20	18	22	21	18	19	16	19	19	21	21
Some University	5	5	5	4	2	6	5	5	4	6	6
Graduated University	27	32 CEG	25 EG	32 EG	13	28 EG	10	28 EG	34 JK	26 K	17
Post Graduate	14	18 CGH	11 G	18 CG	16 G	13 G	5	13 G	21 JK	11	8
Refused	1	*	1	-	-	*	-	4 BCF	*	1	1

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

DEM3. What is your marital status?
BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2001	139	470	772	144	194	282	208	332	61	96	334	457	521	614
Unweighted 'N'	2001	196	450	706	148	201	300	200	300	65	100	214	373	529	810
Single (never married)	24	20	25	26	21	20	26	26	28	22	30	75 NOM	20 O	17 O	8
Married/Living common law	59	58	58	58	65	71 BCDG	56	55	59	65	55	22	74 OL	71 LO	60 L
Separated	2	3	2	2 F	2	1	4 F	3	1	-	2	1	3	3	2
Divorced	5	7 F	7 F	6 F	6	2	4	9 J	5	2	3	*	2	7 LM	10 LM
Widowed	7	11	7	7	6	6	9	6	6	10	8	1	-	3 L	20 LN
Refused	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	-	1	*	1	*	1

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

DEM3. What is your marital status?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2001	551	599	830	286	395	420	535	1268	330	1598	392	968	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2001	575	600	804	294	418	404	503	1296	328	1624	366	967	1034
Single (never married)	24	29 D	25 D	20	43 FGH	27 H	25 H	13	24	27	24	24	25	24
Married/Living common law	59	48	60 B	67 BC	25	51 E	65 EF	81 EFG	59	57	59	63	63 N	56
Separated	2	3	2	2	4	3	2	1	2	1	2	3	2	2
Divorced	5	5	6	5	12 GH	9 GH	4	3	6	5	6	4	4	7 M
widowed	7	13 CD	6	5	17 FGH	10 GH	3	2	8	8	8	5	4	10 M
Refused	1	1	1	1	*	-	*	-	1	1	1	1	2	1

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

DEM3. What is your marital status?
BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							Income Adequacy			
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Good Enough	Just Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)
weighted 'N'	2001	509	553	223	53	170	65	388	750	778	385
Unweighted 'N'	2001	506	571	212	54	165	62	389	741	777	383
Single (never married)	24	26 CE	17	32 CE	12	30 CE	37 CE	24 CE	22	27 I	27 I
Married/Living common law	59	55	70 BDFGH	57	65	55	48	56	68 JK	56	51
Separated	2	2	2	3	4	3	3	1	1	3 I	5 I
Divorced	5	7 CD	4	3	12	7	8	6	4	7 I	8 I
Widowed	7	9 D	7	4	7	5	5	10 D	5	8	9
Refused	1	*	*	2	-	1	-	3 BC	1	*	-

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

DEM6. Would you describe yourself as ...?

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2001	139	470	772	144	194	282	208	332	61	96	334	457	521	614
Unweighted 'N'	2001	196	450	706	148	201	300	200	300	65	100	214	373	529	810
Working on your own business within your home	5	3	4	4	6	8 D	6	2	4	12 H	3	2	6 L	7 LO	4
Working on your own business outside of your home	5	2	4	6 BC	9 B	4	5	5	7 J	2	4	3	6	7 LO	4
Working on an employer's business full-time	39	45	42	40	34	35	37	47 K	42	34	35	40 O	64 NOL	55 LO	9
Working on an employer's business part-time	9	7	10	9	12	9	8	7	10	10	11	19 NOM	10 O	8 O	4
Currently unemployed	5	6	4	4	10 CDG	9 CD	5	5 K	4 K	6	1	6 O	6 O	8 O	3
Student	5	3	4	7 BCF	5	4	5	4	9 H	7	10 H	29 NM	1	1	-
Retired	27	30	29	26	21	23	29	26	22	25	30	-	-	7	75 N
Homemaker	3	3	2	3	2	7 BCDE	4	3	3	2	4	*	7 OL	5 LO	1
Refused	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	*	-	1	1	*	2 O	*

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

DEM6. Would you describe yourself as ...?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2001	551	599	830	286	395	420	535	1268	330	1598	392	968	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2001	575	600	804	294	418	404	503	1296	328	1624	366	967	1034
working on your own business within your home	5	4	4	6 B	3	6	4	5	5 J	3	5	5	5	5
working on your own business outside of your home	5	6	5	5	4	4	4	8 EFG	5	7	5	5	7 N	4
working on an employer's business full-time	39	26	42 B	48 BC	10	31 E	52 EF	60 EFG	39	40	40	40	45 N	34
working on an employer's business part-time	9	8	9	9	10	8	11 H	7	9	9	9	9	8	10
Currently unemployed	5	10 CD	5	3	17 FGH	6 GH	2	1	5	3	5	8 J	5	6
Student	5	5	7 D	4	9 GH	6	4	3	4	7 I	4	9 IK	5	6
Retired	27	36 CD	23	22	39 GH	37 GH	20 H	10	28 L	28 L	28 L	21	24	29 M
Homemaker	3	4 D	4	2	6 FG	2	2	4	3	3	3	3	1	6 M
Refused	1	1	1	1	2 GH	*	*	*	1 L	1	1 L	*	2	1

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

DEM6. would you describe yourself as ...?

	PARTY SUPPORT								Income Adequacy		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un- decided	Good Enough	Just Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)
weighted 'N'	2001	509	553	223	53	170	65	388	750	778	385
Unweighted 'N'	2001	506	571	212	54	165	62	389	741	777	383
working on your own business within your home	5	3	7 BEGH	5	2	7	2	4	5	5	4
working on your own business outside of your home	5	5	6 E	5	2	4	4	5	7 K	5	3
working on an employer's business full-time	39	38	42 H	42	36	44	42	35	45 JK	40 K	33
working on an employer's business part-time	9	9	8	8	11	11	4	10	9	9	9
Currently unemployed	5	4	4	8 F	10	3	11 F	8 BCF	3	2	18 IJ
Student	5	6 C	3	10 CH	-	6	13 CH	5	4	7 I	5
Retired	27	31 DFG	26 D	19	33	21	18	29 D	24	28	23
Homemaker	3	3	3	4	5	3	5	3	3	3	4
Refused	1	1	1	1	-	2	2	3 BC	*	1	2

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

DEM7. which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2018, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?

BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2001	139	470	772	144	194	282	208	332	61	96	334	457	521	614
Unweighted 'N'	2001	196	450	706	148	201	300	200	300	65	100	214	373	529	810
Less than \$20,000	7	5	8	6	7	4	8	9 JK	6 J	2	3	8	5	5	8
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	8	11	10	7	6	7	6	6	8	10	6	11 NM	4	4	12 MN
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	7	11 F	8	6	7	5	6	6 K	5 K	5	1	8	4	5	11 MN
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	7	7	7	6	6	8	6	6	4	5	5	4	5	6	9 LMN
\$50,000 to less than \$60,000	6	6	7	5	8	6	7	9 I	4	4	8	7	6	5	7
\$60,000 to less than \$80,000	11	13	10	10	6	13 E	13 E	10	11	14	12	14 N	12	9	10
\$80,000 to less than \$100,000	10	7	10	11 B	13	7	10	13	10	10	15	10	15 O	12 O	6
\$100,000 or more	27	24	22	29 C	26	32 C	27	24	34 H	32	31	22 O	36 OL	39 LO	15
Refused	18	16	18	19	20	18	16	18	19	17	19	15	13	15	22 LMN

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

DEM7. which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2018, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2001	551	599	830	286	395	420	535	1268	330	1598	392	968	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2001	575	600	804	294	418	404	503	1296	328	1624	366	967	1034
Less than \$20,000	7	14 CD	5 D	2	46	-	-	-	7 J	3	6 J	9 JK	6	7
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	8	14 CD	9 D	3	54	-	-	-	8	7	8	9	7	8
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	7	9 D	9 D	4	-	35	-	-	8	6	7	6	7	7
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	7	7	9 D	5	-	33	-	-	7	6	7	6	7	7
\$50,000 to less than \$60,000	6	7	8 D	5	-	31	-	-	7	5	6	6	7 N	5
\$60,000 to less than \$80,000	11	9	12	11	-	-	52	-	11	11	11	11	11	10
\$80,000 to less than \$100,000	10	8	10	12 B	-	-	48	-	10	12	11	9	10	11
\$100,000 or more	27	14	23 B	39 BC	-	-	-	100	27	30	28	24	31 N	23
Refused	18	16	16	20	-	-	-	-	17	19	17	20	15	21 M

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

DEM7. which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2018, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							Income Adequacy			
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Good Enough	Just Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)
Weighted 'N'	2001	509	553	223	53	170	65	388	750	778	385
Unweighted 'N'	2001	506	571	212	54	165	62	389	741	777	383
Less than \$20,000	7	7 C	4	5	16 C	7	25 BCDFH	6	2	6 I	18 IJ
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	8	8	5	5	9	12 CD	9	11 CD	3	9 I	16 IJ
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	7	7	7	10	4	8	9	5	3	10 I	10 I
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	7	6	7	7	7	7	5	6	5	8 I	9 I
\$50,000 to less than \$60,000	6	6	7	4	7	6	10	5	4	9 I	7
\$60,000 to less than \$80,000	11	10	12	8	13	12	9	10	9	13 I	11
\$80,000 to less than \$100,000	10	9	12	15 BFH	8	8	13	8	12 K	12 K	5
\$100,000 or more	27	33 EFGH	32 EGH	31 EGH	18	24 H	17	14	46 JK	20 K	9
Refused	18	14 G	15 G	15 G	18 G	16 G	3	34 BCDEFG	15	15	16

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

DEM4. How many people, including yourself, live in the household?
 BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2001	139	470	772	144	194	282	208	332	61	96	334	457	521	614
Unweighted 'N'	2001	196	450	706	148	201	300	200	300	65	100	214	373	529	810
One	20	21 F	25 DEF	18 F	14	10	24 EF	24	19	18	25	17 M	10	15 M	33 LMN
Two	32	33	33	31	27	38 E	34	27	25	32	28	23 M	16	30 M	52 LMN
Three	16	19 C	12	17 C	21 C	17	16	16	17	22	17	19 O	22 O	19 O	8
Four	18	18	18	18	21	18	15	21	19	16	22	22 O	30 NOL	22 O	4
Five	7	6	8	7	6	8	8	7	9	6	7	10 O	13 NO	9 O	1
Six or more	5	1	3	6 BCG	9 BCG	5 B	3	2	8 HK	4	1	7 O	8 O	5 O	1
Refused	2	3	1	2	2	4 G	1	2	2	3	-	2	1	1	2

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

DEM4. How many people, including yourself, live in the household?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2001	551	599	830	286	395	420	535	1268	330	1598	392	968	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2001	575	600	804	294	418	404	503	1296	328	1624	366	967	1034
One	20	27 CD	18	16	45 FGH	28 GH	15 H	5	21	21	21	17	18	22
Two	32	33	32	32	22	40 EH	37 EH	27	35 L	32	34 L	26	33	32
Three	16	13	17	18 B	13	12	17	21 EF	17	16	17	14	16	17
Four	18	13	19 B	21 B	10	12	18 EF	29 EFG	16	18	17	24 IK	18	18
Five	7	7	7	8	5	4	7 F	12 EFG	7	5	6	11 IJK	8	7
Six or more	5	6 D	6 D	3	4	3	6	6	4	6	4	5	5	4
Refused	2	1	1	2	1	*	1	*	1	3 I	1	2	2	1

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

DEM4. How many people, including yourself, live in the household?

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							Income Adequacy			
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Good Enough	Just Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)
weighted 'N'	2001	509	553	223	53	170	65	388	750	778	385
Unweighted 'N'	2001	506	571	212	54	165	62	389	741	777	383
One	20	23 C	15	17	23	21	25	21 C	16	21 I	24 I
Two	32	31	36 G	32	34	33	23	31	35 K	34 K	23
Three	16	16	16	16	10	18	18	18	14	17	20 I
Four	18	16	18	23 B	17	21	19	17	19	18	17
Five	7	9	7	7	6	5	13	7	9	7	8
Six or more	5	5 FH	7 DFGH	3	10	2	2	3	5 J	3	7 J
Refused	2	1	1	2	-	*	-	5 BCDF	1	1	1

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Gender
BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	
	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2001	139	470	772	144	194	282	208	332	61	96	334	457	521	614
Unweighted 'N'	2001	196	450	706	148	201	300	200	300	65	100	214	373	529	810
Male	48	48	49	48	52	49	48	47	52	55	49	50	49	48	48
Female	52	52	51	52	48	51	52	53	48	45	51	50	51	52	52

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	< HS	COLL	UNI./POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Can. 3rd+	Can. 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.	
	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2001	551	599	830	286	395	420	535	1268	330	1598	392	968	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2001	575	600	804	294	418	404	503	1296	328	1624	366	967	1034
Male	48	53 D	49	45	43	51 E	48	56 EG	49	48	49	45	100	-
Female	52	47	51	55 B	57 FH	49	52 H	44	51	52	51	55	-	100

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Gender
BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							Income Adequacy			
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Good Enough	Just Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)
weighted 'N'	2001	509	553	223	53	170	65	388	750	778	385
Unweighted 'N'	2001	506	571	212	54	165	62	389	741	777	383
Male	48	44	60 BDFH	40	49	44	55 D	42	51	48	45
Female	52	56 C	40	60 CG	51	56 C	45	58 C	49	52	55

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Language
BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	
	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	
Total															
Weighted 'N'	2001	139	470	772	144	194	282	208	332	61	96	334	457	521	614
Unweighted 'N'	2001	196	450	706	148	201	300	200	300	65	100	214	373	529	810
English	79	99 C	10	100 C	99 C	100 C	100 C	18	100 H	100 H	100 H	81	78	78	79
French	21	1	90 BDE	*	1	-	-	82	-	-	-	19	22	22	21

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.	
	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	
Total														
Weighted 'N'	2001	551	599	830	286	395	420	535	1268	330	1598	392	968	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2001	575	600	804	294	418	404	503	1296	328	1624	366	967	1034
English	79	72	80 B	82 B	73	76	81 E	82 EF	72	94 IKL	77 I	87 IK	79	78
French	21	28 CD	20	18	27 GH	24 H	19	18	28 JKL	6	23 JL	13 J	21	22

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Language
BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							Income Adequacy			
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Good Enough	Just Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)
weighted 'N'	2001	509	553	223	53	170	65	388	750	778	385
Unweighted 'N'	2001	506	571	212	54	165	62	389	741	777	383
English	79	81 EH	87 BEFGH	88 BEFGH	2	75 E	75 E	72 E	79	77	83 J
French	21	19 CD	13	12	98 BCDFGH	25 CD	25 CD	28 BCD	21	23 K	17

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Sample source
BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2001	139	470	772	144	194	282	208	332	61	96	334	457	521	614
Unweighted 'N'	2001	196	450	706	148	201	300	200	300	65	100	214	373	529	810
Landline	53	53	56	53	52	53	52	56	53	45	51	12	33 L	61 LM	83 LMN
Cell	47	47	44	47	48	47	48	44	47	55	49	88 NOM	67 NO	39 O	17

	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER		
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2001	551	599	830	286	395	420	535	1268	330	1598	392	968	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2001	575	600	804	294	418	404	503	1296	328	1624	366	967	1034
Landline	53	59 D	54	49	59 GH	58 GH	48	45	56 L	51	55 L	45	47	59 M
Cell	47	41	46	51 B	41	42	52 EF	55 EF	44	49	45	55 IK	53 N	41

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Sample source
BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							Income Adequacy			
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Good Enough	Just Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)
weighted 'N'	2001	509	553	223	53	170	65	388	750	778	385
Unweighted 'N'	2001	506	571	212	54	165	62	389	741	777	383
Landline	53	54 G	57 FG	50	65 DFG	47	35	53 G	54	53	48
Cell	47	46	43	50 E	35	53 CE	65 BCEH	47	46	47	52

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Province (sample)

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2001	139	470	772	144	194	282	208	332	61	96	334	457	521	614
Unweighted 'N'	2001	196	450	706	148	201	300	200	300	65	100	214	373	529	810
Vancouver	5	-	-	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	100	6	4	5	5
Alberta	10	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	100	-	10	11	10	9
Manitoba	4	-	-	-	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	3
New Brunswick	2	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	2
British Columbia	9	-	-	-	-	-	66	-	-	-	-	8	9	9	11
Quebec	13	-	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	12	13	13
Prince Edward Island	*	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	1
Newfoundland & Labrador	2	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	2
Saskatchewan	4	-	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	3	3
Ontario	22	-	-	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	21	21	24
Montreal	10	-	44	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	8	13	10	10
Toronto	17	-	-	43	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	18	15 ^L	18	15
Nova Scotia	2	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	3 ^L

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Province (sample)

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
weighted 'N'	2001	551	599	830	286	395	420	535	1268	330	1598	392	968	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2001	575	600	804	294	418	404	503	1296	328	1624	366	967	1034
Vancouver	5	4	5	5	3	3	6	6	4	7	4	6	5	5
Alberta	10	7	11	10	8	9	9	12	10	9	10	10	10	10
Manitoba	4	5	3 ^B	3	3	5	3	4	3	5	3	4	5	2
New Brunswick	2	2	3	2	3	3 ^G	2	2	3	1	3	1	2	2
British Columbia	9	10	9	9	12	11	9	9	9 ^{JL}	11	9	9	9	10
Quebec	13	19	13	9	18	16	11	10	18	2	15	6	14	13
Prince Edward Island	*	1 ^{CD}	1	*	* ^{GH}	* ^{GH}	*	*	1 ^{JKL}	*	1 ^{JL}	* ^J	1	*
Newfoundland & Labrador	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	2
Saskatchewan	4	4	3	4	4	2	4	3	4 ^{JL}	4	4	3	3	4
Ontario	22	22	24	20	19	24	24	21	24	24	24	15	20	24
Montreal	10	10	9	12	10	11	11	9	11 ^L	6 ^L	10 ^L	11	10	11
Toronto	17	11	14	22	17	10	16	21	8 ^J	30	13	33	18	15
Nova Scotia	2	4	2	2	3	3	3	2	4	1 ^{IK}	3	* ^{IK}	2	2
		D							JL		JL			

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2019

Province (sample)

	PARTY SUPPORT							Income Adequacy			
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Good Enough	Just Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)
Weighted 'N'	2001	509	553	223	53	170	65	388	750	778	385
Unweighted 'N'	2001	506	571	212	54	165	62	389	741	777	383
Vancouver	5	5	4	7	-	7	4	4	5	5	4
Alberta	10	4	19	12	-	6	6	7	10	8	12
Manitoba	4	4	BDFGH 4	BF 5	-	1	5	3	4	3	3
New Brunswick	2	3	2	1	-	3	4	3	3	2	3
British Columbia	9	4	8	16	-	23	15	8	8	9	12
Quebec	13	9	B 10	BCH 9	54 BCDFGH	BCH 13	B 20	18 BCD	13	15 K	10
Prince Edward Island	*	*	1	*	-	*	-	*	*	1	*
Newfoundland & Labrador	2	4	1	1	-	1	1	2	2	2	1
Saskatchewan	4	CDF 3	4	5	-	2	2	4	4	3	5
Ontario	22	21	25	26	-	19	17	21	22	22	24
Montreal	10	15	4	6	46	11	7	11	10	11	9
Toronto	17	CDG 24	17	10	BCDFGH -	C 9	18	CD 16	18	16	14
Nova Scotia	2	CDFH 3	DF 2	1	-	4	2	DF 2	2	3	4