



# **Focus Canada 2010**

## **Detailed Data Tables**

Field dates: September 27 – October 13, 2010

pn 6702

Prepared by:

Environics Research Group  
336 MacLaren Street  
Ottawa, Ontario  
K2P 0M6

# Focus Canada 2010

## Index of Questions

Question  
Number Subject

### **ECONOMY/STANDARD OF LIVING**

#### General Issues

- 1 Satisfied with the way things are going in the country today
- 2 Most important issue facing Canadians today

#### Economy/consumer confidence/recession

- 3 Current direction of the Canadian economy
- 4 Degree of worry about the Canadian economy
- 5 Good or bad time to buy the things you need and want
- 13 Confidence in free market economy

#### Satisfaction with standard of living

- 6 Satisfaction with your standard of living
- 7 Standard of living compared with 10 years ago
- 8 Who has better quality of life: Canada or U.S.

#### Tax Burden

- 9 Fairness of current tax system for average Canadians
- 10 Taxes mostly a positive or negative thing

#### Social-economic policy

- 11 Trend in gap between rich and poor
- 12 Importance of gov't reducing the gap between rich and poor

## **CANADIAN IDENTITY AND SYMBOLS**

### Attachments

- 14 Identify more as a citizen of the country or province
- 15 Country of birth
- 16 Identify more as a Canadian or with country of birth

### Pride in being Canadian

- 17 Degree of pride in being Canadian
- 18/19 What is valued most/like least about Canada

### Canadian symbols

- 20 Importance of symbols to Canadian identity [list of 13 symbols]

## **NATIONAL UNITY AND GOVERNANCE**

### Confidence in Institutions

- 26-30 Confidence in Canadian institutions
  - Justice system (Q26)
  - Canadian Forces (Q27)
  - Parliament of Canada (Q28)
  - Political parties (Q29)
  - Supreme Court(Q30)

### System of government

- 31 Satisfaction with current system of government

### Minority Government

- 32 Which is better for country: Minority or majority government
- 33 How much does it matter which political party runs the government
- 34 Support for proportional representation
- 36 Eligible to vote in Canada
- 37/38 Federal party support

### Government spending priorities

35 Federal gov't should spend more/less/same on [list of 21 areas]

### Regional Identity and Autonomy

21a-c Agree-disagree:

- Western provinces have more in common with western US than with rest of Canada
- West gets so few benefits as part of Canada it might as well go it alone
- There is no such thing as "western Canada" – each province is distinctive

22 Constitutional options for Quebec

### Bilingualism/English-French

23/24 Favourable toward bilingualism in Canada/ in your province?

25 Extent to which English and French Canadians have something in common

- Nowadays it's important to speak [French/English]
- French-Canadians and English-Canadians disagree on most things these days
- Young French-Canadians and young English-Canadians generally have the same interests

## **HEALTH AND SOCIAL PROGRAMS**

### State of health care system

42 System in good shape or in crisis

43 Main cause of problems

44 Satisfaction with federal gov't handling of health care

45a-c Confidence in health care system

- Quality services will always be available when needed
- Canada does a good job of caring for more vulnerable in society
- Canada's health care services are among the best in the world

### Health Policy

46 Should health care be paid for by governments or through private insurance

47 Should Canadians be allowed to buy private health insurance?

48 Support for one tier versus two-tier health care system

## **ENVIRONMENT**

### Environmental issues

- 39 Satisfaction with the state of environment in Canada
- 40 Greater threat to the environment?

### Policy

- 41 Most effective way to reduce pollution

## **ABORIGINAL PEOPLES IN CANADA**

### Awareness/Familiarity

- 49 Familiarity with Aboriginal issues in Canada

### Treatment of Aboriginal Peoples

- 50 Importance in addressing the following Aboriginal issues
- 51 Are Aboriginals the cause of their own problems or is it from the attitudes of non-Aboriginals
- 52 How does Canada treat its Aboriginal peoples, compared with other countries

## **IMMIGRATION AND MULTICULTURALISM**

### Attitudes toward immigration in Canada

- 53a-g Agree-disagree with the following statements:
  - Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada
  - Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada
  - Immigrants take away jobs from other Canadians
  - Non-whites should not be allowed to immigrate to Canada
  - Many people coming to Canada to be refugees are not real refugees
  - Canada is doing a good job keeping criminals and suspected criminals out of the country
  - There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values
- 54 Should Canada accept political refugees who wouldn't normally qualify

### Attitudes about multiculturalism

55a-d Agree-disagree with the following statements

- Ethnic groups should try as much as possible to blend into Canadian society and not form a separate community
- Ethnic and racial groups should take more responsibility for solving their own economic/social problems
- It is more difficult for non-whites to be successful in Canadian society than it is for other groups
- Governments should require employers to advance non-whites to higher positions.

### Muslims in Canada

56 Most Muslims want to adopt Canadian way of life or remain separate

57 Banning of head scarves for Muslim women as in France a good or bad idea

## **CRIME AND JUSTICE**

### Crime Trends

58 Crime rates actually rising, or more about media hype

59 Serious crime problem in your neighborhood

60 Afraid to walk alone in neighborhood at night

### Confidence in Policing

62 Level of confidence in RCMP/Local police

### Crime Prevention/Control

61 Government focus on crime prevention versus law enforcement

61a Support for firearm regulations

63 Support for capital punishment for certain crimes

## **SOCIAL ISSUES**

64 Support-oppose Canadian legislation on same sex marriage

65 Support for women's right to choose an abortion

## **CANADA'S ROLE IN THE WORLD/INTERNATIONAL ISSUES**

### Global issues

66 Most important issue facing the world today

### Canada's leadership in world affairs

67 Satisfaction with Canada's place in the world

69 Change in Canada's leadership over the past 10 years

68 Canada's most positive contribution to the world

### Foreign Assistance

70 Canada spending too little/too much on foreign assistance

### Canada – US Relations

71 Overall opinion of the U.S.

72 Reasons for unfavourable view

73 Is Canada becoming more similar/different than the US

### China

74 Overall opinion of China

75 Will China or the US be more important to Canada over the next 10 years

### Canada's Middle East Policy

76 Too pro-Israel or pro-Palestinian

77 Can Canada play a constructive role to promote peace in the region?

## DEMOGRAPHICS/MISCELLANEOUS

|     |                                                  |
|-----|--------------------------------------------------|
| A   | Employment status                                |
| G   | Education                                        |
| H   | Age                                              |
| M   | Household income                                 |
| N   | Mother tongue Demographics                       |
| P   | Ethnic background/place of birth/years in Canada |
| T/X | Community size                                   |
| U   | Gender                                           |
| V   | Language                                         |



## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q1 Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

|                  |       | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                  | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Satisfied        | 52    | 57     | 51  | 48  | 63            | 48  | 51         | 52  | 55   | 61  | 58  | 65  | 53                  | 55             | 51          | 49          | 52  |
| Dissatisfied     | 40    | 35     | 43  | 44  | 29            | 44  | 41         | 42  | 40   | 32  | 36  | 25  | 39                  | 38             | 41          | 43          | 40  |
| DK/NA            | 8     | 8      | 6   | 8   | 9             | 7   | 7          | 6   | 5    | 7   | 6   | 10  | 8                   | 7              | 7           | 8           | 8   |

  

|                  |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                  | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Satisfied        | 52    | 56         | 46  | 48            | 50            | 44   | 47               | 53            | 52            | 53             | 60    | 51        | 59   | 50           | 54            | 51            | 52               | 50  | 58    |
| Dissatisfied     | 40    | 37         | 47  | 44            | 41            | 48   | 45               | 41            | 41            | 39             | 35    | 39        | 35   | 42           | 39            | 41            | 40               | 44  | 31    |
| DK/NA            | 8     | 7          | 7   | 8             | 8             | 9    | 8                | 6             | 7             | 8              | 5     | 10        | 7    | 7            | 7             | 7             | 8                | 6   | 11    |

  

|                  |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291            |
| Satisfied        | 52    | 55     | 50   | 60    | 58    | 50    | 43  | 54        | 53    | 53           | 68  | 41  | 45           | 35             | 41             |
| Dissatisfied     | 40    | 38     | 42   | 33    | 35    | 44    | 48  | 36        | 37    | 40           | 25  | 53  | 54           | 52             | 46             |
| DK/NA            | 8     | 7      | 8    | 8     | 8     | 6     | 10  | 10        | 10    | 8            | 7   | 5   | 1            | 13             | 12             |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q2 In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

|                                                       |       | REGION |     |     |           |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |         |         |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|-----------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|                                                       | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-1m | 5k-100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                                                 | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352       | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444     | 505     | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                                      | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450       | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486     | 518     | 295 |
| NET: ECONOMY                                          | 35    | 37     | 25  | 40  | 35        | 37  | 39         | 26  | 40   | 25  | 39  | 38  | 38                  | 35             | 34      | 37      | 31  |
| Economy/interest rates/Recession                      | 21    | 20     | 19  | 22  | 23        | 22  | 24         | 21  | 27   | 16  | 26  | 25  | 22                  | 25             | 20      | 19      | 16  |
| Unemployment                                          | 12    | 17     | 5   | 16  | 11        | 13  | 13         | 5   | 11   | 10  | 8   | 12  | 14                  | 9              | 12      | 16      | 13  |
| Personal finances                                     | 2     | 1      | 1   | 2   | 1         | 2   | 2          | 1   | 2    | -   | 6   | 1   | 2                   | 1              | 2       | 2       | 2   |
| NET: HEALTH                                           | 12    | 17     | 19  | 9   | 12        | 9   | 7          | 18  | 12   | 12  | 13  | 11  | 10                  | 12             | 11      | 12      | 17  |
| Health-care                                           | 12    | 17     | 19  | 9   | 12        | 9   | 7          | 18  | 12   | 12  | 13  | 11  | 10                  | 12             | 11      | 12      | 17  |
| Environment/pollution                                 | 6     | 5      | 10  | 5   | 5         | 5   | 4          | 13  | 8    | 6   | 4   | 5   | 5                   | 8              | 7       | 4       | 5   |
| Poor government/leadership                            | 5     | 3      | 7   | 6   | 2         | 4   | 5          | 7   | 3    | 3   | 3   | 2   | 4                   | 4              | 7       | 4       | 4   |
| Taxes                                                 | 4     | 1      | 1   | 5   | 2         | 7   | 6          | *   | 10   | 4   | 1   | 2   | 5                   | 4              | 4       | 4       | 2   |
| Immigration/refugees/racial issues                    | 3     | 1      | 1   | 5   | 2         | 3   | 5          | 1   | 3    | 1   | 4   | 2   | 3                   | 3              | 4       | 2       | 2   |
| Deficit/public debt                                   | 2     | 2      | 4   | 2   | 2         | 4   | 1          | 3   | 1    | 2   | 1   | 2   | 2                   | 2              | 2       | 4       | 1   |
| Poverty/hunger/homelessness                           | 2     | 2      | 2   | 2   | 2         | 3   | 3          | 2   | 2    | 3   | 3   | 2   | 2                   | 3              | 2       | 2       | 1   |
| Crime/law and order                                   | 2     | 2      | 2   | 1   | 5         | 3   | 2          | 1   | 3    | 9   | 4   | 3   | 2                   | 2              | 2       | 2       | 5   |
| NET: INFLATION                                        | 2     | 1      | 2   | 2   | 4         | 1   | 2          | 1   | -    | 5   | 3   | 3   | 2                   | 2              | 2       | 3       | 4   |
| Inflation/cost of living                              | 1     | 1      | 1   | 2   | 2         | *   | 2          | *   | -    | 5   | 2   | 1   | 1                   | 1              | 1       | 1       | 2   |
| Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas                           | 1     | *      | 1   | *   | 2         | *   | -          | 1   | -    | -   | 1   | 2   | 1                   | *              | *       | 1       | 2   |
| Education issues                                      | 2     | 3      | 2   | 2   | 1         | 1   | 2          | 3   | 1    | -   | 1   | 1   | 2                   | 2              | 1       | 2       | 2   |
| Government leadership/Harper Gov't/<br>Minority Gov't | 2     | 1      | 4   | 1   | 2         | 1   | 1          | 4   | -    | 1   | 1   | 2   | 1                   | 2              | 1       | 2       | 2   |
| Moral issues                                          | 2     | 1      | 1   | 2   | 2         | 2   | 1          | *   | -    | 1   | 6   | 2   | 2                   | 1              | 3       | 2       | 2   |

Continued/

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q2 In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today? (cont'd.)

|                                                            |       | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                                                            | TOTAL | At1    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mt1 | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                                                      | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                                           | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Social issues/cuts to social<br>programs/social safety net | 1     | 1      | *   | 1   | 1             | 2   | 1          | *   | 3    | 1   | -   | 2   | 1                   | 1              | 1           | 1           | 2   |
| Climate change/global warming                              | 1     | *      | *   | 2   | 1             | 1   | 2          | 1   | 1    | -   | -   | 1   | 1                   | 1              | *           | 1           | 1   |
| Pensions                                                   | 1     | 1      | *   | 1   | *             | 1   | 2          | *   | 1    | 1   | -   | *   | 1                   | 1              | *           | 1           | *   |
| National unity/Québec                                      | 1     | -      | 2   | -   | 1             | -   | -          | 2   | -    | 2   | -   | 1   | *                   | 1              | *           | 1           | 1   |
| Canada/US relations                                        | *     | *      | 1   | *   | 1             | -   | *          | *   | -    | -   | 1   | 1   | *                   | *              | *           | *           | *   |
| Terrorism/security                                         | *     | *      | *   | *   | 1             | -   | *          | -   | -    | -   | -   | 1   | *                   | *              | 1           | *           | *   |
| Canada's place in the world                                | *     | -      | *   | 1   | *             | -   | *          | *   | -    | 2   | -   | -   | *                   | *              | 1           | *           | -   |
| Gun registry                                               | *     | *      | *   | *   | *             | *   | -          | *   | -    | 1   | -   | *   | *                   | *              | *           | 1           | *   |
| Infrastructure/roads/transit                               | *     | 1      | -   | *   | -             | -   | 1          | -   | -    | -   | -   | -   | *                   | *              | *           | *           | -   |
| Native/Aboriginal Issues                                   | *     | -      | *   | -   | *             | 1   | -          | -   | -    | 2   | -   | -   | *                   | -              | *           | *           | 1   |
| Farming/fisheries/forestry                                 | *     | -      | -   | -   | *             | 1   | -          | -   | -    | -   | -   | 1   | *                   | -              | *           | -           | 1   |
| Child care                                                 | *     | -      | -   | *   | -             | 1   | *          | -   | 1    | -   | -   | -   | *                   | *              | -           | *           | -   |
| Oil sands/oil sands pipelines                              | *     | -      | *   | *   | *             | -   | *          | *   | -    | -   | -   | 1   | *                   | *              | -           | -           | *   |
| Same-sex marriage                                          | *     | *      | -   | *   | -             | -   | -          | -   | -    | -   | -   | -   | *                   | -              | -           | *           | *   |
| Census/cancellation of long form<br>census                 | *     | -      | -   | *   | -             | -   | -          | -   | -    | -   | -   | -   | *                   | -              | *           | -           | -   |
| Other                                                      | 3     | 3      | 4   | 3   | 3             | 3   | 3          | 5   | 1    | 6   | 2   | 3   | 3                   | 4              | 3           | 3           | 3   |
| None                                                       | 1     | *      | 1   | 1   | *             | 1   | 1          | 1   | 2    | *   | *   | 1   | 1                   | 1              | 1           | *           | *   |
| DK/NA                                                      | 9     | 15     | 9   | 7   | 11            | 9   | 9          | 7   | 6    | 13  | 10  | 10  | 9                   | 8              | 10          | 10          | 9   |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q2 In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

|                                                       |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                                                       | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
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| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                                      | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| NET: ECONOMY                                          | 35    | 36         | 33  | 32            | 41            | 34   | 33               | 34            | 35            | 34             | 40    | 34        | 30   | 40           | 28            | 36            | 38               | 24  | 42    |
| Economy/interest rates/Recession                      | 21    | 25         | 16  | 13            | 16            | 19   | 16               | 15            | 21            | 24             | 31    | 14        | 16   | 21           | 18            | 25            | 22               | 18  | 22    |
| Unemployment                                          | 12    | 10         | 15  | 13            | 25            | 13   | 15               | 16            | 11            | 10             | 7     | 16        | 14   | 16           | 10            | 9             | 14               | 4   | 20    |
| Personal finances                                     | 2     | 2          | 2   | 7             | *             | 1    | 2                | 3             | 3             | 1              | 1     | 4         | 1    | 2            | *             | 2             | 2                | 1   | -     |
| NET: HEALTH                                           | 12    | 12         | 18  | 20            | 8             | 13   | 12               | 12            | 14            | 12             | 13    | 12        | 12   | 13           | 10            | 13            | 11               | 18  | 10    |
| Health-care                                           | 12    | 12         | 18  | 20            | 8             | 13   | 12               | 12            | 14            | 12             | 13    | 12        | 12   | 13           | 10            | 13            | 11               | 18  | 10    |
| Environment/pollution                                 | 6     | 7          | 3   | 6             | 2             | 5    | 6                | 6             | 6             | 6              | 7     | 4         | 3    | 4            | 4             | 9             | 5                | 10  | 1     |
| Poor government/leadership                            | 5     | 5          | 7   | 1             | 1             | 6    | 3                | 5             | 6             | 4              | 5     | 2         | 5    | 3            | 8             | 5             | 4                | 8   | 2     |
| Taxes                                                 | 4     | 4          | 4   | 1             | 4             | 4    | 2                | 4             | 3             | 2              | 6     | 3         | 5    | 4            | 2             | 4             | 4                | 1   | 6     |
| Immigration/refugees/racial issues                    | 3     | 2          | 2   | 3             | 4             | 4    | 3                | 3             | 2             | 6              | 2     | 1         | 3    | 4            | 2             | 2             | 3                | 1   | 4     |
| Deficit/public debt                                   | 2     | 3          | 1   | -             | -             | 2    | 2                | 2             | 2             | 2              | 3     | 3         | 2    | 2            | 1             | 3             | 2                | 4   | 2     |
| Poverty/hunger/homelessness                           | 2     | 2          | 4   | 1             | 7             | 3    | 3                | 2             | 2             | 3              | 2     | 4         | 2    | 2            | 1             | 3             | 2                | 3   | -     |
| Crime/law and order                                   | 2     | 2          | 2   | -             | 3             | 3    | 3                | 2             | 3             | 3              | 1     | 5         | 2    | 2            | 2             | 2             | 2                | 1   | 3     |
| NET: INFLATION                                        | 2     | 2          | 3   | 4             | 4             | 2    | 6                | 2             | 1             | 2              | 1     | 5         | 4    | 2            | 3             | *             | 2                | 2   | 6     |
| Inflation/cost of living                              | 1     | 1          | 1   | 4             | 2             | 1    | 5                | 1             | 1             | 1              | 1     | 4         | 2    | 2            | 2             | *             | 1                | 1   | 3     |
| Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas                           | 1     | 1          | 1   | -             | 2             | *    | 1                | 1             | 1             | 1              | *     | 1         | 2    | *            | 1             | *             | *                | 1   | 3     |
| Education issues                                      | 2     | 2          | 1   | 3             | 1             | 1    | 1                | 1             | 2             | 3              | 1     | -         | 2    | 1            | 4             | 2             | 2                | 2   | 1     |
| Government leadership/Harper Gov't/<br>Minority Gov't | 2     | 2          | -   | 3             | 1             | 3    | 1                | 1             | 2             | 2              | 2     | 2         | *    | 1            | 1             | 3             | 1                | 4   | -     |
| Moral issues                                          | 2     | 1          | 1   | 2             | 2             | 2    | 1                | 2             | 1             | 2              | 1     | 2         | 2    | 2            | 2             | 1             | 2                | 1   | 1     |

Continued/

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q2 In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today? (cont'd.)

|                                                            |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                                                            | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                                                      | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                                           | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| NET: WAR/FOREIGN POLICY                                    | 2     | 1          | 1   | 6             | 1             | 1    | 3                | 2             | 1             | 3              | *     | 3         | 2    | 2            | 3             | 1             | 1                | 2   | 1     |
| Afghanistan/military mission                               | 1     | 1          | 1   | 3             | 1             | 1    | 1                | 1             | 1             | 3              | *     | *         | 2    | 1            | 1             | *             | 1                | 1   | -     |
| World conflict/war                                         | 1     | 1          | -   | 3             | -             | *    | 2                | 1             | -             | 1              | -     | 3         | *    | *            | 2             | *             | 1                | 1   | 1     |
| Social issues/cuts to social<br>programs/social safety net | 1     | 1          | 2   | -             | 2             | 1    | 1                | 1             | 2             | 2              | 1     | -         | 1    | 1            | 3             | 1             | 1                | 1   | 1     |
| Climate change/Global warming                              | 1     | 1          | 1   | 2             | 2             | 1    | 1                | 1             | 2             | -              | 2     | -         | 1    | *            | 2             | 2             | 1                | *   | -     |
| Pensions                                                   | 1     | 1          | -   | -             | -             | 1    | 1                | 1             | -             | *              | 1     | 1         | 1    | *            | 1             | 1             | 1                | *   | -     |
| National unity/Québec                                      | 1     | 1          | -   | -             | -             | *    | *                | 1             | *             | 1              | 1     | 1         | 1    | 1            | 1             | *             | *                | 2   | 1     |
| Canada/US relations                                        | *     | 1          | -   | -             | -             | *    | *                | 1             | *             | -              | 1     | *         | -    | 1            | 1             | *             | *                | 1   | -     |
| Terrorism/security                                         | *     | *          | 1   | -             | 1             | *    | -                | 1             | 1             | -              | -     | -         | *    | *            | 2             | *             | *                | *   | 1     |
| Canada's place in the world                                | *     | 1          | -   | -             | -             | *    | -                | *             | -             | 1              | 1     | -         | 1    | *            | -             | 1             | *                | *   | 1     |
| Gun registry                                               | *     | *          | -   | -             | 2             | *    | -                | 1             | -             | 1              | -     | -         | 1    | *            | 1             | -             | *                | *   | 2     |
| Infrastructure/roads/transit                               | *     | *          | 1   | -             | -             | *    | 1                | -             | 1             | 1              | -     | -         | -    | *            | 1             | *             | *                | -   | 2     |
| Native/Aboriginal Issues                                   | *     | *          | -   | -             | *             | *    | *                | *             | 1             | -              | *     | -         | *    | *            | 1             | *             | *                | *   | -     |
| Farming/fisheries/forestry                                 | *     | *          | -   | -             | -             | *    | *                | -             | -             | -              | *     | -         | *    | *            | 1             | -             | *                | -   | -     |
| Child care                                                 | *     | *          | -   | -             | -             | 1    | *                | -             | -             | 1              | -     | -         | -    | *            | -             | -             | *                | -   | -     |
| Oil sands/oil sands pipelines                              | *     | *          | -   | -             | -             | -    | -                | *             | -             | *              | *     | -         | *    | *            | -             | *             | *                | *   | -     |
| Same-sex marriage                                          | *     | *          | -   | -             | -             | -    | -                | *             | -             | -              | -     | -         | *    | -            | -             | *             | *                | *   | -     |
| Census/cancellation of long form<br>census                 | *     | -          | -   | -             | -             | -    | -                | *             | -             | -              | -     | -         | -    | -            | 1             | -             | *                | -   | -     |
| Other                                                      | 3     | 3          | 2   | 1             | 5             | 2    | 3                | 4             | 5             | 3              | 3     | 4         | 3    | 3            | 6             | 3             | 3                | 4   | 3     |
| None                                                       | 1     | 1          | -   | -             | 1             | 1    | 1                | 1             | 1             | 1              | 1     | -         | 1    | 1            | *             | 1             | 1                | 1   | 2     |
| DK/NA                                                      | 9     | 8          | 15  | 13            | 12            | 10   | 13               | 8             | 7             | 6              | 7     | 14        | 14   | 8            | 8             | 7             | 9                | 9   | 11    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q2 In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

|                                                       |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|--------------|
|                                                       | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Un-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                                                 | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256          |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                                      | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291          |
| NET: ECONOMY                                          | 35    | 39     | 31   | 30    | 35    | 40    | 34  | 38        | 44    | 36           | 41  | 33  | 21           | 25             | 36           |
| Economy/interest rates/Recession                      | 21    | 25     | 17   | 18    | 22    | 23    | 21  | 24        | 21    | 22           | 26  | 21  | 18           | 13             | 19           |
| Unemployment                                          | 12    | 12     | 12   | 10    | 11    | 15    | 12  | 12        | 20    | 13           | 14  | 10  | 2            | 9              | 15           |
| Personal finances                                     | 2     | 2      | 1    | 2     | 2     | 2     | 1   | 1         | 3     | 1            | 1   | 2   | 1            | 4              | 2            |
| NET: HEALTH                                           | 12    | 6      | 18   | 8     | 13    | 13    | 14  | 10        | 8     | 13           | 11  | 10  | 22           | 12             | 12           |
| Health-care                                           | 12    | 6      | 18   | 8     | 13    | 13    | 14  | 10        | 8     | 13           | 11  | 10  | 22           | 12             | 12           |
| Environment/pollution                                 | 6     | 5      | 7    | 7     | 8     | 5     | 5   | 5         | 3     | 4            | 4   | 10  | 12           | 11             | 3            |
| Poor government/leadership                            | 5     | 5      | 5    | 3     | 4     | 5     | 7   | 6         | 3     | 6            | 2   | 4   | 10           | 7              | 4            |
| Taxes                                                 | 4     | 5      | 3    | 2     | 3     | 6     | 3   | 4         | 4     | 3            | 5   | 4   | 1            | 4              | 5            |
| Immigration/refugees/racial issues                    | 3     | 3      | 3    | 1     | 4     | 2     | 4   | 5         | 4     | 2            | 4   | 1   | -            | 3              | 2            |
| Deficit/public debt                                   | 2     | 3      | 2    | 3     | 3     | 2     | 2   | 1         | 1     | 3            | 3   | *   | 2            | 2              | 4            |
| Poverty/hunger/homelessness                           | 2     | 2      | 3    | 3     | 2     | 2     | 2   | 2         | *     | 3            | 1   | 4   | 3            | 1              | 2            |
| Crime/law and order                                   | 2     | 2      | 2    | 2     | 2     | 2     | 3   | 4         | 3     | 1            | 3   | 2   | 1            | 1              | 3            |
| NET: INFLATION                                        | 2     | 2      | 2    | 4     | 2     | 2     | 1   | *         | 3     | 2            | 2   | 1   | 1            | 5              | 2            |
| Inflation/cost of living                              | 1     | 1      | 2    | 2     | 1     | 1     | 1   | -         | 3     | 1            | 2   | 1   | 1            | 2              | 2            |
| Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas                           | 1     | 1      | *    | 2     | 1     | *     | *   | *         | -     | 1            | *   | -   | -            | 3              | -            |
| Education issues                                      | 2     | 2      | 2    | 3     | 2     | 1     | 1   | -         | 1     | 2            | 1   | 4   | 1            | 3              | 1            |
| Government leadership/Harper Gov't/<br>Minority Gov't | 2     | 2      | 1    | 1     | 2     | 1     | 3   | 1         | *     | 1            | 1   | 2   | 7            | 1              | 2            |
| Moral issues                                          | 2     | 2      | 1    | 2     | *     | 2     | 2   | 1         | 1     | 1            | 3   | 1   | -            | 2              | 2            |

Continued/

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q2 In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today? (cont'd.)

|                                                         | =====          | GENDER<br>===== |               | AGE<br>=====   |                |                |              | IMMIGRANT<br>===== |                | FEDERAL VOTE<br>===== |              |              |                       |                         |                         |
|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                                         | TOTAL<br>----- | Male<br>-----   | Fem.<br>----- | 18-29<br>----- | 30-44<br>----- | 45-59<br>----- | 60+<br>----- | Euro<br>-----      | Other<br>----- | Lib<br>-----          | Con<br>----- | NDP<br>----- | Bloc<br>Que.<br>----- | Green<br>Party<br>----- | Unde-<br>cided<br>----- |
| TOTAL                                                   | 2020           | 970             | 1050          | 395            | 556            | 568            | 502          | 166                | 200            | 482                   | 578          | 270          | 167                   | 193                     | 256                     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                                        | 2020           | 1003            | 1017          | 211            | 524            | 684            | 601          | 157                | 180            | 468                   | 598          | 262          | 167                   | 170                     | 291                     |
| NET: WAR/FOREIGN POLICY                                 | 2              | 1               | 2             | 3              | 1              | 2              | 1            | 2                  | 1              | 2                     | 1            | 1            | 2                     | 3                       | 1                       |
| Afghanistan/military mission                            | 1              | 1               | 1             | 2              | 1              | 1              | *            | 1                  | -              | 1                     | 1            | 1            | *                     | 1                       | 1                       |
| World conflict/war                                      | 1              | *               | 1             | 1              | -              | 1              | *            | 1                  | 1              | 1                     | *            | -            | 2                     | 2                       | -                       |
| Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net | 1              | 1               | 1             | 1              | 2              | 1              | 1            | *                  | 1              | 1                     | 1            | 3            | 1                     | 2                       | 1                       |
| Climate change/global warming                           | 1              | 2               | *             | 1              | 1              | 2              | 1            | 3                  | *              | 1                     | 1            | 1            | *                     | 4                       | -                       |
| Pensions                                                | 1              | 1               | 1             | 1              | *              | 1              | 1            | 2                  | *              | *                     | 1            | 1            | -                     | 1                       | 1                       |
| National unity/Québec                                   | 1              | 1               | 1             | *              | 1              | 1              | 1            | -                  | *              | *                     | 1            | 1            | 2                     | -                       | 1                       |
| Canada/US relations                                     | *              | *               | *             | *              | 1              | *              | *            | 1                  | 1              | *                     | *            | *            | *                     | 1                       | *                       |
| Terrorism/security                                      | *              | *               | *             | *              | *              | 1              | *            | -                  | 2              | *                     | 1            | -            | 1                     | -                       | -                       |
| Canada's place in the world                             | *              | *               | *             | *              | *              | *              | *            | -                  | 1              | *                     | *            | -            | -                     | 1                       | 1                       |
| Gun registry                                            | *              | 1               | *             | 1              | *              | *              | *            | -                  | 1              | 1                     | 1            | -            | -                     | -                       | -                       |
| Infrastructure/roads/transit                            | *              | *               | *             | 1              | *              | -              | *            | -                  | 1              | 1                     | -            | 1            | -                     | -                       | -                       |
| Native/Aboriginal Issues                                | *              | *               | *             | -              | *              | *              | *            | 1                  | -              | *                     | *            | 1            | -                     | -                       | -                       |
| Farming/fisheries/forestry                              | *              | *               | *             | -              | *              | *              | *            | -                  | -              | -                     | *            | -            | -                     | -                       | 1                       |
| Child care                                              | *              | *               | *             | -              | -              | *              | *            | 1                  | 1              | -                     | *            | *            | -                     | -                       | *                       |
| Oil sands/oil sands pipelines                           | *              | *               | *             | -              | *              | *              | -            | -                  | -              | -                     | *            | -            | *                     | 1                       | -                       |
| Same-sex marriage                                       | *              | -               | *             | -              | *              | -              | -            | -                  | -              | -                     | -            | 1            | -                     | -                       | *                       |
| Census/cancellation of long form census                 | *              | *               | -             | 1              | -              | -              | -            | -                  | -              | -                     | -            | -            | -                     | 1                       | -                       |
| Other                                                   | 3              | 5               | 2             | 6              | 3              | 3              | 3            | 5                  | 2              | 3                     | 3            | 5            | 4                     | 2                       | 4                       |
| None                                                    | 1              | 1               | 1             | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1            | 1                  | 3              | 1                     | 1            | 1            | 1                     | -                       | *                       |
| DK/NA                                                   | 9              | 9               | 9             | 15             | 10             | 5              | 8            | 9                  | 11             | 10                    | 6            | 9            | 9                     | 9                       | 13                      |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q3 In your opinion, is the Canadian economy getting stronger, weaker or is it staying about the same?

|                  |       | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                  | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Stronger         | 20    | 19     | 12  | 21  | 28            | 21  | 20         | 10  | 19   | 24  | 26  | 30  | 22                  | 19             | 19          | 23          | 16  |
| weaker           | 22    | 18     | 29  | 20  | 17            | 22  | 18         | 28  | 27   | 16  | 17  | 17  | 19                  | 21             | 23          | 21          | 22  |
| Staying the same | 55    | 59     | 56  | 56  | 51            | 53  | 60         | 56  | 52   | 55  | 52  | 49  | 55                  | 56             | 54          | 53          | 57  |
| DK/NA            | 4     | 4      | 4   | 3   | 4             | 4   | 2          | 5   | 1    | 4   | 5   | 4   | 4                   | 3              | 3           | 4           | 5   |

  

|                  |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |                 |                 |                  |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                  | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$80K | \$80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493             | 366             | 233              | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507             | 359             | 232              | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Stronger         | 20    | 21         | 16  | 13            | 13            | 20   | 13               | 21              | 19              | 22               | 23    | 18        | 19   | 20           | 24            | 20            | 22               | 13  | 23    |
| weaker           | 22    | 21         | 21  | 38            | 22            | 22   | 24               | 24              | 24              | 20               | 18    | 24        | 22   | 22           | 19            | 22            | 20               | 29  | 18    |
| Staying the same | 55    | 55         | 60  | 45            | 60            | 55   | 57               | 52              | 55              | 55               | 56    | 51        | 56   | 55           | 53            | 56            | 55               | 54  | 54    |
| DK/NA            | 4     | 3          | 4   | 4             | 5             | 3    | 6                | 3               | 2               | 4                | 3     | 6         | 4    | 3            | 4             | 3             | 4                | 4   | 5     |

  

|                  |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |              |
|------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|--------------|
|                  | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Un-<br>cided |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256          |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291          |
| Stronger         | 20    | 24     | 16   | 25    | 18    | 18    | 19  | 23        | 19    | 18           | 29  | 14  | 12           | 13             | 16           |
| weaker           | 22    | 18     | 25   | 15    | 25    | 22    | 23  | 21        | 22    | 20           | 15  | 23  | 31           | 35             | 26           |
| Staying the same | 55    | 55     | 55   | 56    | 53    | 57    | 53  | 49        | 55    | 60           | 54  | 59  | 56           | 45             | 51           |
| DK/NA            | 4     | 3      | 4    | 4     | 4     | 2     | 5   | 6         | 4     | 2            | 2   | 4   | 2            | 7              | 7            |



## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q4 Considering the overall economic situation in Canada, would you say that you are...

|                    | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|--------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                    | TOTAL | At1    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL              | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL   | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Very worried       | 6     | 5      | 6   | 7   | 5             | 7   | 8          | 7   | 6    | 5   | 5   | 5   | 6                   | 7              | 6           | 6           | 5   |
| worried            | 35    | 33     | 35  | 39  | 31            | 32  | 37         | 36  | 36   | 35  | 33  | 28  | 35                  | 35             | 36          | 36          | 33  |
| Not too worried    | 46    | 49     | 43  | 42  | 53            | 51  | 41         | 45  | 51   | 51  | 54  | 53  | 47                  | 46             | 45          | 45          | 50  |
| Not at all worried | 12    | 12     | 15  | 10  | 11            | 10  | 10         | 12  | 7    | 9   | 8   | 13  | 11                  | 11             | 12          | 12          | 12  |
| DK/NA              | 1     | 1      | 1   | 2   | 1             | -   | 2          | 1   | -    | -   | *   | 1   | 1                   | 1              | 1           | 1           | *   |
| NET: WORRIED       | 41    | 38     | 41  | 46  | 35            | 39  | 46         | 42  | 42   | 40  | 38  | 33  | 42                  | 42             | 42          | 42          | 37  |
| NET: NOT WORRIED   | 58    | 62     | 58  | 52  | 64            | 61  | 52         | 57  | 58   | 60  | 61  | 66  | 57                  | 57             | 57          | 57          | 62  |

  

|                    | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|--------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                    | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL              | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL   | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Very worried       | 6     | 4          | 6   | 14            | 8             | 8    | 13               | 6             | 7             | 2              | 3     | 10        | 6    | 8            | 6             | 4             | 7                | 6   | 5     |
| worried            | 35    | 35         | 44  | 32            | 41            | 35   | 33               | 35            | 40            | 35             | 33    | 35        | 32   | 33           | 35            | 38            | 35               | 35  | 42    |
| Not too worried    | 46    | 49         | 45  | 40            | 35            | 42   | 36               | 48            | 42            | 49             | 53    | 42        | 44   | 47           | 48            | 46            | 47               | 44  | 39    |
| Not at all worried | 12    | 11         | 5   | 11            | 13            | 14   | 17               | 10            | 10            | 13             | 10    | 13        | 17   | 11           | 11            | 10            | 11               | 14  | 13    |
| DK/NA              | 1     | 1          | -   | 2             | 3             | 2    | *                | 1             | *             | 1              | 1     | 1         | 1    | *            | 1             | 1             | 1                | 1   | 1     |
| NET: WORRIED       | 41    | 39         | 50  | 47            | 49            | 43   | 47               | 41            | 47            | 37             | 36    | 45        | 38   | 42           | 41            | 42            | 41               | 40  | 47    |
| NET: NOT WORRIED   | 58    | 60         | 50  | 52            | 48            | 56   | 53               | 58            | 53            | 62             | 63    | 54        | 61   | 58           | 59            | 56            | 58               | 59  | 52    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q4      Considering the overall economic situation in Canada, would you say that you are...

|                    | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|--------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                    | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL              | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL   | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291            |
| Very worried       | 6     | 5      | 7    | 3     | 7     | 6     | 8   | 4         | 8     | 5            | 5   | 8   | 6            | 9              | 9              |
| Worried            | 35    | 32     | 38   | 32    | 32    | 40    | 35  | 38        | 43    | 35           | 30  | 39  | 42           | 35             | 40             |
| Not too worried    | 46    | 47     | 45   | 53    | 50    | 42    | 41  | 45        | 33    | 50           | 50  | 45  | 40           | 44             | 37             |
| Not at all worried | 12    | 15     | 8    | 12    | 11    | 11    | 13  | 11        | 15    | 9            | 14  | 8   | 12           | 10             | 12             |
| DK/NA              | 1     | 1      | 1    | *     | 1     | 1     | 2   | 3         | 2     | *            | 1   | *   | -            | 2              | 2              |
| NET: WORRIED       | 41    | 37     | 45   | 35    | 39    | 47    | 43  | 42        | 50    | 40           | 35  | 47  | 48           | 44             | 48             |
| NET: NOT WORRIED   | 58    | 62     | 54   | 65    | 60    | 52    | 54  | 55        | 48    | 60           | 65  | 53  | 52           | 54             | 49             |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q5 Considering the cost of things today, as well as your present financial situation, do you think now is a good time or a bad time to buy things you want and need?

|                                    |       | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|------------------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                                    | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prair-<br>ies | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                              | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                   | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Now is a good time to buy          | 39    | 38     | 44  | 33  | 46            | 35  | 41         | 46  | 39   | 38  | 46  | 50  | 37                  | 44             | 31          | 38          | 36  |
| Now is a bad time to buy           | 51    | 52     | 46  | 55  | 44            | 55  | 50         | 45  | 54   | 52  | 44  | 41  | 52                  | 47             | 58          | 51          | 50  |
| Neither a good nor bad time to buy | 5     | 3      | 6   | 5   | 3             | 6   | 4          | 5   | 6    | 4   | 2   | 3   | 5                   | 4              | 6           | 6           | 6   |
| DK/NA                              | 5     | 7      | 3   | 6   | 7             | 4   | 6          | 3   | 1    | 6   | 8   | 7   | 6                   | 5              | 6           | 5           | 9   |

  

|                                    |       | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |     |               |               |      | EDUCATION |                 |                 |                  |       | LANGUAGE AT HOME |      |              |               |               |      |     |       |
|------------------------------------|-------|------------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|------------------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------|-----|-------|
|                                    | TOTAL | F/T              | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K    | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$80K | \$80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.            | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng  | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                              | 2020  | 1087             | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284       | 493             | 366             | 233              | 403   | 141              | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436 | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                   | 2020  | 1076             | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294       | 507             | 359             | 232              | 386   | 156              | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438 | 460 | 107   |
| Now is a good time to buy          | 39    | 42               | 33  | 32            | 20            | 37   | 25        | 35              | 37              | 45               | 52    | 24               | 37   | 35           | 38            | 45            | 37   | 47  | 29    |
| Now is a bad time to buy           | 51    | 48               | 58  | 61            | 72            | 47   | 65        | 55              | 52              | 46               | 38    | 62               | 54   | 54           | 53            | 45            | 52   | 44  | 57    |
| Neither a good nor bad time to buy | 5     | 5                | 6   | 1             | 2             | 6    | 5         | 4               | 5               | 5                | 6     | 6                | 6    | 5            | 5             | 5             | 4    | 6   | 6     |
| DK/NA                              | 5     | 4                | 3   | 5             | 5             | 10   | 5         | 6               | 6               | 3                | 4     | 8                | 3    | 6            | 5             | 5             | 6    | 3   | 7     |

  

|                                    |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |  |
|------------------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|--|
|                                    | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |  |
| TOTAL                              | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256            |  |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                   | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291            |  |
| Now is a good time to buy          | 39    | 43     | 35   | 42    | 42    | 37    | 35  | 38        | 24    | 42           | 41  | 34  | 46           | 33             | 35             |  |
| Now is a bad time to buy           | 51    | 46     | 55   | 49    | 51    | 53    | 49  | 47        | 63    | 50           | 49  | 55  | 46           | 57             | 47             |  |
| Neither a good nor bad time to buy | 5     | 6      | 4    | 6     | 4     | 5     | 6   | 6         | 6     | 3            | 5   | 5   | 7            | 4              | 9              |  |
| DK/NA                              | 5     | 4      | 6    | 4     | 3     | 5     | 10  | 9         | 7     | 5            | 4   | 6   | 1            | 7              | 8              |  |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q6 Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with your standard of living?

|                                |       | REGION |     |     |           |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |               | COMMUNITY SIZE |         |         |     |
|--------------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|-----------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|                                | TOTAL | At1    | QC  | ON  | Prai-ries | BC  | Tor        | Mt1 | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can Exc. Que. | 1m+            | 100k-1m | 5k-100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                          | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352       | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539          | 828            | 444     | 505     | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL               | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450       | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520          | 721            | 486     | 518     | 295 |
| Very satisfied                 | 29    | 27     | 21  | 30  | 33        | 36  | 28         | 22  | 31   | 23  | 40  | 34  | 31            | 28             | 28      | 30      | 30  |
| Somewhat satisfied             | 53    | 54     | 63  | 49  | 52        | 45  | 51         | 62  | 43   | 62  | 42  | 51  | 50            | 53             | 51      | 53      | 54  |
| Somewhat dissatisfied          | 12    | 12     | 10  | 14  | 10        | 12  | 14         | 10  | 16   | 10  | 14  | 9   | 13            | 12             | 14      | 10      | 10  |
| Very dissatisfied              | 5     | 4      | 5   | 5   | 3         | 6   | 4          | 6   | 9    | 5   | 3   | 3   | 5             | 5              | 4       | 5       | 5   |
| Neither satisfied/dissatisfied | *     | -      | *   | *   | *         | *   | -          | -   | -    | -   | -   | *   | *             | *              | 1       | *       | *   |
| DK/NA                          | 1     | 2      | *   | 2   | 1         | *   | 2          | -   | 1    | -   | 1   | 2   | 2             | 2              | 1       | 1       | 1   |
| NET: SATISFIED                 | 82    | 81     | 84  | 79  | 85        | 81  | 79         | 84  | 74   | 85  | 82  | 85  | 81            | 81             | 80      | 83      | 84  |
| NET: DISSATISFIED              | 17    | 17     | 15  | 19  | 14        | 18  | 19         | 16  | 25   | 15  | 17  | 12  | 17            | 17             | 18      | 16      | 15  |

  

|                                |       | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |     |            |           |      | EDUCATION |           |           |            |       | LANGUAGE AT HOME |      |           |            |            |      |     |       |
|--------------------------------|-------|------------------|-----|------------|-----------|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------|------------------|------|-----------|------------|------------|------|-----|-------|
|                                | TOTAL | F/T              | P/T | Home Maker | Unem-ploy | Ret. | <\$30K    | 30K-\$60K | 60K-\$80K | 80K-\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.            | H.S. | Comm Coll | Some Univ. | Univ. Deg. | Eng  | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                          | 2020  | 1087             | 151 | 68         | 114       | 426  | 284       | 493       | 366       | 233        | 403   | 141              | 295  | 528       | 220        | 812        | 1436 | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL               | 2020  | 1076             | 150 | 60         | 104       | 499  | 294       | 507       | 359       | 232        | 386   | 156              | 298  | 523       | 215        | 802        | 1438 | 460 | 107   |
| Very satisfied                 | 29    | 29               | 20  | 36         | 9         | 37   | 16        | 20        | 28        | 30         | 44    | 24               | 29   | 26        | 28         | 32         | 32   | 23  | 19    |
| Somewhat satisfied             | 53    | 56               | 56  | 46         | 47        | 47   | 50        | 57        | 56        | 58         | 48    | 50               | 54   | 52        | 51         | 54         | 50   | 62  | 55    |
| Somewhat dissatisfied          | 12    | 11               | 14  | 7          | 28        | 9    | 17        | 15        | 13        | 9          | 6     | 11               | 11   | 13        | 16         | 11         | 12   | 10  | 17    |
| Very dissatisfied              | 5     | 3                | 8   | 10         | 12        | 5    | 14        | 5         | 2         | 2          | 2     | 10               | 4    | 7         | 4          | 3          | 5    | 4   | 3     |
| Neither satisfied/dissatisfied | *     | *                | 1   | -          | 1         | *    | 1         | *         | 1         | -          | -     | 1                | *    | *         | -          | *          | *    | *   | 1     |
| DK/NA                          | 1     | 1                | 2   | 1          | 2         | 2    | 2         | 2         | *         | 1          | 1     | 4                | 2    | 2         | 1          | *          | 1    | *   | 5     |
| NET: SATISFIED                 | 82    | 85               | 76  | 82         | 56        | 84   | 66        | 78        | 84        | 89         | 91    | 74               | 83   | 78        | 80         | 86         | 81   | 85  | 74    |
| NET: DISSATISFIED              | 17    | 15               | 22  | 17         | 41        | 14   | 31        | 20        | 16        | 11         | 8     | 21               | 15   | 20        | 19         | 14         | 17   | 14  | 20    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q6 Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with your standard of living?

|                                | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|--------------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                          | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL               | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291            |
| Very satisfied                 | 29    | 28     | 29   | 25    | 26    | 28    | 35  | 26        | 24    | 28           | 36  | 20  | 18           | 25             | 34             |
| Somewhat satisfied             | 53    | 54     | 51   | 56    | 58    | 49    | 48  | 53        | 48    | 56           | 49  | 53  | 66           | 52             | 49             |
| Somewhat dissatisfied          | 12    | 11     | 13   | 13    | 11    | 14    | 9   | 11        | 20    | 11           | 11  | 16  | 12           | 13             | 9              |
| Very dissatisfied              | 5     | 4      | 5    | 3     | 4     | 7     | 5   | 4         | 6     | 4            | 3   | 9   | 4            | 7              | 4              |
| Neither satisfied/dissatisfied | *     | *      | *    | -     | -     | *     | 1   | 1         | *     | *            | *   | -   | *            | *              | 1              |
| DK/NA                          | 1     | 2      | 1    | 2     | 1     | 1     | 2   | 4         | 2     | 1            | *   | 2   | -            | 2              | 3              |
| NET: SATISFIED                 | 82    | 82     | 81   | 82    | 84    | 77    | 83  | 80        | 72    | 83           | 85  | 73  | 84           | 77             | 83             |
| NET: DISSATISFIED              | 17    | 15     | 18   | 16    | 15    | 22    | 14  | 15        | 26    | 15           | 14  | 25  | 16           | 21             | 13             |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q7 Thinking about your standard of living, would you say that, compared with 10 years ago, you are generally better off, worse off, or about the same?

|                  | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                  |       | At1    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mt1 | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Better off       | 46    | 45     | 52  | 44  | 50            | 38  | 43         | 56  | 40   | 44  | 44  | 55  | 45                  | 49             | 45          | 45          | 43  |
| worse off        | 18    | 19     | 17  | 20  | 17            | 21  | 18         | 15  | 16   | 18  | 21  | 15  | 19                  | 16             | 19          | 21          | 20  |
| About the same   | 33    | 36     | 30  | 33  | 31            | 40  | 36         | 28  | 42   | 33  | 35  | 29  | 34                  | 33             | 33          | 33          | 37  |
| Depends          | *     | *      | -   | 1   | *             | -   | *          | -   | -    | -   | 1   | -   | *                   | *              | 1           | *           | -   |
| DK/NA            | 2     | *      | 1   | 2   | 2             | 1   | 3          | 1   | 1    | 5   | -   | 1   | 2                   | 2              | 2           | 1           | *   |

  

|                  | ===== | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |     |               |               |      | EDUCATION |               |               |                |       | LANGUAGE AT HOME |      |              |               |               |      |     |       |
|------------------|-------|------------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|-----------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|------------------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------|-----|-------|
|                  |       | F/T              | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K    | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.            | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng  | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 1087             | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284       | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141              | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436 | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1076             | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294       | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156              | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438 | 460 | 107   |
| Better off       | 46    | 56               | 39  | 50            | 34            | 28   | 29        | 40            | 47            | 56             | 65    | 33               | 44   | 45           | 50            | 50            | 44   | 54  | 43    |
| worse off        | 18    | 15               | 27  | 21            | 30            | 23   | 31        | 20            | 18            | 14             | 10    | 27               | 15   | 21           | 20            | 16            | 20   | 15  | 13    |
| About the same   | 33    | 28               | 33  | 27            | 30            | 47   | 37        | 38            | 35            | 26             | 23    | 38               | 39   | 32           | 30            | 32            | 34   | 29  | 41    |
| Depends          | *     | *                | -   | -             | 3             | *    | *         | -             | -             | 1              | -     | 1                | -    | *            | -             | *             | *    | *   | -     |
| DK/NA            | 2     | 1                | 1   | 2             | 4             | 1    | 2         | 1             | *             | 2              | 2     | 1                | 2    | 2            | -             | 2             | 2    | 1   | 3     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q7 Thinking about your standard of living, would you say that, compared with 10 years ago, you are generally better off, worse off, or about the same?

|                  | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                  | ===== | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291            |
| Better off       | 46    | 48     | 45   | 57    | 60    | 43    | 27  | 37        | 47    | 48           | 46  | 49  | 56           | 47             | 38             |
| Worse off        | 18    | 16     | 20   | 11    | 12    | 24    | 25  | 23        | 18    | 17           | 17  | 22  | 14           | 25             | 18             |
| About the same   | 33    | 34     | 33   | 28    | 26    | 32    | 47  | 37        | 30    | 35           | 35  | 27  | 29           | 27             | 40             |
| Depends          | *     | *      | *    | 1     | -     | *     | *   | -         | 1     | -            | *   | -   | -            | 1              | *              |
| DK/NA            | 2     | 2      | 2    | 3     | 2     | 1     | 1   | 4         | 4     | 1            | 1   | 2   | 1            | -              | 3              |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q8 When you think about Canada and the U.S., which country would you say maintains a better quality of life for its citizens?

|                  | ===== | REGION |       |       |               |       | SUB-REGION |       |       |       |       |       |                     |       | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |       |
|------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|-------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------|
|                  | ===== | At1    | QC    | ON    | Prai-<br>ries | BC    | Tor        | Mt1   | Vanc  | MB    | SK    | AB    | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | ===== | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k   |
| TOTAL            | ----- | -----  | ----- | ----- | -----         | ----- | -----      | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | -----               | ----- | -----          | -----       | -----       | ----- |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 168    | 481   | 750   | 352           | 270   | 343        | 242   | 101   | 79    | 61    | 212   | 1539                | 828   | 444            | 505         | 242         |       |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 250    | 500   | 600   | 450           | 220   | 270        | 240   | 80    | 125   | 125   | 200   | 1520                | 721   | 486            | 518         | 295         |       |
| Canada           | 90    | 93     | 88    | 91    | 92            | 87    | 92         | 86    | 90    | 90    | 91    | 94    | 91                  | 90    | 90             | 90          | 90          |       |
| U.S.             | 4     | 1      | 5     | 4     | 3             | 2     | 4          | 5     | 2     | 3     | 2     | 3     | 3                   | 4     | 3              | 4           | 4           |       |
| No difference    | 2     | 3      | 2     | 1     | 1             | 2     | 1          | 2     | -     | 1     | 2     | 1     | 1                   | 1     | 1              | 2           | 1           |       |
| Depends          | 1     | *      | 1     | 1     | *             | 2     | *          | 2     | 1     | -     | 1     | -     | 1                   | 1     | 1              | 1           | *           |       |
| DK/NA            | 4     | 2      | 4     | 4     | 3             | 6     | 3          | 5     | 6     | 5     | 4     | 2     | 4                   | 4     | 4              | 4           | 5           |       |

  

|                  | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |       |               |               |       | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |       |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |       |       |
|------------------|-------|------------|-------|---------------|---------------|-------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|-------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-------|-------|
|                  | ===== | F/T        | P/T   | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret.  | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S.  | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre   | Other |
| TOTAL            | ----- | -----      | ----- | -----         | -----         | ----- | -----            | -----         | -----         | -----          | ----- | -----     | ----- | -----        | -----         | -----         | -----            | ----- | ----- |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 1087       | 151   | 68            | 114           | 426   | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295   | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445   | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1076       | 150   | 60            | 104           | 499   | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298   | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460   | 107   |
| Canada           | 90    | 90         | 91    | 83            | 88            | 91    | 86               | 89            | 90            | 94             | 93    | 82        | 91    | 90           | 93            | 90            | 91               | 89    | 82    |
| U.S.             | 4     | 4          | 3     | 8             | 3             | 3     | 4                | 4             | 5             | 3              | 3     | 5         | 4     | 3            | 3             | 4             | 3                | 5     | 5     |
| No difference    | 2     | 2          | 1     | 4             | 1             | 1     | 1                | 2             | 2             | *              | 1     | 5         | 1     | 2            | 1             | 1             | 2                | 2     | 2     |
| Depends          | 1     | 1          | 1     | -             | 1             | *     | 1                | 1             | *             | 1              | 1     | *         | *     | 1            | 1             | 1             | 1                | *     | 4     |
| DK/NA            | 4     | 3          | 4     | 6             | 7             | 5     | 8                | 4             | 2             | 2              | 2     | 8         | 3     | 4            | 2             | 4             | 4                | 4     | 7     |



## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q8 When you think about Canada and the U.S., which country would you say maintains a better quality of life for its citizens?

|                  | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291            |
| Canada           | 90    | 90     | 90   | 92    | 90    | 89    | 90  | 89        | 86    | 91           | 90  | 95  | 90           | 86             | 84             |
| U.S.             | 4     | 4      | 4    | 2     | 5     | 4     | 3   | 2         | 5     | 2            | 4   | 2   | 5            | 4              | 5              |
| No difference    | 2     | 2      | 1    | 2     | 1     | 2     | 1   | 1         | 2     | 1            | 2   | 1   | 2            | 3              | 1              |
| Depends          | 1     | 1      | 1    | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1   | 2         | 2     | *            | 1   | *   | -            | 2              | 1              |
| DK/NA            | 4     | 4      | 4    | 3     | 3     | 4     | 5   | 6         | 5     | 4            | 3   | 2   | 3            | 4              | 9              |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q9 In your opinion, is the current system of income taxation fair or unfair for the average taxpayer?

|                  |       | REGION |     |     |           |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |               | COMMUNITY SIZE |         |         |     |
|------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|-----------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|                  | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can Exc. Que. | 1m+            | 100k-1m | 5k-100k | <5k |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352       | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539          | 828            | 444     | 505     | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450       | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520          | 721            | 486     | 518     | 295 |
| Fair             | 41    | 42     | 33  | 38  | 50        | 46  | 41         | 32  | 49   | 44  | 47  | 54  | 43            | 42             | 39      | 42      | 38  |
| Unfair           | 55    | 53     | 64  | 58  | 44        | 50  | 55         | 65  | 45   | 46  | 48  | 42  | 53            | 54             | 58      | 55      | 55  |
| DK/NA            | 4     | 5      | 3   | 4   | 5         | 4   | 4          | 3   | 6    | 10  | 5   | 4   | 4             | 4              | 3       | 3       | 7   |

  

|                  |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |            |           |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |           |           |            |       | EDUCATION |      |           |            |            | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|------------------|-------|------------|-----|------------|-----------|------|------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------|-----------|------|-----------|------------|------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                  | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home Maker | Unem-ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-\$60K | 60K-\$80K | 80K-\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm Coll | Some Univ. | Univ. Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68         | 114       | 426  | 284              | 493       | 366       | 233        | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528       | 220        | 812        | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60         | 104       | 499  | 294              | 507       | 359       | 232        | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523       | 215        | 802        | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Fair             | 41    | 40         | 36  | 32         | 45        | 42   | 39               | 41        | 39        | 38         | 46    | 34        | 38   | 34        | 43         | 46         | 42               | 36  | 38    |
| Unfair           | 55    | 57         | 56  | 59         | 52        | 53   | 57               | 55        | 57        | 59         | 52    | 61        | 57   | 63        | 49         | 51         | 53               | 62  | 58    |
| DK/NA            | 4     | 3          | 8   | 9          | 4         | 5    | 3                | 4         | 4         | 4          | 2     | 5         | 4    | 2         | 8          | 3          | 4                | 2   | 4     |

  

|                  |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |           |             |         |
|------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|-----------|-------------|---------|
|                  | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc Que. | Green Party | Uncided |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167       | 193         | 256     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167       | 170         | 291     |
| Fair             | 41    | 45     | 37   | 44    | 43    | 34    | 42  | 38        | 46    | 46           | 42  | 38  | 27        | 36          | 37      |
| Unfair           | 55    | 52     | 58   | 50    | 55    | 63    | 52  | 58        | 50    | 51           | 54  | 58  | 73        | 59          | 55      |
| DK/NA            | 4     | 3      | 5    | 6     | 2     | 3     | 5   | 4         | 4     | 3            | 3   | 4   | -         | 4           | 8       |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q10 Some people think of taxes as mostly a positive thing because they are how we pay for the important things that make our quality of life good, such as health care, education, and roads. Other people think of taxes as mostly a negative thing because they take money out of people's pockets and hold back economic growth and the creation of wealth. Which one of these views is closer to your own?

|                         | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                         | ===== | =====  |     |     |               |     | =====      |     |      |     |     |     |                     | =====          |             |             |     |
|                         | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                   | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL        | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Mostly a positive thing | 70    | 80     | 70  | 67  | 74            | 66  | 70         | 69  | 69   | 79  | 69  | 74  | 70                  | 71             | 68          | 71          | 68  |
| Mostly a negative thing | 22    | 15     | 25  | 24  | 18            | 23  | 20         | 26  | 22   | 13  | 24  | 18  | 22                  | 21             | 24          | 23          | 22  |
| Both equally true       | 3     | 1      | 3   | 3   | 2             | 3   | 4          | 3   | 4    | 1   | 2   | 3   | 3                   | 3              | 2           | 2           | 2   |
| Depends                 | 2     | -      | 1   | 1   | 2             | 3   | 1          | -   | 4    | 1   | 3   | 3   | 2                   | 1              | 2           | 1           | 3   |
| Other                   | 1     | 1      | *   | 1   | 1             | -   | 1          | *   | -    | 1   | *   | *   | 1                   | *              | 2           | *           | 1   |
| DK/NA                   | 3     | 2      | 1   | 3   | 2             | 4   | 4          | 2   | 1    | 3   | 1   | 2   | 3                   | 3              | 3           | 2           | 4   |

|                         | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|-------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                         | ===== | =====      |     |               |               |      | =====            |               |               |                |       | =====     |      |              |               |               | =====            |     |       |
|                         | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30k           | 30k-<br>\$60k | 60k-<br>\$80k | 80k-<br>\$100k | 100k+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                   | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL        | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Mostly a positive thing | 70    | 70         | 68  | 63            | 67            | 71   | 68               | 71            | 68            | 75             | 73    | 63        | 67   | 64           | 77            | 74            | 70               | 70  | 65    |
| Mostly a negative thing | 22    | 23         | 16  | 30            | 24            | 21   | 23               | 23            | 24            | 20             | 20    | 29        | 25   | 26           | 18            | 19            | 22               | 25  | 21    |
| Both equally true       | 3     | 3          | 3   | 4             | 6             | 2    | 3                | 3             | 3             | 2              | 2     | 2         | 3    | 5            | 1             | 2             | 3                | 3   | 5     |
| Depends                 | 2     | 1          | 3   | 3             | 1             | 2    | 2                | 1             | 1             | 1              | 3     | 1         | 2    | 1            | 2             | 2             | 2                | *   | 4     |
| Other                   | 1     | 1          | 1   | -             | 1             | 1    | *                | *             | 1             | 1              | 1     | 2         | -    | 1            | *             | 1             | 1                | *   | -     |
| DK/NA                   | 3     | 2          | 9   | -             | 1             | 3    | 5                | 2             | 3             | 1              | 1     | 4         | 3    | 4            | 2             | 2             | 3                | 2   | 5     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q10 Some people think of taxes as mostly a positive thing because they are how we pay for the important things that make our quality of life good, such as health care, education, and roads. Other people think of taxes as mostly a negative thing because they take money out of people's pockets and hold back economic growth and the creation of wealth. Which one of these views is closer to your own?

|                         | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                         | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                   | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL        | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291            |
| Mostly a positive thing | 70    | 70     | 70   | 75    | 73    | 65    | 68  | 66        | 73    | 78           | 69  | 72  | 68           | 62             | 61             |
| Mostly a negative thing | 22    | 22     | 22   | 17    | 22    | 26    | 23  | 21        | 17    | 16           | 24  | 22  | 26           | 30             | 24             |
| Both equally true       | 3     | 3      | 3    | 4     | 2     | 3     | 3   | 4         | 4     | 2            | 3   | 2   | 4            | 2              | 5              |
| Depends                 | 2     | 2      | 1    | -     | 1     | 2     | 2   | 4         | 3     | 2            | 1   | 1   | 1            | 1              | 3              |
| Other                   | 1     | 1      | 1    | 1     | -     | 1     | 1   | *         | -     | *            | 1   | -   | -            | 2              | 2              |
| DK/NA                   | 3     | 3      | 3    | 4     | 1     | 2     | 4   | 4         | 3     | 2            | 2   | 3   | 1            | 3              | 5              |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q11 Compared to 10 years ago, would you say that the gap between the rich and the poor in Canada has widened, narrowed, or has not changed?

|                  | ===== | REGION |       |       |               |       | SUB-REGION |       |       |       |       |       |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |       |
|------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------|
|                  | ===== | At1    | QC    | ON    | Prai-<br>ries | BC    | Tor        | Mt1   | Vanc  | MB    | SK    | AB    | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k   |
| TOTAL            | ----- | -----  | ----- | ----- | -----         | ----- | -----      | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | -----               | -----          | -----       | -----       | ----- |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 168    | 481   | 750   | 352           | 270   | 343        | 242   | 101   | 79    | 61    | 212   | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 250    | 500   | 600   | 450           | 220   | 270        | 240   | 80    | 125   | 125   | 200   | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295   |
| Widened          | 66    | 64     | 62    | 67    | 67            | 70    | 66         | 60    | 63    | 68    | 62    | 68    | 67                  | 64             | 66          | 69          | 67    |
| Narrowed         | 6     | 10     | 8     | 5     | 6             | 3     | 3          | 5     | 4     | 7     | 6     | 6     | 5                   | 4              | 7           | 7           | 6     |
| Has not changed  | 22    | 21     | 23    | 21    | 20            | 25    | 20         | 24    | 29    | 18    | 22    | 20    | 21                  | 23             | 22          | 20          | 22    |
| Depends          | *     | -      | *     | -     | *             | -     | -          | -     | -     | -     | 1     | 1     | *                   | *              | *           | -           | *     |
| DK/NA            | 6     | 5      | 7     | 8     | 7             | 2     | 11         | 11    | 4     | 8     | 9     | 6     | 6                   | 9              | 5           | 4           | 4     |

  

|                  | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |       |               |               |       | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |       |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |       |       |
|------------------|-------|------------|-------|---------------|---------------|-------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|-------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-------|-------|
|                  | ===== | F/T        | P/T   | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret.  | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S.  | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre   | Other |
| TOTAL            | ----- | -----      | ----- | -----         | -----         | ----- | -----            | -----         | -----         | -----          | ----- | -----     | ----- | -----        | -----         | -----         | -----            | ----- | ----- |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 1087       | 151   | 68            | 114           | 426   | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295   | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445   | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1076       | 150   | 60            | 104           | 499   | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298   | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460   | 107   |
| Widened          | 66    | 68         | 66    | 50            | 56            | 71    | 62               | 67            | 69            | 66             | 68    | 59        | 60    | 69           | 71            | 66            | 68               | 63    | 48    |
| Narrowed         | 6     | 4          | 10    | 12            | 8             | 4     | 7                | 7             | 3             | 2              | 7     | 11        | 7     | 6            | 5             | 4             | 5                | 7     | 6     |
| Has not changed  | 22    | 22         | 18    | 31            | 21            | 20    | 24               | 19            | 25            | 25             | 21    | 25        | 29    | 19           | 19            | 21            | 21               | 24    | 24    |
| Depends          | *     | *          | -     | -             | -             | -     | -                | *             | -             | *              | *     | -         | *     | *            | -             | *             | *                | *     | -     |
| DK/NA            | 6     | 6          | 5     | 7             | 15            | 5     | 7                | 7             | 4             | 7              | 5     | 5         | 4     | 6            | 4             | 8             | 6                | 5     | 22    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q11 Compared to 10 years ago, would you say that the gap between the rich and the poor in Canada has widened, narrowed, or has not changed?

|                  | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291            |
| Widened          | 66    | 66     | 66   | 57    | 63    | 72    | 70  | 65        | 51    | 65           | 63  | 76  | 72           | 69             | 64             |
| Narrowed         | 6     | 5      | 6    | 11    | 4     | 5     | 5   | 5         | 5     | 7            | 6   | 4   | 3            | 6              | 5              |
| Has not changed  | 22    | 22     | 21   | 23    | 25    | 20    | 19  | 20        | 26    | 23           | 27  | 17  | 21           | 15             | 20             |
| Depends          | *     | *      | -    | -     | *     | *     | *   | -         | 1     | -            | *   | -   | *            | -              | -              |
| DK/NA            | 6     | 6      | 7    | 10    | 8     | 3     | 6   | 10        | 18    | 5            | 3   | 3   | 4            | 10             | 11             |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q12 Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree that the government should reduce the gap between the rich and the poor?

|                   | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|-------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                   | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL             | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL  | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Strongly agree    | 51    | 49     | 57  | 53  | 43            | 47  | 54         | 62  | 38   | 39  | 48  | 44  | 49                  | 52             | 48          | 54          | 48  |
| Somewhat agree    | 30    | 31     | 31  | 27  | 34            | 29  | 29         | 27  | 30   | 36  | 26  | 36  | 30                  | 30             | 31          | 27          | 30  |
| Somewhat disagree | 10    | 9      | 7   | 10  | 11            | 13  | 8          | 8   | 16   | 16  | 10  | 9   | 10                  | 9              | 11          | 9           | 10  |
| Strongly disagree | 6     | 5      | 4   | 7   | 7             | 7   | 6          | 2   | 8    | 5   | 8   | 7   | 7                   | 5              | 6           | 6           | 7   |
| DK/NA             | 4     | 6      | 1   | 4   | 5             | 4   | 4          | 2   | 7    | 4   | 9   | 4   | 4                   | 3              | 4           | 4           | 4   |
| NET: TOP 2        | 81    | 80     | 88  | 80  | 78            | 76  | 82         | 88  | 68   | 75  | 74  | 80  | 79                  | 82             | 79          | 81          | 79  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2     | 16    | 14     | 11  | 16  | 17            | 20  | 14         | 10  | 24   | 21  | 18  | 16  | 17                  | 15             | 17          | 15          | 17  |

  

|                   | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|-------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                   | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL             | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL  | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Strongly agree    | 51    | 51         | 58  | 46            | 56            | 47   | 57               | 55            | 56            | 52             | 41    | 46        | 51   | 58           | 52            | 48            | 48               | 58  | 56    |
| Somewhat agree    | 30    | 28         | 30  | 40            | 28            | 31   | 30               | 30            | 28            | 30             | 32    | 31        | 32   | 27           | 27            | 31            | 30               | 31  | 26    |
| Somewhat disagree | 10    | 11         | 6   | 7             | 7             | 9    | 5                | 7             | 9             | 11             | 15    | 8         | 10   | 7            | 10            | 11            | 11               | 6   | 9     |
| Strongly disagree | 6     | 7          | 2   | 2             | 6             | 7    | 4                | 3             | 5             | 7              | 9     | 7         | 4    | 4            | 5             | 8             | 7                | 4   | 6     |
| DK/NA             | 4     | 3          | 3   | 5             | 3             | 7    | 4                | 4             | 2             | 1              | 3     | 8         | 3    | 4            | 5             | 3             | 4                | 1   | 4     |
| NET: TOP 2        | 81    | 80         | 89  | 86            | 84            | 78   | 86               | 85            | 84            | 82             | 73    | 77        | 83   | 85           | 80            | 79            | 78               | 89  | 82    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2     | 16    | 18         | 8   | 9             | 13            | 16   | 10               | 11            | 14            | 18             | 24    | 15        | 14   | 12           | 15            | 19            | 17               | 10  | 14    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q12 Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree that the government should reduce the gap between the rich and the poor?

|                   |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|-------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                   | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL             | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL  | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291            |
| Strongly agree    | 51    | 48     | 54   | 58    | 50    | 52    | 45  | 50        | 61    | 52           | 34  | 71  | 66           | 58             | 47             |
| Somewhat agree    | 30    | 28     | 31   | 29    | 30    | 31    | 29  | 29        | 23    | 33           | 33  | 24  | 25           | 29             | 29             |
| Somewhat disagree | 10    | 12     | 8    | 7     | 12    | 9     | 10  | 12        | 8     | 7            | 18  | 2   | 6            | 5              | 9              |
| Strongly disagree | 6     | 9      | 3    | 4     | 6     | 5     | 8   | 5         | 4     | 5            | 10  | 1   | 3            | 2              | 8              |
| DK/NA             | 4     | 4      | 4    | 3     | 2     | 3     | 7   | 5         | 4     | 3            | 4   | 2   | -            | 5              | 8              |
| NET: TOP 2        | 81    | 76     | 85   | 87    | 80    | 82    | 75  | 78        | 84    | 85           | 67  | 95  | 91           | 87             | 75             |
| NET: BOTTOM 2     | 16    | 21     | 11   | 10    | 18    | 14    | 18  | 17        | 12    | 12           | 29  | 4   | 9            | 8              | 17             |



## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q13 Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statement:  
Most people are better off in a free market economy, even though some people are rich and some are poor

|                     | ===== | REGION<br>===== |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION<br>===== |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE<br>===== |             |             |     |
|---------------------|-------|-----------------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|---------------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                     | TOTAL | Atl             | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor                 | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+                     | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL               | 2020  | 168             | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343                 | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828                     | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL    | 2020  | 250             | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270                 | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721                     | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Completely agree    | 17    | 15              | 13  | 19  | 18            | 21  | 19                  | 10  | 20   | 20  | 18  | 17  | 18                  | 16                      | 18          | 19          | 15  |
| Mostly agree        | 50    | 51              | 50  | 49  | 55            | 48  | 48                  | 55  | 48   | 45  | 50  | 60  | 51                  | 52                      | 48          | 49          | 49  |
| Mostly disagree     | 18    | 16              | 21  | 18  | 17            | 14  | 19                  | 19  | 11   | 23  | 20  | 13  | 17                  | 17                      | 20          | 17          | 19  |
| Completely disagree | 7     | 9               | 12  | 7   | 3             | 6   | 7                   | 10  | 10   | 3   | 4   | 3   | 6                   | 8                       | 8           | 7           | 8   |
| DK/NA               | 7     | 10              | 5   | 7   | 7             | 11  | 8                   | 5   | 11   | 9   | 8   | 6   | 8                   | 7                       | 6           | 8           | 9   |
| NET: TOP 2          | 68    | 65              | 63  | 68  | 73            | 69  | 67                  | 65  | 68   | 65  | 68  | 78  | 69                  | 69                      | 66          | 68          | 64  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2       | 25    | 25              | 32  | 25  | 20            | 20  | 26                  | 30  | 21   | 26  | 24  | 16  | 23                  | 24                      | 28          | 24          | 27  |

|                     | ===== | EMPLOYMENT<br>===== |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME<br>===== |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION<br>===== |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME<br>===== |     |       |
|---------------------|-------|---------------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|--------------------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------|-----|-------|
|                     | TOTAL | F/T                 | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K                    | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.              | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng                       | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL               | 2020  | 1087                | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284                       | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141                | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436                      | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL    | 2020  | 1076                | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294                       | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156                | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438                      | 460 | 107   |
| Completely agree    | 17    | 19                  | 11  | 13            | 9             | 20   | 13                        | 16            | 17            | 20             | 20    | 20                 | 16   | 17           | 14            | 18            | 19                        | 13  | 15    |
| Mostly agree        | 50    | 53                  | 51  | 42            | 51            | 49   | 47                        | 51            | 48            | 51             | 56    | 42                 | 54   | 51           | 52            | 50            | 51                        | 50  | 44    |
| Mostly disagree     | 18    | 16                  | 23  | 24            | 23            | 14   | 23                        | 16            | 19            | 17             | 15    | 18                 | 14   | 17           | 16            | 20            | 16                        | 21  | 19    |
| Completely disagree | 7     | 6                   | 8   | 9             | 10            | 7    | 9                         | 10            | 9             | 7              | 4     | 9                  | 8    | 7            | 8             | 7             | 6                         | 12  | 8     |
| DK/NA               | 7     | 6                   | 7   | 11            | 7             | 9    | 8                         | 8             | 8             | 4              | 4     | 10                 | 6    | 8            | 10            | 6             | 8                         | 4   | 13    |
| NET: TOP 2          | 68    | 72                  | 62  | 55            | 60            | 69   | 60                        | 67            | 65            | 71             | 77    | 62                 | 71   | 68           | 66            | 67            | 70                        | 62  | 60    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2       | 25    | 22                  | 31  | 33            | 33            | 22   | 32                        | 26            | 28            | 25             | 19    | 28                 | 23   | 24           | 24            | 27            | 23                        | 33  | 27    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q13 Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statement:  
Most people are better off in a free market economy, even though some people are rich and some are poor

|                     | =====          | GENDER<br>===== |               | AGE<br>=====   |                |                |              | IMMIGRANT<br>===== |                | FEDERAL VOTE<br>===== |              |              |                       |                         |                         |
|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                     | TOTAL<br>----- | Male<br>-----   | Fem.<br>----- | 18-29<br>----- | 30-44<br>----- | 45-59<br>----- | 60+<br>----- | Euro<br>-----      | Other<br>----- | Lib<br>-----          | Con<br>----- | NDP<br>----- | Bloc<br>Que.<br>----- | Green<br>Party<br>----- | Unde-<br>cided<br>----- |
| TOTAL               | 2020           | 970             | 1050          | 395            | 556            | 568            | 502          | 166                | 200            | 482                   | 578          | 270          | 167                   | 193                     | 256                     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL    | 2020           | 1003            | 1017          | 211            | 524            | 684            | 601          | 157                | 180            | 468                   | 598          | 262          | 167                   | 170                     | 291                     |
| Completely agree    | 17             | 22              | 13            | 13             | 15             | 19             | 22           | 20                 | 17             | 13                    | 26           | 10           | 10                    | 13                      | 21                      |
| Mostly agree        | 50             | 49              | 51            | 49             | 54             | 50             | 49           | 44                 | 45             | 58                    | 54           | 43           | 45                    | 48                      | 41                      |
| Mostly disagree     | 18             | 16              | 19            | 23             | 17             | 18             | 14           | 19                 | 21             | 18                    | 10           | 29           | 31                    | 19                      | 13                      |
| Completely disagree | 7              | 8               | 7             | 8              | 9              | 7              | 6            | 8                  | 8              | 6                     | 4            | 13           | 11                    | 10                      | 8                       |
| DK/NA               | 7              | 5               | 10            | 7              | 6              | 7              | 9            | 9                  | 10             | 5                     | 6            | 6            | 2                     | 9                       | 18                      |
| NET: TOP 2          | 68             | 71              | 64            | 61             | 68             | 68             | 71           | 64                 | 61             | 71                    | 80           | 53           | 56                    | 61                      | 62                      |
| NET: BOTTOM 2       | 25             | 24              | 26            | 31             | 26             | 25             | 20           | 27                 | 29             | 24                    | 14           | 42           | 42                    | 30                      | 21                      |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q14 Do you feel that you are more a citizen of Canada or more a citizen of your province?

|                                 | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|---------------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                                 | TOTAL | At1    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mt1 | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                           | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| More a citizen of Canada        | 57    | 52     | 36  | 71  | 55            | 63  | 70         | 38  | 73   | 64  | 43  | 56  | 64                  | 60             | 65          | 51          | 45  |
| More a citizen of your province | 39    | 44     | 58  | 27  | 41            | 34  | 28         | 56  | 21   | 32  | 50  | 41  | 33                  | 35             | 33          | 45          | 51  |
| Both equally                    | 2     | 2      | 4   | 1   | 2             | 3   | 1          | 4   | 4    | 2   | 3   | 2   | 2                   | 2              | 1           | 2           | 3   |
| Neither                         | 1     | 1      | 2   | 1   | *             | *   | 1          | 2   | 1    | -   | *   | -   | 1                   | 1              | *           | 1           | *   |
| DK/NA                           | 1     | 1      | *   | *   | 1             | *   | 1          | *   | 1    | 2   | 3   | 1   | 1                   | 1              | 1           | *           | 1   |

  

|                                 | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|---------------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                                 | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                           | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| More a citizen of Canada        | 57    | 58         | 51  | 46            | 42            | 65   | 52               | 53            | 59            | 58             | 65    | 41        | 48   | 54           | 56            | 65            | 64               | 33  | 65    |
| More a citizen of your province | 39    | 39         | 46  | 51            | 49            | 30   | 41               | 43            | 39            | 39             | 33    | 51        | 49   | 42           | 41            | 32            | 33               | 61  | 30    |
| Both equally                    | 2     | 2          | 2   | -             | 7             | 3    | 4                | 2             | 2             | 2              | 1     | 4         | 2    | 2            | 2             | 2             | 2                | 4   | 2     |
| Neither                         | 1     | 1          | *   | 1             | 2             | *    | 3                | 1             | 1             | *              | 1     | 3         | *    | 1            | *             | 1             | 1                | 2   | 1     |
| DK/NA                           | 1     | 1          | 1   | 2             | -             | 1    | 1                | 1             | *             | 1              | -     | 1         | *    | 1            | *             | *             | 1                | *   | 2     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q14 Do you feel that you are more a citizen of Canada or more a citizen of your province?

|                                 | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|---------------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                 | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                           | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291            |
| More a citizen of Canada        | 57    | 60     | 55   | 44    | 55    | 62    | 65  | 72        | 65    | 67           | 65  | 54  | 8            | 59             | 57             |
| More a citizen of your province | 39    | 36     | 42   | 54    | 41    | 35    | 30  | 24        | 28    | 30           | 32  | 42  | 91           | 37             | 37             |
| Both equally                    | 2     | 2      | 2    | *     | 2     | 2     | 3   | 2         | 3     | 2            | 2   | 2   | 1            | 1              | 3              |
| Neither                         | 1     | 1      | 1    | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1   | *         | 2     | 1            | *   | 1   | 1            | 3              | 1              |
| DK/NA                           | 1     | 1      | 1    | -     | *     | *     | 1   | 1         | 2     | *            | *   | 1   | -            | -              | 2              |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q15 Can you tell me if you were you born in:

|                                                       | REGION |     |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------|--------|-----|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                                                       | TOTAL  | Atl | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                                                 | 2020   | 168 | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                                      | 2020   | 250 | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Canada                                                | 82     | 95  | 85  | 73  | 86            | 84  | 61         | 77  | 81   | 90  | 97  | 81  | 80                  | 71             | 83          | 92          | 94  |
| United States                                         | 1      | 2   | 1   | 2   | 1             | 1   | 1          | 1   | 1    | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1                   | 1              | 2           | 1           | 1   |
| Great Britain                                         | 3      | 1   | *   | 4   | 2             | 6   | 5          | 1   | 4    | 2   | 1   | 3   | 4                   | 3              | 3           | 2           | 3   |
| Another European country                              | 5      | 1   | 5   | 9   | 2             | 2   | 13         | 6   | 4    | 1   | 1   | 3   | 5                   | 8              | 6           | 2           | 2   |
| Another country, outside Europe,<br>Canada or the U.S | 9      | -   | 8   | 12  | 8             | 7   | 20         | 15  | 11   | 6   | *   | 11  | 9                   | 16             | 7           | 2           | 1   |
| DK/NA                                                 | *      | *   | *   | *   | 1             | -   | *          | -   | -    | -   | -   | 1   | *                   | *              | -           | *           | *   |

  

|                                                       | EMPLOYMENT |      |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------|------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                                                       | TOTAL      | F/T  | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                                                 | 2020       | 1087 | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                                      | 2020       | 1076 | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Canada                                                | 82         | 84   | 79  | 84            | 68            | 82   | 82               | 80            | 82            | 85             | 84    | 87        | 88   | 84           | 79            | 78            | 84               | 91  | 17    |
| United States                                         | 1          | 1    | 1   | 2             | 2             | 3    | 1                | 1             | 2             | 1              | 2     | 1         | 1    | 1            | 2             | 2             | 1                | 1   | 1     |
| Great Britain                                         | 3          | 3    | -   | 2             | 2             | 6    | 3                | 3             | 2             | 3              | 2     | 2         | 3    | 2            | 2             | 3             | 4                | *   | -     |
| Another European country                              | 5          | 4    | 7   | 6             | 4             | 6    | 4                | 7             | 4             | 6              | 5     | 7         | 2    | 4            | 10            | 6             | 4                | 3   | 29    |
| Another country, outside Europe,<br>Canada or the U.S | 9          | 8    | 13  | 6             | 25            | 3    | 11               | 9             | 10            | 5              | 7     | 4         | 6    | 9            | 6             | 11            | 6                | 4   | 53    |
| DK/NA                                                 | *          | *    | -   | -             | -             | 1    | -                | *             | *             | -              | *     | -         | -    | *            | 1             | *             | *                | *   | -     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q15 Can you tell me if you were you born in:

|                                                       | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                       | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                                                 | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                                      | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291            |
| Canada                                                | 82    | 81     | 82   | 85    | 80    | 84    | 78  | -         | -     | 77           | 84  | 86  | 95           | 87             | 83             |
| United States                                         | 1     | 1      | 1    | *     | 1     | 1     | 2   | -         | 13    | 2            | 1   | 1   | 1            | *              | 1              |
| Great Britain                                         | 3     | 3      | 3    | -     | 1     | 3     | 7   | 35        | -     | 2            | 3   | 2   | -            | 4              | 3              |
| Another European country                              | 5     | 6      | 5    | 5     | 4     | 5     | 7   | 65        | -     | 7            | 5   | 3   | 2            | 3              | 5              |
| Another country, outside Europe,<br>Canada or the U.S | 9     | 9      | 8    | 9     | 14    | 6     | 5   | -         | 87    | 11           | 7   | 7   | 2            | 4              | 8              |
| DK/NA                                                 | *     | *      | *    | *     | -     | *     | 1   | -         | -     | *            | -   | 1   | -            | 1              | *              |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q16 Do you feel a stronger attachment to...

*Subsample: Born outside Canada*

|                           | REGION |     |    |     |               |    | SUB-REGION |     |      |    |     |    |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|---------------------------|--------|-----|----|-----|---------------|----|------------|-----|------|----|-----|----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                           | TOTAL  | Atl | QC | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB | SK  | AB | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                     | 366    | 7   | 69 | 199 | 47            | 44 | 134        | 55  | 20   | 8  | 2   | 37 | 297                 | 238            | 76          | 37          | 15  |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL          | 337    | 13  | 70 | 161 | 57            | 36 | 106        | 56  | 15   | 15 | 4   | 38 | 267                 | 208            | 74          | 39          | 16  |
| Canada                    | 78     | 78  | 60 | 81  | 84            | 81 | 81         | 58  | 67   | 92 | 100 | 81 | 82                  | 74             | 79          | 88          | 100 |
| The country of your birth | 13     | 12  | 20 | 12  | 13            | 3  | 13         | 19  | 6    | -  | -   | 16 | 11                  | 15             | 11          | 6           | -   |
| Both equally              | 7      | 10  | 15 | 3   | 3             | 14 | 3          | 19  | 21   | 8  | -   | 2  | 5                   | 8              | 6           | 3           | -   |
| Neither                   | *      | -   | -  | 1   | -             | -  | -          | -   | -    | -  | -   | -  | *                   | -              | -           | 3           | -   |
| DK/NA                     | 3      | -   | 5  | 3   | -             | 3  | 3          | 3   | 6    | -  | -   | -  | 2                   | 3              | 4           | -           | -   |

  

|                           | EMPLOYMENT |     |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|---------------------------|------------|-----|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                           | TOTAL      | F/T | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                     | 366        | 175 | 31  | 11            | 37            | 74   | 52               | 100           | 65            | 34             | 65    | 19        | 35   | 84           | 44            | 179           | 221              | 40  | 104   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL          | 337        | 169 | 27  | 9             | 31            | 77   | 49               | 96            | 57            | 32             | 57    | 19        | 32   | 78           | 35            | 168           | 206              | 40  | 90    |
| Canada                    | 78         | 78  | 75  | 59            | 54            | 88   | 72               | 74            | 77            | 75             | 80    | 75        | 82   | 86           | 78            | 74            | 86               | 76  | 61    |
| The country of your birth | 13         | 9   | 13  | 28            | 34            | 7    | 17               | 17            | 10            | 7              | 8     | 15        | 6    | 10           | 15            | 12            | 8                | 9   | 23    |
| Both equally              | 7          | 9   | 13  | -             | 12            | 1    | 7                | 5             | 10            | 15             | 7     | 9         | 6    | 1            | 4             | 10            | 3                | 9   | 14    |
| Neither                   | *          | 1   | -   | -             | -             | -    | -                | -             | 2             | -              | -     | -         | -    | -            | -             | 1             | *                | -   | -     |
| DK/NA                     | 3          | 3   | -   | 13            | -             | 4    | 4                | 3             | 2             | 3              | 5     | -         | 6    | 3            | 3             | 3             | 3                | 6   | 2     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q16 Do you feel a stronger attachment to...

*Subsample: Born outside Canada*

|                           | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|---------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                           | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                     | 366   | 182    | 184  | 56    | 113   | 90    | 107 | 166       | 200   | 107          | 91  | 36  | 8            | 23             | 42             |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL          | 337   | 170    | 167  | 28    | 101   | 96    | 112 | 157       | 180   | 98           | 86  | 33  | 9            | 22             | 39             |
| Canada                    | 78    | 82     | 73   | 78    | 65    | 81    | 87  | 85        | 72    | 79           | 85  | 86  | 80           | 84             | 81             |
| The country of your birth | 13    | 9      | 16   | 19    | 18    | 11    | 5   | 9         | 16    | 9            | 8   | 4   | -            | 7              | 14             |
| Both equally              | 7     | 6      | 7    | -     | 14    | 6     | 4   | 5         | 8     | 9            | 6   | 7   | 20           | 8              | -              |
| Neither                   | *     | 1      | -    | -     | -     | 1     | -   | 1         | -     | -            | 1   | -   | -            | -              | -              |
| DK/NA                     | 3     | 3      | 3    | 3     | 3     | 1     | 4   | 1         | 5     | 4            | -   | 3   | -            | -              | 4              |



## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q17 Would you say you are very, somewhat, not very, or not at all proud to be a Canadian?

|                                                   |       | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                                                   | TOTAL | At1    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mt1 | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                                             | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                                  | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Very proud                                        | 74    | 86     | 43  | 83  | 85            | 84  | 81         | 41  | 87   | 87  | 85  | 84  | 84                  | 70             | 77          | 77          | 77  |
| Somewhat proud                                    | 21    | 11     | 43  | 14  | 12            | 14  | 17         | 42  | 12   | 13  | 13  | 12  | 13                  | 23             | 20          | 19          | 17  |
| Not very proud                                    | 3     | 1      | 8   | 1   | *             | 1   | 1          | 9   | 1    | *   | 1   | *   | 1                   | 3              | 1           | 3           | 3   |
| Not at all proud                                  | 1     | -      | 3   | 1   | 1             | -   | 1          | 4   | -    | -   | 1   | 1   | 1                   | 2              | 1           | 1           | 2   |
| Depends                                           | *     | -      | *   | *   | -             | -   | *          | *   | -    | -   | -   | -   | *                   | *              | -           | *           | -   |
| Not a Canadian/do not consider<br>self a Canadian | *     | -      | 1   | *   | *             | *   | *          | 3   | -    | -   | -   | *   | *                   | 1              | -           | -           | *   |
| DK/NA                                             | 1     | 2      | *   | 1   | 1             | *   | 1          | *   | -    | -   | 1   | 2   | 1                   | 1              | 1           | 1           | 1   |
| NET: TOP 2                                        | 95    | 97     | 86  | 98  | 97            | 98  | 97         | 84  | 99   | 100 | 98  | 96  | 97                  | 93             | 97          | 96          | 94  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2                                     | 4     | 1      | 12  | 1   | 1             | 1   | 1          | 13  | 1    | *   | 1   | 2   | 1                   | 5              | 2           | 3           | 4   |

  

|                                                   |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                                                   | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                                             | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                                  | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Very proud                                        | 74    | 73         | 73  | 71            | 71            | 82   | 72               | 68            | 74            | 78             | 79    | 73        | 78   | 77           | 73            | 72            | 84               | 43  | 71    |
| Somewhat proud                                    | 21    | 22         | 22  | 24            | 24            | 14   | 23               | 23            | 22            | 19             | 17    | 21        | 16   | 20           | 21            | 21            | 13               | 43  | 24    |
| Not very proud                                    | 3     | 2          | 3   | -             | 3             | 2    | 3                | 5             | 2             | 2              | 2     | 1         | 3    | 1            | 2             | 4             | 1                | 9   | 1     |
| Not at all proud                                  | 1     | 2          | 1   | 3             | -             | 1    | 1                | 2             | 1             | *              | 1     | 3         | 1    | 1            | 1             | 1             | 1                | 3   | 1     |
| Depends                                           | *     | *          | 1   | -             | -             | -    | -                | *             | -             | -              | *     | -         | -    | -            | -             | *             | *                | *   | 1     |
| Not a Canadian/do not consider<br>self a Canadian | *     | *          | -   | -             | 2             | 1    | *                | 1             | 1             | *              | -     | -         | -    | *            | 1             | 1             | *                | 1   | 3     |
| DK/NA                                             | 1     | 1          | 1   | 2             | -             | 1    | 1                | 1             | *             | -              | 1     | 1         | 1    | 1            | 1             | 1             | 1                | 1   | -     |
| NET: TOP 2                                        | 95    | 95         | 95  | 95            | 94            | 96   | 94               | 91            | 96            | 97             | 96    | 95        | 94   | 97           | 95            | 93            | 97               | 86  | 95    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2                                     | 4     | 4          | 4   | 3             | 3             | 3    | 4                | 6             | 3             | 2              | 3     | 4         | 4    | 2            | 3             | 5             | 1                | 13  | 2     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q17 Would you say you are very, somewhat, not very, or not at all proud to be a Canadian?

|                                                |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |           |             |         |
|------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|-----------|-------------|---------|
|                                                | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc Que. | Green Party | Uncided |
| TOTAL                                          | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167       | 193         | 256     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                               | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167       | 170         | 291     |
| Very proud                                     | 74    | 73     | 75   | 66    | 72    | 76    | 80  | 76        | 76    | 86           | 85  | 68  | 26        | 72          | 72      |
| Somewhat proud                                 | 21    | 21     | 20   | 27    | 22    | 20    | 15  | 19        | 20    | 13           | 13  | 27  | 50        | 22          | 22      |
| Not very proud                                 | 3     | 3      | 2    | 4     | 3     | 2     | 2   | 1         | 1     | 1            | 1   | 2   | 18        | 3           | 1       |
| Not at all proud                               | 1     | 2      | 1    | 2     | 1     | 1     | 1   | 1         | -     | *            | *   | 2   | 5         | 2           | 3       |
| Depends                                        | *     | -      | *    | -     | -     | *     | *   | 1         | -     | *            | *   | *   | -         | -           | -       |
| Not a Canadian/do not consider self a Canadian | *     | 1      | *    | *     | 1     | *     | 1   | 2         | 2     | -            | -   | -   | 1         | 1           | -       |
| DK/NA                                          | 1     | 1      | 1    | -     | 1     | 1     | 1   | 1         | 2     | *            | 1   | 1   | *         | *           | 2       |
| NET: TOP 2                                     | 95    | 94     | 95   | 93    | 94    | 96    | 95  | 95        | 96    | 99           | 98  | 95  | 77        | 94          | 94      |
| NET: BOTTOM 2                                  | 4     | 5      | 3    | 6     | 4     | 3     | 3   | 1         | 1     | 1            | 1   | 4   | 22        | 5           | 4       |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q18 What is it about Canada that gives you the greatest sense of pride?

|                                                    |       | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|----------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                                                    | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                                              | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                                   | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Free country/freedom/democracy                     | 27    | 25     | 26  | 25  | 30            | 27  | 27         | 27  | 21   | 25  | 33  | 31  | 27                  | 27             | 23          | 27          | 30  |
| Quality of life/standard of living                 | 10    | 5      | 12  | 12  | 10            | 7   | 13         | 12  | 11   | 9   | 7   | 12  | 10                  | 12             | 11          | 7           | 8   |
| Humanitarian/kind/caring/friendly people           | 9     | 13     | 4   | 9   | 10            | 13  | 9          | 4   | 14   | 7   | 12  | 10  | 10                  | 8              | 10          | 8           | 10  |
| Health care system                                 | 6     | 8      | 4   | 6   | 8             | 6   | 6          | 4   | 6    | 8   | 7   | 8   | 7                   | 5              | 4           | 9           | 4   |
| Multiculturalism                                   | 6     | 5      | 4   | 8   | 5             | 4   | 12         | 5   | 6    | 7   | 4   | 4   | 6                   | 8              | 5           | 4           | 2   |
| The people/citizens                                | 5     | 5      | 1   | 6   | 5             | 8   | 4          | 1   | 5    | 5   | 5   | 5   | 6                   | 3              | 6           | 6           | 5   |
| Beauty of country/the land/<br>geography           | 4     | 1      | 9   | 3   | 2             | 5   | 2          | 8   | 4    | 3   | 1   | 3   | 3                   | 4              | 3           | 5           | 4   |
| A peaceful country                                 | 4     | 5      | 4   | 3   | 4             | 4   | 1          | 4   | 3    | 5   | 3   | 4   | 3                   | 3              | 5           | 3           | 5   |
| Born here/am Canadian/my country                   | 3     | 5      | 2   | 2   | 3             | 3   | 2          | *   | 3    | 6   | 4   | 2   | 3                   | 1              | 3           | 4           | 4   |
| Social programs                                    | 3     | 2      | 3   | 3   | 2             | 2   | 3          | 3   | 1    | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2                   | 3              | 3           | 1           | 3   |
| Respected by other countries                       | 2     | 3      | 3   | 2   | 3             | 3   | 3          | 3   | 2    | 3   | 1   | 3   | 2                   | 3              | 3           | 1           | 3   |
| Great country/God's country/unique                 | 2     | 1      | 1   | 3   | 1             | 2   | 4          | 1   | 1    | 2   | 1   | 2   | 2                   | 3              | 2           | 2           | 2   |
| Tolerance                                          | 2     | 1      | *   | 2   | 3             | 2   | 2          | *   | 4    | 3   | 2   | 3   | 2                   | 2              | 1           | 2           | 1   |
| International peace keepers                        | 2     | 2      | 1   | 1   | 2             | 2   | *          | 2   | 4    | 1   | 2   | 2   | 2                   | 2              | 2           | 1           | 2   |
| History                                            | 1     | 1      | 1   | 3   | 1             | 1   | 1          | 1   | 2    | -   | 1   | 1   | 2                   | 1              | 3           | 1           | 1   |
| Safety/low crime rate                              | 1     | 2      | 1   | 1   | 1             | 1   | 1          | 1   | 1    | 1   | 2   | *   | 1                   | 1              | 1           | 1           | 1   |
| Bilingualism/ two cultures                         | 1     | *      | 3   | *   | -             | *   | -          | 2   | -    | -   | -   | -   | *                   | 1              | 1           | 1           | 1   |
| Clean environment/environmental<br>leader          | 1     | 1      | 1   | 1   | -             | 1   | 1          | 1   | 1    | -   | -   | -   | 1                   | 1              | 1           | *           | 1   |
| Neutrality                                         | 1     | -      | 1   | *   | 1             | 1   | -          | 1   | 1    | -   | *   | 1   | *                   | 1              | *           | *           | 1   |
| We are independent of the US/not<br>being American | 1     | -      | *   | 1   | 1             | -   | 1          | *   | -    | 3   | 2   | -   | 1                   | 1              | 1           | *           | 1   |
| We stayed out of the Iraq war                      | *     | *      | -   | -   | -             | -   | -          | -   | -    | -   | -   | -   | *                   | -              | -           | -           | *   |
| Nothing                                            | 1     | -      | 2   | 1   | *             | 1   | 1          | 2   | -    | *   | 1   | *   | 1                   | 1              | 1           | 2           | *   |
| Other                                              | 4     | 2      | 11  | 2   | 1             | 2   | 1          | 11  | -    | -   | 2   | 1   | 2                   | 4              | 4           | 3           | 4   |
| DK/NA                                              | 8     | 13     | 9   | 6   | 8             | 6   | 4          | 7   | 8    | 12  | 7   | 7   | 7                   | 6              | 8           | 10          | 9   |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q18 What is it about Canada that gives you the greatest sense of pride?

|                                                 |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |            |            |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |              |              |               |       | EDUCATION |      |           |            |            | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------|------------|-----|------------|------------|------|------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------|-----------|------|-----------|------------|------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                                                 | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home Maker | Unem- ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | \$30K- \$60K | \$60K- \$80K | \$80K- \$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm Coll | Some Univ. | Univ. Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                                           | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68         | 114        | 426  | 284              | 493          | 366          | 233           | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528       | 220        | 812        | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                                | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60         | 104        | 499  | 294              | 507          | 359          | 232           | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523       | 215        | 802        | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Free country/freedom/democracy                  | 27    | 27         | 25  | 23         | 22         | 31   | 27               | 26           | 26           | 24            | 27    | 27        | 23   | 32        | 22         | 26         | 26               | 27  | 27    |
| Quality of life/standard of living              | 10    | 10         | 10  | 10         | 16         | 10   | 8                | 12           | 11           | 10            | 10    | 9         | 10   | 11        | 9          | 10         | 9                | 11  | 23    |
| Humanitarian/kind/caring/friendly people        | 9     | 9          | 13  | 2          | 11         | 8    | 9                | 8            | 10           | 10            | 9     | 5         | 6    | 8         | 12         | 10         | 10               | 4   | 7     |
| Health care system                              | 6     | 5          | 7   | 12         | 9          | 5    | 5                | 5            | 9            | 7             | 5     | 5         | 7    | 6         | 6          | 6          | 7                | 5   | 4     |
| Multiculturalism                                | 6     | 6          | 5   | 5          | 4          | 4    | 7                | 4            | 3            | 9             | 7     | 4         | 4    | 5         | 10         | 6          | 6                | 4   | 6     |
| The people/citizens                             | 5     | 5          | 2   | 5          | 4          | 5    | 4                | 3            | 5            | 6             | 5     | 4         | 4    | 5         | 4          | 5          | 6                | 1   | 4     |
| Beauty of country/the land/ geography           | 4     | 4          | 3   | 1          | 3          | 5    | 4                | 5            | 6            | 5             | 2     | 5         | 4    | 4         | 4          | 4          | 3                | 9   | 2     |
| A peaceful country                              | 4     | 4          | 4   | 3          | -          | 3    | 2                | 6            | 1            | 4             | 4     | *         | 4    | 3         | 3          | 4          | 4                | 4   | 3     |
| Born here/am Canadian/my country                | 3     | 2          | 2   | 3          | -          | 5    | 5                | 3            | 1            | 2             | 1     | 5         | 5    | 3         | 3          | 2          | 3                | 2   | -     |
| Social programs                                 | 3     | 2          | 4   | -          | 7          | 2    | 1                | 4            | 2            | 3             | 3     | -         | 2    | 2         | 1          | 4          | 2                | 4   | 1     |
| Respected by other countries                    | 2     | 2          | 1   | 5          | 2          | 2    | 1                | 2            | 3            | 2             | 3     | 2         | 4    | 2         | 4          | 2          | 2                | 3   | 2     |
| Great country/God's country/unique              | 2     | 2          | 1   | 1          | 1          | 3    | 2                | 1            | 3            | 2             | 1     | *         | 3    | 3         | 3          | 2          | 2                | 1   | 5     |
| Tolerance                                       | 2     | 2          | 1   | -          | 1          | 1    | 1                | 1            | 1            | 1             | 3     | -         | 1    | 1         | 1          | 3          | 2                | 1   | -     |
| International peace keepers                     | 2     | 2          | 1   | -          | *          | 2    | *                | 1            | 3            | 1             | 2     | 1         | 1    | *         | 2          | 3          | 2                | 1   | -     |
| History                                         | 1     | 2          | 2   | -          | -          | 1    | 2                | 1            | 1            | 1             | 3     | 1         | 2    | 2         | 1          | 2          | 2                | *   | 2     |
| Safety/low crime rate                           | 1     | 1          | 1   | 1          | 1          | 1    | *                | 1            | *            | 1             | 2     | -         | 1    | 1         | *          | 2          | 1                | 1   | 1     |
| Bilingualism/ two cultures                      | 1     | 1          | *   | 3          | -          | *    | 1                | 1            | 1            | *             | 1     | 3         | 2    | 1         | *          | *          | *                | 3   | -     |
| Clean environment/environmental leader          | 1     | 1          | 1   | -          | 1          | *    | 1                | *            | 1            | 1             | 1     | -         | 1    | 1         | 1          | 1          | 1                | 1   | -     |
| Neutrality                                      | 1     | 1          | -   | 1          | 1          | *    | *                | 1            | *            | *             | 1     | *         | -    | *         | -          | 1          | 1                | 1   | 1     |
| We are independent of the US/not being American | 1     | 1          | -   | -          | -          | *    | *                | 1            | *            | -             | 1     | -         | -    | 1         | 2          | *          | 1                | *   | -     |
| We stayed out of the Iraq war                   | *     | -          | -   | -          | -          | *    | -                | -            | -            | *             | -     | -         | -    | -         | -          | *          | *                | -   | -     |
| Nothing                                         | 1     | 1          | 1   | 2          | -          | 2    | 2                | 1            | 1            | -             | 1     | 2         | 1    | 1         | 2          | 1          | 1                | 2   | 1     |
| Other                                           | 4     | 3          | 6   | 2          | 2          | 3    | 7                | 3            | 3            | 4             | 3     | 6         | 3    | 3         | 6          | 3          | 2                | 10  | 2     |
| DK/NA                                           | 8     | 7          | 9   | 21         | 15         | 6    | 12               | 9            | 8            | 5             | 5     | 20        | 13   | 7         | 4          | 5          | 7                | 9   | 9     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q18 What is it about Canada that gives you the greatest sense of pride?

|                                                    | =====          | GENDER<br>===== |               | AGE<br>=====   |                |                |              | IMMIGRANT<br>===== |                | FEDERAL VOTE<br>===== |              |              |                       |                         |                         |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                                    | TOTAL<br>----- | Male<br>-----   | Fem.<br>----- | 18-29<br>----- | 30-44<br>----- | 45-59<br>----- | 60+<br>----- | Euro<br>-----      | Other<br>----- | Lib<br>-----          | Con<br>----- | NDP<br>----- | Bloc<br>Que.<br>----- | Green<br>Party<br>----- | Unde-<br>cided<br>----- |
| TOTAL                                              | 2020           | 970             | 1050          | 395            | 556            | 568            | 502          | 166                | 200            | 482                   | 578          | 270          | 167                   | 193                     | 256                     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                                   | 2020           | 1003            | 1017          | 211            | 524            | 684            | 601          | 157                | 180            | 468                   | 598          | 262          | 167                   | 170                     | 291                     |
| Free country/freedom/democracy                     | 27             | 26              | 27            | 18             | 24             | 31             | 31           | 34                 | 29             | 26                    | 32           | 23           | 24                    | 24                      | 27                      |
| Quality of life/standard of living                 | 10             | 11              | 10            | 10             | 12             | 8              | 12           | 9                  | 21             | 10                    | 11           | 7            | 9                     | 11                      | 7                       |
| Humanitarian/kind/caring/friendly people           | 9              | 9               | 9             | 8              | 10             | 10             | 8            | 7                  | 10             | 9                     | 9            | 9            | 2                     | 12                      | 9                       |
| Health care system                                 | 6              | 5               | 7             | 10             | 6              | 5              | 3            | 2                  | 4              | 8                     | 5            | 9            | 6                     | 5                       | 4                       |
| Multiculturalism                                   | 6              | 5               | 6             | 8              | 6              | 6              | 3            | 7                  | 7              | 7                     | 5            | 10           | 5                     | 5                       | 3                       |
| The people/citizens                                | 5              | 4               | 5             | 3              | 5              | 4              | 6            | 3                  | 3              | 5                     | 5            | 6            | -                     | 6                       | 5                       |
| Beauty of country/the land/<br>geography           | 4              | 5               | 4             | 6              | 3              | 4              | 4            | 5                  | 2              | 2                     | 3            | 4            | 11                    | 7                       | 3                       |
| A peaceful country                                 | 4              | 3               | 4             | 2              | 4              | 3              | 4            | 2                  | 7              | 4                     | 2            | 3            | 3                     | 3                       | 5                       |
| Born here/am Canadian/my country                   | 3              | 3               | 2             | 4              | 1              | 2              | 4            | 1                  | *              | 3                     | 2            | 2            | 3                     | 3                       | 5                       |
| Social programs                                    | 3              | 2               | 3             | 3              | 3              | 2              | 2            | *                  | 3              | 3                     | 2            | 5            | 4                     | 2                       | *                       |
| Respected by other countries                       | 2              | 3               | 2             | 4              | 1              | 4              | 1            | 3                  | -              | 1                     | 4            | 3            | 1                     | 2                       | 2                       |
| Great country/God's country/unique                 | 2              | 3               | 2             | 2              | 2              | 2              | 3            | 4                  | 2              | 2                     | 3            | 2            | 2                     | 3                       | 1                       |
| Tolerance                                          | 2              | 1               | 2             | 2              | 1              | 2              | 2            | 2                  | 1              | 2                     | 1            | 1            | 1                     | 1                       | 2                       |
| International peace keepers                        | 2              | 2               | 1             | 1              | 2              | 1              | 2            | 3                  | *              | 1                     | 2            | *            | 1                     | 4                       | 1                       |
| History                                            | 1              | 2               | 1             | 1              | 1              | 2              | 2            | 1                  | 1              | 1                     | 3            | 1            | -                     | 1                       | 1                       |
| Safety/low crime rate                              | 1              | 1               | 1             | *              | 2              | *              | 1            | 3                  | 1              | 2                     | 1            | 1            | 1                     | -                       | 1                       |
| Bilingualism/ two cultures                         | 1              | 1               | 1             | 1              | 1              | 1              | *            | -                  | -              | 1                     | *            | 1            | 2                     | 1                       | 1                       |
| Clean environment/environmental<br>leader          | 1              | 1               | *             | 1              | 1              | 1              | *            | 2                  | -              | *                     | 1            | -            | *                     | -                       | 2                       |
| Neutrality                                         | 1              | 1               | *             | -              | 1              | *              | 1            | 2                  | *              | *                     | *            | 1            | *                     | 1                       | -                       |
| We are independent of the US/not<br>being American | 1              | 1               | *             | *              | 1              | 1              | *            | -                  | -              | 1                     | 1            | -            | 1                     | *                       | 1                       |
| We stayed out of the Iraq war                      | *              | -               | *             | -              | -              | -              | *            | -                  | -              | -                     | *            | -            | -                     | -                       | -                       |
| Nothing                                            | 1              | 1               | 1             | *              | 1              | 1              | 2            | 2                  | 1              | 1                     | 1            | 1            | 2                     | 2                       | 1                       |
| Other                                              | 4              | 4               | 3             | 7              | 5              | 2              | 2            | 1                  | 2              | 3                     | 2            | 2            | 12                    | 3                       | 5                       |
| DK/NA                                              | 8              | 7               | 8             | 10             | 8              | 7              | 6            | 6                  | 6              | 7                     | 5            | 9            | 10                    | 6                       | 13                      |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q19 And what do you like least about Canada?

|                                                         |       | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                                                         | TOTAL | At1    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mt1 | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                                                   | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                                        | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Taxes                                                   | 11    | 7      | 7   | 15  | 6             | 14  | 13         | 7   | 13   | 6   | 5   | 7   | 12                  | 10             | 13          | 10          | 10  |
| Government                                              | 9     | 7      | 11  | 9   | 6             | 12  | 9          | 11  | 14   | 2   | 10  | 6   | 9                   | 10             | 9           | 10          | 6   |
| Climate/cold weather                                    | 9     | 5      | 4   | 11  | 15            | 5   | 14         | 6   | 10   | 10  | 13  | 17  | 10                  | 12             | 8           | 5           | 5   |
| Politics/Political parties/<br>Politicians              | 8     | 8      | 8   | 7   | 7             | 9   | 5          | 9   | 7    | 3   | 5   | 8   | 7                   | 7              | 7           | 9           | 7   |
| Harper government/conservative<br>agenda                | 5     | 3      | 7   | 5   | 3             | 4   | 6          | 6   | 4    | 3   | 4   | 2   | 4                   | 5              | 6           | 4           | 3   |
| Multiculturalism/too much<br>immigration                | 4     | 3      | 2   | 5   | 7             | 5   | 5          | 1   | 4    | 8   | 8   | 7   | 5                   | 4              | 4           | 5           | 5   |
| Lack of social services                                 | 4     | 7      | 3   | 4   | 5             | 2   | 4          | 5   | 1    | 6   | 6   | 4   | 4                   | 4              | 4           | 4           | 3   |
| Lack of unity/provincial feuds/<br>Québec separatists   | 4     | 3      | 8   | 1   | 4             | 4   | *          | 7   | 5    | 4   | 9   | 2   | 2                   | 3              | 4           | 3           | 8   |
| U.S dependency/follows suit with<br>the U.S.            | 4     | 4      | 3   | 4   | 3             | 4   | 3          | 3   | 4    | 4   | 3   | 3   | 4                   | 3              | 3           | 4           | 4   |
| Lack of economic opportunity/jobs                       | 3     | 3      | 2   | 3   | 4             | 1   | 3          | 2   | -    | 1   | 2   | 6   | 3                   | 3              | 3           | 3           | 3   |
| Increased crime/inadequate justice<br>system            | 2     | 3      | 1   | 2   | 3             | 5   | 3          | 1   | 5    | 4   | 2   | 2   | 3                   | 2              | 2           | 3           | 3   |
| Bilingualism/too much French/<br>English                | 2     | 1      | 6   | 1   | 1             | 1   | -          | 7   | -    | *   | 1   | 1   | 1                   | 2              | 2           | 2           | 4   |
| Lack of patriotism/Canadian pride/<br>freedom of speech | 2     | 2      | 1   | 4   | 3             | 1   | 2          | *   | 3    | 4   | 1   | 3   | 3                   | 2              | 4           | 3           | 1   |
| Environment/pollution                                   | 2     | 2      | 4   | 2   | 1             | 1   | 1          | 5   | -    | -   | -   | 2   | 2                   | 2              | 3           | 2           | 3   |
| High cost of living/distribution<br>of wealth           | 2     | 2      | 3   | 2   | 1             | 3   | 3          | 1   | 5    | 1   | 1   | 1   | 2                   | 2              | 3           | 1           | 2   |
| Discrimination/treatment of<br>immigrants/others        | 2     | 1      | 1   | 3   | 2             | 1   | 3          | 2   | 1    | 2   | 1   | 2   | 2                   | 2              | 1           | 2           | *   |

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## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q19 And what do you like least about Canada? (cont'd.)

|                                                            |       | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                                                            | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                                                      | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                                           | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Canadian mission to Afghanistan                            | 2     | 2      | 2   | 1   | 1             | 2   | 2          | 1   | 1    | 2   | -   | 1   | 1                   | 1              | 1           | 2           | 2   |
| Lack of appreciation/take things<br>for granted            | 1     | 2      | *   | 1   | 2             | 2   | 2          | -   | 2    | 3   | 1   | 2   | 2                   | 2              | 1           | 1           | 2   |
| Canada's foreign policy                                    | *     | 1      | 1   | *   | *             | -   | *          | 2   | -    | 2   | -   | -   | *                   | 1              | *           | *           | -   |
| Canadian policy on Israel-<br>Palestinian/Lebanon conflict | *     | -      | *   | -   | *             | -   | -          | 1   | -    | 1   | -   | -   | *                   | *              | -           | *           | -   |
| Canadian policy in Middle East                             | *     | -      | *   | -   | -             | -   | -          | 1   | -    | -   | -   | -   | -                   | *              | -           | -           | -   |
| Nothing                                                    | 9     | 14     | 7   | 9   | 9             | 10  | 9          | 5   | 6    | 12  | 12  | 7   | 10                  | 7              | 10          | 11          | 11  |
| Other                                                      | 5     | 3      | 8   | 3   | 4             | 4   | 4          | 11  | 7    | 9   | 8   | 2   | 4                   | 6              | 4           | 4           | 4   |
| DK/NA                                                      | 10    | 16     | 10  | 8   | 12            | 10  | 8          | 7   | 8    | 12  | 9   | 13  | 10                  | 9              | 9           | 11          | 12  |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q19 And what do you like least about Canada?

|                                                         | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |     |               |               | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |        |               |               |                | EDUCATION |       |      |              |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |     |       |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------|-----|-----|---------------|---------------|------------------|--------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-----------|-------|------|--------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-----|-------|
|                                                         |       | TOTAL      | F/T | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret.             | <\$30K | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+     | <H.S. | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg.    | Eng | Fre | Other |
|                                                         |       |            |     |     |               |               |                  |        |               |               |                |           |       |      |              |               |                  |     |     |       |
| TOTAL                                                   | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68  | 114           | 426           | 284              | 493    | 366           | 233           | 403            | 141       | 295   | 528  | 220          | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126 |       |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                                        | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60  | 104           | 499           | 294              | 507    | 359           | 232           | 386            | 156       | 298   | 523  | 215          | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107 |       |
| Taxes                                                   | 11    | 11         | 11  | 12  | 9             | 11            | 11               | 10     | 11            | 9             | 12             | 14        | 11    | 15   | 7            | 8             | 12               | 7   | 12  |       |
| Government                                              | 9     | 9          | 8   | 5   | 11            | 11            | 12               | 9      | 7             | 7             | 12             | 10        | 11    | 11   | 8            | 8             | 9                | 12  | 7   |       |
| Climate/cold weather                                    | 9     | 8          | 10  | 6   | 8             | 9             | 9                | 6      | 8             | 10            | 12             | 5         | 6     | 10   | 10           | 10            | 10               | 3   | 9   |       |
| Politics/Political parties/<br>Politicians              | 8     | 7          | 10  | 3   | 4             | 8             | 9                | 8      | 6             | 10            | 7              | 7         | 6     | 8    | 10           | 7             | 8                | 8   | 2   |       |
| Harper government/conservative<br>agenda                | 5     | 5          | 5   | 3   | 3             | 4             | 2                | 5      | 5             | 5             | 6              | 1         | 2     | 2    | 5            | 8             | 4                | 7   | 2   |       |
| Multiculturalism/too much<br>immigration                | 4     | 4          | 6   | 2   | 1             | 6             | 2                | 5      | 4             | 7             | 3              | 3         | 8     | 4    | 6            | 3             | 5                | 2   | 1   |       |
| Lack of social services                                 | 4     | 4          | 4   | 4   | 4             | 3             | 3                | 4      | 4             | 4             | 5              | 2         | 3     | 4    | 5            | 4             | 4                | 3   | 9   |       |
| Lack of unity/provincial feuds/<br>Québec separatists   | 4     | 4          | 4   | 5   | 4             | 3             | 4                | 4      | 5             | 6             | 3              | 1         | 2     | 3    | 7            | 5             | 3                | 8   | 1   |       |
| U.S. dependency/follows suit with<br>the U.S.           | 4     | 4          | 3   | 3   | 4             | 2             | 3                | 2      | 4             | 8             | 3              | -         | 2     | 4    | 4            | 4             | 4                | 4   | 3   |       |
| Lack of economic opportunity/jobs                       | 3     | 2          | 4   | 2   | 9             | 1             | 4                | 4      | 2             | 1             | 2              | 4         | 1     | 3    | 4            | 3             | 3                | 2   | 6   |       |
| Increased crime/inadequate justice<br>system            | 2     | 3          | 2   | 2   | 1             | 2             | 2                | 2      | 3             | 4             | 2              | 4         | 3     | 3    | 2            | 2             | 3                | 1   | 5   |       |
| Bilingualism/too much French/<br>English                | 2     | 3          | 2   | 2   | 1             | 2             | 2                | 2      | 3             | 4             | 2              | 2         | 2     | 3    | 2            | 2             | 1                | 6   | 1   |       |
| Lack of patriotism/Canadian pride/<br>freedom of speech | 2     | 3          | 1   | 5   | 3             | 2             | 2                | 1      | 2             | 3             | 4              | -         | 4     | 2    | 3            | 3             | 3                | *   | -   |       |
| Environment/pollution                                   | 2     | 2          | 2   | 1   | 3             | 1             | 2                | 2      | 2             | 2             | 3              | -         | 1     | 2    | 3            | 3             | 2                | 4   | 1   |       |
| High cost of living/distribution<br>of wealth           | 2     | 2          | 2   | 5   | 2             | 2             | 2                | 4      | 2             | 2             | 1              | 2         | 3     | 2    | 1            | 2             | 2                | 3   | 3   |       |
| discrimination/treatment of<br>immigrants/others        | 2     | 1          | 3   | 3   | 3             | 1             | 2                | 1      | 2             | 1             | 2              | 2         | 3     | 1    | *            | 2             | 2                | 1   | 2   |       |

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## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q19 And what do you like least about Canada? (cont'd.)

|                                                            |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                                                            | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                                                      | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                                           | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Canadian mission to Afghanistan                            | 2     | 2          | 1   | 2             | -             | 2    | 1                | 2             | 1             | 1              | 2     | 2         | 1    | 1            | 3             | 2             | 1                | 2   | -     |
| Lack of appreciation/take things<br>for granted            | 1     | 1          | 1   | 1             | 2             | 3    | -                | 2             | 2             | *              | 2     | 1         | *    | 1            | 2             | 2             | 2                | *   | -     |
| Canada's foreign policy                                    | *     | 1          | -   | -             | -             | -    | *                | 1             | -             | 1              | *     | -         | -    | *            | *             | 1             | *                | 1   | 1     |
| Canadian policy on Israel-<br>Palestinian/Lebanon conflict | *     | *          | -   | -             | -             | *    | -                | -             | 1             | -              | -     | -         | -    | -            | *             | *             | *                | *   | -     |
| Canadian policy in Middle East                             | *     | -          | -   | -             | -             | -    | -                | -             | -             | -              | -     | -         | -    | *            | -             | -             | -                | -   | 1     |
| Nothing                                                    | 9     | 8          | 8   | 14            | 7             | 13   | 13               | 8             | 11            | 5              | 6     | 17        | 15   | 8            | 7             | 7             | 10               | 7   | 13    |
| Other                                                      | 5     | 6          | 3   | 3             | 4             | 2    | 2                | 6             | 4             | 5              | 5     | 7         | 2    | 3            | 5             | 6             | 4                | 7   | 4     |
| DK/NA                                                      | 10    | 8          | 10  | 17            | 18            | 12   | 12               | 12            | 9             | 7              | 7     | 16        | 14   | 9            | 6             | 9             | 9                | 10  | 19    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q19 And what do you like least about Canada?

|                                                         |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |           |             |         |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|-----------|-------------|---------|
|                                                         | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc Que. | Green Party | Uncided |
| TOTAL                                                   | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167       | 193         | 256     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                                        | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167       | 170         | 291     |
| Taxes                                                   | 11    | 10     | 11   | 8     | 9     | 14    | 11  | 15        | 13    | 9            | 16  | 7   | 6         | 10          | 11      |
| Government                                              | 9     | 10     | 8    | 9     | 10    | 9     | 9   | 8         | 6     | 9            | 5   | 15  | 13        | 16          | 8       |
| Climate/cold weather                                    | 9     | 9      | 8    | 7     | 9     | 9     | 10  | 10        | 13    | 8            | 12  | 7   | 2         | 7           | 8       |
| Politics/Political parties/<br>Politicians              | 8     | 8      | 7    | 7     | 4     | 10    | 9   | 6         | 6     | 8            | 7   | 9   | 8         | 6           | 9       |
| Harper government/conservative<br>agenda                | 5     | 4      | 6    | 7     | 4     | 5     | 5   | 2         | 3     | 6            | 1   | 7   | 11        | 3           | 5       |
| Multiculturalism/too much<br>immigration                | 4     | 4      | 5    | 2     | 4     | 5     | 6   | 4         | 2     | 3            | 7   | 3   | 1         | 3           | 4       |
| Lack of social services                                 | 4     | 3      | 5    | 7     | 5     | 3     | 2   | 5         | 4     | 3            | 4   | 5   | 4         | 2           | 4       |
| Lack of unity/provincial feuds/<br>Québec separatists   | 4     | 3      | 4    | 3     | 5     | 3     | 3   | 2         | 1     | 3            | 3   | 3   | 10        | 5           | 3       |
| U.S. dependency/follows suit with<br>the U.S.           | 4     | 4      | 3    | 4     | 5     | 3     | 2   | 4         | 3     | 4            | 4   | 5   | 3         | 4           | 2       |
| Lack of economic opportunity/jobs                       | 3     | 3      | 3    | 3     | 4     | 2     | 2   | 3         | 6     | 2            | 1   | 2   | 5         | 4           | 5       |
| Increased crime/inadequate justice<br>system            | 2     | 3      | 2    | 4     | 2     | 2     | 2   | 4         | 3     | 2            | 4   | 3   | -         | 1           | 2       |
| Bilingualism/too much French/<br>English                | 2     | 2      | 3    | 1     | 3     | 3     | 2   | 2         | 1     | 3            | 2   | 2   | 7         | 2           | 2       |
| Lack of patriotism/Canadian pride/<br>freedom of speech | 2     | 2      | 3    | 2     | 2     | 3     | 2   | 2         | 1     | 3            | 4   | 1   | 1         | 3           | 2       |
| Environment/pollution                                   | 2     | 3      | 2    | 3     | 4     | 1     | 1   | 3         | *     | 3            | *   | 2   | 4         | 6           | *       |
| High cost of living/distribution<br>of wealth           | 2     | 2      | 3    | 2     | 3     | 2     | 3   | 1         | 3     | 2            | 1   | 3   | 2         | 4           | 2       |
| Discrimination/treatment of<br>immigrants/others        | 2     | 1      | 2    | 4     | 1     | 1     | 1   | 1         | 4     | 1            | 2   | 3   | 1         | -           | 1       |

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## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q19 And what do you like least about Canada? (cont'd.)

|                                                            | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                            | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                                                      | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                                           | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291            |
| Canadian mission to Afghanistan                            | 2     | 2      | 1    | 1     | 2     | 1     | 1   | 2         | 1     | 1            | *   | 3   | 4            | 2              | 2              |
| Lack of appreciation/take things<br>for granted            | 1     | 2      | 1    | -     | 1     | 2     | 2   | 2         | 2     | 2            | 2   | 1   | -            | 1              | 1              |
| Canada's foreign policy                                    | *     | 1      | *    | 1     | 1     | *     | -   | -         | 1     | *            | 1   | *   | 1            | -              | 1              |
| Canadian policy on Israel-<br>Palestinian/Lebanon conflict | *     | -      | *    | *     | -     | -     | *   | -         | -     | *            | -   | 1   | -            | -              | -              |
| Canadian policy in Middle East                             | *     | *      | -    | *     | -     | -     | -   | -         | 1     | -            | -   | -   | -            | 1              | -              |
| Nothing                                                    | 9     | 9      | 9    | 10    | 6     | 9     | 12  | 10        | 9     | 12           | 10  | 6   | 6            | 6              | 11             |
| Other                                                      | 5     | 4      | 5    | 5     | 6     | 4     | 4   | 5         | 7     | 4            | 4   | 4   | 7            | 6              | 4              |
| DK/NA                                                      | 10    | 10     | 10   | 10    | 9     | 9     | 13  | 9         | 11    | 13           | 10  | 7   | 5            | 8              | 12             |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### a. The Canadian flag

*Subsample: 8 items asked randomly*

|                      | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |    |    |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|----|----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                      | TOTAL | At1    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mt1 | Vanc | MB | SK | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                | 1270  | 104    | 297 | 487 | 227           | 155 | 213        | 156 | 52   | 54 | 39 | 134 | 973                 | 511            | 291         | 309         | 160 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1266  | 153    | 306 | 393 | 288           | 126 | 168        | 153 | 42   | 81 | 82 | 125 | 960                 | 445            | 309         | 319         | 193 |
| Very important       | 73    | 81     | 47  | 83  | 81            | 79  | 83         | 44  | 72   | 75 | 84 | 82  | 81                  | 69             | 79          | 75          | 72  |
| Somewhat important   | 18    | 16     | 31  | 13  | 14            | 16  | 12         | 33  | 21   | 22 | 13 | 11  | 14                  | 20             | 14          | 20          | 17  |
| Not very important   | 5     | *      | 15  | 2   | 3             | 4   | 2          | 17  | 5    | -  | -  | 4   | 2                   | 8              | 4           | 3           | 6   |
| Not at all important | 3     | 2      | 7   | 2   | 2             | 1   | 1          | 5   | 2    | 2  | 1  | 3   | 2                   | 3              | 3           | 3           | 5   |
| DK/NA                | *     | 1      | *   | 1   | 1             | -   | 1          | 1   | -    | -  | 1  | 1   | 1                   | 1              | *           | -           | 1   |
| NET: TOP 2           | 91    | 97     | 78  | 95  | 95            | 95  | 95         | 77  | 93   | 98 | 98 | 92  | 95                  | 89             | 93          | 94          | 89  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 8     | 2      | 22  | 4   | 5             | 5   | 4          | 22  | 7    | 2  | 1  | 7   | 4                   | 10             | 6           | 6           | 10  |

|                      | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|----------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                      | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30k           | 30k-<br>\$60k | 60k-<br>\$80k | 80k-<br>\$100k | 100k+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                | 1270  | 676        | 90  | 46            | 75            | 279  | 176              | 307           | 239           | 135            | 261   | 88        | 182  | 347          | 140           | 499           | 911              | 270 | 81    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1266  | 660        | 90  | 41            | 66            | 330  | 181              | 307           | 235           | 137            | 249   | 98        | 186  | 337          | 139           | 490           | 914              | 275 | 68    |
| Very important       | 73    | 71         | 79  | 63            | 76            | 78   | 74               | 74            | 73            | 68             | 72    | 74        | 81   | 78           | 78            | 67            | 80               | 46  | 91    |
| Somewhat important   | 18    | 19         | 14  | 28            | 14            | 14   | 16               | 15            | 19            | 27             | 19    | 12        | 11   | 15           | 17            | 23            | 15               | 30  | 9     |
| Not very important   | 5     | 6          | 6   | -             | 10            | 4    | 6                | 9             | 4             | 2              | 5     | 6         | 6    | 4            | 4             | 7             | 3                | 16  | -     |
| Not at all important | 3     | 3          | 2   | 9             | *             | 4    | 3                | 2             | 4             | 3              | 2     | 7         | 2    | 2            | 2             | 4             | 2                | 7   | -     |
| DK/NA                | *     | 1          | -   | -             | -             | 1    | -                | *             | *             | -              | 1     | -         | 1    | 1            | -             | *             | *                | 1   | -     |
| NET: TOP 2           | 91    | 91         | 93  | 91            | 90            | 92   | 90               | 89            | 92            | 95             | 91    | 87        | 92   | 93           | 94            | 90            | 95               | 76  | 100   |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 8     | 9          | 7   | 9             | 10            | 7    | 10               | 11            | 8             | 5              | 8     | 13        | 7    | 6            | 6             | 10            | 5                | 23  | -     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### a. The Canadian flag

*Subsample: 8 items asked randomly*

|                      | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|----------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                      | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                | 1270  | 596    | 674  | 254   | 342   | 350   | 324 | 91        | 137   | 303          | 363 | 170 | 107          | 130            | 151            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1266  | 619    | 647  | 136   | 323   | 416   | 391 | 86        | 121   | 290          | 381 | 161 | 103          | 115            | 176            |
| Very important       | 73    | 71     | 75   | 65    | 70    | 78    | 78  | 84        | 83    | 83           | 84  | 64  | 27           | 65             | 77             |
| Somewhat important   | 18    | 19     | 17   | 21    | 22    | 14    | 15  | 12        | 13    | 12           | 13  | 24  | 39           | 24             | 15             |
| Not very important   | 5     | 7      | 4    | 9     | 6     | 4     | 3   | 2         | 2     | 4            | 2   | 8   | 24           | 2              | 3              |
| Not at all important | 3     | 3      | 3    | 5     | 2     | 3     | 3   | 2         | 1     | *            | 1   | 4   | 11           | 9              | 3              |
| DK/NA                | *     | *      | 1    | -     | 1     | 1     | 1   | -         | 1     | *            | *   | 1   | -            | -              | 1              |
| NET: TOP 2           | 91    | 90     | 92   | 86    | 92    | 92    | 93  | 97        | 97    | 95           | 97  | 88  | 65           | 89             | 92             |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 8     | 10     | 7    | 14    | 7     | 7     | 6   | 3         | 3     | 4            | 3   | 12  | 35           | 11             | 6              |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### b. The CBC

*Subsample: 8 items asked randomly*

|                      | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |    |    |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|----|----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                      | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB | SK | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                | 1247  | 105    | 290 | 451 | 227           | 174 | 198        | 151 | 65   | 55 | 38 | 134 | 956                 | 508            | 272         | 316         | 152 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1253  | 155    | 305 | 366 | 286           | 141 | 157        | 151 | 52   | 87 | 74 | 125 | 948                 | 445            | 298         | 325         | 185 |
| Very important       | 42    | 47     | 48  | 39  | 31            | 47  | 39         | 46  | 51   | 34 | 41 | 28  | 40                  | 41             | 43          | 39          | 47  |
| Somewhat important   | 36    | 39     | 33  | 37  | 44            | 30  | 36         | 34  | 27   | 53 | 41 | 40  | 37                  | 35             | 36          | 41          | 33  |
| Not very important   | 11    | 8      | 11  | 10  | 12            | 11  | 10         | 11  | 7    | 9  | 9  | 14  | 10                  | 10             | 11          | 11          | 10  |
| Not at all important | 8     | 4      | 7   | 9   | 9             | 9   | 9          | 8   | 14   | 3  | 8  | 12  | 8                   | 10             | 7           | 5           | 8   |
| DK/NA                | 4     | 2      | 1   | 6   | 4             | 3   | 6          | 2   | -    | 1  | 1  | 6   | 4                   | 4              | 3           | 5           | 2   |
| NET: TOP 2           | 78    | 86     | 81  | 76  | 75            | 77  | 74         | 80  | 78   | 87 | 82 | 68  | 77                  | 76             | 79          | 80          | 80  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 18    | 12     | 18  | 19  | 21            | 20  | 19         | 18  | 22   | 13 | 17 | 26  | 19                  | 21             | 18          | 16          | 18  |

|                      | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|----------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                      | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                | 1247  | 671        | 99  | 46            | 71            | 267  | 183              | 297           | 240           | 141            | 246   | 86        | 175  | 311          | 142           | 518           | 889              | 267 | 81    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1253  | 659        | 103 | 38            | 65            | 315  | 193              | 310           | 233           | 142            | 232   | 99        | 181  | 312          | 138           | 506           | 894              | 280 | 69    |
| Very important       | 42    | 39         | 43  | 45            | 49            | 44   | 45               | 44            | 41            | 40             | 35    | 44        | 42   | 39           | 42            | 43            | 40               | 46  | 43    |
| Somewhat important   | 36    | 39         | 39  | 42            | 33            | 30   | 28               | 37            | 40            | 38             | 38    | 27        | 33   | 36           | 38            | 39            | 38               | 32  | 32    |
| Not very important   | 11    | 12         | 11  | 2             | 10            | 8    | 8                | 9             | 9             | 13             | 17    | 7         | 12   | 11           | 13            | 10            | 10               | 13  | 7     |
| Not at all important | 8     | 8          | 4   | 4             | 2             | 12   | 12               | 6             | 6             | 6              | 9     | 14        | 11   | 9            | 4             | 6             | 8                | 8   | 7     |
| DK/NA                | 4     | 3          | 3   | 7             | 6             | 5    | 7                | 4             | 4             | 3              | 1     | 8         | 3    | 5            | 3             | 2             | 3                | 2   | 11    |
| NET: TOP 2           | 78    | 78         | 82  | 87            | 82            | 74   | 73               | 81            | 81            | 78             | 73    | 71        | 74   | 75           | 80            | 81            | 78               | 78  | 74    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 18    | 20         | 15  | 6             | 12            | 20   | 20               | 15            | 15            | 19             | 26    | 21        | 23   | 20           | 17            | 16            | 18               | 21  | 14    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### b. The CBC

*Subsample: 8 items asked randomly*

|                      | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|----------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                      | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                | 1247  | 613    | 634  | 236   | 344   | 355   | 312 | 102       | 119   | 296          | 370 | 171 | 88           | 130            | 151            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1253  | 635    | 618  | 127   | 324   | 426   | 376 | 95        | 105   | 289          | 383 | 166 | 94           | 112            | 174            |
| Very important       | 42    | 38     | 45   | 32    | 43    | 44    | 44  | 46        | 51    | 49           | 29  | 46  | 49           | 47             | 39             |
| Somewhat important   | 36    | 36     | 36   | 49    | 36    | 35    | 29  | 25        | 29    | 36           | 37  | 37  | 36           | 36             | 39             |
| Not very important   | 11    | 13     | 8    | 10    | 11    | 11    | 10  | 8         | 9     | 7            | 19  | 8   | 10           | 7              | 6              |
| Not at all important | 8     | 10     | 6    | 4     | 7     | 8     | 12  | 8         | 1     | 5            | 13  | 6   | 6            | 5              | 10             |
| DK/NA                | 4     | 3      | 4    | 4     | 3     | 2     | 5   | 13        | 9     | 4            | 2   | 2   | -            | 5              | 6              |
| NET: TOP 2           | 78    | 74     | 82   | 81    | 79    | 79    | 73  | 71        | 80    | 85           | 66  | 83  | 84           | 83             | 78             |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 18    | 23     | 14   | 15    | 18    | 19    | 22  | 16        | 10    | 11           | 31  | 14  | 16           | 12             | 17             |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### c. The National Anthem

*Subsample: 8 items asked randomly*

|                      | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |    |    |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|----|----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                      | ===== | At1    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mt1 | Vanc | MB | SK | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                | 1225  | 100    | 286 | 456 | 206           | 177 | 211        | 155 | 68   | 43 | 35 | 128 | 939                 | 516            | 257         | 300         | 151 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1214  | 147    | 302 | 363 | 257           | 145 | 166        | 153 | 54   | 64 | 74 | 119 | 912                 | 447            | 276         | 305         | 186 |
| Very important       | 66    | 70     | 41  | 78  | 73            | 66  | 80         | 42  | 66   | 74 | 72 | 74  | 74                  | 65             | 65          | 67          | 67  |
| Somewhat important   | 22    | 22     | 28  | 18  | 22            | 24  | 18         | 27  | 24   | 23 | 26 | 21  | 20                  | 22             | 26          | 22          | 17  |
| Not very important   | 7     | 5      | 17  | 2   | 4             | 8   | 1          | 16  | 8    | 2  | -  | 5   | 4                   | 7              | 4           | 9           | 8   |
| Not at all important | 4     | 2      | 14  | 1   | 1             | 2   | *          | 15  | 2    | 1  | 1  | 1   | 1                   | 5              | 5           | 2           | 6   |
| DK/NA                | 1     | 2      | 1   | 1   | *             | -   | 1          | 1   | -    | -  | 1  | -   | 1                   | 1              | 1           | -           | 2   |
| NET: TOP 2           | 88    | 92     | 68  | 96  | 95            | 90  | 98         | 68  | 91   | 97 | 98 | 94  | 94                  | 87             | 91          | 89          | 84  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 11    | 7      | 31  | 4   | 4             | 10  | 2          | 30  | 9    | 3  | 1  | 6   | 5                   | 12             | 9           | 11          | 14  |

|                      | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|----------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                      | ===== | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                | 1225  | 659        | 90  | 41            | 63            | 271  | 178              | 299           | 241           | 133            | 245   | 93        | 179  | 304          | 138           | 501           | 872              | 267 | 79    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1214  | 644        | 91  | 34            | 58            | 314  | 182              | 306           | 231           | 135            | 229   | 100       | 179  | 301          | 133           | 490           | 861              | 278 | 68    |
| Very important       | 66    | 65         | 61  | 60            | 67            | 71   | 66               | 63            | 69            | 61             | 61    | 71        | 71   | 73           | 65            | 59            | 73               | 41  | 71    |
| Somewhat important   | 22    | 23         | 33  | 10            | 18            | 19   | 21               | 22            | 22            | 26             | 26    | 15        | 18   | 20           | 26            | 25            | 20               | 27  | 24    |
| Not very important   | 7     | 8          | 1   | 8             | 12            | 6    | 7                | 8             | 5             | 8              | 9     | 8         | 5    | 3            | 7             | 10            | 4                | 18  | 2     |
| Not at all important | 4     | 4          | 5   | 18            | 3             | 3    | 5                | 6             | 3             | 5              | 3     | 4         | 5    | 4            | 1             | 5             | 2                | 14  | -     |
| DK/NA                | 1     | *          | 1   | 4             | -             | 1    | *                | 1             | *             | -              | *     | 2         | 1    | -            | 1             | 1             | 1                | *   | 3     |
| NET: TOP 2           | 88    | 88         | 93  | 70            | 84            | 90   | 87               | 85            | 91            | 86             | 88    | 86        | 89   | 93           | 91            | 84            | 94               | 68  | 95    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 11    | 12         | 6   | 26            | 16            | 9    | 13               | 14            | 8             | 14             | 12    | 12        | 11   | 7            | 8             | 15            | 6                | 32  | 2     |



## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### c. The National Anthem

*Subsample: 8 items asked randomly*

|                      | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|----------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                      | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                | 1225  | 580    | 645  | 239   | 334   | 346   | 306 | 113       | 122   | 307          | 350 | 147 | 97           | 116            | 161            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1214  | 599    | 615  | 127   | 313   | 416   | 358 | 107       | 108   | 295          | 356 | 143 | 97           | 100            | 183            |
| Very important       | 66    | 66     | 66   | 60    | 61    | 69    | 73  | 69        | 77    | 72           | 80  | 58  | 28           | 62             | 56             |
| Somewhat important   | 22    | 22     | 22   | 26    | 26    | 20    | 18  | 22        | 18    | 20           | 17  | 29  | 27           | 20             | 29             |
| Not very important   | 7     | 8      | 6    | 10    | 7     | 6     | 5   | 5         | 2     | 6            | 2   | 7   | 26           | 9              | 8              |
| Not at all important | 4     | 4      | 5    | 5     | 5     | 5     | 3   | 1         | 2     | 1            | *   | 6   | 19           | 9              | 5              |
| DK/NA                | 1     | *      | 1    | -     | 1     | 1     | 1   | 2         | 1     | 1            | 1   | -   | -            | -              | 1              |
| NET: TOP 2           | 88    | 87     | 89   | 85    | 87    | 89    | 91  | 92        | 95    | 92           | 97  | 87  | 55           | 82             | 86             |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 11    | 12     | 10   | 15    | 12    | 10    | 8   | 6         | 4     | 7            | 2   | 13  | 45           | 18             | 13             |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### d. Bilingualism

*Subsample: 8 items asked randomly*

|                      | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |    |    |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|----|----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                      | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prair-<br>ies | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB | SK | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                | 1248  | 100    | 305 | 459 | 215           | 169 | 212        | 153 | 65   | 44 | 37 | 133 | 943                 | 522            | 270         | 316         | 140 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1238  | 150    | 318 | 366 | 267           | 137 | 166        | 150 | 52   | 67 | 75 | 125 | 920                 | 453            | 288         | 324         | 173 |
| Very important       | 46    | 41     | 71  | 40  | 36            | 29  | 49         | 73  | 40   | 32 | 33 | 38  | 37                  | 53             | 40          | 39          | 42  |
| Somewhat important   | 32    | 40     | 21  | 36  | 35            | 34  | 34         | 19  | 32   | 35 | 31 | 36  | 36                  | 30             | 35          | 33          | 30  |
| Not very important   | 11    | 10     | 3   | 12  | 14            | 17  | 8          | 4   | 17   | 19 | 16 | 11  | 13                  | 8              | 13          | 12          | 13  |
| Not at all important | 10    | 6      | 4   | 9   | 13            | 17  | 6          | 3   | 7    | 14 | 19 | 11  | 11                  | 6              | 11          | 13          | 13  |
| DK/NA                | 2     | 2      | 1   | 3   | 2             | 3   | 3          | *   | 4    | -  | 1  | 4   | 3                   | 2              | 1           | 2           | 2   |
| NET: TOP 2           | 77    | 81     | 92  | 76  | 71            | 63  | 84         | 92  | 71   | 67 | 64 | 74  | 73                  | 83             | 75          | 72          | 72  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 20    | 17     | 7   | 22  | 26            | 34  | 13         | 7   | 24   | 33 | 35 | 22  | 25                  | 14             | 23          | 25          | 26  |

|                      | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|----------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                      | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30k           | 30k-<br>\$60k | 60k-<br>\$80k | 80k-<br>\$100k | 100k+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                | 1248  | 682        | 82  | 37            | 78            | 259  | 158              | 326           | 243           | 128            | 252   | 79        | 190  | 316          | 150           | 500           | 875              | 286 | 79    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1238  | 673        | 81  | 33            | 71            | 299  | 162              | 337           | 235           | 128            | 241   | 88        | 186  | 316          | 145           | 491           | 868              | 298 | 65    |
| Very important       | 46    | 48         | 40  | 44            | 52            | 37   | 46               | 50            | 41            | 49             | 46    | 38        | 42   | 44           | 44            | 49            | 37               | 71  | 53    |
| Somewhat important   | 32    | 32         | 41  | 32            | 20            | 31   | 30               | 30            | 34            | 32             | 35    | 21        | 33   | 31           | 38            | 33            | 36               | 20  | 29    |
| Not very important   | 11    | 10         | 12  | 8             | 10            | 15   | 12               | 8             | 11            | 9              | 11    | 15        | 9    | 15           | 9             | 8             | 14               | 4   | 2     |
| Not at all important | 10    | 8          | 5   | 15            | 16            | 14   | 7                | 10            | 11            | 10             | 7     | 17        | 13   | 8            | 9             | 8             | 11               | 4   | 10    |
| DK/NA                | 2     | 2          | 1   | 2             | 2             | 3    | 4                | 2             | 3             | *              | 1     | 10        | 3    | 2            | -             | 2             | 2                | 1   | 7     |
| NET: TOP 2           | 77    | 80         | 81  | 75            | 72            | 68   | 76               | 79            | 75            | 81             | 81    | 59        | 75   | 75           | 82            | 82            | 73               | 90  | 81    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 20    | 18         | 18  | 23            | 26            | 29   | 20               | 19            | 22            | 18             | 18    | 32        | 22   | 24           | 18            | 16            | 25               | 8   | 11    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### d. Bilingualism

*Subsample: 8 items asked randomly*

|                      | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|----------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                      | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                | 1248  | 603    | 645  | 255   | 331   | 358   | 303 | 119       | 124   | 292          | 378 | 151 | 99           | 120            | 154            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1238  | 621    | 617  | 136   | 314   | 429   | 359 | 112       | 108   | 279          | 393 | 151 | 99           | 103            | 168            |
| Very important       | 46    | 43     | 48   | 57    | 52    | 38    | 38  | 47        | 52    | 54           | 33  | 57  | 56           | 47             | 40             |
| Somewhat important   | 32    | 33     | 31   | 29    | 32    | 36    | 30  | 35        | 28    | 30           | 35  | 29  | 29           | 29             | 33             |
| Not very important   | 11    | 11     | 10   | 7     | 7     | 13    | 15  | 11        | 4     | 8            | 16  | 7   | 5            | 12             | 12             |
| Not at all important | 10    | 11     | 8    | 5     | 7     | 11    | 14  | 6         | 9     | 7            | 14  | 4   | 7            | 11             | 12             |
| DK/NA                | 2     | 2      | 3    | 2     | 2     | 2     | 4   | 1         | 7     | 2            | 2   | 3   | 2            | 2              | 2              |
| NET: TOP 2           | 77    | 76     | 79   | 86    | 84    | 74    | 67  | 82        | 80    | 83           | 68  | 85  | 85           | 75             | 73             |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 20    | 22     | 19   | 12    | 14    | 25    | 29  | 17        | 13    | 14           | 30  | 11  | 12           | 23             | 25             |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### e. The Queen

*Subsample: 8 items asked randomly*

|                      | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |    |    |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|----|----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                      | ===== | At1    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mt1 | Vanc | MB | SK | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                | 1206  | 102    | 293 | 447 | 214           | 151 | 220        | 152 | 55   | 49 | 41 | 124 | 913                 | 512            | 247         | 304         | 143 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1201  | 145    | 303 | 352 | 278           | 123 | 171        | 151 | 44   | 80 | 79 | 119 | 898                 | 444            | 270         | 315         | 172 |
| Very important       | 16    | 15     | 5   | 18  | 20            | 22  | 20         | 6   | 23   | 20 | 16 | 21  | 19                  | 16             | 13          | 19          | 14  |
| Somewhat important   | 28    | 37     | 9   | 35  | 35            | 29  | 32         | 11  | 31   | 37 | 33 | 35  | 34                  | 26             | 31          | 29          | 28  |
| Not very important   | 25    | 27     | 28  | 24  | 24            | 21  | 26         | 29  | 23   | 22 | 38 | 21  | 24                  | 25             | 27          | 23          | 24  |
| Not at all important | 29    | 18     | 58  | 20  | 18            | 25  | 19         | 54  | 21   | 16 | 12 | 20  | 20                  | 31             | 26          | 28          | 33  |
| DK/NA                | 2     | 3      | *   | 2   | 3             | 4   | 3          | 1   | 3    | 5  | 1  | 3   | 3                   | 2              | 3           | 2           | 1   |
| NET: TOP 2           | 44    | 52     | 13  | 54  | 55            | 51  | 52         | 16  | 53   | 57 | 50 | 56  | 53                  | 42             | 43          | 48          | 42  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 54    | 45     | 86  | 44  | 42            | 45  | 45         | 83  | 44   | 38 | 50 | 41  | 44                  | 56             | 53          | 50          | 57  |

|                      | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|----------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                      | ===== | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                | 1206  | 635        | 93  | 41            | 67            | 250  | 158              | 298           | 210           | 145            | 247   | 84        | 174  | 318          | 132           | 483           | 858              | 270 | 69    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1201  | 630        | 91  | 35            | 64            | 293  | 162              | 309           | 208           | 144            | 233   | 93        | 179  | 318          | 126           | 470           | 855              | 276 | 61    |
| Very important       | 16    | 12         | 21  | 21            | 18            | 20   | 23               | 17            | 16            | 8              | 11    | 25        | 23   | 16           | 12            | 12            | 19               | 4   | 22    |
| Somewhat important   | 28    | 28         | 21  | 38            | 24            | 32   | 27               | 25            | 29            | 25             | 27    | 27        | 29   | 30           | 25            | 27            | 35               | 9   | 16    |
| Not very important   | 25    | 26         | 31  | 12            | 25            | 20   | 19               | 23            | 25            | 31             | 27    | 18        | 16   | 22           | 34            | 28            | 24               | 26  | 27    |
| Not at all important | 29    | 32         | 21  | 30            | 28            | 25   | 27               | 33            | 27            | 34             | 34    | 25        | 29   | 29           | 28            | 31            | 20               | 61  | 24    |
| DK/NA                | 2     | 1          | 5   | -             | 5             | 3    | 4                | 2             | 3             | 1              | -     | 5         | 3    | 3            | 1             | 1             | 2                | 1   | 11    |
| NET: TOP 2           | 44    | 40         | 43  | 58            | 42            | 52   | 50               | 42            | 45            | 33             | 38    | 52        | 52   | 46           | 37            | 39            | 54               | 13  | 38    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 54    | 58         | 52  | 42            | 53            | 45   | 46               | 56            | 52            | 65             | 62    | 43        | 45   | 51           | 62            | 60            | 44               | 87  | 51    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### e. The Queen

*Subsample: 8 items asked randomly*

|                      | =====          | GENDER<br>===== |               | AGE<br>=====   |                |                |              | IMMIGRANT<br>===== |                | FEDERAL VOTE<br>===== |              |              |                       |                         |                         |
|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                      | TOTAL<br>----- | Male<br>-----   | Fem.<br>----- | 18-29<br>----- | 30-44<br>----- | 45-59<br>----- | 60+<br>----- | Euro<br>-----      | Other<br>----- | Lib<br>-----          | Con<br>----- | NDP<br>----- | Bloc<br>Que.<br>----- | Green<br>Party<br>----- | Unde-<br>cided<br>----- |
| TOTAL                | 1206           | 578             | 628           | 253            | 326            | 330            | 296          | 98                 | 119            | 286                   | 337          | 168          | 95                    | 117                     | 163                     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1201           | 594             | 607           | 135            | 311            | 402            | 353          | 94                 | 111            | 279                   | 347          | 157          | 96                    | 102                     | 186                     |
| Very important       | 16             | 12              | 19            | 14             | 12             | 16             | 20           | 14                 | 15             | 20                    | 16           | 20           | 3                     | 12                      | 13                      |
| Somewhat important   | 28             | 26              | 30            | 22             | 25             | 30             | 34           | 29                 | 29             | 28                    | 34           | 29           | 9                     | 24                      | 31                      |
| Not very important   | 25             | 25              | 25            | 30             | 26             | 23             | 21           | 26                 | 18             | 28                    | 21           | 22           | 22                    | 30                      | 27                      |
| Not at all important | 29             | 34              | 25            | 32             | 34             | 29             | 23           | 28                 | 28             | 22                    | 28           | 27           | 66                    | 34                      | 24                      |
| DK/NA                | 2              | 2               | 2             | 2              | 3              | 1              | 3            | 3                  | 9              | 2                     | 1            | 2            | -                     | -                       | 5                       |
| NET: TOP 2           | 44             | 38              | 48            | 36             | 37             | 47             | 53           | 43                 | 44             | 48                    | 50           | 48           | 12                    | 36                      | 44                      |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 54             | 59              | 49            | 62             | 60             | 52             | 44           | 54                 | 47             | 50                    | 49           | 49           | 88                    | 64                      | 51                      |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### f. Multiculturalism

*Subsample: 8 items asked randomly*

|                      | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |    |    |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|----|----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                      | ===== | At1    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mt1 | Vanc | MB | SK | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                | 1268  | 103    | 304 | 480 | 217           | 164 | 236        | 148 | 60   | 46 | 39 | 132 | 963                 | 533            | 277         | 312         | 146 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1264  | 160    | 310 | 380 | 278           | 136 | 183        | 143 | 48   | 74 | 78 | 126 | 954                 | 458            | 300         | 321         | 185 |
| Very important       | 56    | 58     | 56  | 61  | 54            | 48  | 71         | 62  | 59   | 56 | 60 | 52  | 57                  | 64             | 56          | 49          | 45  |
| Somewhat important   | 30    | 31     | 29  | 26  | 37            | 34  | 22         | 25  | 28   | 30 | 24 | 43  | 31                  | 27             | 27          | 37          | 34  |
| Not very important   | 6     | 2      | 10  | 6   | 5             | 5   | 4          | 8   | 2    | 10 | 8  | 2   | 5                   | 5              | 9           | 5           | 9   |
| Not at all important | 5     | 5      | 5   | 4   | 3             | 12  | 1          | 4   | 9    | 4  | 6  | 3   | 5                   | 3              | 5           | 9           | 8   |
| DK/NA                | 2     | 4      | 1   | 2   | 1             | 2   | 2          | *   | 2    | -  | 1  | 1   | 2                   | 2              | 3           | 1           | 4   |
| NET: TOP 2           | 86    | 89     | 84  | 87  | 91            | 82  | 93         | 87  | 87   | 86 | 85 | 95  | 87                  | 91             | 83          | 85          | 79  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 12    | 7      | 15  | 11  | 8             | 16  | 5          | 12  | 11   | 14 | 14 | 5   | 11                  | 7              | 14          | 14          | 17  |

|                      | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|----------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                      | ===== | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30k           | 30k-<br>\$60k | 60k-<br>\$80k | 80k-<br>\$100k | 100k+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                | 1268  | 670        | 96  | 36            | 74            | 267  | 187              | 301           | 220           | 153            | 242   | 91        | 181  | 333          | 133           | 510           | 901              | 284 | 70    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1264  | 665        | 99  | 32            | 66            | 310  | 187              | 312           | 215           | 153            | 231   | 100       | 182  | 327          | 129           | 506           | 904              | 290 | 57    |
| Very important       | 56    | 59         | 65  | 41            | 60            | 44   | 53               | 59            | 53            | 61             | 59    | 43        | 47   | 58           | 62            | 61            | 56               | 53  | 79    |
| Somewhat important   | 30    | 30         | 28  | 42            | 28            | 33   | 30               | 30            | 34            | 27             | 31    | 30        | 36   | 29           | 31            | 29            | 31               | 32  | 14    |
| Not very important   | 6     | 6          | 3   | 7             | 5             | 9    | 5                | 7             | 9             | 4              | 5     | 11        | 8    | 6            | 3             | 5             | 6                | 9   | -     |
| Not at all important | 5     | 4          | 2   | 5             | 4             | 11   | 9                | 4             | 3             | 9              | 3     | 10        | 8    | 5            | 4             | 4             | 6                | 5   | 1     |
| DK/NA                | 2     | 1          | 1   | 5             | 2             | 4    | 3                | 1             | 1             | *              | 2     | 5         | 1    | 1            | -             | 2             | 2                | 1   | 6     |
| NET: TOP 2           | 86    | 89         | 94  | 82            | 88            | 76   | 83               | 89            | 87            | 87             | 90    | 74        | 83   | 87           | 92            | 89            | 87               | 84  | 93    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 12    | 10         | 5   | 13            | 10            | 19   | 14               | 10            | 12            | 12             | 8     | 22        | 16   | 12           | 8             | 9             | 12               | 15  | 1     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### f. Multiculturalism

*Subsample: 8 items asked randomly*

|                      | ===== | GENDER<br>===== |      | AGE<br>===== |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT<br>===== |       | FEDERAL VOTE<br>===== |     |     |              |                |                |
|----------------------|-------|-----------------|------|--------------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|-------|-----------------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                      | TOTAL | Male            | Fem. | 18-29        | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro               | Other | Lib                   | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                | 1268  | 603             | 665  | 256          | 338   | 361   | 312 | 108                | 119   | 297                   | 357 | 174 | 97           | 118            | 183            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1264  | 622             | 642  | 137          | 317   | 435   | 375 | 103                | 102   | 284                   | 374 | 165 | 98           | 105            | 202            |
| Very important       | 56    | 54              | 59   | 67           | 65    | 52    | 43  | 59                 | 72    | 65                    | 43  | 70  | 44           | 63             | 51             |
| Somewhat important   | 30    | 30              | 30   | 25           | 28    | 34    | 31  | 23                 | 22    | 28                    | 37  | 21  | 38           | 27             | 32             |
| Not very important   | 6     | 8               | 5    | 5            | 5     | 6     | 10  | 8                  | 1     | 4                     | 9   | 5   | 12           | 6              | 6              |
| Not at all important | 5     | 7               | 4    | 3            | 2     | 6     | 10  | 4                  | 2     | 3                     | 9   | 3   | 6            | 2              | 6              |
| DK/NA                | 2     | 1               | 2    | -            | 1     | 1     | 6   | 5                  | 3     | 1                     | 2   | 1   | -            | 2              | 4              |
| NET: TOP 2           | 86    | 84              | 89   | 93           | 93    | 87    | 74  | 83                 | 94    | 92                    | 80  | 91  | 83           | 90             | 83             |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 12    | 15              | 9    | 7            | 6     | 12    | 20  | 13                 | 3     | 7                     | 18  | 8   | 17           | 8              | 12             |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### g. The Charter of Rights and Freedoms

*Subsample: 8 items asked randomly*

|                      | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |    |    |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|----|----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                      | TOTAL | At1    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB | SK | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                | 1231  | 112    | 294 | 449 | 208           | 168 | 205        | 149 | 65   | 51 | 36 | 122 | 937                 | 497            | 265         | 336         | 133 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1235  | 165    | 305 | 358 | 270           | 137 | 161        | 147 | 51   | 79 | 75 | 116 | 930                 | 432            | 297         | 340         | 166 |
| Very important       | 78    | 85     | 72  | 81  | 78            | 76  | 87         | 75  | 74   | 75 | 82 | 79  | 80                  | 80             | 77          | 78          | 71  |
| Somewhat important   | 14    | 12     | 17  | 14  | 13            | 14  | 8          | 16  | 17   | 14 | 11 | 13  | 13                  | 13             | 16          | 13          | 18  |
| Not very important   | 4     | 1      | 5   | 3   | 4             | 5   | 2          | 5   | 4    | 4  | 3  | 4   | 3                   | 3              | 4           | 4           | 4   |
| Not at all important | 2     | 1      | 4   | 2   | 3             | 3   | 2          | 2   | 5    | 5  | 3  | 1   | 2                   | 2              | 2           | 2           | 4   |
| DK/NA                | 2     | 1      | 2   | 1   | 2             | 2   | 1          | 2   | -    | 2  | 1  | 3   | 1                   | 1              | 1           | 2           | 3   |
| NET: TOP 2           | 92    | 97     | 89  | 94  | 91            | 90  | 96         | 91  | 91   | 89 | 93 | 92  | 93                  | 93             | 93          | 92          | 89  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 6     | 2      | 9   | 5   | 6             | 7   | 4          | 7   | 9    | 9  | 6  | 5   | 5                   | 6              | 6           | 7           | 8   |

|                      | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|----------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                      | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                | 1231  | 657        | 98  | 48            | 67            | 255  | 171              | 311           | 202           | 146            | 251   | 93        | 178  | 325          | 130           | 490           | 875              | 270 | 82    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1235  | 660        | 99  | 42            | 57            | 297  | 178              | 321           | 202           | 144            | 242   | 100       | 177  | 324          | 125           | 492           | 881              | 279 | 70    |
| Very important       | 78    | 79         | 85  | 70            | 81            | 70   | 82               | 79            | 74            | 79             | 76    | 74        | 72   | 78           | 85            | 79            | 79               | 72  | 92    |
| Somewhat important   | 14    | 14         | 11  | 20            | 13            | 19   | 9                | 16            | 16            | 13             | 16    | 13        | 17   | 15           | 9             | 14            | 14               | 18  | 6     |
| Not very important   | 4     | 4          | 3   | 2             | 2             | 6    | 5                | 3             | 5             | 4              | 4     | 4         | 6    | 2            | 3             | 4             | 4                | 5   | 1     |
| Not at all important | 2     | 3          | *   | 4             | 1             | 3    | 2                | 1             | 3             | 4              | 2     | 4         | 3    | 3            | *             | 2             | 2                | 4   | 1     |
| DK/NA                | 2     | 1          | 1   | 4             | 4             | 2    | 2                | *             | 2             | 1              | 2     | 4         | 2    | 1            | 3             | *             | 2                | 2   | -     |
| NET: TOP 2           | 92    | 92         | 96  | 90            | 93            | 89   | 91               | 95            | 91            | 92             | 92    | 87        | 89   | 93           | 94            | 94            | 93               | 89  | 98    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 6     | 6          | 3   | 6             | 3             | 9    | 7                | 5             | 8             | 8              | 6     | 9         | 8    | 6            | 4             | 6             | 6                | 9   | 2     |



## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### g. The Charter of Rights and Freedoms

*Subsample: 8 items asked randomly*

|                      | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|----------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                      | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                | 1231  | 585    | 646  | 240   | 345   | 338   | 308 | 102       | 127   | 294          | 335 | 183 | 104          | 111            | 165            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1235  | 602    | 633  | 129   | 327   | 410   | 369 | 97        | 114   | 287          | 350 | 174 | 105          | 96             | 187            |
| Very important       | 78    | 76     | 80   | 86    | 80    | 77    | 71  | 77        | 88    | 85           | 67  | 86  | 75           | 80             | 78             |
| Somewhat important   | 14    | 14     | 15   | 8     | 13    | 16    | 18  | 13        | 8     | 11           | 20  | 9   | 16           | 17             | 12             |
| Not very important   | 4     | 5      | 2    | 3     | 3     | 3     | 6   | 4         | 2     | 1            | 7   | 4   | 6            | -              | 3              |
| Not at all important | 2     | 4      | 1    | 2     | 3     | 1     | 4   | 5         | *     | 1            | 4   | 1   | 2            | 2              | 4              |
| DK/NA                | 2     | 1      | 2    | 1     | 1     | 2     | 2   | -         | 2     | 1            | 2   | *   | -            | 1              | 4              |
| NET: TOP 2           | 92    | 90     | 94   | 94    | 93    | 93    | 88  | 90        | 96    | 96           | 87  | 95  | 91           | 97             | 90             |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 6     | 9      | 4    | 5     | 6     | 5     | 10  | 10        | 2     | 2            | 11  | 5   | 9            | 2              | 6              |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### h. Hockey

*Subsample: 8 items asked randomly*

|                      | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |    |    |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|----|----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                      | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB | SK | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                | 1241  | 101    | 293 | 467 | 216           | 164 | 216        | 152 | 72   | 50 | 38 | 127 | 949                 | 525            | 262         | 309         | 145 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1228  | 147    | 301 | 371 | 273           | 136 | 168        | 150 | 58   | 79 | 76 | 118 | 927                 | 454            | 288         | 312         | 174 |
| Very important       | 47    | 46     | 47  | 51  | 44            | 42  | 51         | 49  | 48   | 29 | 47 | 49  | 47                  | 50             | 46          | 46          | 44  |
| Somewhat important   | 32    | 37     | 29  | 31  | 36            | 31  | 30         | 30  | 32   | 44 | 41 | 32  | 33                  | 31             | 30          | 34          | 37  |
| Not very important   | 12    | 8      | 14  | 11  | 9             | 14  | 12         | 12  | 5    | 16 | 8  | 7   | 11                  | 10             | 15          | 12          | 11  |
| Not at all important | 8     | 6      | 9   | 6   | 9             | 12  | 6          | 8   | 14   | 9  | 3  | 11  | 8                   | 9              | 9           | 8           | 7   |
| DK/NA                | 1     | 3      | 1   | *   | 1             | 1   | 1          | 1   | 2    | 2  | 2  | 1   | 1                   | 1              | *           | 1           | 2   |
| NET: TOP 2           | 79    | 84     | 76  | 82  | 81            | 73  | 81         | 79  | 79   | 73 | 88 | 81  | 80                  | 80             | 76          | 80          | 80  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 20    | 14     | 23  | 18  | 18            | 26  | 18         | 20  | 19   | 25 | 10 | 18  | 19                  | 19             | 23          | 19          | 18  |

|                      | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|----------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                      | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                | 1241  | 697        | 84  | 43            | 68            | 245  | 164              | 298           | 235           | 151            | 237   | 86        | 188  | 311          | 128           | 514           | 875              | 273 | 85    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1228  | 680        | 87  | 39            | 62            | 281  | 175              | 295           | 228           | 148            | 233   | 92        | 188  | 306          | 121           | 505           | 870              | 279 | 70    |
| Very important       | 47    | 48         | 52  | 49            | 44            | 43   | 44               | 43            | 47            | 50             | 46    | 46        | 51   | 51           | 37            | 46            | 46               | 51  | 46    |
| Somewhat important   | 32    | 33         | 24  | 33            | 35            | 32   | 29               | 33            | 33            | 35             | 38    | 23        | 26   | 30           | 39            | 36            | 33               | 28  | 36    |
| Not very important   | 12    | 11         | 13  | 9             | 12            | 10   | 13               | 14            | 12            | 11             | 10    | 13        | 12   | 12           | 14            | 10            | 11               | 13  | 9     |
| Not at all important | 8     | 7          | 11  | 7             | 7             | 13   | 13               | 9             | 8             | 4              | 6     | 16        | 10   | 7            | 9             | 7             | 9                | 7   | 7     |
| DK/NA                | 1     | *          | 1   | 3             | 1             | 2    | 1                | 2             | -             | 1              | -     | 2         | *    | 1            | 2             | 1             | 1                | 1   | 3     |
| NET: TOP 2           | 79    | 81         | 76  | 82            | 79            | 75   | 73               | 76            | 80            | 84             | 84    | 69        | 77   | 81           | 76            | 82            | 79               | 79  | 82    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 20    | 18         | 23  | 16            | 19            | 23   | 26               | 22            | 20            | 15             | 16    | 30        | 22   | 19           | 22            | 17            | 20               | 20  | 16    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### h. Hockey

*Subsample: 8 items asked randomly*

|                      | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|----------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                      | ===== | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                | 1241  | 591    | 651  | 250   | 348   | 344   | 299 | 96        | 127   | 312          | 346 | 158 | 116          | 101            | 164            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1228  | 601    | 627  | 134   | 328   | 412   | 354 | 92        | 116   | 292          | 356 | 156 | 113          | 89             | 184            |
| Very important       | 47    | 47     | 48   | 53    | 50    | 44    | 43  | 43        | 51    | 48           | 49  | 41  | 51           | 46             | 42             |
| Somewhat important   | 32    | 33     | 31   | 30    | 35    | 33    | 30  | 33        | 28    | 33           | 32  | 40  | 27           | 34             | 29             |
| Not very important   | 12    | 11     | 13   | 12    | 10    | 14    | 11  | 8         | 10    | 12           | 10  | 11  | 16           | 12             | 13             |
| Not at all important | 8     | 9      | 8    | 5     | 4     | 10    | 13  | 15        | 8     | 6            | 9   | 8   | 6            | 8              | 13             |
| DK/NA                | 1     | 1      | 1    | -     | 1     | -     | 2   | 1         | 2     | 1            | 1   | *   | -            | -              | 3              |
| NET: TOP 2           | 79    | 80     | 79   | 84    | 84    | 76    | 73  | 76        | 80    | 81           | 80  | 81  | 78           | 80             | 71             |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 20    | 19     | 20   | 16    | 14    | 24    | 24  | 23        | 19    | 18           | 19  | 19  | 22           | 20             | 26             |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### i. The RCMP

*Subsample: 8 items asked randomly*

|                      | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |    |    |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|----|----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                      | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB | SK | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                | 1239  | 102    | 299 | 454 | 225           | 159 | 209        | 152 | 70   | 55 | 35 | 135 | 940                 | 517            | 273         | 307         | 143 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1235  | 152    | 305 | 363 | 287           | 128 | 164        | 149 | 54   | 86 | 75 | 126 | 930                 | 447            | 300         | 315         | 173 |
| Very important       | 57    | 68     | 37  | 59  | 74            | 60  | 54         | 35  | 63   | 73 | 81 | 73  | 64                  | 52             | 57          | 62          | 70  |
| Somewhat important   | 28    | 25     | 38  | 28  | 19            | 23  | 27         | 35  | 24   | 21 | 15 | 20  | 25                  | 29             | 31          | 28          | 22  |
| Not very important   | 8     | 6      | 16  | 7   | 4             | 6   | 8          | 18  | 5    | 3  | 3  | 5   | 6                   | 11             | 7           | 7           | 7   |
| Not at all important | 4     | 2      | 7   | 2   | 2             | 8   | 5          | 8   | 8    | 3  | 1  | 1   | 3                   | 6              | 3           | 3           | 1   |
| DK/NA                | 2     | *      | 2   | 4   | 1             | 2   | 5          | 3   | -    | -  | -  | 1   | 2                   | 3              | 3           | 1           | 1   |
| NET: TOP 2           | 85    | 92     | 75  | 87  | 94            | 84  | 81         | 70  | 87   | 94 | 96 | 93  | 89                  | 80             | 88          | 89          | 91  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 12    | 8      | 23  | 9   | 6             | 14  | 13         | 26  | 13   | 6  | 4  | 6   | 9                   | 16             | 10          | 10          | 8   |

  

|                      | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|----------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                      | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                | 1239  | 671        | 92  | 41            | 78            | 244  | 184              | 302           | 210           | 143            | 246   | 87        | 186  | 337          | 132           | 479           | 868              | 277 | 86    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1235  | 666        | 90  | 39            | 70            | 285  | 189              | 307           | 206           | 140            | 242   | 94        | 185  | 333          | 126           | 477           | 874              | 280 | 71    |
| Very important       | 57    | 54         | 60  | 66            | 74            | 61   | 64               | 60            | 53            | 53             | 51    | 76        | 65   | 67           | 55            | 46            | 64               | 36  | 58    |
| Somewhat important   | 28    | 30         | 27  | 23            | 16            | 27   | 23               | 28            | 31            | 34             | 34    | 14        | 21   | 23           | 33            | 36            | 25               | 39  | 22    |
| Not very important   | 8     | 10         | 11  | 5             | 6             | 4    | 5                | 8             | 10            | 7              | 11    | 5         | 10   | 6            | 6             | 11            | 6                | 17  | 2     |
| Not at all important | 4     | 5          | *   | 3             | 3             | 4    | 5                | 3             | 5             | 4              | 3     | 1         | 3    | 4            | 5             | 5             | 3                | 7   | 2     |
| DK/NA                | 2     | 2          | 2   | 3             | 1             | 4    | 3                | 1             | 2             | 2              | 2     | 5         | 1    | 2            | 1             | 3             | 1                | 2   | 16    |
| NET: TOP 2           | 85    | 84         | 87  | 89            | 90            | 88   | 87               | 88            | 83            | 87             | 84    | 89        | 86   | 89           | 88            | 81            | 89               | 74  | 80    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 12    | 15         | 11  | 9             | 9             | 8    | 10               | 11            | 15            | 11             | 14    | 6         | 13   | 9            | 11            | 16            | 10               | 24  | 4     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20i How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### i. The RCMP

*Subsample: 8 items asked randomly*

|                      | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|----------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                      | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                | 1239  | 599    | 640  | 256   | 343   | 344   | 296 | 96        | 137   | 294          | 345 | 175 | 111          | 102            | 157            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1235  | 622    | 613  | 137   | 326   | 416   | 356 | 89        | 122   | 284          | 361 | 169 | 108          | 91             | 175            |
| Very important       | 57    | 55     | 60   | 52    | 50    | 64    | 62  | 51        | 69    | 59           | 66  | 52  | 25           | 46             | 67             |
| Somewhat important   | 28    | 30     | 26   | 30    | 35    | 23    | 24  | 33        | 18    | 29           | 26  | 30  | 42           | 36             | 18             |
| Not very important   | 8     | 9      | 8    | 12    | 8     | 9     | 5   | 6         | 3     | 6            | 5   | 10  | 24           | 12             | 7              |
| Not at all important | 4     | 5      | 3    | 5     | 4     | 4     | 3   | 1         | 2     | 4            | 2   | 7   | 8            | 4              | 4              |
| DK/NA                | 2     | 1      | 3    | 1     | 2     | 1     | 5   | 9         | 9     | 3            | 2   | -   | 1            | 2              | 4              |
| NET: TOP 2           | 85    | 84     | 86   | 82    | 86    | 87    | 86  | 84        | 87    | 88           | 91  | 83  | 67           | 82             | 85             |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 12    | 15     | 10   | 17    | 12    | 12    | 9   | 7         | 5     | 9            | 7   | 17  | 31           | 16             | 11             |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### j. Canadian Literature and music

*Subsample: 8 items asked randomly*

|                      | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |    |    |     |                     |     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |     |  |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|----|----|-----|---------------------|-----|----------------|-------------|-----|--|
|                      | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB | SK | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+ | 100k<br>-1m    | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |  |
| TOTAL                | 1289  | 108    | 298 | 498 | 212           | 172 | 225        | 144 | 64   | 51 | 36 | 125 | 990                 | 511 | 287            | 336         | 155 |  |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1282  | 164    | 313 | 397 | 268           | 140 | 178        | 145 | 50   | 78 | 71 | 119 | 969                 | 446 | 314            | 338         | 184 |  |
| Very important       | 54    | 65     | 53  | 54  | 51            | 54  | 59         | 55  | 60   | 47 | 49 | 53  | 55                  | 57  | 51             | 53          | 54  |  |
| Somewhat important   | 35    | 32     | 31  | 36  | 43            | 29  | 32         | 29  | 23   | 42 | 44 | 43  | 36                  | 32  | 35             | 38          | 35  |  |
| Not very important   | 7     | 1      | 10  | 7   | 5             | 12  | 8          | 11  | 11   | 7  | 6  | 3   | 7                   | 8   | 8              | 6           | 8   |  |
| Not at all important | 3     | 1      | 5   | 2   | 1             | 5   | 1          | 5   | 5    | 2  | -  | 1   | 2                   | 3   | 4              | 3           | 3   |  |
| DK/NA                | 1     | *      | -   | 1   | *             | 1   | *          | -   | -    | 2  | 1  | -   | 1                   | *   | 2              | *           | *   |  |
| NET: TOP 2           | 89    | 97     | 85  | 90  | 94            | 83  | 91         | 84  | 83   | 89 | 93 | 96  | 90                  | 89  | 87             | 91          | 89  |  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 10    | 2      | 15  | 9   | 6             | 17  | 9          | 16  | 17   | 9  | 6  | 4   | 9                   | 11  | 11             | 9           | 10  |  |

|                      | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|----------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                      | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                | 1289  | 692        | 91  | 46            | 68            | 277  | 189              | 309           | 224           | 153            | 253   | 94        | 186  | 340          | 147           | 508           | 925              | 277 | 79    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1282  | 688        | 86  | 41            | 65            | 320  | 189              | 313           | 225           | 151            | 245   | 96        | 186  | 332          | 145           | 508           | 917              | 288 | 68    |
| Very important       | 54    | 53         | 49  | 66            | 52            | 58   | 56               | 57            | 54            | 62             | 45    | 57        | 49   | 54           | 62            | 54            | 55               | 53  | 50    |
| Somewhat important   | 35    | 38         | 31  | 21            | 39            | 31   | 28               | 32            | 39            | 31             | 42    | 27        | 38   | 37           | 32            | 34            | 36               | 32  | 30    |
| Not very important   | 7     | 7          | 17  | 6             | 6             | 6    | 9                | 8             | 5             | 5              | 9     | 7         | 9    | 6            | 5             | 8             | 6                | 10  | 11    |
| Not at all important | 3     | 2          | 1   | 7             | 3             | 4    | 5                | 2             | 1             | 2              | 4     | 6         | 4    | 3            | -             | 3             | 2                | 5   | 4     |
| DK/NA                | 1     | *          | *   | -             | -             | 2    | 2                | *             | 1             | -              | -     | 2         | *    | 1            | 1             | *             | *                | -   | 6     |
| NET: TOP 2           | 89    | 91         | 81  | 86            | 91            | 89   | 84               | 90            | 93            | 93             | 87    | 84        | 87   | 91           | 94            | 89            | 91               | 85  | 79    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 10    | 9          | 19  | 14            | 9             | 10   | 14               | 10            | 6             | 7              | 13    | 13        | 13   | 9            | 5             | 11            | 9                | 15  | 15    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### j. Canadian Literature and music

*Subsample: 8 items asked randomly*

|                      | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|----------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                      | ===== | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                | 1289  | 633    | 656  | 259   | 337   | 374   | 318 | 102       | 115   | 316          | 370 | 158 | 102          | 127            | 166            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1282  | 655    | 627  | 138   | 320   | 448   | 376 | 94        | 104   | 310          | 371 | 160 | 104          | 111            | 183            |
| Very important       | 54    | 48     | 61   | 47    | 54    | 56    | 59  | 62        | 59    | 60           | 44  | 59  | 48           | 62             | 55             |
| Somewhat important   | 35    | 40     | 29   | 41    | 36    | 35    | 28  | 26        | 32    | 32           | 42  | 30  | 35           | 28             | 36             |
| Not very important   | 7     | 8      | 7    | 9     | 7     | 7     | 7   | 9         | 3     | 5            | 9   | 7   | 13           | 5              | 7              |
| Not at all important | 3     | 4      | 2    | 3     | 3     | 2     | 4   | 1         | 3     | 1            | 4   | 4   | 3            | 5              | 1              |
| DK/NA                | 1     | 1      | 1    | -     | *     | *     | 2   | 2         | 3     | 1            | *   | -   | -            | -              | 1              |
| NET: TOP 2           | 89    | 88     | 90   | 88    | 90    | 91    | 87  | 87        | 91    | 93           | 87  | 89  | 83           | 90             | 90             |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 10    | 12     | 9    | 12    | 10    | 9     | 11  | 11        | 6     | 6            | 13  | 11  | 17           | 10             | 8              |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### k. National Parks

*Subsample: 8 items asked randomly*

|                      | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |    |    |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|----|----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                      | ===== | At1    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mt1 | Vanc | MB | SK | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                | 1230  | 96     | 293 | 445 | 224           | 172 | 189        | 135 | 59   | 45 | 39 | 140 | 937                 | 478            | 292         | 301         | 159 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1252  | 151    | 314 | 361 | 288           | 138 | 151        | 140 | 46   | 77 | 80 | 131 | 938                 | 423            | 329         | 313         | 187 |
| Very important       | 72    | 71     | 69  | 69  | 76            | 80  | 66         | 70  | 77   | 68 | 66 | 82  | 73                  | 72             | 70          | 74          | 74  |
| Somewhat important   | 24    | 27     | 26  | 26  | 20            | 17  | 27         | 24  | 23   | 24 | 31 | 15  | 23                  | 23             | 26          | 22          | 23  |
| Not very important   | 3     | 1      | 3   | 3   | 2             | 2   | 3          | 3   | -    | 3  | 2  | 2   | 2                   | 2              | 3           | 3           | 3   |
| Not at all important | 1     | -      | 1   | 1   | 2             | 1   | 2          | 2   | -    | 3  | 1  | 1   | 1                   | 2              | 1           | 1           | -   |
| DK/NA                | 1     | 1      | *   | 1   | *             | -   | 2          | *   | -    | 1  | -  | -   | 1                   | 1              | 1           | *           | *   |
| NET: TOP 2           | 96    | 98     | 95  | 95  | 96            | 97  | 93         | 94  | 100  | 92 | 98 | 97  | 96                  | 95             | 96          | 96          | 97  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 4     | 1      | 5   | 4   | 4             | 3   | 5          | 6   | -    | 7  | 2  | 3   | 3                   | 4              | 4           | 3           | 3   |

|                      | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|----------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                      | ===== | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                | 1230  | 674        | 83  | 42            | 63            | 267  | 173              | 304           | 201           | 151            | 252   | 78        | 189  | 324          | 139           | 489           | 876              | 280 | 67    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1252  | 679        | 81  | 39            | 61            | 316  | 183              | 319           | 201           | 151            | 246   | 89        | 193  | 324          | 139           | 494           | 886              | 297 | 60    |
| Very important       | 72    | 73         | 73  | 66            | 81            | 73   | 71               | 71            | 72            | 78             | 68    | 72        | 72   | 78           | 71            | 69            | 73               | 69  | 67    |
| Somewhat important   | 24    | 24         | 24  | 29            | 13            | 22   | 25               | 24            | 22            | 20             | 29    | 20        | 22   | 21           | 24            | 26            | 23               | 26  | 27    |
| Not very important   | 3     | 2          | 1   | 5             | 6             | 3    | 2                | 3             | 4             | *              | 2     | 5         | 3    | 1            | 1             | 4             | 2                | 4   | 2     |
| Not at all important | 1     | 1          | 2   | -             | -             | *    | *                | 1             | 2             | 1              | 1     | -         | 2    | *            | 3             | 1             | 1                | 1   | 2     |
| DK/NA                | 1     | *          | -   | -             | -             | 2    | 2                | *             | -             | -              | *     | 4         | 1    | -            | *             | *             | 1                | *   | 2     |
| NET: TOP 2           | 96    | 97         | 97  | 95            | 94            | 95   | 96               | 95            | 93            | 98             | 96    | 91        | 94   | 99           | 95            | 95            | 96               | 95  | 94    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 4     | 3          | 3   | 5             | 6             | 3    | 2                | 5             | 7             | 2              | 3     | 5         | 5    | 1            | 4             | 4             | 3                | 5   | 4     |



## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### k. National Parks

*Subsample: 8 items asked randomly*

|                      | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|----------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                      | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                | 1230  | 610    | 620  | 220   | 347   | 352   | 312 | 104       | 109   | 287          | 354 | 161 | 103          | 134            | 145            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1252  | 639    | 613  | 117   | 327   | 428   | 380 | 99        | 104   | 291          | 364 | 164 | 105          | 117            | 172            |
| Very important       | 72    | 71     | 74   | 62    | 74    | 75    | 73  | 70        | 76    | 72           | 71  | 69  | 63           | 85             | 72             |
| Somewhat important   | 24    | 25     | 22   | 31    | 23    | 22    | 21  | 26        | 18    | 23           | 25  | 26  | 33           | 12             | 23             |
| Not very important   | 3     | 2      | 3    | 3     | 2     | 2     | 3   | 3         | 3     | 3            | 3   | 4   | 3            | -              | 1              |
| Not at all important | 1     | 2      | 1    | 3     | 1     | *     | *   | 1         | 1     | 1            | 1   | 1   | -            | 2              | 2              |
| DK/NA                | 1     | *      | 1    | -     | -     | 1     | 1   | -         | 2     | *            | 1   | -   | 1            | -              | 2              |
| NET: TOP 2           | 96    | 96     | 96   | 93    | 97    | 97    | 95  | 96        | 94    | 95           | 96  | 95  | 96           | 98             | 95             |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 4     | 4      | 3    | 7     | 3     | 2     | 4   | 4         | 4     | 4            | 3   | 5   | 3            | 2              | 3              |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### m. Canada's health care system

*Subsample: 8 items asked randomly*

|                      | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |    |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                      | TOTAL | At1    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mt1 | Vanc | MB  | SK | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                | 1214  | 103    | 295 | 435 | 215           | 166 | 194        | 146 | 55   | 45  | 38 | 133 | 919                 | 489            | 274         | 298         | 152 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1229  | 157    | 304 | 353 | 280           | 135 | 154        | 144 | 44   | 72  | 85 | 123 | 925                 | 427            | 309         | 309         | 184 |
| Very important       | 85    | 88     | 77  | 89  | 85            | 87  | 93         | 77  | 93   | 86  | 90 | 84  | 88                  | 87             | 80          | 86          | 86  |
| Somewhat important   | 12    | 9      | 17  | 9   | 12            | 10  | 5          | 16  | 5    | 14  | 8  | 13  | 10                  | 10             | 17          | 10          | 10  |
| Not very important   | 2     | 2      | 4   | 2   | *             | 1   | 1          | 4   | -    | -   | 1  | -   | 1                   | 2              | 2           | 2           | 1   |
| Not at all important | 1     | 1      | 2   | *   | 1             | 1   | 1          | 2   | -    | -   | 1  | 1   | 1                   | 1              | 1           | 1           | 1   |
| DK/NA                | 1     | *      | 1   | -   | 1             | 1   | -          | *   | 2    | -   | -  | 2   | 1                   | *              | 1           | 1           | 2   |
| NET: TOP 2           | 97    | 97     | 93  | 98  | 98            | 97  | 98         | 94  | 98   | 100 | 98 | 97  | 98                  | 97             | 97          | 96          | 97  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 3     | 3      | 6   | 2   | 1             | 2   | 2          | 6   | -    | -   | 2  | 1   | 2                   | 3              | 3           | 4           | 1   |

|                      | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|----------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                      | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30k           | 30K-<br>\$60k | 60K-<br>\$80k | 80K-<br>\$100k | 100k+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                | 1214  | 638        | 102 | 40            | 69            | 262  | 181              | 289           | 221           | 149            | 235   | 84        | 173  | 322          | 129           | 491           | 866              | 271 | 67    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1229  | 636        | 97  | 35            | 62            | 316  | 188              | 301           | 221           | 148            | 226   | 98        | 176  | 322          | 128           | 488           | 877              | 281 | 60    |
| Very important       | 85    | 82         | 92  | 83            | 91            | 87   | 86               | 86            | 84            | 87             | 82    | 81        | 91   | 88           | 87            | 81            | 88               | 76  | 87    |
| Somewhat important   | 12    | 14         | 5   | 14            | 6             | 10   | 9                | 12            | 12            | 11             | 14    | 12        | 9    | 10           | 10            | 14            | 10               | 17  | 8     |
| Not very important   | 2     | 3          | 2   | -             | 1             | 1    | 1                | 2             | 3             | 1              | 2     | 1         | *    | 1            | 2             | 3             | 1                | 4   | 3     |
| Not at all important | 1     | 1          | *   | -             | 1             | 1    | 2                | -             | 1             | -              | 1     | 3         | -    | *            | -             | 2             | 1                | 2   | -     |
| DK/NA                | 1     | *          | 1   | 3             | -             | 1    | 2                | 1             | *             | -              | *     | 2         | -    | 1            | 1             | 1             | 1                | 1   | 1     |
| NET: TOP 2           | 97    | 96         | 97  | 97            | 97            | 98   | 95               | 97            | 96            | 99             | 96    | 94        | 100  | 98           | 97            | 95            | 98               | 93  | 95    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 3     | 4          | 2   | -             | 3             | 1    | 3                | 2             | 3             | 1              | 3     | 4         | *    | 1            | 2             | 4             | 2                | 6   | 3     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### m. Canada's health care system

*Subsample: 8 items asked randomly*

|                      | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|----------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                      | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                | 1214  | 579    | 634  | 223   | 347   | 338   | 306 | 98        | 120   | 286          | 346 | 171 | 103          | 125            | 135            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1229  | 600    | 629  | 118   | 327   | 409   | 375 | 94        | 111   | 281          | 362 | 167 | 103          | 112            | 162            |
| Very important       | 85    | 81     | 89   | 85    | 83    | 86    | 86  | 89        | 88    | 89           | 84  | 88  | 74           | 84             | 82             |
| Somewhat important   | 12    | 15     | 9    | 13    | 13    | 10    | 11  | 9         | 11    | 9            | 13  | 8   | 19           | 14             | 14             |
| Not very important   | 2     | 2      | 1    | 1     | 3     | 3     | 1   | -         | 1     | 1            | 2   | 2   | 6            | -              | 3              |
| Not at all important | 1     | 2      | *    | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1   | 1         | -     | 1            | 1   | 2   | -            | 1              | 2              |
| DK/NA                | 1     | *      | 1    | -     | 1     | 1     | 1   | 1         | -     | 1            | 1   | 1   | 1            | 1              | -              |
| NET: TOP 2           | 97    | 95     | 97   | 99    | 96    | 96    | 97  | 98        | 99    | 97           | 97  | 95  | 94           | 98             | 95             |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 3     | 4      | 2    | 1     | 4     | 3     | 2   | 1         | 1     | 2            | 2   | 4   | 6            | 1              | 5              |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### n. Ottawa as the National Capital

*Subsample: 8 items asked randomly*

|                      | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |    |    |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|----|----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                      | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prair-<br>ies | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB | SK | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                | 1251  | 101    | 298 | 470 | 211           | 170 | 219        | 143 | 57   | 47 | 35 | 129 | 953                 | 508            | 289         | 294         | 160 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1260  | 152    | 314 | 377 | 279           | 138 | 173        | 144 | 45   | 76 | 76 | 127 | 946                 | 446            | 310         | 307         | 197 |
| Very important       | 39    | 44     | 27  | 51  | 32            | 34  | 50         | 27  | 40   | 31 | 29 | 34  | 43                  | 39             | 43          | 37          | 37  |
| Somewhat important   | 37    | 46     | 36  | 33  | 43            | 36  | 31         | 33  | 31   | 45 | 47 | 42  | 37                  | 34             | 37          | 41          | 38  |
| Not very important   | 16    | 5      | 25  | 12  | 16            | 17  | 14         | 28  | 19   | 16 | 14 | 17  | 13                  | 19             | 13          | 15          | 15  |
| Not at all important | 6     | 5      | 10  | 4   | 6             | 10  | 4          | 11  | 10   | 7  | 8  | 4   | 5                   | 7              | 5           | 6           | 8   |
| DK/NA                | 2     | -      | 2   | 1   | 3             | 3   | 1          | 2   | -    | 1  | 2  | 4   | 2                   | 1              | 2           | 1           | 2   |
| NET: TOP 2           | 76    | 90     | 63  | 84  | 76            | 70  | 81         | 60  | 71   | 75 | 76 | 76  | 80                  | 73             | 80          | 78          | 75  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 22    | 10     | 35  | 15  | 22            | 27  | 18         | 39  | 29   | 24 | 22 | 21  | 18                  | 26             | 18          | 21          | 23  |

|                      | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|----------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                      | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                | 1251  | 674        | 108 | 38            | 69            | 265  | 171              | 301           | 238           | 136            | 253   | 86        | 181  | 337          | 121           | 510           | 893              | 268 | 80    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1260  | 666        | 105 | 32            | 65            | 315  | 183              | 318           | 231           | 135            | 239   | 101       | 185  | 331          | 126           | 498           | 900              | 279 | 69    |
| Very important       | 39    | 36         | 38  | 26            | 49            | 54   | 46               | 40            | 41            | 32             | 36    | 44        | 43   | 41           | 35            | 37            | 41               | 27  | 61    |
| Somewhat important   | 37    | 38         | 42  | 41            | 28            | 30   | 31               | 40            | 32            | 41             | 39    | 31        | 39   | 35           | 36            | 38            | 38               | 35  | 22    |
| Not very important   | 16    | 18         | 16  | 11            | 15            | 10   | 11               | 14            | 19            | 16             | 19    | 9         | 10   | 17           | 21            | 18            | 13               | 27  | 10    |
| Not at all important | 6     | 7          | 3   | 15            | 7             | 4    | 8                | 5             | 7             | 9              | 6     | 11        | 9    | 5            | 7             | 6             | 6                | 10  | 3     |
| DK/NA                | 2     | 1          | 1   | 6             | 1             | 3    | 4                | 1             | 1             | 2              | *     | 4         | -    | 3            | 1             | 1             | 1                | 2   | 4     |
| NET: TOP 2           | 76    | 74         | 80  | 68            | 77            | 83   | 77               | 80            | 73            | 73             | 75    | 76        | 81   | 76           | 71            | 75            | 80               | 62  | 84    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 22    | 25         | 19  | 27            | 22            | 14   | 19               | 19            | 26            | 25             | 25    | 20        | 19   | 21           | 28            | 24            | 19               | 37  | 12    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### n. Ottawa as the National Capital

*Subsample: 8 items asked randomly*

|                      | =====          | GENDER<br>===== |               | AGE<br>=====   |                |                |              | IMMIGRANT<br>===== |                | FEDERAL VOTE<br>===== |              |              |                       |                         |                         |
|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                      | TOTAL<br>----- | Male<br>-----   | Fem.<br>----- | 18-29<br>----- | 30-44<br>----- | 45-59<br>----- | 60+<br>----- | Euro<br>-----      | Other<br>----- | Lib<br>-----          | Con<br>----- | NDP<br>----- | Bloc<br>Que.<br>----- | Green<br>Party<br>----- | Unde-<br>cided<br>----- |
| TOTAL                | 1251           | 592             | 659           | 219            | 360            | 352            | 320          | 100                | 127            | 288                   | 373          | 169          | 110                   | 119                     | 154                     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1260           | 614             | 646           | 117            | 334            | 424            | 385          | 94                 | 114            | 282                   | 385          | 162          | 111                   | 107                     | 176                     |
| Very important       | 39             | 37              | 42            | 24             | 35             | 41             | 53           | 46                 | 58             | 50                    | 44           | 33           | 17                    | 29                      | 34                      |
| Somewhat important   | 37             | 38              | 36            | 39             | 40             | 37             | 31           | 32                 | 24             | 32                    | 36           | 45           | 35                    | 39                      | 39                      |
| Not very important   | 16             | 17              | 15            | 29             | 17             | 14             | 8            | 16                 | 7              | 12                    | 13           | 16           | 31                    | 22                      | 15                      |
| Not at all important | 6              | 7               | 6             | 7              | 7              | 8              | 4            | 6                  | 7              | 4                     | 5            | 6            | 15                    | 7                       | 9                       |
| DK/NA                | 2              | 2               | 2             | 1              | 1              | *              | 4            | 1                  | 4              | 1                     | 1            | -            | 2                     | 2                       | 3                       |
| NET: TOP 2           | 76             | 75              | 77            | 64             | 75             | 77             | 84           | 78                 | 82             | 82                    | 80           | 78           | 53                    | 68                      | 73                      |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 22             | 24              | 21            | 35             | 23             | 22             | 12           | 21                 | 15             | 16                    | 18           | 22           | 46                    | 29                      | 24                      |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q21 Here is a list of statements about the western provinces in Canada. Could you tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

**a. Western Canada gets so few benefits from being part of Canada that they might as well go it on their own?**

*Subsample: Residents of MB, SK, AB & BC*

|                   | ===== | REGION |    |    |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|-------------------|-------|--------|----|----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                   | ===== | Atl    | QC | ON | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL             | 622   | -      | -  | -  | 352           | 270 | -          | -   | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 622                 | 242            | 84          | 187         | 109 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL  | 670   | -      | -  | -  | 450           | 220 | -          | -   | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 670                 | 211            | 143         | 183         | 133 |
| Strongly agree    | 12    | -      | -  | -  | 10            | 15  | -          | -   | 11   | 6   | 12  | 11  | 12                  | 8              | 6           | 18          | 17  |
| Somewhat agree    | 18    | -      | -  | -  | 16            | 21  | -          | -   | 18   | 13  | 15  | 17  | 18                  | 19             | 16          | 16          | 23  |
| Somewhat disagree | 20    | -      | -  | -  | 26            | 13  | -          | -   | 12   | 28  | 24  | 26  | 20                  | 20             | 20          | 20          | 22  |
| Strongly disagree | 47    | -      | -  | -  | 45            | 49  | -          | -   | 57   | 51  | 46  | 42  | 47                  | 51             | 55          | 45          | 37  |
| DK/NA             | 2     | -      | -  | -  | 3             | 1   | -          | -   | 1    | 3   | 2   | 4   | 2                   | 2              | 3           | 2           | 1   |
| NET: TOP 2        | 30    | -      | -  | -  | 26            | 36  | -          | -   | 29   | 19  | 28  | 28  | 30                  | 27             | 22          | 33          | 40  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2     | 67    | -      | -  | -  | 71            | 63  | -          | -   | 70   | 78  | 70  | 68  | 67                  | 71             | 75          | 64          | 59  |

  

|                   | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|-------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                   | ===== | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL             | 622   | 332        | 47  | 14            | 28            | 155  | 92               | 142           | 107           | 78             | 120   | 43        | 107  | 165          | 81            | 221           | 579              | 8   | 33    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL  | 670   | 350        | 55  | 14            | 27            | 185  | 97               | 153           | 121           | 80             | 125   | 54        | 112  | 177          | 83            | 237           | 630              | 6   | 30    |
| Strongly agree    | 12    | 11         | 8   | 23            | 16            | 15   | 17               | 10            | 15            | 11             | 8     | 27        | 19   | 14           | 6             | 7             | 12               | 11  | 12    |
| Somewhat agree    | 18    | 21         | 19  | 11            | 23            | 15   | 18               | 17            | 13            | 19             | 23    | 18        | 18   | 21           | 19            | 16            | 19               | -   | 9     |
| Somewhat disagree | 20    | 19         | 38  | 28            | 20            | 16   | 18               | 23            | 24            | 24             | 16    | 12        | 21   | 21           | 31            | 18            | 21               | 16  | 14    |
| Strongly disagree | 47    | 48         | 32  | 29            | 29            | 51   | 46               | 46            | 46            | 46             | 52    | 41        | 40   | 41           | 41            | 58            | 46               | 73  | 57    |
| DK/NA             | 2     | 1          | 3   | 9             | 12            | 2    | 1                | 4             | 2             | -              | 2     | 3         | 2    | 2            | 3             | 2             | 2                | -   | 8     |
| NET: TOP 2        | 30    | 31         | 27  | 34            | 39            | 31   | 36               | 27            | 28            | 30             | 31    | 44        | 37   | 35           | 25            | 23            | 31               | 11  | 21    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2     | 67    | 67         | 70  | 58            | 49            | 67   | 63               | 69            | 70            | 70             | 67    | 53        | 61   | 62           | 72            | 75            | 67               | 89  | 71    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q21 Here is a list of statements about the western provinces in Canada. Could you tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

**a. Western Canada gets so few benefits from being part of Canada that they might as well go it on their own?**

*Subsample: Residents of MB, SK, AB & BC*

|                   | ===== | GENDER<br>===== |      | AGE<br>===== |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT<br>===== |       | FEDERAL VOTE<br>===== |     |     |              |                |                |
|-------------------|-------|-----------------|------|--------------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|-------|-----------------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                   | TOTAL | Male            | Fem. | 18-29        | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro               | Other | Lib                   | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL             | 622   | 302             | 320  | 90           | 150   | 185   | 197 | 38                 | 53    | 111                   | 244 | 86  | -            | 67             | 93             |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL  | 670   | 334             | 336  | 50           | 146   | 229   | 245 | 39                 | 54    | 116                   | 264 | 95  | -            | 60             | 115            |
| Strongly agree    | 12    | 14              | 10   | 7            | 9     | 14    | 16  | 7                  | 9     | 13                    | 15  | 10  | -            | 8              | 10             |
| Somewhat agree    | 18    | 18              | 18   | 10           | 15    | 26    | 17  | 22                 | 15    | 12                    | 23  | 13  | -            | 16             | 15             |
| Somewhat disagree | 20    | 20              | 21   | 33           | 22    | 17    | 16  | 20                 | 28    | 18                    | 23  | 18  | -            | 17             | 20             |
| Strongly disagree | 47    | 46              | 48   | 50           | 48    | 42    | 49  | 51                 | 41    | 56                    | 37  | 58  | -            | 58             | 49             |
| DK/NA             | 2     | 2               | 2    | -            | 5     | 2     | 2   | -                  | 8     | 1                     | 2   | 2   | -            | 1              | 5              |
| NET: TOP 2        | 30    | 32              | 29   | 17           | 24    | 39    | 33  | 29                 | 24    | 25                    | 38  | 23  | -            | 24             | 25             |
| NET: BOTTOM 2     | 67    | 66              | 69   | 83           | 71    | 59    | 65  | 71                 | 69    | 74                    | 60  | 76  | -            | 75             | 70             |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q21 Here is a list of statements about the western provinces in Canada. Could you tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

**b. There is no such thing as Western Canada, people in each province have very different views from the others?**

*Subsample: Residents of MB, SK, AB & BC*

|                   | ===== | REGION<br>===== |    |    |               |     | SUB-REGION<br>===== |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE<br>===== |             |             |     |
|-------------------|-------|-----------------|----|----|---------------|-----|---------------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                   | TOTAL | Atl             | QC | ON | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor                 | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+                     | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL             | 622   | -               | -  | -  | 352           | 270 | -                   | -   | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 622                 | 242                     | 84          | 187         | 109 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL  | 670   | -               | -  | -  | 450           | 220 | -                   | -   | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 670                 | 211                     | 143         | 183         | 133 |
| Strongly agree    | 25    | -               | -  | -  | 24            | 25  | -                   | -   | 26   | 21  | 32  | 23  | 25                  | 23                      | 19          | 29          | 25  |
| Somewhat agree    | 29    | -               | -  | -  | 30            | 27  | -                   | -   | 30   | 33  | 21  | 31  | 29                  | 30                      | 28          | 24          | 33  |
| Somewhat disagree | 26    | -               | -  | -  | 28            | 24  | -                   | -   | 22   | 30  | 26  | 27  | 26                  | 26                      | 29          | 28          | 22  |
| Strongly disagree | 17    | -               | -  | -  | 16            | 18  | -                   | -   | 16   | 13  | 18  | 17  | 17                  | 17                      | 18          | 18          | 15  |
| DK/NA             | 4     | -               | -  | -  | 3             | 5   | -                   | -   | 6    | 3   | 3   | 3   | 4                   | 4                       | 6           | 1           | 4   |
| NET: TOP 2        | 53    | -               | -  | -  | 54            | 53  | -                   | -   | 55   | 54  | 53  | 54  | 53                  | 53                      | 47          | 53          | 58  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2     | 43    | -               | -  | -  | 44            | 43  | -                   | -   | 38   | 43  | 44  | 44  | 43                  | 42                      | 47          | 46          | 38  |

|                   | ===== | EMPLOYMENT<br>===== |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME<br>===== |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION<br>===== |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME<br>===== |     |       |
|-------------------|-------|---------------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|--------------------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------|-----|-------|
|                   | TOTAL | F/T                 | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K                    | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.              | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng                       | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL             | 622   | 332                 | 47  | 14            | 28            | 155  | 92                        | 142           | 107           | 78             | 120   | 43                 | 107  | 165          | 81            | 221           | 579                       | 8   | 33    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL  | 670   | 350                 | 55  | 14            | 27            | 185  | 97                        | 153           | 121           | 80             | 125   | 54                 | 112  | 177          | 83            | 237           | 630                       | 6   | 30    |
| Strongly agree    | 25    | 28                  | 25  | 15            | 15            | 21   | 21                        | 29            | 30            | 24             | 22    | 27                 | 25   | 26           | 17            | 26            | 24                        | 40  | 25    |
| Somewhat agree    | 29    | 27                  | 25  | 37            | 35            | 31   | 31                        | 32            | 23            | 31             | 26    | 34                 | 24   | 32           | 36            | 24            | 29                        | 16  | 24    |
| Somewhat disagree | 26    | 27                  | 29  | 25            | 13            | 22   | 20                        | 20            | 28            | 30             | 34    | 18                 | 24   | 20           | 34            | 30            | 27                        | 25  | 15    |
| Strongly disagree | 17    | 16                  | 17  | 17            | 21            | 23   | 20                        | 14            | 17            | 16             | 18    | 14                 | 22   | 19           | 11            | 16            | 17                        | 8   | 19    |
| DK/NA             | 4     | 2                   | 3   | 6             | 16            | 4    | 8                         | 5             | 1             | -              | 1     | 6                  | 4    | 3            | 1             | 4             | 3                         | 11  | 17    |
| NET: TOP 2        | 53    | 55                  | 50  | 52            | 50            | 51   | 52                        | 61            | 54            | 54             | 48    | 61                 | 50   | 58           | 53            | 50            | 53                        | 56  | 49    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2     | 43    | 43                  | 46  | 42            | 34            | 45   | 40                        | 34            | 45            | 46             | 51    | 32                 | 46   | 39           | 46            | 46            | 44                        | 33  | 34    |



## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q21 Here is a list of statements about the western provinces in Canada. Could you tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

**b. There is no such thing as Western Canada, people in each province have very different views from the others?**

*Subsample: Residents of MB, SK, AB & BC*

|                   | ===== | GENDER<br>===== |      | AGE<br>===== |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT<br>===== |       | FEDERAL VOTE<br>===== |     |     |              |                |                |
|-------------------|-------|-----------------|------|--------------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|-------|-----------------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                   | TOTAL | Male            | Fem. | 18-29        | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro               | Other | Lib                   | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL             | 622   | 302             | 320  | 90           | 150   | 185   | 197 | 38                 | 53    | 111                   | 244 | 86  | -            | 67             | 93             |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL  | 670   | 334             | 336  | 50           | 146   | 229   | 245 | 39                 | 54    | 116                   | 264 | 95  | -            | 60             | 115            |
| Strongly agree    | 25    | 26              | 23   | 33           | 29    | 19    | 22  | 21                 | 31    | 22                    | 22  | 37  | -            | 30             | 21             |
| Somewhat agree    | 29    | 28              | 29   | 24           | 28    | 32    | 28  | 36                 | 30    | 27                    | 30  | 24  | -            | 29             | 30             |
| Somewhat disagree | 26    | 28              | 24   | 38           | 25    | 26    | 22  | 29                 | 9     | 29                    | 28  | 20  | -            | 24             | 27             |
| Strongly disagree | 17    | 14              | 20   | 2            | 14    | 21    | 22  | 12                 | 15    | 17                    | 19  | 15  | -            | 14             | 17             |
| DK/NA             | 4     | 4               | 4    | 2            | 3     | 3     | 6   | 3                  | 15    | 6                     | 1   | 4   | -            | 3              | 5              |
| NET: TOP 2        | 53    | 54              | 52   | 58           | 57    | 51    | 50  | 57                 | 61    | 49                    | 52  | 61  | -            | 59             | 51             |
| NET: BOTTOM 2     | 43    | 42              | 44   | 40           | 40    | 47    | 44  | 40                 | 24    | 46                    | 47  | 35  | -            | 38             | 44             |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q21 Here is a list of statements about the western provinces in Canada. Could you tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

**c. In many ways, Canada's Western provinces have more in common with the western United States than they do with the rest of Canada?**

*Subsample: Residents of MB, SK, AB & BC*

|                   | ===== | REGION |    |    |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|-------------------|-------|--------|----|----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                   | ===== | Atl    | QC | ON | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL             | 622   | -      | -  | -  | 352           | 270 | -          | -   | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 622                 | 242            | 84          | 187         | 109 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL  | 670   | -      | -  | -  | 450           | 220 | -          | -   | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 670                 | 211            | 143         | 183         | 133 |
| Strongly agree    | 13    | -      | -  | -  | 12            | 15  | -          | -   | 11   | 10  | 13  | 12  | 13                  | 9              | 13          | 14          | 20  |
| Somewhat agree    | 29    | -      | -  | -  | 26            | 33  | -          | -   | 32   | 29  | 21  | 26  | 29                  | 26             | 23          | 36          | 27  |
| Somewhat disagree | 24    | -      | -  | -  | 29            | 18  | -          | -   | 16   | 28  | 24  | 30  | 24                  | 28             | 24          | 20          | 23  |
| Strongly disagree | 30    | -      | -  | -  | 29            | 31  | -          | -   | 36   | 25  | 36  | 29  | 30                  | 33             | 34          | 26          | 26  |
| DK/NA             | 4     | -      | -  | -  | 5             | 3   | -          | -   | 5    | 8   | 6   | 3   | 4                   | 4              | 6           | 3           | 4   |
| NET: TOP 2        | 42    | -      | -  | -  | 37            | 48  | -          | -   | 43   | 39  | 34  | 38  | 42                  | 35             | 36          | 51          | 47  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2     | 54    | -      | -  | -  | 58            | 49  | -          | -   | 52   | 52  | 61  | 59  | 54                  | 61             | 58          | 46          | 49  |

  

|                   | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|-------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                   | ===== | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL             | 622   | 332        | 47  | 14            | 28            | 155  | 92               | 142           | 107           | 78             | 120   | 43        | 107  | 165          | 81            | 221           | 579              | 8   | 33    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL  | 670   | 350        | 55  | 14            | 27            | 185  | 97               | 153           | 121           | 80             | 125   | 54        | 112  | 177          | 83            | 237           | 630              | 6   | 30    |
| Strongly agree    | 13    | 11         | 21  | 9             | 22            | 14   | 17               | 12            | 15            | 9              | 8     | 17        | 18   | 11           | 9             | 13            | 13               | 11  | 23    |
| Somewhat agree    | 29    | 32         | 22  | 27            | 32            | 27   | 19               | 34            | 26            | 33             | 33    | 30        | 29   | 29           | 36            | 26            | 29               | 16  | 23    |
| Somewhat disagree | 24    | 24         | 21  | 34            | 26            | 21   | 28               | 21            | 23            | 27             | 23    | 19        | 23   | 25           | 29            | 23            | 24               | 25  | 19    |
| Strongly disagree | 30    | 31         | 30  | 30            | 7             | 34   | 31               | 27            | 29            | 29             | 36    | 23        | 25   | 31           | 25            | 35            | 30               | 41  | 27    |
| DK/NA             | 4     | 3          | 6   | -             | 13            | 4    | 5                | 5             | 6             | 2              | *     | 11        | 5    | 4            | 1             | 3             | 4                | 8   | 8     |
| NET: TOP 2        | 42    | 43         | 43  | 36            | 54            | 41   | 36               | 47            | 41            | 42             | 41    | 47        | 47   | 40           | 44            | 39            | 42               | 27  | 46    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2     | 54    | 55         | 51  | 64            | 33            | 55   | 59               | 48            | 53            | 56             | 58    | 42        | 48   | 56           | 54            | 58            | 54               | 66  | 46    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q21 Here is a list of statements about the western provinces in Canada. Could you tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

**c. In many ways, Canada's Western provinces have more in common with the western United States than they do with the rest of Canada?**

*Subsample: Residents of MB, SK, AB & BC*

|                   | ===== | GENDER<br>===== |      | AGE<br>===== |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT<br>===== |       | FEDERAL VOTE<br>===== |     |     |              |                |                |
|-------------------|-------|-----------------|------|--------------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|-------|-----------------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                   | TOTAL | Male            | Fem. | 18-29        | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro               | Other | Lib                   | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL             | 622   | 302             | 320  | 90           | 150   | 185   | 197 | 38                 | 53    | 111                   | 244 | 86  | -            | 67             | 93             |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL  | 670   | 334             | 336  | 50           | 146   | 229   | 245 | 39                 | 54    | 116                   | 264 | 95  | -            | 60             | 115            |
| Strongly agree    | 13    | 14              | 12   | 2            | 12    | 14    | 18  | 8                  | 12    | 12                    | 15  | 11  | -            | 8              | 15             |
| Somewhat agree    | 29    | 30              | 28   | 26           | 31    | 34    | 24  | 30                 | 30    | 29                    | 34  | 21  | -            | 34             | 17             |
| Somewhat disagree | 24    | 26              | 22   | 43           | 21    | 21    | 21  | 23                 | 20    | 23                    | 22  | 23  | -            | 22             | 35             |
| Strongly disagree | 30    | 28              | 32   | 27           | 30    | 28    | 34  | 38                 | 26    | 31                    | 27  | 41  | -            | 31             | 26             |
| DK/NA             | 4     | 2               | 6    | 2            | 6     | 4     | 4   | 1                  | 12    | 5                     | 2   | 4   | -            | 4              | 7              |
| NET: TOP 2        | 42    | 44              | 40   | 29           | 43    | 48    | 42  | 38                 | 42    | 41                    | 48  | 31  | -            | 43             | 32             |
| NET: BOTTOM 2     | 54    | 54              | 54   | 70           | 51    | 48    | 54  | 61                 | 46    | 54                    | 49  | 65  | -            | 54             | 61             |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q22 Here are some constitutional options that have been proposed for Québec. Which one do you think would be best?

*Subsample: Residents of Québec*

|                          | ===== | REGION |     |    |               |    | SUB-REGION |     |      |    |    |    |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|--------------------------|-------|--------|-----|----|---------------|----|------------|-----|------|----|----|----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                          | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON | Prai-<br>ries | BC | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB | SK | AB | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                    | 481   | -      | 481 | -  | -             | -  | -          | 242 | -    | -  | -  | -  | -                   | 242            | 90          | 84          | 65  |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL         | 500   | -      | 500 | -  | -             | -  | -          | 240 | -    | -  | -  | -  | -                   | 240            | 100         | 92          | 68  |
| Present status in Canada | 32    | -      | 32  | -  | -             | -  | -          | 30  | -    | -  | -  | -  | -                   | 30             | 38          | 33          | 28  |
| Special status           | 18    | -      | 18  | -  | -             | -  | -          | 21  | -    | -  | -  | -  | -                   | 21             | 17          | 13          | 14  |
| Sovereignty-association  | 20    | -      | 20  | -  | -             | -  | -          | 15  | -    | -  | -  | -  | -                   | 15             | 24          | 26          | 27  |
| Independence             | 23    | -      | 23  | -  | -             | -  | -          | 26  | -    | -  | -  | -  | -                   | 26             | 16          | 23          | 23  |
| DK/NA                    | 7     | -      | 7   | -  | -             | -  | -          | 7   | -    | -  | -  | -  | -                   | 7              | 5           | 4           | 9   |

  

|                          | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|--------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                          | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                    | 481   | 276        | 34  | 21            | 35            | 63   | 82               | 154           | 80            | 52             | 74    | 35        | 74   | 113          | 45            | 204           | 33               | 413 | 26    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL         | 500   | 285        | 33  | 20            | 36            | 89   | 85               | 163           | 78            | 51             | 80    | 39        | 82   | 116          | 48            | 204           | 38               | 427 | 26    |
| Present status in Canada | 32    | 31         | 38  | 39            | 33            | 34   | 35               | 30            | 30            | 26             | 35    | 42        | 34   | 35           | 28            | 29            | 51               | 27  | 74    |
| Special status           | 18    | 20         | 10  | 23            | 14            | 16   | 7                | 20            | 25            | 16             | 19    | 9         | 15   | 18           | 19            | 20            | 23               | 18  | 7     |
| Sovereignty-association  | 20    | 21         | 19  | -             | 19            | 28   | 19               | 22            | 19            | 25             | 20    | 17        | 16   | 15           | 36            | 22            | 4                | 23  | 7     |
| Independence             | 23    | 22         | 26  | 30            | 19            | 15   | 27               | 21            | 22            | 30             | 24    | 23        | 28   | 22           | 13            | 25            | 12               | 25  | 7     |
| DK/NA                    | 7     | 5          | 8   | 9             | 15            | 6    | 12               | 7             | 3             | 3              | 3     | 10        | 7    | 10           | 4             | 4             | 10               | 6   | 4     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q22 Here are some constitutional options that have been proposed for Québec. Which one do you think would be best?

*Subsample: Residents of Québec*

|                          | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|--------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                          | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                    | 481   | 229    | 252  | 139   | 165   | 111   | 66  | 26        | 43    | 85           | 60  | 64  | 167          | 41             | 47             |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL         | 500   | 244    | 256  | 78    | 172   | 156   | 94  | 28        | 42    | 94           | 69  | 62  | 167          | 36             | 56             |
| Present status in Canada | 32    | 31     | 33   | 27    | 34    | 30    | 41  | 57        | 51    | 55           | 64  | 24  | 9            | 41             | 33             |
| Special status           | 18    | 21     | 15   | 15    | 20    | 21    | 15  | 14        | 12    | 20           | 18  | 33  | 15           | 17             | 13             |
| Sovereignty-association  | 20    | 22     | 19   | 18    | 16    | 25    | 26  | 21        | 11    | 11           | 11  | 18  | 28           | 18             | 22             |
| Independence             | 23    | 23     | 24   | 32    | 23    | 18    | 14  | 4         | 16    | 11           | 6   | 17  | 44           | 20             | 8              |
| DK/NA                    | 7     | 3      | 10   | 8     | 7     | 6     | 5   | 4         | 10    | 3            | 1   | 7   | 5            | 5              | 24             |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q23 As you know, English and French are Canada's two official languages. Are you, personally, in favour of bilingualism for all of Canada?

|                            |       | REGION |       |       |               |       | SUB-REGION |       |       |       |       |       |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |       |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------|
|                            | ===== | =====  | ===== | ===== | =====         | ===== | =====      | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== | =====               | =====          | =====       | =====       | ===== |
|                            | TOTAL | Atl    | QC    | ON    | Prai-<br>ries | BC    | Tor        | Mtl   | Vanc  | MB    | SK    | AB    | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k   |
| TOTAL                      | 2020  | 168    | 481   | 750   | 352           | 270   | 343        | 242   | 101   | 79    | 61    | 212   | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL           | 2020  | 250    | 500   | 600   | 450           | 220   | 270        | 240   | 80    | 125   | 125   | 200   | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295   |
| Yes                        | 60    | 60     | 90    | 51    | 49            | 45    | 58         | 91    | 56    | 52    | 39    | 51    | 51                  | 67             | 55          | 55          | 55    |
| No                         | 38    | 36     | 9     | 47    | 49            | 54    | 40         | 8     | 43    | 45    | 58    | 48    | 47                  | 32             | 42          | 43          | 42    |
| Only where numbers warrant | *     | 1      | *     | *     | *             | -     | -          | -     | -     | -     | 1     | -     | *                   | -              | *           | 1           | *     |
| DK/NA                      | 2     | 3      | 1     | 2     | 2             | 2     | 2          | *     | 1     | 4     | 2     | 1     | 2                   | 1              | 2           | 1           | 2     |

  

|                            |       | EMPLOYMENT |       |               |               |       | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                 |       | EDUCATION |       |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |       |       |
|----------------------------|-------|------------|-------|---------------|---------------|-------|------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-------|-----------|-------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-------|-------|
|                            | ===== | =====      | ===== | =====         | =====         | ===== | =====            | =====         | =====         | =====           | ===== | =====     | ===== | =====        | =====         | =====         | =====            | ===== | ===== |
|                            | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T   | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret.  | 30K-<br>\$30K    | 60K-<br>\$60K | 80K-<br>\$80K | 100K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S.  | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre   | Other |
| TOTAL                      | 2020  | 1087       | 151   | 68            | 114           | 426   | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233             | 403   | 141       | 295   | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445   | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL           | 2020  | 1076       | 150   | 60            | 104           | 499   | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232             | 386   | 156       | 298   | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460   | 107   |
| Yes                        | 60    | 61         | 63    | 64            | 67            | 49    | 67               | 61            | 60            | 65              | 57    | 57        | 54    | 58           | 57            | 64            | 50               | 89    | 68    |
| No                         | 38    | 37         | 36    | 36            | 31            | 48    | 31               | 36            | 38            | 35              | 41    | 41        | 44    | 41           | 40            | 34            | 48               | 10    | 29    |
| Only where numbers warrant | *     | *          | -     | -             | -             | -     | -                | 1             | *             | -               | *     | -         | *     | -            | 1             | *             | *                | *     | -     |
| DK/NA                      | 2     | 1          | 1     | -             | 2             | 4     | 1                | 2             | 1             | 1               | 2     | 2         | 1     | 1            | 2             | 2             | 2                | 1     | 2     |

  

|                            |       | GENDER |       | AGE   |       |       |       | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |       |       |              |                |                 |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|
|                            | ===== | =====  | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== | =====     | ===== | =====        | ===== | ===== | =====        | =====          | =====           |
|                            | TOTAL | Male   | Fem.  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+   | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con   | NDP   | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Under-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                      | 2020  | 970    | 1050  | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502   | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578   | 270   | 167          | 193            | 256             |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL           | 2020  | 1003   | 1017  | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601   | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598   | 262   | 167          | 170            | 291             |
| Yes                        | 60    | 58     | 61    | 76    | 67    | 51    | 49    | 49        | 70    | 63           | 45    | 71    | 89           | 62             | 50              |
| No                         | 38    | 40     | 37    | 23    | 31    | 48    | 47    | 49        | 28    | 35           | 53    | 28    | 10           | 36             | 45              |
| Only where numbers warrant | *     | *      | *     | 1     | *     | *     | *     | -         | -     | *            | *     | -     | *            | 1              | *               |
| DK/NA                      | 2     | 2      | 2     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 4     | 3         | 2     | 2            | 1     | 1     | *            | 1              | 4               |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q24 Are you in favor of bilingualism for your province?

|                            |       | REGION |     |     |           |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |         |         |     |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|-----------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|                            | TOTAL | At1    | QC  | ON  | Prai-ries | BC  | Tor        | Mt1 | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-1m | 5k-100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                      | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352       | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444     | 505     | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL           | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450       | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486     | 518     | 295 |
| Yes                        | 61    | 66     | 83  | 60  | 46        | 42  | 65         | 81  | 53   | 59  | 39  | 43  | 54                  | 64             | 63      | 58      | 55  |
| No                         | 37    | 32     | 17  | 38  | 52        | 56  | 33         | 19  | 46   | 41  | 57  | 55  | 44                  | 34             | 36      | 41      | 43  |
| Only where numbers warrant | *     | *      | -   | -   | *         | -   | -          | -   | -    | -   | 1   | -   | *                   | -              | -       | *       | *   |
| DK/NA                      | 2     | 2      | *   | 2   | 2         | 2   | 2          | -   | 1    | *   | 3   | 2   | 2                   | 2              | 2       | 1       | 2   |

  

|                            |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |                 |                 |                  |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|----------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                            | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$80K | \$80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                      | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493             | 366             | 233              | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL           | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507             | 359             | 232              | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Yes                        | 61    | 62         | 63  | 66            | 65            | 52   | 67               | 63              | 59              | 64               | 60    | 57        | 57   | 60           | 57            | 65            | 54               | 81  | 68    |
| No                         | 37    | 37         | 37  | 30            | 34            | 45   | 32               | 36              | 38              | 35               | 40    | 39        | 42   | 38           | 41            | 34            | 44               | 19  | 29    |
| Only where numbers warrant | *     | *          | -   | -             | -             | -    | -                | *               | -               | -                | *     | *         | -    | -            | *             | -             | *                | -   | -     |
| DK/NA                      | 2     | 1          | *   | 3             | 1             | 3    | 1                | 1               | 2               | 1                | *     | 4         | 2    | 2            | 2             | 1             | 2                | *   | 3     |

  

|                            |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |              |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|--------------|
|                            | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Un-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                      | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256          |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL           | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291          |
| Yes                        | 61    | 60     | 62   | 75    | 68    | 53    | 52  | 52        | 67    | 69           | 48  | 75  | 74           | 64             | 50           |
| No                         | 37    | 38     | 36   | 24    | 31    | 46    | 45  | 46        | 31    | 30           | 51  | 25  | 26           | 35             | 44           |
| Only where numbers warrant | *     | *      | *    | -     | -     | *     | *   | -         | -     | -            | *   | -   | -            | -              | *            |
| DK/NA                      | 2     | 2      | 1    | *     | 1     | 2     | 3   | 2         | 3     | 1            | 2   | *   | -            | 1              | 5            |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q25 Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

**a. Nowadays it's important to speak [French/English] (OTHER OFFICIAL LANGUAGE – NOT LANGUAGE OF INTERVIEW)**

|                        |       | REGION |       |       |               |       | SUB-REGION |       |       |       |       |       |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |       |
|------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------|
|                        | ===== | =====  | ===== | ===== | =====         | ===== | =====      | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== | =====               | =====          | =====       | =====       | ===== |
|                        | TOTAL | At1    | QC    | ON    | Prai-<br>ries | BC    | Tor        | Mt1   | Vanc  | MB    | SK    | AB    | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k   |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 168    | 481   | 750   | 352           | 270   | 343        | 242   | 101   | 79    | 61    | 212   | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 250    | 500   | 600   | 450           | 220   | 270        | 240   | 80    | 125   | 125   | 200   | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295   |
| Strongly agree         | 14    | 11     | 16    | 14    | 13            | 13    | 14         | 17    | 12    | 15    | 11    | 12    | 13                  | 14             | 9           | 15          | 19    |
| Somewhat agree         | 26    | 24     | 32    | 23    | 28            | 22    | 25         | 30    | 15    | 27    | 21    | 30    | 24                  | 26             | 24          | 26          | 28    |
| Somewhat disagree      | 33    | 38     | 37    | 30    | 32            | 31    | 28         | 39    | 39    | 32    | 38    | 31    | 32                  | 34             | 38          | 29          | 28    |
| Strongly disagree      | 21    | 22     | 11    | 26    | 20            | 28    | 24         | 11    | 29    | 18    | 25    | 19    | 24                  | 20             | 24          | 23          | 18    |
| Neither agree/disagree | *     | *      | *     | *     | *             | -     | 1          | -     | -     | 1     | *     | *     | *                   | *              | *           | *           | 1     |
| DK/NA                  | 6     | 5      | 3     | 7     | 7             | 6     | 9          | 3     | 4     | 7     | 5     | 8     | 7                   | 6              | 5           | 6           | 6     |
| NET: TOP 2             | 40    | 34     | 48    | 37    | 40            | 35    | 39         | 47    | 28    | 42    | 32    | 42    | 37                  | 40             | 34          | 42          | 47    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 54    | 60     | 48    | 56    | 52            | 59    | 51         | 50    | 68    | 50    | 62    | 50    | 56                  | 54             | 61          | 52          | 46    |

  

|                        |       | EMPLOYMENT |       |               |               |       | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |       |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |       |       |
|------------------------|-------|------------|-------|---------------|---------------|-------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|-------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-------|-------|
|                        | ===== | =====      | ===== | =====         | =====         | ===== | =====            | =====         | =====         | =====          | ===== | =====     | ===== | =====        | =====         | =====         | =====            | ===== | ===== |
|                        | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T   | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret.  | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S.  | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre   | Other |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 1087       | 151   | 68            | 114           | 426   | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295   | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445   | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 1076       | 150   | 60            | 104           | 499   | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298   | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460   | 107   |
| Strongly agree         | 14    | 13         | 14    | 25            | 18            | 16    | 19               | 16            | 12            | 13             | 9     | 27        | 20    | 18           | 11            | 7             | 13               | 17    | 15    |
| Somewhat agree         | 26    | 24         | 29    | 28            | 23            | 24    | 29               | 29            | 23            | 21             | 27    | 27        | 28    | 29           | 29            | 22            | 25               | 31    | 22    |
| Somewhat disagree      | 33    | 35         | 32    | 22            | 39            | 30    | 31               | 30            | 34            | 40             | 34    | 22        | 31    | 31           | 36            | 36            | 32               | 38    | 29    |
| Strongly disagree      | 21    | 23         | 18    | 13            | 14            | 21    | 14               | 19            | 24            | 21             | 26    | 14        | 14    | 17           | 21            | 28            | 25               | 12    | 19    |
| Neither agree/disagree | *     | *          | *     | -             | -             | *     | *                | *             | *             | 1              | 1     | 1         | 1     | *            | -             | *             | *                | *     | -     |
| DK/NA                  | 6     | 5          | 6     | 13            | 6             | 8     | 8                | 6             | 6             | 4              | 4     | 11        | 6     | 6            | 4             | 5             | 6                | 3     | 15    |
| NET: TOP 2             | 40    | 37         | 43    | 52            | 40            | 40    | 47               | 45            | 36            | 34             | 36    | 53        | 48    | 47           | 40            | 30            | 37               | 47    | 37    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 54    | 58         | 50    | 35            | 53            | 51    | 44               | 49            | 58            | 62             | 60    | 35        | 45    | 47           | 56            | 65            | 56               | 50    | 48    |



## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q25 Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

**a. Nowadays it's important to speak [French/English] (OTHER OFFICIAL LANGUAGE – NOT LANGUAGE OF INTERVIEW)**

|                        |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |           |             |         |
|------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|-----------|-------------|---------|
|                        | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc Que. | Green Party | Uncided |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167       | 193         | 256     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167       | 170         | 291     |
| Strongly agree         | 14    | 14     | 14   | 11    | 13    | 15    | 15  | 14        | 16    | 12           | 14  | 14  | 22        | 13          | 13      |
| Somewhat agree         | 26    | 24     | 27   | 35    | 26    | 22    | 24  | 23        | 30    | 24           | 28  | 19  | 38        | 22          | 25      |
| Somewhat disagree      | 33    | 33     | 33   | 37    | 32    | 33    | 31  | 26        | 22    | 34           | 30  | 42  | 31        | 33          | 29      |
| Strongly disagree      | 21    | 23     | 20   | 14    | 23    | 23    | 23  | 27        | 20    | 24           | 22  | 21  | 6         | 25          | 20      |
| Neither agree/disagree | *     | *      | *    | -     | -     | 1     | *   | -         | -     | -            | *   | -   | 1         | -           | 1       |
| DK/NA                  | 6     | 5      | 6    | 4     | 6     | 6     | 8   | 10        | 11    | 5            | 5   | 4   | 1         | 7           | 11      |
| NET: TOP 2             | 40    | 38     | 41   | 46    | 39    | 37    | 39  | 37        | 46    | 36           | 42  | 33  | 61        | 35          | 38      |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 54    | 56     | 52   | 51    | 55    | 56    | 53  | 53        | 42    | 59           | 52  | 63  | 37        | 58          | 50      |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q25 Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

***b. French-Canadians and English-Canadians disagree on most things these days***

|                        | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                        | ===== | At1    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mt1 | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Strongly agree         | 29    | 32     | 20  | 32  | 29            | 38  | 28         | 21  | 43   | 24  | 40  | 27  | 32                  | 27             | 32          | 31          | 27  |
| Somewhat agree         | 40    | 42     | 39  | 41  | 42            | 35  | 41         | 40  | 37   | 46  | 36  | 41  | 40                  | 41             | 42          | 39          | 37  |
| Somewhat disagree      | 16    | 13     | 24  | 13  | 14            | 13  | 15         | 24  | 12   | 16  | 9   | 15  | 13                  | 18             | 12          | 15          | 18  |
| Strongly disagree      | 7     | 6      | 11  | 7   | 6             | 5   | 7          | 11  | 1    | 5   | 2   | 8   | 6                   | 7              | 7           | 8           | 7   |
| Neither agree/disagree | *     | 1      | 1   | 1   | *             | -   | *          | 1   | -    | -   | 1   | -   | *                   | *              | *           | *           | 1   |
| DK/NA                  | 7     | 7      | 4   | 6   | 10            | 9   | 8          | 4   | 6    | 8   | 12  | 9   | 8                   | 6              | 6           | 7           | 9   |
| NET: TOP 2             | 69    | 73     | 60  | 73  | 70            | 73  | 69         | 61  | 81   | 70  | 76  | 68  | 72                  | 68             | 74          | 70          | 64  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 23    | 19     | 35  | 20  | 20            | 18  | 22         | 35  | 13   | 21  | 11  | 22  | 20                  | 25             | 20          | 22          | 25  |

  

|                        | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                        | ===== | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Strongly agree         | 29    | 29         | 30  | 24            | 31            | 32   | 29               | 30            | 30            | 33             | 28    | 26        | 34   | 31           | 28            | 28            | 32               | 18  | 38    |
| Somewhat agree         | 40    | 42         | 36  | 45            | 37            | 36   | 38               | 40            | 40            | 38             | 45    | 32        | 39   | 40           | 41            | 42            | 41               | 41  | 30    |
| Somewhat disagree      | 16    | 17         | 15  | 16            | 15            | 14   | 18               | 16            | 15            | 18             | 17    | 19        | 13   | 14           | 16            | 18            | 13               | 25  | 11    |
| Strongly disagree      | 7     | 6          | 10  | 7             | 11            | 9    | 7                | 7             | 11            | 7              | 4     | 12        | 8    | 8            | 8             | 6             | 6                | 11  | 10    |
| Neither agree/disagree | *     | 1          | -   | -             | *             | *    | *                | *             | -             | *              | 1     | *         | 1    | -            | -             | 1             | *                | *   | 2     |
| DK/NA                  | 7     | 6          | 8   | 8             | 5             | 10   | 9                | 7             | 5             | 4              | 5     | 10        | 6    | 8            | 7             | 6             | 7                | 5   | 9     |
| NET: TOP 2             | 69    | 71         | 67  | 69            | 68            | 67   | 66               | 70            | 69            | 71             | 73    | 58        | 73   | 71           | 69            | 70            | 73               | 59  | 68    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 23    | 23         | 25  | 22            | 26            | 22   | 25               | 23            | 26            | 25             | 22    | 31        | 21   | 21           | 24            | 24            | 19               | 36  | 22    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q25 Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

***b. French-Canadians and English-Canadians disagree on most things these days***

|                        | =====          | GENDER<br>===== |               | AGE<br>=====   |                |                |              | IMMIGRANT<br>===== |                | FEDERAL VOTE<br>===== |              |              |                       |                         |                         |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                        | TOTAL<br>----- | Male<br>-----   | Fem.<br>----- | 18-29<br>----- | 30-44<br>----- | 45-59<br>----- | 60+<br>----- | Euro<br>-----      | Other<br>----- | Lib<br>-----          | Con<br>----- | NDP<br>----- | Bloc<br>Que.<br>----- | Green<br>Party<br>----- | Unde-<br>cided<br>----- |
| TOTAL                  | 2020           | 970             | 1050          | 395            | 556            | 568            | 502          | 166                | 200            | 482                   | 578          | 270          | 167                   | 193                     | 256                     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020           | 1003            | 1017          | 211            | 524            | 684            | 601          | 157                | 180            | 468                   | 598          | 262          | 167                   | 170                     | 291                     |
| Strongly agree         | 29             | 30              | 29            | 25             | 29             | 31             | 32           | 31                 | 32             | 32                    | 29           | 29           | 13                    | 31                      | 30                      |
| Somewhat agree         | 40             | 40              | 40            | 45             | 43             | 38             | 36           | 36                 | 30             | 42                    | 44           | 41           | 40                    | 42                      | 28                      |
| Somewhat disagree      | 16             | 16              | 16            | 18             | 15             | 17             | 14           | 18                 | 16             | 14                    | 16           | 13           | 26                    | 16                      | 16                      |
| Strongly disagree      | 7              | 8               | 7             | 8              | 6              | 8              | 8            | 7                  | 10             | 5                     | 5            | 11           | 16                    | 6                       | 10                      |
| Neither agree/disagree | *              | *               | *             | -              | 1              | *              | *            | 1                  | -              | -                     | *            | 1            | *                     | 1                       | 1                       |
| DK/NA                  | 7              | 6               | 7             | 4              | 6              | 6              | 10           | 7                  | 11             | 6                     | 6            | 5            | 5                     | 5                       | 15                      |
| NET: TOP 2             | 69             | 69              | 70            | 70             | 72             | 69             | 68           | 67                 | 62             | 75                    | 73           | 70           | 53                    | 72                      | 58                      |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 23             | 24              | 23            | 26             | 21             | 25             | 22           | 25                 | 26             | 19                    | 21           | 24           | 41                    | 22                      | 26                      |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q25 Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

**c. Young French-Canadians and young English-Canadians generally have the same interests**

|                        |       | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                        | TOTAL | At1    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mt1 | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Strongly agree         | 79    | 76     | 71  | 82  | 82            | 83  | 83         | 70  | 85   | 79  | 86  | 82  | 82                  | 79             | 78          | 80          | 80  |
| Somewhat agree         | 16    | 19     | 21  | 13  | 15            | 14  | 14         | 23  | 12   | 15  | 12  | 16  | 14                  | 16             | 18          | 15          | 15  |
| Somewhat disagree      | 3     | 2      | 5   | 2   | 2             | 2   | 2          | 6   | 1    | 5   | -   | 1   | 2                   | 3              | 3           | 3           | 2   |
| Strongly disagree      | 1     | 1      | 1   | 1   | *             | 1   | *          | -   | -    | -   | 1   | *   | 1                   | *              | *           | 2           | 1   |
| Neither agree/disagree | *     | *      | *   | *   | *             | -   | -          | -   | -    | -   | 1   | -   | *                   | -              | 1           | -           | *   |
| DK/NA                  | 1     | 2      | 1   | 1   | *             | 1   | 2          | 1   | 1    | 1   | 1   | -   | 1                   | 1              | 1           | 1           | 1   |
| NET: TOP 2             | 95    | 94     | 93  | 96  | 97            | 97  | 96         | 93  | 97   | 94  | 98  | 98  | 96                  | 96             | 95          | 95          | 96  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 4     | 4      | 6   | 3   | 2             | 2   | 2          | 6   | 1    | 5   | 1   | 2   | 3                   | 3              | 3           | 5           | 3   |

  

|                        |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                        | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Strongly agree         | 79    | 77         | 77  | 83            | 81            | 84   | 76               | 79            | 79            | 80             | 80    | 80        | 80   | 80           | 77            | 79            | 81               | 71  | 85    |
| Somewhat agree         | 16    | 18         | 18  | 13            | 15            | 12   | 18               | 14            | 17            | 17             | 17    | 14        | 15   | 16           | 20            | 16            | 15               | 23  | 9     |
| Somewhat disagree      | 3     | 3          | 3   | 3             | 2             | 1    | 3                | 4             | 2             | 3              | 2     | 2         | 3    | 3            | 2             | 3             | 2                | 5   | 5     |
| Strongly disagree      | 1     | 1          | 1   | 1             | 2             | *    | 1                | 1             | 1             | -              | *     | 2         | 1    | *            | 1             | 1             | 1                | 1   | -     |
| Neither agree/disagree | *     | *          | -   | -             | -             | *    | *                | *             | -             | -              | -     | -         | *    | *            | -             | *             | *                | *   | -     |
| DK/NA                  | 1     | 1          | *   | -             | 1             | 2    | 2                | 1             | 1             | 1              | *     | 2         | 1    | 1            | -             | 1             | 1                | 1   | 1     |
| NET: TOP 2             | 95    | 95         | 96  | 96            | 96            | 96   | 93               | 94            | 96            | 96             | 97    | 94        | 95   | 96           | 97            | 95            | 96               | 93  | 94    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 4     | 4          | 4   | 4             | 3             | 1    | 4                | 5             | 3             | 3              | 2     | 4         | 4    | 3            | 3             | 4             | 3                | 6   | 5     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q25 Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

**c. Young French-Canadians and young English-Canadians generally have the same interests**

|                        |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |           |             |         |
|------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|-----------|-------------|---------|
|                        | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc Que. | Green Party | Uncided |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167       | 193         | 256     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167       | 170         | 291     |
| Strongly agree         | 79    | 77     | 81   | 73    | 78    | 81    | 83  | 80        | 84    | 74           | 84  | 76  | 79        | 75          | 81      |
| Somewhat agree         | 16    | 18     | 15   | 22    | 17    | 13    | 14  | 16        | 10    | 18           | 13  | 18  | 18        | 19          | 15      |
| Somewhat disagree      | 3     | 3      | 2    | 5     | 3     | 3     | *   | 2         | 5     | 5            | 1   | 3   | 2         | 4           | 2       |
| Strongly disagree      | 1     | *      | 1    | -     | 1     | 1     | *   | 1         | 1     | 1            | *   | 2   | *         | *           | *       |
| Neither agree/disagree | *     | *      | *    | -     | *     | *     | *   | -         | -     | *            | *   | *   | -         | -           | *       |
| DK/NA                  | 1     | 2      | *    | -     | *     | 2     | 2   | 1         | 1     | 1            | 1   | *   | *         | 1           | 2       |
| NET: TOP 2             | 95    | 95     | 96   | 95    | 95    | 94    | 97  | 96        | 93    | 93           | 97  | 95  | 97        | 94          | 95      |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 4     | 4      | 3    | 5     | 4     | 4     | 1   | 3         | 5     | 6            | 2   | 5   | 2         | 5           | 2       |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q26 How much do you trust the justice system?

|                  | ===== | REGION |       |       |               |       | SUB-REGION |       |       |       |       |       |                     |       | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |       |
|------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|-------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------|
|                  | ===== | At1    | QC    | ON    | Prai-<br>ries | BC    | Tor        | Mtl   | Vanc  | MB    | SK    | AB    | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | ===== | 1m+            | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k   |
| TOTAL            | ----- | -----  | ----- | ----- | -----         | ----- | -----      | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | -----               | ----- | -----          | -----       | -----       | ----- |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 168    | 481   | 750   | 352           | 270   | 343        | 242   | 101   | 79    | 61    | 212   | 1539                | 828   | 444            | 505         | 242         |       |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 250    | 500   | 600   | 450           | 220   | 270        | 240   | 80    | 125   | 125   | 200   | 1520                | 721   | 486            | 518         | 295         |       |
| 7 - A great deal | 9     | 9      | 8     | 10    | 9             | 7     | 10         | 9     | 11    | 4     | 18    | 8     | 9                   | 10    | 10             | 6           | 7           |       |
| 6                | 18    | 17     | 15    | 22    | 16            | 13    | 24         | 14    | 13    | 13    | 12    | 19    | 19                  | 19    | 20             | 15          | 12          |       |
| 5                | 34    | 33     | 34    | 36    | 35            | 29    | 38         | 35    | 31    | 43    | 26    | 35    | 34                  | 35    | 32             | 35          | 32          |       |
| 4                | 15    | 16     | 18    | 12    | 13            | 16    | 11         | 18    | 15    | 11    | 20    | 13    | 13                  | 14    | 14             | 16          | 15          |       |
| 3                | 11    | 14     | 13    | 10    | 11            | 12    | 9          | 12    | 16    | 8     | 8     | 12    | 11                  | 11    | 10             | 11          | 13          |       |
| 2                | 6     | 6      | 5     | 4     | 9             | 9     | 2          | 4     | 6     | 12    | 6     | 9     | 6                   | 4     | 5              | 7           | 10          |       |
| 1 - Not at all   | 7     | 5      | 7     | 5     | 6             | 14    | 3          | 7     | 7     | 8     | 11    | 4     | 7                   | 5     | 7              | 8           | 10          |       |
| DK/NA            | 1     | 1      | 1     | 1     | 1             | 1     | 2          | 2     | 1     | 2     | 1     | 1     | 1                   | 2     | 1              | 1           | 1           |       |
| MEAN             | 4.5   | 4.5    | 4.4   | 4.8   | 4.5           | 4.1   | 5.0        | 4.5   | 4.4   | 4.3   | 4.5   | 4.5   | 4.6                 | 4.7   | 4.6            | 4.3         | 4.2         |       |

  

|                  | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |       |               |               |       | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |                 |                 |                  |       | EDUCATION |       |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |       |       |
|------------------|-------|------------|-------|---------------|---------------|-------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|-----------|-------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-------|-------|
|                  | ===== | F/T        | P/T   | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret.  | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$80K | \$80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S.  | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre   | Other |
| TOTAL            | ----- | -----      | ----- | -----         | -----         | ----- | -----            | -----           | -----           | -----            | ----- | -----     | ----- | -----        | -----         | -----         | -----            | ----- | ----- |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 1087       | 151   | 68            | 114           | 426   | 284              | 493             | 366             | 233              | 403   | 141       | 295   | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445   | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1076       | 150   | 60            | 104           | 499   | 294              | 507             | 359             | 232              | 386   | 156       | 298   | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460   | 107   |
| 7 - A great deal | 9     | 7          | 8     | 11            | 9             | 12    | 9                | 9               | 8               | 7                | 8     | 16        | 8     | 8            | 8             | 8             | 8                | 8     | 15    |
| 6                | 18    | 18         | 20    | 15            | 16            | 14    | 11               | 16              | 17              | 23               | 22    | 5         | 16    | 15           | 15            | 23            | 19               | 14    | 19    |
| 5                | 34    | 36         | 33    | 29            | 28            | 33    | 32               | 33              | 34              | 36               | 37    | 28        | 32    | 30           | 42            | 37            | 34               | 34    | 34    |
| 4                | 15    | 14         | 15    | 9             | 20            | 15    | 15               | 17              | 13              | 13               | 13    | 10        | 17    | 15           | 11            | 15            | 13               | 19    | 10    |
| 3                | 11    | 12         | 14    | 8             | 9             | 11    | 9                | 12              | 10              | 11               | 11    | 12        | 13    | 14           | 11            | 8             | 11               | 12    | 8     |
| 2                | 6     | 5          | 5     | 10            | 3             | 7     | 11               | 6               | 7               | 5                | 4     | 13        | 5     | 8            | 7             | 4             | 6                | 5     | 4     |
| 1 - Not at all   | 7     | 6          | 4     | 14            | 10            | 7     | 11               | 6               | 9               | 4                | 4     | 13        | 8     | 8            | 6             | 5             | 7                | 7     | 5     |
| DK/NA            | 1     | 1          | 1     | 3             | 5             | 1     | 3                | 1               | -               | 1                | *     | 4         | 2     | 1            | 1             | *             | 1                | 1     | 6     |
| MEAN             | 4.5   | 4.5        | 4.6   | 4.2           | 4.4           | 4.5   | 4.2              | 4.5             | 4.4             | 4.7              | 4.7   | 4.1       | 4.5   | 4.3          | 4.5           | 4.8           | 4.5              | 4.4   | 4.9   |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q26 How much do you trust the justice system?

|                  | =====          | GENDER<br>===== |               | AGE<br>=====   |                |                |              | IMMIGRANT<br>===== |                | FEDERAL VOTE<br>===== |              |              |                       |                         |                         |
|------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                  | TOTAL<br>----- | Male<br>-----   | Fem.<br>----- | 18-29<br>----- | 30-44<br>----- | 45-59<br>----- | 60+<br>----- | Euro<br>-----      | Other<br>----- | Lib<br>-----          | Con<br>----- | NDP<br>----- | Bloc<br>Que.<br>----- | Green<br>Party<br>----- | Unde-<br>cided<br>----- |
| TOTAL            | 2020           | 970             | 1050          | 395            | 556            | 568            | 502          | 166                | 200            | 482                   | 578          | 270          | 167                   | 193                     | 256                     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020           | 1003            | 1017          | 211            | 524            | 684            | 601          | 157                | 180            | 468                   | 598          | 262          | 167                   | 170                     | 291                     |
| 7 - A great deal | 9              | 9               | 8             | 6              | 8              | 8              | 12           | 10                 | 17             | 13                    | 8            | 8            | 3                     | 5                       | 8                       |
| 6                | 18             | 17              | 18            | 19             | 21             | 15             | 15           | 18                 | 21             | 22                    | 18           | 15           | 15                    | 15                      | 15                      |
| 5                | 34             | 34              | 35            | 35             | 34             | 35             | 33           | 33                 | 28             | 38                    | 29           | 40           | 35                    | 32                      | 35                      |
| 4                | 15             | 14              | 15            | 15             | 13             | 16             | 15           | 13                 | 8              | 12                    | 14           | 14           | 24                    | 19                      | 13                      |
| 3                | 11             | 12              | 10            | 10             | 12             | 12             | 10           | 12                 | 14             | 7                     | 13           | 10           | 13                    | 12                      | 13                      |
| 2                | 6              | 6               | 6             | 6              | 4              | 6              | 8            | 5                  | 3              | 3                     | 9            | 5            | 5                     | 8                       | 4                       |
| 1 - Not at all   | 7              | 7               | 7             | 7              | 6              | 7              | 7            | 7                  | 5              | 6                     | 7            | 7            | 5                     | 9                       | 8                       |
| DK/NA            | 1              | 1               | 2             | 1              | 1              | 1              | 2            | 4                  | 5              | *                     | 1            | 1            | 1                     | 1                       | 4                       |
| MEAN             | 4.5            | 4.5             | 4.5           | 4.5            | 4.6            | 4.5            | 4.5          | 4.6                | 4.9            | 4.9                   | 4.4          | 4.5          | 4.4                   | 4.2                     | 4.5                     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q27 How much do you trust the Canadian Forces?

|                  |       | REGION |     |     |           |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |         |         |     |
|------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|-----------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|                  | TOTAL | At1    | QC  | ON  | Prai-ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-1m | 5k-100k | <5k |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352       | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444     | 505     | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450       | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486     | 518     | 295 |
| 7 - A great deal | 32    | 40     | 20  | 35  | 40        | 31  | 31         | 20  | 27   | 37  | 45  | 40  | 36                  | 29             | 33      | 35      | 36  |
| 6                | 26    | 25     | 20  | 30  | 29        | 25  | 32         | 22  | 28   | 29  | 22  | 31  | 28                  | 28             | 27      | 24      | 24  |
| 5                | 20    | 20     | 25  | 18  | 15        | 25  | 18         | 20  | 22   | 10  | 24  | 15  | 19                  | 18             | 19      | 25      | 22  |
| 4                | 9     | 6      | 15  | 8   | 8         | 4   | 10         | 17  | 5    | 12  | 2   | 8   | 7                   | 11             | 9       | 7       | 8   |
| 3                | 5     | 4      | 10  | 3   | 3         | 7   | 4          | 10  | 10   | 5   | 5   | 3   | 4                   | 6              | 6       | 3       | 6   |
| 2                | 3     | 2      | 6   | 1   | 1         | 2   | 2          | 7   | 2    | 1   | 1   | 1   | 2                   | 4              | 2       | 2       | 1   |
| 1 - Not at all   | 2     | 2      | 3   | 2   | 2         | 3   | 1          | 3   | 3    | 2   | *   | 2   | 2                   | 2              | 3       | 4       | 1   |
| DK/NA            | 2     | *      | 1   | 2   | 1         | 2   | 3          | 1   | 3    | 3   | 1   | 1   | 2                   | 2              | 2       | *       | 2   |
| MEAN             | 5.5   | 5.8    | 4.9 | 5.7 | 5.9       | 5.5 | 5.7        | 4.9 | 5.4  | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.7                 | 5.4            | 5.6     | 5.6     | 5.7 |

  

|                  |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |                 |                 |                  |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                  | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$80K | \$80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493             | 366             | 233              | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507             | 359             | 232              | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| 7 - A great deal | 32    | 31         | 30  | 35            | 26            | 38   | 37               | 34              | 28              | 31               | 29    | 46        | 40   | 37           | 30            | 25            | 36               | 20  | 30    |
| 6                | 26    | 27         | 29  | 15            | 27            | 25   | 19               | 24              | 28              | 26               | 34    | 11        | 23   | 27           | 27            | 30            | 29               | 20  | 21    |
| 5                | 20    | 20         | 25  | 29            | 17            | 22   | 18               | 19              | 23              | 25               | 19    | 21        | 18   | 18           | 23            | 22            | 19               | 25  | 22    |
| 4                | 9     | 9          | 7   | 11            | 9             | 6    | 9                | 10              | 10              | 9                | 8     | 6         | 7    | 9            | 10            | 10            | 7                | 14  | 11    |
| 3                | 5     | 6          | 3   | 3             | 9             | 3    | 6                | 7               | 4               | 4                | 5     | 4         | 5    | 4            | 3             | 7             | 4                | 10  | 5     |
| 2                | 3     | 2          | 3   | 2             | 3             | 2    | 3                | 3               | 3               | 2                | 3     | *         | 2    | 1            | 4             | 4             | 2                | 6   | 2     |
| 1 - Not at all   | 2     | 2          | 2   | 3             | 4             | 2    | 5                | 3               | 2               | 1                | 1     | 6         | 2    | 3            | 2             | 2             | 2                | 4   | 4     |
| DK/NA            | 2     | 1          | 2   | 2             | 5             | 3    | 3                | 1               | 1               | 1                | 1     | 5         | 2    | 1            | 2             | 1             | 2                | 1   | 5     |
| MEAN             | 5.5   | 5.5        | 5.6 | 5.5           | 5.3           | 5.8  | 5.4              | 5.5             | 5.5             | 5.6              | 5.6   | 5.7       | 5.7  | 5.7          | 5.5           | 5.4           | 5.7              | 4.9 | 5.4   |



## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q27 How much do you trust the Canadian Forces?

|                  |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |           |             |         |
|------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|-----------|-------------|---------|
|                  | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc Que. | Green Party | Uncided |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167       | 193         | 256     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167       | 170         | 291     |
| 7 - A great deal | 32    | 34     | 30   | 23    | 30    | 35    | 38  | 38        | 34    | 31           | 46  | 27  | 11        | 22          | 30      |
| 6                | 26    | 27     | 25   | 26    | 25    | 28    | 26  | 27        | 23    | 31           | 28  | 19  | 22        | 25          | 26      |
| 5                | 20    | 17     | 24   | 22    | 21    | 20    | 19  | 14        | 20    | 22           | 17  | 22  | 25        | 25          | 19      |
| 4                | 9     | 9      | 9    | 12    | 10    | 8     | 6   | 7         | 8     | 6            | 5   | 15  | 16        | 12          | 10      |
| 3                | 5     | 6      | 5    | 8     | 6     | 5     | 3   | 5         | 6     | 5            | 2   | 8   | 14        | 7           | 5       |
| 2                | 3     | 3      | 2    | 3     | 3     | 2     | 2   | 1         | 4     | 2            | *   | 4   | 7         | 4           | 4       |
| 1 - Not at all   | 2     | 3      | 2    | 5     | 2     | 1     | 2   | 2         | 2     | 2            | 1   | 4   | 4         | 3           | 2       |
| DK/NA            | 2     | 1      | 2    | *     | 2     | 1     | 3   | 7         | 2     | 1            | 1   | 2   | 1         | 1           | 4       |
| MEAN             | 5.5   | 5.5    | 5.6  | 5.1   | 5.5   | 5.7   | 5.8 | 5.8       | 5.5   | 5.6          | 6.1 | 5.1 | 4.6       | 5.2         | 5.5     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q28 How much do you trust the Parliament of Canada?

|                  | ===== | REGION |       |       |               |       | SUB-REGION |       |       |       |       |       |                     |       | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |       |
|------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|-------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------|
|                  | ===== | At1    | QC    | ON    | Prai-<br>ries | BC    | Tor        | Mt1   | Vanc  | MB    | SK    | AB    | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | ===== | 1m+            | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k   |
| TOTAL            | ----- | -----  | ----- | ----- | -----         | ----- | -----      | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | -----               | ----- | -----          | -----       | -----       | ----- |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 168    | 481   | 750   | 352           | 270   | 343        | 242   | 101   | 79    | 61    | 212   | 1539                | 828   | 444            | 505         | 242         |       |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 250    | 500   | 600   | 450           | 220   | 270        | 240   | 80    | 125   | 125   | 200   | 1520                | 721   | 486            | 518         | 295         |       |
| 7 - A great deal | 6     | 8      | 6     | 7     | 5             | 5     | 9          | 5     | 8     | 6     | 6     | 4     | 6                   | 7     | 5              | 7           | 5           |       |
| 6                | 9     | 8      | 10    | 9     | 10            | 6     | 11         | 9     | 10    | 10    | 12    | 10    | 9                   | 11    | 8              | 8           | 8           |       |
| 5                | 27    | 28     | 23    | 28    | 30            | 28    | 29         | 24    | 30    | 31    | 30    | 30    | 28                  | 28    | 29             | 23          | 29          |       |
| 4                | 22    | 21     | 24    | 25    | 20            | 18    | 23         | 24    | 13    | 23    | 15    | 21    | 22                  | 22    | 24             | 21          | 24          |       |
| 3                | 17    | 19     | 16    | 15    | 18            | 17    | 13         | 17    | 16    | 15    | 18    | 19    | 17                  | 15    | 19             | 18          | 14          |       |
| 2                | 9     | 7      | 11    | 7     | 9             | 15    | 7          | 9     | 8     | 6     | 6     | 11    | 9                   | 9     | 8              | 12          | 11          |       |
| 1 - Not at all   | 8     | 7      | 9     | 9     | 6             | 11    | 8          | 9     | 11    | 7     | 11    | 5     | 8                   | 8     | 7              | 10          | 9           |       |
| DK/NA            | 1     | 2      | 1     | 1     | 1             | 1     | 1          | 2     | 3     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1                   | 1     | 1              | 1           | 1           |       |
| MEAN             | 4.0   | 4.1    | 4.0   | 4.1   | 4.1           | 3.8   | 4.3        | 4.0   | 4.1   | 4.2   | 4.1   | 4.1   | 4.0                 | 4.1   | 4.0            | 3.9         | 4.0         |       |

  

|                  | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |       |               |               |       | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |       |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |       |       |
|------------------|-------|------------|-------|---------------|---------------|-------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|-------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-------|-------|
|                  | ===== | F/T        | P/T   | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret.  | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S.  | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre   | Other |
| TOTAL            | ----- | -----      | ----- | -----         | -----         | ----- | -----            | -----         | -----         | -----          | ----- | -----     | ----- | -----        | -----         | -----         | -----            | ----- | ----- |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 1087       | 151   | 68            | 114           | 426   | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295   | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445   | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1076       | 150   | 60            | 104           | 499   | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298   | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460   | 107   |
| 7 - A great deal | 6     | 5          | 5     | 9             | 8             | 8     | 11               | 7             | 6             | 2              | 5     | 14        | 9     | 5            | 4             | 5             | 6                | 6     | 11    |
| 6                | 9     | 8          | 10    | 8             | 9             | 12    | 8                | 11            | 9             | 10             | 5     | 9         | 11    | 9            | 8             | 8             | 8                | 10    | 13    |
| 5                | 27    | 28         | 23    | 29            | 29            | 27    | 26               | 26            | 28            | 28             | 30    | 13        | 31    | 27           | 25            | 29            | 28               | 23    | 34    |
| 4                | 22    | 22         | 28    | 19            | 22            | 20    | 23               | 20            | 20            | 25             | 26    | 18        | 14    | 24           | 28            | 24            | 22               | 24    | 23    |
| 3                | 17    | 18         | 19    | 10            | 10            | 15    | 12               | 17            | 16            | 20             | 18    | 14        | 12    | 15           | 21            | 18            | 17               | 16    | 12    |
| 2                | 9     | 10         | 9     | 11            | 10            | 9     | 7                | 10            | 9             | 8              | 10    | 10        | 12    | 10           | 9             | 8             | 9                | 11    | 3     |
| 1 - Not at all   | 8     | 9          | 6     | 11            | 8             | 9     | 11               | 9             | 11            | 7              | 5     | 16        | 10    | 9            | 6             | 7             | 9                | 10    | *     |
| DK/NA            | 1     | 1          | -     | 3             | 5             | 1     | 1                | 1             | 1             | 1              | -     | 6         | 1     | 1            | -             | 1             | 1                | 1     | 5     |
| MEAN             | 4.0   | 3.9        | 4.0   | 4.1           | 4.2           | 4.1   | 4.1              | 4.0           | 4.0           | 4.0            | 4.0   | 3.9       | 4.1   | 4.0          | 4.0           | 4.1           | 4.0              | 3.9   | 4.8   |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q28 How much do you trust the Parliament of Canada?

|                  | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291            |
| 7 - A great deal | 6     | 6      | 6    | 7     | 4     | 5     | 8   | 8         | 12    | 8            | 7   | 5   | 3            | 3              | 4              |
| 6                | 9     | 8      | 10   | 6     | 8     | 9     | 11  | 11        | 11    | 9            | 10  | 8   | 9            | 4              | 8              |
| 5                | 27    | 25     | 29   | 28    | 27    | 26    | 28  | 31        | 31    | 30           | 31  | 29  | 19           | 17             | 26             |
| 4                | 22    | 22     | 23   | 26    | 23    | 23    | 18  | 21        | 20    | 24           | 22  | 23  | 25           | 25             | 19             |
| 3                | 17    | 20     | 14   | 16    | 19    | 17    | 14  | 18        | 10    | 15           | 16  | 17  | 17           | 20             | 18             |
| 2                | 9     | 11     | 8    | 9     | 8     | 11    | 10  | 7         | 8     | 7            | 9   | 8   | 18           | 14             | 10             |
| 1 - Not at all   | 8     | 9      | 8    | 8     | 9     | 9     | 8   | 4         | 4     | 6            | 6   | 10  | 8            | 17             | 12             |
| DK/NA            | 1     | *      | 2    | *     | 2     | *     | 1   | 2         | 3     | 1            | *   | 1   | 1            | *              | 3              |
| MEAN             | 4.0   | 3.9    | 4.1  | 4.0   | 3.9   | 4.0   | 4.2 | 4.3       | 4.5   | 4.3          | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.7          | 3.4            | 3.8            |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q29 How much do you trust political parties?

|                  |       | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                  | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| 7 - A great deal | 2     | 1      | 2   | 2   | 2             | 2   | 3          | 3   | 2    | 1   | 3   | 2   | 2                   | 2              | 2           | 2           | 1   |
| 6                | 4     | 5      | 3   | 4   | 4             | 3   | 5          | 2   | 4    | 6   | 8   | 2   | 4                   | 3              | 4           | 4           | 4   |
| 5                | 13    | 13     | 10  | 14  | 18            | 9   | 17         | 12  | 11   | 15  | 15  | 19  | 14                  | 15             | 12          | 11          | 13  |
| 4                | 22    | 26     | 18  | 23  | 24            | 20  | 25         | 20  | 23   | 24  | 19  | 26  | 23                  | 24             | 21          | 20          | 21  |
| 3                | 22    | 25     | 24  | 21  | 20            | 20  | 23         | 23  | 15   | 29  | 20  | 18  | 21                  | 21             | 25          | 21          | 22  |
| 2                | 17    | 15     | 19  | 17  | 15            | 21  | 13         | 16  | 16   | 8   | 16  | 18  | 17                  | 14             | 18          | 21          | 19  |
| 1 - Not at all   | 18    | 14     | 22  | 17  | 15            | 23  | 14         | 22  | 23   | 13  | 18  | 15  | 17                  | 18             | 18          | 20          | 19  |
| DK/NA            | 1     | 1      | 1   | 1   | 2             | 3   | 1          | 1   | 6    | 4   | 2   | 1   | 1                   | 2              | 1           | 1           | 2   |
| MEAN             | 3.1   | 3.3    | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.3           | 2.9 | 3.4        | 3.0 | 3.0  | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2                 | 3.2            | 3.1         | 3.0         | 3.0 |

  

|                  |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |                 |                 |                  |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                  | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$80K | \$80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493             | 366             | 233              | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507             | 359             | 232              | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| 7 - A great deal | 2     | 2          | 2   | 6             | 3             | 3    | 3                | 3               | 3               | *                | 1     | 7         | 5    | 1            | 2             | 1             | 2                | 2   | 3     |
| 6                | 4     | 3          | 2   | 4             | 7             | 4    | 6                | 3               | 3               | 5                | 3     | 4         | 8    | 3            | 1             | 3             | 4                | 2   | 8     |
| 5                | 13    | 12         | 16  | 12            | 17            | 15   | 17               | 12              | 12              | 14               | 11    | 8         | 12   | 14           | 13            | 14            | 14               | 10  | 19    |
| 4                | 22    | 22         | 21  | 20            | 24            | 22   | 18               | 22              | 23              | 22               | 25    | 13        | 19   | 24           | 27            | 22            | 23               | 18  | 24    |
| 3                | 22    | 23         | 26  | 16            | 15            | 22   | 17               | 22              | 21              | 23               | 27    | 15        | 17   | 20           | 23            | 26            | 21               | 25  | 25    |
| 2                | 17    | 19         | 21  | 10            | 12            | 16   | 15               | 18              | 18              | 20               | 18    | 24        | 19   | 15           | 19            | 17            | 18               | 19  | 11    |
| 1 - Not at all   | 18    | 20         | 12  | 26            | 17            | 17   | 22               | 20              | 21              | 15               | 14    | 25        | 21   | 21           | 15            | 16            | 18               | 22  | 5     |
| DK/NA            | 1     | 1          | -   | 5             | 5             | 2    | 2                | 1               | *               | 1                | *     | 4         | 1    | 1            | *             | 1             | 1                | 1   | 5     |
| MEAN             | 3.1   | 3.0        | 3.2 | 3.2           | 3.5           | 3.3  | 3.2              | 3.1             | 3.1             | 3.2              | 3.1   | 3.0       | 3.2  | 3.1          | 3.1           | 3.1           | 3.2              | 2.9 | 3.8   |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q29 How much do you trust political parties?

|                  | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291            |
| 7 - A great deal | 2     | 2      | 2    | 2     | 1     | 2     | 3   | 1         | 5     | 4            | 2   | 2   | 1            | 2              | 1              |
| 6                | 4     | 3      | 4    | 6     | 3     | 2     | 4   | 4         | 7     | 5            | 4   | 3   | 4            | *              | 3              |
| 5                | 13    | 11     | 15   | 12    | 13    | 13    | 15  | 13        | 21    | 15           | 14  | 13  | 7            | 6              | 13             |
| 4                | 22    | 21     | 23   | 26    | 21    | 23    | 20  | 27        | 19    | 24           | 23  | 27  | 15           | 20             | 18             |
| 3                | 22    | 21     | 23   | 24    | 22    | 23    | 19  | 24        | 19    | 21           | 20  | 22  | 30           | 22             | 20             |
| 2                | 17    | 22     | 14   | 16    | 19    | 16    | 18  | 15        | 11    | 16           | 19  | 14  | 22           | 21             | 18             |
| 1 - Not at all   | 18    | 19     | 18   | 13    | 20    | 21    | 17  | 13        | 14    | 13           | 17  | 19  | 20           | 29             | 24             |
| DK/NA            | 1     | 1      | 1    | *     | 2     | 1     | 2   | 3         | 4     | 1            | 1   | 1   | 1            | -              | 4              |
| MEAN             | 3.1   | 3.0    | 3.2  | 3.3   | 3.0   | 3.0   | 3.2 | 3.3       | 3.7   | 3.4          | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.8          | 2.6            | 2.9            |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q30 How much do you trust the Supreme Court?

|                  |       | REGION |       |       |               |       | SUB-REGION |       |       |       |       |       |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |       |
|------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------|
|                  | ===== | =====  | ===== | ===== | =====         | ===== | =====      | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== | =====               | =====          | =====       | =====       | ===== |
|                  | TOTAL | Atl    | QC    | ON    | Prai-<br>ries | BC    | Tor        | Mtl   | Vanc  | MB    | SK    | AB    | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k   |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 168    | 481   | 750   | 352           | 270   | 343        | 242   | 101   | 79    | 61    | 212   | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 250    | 500   | 600   | 450           | 220   | 270        | 240   | 80    | 125   | 125   | 200   | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295   |
| 7 - A great deal | 17    | 17     | 15    | 19    | 15            | 17    | 22         | 12    | 22    | 15    | 19    | 13    | 18                  | 18             | 18          | 18          | 11    |
| 6                | 27    | 27     | 25    | 30    | 26            | 22    | 27         | 28    | 25    | 21    | 28    | 27    | 27                  | 27             | 30          | 24          | 24    |
| 5                | 25    | 26     | 25    | 26    | 26            | 20    | 27         | 25    | 27    | 31    | 21    | 26    | 25                  | 26             | 25          | 26          | 19    |
| 4                | 13    | 16     | 17    | 10    | 13            | 13    | 10         | 17    | 11    | 13    | 11    | 13    | 12                  | 12             | 10          | 13          | 19    |
| 3                | 8     | 5      | 7     | 7     | 11            | 10    | 8          | 7     | 3     | 7     | 8     | 13    | 8                   | 8              | 6           | 8           | 10    |
| 2                | 4     | 3      | 5     | 2     | 5             | 8     | 1          | 4     | 2     | 8     | 4     | 5     | 4                   | 3              | 4           | 5           | 7     |
| 1 - Not at all   | 4     | 3      | 4     | 4     | 3             | 7     | 2          | 3     | 7     | 3     | 5     | 2     | 4                   | 3              | 4           | 5           | 6     |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 3      | 3     | 3     | 2             | 3     | 3          | 4     | 3     | 2     | 3     | 1     | 2                   | 3              | 2           | 2           | 4     |
| MEAN             | 5.0   | 5.1    | 4.9   | 5.3   | 4.9           | 4.7   | 5.4        | 4.9   | 5.2   | 4.9   | 5.0   | 4.9   | 5.1                 | 5.1            | 5.2         | 5.0         | 4.6   |

  

|                  |       | EMPLOYMENT |       |               |               |       | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |                 |                 |                  |       | EDUCATION |       |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |       |       |
|------------------|-------|------------|-------|---------------|---------------|-------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|-----------|-------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-------|-------|
|                  | ===== | =====      | ===== | =====         | =====         | ===== | =====            | =====           | =====           | =====            | ===== | =====     | ===== | =====        | =====         | =====         | =====            | ===== | ===== |
|                  | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T   | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret.  | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$80K | \$80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S.  | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre   | Other |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 1087       | 151   | 68            | 114           | 426   | 284              | 493             | 366             | 233              | 403   | 141       | 295   | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445   | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1076       | 150   | 60            | 104           | 499   | 294              | 507             | 359             | 232              | 386   | 156       | 298   | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460   | 107   |
| 7 - A great deal | 17    | 16         | 19    | 17            | 18            | 20    | 18               | 17              | 13              | 15               | 20    | 19        | 13    | 16           | 10            | 20            | 17               | 15    | 19    |
| 6                | 27    | 29         | 23    | 15            | 23            | 24    | 19               | 24              | 31              | 30               | 33    | 15        | 20    | 25           | 30            | 31            | 27               | 25    | 32    |
| 5                | 25    | 25         | 27    | 32            | 22            | 23    | 21               | 28              | 24              | 27               | 23    | 21        | 32    | 24           | 27            | 23            | 26               | 24    | 19    |
| 4                | 13    | 13         | 12    | 19            | 15            | 11    | 15               | 13              | 13              | 14               | 10    | 13        | 13    | 16           | 15            | 11            | 12               | 17    | 7     |
| 3                | 8     | 8          | 9     | 5             | 9             | 7     | 10               | 7               | 10              | 6                | 7     | 7         | 11    | 9            | 11            | 6             | 8                | 8     | 6     |
| 2                | 4     | 4          | 5     | -             | 1             | 6     | 6                | 4               | 4               | 5                | 3     | 8         | 5     | 3            | 3             | 4             | 4                | 4     | 3     |
| 1 - Not at all   | 4     | 3          | 1     | 3             | 6             | 5     | 7                | 4               | 5               | 2                | 2     | 9         | 3     | 4            | 3             | 3             | 4                | 4     | 2     |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 1          | 3     | 9             | 6             | 5     | 4                | 2               | 1               | 2                | 2     | 8         | 4     | 3            | 2             | 1             | 2                | 3     | 12    |
| MEAN             | 5.0   | 5.1        | 5.1   | 5.1           | 5.0           | 5.0   | 4.7              | 5.1             | 5.0             | 5.1              | 5.3   | 4.6       | 4.8   | 5.0          | 5.0           | 5.3           | 5.0              | 5.0   | 5.4   |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q30 How much do you trust the Supreme Court?

|                  | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291            |
| 7 - A great deal | 17    | 17     | 17   | 15    | 14    | 18    | 21  | 19        | 26    | 22           | 16  | 15  | 10           | 15             | 17             |
| 6                | 27    | 26     | 27   | 25    | 30    | 27    | 24  | 31        | 27    | 32           | 26  | 30  | 21           | 24             | 18             |
| 5                | 25    | 24     | 26   | 30    | 26    | 23    | 22  | 20        | 18    | 27           | 22  | 28  | 28           | 25             | 29             |
| 4                | 13    | 13     | 13   | 14    | 13    | 14    | 11  | 8         | 10    | 9            | 15  | 11  | 24           | 14             | 10             |
| 3                | 8     | 9      | 7    | 9     | 6     | 9     | 8   | 8         | 10    | 5            | 8   | 9   | 7            | 12             | 9              |
| 2                | 4     | 5      | 3    | 3     | 5     | 3     | 5   | 3         | 2     | 2            | 6   | 2   | 5            | 4              | 5              |
| 1 - Not at all   | 4     | 4      | 3    | 4     | 2     | 5     | 5   | 3         | 3     | 2            | 5   | 3   | 4            | 6              | 5              |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 2      | 4    | 1     | 3     | 1     | 5   | 9         | 5     | 2            | 2   | 2   | 2            | *              | 7              |
| MEAN             | 5.0   | 5.0    | 5.1  | 5.0   | 5.1   | 5.0   | 5.1 | 5.3       | 5.3   | 5.4          | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.7          | 4.8            | 4.9            |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q31 Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the Canadian system of government?

|                                |       | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|--------------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                                | TOTAL | At1    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mt1 | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                          | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL               | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Very satisfied                 | 19    | 23     | 12  | 23  | 20            | 21  | 24         | 9   | 23   | 20  | 23  | 19  | 22                  | 19             | 22          | 19          | 16  |
| Somewhat satisfied             | 55    | 53     | 58  | 54  | 56            | 48  | 57         | 61  | 51   | 62  | 50  | 57  | 54                  | 57             | 51          | 52          | 59  |
| Somewhat dissatisfied          | 18    | 19     | 23  | 16  | 17            | 19  | 13         | 23  | 16   | 11  | 18  | 18  | 17                  | 17             | 20          | 21          | 17  |
| Very dissatisfied              | 6     | 4      | 6   | 6   | 6             | 10  | 5          | 6   | 8    | 6   | 9   | 6   | 7                   | 6              | 6           | 8           | 5   |
| Neither satisfied/dissatisfied | *     | 1      | 1   | *   | -             | *   | -          | 1   | -    | -   | -   | -   | *                   | *              | -           | *           | 1   |
| DK/NA                          | 1     | *      | 1   | 1   | *             | 1   | 1          | -   | 1    | 1   | -   | 1   | 1                   | 1              | 1           | -           | 2   |
| NET: SATISFIED                 | 74    | 76     | 70  | 77  | 76            | 70  | 81         | 70  | 74   | 82  | 73  | 75  | 76                  | 76             | 73          | 71          | 75  |
| NET: DISSATISFIED              | 25    | 23     | 29  | 22  | 23            | 29  | 18         | 29  | 24   | 17  | 27  | 24  | 24                  | 23             | 26          | 29          | 22  |

  

|                                |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|--------------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                                | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                          | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL               | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Very satisfied                 | 19    | 18         | 18  | 18            | 16            | 25   | 18               | 17            | 18            | 21             | 20    | 14        | 18   | 19           | 17            | 22            | 21               | 11  | 25    |
| Somewhat satisfied             | 55    | 55         | 55  | 64            | 57            | 50   | 52               | 57            | 55            | 57             | 57    | 55        | 56   | 52           | 60            | 55            | 54               | 57  | 54    |
| Somewhat dissatisfied          | 18    | 19         | 20  | 17            | 16            | 16   | 20               | 19            | 19            | 17             | 18    | 20        | 19   | 20           | 17            | 17            | 17               | 25  | 14    |
| Very dissatisfied              | 6     | 7          | 4   | 1             | 8             | 7    | 7                | 7             | 7             | 5              | 5     | 9         | 6    | 9            | 5             | 5             | 7                | 6   | 2     |
| Neither satisfied/dissatisfied | *     | *          | 1   | -             | 1             | -    | 1                | *             | *             | -              | -     | 1         | *    | 1            | -             | *             | *                | *   | -     |
| DK/NA                          | 1     | *          | 1   | -             | 1             | 2    | 1                | 1             | 1             | *              | -     | 2         | 1    | 1            | *             | 1             | *                | *   | 5     |
| NET: SATISFIED                 | 74    | 73         | 73  | 81            | 73            | 75   | 71               | 73            | 73            | 78             | 77    | 68        | 74   | 70           | 77            | 77            | 76               | 68  | 79    |
| NET: DISSATISFIED              | 25    | 26         | 25  | 19            | 25            | 23   | 27               | 26            | 26            | 22             | 23    | 29        | 25   | 29           | 22            | 23            | 24               | 31  | 16    |



## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q31 Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the Canadian system of government?

|                                | =====          | GENDER<br>===== |               | AGE<br>=====   |                |                |              | IMMIGRANT<br>===== |                | FEDERAL VOTE<br>===== |              |              |                       |                         |                         |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                | TOTAL<br>----- | Male<br>-----   | Fem.<br>----- | 18-29<br>----- | 30-44<br>----- | 45-59<br>----- | 60+<br>----- | Euro<br>-----      | Other<br>----- | Lib<br>-----          | Con<br>----- | NDP<br>----- | Bloc<br>Que.<br>----- | Green<br>Party<br>----- | Unde-<br>cided<br>----- |
| TOTAL                          | 2020           | 970             | 1050          | 395            | 556            | 568            | 502          | 166                | 200            | 482                   | 578          | 270          | 167                   | 193                     | 256                     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL               | 2020           | 1003            | 1017          | 211            | 524            | 684            | 601          | 157                | 180            | 468                   | 598          | 262          | 167                   | 170                     | 291                     |
| Very satisfied                 | 19             | 20              | 19            | 15             | 16             | 21             | 25           | 22                 | 28             | 25                    | 21           | 14           | 7                     | 16                      | 20                      |
| Somewhat satisfied             | 55             | 53              | 56            | 60             | 58             | 51             | 51           | 56                 | 53             | 55                    | 58           | 55           | 49                    | 51                      | 51                      |
| Somewhat dissatisfied          | 18             | 18              | 18            | 20             | 18             | 20             | 16           | 13                 | 11             | 15                    | 15           | 25           | 32                    | 25                      | 16                      |
| Very dissatisfied              | 6              | 8               | 5             | 4              | 7              | 7              | 7            | 7                  | 6              | 4                     | 6            | 5            | 10                    | 8                       | 11                      |
| Neither satisfied/dissatisfied | *              | *               | *             | -              | *              | *              | *            | -                  | 1              | *                     | *            | -            | 1                     | -                       | *                       |
| DK/NA                          | 1              | *               | 1             | -              | 1              | 1              | 1            | 2                  | 1              | 1                     | -            | 1            | -                     | -                       | 2                       |
| NET: SATISFIED                 | 74             | 73              | 75            | 75             | 74             | 72             | 75           | 78                 | 81             | 80                    | 79           | 69           | 56                    | 67                      | 71                      |
| NET: DISSATISFIED              | 25             | 27              | 23            | 25             | 24             | 27             | 23           | 20                 | 17             | 19                    | 21           | 30           | 43                    | 33                      | 26                      |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q32 As you know, Canada has had a minority federal government since 2004, which means that no one political party can govern without the support of at least one other party. Which do you think is better for the country, a majority government or a minority government, or does it make no difference?

|                                     | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     |     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |     |  |
|-------------------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|-----|----------------|-------------|-----|--|
|                                     | TOTAL | At1    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mt1 | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+ | 100k<br>-1m    | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |  |
| TOTAL                               | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828 | 444            | 505         | 242 |  |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                    | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721 | 486            | 518         | 295 |  |
| Majority                            | 37    | 31     | 33  | 40  | 41            | 38  | 36         | 34  | 41   | 32  | 35  | 45  | 39                  | 38  | 39             | 37          | 33  |  |
| Minority                            | 34    | 38     | 38  | 33  | 32            | 32  | 34         | 38  | 28   | 36  | 40  | 29  | 33                  | 34  | 35             | 35          | 35  |  |
| Makes no difference                 | 24    | 28     | 26  | 23  | 22            | 25  | 24         | 26  | 23   | 25  | 21  | 21  | 23                  | 24  | 21             | 24          | 26  |  |
| Depends which party forms the gov't | 2     | 2      | 2   | 2   | 2             | 3   | 1          | 1   | 4    | 1   | 3   | 1   | 2                   | 1   | 3              | 1           | 4   |  |
| DK/NA                               | 2     | 1      | 1   | 2   | 4             | 3   | 4          | 2   | 5    | 5   | 1   | 4   | 3                   | 3   | 1              | 2           | 1   |  |

|                                     | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|-------------------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                                     | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                               | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                    | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Majority                            | 37    | 38         | 31  | 38            | 35            | 44   | 36               | 36            | 38            | 37             | 41    | 33        | 38   | 38           | 41            | 38            | 39               | 34  | 36    |
| Minority                            | 34    | 35         | 37  | 25            | 31            | 32   | 29               | 37            | 38            | 41             | 32    | 28        | 32   | 37           | 36            | 35            | 34               | 38  | 24    |
| Makes no difference                 | 24    | 24         | 31  | 32            | 27            | 20   | 31               | 22            | 21            | 18             | 25    | 34        | 27   | 23           | 20            | 22            | 23               | 25  | 28    |
| Depends which party forms the gov't | 2     | 2          | *   | -             | 3             | 3    | 1                | 3             | 2             | 4              | 1     | *         | 1    | 2            | 2             | 3             | 2                | 2   | 4     |
| DK/NA                               | 2     | 2          | 1   | 6             | 5             | 2    | 3                | 3             | 1             | 1              | 1     | 5         | 3    | 1            | 2             | 2             | 2                | 1   | 8     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q32 As you know, Canada has had a minority federal government since 2004, which means that no one political party can govern without the support of at least one other party. Which do you think is better for the country, a majority government or a minority government, or does it make no difference?

|                                     | =====          | GENDER<br>===== |               | AGE<br>=====   |                |                |              | IMMIGRANT<br>===== |                | FEDERAL VOTE<br>===== |              |              |                       |                         |                         |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                     | TOTAL<br>----- | Male<br>-----   | Fem.<br>----- | 18-29<br>----- | 30-44<br>----- | 45-59<br>----- | 60+<br>----- | Euro<br>-----      | Other<br>----- | Lib<br>-----          | Con<br>----- | NDP<br>----- | Bloc<br>Que.<br>----- | Green<br>Party<br>----- | Unde-<br>cided<br>----- |
| TOTAL                               | 2020           | 970             | 1050          | 395            | 556            | 568            | 502          | 166                | 200            | 482                   | 578          | 270          | 167                   | 193                     | 256                     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                    | 2020           | 1003            | 1017          | 211            | 524            | 684            | 601          | 157                | 180            | 468                   | 598          | 262          | 167                   | 170                     | 291                     |
| Majority                            | 37             | 39              | 36            | 36             | 32             | 39             | 43           | 39                 | 39             | 38                    | 51           | 23           | 33                    | 30                      | 33                      |
| Minority                            | 34             | 36              | 33            | 36             | 35             | 35             | 32           | 32                 | 27             | 33                    | 27           | 47           | 42                    | 42                      | 31                      |
| Makes no difference                 | 24             | 22              | 26            | 26             | 28             | 22             | 19           | 23                 | 24             | 25                    | 18           | 27           | 23                    | 26                      | 28                      |
| Depends which party forms the gov't | 2              | 2               | 2             | 1              | 2              | 2              | 3            | 2                  | 4              | 2                     | 2            | 2            | 2                     | 2                       | 1                       |
| DK/NA                               | 2              | 2               | 2             | 1              | 3              | 2              | 3            | 4                  | 6              | 2                     | 2            | 2            | -                     | 1                       | 6                       |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q33 Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? It makes a big difference which political party is in power in Ottawa.

|                  |       | REGION |       |       |               |       | SUB-REGION |       |       |       |       |       |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |       |
|------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------|
|                  | ===== | =====  | ===== | ===== | =====         | ===== | =====      | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== | =====               | =====          | =====       | =====       | ===== |
|                  | TOTAL | Atl    | QC    | ON    | Prai-<br>ries | BC    | Tor        | Mtl   | Vanc  | MB    | SK    | AB    | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k   |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 168    | 481   | 750   | 352           | 270   | 343        | 242   | 101   | 79    | 61    | 212   | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 250    | 500   | 600   | 450           | 220   | 270        | 240   | 80    | 125   | 125   | 200   | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295   |
| Agree            | 64    | 53     | 61    | 67    | 65            | 69    | 69         | 62    | 64    | 63    | 62    | 67    | 65                  | 66             | 64          | 63          | 62    |
| Disagree         | 32    | 43     | 34    | 30    | 32            | 27    | 28         | 32    | 30    | 34    | 35    | 31    | 31                  | 30             | 33          | 34          | 33    |
| Depends          | 1     | 1      | 1     | 1     | 1             | 3     | 1          | 1     | 5     | -     | -     | 1     | 1                   | 1              | 1           | 1           | 1     |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 3      | 4     | 3     | 2             | 1     | 3          | 5     | 1     | 3     | 3     | 2     | 2                   | 3              | 2           | 2           | 4     |

  

|                  |       | EMPLOYMENT |       |               |               |       | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |       |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |       |       |
|------------------|-------|------------|-------|---------------|---------------|-------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|-------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-------|-------|
|                  | ===== | =====      | ===== | =====         | =====         | ===== | =====            | =====         | =====         | =====          | ===== | =====     | ===== | =====        | =====         | =====         | =====            | ===== | ===== |
|                  | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T   | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret.  | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S.  | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre   | Other |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 1087       | 151   | 68            | 114           | 426   | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295   | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445   | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1076       | 150   | 60            | 104           | 499   | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298   | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460   | 107   |
| Agree            | 64    | 66         | 68    | 60            | 59            | 61    | 57               | 63            | 62            | 68             | 69    | 54        | 60    | 63           | 69            | 68            | 65               | 62    | 63    |
| Disagree         | 32    | 32         | 29    | 29            | 33            | 33    | 36               | 34            | 35            | 30             | 30    | 35        | 35    | 34           | 27            | 30            | 32               | 34    | 26    |
| Depends          | 1     | 1          | -     | -             | 2             | 2     | *                | 1             | 1             | 1              | -     | *         | 2     | *            | 2             | 1             | 1                | 1     | 1     |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 1          | 2     | 11            | 6             | 4     | 7                | 2             | 1             | 1              | 1     | 10        | 3     | 3            | 2             | 1             | 2                | 3     | 9     |

  

|                  |       | GENDER |       | AGE   |       |       |       | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |       |       |              |                |                   |
|------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|--------------|----------------|-------------------|
|                  | ===== | =====  | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== | =====     | ===== | =====        | ===== | ===== | =====        | =====          | =====             |
|                  | TOTAL | Male   | Fem.  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+   | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con   | NDP   | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Uniden-<br>tified |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 970    | 1050  | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502   | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578   | 270   | 167          | 193            | 256               |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1003   | 1017  | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601   | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598   | 262   | 167          | 170            | 291               |
| Agree            | 64    | 66     | 63    | 73    | 63    | 63    | 60    | 70        | 68    | 69           | 69    | 66    | 62           | 58             | 48                |
| Disagree         | 32    | 31     | 32    | 26    | 33    | 34    | 33    | 25        | 22    | 28           | 28    | 31    | 33           | 41             | 43                |
| Depends          | 1     | 1      | 1     | -     | 1     | *     | 2     | 1         | 3     | 1            | 1     | 1     | 1            | 1              | 2                 |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 2      | 4     | 1     | 3     | 2     | 5     | 4         | 7     | 2            | 2     | 2     | 4            | *              | 7                 |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q34 Some people favor bringing in a form of proportional representation. This means seats in Parliament would be apportioned according to the popular vote won by each party, instead of the current system of electing MPs from single-member ridings. Would you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose moving towards a system of proportional representation in Canadian elections?

|                                                | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                                                | ===== | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                                          | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                               | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Strongly support                               | 25    | 19     | 25  | 27  | 24            | 24  | 26         | 29  | 23   | 23  | 17  | 27  | 25                  | 27             | 28          | 22          | 22  |
| Somewhat support                               | 37    | 41     | 43  | 35  | 35            | 32  | 38         | 43  | 34   | 35  | 30  | 37  | 35                  | 39             | 37          | 36          | 34  |
| Somewhat oppose                                | 16    | 16     | 17  | 15  | 18            | 15  | 17         | 14  | 11   | 17  | 18  | 19  | 16                  | 16             | 14          | 18          | 18  |
| Strongly oppose                                | 13    | 13     | 8   | 14  | 13            | 22  | 11         | 6   | 24   | 11  | 18  | 12  | 15                  | 12             | 12          | 17          | 14  |
| Depends on type of Proportional Representation | *     | *      | *   | -   | 1             | -   | -          | *   | -    | 1   | 3   | -   | *                   | *              | *           | *           | *   |
| DK/NA                                          | 8     | 11     | 6   | 8   | 9             | 7   | 8          | 6   | 7    | 13  | 14  | 6   | 8                   | 7              | 7           | 7           | 11  |
| NET: SUPPORT                                   | 63    | 60     | 69  | 63  | 59            | 56  | 64         | 72  | 57   | 58  | 47  | 63  | 61                  | 66             | 66          | 57          | 57  |
| NET: OPPOSE                                    | 30    | 29     | 25  | 29  | 31            | 37  | 28         | 21  | 35   | 28  | 36  | 31  | 31                  | 27             | 27          | 35          | 32  |

|                                                | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|------------------------------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                                                | ===== | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                                          | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                               | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Strongly support                               | 25    | 28         | 19  | 28            | 19            | 24   | 20               | 24            | 26            | 26             | 32    | 23        | 18   | 23           | 26            | 30            | 25               | 27  | 25    |
| Somewhat support                               | 37    | 37         | 42  | 38            | 36            | 34   | 40               | 41            | 40            | 36             | 33    | 34        | 38   | 38           | 36            | 37            | 36               | 42  | 39    |
| Somewhat oppose                                | 16    | 16         | 17  | 16            | 18            | 15   | 15               | 17            | 13            | 19             | 18    | 16        | 19   | 16           | 17            | 15            | 16               | 17  | 15    |
| Strongly oppose                                | 13    | 13         | 16  | 6             | 13            | 17   | 16               | 12            | 12            | 13             | 13    | 15        | 14   | 14           | 15            | 12            | 16               | 7   | 10    |
| Depends on type of Proportional Representation | *     | *          | -   | -             | -             | *    | *                | *             | 1             | -              | *     | -         | *    | *            | -             | *             | *                | *   | -     |
| DK/NA                                          | 8     | 6          | 6   | 12            | 15            | 10   | 9                | 6             | 8             | 5              | 5     | 13        | 10   | 8            | 7             | 6             | 8                | 7   | 11    |
| NET: SUPPORT                                   | 63    | 65         | 60  | 66            | 54            | 57   | 60               | 65            | 66            | 62             | 64    | 56        | 56   | 62           | 62            | 67            | 60               | 69  | 64    |
| NET: OPPOSE                                    | 30    | 29         | 33  | 22            | 31            | 32   | 31               | 29            | 25            | 33             | 31    | 31        | 33   | 30           | 31            | 28            | 32               | 24  | 25    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q34 Some people favor bringing in a form of proportional representation. This means seats in Parliament would be apportioned according to the popular vote won by each party, instead of the current system of electing MPs from single-member ridings. Would you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose moving towards a system of proportional representation in Canadian elections?

|                                                | =====          | GENDER<br>===== |               | AGE<br>=====   |                |                |              | IMMIGRANT<br>===== |                | FEDERAL VOTE<br>===== |              |              |                       |                         |                         |
|------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                                | TOTAL<br>----- | Male<br>-----   | Fem.<br>----- | 18-29<br>----- | 30-44<br>----- | 45-59<br>----- | 60+<br>----- | Euro<br>-----      | Other<br>----- | Lib<br>-----          | Con<br>----- | NDP<br>----- | Bloc<br>Que.<br>----- | Green<br>Party<br>----- | Unde-<br>cided<br>----- |
| TOTAL                                          | 2020           | 970             | 1050          | 395            | 556            | 568            | 502          | 166                | 200            | 482                   | 578          | 270          | 167                   | 193                     | 256                     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                               | 2020           | 1003            | 1017          | 211            | 524            | 684            | 601          | 157                | 180            | 468                   | 598          | 262          | 167                   | 170                     | 291                     |
| Strongly support                               | 25             | 26              | 24            | 24             | 28             | 25             | 24           | 32                 | 29             | 24                    | 22           | 28           | 27                    | 38                      | 21                      |
| Somewhat support                               | 37             | 34              | 40            | 45             | 39             | 34             | 33           | 29                 | 40             | 38                    | 34           | 43           | 44                    | 36                      | 33                      |
| Somewhat oppose                                | 16             | 18              | 15            | 20             | 14             | 16             | 15           | 13                 | 10             | 17                    | 20           | 12           | 19                    | 11                      | 14                      |
| Strongly oppose                                | 13             | 17              | 10            | 6              | 11             | 17             | 17           | 17                 | 11             | 14                    | 17           | 12           | 5                     | 11                      | 13                      |
| Depends on type of Proportional Representation | *              | *               | *             | *              | *              | *              | *            | -                  | *              | *                     | -            | 1            | -                     | 1                       | -                       |
| DK/NA                                          | 8              | 5               | 10            | 4              | 7              | 8              | 11           | 10                 | 10             | 7                     | 7            | 4            | 5                     | 3                       | 19                      |
| NET: SUPPORT                                   | 63             | 60              | 65            | 69             | 67             | 59             | 56           | 61                 | 69             | 62                    | 55           | 71           | 71                    | 74                      | 54                      |
| NET: OPPOSE                                    | 30             | 35              | 25            | 27             | 26             | 33             | 32           | 29                 | 21             | 31                    | 38           | 24           | 24                    | 22                      | 27                      |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

### a. Domestic security

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |    |    |    |                     |     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |     |  |
|------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|----|----|----|---------------------|-----|----------------|-------------|-----|--|
|                  | ===== | =====  |     |     |               |     | =====      |     |      |    |    |    |                     |     | =====          |             |     |  |
|                  | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB | SK | AB | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+ | 100k-<br>1m    | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |  |
| TOTAL            | 678   | 57     | 154 | 251 | 113           | 103 | 109        | 69  | 29   | 32 | 20 | 61 | 523                 | 244 | 155            | 186         | 93  |  |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 682   | 84     | 165 | 195 | 154           | 84  | 83         | 75  | 23   | 53 | 43 | 58 | 517                 | 216 | 174            | 181         | 111 |  |
| More             | 28    | 38     | 28  | 30  | 30            | 15  | 27         | 29  | 14   | 27 | 28 | 31 | 28                  | 27  | 33             | 25          | 27  |  |
| Less             | 18    | 16     | 21  | 16  | 10            | 26  | 17         | 21  | 33   | 13 | 10 | 9  | 17                  | 19  | 14             | 20          | 15  |  |
| Same             | 50    | 42     | 42  | 52  | 56            | 57  | 51         | 44  | 49   | 53 | 59 | 56 | 53                  | 49  | 49             | 51          | 51  |  |
| DK/NA            | 5     | 4      | 9   | 3   | 4             | 2   | 4          | 6   | 4    | 7  | 3  | 3  | 3                   | 4   | 4              | 4           | 7   |  |

|                  | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                  | ===== | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL            | 678   | 367        | 54  | 21            | 35            | 135  | 97               | 145           | 149           | 77             | 143   | 49        | 101  | 165          | 91            | 268           | 495              | 140 | 41    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 682   | 362        | 53  | 20            | 33            | 165  | 106              | 154           | 142           | 75             | 131   | 59        | 103  | 164          | 83            | 268           | 497              | 147 | 35    |
| More             | 28    | 25         | 15  | 31            | 51            | 32   | 38               | 29            | 30            | 30             | 19    | 40        | 40   | 24           | 29            | 23            | 27               | 26  | 46    |
| Less             | 18    | 21         | 12  | 30            | 11            | 10   | 15               | 17            | 11            | 22             | 22    | 14        | 17   | 14           | 12            | 22            | 16               | 23  | 14    |
| Same             | 50    | 50         | 66  | 30            | 36            | 51   | 45               | 48            | 54            | 42             | 58    | 42        | 41   | 57           | 56            | 50            | 54               | 42  | 36    |
| DK/NA            | 5     | 3          | 7   | 9             | 2             | 8    | 3                | 5             | 5             | 7              | 1     | 4         | 2    | 6            | 2             | 5             | 3                | 9   | 4     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

**a. Domestic security**

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | GENDER<br>===== |      | AGE<br>===== |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT<br>===== |       | FEDERAL VOTE<br>===== |     |     |              |                |                |
|------------------|-------|-----------------|------|--------------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|-------|-----------------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL | Male            | Fem. | 18-29        | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro               | Other | Lib                   | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL            | 678   | 326             | 352  | 132          | 186   | 189   | 170 | 53                 | 67    | 176                   | 204 | 85  | 49           | 65             | 74             |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 682   | 333             | 349  | 70           | 171   | 233   | 208 | 47                 | 60    | 167                   | 210 | 90  | 52           | 58             | 86             |
| More             | 28    | 25              | 31   | 34           | 25    | 25    | 29  | 38                 | 36    | 26                    | 33  | 23  | 23           | 34             | 22             |
| Less             | 18    | 22              | 13   | 13           | 21    | 21    | 14  | 13                 | 17    | 17                    | 9   | 26  | 34           | 24             | 17             |
| Same             | 50    | 51              | 49   | 51           | 49    | 50    | 50  | 44                 | 39    | 52                    | 55  | 50  | 36           | 38             | 50             |
| DK/NA            | 5     | 2               | 7    | 3            | 5     | 4     | 7   | 5                  | 8     | 6                     | 2   | 1   | 7            | 4              | 11             |



## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

### b. Environmental protection

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | REGION<br>===== |     |     |               |    | SUB-REGION<br>===== |     |      |    |    |    |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE<br>===== |             |             |     |
|------------------|-------|-----------------|-----|-----|---------------|----|---------------------|-----|------|----|----|----|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                  | TOTAL | Atl             | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC | Tor                 | Mtl | Vanc | MB | SK | AB | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+                     | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL            | 689   | 71              | 177 | 243 | 110           | 88 | 110                 | 101 | 35   | 29 | 13 | 68 | 512                 | 291                     | 150         | 165         | 83  |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 675   | 102             | 182 | 192 | 129           | 70 | 85                  | 100 | 27   | 40 | 27 | 62 | 493                 | 253                     | 154         | 171         | 97  |
| More             | 62    | 71              | 76  | 55  | 56            | 56 | 49                  | 80  | 52   | 66 | 28 | 57 | 58                  | 60                      | 61          | 61          | 73  |
| Less             | 7     | 2               | 4   | 10  | 6             | 11 | 8                   | 1   | 14   | 3  | 14 | 6  | 8                   | 6                       | 8           | 9           | 5   |
| Same             | 29    | 26              | 20  | 33  | 38            | 32 | 41                  | 19  | 31   | 30 | 58 | 37 | 33                  | 32                      | 28          | 29          | 22  |
| DK/NA            | 1     | 1               | -   | 2   | *             | 1  | 2                   | -   | 3    | 1  | -  | -  | 2                   | 1                       | 3           | *           | *   |

|                  | ===== | EMPLOYMENT<br>===== |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME<br>===== |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION<br>===== |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME<br>===== |     |       |
|------------------|-------|---------------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|--------------------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------|-----|-------|
|                  | TOTAL | F/T                 | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>pjoy | Ret. | <\$30K                    | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.              | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng                       | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL            | 689   | 356                 | 63  | 29            | 39            | 142  | 112                       | 166           | 140           | 81             | 110   | 54                 | 109  | 180          | 75            | 260           | 482                       | 161 | 40    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 675   | 349                 | 59  | 24            | 35            | 164  | 110                       | 165           | 127           | 87             | 107   | 59                 | 106  | 171          | 74            | 254           | 469                       | 166 | 35    |
| More             | 62    | 61                  | 73  | 52            | 76            | 54   | 68                        | 64            | 68            | 51             | 59    | 58                 | 68   | 58           | 69            | 62            | 58                        | 73  | 65    |
| Less             | 7     | 8                   | -   | 4             | 4             | 10   | 5                         | 5             | 8             | 8              | 11    | 12                 | 4    | 10           | 3             | 6             | 8                         | 6   | -     |
| Same             | 29    | 31                  | 27  | 43            | 16            | 33   | 24                        | 31            | 24            | 38             | 30    | 26                 | 26   | 32           | 27            | 31            | 32                        | 21  | 30    |
| DK/NA            | 1     | 1                   | 1   | -             | 4             | 3    | 3                         | *             | -             | 2              | -     | 4                  | 2    | 1            | *             | 1             | 1                         | -   | 5     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

### b. Environmental protection

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                  | ===== | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL            | 689   | 327    | 362  | 163   | 178   | 191   | 158 | 50        | 77    | 171          | 204 | 82  | 67           | 61             | 76             |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 675   | 333    | 342  | 87    | 170   | 233   | 185 | 48        | 66    | 161          | 205 | 81  | 66           | 55             | 85             |
| More             | 62    | 59     | 65   | 69    | 62    | 65    | 52  | 70        | 56    | 63           | 51  | 69  | 79           | 87             | 49             |
| Less             | 7     | 9      | 6    | 3     | 7     | 9     | 9   | 8         | 9     | 5            | 12  | 5   | 5            | 3              | 10             |
| Same             | 29    | 31     | 28   | 28    | 30    | 25    | 35  | 20        | 32    | 32           | 36  | 25  | 16           | 10             | 38             |
| DK/NA            | 1     | 1      | 1    | -     | 1     | 1     | 3   | 2         | 3     | -            | 2   | *   | -            | -              | 3              |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

### c. Energy development

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |    | SUB-REGION |     |      |    |    |    |                     |     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |     |  |
|------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|----|------------|-----|------|----|----|----|---------------------|-----|----------------|-------------|-----|--|
|                  | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB | SK | AB | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+ | 100k<br>-1m    | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |  |
| TOTAL            | 712   | 69     | 181 | 266 | 105           | 91 | 134        | 104 | 34   | 27 | 21 | 57 | 531                 | 308 | 163            | 160         | 80  |  |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 708   | 100    | 184 | 213 | 136           | 75 | 103        | 99  | 28   | 37 | 45 | 54 | 524                 | 264 | 173            | 169         | 102 |  |
| More             | 46    | 53     | 37  | 51  | 46            | 45 | 52         | 34  | 53   | 44 | 46 | 46 | 49                  | 46  | 49             | 47          | 37  |  |
| Less             | 13    | 7      | 20  | 8   | 13            | 18 | 9          | 18  | 17   | 10 | 10 | 15 | 11                  | 14  | 10             | 12          | 19  |  |
| Same             | 38    | 34     | 41  | 38  | 38            | 36 | 36         | 45  | 30   | 44 | 37 | 36 | 37                  | 37  | 38             | 40          | 38  |  |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 5      | 2   | 4   | 4             | 1  | 3          | 3   | -    | 2  | 7  | 3  | 3                   | 3   | 4              | 2           | 6   |  |

|                  | ===== | EMPLOYMENT<br>===== |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME<br>===== |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION<br>===== |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME<br>===== |     |       |
|------------------|-------|---------------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|--------------------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------|-----|-------|
|                  | TOTAL | F/T                 | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>pjoy | Ret. | <\$30K                    | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.              | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng                       | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL            | 712   | 389                 | 52  | 20            | 42            | 150  | 101                       | 161           | 143           | 79             | 138   | 48                 | 94   | 184          | 95            | 289           | 506                       | 168 | 35    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 708   | 384                 | 50  | 19            | 37            | 175  | 99                        | 172           | 133           | 81             | 133   | 53                 | 100  | 179          | 91            | 280           | 502                       | 170 | 31    |
| More             | 46    | 45                  | 45  | 50            | 49            | 40   | 34                        | 44            | 49            | 57             | 48    | 36                 | 43   | 49           | 57            | 43            | 49                        | 37  | 44    |
| Less             | 13    | 13                  | 14  | 12            | 8             | 12   | 22                        | 12            | 10            | 3              | 17    | 21                 | 16   | 9            | 8             | 15            | 11                        | 20  | 8     |
| Same             | 38    | 40                  | 38  | 27            | 35            | 42   | 41                        | 41            | 36            | 39             | 34    | 34                 | 40   | 39           | 33            | 39            | 36                        | 43  | 44    |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 2                   | 3   | 10            | 8             | 5    | 4                         | 3             | 4             | 1              | 2     | 10                 | *    | 3            | 2             | 3             | 4                         | 1   | 5     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

### c. Energy development

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL            | 712   | 334    | 378  | 150   | 191   | 201   | 170 | 54        | 60    | 170          | 202 | 98  | 61           | 73             | 85             |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 708   | 342    | 366  | 82    | 180   | 245   | 201 | 54        | 54    | 170          | 213 | 89  | 63           | 63             | 91             |
| More             | 46    | 50     | 42   | 54    | 44    | 47    | 40  | 50        | 47    | 47           | 52  | 45  | 29           | 53             | 37             |
| Less             | 13    | 16     | 10   | 12    | 11    | 14    | 15  | 10        | 4     | 11           | 8   | 16  | 21           | 19             | 17             |
| Same             | 38    | 32     | 43   | 31    | 44    | 36    | 40  | 29        | 49    | 40           | 38  | 31  | 48           | 28             | 41             |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 2      | 4    | 3     | 2     | 3     | 6   | 11        | -     | 2            | 2   | 7   | 1            | 1              | 5              |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

### d. National defense

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |    | SUB-REGION |     |      |    |    |    |                     |     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |     |  |
|------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|----|------------|-----|------|----|----|----|---------------------|-----|----------------|-------------|-----|--|
|                  | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB | SK | AB | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+ | 100k<br>-1m    | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |  |
| TOTAL            | 661   | 58     | 161 | 227 | 125           | 91 | 107        | 82  | 36   | 31 | 19 | 76 | 500                 | 274 | 147            | 159         | 83  |  |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 666   | 86     | 165 | 182 | 159           | 74 | 86         | 78  | 29   | 49 | 41 | 69 | 501                 | 236 | 164            | 171         | 95  |  |
| More             | 26    | 30     | 13  | 31  | 32            | 28 | 22         | 15  | 20   | 30 | 27 | 34 | 31                  | 23  | 31             | 30          | 25  |  |
| Less             | 25    | 10     | 43  | 25  | 13            | 21 | 35         | 40  | 26   | 17 | 8  | 13 | 20                  | 32  | 23             | 20          | 20  |  |
| Same             | 45    | 59     | 42  | 40  | 52            | 47 | 36         | 42  | 47   | 51 | 60 | 50 | 46                  | 40  | 45             | 50          | 54  |  |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 1      | 2   | 4   | 3             | 4  | 6          | 3   | 7    | 1  | 5  | 3  | 3                   | 5   | 2              | 1           | 1   |  |

|                  | ===== | EMPLOYMENT<br>===== |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME<br>===== |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION<br>===== |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME<br>===== |     |       |
|------------------|-------|---------------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|--------------------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------|-----|-------|
|                  | TOTAL | F/T                 | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K                    | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.              | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng                       | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL            | 661   | 353                 | 44  | 28            | 40            | 138  | 92                        | 147           | 122           | 80             | 126   | 39                 | 108  | 156          | 77            | 266           | 465                       | 148 | 41    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 666   | 353                 | 45  | 26            | 33            | 164  | 93                        | 153           | 122           | 81             | 123   | 42                 | 107  | 158          | 74            | 269           | 472                       | 151 | 36    |
| More             | 26    | 24                  | 35  | 23            | 26            | 32   | 30                        | 30            | 21            | 19             | 30    | 28                 | 42   | 25           | 39            | 18            | 30                        | 15  | 28    |
| Less             | 25    | 28                  | 15  | 23            | 34            | 21   | 26                        | 31            | 25            | 20             | 29    | 21                 | 14   | 20           | 20            | 36            | 21                        | 43  | 17    |
| Same             | 45    | 46                  | 47  | 49            | 35            | 43   | 39                        | 38            | 48            | 60             | 41    | 37                 | 41   | 53           | 39            | 44            | 46                        | 41  | 44    |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 2                   | 3   | 4             | 5             | 5    | 5                         | 1             | 5             | -              | -     | 13                 | 3    | 2            | 2             | 2             | 3                         | 1   | 11    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

### d. National defense

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                  | ----- | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL            | 661   | 322    | 339  | 134   | 186   | 179   | 163 | 58        | 71    | 146          | 187 | 85  | 65           | 62             | 96             |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 666   | 340    | 326  | 72    | 179   | 222   | 193 | 57        | 63    | 151          | 192 | 88  | 63           | 56             | 100            |
| More             | 26    | 31     | 22   | 26    | 17    | 33    | 31  | 22        | 37    | 27           | 39  | 26  | 5            | 21             | 21             |
| Less             | 25    | 25     | 25   | 27    | 32    | 20    | 22  | 32        | 24    | 19           | 15  | 31  | 53           | 37             | 23             |
| Same             | 45    | 41     | 49   | 45    | 48    | 45    | 42  | 39        | 36    | 51           | 46  | 40  | 41           | 38             | 47             |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 2      | 4    | 1     | 3     | 2     | 5   | 8         | 3     | 4            | 1   | 2   | -            | 4              | 9              |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

### e. Child care

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |    | SUB-REGION |     |      |    |    |    |                     |     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |     |  |
|------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|----|------------|-----|------|----|----|----|---------------------|-----|----------------|-------------|-----|--|
|                  | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB | SK | AB | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+ | 100k<br>-1m    | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |  |
| TOTAL            | 674   | 54     | 179 | 238 | 118           | 86 | 108        | 100 | 34   | 25 | 17 | 76 | 496                 | 295 | 135            | 169         | 74  |  |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 678   | 84     | 181 | 192 | 153           | 68 | 84         | 95  | 27   | 40 | 37 | 76 | 497                 | 257 | 151            | 178         | 92  |  |
| More             | 50    | 58     | 44  | 51  | 51            | 52 | 54         | 48  | 52   | 44 | 48 | 54 | 52                  | 53  | 48             | 45          | 52  |  |
| Less             | 10    | 4      | 13  | 10  | 6             | 15 | 10         | 10  | 7    | 8  | 6  | 5  | 10                  | 9   | 13             | 12          | 10  |  |
| Same             | 37    | 34     | 41  | 36  | 40            | 28 | 32         | 41  | 34   | 42 | 45 | 39 | 36                  | 36  | 36             | 42          | 33  |  |
| DK/NA            | 2     | 4      | 1   | 2   | 2             | 4  | 4          | -   | 7    | 5  | 1  | 2  | 3                   | 2   | 3              | 1           | 6   |  |

|                  | ===== | EMPLOYMENT<br>===== |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME<br>===== |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION<br>===== |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME<br>===== |     |       |
|------------------|-------|---------------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|--------------------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------|-----|-------|
|                  | TOTAL | F/T                 | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>pjoy | Ret. | <\$30K                    | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.              | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng                       | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL            | 674   | 371                 | 51  | 19            | 42            | 135  | 85                        | 177           | 117           | 73             | 131   | 48                 | 99   | 169          | 65            | 283           | 474                       | 159 | 35    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 678   | 363                 | 53  | 22            | 40            | 156  | 87                        | 183           | 117           | 74             | 131   | 51                 | 103  | 172          | 71            | 270           | 478                       | 163 | 31    |
| More             | 50    | 50                  | 54  | 63            | 50            | 46   | 57                        | 52            | 52            | 54             | 41    | 57                 | 52   | 50           | 51            | 49            | 53                        | 45  | 46    |
| Less             | 10    | 11                  | 8   | -             | 8             | 10   | 6                         | 12            | 12            | 9              | 9     | 14                 | 10   | 10           | 13            | 10            | 10                        | 14  | 3     |
| Same             | 37    | 38                  | 37  | 28            | 42            | 38   | 32                        | 34            | 36            | 37             | 46    | 23                 | 37   | 38           | 34            | 39            | 35                        | 40  | 41    |
| DK/NA            | 2     | 1                   | 1   | 9             | -             | 5    | 5                         | 1             | -             | -              | 4     | 6                  | 2    | 2            | 3             | 2             | 2                         | 2   | 9     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

### e. Child care

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL            | 674   | 328    | 347  | 124   | 199   | 195   | 156 | 54        | 64    | 159          | 190 | 81  | 57           | 61             | 107            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 678   | 339    | 339  | 66    | 188   | 238   | 186 | 53        | 57    | 153          | 197 | 80  | 58           | 53             | 119            |
| More             | 50    | 48     | 52   | 53    | 54    | 45    | 49  | 43        | 64    | 62           | 38  | 69  | 48           | 45             | 39             |
| Less             | 10    | 12     | 9    | 7     | 11    | 11    | 11  | 12        | 2     | 9            | 13  | 4   | 7            | 11             | 14             |
| Same             | 37    | 37     | 37   | 38    | 34    | 42    | 34  | 39        | 30    | 27           | 48  | 25  | 43           | 44             | 37             |
| DK/NA            | 2     | 3      | 2    | 2     | 1     | 2     | 6   | 6         | 3     | 1            | 1   | 2   | 1            | -              | 9              |



## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

### f. Job creation programs

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | REGION |       |       |               |       | SUB-REGION |       |       |       |       |       |                     |       | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |       |
|------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|-------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------|
|                  | ===== | Atl    | QC    | ON    | Prai-<br>ries | BC    | Tor        | Mtl   | Vanc  | MB    | SK    | AB    | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | ===== | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k   |
| TOTAL            | ----- | -----  | ----- | ----- | -----         | ----- | -----      | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | -----               | ----- | -----          | -----       | -----       | ----- |
| TOTAL            | 687   | 55     | 164   | 260   | 111           | 97    | 109        | 91    | 35    | 21    | 19    | 71    | 523                 | 284   | 141            | 189         | 73          |       |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 676   | 77     | 171   | 203   | 146           | 79    | 83         | 88    | 27    | 36    | 43    | 67    | 505                 | 243   | 156            | 186         | 91          |       |
| More             | 58    | 63     | 53    | 61    | 59            | 52    | 56         | 50    | 52    | 51    | 58    | 62    | 59                  | 55    | 61             | 59          | 59          |       |
| Less             | 11    | 6      | 11    | 9     | 10            | 19    | 12         | 8     | 21    | 11    | 5     | 12    | 11                  | 12    | 6              | 14          | 8           |       |
| Same             | 30    | 29     | 36    | 28    | 30            | 27    | 31         | 42    | 24    | 36    | 34    | 27    | 28                  | 33    | 30             | 27          | 30          |       |
| DK/NA            | 1     | 3      | -     | 2     | 1             | 2     | 1          | -     | 3     | 2     | 2     | -     | 2                   | 1     | 4              | -           | 4           |       |

  

|                  | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |       |               |               |       | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                 |       | EDUCATION |       |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |       |       |
|------------------|-------|------------|-------|---------------|---------------|-------|------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-------|-----------|-------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-------|-------|
|                  | ===== | F/T        | P/T   | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret.  | 30K-<br><\$30K   | 60K-<br>\$60K | 80K-<br>\$80K | 100K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S.  | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre   | Other |
| TOTAL            | ----- | -----      | ----- | -----         | -----         | ----- | -----            | -----         | -----         | -----           | ----- | -----     | ----- | -----        | -----         | -----         | -----            | ----- | ----- |
| TOTAL            | 687   | 376        | 59    | 21            | 40            | 137   | 83               | 192           | 133           | 70              | 125   | 50        | 104   | 185          | 80            | 265           | 489              | 149   | 47    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 676   | 369        | 56    | 17            | 39            | 158   | 80               | 193           | 128           | 75              | 120   | 48        | 103   | 180          | 77            | 264           | 480              | 153   | 41    |
| More             | 58    | 56         | 60    | 54            | 62            | 59    | 57               | 61            | 55            | 52              | 56    | 60        | 64    | 68           | 63            | 46            | 58               | 53    | 70    |
| Less             | 11    | 11         | 4     | 9             | 17            | 11    | 14               | 8             | 12            | 7               | 16    | 16        | 9     | 8            | 8             | 13            | 12               | 9     | 7     |
| Same             | 30    | 32         | 34    | 27            | 21            | 27    | 26               | 31            | 32            | 41              | 28    | 17        | 27    | 22           | 29            | 40            | 29               | 38    | 18    |
| DK/NA            | 1     | 1          | 1     | 10            | -             | 3     | 3                | -             | 1             | -               | *     | 7         | -     | 2            | -             | 1             | 2                | -     | 5     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

### f. Job creation programs

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | GENDER<br>===== |      | AGE<br>===== |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT<br>===== |       | FEDERAL VOTE<br>===== |     |     |              |                |              |
|------------------|-------|-----------------|------|--------------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|-------|-----------------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|--------------|
|                  | TOTAL | Male            | Fem. | 18-29        | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro               | Other | Lib                   | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Un-<br>cided |
| TOTAL            | 687   | 329             | 358  | 145          | 188   | 196   | 158 | 52                 | 75    | 175                   | 179 | 108 | 52           | 61             | 84           |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 676   | 339             | 337  | 75           | 179   | 233   | 189 | 49                 | 70    | 167                   | 191 | 99  | 52           | 51             | 91           |
| More             | 58    | 60              | 56   | 61           | 52    | 61    | 56  | 63                 | 75    | 61                    | 55  | 64  | 36           | 51             | 58           |
| Less             | 11    | 13              | 9    | 5            | 13    | 13    | 10  | 6                  | 8     | 11                    | 12  | 8   | 14           | 5              | 14           |
| Same             | 30    | 27              | 33   | 33           | 34    | 26    | 28  | 24                 | 18    | 26                    | 30  | 27  | 50           | 44             | 24           |
| DK/NA            | 1     | 1               | 2    | -            | 1     | *     | 5   | 7                  | -     | 1                     | 2   | 1   | -            | -              | 4            |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

### f. Job creation programs

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | REGION |       |       |               |       | SUB-REGION |       |       |       |       |       |                     |       | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |       |
|------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|-------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------|
|                  | ===== | Atl    | QC    | ON    | Prai-<br>ries | BC    | Tor        | Mtl   | Vanc  | MB    | SK    | AB    | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | ===== | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k   |
|                  | ----- | -----  | ----- | ----- | -----         | ----- | -----      | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | -----               | ----- | -----          | -----       | -----       | ----- |
| TOTAL            | 647   | 59     | 138   | 263   | 120           | 67    | 109        | 75    | 23    | 25    | 22    | 74    | 509                 | 261   | 154            | 165         | 66          |       |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 654   | 89     | 151   | 208   | 152           | 54    | 85         | 79    | 19    | 41    | 41    | 70    | 503                 | 232   | 167            | 169         | 86          |       |
| More             | 69    | 76     | 64    | 72    | 66            | 67    | 66         | 74    | 79    | 55    | 71    | 68    | 70                  | 70    | 67             | 68          | 70          |       |
| Less             | 4     | 3      | 7     | 2     | 1             | 7     | 4          | 6     | 6     | 2     | 1     | 1     | 3                   | 4     | 3              | 4           | 2           |       |
| Same             | 27    | 22     | 29    | 25    | 32            | 24    | 29         | 21    | 15    | 43    | 25    | 31    | 26                  | 25    | 27             | 28          | 28          |       |
| DK/NA            | 1     | -      | -     | 1     | 1             | 2     | -          | -     | -     | -     | 3     | -     | 1                   | -     | 3              | *           | -           |       |

  

|                  | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |       |               |               |       | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |       |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |       |       |
|------------------|-------|------------|-------|---------------|---------------|-------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|-------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-------|-------|
|                  | ===== | F/T        | P/T   | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret.  | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S.  | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre   | Other |
|                  | ----- | -----      | ----- | -----         | -----         | ----- | -----            | -----         | -----         | -----          | ----- | -----     | ----- | -----        | -----         | -----         | -----            | ----- | ----- |
| TOTAL            | 647   | 358        | 46    | 21            | 38            | 127   | 90               | 149           | 112           | 80             | 142   | 54        | 89    | 177          | 53            | 269           | 469              | 132   | 44    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 654   | 362        | 43    | 16            | 36            | 156   | 95               | 153           | 108           | 87             | 135   | 57        | 88    | 174          | 53            | 276           | 469              | 144   | 38    |
| More             | 69    | 68         | 74    | 66            | 70            | 71    | 74               | 67            | 65            | 74             | 64    | 70        | 67    | 71           | 80            | 66            | 70               | 64    | 78    |
| Less             | 4     | 3          | 7     | -             | 4             | 3     | 5                | 3             | 6             | 4              | 3     | 7         | 2     | 3            | -             | 4             | 3                | 7     | 3     |
| Same             | 27    | 29         | 19    | 24            | 26            | 24    | 20               | 30            | 27            | 22             | 33    | 23        | 31    | 24           | 19            | 29            | 27               | 29    | 19    |
| DK/NA            | 1     | *          | -     | 10            | -             | 2     | 1                | 1             | 2             | -              | -     | -         | -     | 2            | 1             | *             | 1                | -     | -     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

### f. Job creation programs

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | GENDER<br>===== |      | AGE<br>===== |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT<br>===== |       | FEDERAL VOTE<br>===== |     |     |              |                |              |
|------------------|-------|-----------------|------|--------------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|-------|-----------------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|--------------|
|                  | TOTAL | Male            | Fem. | 18-29        | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro               | Other | Lib                   | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Un-<br>cided |
| TOTAL            | 647   | 306             | 341  | 123          | 183   | 182   | 159 | 59                 | 67    | 156                   | 188 | 76  | 50           | 75             | 77           |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 654   | 325             | 329  | 64           | 176   | 218   | 196 | 59                 | 63    | 152                   | 197 | 71  | 52           | 68             | 89           |
| More             | 69    | 64              | 73   | 53           | 67    | 79    | 72  | 74                 | 68    | 74                    | 60  | 74  | 71           | 72             | 77           |
| Less             | 4     | 6               | 1    | 6            | 4     | 2     | 3   | 3                  | 6     | 1                     | 3   | 5   | 11           | 6              | 2            |
| Same             | 27    | 29              | 24   | 40           | 29    | 19    | 23  | 23                 | 24    | 25                    | 36  | 21  | 18           | 20             | 20           |
| DK/NA            | 1     | *               | 1    | 2            | -     | *     | 2   | -                  | 2     | 1                     | 1   | -   | -            | 3              | *            |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

### h. Health care

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |    | SUB-REGION |     |      |    |    |    |                     |     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |     |  |
|------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|----|------------|-----|------|----|----|----|---------------------|-----|----------------|-------------|-----|--|
|                  | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB | SK | AB | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+ | 100k<br>-1m    | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |  |
| TOTAL            | 664   | 53     | 172 | 236 | 114           | 88 | 106        | 85  | 39   | 24 | 23 | 68 | 492                 | 275 | 152            | 164         | 73  |  |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 667   | 79     | 175 | 191 | 151           | 71 | 85         | 81  | 31   | 42 | 43 | 66 | 492                 | 239 | 164            | 169         | 95  |  |
| More             | 69    | 72     | 77  | 69  | 62            | 63 | 66         | 82  | 62   | 64 | 72 | 58 | 67                  | 69  | 71             | 67          | 72  |  |
| Less             | 4     | 4      | 3   | 3   | 8             | 3  | 6          | 1   | -    | 3  | 6  | 10 | 4                   | 5   | 7              | 2           | 1   |  |
| Same             | 26    | 24     | 20  | 27  | 29            | 34 | 29         | 17  | 38   | 31 | 22 | 30 | 28                  | 26  | 21             | 31          | 26  |  |
| DK/NA            | *     | -      | -   | *   | 1             | -  | -          | -   | -    | 3  | -  | 2  | 1                   | *   | 1              | -           | 1   |  |

|                  | ===== | EMPLOYMENT<br>===== |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME<br>===== |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION<br>===== |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME<br>===== |     |       |
|------------------|-------|---------------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|--------------------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------|-----|-------|
|                  | TOTAL | F/T                 | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>pjoy | Ret. | <\$30K                    | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.              | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng                       | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL            | 664   | 355                 | 58  | 18            | 37            | 131  | 94                        | 181           | 99            | 68             | 140   | 56                 | 103  | 168          | 63            | 268           | 465                       | 160 | 35    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 667   | 352                 | 57  | 16            | 33            | 156  | 104                       | 185           | 98            | 70             | 127   | 64                 | 109  | 162          | 61            | 265           | 467                       | 162 | 33    |
| More             | 69    | 65                  | 80  | 86            | 72            | 70   | 79                        | 74            | 72            | 57             | 58    | 72                 | 80   | 74           | 73            | 60            | 66                        | 77  | 68    |
| Less             | 4     | 6                   | 2   | -             | 3             | 2    | 1                         | 4             | 3             | 4              | 9     | -                  | 2    | 1            | 4             | 8             | 4                         | 3   | 4     |
| Same             | 26    | 29                  | 18  | 14            | 25            | 27   | 20                        | 22            | 24            | 39             | 33    | 27                 | 18   | 25           | 23            | 32            | 29                        | 19  | 26    |
| DK/NA            | *     | *                   | -   | -             | -             | 1    | -                         | 1             | -             | -              | -     | 1                  | -    | -            | -             | 1             | *                         | -   | 3     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

### h. Health care

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL            | 664   | 311    | 352  | 125   | 189   | 184   | 166 | 48        | 65    | 158          | 178 | 89  | 67           | 62             | 84             |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 667   | 327    | 340  | 67    | 179   | 217   | 204 | 48        | 58    | 155          | 189 | 83  | 67           | 55             | 98             |
| More             | 69    | 62     | 76   | 70    | 69    | 69    | 69  | 69        | 76    | 65           | 63  | 81  | 81           | 71             | 63             |
| Less             | 4     | 5      | 3    | 4     | 5     | 5     | 2   | 8         | 4     | 1            | 7   | -   | 3            | 4              | 8              |
| Same             | 26    | 33     | 21   | 26    | 25    | 26    | 28  | 23        | 17    | 33           | 29  | 18  | 16           | 26             | 29             |
| DK/NA            | *     | *      | *    | -     | 1     | -     | 1   | -         | 3     | 1            | -   | 1   | -            | -              | -              |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

**i. Programs to help the economy in the poorer regions of Canada**

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |    | SUB-REGION |     |      |    |    |    |                     |     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |     |  |
|------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|----|------------|-----|------|----|----|----|---------------------|-----|----------------|-------------|-----|--|
|                  | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB | SK | AB | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+ | 100k-<br>1m    | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |  |
| TOTAL            | 651   | 47     | 153 | 250 | 111           | 89 | 104        | 71  | 31   | 27 | 26 | 59 | 498                 | 246 | 158            | 160         | 87  |  |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 666   | 74     | 159 | 206 | 153           | 74 | 85         | 66  | 25   | 43 | 56 | 54 | 507                 | 212 | 180            | 166         | 108 |  |
| More             | 60    | 69     | 56  | 66  | 58            | 51 | 65         | 60  | 67   | 62 | 51 | 58 | 62                  | 62  | 58             | 62          | 57  |  |
| Less             | 7     | 5      | 9   | 5   | 8             | 11 | 9          | 7   | 13   | -  | 10 | 10 | 7                   | 9   | 5              | 7           | 8   |  |
| Same             | 30    | 25     | 35  | 26  | 32            | 32 | 24         | 32  | 16   | 32 | 38 | 30 | 28                  | 27  | 33             | 31          | 32  |  |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 2      | 1   | 3   | 3             | 7  | 2          | 1   | 5    | 7  | 1  | 2  | 3                   | 2   | 5              | 1           | 4   |  |

|                  | ===== | EMPLOYMENT<br>===== |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME<br>===== |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION<br>===== |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME<br>===== |     |       |
|------------------|-------|---------------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|--------------------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------|-----|-------|
|                  | TOTAL | F/T                 | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>pjoy | Ret. | <\$30K                    | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.              | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng                       | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL            | 651   | 340                 | 45  | 26            | 30            | 149  | 96                        | 147           | 121           | 71             | 135   | 46                 | 92   | 160          | 78            | 265           | 452                       | 139 | 53    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 666   | 349                 | 44  | 23            | 31            | 171  | 104                       | 153           | 123           | 73             | 131   | 52                 | 97   | 166          | 77            | 264           | 465                       | 146 | 47    |
| More             | 60    | 56                  | 72  | 71            | 61            | 60   | 70                        | 67            | 62            | 52             | 53    | 73                 | 57   | 65           | 61            | 56            | 61                        | 55  | 73    |
| Less             | 7     | 9                   | -   | 10            | 3             | 8    | 5                         | 6             | 5             | 9              | 10    | 3                  | 7    | 3            | 5             | 11            | 7                         | 9   | 4     |
| Same             | 30    | 33                  | 24  | 14            | 29            | 27   | 21                        | 23            | 33            | 37             | 35    | 18                 | 32   | 28           | 33            | 31            | 29                        | 34  | 18    |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 1                   | 3   | 4             | 8             | 5    | 4                         | 5             | -             | 2              | 1     | 6                  | 3    | 4            | 1             | 2             | 3                         | 1   | 5     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

**i. Programs to help the economy in the poorer regions of Canada**

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL            | 651   | 323    | 328  | 113   | 168   | 194   | 177 | 59        | 58    | 163          | 191 | 87  | 49           | 61             | 76             |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 666   | 335    | 331  | 61    | 160   | 238   | 207 | 55        | 59    | 162          | 198 | 87  | 50           | 51             | 95             |
| More             | 60    | 55     | 65   | 69    | 56    | 60    | 60  | 68        | 72    | 66           | 57  | 68  | 57           | 60             | 50             |
| Less             | 7     | 8      | 7    | 3     | 8     | 8     | 8   | 7         | 7     | 9            | 7   | 3   | 8            | 5              | 8              |
| Same             | 30    | 35     | 25   | 26    | 35    | 31    | 26  | 20        | 19    | 25           | 33  | 26  | 34           | 31             | 37             |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 3      | 3    | 2     | 2     | 1     | 6   | 5         | 3     | 1            | 3   | 3   | 1            | 3              | 5              |



## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

### j. Transportation services and infrastructure

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |    | SUB-REGION |     |      |    |    |    |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|----|------------|-----|------|----|----|----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                  | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB | SK | AB | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL            | 662   | 55     | 155 | 242 | 118           | 91 | 111        | 73  | 35   | 27 | 15 | 77 | 507                 | 278            | 139         | 169         | 76  |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 666   | 83     | 167 | 198 | 144           | 74 | 89         | 74  | 28   | 42 | 32 | 70 | 499                 | 243            | 151         | 178         | 94  |
| More             | 54    | 52     | 52  | 58  | 50            | 54 | 64         | 53  | 63   | 43 | 38 | 54 | 55                  | 59             | 50          | 52          | 49  |
| Less             | 9     | 5      | 12  | 9   | 4             | 8  | 6          | 9   | 11   | 5  | 8  | 4  | 7                   | 7              | 10          | 9           | 10  |
| Same             | 36    | 42     | 35  | 31  | 44            | 34 | 30         | 37  | 22   | 47 | 49 | 42 | 36                  | 34             | 37          | 37          | 38  |
| DK/NA            | 2     | 1      | *   | 1   | 2             | 4  | -          | 1   | 4    | 5  | 6  | -  | 2                   | 1              | 3           | 1           | 3   |

  

|                  | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                  | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30k           | 30k-<br>\$60k | 60k-<br>\$80k | 80k-<br>\$100k | 100k+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL            | 662   | 367        | 37  | 20            | 30            | 146  | 84               | 166           | 120           | 70             | 138   | 48        | 91   | 179          | 72            | 262           | 476              | 135 | 44    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 666   | 365        | 41  | 18            | 27            | 170  | 87               | 174           | 112           | 75             | 134   | 55        | 95   | 178          | 68            | 259           | 480              | 144 | 35    |
| More             | 54    | 53         | 58  | 32            | 60            | 57   | 55               | 57            | 54            | 50             | 54    | 39        | 56   | 60           | 60            | 50            | 54               | 51  | 62    |
| Less             | 9     | 10         | 6   | 39            | 5             | 5    | 17               | 5             | 10            | 2              | 11    | 26        | 8    | 5            | 1             | 10            | 8                | 11  | 11    |
| Same             | 36    | 37         | 33  | 29            | 30            | 34   | 24               | 37            | 34            | 48             | 35    | 32        | 31   | 34           | 37            | 39            | 36               | 38  | 24    |
| DK/NA            | 2     | *          | 2   | -             | 5             | 4    | 3                | 2             | 2             | -              | -     | 3         | 5    | 1            | 2             | 1             | 2                | 1   | 3     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

### j. Transportation services and infrastructure

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | GENDER<br>===== |      | AGE<br>===== |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT<br>===== |       | FEDERAL VOTE<br>===== |     |     |              |                |                |
|------------------|-------|-----------------|------|--------------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|-------|-----------------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL | Male            | Fem. | 18-29        | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro               | Other | Lib                   | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL            | 662   | 338             | 324  | 123          | 173   | 192   | 174 | 55                 | 72    | 144                   | 197 | 92  | 51           | 66             | 92             |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 666   | 354             | 312  | 66           | 162   | 231   | 207 | 51                 | 67    | 143                   | 203 | 86  | 50           | 62             | 101            |
| More             | 54    | 60              | 48   | 55           | 50    | 53    | 59  | 63                 | 67    | 58                    | 54  | 54  | 58           | 44             | 50             |
| Less             | 9     | 8               | 10   | 11           | 11    | 7     | 6   | 3                  | 9     | 8                     | 5   | 12  | 12           | 8              | 12             |
| Same             | 36    | 31              | 40   | 33           | 37    | 40    | 32  | 32                 | 21    | 32                    | 40  | 31  | 30           | 48             | 33             |
| DK/NA            | 2     | 1               | 3    | -            | 2     | 1     | 4   | 2                  | 3     | 1                     | 1   | 3   | -            | -              | 5              |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

### k. Aboriginal Peoples

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | REGION<br>===== |     |     |               |    | SUB-REGION<br>===== |     |      |    |    |    |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE<br>===== |             |             |     |
|------------------|-------|-----------------|-----|-----|---------------|----|---------------------|-----|------|----|----|----|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                  | TOTAL | Atl             | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC | Tor                 | Mtl | Vanc | MB | SK | AB | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+                     | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL            | 631   | 53              | 143 | 242 | 104           | 89 | 87                  | 75  | 32   | 19 | 19 | 66 | 488                 | 237                     | 132         | 181         | 81  |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 635   | 87              | 153 | 195 | 127           | 73 | 71                  | 73  | 26   | 31 | 36 | 60 | 482                 | 208                     | 141         | 183         | 103 |
| More             | 30    | 29              | 26  | 37  | 21            | 26 | 54                  | 30  | 30   | 14 | 31 | 21 | 31                  | 38                      | 30          | 22          | 21  |
| Less             | 28    | 15              | 36  | 23  | 34            | 34 | 17                  | 33  | 35   | 38 | 30 | 34 | 26                  | 29                      | 21          | 29          | 40  |
| Same             | 38    | 52              | 35  | 36  | 42            | 34 | 25                  | 34  | 24   | 48 | 33 | 42 | 39                  | 28                      | 44          | 47          | 34  |
| DK/NA            | 4     | 4               | 3   | 4   | 3             | 5  | 4                   | 3   | 11   | -  | 6  | 3  | 4                   | 5                       | 5           | 2           | 5   |

|                  | ===== | EMPLOYMENT<br>===== |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME<br>===== |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION<br>===== |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME<br>===== |     |       |
|------------------|-------|---------------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|--------------------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------|-----|-------|
|                  | TOTAL | F/T                 | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>pjoy | Ret. | <\$30K                    | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.              | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng                       | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL            | 631   | 329                 | 56  | 23            | 33            | 137  | 105                       | 171           | 107           | 60             | 132   | 59                 | 85   | 181          | 64            | 238           | 456                       | 135 | 36    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 635   | 329                 | 55  | 20            | 29            | 160  | 109                       | 170           | 111           | 62             | 126   | 61                 | 85   | 179          | 66            | 240           | 456                       | 146 | 29    |
| More             | 30    | 27                  | 31  | 29            | 20            | 32   | 31                        | 32            | 24            | 28             | 27    | 28                 | 31   | 26           | 26            | 34            | 31                        | 26  | 33    |
| Less             | 28    | 30                  | 28  | 36            | 28            | 26   | 30                        | 24            | 27            | 33             | 36    | 34                 | 34   | 31           | 24            | 24            | 27                        | 38  | 18    |
| Same             | 38    | 39                  | 36  | 34            | 42            | 40   | 35                        | 42            | 47            | 33             | 30    | 30                 | 33   | 40           | 49            | 37            | 39                        | 35  | 34    |
| DK/NA            | 4     | 4                   | 6   | -             | 10            | 3    | 4                         | 1             | 2             | 5              | 6     | 8                  | 2    | 3            | 1             | 5             | 4                         | 2   | 16    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

### k. Aboriginal Peoples

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL            | 631   | 286    | 345  | 116   | 160   | 172   | 183 | 47        | 63    | 139          | 188 | 91  | 46           | 51             | 88             |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 635   | 304    | 331  | 61    | 147   | 208   | 219 | 44        | 56    | 141          | 191 | 88  | 48           | 44             | 96             |
| More             | 30    | 28     | 31   | 23    | 31    | 29    | 33  | 45        | 44    | 40           | 19  | 32  | 27           | 40             | 27             |
| Less             | 28    | 33     | 25   | 26    | 30    | 31    | 26  | 19        | 16    | 19           | 39  | 23  | 44           | 22             | 26             |
| Same             | 38    | 35     | 40   | 46    | 35    | 35    | 38  | 31        | 27    | 37           | 40  | 40  | 29           | 38             | 37             |
| DK/NA            | 4     | 4      | 4    | 5     | 4     | 4     | 3   | 5         | 12    | 4            | 2   | 5   | -            | -              | 9              |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

### I. Education

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |    | SUB-REGION |     |      |    |    |    |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|----|------------|-----|------|----|----|----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                  | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB | SK | AB | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL            | 688   | 55     | 156 | 248 | 130           | 99 | 108        | 84  | 35   | 34 | 19 | 77 | 532                 | 282            | 136         | 189         | 81  |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 687   | 81     | 166 | 204 | 156           | 80 | 90         | 88  | 28   | 44 | 40 | 72 | 521                 | 255            | 149         | 187         | 96  |
| More             | 70    | 71     | 71  | 70  | 66            | 71 | 72         | 78  | 76   | 67 | 73 | 64 | 69                  | 72             | 67          | 70          | 67  |
| Less             | 3     | 1      | 5   | 4   | 3             | -  | 6          | 4   | -    | 6  | -  | 2  | 3                   | 4              | 4           | 3           | -   |
| Same             | 26    | 27     | 24  | 24  | 31            | 26 | 21         | 19  | 16   | 28 | 27 | 33 | 26                  | 23             | 29          | 25          | 33  |
| DK/NA            | 1     | -      | -   | 1   | 1             | 3  | 1          | -   | 7    | -  | -  | 1  | 1                   | 1              | -           | 2           | -   |

|                  | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                  | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>pjoy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL            | 688   | 357        | 50  | 24            | 46            | 164  | 104              | 176           | 126           | 85             | 127   | 46        | 97   | 184          | 70            | 278           | 497              | 143 | 42    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 687   | 356        | 51  | 19            | 42            | 184  | 108              | 174           | 131           | 82             | 122   | 52        | 95   | 175          | 72            | 280           | 495              | 149 | 37    |
| More             | 70    | 71         | 59  | 89            | 78            | 65   | 63               | 72            | 65            | 75             | 76    | 72        | 69   | 76           | 67            | 68            | 71               | 70  | 64    |
| Less             | 3     | 3          | 4   | -             | 3             | 4    | 3                | 4             | 3             | 3              | 4     | 4         | 4    | 2            | 2             | 4             | 3                | 5   | 6     |
| Same             | 26    | 25         | 36  | 11            | 16            | 29   | 33               | 23            | 31            | 22             | 20    | 22        | 24   | 21           | 31            | 28            | 26               | 25  | 27    |
| DK/NA            | 1     | 1          | -   | -             | 3             | 2    | 1                | 1             | 2             | -              | -     | 2         | 3    | 1            | -             | *             | 1                | -   | 4     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

### I. Education

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL            | 688   | 318    | 370  | 120   | 200   | 194   | 174 | 54        | 64    | 159          | 199 | 90  | 47           | 68             | 94             |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 687   | 336    | 351  | 65    | 189   | 230   | 203 | 51        | 61    | 161          | 199 | 86  | 46           | 62             | 106            |
| More             | 70    | 64     | 74   | 69    | 73    | 72    | 64  | 66        | 76    | 78           | 59  | 80  | 74           | 81             | 55             |
| Less             | 3     | 6      | 1    | 1     | 4     | 4     | 3   | 7         | 2     | 1            | 4   | 1   | 14           | -              | 5              |
| Same             | 26    | 29     | 23   | 29    | 22    | 23    | 31  | 25        | 18    | 21           | 35  | 18  | 12           | 19             | 38             |
| DK/NA            | 1     | 1      | 1    | -     | 1     | 1     | 2   | 2         | 4     | -            | 2   | 2   | -            | -              | 1              |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

### m. Support to farmers

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |    | SUB-REGION |     |      |    |    |    |                     |     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |     |  |
|------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|----|------------|-----|------|----|----|----|---------------------|-----|----------------|-------------|-----|--|
|                  | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB | SK | AB | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+ | 100k<br>-1m    | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |  |
| TOTAL            | 645   | 47     | 168 | 229 | 117           | 84 | 108        | 91  | 29   | 25 | 24 | 69 | 477                 | 275 | 142            | 150         | 78  |  |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 652   | 73     | 172 | 190 | 151           | 66 | 86         | 89  | 23   | 38 | 48 | 65 | 480                 | 242 | 157            | 156         | 97  |  |
| More             | 51    | 61     | 40  | 56  | 50            | 53 | 54         | 43  | 47   | 36 | 43 | 57 | 55                  | 50  | 45             | 56          | 53  |  |
| Less             | 9     | 8      | 11  | 7   | 9             | 8  | 6          | 5   | 13   | 7  | 8  | 9  | 8                   | 7   | 10             | 11          | 9   |  |
| Same             | 38    | 30     | 45  | 33  | 40            | 35 | 37         | 46  | 30   | 55 | 43 | 33 | 35                  | 38  | 43             | 31          | 36  |  |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 1      | 3   | 3   | 2             | 4  | 3          | 5   | 10   | 2  | 5  | 1  | 3                   | 4   | 2              | 2           | 2   |  |

|                  | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                  | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>pjoy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL            | 645   | 327        | 55  | 13            | 48            | 138  | 85               | 157           | 122           | 87             | 113   | 42        | 104  | 173          | 63            | 253           | 437              | 157 | 46    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 652   | 340        | 53  | 14            | 43            | 157  | 85               | 167           | 125           | 81             | 114   | 44        | 111  | 167          | 60            | 259           | 450              | 159 | 38    |
| More             | 51    | 48         | 44  | 27            | 65            | 52   | 62               | 54            | 53            | 50             | 36    | 70        | 60   | 50           | 55            | 44            | 55               | 44  | 42    |
| Less             | 9     | 11         | 9   | 16            | 1             | 7    | 4                | 8             | 8             | 9              | 15    | 7         | 10   | 8            | 9             | 9             | 8                | 12  | 10    |
| Same             | 38    | 38         | 45  | 57            | 23            | 37   | 33               | 36            | 36            | 40             | 46    | 19        | 27   | 40           | 34            | 43            | 35               | 44  | 39    |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 2          | 1   | -             | 11            | 4    | 1                | 2             | 3             | 1              | 3     | 4         | 3    | 2            | 3             | 4             | 3                | 1   | 10    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

### m. Support to farmers

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL            | 645   | 307    | 338  | 118   | 181   | 194   | 152 | 49        | 68    | 130          | 193 | 83  | 68           | 64             | 78             |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 652   | 323    | 329  | 64    | 175   | 235   | 178 | 48        | 61    | 128          | 203 | 81  | 68           | 59             | 88             |
| More             | 51    | 49     | 53   | 57    | 49    | 49    | 50  | 27        | 50    | 52           | 46  | 61  | 41           | 60             | 47             |
| Less             | 9     | 13     | 5    | 3     | 11    | 10    | 9   | 13        | 9     | 7            | 13  | 6   | 8            | 4              | 9              |
| Same             | 38    | 35     | 40   | 38    | 36    | 39    | 37  | 51        | 34    | 38           | 39  | 32  | 49           | 30             | 37             |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 3      | 3    | 2     | 3     | 2     | 5   | 9         | 7     | 2            | 1   | 2   | 2            | 5              | 8              |



## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

### n. Foreign aid

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | REGION<br>===== |     |     |               |    | SUB-REGION<br>===== |     |      |    |    |    |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE<br>===== |             |             |     |
|------------------|-------|-----------------|-----|-----|---------------|----|---------------------|-----|------|----|----|----|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                  | TOTAL | Atl             | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC | Tor                 | Mtl | Vanc | MB | SK | AB | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+                     | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL            | 673   | 57              | 158 | 251 | 118           | 89 | 123                 | 69  | 30   | 23 | 21 | 74 | 515                 | 270                     | 159         | 166         | 77  |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 682   | 90              | 172 | 201 | 148           | 71 | 97                  | 76  | 24   | 37 | 42 | 69 | 510                 | 241                     | 175         | 167         | 99  |
| More             | 19    | 17              | 21  | 21  | 14            | 15 | 26                  | 24  | 17   | 19 | 11 | 13 | 18                  | 22                      | 18          | 19          | 9   |
| Less             | 34    | 36              | 29  | 35  | 35            | 41 | 26                  | 25  | 39   | 30 | 42 | 34 | 36                  | 29                      | 37          | 37          | 45  |
| Same             | 44    | 46              | 48  | 41  | 49            | 37 | 45                  | 49  | 40   | 51 | 46 | 49 | 43                  | 46                      | 43          | 40          | 45  |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 1               | 2   | 2   | 2             | 7  | 2                   | 3   | 4    | -  | -  | 4  | 3                   | 3                       | 2           | 4           | 1   |

|                  | ===== | EMPLOYMENT<br>===== |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME<br>===== |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION<br>===== |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME<br>===== |     |       |
|------------------|-------|---------------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|--------------------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------|-----|-------|
|                  | TOTAL | F/T                 | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K                    | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.              | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng                       | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL            | 673   | 364                 | 48  | 19            | 43            | 147  | 94                        | 164           | 115           | 91             | 121   | 49                 | 107  | 195          | 62            | 248           | 490                       | 144 | 33    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 682   | 368                 | 46  | 17            | 36            | 175  | 93                        | 185           | 115           | 85             | 119   | 56                 | 104  | 195          | 65            | 251           | 489                       | 159 | 29    |
| More             | 19    | 18                  | 20  | 23            | 31            | 14   | 22                        | 19            | 17            | 16             | 21    | 25                 | 15   | 15           | 11            | 25            | 19                        | 20  | 22    |
| Less             | 34    | 35                  | 33  | 29            | 33            | 39   | 32                        | 35            | 34            | 41             | 32    | 42                 | 38   | 40           | 36            | 27            | 35                        | 30  | 42    |
| Same             | 44    | 46                  | 46  | 40            | 30            | 43   | 37                        | 45            | 48            | 42             | 45    | 21                 | 46   | 44           | 48            | 46            | 43                        | 49  | 27    |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 1                   | 2   | 9             | 6             | 4    | 9                         | 1             | 1             | 1              | 2     | 12                 | 1    | 1            | 5             | 2             | 3                         | 1   | 9     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

### n. Foreign aid

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL            | 673   | 331    | 342  | 127   | 186   | 189   | 171 | 67        | 51    | 158          | 197 | 89  | 53           | 70             | 83             |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 682   | 347    | 335  | 68    | 175   | 231   | 208 | 61        | 46    | 161          | 207 | 92  | 55           | 60             | 89             |
| More             | 19    | 23     | 15   | 31    | 19    | 15    | 14  | 18        | 41    | 26           | 9   | 22  | 28           | 19             | 14             |
| Less             | 34    | 35     | 34   | 15    | 36    | 42    | 39  | 39        | 29    | 21           | 48  | 28  | 24           | 35             | 43             |
| Same             | 44    | 40     | 48   | 54    | 42    | 41    | 41  | 40        | 24    | 49           | 41  | 50  | 46           | 46             | 38             |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 2      | 4    | -     | 3     | 2     | 5   | 3         | 6     | 3            | 3   | -   | 2            | -              | 4              |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

### o. The justice system

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |    | SUB-REGION |     |      |    |    |    |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|----|------------|-----|------|----|----|----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                  | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB | SK | AB | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL            | 697   | 59     | 158 | 267 | 118           | 96 | 123        | 76  | 40   | 27 | 23 | 68 | 538                 | 281            | 148         | 192         | 77  |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 684   | 83     | 158 | 212 | 153           | 78 | 95         | 70  | 32   | 40 | 48 | 65 | 526                 | 236            | 161         | 195         | 92  |
| More             | 24    | 26     | 18  | 21  | 32            | 30 | 23         | 19  | 30   | 39 | 38 | 28 | 26                  | 22             | 18          | 27          | 33  |
| Less             | 18    | 11     | 26  | 17  | 14            | 19 | 15         | 26  | 25   | 12 | 6  | 17 | 16                  | 21             | 16          | 16          | 19  |
| Same             | 54    | 60     | 55  | 58  | 48            | 48 | 59         | 55  | 39   | 36 | 51 | 52 | 54                  | 55             | 59          | 55          | 42  |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 3      | 2   | 3   | 5             | 4  | 2          | -   | 6    | 13 | 5  | 3  | 4                   | 2              | 7           | 1           | 5   |

|                  | ===== | EMPLOYMENT<br>===== |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME<br>===== |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION<br>===== |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME<br>===== |     |       |
|------------------|-------|---------------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|--------------------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------|-----|-------|
|                  | TOTAL | F/T                 | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K                    | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.              | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng                       | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL            | 697   | 374                 | 48  | 25            | 31            | 153  | 102                       | 163           | 117           | 74             | 146   | 50                 | 95   | 174          | 95            | 271           | 501                       | 146 | 43    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 684   | 360                 | 49  | 20            | 30            | 177  | 102                       | 165           | 117           | 73             | 135   | 53                 | 96   | 170          | 90            | 265           | 498                       | 147 | 34    |
| More             | 24    | 20                  | 28  | 44            | 37            | 27   | 34                        | 27            | 21            | 13             | 26    | 44                 | 25   | 29           | 17            | 19            | 26                        | 18  | 20    |
| Less             | 18    | 19                  | 24  | 21            | 26            | 15   | 17                        | 21            | 15            | 12             | 19    | 23                 | 23   | 19           | 18            | 15            | 15                        | 26  | 26    |
| Same             | 54    | 59                  | 43  | 35            | 38            | 51   | 44                        | 51            | 60            | 73             | 53    | 24                 | 49   | 49           | 65            | 62            | 55                        | 54  | 49    |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 2                   | 5   | -             | -             | 8    | 5                         | 1             | 4             | 2              | 1     | 10                 | 3    | 3            | -             | 3             | 3                         | 3   | 5     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

### **o. The justice system**

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL            | 697   | 327    | 369  | 151   | 180   | 200   | 166 | 56        | 64    | 173          | 194 | 103 | 47           | 64             | 100            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 684   | 325    | 359  | 81    | 170   | 235   | 198 | 52        | 55    | 167          | 199 | 93  | 47           | 52             | 112            |
| More             | 24    | 21     | 26   | 21    | 21    | 26    | 27  | 21        | 28    | 21           | 31  | 29  | 21           | 10             | 20             |
| Less             | 18    | 22     | 15   | 19    | 17    | 21    | 17  | 18        | 21    | 15           | 17  | 17  | 18           | 31             | 19             |
| Same             | 54    | 54     | 54   | 60    | 61    | 50    | 47  | 56        | 48    | 60           | 50  | 53  | 59           | 56             | 51             |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 2      | 4    | 1     | 1     | 2     | 9   | 5         | 4     | 3            | 2   | 1   | 1            | 3              | 10             |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

### p. Arts and culture

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  |       | REGION |     |     |               |    | SUB-REGION |     |      |    |    |    |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|----|------------|-----|------|----|----|----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                  | ===== | =====  |     |     |               |    | =====      |     |      |    |    |    |                     | =====          |             |             |     |
|                  | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB | SK | AB | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL            | 699   | 51     | 152 | 264 | 136           | 96 | 124        | 71  | 35   | 29 | 20 | 87 | 547                 | 292            | 149         | 162         | 97  |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 690   | 79     | 154 | 205 | 171           | 81 | 97         | 72  | 27   | 43 | 44 | 84 | 536                 | 253            | 158         | 168         | 111 |
| More             | 30    | 29     | 34  | 33  | 22            | 27 | 40         | 39  | 31   | 23 | 17 | 22 | 29                  | 36             | 34          | 22          | 20  |
| Less             | 24    | 13     | 24  | 19  | 33            | 33 | 15         | 23  | 28   | 30 | 28 | 34 | 24                  | 21             | 23          | 29          | 28  |
| Same             | 44    | 54     | 40  | 45  | 45            | 37 | 44         | 35  | 36   | 47 | 54 | 42 | 44                  | 42             | 41          | 46          | 50  |
| DK/NA            | 2     | 5      | 1   | 2   | 1             | 4  | 1          | 3   | 4    | -  | 1  | 1  | 3                   | 2              | 3           | 3           | 3   |

  

|                  |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                  | ===== | =====      |     |               |               |      | =====            |               |               |                |       | =====     |      |              |               |               | =====            |     |       |
|                  | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30k           | 30k-<br>\$60k | 60k-<br>\$80k | 80k-<br>\$100k | 100k+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL            | 699   | 372        | 50  | 25            | 43            | 154  | 107              | 164           | 120           | 92             | 138   | 35        | 104  | 174          | 81            | 297           | 496              | 148 | 53    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 690   | 361        | 50  | 21            | 40            | 179  | 108              | 164           | 117           | 85             | 132   | 42        | 102  | 170          | 76            | 291           | 497              | 149 | 41    |
| More             | 30    | 31         | 31  | 15            | 32            | 27   | 30               | 34            | 32            | 25             | 24    | 29        | 22   | 27           | 33            | 34            | 29               | 33  | 28    |
| Less             | 24    | 24         | 20  | 28            | 28            | 26   | 32               | 22            | 18            | 21             | 28    | 47        | 34   | 22           | 25            | 19            | 25               | 25  | 11    |
| Same             | 44    | 44         | 47  | 55            | 36            | 43   | 34               | 42            | 46            | 54             | 48    | 22        | 41   | 49           | 42            | 44            | 43               | 40  | 55    |
| DK/NA            | 2     | 1          | 2   | 3             | 4             | 4    | 4                | 2             | 3             | -              | -     | 2         | 3    | 2            | -             | 2             | 2                | 1   | 7     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

**p. Arts and culture**

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL            | 699   | 348    | 351  | 142   | 192   | 176   | 189 | 60        | 77    | 149          | 212 | 96  | 53           | 66             | 88             |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 690   | 348    | 342  | 74    | 178   | 212   | 226 | 53        | 64    | 143          | 215 | 87  | 52           | 60             | 102            |
| More             | 30    | 30     | 30   | 35    | 32    | 25    | 29  | 28        | 37    | 41           | 14  | 39  | 33           | 38             | 30             |
| Less             | 24    | 28     | 20   | 18    | 23    | 27    | 27  | 17        | 18    | 17           | 35  | 14  | 21           | 28             | 22             |
| Same             | 44    | 41     | 46   | 45    | 42    | 47    | 41  | 53        | 36    | 41           | 48  | 43  | 42           | 34             | 43             |
| DK/NA            | 2     | 2      | 3    | 2     | 3     | 1     | 4   | 2         | 9     | 1            | 2   | 4   | 4            | -              | 5              |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

### q. Employment insurance

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | REGION |       |       |               |       | SUB-REGION |       |       |       |       |       |                     |       | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |       |
|------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|-------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------|
|                  | ===== | Atl    | QC    | ON    | Prai-<br>ries | BC    | Tor        | Mtl   | Vanc  | MB    | SK    | AB    | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | ===== | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k   |
| TOTAL            | ----- | -----  | ----- | ----- | -----         | ----- | -----      | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | -----               | ----- | -----          | -----       | -----       | ----- |
| TOTAL            | 703   | 57     | 182   | 262   | 120           | 83    | 126        | 73    | 32    | 29    | 23    | 68    | 521                 | 273   | 170            | 160         | 100         |       |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 709   | 85     | 184   | 210   | 161           | 69    | 100        | 73    | 25    | 47    | 46    | 68    | 525                 | 239   | 185            | 169         | 116         |       |
| More             | 31    | 28     | 30    | 35    | 33            | 22    | 39         | 33    | 25    | 33    | 30    | 33    | 31                  | 35    | 23             | 29          | 36          |       |
| Less             | 14    | 20     | 14    | 12    | 14            | 13    | 11         | 15    | 23    | 13    | 17    | 13    | 13                  | 14    | 15             | 14          | 10          |       |
| Same             | 51    | 49     | 56    | 48    | 50            | 55    | 47         | 50    | 40    | 52    | 50    | 48    | 50                  | 47    | 56             | 53          | 50          |       |
| DK/NA            | 4     | 3      | 1     | 5     | 4             | 10    | 3          | 1     | 11    | 2     | 3     | 6     | 6                   | 4     | 5              | 4           | 4           |       |

  

|                  | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |       |               |               |       | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                 |       | EDUCATION |       |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |       |       |
|------------------|-------|------------|-------|---------------|---------------|-------|------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-------|-----------|-------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-------|-------|
|                  | ===== | F/T        | P/T   | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret.  | 30K-<br><\$30K   | 60K-<br>\$60K | 80K-<br>\$80K | 100K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S.  | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre   | Other |
| TOTAL            | ----- | -----      | ----- | -----         | -----         | ----- | -----            | -----         | -----         | -----           | ----- | -----     | ----- | -----        | -----         | -----         | -----            | ----- | ----- |
| TOTAL            | 703   | 385        | 47    | 22            | 29            | 160   | 98               | 162           | 113           | 82              | 169   | 45        | 101   | 173          | 84            | 294           | 477              | 174   | 48    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 709   | 377        | 49    | 21            | 26            | 191   | 99               | 169           | 117           | 81              | 161   | 49        | 106   | 178          | 81            | 288           | 488              | 176   | 42    |
| More             | 31    | 26         | 40    | 36            | 42            | 31    | 44               | 36            | 33            | 26              | 21    | 57        | 43    | 30           | 27            | 25            | 30               | 29    | 45    |
| Less             | 14    | 16         | 12    | 13            | 10            | 9     | 11               | 8             | 17            | 12              | 18    | 5         | 12    | 13           | 11            | 16            | 14               | 13    | 13    |
| Same             | 51    | 55         | 41    | 47            | 42            | 53    | 38               | 51            | 45            | 60              | 59    | 30        | 42    | 54           | 58            | 54            | 51               | 56    | 31    |
| DK/NA            | 4     | 3          | 7     | 5             | 7             | 7     | 7                | 4             | 5             | 1               | 3     | 8         | 3     | 3            | 4             | 5             | 5                | 2     | 12    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

### q. Employment insurance

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | GENDER<br>===== |      | AGE<br>===== |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT<br>===== |       | FEDERAL VOTE<br>===== |     |     |              |                |              |
|------------------|-------|-----------------|------|--------------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|-------|-----------------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|--------------|
|                  | TOTAL | Male            | Fem. | 18-29        | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro               | Other | Lib                   | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Un-<br>cided |
| TOTAL            | 703   | 346             | 357  | 141          | 178   | 201   | 183 | 66                 | 68    | 192                   | 203 | 88  | 62           | 53             | 87           |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 709   | 358             | 351  | 76           | 171   | 242   | 220 | 62                 | 63    | 182                   | 218 | 90  | 58           | 44             | 101          |
| More             | 31    | 25              | 36   | 33           | 34    | 26    | 33  | 36                 | 45    | 35                    | 21  | 45  | 26           | 30             | 37           |
| Less             | 14    | 15              | 12   | 11           | 14    | 18    | 11  | 18                 | 11    | 8                     | 19  | 11  | 15           | 8              | 16           |
| Same             | 51    | 57              | 45   | 57           | 49    | 52    | 48  | 39                 | 37    | 51                    | 56  | 41  | 59           | 56             | 42           |
| DK/NA            | 4     | 2               | 6    | -            | 3     | 5     | 9   | 7                  | 8     | 6                     | 4   | 3   | -            | 6              | 5            |



## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

### r. Social services for the poor

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |    | SUB-REGION |     |      |    |    |    |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|----|------------|-----|------|----|----|----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                  | ===== | Atł    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC | Tor        | Mtł | Vanc | MB | SK | AB | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL            | 667   | 48     | 144 | 265 | 112           | 98 | 118        | 70  | 35   | 29 | 19 | 64 | 524                 | 264            | 152         | 168         | 83  |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 651   | 71     | 149 | 209 | 140           | 82 | 93         | 69  | 29   | 43 | 37 | 60 | 502                 | 229            | 158         | 170         | 94  |
| More             | 55    | 61     | 58  | 56  | 47            | 53 | 57         | 61  | 46   | 45 | 41 | 49 | 54                  | 56             | 54          | 54          | 53  |
| Less             | 9     | 9      | 10  | 8   | 9             | 9  | 5          | 7   | 7    | 6  | 9  | 10 | 9                   | 6              | 13          | 10          | 8   |
| Same             | 35    | 24     | 32  | 34  | 44            | 34 | 36         | 31  | 42   | 49 | 46 | 41 | 35                  | 36             | 30          | 35          | 37  |
| DK/NA            | 2     | 5      | *   | 2   | 1             | 4  | 2          | 1   | 4    | -  | 3  | -  | 2                   | 2              | 3           | 1           | 2   |

  

|                  | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                  | ===== | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>pjoy | Ret. | <\$30k           | 30K-<br>\$60k | 60K-<br>\$80k | 80K-<br>\$100k | 100k+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL            | 667   | 366        | 46  | 23            | 38            | 145  | 85               | 180           | 111           | 76             | 129   | 47        | 108  | 166          | 64            | 277           | 485              | 138 | 41    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 651   | 357        | 41  | 18            | 31            | 164  | 88               | 172           | 105           | 74             | 123   | 51        | 101  | 162          | 62            | 269           | 474              | 140 | 32    |
| More             | 55    | 50         | 56  | 61            | 66            | 62   | 71               | 56            | 53            | 46             | 51    | 73        | 48   | 59           | 52            | 52            | 55               | 58  | 43    |
| Less             | 9     | 11         | 13  | 14            | 9             | 6    | 6                | 7             | 6             | 11             | 15    | 7         | 8    | 11           | 11            | 8             | 9                | 8   | 13    |
| Same             | 35    | 39         | 30  | 22            | 20            | 29   | 21               | 36            | 37            | 42             | 35    | 20        | 42   | 28           | 35            | 38            | 35               | 33  | 38    |
| DK/NA            | 2     | 1          | -   | 4             | 6             | 4    | 2                | 1             | 3             | 1              | -     | -         | 2    | 2            | 2             | 2             | 2                | *   | 6     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

**r. Social services for the poor**

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL            | 667   | 331    | 336  | 132   | 185   | 178   | 171 | 65        | 62    | 165          | 179 | 83  | 60           | 65             | 89             |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 651   | 331    | 320  | 71    | 174   | 209   | 197 | 60        | 55    | 150          | 182 | 80  | 58           | 58             | 100            |
| More             | 55    | 51     | 59   | 53    | 47    | 61    | 57  | 43        | 64    | 65           | 37  | 80  | 67           | 45             | 43             |
| Less             | 9     | 11     | 7    | 7     | 14    | 7     | 7   | 3         | 7     | 3            | 14  | 5   | 10           | 4              | 16             |
| Same             | 35    | 38     | 31   | 39    | 38    | 30    | 32  | 50        | 24    | 29           | 47  | 12  | 24           | 51             | 38             |
| DK/NA            | 2     | 1      | 3    | -     | 1     | 1     | 4   | 4         | 5     | 2            | 1   | 3   | -            | -              | 2              |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

### s. Reducing child poverty

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

More

|                  | ===== | REGION |       |       |               |       | SUB-REGION |       |       |       |       |       |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |       |             |             |       |
|------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|----------------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------|
|                  | ===== | At1    | QC    | ON    | Prai-<br>ries | BC    | Tor        | Mt1   | Vanc  | MB    | SK    | AB    | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | =====          | 1m+   | 100k<br>~1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k   |
|                  | TOTAL | -----  | ----- | ----- | -----         | ----- | -----      | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | -----               | -----          | ----- | -----       | -----       | ----- |
| TOTAL            | 654   | 60     | 158   | 233   | 119           | 84    | 125        | 81    | 31    | 23    | 22    | 74    | 496                 | 284            | 131   | 154         | 85          |       |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 662   | 87     | 167   | 188   | 152           | 68    | 97         | 81    | 25    | 35    | 45    | 72    | 495                 | 249            | 149   | 158         | 106         |       |
| More             | 78    | 83     | 81    | 72    | 80            | 82    | 73         | 81    | 93    | 78    | 62    | 86    | 77                  | 80             | 76    | 76          | 80          |       |
| Less             | 4     | 3      | 4     | 4     | 2             | 7     | 4          | 3     | 4     | 7     | -     | 1     | 4                   | 4              | 3     | 7           | 2           |       |
| Same             | 17    | 11     | 14    | 22    | 18            | 10    | 20         | 15    | 4     | 15    | 37    | 13    | 17                  | 15             | 21    | 16          | 15          |       |
| DK/NA            | 1     | 3      | *     | 2     | *             | 1     | 3          | -     | -     | -     | 1     | -     | 2                   | 1              | 1     | 1           | 3           |       |

|                  | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |       |               |               |       | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |       |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |       |       |
|------------------|-------|------------|-------|---------------|---------------|-------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|-------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-------|-------|
|                  | ===== | F/T        | P/T   | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret.  | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S.  | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre   | Other |
|                  | TOTAL | -----      | ----- | -----         | -----         | ----- | -----            | -----         | -----         | -----          | ----- | -----     | ----- | -----        | -----         | -----         | -----            | ----- | ----- |
| TOTAL            | 654   | 362        | 51    | 28            | 41            | 122   | 88               | 151           | 120           | 81             | 136   | 37        | 92    | 178          | 66            | 270           | 464              | 150   | 34    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 662   | 354        | 51    | 24            | 39            | 151   | 97               | 161           | 118           | 76             | 134   | 44        | 96    | 181          | 68            | 260           | 469              | 153   | 32    |
| More             | 78    | 78         | 79    | 80            | 74            | 75    | 79               | 82            | 86            | 82             | 68    | 74        | 80    | 81           | 81            | 76            | 77               | 85    | 68    |
| Less             | 4     | 4          | 5     | -             | 6             | 4     | 5                | 3             | 1             | 3              | 8     | 5         | 6     | 5            | 5             | 3             | 4                | 3     | 5     |
| Same             | 17    | 17         | 16    | 20            | 19            | 18    | 16               | 14            | 12            | 15             | 22    | 21        | 14    | 12           | 14            | 21            | 17               | 12    | 27    |
| DK/NA            | 1     | 1          | -     | -             | 1             | 3     | *                | 2             | -             | -              | 3     | -         | 1     | 2            | -             | 1             | 2                | *     | -     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

### s. Reducing child poverty

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

More

|                  | ===== | GENDER<br>===== |      | AGE<br>===== |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT<br>===== |       | FEDERAL VOTE<br>===== |     |     |              |                |                |
|------------------|-------|-----------------|------|--------------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|-------|-----------------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL | Male            | Fem. | 18-29        | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro               | Other | Lib                   | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL            | 654   | 312             | 342  | 118          | 190   | 187   | 159 | 54                 | 55    | 164                   | 167 | 91  | 61           | 62             | 89             |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 662   | 321             | 341  | 64           | 179   | 222   | 197 | 52                 | 50    | 157                   | 174 | 90  | 63           | 56             | 105            |
| More             | 78    | 75              | 81   | 81           | 81    | 77    | 74  | 72                 | 82    | 81                    | 74  | 82  | 87           | 79             | 69             |
| Less             | 4     | 7               | 1    | 5            | 1     | 5     | 6   | 7                  | 3     | 3                     | 5   | *   | 4            | 2              | 9              |
| Same             | 17    | 17              | 17   | 13           | 17    | 18    | 17  | 19                 | 15    | 15                    | 21  | 14  | 8            | 19             | 20             |
| DK/NA            | 1     | 2               | 1    | 2            | 1     | -     | 3   | 2                  | -     | 1                     | *   | 3   | 1            | -              | 3              |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

### u. Assistance to Canada's cities

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |    | SUB-REGION |     |      |    |    |    |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|----|------------|-----|------|----|----|----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                  | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB | SK | AB | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL            | 668   | 53     | 159 | 252 | 116           | 87 | 129        | 84  | 39   | 26 | 19 | 71 | 509                 | 303            | 145         | 153         | 67  |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 661   | 75     | 164 | 203 | 148           | 71 | 100        | 81  | 30   | 48 | 36 | 64 | 497                 | 257            | 165         | 157         | 82  |
| More             | 34    | 18     | 29  | 43  | 28            | 33 | 50         | 24  | 34   | 35 | 26 | 26 | 35                  | 36             | 34          | 33          | 26  |
| Less             | 14    | 22     | 22  | 9   | 11            | 17 | 5          | 18  | 21   | 15 | 14 | 9  | 12                  | 11             | 15          | 17          | 23  |
| Same             | 48    | 53     | 48  | 42  | 56            | 49 | 43         | 56  | 45   | 43 | 49 | 63 | 48                  | 51             | 43          | 45          | 48  |
| DK/NA            | 4     | 7      | 2   | 6   | 4             | 1  | 3          | 1   | -    | 8  | 12 | 1  | 5                   | 2              | 8           | 6           | 3   |

|                  | ===== | EMPLOYMENT<br>===== |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME<br>===== |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION<br>===== |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME<br>===== |     |       |
|------------------|-------|---------------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|--------------------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------|-----|-------|
|                  | TOTAL | F/T                 | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K                    | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.              | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng                       | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL            | 668   | 363                 | 52  | 24            | 35            | 128  | 91                        | 162           | 120           | 73             | 140   | 40                 | 83   | 185          | 71            | 282           | 470                       | 140 | 51    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 661   | 352                 | 55  | 21            | 34            | 152  | 98                        | 165           | 115           | 70             | 134   | 46                 | 84   | 184          | 70            | 269           | 469                       | 143 | 43    |
| More             | 34    | 33                  | 26  | 41            | 40            | 40   | 34                        | 34            | 35            | 26             | 40    | 44                 | 32   | 37           | 39            | 30            | 35                        | 27  | 37    |
| Less             | 14    | 16                  | 15  | 17            | 5             | 13   | 22                        | 14            | 14            | 10             | 16    | 8                  | 12   | 19           | 9             | 14            | 14                        | 20  | 5     |
| Same             | 48    | 49                  | 57  | 41            | 43            | 38   | 35                        | 50            | 50            | 62             | 42    | 37                 | 52   | 41           | 48            | 52            | 46                        | 52  | 54    |
| DK/NA            | 4     | 2                   | 2   | -             | 11            | 10   | 9                         | 3             | 1             | 2              | 2     | 12                 | 4    | 3            | 4             | 4             | 5                         | 1   | 4     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

**u. Assistance to Canada's cities**

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL            | 668   | 300    | 368  | 133   | 195   | 195   | 146 | 57        | 77    | 171          | 180 | 89  | 57           | 69             | 78             |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 661   | 311    | 350  | 71    | 180   | 231   | 179 | 55        | 68    | 156          | 186 | 89  | 53           | 60             | 95             |
| More             | 34    | 41     | 28   | 21    | 31    | 41    | 39  | 40        | 41    | 44           | 23  | 39  | 16           | 42             | 35             |
| Less             | 14    | 14     | 15   | 12    | 18    | 14    | 13  | 12        | 9     | 11           | 14  | 14  | 32           | 13             | 9              |
| Same             | 48    | 42     | 53   | 65    | 49    | 42    | 38  | 35        | 45    | 41           | 56  | 44  | 51           | 45             | 46             |
| DK/NA            | 4     | 4      | 4    | 2     | 2     | 3     | 10  | 13        | 5     | 3            | 6   | 3   | -            | -              | 10             |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

### v. Asserting Canadian sovereignty in coastal waters

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | REGION<br>===== |     |     |               |    | SUB-REGION<br>===== |     |      |    |    |    |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE<br>===== |             |             |     |
|------------------|-------|-----------------|-----|-----|---------------|----|---------------------|-----|------|----|----|----|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                  | TOTAL | Atl             | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC | Tor                 | Mtl | Vanc | MB | SK | AB | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+                     | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL            | 685   | 54              | 153 | 257 | 128           | 94 | 126                 | 70  | 36   | 26 | 22 | 80 | 533                 | 281                     | 152         | 173         | 80  |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 685   | 80              | 160 | 202 | 166           | 77 | 96                  | 72  | 27   | 46 | 45 | 75 | 525                 | 242                     | 169         | 177         | 97  |
| More             | 38    | 40              | 27  | 40  | 46            | 42 | 38                  | 22  | 51   | 50 | 40 | 46 | 42                  | 37                      | 39          | 40          | 39  |
| Less             | 16    | 13              | 26  | 14  | 11            | 13 | 15                  | 34  | 14   | 8  | 25 | 8  | 13                  | 19                      | 14          | 15          | 13  |
| Same             | 39    | 42              | 40  | 38  | 37            | 38 | 40                  | 32  | 27   | 27 | 23 | 44 | 38                  | 37                      | 40          | 40          | 39  |
| DK/NA            | 7     | 5               | 7   | 8   | 6             | 7  | 7                   | 12  | 8    | 15 | 13 | 1  | 7                   | 7                       | 8           | 4           | 9   |

|                  | ===== | EMPLOYMENT<br>===== |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME<br>===== |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION<br>===== |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME<br>===== |     |       |
|------------------|-------|---------------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|--------------------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------|-----|-------|
|                  | TOTAL | F/T                 | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>pjoy | Ret. | <\$30K                    | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.              | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng                       | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL            | 685   | 377                 | 47  | 24            | 35            | 141  | 95                        | 167           | 130           | 83             | 140   | 45                 | 99   | 190          | 70            | 277           | 499                       | 146 | 38    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 685   | 369                 | 48  | 22            | 34            | 168  | 106                       | 171           | 131           | 77             | 129   | 54                 | 94   | 196          | 65            | 271           | 499                       | 152 | 30    |
| More             | 38    | 39                  | 34  | 35            | 25            | 43   | 37                        | 36            | 37            | 41             | 44    | 41                 | 52   | 38           | 39            | 33            | 43                        | 28  | 19    |
| Less             | 16    | 17                  | 11  | 13            | 21            | 12   | 9                         | 21            | 17            | 18             | 16    | 19                 | 12   | 17           | 14            | 17            | 13                        | 26  | 17    |
| Same             | 39    | 40                  | 46  | 35            | 46            | 37   | 42                        | 34            | 41            | 39             | 35    | 27                 | 30   | 38           | 40            | 44            | 38                        | 39  | 42    |
| DK/NA            | 7     | 4                   | 9   | 17            | 8             | 9    | 12                        | 9             | 5             | 2              | 5     | 13                 | 6    | 7            | 8             | 5             | 5                         | 7   | 22    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

### v. Asserting Canadian sovereignty in coastal waters

*Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample*

|                  | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL            | 685   | 342    | 344  | 137   | 197   | 185   | 166 | 44        | 75    | 156          | 213 | 103 | 45           | 73             | 72             |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 685   | 350    | 335  | 72    | 184   | 223   | 206 | 40        | 64    | 148          | 216 | 103 | 47           | 63             | 88             |
| More             | 38    | 44     | 33   | 22    | 36    | 49    | 42  | 32        | 42    | 35           | 45  | 39  | 21           | 37             | 41             |
| Less             | 16    | 15     | 17   | 26    | 17    | 13    | 11  | 13        | 10    | 19           | 9   | 22  | 36           | 16             | 10             |
| Same             | 39    | 36     | 42   | 44    | 41    | 33    | 37  | 41        | 37    | 42           | 40  | 32  | 36           | 38             | 36             |
| DK/NA            | 7     | 5      | 9    | 9     | 6     | 4     | 9   | 13        | 11    | 3            | 6   | 7   | 7            | 8              | 13             |



## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q36 Are you eligible to vote in Canadian elections?

|                  |       | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                  | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prair-<br>ies | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Yes              | 96    | 98     | 96  | 96  | 96            | 97  | 92         | 95  | 100  | 96  | 100 | 96  | 96                  | 94             | 97          | 98          | 98  |
| No               | 3     | 1      | 4   | 4   | 3             | 2   | 8          | 5   | -    | 4   | -   | 4   | 3                   | 6              | 2           | 2           | 1   |
| DK/NA            | *     | 1      | *   | -   | *             | *   | -          | -   | -    | -   | -   | *   | *                   | *              | *           | *           | 1   |

  

|                  |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                  | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Yes              | 96    | 97         | 97  | 96            | 80            | 98   | 94               | 94            | 99            | 95             | 99    | 96        | 98   | 97           | 96            | 96            | 98               | 98  | 79    |
| No               | 3     | 3          | 3   | 4             | 19            | 1    | 5                | 6             | 1             | 5              | 1     | 2         | 2    | 3            | 4             | 4             | 2                | 2   | 20    |
| DK/NA            | *     | *          | -   | -             | 1             | 1    | *                | *             | *             | -              | -     | 2         | -    | -            | -             | *             | *                | *   | 1     |

  

|                  |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291            |
| Yes              | 96    | 97     | 96   | 95    | 95    | 98    | 98  | 88        | 80    | 100          | 100 | 100 | 100          | 100            | 100            |
| No               | 3     | 3      | 4    | 5     | 5     | 2     | 1   | 12        | 19    | -            | -   | -   | -            | -              | -              |
| DK/NA            | *     | *      | *    | -     | -     | *     | *   | -         | *     | -            | -   | -   | -            | -              | -              |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q37/38 If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

*Subsample: Combined eligible voters*

|                      |       | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                      | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                | 1947  | 165    | 463 | 718 | 340           | 262 | 317        | 229 | 101  | 76  | 61  | 203 | 1484                | 781            | 433         | 496         | 237 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1957  | 245    | 484 | 578 | 436           | 214 | 253        | 228 | 80   | 120 | 125 | 191 | 1473                | 684            | 475         | 510         | 288 |
| Conservative Party   | 30    | 31     | 13  | 31  | 44            | 36  | 27         | 8   | 34   | 36  | 30  | 51  | 35                  | 27             | 28          | 32          | 38  |
| Liberal Party        | 25    | 29     | 18  | 33  | 17            | 20  | 38         | 22  | 24   | 15  | 18  | 18  | 27                  | 28             | 27          | 20          | 19  |
| New Democratic Party | 14    | 16     | 14  | 13  | 12            | 17  | 15         | 17  | 19   | 21  | 22  | 6   | 14                  | 15             | 14          | 15          | 9   |
| Green Party          | 10    | 5      | 9   | 11  | 9             | 14  | 8          | 9   | 8    | 9   | 5   | 11  | 10                  | 8              | 14          | 10          | 8   |
| Bloc Québécois       | 9     | -      | 36  | -   | -             | -   | -          | 36  | -    | -   | -   | -   | -                   | 10             | 6           | 7           | 11  |
| Abstains/annuls vote | 1     | 3      | 2   | 1   | 1             | 2   | 1          | 2   | 1    | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1                   | 1              | 1           | 2           | 3   |
| Other                | *     | -      | -   | *   | -             | -   | -          | -   | -    | -   | -   | -   | *                   | -              | -           | *           | -   |
| Refused              | 3     | 5      | 2   | 3   | 5             | 4   | 3          | 2   | 3    | 4   | 14  | 3   | 4                   | 2              | 4           | 4           | 3   |
| DK/NA                | 8     | 11     | 6   | 8   | 12            | 7   | 9          | 5   | 11   | 14  | 11  | 11  | 9                   | 9              | 7           | 9           | 8   |

  

|                      |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|----------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                      | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                | 1947  | 1059       | 146 | 65            | 91            | 419  | 268              | 461           | 361           | 222            | 399   | 135       | 288  | 513          | 211           | 778           | 1401             | 434 | 99    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1957  | 1048       | 147 | 58            | 88            | 491  | 283              | 480           | 354           | 221            | 384   | 149       | 293  | 514          | 208           | 769           | 1407             | 451 | 85    |
| Conservative Party   | 30    | 31         | 21  | 20            | 23            | 35   | 25               | 26            | 33            | 34             | 35    | 25        | 36   | 34           | 30            | 26            | 35               | 13  | 25    |
| Liberal Party        | 25    | 24         | 33  | 29            | 29            | 27   | 27               | 21            | 24            | 26             | 28    | 31        | 22   | 21           | 23            | 28            | 26               | 18  | 42    |
| New Democratic Party | 14    | 13         | 14  | 20            | 12            | 11   | 22               | 15            | 14            | 12             | 11    | 13        | 13   | 13           | 15            | 15            | 14               | 15  | 13    |
| Green Party          | 10    | 11         | 6   | 10            | 12            | 6    | 6                | 13            | 11            | 10             | 9     | 9         | 7    | 11           | 11            | 10            | 10               | 9   | 7     |
| Bloc Québécois       | 9     | 10         | 9   | 10            | 7             | 5    | 10               | 12            | 9             | 9              | 7     | 6         | 9    | 7            | 7             | 10            | *                | 37  | 1     |
| Abstains/annuls vote | 1     | 1          | 3   | 3             | 1             | 2    | 2                | 1             | 1             | 2              | 1     | 4         | 3    | 1            | *             | 1             | 1                | 2   | -     |
| Other                | *     | -          | -   | -             | -             | *    | -                | -             | -             | -              | *     | -         | -    | -            | -             | *             | *                | -   | -     |
| Refused              | 3     | 3          | 3   | 2             | 2             | 5    | 4                | 2             | 3             | 2              | 4     | 4         | 2    | 3            | 6             | 3             | 4                | 2   | 4     |
| DK/NA                | 8     | 8          | 11  | 6             | 14            | 8    | 5                | 9             | 6             | 3              | 6     | 9         | 9    | 10           | 7             | 7             | 9                | 6   | 9     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q37/38 If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

*Subsample: Combined eligible voters*

|                      | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|----------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                      | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                | 1947  | 940    | 1008 | 375   | 526   | 555   | 492 | 146       | 161   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1957  | 973    | 984  | 201   | 497   | 670   | 589 | 141       | 146   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291            |
| Conservative Party   | 30    | 34     | 25   | 21    | 25    | 34    | 36  | 34        | 25    | -            | 100 | -   | -            | -              | -              |
| Liberal Party        | 25    | 22     | 27   | 22    | 27    | 23    | 27  | 30        | 39    | 100          | -   | -   | -            | -              | -              |
| New Democratic Party | 14    | 12     | 15   | 20    | 14    | 13    | 10  | 11        | 13    | -            | -   | 100 | -            | -              | -              |
| Green Party          | 10    | 10     | 10   | 14    | 12    | 7     | 8   | 10        | 6     | -            | -   | -   | -            | 100            | -              |
| Bloc Québécois       | 9     | 8      | 9    | 14    | 11    | 7     | 4   | 2         | 3     | -            | -   | -   | 100          | -              | -              |
| Abstains/annuls vote | 1     | 1      | 1    | -     | 1     | 3     | 1   | *         | 1     | -            | -   | -   | -            | -              | 11             |
| Other                | *     | *      | -    | -     | -     | -     | *   | -         | -     | -            | -   | -   | -            | -              | -              |
| Refused              | 3     | 3      | 3    | 1     | 3     | 4     | 5   | 3         | 4     | -            | -   | -   | -            | -              | 26             |
| DK/NA                | 8     | 8      | 8    | 7     | 7     | 9     | 10  | 10        | 9     | -            | -   | -   | -            | -              | 64             |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q37/38 If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

*Subsample: Combined decided eligible voters*

|                      | ===== | REGION |       |       |               |       | SUB-REGION |       |       |       |       |       |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |       |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------|
|                      | ===== | At1    | QC    | ON    | Prai-<br>ries | BC    | Tor        | Mt1   | Vanc  | MB    | SK    | AB    | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k   |
| TOTAL                | ===== | -----  | ----- | ----- | -----         | ----- | -----      | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | -----               | -----          | -----       | -----       | ----- |
| TOTAL                | 1691  | 134    | 416   | 633   | 280           | 229   | 276        | 207   | 86    | 62    | 45    | 173   | 1275                | 685            | 382         | 422         | 201   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1666  | 196    | 428   | 507   | 349           | 186   | 219        | 203   | 68    | 99    | 87    | 163   | 1238                | 596            | 405         | 425         | 240   |
| Conservative Party   | 34    | 39     | 14    | 35    | 53            | 41    | 31         | 8     | 40    | 45    | 40    | 60    | 41                  | 30             | 31          | 38          | 45    |
| Liberal Party        | 29    | 36     | 20    | 38    | 21            | 23    | 43         | 24    | 28    | 18    | 24    | 21    | 31                  | 32             | 31          | 24          | 22    |
| New Democratic Party | 16    | 19     | 15    | 15    | 15            | 20    | 17         | 19    | 23    | 26    | 29    | 7     | 16                  | 17             | 16          | 18          | 10    |
| Green Party          | 11    | 6      | 10    | 12    | 11            | 16    | 9          | 10    | 10    | 11    | 7     | 13    | 12                  | 9              | 16          | 12          | 10    |
| Bloc Québécois       | 10    | -      | 40    | -     | -             | -     | -          | 39    | -     | -     | -     | -     | -                   | 12             | 6           | 8           | 13    |
| Other                | *     | -      | -     | *     | -             | -     | -          | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | *                   | -              | -           | *           | -     |

|                      | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |       |               |               |       | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |       |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |       |       |
|----------------------|-------|------------|-------|---------------|---------------|-------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|-------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-------|-------|
|                      | ===== | F/T        | P/T   | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret.  | <\$30k           | 30K-<br>\$60k | 60K-<br>\$80k | 80K-<br>\$100k | 100k+ | <H.S.     | H.S.  | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre   | Other |
| TOTAL                | ===== | -----      | ----- | -----         | -----         | ----- | -----            | -----         | -----         | -----          | ----- | -----     | ----- | -----        | -----         | -----         | -----            | ----- | ----- |
| TOTAL                | 1691  | 935        | 122   | 58            | 76            | 353   | 241              | 403           | 326           | 204            | 357   | 113       | 249   | 442          | 182           | 693           | 1200             | 396   | 87    |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1666  | 908        | 120   | 51            | 73            | 411   | 250              | 413           | 311           | 200            | 339   | 124       | 250   | 435          | 179           | 666           | 1181             | 403   | 74    |
| Conservative Party   | 34    | 35         | 25    | 23            | 28            | 41    | 27               | 30            | 37            | 37             | 39    | 30        | 41    | 39           | 35            | 29            | 41               | 14    | 29    |
| Liberal Party        | 29    | 27         | 40    | 33            | 34            | 32    | 30               | 24            | 27            | 28             | 31    | 37        | 25    | 25           | 27            | 31            | 30               | 19    | 48    |
| New Democratic Party | 16    | 14         | 17    | 22            | 15            | 14    | 25               | 17            | 15            | 13             | 12    | 15        | 15    | 15           | 17            | 16            | 16               | 16    | 15    |
| Green Party          | 11    | 13         | 7     | 11            | 15            | 7     | 7                | 15            | 12            | 11             | 10    | 11        | 8     | 13           | 13            | 11            | 12               | 10    | 8     |
| Bloc Québécois       | 10    | 11         | 11    | 11            | 8             | 6     | 11               | 13            | 10            | 10             | 7     | 7         | 10    | 8            | 8             | 11            | *                | 40    | 1     |
| Other                | *     | -          | -     | -             | -             | *     | -                | -             | -             | -              | *     | -         | -     | -            | -             | *             | *                | -     | -     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q37/38 If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

*Subsample: Combined decided eligible voters*

|                      | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|----------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                      | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                | 1691  | 817    | 874  | 345   | 465   | 466   | 414 | 127       | 139   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | -              |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 1666  | 830    | 836  | 185   | 435   | 558   | 488 | 123       | 125   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | -              |
| Conservative Party   | 34    | 39     | 29   | 23    | 28    | 41    | 43  | 39        | 29    | -            | 100 | -   | -            | -              | -              |
| Liberal Party        | 29    | 25     | 31   | 24    | 30    | 27    | 32  | 35        | 45    | 100          | -   | -   | -            | -              | -              |
| New Democratic Party | 16    | 14     | 18   | 22    | 16    | 15    | 12  | 12        | 15    | -            | -   | 100 | -            | -              | -              |
| Green Party          | 11    | 12     | 11   | 15    | 13    | 8     | 9   | 11        | 7     | -            | -   | -   | -            | 100            | -              |
| Bloc Québécois       | 10    | 9      | 11   | 16    | 12    | 8     | 4   | 2         | 4     | -            | -   | -   | 100          | -              | -              |
| Other                | *     | *      | -    | -     | -     | -     | *   | -         | -     | -            | -   | -   | -            | -              | -              |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q39 Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the quality of the environment in your area of the country?

|                                | ===== | REGION |     |     |           |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     |     | COMMUNITY SIZE |         |     |  |
|--------------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|-----------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|-----|----------------|---------|-----|--|
|                                | ===== | At1    | QC  | ON  | Prai-ries | BC  | Tor        | Mt1 | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+ | 100k-1m        | 5k-100k | <5k |  |
| TOTAL                          | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352       | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828 | 444            | 505     | 242 |  |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL               | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450       | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721 | 486            | 518     | 295 |  |
| Very satisfied                 | 24    | 28     | 17  | 23  | 29        | 34  | 19         | 10  | 26   | 25  | 38  | 27  | 27                  | 19  | 26             | 28      | 32  |  |
| Somewhat satisfied             | 51    | 52     | 61  | 46  | 49        | 50  | 50         | 60  | 54   | 50  | 44  | 50  | 48                  | 53  | 48             | 50      | 52  |  |
| Somewhat dissatisfied          | 16    | 11     | 17  | 19  | 15        | 11  | 23         | 23  | 11   | 17  | 11  | 16  | 16                  | 20  | 14             | 15      | 10  |  |
| Very dissatisfied              | 8     | 9      | 6   | 11  | 7         | 5   | 9          | 6   | 8    | 7   | 5   | 7   | 9                   | 8   | 11             | 7       | 6   |  |
| Neither satisfied/dissatisfied | *     | *      | *   | -   | -         | -   | -          | *   | -    | -   | -   | -   | *                   | *   | *              | -       | -   |  |
| DK/NA                          | *     | *      | -   | 1   | 1         | *   | -          | -   | -    | 1   | 1   | *   | 1                   | *   | 1              | *       | 1   |  |
| NET: SATISFIED                 | 75    | 80     | 77  | 69  | 77        | 84  | 68         | 71  | 81   | 75  | 83  | 77  | 75                  | 72  | 74             | 78      | 84  |  |
| NET: DISSATISFIED              | 24    | 19     | 23  | 30  | 22        | 16  | 32         | 29  | 19   | 24  | 16  | 23  | 25                  | 28  | 25             | 22      | 15  |  |

  

|                                | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|--------------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                                | ===== | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                          | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL               | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Very satisfied                 | 24    | 24         | 22  | 29            | 21            | 25   | 25               | 25            | 24            | 21             | 24    | 30        | 26   | 29           | 26            | 19            | 26               | 17  | 26    |
| Somewhat satisfied             | 51    | 52         | 50  | 45            | 46            | 55   | 45               | 48            | 52            | 57             | 52    | 46        | 56   | 47           | 47            | 54            | 49               | 59  | 49    |
| Somewhat dissatisfied          | 16    | 16         | 19  | 14            | 20            | 12   | 16               | 19            | 16            | 14             | 18    | 12        | 12   | 15           | 16            | 19            | 16               | 18  | 12    |
| Very dissatisfied              | 8     | 7          | 9   | 12            | 13            | 7    | 13               | 8             | 8             | 7              | 6     | 11        | 6    | 8            | 10            | 7             | 8                | 6   | 11    |
| Neither satisfied/dissatisfied | *     | *          | -   | -             | -             | -    | -                | *             | -             | -              | *     | -         | *    | -            | -             | *             | *                | -   | 1     |
| DK/NA                          | *     | *          | -   | -             | -             | 1    | *                | *             | -             | -              | *     | 2         | 1    | *            | 1             | *             | 1                | *   | 1     |
| NET: SATISFIED                 | 75    | 76         | 72  | 74            | 67            | 79   | 71               | 73            | 76            | 79             | 75    | 75        | 81   | 76           | 73            | 73            | 75               | 76  | 76    |
| NET: DISSATISFIED              | 24    | 24         | 28  | 26            | 33            | 19   | 29               | 27            | 24            | 21             | 24    | 23        | 17   | 23           | 26            | 27            | 25               | 24  | 23    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q39 Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the quality of the environment in your area of the country?

|                                | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|--------------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                          | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL               | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291            |
| Very satisfied                 | 24    | 29     | 20   | 28    | 19    | 24    | 27  | 29        | 28    | 23           | 33  | 17  | 16           | 15             | 23             |
| Somewhat satisfied             | 51    | 50     | 52   | 48    | 52    | 50    | 53  | 49        | 48    | 53           | 54  | 44  | 61           | 41             | 53             |
| Somewhat dissatisfied          | 16    | 14     | 18   | 18    | 18    | 17    | 12  | 15        | 16    | 18           | 8   | 24  | 17           | 29             | 14             |
| Very dissatisfied              | 8     | 7      | 9    | 7     | 10    | 8     | 6   | 7         | 7     | 6            | 4   | 15  | 6            | 16             | 8              |
| Neither satisfied/dissatisfied | *     | *      | -    | -     | *     | *     | -   | -         | *     | *            | *   | -   | -            | -              | -              |
| DK/NA                          | *     | *      | 1    | -     | *     | *     | 1   | 1         | *     | -            | 1   | -   | -            | -              | 2              |
| NET: SATISFIED                 | 75    | 79     | 72   | 75    | 72    | 75    | 80  | 77        | 76    | 76           | 87  | 61  | 77           | 55             | 76             |
| NET: DISSATISFIED              | 24    | 21     | 27   | 25    | 28    | 25    | 18  | 22        | 23    | 24           | 12  | 39  | 23           | 45             | 22             |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q40 Some people say the greatest threat to our environment comes from industry, which produces chemicals and waste that threaten our air, water and soil. Other people say the greatest threat to our environment comes from consumers, who buy, use and dispose of the products that industry produces, and have certain lifestyle expectations. Which of these views is closer to your own?

|                                   | ===== | REGION<br>===== |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION<br>===== |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE<br>===== |             |             |     |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|---------------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                                   | TOTAL | Atl             | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor                 | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+                     | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                             | 2020  | 168             | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343                 | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828                     | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                  | 2020  | 250             | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270                 | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721                     | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Industry is the greatest threat   | 48    | 45              | 54  | 50  | 40            | 45  | 48                  | 58  | 47   | 42  | 46  | 38  | 46                  | 49                      | 51          | 47          | 44  |
| Consumers are the greatest threat | 39    | 43              | 28  | 40  | 47            | 41  | 41                  | 25  | 39   | 45  | 43  | 49  | 42                  | 38                      | 36          | 42          | 38  |
| Both equally the main threat      | 10    | 8               | 15  | 8   | 9             | 11  | 8                   | 14  | 10   | 6   | 5   | 10  | 9                   | 11                      | 11          | 8           | 12  |
| Depends                           | *     | *               | -   | *   | -             | 1   | -                   | -   | 1    | -   | -   | -   | *                   | *                       | 1           | -           | *   |
| Other                             | *     | *               | *   | -   | *             | 1   | -                   | -   | 1    | 2   | *   | -   | *                   | *                       | *           | *           | 1   |
| DK/NA                             | 2     | 3               | 2   | 1   | 4             | 2   | 2                   | 2   | 3    | 5   | 6   | 3   | 2                   | 2                       | 1           | 2           | 4   |

  

|                                   | ===== | EMPLOYMENT<br>===== |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME<br>===== |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION<br>===== |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME<br>===== |     |       |
|-----------------------------------|-------|---------------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|--------------------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------|-----|-------|
|                                   | TOTAL | F/T                 | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K                    | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.              | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng                       | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                             | 2020  | 1087                | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284                       | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141                | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436                      | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                  | 2020  | 1076                | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294                       | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156                | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438                      | 460 | 107   |
| Industry is the greatest threat   | 48    | 47                  | 52  | 44            | 52            | 50   | 50                        | 51            | 49            | 51             | 45    | 44                 | 55   | 49           | 51            | 45            | 46                        | 57  | 45    |
| Consumers are the greatest threat | 39    | 40                  | 36  | 40            | 30            | 37   | 35                        | 38            | 39            | 37             | 44    | 41                 | 35   | 40           | 36            | 40            | 42                        | 28  | 40    |
| Both equally the main threat      | 10    | 11                  | 10  | 7             | 11            | 9    | 11                        | 10            | 11            | 10             | 10    | 6                  | 8    | 9            | 11            | 13            | 9                         | 14  | 11    |
| Depends                           | *     | *                   | -   | 2             | -             | *    | *                         | *             | *             | -              | -     | -                  | -    | *            | -             | *             | *                         | -   | -     |
| Other                             | *     | *                   | -   | -             | -             | 1    | *                         | -             | *             | 1              | *     | -                  | -    | 1            | *             | *             | *                         | -   | -     |
| DK/NA                             | 2     | 1                   | 1   | 7             | 7             | 3    | 4                         | 1             | 1             | 1              | 1     | 8                  | 3    | 2            | 1             | 1             | 2                         | 1   | 5     |



## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q40 Some people say the greatest threat to our environment comes from industry, which produces chemicals and waste that threaten our air, water and soil. Other people say the greatest threat to our environment comes from consumers, who buy, use and dispose of the products that industry produces, and have certain lifestyle expectations. Which of these views is closer to your own?

|                                   | =====          | GENDER<br>===== |               | AGE<br>=====   |                |                |              | IMMIGRANT<br>===== |                | FEDERAL VOTE<br>===== |              |              |                       |                         |                         |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                   | TOTAL<br>----- | Male<br>-----   | Fem.<br>----- | 18-29<br>----- | 30-44<br>----- | 45-59<br>----- | 60+<br>----- | Euro<br>-----      | Other<br>----- | Lib<br>-----          | Con<br>----- | NDP<br>----- | Bloc<br>Que.<br>----- | Green<br>Party<br>----- | Unde-<br>cided<br>----- |
| TOTAL                             | 2020           | 970             | 1050          | 395            | 556            | 568            | 502          | 166                | 200            | 482                   | 578          | 270          | 167                   | 193                     | 256                     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                  | 2020           | 1003            | 1017          | 211            | 524            | 684            | 601          | 157                | 180            | 468                   | 598          | 262          | 167                   | 170                     | 291                     |
| Industry is the greatest threat   | 48             | 48              | 49            | 49             | 46             | 50             | 48           | 48                 | 50             | 51                    | 45           | 49           | 59                    | 50                      | 44                      |
| Consumers are the greatest threat | 39             | 41              | 37            | 39             | 41             | 38             | 37           | 35                 | 36             | 39                    | 45           | 37           | 25                    | 36                      | 35                      |
| Both equally the main threat      | 10             | 9               | 12            | 11             | 11             | 10             | 10           | 14                 | 10             | 8                     | 7            | 13           | 15                    | 14                      | 12                      |
| Depends                           | *              | *               | *             | -              | *              | *              | *            | -                  | -              | *                     | *            | -            | -                     | -                       | *                       |
| Other                             | *              | 1               | -             | -              | *              | *              | 1            | *                  | -              | -                     | *            | -            | -                     | -                       | 1                       |
| DK/NA                             | 2              | 2               | 2             | 1              | 2              | 3              | 3            | 2                  | 4              | 2                     | 2            | 2            | 1                     | *                       | 8                       |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q41 Thinking now of industry, which one of the following approaches do you think will be the most effective in reducing environmental pollution coming from Canadian industry?

|                                                                                                                         |       | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                                                                                                                         | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                                                                                                                   | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                                                                                                        | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Using strict laws/heavy fines to punish companies which pollute                                                         | 43    | 45     | 43  | 44  | 43            | 42  | 47         | 44  | 46   | 46  | 41  | 42  | 44                  | 45             | 40          | 44          | 44  |
| Using tax breaks and financial incentives to make it more expensive for companies to pollute than to clean up           | 33    | 36     | 33  | 33  | 32            | 32  | 29         | 35  | 28   | 23  | 36  | 35  | 33                  | 32             | 36          | 33          | 31  |
| Using public reporting of companies' pollution levels & the weight of public opinion to embarrass them into cleaning up | 18    | 15     | 19  | 17  | 19            | 19  | 17         | 16  | 22   | 23  | 17  | 17  | 18                  | 17             | 19          | 19          | 17  |
| All equally effective                                                                                                   | 2     | *      | 3   | 1   | 2             | 3   | 2          | 3   | -    | 1   | 1   | 2   | 2                   | 2              | 3           | 1           | 1   |
| Other combinations                                                                                                      | 1     | 1      | 1   | 2   | 1             | 1   | 2          | 1   | 1    | 3   | -   | *   | 1                   | 1              | 1           | 1           | 1   |
| None of the above                                                                                                       | 1     | 1      | -   | *   | 1             | 2   | -          | -   | 1    | 2   | -   | 1   | 1                   | *              | 1           | *           | 1   |
| DK/NA                                                                                                                   | 2     | 3      | 2   | 2   | 3             | 1   | 3          | 2   | 1    | 3   | 5   | 2   | 2                   | 2              | 1           | 2           | 4   |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q41 Thinking now of industry, which one of the following approaches do you think will be the most effective in reducing environmental pollution coming from Canadian industry?

|                                                                                                                         |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                                                                                                                         | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                                                                                                                   | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                                                                                                        | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Using strict laws/heavy fines to punish companies which pollute                                                         | 43    | 44         | 45  | 34            | 45            | 44   | 46               | 42            | 44            | 44             | 41    | 39        | 48   | 46           | 42            | 41            | 44               | 43  | 38    |
| Using tax breaks and financial incentives to make it more expensive for companies to pollute than to clean up           | 33    | 34         | 33  | 37            | 29            | 31   | 28               | 30            | 34            | 39             | 38    | 32        | 27   | 28           | 33            | 39            | 33               | 34  | 31    |
| Using public reporting of companies' pollution levels & the weight of public opinion to embarrass them into cleaning up | 18    | 17         | 17  | 25            | 19            | 18   | 20               | 22            | 19            | 13             | 16    | 17        | 20   | 21           | 19            | 15            | 17               | 18  | 23    |
| All equally effective                                                                                                   | 2     | 2          | 2   | -             | 2             | 2    | *                | 2             | 2             | 2              | 2     | 1         | 2    | 2            | *             | 2             | 2                | 2   | 1     |
| Other combinations                                                                                                      | 1     | 2          | 1   | -             | -             | 1    | *                | 2             | 1             | 1              | 1     | 1         | 1    | 1            | 2             | 1             | 1                | 1   | 1     |
| None of the above                                                                                                       | 1     | *          | 1   | -             | 1             | 1    | 1                | 1             | *             | *              | *     | 1         | 1    | 1            | 1             | *             | 1                | *   | -     |
| DK/NA                                                                                                                   | 2     | 1          | 2   | 4             | 3             | 4    | 5                | 2             | 1             | *              | 1     | 9         | 2    | 2            | 2             | 1             | 2                | 1   | 6     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q41 Thinking now of industry, which one of the following approaches do you think will be the most effective in reducing environmental pollution coming from Canadian industry?

|                                                                                                                         | =====          | GENDER<br>===== |               | AGE<br>=====   |                |                |              | IMMIGRANT<br>===== |                | FEDERAL VOTE<br>===== |              |              |                       |                         |                         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                                                                                                         | TOTAL<br>----- | Male<br>-----   | Fem.<br>----- | 18-29<br>----- | 30-44<br>----- | 45-59<br>----- | 60+<br>----- | Euro<br>-----      | Other<br>----- | Lib<br>-----          | Con<br>----- | NDP<br>----- | Bloc<br>Que.<br>----- | Green<br>Party<br>----- | Unde-<br>cided<br>----- |
| TOTAL                                                                                                                   | 2020           | 970             | 1050          | 395            | 556            | 568            | 502          | 166                | 200            | 482                   | 578          | 270          | 167                   | 193                     | 256                     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                                                                                                        | 2020           | 1003            | 1017          | 211            | 524            | 684            | 601          | 157                | 180            | 468                   | 598          | 262          | 167                   | 170                     | 291                     |
| Using strict laws/heavy fines to punish companies which pollute                                                         | 43             | 43              | 44            | 39             | 44             | 45             | 45           | 45                 | 49             | 41                    | 42           | 49           | 53                    | 40                      | 42                      |
| Using tax breaks and financial incentives to make it more expensive for companies to pollute than to clean up           | 33             | 32              | 34            | 39             | 33             | 32             | 29           | 28                 | 28             | 35                    | 35           | 31           | 31                    | 38                      | 25                      |
| Using public reporting of companies' pollution levels & the weight of public opinion to embarrass them into cleaning up | 18             | 19              | 17            | 17             | 17             | 18             | 19           | 20                 | 17             | 19                    | 18           | 14           | 14                    | 16                      | 21                      |
| All equally effective                                                                                                   | 2              | 2               | 2             | 2              | 3              | 2              | 1            | 2                  | 1              | 2                     | 1            | 2            | 2                     | 4                       | 3                       |
| Other combinations                                                                                                      | 1              | 2               | 1             | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1            | 1                  | 2              | *                     | 1            | 2            | *                     | 2                       | 3                       |
| None of the above                                                                                                       | 1              | 1               | *             | -              | 1              | 1              | 1            | -                  | *              | 1                     | *            | *            | -                     | *                       | 2                       |
| DK/NA                                                                                                                   | 2              | 2               | 3             | 2              | 1              | 2              | 4            | 4                  | 3              | 1                     | 3            | 1            | -                     | *                       | 5                       |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q42 Which of the following is closer to your point of view?

|                                                        |       | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                                                        | TOTAL | At1    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mt1 | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                                                  | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                                       | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Canada's health care system is basically in good shape | 43    | 49     | 25  | 50  | 50            | 46  | 55         | 26  | 49   | 63  | 44  | 46  | 49                  | 44             | 44          | 45          | 38  |
| Canada's health care system is in a state of crisis    | 52    | 45     | 73  | 46  | 45            | 48  | 42         | 74  | 51   | 31  | 49  | 49  | 46                  | 54             | 50          | 51          | 56  |
| DK/NA                                                  | 4     | 6      | 2   | 4   | 5             | 6   | 4          | *   | -    | 5   | 7   | 5   | 5                   | 2              | 7           | 4           | 6   |

  

|                                                        |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |                 |                 |                  |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                                                        | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$80K | \$80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                                                  | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493             | 366             | 233              | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                                       | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507             | 359             | 232              | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Canada's health care system is basically in good shape | 43    | 43         | 45  | 28            | 41            | 43   | 37               | 44              | 44              | 44               | 45    | 38        | 44   | 44           | 47            | 43            | 49               | 26  | 39    |
| Canada's health care system is in a state of crisis    | 52    | 54         | 51  | 66            | 54            | 50   | 57               | 53              | 51              | 52               | 52    | 55        | 52   | 53           | 49            | 53            | 46               | 72  | 55    |
| DK/NA                                                  | 4     | 3          | 4   | 6             | 5             | 7    | 6                | 3               | 5               | 5                | 2     | 7         | 4    | 3            | 4             | 5             | 4                | 3   | 6     |

  

|                                                        |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                 |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|-----------------|
|                                                        | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Under-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                                                  | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256             |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                                       | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291             |
| Canada's health care system is basically in good shape | 43    | 50     | 38   | 48    | 41    | 42    | 45  | 48        | 51    | 50           | 47  | 42  | 25           | 41             | 39              |
| Canada's health care system is in a state of crisis    | 52    | 47     | 58   | 50    | 56    | 54    | 49  | 47        | 45    | 47           | 49  | 56  | 72           | 54             | 53              |
| DK/NA                                                  | 4     | 4      | 5    | 2     | 3     | 4     | 6   | 5         | 4     | 3            | 4   | 2   | 3            | 5              | 8               |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q43 In your opinion, are problems in the health care system mainly due to.....

|                                      |       | REGION |     |     |           |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |         |         |     |
|--------------------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|-----------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|                                      | TOTAL | At1    | QC  | ON  | Prai-ries | BC  | Tor        | Mt1 | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-1m | 5k-100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                                | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352       | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444     | 505     | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                     | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450       | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486     | 518     | 295 |
| Not enough funding for the system    | 28    | 39     | 25  | 30  | 25        | 23  | 29         | 22  | 17   | 29  | 24  | 24  | 28                  | 24             | 29      | 32      | 28  |
| Inefficient management of the system | 64    | 53     | 68  | 63  | 65        | 67  | 65         | 70  | 70   | 60  | 67  | 66  | 63                  | 68             | 62      | 60      | 65  |
| Other                                | 4     | 4      | 4   | 3   | 4         | 4   | 2          | 5   | 6    | 4   | 1   | 4   | 4                   | 4              | 4       | 3       | 3   |
| DK/NA                                | 4     | 4      | 3   | 4   | 6         | 6   | 4          | 3   | 7    | 7   | 8   | 6   | 5                   | 4              | 5       | 5       | 4   |

  

|                                      |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|--------------------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                                      | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                                | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                     | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Not enough funding for the system    | 28    | 24         | 32  | 37            | 35            | 27   | 36               | 30            | 27            | 23             | 22    | 47        | 33   | 29           | 22            | 23            | 29               | 25  | 23    |
| Inefficient management of the system | 64    | 67         | 62  | 56            | 55            | 65   | 57               | 63            | 63            | 70             | 71    | 43        | 60   | 64           | 74            | 68            | 63               | 69  | 66    |
| Other                                | 4     | 4          | 4   | 1             | 3             | 3    | 2                | 4             | 6             | 5              | 3     | 3         | 4    | 4            | 2             | 4             | 4                | 4   | 3     |
| DK/NA                                | 4     | 4          | 2   | 5             | 6             | 4    | 5                | 3             | 4             | 3              | 4     | 7         | 3    | 3            | 3             | 6             | 5                | 2   | 8     |

  

|                                      |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                 |
|--------------------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|-----------------|
|                                      | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Under-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                                | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256             |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                     | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291             |
| Not enough funding for the system    | 28    | 24     | 30   | 33    | 26    | 27    | 25  | 27        | 32    | 31           | 23  | 42  | 23           | 22             | 22              |
| Inefficient management of the system | 64    | 67     | 62   | 60    | 66    | 64    | 66  | 65        | 60    | 60           | 71  | 52  | 67           | 71             | 65              |
| Other                                | 4     | 4      | 3    | 4     | 4     | 4     | 3   | 4         | 3     | 3            | 3   | 4   | 6            | 4              | 5               |
| DK/NA                                | 4     | 4      | 4    | 3     | 4     | 4     | 6   | 4         | 5     | 6            | 3   | 3   | 3            | 3              | 8               |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q44 Generally speaking, do you approve or disapprove of the way the federal government is handling the issue of health care?

|                            | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                            | ===== | At1    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mt1 | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                      | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL           | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Strongly approve           | 5     | 2      | 5   | 7   | 4             | 6   | 7          | 4   | 7    | 4   | 8   | 3   | 5                   | 5              | 7           | 4           | 3   |
| Somewhat approve           | 31    | 41     | 24  | 29  | 38            | 31  | 33         | 21  | 28   | 41  | 32  | 39  | 33                  | 31             | 28          | 33          | 30  |
| Somewhat disapprove        | 32    | 31     | 38  | 31  | 29            | 30  | 30         | 39  | 37   | 21  | 28  | 32  | 31                  | 34             | 33          | 29          | 34  |
| Strongly disapprove        | 24    | 21     | 26  | 25  | 20            | 24  | 24         | 26  | 24   | 21  | 23  | 18  | 23                  | 23             | 21          | 27          | 23  |
| Neither approve/disapprove | 1     | -      | 1   | 1   | 2             | 1   | 1          | 2   | -    | 1   | 2   | 2   | 1                   | 1              | 2           | *           | 2   |
| DK/NA                      | 7     | 6      | 7   | 7   | 7             | 7   | 6          | 7   | 4    | 12  | 7   | 6   | 7                   | 6              | 10          | 6           | 8   |
| NET: APPROVE               | 36    | 43     | 28  | 36  | 42            | 37  | 40         | 26  | 35   | 45  | 40  | 42  | 38                  | 36             | 34          | 38          | 33  |
| NET: DISAPPROVE            | 56    | 51     | 64  | 56  | 49            | 54  | 54         | 66  | 61   | 43  | 51  | 51  | 54                  | 57             | 54          | 56          | 57  |

  

|                            | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|----------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                            | ===== | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                      | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL           | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Strongly approve           | 5     | 5          | 6   | 2             | 6             | 7    | 7                | 5             | 4             | 5              | 5     | 8         | 5    | 6            | 3             | 5             | 5                | 4   | 8     |
| Somewhat approve           | 31    | 30         | 28  | 20            | 35            | 32   | 28               | 32            | 32            | 29             | 32    | 26        | 34   | 30           | 38            | 29            | 33               | 24  | 23    |
| Somewhat disapprove        | 32    | 35         | 26  | 38            | 30            | 30   | 31               | 32            | 31            | 33             | 32    | 36        | 33   | 32           | 27            | 34            | 29               | 39  | 41    |
| Strongly disapprove        | 24    | 25         | 30  | 33            | 17            | 20   | 26               | 23            | 25            | 26             | 26    | 25        | 21   | 26           | 23            | 24            | 24               | 25  | 16    |
| Neither approve/disapprove | 1     | 1          | 2   | -             | 3             | 2    | 2                | 1             | 1             | 1              | 1     | -         | *    | 2            | 1             | 2             | 1                | 2   | -     |
| DK/NA                      | 7     | 6          | 9   | 7             | 8             | 9    | 5                | 7             | 6             | 6              | 5     | 4         | 6    | 5            | 10            | 7             | 7                | 6   | 11    |
| NET: APPROVE               | 36    | 34         | 34  | 22            | 41            | 39   | 35               | 37            | 37            | 34             | 37    | 35        | 40   | 35           | 40            | 34            | 39               | 28  | 32    |
| NET: DISAPPROVE            | 56    | 59         | 56  | 71            | 48            | 50   | 57               | 54            | 56            | 59             | 58    | 62        | 54   | 58           | 49            | 57            | 54               | 64  | 58    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q44 Generally speaking, do you approve or disapprove of the way the federal government is handling the issue of health care?

|                            | =====          | GENDER<br>===== |               | AGE<br>=====   |                |                |              | IMMIGRANT<br>===== |                | FEDERAL VOTE<br>===== |              |              |                       |                         |                         |
|----------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                            | TOTAL<br>----- | Male<br>-----   | Fem.<br>----- | 18-29<br>----- | 30-44<br>----- | 45-59<br>----- | 60+<br>----- | Euro<br>-----      | Other<br>----- | Lib<br>-----          | Con<br>----- | NDP<br>----- | Bloc<br>Que.<br>----- | Green<br>Party<br>----- | Unde-<br>cided<br>----- |
| TOTAL                      | 2020           | 970             | 1050          | 395            | 556            | 568            | 502          | 166                | 200            | 482                   | 578          | 270          | 167                   | 193                     | 256                     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL           | 2020           | 1003            | 1017          | 211            | 524            | 684            | 601          | 157                | 180            | 468                   | 598          | 262          | 167                   | 170                     | 291                     |
| Strongly approve           | 5              | 7               | 3             | 6              | 3              | 5              | 7            | 5                  | 8              | 5                     | 8            | 3            | 4                     | 3                       | 4                       |
| Somewhat approve           | 31             | 36              | 26            | 36             | 28             | 28             | 32           | 31                 | 31             | 30                    | 43           | 28           | 20                    | 20                      | 25                      |
| Somewhat disapprove        | 32             | 30              | 34            | 32             | 35             | 32             | 30           | 37                 | 32             | 34                    | 26           | 36           | 37                    | 37                      | 33                      |
| Strongly disapprove        | 24             | 20              | 27            | 20             | 25             | 27             | 21           | 19                 | 21             | 26                    | 16           | 27           | 33                    | 31                      | 26                      |
| Neither approve/disapprove | 1              | 1               | 1             | 1              | 1              | 2              | 1            | 2                  | -              | *                     | 2            | 1            | *                     | 1                       | 2                       |
| DK/NA                      | 7              | 5               | 8             | 6              | 7              | 5              | 9            | 7                  | 8              | 5                     | 6            | 5            | 5                     | 9                       | 11                      |
| NET: APPROVE               | 36             | 43              | 29            | 42             | 32             | 33             | 39           | 35                 | 39             | 35                    | 51           | 31           | 25                    | 22                      | 28                      |
| NET: DISAPPROVE            | 56             | 51              | 61            | 51             | 61             | 59             | 51           | 56                 | 53             | 60                    | 41           | 63           | 70                    | 67                      | 59                      |



## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q45 How confident are you that:

**a, Quality health care services will always be available in Canada for you and your family when you need them?**

|                      |       | REGION |     |     |          |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |               | COMMUNITY SIZE |         |         |     |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|----------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|                      | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prairies | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can Exc. Que. | 1m+            | 100k-1m | 5k-100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352      | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539          | 828            | 444     | 505     | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450      | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520          | 721            | 486     | 518     | 295 |
| Very confident       | 22    | 22     | 15  | 26  | 22       | 19  | 32         | 11  | 17   | 17  | 22  | 24  | 24            | 23             | 20      | 22      | 20  |
| Somewhat confident   | 47    | 55     | 42  | 48  | 48       | 49  | 43         | 43  | 47   | 60  | 40  | 46  | 49            | 44             | 50      | 48      | 51  |
| Not very confident   | 22    | 16     | 30  | 19  | 23       | 23  | 19         | 31  | 22   | 16  | 28  | 24  | 20            | 24             | 22      | 21      | 20  |
| Not at all confident | 8     | 6      | 11  | 6   | 6        | 9   | 5          | 13  | 13   | 6   | 8   | 6   | 7             | 8              | 6       | 9       | 8   |
| DK/NA                | 1     | 1      | 1   | 1   | *        | 1   | 1          | 2   | 1    | -   | 2   | -   | 1             | 1              | 1       | 1       | 1   |
| NET: TOP 2           | 69    | 77     | 58  | 74  | 70       | 67  | 75         | 54  | 64   | 78  | 62  | 70  | 72            | 67             | 70      | 69      | 72  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 30    | 22     | 41  | 25  | 29       | 31  | 24         | 45  | 35   | 22  | 36  | 30  | 27            | 32             | 29      | 30      | 28  |

  

|                      |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |            |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |           |            |            | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|----------------------|-------|------------|-----|------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|-----------|------------|------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                      | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm Coll | Some Univ. | Univ. Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68         | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528       | 220        | 812        | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60         | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523       | 215        | 802        | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Very confident       | 22    | 21         | 16  | 17         | 29            | 22   | 24               | 25            | 20            | 15             | 20    | 25        | 28   | 22        | 28         | 17         | 24               | 15  | 24    |
| Somewhat confident   | 47    | 47         | 54  | 45         | 35            | 50   | 43               | 45            | 44            | 53             | 51    | 48        | 43   | 46        | 43         | 50         | 48               | 43  | 46    |
| Not very confident   | 22    | 24         | 24  | 21         | 23            | 19   | 22               | 21            | 29            | 25             | 19    | 17        | 18   | 23        | 24         | 24         | 21               | 29  | 19    |
| Not at all confident | 8     | 8          | 7   | 17         | 11            | 7    | 9                | 8             | 6             | 7              | 10    | 9         | 11   | 8         | 4          | 7          | 6                | 12  | 10    |
| DK/NA                | 1     | *          | -   | -          | 2             | 2    | 2                | 1             | *             | *              | 1     | 1         | 1    | *         | 1          | 1          | 1                | *   | 1     |
| NET: TOP 2           | 69    | 67         | 70  | 62         | 64            | 72   | 67               | 70            | 64            | 68             | 71    | 73        | 70   | 69        | 71         | 67         | 72               | 59  | 70    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 30    | 32         | 30  | 38         | 33            | 26   | 31               | 30            | 36            | 31             | 29    | 25        | 29   | 31        | 28         | 32         | 27               | 41  | 29    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q45 How confident are you that:

a. How confident are you that - Quality health care services will always be available in Canada for you and your family when you need them?

|                      |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|----------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                      | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291            |
| Very confident       | 22    | 25     | 19   | 28    | 19    | 20    | 21  | 29        | 26    | 25           | 24  | 17  | 12           | 21             | 21             |
| Somewhat confident   | 47    | 48     | 46   | 45    | 48    | 46    | 50  | 42        | 48    | 48           | 49  | 49  | 43           | 46             | 43             |
| Not very confident   | 22    | 19     | 26   | 20    | 25    | 25    | 19  | 21        | 17    | 21           | 20  | 25  | 31           | 22             | 25             |
| Not at all confident | 8     | 7      | 9    | 7     | 8     | 9     | 8   | 7         | 9     | 6            | 6   | 8   | 13           | 9              | 9              |
| DK/NA                | 1     | 1      | 1    | *     | 1     | *     | 2   | 1         | 1     | *            | *   | 1   | *            | 1              | 2              |
| NET: TOP 2           | 69    | 73     | 65   | 73    | 67    | 65    | 71  | 71        | 73    | 73           | 73  | 66  | 55           | 67             | 64             |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 30    | 26     | 34   | 26    | 33    | 34    | 27  | 29        | 26    | 26           | 26  | 33  | 45           | 32             | 34             |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q45 How confident are you that:

**b. Canada does a good job of caring for the more vulnerable in society?**

|                      |       | REGION |     |     |          |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |               | COMMUNITY SIZE |         |         |     |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|----------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|                      | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prairies | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can Exc. Que. | 1m+            | 100k-1m | 5k-100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352      | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539          | 828            | 444     | 505     | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450      | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520          | 721            | 486     | 518     | 295 |
| Very confident       | 13    | 12     | 10  | 15  | 15       | 13  | 17         | 10  | 12   | 12  | 17  | 15  | 14            | 14             | 11      | 16      | 9   |
| Somewhat confident   | 47    | 58     | 32  | 49  | 54       | 51  | 47         | 32  | 48   | 59  | 45  | 54  | 51            | 44             | 48      | 50      | 46  |
| Not very confident   | 28    | 21     | 42  | 24  | 23       | 24  | 25         | 44  | 30   | 20  | 28  | 22  | 23            | 31             | 28      | 22      | 30  |
| Not at all confident | 10    | 6      | 14  | 10  | 7        | 11  | 9          | 13  | 8    | 5   | 7   | 7   | 9             | 10             | 10      | 10      | 12  |
| DK/NA                | 2     | 3      | 2   | 2   | 2        | 2   | 2          | 1   | 3    | 4   | 2   | 1   | 2             | 2              | 2       | 2       | 4   |
| NET: TOP 2           | 60    | 70     | 42  | 64  | 69       | 64  | 64         | 42  | 59   | 71  | 62  | 70  | 66            | 58             | 60      | 66      | 55  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 38    | 27     | 57  | 34  | 29       | 34  | 34         | 57  | 38   | 25  | 35  | 30  | 32            | 40             | 38      | 32      | 41  |

  

|                      |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |            |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |           |            |            | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|----------------------|-------|------------|-----|------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|-----------|------------|------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                      | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30k           | 30k-<br>\$60k | 60k-<br>\$80k | 80k-<br>\$100k | 100k+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm Coll | Some Univ. | Univ. Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68         | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528       | 220        | 812        | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60         | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523       | 215        | 802        | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Very confident       | 13    | 12         | 11  | 11         | 21            | 14   | 16               | 12            | 12            | 13             | 14    | 21        | 19   | 11        | 11         | 12         | 14               | 8   | 19    |
| Somewhat confident   | 47    | 46         | 49  | 47         | 46            | 46   | 41               | 45            | 43            | 48             | 53    | 44        | 46   | 47        | 54         | 45         | 51               | 33  | 44    |
| Not very confident   | 28    | 28         | 32  | 23         | 24            | 27   | 28               | 28            | 33            | 33             | 23    | 18        | 23   | 29        | 26         | 32         | 24               | 43  | 22    |
| Not at all confident | 10    | 11         | 7   | 16         | 5             | 10   | 12               | 13            | 11            | 6              | 8     | 11        | 9    | 12        | 8          | 10         | 9                | 14  | 8     |
| DK/NA                | 2     | 2          | 1   | 2          | 4             | 3    | 3                | 2             | 1             | *              | 2     | 6         | 2    | 1         | 2          | 2          | 2                | 1   | 7     |
| NET: TOP 2           | 60    | 59         | 60  | 59         | 67            | 60   | 57               | 58            | 55            | 60             | 67    | 65        | 66   | 58        | 65         | 57         | 66               | 41  | 64    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 38    | 40         | 39  | 39         | 29            | 38   | 40               | 41            | 44            | 39             | 31    | 29        | 32   | 41        | 33         | 41         | 33               | 57  | 30    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q45 How confident are you that:

**b. Canada does a good job of caring for the more vulnerable in society?**

|                      |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |           |             |         |
|----------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|-----------|-------------|---------|
|                      | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc Que. | Green Party | Uncided |
| TOTAL                | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167       | 193         | 256     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167       | 170         | 291     |
| Very confident       | 13    | 16     | 11   | 16    | 12    | 13    | 13  | 13        | 23    | 16           | 16  | 9   | 6         | 10          | 11      |
| Somewhat confident   | 47    | 50     | 44   | 49    | 46    | 47    | 47  | 49        | 47    | 45           | 55  | 47  | 21        | 45          | 48      |
| Not very confident   | 28    | 24     | 32   | 26    | 29    | 29    | 27  | 25        | 18    | 28           | 21  | 31  | 56        | 29          | 26      |
| Not at all confident | 10    | 8      | 12   | 9     | 11    | 11    | 10  | 8         | 9     | 9            | 6   | 13  | 16        | 15          | 10      |
| DK/NA                | 2     | 1      | 2    | 1     | 2     | 1     | 4   | 4         | 3     | 2            | 2   | 1   | 1         | 1           | 5       |
| NET: TOP 2           | 60    | 66     | 55   | 65    | 58    | 59    | 60  | 63        | 70    | 61           | 71  | 55  | 27        | 55          | 59      |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 38    | 32     | 43   | 34    | 40    | 39    | 37  | 33        | 27    | 37           | 27  | 44  | 72        | 44          | 36      |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q45 How confident are you that:

### c. Canada's health care services are among the best in the world?

|                      |       | REGION |     |     |          |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |               | COMMUNITY SIZE |         |         |     |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|----------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|                      | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prairies | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can Exc. Que. | 1m+            | 100k-1m | 5k-100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352      | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539          | 828            | 444     | 505     | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450      | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520          | 721            | 486     | 518     | 295 |
| Very confident       | 27    | 28     | 17  | 31  | 27       | 29  | 35         | 16  | 28   | 30  | 29  | 25  | 29            | 27             | 26      | 27      | 25  |
| Somewhat confident   | 50    | 53     | 46  | 50  | 54       | 50  | 47         | 43  | 49   | 55  | 53  | 54  | 51            | 47             | 53      | 50      | 54  |
| Not very confident   | 15    | 13     | 21  | 13  | 12       | 12  | 11         | 24  | 15   | 8   | 15  | 13  | 12            | 15             | 14      | 15      | 12  |
| Not at all confident | 7     | 4      | 12  | 5   | 6        | 6   | 7          | 12  | 6    | 6   | 2   | 6   | 5             | 8              | 5       | 7       | 6   |
| DK/NA                | 2     | 2      | 3   | 1   | 1        | 3   | *          | 3   | 3    | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1             | 2              | 2       | 1       | 3   |
| NET: TOP 2           | 77    | 81     | 63  | 81  | 81       | 79  | 83         | 60  | 77   | 85  | 81  | 79  | 81            | 74             | 79      | 77      | 79  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 22    | 17     | 34  | 18  | 18       | 17  | 17         | 37  | 21   | 15  | 17  | 19  | 18            | 24             | 19      | 22      | 18  |

  

|                      |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |            |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |           |            |            | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|----------------------|-------|------------|-----|------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|-----------|------------|------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                      | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm Coll | Some Univ. | Univ. Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68         | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528       | 220        | 812        | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60         | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523       | 215        | 802        | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Very confident       | 27    | 25         | 23  | 33         | 32            | 26   | 29               | 26            | 28            | 24             | 24    | 29        | 31   | 27        | 24         | 25         | 30               | 18  | 21    |
| Somewhat confident   | 50    | 50         | 51  | 55         | 41            | 52   | 46               | 49            | 51            | 56             | 52    | 46        | 47   | 49        | 57         | 50         | 52               | 46  | 44    |
| Not very confident   | 15    | 15         | 18  | 4          | 18            | 13   | 15               | 16            | 14            | 13             | 14    | 13        | 12   | 14        | 15         | 16         | 12               | 20  | 21    |
| Not at all confident | 7     | 8          | 8   | 8          | 6             | 5    | 9                | 6             | 6             | 7              | 8     | 8         | 8    | 9         | 3          | 6          | 5                | 13  | 11    |
| DK/NA                | 2     | 1          | -   | -          | 3             | 4    | 2                | 3             | 1             | 1              | *     | 4         | 2    | 1         | 1          | 2          | 1                | 3   | 4     |
| NET: TOP 2           | 77    | 75         | 74  | 88         | 73            | 79   | 75               | 75            | 79            | 79             | 77    | 75        | 79   | 77        | 81         | 76         | 82               | 64  | 65    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 22    | 23         | 26  | 12         | 24            | 18   | 24               | 22            | 20            | 19             | 23    | 21        | 20   | 23        | 18         | 22         | 17               | 33  | 31    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q45 How confident are you that:

**c. Canada's health care services are among the best in the world?**

|                      |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |           |             |         |
|----------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|-----------|-------------|---------|
|                      | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc Que. | Green Party | Uncided |
| TOTAL                | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167       | 193         | 256     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167       | 170         | 291     |
| Very confident       | 27    | 28     | 25   | 27    | 23    | 31    | 26  | 26        | 36    | 30           | 31  | 22  | 17        | 21          | 24      |
| Somewhat confident   | 50    | 49     | 51   | 49    | 52    | 47    | 53  | 47        | 39    | 50           | 50  | 55  | 47        | 50          | 49      |
| Not very confident   | 15    | 14     | 15   | 17    | 15    | 14    | 13  | 14        | 15    | 13           | 11  | 15  | 22        | 21          | 14      |
| Not at all confident | 7     | 7      | 7    | 6     | 9     | 7     | 5   | 9         | 8     | 6            | 7   | 7   | 12        | 5           | 8       |
| DK/NA                | 2     | 2      | 2    | 1     | 2     | 1     | 4   | 3         | 3     | 1            | 1   | 1   | 2         | 2           | 5       |
| NET: TOP 2           | 77    | 77     | 76   | 75    | 75    | 78    | 78  | 73        | 75    | 81           | 81  | 77  | 64        | 71          | 73      |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 22    | 21     | 22   | 23    | 24    | 21    | 18  | 24        | 23    | 18           | 18  | 22  | 34        | 27          | 22      |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q46 In your opinion, do you think the health care expenses of individuals should be paid for mainly by...

|                                                                                    |       | REGION |     |     |           |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |         |         |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|-----------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|                                                                                    | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-1m | 5k-100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                                                                              | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352       | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444     | 505     | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                                                                   | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450       | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486     | 518     | 295 |
| Governments, through taxation                                                      | 78    | 83     | 75  | 80  | 78        | 77  | 79         | 81  | 81   | 82  | 75  | 78  | 79                  | 80             | 79      | 77      | 74  |
| Private individuals, whether through private insurance or out of their own pockets | 14    | 12     | 16  | 14  | 14        | 14  | 14         | 10  | 14   | 9   | 13  | 16  | 14                  | 13             | 14      | 15      | 15  |
| Depends                                                                            | 4     | 1      | 7   | 2   | 4         | 4   | 3          | 7   | 1    | 3   | 7   | 3   | 3                   | 4              | 4       | 3       | 5   |
| DK/NA                                                                              | 4     | 4      | 2   | 4   | 4         | 5   | 3          | 2   | 4    | 6   | 5   | 4   | 4                   | 3              | 3       | 4       | 5   |

  

|                                                                                    |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                                                                                    | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                                                                              | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                                                                   | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Governments, through taxation                                                      | 78    | 80         | 78  | 78            | 76            | 74   | 77               | 81            | 78            | 82             | 76    | 70        | 76   | 78           | 82            | 80            | 79               | 76  | 74    |
| Private individuals, whether through private insurance or out of their own pockets | 14    | 14         | 13  | 16            | 19            | 16   | 14               | 12            | 14            | 14             | 17    | 19        | 16   | 14           | 11            | 14            | 13               | 16  | 20    |
| Depends                                                                            | 4     | 4          | 4   | 2             | 3             | 4    | 5                | 3             | 4             | 4              | 4     | 4         | 4    | 4            | 5             | 4             | 3                | 6   | 3     |
| DK/NA                                                                              | 4     | 3          | 5   | 4             | 3             | 6    | 4                | 4             | 4             | 1              | 2     | 7         | 4    | 3            | 3             | 3             | 4                | 1   | 4     |

  

|                                                                                    |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                 |  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|-----------------|--|
|                                                                                    | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Under-<br>cided |  |
| TOTAL                                                                              | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256             |  |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                                                                   | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291             |  |
| Governments, through taxation                                                      | 78    | 80     | 77   | 82    | 80    | 79    | 73  | 78        | 81    | 82           | 71  | 86  | 86           | 81             | 72              |  |
| Private individuals, whether through private insurance or out of their own pockets | 14    | 14     | 15   | 14    | 15    | 13    | 15  | 14        | 16    | 13           | 19  | 10  | 11           | 13             | 15              |  |
| Depends                                                                            | 4     | 4      | 4    | 3     | 4     | 3     | 5   | 4         | 1     | 2            | 4   | 2   | 3            | 5              | 6               |  |
| DK/NA                                                                              | 4     | 3      | 4    | 1     | 2     | 4     | 6   | 5         | 3     | 3            | 5   | 2   | 1            | 2              | 7               |  |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q47 Which of the following do you think is better?

Having a public system of health care in which all Canadians are entitled to the same level of access to medically necessary services without direct charges.

OR

Having a two-tier system in which there is a private system where patients pay directly out of their pockets for faster access AND a public system?

|                                                                                                                                    | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                                                                                                                                    | ===== | At1    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                                                                                                                              | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                                                                                                                   | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Public system in which all<br>Canadians are entitled to the same<br>level of access                                                | 66    | 73     | 56  | 73  | 66            | 63  | 70         | 59  | 53   | 58  | 66  | 69  | 69                  | 64             | 64          | 73          | 61  |
| Two-tier system in which there is<br>BOTH a private system where<br>patients pay directly for faster<br>access AND a public system | 31    | 26     | 40  | 25  | 30            | 32  | 29         | 37  | 42   | 39  | 29  | 28  | 28                  | 33             | 32          | 25          | 33  |
| Depends                                                                                                                            | 1     | -      | 1   | 1   | 2             | *   | *          | 1   | -    | 1   | 3   | 1   | 1                   | 1              | 2           | 1           | 1   |
| DK/NA                                                                                                                              | 2     | 2      | 2   | 1   | 2             | 5   | 1          | 4   | 5    | 3   | 2   | 2   | 2                   | 2              | 2           | 1           | 4   |

  

|                                                                                                                                    | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                                                                                                                                    | ===== | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                                                                                                                              | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                                                                                                                   | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Public system in which all<br>Canadians are entitled to the same<br>level of access                                                | 66    | 63         | 73  | 70            | 70            | 71   | 72               | 69            | 66            | 62             | 58    | 66        | 70   | 70           | 66            | 63            | 69               | 58  | 59    |
| Two-tier system in which there is<br>BOTH a private system where<br>patients pay directly for faster<br>access AND a public system | 31    | 34         | 22  | 28            | 25            | 25   | 22               | 29            | 30            | 36             | 40    | 28        | 27   | 27           | 31            | 34            | 28               | 40  | 31    |
| Depends                                                                                                                            | 1     | 1          | *   | 1             | 1             | 1    | 2                | *             | 1             | 2              | 2     | 1         | 1    | *            | 1             | 1             | 1                | 1   | 2     |
| DK/NA                                                                                                                              | 2     | 2          | 4   | 1             | 4             | 3    | 4                | 2             | 3             | *              | 1     | 6         | 2    | 2            | 2             | 2             | 2                | 1   | 7     |



## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q47 Which of the following do you think is better?

Having a public system of health care in which all Canadians are entitled to the same level of access to medically necessary services without direct charges.

OR

Having a two-tier system in which there is a private system where patients pay directly out of their pockets for faster access AND a public system?

|                                                                                                                                    | ===== | GENDER<br>===== |      | AGE<br>===== |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT<br>===== |       | FEDERAL VOTE<br>===== |     |     |              |                |              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------|------|--------------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|-------|-----------------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|--------------|
|                                                                                                                                    | TOTAL | Male            | Fem. | 18-29        | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro               | Other | Lib                   | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Un-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                                                                                                                              | 2020  | 970             | 1050 | 395          | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166                | 200   | 482                   | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256          |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                                                                                                                   | 2020  | 1003            | 1017 | 211          | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157                | 180   | 468                   | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291          |
| Public system in which all<br>Canadians are entitled to the same<br>level of access                                                | 66    | 63              | 69   | 63           | 62    | 70    | 68  | 59                 | 65    | 73                    | 57  | 78  | 65           | 66             | 64           |
| Two-tier system in which there is<br>BOTH a private system where<br>patients pay directly for faster<br>access AND a public system | 31    | 35              | 27   | 35           | 34    | 27    | 28  | 38                 | 31    | 25                    | 40  | 20  | 32           | 31             | 29           |
| Depends                                                                                                                            | 1     | 1               | 1    | -            | 1     | 1     | 1   | 1                  | *     | *                     | 2   | 1   | 1            | -              | 2            |
| DK/NA                                                                                                                              | 2     | 2               | 3    | 2            | 2     | 2     | 3   | 2                  | 4     | 2                     | 1   | 1   | 2            | 3              | 5            |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q48 Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that individual Canadians should be given the right to buy private health care within Canada if they do not receive timely access to services in the public system, even if this might weaken the principle of universal access to health care for all Canadians because some people might have quicker access to services?

|                   | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|-------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                   | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL             | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL  | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Strongly agree    | 19    | 18     | 24  | 17  | 17            | 21  | 17         | 21  | 31   | 20  | 18  | 16  | 18                  | 20             | 20          | 16          | 23  |
| Agree             | 35    | 36     | 36  | 33  | 38            | 37  | 31         | 37  | 31   | 37  | 37  | 38  | 35                  | 34             | 36          | 38          | 34  |
| Disagree          | 23    | 25     | 19  | 26  | 26            | 15  | 24         | 20  | 10   | 24  | 24  | 28  | 24                  | 21             | 24          | 25          | 20  |
| Strongly disagree | 19    | 13     | 19  | 21  | 15            | 21  | 25         | 19  | 18   | 12  | 16  | 15  | 19                  | 21             | 17          | 18          | 16  |
| DK/NA             | 4     | 8      | 2   | 4   | 4             | 6   | 3          | 3   | 10   | 6   | 5   | 3   | 5                   | 4              | 4           | 4           | 7   |
| NET: TOP 2        | 54    | 54     | 60  | 49  | 55            | 58  | 48         | 58  | 62   | 57  | 54  | 54  | 53                  | 54             | 55          | 54          | 56  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2     | 41    | 38     | 37  | 47  | 41            | 36  | 49         | 39  | 28   | 37  | 40  | 43  | 43                  | 43             | 41          | 43          | 36  |

  

|                   | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|-------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                   | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL             | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL  | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Strongly agree    | 19    | 20         | 16  | 22            | 21            | 18   | 17               | 16            | 19            | 18             | 25    | 18        | 22   | 19           | 17            | 19            | 18               | 24  | 21    |
| Agree             | 35    | 35         | 37  | 32            | 35            | 35   | 32               | 38            | 35            | 36             | 36    | 32        | 40   | 33           | 37            | 35            | 35               | 35  | 41    |
| Disagree          | 23    | 23         | 25  | 23            | 21            | 21   | 26               | 22            | 20            | 24             | 23    | 27        | 18   | 26           | 22            | 21            | 24               | 18  | 26    |
| Strongly disagree | 19    | 19         | 16  | 21            | 18            | 19   | 19               | 19            | 23            | 19             | 14    | 15        | 17   | 18           | 20            | 21            | 19               | 20  | 10    |
| DK/NA             | 4     | 3          | 7   | 2             | 4             | 7    | 6                | 4             | 2             | 3              | 2     | 8         | 4    | 4            | 3             | 4             | 5                | 2   | 2     |
| NET: TOP 2        | 54    | 55         | 52  | 54            | 56            | 53   | 49               | 54            | 55            | 54             | 61    | 50        | 62   | 52           | 55            | 54            | 52               | 59  | 62    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2     | 41    | 42         | 41  | 44            | 40            | 40   | 45               | 41            | 44            | 43             | 37    | 43        | 34   | 44           | 42            | 42            | 43               | 38  | 36    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q48 Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that individual Canadians should be given the right to buy private health care within Canada if they do not receive timely access to services in the public system, even if this might weaken the principle of universal access to health care for all Canadians because some people might have quicker access to services?

|                   | =====          | GENDER<br>===== |               | AGE<br>=====   |                |                |              | IMMIGRANT<br>===== |                | FEDERAL VOTE<br>===== |              |              |                       |                         |                         |
|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                   | TOTAL<br>----- | Male<br>-----   | Fem.<br>----- | 18-29<br>----- | 30-44<br>----- | 45-59<br>----- | 60+<br>----- | Euro<br>-----      | Other<br>----- | Lib<br>-----          | Con<br>----- | NDP<br>----- | Bloc<br>Que.<br>----- | Green<br>Party<br>----- | Unde-<br>cided<br>----- |
| TOTAL             | 2020           | 970             | 1050          | 395            | 556            | 568            | 502          | 166                | 200            | 482                   | 578          | 270          | 167                   | 193                     | 256                     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL  | 2020           | 1003            | 1017          | 211            | 524            | 684            | 601          | 157                | 180            | 468                   | 598          | 262          | 167                   | 170                     | 291                     |
| Strongly agree    | 19             | 22              | 16            | 17             | 21             | 19             | 19           | 20                 | 23             | 16                    | 26           | 14           | 16                    | 15                      | 21                      |
| Agree             | 35             | 34              | 37            | 39             | 36             | 33             | 34           | 31                 | 33             | 35                    | 40           | 29           | 37                    | 33                      | 30                      |
| Disagree          | 23             | 22              | 23            | 22             | 22             | 25             | 22           | 27                 | 19             | 24                    | 18           | 28           | 21                    | 27                      | 23                      |
| Strongly disagree | 19             | 19              | 18            | 20             | 18             | 19             | 18           | 18                 | 23             | 21                    | 12           | 26           | 25                    | 22                      | 16                      |
| DK/NA             | 4              | 3               | 5             | 1              | 4              | 4              | 7            | 4                  | 2              | 4                     | 4            | 3            | 1                     | 3                       | 10                      |
| NET: TOP 2        | 54             | 56              | 53            | 57             | 57             | 52             | 53           | 50                 | 57             | 51                    | 67           | 42           | 53                    | 48                      | 51                      |
| NET: BOTTOM 2     | 41             | 41              | 42            | 42             | 39             | 44             | 40           | 45                 | 42             | 45                    | 30           | 55           | 46                    | 49                      | 38                      |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q49 Would you say you are very familiar, somewhat familiar, not very familiar or not at all familiar with Aboriginal issues in Canada?

|                     |       | REGION |     |     |           |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |         |         |     |
|---------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|-----------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|                     | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-1m | 5k-100k | <5k |
| TOTAL               | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352       | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444     | 505     | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL    | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450       | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486     | 518     | 295 |
| Very familiar       | 16    | 11     | 11  | 15  | 20        | 22  | 12         | 9   | 24   | 31  | 37  | 10  | 17                  | 12             | 16      | 19      | 18  |
| Somewhat familiar   | 45    | 49     | 28  | 51  | 49        | 55  | 51         | 28  | 45   | 43  | 47  | 51  | 51                  | 44             | 47      | 48      | 44  |
| Not very familiar   | 25    | 28     | 36  | 22  | 23        | 17  | 23         | 40  | 23   | 20  | 9   | 28  | 22                  | 29             | 25      | 22      | 23  |
| Not at all familiar | 13    | 11     | 24  | 11  | 7         | 4   | 13         | 23  | 5    | 4   | 7   | 9   | 9                   | 14             | 12      | 10      | 14  |
| DK/NA               | 1     | *      | *   | 1   | 1         | 2   | *          | *   | 3    | 3   | 1   | 1   | 1                   | 1              | 1       | 1       | 1   |
| NET: FAMILIAR       | 61    | 61     | 39  | 66  | 68        | 77  | 63         | 37  | 70   | 74  | 84  | 61  | 68                  | 56             | 63      | 67      | 63  |
| NET: UNFAMILIAR     | 38    | 39     | 61  | 33  | 30        | 21  | 36         | 63  | 28   | 23  | 16  | 37  | 31                  | 43             | 36      | 32      | 36  |

  

|                     |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|---------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                     | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL               | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL    | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Very familiar       | 16    | 17         | 16  | 5             | 10            | 14   | 17               | 15            | 15            | 17             | 14    | 19        | 13   | 13           | 18            | 17            | 17               | 11  | 14    |
| Somewhat familiar   | 45    | 45         | 50  | 33            | 43            | 50   | 40               | 41            | 46            | 47             | 51    | 28        | 44   | 48           | 47            | 46            | 52               | 28  | 34    |
| Not very familiar   | 25    | 26         | 21  | 31            | 26            | 25   | 23               | 28            | 30            | 24             | 23    | 27        | 25   | 26           | 25            | 26            | 22               | 37  | 29    |
| Not at all familiar | 13    | 12         | 12  | 31            | 19            | 9    | 19               | 15            | 9             | 13             | 11    | 24        | 16   | 12           | 8             | 11            | 9                | 23  | 20    |
| DK/NA               | 1     | 1          | 1   | -             | 2             | 1    | 2                | 1             | -             | -              | *     | 2         | 1    | 1            | 1             | *             | 1                | *   | 4     |
| NET: FAMILIAR       | 61    | 62         | 66  | 38            | 53            | 64   | 56               | 56            | 61            | 63             | 66    | 47        | 58   | 61           | 66            | 63            | 69               | 40  | 47    |
| NET: UNFAMILIAR     | 38    | 37         | 33  | 62            | 45            | 34   | 42               | 43            | 39            | 37             | 34    | 51        | 41   | 38           | 34            | 36            | 30               | 60  | 49    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q49 Would you say you are very familiar, somewhat familiar, not very familiar or not at all familiar with Aboriginal issues in Canada?

|                     | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|---------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                     | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL               | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL    | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291            |
| Very familiar       | 16    | 17     | 14   | 17    | 14    | 16    | 16  | 13        | 10    | 17           | 15  | 16  | 15           | 20             | 15             |
| Somewhat familiar   | 45    | 47     | 44   | 32    | 46    | 50    | 51  | 45        | 39    | 48           | 50  | 44  | 23           | 46             | 46             |
| Not very familiar   | 25    | 23     | 28   | 32    | 25    | 23    | 24  | 24        | 31    | 24           | 24  | 27  | 37           | 22             | 25             |
| Not at all familiar | 13    | 12     | 13   | 19    | 14    | 11    | 8   | 17        | 18    | 11           | 11  | 13  | 26           | 12             | 11             |
| DK/NA               | 1     | 1      | 1    | -     | 1     | 1     | 1   | 1         | 3     | *            | *   | 1   | -            | -              | 2              |
| NET: FAMILIAR       | 61    | 64     | 58   | 49    | 60    | 66    | 67  | 58        | 48    | 65           | 65  | 59  | 37           | 66             | 61             |
| NET: UNFAMILIAR     | 38    | 35     | 41   | 51    | 39    | 33    | 32  | 41        | 49    | 35           | 34  | 40  | 63           | 34             | 36             |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q50 There are many issues facing Canada's Aboriginal peoples and their leaders today. How important do you personally think it is for each of the following issues to be resolved? Is it very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### a. Settling native land claims

|                      |       | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                      | TOTAL | At1    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Very important       | 37    | 35     | 32  | 43  | 30            | 39  | 47         | 34  | 43   | 35  | 25  | 30  | 38                  | 40             | 37          | 34          | 32  |
| Somewhat important   | 34    | 39     | 33  | 33  | 38            | 32  | 36         | 32  | 33   | 34  | 33  | 40  | 34                  | 34             | 34          | 34          | 35  |
| Not very important   | 16    | 15     | 21  | 14  | 18            | 12  | 8          | 19  | 10   | 14  | 20  | 19  | 15                  | 14             | 18          | 19          | 14  |
| Not at all important | 8     | 7      | 9   | 6   | 11            | 10  | 5          | 7   | 8    | 14  | 17  | 7   | 8                   | 6              | 7           | 10          | 12  |
| DK/NA                | 5     | 5      | 5   | 5   | 4             | 7   | 5          | 8   | 7    | 2   | 5   | 4   | 5                   | 6              | 4           | 3           | 6   |
| NET: TOP 2           | 71    | 73     | 66  | 76  | 68            | 71  | 83         | 66  | 75   | 70  | 58  | 70  | 73                  | 74             | 71          | 68          | 67  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 24    | 22     | 29  | 20  | 29            | 23  | 13         | 27  | 18   | 28  | 37  | 26  | 23                  | 20             | 25          | 29          | 26  |

  

|                      |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|----------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                      | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Very important       | 37    | 34         | 44  | 38            | 34            | 40   | 45               | 38            | 35            | 35             | 33    | 39        | 33   | 35           | 38            | 39            | 39               | 30  | 43    |
| Somewhat important   | 34    | 35         | 24  | 34            | 35            | 33   | 31               | 35            | 34            | 32             | 37    | 25        | 35   | 34           | 32            | 36            | 34               | 36  | 31    |
| Not very important   | 16    | 19         | 20  | 6             | 10            | 13   | 10               | 16            | 21            | 20             | 17    | 15        | 15   | 17           | 20            | 15            | 15               | 22  | 8     |
| Not at all important | 8     | 8          | 8   | 14            | 9             | 7    | 10               | 8             | 6             | 9              | 9     | 11        | 13   | 8            | 5             | 6             | 8                | 9   | 4     |
| DK/NA                | 5     | 4          | 4   | 7             | 11            | 7    | 5                | 4             | 4             | 4              | 4     | 10        | 5    | 5            | 5             | 3             | 4                | 3   | 14    |
| NET: TOP 2           | 71    | 69         | 68  | 72            | 70            | 73   | 75               | 73            | 69            | 67             | 70    | 64        | 67   | 69           | 70            | 75            | 73               | 65  | 74    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 24    | 27         | 28  | 21            | 19            | 20   | 20               | 24            | 27            | 28             | 26    | 26        | 28   | 26           | 25            | 22            | 23               | 32  | 12    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q50 There are many issues facing Canada's Aboriginal peoples and their leaders today. How important do you personally think it is for each of the following issues to be resolved? Is it very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### a. Settling native land claims

|                      | ===== | GENDER<br>===== |      | AGE<br>===== |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT<br>===== |       | FEDERAL VOTE<br>===== |     |     |              |                |                |
|----------------------|-------|-----------------|------|--------------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|-------|-----------------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                      | TOTAL | Male            | Fem. | 18-29        | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro               | Other | Lib                   | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                | 2020  | 970             | 1050 | 395          | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166                | 200   | 482                   | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 2020  | 1003            | 1017 | 211          | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157                | 180   | 468                   | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291            |
| Very important       | 37    | 35              | 39   | 35           | 36    | 38    | 39  | 43                 | 46    | 42                    | 32  | 44  | 27           | 43             | 29             |
| Somewhat important   | 34    | 35              | 34   | 41           | 32    | 33    | 33  | 36                 | 30    | 34                    | 34  | 38  | 42           | 30             | 32             |
| Not very important   | 16    | 19              | 13   | 16           | 18    | 17    | 13  | 9                  | 10    | 15                    | 20  | 10  | 20           | 15             | 17             |
| Not at all important | 8     | 8               | 8    | 6            | 9     | 8     | 8   | 4                  | 5     | 6                     | 10  | 5   | 8            | 9              | 9              |
| DK/NA                | 5     | 3               | 7    | 2            | 5     | 4     | 8   | 8                  | 10    | 3                     | 4   | 3   | 2            | 3              | 12             |
| NET: TOP 2           | 71    | 70              | 72   | 75           | 67    | 71    | 71  | 78                 | 75    | 75                    | 66  | 82  | 69           | 73             | 61             |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 24    | 27              | 21   | 22           | 28    | 25    | 21  | 13                 | 15    | 22                    | 30  | 15  | 29           | 24             | 27             |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q50 There are many issues facing Canada's Aboriginal peoples and their leaders today. How important do you personally think it is for each of the following issues to be resolved? Is it very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### b. Moving toward self-government for native peoples

|                      | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                      |       | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Very important       | 25    | 28     | 25  | 29  | 19            | 19  | 30         | 25  | 13   | 16  | 14  | 21  | 25                  | 25             | 25          | 24          | 24  |
| Somewhat important   | 33    | 31     | 33  | 33  | 31            | 34  | 34         | 30  | 37   | 32  | 30  | 31  | 33                  | 33             | 35          | 31          | 33  |
| Not very important   | 22    | 23     | 26  | 17  | 24            | 23  | 17         | 28  | 26   | 24  | 22  | 25  | 20                  | 23             | 19          | 23          | 21  |
| Not at all important | 15    | 10     | 10  | 16  | 21            | 17  | 15         | 9   | 17   | 23  | 25  | 19  | 17                  | 14             | 15          | 18          | 14  |
| DK/NA                | 6     | 7      | 5   | 5   | 5             | 7   | 5          | 7   | 8    | 6   | 9   | 3   | 6                   | 6              | 7           | 3           | 8   |
| NET: TOP 2           | 58    | 60     | 59  | 62  | 50            | 53  | 64         | 56  | 49   | 48  | 44  | 53  | 57                  | 58             | 60          | 56          | 57  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 37    | 33     | 36  | 33  | 45            | 40  | 31         | 37  | 43   | 47  | 47  | 44  | 37                  | 37             | 33          | 41          | 35  |

  

|                      | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|----------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                      |       | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Very important       | 25    | 23         | 26  | 17            | 29            | 29   | 28               | 22            | 27            | 25             | 22    | 26        | 25   | 23           | 27            | 26            | 25               | 24  | 25    |
| Somewhat important   | 33    | 33         | 34  | 46            | 23            | 30   | 34               | 35            | 36            | 35             | 30    | 33        | 33   | 35           | 26            | 33            | 32               | 36  | 27    |
| Not very important   | 22    | 24         | 20  | 15            | 21            | 17   | 15               | 24            | 20            | 21             | 25    | 15        | 18   | 22           | 24            | 23            | 21               | 27  | 13    |
| Not at all important | 15    | 16         | 14  | 15            | 15            | 16   | 16               | 14            | 12            | 16             | 20    | 16        | 18   | 15           | 18            | 13            | 16               | 11  | 19    |
| DK/NA                | 6     | 4          | 6   | 7             | 12            | 8    | 8                | 6             | 5             | 3              | 4     | 10        | 6    | 5            | 6             | 5             | 5                | 3   | 15    |
| NET: TOP 2           | 58    | 56         | 61  | 63            | 53            | 59   | 62               | 56            | 63            | 60             | 51    | 59        | 58   | 58           | 53            | 59            | 58               | 60  | 53    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 37    | 40         | 33  | 30            | 36            | 33   | 30               | 37            | 32            | 37             | 45    | 31        | 36   | 38           | 41            | 36            | 37               | 37  | 32    |



## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q50 There are many issues facing Canada's Aboriginal peoples and their leaders today. How important do you personally think it is for each of the following issues to be resolved? Is it very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### b. Moving toward self-government for native peoples

|                      | =====          | GENDER<br>===== |               | AGE<br>=====   |                |                |              | IMMIGRANT<br>===== |                | FEDERAL VOTE<br>===== |              |              |                       |                         |                         |
|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                      | TOTAL<br>----- | Male<br>-----   | Fem.<br>----- | 18-29<br>----- | 30-44<br>----- | 45-59<br>----- | 60+<br>----- | Euro<br>-----      | Other<br>----- | Lib<br>-----          | Con<br>----- | NDP<br>----- | Bloc<br>Que.<br>----- | Green<br>Party<br>----- | Unde-<br>cided<br>----- |
| TOTAL                | 2020           | 970             | 1050          | 395            | 556            | 568            | 502          | 166                | 200            | 482                   | 578          | 270          | 167                   | 193                     | 256                     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 2020           | 1003            | 1017          | 211            | 524            | 684            | 601          | 157                | 180            | 468                   | 598          | 262          | 167                   | 170                     | 291                     |
| Very important       | 25             | 24              | 25            | 25             | 23             | 25             | 27           | 26                 | 30             | 30                    | 20           | 32           | 23                    | 28                      | 18                      |
| Somewhat important   | 33             | 31              | 34            | 36             | 33             | 33             | 30           | 35                 | 28             | 35                    | 29           | 38           | 35                    | 35                      | 29                      |
| Not very important   | 22             | 23              | 20            | 23             | 25             | 23             | 17           | 16                 | 14             | 19                    | 26           | 14           | 30                    | 18                      | 23                      |
| Not at all important | 15             | 17              | 13            | 13             | 15             | 15             | 17           | 16                 | 17             | 11                    | 20           | 13           | 9                     | 15                      | 18                      |
| DK/NA                | 6              | 3               | 8             | 3              | 5              | 5              | 9            | 7                  | 11             | 5                     | 5            | 3            | 3                     | 4                       | 12                      |
| NET: TOP 2           | 58             | 56              | 59            | 61             | 56             | 57             | 57           | 61                 | 58             | 65                    | 49           | 71           | 58                    | 63                      | 48                      |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 37             | 41              | 33            | 36             | 39             | 38             | 34           | 32                 | 31             | 31                    | 46           | 26           | 40                    | 33                      | 41                      |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q50c There are many issues facing Canada's Aboriginal peoples and their leaders today. How important do you personally think it is for each of the following issues to be resolved? Is it very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### c. More economic development

|                      |       | REGION |       |       |               |       | SUB-REGION |       |       |       |       |       |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |       |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------|
|                      | ===== | =====  | ===== | ===== | =====         | ===== | =====      | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== | =====               | =====          | =====       | =====       | ===== |
|                      | TOTAL | At1    | QC    | ON    | Prai-<br>ries | BC    | Tor        | Mt1   | Vanc  | MB    | SK    | AB    | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k   |
| TOTAL                | 2020  | 168    | 481   | 750   | 352           | 270   | 343        | 242   | 101   | 79    | 61    | 212   | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 2020  | 250    | 500   | 600   | 450           | 220   | 270        | 240   | 80    | 125   | 125   | 200   | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295   |
| Very important       | 44    | 43     | 40    | 51    | 38            | 43    | 58         | 42    | 47    | 38    | 37    | 38    | 46                  | 49             | 45          | 40          | 37    |
| Somewhat important   | 36    | 43     | 36    | 33    | 40            | 38    | 27         | 35    | 34    | 41    | 44    | 38    | 37                  | 32             | 38          | 40          | 40    |
| Not very important   | 10    | 6      | 15    | 8     | 13            | 8     | 8          | 14    | 6     | 12    | 5     | 16    | 9                   | 11             | 9           | 10          | 13    |
| Not at all important | 5     | 3      | 5     | 5     | 6             | 7     | 3          | 3     | 7     | 5     | 9     | 6     | 5                   | 4              | 5           | 7           | 4     |
| DK/NA                | 4     | 5      | 5     | 3     | 3             | 4     | 3          | 6     | 5     | 3     | 5     | 3     | 3                   | 4              | 3           | 2           | 6     |
| NET: TOP 2           | 81    | 86     | 76    | 84    | 78            | 81    | 85         | 77    | 81    | 79    | 81    | 76    | 82                  | 81             | 83          | 80          | 77    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 15    | 9      | 19    | 13    | 19            | 15    | 12         | 17    | 14    | 18    | 14    | 21    | 14                  | 15             | 14          | 18          | 17    |

  

|                      |       | EMPLOYMENT |       |               |               |       | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |       |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |       |       |
|----------------------|-------|------------|-------|---------------|---------------|-------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|-------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-------|-------|
|                      | ===== | =====      | ===== | =====         | =====         | ===== | =====            | =====         | =====         | =====          | ===== | =====     | ===== | =====        | =====         | =====         | =====            | ===== | ===== |
|                      | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T   | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret.  | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S.  | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre   | Other |
| TOTAL                | 2020  | 1087       | 151   | 68            | 114           | 426   | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295   | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445   | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 2020  | 1076       | 150   | 60            | 104           | 499   | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298   | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460   | 107   |
| Very important       | 44    | 43         | 42    | 44            | 49            | 47    | 47               | 44            | 45            | 42             | 44    | 39        | 35    | 41           | 47            | 50            | 46               | 38    | 54    |
| Somewhat important   | 36    | 37         | 40    | 40            | 30            | 34    | 35               | 38            | 37            | 37             | 38    | 36        | 44    | 37           | 35            | 35            | 37               | 38    | 26    |
| Not very important   | 10    | 11         | 10    | 6             | 12            | 8     | 8                | 9             | 13            | 13             | 10    | 8         | 8     | 13           | 11            | 9             | 9                | 16    | 7     |
| Not at all important | 5     | 5          | 4     | 7             | 5             | 5     | 7                | 5             | 2             | 6              | 6     | 9         | 7     | 6            | 4             | 3             | 5                | 5     | 2     |
| DK/NA                | 4     | 4          | 4     | 2             | 4             | 5     | 4                | 4             | 3             | 3              | 3     | 8         | 5     | 3            | 3             | 3             | 3                | 3     | 11    |
| NET: TOP 2           | 81    | 80         | 82    | 84            | 79            | 82    | 81               | 82            | 82            | 79             | 82    | 75        | 79    | 78           | 82            | 85            | 83               | 76    | 80    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 15    | 16         | 14    | 13            | 17            | 14    | 15               | 14            | 15            | 19             | 15    | 17        | 16    | 20           | 15            | 12            | 14               | 21    | 10    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q50c There are many issues facing Canada's Aboriginal peoples and their leaders today. How important do you personally think it is for each of the following issues to be resolved? Is it very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### c. More economic development

|                      | =====          | GENDER<br>===== |               | AGE<br>=====   |                |                |              | IMMIGRANT<br>===== |                | FEDERAL VOTE<br>===== |              |              |                       |                         |                         |
|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                      | TOTAL<br>----- | Male<br>-----   | Fem.<br>----- | 18-29<br>----- | 30-44<br>----- | 45-59<br>----- | 60+<br>----- | Euro<br>-----      | Other<br>----- | Lib<br>-----          | Con<br>----- | NDP<br>----- | Bloc<br>Que.<br>----- | Green<br>Party<br>----- | Unde-<br>cided<br>----- |
| TOTAL                | 2020           | 970             | 1050          | 395            | 556            | 568            | 502          | 166                | 200            | 482                   | 578          | 270          | 167                   | 193                     | 256                     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 2020           | 1003            | 1017          | 211            | 524            | 684            | 601          | 157                | 180            | 468                   | 598          | 262          | 167                   | 170                     | 291                     |
| Very important       | 44             | 44              | 45            | 44             | 41             | 45             | 49           | 52                 | 61             | 51                    | 35           | 54           | 34                    | 52                      | 40                      |
| Somewhat important   | 36             | 36              | 37            | 37             | 39             | 36             | 34           | 30                 | 25             | 35                    | 42           | 36           | 38                    | 30                      | 32                      |
| Not very important   | 10             | 12              | 9             | 11             | 13             | 10             | 7            | 7                  | 5              | 6                     | 13           | 5            | 22                    | 10                      | 12                      |
| Not at all important | 5              | 6               | 5             | 6              | 4              | 6              | 5            | 6                  | 2              | 5                     | 7            | 3            | 4                     | 5                       | 7                       |
| DK/NA                | 4              | 3               | 5             | 2              | 4              | 3              | 6            | 5                  | 6              | 3                     | 3            | 2            | 2                     | 3                       | 9                       |
| NET: TOP 2           | 81             | 80              | 82            | 81             | 80             | 81             | 82           | 82                 | 86             | 86                    | 77           | 90           | 72                    | 82                      | 72                      |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 15             | 18              | 13            | 17             | 17             | 16             | 12           | 13                 | 7              | 11                    | 20           | 8            | 26                    | 15                      | 19                      |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q50 There are many issues facing Canada's Aboriginal peoples and their leaders today. How important do you personally think it is for each of the following issues to be resolved? Is it very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### d. Improving the social and living conditions on reserves

|                      | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                      |       | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Very important       | 57    | 60     | 52  | 64  | 48            | 56  | 70         | 53  | 60   | 51  | 44  | 48  | 58                  | 61             | 58          | 53          | 51  |
| Somewhat important   | 26    | 27     | 30  | 21  | 33            | 25  | 18         | 30  | 29   | 31  | 33  | 33  | 25                  | 25             | 26          | 28          | 27  |
| Not very important   | 8     | 6      | 10  | 6   | 10            | 7   | 5          | 10  | -    | 8   | 5   | 12  | 7                   | 7              | 5           | 10          | 10  |
| Not at all important | 5     | 3      | 4   | 5   | 6             | 9   | 3          | 3   | 8    | 4   | 11  | 5   | 6                   | 4              | 5           | 6           | 7   |
| DK/NA                | 4     | 4      | 3   | 4   | 4             | 4   | 4          | 5   | 3    | 6   | 7   | 2   | 4                   | 3              | 6           | 2           | 5   |
| NET: TOP 2           | 83    | 87     | 82  | 85  | 80            | 81  | 88         | 82  | 89   | 82  | 77  | 81  | 83                  | 86             | 84          | 81          | 78  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 13    | 9      | 15  | 11  | 16            | 15  | 8          | 13  | 8    | 12  | 16  | 17  | 12                  | 11             | 11          | 17          | 17  |

  

|                      | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|----------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                      |       | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Very important       | 57    | 55         | 59  | 54            | 61            | 57   | 61               | 58            | 56            | 53             | 56    | 42        | 52   | 51           | 58            | 65            | 58               | 52  | 63    |
| Somewhat important   | 26    | 28         | 27  | 31            | 20            | 26   | 19               | 27            | 27            | 30             | 28    | 28        | 28   | 27           | 29            | 24            | 26               | 29  | 16    |
| Not very important   | 8     | 8          | 8   | 6             | 12            | 6    | 9                | 7             | 9             | 10             | 7     | 10        | 10   | 10           | 7             | 5             | 7                | 11  | 5     |
| Not at all important | 5     | 6          | 3   | 4             | 3             | 7    | 7                | 5             | 3             | 6              | 6     | 11        | 7    | 7            | 3             | 3             | 5                | 5   | 5     |
| DK/NA                | 4     | 4          | 3   | 4             | 4             | 5    | 4                | 4             | 5             | 2              | 3     | 9         | 3    | 4            | 3             | 3             | 4                | 3   | 11    |
| NET: TOP 2           | 83    | 82         | 86  | 86            | 81            | 83   | 80               | 84            | 83            | 82             | 84    | 70        | 80   | 78           | 87            | 89            | 84               | 81  | 79    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 13    | 14         | 11  | 10            | 15            | 12   | 16               | 12            | 12            | 16             | 13    | 22        | 17   | 17           | 10            | 8             | 12               | 16  | 10    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q50 There are many issues facing Canada's Aboriginal peoples and their leaders today. How important do you personally think it is for each of the following issues to be resolved? Is it very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### d. Improving the social and living conditions on reserves

|                      | =====          | GENDER<br>===== |               | AGE<br>=====   |                |                |              | IMMIGRANT<br>===== |                | FEDERAL VOTE<br>===== |              |              |                       |                         |                         |
|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                      | TOTAL<br>----- | Male<br>-----   | Fem.<br>----- | 18-29<br>----- | 30-44<br>----- | 45-59<br>----- | 60+<br>----- | Euro<br>-----      | Other<br>----- | Lib<br>-----          | Con<br>----- | NDP<br>----- | Bloc<br>Que.<br>----- | Green<br>Party<br>----- | Unde-<br>cided<br>----- |
| TOTAL                | 2020           | 970             | 1050          | 395            | 556            | 568            | 502          | 166                | 200            | 482                   | 578          | 270          | 167                   | 193                     | 256                     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 2020           | 1003            | 1017          | 211            | 524            | 684            | 601          | 157                | 180            | 468                   | 598          | 262          | 167                   | 170                     | 291                     |
| Very important       | 57             | 53              | 61            | 61             | 56             | 56             | 56           | 63                 | 71             | 67                    | 45           | 72           | 51                    | 59                      | 46                      |
| Somewhat important   | 26             | 28              | 24            | 26             | 27             | 27             | 25           | 19                 | 18             | 21                    | 33           | 19           | 30                    | 27                      | 29                      |
| Not very important   | 8              | 9               | 6             | 7              | 9              | 8              | 6            | 4                  | 3              | 5                     | 11           | 3            | 12                    | 6                       | 10                      |
| Not at all important | 5              | 6               | 4             | 3              | 5              | 6              | 7            | 7                  | 3              | 5                     | 7            | 3            | 4                     | 3                       | 7                       |
| DK/NA                | 4              | 3               | 5             | 3              | 3              | 3              | 6            | 6                  | 5              | 2                     | 4            | 2            | 3                     | 5                       | 9                       |
| NET: TOP 2           | 83             | 81              | 85            | 86             | 83             | 83             | 81           | 83                 | 89             | 87                    | 79           | 91           | 82                    | 86                      | 75                      |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 13             | 16              | 10            | 11             | 14             | 14             | 13           | 11                 | 6              | 10                    | 18           | 7            | 16                    | 10                      | 16                      |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q50 There are many issues facing Canada's Aboriginal peoples and their leaders today. How important do you personally think it is for each of the following issues to be resolved? Is it very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### e. Improving the social conditions for Native people living in cities

|                      | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                      |       | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Very important       | 40    | 37     | 37  | 45  | 32            | 41  | 48         | 42  | 49   | 36  | 30  | 31  | 40                  | 43             | 41          | 35          | 34  |
| Somewhat important   | 36    | 42     | 29  | 35  | 43            | 36  | 36         | 30  | 33   | 44  | 35  | 45  | 38                  | 35             | 33          | 39          | 35  |
| Not very important   | 14    | 13     | 22  | 12  | 13            | 9   | 11         | 18  | 7    | 9   | 13  | 14  | 12                  | 14             | 15          | 14          | 15  |
| Not at all important | 7     | 4      | 8   | 5   | 7             | 10  | 3          | 6   | 7    | 5   | 14  | 7   | 6                   | 5              | 6           | 9           | 9   |
| DK/NA                | 4     | 3      | 3   | 4   | 5             | 4   | 3          | 4   | 4    | 6   | 8   | 3   | 4                   | 3              | 5           | 2           | 7   |
| NET: TOP 2           | 75    | 79     | 67  | 79  | 75            | 77  | 83         | 72  | 82   | 80  | 66  | 76  | 78                  | 78             | 74          | 75          | 69  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 21    | 18     | 30  | 17  | 20            | 19  | 14         | 24  | 14   | 14  | 27  | 21  | 18                  | 19             | 21          | 23          | 24  |

  

|                      | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|----------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                      |       | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Very important       | 40    | 37         | 42  | 40            | 50            | 39   | 45               | 39            | 43            | 32             | 39    | 40        | 31   | 37           | 42            | 44            | 41               | 35  | 42    |
| Somewhat important   | 36    | 36         | 33  | 37            | 24            | 37   | 30               | 37            | 35            | 42             | 35    | 29        | 44   | 35           | 35            | 34            | 37               | 30  | 35    |
| Not very important   | 14    | 16         | 18  | 13            | 12            | 11   | 14               | 14            | 15            | 16             | 15    | 12        | 13   | 14           | 17            | 14            | 12               | 23  | 13    |
| Not at all important | 7     | 8          | 4   | 9             | 5             | 7    | 7                | 7             | 4             | 7              | 8     | 10        | 8    | 9            | 4             | 5             | 6                | 9   | 3     |
| DK/NA                | 4     | 3          | 3   | -             | 9             | 6    | 4                | 3             | 4             | 3              | 4     | 8         | 3    | 5            | 2             | 3             | 4                | 3   | 6     |
| NET: TOP 2           | 75    | 73         | 74  | 77            | 74            | 76   | 75               | 76            | 77            | 75             | 73    | 69        | 75   | 72           | 78            | 78            | 78               | 65  | 77    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 21    | 23         | 23  | 23            | 17            | 18   | 21               | 21            | 19            | 23             | 23    | 23        | 22   | 23           | 21            | 19            | 18               | 32  | 17    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q50 There are many issues facing Canada's Aboriginal peoples and their leaders today. How important do you personally think it is for each of the following issues to be resolved? Is it very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### e. Improving the social conditions for Native people living in cities

|                      | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|----------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                      | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291            |
| Very important       | 40    | 36     | 43   | 36    | 40    | 41    | 40  | 45        | 56    | 43           | 32  | 54  | 33           | 47             | 33             |
| Somewhat important   | 36    | 37     | 35   | 44    | 32    | 33    | 36  | 33        | 28    | 38           | 39  | 30  | 36           | 33             | 32             |
| Not very important   | 14    | 16     | 12   | 12    | 17    | 16    | 11  | 13        | 7     | 11           | 18  | 10  | 20           | 10             | 17             |
| Not at all important | 7     | 8      | 6    | 6     | 7     | 8     | 7   | 4         | 4     | 6            | 8   | 4   | 9            | 6              | 8              |
| DK/NA                | 4     | 4      | 4    | 2     | 3     | 3     | 6   | 4         | 5     | 3            | 3   | 2   | 2            | 4              | 10             |
| NET: TOP 2           | 75    | 72     | 78   | 80    | 73    | 73    | 76  | 78        | 84    | 80           | 71  | 84  | 69           | 80             | 65             |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 21    | 24     | 18   | 18    | 24    | 23    | 18  | 18        | 11    | 17           | 26  | 14  | 29           | 16             | 25             |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q51 In your opinion, have Canada's Aboriginal peoples largely caused their own problems or have the problems been caused primarily by the attitudes of Canadians and the policies of governments?

|                                           | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|-------------------------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                                           |       | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prair-<br>ies | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                                     | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                          | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Natives caused own problems               | 30    | 30     | 30  | 26  | 40            | 31  | 20         | 25  | 21   | 41  | 41  | 40  | 31                  | 25             | 30          | 35          | 40  |
| Problems caused by attitudes/<br>policies | 52    | 49     | 57  | 56  | 38            | 52  | 64         | 59  | 63   | 33  | 38  | 39  | 50                  | 58             | 51          | 47          | 42  |
| Both equally                              | 10    | 9      | 6   | 10  | 14            | 13  | 7          | 6   | 12   | 13  | 12  | 15  | 11                  | 8              | 10          | 12          | 9   |
| Neither                                   | 1     | 3      | 1   | 2   | 1             | -   | 2          | 1   | -    | -   | 1   | 1   | 1                   | 1              | 1           | 1           | 1   |
| Other                                     | *     | 1      | *   | -   | *             | -   | -          | *   | -    | -   | *   | -   | *                   | *              | *           | *           | *   |
| DK/NA                                     | 7     | 8      | 7   | 6   | 7             | 5   | 7          | 9   | 4    | 13  | 7   | 5   | 7                   | 7              | 8           | 6           | 7   |

  

|                                           | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|-------------------------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                                           |       | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                                     | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                          | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Natives caused own problems               | 30    | 35         | 22  | 25            | 20            | 30   | 30               | 29            | 29            | 32             | 34    | 42        | 36   | 36           | 30            | 23            | 30               | 32  | 26    |
| Problems caused by attitudes/<br>policies | 52    | 48         | 57  | 52            | 60            | 51   | 53               | 54            | 56            | 46             | 50    | 40        | 48   | 48           | 56            | 57            | 51               | 55  | 52    |
| Both equally                              | 10    | 10         | 16  | 9             | 8             | 10   | 6                | 9             | 7             | 15             | 10    | 5         | 8    | 11           | 10            | 11            | 11               | 6   | 6     |
| Neither                                   | 1     | 1          | -   | -             | *             | 1    | 1                | 1             | 1             | 1              | 1     | -         | 1    | *            | 1             | 2             | 1                | 1   | -     |
| Other                                     | *     | *          | -   | -             | -             | *    | -                | *             | -             | *              | *     | -         | *    | -            | *             | *             | *                | *   | -     |
| DK/NA                                     | 7     | 6          | 5   | 14            | 12            | 7    | 10               | 7             | 7             | 5              | 4     | 12        | 7    | 5            | 3             | 7             | 6                | 6   | 16    |



## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q51 In your opinion, have Canada's Aboriginal peoples largely caused their own problems or have the problems been caused primarily by the attitudes of Canadians and the policies of governments?

|                                           | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |              |
|-------------------------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|--------------|
|                                           | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Un-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                                     | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256          |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                          | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291          |
| Natives caused own problems               | 30    | 35     | 27   | 26    | 32    | 33    | 30  | 32        | 19    | 26           | 43  | 20  | 26           | 26             | 31           |
| Problems caused by attitudes/<br>policies | 52    | 49     | 54   | 59    | 51    | 49    | 51  | 49        | 61    | 57           | 40  | 67  | 59           | 58             | 45           |
| Both equally                              | 10    | 10     | 10   | 9     | 8     | 12    | 10  | 8         | 8     | 9            | 10  | 8   | 7            | 10             | 13           |
| Neither                                   | 1     | 1      | 1    | 2     | 1     | 1     | 1   | 1         | 1     | 2            | 1   | *   | *            | 1              | 1            |
| Other                                     | *     | *      | *    | -     | *     | *     | *   | -         | -     | *            | *   | -   | *            | *              | *            |
| DK/NA                                     | 7     | 5      | 8    | 5     | 8     | 5     | 8   | 10        | 12    | 7            | 6   | 5   | 7            | 5              | 10           |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q52 Do you believe that Canada generally treats its native population better than other countries, worse than other countries, or about the same as other countries?

|                                            |       | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|--------------------------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                                            | TOTAL | At1    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mt1 | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                                      | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                           | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Better than other countries                | 35    | 37     | 27  | 35  | 43            | 39  | 31         | 26  | 44   | 44  | 41  | 43  | 38                  | 33             | 32          | 40          | 38  |
| Worse than other countries                 | 8     | 5      | 8   | 10  | 5             | 6   | 12         | 9   | 1    | 9   | 3   | 5   | 8                   | 9              | 9           | 6           | 5   |
| About the same                             | 47    | 46     | 53  | 46  | 41            | 45  | 47         | 53  | 44   | 37  | 37  | 43  | 44                  | 48             | 47          | 46          | 43  |
| Depends/better than some/worse than others | 1     | *      | *   | *   | 1             | 2   | -          | -   | 3    | 2   | 3   | -   | 1                   | *              | 1           | *           | 1   |
| DK/NA                                      | 10    | 12     | 12  | 10  | 10            | 8   | 10         | 12  | 9    | 8   | 16  | 8   | 10                  | 10             | 11          | 8           | 13  |

  

|                                            |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|--------------------------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                                            | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                                      | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                           | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Better than other countries                | 35    | 36         | 41  | 36            | 43            | 33   | 36               | 34            | 34            | 38             | 35    | 39        | 40   | 39           | 38            | 29            | 36               | 27  | 45    |
| Worse than other countries                 | 8     | 7          | 8   | 4             | 12            | 8    | 7                | 6             | 9             | 7              | 9     | 3         | 5    | 6            | 9             | 10            | 8                | 8   | 5     |
| About the same                             | 47    | 47         | 41  | 54            | 30            | 46   | 46               | 49            | 46            | 46             | 46    | 45        | 47   | 44           | 41            | 49            | 45               | 53  | 37    |
| Depends/better than some/worse than others | 1     | 1          | -   | -             | 1             | 1    | 1                | 1             | 1             | -              | 1     | 1         | *    | *            | -             | 1             | 1                | *   | -     |
| DK/NA                                      | 10    | 10         | 9   | 6             | 14            | 11   | 10               | 10            | 10            | 8              | 9     | 12        | 9    | 10           | 11            | 11            | 10               | 11  | 14    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q52 Do you believe that Canada generally treats its native population better than other countries, worse than other countries, or about the same as other countries?

|                                            |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |           |             |         |
|--------------------------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|-----------|-------------|---------|
|                                            | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc Que. | Green Party | Uncided |
| TOTAL                                      | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167       | 193         | 256     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                           | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167       | 170         | 291     |
| Better than other countries                | 35    | 40     | 31   | 34    | 35    | 38    | 32  | 38        | 36    | 33           | 42  | 29  | 24        | 35          | 35      |
| Worse than other countries                 | 8     | 7      | 9    | 11    | 7     | 6     | 7   | 8         | 8     | 10           | 4   | 11  | 7         | 8           | 6       |
| About the same                             | 47    | 45     | 48   | 48    | 47    | 46    | 46  | 42        | 43    | 47           | 46  | 49  | 56        | 48          | 41      |
| Depends/better than some/worse than others | 1     | 1      | 1    | *     | 1     | *     | 1   | 1         | 1     | 1            | *   | *   | -         | 1           | 1       |
| DK/NA                                      | 10    | 8      | 13   | 7     | 10    | 10    | 13  | 11        | 12    | 9            | 8   | 10  | 13        | 8           | 18      |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q53 Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

**a. Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada**

|                        |       | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                        | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Strongly agree         | 19    | 15     | 16  | 23  | 16            | 20  | 23         | 16  | 19   | 16  | 16  | 17  | 20                  | 19             | 17          | 21          | 20  |
| Somewhat agree         | 21    | 22     | 19  | 21  | 23            | 20  | 20         | 18  | 24   | 14  | 21  | 27  | 21                  | 20             | 19          | 21          | 25  |
| Somewhat disagree      | 30    | 27     | 33  | 28  | 32            | 30  | 27         | 33  | 30   | 33  | 33  | 32  | 29                  | 30             | 31          | 31          | 26  |
| Strongly disagree      | 26    | 33     | 29  | 25  | 24            | 24  | 28         | 30  | 26   | 29  | 25  | 22  | 25                  | 28             | 29          | 23          | 22  |
| Neither agree/disagree | *     | *      | *   | *   | *             | 1   | *          | 1   | -    | 1   | -   | -   | *                   | *              | *           | *           | 1   |
| DK/NA                  | 3     | 3      | 3   | 3   | 4             | 5   | 2          | 2   | 3    | 8   | 6   | 2   | 4                   | 2              | 4           | 4           | 6   |
| NET: TOP 2             | 40    | 37     | 35  | 44  | 39            | 39  | 43         | 34  | 42   | 30  | 37  | 44  | 41                  | 40             | 35          | 42          | 45  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 56    | 60     | 62  | 53  | 56            | 55  | 55         | 63  | 55   | 61  | 58  | 54  | 55                  | 58             | 60          | 54          | 48  |

  

|                        |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                        | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Strongly agree         | 19    | 16         | 22  | 23            | 36            | 24   | 28               | 21            | 17            | 16             | 12    | 40        | 28   | 24           | 16            | 10            | 20               | 15  | 22    |
| Somewhat agree         | 21    | 20         | 21  | 29            | 20            | 21   | 20               | 21            | 21            | 24             | 22    | 21        | 25   | 21           | 21            | 19            | 22               | 18  | 20    |
| Somewhat disagree      | 30    | 32         | 33  | 20            | 23            | 28   | 30               | 26            | 33            | 34             | 32    | 20        | 22   | 33           | 29            | 33            | 30               | 32  | 26    |
| Strongly disagree      | 26    | 29         | 20  | 27            | 18            | 20   | 20               | 28            | 26            | 24             | 32    | 14        | 21   | 19           | 30            | 34            | 25               | 30  | 27    |
| Neither agree/disagree | *     | *          | 1   | -             | -             | 1    | *                | 1             | -             | *              | *     | 1         | 1    | -            | 1             | *             | *                | *   | 2     |
| DK/NA                  | 3     | 3          | 3   | 2             | 3             | 6    | 3                | 4             | 3             | 2              | 1     | 4         | 4    | 4            | 4             | 3             | 4                | 3   | 3     |
| NET: TOP 2             | 40    | 36         | 43  | 52            | 56            | 45   | 47               | 42            | 38            | 39             | 34    | 60        | 53   | 44           | 36            | 30            | 42               | 34  | 42    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 56    | 61         | 53  | 47            | 41            | 48   | 49               | 53            | 59            | 58             | 65    | 34        | 42   | 52           | 59            | 67            | 55               | 62  | 53    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q53 Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

**a. Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada**

|                        |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |           |             |         |
|------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|-----------|-------------|---------|
|                        | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc Que. | Green Party | Uncided |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167       | 193         | 256     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167       | 170         | 291     |
| Strongly agree         | 19    | 17     | 21   | 16    | 16    | 22    | 22  | 16        | 25    | 16           | 22  | 15  | 15        | 20          | 22      |
| Somewhat agree         | 21    | 19     | 22   | 17    | 20    | 24    | 21  | 22        | 17    | 19           | 26  | 17  | 18        | 18          | 21      |
| Somewhat disagree      | 30    | 33     | 27   | 34    | 31    | 29    | 27  | 29        | 25    | 31           | 30  | 27  | 33        | 34          | 27      |
| Strongly disagree      | 26    | 28     | 25   | 32    | 30    | 22    | 23  | 27        | 29    | 31           | 18  | 39  | 32        | 25          | 23      |
| Neither agree/disagree | *     | *      | *    | -     | *     | 1     | 1   | -         | 1     | *            | *   | *   | -         | *           | 1       |
| DK/NA                  | 3     | 3      | 4    | 1     | 3     | 2     | 7   | 5         | 3     | 2            | 4   | 2   | 3         | 3           | 6       |
| NET: TOP 2             | 40    | 36     | 43   | 33    | 36    | 46    | 43  | 39        | 42    | 35           | 48  | 32  | 32        | 38          | 42      |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 56    | 61     | 52   | 66    | 61    | 51    | 50  | 57        | 53    | 62           | 48  | 65  | 65        | 58          | 50      |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q53 Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

***b. Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees***

|                        |       | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                        | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Strongly agree         | 29    | 19     | 14  | 37  | 31            | 39  | 39         | 14  | 34   | 30  | 25  | 32  | 34                  | 30             | 26          | 30          | 27  |
| Somewhat agree         | 30    | 34     | 29  | 28  | 33            | 28  | 25         | 30  | 33   | 26  | 31  | 36  | 30                  | 29             | 28          | 31          | 32  |
| Somewhat disagree      | 19    | 20     | 28  | 17  | 15            | 12  | 16         | 27  | 14   | 16  | 14  | 15  | 16                  | 19             | 23          | 16          | 15  |
| Strongly disagree      | 10    | 12     | 13  | 8   | 8             | 12  | 10         | 13  | 11   | 12  | 14  | 6   | 9                   | 10             | 9           | 11          | 10  |
| Neither agree/disagree | *     | 1      | *   | *   | *             | *   | -          | *   | 1    | *   | 2   | -   | *                   | *              | 1           | *           | 1   |
| DK/NA                  | 12    | 14     | 16  | 10  | 12            | 10  | 10         | 15  | 7    | 16  | 14  | 11  | 11                  | 11             | 14          | 10          | 16  |
| NET: TOP 2             | 59    | 53     | 43  | 65  | 64            | 66  | 64         | 44  | 67   | 56  | 56  | 69  | 63                  | 59             | 54          | 62          | 59  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 29    | 32     | 41  | 25  | 23            | 23  | 26         | 40  | 24   | 27  | 28  | 21  | 25                  | 30             | 31          | 28          | 24  |

  

|                        |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                        | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30k           | 30k-<br>\$60k | 60k-<br>\$80k | 80k-<br>\$100k | 100k+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Strongly agree         | 29    | 27         | 32  | 15            | 33            | 40   | 31               | 30            | 27            | 27             | 28    | 32        | 36   | 35           | 25            | 23            | 32               | 14  | 43    |
| Somewhat agree         | 30    | 33         | 23  | 36            | 25            | 26   | 28               | 29            | 32            | 31             | 32    | 26        | 33   | 29           | 29            | 29            | 30               | 27  | 27    |
| Somewhat disagree      | 19    | 20         | 19  | 22            | 15            | 13   | 16               | 18            | 19            | 20             | 21    | 9         | 13   | 17           | 23            | 23            | 16               | 30  | 8     |
| Strongly disagree      | 10    | 9          | 14  | 12            | 9             | 8    | 13               | 12            | 12            | 9              | 9     | 17        | 6    | 7            | 12            | 12            | 9                | 13  | 10    |
| Neither agree/disagree | *     | *          | *   | 1             | 1             | *    | 1                | *             | -             | -              | 1     | 1         | *    | *            | *             | 1             | *                | 1   | 1     |
| DK/NA                  | 12    | 11         | 12  | 14            | 18            | 13   | 11               | 11            | 10            | 14             | 9     | 15        | 10   | 11           | 11            | 12            | 11               | 15  | 11    |
| NET: TOP 2             | 59    | 59         | 55  | 51            | 58            | 66   | 59               | 59            | 59            | 58             | 61    | 59        | 69   | 64           | 54            | 52            | 63               | 41  | 70    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 29    | 29         | 33  | 34            | 23            | 21   | 29               | 29            | 31            | 28             | 30    | 26        | 20   | 24           | 35            | 35            | 26               | 43  | 18    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q53 Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

***b. Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees***

|                        |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |           |             |         |
|------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|-----------|-------------|---------|
|                        | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc Que. | Green Party | Uncided |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167       | 193         | 256     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167       | 170         | 291     |
| Strongly agree         | 29    | 31     | 28   | 14    | 22    | 34    | 43  | 43        | 39    | 26           | 41  | 20  | 14        | 20          | 30      |
| Somewhat agree         | 30    | 31     | 28   | 26    | 32    | 33    | 25  | 20        | 27    | 30           | 32  | 28  | 31        | 31          | 25      |
| Somewhat disagree      | 19    | 19     | 19   | 34    | 22    | 13    | 9   | 13        | 14    | 19           | 13  | 26  | 30        | 24          | 13      |
| Strongly disagree      | 10    | 10     | 11   | 14    | 10    | 8     | 9   | 13        | 8     | 13           | 5   | 17  | 14        | 11          | 8       |
| Neither agree/disagree | *     | *      | 1    | *     | 1     | 1     | *   | -         | 1     | *            | *   | 1   | -         | 1           | *       |
| DK/NA                  | 12    | 10     | 14   | 12    | 13    | 10    | 13  | 11        | 11    | 11           | 8   | 8   | 12        | 14          | 23      |
| NET: TOP 2             | 59    | 61     | 56   | 40    | 54    | 67    | 68  | 63        | 66    | 57           | 73  | 48  | 44        | 51          | 56      |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 29    | 28     | 29   | 48    | 32    | 22    | 18  | 26        | 22    | 32           | 19  | 43  | 44        | 35          | 21      |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q53 Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

**c. Non-whites should not be allowed to immigrate to Canada**

|                        |       | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                        | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Strongly agree         | 3     | 3      | 2   | 3   | 3             | 2   | 3          | *   | 2    | 1   | 3   | 3   | 3                   | 2              | 3           | 3           | 4   |
| Somewhat agree         | 4     | 4      | 3   | 3   | 4             | 5   | 2          | 4   | 4    | 7   | 4   | 2   | 4                   | 3              | 3           | 5           | 6   |
| Somewhat disagree      | 12    | 8      | 15  | 11  | 11            | 10  | 11         | 13  | 12   | 9   | 17  | 10  | 11                  | 11             | 10          | 12          | 16  |
| Strongly disagree      | 80    | 83     | 80  | 80  | 81            | 80  | 82         | 83  | 81   | 79  | 72  | 84  | 81                  | 83             | 82          | 79          | 72  |
| Neither agree/disagree | *     | -      | -   | *   | *             | -   | *          | -   | -    | -   | 1   | -   | *                   | *              | -           | -           | *   |
| DK/NA                  | 2     | 2      | *   | 2   | 2             | 2   | 2          | -   | 1    | 4   | 4   | *   | 2                   | 1              | 2           | 2           | 2   |
| NET: TOP 2             | 6     | 6      | 5   | 7   | 6             | 8   | 5          | 4   | 6    | 8   | 7   | 5   | 7                   | 5              | 6           | 7           | 11  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 92    | 92     | 94  | 91  | 92            | 90  | 93         | 96  | 93   | 88  | 89  | 94  | 91                  | 94             | 92          | 91          | 87  |

  

|                        |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                        | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Strongly agree         | 3     | 2          | 1   | 9             | 3             | 5    | 5                | 2             | 3             | 3              | 1     | 7         | 4    | 3            | 1             | 2             | 3                | 2   | 4     |
| Somewhat agree         | 4     | 3          | 4   | 5             | 8             | 4    | 5                | 4             | 3             | 2              | 2     | 7         | 6    | 4            | 2             | 2             | 4                | 3   | 3     |
| Somewhat disagree      | 12    | 10         | 12  | 17            | 13            | 16   | 13               | 15            | 13            | 8              | 7     | 14        | 18   | 14           | 14            | 7             | 11               | 13  | 14    |
| Strongly disagree      | 80    | 84         | 82  | 68            | 74            | 72   | 75               | 76            | 80            | 84             | 89    | 67        | 70   | 78           | 83            | 89            | 81               | 81  | 74    |
| Neither agree/disagree | *     | *          | -   | -             | -             | *    | -                | -             | -             | *              | -     | -         | -    | *            | -             | -             | *                | -   | -     |
| DK/NA                  | 2     | 1          | 1   | 1             | 2             | 3    | 2                | 2             | 1             | 2              | 1     | 5         | 2    | 1            | *             | 1             | 2                | 1   | 5     |
| NET: TOP 2             | 6     | 5          | 5   | 14            | 11            | 9    | 10               | 6             | 6             | 5              | 3     | 14        | 10   | 7            | 3             | 4             | 6                | 5   | 7     |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 92    | 94         | 93  | 84            | 87            | 88   | 88               | 92            | 93            | 92             | 96    | 81        | 88   | 91           | 97            | 95            | 92               | 94  | 88    |



## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q53 Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

**c. Non-whites should not be allowed to immigrate to Canada**

|                        |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |           |             |         |
|------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|-----------|-------------|---------|
|                        | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc Que. | Green Party | Uncided |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167       | 193         | 256     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167       | 170         | 291     |
| Strongly agree         | 3     | 3      | 3    | 1     | 2     | 3     | 5   | 5         | 1     | 2            | 3   | 4   | 1         | 3           | 2       |
| Somewhat agree         | 4     | 3      | 4    | 3     | 4     | 3     | 4   | 7         | 3     | 5            | 3   | 2   | 4         | 1           | 5       |
| Somewhat disagree      | 12    | 11     | 12   | 8     | 7     | 15    | 16  | 8         | 11    | 9            | 15  | 9   | 17        | 9           | 11      |
| Strongly disagree      | 80    | 81     | 80   | 88    | 86    | 78    | 72  | 77        | 82    | 83           | 77  | 84  | 78        | 86          | 78      |
| Neither agree/disagree | *     | *      | *    | -     | -     | -     | *   | -         | 1     | -            | *   | -   | -         | -           | *       |
| DK/NA                  | 2     | 1      | 2    | -     | 2     | 1     | 4   | 3         | 3     | 1            | 1   | 2   | 1         | 1           | 3       |
| NET: TOP 2             | 6     | 6      | 7    | 4     | 5     | 7     | 9   | 11        | 3     | 7            | 7   | 6   | 5         | 5           | 7       |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 92    | 93     | 91   | 96    | 93    | 93    | 87  | 86        | 93    | 92           | 92  | 92  | 94        | 94          | 89      |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q53 Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

**d. Canada is doing a good job keeping criminals and suspected criminals out of the country**

|                        | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                        | ===== | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Strongly agree         | 13    | 16     | 17  | 11  | 11            | 11  | 14         | 19  | 13   | 10  | 13  | 12  | 12                  | 15             | 10          | 13          | 11  |
| Somewhat agree         | 33    | 42     | 36  | 34  | 32            | 24  | 36         | 37  | 19   | 33  | 32  | 31  | 32                  | 33             | 35          | 35          | 28  |
| Somewhat disagree      | 23    | 19     | 25  | 21  | 26            | 25  | 20         | 24  | 27   | 22  | 28  | 27  | 23                  | 23             | 25          | 20          | 27  |
| Strongly disagree      | 24    | 14     | 17  | 28  | 23            | 33  | 24         | 17  | 37   | 23  | 19  | 25  | 26                  | 24             | 22          | 27          | 22  |
| Neither agree/disagree | *     | -      | *   | *   | *             | -   | *          | 1   | -    | -   | *   | -   | *                   | *              | *           | *           | -   |
| DK/NA                  | 7     | 10     | 5   | 6   | 7             | 8   | 6          | 4   | 4    | 12  | 7   | 6   | 7                   | 5              | 8           | 6           | 11  |
| NET: TOP 2             | 46    | 58     | 53  | 45  | 43            | 34  | 51         | 56  | 32   | 43  | 45  | 43  | 44                  | 48             | 45          | 47          | 39  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 47    | 32     | 41  | 49  | 49            | 58  | 43         | 40  | 64   | 45  | 48  | 51  | 49                  | 47             | 47          | 47          | 50  |

  

|                        | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                        | ===== | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Strongly agree         | 13    | 11         | 13  | 16            | 21            | 12   | 21               | 14            | 12            | 11             | 8     | 18        | 19   | 14           | 13            | 9             | 11               | 15  | 29    |
| Somewhat agree         | 33    | 34         | 41  | 29            | 40            | 24   | 25               | 35            | 32            | 31             | 41    | 28        | 30   | 30           | 38            | 36            | 33               | 35  | 25    |
| Somewhat disagree      | 23    | 26         | 20  | 28            | 18            | 18   | 18               | 23            | 26            | 28             | 23    | 11        | 19   | 26           | 23            | 26            | 23               | 25  | 15    |
| Strongly disagree      | 24    | 22         | 21  | 21            | 16            | 36   | 28               | 23            | 24            | 24             | 22    | 34        | 28   | 25           | 21            | 21            | 26               | 18  | 20    |
| Neither agree/disagree | *     | *          | -   | -             | 1             | *    | 1                | *             | -             | -              | -     | -         | *    | *            | -             | *             | *                | *   | -     |
| DK/NA                  | 7     | 6          | 4   | 5             | 4             | 9    | 8                | 5             | 6             | 6              | 6     | 9         | 4    | 5            | 6             | 8             | 7                | 5   | 10    |
| NET: TOP 2             | 46    | 45         | 55  | 45            | 62            | 36   | 46               | 49            | 44            | 42             | 49    | 46        | 48   | 44           | 50            | 45            | 44               | 51  | 55    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 47    | 49         | 42  | 49            | 34            | 54   | 46               | 46            | 50            | 52             | 45    | 45        | 47   | 51           | 44            | 47            | 49               | 44  | 35    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q53 Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

***d. Canada is doing a good job keeping criminals and suspected criminals out of the country***

|                        |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |           |             |         |
|------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|-----------|-------------|---------|
|                        | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc Que. | Green Party | Uncided |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167       | 193         | 256     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167       | 170         | 291     |
| Strongly agree         | 13    | 14     | 12   | 21    | 13    | 10    | 10  | 11        | 26    | 16           | 8   | 15  | 15        | 9           | 10      |
| Somewhat agree         | 33    | 34     | 33   | 47    | 36    | 29    | 23  | 28        | 34    | 37           | 27  | 35  | 40        | 35          | 31      |
| Somewhat disagree      | 23    | 23     | 24   | 19    | 26    | 26    | 20  | 20        | 21    | 20           | 28  | 27  | 22        | 23          | 17      |
| Strongly disagree      | 24    | 24     | 24   | 11    | 17    | 28    | 36  | 28        | 13    | 20           | 31  | 16  | 16        | 28          | 29      |
| Neither agree/disagree | *     | *      | *    | -     | -     | 1     | -   | -         | -     | -            | -   | *   | *         | *           | *       |
| DK/NA                  | 7     | 5      | 8    | 2     | 7     | 6     | 10  | 13        | 5     | 7            | 5   | 6   | 6         | 5           | 12      |
| NET: TOP 2             | 46    | 48     | 44   | 68    | 49    | 39    | 34  | 40        | 60    | 53           | 35  | 51  | 55        | 44          | 41      |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 47    | 47     | 47   | 30    | 44    | 54    | 56  | 48        | 35    | 41           | 60  | 43  | 39        | 51          | 46      |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q53 Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

**e. Immigrants take away jobs from other Canadians**

|                        | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                        | ===== | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Strongly agree         | 10    | 11     | 4   | 13  | 10            | 13  | 11         | 3   | 11   | 9   | 10  | 11  | 12                  | 8              | 8           | 15          | 14  |
| Somewhat agree         | 14    | 19     | 9   | 16  | 16            | 13  | 15         | 9   | 12   | 18  | 10  | 17  | 16                  | 12             | 12          | 18          | 16  |
| Somewhat disagree      | 30    | 29     | 34  | 26  | 35            | 28  | 21         | 31  | 31   | 33  | 34  | 36  | 29                  | 28             | 31          | 33          | 28  |
| Strongly disagree      | 43    | 37     | 52  | 42  | 37            | 43  | 51         | 57  | 44   | 39  | 41  | 35  | 41                  | 50             | 47          | 33          | 37  |
| Neither agree/disagree | *     | -      | *   | -   | *             | *   | -          | -   | 1    | -   | 1   | -   | *                   | *              | *           | *           | -   |
| DK/NA                  | 2     | 3      | 1   | 2   | 2             | 3   | 3          | 1   | 1    | 2   | 4   | 1   | 2                   | 2              | 2           | 1           | 5   |
| NET: TOP 2             | 25    | 31     | 13  | 29  | 26            | 26  | 25         | 12  | 23   | 27  | 21  | 28  | 28                  | 20             | 20          | 33          | 30  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 73    | 66     | 86  | 69  | 72            | 70  | 72         | 87  | 75   | 71  | 74  | 71  | 69                  | 78             | 78          | 66          | 65  |

  

|                        | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                        | ===== | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Strongly agree         | 10    | 9          | 9   | 22            | 20            | 12   | 15               | 12            | 9             | 5              | 6     | 29        | 16   | 12           | 7             | 4             | 13               | 4   | 5     |
| Somewhat agree         | 14    | 12         | 16  | 15            | 19            | 16   | 15               | 17            | 12            | 13             | 13    | 18        | 21   | 18           | 10            | 10            | 16               | 9   | 12    |
| Somewhat disagree      | 30    | 29         | 39  | 22            | 24            | 32   | 27               | 29            | 31            | 30             | 33    | 21        | 24   | 31           | 38            | 31            | 30               | 34  | 18    |
| Strongly disagree      | 43    | 48         | 36  | 37            | 35            | 36   | 40               | 40            | 46            | 50             | 49    | 24        | 37   | 37           | 45            | 53            | 39               | 52  | 61    |
| Neither agree/disagree | *     | *          | -   | -             | -             | *    | *                | -             | -             | *              | -     | 1         | -    | *            | -             | -             | *                | *   | -     |
| DK/NA                  | 2     | 2          | -   | 3             | 2             | 4    | 3                | 2             | 2             | 1              | *     | 6         | 2    | 2            | 1             | 2             | 2                | 1   | 3     |
| NET: TOP 2             | 25    | 21         | 25  | 38            | 39            | 28   | 29               | 29            | 20            | 18             | 18    | 47        | 38   | 30           | 17            | 15            | 29               | 13  | 18    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 73    | 77         | 75  | 59            | 59            | 68   | 67               | 69            | 77            | 80             | 81    | 45        | 61   | 68           | 82            | 84            | 69               | 86  | 79    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q53 Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

**e. Immigrants take away jobs from other Canadians**

|                        |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |           |             |         |
|------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|-----------|-------------|---------|
|                        | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc Que. | Green Party | Uncided |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167       | 193         | 256     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167       | 170         | 291     |
| Strongly agree         | 10    | 9      | 12   | 9     | 8     | 13    | 11  | 5         | 8     | 9            | 11  | 8   | 5         | 11          | 17      |
| Somewhat agree         | 14    | 14     | 14   | 19    | 9     | 15    | 15  | 14        | 11    | 13           | 17  | 14  | 10        | 14          | 14      |
| Somewhat disagree      | 30    | 30     | 30   | 28    | 29    | 31    | 32  | 24        | 19    | 27           | 35  | 26  | 34        | 33          | 29      |
| Strongly disagree      | 43    | 45     | 42   | 44    | 52    | 40    | 38  | 54        | 58    | 50           | 35  | 50  | 51        | 41          | 36      |
| Neither agree/disagree | *     | *      | *    | -     | *     | *     | *   | -         | -     | -            | *   | -   | 1         | -           | *       |
| DK/NA                  | 2     | 2      | 2    | 1     | 1     | 1     | 4   | 3         | 4     | 2            | 1   | 2   | 1         | 1           | 4       |
| NET: TOP 2             | 25    | 23     | 26   | 28    | 17    | 28    | 26  | 19        | 19    | 21           | 28  | 22  | 15        | 26          | 30      |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 73    | 75     | 72   | 72    | 81    | 70    | 70  | 78        | 77    | 77           | 71  | 76  | 84        | 74          | 65      |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q53 Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

**f. There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values**

|                        |       | REGION |     |     |          |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|----------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                        | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prairies | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352      | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450      | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Strongly agree         | 39    | 33     | 36  | 42  | 38       | 40  | 41         | 34  | 37   | 32  | 37  | 41  | 40                  | 38             | 36          | 42          | 44  |
| Somewhat agree         | 27    | 26     | 28  | 27  | 28       | 27  | 22         | 28  | 24   | 27  | 23  | 29  | 27                  | 25             | 28          | 30          | 28  |
| Somewhat disagree      | 19    | 25     | 25  | 14  | 20       | 16  | 14         | 25  | 17   | 24  | 23  | 17  | 17                  | 18             | 22          | 18          | 14  |
| Strongly disagree      | 12    | 13     | 9   | 15  | 11       | 12  | 20         | 10  | 14   | 11  | 12  | 11  | 13                  | 15             | 12          | 9           | 9   |
| Neither agree/disagree | *     | *      | *   | -   | -        | *   | -          | 1   | -    | -   | -   | -   | *                   | *              | -           | *           | 1   |
| DK/NA                  | 3     | 3      | 2   | 2   | 3        | 5   | 2          | 3   | 8    | 6   | 5   | 2   | 3                   | 3              | 3           | 2           | 5   |
| NET: TOP 2             | 66    | 59     | 64  | 69  | 66       | 67  | 64         | 62  | 61   | 59  | 61  | 71  | 67                  | 63             | 63          | 71          | 72  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 31    | 37     | 33  | 29  | 31       | 28  | 34         | 34  | 31   | 35  | 35  | 28  | 30                  | 34             | 34          | 27          | 23  |

  

|                        |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                        | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Strongly agree         | 39    | 37         | 42  | 41            | 42            | 47   | 42               | 42            | 41            | 39             | 30    | 54        | 47   | 50           | 40            | 27            | 41               | 37  | 29    |
| Somewhat agree         | 27    | 29         | 25  | 32            | 27            | 27   | 27               | 30            | 24            | 25             | 30    | 20        | 27   | 27           | 21            | 31            | 27               | 27  | 31    |
| Somewhat disagree      | 19    | 19         | 21  | 12            | 13            | 11   | 18               | 16            | 17            | 23             | 23    | 8         | 14   | 15           | 23            | 23            | 17               | 27  | 8     |
| Strongly disagree      | 12    | 13         | 9   | 11            | 11            | 10   | 11               | 9             | 14            | 12             | 16    | 13        | 11   | 7            | 14            | 15            | 13               | 7   | 24    |
| Neither agree/disagree | *     | *          | -   | -             | -             | *    | 1                | -             | 1             | -              | -     | *         | *    | -            | -             | *             | *                | *   | -     |
| DK/NA                  | 3     | 2          | 2   | 4             | 7             | 4    | 2                | 3             | 3             | *              | 1     | 4         | 1    | 2            | 2             | 3             | 2                | 1   | 9     |
| NET: TOP 2             | 66    | 66         | 67  | 74            | 69            | 74   | 68               | 72            | 65            | 64             | 60    | 74        | 74   | 76           | 61            | 58            | 67               | 64  | 60    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 31    | 32         | 31  | 22            | 24            | 21   | 29               | 25            | 31            | 35             | 39    | 21        | 25   | 22           | 37            | 39            | 30               | 34  | 31    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q53 Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

**f. There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values**

|                        |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |           |             |         |
|------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|-----------|-------------|---------|
|                        | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc Que. | Green Party | Uncided |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167       | 193         | 256     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167       | 170         | 291     |
| Strongly agree         | 39    | 37     | 41   | 26    | 33    | 46    | 49  | 45        | 38    | 31           | 50  | 29  | 40        | 38          | 40      |
| Somewhat agree         | 27    | 29     | 26   | 31    | 26    | 28    | 25  | 25        | 24    | 27           | 29  | 26  | 30        | 27          | 24      |
| Somewhat disagree      | 19    | 18     | 20   | 26    | 23    | 16    | 11  | 16        | 12    | 21           | 14  | 24  | 23        | 17          | 17      |
| Strongly disagree      | 12    | 14     | 10   | 14    | 16    | 9     | 10  | 11        | 19    | 18           | 6   | 20  | 5         | 14          | 11      |
| Neither agree/disagree | *     | *      | *    | *     | -     | -     | *   | -         | -     | -            | *   | *   | 1         | -           | -       |
| DK/NA                  | 3     | 2      | 4    | 1     | 3     | 2     | 5   | 3         | 6     | 2            | 1   | 1   | 1         | 4           | 9       |
| NET: TOP 2             | 66    | 66     | 66   | 57    | 58    | 73    | 74  | 69        | 62    | 59           | 79  | 55  | 71        | 65          | 63      |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 31    | 32     | 30   | 41    | 39    | 25    | 20  | 27        | 31    | 39           | 19  | 44  | 28        | 31          | 28      |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q53 Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

**g. Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada**

|                        |       | REGION |     |     |          |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |               | COMMUNITY SIZE |         |         |     |
|------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|----------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|                        | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prairies | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can Exc. Que. | 1m+            | 100k-1m | 5k-100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352      | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539          | 828            | 444     | 505     | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450      | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520          | 721            | 486     | 518     | 295 |
| Strongly agree         | 39    | 42     | 34  | 43  | 36       | 36  | 51         | 37  | 38   | 37  | 38  | 36  | 40            | 43             | 38      | 35      | 33  |
| Somewhat agree         | 41    | 36     | 46  | 38  | 43       | 40  | 36         | 46  | 42   | 43  | 42  | 43  | 39            | 40             | 41      | 43      | 38  |
| Somewhat disagree      | 10    | 11     | 11  | 9   | 11       | 11  | 8          | 8   | 12   | 8   | 8   | 13  | 10            | 9              | 9       | 10      | 18  |
| Strongly disagree      | 7     | 5      | 6   | 8   | 8        | 10  | 4          | 6   | 5    | 8   | 8   | 7   | 8             | 5              | 9       | 9       | 8   |
| Neither agree/disagree | *     | -      | *   | -   | *        | *   | -          | *   | -    | -   | 1   | -   | *             | *              | *       | -       | 1   |
| DK/NA                  | 3     | 5      | 3   | 2   | 2        | 2   | 2          | 3   | 3    | 4   | 3   | 1   | 2             | 2              | 2       | 3       | 3   |
| NET: TOP 2             | 80    | 79     | 80  | 81  | 79       | 76  | 86         | 82  | 80   | 80  | 80  | 79  | 80            | 83             | 79      | 78      | 70  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 18    | 17     | 17  | 17  | 19       | 21  | 12         | 14  | 17   | 16  | 16  | 20  | 18            | 14             | 18      | 19      | 26  |

  

|                        |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |            |            |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |           |           |            |       | EDUCATION |      |           |            |            | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|------------------------|-------|------------|-----|------------|------------|------|------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------|-----------|------|-----------|------------|------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                        | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home Maker | Unem- ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-\$60K | 60K-\$80K | 80K-\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm Coll | Some Univ. | Univ. Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68         | 114        | 426  | 284              | 493       | 366       | 233        | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528       | 220        | 812        | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60         | 104        | 499  | 294              | 507       | 359       | 232        | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523       | 215        | 802        | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Strongly agree         | 39    | 39         | 41  | 28         | 34         | 40   | 38               | 40        | 38        | 38         | 42    | 36        | 37   | 32        | 42         | 44         | 39               | 34  | 54    |
| Somewhat agree         | 41    | 43         | 44  | 37         | 37         | 36   | 36               | 38        | 44        | 46         | 41    | 33        | 36   | 45        | 39         | 42         | 40               | 46  | 31    |
| Somewhat disagree      | 10    | 10         | 8   | 18         | 16         | 10   | 12               | 11        | 9         | 8          | 12    | 9         | 13   | 11        | 13         | 8          | 10               | 12  | 6     |
| Strongly disagree      | 7     | 6          | 3   | 13         | 8          | 9    | 11               | 8         | 7         | 6          | 4     | 16        | 12   | 10        | 4          | 3          | 8                | 5   | 6     |
| Neither agree/disagree | *     | *          | -   | -          | -          | *    | *                | *         | -         | -          | -     | -         | 1    | *         | -          | -          | *                | *   | -     |
| DK/NA                  | 3     | 1          | 4   | 4          | 4          | 5    | 3                | 3         | 2         | 1          | 1     | 5         | 2    | 2         | 2          | 2          | 2                | 2   | 4     |
| NET: TOP 2             | 80    | 82         | 85  | 65         | 71         | 76   | 74               | 78        | 81        | 84         | 83    | 69        | 73   | 76        | 81         | 86         | 79               | 80  | 84    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 18    | 17         | 11  | 30         | 25         | 19   | 23               | 19        | 16        | 15         | 16    | 26        | 24   | 22        | 17         | 12         | 18               | 18  | 12    |



## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q53 Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

***g. Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada***

|                        |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |           |             |         |
|------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|-----------|-------------|---------|
|                        | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc Que. | Green Party | Uncided |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167       | 193         | 256     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167       | 170         | 291     |
| Strongly agree         | 39    | 42     | 36   | 40    | 39    | 36    | 41  | 52        | 56    | 48           | 31  | 45  | 31        | 37          | 33      |
| Somewhat agree         | 41    | 41     | 40   | 44    | 44    | 40    | 35  | 32        | 29    | 37           | 44  | 40  | 52        | 43          | 37      |
| Somewhat disagree      | 10    | 8      | 12   | 8     | 10    | 12    | 10  | 9         | 5     | 9            | 12  | 8   | 9         | 15          | 10      |
| Strongly disagree      | 7     | 8      | 7    | 7     | 5     | 9     | 9   | 5         | 7     | 5            | 9   | 6   | 7         | 5           | 12      |
| Neither agree/disagree | *     | *      | *    | -     | -     | *     | *   | -         | -     | -            | -   | *   | -         | *           | *       |
| DK/NA                  | 3     | 1      | 4    | 1     | 3     | 2     | 4   | 2         | 3     | 2            | 3   | 1   | 1         | *           | 7       |
| NET: TOP 2             | 80    | 83     | 77   | 85    | 82    | 76    | 76  | 84        | 84    | 85           | 76  | 85  | 82        | 79          | 70      |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 18    | 16     | 19   | 15    | 15    | 22    | 19  | 14        | 12    | 13           | 21  | 14  | 16        | 20          | 23      |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q54 Do you favour or oppose Canada accepting political refugees who do not qualify for immigration to Canada by the normal procedures?

|                       |       | REGION |     |     |           |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |               | COMMUNITY SIZE |         |         |     |
|-----------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|-----------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|                       | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can Exc. Que. | 1m+            | 100k-1m | 5k-100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                 | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352       | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539          | 828            | 444     | 505     | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL      | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450       | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520          | 721            | 486     | 518     | 295 |
| Strongly favour       | 13    | 11     | 15  | 14  | 10        | 13  | 16         | 17  | 15   | 11  | 17  | 7   | 13            | 15             | 13      | 11      | 12  |
| Somewhat favour       | 29    | 30     | 33  | 29  | 28        | 20  | 30         | 32  | 19   | 25  | 23  | 31  | 27            | 29             | 31      | 27      | 25  |
| Somewhat oppose       | 22    | 26     | 22  | 20  | 22        | 23  | 20         | 23  | 26   | 20  | 18  | 24  | 22            | 22             | 21      | 24      | 19  |
| Strongly oppose       | 28    | 23     | 23  | 30  | 31        | 33  | 28         | 20  | 30   | 31  | 29  | 31  | 30            | 26             | 26      | 32      | 31  |
| Neither favour/oppose | 1     | 2      | 1   | 1   | 1         | 2   | *          | 1   | 3    | 2   | 3   | 1   | 2             | 1              | 3       | 1       | 2   |
| DK/NA                 | 7     | 9      | 6   | 7   | 7         | 7   | 6          | 7   | 8    | 9   | 10  | 6   | 7             | 7              | 7       | 5       | 11  |
| NET: FAVOUR           | 42    | 41     | 48  | 42  | 38        | 34  | 46         | 50  | 34   | 37  | 39  | 38  | 40            | 44             | 44      | 38      | 37  |
| NET: OPPOSE           | 50    | 48     | 45  | 49  | 53        | 57  | 47         | 42  | 55   | 51  | 47  | 55  | 51            | 48             | 47      | 56      | 50  |

  

|                       |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |            |           |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |             |             |              |       | EDUCATION |      |           |            |            | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|-----------------------|-------|------------|-----|------------|-----------|------|------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------|-----------|------|-----------|------------|------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                       | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home Maker | Unem-ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | \$30K-\$60K | \$60K-\$80K | \$80K-\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm Coll | Some Univ. | Univ. Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                 | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68         | 114       | 426  | 284              | 493         | 366         | 233          | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528       | 220        | 812        | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL      | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60         | 104       | 499  | 294              | 507         | 359         | 232          | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523       | 215        | 802        | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Strongly favour       | 13    | 13         | 9   | 14         | 13        | 11   | 13               | 13          | 17          | 13           | 9     | 8         | 12   | 8         | 16         | 17         | 13               | 14  | 13    |
| Somewhat favour       | 29    | 32         | 32  | 33         | 27        | 19   | 23               | 30          | 26          | 34           | 35    | 17        | 26   | 24        | 28         | 35         | 28               | 35  | 19    |
| Somewhat oppose       | 22    | 21         | 22  | 28         | 18        | 22   | 19               | 21          | 21          | 22           | 26    | 22        | 20   | 24        | 24         | 20         | 21               | 22  | 24    |
| Strongly oppose       | 28    | 26         | 30  | 15         | 29        | 39   | 34               | 29          | 29          | 28           | 23    | 44        | 35   | 35        | 22         | 20         | 29               | 23  | 32    |
| Neither favour/oppose | 1     | 2          | *   | 2          | 1         | 2    | 1                | 2           | 2           | 1            | 1     | -         | 1    | 2         | 1          | 2          | 2                | 1   | 1     |
| DK/NA                 | 7     | 7          | 7   | 8          | 12        | 8    | 9                | 6           | 6           | 3            | 6     | 8         | 6    | 7         | 7          | 6          | 7                | 5   | 11    |
| NET: FAVOUR           | 42    | 45         | 41  | 47         | 40        | 29   | 37               | 43          | 43          | 47           | 44    | 26        | 38   | 32        | 44         | 52         | 40               | 49  | 32    |
| NET: OPPOSE           | 50    | 47         | 53  | 43         | 47        | 61   | 53               | 50          | 49          | 49           | 49    | 66        | 55   | 59        | 47         | 40         | 51               | 45  | 56    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q54 Do you favour or oppose Canada accepting political refugees who do not qualify for immigration to Canada by the normal procedures?

|                       | =====          | GENDER<br>===== |               | AGE<br>=====   |                |                |              | IMMIGRANT<br>===== |                | FEDERAL VOTE<br>===== |              |              |                       |                         |                         |
|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                       | TOTAL<br>----- | Male<br>-----   | Fem.<br>----- | 18-29<br>----- | 30-44<br>----- | 45-59<br>----- | 60+<br>----- | Euro<br>-----      | Other<br>----- | Lib<br>-----          | Con<br>----- | NDP<br>----- | Bloc<br>Que.<br>----- | Green<br>Party<br>----- | Unde-<br>cided<br>----- |
| TOTAL                 | 2020           | 970             | 1050          | 395            | 556            | 568            | 502          | 166                | 200            | 482                   | 578          | 270          | 167                   | 193                     | 256                     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL      | 2020           | 1003            | 1017          | 211            | 524            | 684            | 601          | 157                | 180            | 468                   | 598          | 262          | 167                   | 170                     | 291                     |
| Strongly favour       | 13             | 14              | 12            | 16             | 13             | 12             | 13           | 16                 | 15             | 14                    | 8            | 22           | 16                    | 16                      | 11                      |
| Somewhat favour       | 29             | 30              | 28            | 38             | 34             | 27             | 17           | 26                 | 27             | 32                    | 25           | 35           | 35                    | 30                      | 18                      |
| Somewhat oppose       | 22             | 20              | 23            | 25             | 21             | 20             | 22           | 22                 | 18             | 21                    | 24           | 17           | 27                    | 19                      | 22                      |
| Strongly oppose       | 28             | 30              | 26            | 12             | 25             | 33             | 38           | 27                 | 32             | 26                    | 37           | 18           | 19                    | 24                      | 31                      |
| Neither favour/oppose | 1              | 1               | 2             | 2              | 1              | 1              | 2            | 2                  | -              | 1                     | *            | 3            | 1                     | 2                       | 3                       |
| DK/NA                 | 7              | 5               | 9             | 7              | 6              | 7              | 8            | 7                  | 8              | 6                     | 5            | 5            | 2                     | 8                       | 16                      |
| NET: FAVOUR           | 42             | 44              | 39            | 54             | 47             | 39             | 30           | 42                 | 42             | 46                    | 33           | 57           | 51                    | 46                      | 29                      |
| NET: OPPOSE           | 50             | 50              | 50            | 37             | 46             | 53             | 61           | 49                 | 50             | 47                    | 62           | 35           | 46                    | 43                      | 53                      |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q55 Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements.

**a. Ethnic groups should try as much as possible to blend into Canadian society and not form a separate community**

|                        | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                        | ===== | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Strongly agree         | 48    | 39     | 57  | 45  | 43            | 50  | 44         | 53  | 54   | 39  | 41  | 46  | 45                  | 47             | 44          | 50          | 49  |
| Somewhat agree         | 28    | 30     | 31  | 25  | 30            | 26  | 24         | 33  | 18   | 23  | 36  | 30  | 27                  | 27             | 29          | 27          | 32  |
| Somewhat disagree      | 15    | 16     | 6   | 17  | 19            | 15  | 16         | 7   | 18   | 29  | 10  | 18  | 17                  | 14             | 15          | 16          | 11  |
| Strongly disagree      | 7     | 10     | 3   | 11  | 5             | 3   | 13         | 3   | 3    | 7   | 7   | 3   | 8                   | 7              | 9           | 5           | 5   |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1     | 1      | *   | *   | 1             | 1   | *          | 1   | 2    | 1   | -   | 1   | 1                   | 1              | *           | 1           | -   |
| DK/NA                  | 3     | 4      | 2   | 2   | 3             | 4   | 3          | 3   | 4    | 1   | 6   | 2   | 3                   | 3              | 3           | 1           | 4   |
| NET: TOP 2             | 76    | 69     | 88  | 70  | 73            | 77  | 68         | 86  | 72   | 62  | 77  | 76  | 72                  | 75             | 73          | 77          | 81  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 21    | 26     | 10  | 28  | 23            | 18  | 29         | 10  | 21   | 36  | 17  | 21  | 25                  | 22             | 24          | 21          | 15  |

  

|                        | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                        | ===== | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Strongly agree         | 48    | 45         | 41  | 32            | 55            | 64   | 54               | 53            | 46            | 46             | 40    | 51        | 58   | 52           | 44            | 41            | 44               | 58  | 47    |
| Somewhat agree         | 28    | 30         | 34  | 33            | 19            | 22   | 22               | 28            | 27            | 30             | 31    | 23        | 23   | 26           | 35            | 30            | 27               | 31  | 29    |
| Somewhat disagree      | 15    | 17         | 15  | 17            | 10            | 7    | 11               | 11            | 15            | 17             | 20    | 10        | 10   | 13           | 13            | 19            | 18               | 6   | 7     |
| Strongly disagree      | 7     | 6          | 7   | 15            | 10            | 4    | 7                | 5             | 9             | 4              | 8     | 11        | 6    | 7            | 6             | 7             | 8                | 3   | 9     |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1     | *          | *   | 2             | 1             | 1    | 1                | 1             | *             | 1              | 1     | -         | 1    | -            | *             | 1             | 1                | 1   | -     |
| DK/NA                  | 3     | 2          | 3   | 1             | 5             | 3    | 4                | 2             | 2             | 3              | 1     | 4         | 2    | 3            | 2             | 2             | 3                | 1   | 7     |
| NET: TOP 2             | 76    | 74         | 75  | 65            | 74            | 85   | 77               | 81            | 74            | 76             | 71    | 74        | 81   | 78           | 79            | 71            | 71               | 89  | 76    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 21    | 23         | 21  | 32            | 20            | 11   | 18               | 16            | 24            | 21             | 28    | 21        | 17   | 19           | 19            | 25            | 26               | 9   | 16    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q55 Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements.

**a. Ethnic groups should try as much as possible to blend into Canadian society and not form a separate community**

|                        |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |           |             |         |
|------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|-----------|-------------|---------|
|                        | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc Que. | Green Party | Uncided |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167       | 193         | 256     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167       | 170         | 291     |
| Strongly agree         | 48    | 50     | 45   | 34    | 40    | 51    | 63  | 58        | 50    | 41           | 55  | 38  | 62        | 39          | 48      |
| Somewhat agree         | 28    | 28     | 28   | 30    | 32    | 28    | 22  | 22        | 24    | 31           | 27  | 27  | 29        | 30          | 25      |
| Somewhat disagree      | 15    | 13     | 16   | 21    | 18    | 13    | 7   | 10        | 7     | 16           | 13  | 18  | 4         | 21          | 15      |
| Strongly disagree      | 7     | 7      | 7    | 13    | 7     | 5     | 4   | 6         | 12    | 9            | 3   | 12  | 2         | 7           | 6       |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1     | *      | 1    | -     | 1     | 1     | 1   | -         | 1     | *            | 1   | 1   | *         | 1           | *       |
| DK/NA                  | 3     | 1      | 4    | 2     | 3     | 2     | 3   | 3         | 5     | 2            | 1   | 3   | 2         | 2           | 6       |
| NET: TOP 2             | 76    | 78     | 73   | 63    | 72    | 79    | 85  | 80        | 75    | 73           | 83  | 65  | 91        | 69          | 73      |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 21    | 20     | 23   | 34    | 25    | 18    | 10  | 17        | 19    | 25           | 16  | 30  | 6         | 28          | 21      |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q55 Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements.

***b. It is more difficult for non-whites to be successful in Canadian society than it is for other groups***

|                        |       | REGION |       |       |               |       | SUB-REGION |       |       |       |       |       |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |       |
|------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------|
|                        | ===== | =====  | ===== | ===== | =====         | ===== | =====      | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== | =====               | =====          | =====       | =====       | ===== |
|                        | TOTAL | Atl    | QC    | ON    | Prai-<br>ries | BC    | Tor        | Mtl   | Vanc  | MB    | SK    | AB    | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k   |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 168    | 481   | 750   | 352           | 270   | 343        | 242   | 101   | 79    | 61    | 212   | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 250    | 500   | 600   | 450           | 220   | 270        | 240   | 80    | 125   | 125   | 200   | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295   |
| Strongly agree         | 13    | 10     | 16    | 15    | 10            | 12    | 19         | 15    | 15    | 14    | 9     | 8     | 13                  | 15             | 14          | 11          | 11    |
| Somewhat agree         | 30    | 26     | 36    | 28    | 28            | 30    | 30         | 39    | 29    | 30    | 39    | 25    | 28                  | 32             | 31          | 27          | 27    |
| Somewhat disagree      | 27    | 27     | 27    | 26    | 32            | 26    | 20         | 26    | 27    | 26    | 27    | 35    | 27                  | 25             | 27          | 32          | 27    |
| Strongly disagree      | 25    | 29     | 19    | 28    | 26            | 24    | 28         | 18    | 22    | 25    | 20    | 28    | 27                  | 24             | 24          | 26          | 26    |
| Neither agree/disagree | *     | *      | 1     | -     | *             | 1     | -          | 1     | 1     | -     | 1     | 1     | *                   | *              | -           | *           | *     |
| DK/NA                  | 4     | 7      | 2     | 4     | 4             | 7     | 3          | 3     | 6     | 5     | 4     | 3     | 5                   | 3              | 4           | 3           | 9     |
| NET: TOP 2             | 43    | 36     | 51    | 43    | 38            | 42    | 49         | 53    | 44    | 44    | 49    | 33    | 41                  | 47             | 45          | 39          | 38    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 52    | 56     | 46    | 54    | 58            | 50    | 48         | 43    | 48    | 51    | 47    | 64    | 54                  | 49             | 51          | 58          | 53    |

  

|                        |       | EMPLOYMENT |       |               |               |       | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |       |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |       |       |
|------------------------|-------|------------|-------|---------------|---------------|-------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|-------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-------|-------|
|                        | ===== | =====      | ===== | =====         | =====         | ===== | =====            | =====         | =====         | =====          | ===== | =====     | ===== | =====        | =====         | =====         | =====            | ===== | ===== |
|                        | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T   | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret.  | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S.  | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre   | Other |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 1087       | 151   | 68            | 114           | 426   | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295   | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445   | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 1076       | 150   | 60            | 104           | 499   | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298   | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460   | 107   |
| Strongly agree         | 13    | 12         | 14    | 19            | 23            | 17    | 24               | 13            | 15            | 10             | 9     | 23        | 11    | 12           | 13            | 14            | 12               | 16    | 22    |
| Somewhat agree         | 30    | 31         | 29    | 23            | 20            | 29    | 24               | 29            | 32            | 30             | 34    | 29        | 24    | 24           | 28            | 37            | 28               | 36    | 26    |
| Somewhat disagree      | 27    | 29         | 25    | 37            | 24            | 24    | 22               | 27            | 28            | 31             | 28    | 13        | 30    | 32           | 28            | 25            | 28               | 27    | 20    |
| Strongly disagree      | 25    | 25         | 28    | 13            | 27            | 23    | 26               | 26            | 21            | 27             | 26    | 27        | 30    | 28           | 27            | 20            | 27               | 19    | 24    |
| Neither agree/disagree | *     | *          | -     | 2             | -             | *     | 1                | 1             | -             | -              | 1     | *         | 1     | *            | *             | *             | *                | *     | 1     |
| DK/NA                  | 4     | 3          | 4     | 7             | 6             | 7     | 4                | 4             | 4             | 2              | 2     | 7         | 4     | 3            | 3             | 4             | 4                | 2     | 7     |
| NET: TOP 2             | 43    | 42         | 43    | 42            | 43            | 46    | 48               | 42            | 46            | 40             | 44    | 53        | 35    | 36           | 42            | 51            | 40               | 52    | 48    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 52    | 54         | 52    | 50            | 51            | 47    | 47               | 53            | 50            | 58             | 54    | 41        | 60    | 61           | 55            | 45            | 55               | 45    | 44    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q55 Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements.

***b. It is more difficult for non-whites to be successful in Canadian society than it is for other groups***

|                        |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |           |             |         |
|------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|-----------|-------------|---------|
|                        | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc Que. | Green Party | Uncided |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167       | 193         | 256     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167       | 170         | 291     |
| Strongly agree         | 13    | 13     | 14   | 12    | 13    | 12    | 16  | 13        | 25    | 17           | 9   | 18  | 18        | 8           | 10      |
| Somewhat agree         | 30    | 31     | 29   | 35    | 30    | 27    | 29  | 24        | 29    | 30           | 27  | 39  | 31        | 35          | 22      |
| Somewhat disagree      | 27    | 28     | 27   | 29    | 26    | 31    | 24  | 27        | 17    | 29           | 31  | 22  | 31        | 23          | 25      |
| Strongly disagree      | 25    | 26     | 24   | 21    | 27    | 27    | 23  | 29        | 23    | 20           | 30  | 17  | 18        | 28          | 30      |
| Neither agree/disagree | *     | *      | *    | -     | *     | *     | 1   | 1         | *     | *            | *   | *   | -         | 1           | 1       |
| DK/NA                  | 4     | 2      | 5    | 2     | 3     | 3     | 7   | 5         | 5     | 4            | 2   | 3   | 2         | 5           | 12      |
| NET: TOP 2             | 43    | 43     | 43   | 48    | 44    | 39    | 45  | 38        | 54    | 47           | 37  | 57  | 49        | 43          | 33      |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 52    | 54     | 51   | 50    | 53    | 58    | 47  | 57        | 40    | 49           | 61  | 39  | 49        | 51          | 55      |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q55 Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements.

**c. Governments should require employers to advance non-whites to higher positions**

|                        |       | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                        | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Strongly agree         | 9     | 7      | 11  | 10  | 5             | 8   | 14         | 10  | 14   | 9   | 5   | 4   | 8                   | 11             | 7           | 7           | 8   |
| Somewhat agree         | 14    | 15     | 13  | 13  | 14            | 16  | 14         | 15  | 11   | 12  | 21  | 13  | 14                  | 14             | 12          | 16          | 11  |
| Somewhat disagree      | 28    | 27     | 33  | 24  | 32            | 22  | 27         | 29  | 19   | 32  | 29  | 32  | 26                  | 28             | 28          | 25          | 30  |
| Strongly disagree      | 44    | 45     | 38  | 46  | 43            | 48  | 38         | 39  | 49   | 39  | 38  | 46  | 46                  | 41             | 46          | 46          | 45  |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1     | 1      | 1   | 1   | 1             | *   | 1          | 1   | 1    | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1                   | 1              | 1           | *           | *   |
| DK/NA                  | 5     | 6      | 4   | 6   | 5             | 5   | 6          | 6   | 5    | 8   | 7   | 4   | 6                   | 5              | 6           | 5           | 6   |
| NET: TOP 2             | 22    | 22     | 23  | 23  | 20            | 24  | 28         | 25  | 25   | 21  | 26  | 17  | 22                  | 25             | 19          | 23          | 19  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 71    | 71     | 72  | 70  | 74            | 71  | 65         | 69  | 69   | 71  | 66  | 78  | 71                  | 69             | 74          | 72          | 75  |

  

|                        |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                        | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Strongly agree         | 9     | 7          | 11  | 12            | 18            | 9    | 16               | 10            | 9             | 5              | 3     | 14        | 8    | 10           | 7             | 8             | 7                | 10  | 25    |
| Somewhat agree         | 14    | 11         | 17  | 22            | 14            | 14   | 20               | 16            | 15            | 9              | 9     | 25        | 13   | 13           | 10            | 13            | 14               | 12  | 19    |
| Somewhat disagree      | 28    | 29         | 30  | 28            | 22            | 25   | 24               | 28            | 30            | 31             | 29    | 18        | 27   | 26           | 31            | 30            | 27               | 35  | 13    |
| Strongly disagree      | 44    | 48         | 38  | 29            | 37            | 42   | 34               | 40            | 41            | 51             | 55    | 33        | 47   | 45           | 45            | 43            | 46               | 39  | 30    |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1     | 1          | 1   | 2             | -             | 1    | *                | 2             | 1             | -              | 1     | 1         | 1    | 1            | 1             | *             | 1                | 1   | 1     |
| DK/NA                  | 5     | 4          | 4   | 7             | 9             | 9    | 6                | 5             | 5             | 4              | 3     | 9         | 5    | 5            | 5             | 5             | 5                | 4   | 11    |
| NET: TOP 2             | 22    | 18         | 27  | 34            | 32            | 23   | 36               | 25            | 24            | 14             | 12    | 39        | 21   | 23           | 17            | 21            | 21               | 21  | 44    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 71    | 77         | 68  | 57            | 59            | 67   | 57               | 69            | 71            | 82             | 84    | 51        | 74   | 71           | 76            | 74            | 73               | 74  | 44    |



## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q55 Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements.

**c. Governments should require employers to advance non-whites to higher positions**

|                        |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                        | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291            |
| Strongly agree         | 9     | 9      | 9    | 9     | 9     | 8     | 9   | 9         | 25    | 8            | 7   | 12  | 11           | 3              | 9              |
| Somewhat agree         | 14    | 13     | 14   | 18    | 9     | 14    | 15  | 19        | 19    | 16           | 10  | 17  | 10           | 14             | 12             |
| Somewhat disagree      | 28    | 26     | 29   | 35    | 28    | 24    | 25  | 20        | 15    | 30           | 26  | 28  | 42           | 31             | 21             |
| Strongly disagree      | 44    | 48     | 40   | 35    | 47    | 49    | 42  | 44        | 30    | 40           | 53  | 37  | 35           | 44             | 47             |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1     | 1      | 1    | *     | 1     | 1     | 1   | 1         | 1     | -            | 1   | *   | 1            | 2              | 1              |
| DK/NA                  | 5     | 3      | 7    | 3     | 6     | 4     | 8   | 7         | 10    | 6            | 3   | 6   | 2            | 6              | 10             |
| NET: TOP 2             | 22    | 22     | 23   | 27    | 18    | 22    | 24  | 28        | 45    | 24           | 17  | 29  | 20           | 17             | 21             |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 71    | 74     | 69   | 70    | 75    | 73    | 67  | 64        | 45    | 70           | 79  | 65  | 77           | 75             | 68             |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q55 Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements.

**d. Ethnic and racial groups should take more responsibility for solving their own economic and social problems**

|                        | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                        |       | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Strongly agree         | 25    | 21     | 21  | 26  | 25            | 31  | 22         | 18  | 31   | 30  | 25  | 23  | 26                  | 22             | 26          | 28          | 26  |
| Somewhat agree         | 34    | 36     | 35  | 32  | 37            | 29  | 33         | 31  | 27   | 33  | 35  | 39  | 33                  | 33             | 36          | 31          | 37  |
| Somewhat disagree      | 24    | 22     | 27  | 22  | 23            | 25  | 21         | 30  | 23   | 18  | 23  | 24  | 23                  | 24             | 22          | 26          | 21  |
| Strongly disagree      | 12    | 12     | 10  | 15  | 11            | 10  | 18         | 12  | 15   | 14  | 11  | 10  | 13                  | 15             | 12          | 10          | 8   |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1     | 1      | 1   | *   | -             | 1   | *          | 2   | 1    | -   | -   | -   | 1                   | 1              | *           | 1           | -   |
| DK/NA                  | 5     | 7      | 6   | 4   | 4             | 4   | 5          | 7   | 3    | 5   | 6   | 3   | 5                   | 5              | 4           | 5           | 7   |
| NET: TOP 2             | 58    | 57     | 56  | 58  | 62            | 59  | 55         | 49  | 58   | 63  | 60  | 62  | 59                  | 55             | 62          | 58          | 64  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 36    | 35     | 37  | 37  | 34            | 35  | 40         | 42  | 38   | 32  | 34  | 34  | 36                  | 39             | 34          | 36          | 30  |

  

|                        | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                        |       | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Strongly agree         | 25    | 22         | 26  | 20            | 28            | 36   | 32               | 24            | 21            | 27             | 21    | 41        | 31   | 27           | 27            | 17            | 25               | 22  | 31    |
| Somewhat agree         | 34    | 35         | 33  | 34            | 37            | 34   | 33               | 36            | 35            | 31             | 37    | 35        | 33   | 35           | 32            | 32            | 33               | 33  | 34    |
| Somewhat disagree      | 24    | 27         | 24  | 28            | 16            | 17   | 18               | 23            | 27            | 27             | 23    | 9         | 20   | 23           | 22            | 29            | 23               | 28  | 15    |
| Strongly disagree      | 12    | 12         | 12  | 12            | 12            | 7    | 12               | 10            | 12            | 10             | 15    | 8         | 9    | 10           | 15            | 15            | 13               | 9   | 10    |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1     | 1          | -   | 2             | -             | 1    | *                | 1             | 1             | *              | 1     | -         | *    | 1            | -             | 1             | *                | 1   | -     |
| DK/NA                  | 5     | 4          | 6   | 4             | 7             | 6    | 4                | 6             | 4             | 5              | 3     | 7         | 6    | 3            | 4             | 5             | 4                | 5   | 10    |
| NET: TOP 2             | 58    | 56         | 58  | 54            | 65            | 70   | 66               | 61            | 56            | 58             | 58    | 76        | 64   | 63           | 59            | 50            | 58               | 56  | 65    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 36    | 39         | 36  | 40            | 28            | 24   | 30               | 33            | 39            | 37             | 38    | 17        | 29   | 34           | 37            | 44            | 37               | 37  | 25    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q55 Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements.

***d. Ethnic and racial groups should take more responsibility for solving their own economic and social problems***

|                        |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |           |             |         |
|------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|-----------|-------------|---------|
|                        | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc Que. | Green Party | Uncided |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167       | 193         | 256     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167       | 170         | 291     |
| Strongly agree         | 25    | 27     | 23   | 15    | 19    | 28    | 36  | 30        | 27    | 24           | 31  | 17  | 19        | 21          | 25      |
| Somewhat agree         | 34    | 37     | 31   | 32    | 34    | 34    | 34  | 32        | 30    | 31           | 39  | 33  | 34        | 26          | 33      |
| Somewhat disagree      | 24    | 21     | 27   | 32    | 28    | 22    | 16  | 18        | 17    | 25           | 20  | 26  | 32        | 37          | 17      |
| Strongly disagree      | 12    | 11     | 13   | 17    | 14    | 11    | 8   | 14        | 19    | 15           | 8   | 20  | 11        | 10          | 12      |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1     | *      | 1    | 1     | *     | 1     | *   | -         | -     | 1            | *   | *   | 2         | 2           | *       |
| DK/NA                  | 5     | 4      | 6    | 4     | 5     | 5     | 6   | 7         | 7     | 5            | 2   | 5   | 3         | 4           | 12      |
| NET: TOP 2             | 58    | 64     | 54   | 46    | 53    | 62    | 69  | 61        | 57    | 55           | 70  | 49  | 53        | 48          | 58      |
| NET: BOTTOM 2          | 36    | 32     | 40   | 49    | 42    | 32    | 24  | 32        | 36    | 39           | 28  | 46  | 42        | 46          | 30      |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q56 Do you think most Muslims coming to our country today want to adopt Canadian customs and way of life or do you think that they want to be distinct from the larger Canadian society?

|                     |       | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|---------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                     | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prair-<br>ies | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL               | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL    | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Adopt customs       | 30    | 30     | 29  | 31  | 27            | 30  | 34         | 31  | 30   | 32  | 31  | 24  | 30                  | 32             | 32          | 27          | 23  |
| Want to be distinct | 54    | 51     | 59  | 53  | 56            | 49  | 50         | 55  | 48   | 44  | 53  | 61  | 53                  | 52             | 53          | 56          | 61  |
| Both                | 4     | 2      | 5   | 4   | 3             | 3   | 4          | 5   | 3    | 3   | 2   | 4   | 3                   | 4              | 4           | 3           | 3   |
| DK/NA               | 13    | 17     | 7   | 12  | 14            | 18  | 12         | 8   | 20   | 21  | 13  | 11  | 14                  | 12             | 12          | 14          | 13  |

  

|                     |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |                 |                 |                  |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|---------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                     | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$80K | \$80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL               | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493             | 366             | 233              | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL    | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507             | 359             | 232              | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Adopt customs       | 30    | 31         | 29  | 31            | 25            | 22   | 25               | 27              | 29              | 31               | 36    | 23        | 24   | 22           | 35            | 37            | 30               | 28  | 36    |
| Want to be distinct | 54    | 55         | 56  | 53            | 55            | 58   | 56               | 58              | 56              | 54               | 51    | 58        | 62   | 66           | 47            | 45            | 53               | 60  | 42    |
| Both                | 4     | 3          | 6   | 3             | 6             | 3    | 3                | 3               | 3               | 3                | 3     | 2         | 3    | 2            | 7             | 4             | 3                | 4   | 5     |
| DK/NA               | 13    | 11         | 9   | 13            | 14            | 18   | 15               | 12              | 11              | 12               | 9     | 16        | 11   | 10           | 11            | 14            | 14               | 7   | 17    |

  

|                     |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |              |
|---------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|--------------|
|                     | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Un-<br>cided |
| TOTAL               | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256          |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL    | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291          |
| Adopt customs       | 30    | 31     | 28   | 40    | 33    | 26    | 21  | 29        | 39    | 34           | 23  | 42  | 27           | 27             | 23           |
| Want to be distinct | 54    | 55     | 54   | 48    | 54    | 57    | 57  | 48        | 43    | 47           | 65  | 43  | 64           | 58             | 48           |
| Both                | 4     | 3      | 4    | 5     | 3     | 3     | 3   | 2         | 5     | 4            | 3   | 4   | 5            | 3              | 5            |
| DK/NA               | 13    | 11     | 14   | 7     | 10    | 13    | 19  | 20        | 13    | 15           | 9   | 11  | 4            | 11             | 24           |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q57 Some countries have decided to ban the wearing of head scarves by Muslim women in public places, including schools.  
Do you think this is a good idea or a bad idea?

|                  |       | REGION |     |     |           |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |         |         |     |
|------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|-----------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|                  | TOTAL | At1    | QC  | ON  | Prai-ries | BC  | Tor        | Mt1 | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-1m | 5k-100k | <5k |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352       | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444     | 505     | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450       | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486     | 518     | 295 |
| Good idea        | 45    | 35     | 64  | 42  | 37        | 37  | 37         | 59  | 31   | 32  | 45  | 37  | 39                  | 42             | 45      | 47      | 53  |
| Bad idea         | 47    | 58     | 31  | 51  | 50        | 52  | 55         | 36  | 58   | 50  | 44  | 52  | 52                  | 50             | 48      | 46      | 35  |
| Depends          | 2     | 2      | 1   | 2   | 3         | 2   | 3          | 1   | 4    | 7   | 1   | 3   | 3                   | 3              | 2       | 2       | 1   |
| DK/NA            | 6     | 5      | 3   | 5   | 9         | 8   | 4          | 4   | 8    | 11  | 10  | 9   | 7                   | 5              | 5       | 5       | 12  |

  

|                  |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                  | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30k           | 30k-<br>\$60k | 60k-<br>\$80k | 80k-<br>\$100k | 100k+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Good idea        | 45    | 43         | 47  | 44            | 36            | 55   | 50               | 52            | 42            | 44             | 44    | 51        | 54   | 48           | 44            | 39            | 39               | 66  | 38    |
| Bad idea         | 47    | 49         | 48  | 46            | 55            | 35   | 43               | 40            | 51            | 49             | 50    | 38        | 37   | 46           | 50            | 53            | 52               | 30  | 48    |
| Depends          | 2     | 3          | -   | 4             | 2             | 2    | 1                | 3             | 2             | 2              | 3     | *         | 3    | 2            | 2             | 3             | 2                | 1   | 3     |
| DK/NA            | 6     | 5          | 5   | 6             | 7             | 8    | 6                | 5             | 5             | 5              | 3     | 11        | 6    | 4            | 4             | 6             | 6                | 3   | 11    |

  

|                  |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |              |
|------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|--------------|
|                  | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Un-<br>cided |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256          |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291          |
| Good idea        | 45    | 48     | 43   | 36    | 44    | 47    | 52  | 49        | 40    | 39           | 52  | 36  | 70           | 36             | 43           |
| Bad idea         | 47    | 45     | 48   | 59    | 50    | 44    | 37  | 41        | 50    | 53           | 41  | 60  | 28           | 55             | 41           |
| Depends          | 2     | 2      | 2    | 3     | 1     | 2     | 3   | -         | 4     | 2            | 3   | 2   | -            | 2              | 3            |
| DK/NA            | 6     | 5      | 7    | 1     | 5     | 7     | 9   | 10        | 6     | 6            | 4   | 2   | 3            | 7              | 13           |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q58 Some people say that crime rates in Canada are decreasing and that it's mainly the dramatic crime stories in the media that are upsetting people. Other people say that crime in Canada is really worse than it was before. Which of these two points of view is closest to your own?

|                                  |       | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|----------------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                                  | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                            | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                 | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Crime rates are decreasing       | 37    | 32     | 45  | 39  | 24            | 37  | 41         | 49  | 40   | 26  | 27  | 23  | 35                  | 41             | 40          | 31          | 32  |
| Crime is worse than before       | 52    | 59     | 41  | 50  | 66            | 55  | 53         | 35  | 55   | 63  | 63  | 69  | 56                  | 50             | 46          | 60          | 55  |
| Crime rates are staying the same | 5     | 5      | 7   | 4   | 4             | 3   | 3          | 7   | 2    | 5   | 1   | 5   | 4                   | 4              | 5           | 5           | 5   |
| DK/NA                            | 6     | 4      | 8   | 6   | 5             | 5   | 3          | 9   | 3    | 6   | 9   | 4   | 5                   | 5              | 9           | 4           | 7   |

  

|                                  |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |                 |                 |                  |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|----------------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                                  | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$80K | \$80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                            | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493             | 366             | 233              | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                 | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507             | 359             | 232              | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Crime rates are decreasing       | 37    | 40         | 30  | 35            | 21            | 33   | 26               | 38              | 38              | 35               | 46    | 28        | 27   | 28           | 37            | 48            | 35               | 44  | 33    |
| Crime is worse than before       | 52    | 49         | 63  | 58            | 68            | 55   | 65               | 54              | 55              | 52               | 44    | 61        | 64   | 61           | 53            | 40            | 55               | 42  | 55    |
| Crime rates are staying the same | 5     | 5          | 3   | 1             | 3             | 6    | 5                | 5               | 3               | 5                | 4     | 4         | 5    | 5            | 5             | 5             | 4                | 8   | 2     |
| DK/NA                            | 6     | 6          | 4   | 5             | 8             | 6    | 4                | 4               | 4               | 8                | 6     | 8         | 4    | 5            | 4             | 7             | 5                | 6   | 11    |

  

|                                  |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |              |  |
|----------------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|--------------|--|
|                                  | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Un-<br>cided |  |
| TOTAL                            | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256          |  |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                 | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291          |  |
| Crime rates are decreasing       | 37    | 44     | 31   | 41    | 43    | 32    | 33  | 39        | 38    | 43           | 31  | 41  | 48           | 39             | 27           |  |
| Crime is worse than before       | 52    | 46     | 58   | 48    | 46    | 57    | 56  | 48        | 51    | 49           | 59  | 51  | 36           | 49             | 54           |  |
| Crime rates are staying the same | 5     | 5      | 5    | 6     | 4     | 5     | 5   | 4         | 3     | 3            | 6   | 3   | 8            | 6              | 7            |  |
| DK/NA                            | 6     | 5      | 7    | 5     | 7     | 5     | 5   | 9         | 9     | 5            | 3   | 5   | 8            | 6              | 12           |  |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q59 Do you think there is a serious crime problem in your neighbourhood, or not?

|                  |       | REGION |       |       |               |       | SUB-REGION |       |       |       |       |       |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |       |
|------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------|
|                  | ===== | =====  | ===== | ===== | =====         | ===== | =====      | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== | =====               | =====          | =====       | =====       | ===== |
|                  | TOTAL | Atl    | QC    | ON    | Prai-<br>ries | BC    | Tor        | Mtl   | Vanc  | MB    | SK    | AB    | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k   |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 168    | 481   | 750   | 352           | 270   | 343        | 242   | 101   | 79    | 61    | 212   | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 250    | 500   | 600   | 450           | 220   | 270        | 240   | 80    | 125   | 125   | 200   | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295   |
| Yes              | 17    | 24     | 11    | 17    | 19            | 24    | 18         | 15    | 25    | 17    | 16    | 21    | 19                  | 18             | 17          | 20          | 11    |
| No               | 82    | 75     | 89    | 83    | 79            | 75    | 82         | 85    | 74    | 82    | 83    | 77    | 80                  | 82             | 82          | 79          | 88    |
| DK/NA            | 1     | 1      | -     | *     | 1             | 1     | 1          | -     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1                   | 1              | 1           | *           | 1     |

  

|                  |       | EMPLOYMENT |       |               |               |       | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |       |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |       |       |
|------------------|-------|------------|-------|---------------|---------------|-------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|-------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-------|-------|
|                  | ===== | =====      | ===== | =====         | =====         | ===== | =====            | =====         | =====         | =====          | ===== | =====     | ===== | =====        | =====         | =====         | =====            | ===== | ===== |
|                  | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T   | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret.  | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S.  | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre   | Other |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 1087       | 151   | 68            | 114           | 426   | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295   | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445   | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1076       | 150   | 60            | 104           | 499   | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298   | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460   | 107   |
| Yes              | 17    | 16         | 24    | 25            | 19            | 18    | 23               | 19            | 23            | 11             | 13    | 24        | 18    | 21           | 19            | 13            | 20               | 10    | 14    |
| No               | 82    | 84         | 76    | 70            | 80            | 81    | 74               | 81            | 77            | 89             | 87    | 73        | 81    | 79           | 81            | 86            | 79               | 90    | 83    |
| DK/NA            | 1     | *          | -     | 5             | 1             | 1     | 2                | *             | -             | 1              | -     | 3         | 1     | *            | 1             | *             | 1                | -     | 2     |

  

|                  |       | GENDER |       | AGE   |       |       |       | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |       |       |              |                |                |
|------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                  | ===== | =====  | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== | =====     | ===== | =====        | ===== | ===== | =====        | =====          | =====          |
|                  | TOTAL | Male   | Fem.  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+   | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con   | NDP   | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 970    | 1050  | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502   | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578   | 270   | 167          | 193            | 256            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1003   | 1017  | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601   | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598   | 262   | 167          | 170            | 291            |
| Yes              | 17    | 16     | 19    | 21    | 14    | 19    | 17    | 14        | 12    | 18           | 17    | 22    | 11           | 22             | 16             |
| No               | 82    | 84     | 80    | 79    | 85    | 81    | 82    | 85        | 87    | 82           | 82    | 77    | 89           | 78             | 82             |
| DK/NA            | 1     | 1      | 1     | *     | 1     | *     | 1     | 1         | 1     | *            | 1     | 1     | -            | -              | 2              |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q60 Are you ever afraid to walk at night in your neighbourhood?

|                  |       | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                  | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Yes              | 22    | 23     | 16  | 25  | 24            | 25  | 25         | 18  | 31   | 22  | 23  | 25  | 24                  | 24             | 27          | 21          | 11  |
| No               | 77    | 77     | 84  | 75  | 75            | 74  | 74         | 82  | 68   | 76  | 75  | 75  | 75                  | 75             | 72          | 79          | 88  |
| DK/NA            | 1     | -      | -   | 1   | 1             | 1   | 1          | -   | 1    | 2   | 2   | *   | 1                   | 1              | 1           | *           | *   |

  

|                  |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                  | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Yes              | 22    | 18         | 25  | 29            | 31            | 27   | 31               | 26            | 23            | 17             | 16    | 28        | 23   | 25           | 24            | 20            | 24               | 17  | 21    |
| No               | 77    | 82         | 75  | 71            | 69            | 71   | 67               | 74            | 77            | 83             | 84    | 72        | 76   | 75           | 75            | 80            | 75               | 83  | 78    |
| DK/NA            | 1     | *          | 1   | -             | -             | 2    | 2                | *             | -             | -              | -     | -         | 1    | *            | 1             | *             | 1                | -   | 1     |

  

|                  |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291            |
| Yes              | 22    | 11     | 33   | 21    | 17    | 25    | 26  | 22        | 23    | 22           | 22  | 28  | 16           | 23             | 22             |
| No               | 77    | 88     | 67   | 79    | 83    | 74    | 73  | 77        | 76    | 77           | 77  | 72  | 84           | 77             | 76             |
| DK/NA            | 1     | *      | 1    | -     | *     | *     | 2   | 1         | 1     | 1            | *   | -   | -            | -              | 2              |



## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q61 As you know, governments today are limited in the amount they can spend in all areas.  
When it comes to crime and justice, do you think the major emphasis should be on...

|                                                                                                 | ===== | REGION |       |       |               |       | SUB-REGION |       |       |       |       |       |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------|
|                                                                                                 |       | =====  | ===== | ===== | =====         | ===== | =====      | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== | =====               | =====          | =====       | =====       | ===== |
|                                                                                                 | TOTAL | At1    | QC    | ON    | Prai-<br>ries | BC    | Tor        | Mt1   | Vanc  | MB    | SK    | AB    | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k   |
| TOTAL                                                                                           | 2020  | 168    | 481   | 750   | 352           | 270   | 343        | 242   | 101   | 79    | 61    | 212   | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                                                                                | 2020  | 250    | 500   | 600   | 450           | 220   | 270        | 240   | 80    | 125   | 125   | 200   | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295   |
| Law enforcement; which includes<br>detecting crime and punishing law<br>breakers                | 36    | 44     | 28    | 33    | 46            | 39    | 30         | 28    | 40    | 43    | 47    | 46    | 38                  | 33             | 32          | 40          | 42    |
| Crime prevention; which includes<br>education and programs to prevent<br>crime and reduce risks | 58    | 51     | 67    | 61    | 44            | 54    | 64         | 66    | 50    | 40    | 45    | 44    | 55                  | 59             | 61          | 55          | 51    |
| Both equally                                                                                    | 4     | 3      | 3     | 4     | 7             | 4     | 4          | 3     | 4     | 8     | 3     | 8     | 5                   | 4              | 5           | 3           | 4     |
| Other                                                                                           | *     | *      | -     | *     | *             | *     | *          | -     | 1     | -     | 1     | -     | *                   | *              | *           | *           | *     |
| DK/NA                                                                                           | 2     | 1      | 2     | 2     | 3             | 3     | 2          | 3     | 5     | 8     | 4     | 1     | 2                   | 3              | 2           | 1           | 3     |

  

|                                                                                                 | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |       |               |               |       | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |       |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |       |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------|-------|---------------|---------------|-------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|-------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-------|-------|
|                                                                                                 |       | =====      | ===== | =====         | =====         | ===== | =====            | =====         | =====         | =====          | ===== | =====     | ===== | =====        | =====         | =====         | =====            | ===== | ===== |
|                                                                                                 | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T   | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret.  | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S.  | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre   | Other |
| TOTAL                                                                                           | 2020  | 1087       | 151   | 68            | 114           | 426   | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295   | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445   | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                                                                                | 2020  | 1076       | 150   | 60            | 104           | 499   | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298   | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460   | 107   |
| Law enforcement; which includes<br>detecting crime and punishing law<br>breakers                | 36    | 37         | 33    | 36            | 34            | 38    | 36               | 35            | 43            | 35             | 32    | 39        | 44    | 44           | 30            | 29            | 39               | 29    | 30    |
| Crime prevention; which includes<br>education and programs to prevent<br>crime and reduce risks | 58    | 58         | 57    | 64            | 51            | 53    | 56               | 59            | 53            | 59             | 64    | 54        | 48    | 48           | 63            | 66            | 54               | 66    | 62    |
| Both equally                                                                                    | 4     | 4          | 6     | -             | 9             | 6     | 5                | 4             | 2             | 6              | 4     | 1         | 6     | 5            | 5             | 4             | 5                | 3     | 3     |
| Other                                                                                           | *     | *          | -     | -             | 1             | *     | *                | *             | *             | -              | *     | *         | -     | *            | -             | *             | *                | -     | -     |
| DK/NA                                                                                           | 2     | 1          | 3     | 1             | 4             | 4     | 3                | 2             | 2             | 1              | 1     | 5         | 2     | 2            | 2             | 1             | 2                | 1     | 4     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q61 As you know, governments today are limited in the amount they can spend in all areas.  
When it comes to crime and justice, do you think the major emphasis should be on...

|                                                                                                 | =====          | GENDER<br>===== |               | AGE<br>=====   |                |                |              | IMMIGRANT<br>===== |                | FEDERAL VOTE<br>===== |              |              |                       |                         |                         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                                                                                 | TOTAL<br>----- | Male<br>-----   | Fem.<br>----- | 18-29<br>----- | 30-44<br>----- | 45-59<br>----- | 60+<br>----- | Euro<br>-----      | Other<br>----- | Lib<br>-----          | Con<br>----- | NDP<br>----- | Bloc<br>Que.<br>----- | Green<br>Party<br>----- | Unde-<br>cided<br>----- |
| TOTAL                                                                                           | 2020           | 970             | 1050          | 395            | 556            | 568            | 502          | 166                | 200            | 482                   | 578          | 270          | 167                   | 193                     | 256                     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                                                                                | 2020           | 1003            | 1017          | 211            | 524            | 684            | 601          | 157                | 180            | 468                   | 598          | 262          | 167                   | 170                     | 291                     |
| Law enforcement; which includes<br>detecting crime and punishing law<br>breakers                | 36             | 38              | 34            | 31             | 35             | 40             | 37           | 29                 | 26             | 28                    | 51           | 27           | 26                    | 29                      | 39                      |
| Crime prevention; which includes<br>education and programs to prevent<br>crime and reduce risks | 58             | 55              | 59            | 64             | 59             | 54             | 55           | 61                 | 65             | 66                    | 42           | 68           | 70                    | 66                      | 48                      |
| Both equally                                                                                    | 4              | 4               | 5             | 3              | 4              | 5              | 5            | 6                  | 5              | 4                     | 5            | 2            | 3                     | 3                       | 6                       |
| Other                                                                                           | *              | *               | -             | -              | *              | -              | *            | -                  | 1              | *                     | *            | -            | -                     | -                       | *                       |
| DK/NA                                                                                           | 2              | 2               | 2             | 2              | 1              | 1              | 4            | 4                  | 3              | 1                     | 2            | 2            | *                     | 2                       | 6                       |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q61a As you may know, there are federal laws in Canada concerning the ownership of firearms. This law requires that Canadians register each firearm that they own, prohibits the ownership of certain kinds of firearms, requires that owners pass a safety test and a safety check, and requires that firearms are stored unloaded in a secure place. In general, do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose this law?

|                        |       | REGION |       |       |               |       | SUB-REGION |       |       |       |       |       |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |       |
|------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------|
|                        | ===== | =====  | ===== | ===== | =====         | ===== | =====      | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== | =====               | =====          | =====       | =====       | ===== |
|                        | TOTAL | Atl    | QC    | ON    | Prai-<br>ries | BC    | Tor        | Mtl   | Vanc  | MB    | SK    | AB    | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k   |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 168    | 481   | 750   | 352           | 270   | 343        | 242   | 101   | 79    | 61    | 212   | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 250    | 500   | 600   | 450           | 220   | 270        | 240   | 80    | 125   | 125   | 200   | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295   |
| Strongly support       | 55    | 56     | 67    | 57    | 40            | 49    | 60         | 72    | 64    | 43    | 29    | 43    | 52                  | 61             | 60          | 48          | 42    |
| Somewhat support       | 21    | 17     | 19    | 20    | 28            | 20    | 21         | 17    | 17    | 31    | 22    | 28    | 22                  | 20             | 17          | 23          | 25    |
| Somewhat oppose        | 8     | 11     | 5     | 7     | 10            | 12    | 5          | 2     | 4     | 10    | 16    | 8     | 9                   | 4              | 11          | 11          | 11    |
| Strongly oppose        | 12    | 12     | 7     | 12    | 17            | 16    | 12         | 6     | 10    | 12    | 23    | 18    | 14                  | 11             | 9           | 16          | 17    |
| Neither support/oppose | 1     | *      | *     | 1     | *             | 1     | 1          | 1     | 2     | -     | 2     | -     | 1                   | 1              | 1           | *           | 1     |
| DK/NA                  | 3     | 4      | 2     | 2     | 4             | 2     | 2          | 3     | 3     | 4     | 7     | 3     | 3                   | 3              | 3           | 1           | 4     |
| NET: SUPPORT           | 76    | 74     | 85    | 78    | 68            | 69    | 80         | 88    | 81    | 74    | 51    | 71    | 73                  | 82             | 76          | 72          | 67    |
| NET: OPPOSE            | 20    | 23     | 12    | 19    | 28            | 28    | 17         | 8     | 14    | 22    | 40    | 26    | 23                  | 15             | 20          | 27          | 28    |

  

|                        |       | EMPLOYMENT |       |               |               |       | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |       |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |       |       |
|------------------------|-------|------------|-------|---------------|---------------|-------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|-------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-------|-------|
|                        | ===== | =====      | ===== | =====         | =====         | ===== | =====            | =====         | =====         | =====          | ===== | =====     | ===== | =====        | =====         | =====         | =====            | ===== | ===== |
|                        | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T   | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret.  | <\$30k           | 30k-<br>\$60k | 60k-<br>\$80k | 80k-<br>\$100k | 100k+ | <H.S.     | H.S.  | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre   | Other |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 1087       | 151   | 68            | 114           | 426   | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295   | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445   | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 1076       | 150   | 60            | 104           | 499   | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298   | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460   | 107   |
| Strongly support       | 55    | 56         | 53    | 61            | 45            | 54    | 52               | 55            | 56            | 57             | 60    | 47        | 50    | 51           | 59            | 61            | 52               | 69    | 52    |
| Somewhat support       | 21    | 21         | 24    | 25            | 30            | 16    | 21               | 19            | 22            | 26             | 22    | 17        | 19    | 22           | 18            | 22            | 22               | 17    | 24    |
| Somewhat oppose        | 8     | 7          | 12    | 6             | 12            | 9     | 8                | 9             | 9             | 6              | 8     | 8         | 11    | 9            | 8             | 6             | 9                | 5     | 7     |
| Strongly oppose        | 12    | 13         | 10    | 3             | 6             | 15    | 14               | 13            | 13            | 10             | 9     | 22        | 16    | 14           | 13            | 9             | 14               | 7     | 11    |
| Neither support/oppose | 1     | 1          | -     | 2             | 2             | 1     | 1                | 1             | 1             | -              | *     | *         | 1     | 1            | 1             | 1             | 1                | *     | 1     |
| DK/NA                  | 3     | 2          | 1     | 3             | 5             | 5     | 4                | 3             | *             | 1              | 1     | 6         | 3     | 3            | 1             | 2             | 2                | 2     | 5     |
| NET: SUPPORT           | 76    | 77         | 77    | 87            | 75            | 70    | 73               | 73            | 78            | 84             | 82    | 64        | 70    | 73           | 77            | 83            | 73               | 86    | 76    |
| NET: OPPOSE            | 20    | 20         | 21    | 9             | 18            | 24    | 22               | 22            | 22            | 15             | 17    | 30        | 27    | 23           | 20            | 15            | 23               | 12    | 18    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q61a As you may know, there are federal laws in Canada concerning the ownership of firearms. This law requires that Canadians register each firearm that they own, prohibits the ownership of certain kinds of firearms, requires that owners pass a safety test and a safety check, and requires that firearms are stored unloaded in a secure place. In general, do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose this law?

|                        | ===== | GENDER<br>===== |      | AGE<br>===== |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT<br>===== |       | FEDERAL VOTE<br>===== |     |     |              |                |                |
|------------------------|-------|-----------------|------|--------------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|-------|-----------------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                        | TOTAL | Male            | Fem. | 18-29        | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro               | Other | Lib                   | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 970             | 1050 | 395          | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166                | 200   | 482                   | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 1003            | 1017 | 211          | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157                | 180   | 468                   | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291            |
| Strongly support       | 55    | 50              | 60   | 55           | 59    | 55    | 52  | 61                 | 49    | 65                    | 40  | 69  | 78           | 59             | 44             |
| Somewhat support       | 21    | 21              | 21   | 27           | 22    | 18    | 18  | 18                 | 25    | 18                    | 25  | 15  | 16           | 26             | 20             |
| Somewhat oppose        | 8     | 9               | 7    | 8            | 8     | 9     | 7   | 7                  | 5     | 7                     | 11  | 6   | 2            | 8              | 11             |
| Strongly oppose        | 12    | 16              | 9    | 9            | 8     | 16    | 16  | 9                  | 14    | 7                     | 21  | 8   | 3            | 5              | 18             |
| Neither support/oppose | 1     | 1               | 1    | -            | 1     | 1     | 1   | 1                  | 1     | *                     | 1   | 1   | -            | 1              | 1              |
| DK/NA                  | 3     | 2               | 3    | 1            | 2     | 2     | 5   | 4                  | 5     | 1                     | 2   | 1   | 1            | 1              | 6              |
| NET: SUPPORT           | 76    | 71              | 81   | 82           | 81    | 73    | 70  | 79                 | 75    | 84                    | 65  | 84  | 93           | 85             | 64             |
| NET: OPPOSE            | 20    | 26              | 16   | 17           | 16    | 25    | 23  | 17                 | 19    | 15                    | 32  | 14  | 6            | 13             | 28             |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q62 In general, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?

### a. Your local police force

|                      |       | REGION |     |     |          |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |               | COMMUNITY SIZE |         |         |     |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|----------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|                      | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prairies | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can Exc. Que. | 1m+            | 100k-1m | 5k-100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352      | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539          | 828            | 444     | 505     | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450      | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520          | 721            | 486     | 518     | 295 |
| A lot of confidence  | 43    | 44     | 35  | 47  | 47       | 40  | 44         | 32  | 39   | 35  | 51  | 50  | 45            | 41             | 46      | 42      | 44  |
| Some confidence      | 45    | 39     | 54  | 43  | 42       | 40  | 45         | 56  | 48   | 50  | 36  | 41  | 42            | 48             | 43      | 43      | 41  |
| Little confidence    | 8     | 12     | 8   | 7   | 7        | 12  | 8          | 9   | 9    | 10  | 7   | 5   | 8             | 8              | 7       | 8       | 9   |
| No confidence at all | 3     | 3      | 3   | 3   | 2        | 6   | 2          | 3   | 4    | 4   | 2   | 1   | 3             | 2              | 2       | 5       | 3   |
| DK/NA                | 1     | 2      | *   | 1   | 2        | 2   | 1          | *   | -    | 1   | 4   | 2   | 2             | 1              | 1       | 2       | 3   |
| NET: TOP 2           | 88    | 83     | 89  | 89  | 89       | 80  | 89         | 87  | 87   | 85  | 86  | 91  | 87            | 89             | 90      | 85      | 85  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 11    | 15     | 11  | 10  | 9        | 18  | 10         | 12  | 13   | 14  | 9   | 7   | 11            | 11             | 10      | 13      | 12  |

  

|                      |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |            |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |           |            |            | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|----------------------|-------|------------|-----|------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|-----------|------------|------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                      | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30k           | 30k-<br>\$60k | 60k-<br>\$80k | 80k-<br>\$100k | 100k+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm Coll | Some Univ. | Univ. Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68         | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528       | 220        | 812        | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60         | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523       | 215        | 802        | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| A lot of confidence  | 43    | 40         | 42  | 46         | 37            | 56   | 41               | 46            | 43            | 39             | 41    | 44        | 46   | 43        | 38         | 43         | 45               | 36  | 36    |
| Some confidence      | 45    | 49         | 42  | 37         | 44            | 33   | 40               | 42            | 43            | 53             | 50    | 41        | 40   | 43        | 51         | 47         | 42               | 54  | 44    |
| Little confidence    | 8     | 8          | 12  | 4          | 12            | 6    | 13               | 9             | 8             | 5              | 7     | 9         | 10   | 8         | 5          | 8          | 8                | 7   | 12    |
| No confidence at all | 3     | 3          | 1   | 13         | 7             | 2    | 4                | 2             | 4             | 3              | 2     | 4         | 3    | 4         | 6          | 2          | 3                | 2   | 5     |
| DK/NA                | 1     | 1          | 3   | -          | *             | 2    | 2                | 1             | 1             | 1              | 1     | 2         | 1    | 2         | *          | 1          | 1                | 1   | 3     |
| NET: TOP 2           | 88    | 89         | 84  | 83         | 81            | 89   | 82               | 88            | 87            | 92             | 90    | 85        | 86   | 86        | 89         | 89         | 87               | 90  | 80    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 11    | 10         | 13  | 17         | 19            | 9    | 17               | 11            | 13            | 8              | 9     | 13        | 13   | 12        | 11         | 10         | 11               | 10  | 17    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q62 In general, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?

### a. Your local police force

|                      |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|----------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                      | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291            |
| A lot of confidence  | 43    | 40     | 46   | 30    | 38    | 46    | 55  | 39        | 41    | 44           | 51  | 38  | 30           | 34             | 43             |
| Some confidence      | 45    | 45     | 44   | 56    | 50    | 41    | 34  | 44        | 48    | 46           | 38  | 47  | 59           | 49             | 41             |
| Little confidence    | 8     | 9      | 8    | 10    | 8     | 8     | 7   | 12        | 7     | 7            | 7   | 9   | 9            | 10             | 10             |
| No confidence at all | 3     | 4      | 2    | 4     | 3     | 3     | 3   | 3         | 3     | 3            | 2   | 6   | 2            | 5              | 2              |
| DK/NA                | 1     | 1      | 1    | -     | 1     | 1     | 3   | 2         | 1     | *            | 2   | *   | -            | 2              | 4              |
| NET: TOP 2           | 88    | 85     | 89   | 86    | 88    | 87    | 88  | 83        | 89    | 90           | 89  | 85  | 88           | 83             | 84             |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 11    | 13     | 9    | 14    | 11    | 11    | 9   | 15        | 10    | 10           | 9   | 15  | 12           | 15             | 12             |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q62 In general, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?

### b. The RCMP

|                      | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                      |       | At1    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mt1 | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| A lot of confidence  | 39    | 47     | 31  | 41  | 48            | 31  | 40         | 29  | 29   | 38  | 57  | 49  | 42                  | 36             | 41          | 41          | 40  |
| Some confidence      | 45    | 41     | 50  | 43  | 43            | 47  | 47         | 51  | 53   | 48  | 34  | 43  | 43                  | 48             | 43          | 43          | 41  |
| Little confidence    | 9     | 8      | 9   | 8   | 6             | 13  | 8          | 10  | 10   | 8   | 6   | 6   | 9                   | 9              | 9           | 8           | 11  |
| No confidence at all | 3     | 2      | 4   | 3   | 1             | 7   | 2          | 4   | 7    | 1   | 2   | 1   | 3                   | 3              | 3           | 4           | 2   |
| DK/NA                | 4     | 3      | 6   | 5   | 2             | 2   | 4          | 6   | 1    | 5   | 1   | 1   | 3                   | 4              | 4           | 4           | 5   |
| NET: TOP 2           | 84    | 88     | 81  | 84  | 90            | 78  | 87         | 79  | 82   | 86  | 91  | 92  | 85                  | 85             | 84          | 84          | 82  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 12    | 9      | 13  | 11  | 8             | 20  | 10         | 14  | 17   | 9   | 8   | 7   | 12                  | 11             | 12          | 12          | 13  |

  

|                      | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|----------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                      |       | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| A lot of confidence  | 39    | 38         | 44  | 42            | 36            | 44   | 38               | 38            | 38            | 38             | 39    | 41        | 42   | 41           | 39            | 36            | 43               | 30  | 27    |
| Some confidence      | 45    | 46         | 44  | 39            | 49            | 39   | 41               | 47            | 47            | 48             | 45    | 36        | 43   | 44           | 43            | 48            | 43               | 51  | 50    |
| Little confidence    | 9     | 9          | 10  | 12            | 7             | 8    | 10               | 8             | 7             | 7              | 10    | 12        | 8    | 7            | 10            | 9             | 9                | 9   | 12    |
| No confidence at all | 3     | 3          | 1   | 6             | 3             | 4    | 3                | 2             | 6             | 2              | 3     | 5         | 3    | 4            | 3             | 3             | 3                | 4   | *     |
| DK/NA                | 4     | 4          | 1   | 2             | 5             | 6    | 7                | 5             | 2             | 4              | 2     | 6         | 3    | 4            | 4             | 4             | 3                | 6   | 11    |
| NET: TOP 2           | 84    | 84         | 88  | 81            | 85            | 83   | 80               | 85            | 85            | 86             | 84    | 77        | 86   | 85           | 83            | 85            | 85               | 81  | 77    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 12    | 12         | 11  | 17            | 10            | 11   | 13               | 10            | 13            | 10             | 13    | 17        | 11   | 11           | 14            | 12            | 12               | 12  | 12    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q62 In general, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?

### b. The RCMP

|                      |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |           |             |         |
|----------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|-----------|-------------|---------|
|                      | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc Que. | Green Party | Uncided |
| TOTAL                | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167       | 193         | 256     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167       | 170         | 291     |
| A lot of confidence  | 39    | 38     | 40   | 32    | 37    | 44    | 41  | 33        | 39    | 42           | 46  | 35  | 22        | 32          | 40      |
| Some confidence      | 45    | 45     | 45   | 53    | 48    | 39    | 41  | 42        | 48    | 46           | 42  | 48  | 52        | 50          | 38      |
| Little confidence    | 9     | 11     | 7    | 8     | 10    | 9     | 8   | 13        | 7     | 7            | 8   | 10  | 11        | 11          | 11      |
| No confidence at all | 3     | 4      | 2    | 4     | 1     | 4     | 4   | 3         | 1     | 2            | 2   | 4   | 5         | 3           | 5       |
| DK/NA                | 4     | 3      | 5    | 2     | 4     | 4     | 5   | 9         | 5     | 3            | 2   | 3   | 10        | 4           | 5       |
| NET: TOP 2           | 84    | 82     | 86   | 86    | 85    | 84    | 82  | 75        | 87    | 88           | 88  | 83  | 73        | 82          | 78      |
| NET: BOTTOM 2        | 12    | 15     | 9    | 12    | 11    | 13    | 12  | 16        | 8     | 9            | 10  | 14  | 17        | 13          | 16      |



## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q63 Would you say that you are in favour of capital punishment for certain crimes or are you against capital punishment under any circumstances?

|                                |       | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|--------------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                                | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                          | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL               | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| In favour for certain crimes   | 53    | 55     | 43  | 53  | 61            | 62  | 51         | 39  | 54   | 60  | 63  | 61  | 57                  | 49             | 50          | 59          | 64  |
| Opposed under any circumstance | 42    | 38     | 54  | 43  | 34            | 34  | 45         | 57  | 44   | 32  | 31  | 36  | 39                  | 48             | 45          | 37          | 31  |
| DK/NA                          | 4     | 6      | 3   | 5   | 4             | 4   | 4          | 4   | 2    | 7   | 6   | 3   | 5                   | 3              | 5           | 4           | 5   |

  

|                                |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|--------------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                                | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                          | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL               | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| In favour for certain crimes   | 53    | 54         | 57  | 61            | 55            | 56   | 57               | 51            | 54            | 55             | 52    | 63        | 69   | 63           | 48            | 42            | 57               | 42  | 50    |
| Opposed under any circumstance | 42    | 43         | 39  | 33            | 39            | 40   | 38               | 45            | 42            | 42             | 45    | 32        | 27   | 31           | 47            | 56            | 39               | 55  | 39    |
| DK/NA                          | 4     | 4          | 4   | 7             | 6             | 4    | 5                | 3             | 4             | 3              | 3     | 5         | 4    | 6            | 6             | 3             | 4                | 2   | 11    |

  

|                                |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|--------------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                          | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL               | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291            |
| In favour for certain crimes   | 53    | 56     | 51   | 47    | 52    | 58    | 56  | 49        | 47    | 49           | 67  | 48  | 40           | 49             | 54             |
| Opposed under any circumstance | 42    | 41     | 43   | 49    | 45    | 38    | 40  | 44        | 45    | 48           | 30  | 49  | 59           | 48             | 35             |
| DK/NA                          | 4     | 3      | 5    | 4     | 4     | 5     | 4   | 8         | 8     | 3            | 4   | 3   | 1            | 3              | 11             |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q64 In 2005, Parliament passed a law changing the definition of marriage to include same sex couples.  
Do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose this law?

|                        |       | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                        | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Strongly support       | 43    | 43     | 47  | 43  | 36            | 42  | 43         | 51  | 49   | 42  | 36  | 33  | 41                  | 45             | 48          | 39          | 33  |
| Somewhat support       | 25    | 28     | 30  | 22  | 27            | 20  | 23         | 26  | 17   | 21  | 23  | 29  | 23                  | 24             | 22          | 27          | 29  |
| Somewhat oppose        | 9     | 8      | 8   | 9   | 10            | 11  | 5          | 6   | 11   | 7   | 13  | 11  | 9                   | 7              | 10          | 11          | 11  |
| Strongly oppose        | 20    | 17     | 12  | 22  | 25            | 21  | 25         | 12  | 19   | 27  | 25  | 24  | 22                  | 20             | 16          | 21          | 22  |
| Neither support/oppose | 1     | -      | 1   | 1   | *             | 2   | 1          | 1   | 3    | -   | -   | 1   | 1                   | 1              | 1           | *           | 1   |
| DK/NA                  | 3     | 4      | 2   | 3   | 2             | 3   | 4          | 3   | 1    | 3   | 3   | 2   | 3                   | 3              | 3           | 2           | 3   |
| NET: SUPPORT           | 68    | 71     | 76  | 65  | 62            | 62  | 65         | 77  | 66   | 64  | 59  | 63  | 65                  | 69             | 70          | 65          | 62  |
| NET: OPPOSE            | 29    | 25     | 20  | 31  | 35            | 33  | 30         | 19  | 30   | 34  | 37  | 35  | 32                  | 27             | 26          | 32          | 34  |

  

|                        |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |                 |                 |                  |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                        | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$80K | \$80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493             | 366             | 233              | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507             | 359             | 232              | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Strongly support       | 43    | 47         | 41  | 52            | 30            | 28   | 35               | 40              | 46              | 47               | 52    | 28        | 35   | 36           | 47            | 52            | 42               | 50  | 20    |
| Somewhat support       | 25    | 26         | 24  | 20            | 24            | 28   | 24               | 26              | 26              | 27               | 23    | 19        | 29   | 27           | 24            | 23            | 24               | 30  | 13    |
| Somewhat oppose        | 9     | 8          | 13  | 2             | 7             | 13   | 12               | 11              | 8               | 9                | 7     | 9         | 11   | 12           | 9             | 7             | 9                | 8   | 11    |
| Strongly oppose        | 20    | 17         | 17  | 19            | 35            | 25   | 26               | 22              | 18              | 14               | 14    | 38        | 22   | 21           | 18            | 15            | 21               | 8   | 47    |
| Neither support/oppose | 1     | 1          | 1   | 2             | -             | 1    | 1                | 1               | 1               | 1                | 1     | 2         | *    | 1            | -             | 1             | 1                | 1   | -     |
| DK/NA                  | 3     | 2          | 5   | 7             | 3             | 5    | 2                | 2               | 1               | 2                | 3     | 4         | 4    | 3            | 1             | 2             | 2                | 2   | 8     |
| NET: SUPPORT           | 68    | 73         | 65  | 71            | 54            | 56   | 60               | 65              | 72              | 74               | 75    | 47        | 64   | 63           | 71            | 75            | 67               | 81  | 34    |
| NET: OPPOSE            | 29    | 24         | 30  | 21            | 43            | 38   | 38               | 32              | 26              | 24               | 21    | 47        | 32   | 33           | 28            | 22            | 30               | 16  | 58    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q64 In 2005, Parliament passed a law changing the definition of marriage to include same sex couples.  
Do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose this law?

|                        | =====          | GENDER<br>===== |               | AGE<br>=====   |                |                |              | IMMIGRANT<br>===== |                | FEDERAL VOTE<br>===== |              |              |                       |                         |                         |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                        | TOTAL<br>----- | Male<br>-----   | Fem.<br>----- | 18-29<br>----- | 30-44<br>----- | 45-59<br>----- | 60+<br>----- | Euro<br>-----      | Other<br>----- | Lib<br>-----          | Con<br>----- | NDP<br>----- | Bloc<br>Que.<br>----- | Green<br>Party<br>----- | Unde-<br>cided<br>----- |
| TOTAL                  | 2020           | 970             | 1050          | 395            | 556            | 568            | 502          | 166                | 200            | 482                   | 578          | 270          | 167                   | 193                     | 256                     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020           | 1003            | 1017          | 211            | 524            | 684            | 601          | 157                | 180            | 468                   | 598          | 262          | 167                   | 170                     | 291                     |
| Strongly support       | 43             | 36              | 49            | 59             | 48             | 38             | 29           | 35                 | 23             | 47                    | 26           | 64           | 61                    | 59                      | 30                      |
| Somewhat support       | 25             | 27              | 23            | 20             | 25             | 27             | 27           | 17                 | 19             | 26                    | 26           | 18           | 30                    | 25                      | 26                      |
| Somewhat oppose        | 9              | 11              | 7             | 6              | 8              | 9              | 12           | 13                 | 10             | 7                     | 14           | 6            | 4                     | 6                       | 10                      |
| Strongly oppose        | 20             | 23              | 17            | 13             | 16             | 22             | 26           | 29                 | 42             | 17                    | 30           | 10           | 5                     | 8                       | 23                      |
| Neither support/oppose | 1              | 1               | 1             | -              | 1              | 1              | 1            | -                  | 1              | 1                     | 2            | -            | *                     | 1                       | 1                       |
| DK/NA                  | 3              | 2               | 3             | 2              | 1              | 3              | 5            | 7                  | 4              | 2                     | 2            | 2            | *                     | 1                       | 10                      |
| NET: SUPPORT           | 68             | 62              | 72            | 79             | 73             | 65             | 55           | 51                 | 42             | 73                    | 52           | 82           | 91                    | 84                      | 56                      |
| NET: OPPOSE            | 29             | 34              | 24            | 18             | 24             | 31             | 39           | 41                 | 52             | 24                    | 45           | 16           | 9                     | 14                      | 33                      |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q65 Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with the following statement?  
Every woman who wants to have an abortion should be able to have one

|                   | ===== | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|-------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                   | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL             | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL  | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Strongly agree    | 51    | 39     | 59  | 55  | 37            | 54  | 56         | 62  | 55   | 37  | 35  | 37  | 49                  | 55             | 55          | 46          | 43  |
| Somewhat agree    | 23    | 28     | 25  | 21  | 26            | 21  | 20         | 24  | 21   | 24  | 16  | 29  | 23                  | 23             | 20          | 27          | 21  |
| Somewhat disagree | 8     | 13     | 5   | 8   | 12            | 7   | 8          | 4   | 1    | 9   | 18  | 12  | 9                   | 7              | 9           | 10          | 10  |
| Strongly disagree | 14    | 18     | 8   | 14  | 20            | 14  | 13         | 8   | 14   | 26  | 25  | 17  | 16                  | 11             | 15          | 15          | 22  |
| Depends           | 1     | *      | 1   | *   | 1             | 2   | *          | 1   | 5    | -   | 1   | 2   | 1                   | 2              | *           | *           | 1   |
| DK/NA             | 2     | 1      | *   | 2   | 4             | 3   | 2          | *   | 3    | 4   | 5   | 3   | 2                   | 2              | 2           | 1           | 4   |
| NET: TOP 2        | 75    | 68     | 85  | 75  | 62            | 75  | 76         | 86  | 77   | 61  | 51  | 66  | 71                  | 78             | 74          | 73          | 64  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2     | 23    | 31     | 14  | 22  | 33            | 21  | 21         | 12  | 15   | 35  | 43  | 29  | 25                  | 18             | 23          | 25          | 32  |

  

|                   | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |                 |                 |                  |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|-------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                   | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$80K | \$80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL             | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493             | 366             | 233              | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL  | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507             | 359             | 232              | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Strongly agree    | 51    | 54         | 44  | 37            | 47            | 51   | 44               | 48              | 57              | 56               | 59    | 38        | 45   | 50           | 45            | 59            | 49               | 62  | 42    |
| Somewhat agree    | 23    | 26         | 30  | 12            | 15            | 21   | 19               | 23              | 23              | 26               | 25    | 21        | 20   | 24           | 30            | 22            | 23               | 24  | 18    |
| Somewhat disagree | 8     | 7          | 7   | 15            | 11            | 6    | 9                | 9               | 7               | 7                | 8     | 9         | 9    | 9            | 11            | 7             | 10               | 5   | 4     |
| Strongly disagree | 14    | 11         | 15  | 33            | 25            | 17   | 24               | 16              | 10              | 8                | 6     | 25        | 23   | 14           | 14            | 9             | 15               | 7   | 29    |
| Depends           | 1     | 1          | 1   | 4             | 1             | 1    | 1                | 1               | *               | 1                | 1     | 1         | 2    | 1            | -             | 1             | 1                | 1   | 1     |
| DK/NA             | 2     | 2          | 4   | -             | 1             | 3    | 3                | 3               | 2               | 1                | *     | 5         | 2    | 3            | 1             | 1             | 2                | 1   | 7     |
| NET: TOP 2        | 75    | 79         | 73  | 48            | 62            | 73   | 63               | 71              | 80              | 83               | 84    | 59        | 65   | 74           | 74            | 81            | 72               | 86  | 59    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2     | 23    | 18         | 22  | 48            | 36            | 24   | 33               | 25              | 18              | 15               | 15    | 34        | 31   | 23           | 25            | 16            | 25               | 12  | 33    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q65 Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with the following statement?  
Every woman who wants to have an abortion should be able to have one

|                   | =====          | GENDER<br>===== |               | AGE<br>=====   |                |                |              | IMMIGRANT<br>===== |                | FEDERAL VOTE<br>===== |              |              |                       |                         |                         |
|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                   | TOTAL<br>----- | Male<br>-----   | Fem.<br>----- | 18-29<br>----- | 30-44<br>----- | 45-59<br>----- | 60+<br>----- | Euro<br>-----      | Other<br>----- | Lib<br>-----          | Con<br>----- | NDP<br>----- | Bloc<br>Que.<br>----- | Green<br>Party<br>----- | Unde-<br>cided<br>----- |
| TOTAL             | 2020           | 970             | 1050          | 395            | 556            | 568            | 502          | 166                | 200            | 482                   | 578          | 270          | 167                   | 193                     | 256                     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL  | 2020           | 1003            | 1017          | 211            | 524            | 684            | 601          | 157                | 180            | 468                   | 598          | 262          | 167                   | 170                     | 291                     |
| Strongly agree    | 51             | 47              | 55            | 51             | 52             | 52             | 50           | 58                 | 39             | 54                    | 44           | 59           | 63                    | 59                      | 44                      |
| Somewhat agree    | 23             | 28              | 19            | 27             | 23             | 22             | 22           | 20                 | 17             | 23                    | 27           | 20           | 24                    | 24                      | 21                      |
| Somewhat disagree | 8              | 10              | 7             | 10             | 11             | 7              | 6            | 7                  | 13             | 7                     | 10           | 10           | 6                     | 6                       | 10                      |
| Strongly disagree | 14             | 12              | 16            | 12             | 12             | 15             | 17           | 10                 | 26             | 13                    | 17           | 7            | 6                     | 9                       | 21                      |
| Depends           | 1              | 1               | 1             | -              | 1              | 1              | 1            | 1                  | 1              | 1                     | 1            | 1            | 1                     | *                       | 1                       |
| DK/NA             | 2              | 2               | 2             | 1              | 1              | 2              | 4            | 4                  | 4              | 2                     | 2            | 3            | -                     | 1                       | 3                       |
| NET: TOP 2        | 75             | 75              | 74            | 77             | 75             | 74             | 73           | 78                 | 56             | 77                    | 70           | 79           | 88                    | 83                      | 65                      |
| NET: BOTTOM 2     | 23             | 22              | 23            | 22             | 23             | 22             | 23           | 17                 | 39             | 20                    | 27           | 17           | 11                    | 15                      | 31                      |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q66 What do you think is the most important issue or problem facing the world today?

|                                            |       | REGION |     |     |           |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |         |         |     |
|--------------------------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|-----------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|                                            | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-1m | 5k-100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                                      | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352       | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444     | 505     | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                           | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450       | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486     | 518     | 295 |
| Starvation/world hunger/poverty            | 16    | 18     | 18  | 16  | 15        | 13  | 18         | 19  | 11   | 10  | 18  | 16  | 15                  | 17             | 15      | 17      | 12  |
| Environment/pollution/global warming       | 16    | 21     | 14  | 16  | 14        | 17  | 18         | 16  | 17   | 10  | 16  | 14  | 16                  | 16             | 17      | 14      | 14  |
| Economy/recession/unemployment             | 14    | 12     | 13  | 16  | 14        | 11  | 20         | 13  | 13   | 13  | 10  | 16  | 15                  | 17             | 11      | 14      | 12  |
| War/lack of peace/territorial disputes     | 14    | 11     | 16  | 13  | 13        | 16  | 11         | 16  | 15   | 12  | 15  | 12  | 13                  | 13             | 14      | 14      | 17  |
| Terrorism                                  | 6     | 8      | 3   | 7   | 8         | 6   | 6          | 2   | 7    | 5   | 8   | 9   | 7                   | 5              | 8       | 5       | 6   |
| Social/moral decline                       | 5     | 2      | 1   | 5   | 8         | 5   | 5          | 2   | 2    | 11  | 5   | 8   | 6                   | 4              | 3       | 6       | 7   |
| Overpopulation                             | 3     | 1      | 1   | 4   | 4         | 5   | 3          | 1   | 6    | 9   | 3   | 2   | 4                   | 3              | 4       | 3       | 3   |
| Crime/law and order                        | 3     | 3      | 2   | 3   | 2         | 3   | 3          | 4   | 5    | 2   | 2   | 2   | 3                   | 3              | 2       | 3       | 2   |
| Unequal distribution of wealth             | 2     | -      | 4   | 2   | 2         | 2   | 1          | 3   | 2    | 1   | 1   | 2   | 2                   | 2              | 3       | 2       | 2   |
| Racism/ethnic intolerance                  | 2     | 1      | 1   | 3   | 1         | 2   | 2          | *   | 4    | 3   | 1   | 1   | 2                   | 2              | 3       | 2       | 1   |
| Religious issues                           | 1     | 1      | 2   | 1   | 1         | 1   | *          | 3   | 1    | 1   | 1   | 2   | 1                   | 1              | 2       | 1       | 1   |
| Food pricing/scarcity/high prices for food | 1     | 1      | 1   | 1   | 1         | 2   | 1          | 1   | -    | *   | 1   | 1   | 1                   | 1              | 1       | 2       | 1   |
| Political unrest/government corruption     | 1     | 1      | 2   | 1   | 1         | *   | 1          | 2   | -    | *   | 3   | *   | 1                   | 1              | 2       | *       | 2   |
| Health Care                                | 1     | 1      | 2   | 1   | 1         | 1   | -          | 1   | 2    | 2   | 1   | 1   | 1                   | 1              | 2       | 1       | 2   |
| Lack of education/communication            | 1     | 1      | 1   | 1   | 2         | 1   | 1          | *   | 1    | 2   | 4   | 1   | 1                   | 1              | 1       | 1       | 1   |
| Disease/AIDS                               | 1     | *      | 1   | *   | -         | 1   | 1          | 2   | -    | -   | -   | -   | *                   | 1              | *       | *       | -   |
| Nuclear Arms                               | *     | 1      | -   | 1   | *         | *   | *          | -   | 1    | 1   | -   | -   | *                   | *              | 1       | -       | 1   |
| Refugees/immigration                       | *     | -      | -   | *   | *         | 1   | 1          | -   | 1    | -   | 1   | *   | *                   | 1              | -       | *       | *   |
| Trade                                      | *     | -      | -   | *   | *         | *   | -          | -   | -    | -   | 1   | -   | *                   | -              | *       | 1       | -   |
| Other                                      | 4     | 4      | 8   | 2   | 1         | 4   | 3          | 8   | 3    | 3   | 1   | 1   | 2                   | 4              | 5       | 4       | 2   |
| Nothing                                    | *     | -      | *   | -   | 1         | -   | -          | *   | -    | -   | 1   | 1   | *                   | *              | -       | *       | 1   |
| DK/NA                                      | 8     | 14     | 9   | 5   | 10        | 7   | 6          | 6   | 8    | 15  | 7   | 9   | 7                   | 6              | 6       | 8       | 13  |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q66 What do you think is the most important issue or problem facing the world today?

|                                            |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|--------------------------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                                            | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                                      | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                           | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Starvation/world hunger/poverty            | 16    | 16         | 19  | 20            | 13            | 13   | 15               | 18            | 14            | 16             | 19    | 11        | 13   | 16           | 17            | 17            | 15               | 19  | 15    |
| Environment/pollution/global warming       | 16    | 16         | 17  | 10            | 18            | 13   | 13               | 14            | 16            | 16             | 19    | 13        | 11   | 13           | 18            | 19            | 17               | 14  | 12    |
| Economy/recession/unemployment             | 14    | 16         | 10  | 12            | 15            | 13   | 12               | 14            | 17            | 14             | 15    | 14        | 14   | 15           | 10            | 15            | 14               | 12  | 19    |
| war/lack of peace/territorial disputes     | 14    | 15         | 14  | 6             | 13            | 16   | 14               | 15            | 15            | 17             | 11    | 10        | 19   | 16           | 16            | 11            | 13               | 17  | 15    |
| Terrorism                                  | 6     | 6          | 3   | 1             | 2             | 9    | 6                | 5             | 6             | 7              | 7     | 6         | 5    | 6            | 7             | 6             | 7                | 3   | 8     |
| Social/moral decline                       | 5     | 4          | 4   | 4             | 5             | 7    | 6                | 5             | 3             | 5              | 2     | 7         | 4    | 5            | 6             | 4             | 6                | 1   | 4     |
| Overpopulation                             | 3     | 3          | 5   | 2             | *             | 4    | 2                | 2             | 4             | 4              | 4     | 4         | 1    | 2            | 4             | 4             | 4                | 1   | 2     |
| Crime/law and order                        | 3     | 2          | 3   | 4             | 4             | 4    | 7                | 3             | 1             | 2              | 1     | 6         | 4    | 4            | 1             | 1             | 3                | 2   | 3     |
| Unequal distribution of wealth             | 2     | 2          | 1   | 6             | 2             | 2    | 1                | 2             | 4             | -              | 3     | 1         | 2    | 2            | 1             | 3             | 1                | 4   | 1     |
| Racism/ethnic intolerance                  | 2     | 2          | 3   | -             | 1             | 2    | 1                | 1             | 1             | 3              | 3     | -         | 2    | 2            | 1             | 3             | 2                | 2   | 2     |
| Religious issues                           | 1     | 2          | 1   | -             | 1             | 1    | 1                | 1             | 1             | 2              | 3     | 1         | 2    | 2            | 1             | 1             | 1                | 2   | 2     |
| Food pricing/scarcity/high prices for food | 1     | 2          | 2   | 1             | 1             | 1    | 1                | 1             | 1             | 3              | 1     | 1         | 2    | 1            | 3             | 1             | 1                | 1   | -     |
| Political unrest/government corruption     | 1     | 2          | *   | -             | 2             | 1    | 1                | 1             | 2             | *              | 2     | 1         | *    | 2            | *             | 2             | 1                | 2   | -     |
| Health Care                                | 1     | 1          | -   | 6             | 2             | 1    | 2                | 2             | 1             | 1              | 1     | 4         | 2    | 1            | 1             | 1             | 1                | 2   | -     |
| Lack of education/communication            | 1     | 1          | 1   | -             | *             | 1    | 1                | 1             | 2             | 2              | 1     | 3         | 1    | 1            | 2             | 1             | 1                | 1   | -     |
| Disease/AIDS                               | 1     | *          | 1   | -             | 3             | *    | 1                | 1             | -             | 1              | *     | 1         | -    | 1            | 1             | *             | *                | 2   | -     |
| Nuclear Arms                               | *     | *          | *   | -             | -             | 1    | 1                | *             | -             | -              | *     | 1         | -    | -            | *             | 1             | *                | -   | 1     |
| Refugees/immigration                       | *     | *          | 1   | -             | -             | -    | -                | 1             | *             | 1              | *     | *         | *    | 1            | -             | *             | *                | -   | -     |
| Trade                                      | *     | *          | -   | -             | -             | 1    | -                | *             | -             | *              | -     | -         | -    | *            | *             | *             | *                | -   | -     |
| Other                                      | 4     | 4          | 3   | 2             | 5             | 3    | 3                | 4             | 5             | 3              | 3     | 2         | 3    | 3            | 5             | 5             | 3                | 7   | 4     |
| Nothing                                    | *     | *          | -   | 3             | -             | *    | *                | *             | 1             | -              | -     | -         | 1    | *            | -             | *             | *                | *   | -     |
| DK/NA                                      | 8     | 6          | 11  | 21            | 13            | 8    | 12               | 8             | 7             | 4              | 3     | 16        | 13   | 7            | 5             | 5             | 7                | 8   | 11    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q66 What do you think is the most important issue or problem facing the world today?

|                                            |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |              |
|--------------------------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|--------------|
|                                            | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Un-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                                      | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256          |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                           | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291          |
| Starvation/world hunger/poverty            | 16    | 14     | 18   | 21    | 15    | 17    | 12  | 14        | 14    | 17           | 14  | 19  | 26           | 11             | 14           |
| Environment/pollution/global warming       | 16    | 17     | 15   | 18    | 18    | 14    | 13  | 11        | 12    | 15           | 11  | 19  | 16           | 30             | 12           |
| Economy/recession/unemployment             | 14    | 17     | 12   | 12    | 14    | 16    | 13  | 16        | 19    | 13           | 19  | 13  | 9            | 7              | 14           |
| war/lack of peace/territorial disputes     | 14    | 12     | 16   | 12    | 15    | 12    | 17  | 17        | 15    | 14           | 14  | 13  | 17           | 14             | 14           |
| Terrorism                                  | 6     | 7      | 6    | 2     | 5     | 6     | 10  | 10        | 8     | 6            | 9   | 4   | 3            | 5              | 5            |
| Social/moral decline                       | 5     | 5      | 5    | 2     | 5     | 5     | 6   | 3         | 6     | 3            | 6   | 3   | 1            | 5              | 6            |
| Overpopulation                             | 3     | 5      | 2    | 2     | 2     | 4     | 4   | 4         | 2     | 3            | 4   | 4   | *            | 3              | 4            |
| Crime/law and order                        | 3     | 2      | 4    | 3     | 2     | 3     | 3   | 3         | 1     | 4            | 3   | 1   | 2            | 3              | 2            |
| Unequal distribution of wealth             | 2     | 2      | 2    | 3     | 2     | 1     | 2   | 1         | 1     | 1            | 2   | 1   | 7            | 4              | 1            |
| Racism/ethnic intolerance                  | 2     | 2      | 2    | 3     | 2     | 2     | 2   | 1         | 2     | 4            | 2   | 2   | -            | -              | 2            |
| Religious issues                           | 1     | 2      | 1    | *     | 2     | 3     | 1   | 2         | 2     | 1            | 1   | 1   | 4            | 2              | 1            |
| Food pricing/scarcity/high prices for food | 1     | 2      | 1    | 2     | 1     | 2     | 1   | 2         | -     | 1            | 2   | 1   | 1            | *              | 2            |
| Political unrest/government corruption     | 1     | 2      | 1    | *     | 2     | 1     | 1   | 1         | 1     | 1            | 2   | 1   | 1            | 2              | 1            |
| Health Care                                | 1     | 1      | 2    | 2     | 1     | 2     | 1   | 1         | 2     | 2            | 1   | 1   | 1            | 1              | 1            |
| Lack of education/communication            | 1     | 1      | 1    | 2     | 1     | 1     | 1   | -         | -     | *            | *   | 4   | 1            | 3              | 1            |
| Disease/AIDS                               | 1     | *      | 1    | *     | 1     | 1     | *   | 1         | 1     | 1            | -   | 1   | 1            | -              | 1            |
| Nuclear Arms                               | *     | *      | 1    | -     | -     | *     | 1   | 1         | 1     | *            | 1   | *   | -            | -              | *            |
| Refugees/immigration                       | *     | *      | *    | -     | *     | *     | 1   | -         | 2     | *            | *   | *   | -            | 1              | 1            |
| Trade                                      | *     | *      | *    | -     | -     | *     | 1   | -         | 1     | -            | 1   | *   | -            | -              | -            |
| Other                                      | 4     | 4      | 3    | 4     | 4     | 3     | 3   | 5         | 5     | 3            | 2   | 6   | 5            | 4              | 4            |
| Nothing                                    | *     | *      | *    | 1     | *     | *     | *   | -         | -     | 1            | -   | -   | -            | -              | 1            |
| DK/NA                                      | 8     | 6      | 9    | 10    | 8     | 6     | 8   | 8         | 7     | 9            | 7   | 5   | 4            | 4              | 14           |



## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q67 Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with Canada's place in the world?

|                                |       | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|--------------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                                | TOTAL | At1    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mt1 | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                          | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL               | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Very satisfied                 | 34    | 35     | 23  | 38  | 35            | 37  | 38         | 20  | 31   | 25  | 39  | 38  | 37                  | 32             | 35          | 35          | 32  |
| Somewhat satisfied             | 53    | 56     | 57  | 51  | 53            | 51  | 53         | 61  | 59   | 60  | 53  | 51  | 52                  | 55             | 50          | 52          | 54  |
| Somewhat dissatisfied          | 10    | 4      | 14  | 8   | 9             | 9   | 7          | 12  | 7    | 12  | 6   | 9   | 8                   | 9              | 12          | 9           | 9   |
| Very dissatisfied              | 2     | 2      | 3   | 1   | 1             | 1   | 1          | 5   | 1    | 1   | *   | 1   | 1                   | 2              | 1           | 2           | 2   |
| Neither satisfied/dissatisfied | *     | *      | *   | -   | -             | *   | -          | *   | 1    | -   | -   | -   | *                   | *              | -           | -           | *   |
| DK/NA                          | 2     | 3      | 2   | 1   | 2             | 2   | 1          | 2   | 1    | 2   | 3   | 1   | 2                   | 1              | 2           | 2           | 3   |
| NET: SATISFIED                 | 87    | 91     | 81  | 89  | 89            | 88  | 91         | 81  | 90   | 85  | 92  | 89  | 89                  | 88             | 85          | 87          | 86  |
| NET: DISSATISFIED              | 11    | 6      | 17  | 10  | 10            | 10  | 8          | 17  | 8    | 13  | 6   | 10  | 9                   | 11             | 13          | 11          | 11  |

  

|                                |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|--------------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                                | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                          | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL               | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Very satisfied                 | 34    | 32         | 28  | 39            | 32            | 38   | 40               | 30            | 33            | 30             | 33    | 40        | 38   | 35           | 33            | 31            | 37               | 23  | 34    |
| Somewhat satisfied             | 53    | 54         | 51  | 47            | 53            | 54   | 51               | 54            | 56            | 58             | 52    | 52        | 52   | 54           | 52            | 53            | 52               | 58  | 52    |
| Somewhat dissatisfied          | 10    | 11         | 14  | 10            | 10            | 6    | 5                | 13            | 6             | 11             | 11    | 3         | 6    | 8            | 12            | 13            | 8                | 15  | 9     |
| Very dissatisfied              | 2     | 2          | 4   | 3             | -             | 1    | 1                | 2             | 3             | 1              | 2     | 2         | 1    | 2            | 2             | 2             | 1                | 3   | 2     |
| Neither satisfied/dissatisfied | *     | *          | -   | 2             | *             | *    | 1                | *             | -             | -              | -     | -         | 1    | -            | -             | *             | *                | *   | -     |
| DK/NA                          | 2     | 1          | 3   | -             | 5             | 2    | 2                | 1             | 2             | 1              | 1     | 3         | 2    | 2            | 1             | 1             | 2                | 1   | 3     |
| NET: SATISFIED                 | 87    | 86         | 79  | 86            | 85            | 91   | 91               | 84            | 89            | 88             | 85    | 93        | 90   | 88           | 86            | 84            | 89               | 80  | 86    |
| NET: DISSATISFIED              | 11    | 13         | 19  | 12            | 10            | 6    | 6                | 15            | 9             | 12             | 13    | 5         | 7    | 10           | 14            | 15            | 9                | 18  | 11    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q67 Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with Canada's place in the world?

|                                | ===== | GENDER<br>===== |      | AGE<br>===== |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT<br>===== |       | FEDERAL VOTE<br>===== |     |     |              |                |                |
|--------------------------------|-------|-----------------|------|--------------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|-------|-----------------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                | TOTAL | Male            | Fem. | 18-29        | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro               | Other | Lib                   | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                          | 2020  | 970             | 1050 | 395          | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166                | 200   | 482                   | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL               | 2020  | 1003            | 1017 | 211          | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157                | 180   | 468                   | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291            |
| Very satisfied                 | 34    | 33              | 34   | 31           | 29    | 38    | 36  | 40                 | 38    | 35                    | 42  | 22  | 20           | 31             | 34             |
| Somewhat satisfied             | 53    | 53              | 54   | 53           | 54    | 51    | 54  | 44                 | 52    | 53                    | 50  | 61  | 59           | 51             | 51             |
| Somewhat dissatisfied          | 10    | 11              | 9    | 12           | 13    | 8     | 6   | 12                 | 7     | 9                     | 7   | 12  | 15           | 15             | 8              |
| Very dissatisfied              | 2     | 2               | 1    | 4            | 1     | 1     | 1   | 1                  | 1     | 2                     | 1   | 2   | 6            | 1              | 2              |
| Neither satisfied/dissatisfied | *     | *               | *    | -            | -     | *     | *   | -                  | -     | *                     | -   | *   | *            | -              | *              |
| DK/NA                          | 2     | 1               | 2    | 1            | 3     | 1     | 2   | 2                  | 2     | 1                     | 1   | 3   | 1            | 1              | 5              |
| NET: SATISFIED                 | 87    | 86              | 87   | 83           | 83    | 90    | 90  | 84                 | 90    | 88                    | 92  | 83  | 78           | 82             | 85             |
| NET: DISSATISFIED              | 11    | 13              | 10   | 16           | 14    | 9     | 7   | 14                 | 8     | 11                    | 7   | 14  | 21           | 17             | 10             |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q68 In your opinion, what is the most positive contribution that Canada, as a country, makes to the world?

|                                     |       | REGION |     |     |           |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |               | COMMUNITY SIZE |         |         |     |
|-------------------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|-----------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|                                     | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can Exc. Que. | 1m+            | 100k-1m | 5k-100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                               | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352       | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539          | 828            | 444     | 505     | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                    | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450       | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520          | 721            | 486     | 518     | 295 |
| Peacekeeping                        | 24    | 20     | 13  | 30  | 27        | 25  | 28         | 16  | 19   | 23  | 26  | 29  | 28            | 24             | 26      | 24      | 20  |
| Foreign Aid                         | 18    | 18     | 28  | 14  | 16        | 14  | 14         | 27  | 16   | 16  | 16  | 16  | 15            | 17             | 20      | 17      | 19  |
| World example/role model            | 8     | 9      | 5   | 8   | 9         | 11  | 8          | 3   | 20   | 10  | 11  | 9   | 9             | 8              | 8       | 8       | 10  |
| Support for human rights/democracy  | 4     | 6      | 3   | 4   | 4         | 5   | 5          | 4   | 5    | 4   | 2   | 5   | 4             | 5              | 3       | 4       | 4   |
| Multiculturalism/accepts immigrants | 4     | 3      | 2   | 6   | 3         | 4   | 7          | 2   | 5    | 4   | 2   | 4   | 5             | 5              | 5       | 3       | 2   |
| Voice of moderation/neutrality      | 4     | 3      | 2   | 4   | 3         | 6   | 3          | 3   | 9    | 1   | 3   | 4   | 4             | 4              | 4       | 3       | 3   |
| Great/friendly people               | 3     | 6      | 1   | 3   | 3         | 5   | 2          | *   | 2    | 2   | 7   | 2   | 4             | 2              | 4       | 4       | 4   |
| Immigration/refugees                | 3     | 2      | 3   | 3   | 1         | 1   | 4          | 3   | 1    | 2   | 2   | 1   | 2             | 3              | 3       | 2       | 2   |
| Natural resources                   | 3     | 1      | 2   | 2   | 5         | 4   | 2          | 1   | 1    | 8   | 6   | 4   | 3             | 2              | 3       | 4       | 2   |
| UN involvement                      | 2     | *      | 4   | 1   | *         | 1   | 1          | 2   | 1    | *   | -   | -   | 1             | 1              | 2       | 2       | 1   |
| Health care system                  | 1     | 2      | *   | 1   | 1         | *   | 2          | -   | -    | 2   | -   | *   | 1             | 1              | *       | 1       | 1   |
| NATO involvement                    | 1     | 1      | 1   | *   | 1         | 2   | *          | 1   | 1    | -   | 2   | 1   | 1             | 1              | 1       | 1       | 1   |
| Environment                         | 1     | -      | 1   | 1   | *         | *   | 1          | *   | -    | 1   | -   | -   | *             | 1              | -       | 1       | 1   |
| Trade/Free Trade                    | 1     | -      | *   | 1   | 1         | 1   | 1          | -   | -    | 1   | 3   | -   | 1             | *              | *       | 1       | 1   |
| Technology                          | *     | -      | *   | 1   | -         | 1   | *          | -   | 1    | -   | -   | -   | 1             | *              | 1       | *       | 1   |
| Good quality of life                | *     | 1      | *   | *   | -         | 1   | *          | *   | -    | -   | -   | -   | *             | *              | *       | 1       | -   |
| Social welfare system               | *     | -      | *   | *   | -         | -   | -          | -   | -    | -   | -   | -   | *             | -              | *       | *       | *   |
| Other                               | 4     | 3      | 7   | 5   | 1         | 4   | 6          | 8   | 4    | -   | 1   | 1   | 4             | 6              | 3       | 3       | 4   |
| Nothing                             | 1     | 1      | 1   | 1   | 1         | 1   | 1          | 2   | 1    | 2   | 3   | 1   | 1             | 1              | 1       | 1       | 2   |
| DK/NA                               | 19    | 25     | 26  | 14  | 22        | 13  | 13         | 28  | 12   | 25  | 16  | 23  | 17            | 19             | 16      | 19      | 24  |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q68 In your opinion, what is the most positive contribution that Canada, as a country, makes to the world?

|                                        |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|----------------------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                                        | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                                  | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                       | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Peacekeeping                           | 24    | 24         | 25  | 16            | 15            | 26   | 23               | 22            | 23            | 25             | 28    | 13        | 25   | 24           | 28            | 25            | 28               | 12  | 19    |
| Foreign Aid                            | 18    | 18         | 21  | 22            | 26            | 16   | 18               | 21            | 23            | 18             | 13    | 17        | 22   | 25           | 12            | 14            | 15               | 29  | 14    |
| World example/role model               | 8     | 9          | 6   | 1             | 5             | 10   | 6                | 5             | 9             | 12             | 10    | 8         | 6    | 6            | 8             | 11            | 9                | 6   | 8     |
| Support for human rights/democracy     | 4     | 4          | 4   | 1             | 1             | 4    | 4                | 5             | 2             | 5              | 4     | 4         | 2    | 3            | 4             | 6             | 4                | 3   | 6     |
| Multiculturalism/accepts<br>immigrants | 4     | 4          | 4   | 6             | 4             | 4    | 3                | 5             | 4             | 2              | 5     | 2         | 3    | 4            | 6             | 4             | 5                | 2   | 3     |
| Voice of moderation/neutrality         | 4     | 4          | 5   | 1             | 3             | 4    | 1                | 4             | 3             | 3              | 6     | 1         | 1    | 3            | 6             | 5             | 4                | 3   | 5     |
| Great/friendly people                  | 3     | 2          | 3   | 3             | 3             | 4    | 3                | 2             | 4             | 2              | 3     | -         | 3    | 3            | 4             | 3             | 4                | 1   | -     |
| Immigration/refugees                   | 3     | 2          | 3   | 2             | 2             | 2    | 2                | 3             | 4             | 3              | 2     | 1         | 1    | 2            | 3             | 4             | 2                | 3   | 10    |
| Natural resources                      | 3     | 3          | -   | 2             | -             | 1    | 1                | 2             | 3             | 2              | 4     | 3         | 1    | 3            | 5             | 2             | 3                | 2   | 1     |
| UN involvement                         | 2     | 2          | 2   | -             | 2             | 1    | 1                | 1             | 2             | 1              | 2     | 1         | 2    | 2            | 1             | 1             | 1                | 3   | 1     |
| Health care system                     | 1     | 1          | 1   | 3             | 4             | *    | 1                | 1             | 1             | -              | 1     | 4         | 1    | 1            | 1             | 1             | 1                | *   | 2     |
| NATO involvement                       | 1     | 1          | 1   | -             | 1             | 2    | 2                | 1             | *             | 1              | 1     | 3         | 2    | 1            | 1             | -             | 1                | 1   | -     |
| Environment                            | 1     | 1          | 1   | -             | 3             | *    | 1                | 1             | -             | 1              | 1     | -         | *    | 1            | 1             | 1             | *                | 1   | 1     |
| Trade/Free Trade                       | 1     | 1          | *   | 2             | -             | *    | -                | 1             | *             | *              | 1     | 1         | *    | 1            | *             | 1             | 1                | *   | -     |
| Technology                             | *     | 1          | -   | -             | 2             | -    | -                | 1             | *             | 1              | 1     | -         | -    | *            | 1             | 1             | 1                | *   | -     |
| Good quality of life                   | *     | 1          | -   | -             | -             | *    | -                | 1             | -             | *              | 1     | -         | -    | 1            | -             | 1             | *                | *   | 2     |
| Social welfare system                  | *     | *          | -   | -             | -             | *    | -                | *             | 1             | -              | -     | -         | *    | *            | -             | *             | *                | *   | -     |
| Other                                  | 4     | 5          | 3   | 2             | 2             | 3    | 4                | 5             | 5             | 4              | 4     | 5         | 3    | 3            | 4             | 5             | 4                | 7   | 2     |
| Nothing                                | 1     | 1          | 3   | 2             | -             | 1    | 2                | 1             | 1             | 1              | 1     | -         | 2    | 1            | 2             | 1             | 1                | 1   | 2     |
| DK/NA                                  | 19    | 16         | 17  | 37            | 28            | 20   | 29               | 20            | 14            | 17             | 14    | 38        | 25   | 17           | 15            | 15            | 16               | 24  | 25    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q68 In your opinion, what is the most positive contribution that Canada, as a country, makes to the world?

|                                     |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |           |             |         |
|-------------------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|-----------|-------------|---------|
|                                     | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc Que. | Green Party | Uncided |
| TOTAL                               | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167       | 193         | 256     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                    | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167       | 170         | 291     |
| Peacekeeping                        | 24    | 25     | 23   | 17    | 23    | 27    | 27  | 31        | 23    | 31           | 28  | 22  | 7         | 23          | 16      |
| Foreign Aid                         | 18    | 18     | 19   | 20    | 18    | 18    | 17  | 10        | 21    | 15           | 19  | 22  | 28        | 17          | 11      |
| World example/role model            | 8     | 9      | 7    | 5     | 8     | 9     | 10  | 12        | 5     | 8            | 11  | 8   | 5         | 6           | 8       |
| Support for human rights/democracy  | 4     | 4      | 4    | 3     | 5     | 4     | 4   | 4         | 5     | 6            | 3   | 4   | 3         | 2           | 6       |
| Multiculturalism/accepts immigrants | 4     | 4      | 4    | 4     | 4     | 5     | 3   | 3         | 4     | 4            | 3   | 6   | 2         | 4           | 5       |
| Voice of moderation/neutrality      | 4     | 4      | 3    | 2     | 4     | 3     | 5   | 8         | 2     | 3            | 4   | 4   | 3         | 6           | 4       |
| Great/friendly people               | 3     | 3      | 3    | 1     | 2     | 4     | 4   | 2         | 2     | 3            | 4   | 2   | 1         | 3           | 5       |
| Immigration/refugees                | 3     | 2      | 3    | 4     | 3     | 1     | 3   | 3         | 5     | 3            | 2   | 4   | 4         | 3           | 1       |
| Natural resources                   | 3     | 4      | 2    | 5     | 4     | 2     | 1   | -         | 2     | 1            | 2   | 2   | 2         | 6           | 4       |
| UN involvement                      | 2     | 2      | 1    | 2     | 1     | 2     | 1   | -         | 2     | 1            | 1   | 1   | 3         | 1           | 3       |
| Health care system                  | 1     | 1      | 1    | 2     | 1     | *     | -   | -         | 1     | 1            | *   | 1   | 1         | 3           | -       |
| NATO involvement                    | 1     | 1      | 1    | *     | 1     | 1     | 1   | 1         | 1     | 1            | 1   | 1   | -         | *           | 1       |
| Environment                         | 1     | *      | 1    | 1     | 1     | 1     | *   | *         | 1     | *            | 1   | -   | 1         | 1           | 1       |
| Trade/Free Trade                    | 1     | *      | 1    | 1     | *     | 1     | *   | -         | 1     | *            | 1   | *   | 1         | -           | 1       |
| Technology                          | *     | 1      | *    | 1     | *     | 1     | *   | 1         | -     | *            | *   | *   | *         | 1           | 1       |
| Good quality of life                | *     | *      | *    | -     | 1     | *     | *   | 1         | 1     | 1            | *   | -   | -         | *           | 1       |
| Social welfare system               | *     | *      | *    | -     | *     | *     | -   | -         | -     | -            | 1   | -   | -         | -           | -       |
| Other                               | 4     | 5      | 4    | 7     | 3     | 4     | 3   | 3         | 2     | 3            | 3   | 6   | 8         | 7           | 5       |
| Nothing                             | 1     | 1      | 1    | 1     | 2     | 1     | 1   | 1         | 1     | *            | 1   | 3   | 3         | 1           | 1       |
| DK/NA                               | 19    | 15     | 23   | 23    | 19    | 15    | 20  | 20        | 20    | 18           | 15  | 14  | 27        | 17          | 28      |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q69 Do you think Canadian leadership in world affairs has grown or declined during the past ten years?

|                       |       | REGION |     |     |           |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |         |         |     |
|-----------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|-----------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|                       | TOTAL | At1    | QC  | ON  | Prai-ries | BC  | Tor        | Mt1 | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-1m | 5k-100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                 | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352       | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444     | 505     | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL      | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450       | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486     | 518     | 295 |
| Grown a great deal    | 13    | 11     | 8   | 14  | 15        | 16  | 14         | 6   | 15   | 8   | 17  | 18  | 14                  | 13             | 12      | 14      | 10  |
| Grown somewhat        | 36    | 45     | 20  | 38  | 49        | 33  | 38         | 18  | 32   | 46  | 46  | 50  | 40                  | 34             | 30      | 40      | 44  |
| Declined somewhat     | 26    | 30     | 34  | 24  | 20        | 25  | 23         | 32  | 23   | 27  | 20  | 17  | 24                  | 24             | 31      | 27      | 24  |
| Declined a great deal | 16    | 7      | 29  | 13  | 7         | 14  | 13         | 31  | 18   | 12  | 6   | 5   | 11                  | 18             | 16      | 13      | 11  |
| Stayed about the same | 4     | 3      | 4   | 4   | 4         | 6   | 4          | 6   | 8    | 2   | 3   | 6   | 5                   | 5              | 4       | 4       | 2   |
| DK/NA                 | 6     | 4      | 5   | 7   | 5         | 6   | 7          | 6   | 4    | 5   | 7   | 4   | 6                   | 6              | 6       | 3       | 9   |
| NET: TOP 2            | 48    | 55     | 28  | 52  | 64        | 48  | 53         | 24  | 47   | 54  | 63  | 68  | 54                  | 46             | 42      | 54      | 54  |
| NET: BOTTOM 2         | 42    | 38     | 63  | 37  | 27        | 39  | 36         | 63  | 41   | 39  | 27  | 23  | 35                  | 42             | 47      | 40      | 35  |

  

|                       |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |                 |                 |                  |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|-----------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                       | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$80K | \$80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                 | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493             | 366             | 233              | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL      | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507             | 359             | 232              | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Grown a great deal    | 13    | 12         | 12  | 7             | 6             | 17   | 16               | 12              | 12              | 12               | 11    | 16        | 13   | 14           | 15            | 10            | 14               | 8   | 8     |
| Grown somewhat        | 36    | 36         | 36  | 42            | 42            | 34   | 35               | 36              | 40              | 35               | 36    | 33        | 43   | 38           | 40            | 31            | 40               | 21  | 40    |
| Declined somewhat     | 26    | 27         | 25  | 24            | 25            | 25   | 24               | 27              | 25              | 31               | 25    | 26        | 26   | 26           | 21            | 28            | 24               | 34  | 28    |
| Declined a great deal | 16    | 17         | 15  | 12            | 13            | 13   | 13               | 16              | 15              | 14               | 21    | 9         | 9    | 11           | 15            | 22            | 12               | 29  | 9     |
| Stayed about the same | 4     | 4          | 3   | 2             | 3             | 6    | 4                | 5               | 3               | 5                | 4     | 5         | 3    | 5            | 6             | 4             | 5                | 4   | 5     |
| DK/NA                 | 6     | 5          | 7   | 13            | 11            | 5    | 8                | 4               | 5               | 4                | 4     | 10        | 6    | 7            | 3             | 4             | 6                | 4   | 10    |
| NET: TOP 2            | 48    | 47         | 49  | 49            | 48            | 50   | 51               | 48              | 52              | 46               | 47    | 49        | 56   | 52           | 56            | 41            | 54               | 29  | 48    |
| NET: BOTTOM 2         | 42    | 44         | 40  | 36            | 38            | 38   | 37               | 43              | 40              | 44               | 46    | 36        | 34   | 36           | 36            | 50            | 36               | 63  | 37    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q69 Do you think Canadian leadership in world affairs has grown or declined during the past ten years?

|                       | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|-----------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                       | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                 | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL      | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291            |
| Grown a great deal    | 13    | 12     | 13   | 11    | 10    | 13    | 16  | 15        | 19    | 10           | 21  | 10  | 4            | 8              | 9              |
| Grown somewhat        | 36    | 35     | 36   | 38    | 35    | 35    | 35  | 34        | 27    | 30           | 49  | 30  | 19           | 26             | 39             |
| Declined somewhat     | 26    | 28     | 25   | 27    | 27    | 26    | 26  | 26        | 25    | 31           | 18  | 31  | 35           | 37             | 21             |
| Declined a great deal | 16    | 17     | 14   | 16    | 19    | 14    | 12  | 14        | 13    | 20           | 5   | 21  | 36           | 20             | 10             |
| Stayed about the same | 4     | 5      | 4    | 4     | 3     | 5     | 5   | 6         | 5     | 5            | 4   | 3   | 3            | 4              | 7              |
| DK/NA                 | 6     | 4      | 7    | 4     | 6     | 6     | 6   | 5         | 11    | 4            | 4   | 6   | 3            | 5              | 12             |
| NET: TOP 2            | 48    | 47     | 50   | 49    | 44    | 49    | 51  | 49        | 45    | 41           | 70  | 40  | 23           | 34             | 49             |
| NET: BOTTOM 2         | 42    | 45     | 39   | 43    | 46    | 40    | 38  | 40        | 38    | 50           | 22  | 52  | 71           | 58             | 32             |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q70 Do you think Canada spends too much money assisting poor countries around the world, the right amount or not enough money?

|                  |       | REGION |       |       |               |       | SUB-REGION |       |       |       |       |       |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |       |
|------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------|
|                  | ===== | =====  | ===== | ===== | =====         | ===== | =====      | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== | =====               | =====          | =====       | =====       | ===== |
|                  | TOTAL | Atl    | QC    | ON    | Prai-<br>ries | BC    | Tor        | Mtl   | Vanc  | MB    | SK    | AB    | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k   |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 168    | 481   | 750   | 352           | 270   | 343        | 242   | 101   | 79    | 61    | 212   | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 250    | 500   | 600   | 450           | 220   | 270        | 240   | 80    | 125   | 125   | 200   | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295   |
| Too much         | 17    | 20     | 8     | 21    | 18            | 20    | 17         | 9     | 13    | 21    | 26    | 15    | 20                  | 14             | 17          | 22          | 19    |
| Right amount     | 54    | 46     | 60    | 49    | 61            | 55    | 47         | 58    | 58    | 53    | 50    | 68    | 53                  | 55             | 54          | 55          | 52    |
| Not enough       | 24    | 29     | 29    | 27    | 16            | 19    | 32         | 30    | 23    | 20    | 18    | 14    | 23                  | 28             | 26          | 19          | 23    |
| DK/NA            | 4     | 5      | 3     | 3     | 4             | 6     | 3          | 4     | 7     | 7     | 6     | 3     | 4                   | 4              | 4           | 4           | 5     |

  

|                  |       | EMPLOYMENT |       |               |               |       | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |                 |                 |                  |       | EDUCATION |       |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |       |       |
|------------------|-------|------------|-------|---------------|---------------|-------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|-----------|-------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-------|-------|
|                  | ===== | =====      | ===== | =====         | =====         | ===== | =====            | =====           | =====           | =====            | ===== | =====     | ===== | =====        | =====         | =====         | =====            | ===== | ===== |
|                  | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T   | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret.  | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$80K | \$80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S.  | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre   | Other |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 1087       | 151   | 68            | 114           | 426   | 284              | 493             | 366             | 233              | 403   | 141       | 295   | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445   | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1076       | 150   | 60            | 104           | 499   | 294              | 507             | 359             | 232              | 386   | 156       | 298   | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460   | 107   |
| Too much         | 17    | 17         | 17    | 18            | 17            | 21    | 22               | 17              | 19              | 14               | 14    | 35        | 23    | 20           | 16            | 11            | 20               | 9     | 15    |
| Right amount     | 54    | 56         | 59    | 42            | 53            | 53    | 50               | 56              | 54              | 56               | 59    | 37        | 62    | 59           | 55            | 51            | 53               | 59    | 54    |
| Not enough       | 24    | 24         | 21    | 37            | 26            | 20    | 24               | 24              | 24              | 27               | 24    | 22        | 13    | 18           | 25            | 34            | 23               | 29    | 22    |
| DK/NA            | 4     | 4          | 3     | 2             | 4             | 5     | 4                | 3               | 4               | 3                | 2     | 7         | 3     | 3            | 4             | 4             | 4                | 3     | 9     |

  

|                  |       | GENDER |       | AGE   |       |       |       | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |       |       |              |                |                   |
|------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|--------------|----------------|-------------------|
|                  | ===== | =====  | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== | =====     | ===== | =====        | ===== | ===== | =====        | =====          | =====             |
|                  | TOTAL | Male   | Fem.  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+   | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con   | NDP   | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Uniden-<br>tified |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 970    | 1050  | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502   | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578   | 270   | 167          | 193            | 256               |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1003   | 1017  | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601   | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598   | 262   | 167          | 170            | 291               |
| Too much         | 17    | 19     | 15    | 10    | 16    | 20    | 20    | 23        | 9     | 13           | 22    | 17    | 6            | 17             | 21                |
| Right amount     | 54    | 52     | 56    | 55    | 54    | 55    | 53    | 48        | 56    | 55           | 62    | 41    | 57           | 52             | 52                |
| Not enough       | 24    | 25     | 24    | 33    | 25    | 22    | 21    | 26        | 30    | 29           | 13    | 39    | 33           | 29             | 16                |
| DK/NA            | 4     | 4      | 4     | 2     | 5     | 3     | 6     | 3         | 6     | 3            | 3     | 3     | 4            | 2              | 10                |



## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q71 In general, what is your opinion of the United States? Is it very favourable, somewhat favourable, somewhat unfavourable, or very unfavourable?

|                       | ===== | REGION<br>===== |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION<br>===== |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE<br>===== |             |             |     |
|-----------------------|-------|-----------------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|---------------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                       | TOTAL | At1             | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor                 | Mt1 | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+                     | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                 | 2020  | 168             | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343                 | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828                     | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL      | 2020  | 250             | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270                 | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721                     | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| Very favourable       | 16    | 17              | 10  | 20  | 15            | 20  | 16                  | 7   | 19   | 16  | 14  | 14  | 18                  | 14                      | 21          | 15          | 19  |
| Somewhat favourable   | 57    | 57              | 65  | 54  | 56            | 53  | 54                  | 67  | 49   | 56  | 52  | 57  | 55                  | 57                      | 51          | 63          | 55  |
| Somewhat unfavourable | 18    | 19              | 18  | 18  | 20            | 16  | 20                  | 18  | 22   | 16  | 23  | 21  | 18                  | 20                      | 21          | 15          | 15  |
| Very unfavourable     | 6     | 3               | 5   | 6   | 7             | 9   | 8                   | 5   | 8    | 8   | 7   | 7   | 7                   | 8                       | 5           | 5           | 6   |
| DK/NA                 | 2     | 4               | 2   | 1   | 2             | 2   | 2                   | 2   | 1    | 4   | 3   | 1   | 2                   | 2                       | 2           | 1           | 5   |
| NET: FAVOURABLE       | 73    | 73              | 75  | 74  | 71            | 73  | 70                  | 74  | 68   | 72  | 67  | 71  | 73                  | 71                      | 72          | 78          | 74  |
| NET: UNFAVOURABLE     | 25    | 22              | 23  | 24  | 27            | 26  | 28                  | 23  | 30   | 24  | 30  | 28  | 25                  | 27                      | 26          | 20          | 21  |

  

|                       | ===== | EMPLOYMENT<br>===== |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME<br>===== |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION<br>===== |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME<br>===== |     |       |
|-----------------------|-------|---------------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|--------------------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------|-----|-------|
|                       | TOTAL | F/T                 | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K                    | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.              | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng                       | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                 | 2020  | 1087                | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284                       | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141                | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436                      | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL      | 2020  | 1076                | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294                       | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156                | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438                      | 460 | 107   |
| Very favourable       | 16    | 15                  | 17  | 9             | 13            | 26   | 16                        | 16            | 14            | 14             | 17    | 22                 | 17   | 17           | 13            | 16            | 19                        | 10  | 12    |
| Somewhat favourable   | 57    | 58                  | 60  | 76            | 48            | 53   | 54                        | 58            | 57            | 58             | 61    | 58                 | 54   | 56           | 55            | 59            | 55                        | 65  | 46    |
| Somewhat unfavourable | 18    | 19                  | 17  | 10            | 19            | 14   | 16                        | 18            | 22            | 23             | 18    | 11                 | 17   | 17           | 23            | 20            | 19                        | 18  | 18    |
| Very unfavourable     | 6     | 6                   | 4   | 2             | 16            | 4    | 11                        | 6             | 6             | 5              | 4     | 6                  | 9    | 8            | 8             | 4             | 6                         | 5   | 14    |
| DK/NA                 | 2     | 1                   | 1   | 3             | 4             | 3    | 2                         | 2             | 2             | 1              | 1     | 4                  | 3    | 1            | 1             | 2             | 1                         | 2   | 9     |
| NET: FAVOURABLE       | 73    | 73                  | 77  | 85            | 61            | 80   | 70                        | 74            | 71            | 71             | 78    | 80                 | 71   | 74           | 68            | 74            | 74                        | 75  | 59    |
| NET: UNFAVOURABLE     | 25    | 26                  | 22  | 11            | 35            | 17   | 27                        | 25            | 27            | 28             | 22    | 16                 | 26   | 25           | 31            | 24            | 25                        | 23  | 32    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q71 In general, what is your opinion of the United States? Is it very favourable, somewhat favourable, somewhat unfavourable, or very unfavourable?

|                       | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|-----------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                       | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                 | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL      | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291            |
| Very favourable       | 16    | 19     | 14   | 7     | 11    | 20    | 26  | 16        | 14    | 15           | 25  | 9   | 6            | 11             | 21             |
| Somewhat favourable   | 57    | 56     | 58   | 56    | 59    | 59    | 54  | 56        | 54    | 60           | 58  | 52  | 66           | 51             | 54             |
| Somewhat unfavourable | 18    | 16     | 21   | 24    | 22    | 15    | 13  | 19        | 16    | 17           | 14  | 28  | 23           | 27             | 15             |
| Very unfavourable     | 6     | 8      | 5    | 12    | 6     | 4     | 4   | 5         | 10    | 6            | 3   | 9   | 4            | 9              | 6              |
| DK/NA                 | 2     | 2      | 2    | 1     | 2     | 2     | 3   | 4         | 5     | 2            | 1   | 2   | 1            | 2              | 5              |
| NET: FAVOURABLE       | 73    | 75     | 72   | 63    | 70    | 79    | 80  | 71        | 68    | 75           | 83  | 61  | 72           | 61             | 75             |
| NET: UNFAVOURABLE     | 25    | 24     | 25   | 36    | 28    | 19    | 17  | 25        | 26    | 23           | 17  | 37  | 27           | 37             | 20             |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q72 What would you say is the main reason or reasons you have an unfavourable opinion of the U.S?

*Subsample: Has a somewhat/very unfavourable opinion of the USA*

|                                                           |       | REGION |     |     |               |    | SUB-REGION |     |      |    |    |    |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|----|------------|-----|------|----|----|----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                                                           | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB | SK | AB | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                                                     | 496   | 38     | 111 | 182 | 96            | 69 | 96         | 57  | 31   | 19 | 18 | 58 | 384                 | 225            | 117         | 103         | 50  |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                                          | 455   | 49     | 104 | 136 | 113           | 53 | 71         | 50  | 23   | 28 | 34 | 51 | 351                 | 181            | 117         | 96          | 61  |
| Attitude/arrogance/superiority                            | 26    | 28     | 16  | 26  | 37            | 27 | 28         | 16  | 34   | 42 | 38 | 35 | 29                  | 28             | 22          | 27          | 27  |
| American foreign policy/relations<br>with other countries | 15    | 15     | 13  | 18  | 14            | 12 | 13         | 11  | 12   | 16 | 12 | 13 | 16                  | 13             | 23          | 9           | 16  |
| Unfair economic/trade policies/<br>manipulate for gain    | 12    | 5      | 13  | 11  | 11            | 19 | 8          | 16  | 19   | 11 | 17 | 9  | 12                  | 12             | 16          | 9           | 13  |
| War in Iraq/Afghanistan                                   | 11    | 11     | 12  | 9   | 13            | 16 | 9          | 10  | 9    | 21 | 12 | 11 | 11                  | 10             | 14          | 7           | 22  |
| Domestic/social policies                                  | 11    | 6      | 13  | 12  | 6             | 13 | 18         | 2   | 24   | 2  | 13 | 5  | 10                  | 13             | 6           | 11          | 12  |
| American culture/impact on the<br>rest of the world       | 5     | 4      | 6   | 5   | 2             | 10 | 3          | 5   | 7    | -  | 6  | 2  | 5                   | 4              | 4           | 6           | 12  |
| Barack Obama/US Administration                            | 5     | 23     | 1   | 3   | 2             | 8  | 4          | -   | 8    | 2  | -  | 3  | 6                   | 3              | 2           | 11          | 5   |
| American people                                           | 4     | 4      | 1   | 5   | 4             | 5  | 5          | 2   | 11   | -  | 3  | 5  | 5                   | 5              | 3           | 4           | -   |
| Too much influence over Canada                            | 4     | 4      | 3   | 5   | 3             | 3  | 3          | 5   | -    | 2  | 2  | 3  | 4                   | 2              | 3           | 5           | 9   |
| Policies/legislation on<br>immigration                    | 3     | 9      | 1   | 3   | 3             | 3  | 6          | -   | 4    | -  | 3  | 3  | 3                   | 4              | 2           | 4           | -   |
| Conservative values/right-wing/<br>Sarah Palin            | 2     | 3      | 1   | 2   | 5             | 3  | 4          | -   | -    | 2  | 6  | 5  | 3                   | 3              | 1           | 2           | 4   |
| Overconsumption of resources/oil                          | 2     | 3      | 2   | 1   | 3             | 3  | 1          | 4   | -    | 5  | 5  | 2  | 2                   | 2              | 2           | 3           | 3   |
| Religious values/evangelicals                             | 1     | -      | 3   | 2   | -             | -  | -          | 3   | -    | -  | -  | -  | 1                   | 1              | 3           | 1           | -   |
| Environmental policies/destruction                        | *     | 1      | -   | 1   | 1             | -  | -          | -   | -    | 3  | -  | -  | 1                   | -              | 2           | -           | -   |
| Tea Party                                                 | *     | -      | -   | 1   | -             | -  | 1          | -   | -    | -  | -  | -  | *                   | *              | -           | -           | -   |
| Other                                                     | 15    | 8      | 24  | 16  | 11            | 10 | 15         | 24  | 4    | 8  | 19 | 10 | 13                  | 16             | 16          | 18          | 7   |
| DK/NA                                                     | 5     | 3      | 4   | 7   | 7             | 2  | 7          | 3   | 4    | 3  | -  | 10 | 5                   | 5              | 4           | 6           | 5   |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q72 What would you say is the main reason or reasons you have an unfavourable opinion of the U.S?

*Subsample: Has a somewhat/very unfavourable opinion of the USA*

|                                                           | ===== | EMPLOYMENT |     |     |               |               | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |        |               |               |                | EDUCATION |       |      |              |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |     |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------|-----|-----|---------------|---------------|------------------|--------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-----------|-------|------|--------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-----|-------|
|                                                           |       | TOTAL      | F/T | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret.             |        |               |               |                |           |       |      |              |               |                  |     |     |       |
|                                                           |       |            |     |     |               |               |                  | <\$30K | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+     | <H.S. | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg.    | Eng | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                                                     | 496   | 282        | 33  | 8   | 40            | 74            | 77               | 121    | 99            | 65            | 87             | 23        | 78    | 133  | 68           | 191           | 352              | 104 | 40  |       |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                                          | 455   | 261        | 31  | 8   | 34            | 84            | 71               | 116    | 92            | 57            | 77             | 25        | 67    | 121  | 62           | 178           | 328              | 94  | 33  |       |
| Attitude/arrogance/superiority                            | 26    | 30         | 34  | 16  | 15            | 30            | 31               | 20     | 24            | 32            | 30             | 12        | 29    | 26   | 23           | 29            | 30               | 18  | 13  |       |
| American foreign policy/relations<br>with other countries | 15    | 17         | 4   | -   | 13            | 20            | 11               | 22     | 11            | 12            | 17             | 10        | 7     | 18   | 15           | 17            | 16               | 12  | 15  |       |
| Unfair economic/trade policies/<br>manipulate for gain    | 12    | 11         | 15  | 25  | 11            | 10            | 12               | 14     | 11            | 6             | 14             | 10        | 10    | 11   | 15           | 13            | 11               | 14  | 14  |       |
| War in Iraq/Afghanistan                                   | 11    | 11         | 19  | -   | 14            | 9             | 19               | 9      | 16            | 6             | 9              | 6         | 17    | 8    | 16           | 11            | 12               | 13  | 6   |       |
| Domestic/social policies                                  | 11    | 11         | 14  | 6   | 11            | 13            | 9                | 11     | 11            | 17            | 7              | 18        | 7     | 10   | 12           | 11            | 11               | 14  | -   |       |
| American culture/impact on the<br>rest of the world       | 5     | 7          | 9   | -   | -             | 3             | 3                | 5      | 11            | 5             | 5              | 2         | 3     | 2    | 13           | 6             | 5                | 4   | 13  |       |
| Barack Obama/US Administration                            | 5     | 5          | 5   | -   | -             | 3             | 3                | 6      | 6             | 1             | 2              | 2         | 2     | 10   | 2            | 3             | 6                | 1   | 2   |       |
| American people                                           | 4     | 4          | -   | 15  | -             | 5             | 3                | 3      | 2             | 10            | 4              | 4         | 2     | 5    | 2            | 4             | 4                | 3   | 6   |       |
| Too much influence over Canada                            | 4     | 4          | -   | 15  | 1             | 5             | 3                | 4      | 4             | 6             | 3              | 12        | 6     | 2    | 3            | 3             | 4                | 3   | 3   |       |
| Policies/legislation on<br>immigration                    | 3     | 3          | -   | -   | 8             | 3             | 4                | 2      | 4             | -             | 5              | -         | 2     | 2    | 2            | 5             | 2                | 1   | 11  |       |
| Conservative values/right-wing/<br>Sarah Palin            | 2     | 2          | -   | -   | 2             | 3             | 3                | 2      | 2             | 5             | 2              | -         | 2     | 1    | 3            | 4             | 3                | 1   | 5   |       |
| Overconsumption of resources/oil                          | 2     | 2          | 1   | 16  | -             | 3             | 2                | 3      | 3             | -             | 1              | 4         | 1     | 2    | 3            | 2             | 2                | 2   | -   |       |
| Religious values/evangelicals                             | 1     | 3          | -   | -   | -             | -             | -                | 3      | -             | 5             | -              | -         | -     | 2    | -            | 3             | 1                | 3   | -   |       |
| Environmental policies/destruction                        | *     | 1          | -   | -   | -             | -             | 1                | 1      | 1             | -             | -              | -         | -     | -    | 1            | 1             | 1                | -   | -   |       |
| Tea Party                                                 | *     | -          | -   | -   | -             | 2             | -                | -      | 1             | -             | -              | -         | -     | -    | -            | 1             | *                | -   | -   |       |
| Other                                                     | 15    | 12         | 9   | -   | 15            | 12            | 13               | 12     | 22            | 13            | 15             | 14        | 14    | 16   | 15           | 16            | 14               | 21  | 11  |       |
| DK/NA                                                     | 5     | 3          | -   | 8   | 18            | 9             | 12               | 7      | -             | 2             | 3              | 14        | 14    | 6    | 3            | 1             | 4                | 4   | 17  |       |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q72 What would you say is the main reason or reasons you have an unfavourable opinion of the U.S?

*Subsample: Has a somewhat/very unfavourable opinion of the USA*

|                                                           | ===== | GENDER<br>===== |      | AGE<br>===== |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT<br>===== |       | FEDERAL VOTE<br>===== |     |     |              |                |              |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------|------|--------------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|-------|-----------------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|--------------|
|                                                           | TOTAL | Male            | Fem. | 18-29        | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro               | Other | Lib                   | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Un-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                                                     | 496   | 228             | 267  | 143          | 158   | 110   | 85  | 41                 | 53    | 110                   | 95  | 101 | 45           | 71             | 52           |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                                          | 455   | 217             | 238  | 75           | 148   | 132   | 100 | 39                 | 44    | 100                   | 90  | 92  | 41           | 60             | 55           |
| Attitude/arrogance/superiority                            | 26    | 27              | 26   | 15           | 31    | 29    | 32  | 27                 | 13    | 32                    | 27  | 30  | 15           | 20             | 31           |
| American foreign policy/relations<br>with other countries | 15    | 17              | 13   | 12           | 14    | 16    | 20  | 23                 | 24    | 16                    | 14  | 18  | 8            | 14             | 11           |
| Unfair economic/trade policies/<br>manipulate for gain    | 12    | 15              | 10   | 10           | 15    | 15    | 7   | 22                 | 13    | 9                     | 15  | 9   | 8            | 13             | 18           |
| War in Iraq/Afghanistan                                   | 11    | 9               | 14   | 14           | 9     | 12    | 10  | 8                  | 8     | 10                    | 15  | 13  | 12           | 10             | 10           |
| Domestic/social policies                                  | 11    | 9               | 12   | 14           | 12    | 5     | 10  | 2                  | 11    | 11                    | 2   | 12  | 22           | 12             | 11           |
| American culture/impact on the<br>rest of the world       | 5     | 7               | 4    | 3            | 5     | 11    | 2   | 4                  | 10    | 8                     | 3   | 6   | 11           | 3              | 1            |
| Barack Obama/US Administration                            | 5     | 5               | 4    | 5            | 4     | 5     | 4   | 4                  | 4     | 3                     | 4   | 7   | -            | 12             | 1            |
| American people                                           | 4     | 4               | 4    | 5            | 3     | 3     | 3   | 6                  | -     | 2                     | 10  | 5   | -            | -              | 4            |
| Too much influence over Canada                            | 4     | 4               | 3    | 1            | 4     | 5     | 4   | 8                  | 6     | 2                     | 5   | 3   | -            | 6              | 5            |
| Policies/legislation on<br>immigration                    | 3     | 3               | 3    | 4            | 1     | 5     | 3   | 3                  | 4     | 4                     | 3   | 5   | -            | -              | 2            |
| Conservative values/right-wing/<br>Sarah Palin            | 2     | 4               | 1    | 3            | 3     | *     | 3   | -                  | 2     | 7                     | -   | 4   | 2            | -              | -            |
| Overconsumption of resources/oil                          | 2     | 3               | 1    | 1            | 3     | 2     | 3   | 3                  | 2     | 2                     | 2   | *   | -            | 7              | 1            |
| Religious values/evangelicals                             | 1     | 1               | 2    | 4            | 1     | -     | -   | -                  | -     | 2                     | -   | -   | 8            | 2              | -            |
| Environmental policies/destruction                        | *     | 1               | -    | -            | 1     | -     | 1   | -                  | -     | -                     | -   | -   | -            | 3              | -            |
| Tea Party                                                 | *     | -               | *    | -            | -     | -     | 1   | -                  | -     | 1                     | -   | -   | -            | -              | -            |
| Other                                                     | 15    | 14              | 16   | 24           | 12    | 11    | 11  | 2                  | 14    | 13                    | 14  | 13  | 29           | 15             | 15           |
| DK/NA                                                     | 5     | 4               | 6    | 6            | 2     | 5     | 10  | 13                 | 8     | 8                     | 2   | 3   | 4            | 6              | 5            |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q73 Over the last 10 years, do you think Canada has become more like the United States, less like the United States, or has there been no change?

|                    |       | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|--------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                    | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL              | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL   | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| More like the U.S. | 41    | 35     | 45  | 43  | 37            | 39  | 44         | 47  | 35   | 38  | 42  | 36  | 40                  | 43             | 45          | 40          | 30  |
| Less like the U.S. | 11    | 13     | 10  | 10  | 14            | 11  | 10         | 11  | 14   | 11  | 16  | 14  | 11                  | 12             | 8           | 13          | 12  |
| No change          | 45    | 50     | 42  | 44  | 46            | 48  | 43         | 38  | 49   | 45  | 40  | 47  | 46                  | 43             | 44          | 45          | 54  |
| DK/NA              | 3     | 2      | 3   | 2   | 4             | 3   | 2          | 4   | 3    | 6   | 2   | 3   | 3                   | 3              | 3           | 2           | 4   |

  

|                    |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |                 |                 |                  |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|--------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                    | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$80K | \$80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL              | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493             | 366             | 233              | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL   | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507             | 359             | 232              | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| More like the U.S. | 41    | 42         | 41  | 42            | 39            | 39   | 38               | 41              | 45              | 40               | 41    | 32        | 35   | 38           | 46            | 46            | 40               | 45  | 41    |
| Less like the U.S. | 11    | 12         | 12  | 6             | 10            | 10   | 10               | 11              | 11              | 12               | 12    | 12        | 10   | 13           | 12            | 9             | 12               | 9   | 12    |
| No change          | 45    | 45         | 44  | 45            | 45            | 48   | 49               | 45              | 42              | 45               | 46    | 49        | 52   | 45           | 41            | 43            | 46               | 44  | 39    |
| DK/NA              | 3     | 2          | 3   | 7             | 5             | 3    | 3                | 3               | 2               | 2                | 1     | 6         | 3    | 3            | 1             | 2             | 3                | 2   | 8     |

  

|                    |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                 |
|--------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|-----------------|
|                    | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Under-<br>cided |
| TOTAL              | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256             |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL   | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291             |
| More like the U.S. | 41    | 43     | 40   | 52    | 41    | 35    | 40  | 42        | 41    | 43           | 30  | 52  | 51           | 57             | 33              |
| Less like the U.S. | 11    | 10     | 12   | 11    | 11    | 13    | 9   | 9         | 9     | 10           | 14  | 11  | 9            | 7              | 14              |
| No change          | 45    | 45     | 45   | 34    | 45    | 49    | 48  | 45        | 42    | 45           | 54  | 36  | 39           | 32             | 48              |
| DK/NA              | 3     | 2      | 3    | 3     | 2     | 3     | 3   | 4         | 7     | 2            | 2   | 1   | 1            | 4              | 5               |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q74 Please tell me if you have a very favourable, somewhat favourable, somewhat unfavourable or very unfavourable opinion of China?

|                       |       | REGION |     |     |           |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |               | COMMUNITY SIZE |         |         |     |
|-----------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|-----------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|                       | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can Exc. Que. | 1m+            | 100k-1m | 5k-100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                 | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352       | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539          | 828            | 444     | 505     | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL      | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450       | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520          | 721            | 486     | 518     | 295 |
| Very favourable       | 7     | 5      | 5   | 9   | 6         | 6   | 11         | 4   | 8    | 4   | 6   | 7   | 7             | 8              | 7       | 5       | 4   |
| Somewhat favourable   | 41    | 45     | 45  | 40  | 42        | 37  | 40         | 42  | 33   | 40  | 39  | 44  | 40            | 40             | 37      | 46      | 45  |
| Somewhat unfavourable | 31    | 27     | 33  | 29  | 30        | 35  | 27         | 35  | 38   | 27  | 33  | 29  | 30            | 31             | 34      | 27      | 28  |
| Very unfavourable     | 10    | 6      | 9   | 10  | 11        | 11  | 11         | 9   | 12   | 15  | 10  | 9   | 10            | 10             | 10      | 9       | 8   |
| DK/NA                 | 12    | 17     | 8   | 13  | 12        | 12  | 11         | 9   | 9    | 14  | 12  | 11  | 13            | 10             | 12      | 13      | 16  |
| NET: FAVOURABLE       | 48    | 49     | 50  | 48  | 48        | 43  | 51         | 46  | 41   | 44  | 44  | 51  | 47            | 48             | 44      | 51      | 49  |
| NET: UNFAVOURABLE     | 40    | 33     | 41  | 39  | 40        | 46  | 38         | 44  | 50   | 42  | 44  | 38  | 40            | 42             | 44      | 36      | 36  |

  

|                       |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |            |           |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |           |           |            |       | EDUCATION |      |           |            |            | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|-----------------------|-------|------------|-----|------------|-----------|------|------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------|-----------|------|-----------|------------|------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                       | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home Maker | Unem-ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-\$60K | 60K-\$80K | 80K-\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm Coll | Some Univ. | Univ. Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                 | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68         | 114       | 426  | 284              | 493       | 366       | 233        | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528       | 220        | 812        | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL      | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60         | 104       | 499  | 294              | 507       | 359       | 232        | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523       | 215        | 802        | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Very favourable       | 7     | 6          | 4   | 5          | 9         | 7    | 9                | 8         | 6         | 4          | 6     | 12        | 6    | 5         | 5          | 7          | 6                | 4   | 21    |
| Somewhat favourable   | 41    | 40         | 51  | 51         | 47        | 42   | 37               | 46        | 41        | 41         | 41    | 33        | 46   | 42        | 39         | 42         | 41               | 45  | 38    |
| Somewhat unfavourable | 31    | 33         | 32  | 19         | 16        | 28   | 26               | 28        | 28        | 37         | 39    | 22        | 23   | 29        | 38         | 34         | 31               | 35  | 16    |
| Very unfavourable     | 10    | 10         | 7   | 10         | 10        | 8    | 9                | 8         | 14        | 10         | 7     | 10        | 7    | 12        | 10         | 9          | 10               | 8   | 8     |
| DK/NA                 | 12    | 11         | 7   | 15         | 18        | 15   | 19               | 11        | 11        | 9          | 7     | 22        | 17   | 12        | 8          | 8          | 12               | 8   | 16    |
| NET: FAVOURABLE       | 48    | 45         | 55  | 56         | 56        | 49   | 46               | 54        | 47        | 44         | 47    | 45        | 52   | 47        | 44         | 49         | 47               | 49  | 59    |
| NET: UNFAVOURABLE     | 40    | 44         | 39  | 29         | 26        | 36   | 35               | 36        | 42        | 47         | 46    | 32        | 30   | 41        | 49         | 43         | 41               | 43  | 25    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q74 Please tell me if you have a very favourable, somewhat favourable, somewhat unfavourable or very unfavourable opinion of China?

|                       | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|-----------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                       | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                 | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL      | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291            |
| Very favourable       | 7     | 9      | 4    | 7     | 6     | 7     | 6   | 12        | 11    | 8            | 7   | 6   | 2            | 4              | 7              |
| Somewhat favourable   | 41    | 42     | 41   | 49    | 40    | 37    | 42  | 39        | 43    | 42           | 39  | 39  | 45           | 44             | 43             |
| Somewhat unfavourable | 31    | 30     | 31   | 30    | 35    | 30    | 27  | 27        | 23    | 31           | 35  | 29  | 37           | 31             | 20             |
| Very unfavourable     | 10    | 11     | 8    | 8     | 9     | 12    | 9   | 9         | 14    | 8            | 11  | 13  | 8            | 10             | 8              |
| DK/NA                 | 12    | 7      | 16   | 7     | 11    | 13    | 15  | 12        | 9     | 11           | 9   | 13  | 8            | 10             | 23             |
| NET: FAVOURABLE       | 48    | 52     | 45   | 55    | 46    | 45    | 49  | 52        | 54    | 50           | 45  | 45  | 47           | 48             | 49             |
| NET: UNFAVOURABLE     | 40    | 41     | 39   | 38    | 43    | 42    | 37  | 36        | 37    | 40           | 46  | 42  | 45           | 42             | 28             |



## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q75 Which country do you think will be more important to Canada over the next ten years?

|                        |       | REGION |     |     |               |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |     |
|------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|                        | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-<br>ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k<br>-1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352           | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450           | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295 |
| United States          | 53    | 63     | 45  | 57  | 56            | 47  | 54         | 43  | 55   | 63  | 61  | 51  | 56                  | 50             | 58          | 54          | 53  |
| China                  | 40    | 30     | 49  | 37  | 40            | 43  | 39         | 51  | 35   | 32  | 34  | 45  | 38                  | 44             | 36          | 41          | 36  |
| Depends                | *     | 1      | *   | *   | -             | *   | *          | 1   | 1    | -   | -   | -   | *                   | *              | -           | -           | 1   |
| Both equally important | 2     | 1      | 2   | 2   | 2             | 3   | 2          | 2   | 2    | 2   | 1   | 2   | 2                   | 2              | 1           | 2           | 4   |
| DK/NA                  | 4     | 5      | 4   | 4   | 3             | 7   | 5          | 4   | 6    | 3   | 4   | 2   | 5                   | 4              | 4           | 4           | 6   |

  

|                        |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                        | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30k           | 30k-<br>\$60k | 60k-<br>\$80k | 80k-<br>\$100k | 100k+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| United States          | 53    | 54         | 51  | 56            | 46            | 55   | 53               | 52            | 54            | 53             | 56    | 50        | 56   | 51           | 50            | 55            | 56               | 46  | 43    |
| China                  | 40    | 40         | 43  | 38            | 44            | 38   | 39               | 43            | 39            | 43             | 41    | 36        | 39   | 43           | 44            | 39            | 37               | 49  | 44    |
| Depends                | *     | *          | 1   | 1             | -             | *    | 1                | *             | *             | -              | *     | 1         | *    | *            | -             | *             | *                | *   | 1     |
| Both equally important | 2     | 2          | 1   | -             | 2             | 2    | 3                | 2             | 1             | 1              | 2     | 5         | 2    | 1            | 3             | 2             | 2                | 2   | 4     |
| DK/NA                  | 4     | 4          | 5   | 5             | 8             | 5    | 5                | 3             | 6             | 3              | 1     | 9         | 3    | 5            | 4             | 3             | 4                | 2   | 8     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q75 Which country do you think will be more important to Canada over the next ten years?

|                        | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                        | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291            |
| United States          | 53    | 55     | 51   | 51    | 54    | 53    | 54  | 44        | 48    | 51           | 58  | 58  | 41           | 55             | 51             |
| China                  | 40    | 40     | 41   | 45    | 40    | 40    | 37  | 45        | 44    | 44           | 38  | 38  | 51           | 38             | 34             |
| Depends                | *     | -      | 1    | -     | *     | *     | 1   | 2         | -     | *            | *   | *   | *            | -              | 1              |
| Both equally important | 2     | 2      | 1    | 1     | 2     | 2     | 2   | 3         | 3     | 2            | 1   | 1   | 3            | 2              | 3              |
| DK/NA                  | 4     | 3      | 6    | 3     | 4     | 4     | 6   | 7         | 5     | 3            | 2   | 3   | 4            | 4              | 11             |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q76 Would you say that the Canadian government's foreign policy in the Middle East is too pro-Israel, too pro-Palestinian, or does it strike about the right balance?

|                                  |       | REGION |     |     |           |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |         |         |     |
|----------------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|-----------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|                                  | TOTAL | At1    | QC  | ON  | Prai-ries | BC  | Tor        | Mt1 | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-1m | 5k-100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                            | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352       | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444     | 505     | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                 | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450       | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486     | 518     | 295 |
| Canada is too pro-Israel         | 23    | 15     | 29  | 26  | 11        | 20  | 27         | 33  | 22   | 10  | 5   | 14  | 20                  | 26             | 25      | 18      | 16  |
| Canada is too pro-Palestinian    | 4     | 4      | 3   | 4   | 5         | 5   | 4          | 3   | 3    | 6   | 4   | 4   | 4                   | 4              | 3       | 5       | 4   |
| Canada strikes the right balance | 51    | 56     | 42  | 51  | 59        | 51  | 50         | 38  | 57   | 57  | 56  | 61  | 53                  | 50             | 50      | 54      | 49  |
| DK/NA                            | 23    | 25     | 25  | 20  | 25        | 24  | 18         | 26  | 18   | 26  | 35  | 21  | 22                  | 20             | 22      | 24      | 30  |

  

|                                  |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |                 |                 |                  |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|----------------------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                                  | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30k           | \$30k-<br>\$60k | \$60k-<br>\$80k | \$80k-<br>\$100k | 100k+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                            | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493             | 366             | 233              | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                 | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507             | 359             | 232              | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Canada is too pro-Israel         | 23    | 24         | 24  | 23            | 17            | 22   | 16               | 25              | 24              | 23               | 25    | 10        | 17   | 18           | 20            | 30            | 20               | 28  | 33    |
| Canada is too pro-Palestinian    | 4     | 3          | 5   | 5             | 3             | 5    | 6                | 3               | 4               | 3                | 4     | 10        | 2    | 3            | 5             | 4             | 4                | 3   | 3     |
| Canada strikes the right balance | 51    | 50         | 49  | 52            | 50            | 51   | 53               | 50              | 53              | 53               | 51    | 53        | 60   | 54           | 50            | 46            | 54               | 44  | 43    |
| DK/NA                            | 23    | 23         | 22  | 20            | 30            | 23   | 25               | 22              | 20              | 21               | 20    | 26        | 21   | 25           | 25            | 20            | 22               | 25  | 22    |

  

|                                  |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|----------------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                  | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                            | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                 | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291            |
| Canada is too pro-Israel         | 23    | 27     | 18   | 21    | 26    | 21    | 22  | 32        | 30    | 30           | 13  | 28  | 33           | 23             | 17             |
| Canada is too pro-Palestinian    | 4     | 4      | 4    | 3     | 4     | 4     | 5   | 6         | 1     | 3            | 4   | 6   | 2            | 4              | 3              |
| Canada strikes the right balance | 51    | 53     | 49   | 53    | 47    | 53    | 50  | 43        | 50    | 48           | 67  | 45  | 40           | 44             | 40             |
| DK/NA                            | 23    | 16     | 29   | 23    | 23    | 23    | 22  | 20        | 19    | 19           | 16  | 20  | 25           | 29             | 41             |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q77 Do you believe that Canada can, or cannot, play a constructive role in promoting peace in the Middle East?

|                             |       | REGION |       |       |               |       | SUB-REGION |       |       |       |       |       |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |             |             |       |
|-----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------|
|                             | ===== | =====  | ===== | ===== | =====         | ===== | =====      | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== | =====               | =====          | =====       | =====       | ===== |
|                             | TOTAL | Atl    | QC    | ON    | Prai-<br>ries | BC    | Tor        | Mtl   | Vanc  | MB    | SK    | AB    | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-<br>1m | 5k-<br>100k | <5k   |
| TOTAL                       | 2020  | 168    | 481   | 750   | 352           | 270   | 343        | 242   | 101   | 79    | 61    | 212   | 1539                | 828            | 444         | 505         | 242   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL            | 2020  | 250    | 500   | 600   | 450           | 220   | 270        | 240   | 80    | 125   | 125   | 200   | 1520                | 721            | 486         | 518         | 295   |
| Canada can promote peace    | 65    | 72     | 58    | 65    | 69            | 62    | 66         | 59    | 62    | 76    | 59    | 70    | 66                  | 63             | 62          | 67          | 66    |
| Canada cannot promote peace | 31    | 22     | 36    | 31    | 27            | 34    | 31         | 36    | 35    | 19    | 36    | 27    | 30                  | 33             | 33          | 29          | 26    |
| Depends                     | *     | *      | *     | -     | *             | *     | -          | 1     | -     | 1     | 1     | -     | *                   | *              | -           | *           | 1     |
| DK/NA                       | 4     | 5      | 5     | 3     | 3             | 4     | 4          | 5     | 3     | 4     | 4     | 3     | 4                   | 4              | 4           | 3           | 7     |

  

|                             |       | EMPLOYMENT |       |               |               |       | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |                 |                 |                  |       | EDUCATION |       |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |       |       |
|-----------------------------|-------|------------|-------|---------------|---------------|-------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|-----------|-------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-------|-------|
|                             | ===== | =====      | ===== | =====         | =====         | ===== | =====            | =====           | =====           | =====            | ===== | =====     | ===== | =====        | =====         | =====         | =====            | ===== | ===== |
|                             | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T   | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret.  | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$80K | \$80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S.  | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre   | Other |
| TOTAL                       | 2020  | 1087       | 151   | 68            | 114           | 426   | 284              | 493             | 366             | 233              | 403   | 141       | 295   | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445   | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL            | 2020  | 1076       | 150   | 60            | 104           | 499   | 294              | 507             | 359             | 232              | 386   | 156       | 298   | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460   | 107   |
| Canada can promote peace    | 65    | 66         | 68    | 73            | 66            | 58    | 62               | 64              | 69              | 63               | 66    | 59        | 63    | 67           | 65            | 65            | 66               | 60    | 59    |
| Canada cannot promote peace | 31    | 32         | 28    | 22            | 28            | 34    | 32               | 31              | 29              | 33               | 32    | 30        | 30    | 30           | 32            | 33            | 30               | 36    | 34    |
| Depends                     | *     | *          | -     | -             | -             | 1     | *                | *               | *               | -                | *     | 1         | *     | *            | *             | *             | *                | 1     | -     |
| DK/NA                       | 4     | 3          | 4     | 5             | 6             | 7     | 5                | 4               | 2               | 4                | 2     | 9         | 6     | 3            | 3             | 2             | 4                | 4     | 7     |

  

|                             |       | GENDER |       | AGE   |       |       |       | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |       |       |              |                |              |
|-----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
|                             | ===== | =====  | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== | =====     | ===== | =====        | ===== | ===== | =====        | =====          | =====        |
|                             | TOTAL | Male   | Fem.  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+   | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con   | NDP   | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Un-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                       | 2020  | 970    | 1050  | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502   | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578   | 270   | 167          | 193            | 256          |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL            | 2020  | 1003   | 1017  | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601   | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598   | 262   | 167          | 170            | 291          |
| Canada can promote peace    | 65    | 62     | 67    | 72    | 67    | 63    | 58    | 63        | 62    | 67           | 65    | 66    | 56           | 63             | 63           |
| Canada cannot promote peace | 31    | 35     | 28    | 26    | 30    | 32    | 35    | 33        | 34    | 29           | 31    | 31    | 41           | 35             | 27           |
| Depends                     | *     | *      | *     | -     | -     | *     | 1     | -         | *     | *            | *     | -     | -            | -              | 1            |
| DK/NA                       | 4     | 3      | 5     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 6     | 4         | 3     | 4            | 4     | 3     | 4            | 2              | 9            |

# FOCUS CANADA 2010

A Which of the following best describes your own present employment status?

|                                 |       | REGION |     |     |           |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |               | COMMUNITY SIZE |         |         |     |
|---------------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|-----------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|                                 | TOTAL | At1    | QC  | ON  | Prai-ries | BC  | Tor        | Mt1 | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can Exc. Que. | 1m+            | 100k-1m | 5k-100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                           | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352       | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539          | 828            | 444     | 505     | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450       | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520          | 721            | 486     | 518     | 295 |
| Working full-time               | 45    | 42     | 50  | 46  | 46        | 36  | 47         | 54  | 48   | 46  | 41  | 47  | 44            | 50             | 46      | 40      | 40  |
| Self-employed                   | 8     | 7      | 8   | 7   | 11        | 12  | 8          | 8   | 11   | 8   | 14  | 12  | 9             | 9              | 6       | 8       | 13  |
| Working part-time               | 7     | 9      | 7   | 7   | 9         | 6   | 7          | 8   | 2    | 12  | 6   | 9   | 8             | 7              | 8       | 10      | 4   |
| Stay at home full-time          | 3     | 6      | 4   | 3   | 3         | 1   | 2          | 3   | 4    | 1   | 3   | 4   | 3             | 2              | 4       | 4       | 6   |
| Unemployed or looking for a job | 6     | 6      | 7   | 6   | 4         | 5   | 7          | 8   | 3    | 3   | 2   | 6   | 5             | 7              | 4       | 6       | 4   |
| Retired                         | 21    | 21     | 13  | 23  | 18        | 34  | 19         | 6   | 30   | 17  | 20  | 18  | 24            | 16             | 22      | 25      | 28  |
| Student                         | 6     | 5      | 9   | 7   | 5         | 3   | 9          | 10  | -    | 9   | 5   | 4   | 6             | 8              | 8       | 5       | 2   |
| Disability pension              | 1     | 2      | *   | 1   | 1         | 3   | 1          | *   | 2    | 1   | 2   | -   | 1             | 1              | 1       | 2       | 1   |
| Refusal                         | 1     | 2      | 1   | 1   | 2         | -   | -          | 2   | -    | 3   | 5   | 1   | 1             | 1              | 2       | 1       | 2   |

  

|                                 |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |            |           |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |           |           |            |       | EDUCATION |      |           |            |            | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|---------------------------------|-------|------------|-----|------------|-----------|------|------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------|-----------|------|-----------|------------|------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                                 | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home Maker | Unem-ploy | Ret. | <\$30k           | 30k-\$60k | 60k-\$80k | 80k-\$100k | 100k+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm Coll | Some Univ. | Univ. Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                           | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68         | 114       | 426  | 284              | 493       | 366       | 233        | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528       | 220        | 812        | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60         | 104       | 499  | 294              | 507       | 359       | 232        | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523       | 215        | 802        | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Working full-time               | 45    | 84         | -   | -          | -         | -    | 14               | 38        | 53        | 66         | 64    | 22        | 38   | 46        | 36         | 55         | 43               | 53  | 45    |
| Self-employed                   | 8     | 16         | -   | -          | -         | -    | 5                | 10        | 7         | 8          | 12    | 7         | 10   | 7         | 9          | 9          | 9                | 7   | 5     |
| Working part-time               | 7     | -          | 100 | -          | -         | -    | 11               | 10        | 4         | 6          | 6     | 5         | 8    | 9         | 11         | 5          | 7                | 7   | 12    |
| Stay at home full-time          | 3     | -          | -   | 100        | -         | -    | 6                | 4         | 3         | 1          | 3     | 10        | 5    | 4         | 2          | 2          | 3                | 4   | 4     |
| Unemployed or looking for a job | 6     | -          | -   | -          | 100       | -    | 11               | 7         | 4         | 4          | 2     | 7         | 9    | 7         | 4          | 4          | 5                | 6   | 13    |
| Retired                         | 21    | -          | -   | -          | -         | 100  | 39               | 23        | 19        | 10         | 7     | 41        | 22   | 20        | 18         | 19         | 24               | 15  | 11    |
| Student                         | 6     | -          | -   | -          | -         | -    | 8                | 6         | 9         | 3          | 5     | 5         | 6    | 5         | 20         | 5          | 6                | 9   | 9     |
| Disability pension              | 1     | -          | -   | -          | -         | -    | 4                | 1         | 1         | -          | -     | 2         | 1    | 2         | *          | *          | 1                | *   | *     |
| Refusal                         | 1     | -          | -   | -          | -         | -    | 1                | 1         | *         | 1          | *     | 1         | 1    | 1         | *          | 1          | 1                | -   | 1     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

A Which of the following best describes your own present employment status?

|                                 |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |           |             |         |
|---------------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|-----------|-------------|---------|
|                                 | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc Que. | Green Party | Uncided |
| TOTAL                           | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167       | 193         | 256     |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167       | 170         | 291     |
| Working full-time               | 45    | 52     | 39   | 44    | 69    | 55    | 10  | 36        | 45    | 47           | 45  | 45  | 55        | 51          | 38      |
| Self-employed                   | 8     | 11     | 7    | 3     | 10    | 13    | 6   | 9         | 4     | 6            | 12  | 5   | 8         | 10          | 11      |
| Working part-time               | 7     | 5      | 10   | 10    | 7     | 9     | 6   | 6         | 10    | 10           | 5   | 8   | 8         | 5           | 10      |
| Stay at home full-time          | 3     | *      | 6    | 5     | 4     | 3     | 2   | 3         | 3     | 4            | 2   | 5   | 4         | 3           | 3       |
| Unemployed or looking for a job | 6     | 5      | 6    | 9     | 6     | 7     | 1   | 4         | 15    | 5            | 4   | 4   | 4         | 6           | 6       |
| Retired                         | 21    | 17     | 24   | -     | 1     | 10    | 73  | 30        | 12    | 24           | 25  | 18  | 12        | 13          | 26      |
| Student                         | 6     | 7      | 6    | 28    | 2     | 1     | *   | 11        | 8     | 3            | 6   | 14  | 9         | 8           | 4       |
| Disability pension              | 1     | 1      | 1    | -     | 1     | 2     | 1   | -         | 1     | 1            | 1   | 2   | -         | 2           | 2       |
| Refusal                         | 1     | 1      | 1    | 2     | 1     | 1     | 1   | -         | 1     | 1            | 1   | 1   | 2         | 3           | 2       |

# FOCUS CANADA 2010

G What is the highest level of education that you have reached?

|                                         | REGION |     |     |     |           |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |               | COMMUNITY SIZE |         |         |     |
|-----------------------------------------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|                                         | TOTAL  | Atl | QC  | ON  | Prai-ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can Exc. Que. | 1m+            | 100k-1m | 5k-100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                                   | 2020   | 168 | 481 | 750 | 352       | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539          | 828            | 444     | 505     | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                        | 2020   | 250 | 500 | 600 | 450       | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520          | 721            | 486     | 518     | 295 |
| Some elementary                         | 1      | *   | *   | 1   | 1         | -   | 1          | -   | -    | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1             | *              | *       | 1       | 1   |
| Completed elementary                    | 1      | 1   | *   | 1   | 1         | 1   | 1          | -   | 1    | 1   | 1   | *   | 1             | *              | 1       | 1       | 1   |
| Some high school                        | 6      | 6   | 7   | 5   | 5         | 6   | 4          | 5   | 5    | 6   | 7   | 4   | 5             | 4              | 3       | 9       | 10  |
| Completed high school                   | 15     | 16  | 15  | 12  | 19        | 16  | 8          | 15  | 15   | 17  | 12  | 21  | 14            | 13             | 12      | 18      | 19  |
| Comm college/voc/trade/commercial/CEGEP | 26     | 29  | 23  | 27  | 25        | 29  | 22         | 22  | 21   | 18  | 32  | 25  | 27            | 22             | 28      | 33      | 25  |
| Some university                         | 11     | 12  | 9   | 10  | 15        | 10  | 11         | 9   | 10   | 20  | 14  | 13  | 11            | 11             | 13      | 9       | 11  |
| Completed university                    | 22     | 22  | 25  | 22  | 20        | 21  | 25         | 29  | 30   | 18  | 20  | 20  | 21            | 26             | 24      | 16      | 19  |
| Postgrad univ./prof. school             | 18     | 13  | 17  | 21  | 15        | 16  | 28         | 18  | 19   | 16  | 12  | 15  | 18            | 22             | 19      | 12      | 13  |
| DK/NA                                   | 1      | 1   | 2   | 1   | 1         | 1   | 1          | 3   | -    | 2   | 1   | *   | 1             | 1              | 1       | 2       | 1   |

  

|                                         | EMPLOYMENT |      |     |            |            |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |             |             |              |       | EDUCATION |      |           |            |            | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|-----------------------------------------|------------|------|-----|------------|------------|------|------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------|-----------|------|-----------|------------|------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                                         | TOTAL      | F/T  | P/T | Home Maker | Unem- ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | \$30K-\$60K | \$60K-\$80K | \$80K-\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm Coll | Some Univ. | Univ. Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                                   | 2020       | 1087 | 151 | 68         | 114        | 426  | 284              | 493         | 366         | 233          | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528       | 220        | 812        | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                        | 2020       | 1076 | 150 | 60         | 104        | 499  | 294              | 507         | 359         | 232          | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523       | 215        | 802        | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Some elementary                         | 1          | *    | -   | 2          | 1          | 2    | 1                | *           | *           | -            | -     | 9         | -    | -         | -          | -          | 1                | *   | 3     |
| Completed elementary                    | 1          | 1    | *   | 3          | -          | 1    | 2                | 1           | *           | -            | *     | 10        | -    | -         | -          | -          | 1                | 1   | 1     |
| Some high school                        | 6          | 3    | 4   | 16         | 8          | 10   | 17               | 6           | 4           | 2            | 1     | 81        | -    | -         | -          | -          | 6                | 6   | 4     |
| Completed high school                   | 15         | 13   | 17  | 20         | 25         | 15   | 20               | 21          | 10          | 13           | 8     | -         | 100  | -         | -          | -          | 14               | 16  | 12    |
| Comm college/voc/trade/commercial/CEGEP | 26         | 26   | 33  | 35         | 31         | 24   | 31               | 29          | 25          | 27           | 19    | -         | -    | 100       | -          | -          | 28               | 24  | 15    |
| Some university                         | 11         | 9    | 16  | 5          | 9          | 9    | 9                | 13          | 12          | 13           | 8     | -         | -    | -         | 100        | -          | 11               | 9   | 11    |
| Completed university                    | 22         | 28   | 15  | 13         | 13         | 18   | 10               | 18          | 25          | 30           | 34    | -         | -    | -         | -          | 55         | 22               | 25  | 21    |
| Postgrad univ./prof. school             | 18         | 20   | 13  | 7          | 12         | 18   | 8                | 11          | 24          | 15           | 29    | -         | -    | -         | -          | 45         | 17               | 18  | 33    |
| DK/NA                                   | 1          | *    | 1   | -          | 1          | 2    | 1                | *           | -           | -            | -     | -         | -    | -         | -          | -          | 1                | *   | -     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

G What is the highest level of education that you have reached?

|                                             | ===== | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|---------------------------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                             | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                                       | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL                            | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291            |
| Some elementary                             | 1     | *      | 1    | -     | *     | 1     | 1   | 1         | *     | 1            | 1   | *   | -            | -              | 1              |
| Completed elementary                        | 1     | 1      | *    | -     | *     | 1     | 2   | 1         | 1     | 1            | *   | 2   | -            | 1              | 1              |
| Some high school                            | 6     | 6      | 5    | 5     | 3     | 5     | 9   | 5         | 2     | 7            | 5   | 4   | 5            | 6              | 7              |
| Completed high school                       | 15    | 15     | 14   | 18    | 11    | 15    | 16  | 10        | 10    | 13           | 18  | 14  | 15           | 10             | 15             |
| Comm college/voc/trade/commercial/<br>CEGEP | 26    | 26     | 27   | 28    | 24    | 30    | 23  | 22        | 24    | 22           | 30  | 25  | 22           | 30             | 28             |
| Some university                             | 11    | 11     | 10   | 17    | 8     | 11    | 9   | 16        | 9     | 10           | 11  | 12  | 9            | 12             | 11             |
| Completed university                        | 22    | 21     | 23   | 20    | 30    | 20    | 18  | 22        | 22    | 24           | 22  | 25  | 24           | 20             | 18             |
| Postgrad univ./prof. school                 | 18    | 18     | 18   | 12    | 23    | 16    | 19  | 22        | 30    | 21           | 13  | 17  | 23           | 21             | 15             |
| DK/NA                                       | 1     | 1      | 1    | 1     | 1     | 1     | 2   | 1         | 2     | 1            | *   | 1   | 2            | 1              | 4              |



## FOCUS CANADA 2010

H In what year were you born?

|                  |       | REGION |      |      |           |      | SUB-REGION |      |      |      |      |      |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |         |         |      |
|------------------|-------|--------|------|------|-----------|------|------------|------|------|------|------|------|---------------------|----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                  | TOTAL | At1    | QC   | ON   | Prai-ries | BC   | Tor        | Mt1  | Vanc | MB   | SK   | AB   | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-1m | 5k-100k | <5k  |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 168    | 481  | 750  | 352       | 270  | 343        | 242  | 101  | 79   | 61   | 212  | 1539                | 828            | 444     | 505     | 242  |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 250    | 500  | 600  | 450       | 220  | 270        | 240  | 80   | 125  | 125  | 200  | 1520                | 721            | 486     | 518     | 295  |
| 18 - 29          | 20    | 20     | 29   | 18   | 21        | 6    | 20         | 33   | 4    | 25   | 19   | 20   | 17                  | 22             | 22      | 19      | 8    |
| 30 - 44          | 28    | 28     | 34   | 26   | 27        | 20   | 26         | 39   | 30   | 23   | 28   | 29   | 25                  | 31             | 28      | 23      | 24   |
| 45 - 59          | 28    | 29     | 23   | 30   | 26        | 34   | 30         | 19   | 30   | 27   | 24   | 27   | 30                  | 26             | 25      | 31      | 35   |
| 60+              | 25    | 23     | 14   | 27   | 26        | 39   | 25         | 9    | 36   | 24   | 29   | 25   | 28                  | 21             | 25      | 27      | 33   |
| MEAN             | 47.2  | 46.9   | 41.4 | 48.2 | 46.8      | 55.1 | 47.3       | 38.6 | 53.8 | 46.0 | 48.9 | 46.5 | 49.0                | 45.3           | 46.5    | 48.2    | 52.5 |

  

|                  |       | EMPLOYMENT |      |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |      |       |
|------------------|-------|------------|------|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|------|-------|
|                  | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T  | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre  | Other |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 1087       | 151  | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445  | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1076       | 150  | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460  | 107   |
| 18 - 29          | 20    | 17         | 25   | 32            | 31            | -    | 19               | 22            | 22            | 17             | 17    | 15        | 24   | 21           | 30            | 15            | 16               | 29   | 21    |
| 30 - 44          | 28    | 40         | 24   | 32            | 29            | 1    | 15               | 24            | 29            | 36             | 38    | 13        | 20   | 25           | 21            | 36            | 24               | 33   | 40    |
| 45 - 59          | 28    | 35         | 32   | 25            | 34            | 13   | 25               | 26            | 28            | 33             | 33    | 27        | 29   | 32           | 28            | 26            | 31               | 23   | 21    |
| 60+              | 25    | 8          | 19   | 11            | 5             | 85   | 41               | 28            | 22            | 14             | 12    | 45        | 27   | 22           | 21            | 23            | 29               | 15   | 18    |
| MEAN             | 47.2  | 42.6       | 44.1 | 40.5          | 39.7          | 69.2 | 52.8             | 47.8          | 45.9          | 44.1           | 43.5  | 55.4      | 46.8 | 46.7         | 44.4          | 46.8          | 49.2             | 41.5 | 44.4  |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

H In what year were you born?

|                  |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |      | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |      |      |              |                |                |
|------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-----------|-------|--------------|------|------|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+  | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con  | NDP  | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502  | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578  | 270  | 167          | 193            | 256            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601  | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598  | 262  | 167          | 170            | 291            |
| 18 - 29          | 20    | 23     | 17   | 100   | -     | -     | -    | 12        | 18    | 17           | 14   | 28   | 32           | 28             | 12             |
| 30 - 44          | 28    | 27     | 28   | -     | 100   | -     | -    | 18        | 42    | 29           | 23   | 28   | 34           | 32             | 24             |
| 45 - 59          | 28    | 28     | 28   | -     | -     | 100   | -    | 27        | 22    | 26           | 33   | 26   | 23           | 20             | 35             |
| 60+              | 25    | 22     | 27   | -     | -     | -     | 100  | 42        | 18    | 28           | 31   | 18   | 11           | 20             | 30             |
| MEAN             | 47.2  | 45.7   | 48.5 | 24.4  | 37.3  | 52.3  | 70.3 | 53.9      | 44.2  | 48.6         | 50.5 | 42.8 | 39.7         | 43.1           | 51.3           |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

M Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household, for 2009?

|                        |       | REGION |     |     |           |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |               | COMMUNITY SIZE |         |         |     |
|------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|-----------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|                        | TOTAL | At1    | QC  | ON  | Prai-ries | BC  | Tor        | Mt1 | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can Exc. Que. | 1m+            | 100k-1m | 5k-100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352       | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539          | 828            | 444     | 505     | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450       | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520          | 721            | 486     | 518     | 295 |
| TOTAL                  | 100   | 100    | 100 | 100 | 100       | 100 | 100        | 100 | 100  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100           | 100            | 100     | 100     | 100 |
| Under \$30,000         | 14    | 17     | 17  | 11  | 10        | 20  | 11         | 14  | 13   | 15  | 8   | 9   | 13            | 12             | 13      | 16      | 19  |
| \$30,000 to \$60,000   | 24    | 28     | 32  | 20  | 23        | 22  | 17         | 30  | 21   | 29  | 24  | 21  | 22            | 22             | 24      | 29      | 23  |
| \$60,000 to \$80,000   | 18    | 19     | 17  | 20  | 16        | 19  | 21         | 21  | 18   | 23  | 19  | 13  | 19            | 19             | 18      | 15      | 21  |
| \$80,000 to \$100,000  | 12    | 12     | 11  | 11  | 13        | 11  | 12         | 10  | 17   | 10  | 14  | 15  | 12            | 12             | 10      | 13      | 10  |
| \$100,000 to \$150,000 | 12    | 11     | 10  | 14  | 15        | 8   | 14         | 9   | 7    | 9   | 13  | 19  | 13            | 13             | 14      | 10      | 10  |
| \$150,000 and over     | 8     | 4      | 5   | 10  | 8         | 6   | 10         | 6   | 12   | 1   | 9   | 10  | 8             | 10             | 10      | 5       | 3   |
| DK/NA                  | 12    | 9      | 8   | 14  | 13        | 14  | 15         | 10  | 12   | 14  | 13  | 13  | 13            | 12             | 9       | 12      | 15  |

  

|                        |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |            |           |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |           |           |            |       | EDUCATION |      |           |            |            | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|------------------------|-------|------------|-----|------------|-----------|------|------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------|-----------|------|-----------|------------|------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                        | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home Maker | Unem-ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-\$60K | 60K-\$80K | 80K-\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm Coll | Some Univ. | Univ. Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68         | 114       | 426  | 284              | 493       | 366       | 233        | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528       | 220        | 812        | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60         | 104       | 499  | 294              | 507       | 359       | 232        | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523       | 215        | 802        | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| TOTAL                  | 100   | 100        | 100 | 100        | 100       | 100  | 100              | 100       | 100       | 100        | 100   | 100       | 100  | 100       | 100        | 100        | 100              | 100 | 100   |
| Under \$30,000         | 14    | 5          | 21  | 25         | 28        | 26   | 100              | -         | -         | -          | -     | 42        | 19   | 17        | 11         | 7          | 13               | 17  | 20    |
| \$30,000 to \$60,000   | 24    | 22         | 34  | 27         | 32        | 27   | -                | 100       | -         | -          | -     | 26        | 36   | 27        | 29         | 17         | 22               | 32  | 29    |
| \$60,000 to \$80,000   | 18    | 20         | 10  | 14         | 13        | 16   | -                | -         | 100       | -          | -     | 11        | 12   | 17        | 20         | 22         | 19               | 16  | 22    |
| \$80,000 to \$100,000  | 12    | 16         | 10  | 5          | 8         | 5    | -                | -         | -         | 100        | -     | 3         | 10   | 12        | 14         | 13         | 12               | 11  | 7     |
| \$100,000 to \$150,000 | 12    | 17         | 12  | 14         | 3         | 4    | -                | -         | -         | -          | 62    | 2         | 7    | 10        | 13         | 18         | 13               | 12  | 8     |
| \$150,000 and over     | 8     | 11         | 4   | 5          | 4         | 3    | -                | -         | -         | -          | 38    | 2         | 4    | 5         | 3          | 14         | 8                | 7   | 6     |
| DK/NA                  | 12    | 9          | 10  | 9          | 11        | 18   | -                | -         | -         | -          | -     | 14        | 12   | 12        | 10         | 10         | 14               | 5   | 8     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

M Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household, for 2009?

|                        |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                        | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                  | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL       | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291            |
| TOTAL                  | 100   | 100    | 100  | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100 | 100       | 100   | 100          | 100 | 100 | 100          | 100            | 100            |
| Under \$30,000         | 14    | 11     | 17   | 14    | 8     | 13    | 23  | 11        | 16    | 15           | 11  | 22  | 16           | 9              | 11             |
| \$30,000 to \$60,000   | 24    | 25     | 24   | 28    | 21    | 22    | 28  | 29        | 26    | 20           | 21  | 26  | 32           | 31             | 23             |
| \$60,000 to \$80,000   | 18    | 18     | 18   | 20    | 19    | 18    | 16  | 13        | 22    | 18           | 21  | 18  | 19           | 20             | 14             |
| \$80,000 to \$100,000  | 12    | 13     | 10   | 10    | 15    | 14    | 6   | 12        | 7     | 12           | 13  | 10  | 12           | 12             | 7              |
| \$100,000 to \$150,000 | 12    | 14     | 11   | 12    | 17    | 13    | 6   | 13        | 9     | 14           | 14  | 10  | 12           | 11             | 11             |
| \$150,000 and over     | 8     | 9      | 6    | 5     | 11    | 10    | 3   | 5         | 8     | 9            | 10  | 6   | 4            | 8              | 5              |
| DK/NA                  | 12    | 10     | 14   | 11    | 10    | 10    | 17  | 17        | 11    | 12           | 9   | 7   | 5            | 11             | 30             |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

N Which language do you, yourself, usually speak at home? (If you speak more than one language, which one do you speak most often)

|                    |       | REGION |     |     |           |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |         |         |     |
|--------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|-----------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|                    | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-1m | 5k-100k | <5k |
| TOTAL              | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352       | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444     | 505     | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL   | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450       | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486     | 518     | 295 |
| TOTAL              | 100   | 100    | 100 | 100 | 100       | 100 | 100        | 100 | 100  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100                 | 100            | 100     | 100     | 100 |
| English            | 71    | 95     | 7   | 89  | 93        | 93  | 87         | 9   | 86   | 97  | 98  | 90  | 91                  | 65             | 72      | 80      | 70  |
| French             | 22    | 5      | 86  | 2   | 2         | *   | -          | 79  | 1    | 1   | -   | 3   | 2                   | 24             | 21      | 18      | 27  |
| Hindi/Punjabi/Urdu | 1     | -      | *   | 1   | 1         | 2   | 1          | *   | 1    | -   | -   | 1   | 1                   | 1              | *       | 1       | -   |
| Chinese            | 1     | -      | *   | 1   | *         | 1   | 2          | *   | 2    | 1   | -   | 1   | 1                   | 1              | *       | -       | -   |
| Russian            | *     | -      | *   | 1   | *         | -   | 2          | 1   | -    | -   | -   | 1   | 1                   | 1              | -       | -       | -   |
| Spanish            | *     | -      | 1   | *   | *         | *   | -          | 2   | 1    | -   | -   | 1   | *                   | 1              | *       | -       | -   |
| German             | *     | -      | -   | 1   | *         | 1   | 1          | -   | 1    | -   | -   | *   | *                   | *              | *       | *       | *   |
| Arabic             | *     | -      | 1   | *   | -         | -   | -          | 2   | -    | -   | -   | -   | *                   | 1              | *       | -       | -   |
| Tagalog            | *     | -      | -   | 1   | *         | -   | 1          | -   | -    | *   | -   | *   | *                   | 1              | *       | -       | -   |
| Bengali            | *     | -      | *   | *   | *         | -   | *          | *   | -    | -   | -   | *   | *                   | *              | 1       | -       | -   |
| Portuguese         | *     | -      | -   | 1   | -         | -   | 1          | -   | -    | -   | -   | -   | *                   | 1              | -       | -       | -   |
| Italian            | *     | -      | *   | *   | -         | -   | 1          | *   | -    | -   | -   | -   | *                   | 1              | -       | -       | -   |
| Ukrainian          | *     | -      | -   | *   | *         | -   | *          | -   | -    | -   | -   | *   | *                   | *              | -       | *       | -   |
| Asian (other)      | *     | -      | *   | *   | *         | -   | 1          | *   | -    | *   | -   | -   | *                   | *              | *       | -       | -   |
| Polish             | *     | -      | -   | *   | *         | -   | *          | -   | -    | -   | -   | *   | *                   | *              | *       | *       | -   |
| Greek              | *     | -      | *   | -   | 1         | -   | -          | -   | -    | -   | -   | 1   | *                   | *              | -       | -       | *   |
| Romanian           | *     | -      | *   | *   | -         | -   | -          | 1   | -    | -   | -   | -   | *                   | *              | *       | -       | -   |
| Farsi              | *     | -      | *   | -   | -         | -   | -          | 1   | -    | -   | -   | -   | -                   | *              | -       | -       | -   |
| Hungarian          | *     | -      | -   | *   | -         | -   | *          | -   | -    | -   | -   | -   | *                   | *              | -       | -       | -   |
| Other              | 2     | *      | 1   | 2   | 1         | 2   | 2          | 1   | 6    | -   | 1   | 1   | 2                   | 2              | 3       | *       | 1   |
| Refusal            | 1     | *      | 2   | *   | 1         | -   | -          | 2   | -    | 1   | 1   | 1   | *                   | 1              | *       | 1       | 1   |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

N Which language do you, yourself, usually speak at home? (If you speak more than one language, which one do you speak most often)

|                    |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|--------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                    | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL              | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL   | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| TOTAL              | 100   | 100        | 100 | 100           | 100           | 100  | 100              | 100           | 100           | 100            | 100   | 100       | 100  | 100          | 100           | 100           | 100              | 100 | 100   |
| English            | 71    | 69         | 70  | 68            | 63            | 81   | 65               | 63            | 74            | 75             | 75    | 69        | 70   | 76           | 74            | 68            | 100              | -   | -     |
| French             | 22    | 25         | 19  | 25            | 22            | 15   | 26               | 29            | 19            | 22             | 21    | 24        | 25   | 20           | 19            | 24            | -                | 100 | -     |
| Hindi/Punjabi/Urdu | 1     | 1          | -   | 1             | 5             | -    | 2                | -             | 1             | -              | 1     | -         | *    | 1            | -             | 1             | -                | -   | 10    |
| Chinese            | 1     | 1          | 2   | -             | -             | -    | 1                | *             | 2             | -              | -     | -         | 1    | *            | -             | 1             | -                | -   | 10    |
| Russian            | *     | 1          | 1   | -             | 1             | -    | -                | 1             | 1             | 1              | 1     | -         | -    | -            | 1             | 1             | -                | -   | 8     |
| Spanish            | *     | *          | 2   | 1             | -             | *    | *                | 1             | 1             | -              | -     | -         | *    | *            | 1             | 1             | -                | -   | 7     |
| German             | *     | *          | -   | -             | -             | 1    | *                | 1             | -             | -              | 1     | 1         | *    | *            | 1             | *             | -                | -   | 6     |
| Arabic             | *     | *          | 1   | -             | 2             | -    | -                | *             | 1             | *              | -     | -         | -    | -            | 1             | 1             | -                | -   | 6     |
| Tagalog            | *     | *          | 1   | -             | 1             | -    | -                | 1             | *             | -              | *     | -         | -    | *            | -             | *             | -                | -   | 4     |
| Bengali            | *     | *          | -   | -             | 2             | -    | *                | 1             | -             | 1              | -     | -         | -    | -            | -             | 1             | -                | -   | 4     |
| Portuguese         | *     | *          | 1   | -             | -             | -    | -                | *             | 1             | 1              | -     | 1         | *    | -            | 1             | -             | -                | -   | 4     |
| Italian            | *     | *          | 1   | 3             | -             | -    | *                | *             | -             | -              | *     | 2         | *    | -            | -             | -             | -                | -   | 3     |
| Ukrainian          | *     | *          | -   | -             | -             | *    | *                | *             | -             | -              | *     | -         | -    | *            | -             | *             | -                | -   | 3     |
| Asian (other)      | *     | *          | -   | -             | -             | *    | 1                | *             | -             | -              | -     | -         | *    | *            | *             | *             | -                | -   | 3     |
| Polish             | *     | *          | -   | -             | -             | -    | -                | *             | -             | *              | *     | -         | -    | *            | -             | *             | -                | -   | 2     |
| Greek              | *     | *          | -   | -             | -             | *    | 1                | -             | -             | -              | -     | -         | 1    | -            | -             | *             | -                | -   | 2     |
| Romanian           | *     | *          | -   | -             | -             | *    | *                | *             | -             | -              | -     | -         | -    | -            | *             | *             | -                | -   | 2     |
| Farsi              | *     | *          | -   | -             | -             | -    | -                | -             | *             | -              | -     | -         | -    | -            | -             | *             | -                | -   | 1     |
| Hungarian          | *     | -          | -   | 2             | -             | -    | -                | *             | -             | -              | -     | -         | -    | *            | -             | -             | -                | -   | 1     |
| Other              | 2     | 1          | 3   | -             | 4             | 1    | 3                | 2             | 1             | 1              | 1     | 4         | 2    | 1            | 1             | 1             | -                | -   | 25    |
| Refusal            | 1     | *          | 1   | -             | -             | *    | -                | -             | -             | -              | -     | *         | -    | -            | 1             | -             | -                | -   | -     |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

N Which language do you, yourself, usually speak at home? (If you speak more than one language, which one do you speak most often)

|                    |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|--------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                    | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL              | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL   | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291            |
| TOTAL              | 100   | 100    | 100  | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100 | 100       | 100   | 100          | 100 | 100 | 100          | 100            | 100            |
| English            | 71    | 71     | 71   | 59    | 63    | 77    | 82  | 68        | 54    | 75           | 86  | 71  | 3            | 76             | 78             |
| French             | 22    | 22     | 22   | 33    | 27    | 18    | 13  | 10        | 12    | 16           | 10  | 24  | 95           | 20             | 15             |
| Hindi/Punjabi/Urdu | 1     | 1      | 1    | 1     | 1     | *     | 1   | -         | 6     | *            | 1   | -   | -            | -              | 1              |
| Chinese            | 1     | 1      | 1    | 1     | 1     | 1     | *   | -         | 6     | 1            | 1   | -   | -            | -              | -              |
| Russian            | *     | *      | 1    | 1     | 1     | *     | *   | 6         | -     | *            | 1   | -   | -            | -              | -              |
| Spanish            | *     | *      | *    | *     | 1     | -     | *   | -         | 4     | 1            | *   | -   | -            | -              | -              |
| German             | *     | 1      | *    | 1     | *     | *     | 1   | 3         | -     | 1            | 1   | -   | -            | -              | -              |
| Arabic             | *     | *      | 1    | 1     | 1     | -     | -   | -         | 4     | *            | -   | 1   | 1            | -              | -              |
| Tagalog            | *     | *      | *    | -     | 1     | *     | *   | -         | 3     | *            | -   | -   | -            | -              | -              |
| Bengali            | *     | *      | *    | -     | *     | 1     | -   | -         | 2     | *            | -   | *   | -            | -              | -              |
| Portuguese         | *     | *      | -    | 1     | *     | *     | -   | 2         | 1     | *            | *   | -   | -            | -              | -              |
| Italian            | *     | *      | *    | -     | *     | *     | *   | 2         | -     | *            | -   | *   | -            | -              | *              |
| Ukrainian          | *     | *      | *    | -     | *     | *     | *   | -         | -     | *            | *   | -   | -            | -              | 1              |
| Asian (other)      | *     | *      | *    | -     | -     | *     | *   | -         | 2     | 1            | *   | -   | -            | -              | -              |
| Polish             | *     | *      | -    | -     | *     | *     | -   | 2         | -     | -            | *   | -   | -            | 1              | -              |
| Greek              | *     | *      | *    | *     | *     | -     | -   | 1         | -     | *            | -   | *   | -            | -              | -              |
| Romanian           | *     | *      | *    | -     | *     | -     | *   | 2         | -     | *            | -   | *   | -            | -              | -              |
| Farsi              | *     | *      | -    | *     | -     | -     | -   | -         | 1     | *            | -   | -   | -            | -              | -              |
| Hungarian          | *     | -      | *    | -     | -     | *     | -   | 1         | -     | -            | -   | -   | -            | -              | *              |
| Other              | 2     | 1      | 2    | 2     | 2     | 1     | 1   | 4         | 6     | 2            | 1   | 2   | -            | 3              | 2              |
| Refusal            | 1     | 1      | 1    | 1     | 1     | *     | 1   | -         | 1     | *            | 1   | -   | 2            | 1              | 2              |

# FOCUS CANADA 2010

## U Gender

|                  |       | REGION |     |     |           |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |               | COMMUNITY SIZE |         |         |     |
|------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|-----------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|                  | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prai-ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can Exc. Que. | 1m+            | 100k-1m | 5k-100k | <5k |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352       | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539          | 828            | 444     | 505     | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450       | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520          | 721            | 486     | 518     | 295 |
| Male             | 48    | 46     | 48  | 48  | 48        | 49  | 48         | 43  | 50   | 51  | 45  | 48  | 48            | 47             | 51      | 48      | 44  |
| Female           | 52    | 54     | 52  | 52  | 52        | 51  | 52         | 57  | 50   | 49  | 55  | 52  | 52            | 53             | 49      | 52      | 56  |

  

|                  |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |            |            |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |            |            |             |       | EDUCATION |      |           |            |            | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|------------------|-------|------------|-----|------------|------------|------|------------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------|-----------|------|-----------|------------|------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                  | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home Maker | Unem- ploy | Ret. | <\$30k           | 30k- \$60k | 60k- \$80k | 80k- \$100k | 100k+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm Coll | Some Univ. | Univ. Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68         | 114        | 426  | 284              | 493        | 366        | 233         | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528       | 220        | 812        | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60         | 104        | 499  | 294              | 507        | 359        | 232         | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523       | 215        | 802        | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Male             | 48    | 56         | 32  | 4          | 41         | 40   | 38               | 49         | 49         | 55          | 55    | 50        | 51   | 47        | 50         | 47         | 48               | 49  | 48    |
| Female           | 52    | 44         | 68  | 96         | 59         | 60   | 62               | 51         | 51         | 45          | 45    | 50        | 49   | 53        | 50         | 53         | 52               | 51  | 52    |

  

|                  |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |           |             |             |
|------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|-----------|-------------|-------------|
|                  | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc Que. | Green Party | Unde- cided |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167       | 193         | 256         |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167       | 170         | 291         |
| Male             | 48    | 100    | -    | 55    | 48    | 48    | 43  | 51        | 49    | 43           | 56  | 43  | 44        | 50          | 48          |
| Female           | 52    | -      | 100  | 45    | 52    | 52    | 57  | 49        | 51    | 57           | 44  | 57  | 56        | 50          | 52          |



## FOCUS CANADA 2010

### V Language of this interview

|                  | TOTAL | REGION |     |     |           |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |               | COMMUNITY SIZE |         |         |     |
|------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|-----------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|                  |       | At1    | QC  | ON  | Prai-ries | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can Exc. Que. | 1m+            | 100k-1m | 5k-100k | <5k |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352       | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539          | 828            | 444     | 505     | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450       | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520          | 721            | 486     | 518     | 295 |
| English          | 77    | 97     | 6   | 100 | 100       | 100 | 100        | 9   | 100  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100           | 73             | 80      | 84      | 74  |
| French           | 23    | 3      | 94  | -   | -         | -   | -          | 91  | -    | -   | -   | -   | *             | 27             | 20      | 16      | 26  |

  

|                  | TOTAL | EMPLOYMENT |     |            |           |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |           |           |            |       | EDUCATION |      |           |            |            | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|------------------|-------|------------|-----|------------|-----------|------|------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------|-----------|------|-----------|------------|------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                  |       | F/T        | P/T | Home Maker | Unem-ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-\$60K | 60K-\$80K | 80K-\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm Coll | Some Univ. | Univ. Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68         | 114       | 426  | 284              | 493       | 366       | 233        | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528       | 220        | 812        | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60         | 104       | 499  | 294              | 507       | 359       | 232        | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523       | 215        | 802        | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| English          | 77    | 75         | 78  | 73         | 75        | 86   | 72               | 70        | 80        | 80         | 82    | 75        | 76   | 80        | 80         | 76         | 99               | 7   | 83    |
| French           | 23    | 25         | 22  | 27         | 25        | 14   | 28               | 30        | 20        | 20         | 18    | 25        | 24   | 20        | 20         | 24         | 1                | 93  | 17    |

  

|                  | TOTAL | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |           |             |            |
|------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|-----------|-------------|------------|
|                  |       | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc Que. | Green Party | Unde-cided |
| TOTAL            | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167       | 193         | 256        |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167       | 170         | 291        |
| English          | 77    | 77     | 77   | 65    | 73    | 82    | 88  | 87        | 81    | 84           | 90  | 77  | -         | 82          | 82         |
| French           | 23    | 23     | 23   | 35    | 27    | 18    | 12  | 13        | 19    | 16           | 10  | 23  | 100       | 18          | 18         |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

X Community size

|                      |       | REGION |     |     |          |     | SUB-REGION |     |      |     |     |     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE |         |         |     |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|----------|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|                      | TOTAL | Atl    | QC  | ON  | Prairies | BC  | Tor        | Mtl | Vanc | MB  | SK  | AB  | Can<br>Exc.<br>Que. | 1m+            | 100k-1m | 5k-100k | <5k |
| TOTAL                | 2020  | 168    | 481 | 750 | 352      | 270 | 343        | 242 | 101  | 79  | 61  | 212 | 1539                | 828            | 444     | 505     | 242 |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 2020  | 250    | 500 | 600 | 450      | 220 | 270        | 240 | 80   | 125 | 125 | 200 | 1520                | 721            | 486     | 518     | 295 |
| Atlantic Canada      | 8     | 100    | -   | -   | -        | -   | -          | -   | -    | -   | -   | -   | 11                  | -              | 7       | 16      | 22  |
| Newfoundland         | 2     | 25     | -   | -   | -        | -   | -          | -   | -    | -   | -   | -   | 3                   | -              | 2       | 3       | 8   |
| P.E.I.               | 1     | 13     | -   | -   | -        | -   | -          | -   | -    | -   | -   | -   | 1                   | -              | -       | 3       | 3   |
| Nova Scotia          | 3     | 36     | -   | -   | -        | -   | -          | -   | -    | -   | -   | -   | 4                   | -              | 6       | 4       | 5   |
| New Brunswick        | 2     | 26     | -   | -   | -        | -   | -          | -   | -    | -   | -   | -   | 3                   | -              | -       | 6       | 5   |
|                      | -     | -      | -   | -   | -        | -   | -          | -   | -    | -   | -   | -   | -                   | -              | -       | -       | -   |
| Québec               | 24    | -      | 100 | -   | -        | -   | -          | 100 | -    | -   | -   | -   | -                   | 29             | 20      | 17      | 27  |
| Ontario              | 37    | -      | -   | 100 | -        | -   | 100        | -   | -    | -   | -   | -   | 49                  | 41             | 53      | 30      | 6   |
|                      | -     | -      | -   | -   | -        | -   | -          | -   | -    | -   | -   | -   | -                   | -              | -       | -       | -   |
| Western Canada       | 31    | -      | -   | -   | 100      | 100 | -          | -   | 100  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 40                  | 29             | 19      | 37      | 45  |
| Manitoba             | 4     | -      | -   | -   | 23       | -   | -          | -   | -    | 100 | -   | -   | 5                   | -              | 8       | 4       | 10  |
| Saskatchewan         | 3     | -      | -   | -   | 17       | -   | -          | -   | -    | -   | 100 | -   | 4                   | -              | 5       | 3       | 9   |
| Alberta              | 10    | -      | -   | -   | 60       | -   | -          | -   | -    | -   | -   | 100 | 14                  | 17             | -       | 10      | 9   |
| B.C.                 | 13    | -      | -   | -   | -        | 100 | -          | -   | 100  | -   | -   | -   | 18                  | 12             | 6       | 20      | 17  |
|                      | -     | -      | -   | -   | -        | -   | -          | -   | -    | -   | -   | -   | -                   | -              | -       | -       | -   |
| Toronto              | 10    | -      | -   | 27  | -        | -   | 59         | -   | -    | -   | -   | -   | 13                  | 24             | -       | -       | -   |
| Montréal             | 12    | -      | 50  | -   | -        | -   | -          | 100 | -    | -   | -   | -   | -                   | 29             | -       | -       | -   |
| Vancouver            | 5     | -      | -   | -   | -        | 37  | -          | -   | 100  | -   | -   | -   | 7                   | 12             | -       | -       | -   |
| Less than 10,000     | 18    | 44     | 17  | 7   | 25       | 25  | -          | -   | -    | 39  | 38  | 17  | 18                  | -              | -       | 23      | 100 |
| 10,000 to 100,000    | 19    | 36     | 14  | 16  | 18       | 29  | -          | -   | -    | 16  | 25  | 17  | 21                  | -              | -       | 77      | -   |
| 100,000 to 1 million | 22    | 20     | 19  | 32  | 17       | 9   | -          | -   | -    | 45  | 38  | -   | 23                  | -              | 100     | -       | -   |
| 1 million or more    | 41    | -      | 50  | 46  | 40       | 37  | 100        | 100 | 100  | -   | -   | 67  | 38                  | 100            | -       | -       | -   |

Continued/

# FOCUS CANADA 2010

X Community size

|                      |       | EMPLOYMENT |     |               |               |      | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |               |               |                |       | EDUCATION |      |              |               |               | LANGUAGE AT HOME |     |       |
|----------------------|-------|------------|-----|---------------|---------------|------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-------|
|                      | TOTAL | F/T        | P/T | Home<br>Maker | Unem-<br>ploy | Ret. | <\$30K           | 30K-<br>\$60K | 60K-<br>\$80K | 80K-<br>\$100K | 100K+ | <H.S.     | H.S. | Comm<br>Coll | Some<br>Univ. | Univ.<br>Deg. | Eng              | Fre | Other |
| TOTAL                | 2020  | 1087       | 151 | 68            | 114           | 426  | 284              | 493           | 366           | 233            | 403   | 141       | 295  | 528          | 220           | 812           | 1436             | 445 | 126   |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 2020  | 1076       | 150 | 60            | 104           | 499  | 294              | 507           | 359           | 232            | 386   | 156       | 298  | 523          | 215           | 802           | 1438             | 460 | 107   |
| Atlantic Canada      | 8     | 8          | 10  | 15            | 8             | 8    | 10               | 10            | 8             | 9              | 6     | 8         | 9    | 9            | 9             | 7             | 11               | 2   | 1     |
| Newfoundland         | 2     | 2          | 4   | 8             | 1             | 2    | 2                | 3             | 2             | 2              | 2     | 3         | 3    | 2            | 2             | 2             | 3                | -   | -     |
| P.E.I.               | 1     | 1          | 1   | -             | 2             | 2    | 2                | 1             | 1             | 1              | 1     | 1         | 1    | 2            | *             | 1             | 1                | -   | -     |
| Nova Scotia          | 3     | 3          | 3   | 5             | 3             | 4    | 3                | 4             | 3             | 3              | 2     | 3         | 2    | 2            | 4             | 3             | 4                | *   | 1     |
| New Brunswick        | 2     | 2          | 3   | 2             | 2             | 1    | 3                | 3             | 2             | 3              | 2     | 2         | 2    | 3            | 2             | 2             | 3                | 2   | -     |
|                      | -     | -          | -   | -             | -             | -    | -                | -             | -             | -              | -     | -         | -    | -            | -             | -             | -                | -   | -     |
| Québec               | 24    | 25         | 22  | 30            | 30            | 15   | 29               | 31            | 22            | 22             | 18    | 25        | 25   | 21           | 20            | 25            | 2                | 93  | 20    |
| Ontario              | 37    | 37         | 36  | 34            | 37            | 41   | 29               | 30            | 40            | 36             | 45    | 37        | 29   | 38           | 34            | 40            | 46               | 4   | 53    |
|                      | -     | -          | -   | -             | -             | -    | -                | -             | -             | -              | -     | -         | -    | -            | -             | -             | -                | -   | -     |
| Western Canada       | 31    | 31         | 31  | 21            | 24            | 36   | 32               | 29            | 29            | 34             | 30    | 30        | 36   | 31           | 37            | 27            | 40               | 2   | 26    |
| Manitoba             | 4     | 4          | 6   | 1             | 2             | 3    | 4                | 5             | 5             | 3              | 2     | 5         | 5    | 3            | 7             | 3             | 5                | *   | 1     |
| Saskatchewan         | 3     | 3          | 3   | 3             | 1             | 3    | 2                | 3             | 3             | 4              | 3     | 4         | 3    | 4            | 4             | 2             | 4                | -   | *     |
| Alberta              | 10    | 11         | 12  | 12            | 10            | 9    | 7                | 9             | 8             | 13             | 15    | 8         | 15   | 10           | 13            | 9             | 13               | 1   | 11    |
| B.C.                 | 13    | 12         | 10  | 5             | 11            | 21   | 19               | 12            | 14            | 13             | 9     | 13        | 14   | 15           | 13            | 12            | 18               | *   | 14    |
|                      | -     | -          | -   | -             | -             | -    | -                | -             | -             | -              | -     | -         | -    | -            | -             | -             | -                | -   | -     |
| Toronto              | 10    | 10         | 12  | 3             | 11            | 10   | 9                | 7             | 9             | 11             | 12    | 5         | 7    | 7            | 10            | 14            | 12               | -   | 20    |
| Montréal             | 12    | 14         | 13  | 11            | 17            | 4    | 12               | 15            | 14            | 10             | 9     | 8         | 12   | 10           | 10            | 14            | 2                | 43  | 18    |
| Vancouver            | 5     | 5          | 2   | 5             | 3             | 7    | 5                | 4             | 5             | 7              | 5     | 4         | 5    | 4            | 4             | 6             | 6                | *   | 10    |
|                      | -     | -          | -   | -             | -             | -    | -                | -             | -             | -              | -     | -         | -    | -            | -             | -             | -                | -   | -     |
| Less than 10,000     | 18    | 17         | 15  | 29            | 13            | 24   | 25               | 20            | 17            | 17             | 12    | 30        | 20   | 19           | 19            | 14            | 19               | 18  | 3     |
| 10,000 to 100,000    | 19    | 17         | 25  | 19            | 22            | 22   | 20               | 22            | 17            | 21             | 14    | 27        | 27   | 24           | 13            | 13            | 21               | 16  | 5     |
| 100,000 to 1 million | 22    | 21         | 22  | 23            | 16            | 23   | 21               | 22            | 22            | 20             | 27    | 14        | 18   | 23           | 26            | 23            | 22               | 21  | 22    |
| 1 million or more    | 41    | 45         | 38  | 30            | 50            | 31   | 34               | 36            | 44            | 42             | 47    | 28        | 35   | 34           | 41            | 50            | 37               | 44  | 70    |

## FOCUS CANADA 2010

X Community size

|                      |       | GENDER |      | AGE   |       |       |     | IMMIGRANT |       | FEDERAL VOTE |     |     |              |                |                |
|----------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                      | TOTAL | Male   | Fem. | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Euro      | Other | Lib          | Con | NDP | Bloc<br>Que. | Green<br>Party | Unde-<br>cided |
| TOTAL                | 2020  | 970    | 1050 | 395   | 556   | 568   | 502 | 166       | 200   | 482          | 578 | 270 | 167          | 193            | 256            |
| UNWEIGHTED TOTAL     | 2020  | 1003   | 1017 | 211   | 524   | 684   | 601 | 157       | 180   | 468          | 598 | 262 | 167          | 170            | 291            |
| Atlantic Canada      | 8     | 8      | 9    | 9     | 8     | 9     | 8   | 3         | 1     | 10           | 9   | 10  | -            | 4              | 12             |
| Newfoundland         | 2     | 2      | 2    | 2     | 2     | 3     | 1   | 1         | -     | 3            | 2   | 3   | -            | *              | 2              |
| P.E.I.               | 1     | 1      | 1    | *     | 1     | 1     | 2   | 1         | -     | 1            | 1   | 1   | -            | 1              | 2              |
| Nova Scotia          | 3     | 3      | 3    | 3     | 3     | 2     | 3   | *         | 1     | 4            | 2   | 4   | -            | 1              | 6              |
| New Brunswick        | 2     | 2      | 2    | 3     | 2     | 2     | 2   | *         | *     | 2            | 3   | 2   | -            | 2              | 2              |
|                      | -     | -      | -    | -     | -     | -     | -   | -         | -     | -            | -   | -   | -            | -              | -              |
| Québec               | 24    | 24     | 24   | 35    | 30    | 20    | 13  | 15        | 22    | 18           | 10  | 24  | 100          | 21             | 18             |
| Ontario              | 37    | 37     | 37   | 33    | 35    | 39    | 40  | 59        | 51    | 49           | 39  | 35  | -            | 40             | 33             |
|                      | -     | -      | -    | -     | -     | -     | -   | -         | -     | -            | -   | -   | -            | -              | -              |
| Western Canada       | 31    | 31     | 30   | 23    | 27    | 33    | 39  | 23        | 26    | 23           | 42  | 32  | -            | 35             | 36             |
| Manitoba             | 4     | 4      | 4    | 5     | 3     | 4     | 4   | 1         | 3     | 2            | 5   | 6   | -            | 3              | 6              |
| Saskatchewan         | 3     | 3      | 3    | 3     | 3     | 3     | 4   | 1         | *     | 2            | 3   | 5   | -            | 2              | 6              |
| Alberta              | 10    | 11     | 10   | 10    | 11    | 10    | 11  | 7         | 12    | 8            | 18  | 4   | -            | 11             | 11             |
| B.C.                 | 13    | 14     | 13   | 4     | 10    | 16    | 21  | 13        | 11    | 11           | 16  | 17  | -            | 18             | 13             |
|                      | -     | -      | -    | -     | -     | -     | -   | -         | -     | -            | -   | -   | -            | -              | -              |
| Toronto              | 10    | 9      | 11   | 8     | 10    | 9     | 12  | 21        | 19    | 16           | 7   | 11  | -            | 9              | 9              |
| Montréal             | 12    | 11     | 13   | 20    | 17    | 8     | 4   | 10        | 19    | 10           | 3   | 14  | 49           | 10             | 9              |
| Vancouver            | 5     | 5      | 5    | 1     | 5     | 5     | 7   | 5         | 6     | 5            | 6   | 7   | -            | 4              | 6              |
|                      | -     | -      | -    | -     | -     | -     | -   | -         | -     | -            | -   | -   | -            | -              | -              |
| Less than 10,000     | 18    | 17     | 19   | 10    | 13    | 22    | 24  | 9         | 3     | 15           | 22  | 14  | 20           | 13             | 22             |
| 10,000 to 100,000    | 19    | 19     | 19   | 19    | 17    | 20    | 20  | 10        | 7     | 15           | 21  | 21  | 16           | 24             | 21             |
| 100,000 to 1 million | 22    | 23     | 21   | 25    | 23    | 19    | 22  | 23        | 19    | 25           | 21  | 23  | 14           | 31             | 20             |
| 1 million or more    | 41    | 41     | 41   | 46    | 46    | 38    | 35  | 58        | 71    | 45           | 36  | 43  | 49           | 32             | 38             |