



Focus Canada 2013

Detailed Data Tables

Field dates: October 1-17, 2013

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Banner-Question Key

This detailed set of statistical tables shows survey results for the total general population and also by various subgroups of interest. For this table set there are three “banners” of subgroups, drawn from questions in the survey. The results have also been tested for significant differences within these subgroups. The statistical tests undertaken are an independent T-Test for means and independent Z-Test for percentages. The following key shows the questions used to create the banner subgroups and also what groups have been tested for significant differences in each of the banners.

In the tables that follow, **upper case letters** under the percentages indicate subgroup differences that are significant at the **95% level**.

BANNER 1																				
			REGION				SUB-REGION						COMMUNITY SIZE			GENDER				
TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Can. Rest Can.	Montr eal	Toro nto	Vanco uver	Over 1 Mi.	100K- 999K	5K- 99K	Under 5K
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Subgroups tested for significant differences: BCDEF / GHIJKLM / NOPQ / RSTU																				

BANNER 2																	
	EDUCATION				EMPLOYMENT STATUS							PLACE OF BIRTH					
TOTAL	Publ. Schl	High Schl	Coll.	Post Grad.	Home-maker	Stu- dent	Re- tired	Unemp loyed	TOTAL Emp- loyed	Emp- Full- time	Emp. Part- time	Self Emp- loyed	Under \$30K	\$30K Under \$50K	\$50K Under \$80K	\$80K Under \$100K	Over \$100K
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Subgroups tested for significant differences: BCDE / FGHI / JKLM / NOP / QR																	

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Q1. Which one of the following best fits your own view about the latest scientific evidence about global warming:

	GENDER		AGE				REGION							CITIES			C-SIZE				
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montr eal	Toro nto	Vanco uver	Over 1 Mi.	100K-999K	5K-99K	Under 5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
TOTAL	2003	970	1033	356	508	591	547	143	480	768	130	213	269	1523	231	331	141	839	409	503	252
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2003	999	1004	110	318	615	960	251	500	501	250	251	250	1503	230	201	125	712	420	527	344
The science is conclusive that global warming is happening and caused mostly by human activity	60%	59%	61%	65% G	61% G	62% G	53%	66% KL	65% KLN	61% L	52%	47%	59% L	58% L	68%	65%	62%	62% T	62%	54%	58%
The science is conclusive that global warming is happening, but not yet conclusive that it is caused by human activity	23%	24%	23%	20%	22%	23%	27%	24%	20%	21%	28%	30% I	27%	24%	18%	19%	26%	22%	25%	25%	22%
The science is not yet conclusive that global warming is happening	13%	14%	12%	10%	14%	12%	15%	8%	12%	13%	17% H	17% H	11%	13% H	11%	13%	9%	12%	9%	16% S	15%
Other	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	*%	2%	2%	1%	4% H	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
DK/NA	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	-	1%	1%	1%	3%	4% R	3%

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(Continued)

Q1. Which one of the following best fits your own view about the latest scientific evidence about global warming:

	EDUCATION					EMPLOYMENT STATUS								FAMILY INCOME				
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
	TOTAL	Publ. Schl	High Schl	Coll.	Post Grad.	Home-maker	Stu- dent	Re- tired	Unemp- loyed	TOTAL Emp- loyed	Emp. Full- time	Emp. Part- time	Self Emp- loyed	Under \$30K	\$30K Under \$50K	\$50K Under \$80K	\$80K Under \$100K	Over \$100K
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
TOTAL	2003	270	385	691	633	160	82	97	505	1134	799	175	159	302	270	340	225	491
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2003	322	390	654	602	61	63	68	824	961	668	141	152	358	323	357	204	393
The science is conclusive that global warming is happening and caused mostly by human activity	60%	49%	60% B	57%	68% BCD	68% I	58%	67% I	50%	62% I	65% IM	59%	53%	60%	60%	61%	62%	60%
The science is conclusive that global warming is happening, but not yet conclusive that it is caused by human activity	23%	24%	20%	28% CE	20%	18%	20%	18%	29% FJKM	22%	22%	24%	21%	19%	21%	24%	23%	28% N
The science is not yet conclusive that global warming is happening	13%	17%	15%	12%	11%	10%	14%	7%	15% HK	13%	11%	14%	19% HK	12%	15%	15%	11%	11%
Other	2%	4% D	3% DE	1%	1%	4%	4%	3%	2% K	1%	1%	2%	3% K	3% P	2%	1%	2% P	1%
DK/NA	2%	7%	3%	2%	1%	1%	5%	5%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	6%	2%	-	2%	1%

FOCUS CANADA 2013: CLIMATE CHANGE

(Continued)

Q1. Which one of the following best fits your own view about the latest scientific evidence about global warming:

	TOTAL	A Liberal	A Conservative	A New Democrat	A Green	A Bloc Quebecois Supporter	Other	None of These/ DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
TOTAL	2003	489	512	323	106	96	49	427
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2003	465	542	290	82	106	59	459
The science is conclusive that global warming is happening and caused mostly by human activity	60%	69% CH	41%	76% CGH	79% CGH	70% CH	53%	54% C
The science is conclusive that global warming is happening, but not yet conclusive that it is caused by human activity	23%	21% E	31% BDE	15%	9%	21%	26% E	27% DE
The science is not yet conclusive that global warming is happening	13%	9%	24% BDEFGH	5%	9%	9%	9%	12% D
Other	2%	1%	3% B	2%	-	-	7%	2%
DK/NA	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	5%	6% BCDF

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Q2. Some people believe that [RANDOMIZE] the best way to deal with the uncertainty around global warming is to take strong actions now to reduce the chances of a worst case scenario. Other people believe [RANDOMIZE] the best way to deal with uncertainty is to hold off taking strong actions until we can be more sure about what might happen in the future. Which of these views is closer to your own?

	GENDER		AGE				REGION							CITIES			C-SIZE				
	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montréal	Toronto	Vancouver	Over 1 Mi.	100K-999K	5K-99K	Under 5K	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
TOTAL	723	366	357	107	181	207	228	45	150	267	58	99	104	573	67	107	49	288	139	203	93
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	792	407	385	33	116	221	422	88	162	181	133	127	101	630	67	66	52	266	156	223	147
Best to take strong actions now	50%	46%	53%	67% FG	58% G	46%	38%	45%	61% JKN	46%	35%	53% K	51% K	47% K	60%	44%	45%	51%	49%	48%	50%
Best to wait until we can be more sure	45%	49%	42%	30%	40%	47%	55% DE	52%	36%	49% I	59% ILM	42%	41%	48% I	34%	50%	44%	43%	46%	49%	44%
Depends	2%	2%	2%	-	*%	1%	5% EF	3%	1%	1%	4%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	8%	2%	2%	1%	2%
DK/NA	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	6%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%

	EDUCATION					EMPLOYMENT STATUS								FAMILY INCOME				
	Publ. Schl	High Schl	Coll.	Post Grad.	Home-maker	Stu-dent	Re-tired	Unemp-loyed	TOTAL Emp-loyed	Emp. Full-time	Emp. Part-time	Self Emp-loyed	Under \$30K	\$30K Under \$50K	\$50K Under \$80K	\$80K Under \$100K	Over \$100K	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
TOTAL	723	110	133	277	194	44	28	24	226	393	264	66	64	95	98	132	76	192
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	792	145	156	272	205	18	24	16	380	346	230	56	60	130	135	148	69	160
Best to take strong actions now	50%	38%	41%	55% BC	54% BC	56%	46%	65%	38%	55% I	54% I	66% I	50%	43%	41%	49%	54%	61% NO
Best to wait until we can be more sure	45%	57% DE	50%	41%	40%	40%	52%	35%	54% JKL	41%	41%	32%	50%	45%	53% R	48%	36%	37%
Depends	2%	2%	5%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	5% JK	1%	1%	1%	-	5%	1%	1%	1%	*%
DK/NA	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	-	3%	3%	4%	1%	-	6%	4%	1%	9%	2%

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(Continued)

Q2. Some people believe that [RANDOMIZE] the best way to deal with the uncertainty around global warming is to take strong actions now to reduce the chances of a worst case scenario. Other people believe [RANDOMIZE] the best way to deal with uncertainty is to hold off taking strong actions until we can be more sure about what might happen in the future. Which of these views is closer to your own?

	TOTAL	A Liberal	A Conservative	A New Democrat	A Green	A Bloc Quebecois Supporter	Other	None of These/ DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
TOTAL	723	147	279	66	19	28	17	166
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	792	144	317	69	14	32	20	196
Best to take strong actions now	50%	65% CH	39%	66% CH	65%	54%	52%	44%
Best to wait until we can be more sure	45%	32%	54% BD	31%	31%	46%	48%	48% BD
Depends	2%	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	3%
DK/NA	3%	1%	4%	4%	4%	-	-	4%

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Q3. Which one of the following do you think is the most essential to making serious progress on the climate change problem in Canada over the next few years?

	GENDER		AGE				REGION							CITIES			C-SIZE				
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montr eal	Toro nto	Vanco uver	Over 1 Mi.	100K-999K	5K-99K	Under 5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
TOTAL	2003	970	1033	356	508	591	547	143	480	768	130	213	269	1523	231	331	141	839	409	503	252
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2003	999	1004	110	318	615	960	251	500	501	250	251	250	1503	230	201	125	712	420	527	344
Consumers adjusting their lifestyles to reduce their impact on the environment	13%	14%	13%	16%	13%	13%	12%	10%	11%	14%	16%	18% HI	13%	14%	11%	13%	11%	13%	15%	12%	15%
Industry and business making new investments and changing their operations to reduce their impact on the environment	20%	20%	20%	15%	22%	22%	18%	17%	19%	20%	23%	19%	21%	20%	14%	21%	18%	18%	20%	21%	20%
Governments implementing new standards and regulations to push consumers and industry to make the necessary changes	53%	53%	53%	60%	54%	51%	51%	64% JKLMN	57% KL	54% KL	43%	44%	50%	52%	65%	55%	54%	56%	51%	51%	49%
All three equally essential	9%	8%	10%	8%	9%	9%	10%	5%	11% H	8%	11%	10%	10%	9%	8%	7%	10%	8%	10%	10%	10%
Other combination	2%	2%	2%	2%	*%	1%	3% E	1%	1%	1%	3%	4% I	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
None of the above/Other	2%	3% C	1%	-	1%	3% E	4% E	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2% I	*%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%
DK/NA	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	3% E	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	*%	3%	1%	*%	3% S	1%

FOCUS CANADA 2013: CLIMATE CHANGE

(Continued)

Q3. Which one of the following do you think is the most essential to making serious progress on the climate change problem in Canada over the next few years?

	EDUCATION				EMPLOYMENT STATUS								FAMILY INCOME					
	===== TOTAL -----	Publ. Schl	High Schl	Coll.	Post Grad.	Home- maker	Stu- dent	Re- tired	Unemp- loyed	TOTAL Emp- loyed	Emp. Full- time	Emp. Part- time	Self Emp- loyed	Under \$30K	\$30K Under \$50K	\$50K Under \$80K	\$80K Under \$100K	Over \$100K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
TOTAL	2003	270	385	691	633	160	82	97	505	1134	799	175	159	302	270	340	225	491
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2003	322	390	654	602	61	63	68	824	961	668	141	152	358	323	357	204	393
Consumers adjusting their lifestyles to reduce their impact on the environment	13%	13%	15%	11%	15%	11%	9%	15%	13%	14%	15%	15%	11%	14% O	7%	16% O	15% O	12%
Industry and business making new investments and changing their operations to reduce their impact on the environment	20%	21%	19%	21%	18%	19%	23%	15%	19%	20%	20%	17%	24%	18%	17%	20%	15%	24% Q
Governments implementing new standards and regulations to push consumers and industry to make the necessary changes	53%	53%	49%	55%	54%	62%	60%	55%	50%	52%	53%	52%	51%	54%	62% R	54%	52%	52%
All three equally essential	9%	6%	11%	9%	10%	5%	6%	12%	9%	10%	9%	14%	8%	8%	10%	7%	11%	9%
Other combination	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	-	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%
None of the above/Other	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	-	-	-	4%	2%	2%	-	3%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%
DK/NA	1%	4% DE	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	3% JK	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%

FOCUS CANADA 2013: CLIMATE CHANGE

(continued)

Q3. Which one of the following do you think is the most essential to making serious progress on the climate change problem in Canada over the next few years?

	TOTAL	A Liberal	A Conservative	A New Democrat	A Green	A Bloc Quebecois Supporter	Other	None of These/DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
TOTAL	2003	489	512	323	106	96	49	427
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2003	465	542	290	82	106	59	459
Consumers adjusting their lifestyles to reduce their impact on the environment	13%	12%	21% BDEFH	11%	5%	7%	18%	10%
Industry and business making new investments and changing their operations to reduce their impact on the environment	20%	18%	26% BDEH	14%	10%	23% E	26% E	18%
Governments implementing new standards and regulations to push consumers and industry to make the necessary changes	53%	62% CGH	37%	64% CGH	65% CG	58% C	40%	52% C
All three equally essential	9%	6%	8%	8%	16%	11%	13%	12% B
Other combination	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%
None of the above/Other	2%	1%	4% BD	1%	1%	-	1%	2%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	*%	-	-	1%	4% BD

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Q4A. As you may know, British Columbia now has a tax on all carbon based fuels used by consumers and businesses in the province, as a way to encourage reductions in greenhouse gas emissions generated in the province. This tax is now 7.2 cents per litre. This tax is “revenue neutral” which means the same amount raised through this tax each year is refunded – by law - to taxpayers in the form of lower personal income and corporate taxes.

Do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose this carbon tax for B.C.?

	GENDER		AGE				REGION							CITIES			C-SIZE				
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montr eal	Toro nto	Vanco uver	Over 1 Mi.	100K-999K	5K-99K	Under 5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
TOTAL	269	137	132	56	37	87	89	-	-	-	-	-	269	269	-	-	141	141	10	80	37
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	250	124	126	17	21	77	135	-	-	-	-	-	250	250	-	-	125	125	13	76	36
TOP 2 BOX	52%	45%	59%	64%	54%	54%	42%	-	-	-	-	-	52%	52%	-	-	58%	58%	52%	46%	44%
Strongly support	18%	18%	18%	12%	39% DG	18%	13%	-	-	-	-	-	18%	18%	-	-	19%	19%	34%	13%	18%
Somewhat support	34%	28%	41% B	52% E	15%	36% E	29%	-	-	-	-	-	34%	34%	-	-	39%	39%	18%	33%	26%
Somewhat oppose	17%	20%	13%	19%	22%	13%	17%	-	-	-	-	-	17%	17%	-	-	13%	13%	19%	25%	10%
Strongly oppose	24%	31%	18%	12%	24%	27%	30% D	-	-	-	-	-	24%	24%	-	-	24%	24%	29%	20%	34%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	41%	50% C	31%	31%	46%	39%	47%	-	-	-	-	-	41%	41%	-	-	37%	37%	48%	45%	44%
Depends	2%	2%	2%	-	-	5%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	2%	2%	-	1%	3%
DK/NA	5%	2%	8%	5%	-	1%	10%	-	-	-	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	2%	2%	-	8%	10%

FOCUS CANADA 2013: CLIMATE CHANGE

(Continued)

Q4A. As you may know, British Columbia now has a tax on all carbon based fuels used by consumers and businesses in the province, as a way to encourage reductions in greenhouse gas emissions generated in the province. This tax is now 7.2 cents per litre. This tax is “revenue neutral” which means the same amount raised through this tax each year is refunded – by law - to taxpayers in the form of lower personal income and corporate taxes.

Do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose this carbon tax for B.C.?

	EDUCATION					EMPLOYMENT STATUS								FAMILY INCOME					
	=====	Publ.	High	Coll.	Post	Home-	Stu-	Re-	Unemp	TOTAL	Emp.	Emp.	Self	Under	\$30K	\$50K	\$80K	Under	Over
	TOTAL	Schl	Schl		Grad.	maker	dent	tired	loyed	Emp-	Full-	Part-	Emp-	\$30K	\$50K	\$80K	\$100K	\$100K	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
TOTAL	269	38	54	96	75	18	8	19	79	141	94	29	18	51	40	37	22	65	
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	250	40	49	85	71	7	7	8	114	111	70	24	17	48	44	39	23	46	
TOP 2 BOX	52%	53%	52%	54%	53%	78%	49%	34%	43%	58%	56%	66%	57%	43%	47%	50%	59%	57%	
Strongly support	18%	8%	11%	18%	28%	19%	41%	-	13%	22%	21%	27%	21%	24%	6%	32%	20%	22%	
Somewhat support	34%	44%	40%	36%	24%	58%	9%	34%	30%	36%	35%	39%	36%	19%	41%	18%	38%	36%	
Somewhat oppose	17%	17%	20%	13%	18%	22%	13%	19%	17%	16%	19%	9%	12%	17%	24%	8%	21%	26%	
Strongly oppose	24%	23%	13%	29%	26%	-	21%	24%	33%	22%	22%	23%	17%	25%	18%	36%	21%	16%	
BOTTOM 2 BOX	41%	40%	34%	42%	44%	22%	34%	42%	50%	38%	41%	32%	29%	42%	43%	44%	41%	42%	
Depends	2%	-	6%	1%	2%	-	-	-	1%	3%	2%	-	14%	-	3%	6%	-	-	
DK/NA	5%	7%	9%	3%	2%	-	16%	23%	6%	1%	1%	3%	-	14%	8%	-	-	1%	

FOCUS CANADA 2013: CLIMATE CHANGE

(Continued)

Q4A. As you may know, British Columbia now has a tax on all carbon based fuels used by consumers and businesses in the province, as a way to encourage reductions in greenhouse gas emissions generated in the province. This tax is now 7.2 cents per litre. This tax is “revenue neutral” which means the same amount raised through this tax each year is refunded – by law - to taxpayers in the form of lower personal income and corporate taxes.

Do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose this carbon tax for B.C.?

	TOTAL	A Liberal	A Conservative	A New Democrat	A Green	A Bloc Quebecois Supporter	Other	None of These/DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
TOTAL	269	57	69	67	21	-	5	50
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	250	50	69	60	17	-	5	49
TOP 2 BOX	52%	67% CH	41%	62% CH	65% H	-	50%	33%
Strongly support	18%	29% CH	10%	21%	26%	-	27%	7%
Somewhat support	34%	38%	31%	41%	39%	-	23%	26%
Somewhat oppose	17%	8%	25% B	20%	14%	-	-	13%
Strongly oppose	24%	19%	30%	17%	15%	-	27%	36%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	41%	27%	55% B	37%	29%	-	27%	49%
Depends	2%	3%	2%	-	-	-	23%	2%
DK/NA	5%	3%	2%	1%	6%	-	-	16% CD

FOCUS CANADA 2013: CLIMATE CHANGE

Q4B. British Columbia now has a tax on all carbon based fuels used by consumers and businesses in the province, as a way to encourage reductions in greenhouse gas emissions generated in the province. This tax is now 7.2 cents per litre. This tax is revenue neutral” which means the same amount raised through this tax each year is refunded – by law - to taxpayers in the form of lower personal income and corporate taxes.

Would you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose this type of carbon tax FOR YOUR PROVINCE?

	GENDER		AGE				REGION							CITIES			C-SIZE				
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montr eal	Toro nto	Vanco uver	Over 1 Mi.	100K-999K	5K-99K	Under 5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
TOTAL	1734	834	900	300	471	504	459	143	480	768	130	213	-	1254	231	331	-	698	399	423	215
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1753	875	878	93	297	538	825	251	500	501	250	251	-	1253	230	201	-	587	407	451	308
TOP 2 BOX	54%	53%	55%	72% EFG	52%	48%	49%	60% KL	55%	55%	45%	47%	-	53%	62%	57%	-	58% TU	57% TU	47%	44%
Strongly support	17%	19%	15%	16%	15%	15%	19%	20% KL	18% KL	17%	11%	11%	-	16%	20%	22%	-	19% T	18%	12%	15%
Somewhat support	37%	34%	40% B	56% EFG	37% G	33%	30%	40%	37%	37%	35%	36%	-	37%	43%	35%	-	39% U	40% U	35%	29%
Somewhat oppose	16%	15%	17%	14%	18%	15%	17%	17%	17%	14%	19%	17%	-	16%	15%	15%	-	15%	11%	19% S	22% S
Strongly oppose	24%	28% C	21%	6%	26% D	32% DG	25% D	15%	22%	24% H	31% H	31% HI	-	25% H	18%	21%	-	21%	24%	28% R	28%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	40%	43%	38%	20%	44% D	47% D	43% D	32%	40%	38%	50% HIJN	49% HJ	-	41%	33%	36%	-	36%	35%	47% RS	50% RS
Depends	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3% EG	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	3%	-	2%	2%	*%	4% T
DK/NA	4%	4%	5%	5%	2%	3%	8% EF	7%	4%	5%	3%	3%	-	5%	4%	5%	-	4%	5%	5%	2%

FOCUS CANADA 2013: CLIMATE CHANGE

(Continued)

Q4B. British Columbia now has a tax on all carbon based fuels used by consumers and businesses in the province, as a way to encourage reductions in greenhouse gas emissions generated in the province. This tax is now 7.2 cents per litre. This tax is revenue neutral” which means the same amount raised through this tax each year is refunded – by law - to taxpayers in the form of lower personal income and corporate taxes.

Would you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose this type of carbon tax FOR YOUR PROVINCE?

	EDUCATION				EMPLOYMENT STATUS								FAMILY INCOME					
	TOTAL	Publ. Sch1	High Sch1	Coll.	Post Grad.	Home-maker	Stu- dent	Re- tired	Unemp- loyed	TOTAL Emp- loyed	Emp. Full- time	Emp. Part- time	Self Emp- loyed	Under \$30K	\$30K Under \$50K	\$50K Under \$80K	\$80K Under \$100K	Over \$100K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
TOTAL	1734	231	331	595	559	142	74	78	425	993	706	146	141	251	230	303	203	426
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1753	282	341	569	531	54	56	60	710	850	598	117	135	310	279	318	181	347
TOP 2 BOX	54%	46%	44%	53% C	64% BCD	67% HI	67% HI	43%	47%	54% I	54% I	59%	51%	55%	59%	54%	58%	58%
Strongly support	17%	11%	16%	17% B	19% B	14%	15%	20%	19%	16%	16%	16%	16%	16%	19%	18%	15%	16%
Somewhat support	37%	35%	28%	36% C	45% BCD	53% HIM	52% HI	23%	28%	39% HI	38% HI	43% HI	35%	38%	40%	36%	43%	42%
Somewhat oppose	16%	20% E	17%	17%	12%	13%	6%	26% GM	17% G	16% G	18% G	14%	12%	14%	13%	18%	12%	16%
Strongly oppose	24%	25%	30% E	26% E	18%	13%	22%	21%	26% F	25%	24%	24%	30% F	23%	24%	25%	27%	22%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	40%	45% E	48% E	43% E	30%	26%	28%	48% F	44% FG	41% F	41% F	38%	42%	37%	37%	43%	38%	39%
Depends	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	*%	-	-	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
DK/NA	4%	8% DE	7% DE	2%	3%	6%	5%	9% JKL	8% JKL	2%	2%	*%	3%	7% R	2%	3%	2%	2%

FOCUS CANADA 2013: CLIMATE CHANGE

(Continued)

Q4B. British Columbia now has a tax on all carbon based fuels used by consumers and businesses in the province, as a way to encourage reductions in greenhouse gas emissions generated in the province. This tax is now 7.2 cents per litre. This tax is revenue neutral” which means the same amount raised through this tax each year is refunded – by law - to taxpayers in the form of lower personal income and corporate taxes.

Would you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose this type of carbon tax FOR YOUR PROVINCE?

	TOTAL	A Liberal	A Conservative	A New Democrat	A Green	A Bloc Quebecois Supporter	Other	None of These/ DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
TOTAL	1734	432	443	256	86	96	45	377
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1753	415	473	230	65	106	54	410
TOP 2 BOX	54%	64% CH	40%	67% CH	60% C	55% C	49%	47%
Strongly support	17%	23% CGH	8%	26% CGH	14%	17%	9%	13%
Somewhat support	37%	41% C	31%	41%	46%	38%	40%	34%
Somewhat oppose	16%	16%	19%	12%	16%	16%	14%	16%
Strongly oppose	24%	17%	37% BDEFH	13%	17%	24%	31%	25% BD
BOTTOM 2 BOX	40%	33%	56% BDEFH	25%	33%	40% D	45% D	41% BD
Depends	2%	1%	1%	1%	5%	2%	3%	3% B
DK/NA	4%	2%	3%	7% BCE	1%	3%	3%	8% BCEF

FOCUS CANADA 2013: CLIMATE CHANGE

Q5A. Would you say that climate change definitely causes, likely causes, likely does not cause or definitely does not cause each of the following types of environmental impacts in Canada?
Melting permafrost and sea ice in the Arctic

	GENDER		AGE				REGION							CITIES			C-SIZE				
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montr eal	Toro nto	Vanco uver	Over 1 Mi.	100K-999K	5K-99K	Under 5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
TOTAL	1028	511	517	176	267	308	277	73	249	414	61	109	123	779	122	183	76	453	191	256	128
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1014	512	502	54	162	317	481	123	254	269	123	130	115	760	115	110	62	368	201	265	180
TOP 2 BOX	85%	85%	85%	92% G	87% G	85%	79%	95% JKLMN	91% JKLN	84%	74%	78%	82%	83%	96% PQ	87%	84%	88%	81%	84%	83%
Definitely causes	48%	46%	49%	45%	51% G	51% G	42%	52%	58% JKLN	44%	37%	38%	51%	44%	60%	48%	53%	51% S	39%	47%	51%
Likely causes	38%	39%	36%	47%	36%	34%	37%	42%	34%	40%	38%	40%	31%	39%	36%	39%	31%	37%	42%	37%	32%
Likely does not cause	6%	8%	5%	4%	6%	6%	9%	1%	4%	7% H	12% H	8%	9% H	7% H	2%	5%	9%	5%	6%	9%	7%
Definitely does not cause	5%	5%	4%	-	4%	7%	5%	1%	3%	4%	7% HIJM	13% HIJM	3%	5% H	1%	5%	1%	4%	5%	5%	8%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	11%	13%	9%	4%	10%	13% D	14% D	2%	7%	11% H	19% HI	20% HI	12% H	12% HI	3%	10%	10%	9%	11%	13%	15%
Depends/hard to say	1%	*%	1%	-	*%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	4%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-
DK/NA	3%	2%	5% B	4%	2%	1%	6% F	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%	6%	4% L	1%	3%	6%	3%	7% RT	1%	2%

FOCUS CANADA 2013: CLIMATE CHANGE

(Continued)

Q5A. Would you say that climate change definitely causes, likely causes, likely does not cause or definitely does not cause each of the following types of environmental impacts in Canada?
Melting permafrost and sea ice in the Arctic

	EDUCATION					EMPLOYMENT STATUS								FAMILY INCOME				
	==== TOTAL -----	Publ. Schl	High Schl	Coll.	Post Grad.	Home- maker	Stu- dent	Re- tired	Unemp- loyed	TOTAL Emp- loyed	Emp. Full- time	Emp. Part- time	Self Emp- loyed	Under \$30k	\$30K Under \$50K	\$50K Under \$80K	\$80K Under \$100K	Over \$100K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
TOTAL	1028	151	206	326	336	91	48	40	256	577	402	86	89	165	121	168	125	267
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1014	169	210	314	305	34	36	34	410	483	331	69	83	185	156	184	111	206
TOP 2 BOX	85%	74%	85%	86%	90%	95%	76%	79%	77%	88%	87%	96%	86%	83%	83%	88%	81%	88%
Definitely causes	48%	36%	44%	46%	56%	42%	54%	58%	40%	51%	49%	62%	48%	52%	44%	43%	50%	47%
Likely causes	38%	38%	41%	40%	33%	53%	22%	22%	38%	38%	38%	34%	38%	31%	39%	44%	31%	41%
Likely does not cause	6%	11%	6%	6%	4%	4%	13%	8%	9%	5%	6%	1%	6%	7%	11%	4%	8%	6%
Definitely does not cause	5%	7%	4%	4%	4%	1%	-	4%	5%	5%	5%	3%	8%	3%	3%	6%	8%	3%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	11%	19%	10%	11%	8%	5%	13%	12%	15%	10%	10%	4%	14%	10%	14%	10%	17%	9%
Depends/hard to say	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	3%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	3%	7%	3%	3%	2%	-	8%	9%	6%	1%	2%	-	1%	6%	2%	1%	2%	2%

FOCUS CANADA 2013: CLIMATE CHANGE

(Continued)

Q5A. Would you say that climate change definitely causes, likely causes, likely does not cause or definitely does not cause each of the following types of environmental impacts in Canada?
Melting permafrost and sea ice in the Arctic

	TOTAL	A Liberal	A Conservative	A New Democrat	A Green	A Bloc Quebecois Supporter	Other	None of These/DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
TOTAL	1028	234	273	175	58	57	23	208
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1014	227	288	151	42	60	24	222
TOP 2 BOX	85%	93% CH	71%	95% CH	87% C	90% C	86%	83% C
Definitely causes	48%	60% CGH	29%	59% CG	42%	61% CG	15%	48% CG
Likely causes	38%	33%	42%	36%	45%	28%	71% BCDFH	34%
Likely does not cause	6%	2%	13% BDFH	4%	8%	4%	7%	5%
Definitely does not cause	5%	1%	12% BDEH	1%	1%	4%	-	3%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	11%	3%	25% BDEFGH	4%	9%	7%	7%	9%
Depends/hard to say	1%	*%	1%	*%	-	-	5%	2%
DK/NA	3%	3%	3%	*%	4%	3%	2%	7% D

FOCUS CANADA 2013: CLIMATE CHANGE

Q5F. Would you say that climate change definitely causes, likely causes, likely does not cause or definitely does not cause each of the following types of environmental impacts in Canada?
 More frequent and intense storms, including hurricanes

	GENDER		AGE				REGION							CITIES			C-SIZE				
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montr eal	Toro nto	Vanco uver	Over 1 Mi.	100K-999K	5K-99K	Under 5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
TOTAL	935	449	486	142	242	298	252	76	238	340	53	99	129	697	119	131	66	378	204	237	116
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	966	481	485	44	153	310	459	131	253	224	112	124	122	713	117	82	56	331	208	266	161
TOP 2 BOX	71%	71%	71%	78%	63%	76% E	70%	80% KLN	79% JKLN	70% L	56%	54%	74% KL	68% L	82%	72%	78%	74%	66%	68%	77%
Definitely causes	30%	28%	32%	22%	29%	36% DG	28%	39% JKL	39% JKLN	26%	16%	20%	33% K	27% K	43%	30%	35%	33% S	23%	31%	31%
Likely causes	41%	43%	39%	55% EF	34%	39%	42%	41%	40%	44%	41%	34%	41%	41%	39%	43%	43%	40%	43%	38%	46%
Likely does not cause	16%	15%	16%	15%	25% FG	10%	13%	11%	13%	18%	19%	19%	12%	16%	10%	16%	5%	14%	16%	20% U	11%
Definitely does not cause	7%	8%	6%	2%	8%	10% D	7%	5%	5%	8%	6%	18% IJKMN H	5%	8%	5%	9%	4%	8%	9%	5%	7%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	23%	23%	23%	18%	34% DFG	20%	20%	16%	19%	26%	25%	38% HIMN	17%	25%	15%	26% Q	10%	22%	25%	25%	18%
Depends/hard to say	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	5% EF	1%	1%	2%	11% HIJMN	4%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	4%	3%	3%
DK/NA	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	5%	3%	2%	2%	8%	4%	7%	4%	2%	1%	10%	3%	4%	3%	2%

FOCUS CANADA 2013: CLIMATE CHANGE

(Continued)

Q5F. Would you say that climate change definitely causes, likely causes, likely does not cause or definitely does not cause each of the following types of environmental impacts in Canada?

More frequent and intense storms, including hurricanes

	EDUCATION					EMPLOYMENT STATUS								FAMILY INCOME				
	=====	Publ. Sch'l	High Sch'l	Coll.	Post Grad.	Home-maker	Stu- dent	Re- tired	Unemp- loyed	TOTAL Emp- loyed	Emp. Full- time	Emp. Part- time	Self Emp- loyed	Under \$30k	\$30k Under \$50k	\$50k Under \$80k	\$80k Under \$100k	Over \$100k
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
TOTAL	935	133	157	349	285	65	31	44	240	537	379	84	73	160	129	168	94	210
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	966	167	170	330	279	27	30	32	395	466	325	71	70	185	152	179	90	177
TOP 2 BOX	71%	70%	69%	69%	76%	85% GM	56%	76%	70%	70%	73% M	68%	59%	74%	79%	68%	67%	75%
Definitely causes	30%	32%	33%	26%	33%	25%	31%	31%	29%	31%	29%	36%	34%	36%	32%	28%	30%	30%
Likely causes	41%	38%	35%	44%	43%	59% GLM	25%	45%	40% M	40% M	45% M	31%	25%	39%	46%	40%	37%	44%
Likely does not cause	16%	18% E	19% E	17% E	10%	12%	16%	14%	13%	17%	15%	16%	29% IK	15%	9%	17%	18%	14%
Definitely does not cause	7%	3%	5%	11% BC	7%	2%	6%	10%	8%	8%	8%	10%	5%	4%	6%	9%	9%	9%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	23%	21%	24%	28% E	17%	14%	22%	24%	21%	25%	23%	26%	33%	19%	15%	26% O	28%	23%
Depends/hard to say	3%	1%	4%	1%	4%	1%	1%	-	4%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%
DK/NA	3%	8% D	3%	2%	3%	-	21% IJKLM	-	6% JK	2%	2%	1%	5%	5%	2%	3%	5%	1%

FOCUS CANADA 2013: CLIMATE CHANGE

(Continued)

Q5F. Would you say that climate change definitely causes, likely causes, likely does not cause or definitely does not cause each of the following types of environmental impacts in Canada?
More frequent and intense storms, including hurricanes

	TOTAL	A Liberal	A Conservative	A New Democrat	A Green	A Bloc Quebecois Supporter	Other	None of These/DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
TOTAL	935	232	219	163	43	50	30	198
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	966	225	246	138	39	58	36	224
TOP 2 BOX	71%	84% CGH	50%	80% CG	80% CG	86% CGH	44%	71% CG
Definitely causes	30%	35% CG	13%	39% CG	44% CG	56% BCGH	12%	30% CG
Likely causes	41%	49% CF	37%	41%	37%	29%	31%	41%
Likely does not cause	16%	14%	24% BDH	12%	12%	14%	33% BDEFH	11%
Definitely does not cause	7%	1%	18% BDEH	5%	2%	-	12%	7% B
BOTTOM 2 BOX	23%	15%	42% BDEFH	17%	13%	14%	45% BDEFH	18%
Depends/hard to say	3%	*%	5% B	1%	-	-	7%	4% B
DK/NA	3%	1%	4%	2%	6%	1%	5%	7% BDF

FOCUS CANADA 2013: CLIMATE CHANGE

Q5H. Would you say that climate change definitely causes, likely causes, likely does not cause or definitely does not cause each of the following types of environmental impacts in Canada?
Increased drought conditions

	GENDER		AGE				REGION							CITIES			C-SIZE				
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montr eal	Toro nto	Vanco uver	Over 1 Mi.	100K-999K	5K-99K	Under 5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
TOTAL	1002	472	530	188	256	281	277	72	231	381	73	107	139	771	113	177	68	421	208	253	120
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	988	487	501	58	160	294	476	122	244	246	127	116	133	744	117	105	68	360	208	260	160
TOP 2 BOX	72%	74%	70%	78% G	76% G	74% G	63%	79% K	79% KLN	70%	59%	65%	76% K	70%	86% PQ	69%	67%	73%	72%	71%	71%
Definitely causes	27%	27%	28%	24%	31% G	30% G	22%	24%	39% JKLMN H	24%	22%	19%	27%	24%	37%	24%	29%	27%	30%	23%	31%
Likely causes	45%	47%	43%	53%	45%	44%	41%	55% I	39%	46%	38%	46%	49%	47%	49%	45%	37%	46%	42%	48%	40%
Likely does not cause	13%	12%	14%	13%	11%	11%	17% F	11%	12%	13%	22%	14%	10%	13%	7%	13%	14%	11%	14%	13%	18%
Definitely does not cause	7%	8%	6%	2%	8% D	9% D	6% D	5%	5%	6%	6%	13%	7%	7%	2%	8%	10%	8%	6%	6%	7%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	20%	20%	20%	15%	19%	20%	23%	16%	17%	19%	28%	27%	17%	21%	9%	21% O	24% O	19%	19%	20%	24%
Depends/hard to say	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	-	3%	3%	10%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	7%	1%	3%
DK/NA	5%	4%	7%	6%	3%	3%	9% EF	4%	2%	8% I	3%	5%	5%	6% I	3%	10% O	6%	6%	3%	7%	2%

FOCUS CANADA 2013: CLIMATE CHANGE

(Continued)

Q5H. Would you say that climate change definitely causes, likely causes, likely does not cause or definitely does not cause each of the following types of environmental impacts in Canada?

Increased drought conditions

	EDUCATION				EMPLOYMENT STATUS								FAMILY INCOME					
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
	TOTAL	Publ. Sch'l	High Sch'l	Coll.	Post Grad.	Home-maker	Stu- dent	Re- tired	Unemp- loyed	TOTAL Emp- loyed	Emp. Full- time	Emp. Part- time	Self Emp- loyed	Under \$30k	\$30k Under \$50k	\$50k Under \$80k	\$80k Under \$100k	Over \$100k
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
TOTAL	1002	118	205	357	307	74	41	51	257	570	397	95	78	146	136	181	100	236
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	988	143	201	329	297	28	28	34	422	467	324	68	75	177	161	177	91	195
TOP 2 BOX	72%	61%	73%	72%	76% B	71%	72%	81% I	63%	76% I	77% I	73%	71%	67%	77%	72%	83% N	74%
Definitely causes	27%	24%	28%	26%	29%	25%	35%	41%	23%	28%	29%	23%	27%	30%	22%	28%	28%	29%
Likely causes	45%	36%	45%	46%	48%	46%	37%	40%	40%	48%	48%	50%	44%	37%	55% N	44%	55% N	45%
Likely does not cause	13%	18%	10%	15%	10%	17%	20%	8%	17% JK	10%	10%	12%	13%	19% Q	10%	10%	8%	13%
Definitely does not cause	7%	9%	9%	7%	5%	8%	6%	5%	7%	7%	6%	7%	11%	5%	5%	10%	6%	7%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	20%	27% E	19%	22%	15%	25%	26%	14%	24% JK	17%	16%	19%	23%	24%	15%	20%	14%	20%
Depends/hard to say	3%	4%	3%	1%	5% D	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	8%	1%	3%	5%	5%	1%	1%
DK/NA	5%	8%	5%	5%	4%	1%	-	3%	9% FJKL	4%	5% L	1%	5%	7%	3%	4%	1%	4%

FOCUS CANADA 2013: CLIMATE CHANGE

(Continued)

Q5H. Would you say that climate change definitely causes, likely causes, likely does not cause or definitely does not cause each of the following types of environmental impacts in Canada?
Increased drought conditions

	TOTAL	A Liberal	A Conservative	A New Democrat	A Green	A Bloc Quebecois Supporter	Other	None of These/DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
TOTAL	1002	247	258	138	60	41	26	232
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	988	235	267	133	41	47	31	234
TOP 2 BOX	72%	82% CGH	62%	80% CG	78%	73%	55%	69%
Definitely causes	27%	36% CGH	14%	32% C	46% CGH	43% CGH	13%	24% C
Likely causes	45%	46%	47% F	49% F	32%	30%	42%	45%
Likely does not cause	13%	11%	14%	10%	20%	20%	17%	12%
Definitely does not cause	7%	2%	15% BDFH	5%	-	3%	10%	5%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	20%	13%	29% BDH	15%	20%	23%	28%	18%
Depends/hard to say	3%	4%	3%	1%	2%	-	5%	3%
DK/NA	5%	1%	6% B	4%	-	3%	12%	10% B

FOCUS CANADA 2013: CLIMATE CHANGE

Q5I. Would you say that climate change definitely causes, likely causes, likely does not cause or definitely does not cause each of the following types of environmental impacts in Canada?
More flooding of rivers and in coastal areas

	GENDER		AGE				REGION								CITIES			C-SIZE			
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montr eal	Toro nto	Vanco uver	Over 1 Mi.	100K-999K	5K-99K	Under 5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
TOTAL	1041	509	532	206	251	295	288	65	243	401	73	111	147	797	108	173	72	426	214	261	140
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1038	518	520	64	161	309	504	126	249	263	138	132	130	789	111	105	64	365	223	263	187
TOP 2 BOX	76%	76%	76%	84% G	76%	74%	72%	83% L	81% L	74%	72%	65%	80% L	75%	83%	78%	80%	78%	78%	72%	75%
Definitely causes	30%	30%	30%	30%	29%	31%	31%	34% K	36% K	29% K	17%	25%	32% K	29% K	34%	32%	32%	32%	33%	26%	28%
Likely causes	46%	46%	45%	55% G	47%	44%	41%	49%	45%	45%	55%	40%	47%	46%	50%	46%	48%	46%	45%	46%	47%
Likely does not cause	13%	14%	12%	8%	16%	13%	14%	6%	12%	13%	15%	18% H	8%	13% H	14%	13%	10%	14%	11%	12%	13%
Definitely does not cause	5%	6%	4%	-	5%	8%	6%	5%	3%	5%	6%	12% IM	2%	6%	2%	6%	-	5%	6%	5%	5%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	18%	20%	16%	8%	20% D	21% D	19% D	11%	16%	19%	21%	30% HIMN	10%	18% M	16%	18%	10%	18%	17%	17%	18%
Depends/hard to say	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	5%	3% I	-	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%
DK/NA	4%	1%	6% B	5%	1%	3% E	6% E	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	1%	1%	6%	2%	2%	8% RS	4%

FOCUS CANADA 2013: CLIMATE CHANGE

(Continued)

Q5I. Would you say that climate change definitely causes, likely causes, likely does not cause or definitely does not cause each of the following types of environmental impacts in Canada?
More flooding of rivers and in coastal areas

	EDUCATION					EMPLOYMENT STATUS								FAMILY INCOME				
	===== TOTAL -----	Publ. Schl	High Schl	Coll.	Post Grad.	Home- maker	Stu- dent	Re- tired	Unemp loyed	TOTAL Emp- loyed	Emp. Full- time	Emp. Part- time	Self Emp- loyed	Under \$30k	\$30K Under \$50K	\$50K Under \$80k	\$80K Under \$100k	Over \$100k
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
TOTAL	1041	137	202	351	338	90	44	58	257	583	420	85	78	132	153	164	131	269
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1038	165	199	335	323	33	32	36	421	506	356	74	76	169	177	174	116	208
TOP 2 BOX	76%	65%	76%	73%	83% BD	80%	69%	91% IJK	70%	77%	76%	78%	82%	75%	78%	78%	75%	79%
Definitely causes	30%	30%	26%	29%	34%	29%	44%	29%	27%	31%	29%	32%	40%	33%	26%	29%	34%	29%
Likely causes	46%	35%	50% B	45%	49% B	51%	26%	63% G	43%	46% G	47% G	46%	41%	42%	51%	48%	41%	49%
Likely does not cause	13%	17% E	12%	15% E	9%	11%	20%	-	15%	13%	13%	14%	10%	11%	15%	14%	15%	12%
Definitely does not cause	5%	8%	4%	5%	4%	-	4%	6%	7%	5%	5%	3%	5%	7%	3%	5%	6%	4%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	18%	25% E	17%	21% E	12%	11%	24%	6%	22% H	18% H	18% H	17%	15%	18%	18%	20%	21%	16%
Depends/hard to say	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	5%	-	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
DK/NA	4%	7%	4%	5%	2%	5%	6%	*%	6%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5%	2%	1%	3%	3%

FOCUS CANADA 2013: CLIMATE CHANGE

(Continued)

Q5I. Would you say that climate change definitely causes, likely causes, likely does not cause or definitely does not cause each of the following types of environmental impacts in Canada?
More flooding of rivers and in coastal areas

	TOTAL	A Liberal	A Conservative	A New Democrat	A Green	A Bloc Quebecois Supporter	Other	None of These/ DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
TOTAL	1041	266	275	169	51	44	19	216
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1038	243	283	158	42	47	27	238
TOP 2 BOX	76%	88% CH	60%	85% CH	78% C	85% C	65%	73% C
Definitely causes	30%	40% CH	17%	41% CH	28%	42% C	23%	26% C
Likely causes	46%	49%	43%	44%	50%	44%	42%	47%
Likely does not cause	13%	7%	21% BDGH	10%	11%	14%	1%	12%
Definitely does not cause	5%	1%	13% BDFH	1%	5%	1%	9%	4%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	18%	8%	34% BDEFGH	11%	16%	15%	11%	16% B
Depends/hard to say	2%	2%	1%	1%	6%	-	23% BCDH	3%
DK/NA	4%	1%	4%	3%	-	-	1%	9% B

FOCUS CANADA 2013: CLIMATE CHANGE

Q6. Which of the following do you think is the main obstacle to solving the problem of climate change? Is it because

	GENDER		AGE				REGION							CITIES			C-SIZE				
	=====		=====				=====							=====			=====				
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montr eal	Toro nto	Vanco uver	Over 1 Mi.	100K- 999K	5K- 99K	Under 5K
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
TOTAL	2003	970	1033	356	508	591	547	143	480	768	130	213	269	1523	231	331	141	839	409	503	252
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2003	999	1004	110	318	615	960	251	500	501	250	251	250	1503	230	201	125	712	420	527	344
The solutions to climate change are now well known but society is not ready to move ahead with them	56%	58%	54%	66% G	56% G	60% G	46%	62% KL	62% KLN	56% L	46%	46%	58% KL	54%	64%	55%	60%	58%	62% TU	52%	51%
The solutions to climate change are not yet well enough understood to take clear actions	38%	35%	40%	33%	38%	33%	46% DEF	33%	35%	38%	48% HIJM	46% HI	35%	39%	34%	37%	34%	37%	33%	42% S	41%
Depends/hard to say	3%	4%	3%	1%	3%	4% D	3% D	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	1%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%
DK/NA	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	4% DF	2%	1%	3% I	2%	6% I	3%	3% I	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%

	EDUCATION					EMPLOYMENT STATUS							FAMILY INCOME					
	=====					=====							=====					
	TOTAL	Publ. Schl	High Schl	Coll.	Post Grad.	Home-maker	Stu- dent	Re- tired	Unemp- loyed	TOTAL Emp- loyed	Emp. Full- time	Emp. Part- time	Self Emp- loyed	Under \$30K	\$30K Under \$50K	\$50K Under \$80K	\$80K Under \$100K	Over \$100K
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
TOTAL	2003	270	385	691	633	160	82	97	505	1134	799	175	159	302	270	340	225	491
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2003	322	390	654	602	61	63	68	824	961	668	141	152	358	323	357	204	393
The solutions to climate change are now well known but society is not ready to move ahead with them	56%	46%	55%	54%	64% BCD	57%	54%	74% GIJKM	47%	59% I	60% I	59% I	55%	55%	53%	55%	58%	60%
The solutions to climate change are not yet well enough understood to take clear actions	38%	47% E	39%	40% E	31%	40% H	43% H	21%	46% HJKL	35% H	35% H	33%	38% H	39%	42%	41%	34%	35%
Depends/hard to say	3%	4%	5%	3%	2%	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%
DK/NA	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	*%	1%	-	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	2%	5%	2%

FOCUS CANADA 2013: CLIMATE CHANGE

(Continued)

Q6. Which of the following do you think is the main obstacle to solving the problem of climate change? Is it because

	TOTAL	A Liberal	A Conservative	A New Democrat	A Green	A Bloc Quebecois Supporter	Other	None of These/ DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
TOTAL	2003	489	512	323	106	96	49	427
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2003	465	542	290	82	106	59	459
The solutions to climate change are now well known but society is not ready to move ahead with them	56%	63% CGH	42%	74% BCGH	61% CG	63% CG	40%	51% C
The solutions to climate change are not yet well enough understood to take clear actions	38%	34% D	51% BDEFH	25%	34%	35%	47% D	38% D
Depends/hard to say	3%	2%	4% D	1%	3%	1%	6%	5% BDF
DK/NA	3%	1%	4% DF	**	2%	**	8% BDF	5% BDF

FOCUS CANADA 2013: CLIMATE CHANGE

Q7. There is considerable talk these days about the need to reduce our reliance on fossil fuels and shift to clean renewable forms of energy, such as wind power, solar power and biofuels. Do you believe it is possible or is not possible for your province to shift most of its energy requirements from fossil fuels to renewable energy?

	GENDER		AGE				REGION							CITIES			C-SIZE				
	=====		=====				=====							=====			=====				
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montr eal	Toro nto	Vanco uver	Over 1 Mi.	100K- 999K	5K- 99K	Under 5K
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
TOTAL	2003	970	1033	356	508	591	547	143	480	768	130	213	269	1523	231	331	141	839	409	503	252
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2003	999	1004	110	318	615	960	251	500	501	250	251	250	1503	230	201	125	712	420	527	344
Yes, it is possible	70%	71%	70%	81% FG	74% G	70% G	61%	73% L	81% JKLN	68% L	69% L	52% L	73% L	67% L	81% P	61%	73%	67%	76% R	72%	71%
No, it is not possible	23%	25%	21%	17%	18%	26% DE	29% DE	21%	15%	25% I	20% IJKMN H	41% H	21%	26% I	16%	31% O	22%	27% ST	18%	21%	22%
Depends	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
DK/NA	3%	2%	5% B	-	4%	2%	7% EF	3%	1%	5% I	5%	4%	3%	4% I	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%

	EDUCATION					EMPLOYMENT STATUS								FAMILY INCOME				
	=====					=====								=====				
	TOTAL	Publ. Schl	High Schl	Coll.	Post Grad.	Home-maker	Stu- dent	Re- tired	Unemp- loyed	TOTAL Emp- loyed	Emp- Full- time	Emp. Part- time	Self Emp- loyed	Under \$30K	\$30K Under \$50K	\$50K Under \$80K	\$80K Under \$100K	Over \$100K
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
TOTAL	2003	270	385	691	633	160	82	97	505	1134	799	175	159	302	270	340	225	491
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2003	322	390	654	602	61	63	68	824	961	668	141	152	358	323	357	204	393
Yes, it is possible	70%	68%	75% E	72%	68%	75% I	68%	80% I	62%	73% I	73% I	81% IM	68%	78% R	72%	72%	70%	68%
No, it is not possible	23%	23%	18%	22%	27% C	19%	23%	18%	29% JKL	21%	22%	14%	24%	17%	19%	23%	28% N	27% NO
Depends	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%	5%	-	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	1%	6% NQR	3%	1%	2%
DK/NA	3%	5%	4%	3%	2%	-	3%	2%	6% JKL	3%	2%	1%	5%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%

FOCUS CANADA 2013: CLIMATE CHANGE

(Continued)

Q7. There is considerable talk these days about the need to reduce our reliance on fossil fuels and shift to clean renewable forms of energy, such as wind power, solar power and biofuels. Do you believe it is possible or is not possible for your province to shift most of its energy requirements from fossil fuels to renewable energy?

	TOTAL	A Liberal	A Conservative	A New Democrat	A Green	A Bloc Quebecois Supporter	other	None of These/DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
TOTAL	2003	489	512	323	106	96	49	427
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2003	465	542	290	82	106	59	459
Yes, it is possible	70%	74% C	57%	79% CH	91% BCDGH	88% BCDGH	67%	68% C
No, it is not possible	23%	20% EF	37% BDEFH	16% E	4%	10%	29% EF	22% EF
Depends	3%	2%	3%	4%	-	1%	4%	5% F
DK/NA	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	1%	-	5% F

FOCUS CANADA 2013: CLIMATE CHANGE

Q8. In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a:

	GENDER		AGE				REGION							CITIES			C-SIZE				
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montr eal	Toro nto	Vanco uver	Over 1 Mi.	100K-999K	5K-99K	Under 5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
TOTAL	2003	970	1033	356	508	591	547	143	480	768	130	213	269	1523	231	331	141	839	409	503	252
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2003	999	1004	110	318	615	960	251	500	501	250	251	250	1503	230	201	125	712	420	527	344
A Conservative	26%	27%	24%	26%	24%	24%	29%	19% I	10%	28% HI	39% HIJM	47% HIJMN	26% I	31% HI	5%	28% O	22% O	23%	23%	31% R	27%
A Liberal	24%	27%	22%	19%	26%	27%	24%	26% K	24% K	29% KLM	12%	19%	21% K	24% K	31%	31%	25%	28% TU	28% TU	17%	20%
A New Democrat	16%	16%	16%	24% EFG	14%	15%	14%	13% L	21% HJLN	13% L	17% L	6%	25% HJLN	15% L	23% P	13%	27% P	17% U	20% TU	14%	11%
A Green	5%	4%	6% B	10% G	6%	4%	3%	7% I	3%	5%	8% I	5%	8% I	6% I	4%	3%	7%	4%	4%	7% R	8% R
A Bloc Quebecois supporter	5%	5%	5%	2%	8% DG	6% D	3%	-	20%	-	-	-	-	-	16%	-	-	5%	4%	4%	8% T
Other	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%
None of these	13%	13%	13%	14%	14%	12%	13%	24% JKLMN I	13%	12%	12%	13%	12%	13%	9%	12%	10%	12%	11%	17% RS	15%
DK/NA	8%	6%	10% B	5%	6%	10% DE	10% DE	9%	7%	9%	9%	7%	6%	8%	9%	10%	7%	9%	6%	8%	9%

FOCUS CANADA 2013: CLIMATE CHANGE

(Continued)

Q8. In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a:

	=====	EDUCATION				EMPLOYMENT STATUS								FAMILY INCOME				
		=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====		
	TOTAL	Publ. Schl	High Schl	Coll.	Post Grad.	Home-maker	Stu- dent	Re- tired	Unemp- loyed	TOTAL Emp- loyed	Emp. Full- time	Emp. Part- time	Self Emp- loyed	Under \$30k	\$30K Under \$50K	\$50K Under \$80k	\$80K Under \$100k	Over \$100k
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
TOTAL	2003	270	385	691	633	160	82	97	505	1134	799	175	159	302	270	340	225	491
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2003	322	390	654	602	61	63	68	824	961	668	141	152	358	323	357	204	393
A Conservative	26%	27%	27%	26%	24%	27% H	32% H	12%	29% H	25% H	25% H	25% H	26% H	18%	22%	29% N	29% N	29% N
A Liberal	24%	19%	21%	22%	31% BCD	19%	15%	17%	24%	27% G	26%	30% G	26%	21%	25%	26%	25%	31% N
A New Democrat	16%	16%	17%	16%	16%	35% IJKLM G	13%	19%	15%	14%	15%	11%	12%	22% OP	14%	15%	16%	17%
A Green	5%	3%	4%	7% B	5%	7%	4%	10%	2%	6% I	5% I	11% IK	8% I	5%	10% NPQR	3%	5%	4%
A Bloc Quebecois supporter	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	4%	6%	5%	7%	6%	3%
Other	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	-	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	*%	2%
None of these	13%	17% E	16% E	13%	10%	3%	19% F	23% FL	13% F	13% F	14% F	9%	16% F	18% QR	14%	12%	10%	10%
DK/NA	8%	11%	6%	9%	7%	1%	8%	15% FM	11% FJKM	7% F	7% F	8%	4%	7%	9% R	5%	7%	3%

FOCUS CANADA 2013: CLIMATE CHANGE

(Continued)

Q8. In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a:

	TOTAL	A Liberal	A Conservative	A New Democrat	A Green	A Bloc Quebecois Supporter	Other	None of These/DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
TOTAL	2003	489	512	323	106	96	49	427
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2003	465	542	290	82	106	59	459
A Conservative	26%	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-
A Liberal	24%	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-
A New Democrat	16%	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-
A Green	5%	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-
A Bloc Quebecois supporter	5%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-
Other	2%	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-
None of these	13%	-	-	-	-	-	-	62%
DK/NA	8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	38%