Environics Institute
For Survey Research

Focus Canada

Fall 2019

Canadian public opinion on immigration and refugees

Data Tables

Field dates: October 7 – 20, 2019

The Environics Institute for Survey Research
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Banner-Question Key

This detailed set of statistical tables shows survey results for the total general population and also by various subgroups of interest. For this table set there are three "banners" of subgroups, drawn from questions in the survey. The results have also been tested for significant differences within these subgroups. The statistical tests undertaken are an independent T-Test for means and independent Z-Test for percentages. The following key shows the questions used to create the banner subgroups and also what groups have been tested for significant differences in each of the banners.

In the tables that follow, **upper case letters** under the percentages indicate subgroup differences that are

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┌─────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┐
│ BANNER 1                                                                                          │
│                                                                                                   │
│                            Region                          City                    Age            │
│                 ===================================  ===================  =======================  │
│         Total    ATL   QC    ON   MB/SK   AB    BC   Mtrl  Tor  Cal  Va   18-29 30-44 45-59  60+  │
│         -----  -----  ----- ----- -----  ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- -----│
│          (A)    (B)   (C)   (D)   (E)    (F)   (G)   (H)   (I)   (J)   (K)   (L)   (M)   (N)   (O) │
│                                                                                                   │
│                        Comparison Groups: BCDEFG / HIJK / LMNO                                    │
│                                                                                                   │
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┌─────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┐
│ BANNER 2                                                                                          │
│                                                                                                   │
│                   EDUCATION                 INCOME              COUNTRY/GENERATION        GENDER   │
│           ==========================  ===========================  ==========================  ================│
│                            UNIV./              $30K-   $60K-            CANADA  CANADA              │
│                            POST                $60K    $100k            3+      2nd                 │
│           TOTAL  < HS  COLL.  GRAD   <$30K   $30K-  $60K-  $100K+  CANADA  CANADA  CANADA OTHER  MALE  FEMALE│
│           -------- -----  -----  -----  -----  -----  -----  -----  -----  -----  -----  -----  ----- -----│
│             (A)    (B)   (C)    (D)    (E)    (F)    (G)    (H)    (I)    (J)    (K)    (L)    (M)   (N) │
│                                                                                                   │
│                   Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJ/IJKL/MN                                          │
│                                                                                                   │
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┌─────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┐
│ BANNER 3                                                                                          │
│                                                                                                   │
│                               PARTY SUPPORT                          Worry for Job Loss           │
│             ============================================================  ==================      │
│                                        Bloc   Green  Peoples  Un-                  Not            │
│          Total  Liberal Cons.  NDP     Qué.   Party  Party   decided   Worried  worried           │
│          -------- -----  -----  -----  -----  -----  -----  -----  -----  -----                   │
│           (A)     (B)    (C)    (D)    (E)    (F)    (G)    (H)    (I)    (J)                      │
│                                                                                                   │
│                       Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJK                                              │
│                                                                                                   │
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Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?
BASE: All respondents

	Total			REGION						CITY					AGE		
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC		MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)		(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)		(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2008	137	471	773	161	190	276		206	328	65	102		354	473	484	610
Unweighted 'N'	2008	202	450	701	152	200	303		200	300	61	103		190	359	495	878
Satisfied	51	45 F	62 BDFG	51 F	53 F	34	49 F		65 I	52	50	55		66 NOM	56 NO	46	43
Dissatisfied	42	49 C	32	42 C	43 C	61 BCDEG	44 C		29	40 H	48 H	38		24	40 L	47 LM	51 LM
DK/NA	7	6	7	8	4	5	6		6	8 J	2	8		10 M	5	7	6

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?
BASE: All respondents

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2008	525	629	832	267	432	442	538	1210	338	1548	449	976	1032
Unweighted 'N'	2008	537	628	819	268	461	434	497	1253	333	1586	411	992	1016
Satisfied	51	45	48	58 BC	50	47	51	57 F	48	49	48	62 IJK	49	54 M
Dissatisfied	42	47 D	46 D	36	42	48 H	42	38	45 L	45 L	45 L	32	45 N	39
DK/NA	7	8	5	6	8	5	7	5	7	5	7	6	6	7

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?
BASE: All respondents

| | | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | Worry for Job Loss | |
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Worried	Not worried
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2008	495	502	287	104	185	37	346	874	1106
Unweighted 'N'	2008	508	534	241	104	180	39	357	877	1095
Satisfied	51	74 CDEFGH	31	54 CG	55 CG	56 CG	18	48 CG	41	59 I
Dissatisfied	42	22	65 BDEFH	36 B	40 B	38 B	80 BCDEFH	41 B	53 J	34
DK/NA	7	4	4	9 BCG	4	6	2	12 BCEFG	6	7

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2008	137	471	773	161	190	276	206	328	65	102	354	473	484	610
Unweighted 'N'	2008	202	450	701	152	200	303	200	300	61	103	190	359	495	878
Environment/pollution/ climate change	24	21	37 BDEFG	21 F	17	13	23 F	40 IJK	19	13	19	32 NOM	22	22	23
Economy/interest rates/ Recession	10	12	7	8	12	20 BCDEG	10	7	9	25 HI	14	6	12 L	12 L	9
Health-care	9	16 DFG	10 F	9 F	11	5	7	11 K	8	11	3	7	9	9	11
Inflation/cost of living	8	7	3	11 CF	8	4	14 BCF	2	13 HJ	1	16 HJ	6	10	9	7
Poor government/ leadership	8	5	7	8	7	14 BC	9	6	7	14	7	3	7 L	8 L	12 LMN
Taxes	4	5	4	4	5	3	3	6	4	2	3	3	5	5	3
Unemployment	4	4	2	4 G	7 CG	9 CDG	1	2	5 K	7	1	4	4	3	4
Deficit/public debt	4	3	2	5	3	5	3	1	4 H	4	2	–	4	4	5
Poverty/hunger/ homelessness	3	4	2	3	2	2	4	1	2	3	3	4	2	3	2
Education Issues	2	3	2	4 CEG	1	–	1	1	4 H	–	1	3	1	3 O	1
Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers	2	*	3 BE	2 BE	*	2	1	4	2	2	3	2	1	2	2
Moral Isues	2	2	1	2	1	3	2	–	1	–	2	1	1	2	2
Crime/law and order	2	1	*	2 CFG	5 CFG	1	*	–	3	–	1	1	2	1	1
Income inequality	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	–	1	2	2	1	2
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1	*	1	2 G	–	1	*	1	2	1	–	1	2	1	1
Oil sands/oil pipelines	1	1	–	1	–	2	2	–	2	3	5	1	1	*	1

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Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues/	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	1	*
Donald Trump/US politics/ US policy	1	*	1	*	-	1	2	2	*	2	2	-	1	1	1
National unity/Quebec	1	-	1	1	*	2	*	1	*	2	-	*	1	1	1
Personal finances	1	1	*	1	-	1	*	-	1	-	1	*	1	*	1
Infrastructure / transportation	1	-	1	*	-	-	2 D	2	*	-	5 I	1	1	*	*
Aging population / seniors issues	*	1	1	*	-	-	*	1	*	-	-	-	-	*	1 N
Populism/decline of democracy	*	*	*	*	-	*	1	*	*	-	1	-	1	*	1
Racism/hate speech/ Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	*	*	*	*	*	1	1	1	-	-	-	*	-	*	1
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	*	1	1	-	*	-	*	2	-	-	1	1	*	*	*
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/ Dairy industry	*	-	*	*	1	-	-	1	*	-	-	*	*	*	-
Child care	*	-	*	*	-	1	*	1	*	-	-	-	*	-	1
Farming/fisheries/ forestry	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	*
Terrorism/Security	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	-
World conflict/war	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Other	2	1	3	1	1	2	2	*	1	4	1	2	1	2	2
None	2	1	3 E	3 E	*	2	2	4	2	-	2	5	2	2	2
DK/NA	6	9 CG	4	6	15 BCDFG	5	4	4	6	7	4	11 NOM	5	4	4

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Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2008	525	629	832	267	432	442	538	1210	338	1548	449	976	1032
Unweighted 'N'	2008	537	628	819	268	461	434	497	1253	333	1586	411	992	1016
Environment/pollution/ climate change	24	16	25 B	28 B	23	24	20	30 G	26 L	22	25 L	18	22	25
Economy/interest rates/ Recession	10	7	8	13 BC	6	8	12 E	12 E	9	9	9	12	11	8
Health-care	9	8	11	8	6	11 E	10	8	9	10	9	10	5	13 M
Inflation/cost of living	8	8	8	8	8	7	10	8	8	9	8	8	8	8
Poor government/ leadership	8	9	8	7	7	9	9	7	9 L	8	9 L	5	11 N	5
Taxes	4	4	5	3	2	4	5	4	4	3	4	4	5	3
Unemployment	4	5	4	3	5	5 H	3	2	3	4	4	5	4	4
Deficit/public debt	4	4	3	4	2	3	5 E	3	4 L	4	4 L	2	5 N	2
Poverty/hunger/ homelessness	3	3	3	2	6 G	3	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	3
Education Issues	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	3	2	3	2	2
Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers	2	3	3 D	1	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
Moral Isues	2	3	2	1	3	3	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	1
Crime/law and order	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	3 IK	1	2
Income inequality	1	*	2	2 B	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2
Oil sands/oil pipelines	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1

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Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues/	1	1	*	1	2	1	1	1	1 L	3 L	1 L	*	1	1
Donald Trump/US politics/ US policy	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1
National unity/Quebec	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	*
Personal finances	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
Infrastructure / transportation	1	1	*	1 C	2	*	*	1	*	1	*	2 IK	1	1
Aging population / seniors issues	*	1	*	*	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
Populism/decline of democracy	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	1	*	1	*
Racism/hate speech/ Islamophobia/anti- Semitism	*	1	*	*	1	*	–	*	*	1	*	*	1	*
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	–	*	*	*	*	*	1
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/ Dairy industry	*	*	–	*	–	–	–	1	*	–	*	*	1	–
Child care	*	*	–	*	1	*	*	–	*	*	*	*	*	*
Farming/fisheries/ forestry	*	*	*	–	*	*	*	–	*	–	*	*	*	*
Terrorism/Security	*	–	–	*	–	*	–	–	–	–	–	*	–	*
World conflict/war	*	*	–	–	–	*	–	–	*	–	*	–	–	*
Other	2	1	2	2	*	1	2 E	1	2 JL	1	2 J	1	1	2
None	2	4 CD	2	2	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3 N	1
DK/NA	6	11 CD	4	4	9 GH	6	5	4	6 J	3	5	9 IJK	4	8 M

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Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Worried	Not worried
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2008	495	502	287	104	185	37	346	874	1106
Unweighted 'N'	2008	508	534	241	104	180	39	357	877	1095
Environment/pollution/ climate change	24	31 CGH	4	37 CGH	34 CGH	44 BCGH	3	20 CG	18	28 I
Economy/interest rates/ Recession	10	9 D	17 BDEFGH	4	6	4	5	8 D	11	9
Health-care	9	11 CG	7	11	8	11	4	8	10	9
Inflation/cost of living	8	10 E	7 E	7 E	2	8 E	8	8 E	9	7
Poor government/ leadership	8	3	16 BDFH	5	12 BH	5	16	4	9	7
Taxes	4	3 F	6 BDF	1	4	1	12	4 DF	5	3
Unemployment	4	4 D	5 DEF	1	2	2	3	5 DF	5 J	3
Deficit/public debt	4	2	7 BDEFH	2	3	2	7	3	3	4
Poverty/hunger/ homelessness	3	3	1	4	2	3	9 CEH	2	3	3
Education Issues	2	3 CF	1	3	2	1	4	3	2	2
Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers	2	1	1	1	4	4	9	2	2	2
Moral Isues	2	1	1	3	2	1	6	3	2	2
Crime/law and order	2	2 D	3 DH	*	–	1	–	1	2 J	1
Income inequality	1	2 F	1	1	1	*	–	2	2	1
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1	*	2	3	–	–	3	1	1	2 I
Oil sands/oil pipelines	1	1	2	2	–	–	–	1	1	1

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Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?
BASE: All respondents

| | Total | | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | Worry for Job Loss | |
| | | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | Peoples Party | Un-decided | Worried | Not worried |
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues/	1	-	*	4 CH	-	-	-	1	1	1
Donald Trump/US politics/ US policy	1	1	*	*	3	1	-	*	*	1
National unity/Quebec	1	1	1	-	3	-	2	*	*	1
Personal finances	1	1	1	*	-	*	-	2	1	1
Infrastructure / transportation	1	*	-	2	2	1	-	1	1	*
Aging population / seniors issues	*	1	*	*	2	*	-	*	1	*
Populism/decline of democracy	*	1	1	-	-	-	2	*	*	*
Racism/hate speech/ Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	*	-	1	*	-	-	-	1	1	*
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	*	*	-	*	2	1	-	*	*	*
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/ Dairy industry	*	1	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*
Child care	*	*	*	1	-	-	2	*	*	*
Farming/fisheries/ forestry	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	*
Terrorism/Security	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*
World conflict/war	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Other	2	1	2	1	1	1	-	3 DF	1	2
None	2	2	2	1	4	1	2	5 CDF	2	2
DK/NA	6	3	8 BDE	3	4	7	4	9 BDE	5	7 I

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Q3A. Agree/Disagree: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2008	137	471	773	161	190	276	206	328	65	102	354	473	484	610
Unweighted 'N'	2008	202	450	701	152	200	303	200	300	61	103	190	359	495	878
Strongly agree	17	15	12	19 C	15	23 C	18	10	17 H	18	20 H	11	17	18 L	19 L
Somewhat agree	17	11	18	17	18	20 B	14	16	16	20	13	15	14	20 M	17
Somewhat disagree	30	22	41 BDEFG	26	29	26	31 B	40 I	28	30	30	38 NO	31	28	27
Strongly disagree	32	49 CDEFG	25	35 C	33	27	32	30	34	27	31	35	32	32	31
Neither agree/disagree	2	1	3	1	1	1	4 BD	4	1	1	6	1	3	1	3 L
DK/NA	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	3	4	1	–	2	1	3 N
NET: Agree	34	26	30	35 B	34	43 BCG	31	25	33	38	33	26	31	38 L	36 L
NET: Disagree	63	71 DF	66 F	61	63	53	63	70	62	57	60	73 NOM	64	60	58

Q3A. Agree/Disagree: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada
BASE: All respondents

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2008	525	629	832	267	432	442	538	1210	338	1548	449	976	1032
Unweighted 'N'	2008	537	628	819	268	461	434	497	1253	333	1586	411	992	1016
Strongly agree	17	27 CD	18 D	10	29 FGH	20 GH	13	11	18	14	17	16	18	16
Somewhat agree	17	18	19 D	14	19	19 H	18	13	16	16	16	20	18	16
Somewhat disagree	30	25	33 B	32 B	21	30 E	36 E	33 E	32	27	31	29	30	30
Strongly disagree	32	24	28	41 BC	27	28	31	40 EFG	31	38 IL	33	30	29	35 M
Neither agree/disagree	2	2	1	3	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	3 N	1
DK/NA	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	3	2	2
NET: Agree	34	45 CD	37 D	24	48 FGH	39 GH	31 H	24	34	30	33	36	36	31
NET: Disagree	63	49	61 B	72 BC	48	58 E	67 EF	73 EFG	63	65	64	59	60	65 M

Q3A. Agree/Disagree: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada
BASE: All respondents

	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Worried	Not worried
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2008	495	502	287	104	185	37	346	874	1106
Unweighted 'N'	2008	508	534	241	104	180	39	357	877	1095
Strongly agree	17	10	26 BDEH	9	14	20 BD	46 BCDEFH	17 BD	26 J	10
Somewhat agree	17	14	25 BDFH	10	17	10	21	15	19	15
Somewhat disagree	30	30 G	32 G	30 G	46 BCDFGH	29	16	26	26	34 I
Strongly disagree	32	44 CEGH	14	49 CEGH	18	40 CEG	11	31 CEG	26	37 I
Neither agree/disagree	2	1	2	1	3	–	5	4 BD	2	2
DK/NA	2	1	2	*	2	*	2	6 BCDEF	1	2
NET: Agree	34	24	51 BDEFH	19	31 D	30 D	66 BDEFH	33 BD	44 J	25
NET: Disagree	63	74 CGH	45 G	79 CEGH	64 CG	69 CGH	27	58 CG	52	71 I

PARTY SUPPORT

Worry for Job Loss

Q3B. Agree/Disagree: Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees
BASE: All respondents

	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2008	137	471	773	161	190	276	206	328	65	102	354	473	484	610
Unweighted 'N'	2008	202	450	701	152	200	303	200	300	61	103	190	359	495	878
Strongly agree	19	13	15	20 BC	16	23 BC	24 BC	16	23	17	25	3	19 L	23 L	24 L
Somewhat agree	20	16	21	19	21	24	20	20	20	26	25	15	19	20	24 L
Somewhat disagree	22	24	27 DFG	21	20	20	19	25	19	20	15	31 NO	24	19	19
Strongly disagree	21	29 CFG	17	22	32 CDFG	18	17	17	21	23	16	30 NO	22 O	20	16
Neither agree/disagree	5	4	7 EF	5 EF	2	2	6 EF	9 JK	5 J	1	3	9	5	4	4
DK/NA	13	15	12	13	9	13	14	12	12	13	16	12	10	14	13
NET: Agree	39	28	36	39 B	37	47 BC	44 B	37	43	43	50	18	38 L	43 L	47 LM
NET: Disagree	43	53 DFG	45 G	43	53 FG	38	36	42	40	43	31	61 NOM	47 NO	39	35

Q3B. Agree/Disagree: Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2008	525	629	832	267	432	442	538	1210	338	1548	449	976	1032
Unweighted 'N'	2008	537	628	819	268	461	434	497	1253	333	1586	411	992	1016
Strongly agree	19	26 D	20 D	13	20	25 GH	15	15	16	21	17	26 IK	22 N	15
Somewhat agree	20	21	22 D	17	20	20	21	19	20	18	20	22	23 N	17
Somewhat disagree	22	20	21	25	17	24 E	22	25 E	25 JL	17	24 JL	18	22	23
Strongly disagree	21	14	18	28 BC	19	17	22	27 EF	21	24	22	19	16	26 M
Neither agree/disagree	5	4	7	5	6	4	6 H	3	5	5	5	4	5	5
DK/NA	13	14	12	13	17 FH	10	14	11	13	14	13	12	13	13
NET: Agree	39	47 D	42 D	30	40	45 GH	36	34	36	39	36	47 IK	45 N	33
NET: Disagree	43	35	39	53 BC	36	41	44	52 EFG	46 L	41	45 L	37	37	49 M

Q3B. Agree/Disagree: Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees
BASE: All respondents

	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Worried	Not worried
					PARTY SUPPORT				Worry for Job Loss	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2008	495	502	287	104	185	37	346	874	1106
Unweighted 'N'	2008	508	534	241	104	180	39	357	877	1095
Strongly agree	19	11	34 BDEFH	7	18 D	16 D	54 BCDEFH	15 D	25 J	14
Somewhat agree	20	18 D	30 BDFH	10	23 D	16	17	19 D	22	19
Somewhat disagree	22	27 CG	16	23 C	28 C	27 C	13	23 C	19	25 I
Strongly disagree	21	28 CEGH	7	43 BCEFGH	13	27 CEGH	11	16 C	17	24 I
Neither agree/disagree	5	5	3	4	5	7	–	7 C	5	5
DK/NA	13	12	11	13	13	7	5	21 BCDEFG	12	13
NET: Agree	39	29 D	64 BDEFH	17	41 BD	32 D	72 BDEFH	33 D	47 J	32
NET: Disagree	43	54 CEGH	22	66 BCEFGH	41 CG	54 CEGH	23	39 C	36	50 I

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Q3C. Agree/Disagree: There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2008	137	471	773	161	190	276	206	328	65	102	354	473	484	610
Unweighted 'N'	2008	202	450	701	152	200	303	200	300	61	103	190	359	495	878
Strongly agree	27	25	24	28	24	36 BCE	29	17	22	28	24	11	24 L	34 LM	33 LM
Somewhat agree	23	17	26 B	22	23	22	22	28 J	28 J	15	26	28	21	20	24
Somewhat disagree	20	18	28 BDEFG	19	15	15	14	24	20	26	15	24 N	24 NO	16	17
Strongly disagree	24	34 CDF	16	25 C	32 CF	19	28 CF	22	23	24	26	31 O	25 O	24 O	19
Neither agree/disagree	3	2	4	2	1	4	4	6	3	–	5	3	4	3	2
DK/NA	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	3	4	7	4	3	2	3	5 M
NET: Agree	50	42	50	50	47	58 B	51	45	51	44	50	39	45	54 LM	58 LM
NET: Disagree	43	52 FG	44 F	44 F	47 F	34	42	46	43	49	40	55 NO	49 NO	39	35

Q3C. Agree/Disagree: There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2008	525	629	832	267	432	442	538	1210	338	1548	449	976	1032
Unweighted 'N'	2008	537	628	819	268	461	434	497	1253	333	1586	411	992	1016
Strongly agree	27	36 D	31 D	18	33 H	31 H	25	21	29 L	28	29 L	23	30 N	24
Somewhat agree	23	24	25	20	20	24	28 EH	20	23	20	22	24	23	22
Somewhat disagree	20	12	20 B	25 B	15	19	21	23 E	20	18	20	19	20	19
Strongly disagree	24	21	19	30 BC	24	21	21	30 FG	22	27	23	25	20	27 M
Neither agree/disagree	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	4	3	3	3	4	3	3
DK/NA	4	4	3	4	5	3	4	2	3	4	3	5	3	4
NET: Agree	50	60 D	56 D	38	53 H	55 H	53 H	41	52	48	51	47	54 N	47
NET: Disagree	43	32	39 B	54 BC	39	40	42	53 EFG	43	45	43	45	40	46 M

Q3C. Agree/Disagree: There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.
BASE: All respondents

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							Worry for Job Loss	
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Worried	Not worried
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2008	495	502	287	104	185	37	346	874	1106
Unweighted 'N'	2008	508	534	241	104	180	39	357	877	1095
Strongly agree	27	13	44 BDEFH	12	33 BD	22 BD	75 BCDEFH	29 BD	35 J	21
Somewhat agree	23	22	28 BFGH	22	26	16	13	21	24	22
Somewhat disagree	20	24 CGH	15	18 G	27 CGH	25 CGH	9	16	14	24 I
Strongly disagree	24	33 CEGH	7	43 BCEFGH	10 G	31 CEG	2	22 CEG	22	26 I
Neither agree/disagree	3	3	2	1	2	4	–	4	3	3
DK/NA	4	3	2	3	2	2	2	9 BCDEFG	3	4
NET: Agree	50	36	73 BDEFH	34	59 BDF	38	88 BCDEFH	50 BDF	58 J	43
NET: Disagree	43	58 CEGH	23 G	61 CEGH	38 CG	56 CEGH	11	38 CG	36	50 I

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Q3D. Agree/Disagree: Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada.
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2008	137	471	773	161	190	276	206	328	65	102	354	473	484	610
Unweighted 'N'	2008	202	450	701	152	200	303	200	300	61	103	190	359	495	878
Strongly agree	45	49 CF	37	50 CF	43	35	53 CF	43	57 HJ	38	54	48	46	45	43
Somewhat agree	35	33	42 DEG	30	32	41 D	31	39 I	28	39	32	39	35	33	34
Somewhat disagree	9	7	12 G	9	15 BG	8	6	9	5	12	5	8	9	10	10
Strongly disagree	7	8	5	7	6	10	6	3	6	9	4	3	5	9 LM	8 LM
Neither agree/disagree	2	2	2	2	*	2	3	3	2	–	3	1	3	1	3 LN
DK/NA	2	2	2	2	3	4	2	3	2	2	1	1	2	2 L	2 L
NET: Agree	80	82	79	80	76	76	84	82	85	77	87	87 NO	81	78	77
NET: Disagree	16	14	17	16	21 G	18	12	12	11	21	9	12	14	19 L	18 L

Q3D. Agree/Disagree: Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada.
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2008	525	629	832	267	432	442	538	1210	338	1548	449	976	1032
Unweighted 'N'	2008	537	628	819	268	461	434	497	1253	333	1586	411	992	1016
Strongly agree	45	33	39 B	58 BC	37	43	43	53 EFG	40	49 IK	42	58 IJK	46	44
Somewhat agree	35	36 D	40 D	29	38	32	35	36	38 L	32	36 L	28	34	35
Somewhat disagree	9	15 CD	9	7	11	13 H	9	6	12 JL	6	10 JL	6	8	11
Strongly disagree	7	9 D	8 D	3	10 H	10 H	7 H	3	7	8	7	5	7	6
Neither agree/disagree	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	2
DK/NA	2	4 C	1	2	2	2	3 H	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
NET: Agree	80	69	80 B	87 BC	76	74	79	89 EFG	77	82	78	86 IK	80	80
NET: Disagree	16	24 CD	17 D	10	20 H	22 GH	16 H	9	19 L	14	18 L	10	16	16

Q3D. Agree/Disagree: Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada.
BASE: All respondents

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							Worry for Job Loss	
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Worried	Not worried
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2008	495	502	287	104	185	37	346	874	1106
Unweighted 'N'	2008	508	534	241	104	180	39	357	877	1095
Strongly agree	45	60 CEFGH	28	59 CEFGH	32	47 CE	35	42 C	41	49 I
Somewhat agree	35	30	40 BD	30	44 BD	35	35	34	33	36
Somewhat disagree	9	4	16 BDH	6	12 B	11 B	15	8	12 J	7
Strongly disagree	7	4	11 BD	2	6	6	13	7 D	10 J	4
Neither agree/disagree	2	*	3 B	1	2	1	–	4 BF	2	2
DK/NA	2	1	2	1	3	1	2	5 BDF	2	2
NET: Agree	80	90 CEFGH	68	89 CEGH	77	82 C	71	76 C	73	85 I
NET: Disagree	16	9	27 BDEFH	8	18 BD	17 BD	28 BD	15 BD	22 J	11

Q3E. Agree/Disagree: Canada accepts too many immigrants from racial minority groups
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2008	137	471	773	161	190	276	206	328	65	102	354	473	484	610
Unweighted 'N'	2008	202	450	701	152	200	303	200	300	61	103	190	359	495	878
Strongly agree	14	14	11	15 C	16	19 C	14	7	17 H	17	14	7	14 L	17 L	16 L
Somewhat agree	14	12	16	14	13	16	14	17	13	18	12	14	13	13	18 MN
Somewhat disagree	29	26	38 BDEG	23	28	33 D	25	36 I	26	30	28	33	27	29	27
Strongly disagree	36	45 CF	28	39 CF	39 CF	27	38 CF	33	37	33	34	42 O	38 O	35	31
Neither agree/disagree	3	1	5 BEF	3	1	1	3	4	3	–	6	2	4	2	3
DK/NA	4	3	2	5 C	3	4	6 C	3	5	2	6	1	4 L	3	5 L
NET: Agree	29	25	27	30	29	34	28	25	29	34	26	21	27	30 L	34 LM
NET: Disagree	64	70	66	63	67	61	63	68	63	63	62	76 NOM	65 O	64 O	58

Q3E. Agree/Disagree: Canada accepts too many immigrants from racial minority groups
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2008	525	629	832	267	432	442	538	1210	338	1548	449	976	1032
Unweighted 'N'	2008	537	628	819	268	461	434	497	1253	333	1586	411	992	1016
Strongly agree	14	23 CD	14 D	9	24 GH	17 GH	11	9	15	12	14	15	16	13
Somewhat agree	14	19 D	17 D	9	16	17 H	15	11	14	13	14	17	15	14
Somewhat disagree	29	26	31	29	23	27	31 E	31 E	30	26	29	28	29	28
Strongly disagree	36	25	32 B	45 BC	29	32	36	45 EFG	36	41 L	37	32	34	38
Neither agree/disagree	3	3	3	3	2	4 H	3	2	3	2	3	4	3	3
DK/NA	4	4	4	4	6 H	3	4	2	3	6	4	4	3	4
NET: Agree	29	42 CD	31 D	19	40 GH	34 GH	26	20	29	25	28	32	31	27
NET: Disagree	64	51	63 B	74 BC	52	59	67 EF	76 EFG	65	67	66 L	60	63	66

Q3E. Agree/Disagree: Canada accepts too many immigrants from racial minority groups
BASE: All respondents

	Total		PARTY SUPPORT						Worry for Job Loss	
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Worried	Not worried
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2008	495	502	287	104	185	37	346	874	1106
Unweighted 'N'	2008	508	534	241	104	180	39	357	877	1095
Strongly agree	14	9	24 BDEFH	7	13	15 D	35 BDEFH	13 D	21 J	9
Somewhat agree	14	14 D	19 D	6	15 D	13	12	15 D	16	13
Somewhat disagree	29	27	35 BDFGH	24	44 BDFGH	26	13	24	26	31 I
Strongly disagree	36	46 CEGH	16	59 BCEFGH	23	42 CE	26	33 CE	31	40 I
Neither agree/disagree	3	1	3	1	2	2	6	7 BCDEF	3	3
DK/NA	4	3	4	3	2	3	8	8 BDEF	4	4
NET: Agree	29	24 D	43 BDEFH	13	28 D	28 D	47 BD	28 D	37 J	22
NET: Disagree	64	73 CGH	50	84 BCEFGH	67 CG	67 CG	39	58 G	57	71 I

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Q12. Which one of the following best describes your background
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2008	137	471	773	161	190	276	206	328	65	102	354	473	484	610
Unweighted 'N'	2008	202	450	701	152	200	303	200	300	61	103	190	359	495	878
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	60	85 CDEFG	78 DEFG	49	63 DG	58 D	49	62 IK	32	52 I	36	57	59	61	65 LM
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	17	8	7	23 BC	17 BC	19 BC	20 BC	12	28 H	17	22	15	16	18	17
You were born in another country	22	7	15 B	27 BCE	20 B	23 BC	30 BCE	27	40 H	31	41 H	28 O	25 O	20	17
Refuse/NA	1	–	*	1	*	*	1	–	*	–	–	1	–	1	1

Q12. Which one of the following best describes your background
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2008	525	629	832	267	432	442	538	1210	338	1548	449	976	1032
Unweighted 'N'	2008	537	628	819	268	461	434	497	1253	333	1586	411	992	1016
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	60	68 D	65 D	51	63	60	65	59	100 K	–	78	–	59	61
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	17	15	18	17	11	14	19 E	18 E	–	100 K	22	–	16	18
You were born in another country	22	16	16	31 BC	26 G	26 G	16	23 G	–	–	–	100	25 N	20
Refuse/NA	1	1	*	*	1	*	*	–	–	–	–	–	1	1

Q12. Which one of the following best describes your background
BASE: All respondents

					PARTY SUPPORT					Worry for Job Loss	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided		Worried	Not worried
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)		(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2008	495	502	287	104	185	37	346		874	1106
Unweighted 'N'	2008	508	534	241	104	180	39	357		877	1095
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	60	51	61 B	61 B	97 BCDFGH	68 B	59	61 B		58	62
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	17	20 EF	18 E	19 E	3	12 E	16 E	18 E		17	17
You were born in another country	22	29 CDEFH	21 E	20 E	1	19 E	23 E	20 E		25 J	20
Refuse/NA	1	*	*	1	–	1	2	1		*	1

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)
BASE: All respondents

		REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC		MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)		(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2008	137	471	773	161	190	276		206	328	65	102	354	473	484	610
Unweighted 'N'	2008	202	450	701	152	200	303		200	300	61	103	190	359	495	878
18-24	11	10	10	11	16 BCDFG	8	10		9	8	14	18 HI	59	–	–	–
				F												
25-34	16	13	15	16	22 B	16	17		13	20 H	19	13	41	36	–	–
35-54	34	33	33	34	32	41 G	31		39	33	40	33	–	64	73 M	–
55+	38	43 E	41	38	30	34	41		38	37	25	34	–	–	27	100 N
Refuse	1	1	1	1	–	1	1		1	1	2	2	–	–	–	–

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DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2008	525	629	832	267	432	442	538	1210	338	1548	449	976	1032
Unweighted 'N'	2008	537	628	819	268	461	434	497	1253	333	1586	411	992	1016
18-24	11	19 CD	13 D	4	22 FGH	8	10	8	9	11	9	17 IJK	11	10
25-34	16	11	15 B	21 BC	13	18 E	19 E	17	16	16	16	17	17	16
35-54	34	23	34 B	40 BC	20	26	35 EF	51 EFG	33	34	33	36	34	33
55+	38	46 CD	37	34	45 GH	47 GH	36 H	24	41 L	39 L	41 L	30	37	39
Refuse	1	1	*	1	*	*	–	–	1	1	1	1	1	1

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)
BASE: All respondents

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							Worry for Job Loss	
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Worried	Not worried
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2008	495	502	287	104	185	37	346	874	1106
Unweighted 'N'	2008	508	534	241	104	180	39	357	877	1095
18-24	11	8	6	24 BCEFGH	6	17 BCEH	14	7	11	11
25-34	16	14 E	15 E	24 BCEH	8	19 E	17	15 E	16	17
35-54	34	34	36	29	41 DF	28	38	35	33	35
55+	38	43 D	42 D	23	46 D	37 D	32	40 D	39	37
Refuse	1	*	1	1	–	–	–	2 B	1	1

DEM2. What was the last level of schooling that you, yourself attended and completed?
BASE: All respondents

	Total		REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2008	137	471	773	161	190	276	206	328	65	102	354	473	484	610
Unweighted 'N'	2008	202	450	701	152	200	303	200	300	61	103	190	359	495	878
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	1	1	1	1	2	–	2	1	*	–	1	*	*	1	2 LM
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	5	4	7 D	3	8	5	4	5 I	1	5	3	4	2	5 M	9 LMN
Graduated High School	20	23	18	18	27	24	19	19	15	25	16	32 NOM	15	15	21 MN
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	7	6	12 BDEFG	5	2	6	7	8 I	3	5	6	7	5	8	8 M
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	19	23 CE	15	23 CEG	10	19	17	14	23 HJ	11	17	15	21	22 O	17
Some University	6	4	6 F	6 F	7 F	2	7 F	6 J	6 J	1	12 J	13 NOM	3	4	5
Graduated University	27	27	27	25	32	31	26	31	30	39 K	21	19	36 NOL	28 L	24
Post Graduate	14	11	12	16 C	11	13	18 C	15	20	15	22	9	18 OL	17 LO	13
Refused	1	*	1	2	1	*	1	1	1	–	1	–	1	1	1

DEM2. What was the last level of schooling that you, yourself attended and completed?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2008	525	629	832	267	432	442	538	1210	338	1548	449	976	1032
Unweighted 'N'	2008	537	628	819	268	461	434	497	1253	333	1586	411	992	1016
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	1	4	–	–	3 GH	2	*	*	1 L	1	1 L	*	1	1
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	5	19	–	–	12 GH	7 H	4 H	1	6 L	5	6 L	2	5	5
Graduated High School	20	76	–	–	33 FGH	23 H	18 H	11	22 L	17	21	17	22	18
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	7	–	22	–	7	7	8	5	8 L	6	8 L	3	7	7
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	19	–	60	–	17	22	21	17	21 L	19	21 L	14	20	18
Some University	6	–	18	–	4	6	7	5	5	8 I	5	6	6	6
Graduated University	27	–	–	65	17	23	27 E	38 EFG	24	28	25	34 IK	23	31 M
Post Graduate	14	–	–	35	6	10	14 E	24 EFG	11	15	12	23 IJK	15	14
Refused	1	–	–	–	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	1

DEM2. What was the last level of schooling that you, yourself attended and completed?
BASE: All respondents

| | Total | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | Worry for Job Loss | |
| | | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | Peoples Party | Un-decided | Worried | Not worried |
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2008	495	502	287	104	185	37	346	874	1106
Unweighted 'N'	2008	508	534	241	104	180	39	357	877	1095
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	1	1	1	*	1	1	–	3	1	1
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	5	4	6	3	7	3	12	7 D	6	5
Graduated High School	20	14	23 B	19	25 B	23 B	33 B	20 B	21	19
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	7	5	8	6	14 BH	7	6	5	6	7
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	19	18	20	21	14	20	17	18	21	18
Some University	6	5	6	7	5	5	2	5	5	6
Graduated University	27	32 CH	23	28	26	28	19	25	25	28
Post Graduate	14	19 CE	12	15 E	7	13	8	16 E	14	15
Refused	1	1	2	*	1	1	2	1	1	1

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2018, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
				REGION					CITY				AGE		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2008	137	471	773	161	190	276	206	328	65	102	354	473	484	610
Unweighted 'N'	2008	202	450	701	152	200	303	200	300	61	103	190	359	495	878
Less than $20,000	7	5	8	5	9	6	8	6	4	3	8	13 NOM	2	6 M	8 M
$20,000 to less than $30,000	7	10	7	6	10	5	6	7	5	3	8	10 NM	4	4	9 MN
$30,000 to less than $40,000	8	10	7	8	5	7	8	6	8	11	10	10 N	5	4	12 MN
$40,000 to less than $50,000	8	7	10 D	7	6	8	9	9	7	12	5	10	5	6	11 MN
$50,000 to less than $60,000	6	4	6	5	7	7	6	7	6	9	3	4	6	5	7
$60,000 to less than $80,000	12	12	11	12	13	15	11	13	12	10	12	11	17 NO	10	11
$80,000 to less than $100,000	10	12	13 E	10	6	8	9	14	10	8	9	10	10	13 O	8
$100,000 or more	27	22	23	29 C	23	31 C	28	23	29	36	32	18	40 OL	38 LO	15
Refused	16	17	14	18	21	13	14	15	20 J	7	15	13	11	13	20 LMN

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2018, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
	(A)													
Weighted 'N'	2008	525	629	832	267	432	442	538	1210	338	1548	449	976	1032
Unweighted 'N'	2008	537	628	819	268	461	434	497	1253	333	1586	411	992	1016
Less than $20,000	7	13 CD	7 D	2	50	–	–	–	6	4	6	9 J	5	8 M
$20,000 to less than $30,000	7	11 CD	5	5	50	–	–	–	7 J	4	7	6	6	7
$30,000 to less than $40,000	8	14 CD	8 D	4	–	36	–	–	8	7	7	9	7	8
$40,000 to less than $50,000	8	8	9	7	–	38	–	–	8	6	8	10	6	10 M
$50,000 to less than $60,000	6	4	7	6	–	26	–	–	6	5	6	6	5	6
$60,000 to less than $80,000	12	10	13	12	–	–	55	–	13 L	14 L	13 L	9	12	12
$80,000 to less than $100,000	10	8	12	10	–	–	45	–	11 L	10	11 L	7	12 N	8
$100,000 or more	27	12	23 B	40 BC	–	–	–	100	26	29	27	28	31 N	23
Refused	16	19	16	14	–	–	–	–	15	20 I	16	17	15	18

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2018, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Worry for Job Loss Worried	Not worried
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2008	495	502	287	104	185	37	346	874	1106
Unweighted 'N'	2008	508	534	241	104	180	39	357	877	1095
Less than $20,000	7	5	4	10 BCG	11 CG	11 BCG	2	7	8 J	5
$20,000 to less than $30,000	7	7	6	7	7	9	12	4	9 J	5
$30,000 to less than $40,000	8	6	9	6	9	9	13	9	10 J	6
$40,000 to less than $50,000	8	9 GH	7	10 GH	14 CGH	10 G	2	4	10 J	7
$50,000 to less than $60,000	6	5	6	7	7	6	5	5	5	6
$60,000 to less than $80,000	12	11	16 H	13	9	12	11	10	13	11
$80,000 to less than $100,000	10	9	12	9	11	9	24	9	10	10
$100,000 or more	27	31 FH	29 FH	31 FH	24	20	18	19	20	32 I
Refused	16	16 DE	13 D	6	8	14 D	14	34 BCDEFG	15	17

Gender
BASE: All respondents

				REGION					CITY				AGE		
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2008	137	471	773	161	190	276	206	328	65	102	354	473	484	610
Unweighted 'N'	2008	202	450	701	152	200	303	200	300	61	103	190	359	495	878
Male	49	48	49	48	42	54	50	49	50	49	44	50	52	50	46
Female	51	52	51	52	58	46	50	51	50	51	56	50	48	50	54

Gender
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2008	525	629	832	267	432	442	538	1210	338	1548	449	976	1032
Unweighted 'N'	2008	537	628	819	268	461	434	497	1253	333	1586	411	992	1016
Male	49	51 D	51 D	45	39	43	53 EF	56 EF	48	45	47	54 IJK	100	–
Female	51	49	49	55 BC	61 GH	57 GH	47	44	52 L	55 L	53 L	46	–	100

Gender
BASE: All respondents

	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Worried	Not worried
					PARTY SUPPORT				Worry for Job Loss	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2008	495	502	287	104	185	37	346	874	1106
Unweighted 'N'	2008	508	534	241	104	180	39	357	877	1095
Male	49	47	59 BDFH	39	54 DF	41	76 BCDEFH	43	47	50
Female	51	53 CG	41 G	61 CEG	46 G	59 CEG	24	57 CG	53	50

Language
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2008	137	471	773	161	190	276	206	328	65	102	354	473	484	610
Unweighted 'N'	2008	202	450	701	152	200	303	200	300	61	103	190	359	495	878
English	79	100 C	12	100 C	100 C	100 C	100 C	21	100 H	100 H	100 H	78	80	79	79
French	21	–	88	–	–	–	–	79	–	–	–	22	20	21	21

Language
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2008	525	629	832	267	432	442	538	1210	338	1548	449	976	1032
Unweighted 'N'	2008	537	628	819	268	461	434	497	1253	333	1586	411	992	1016
English	79	79	77	81	77	76	79	81	72	95 IKL	77 I	88 IK	80	79
French	21	21	23	19	23	24	21	19	28 JKL	5	23 JL	12 J	20	21

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Language
BASE: All respondents

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							Worry for Job Loss	
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Worried	Not worried
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2008	495	502	287	104	185	37	346	874	1106
Unweighted 'N'	2008	508	534	241	104	180	39	357	877	1095
English	79	81 E	90 BDEFH	84 E	1	79 E	85 E	82 E	88 J	72
French	21	19 C	10	16 C	99 BCDFGH	21 C	15	18 C	12	28 I

Sample source
BASE: All respondents

		REGION						CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2008	137	471	773	161	190	276	206	328	65	102	354	473	484	610
Unweighted 'N'	2008	202	450	701	152	200	303	200	300	61	103	190	359	495	878
Landline	50	53	54	48	47	51	50	55	49	51	53	17	28 L	54 LM	82 LMN
Cell	50	47	46	52	53	49	50	45	51	49	47	83 NOM	72 NO	46 O	18

Sample source
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2008	525	629	832	267	432	442	538	1210	338	1548	449	976	1032
Unweighted 'N'	2008	537	628	819	268	461	434	497	1253	333	1586	411	992	1016
Landline	50	58 CD	50	45	56 GH	57 GH	45	43	53 L	50 L	53 L	42	45	56 M
Cell	50	42	50 B	55 B	44	43	55 EF	57 EF	47	50	47	58 IJK	55 N	44

Sample source
BASE: All respondents

		PARTY SUPPORT							Worry for Job Loss	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Worried	Not worried
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2008	495	502	287	104	185	37	346	874	1106
Unweighted 'N'	2008	508	534	241	104	180	39	357	877	1095
Landline	50	54 D	52 D	38	62 DFG	48	41	53 D	50	50
Cell	50	46	48	62 BCEH	38	52 E	59 E	47	50	50

Province/City (sample)
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2008	137	471	773	161	190	276	206	328	65	102	354	473	484	610
Unweighted 'N'	2008	202	450	701	152	200	303	200	300	61	103	190	359	495	878
Vancouver	5	-	-	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	100	6	5	5	5
Alberta	9	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	100	-	7	12 L	9	9
Manitoba	4	-	-	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	3	3
New Brunswick	2	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	2
British Columbia	9	-	-	-	-	-	63	-	-	-	-	7	8	8	11
Quebec	13	-	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	12	12	15
Prince Edward Island	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Newfoundland & Labrador	1	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2
Saskatchewan	4	-	-	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	3	4
Ontario	22	-	-	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	18	24 M	22
Montreal	10	-	44	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	9	10	11	10
Toronto	16	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	14	20 NO	14	15
Nova Scotia	2	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	2

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2019

Province/City (sample)
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION < HS	EDUCATION COLL	EDUCATION UNI./POST	HOUSEHOLD INCOME <$30K	HOUSEHOLD INCOME $30-$60K	HOUSEHOLD INCOME $60-$100K	HOUSEHOLD INCOME $100K+	COUNTRY/GEN Can. 3rd+	COUNTRY/GEN Can 2nd	COUNTRY/GEN Can	COUNTRY/GEN Other Ctry	GENDER Male	GENDER Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2008	525	629	832	267	432	442	538	1210	338	1548	449	976	1032
Unweighted 'N'	2008	537	628	819	268	461	434	497	1253	333	1586	411	992	1016
Vancouver	5	4	6	5	6	4	5	6	3	7 I	4	9 IK	5	5
Alberta	9	11	8	10	8	10	10	11	9	11	9	10	11	8
Manitoba	4	5	3	4	6	3	3	5	4	4	4	5	4	5
New Brunswick	2	4	3	2	3	2	2	1	4 L	–	3 L	*	2	3
British Columbia	9	9	8	9	10	11	8	8	8	10	9	9	9	8
Quebec	13	14	15 D	11	16	15	14	11	20 JKL	2	16 JL	4	13	13
Prince Edward Island	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	–	1	*
Newfoundland & Labrador	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	2 L	1	2 L	*	1	2
Saskatchewan	4	6 C	2	4 C	5	4	4	2	5 L	4	5 L	2	3	4
Ontario	22	23	25 D	19	21	20	21	25	23	25 L	23 L	18	21	23
Montreal	10	9	9	12	10	11	12	9	11	7	10	12 J	10	10
Toronto	16	10	17 B	20 B	11	16	16 E	17 E	9	27 IK	13 I	29 IK	17	16
Nova Scotia	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	1	2	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2019

Province/City (sample)
BASE: All respondents

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							Worry for Job Loss	
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Worried	Not worried
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2008	495	502	287	104	185	37	346	874	1106
Unweighted 'N'	2008	508	534	241	104	180	39	357	877	1095
Vancouver	5	5	5	9	–	6	5	4	5	5
Alberta	9	5	19 BDFGH	7	–	6	7	7	13 J	7
Manitoba	4	4	6	4	–	4	–	5	5	4
New Brunswick	2	2	2	1	–	8 BCD	9	3	3	2
British Columbia	9	7	8	11	–	15 BC	15	9	8	9
Quebec	13	11	8	13	63 BCDFGH	8	15	10	7	18 I
Prince Edward Island	1	1	*	*	–	2	–	*	1	*
Newfoundland & Labrador	1	2	1	3	–	*	3	1	2	1
Saskatchewan	4	1	6 BF	4 B	–	2	8	6 B	4	3
Ontario	22	25	21	22	–	24	26	26	27 J	19
Montreal	10	13 CD	3	5	37 BCDFH	14 CD	–	12 CD	6	14 I
Toronto	16	23 FGH	19 FH	17 F	–	8	10	13	18	15
Nova Scotia	2	3	2	3	–	3	2	3	2	3