Environics Institute
For Survey Research

Focus Canada

Fall 2022

Canadian public opinion about immigration and refugees

Data Tables

Field dates: September 6 – 30, 2022

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2022

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
Inflation/cost of living	21%	27% C	12%	22% C	23% C	30% CD	25% C	21%	21%	19%	27% O	23% O	18%
Health-care	15%	24% DFG	19% FG	15% F	15%	9%	11%	14%	16%	11%	13%	16%	19% LM
Economy/interest rates/ Recession	11%	6%	17% BDEG	9%	10%	12%	9%	13%	10%	7%	8%	14% LM	13% LM
Environment/pollution/ climate change	10%	5%	18% BDEFG	8%	4%	5%	9%	11%	9%	4%	11% L	9% L	13% LN
Poor government/ leadership	7%	9%	5%	7%	8%	15% CDG	6%	7%	8%	3%	8% L	8% L	8% L
Affordable housing	6%	3%	3%	9% BCF	5%	2%	12% BCEF	7%	6%	11% NO	10% NO	4%	3%
Populism/decline of democracy	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%	3%	2%	3%	2%	*%	2%	5% LMO	2% L
COVID-19 pandemic (NET)	2%	2%	1%	3% CEG	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	4% M	1%	1%	2%
COVID-19 pandemic (economic concerns)	1%	–	–	1%	*%	–	1%	1% I	*%	*%	1%	–	*%
COVID-19 pandemic ("loss of freedom")	1%	–	–	1%	–	1%	*%	1%	1%	2%	*%	1%	*%
COVID-19 pandemic (health issues)	1%	2%	1%	*%	*%	*%	–	1%	*%	1%	–	1%	1%
COVID-19 pandemic (vaccination issues)	*%	–	–	*%	–	*%	–	*%	*%	1%	–	–	*%
Taxes	2%	1%	3% BG	2% G	3%	2%	*%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%
Poverty/hunger/ homelessness	2%	4% C	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Moral Issues	2%	1%	1%	1%	4% C	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%
Deficit/public debt	2%	–	1%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	*%	2% N

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
Unemployment	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Racism/hate speech/ Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	1%	–	1%	2%	*%	1%	–	2% I	1%	4% MNO	1%	*%	*%
Education Issues	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2% BDF	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	*%
Personal finances	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	3% MO	1%
National unity/Quebec	1%	1%	1%	1%	4% G	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	2% MN
Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers	1%	1%	1%	2%	–	–	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%
Crime/law and order	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	–	1%
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	1%	2%	*%	1%	–	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	–	1%	*%
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues/	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	–	1% C	*%	1%	3% O	–	*%	*%
Terrorism/Security	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	–	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%
World conflict/war/War in Ukraine	*%	1%	*%	*%	2% D	*%	1%	*%	1%	–	1%	*%	1%
Donald Trump/US politics/ US policy	*%	–	–	*%	1%	*%	*%	–	*%	–	1%	–	*%
Oil sands/oil pipelines	*%	–	–	*%	1%	*%	–	*%	*%	*%	–	*%	*%
Farming/fisheries/ forestry	*%	–	–	*%	–	–	–	–	*%	–	–	*%	*%
Child care	*%	–	–	–	–	–	1%	*%	–	–	*%	–	–
Abortion / access to abortion / abortion rights	*%	–	–	–	–	*%	–	*%	–	–	–	–	*%
Other	2%	1%	2%	2%	*%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%
None	1%	2%	2% G	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	3%	2%	5% D	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	6%	3%	2%	3%

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

	Total	EDUCATION < HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	HOUSEHOLD INCOME <$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	COUNTRY/GENERATION Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	GENDER Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
Inflation/cost of living	21%	17%	24% B	22%	18%	24%	23%	21%	21%	17%	20%	25% J	22%	21%
Health-care	15%	18%	13%	15%	16%	13%	15%	16%	16%	16%	16%	13%	10%	21% M
Economy/interest rates/ Recession	11%	8%	12%	12%	6%	10%	12% E	14% E	11%	10%	11%	10%	11%	10%
Environment/pollution/ climate change	10%	5%	8% B	13% BC	7%	10%	8%	11%	12% L	9%	11% L	5%	9%	10%
Poor government/ leadership	7%	10% D	9% D	5%	5%	7%	5%	9%	9% L	8%	9% L	4%	11% N	4%
Affordable housing	6%	5%	5%	8% C	7%	6%	10% FH	6%	6%	7%	6%	7%	5%	8% M
Populism/decline of democracy	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3% E	3% E	3%	2%	2%	2%	3% N	2%
COVID-19 pandemic (NET)	2%	4% D	3% D	1%	2%	4% GH	1%	1%	3% L	2%	2% L	1%	1%	3% M
COVID-19 pandemic (economic concerns)	1%	2% CD	*%	*%	1%	–	–	*%	1%	1%	1%	–	*%	1% M
COVID-19 pandemic ("loss of freedom")	1%	*%	2% B	–	–	2% H	–	*%	1% L	*%	1%	*%	*%	1% M
COVID-19 pandemic (health issues)	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%
COVID-19 pandemic (vaccination issues)	*%	1% C	*%	–	–	1%	–	–	*%	–	*%	–	*%	–
Taxes	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	4% IK	2%	2%
Poverty/hunger/ homelessness	2%	3%	2% D	1%	5% H	2%	1%	1%	2% L	3% L	2% L	*%	1%	2%
Moral Issues	2%	3% CD	1%	1%	4% GH	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Deficit/public debt	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% EFG	2%	1%	2%	1%	2% N	1%
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1%	3% CD	1%	1%	3% G	2%	*%	2% G	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%

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Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
Unemployment	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Racism/hate speech/ Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	1%	*%	2% B	1% B	–	1%	1%	2%	1%	2% IK	1%	1%	1%	2%
Education Issues	1%	1%	1%	2%	*%	1%	*%	2% E	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Personal finances	1%	*%	2% B	1%	*%	1%	1%	2% E	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
National unity/Quebec	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Crime/law and order	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1% H	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1% N	*%
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues/	1%	2% CD	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%
Terrorism/Security	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	–	*%	–	*%	1%	*%	1%
World conflict/war/War in Ukraine	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%
Donald Trump/US politics/ US policy	*%	*%	1%	–	–	–	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	–	*%	*%
Oil sands/oil pipelines	*%	–	*%	*%	–	–	–	*%	*%	–	*%	*%	*%	–
Farming/fisheries/ forestry	*%	*%	*%	–	–	–	*%	–	*%	*%	*%	–	*%	*%
Child care	*%	–	–	*%	–	–	–	*%	–	–	–	*%	*%	–
Abortion / access to abortion / abortion rights	*%	–	–	*%	–	–	–	–	–	*%	*%	–	*%	–
Other	2%	2%	1%	2% C	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3% IK	1%	2%
None	1%	2%	1%	1%	4% G	2% G	*%	–	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
DK/NA	3%	5% D	3%	2%	7% FH	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4% N	3%

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

		PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	White	Racial -ized	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254	1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260	1671	297	924	955
Inflation/cost of living	21%	21% EG	26% DEGH	17%	12%	25% EG	8%	18%	21%	22%	20%	22%
Health-care	15%	21% C	10%	15%	17%	12%	12%	17% C	16%	12%	16%	14%
Economy/interest rates/ Recession	11%	11% F	15% DFG	8%	19% BDFGH	4%	4%	10%	12% J	7%	10%	12%
Environment/pollution/ climate change	10%	13% CH	1%	17% CH	18% CH	18% CH	–	7% C	11% J	4%	14% L	5%
Poor government/ leadership	7%	2%	17% BDEFH	3%	7%	1%	17%	6% BF	8%	5%	2%	14% K
Affordable housing	6%	5%	5%	12% BCEGH	4%	10%	3%	5%	6%	7%	7%	5%
Populism/decline of democracy	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	11%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%
COVID-19 pandemic (NET)	2%	1%	4% BDH	1%	–	6% BDH	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3% K
COVID-19 pandemic (economic concerns)	1%	*%	*%	–	–	5% BCH	1%	*%	1%	–	*%	1% K
COVID-19 pandemic ("loss of freedom")	1%	–	2% H	–	–	–	–	*%	1%	–	*%	1% K
COVID-19 pandemic (health issues)	1%	1%	*%	1%	–	2%	–	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%
COVID-19 pandemic (vaccination issues)	*%	–	1%	–	–	–	–	–	*%	–	–	*%
Taxes	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	6%	1%	1%	5% I	2%	2%
Poverty/hunger/ homelessness	2%	3% C	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Moral Issues	2%	1%	2% B	2%	1%	–	8% BE	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Deficit/public debt	2%	1%	3% BDF	*%	–	*%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1%	*%	1%	3% B	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%

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(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

| | Total | | | | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | RACE | | DIR. OF CAN | |
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	White	Racial -ized	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254	1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260	1671	297	924	955
Unemployment	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Racism/hate speech/ Islamophobia/anti- Semitism	1%	*%	1%	4% BCFH	–	*%	6%	1%	1%	3% I	1%	1%
Education Issues	1%	2%	1%	1%	–	–	–	1%	1%	2%	2% L	*%
Personal finances	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	2%	–	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
National unity/Quebec	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	–	–	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	–	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Crime/law and order	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	–	–	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	1%	*%	1%	*%	–	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues/	1%	*%	*%	2% BC	–	3% BC	–	–	1%	1%	1%	1%
Terrorism/Security	*%	1%	1%	–	–	*%	–	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%
World conflict/war/War in Ukraine	*%	1%	–	–	1%	–	–	2%	*%	*%	1%	*%
Donald Trump/US politics/ US policy	*%	–	*%	*%	–	1%	–	*%	*%	–	*%	*%
Oil sands/oil pipelines	*%	*%	*%	–	–	–	–	–	*%	*%	*%	*%
Farming/fisheries/ forestry	*%	–	*%	–	–	1%	–	–	*%	–	*%	*%
Child care	*%	–	–	–	–	1%	–	–	–	*%	*%	–
Abortion / access to abortion / abortion rights	*%	–	*%	–	–	–	–	–	*%	–	–	*%
Other	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	–	4% BC	1%	4% I	2% L	1%
None	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	7% CF	2%	1%	3%	2% L	*%
DK/NA	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	3%	2%	8% BCD	3%	4%	5% L	1%

Q6E. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: **Multiculturalism**

Base: Split Sample

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	981	72	238	365	69	94	142	379	602	177	208	224	328
Unweighted 'N'	1004	105	234	337	73	101	154	378	626	78	148	224	511
Very important	64%	64% C	51%	68% C	76% C	62%	68% C	66%	62%	78% NO	68% O	62%	54%
Somewhat important	26%	25%	33% DE	23%	15%	31% E	25%	24%	27%	20%	23%	27%	32% LM
Not very important	5%	6% F	8% F	4%	4%	1%	4%	4%	5%	2%	4%	4%	8% LN
Not at all important	4%	2%	7%	3%	3%	6%	2%	4%	4%	–	4%	7%	4%
DK/NA	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	–	–	2%	2%
NET: Important	90%	89%	84% C	92%	91%	93% C	93% C	90%	90%	98% MNO	91%	88%	85%
NET: Not important	9%	9%	15% DFG	7%	7%	6%	6%	8%	10%	2%	9% L	10% L	12% L

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q6E. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: **Multiculturalism**

Base: Split Sample

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	981	234	303	431	130	183	201	308	576	161	736	241	476	505
Unweighted 'N'	1004	238	323	429	145	210	193	292	612	166	778	222	480	524
Very important	64%	59%	61%	68%	64%	69% G	57%	67%	57%	72% IK	60%	75% IK	59%	69% M
Somewhat important	26%	32%	25%	24%	23%	22%	30%	25%	30% L	23%	29% L	18%	28%	24%
Not very important	5%	5%	7%	4%	6%	5%	7%	4%	6% J	2%	5% J	4%	6%	3%
Not at all important	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	2%	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	6% N	2%
DK/NA	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%
NET: Important	90%	91%	86%	92% C	87%	90%	87%	92%	87%	94% IK	89%	92%	86%	93% M
NET: Not important	9%	8%	12%	7%	11%	8%	12%	8%	11% J	5%	10%	6%	12% N	6%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2022

Q6E. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: **Multiculturalism**

Base: Split Sample

	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	White	Racial -ized	Satis.	Not Satis.
			PARTY SUPPORT						RACE		DIR. OF CAN	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	981	278	260	162	53	68	19	115	758	208	462	460
Unweighted 'N'	1004	318	263	135	62	66	16	123	842	146	474	472
Very important	64%	74% CE	45%	77% CE	35%	67% CE	66%	75% CE	59%	79% I	72% L	54%
Somewhat important	26%	21%	37% BDH	20%	32%	29%	18%	18%	29% J	16%	23%	31% K
Not very important	5%	3%	8% BDFH	2%	21% BCDFH	1%	9%	1%	6% J	2%	3%	7% K
Not at all important	4%	1%	9% BDFH	1%	8% BD	3%	7%	3%	5%	2%	2%	7% K
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	*%	3%	–	–	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%
NET: Important	90%	95% CE	82% E	97% CE	68%	96% CE	84%	94% CE	88%	95% I	95% L	85%
NET: Not important	9%	4%	17% BDFH	3%	30% BDFH	4%	16%	4%	10% J	4%	5%	13% K

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q8A. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
Strongly agree	12%	13%	9%	14% CEG	7%	19% CEG	8%	10%	13%	9%	14%	12%	13%
Somewhat agree	15%	14%	16%	16%	13%	16%	14%	15%	15%	16%	12%	15%	16%
Somewhat disagree	31%	29%	39% BDFG	27%	35%	28%	30%	32%	30%	35%	28%	32%	31%
Strongly disagree	38%	43% CF	32%	40% C	41%	31%	43% CF	39%	37%	37%	41%	37%	36%
Neither agree/disagree	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%
DK/NA	2%	1%	2%	2%	*% E	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
NET: Agree	27%	27%	25%	30% EG	20%	35% CEG	22%	25%	29%	25%	26%	27%	29%
NET: Disagree	69%	72% F	70% F	66%	76% DF	60%	72% F	71%	67%	71%	69%	69%	67%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8A. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
Strongly agree	12%	16% D	12%	10%	16% H	12%	12%	10%	12%	12%	12%	13%	13%	11%
Somewhat agree	15%	19% D	17% D	12%	16%	16%	17%	14%	16%	16%	16%	14%	16%	15%
Somewhat disagree	31%	26%	34% B	31%	31%	33%	35% H	29%	33% J	24%	31% J	31%	32%	30%
Strongly disagree	38%	33%	33%	44% BC	30%	35%	32%	46% EFG	36%	44% I	38%	38%	36%	40%
Neither agree/disagree	2%	4% CD	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
DK/NA	2%	2%	3%	1%	4% H	2%	3% H	1%	1%	2%	1%	4% IK	1%	3%
NET: Agree	27%	34% D	29% D	22%	33% H	28%	29%	23%	28%	28%	28%	26%	29%	26%
NET: Disagree	69%	59%	67% B	75% BC	61%	68%	68%	75% EFG	69%	69%	69%	69%	67%	70%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q8A. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	White	Racial -ized	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254	1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260	1671	297	924	955
Strongly agree	12%	5%	21% BDFH	5%	15% BDF	4%	30% BDF	12% BDF	11%	16%	5%	20% K
Somewhat agree	15%	12% D	21% BDF	7%	17% D	9%	38% BDEF	19% BDF	16%	14%	12%	19% K
Somewhat disagree	31%	31%	30%	27%	43% BCDGH	36%	21%	29%	32%	26% J	33%	29%
Strongly disagree	38%	48% CEGH	23% G	58% BCEGH	22% G	49% CEGH	9%	33% CEG	38%	39%	46% L	29%
Neither agree/disagree	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	6% CDE	1%	4% I	2%	2%
NET: Agree	27%	18%	43% BDEFH	12%	32% BDF	13%	68% BCDEFH	30% BDF	27%	30%	17%	39% K
NET: Disagree	69%	79% CEGH	53% G	85% CEGH	65% CG	84% CEGH	30%	62% CG	70%	64%	79% L	58%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8B. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
Strongly agree	15%	11%	13%	18% BE	10%	15%	13%	17%	13%	6%	12% L	15% L	19% LM
Somewhat agree	21%	25% G	25% G	19% G	27% G	27% G	13%	20%	22%	18%	17%	23%	26% LM
Somewhat disagree	24%	17%	30% BDF	23%	26%	16%	25% F	24%	24%	36% MNO	23%	24%	21%
Strongly disagree	22%	25% C	17%	22% C	25%	26% C	26% C	20%	24%	26% O	28% O	23% O	15%
Neither agree/disagree	3%	2%	3%	2%	6%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	4%	3%	3%
DK/NA	15%	21% CE	12%	15% E	7%	13%	20% CE	16%	14%	13%	16%	12%	16%
NET: Agree	36%	36%	38% G	37% G	37%	41% G	27%	37%	36%	24%	29%	38% LM	46% LMN
NET: Disagree	46%	42%	47%	45%	51%	42%	51%	44%	48%	62% MNO	51% O	46% O	36%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8B. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
Strongly agree	15%	19% D	15%	12%	20% H	13%	15%	11%	12%	13%	12%	22% IJK	17% N	13%
Somewhat agree	21%	24%	23%	18%	20%	23%	22%	22%	22%	18%	21%	23%	25% N	18%
Somewhat disagree	24%	21%	26%	25%	27%	23%	25%	27%	25%	22%	25%	22%	24%	24%
Strongly disagree	22%	20%	17%	28% BC	17%	24%	19%	25% EG	23% L	29% L	25% L	16%	17%	27% M
Neither agree/disagree	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%
DK/NA	15%	13%	15%	15%	12%	14%	17%	12%	14%	15%	14%	16%	14%	16%
NET: Agree	36%	43% D	39% D	31%	40%	37%	37%	33%	34%	31%	33%	44% IJK	42% N	31%
NET: Disagree	46%	40%	42%	53% BC	44%	47%	44%	52% G	49% L	51% L	49% L	38%	41%	51% M

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8B. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		DIR. OF CAN	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	White	Racial -ized	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254	1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260	1671	297	924	955
Strongly agree	15%	12% D	22% BDFH	5%	22% BDF	10%	21%	14% D	13%	21% I	11%	19% K
Somewhat agree	21%	19% DF	32% BDFH	13%	24% DF	11%	26%	21% DF	21%	23%	17%	26% K
Somewhat disagree	24%	27% CH	21%	21%	30% H	29%	37% H	19%	25% J	20%	27% L	21%
Strongly disagree	22%	27% CEGH	9%	48% BCEFGH	11%	29% CEGH	6%	18% CG	23%	22%	27% L	17%
Neither agree/disagree	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	7%	3%	3% J	1%	2%	3%
DK/NA	15%	14% G	13%	12%	9%	16% G	4%	25% BCDEG	15%	13%	16%	13%
NET: Agree	36%	31% D	53% BDFH	18%	47% BDFH	21%	46% DF	35% DF	34%	44% I	28%	45% K
NET: Disagree	46%	53% CEH	30%	69% BCEGH	41% C	58% CEH	43%	37%	48%	42%	54% L	38%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8C. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
Strongly agree	22%	20%	23%	23%	19%	25%	19%	21%	23%	10%	20% L	23% L	31% LMN
Somewhat agree	24%	26%	28%	23%	22%	26%	23%	24%	25%	21%	26%	22%	27%
Somewhat disagree	25%	23%	29%	24%	23%	24%	23%	27%	24%	33% MO	22%	28% MO	21%
Strongly disagree	24%	24% C	17%	26% C	26% C	20%	30% CF	24%	23%	32% NO	29% NO	22% O	16%
Neither agree/disagree	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	3%	5%	2%	3%	7% C	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%
NET: Agree	47%	46%	51% G	46%	41%	52%	42%	45%	48%	30%	46% L	45% L	58% LMN
NET: Disagree	48%	48%	46%	50%	49%	44%	54%	51%	47%	65% MNO	51% O	50% O	36%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q8C. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
Strongly agree	22%	30% D	26% D	16%	30% H	23%	23%	17%	23%	24%	23%	20%	23%	22%
Somewhat agree	24%	25%	27%	22%	24%	25%	28%	24%	24%	18%	23%	29% JK	27% N	22%
Somewhat disagree	25%	16%	25% B	30% B	22%	21%	25%	28% F	25%	25%	25%	24%	25%	25%
Strongly disagree	24%	24% C	16%	29% C	18%	27% EG	19%	27% EG	23%	28%	24%	23%	20%	27% M
Neither agree/disagree	1%	2%	2% D	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2% L	1%	2% L	*%	1%	2%
DK/NA	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%
NET: Agree	47%	55% D	53% D	38%	54% H	48%	51% H	42%	47%	43%	46%	49%	50% N	43%
NET: Disagree	48%	39%	41%	59% BC	40%	49%	44%	55% EG	48%	53%	49%	47%	45%	51% M

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8C. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		DIR. OF CAN	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	White	Racial -ized	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254	1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260	1671	297	924	955
Strongly agree	22%	15%	36% BDFH	10%	39% BDFH	12%	35% BDF	19% D	23%	21%	15%	31% K
Somewhat agree	24%	25% D	27% D	16%	28% D	26%	42% D	24%	24%	25%	23%	25%
Somewhat disagree	25%	31% CEG	18%	29% CG	22%	24% G	9%	26% CG	25%	24%	30% L	21%
Strongly disagree	24%	25% CEG	14% E	43% BCEGH	7%	35% BCEGH	11%	22% CE	23%	27%	29% L	18%
Neither agree/disagree	1%	1%	2%	*%	3%	1%	2%	3% D	1%	2%	1%	2%
DK/NA	3%	4%	4%	1%	1%	1%	–	7% DEF	4% J	2%	3%	3%
NET: Agree	47%	40% D	63% BDFH	27%	67% BDFH	38%	78% BDFH	42% D	47%	46%	38%	56% K
NET: Disagree	48%	56% CEG	32%	72% BCEGH	29%	60% CEG	20%	48% CEG	48%	51%	58% L	39%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q8D. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada.

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
Strongly agree	50%	50%	42%	57% CF	49%	41%	49%	54% I	47%	52%	55% O	48%	45%
Somewhat agree	35%	34%	43% DG	30%	40% D	36%	34%	34%	36%	35%	33%	35%	38%
Somewhat disagree	7%	8%	7%	5%	4%	12% DE	7%	5%	8% H	5%	5%	8%	8% M
Strongly disagree	6%	6%	7%	6%	4%	8%	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%	7%
Neither agree/disagree	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	2%	1%	*% C	2%	2% C	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
NET: Agree	85%	85%	85%	86% F	89% F	78%	83%	88% I	83%	87%	88% O	83%	83%
NET: Disagree	13%	14%	14%	11%	8%	19% DE	14%	10%	15% H	12%	10%	14%	15% M

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8D. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada.

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
Strongly agree	50%	42%	43%	58% BC	44%	45%	45%	55% EFG	42%	57% IK	45%	62% IK	52%	48%
Somewhat agree	35%	37%	36%	33%	39%	36%	39%	33%	38% L	32%	37% L	29%	34%	36%
Somewhat disagree	7%	9% D	10% D	4%	6%	8%	9% H	5%	9% JL	5%	8% L	3%	7%	7%
Strongly disagree	6%	8% D	8% D	4%	7%	8%	6%	5%	8% JL	4%	7% JL	3%	6%	7%
Neither agree/disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1% J	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	2%	3% D	2%	1%	2%	3% H	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%
NET: Agree	85%	79%	79%	91% BC	83%	81%	84%	89% F	81%	89% IK	83%	92% IK	85%	84%
NET: Disagree	13%	17% D	18% D	7%	13%	16% H	15% H	9%	17% JL	8%	15% JL	6%	12%	13%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8D. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada.

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	RACE White	Racial -ized	DIR. OF CAN Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254	1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260	1671	297	924	955
Strongly agree	50%	61% CEG	36%	62% CEG	29%	52% CEG	21%	53% CEG	46%	61% I	58% L	42%
Somewhat agree	35%	32%	38%	31%	48% BDH	37%	44%	32%	37% J	30%	33%	36%
Somewhat disagree	7%	3%	11% BDH	4%	13% BD	6%	17%	6%	7% J	4%	4%	9% K
Strongly disagree	6%	4%	11% BDFH	3%	8%	2%	14%	5%	7%	4%	3%	10% K
Neither agree/disagree	1%	*%	2% BD	*%	2%	–	4%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1% K
DK/NA	2%	1%	2%	*%	1%	3% D	–	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%
NET: Agree	85%	93% CEGH	75%	93% CEGH	77%	89% CEG	65%	85% C	83%	90% I	91% L	78%
NET: Disagree	13%	7%	22% BDFH	7%	20% BDFH	8%	31% BDFH	11%	14% J	8%	7%	20% K

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q8E1. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Canada ought to be accepting more immigrants from those parts of the world which are experiencing major conflicts.

Base: Split sample

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	671	45	156	256	62	64	87	259	412	143	154	132	215
Unweighted 'N'	663	69	149	227	56	67	95	243	420	61	111	129	336
Strongly agree	36%	35%	33%	37%	28%	34%	48% CE	34%	37%	43%	43% N	29%	33%
Somewhat agree	40%	41%	45% G	41% G	53% G	34%	25%	41%	40%	39%	33%	52% MO	38%
Somewhat disagree	13%	7%	12%	12%	10%	17%	18%	15%	11%	13%	13%	8%	14%
Strongly disagree	8%	9%	8%	9%	9%	10%	6%	9%	8%	5%	7%	9%	11%
Neither agree/disagree	1%	4%	2%	–	–	2%	3%	*%	2%	–	3%	–	1%
DK/NA	1%	5%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	–	1%	1%	2%
NET: Agree	76%	76%	78%	78%	81%	68%	72%	75%	77%	81%	76%	82% O	70%
NET: Disagree	21%	15%	19%	21%	18%	28%	24%	23%	20%	19%	20%	18%	26%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8E1. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Canada ought to be accepting more immigrants from those parts of the world which are experiencing major conflicts.

Base: Split sample

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	671	142	233	293	76	137	151	206	377	122	498	171	337	334
Unweighted 'N'	663	146	234	279	82	137	144	200	381	127	508	152	332	331
Strongly agree	36%	32%	32%	41%	42%	36%	32%	34%	35%	40%	36%	36%	29%	44% M
Somewhat agree	40%	37%	42%	41%	26%	41%	45% E	43% E	41%	40%	41%	39%	46% N	35%
Somewhat disagree	13%	16%	14%	10%	13%	15%	9%	16%	14%	9%	13%	13%	15%	11%
Strongly disagree	8%	13%	7%	7%	15%	7%	11%	5%	7%	8%	8%	11%	9%	8%
Neither agree/disagree	1%	*%	2%	1%	2%	*%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*%	1%	2%
DK/NA	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	–	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
NET: Agree	76%	69%	74%	82% B	68%	77%	77%	77%	76%	80%	77%	75%	74%	78%
NET: Disagree	21%	29% D	22%	17%	28%	23%	20%	21%	21%	18%	20%	23%	24%	18%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8E1. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Canada ought to be accepting more immigrants from those parts of the world which are experiencing major conflicts.

Base: Split sample

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		DIR. OF CAN	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	White	Racial -ized	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	671	181	194	113	33	46	16	75	500	162	334	295
Unweighted 'N'	663	199	189	96	38	43	11	74	536	117	324	303
Strongly agree	36%	44% CE	22%	55% CEH	23%	37%	26%	30%	35%	39%	46% L	26%
Somewhat agree	40%	39%	41%	39%	43%	54%	44%	37%	40%	41%	38%	42%
Somewhat disagree	13%	11%	18% DF	5%	14%	6%	19%	16%	13%	11%	9%	16% K
Strongly disagree	8%	5%	16% B	–	14%	–	8%	9%	9%	7%	5%	13% K
Neither agree/disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	–	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	–	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%
NET: Agree	76%	83% CH	64%	93% BCEH	66%	91% CEH	70%	67%	76%	80%	84% L	68%
NET: Disagree	21%	16% D	34% BDF	5%	28% DF	6%	26%	25% DF	22%	18%	14%	29% K

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8E2. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Canada ought to be accepting more immigrants from those parts of the world which are experiencing major conflicts, <u>such as Ukraine</u>

Base: Split sample

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	651	47	151	250	44	62	96	267	384	95	168	144	212
Unweighted 'N'	668	71	152	232	44	68	101	258	410	41	126	147	329
Strongly agree	45%	54% C	32%	48% C	47%	45%	51% C	44%	46%	65% MNO	41%	43%	40%
Somewhat agree	36%	30%	49% BDG	34%	35%	35%	25%	38%	34%	28%	35%	40%	40%
Somewhat disagree	9%	7%	11%	7%	12%	12%	11%	9%	10%	7%	14%	8%	8%
Strongly disagree	6%	9%	3%	7%	7%	3%	7%	4%	7%	-	5%	7%	7%
Neither agree/disagree	2%	-	3%	1%	-	3%	3%	3%	1%	-	2%	1%	2%
DK/NA	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	3%	3%	3%	1%	-	3%	*%	3% N
NET: Agree	81%	84%	81%	82%	82%	80%	76%	82%	80%	93% MO	76%	83%	80%
NET: Disagree	15%	15%	14%	14%	18%	15%	18%	13%	17%	7%	19%	16%	15%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8E2. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Canada ought to be accepting more immigrants from those parts of the world which are experiencing major conflicts, <u>such as Ukraine</u>

Base: Split sample

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	651	160	196	283	85	128	125	197	404	87	491	156	318	333
Unweighted 'N'	668	169	205	282	89	155	126	185	426	96	522	142	330	338
Strongly agree	45%	52%	40%	45%	44%	42%	43%	48%	45%	57% L	48% L	37%	41%	48%
Somewhat agree	36%	30%	36%	41%	40%	37%	33%	35%	34%	25%	33%	46% IJK	38%	34%
Somewhat disagree	9%	7%	12%	8%	7%	9%	14%	10%	11%	6%	10%	8%	12% N	7%
Strongly disagree	6%	6%	7%	5%	4%	10%	6%	4%	6%	8%	6%	5%	6%	6%
Neither agree/disagree	2%	3%	3% D	*%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%
NET: Agree	81%	81%	76%	85% C	84%	79%	76%	83%	80%	83%	80%	83%	79%	82%
NET: Disagree	15%	14%	19%	13%	11%	19%	21%	14%	16%	14%	16%	13%	18%	13%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8E2. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Canada ought to be accepting more immigrants from those parts of the world which are experiencing major conflicts, <u>such as Ukraine</u>

Base: Split sample

	Total	|<-----			PARTY	SUPPORT		-----|	|<-- RACE --|		|<- DIR. OF CAN -|
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	White	Racial -ized	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	651	163	173	112	31	46	13	93	512	127	303	309
Unweighted 'N'	668	186	184	92	38	41	14	96	565	91	306	320
Strongly agree	45%	53% CEGH	27%	66% CEGH	27%	64% CEGH	14%	37% G	47%	40%	52% L	40%
Somewhat agree	36%	37%	40% D	25%	54% DF	27%	37%	41% D	35%	41%	37%	33%
Somewhat disagree	9%	7%	14% B	5%	10%	8%	35% BD	10%	10%	7%	7%	13% K
Strongly disagree	6%	3%	13% BDH	3%	5%	–	14%	4%	6%	7%	3%	9% K
Neither agree/disagree	2%	*%	5% B	1%	5%	–	–	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%
DK/NA	2%	*%	2%	1%	–	1%	–	6%	2%	2%	*%	2%
NET: Agree	81%	90% CGH	67%	90% CG	81%	91% CG	51%	79%	82%	81%	90% L	73%
NET: Disagree	15%	9%	27% BDFH	8%	14%	8%	49% BDEFH	14%	15%	14%	9%	22% K

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8E3. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Canada ought to be accepting more immigrants from those parts of the world which are experiencing major conflicts, <u>such as Afghanistan</u>

Base: Split sample

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	678	44	161	263	47	66	97	235	444	117	160	152	210
Unweighted 'N'	669	60	149	241	50	65	104	235	434	50	108	148	327
Strongly agree	31%	37%	32%	31%	26%	27%	30%	31%	30%	30%	39%	28%	29%
Somewhat agree	42%	45%	45%	40%	40%	44%	42%	41%	43%	53%	38%	41%	40%
Somewhat disagree	13%	7%	15%	14%	10%	10%	12%	13%	12%	12%	11%	15%	15%
Strongly disagree	10%	9%	7%	11%	14%	11%	10%	10%	10%	4%	11%	10%	11% L
Neither agree/disagree	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	5%	3%	2%	2%	1%	–	4%	3%
DK/NA	3%	1%	*%	3%	6% C	3%	3%	3%	3%	–	1%	2%	2%
NET: Agree	73%	82%	78%	70%	67%	71%	71%	72%	73%	83% O	77%	70%	69%
NET: Disagree	22%	16%	21%	24%	24%	21%	22%	24%	22%	16%	22%	25%	26%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8E3. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Canada ought to be accepting more immigrants from those parts of the world which are experiencing major conflicts, <u>such as Afghanistan</u>

Base: Split sample

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K+	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	678	155	209	304	81	105	155	237	407	111	518	158	320	358
Unweighted 'N'	669	160	219	282	93	120	138	206	416	104	520	146	314	355
Strongly agree	31%	27%	27%	34%	32%	31%	26%	33%	28%	44% I	31%	29%	29%	32%
Somewhat agree	42%	34%	44%	45%	32%	44%	50% E	43%	46%	33%	43%	38%	40%	44%
Somewhat disagree	13%	21% D	14% D	8%	11%	14%	16%	11%	12%	13%	12%	13%	16% N	9%
Strongly disagree	10%	13%	9%	9%	17% G	10%	5%	10%	10%	8%	10%	10%	11%	9%
Neither agree/disagree	2%	4%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
DK/NA	3%	1%	2%	4%	7% FH	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	8% IJK	2%	3%
NET: Agree	73%	61%	72%	79% B	64%	74%	75%	76%	74%	77%	75%	67%	69%	77%
NET: Disagree	22%	34% D	23%	16%	27%	25%	20%	21%	23%	21%	22%	23%	27% N	18%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8E3. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Canada ought to be accepting more immigrants from those parts of the world which are experiencing major conflicts, <u>such as Afghanistan</u>

Base: Split sample

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		DIR. OF CAN	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	White	Racial -ized	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	678	181	199	101	40	39	18	86	540	127	310	322
Unweighted 'N'	669	199	191	82	44	38	13	90	570	89	294	332
Strongly agree	31%	40% CH	17%	44% CH	28%	38% C	27%	27%	30%	34%	34%	27%
Somewhat agree	42%	41%	37% G	47% G	47% G	54% G	14%	48% G	45% J	31%	47% L	35%
Somewhat disagree	13%	8%	22% BDFH	5%	13%	3%	32%	7%	12%	15%	10%	16%
Strongly disagree	10%	6%	19% BDFH	3%	12%	3%	27%	5%	9%	11%	3%	17% K
Neither agree/disagree	2%	2%	4%	1%	–	–	–	4%	3%	–	2%	2%
DK/NA	3%	3%	1%	–	–	2%	–	10% BC	1%	8%	4%	2%
NET: Agree	73%	82% CG	54%	91% CGH	75% C	92% CGH	41%	74% C	75%	65%	81% L	62%
NET: Disagree	22%	14%	41% BDEFH	8%	25%	7%	59% BDFH	12%	21%	26%	13%	34% K

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q8G. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Canada needs more immigration to increase its population

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
Strongly agree	26%	30%	24%	30% CF	24%	20%	25%	30% I	24%	16%	28% L	27% L	30% L
Somewhat agree	32%	28%	37% BG	31%	37%	31%	29%	32%	33%	37%	33%	31%	30%
Somewhat disagree	22%	21%	27% D	18%	23%	21%	27% D	21%	23%	29% O	21%	23%	20%
Strongly disagree	16%	17% C	9%	18% C	14%	25% CEG	16% C	14%	17%	15%	17%	16%	16%
Neither agree/disagree	1%	3%	2% F	1%	1%	*%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
NET: Agree	59%	58%	61%	61% FG	61%	52%	53%	62%	57%	53%	60%	58%	60%
NET: Disagree	38%	38%	36%	36%	37%	46% CD	43%	35%	40% H	44%	37%	40%	36%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8G. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Canada needs more immigration to increase its population

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
Strongly agree	26%	14%	25% B	34% BC	21%	21%	21%	33% EFG	20%	31% IK	22%	39% IK	26%	26%
Somewhat agree	32%	34%	30%	33%	27%	31%	36% E	34%	33%	29%	32%	34%	34%	31%
Somewhat disagree	22%	23%	25% D	20%	27% H	28% H	24% H	17%	25% L	22% L	25% L	15%	20%	24% M
Strongly disagree	16%	25% CD	17% D	11%	20% H	18%	17%	13%	19% L	16% L	18% L	9%	17%	15%
Neither agree/disagree	1%	2%	2%	1%	4% GH	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
NET: Agree	59%	49%	55%	67% BC	48%	52%	58% E	67% EFG	53%	60%	54%	73% IJK	60%	57%
NET: Disagree	38%	48% D	42% D	30%	47% H	45% H	40% H	31%	44% L	37% L	43% L	24%	38%	39%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8G. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Canada needs more immigration to increase its population

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		DIR. OF CAN	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	White	Racial -ized	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254	1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260	1671	297	924	955
Strongly agree	26%	43% CDEFGH	17% G	28% CEG	12%	22% G	7%	23% EG	24%	37% I	35% L	18%
Somewhat agree	32%	33% C	27%	40% CH	38% C	35%	38%	30%	33%	29%	34%	30%
Somewhat disagree	22%	15%	24% B	21%	30% B	30% B	15%	29% B	24% J	16%	20%	23%
Strongly disagree	16%	6%	29% BDEFH	9%	17% B	12%	40% BDEFH	13% B	16%	15%	8%	26% K
Neither agree/disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	–	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	–	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%
NET: Agree	59%	76% CDEFGH	45%	67% CEGH	49%	56%	45%	53%	57%	66% I	69% L	49%
NET: Disagree	38%	22%	53% BDH	30% B	48% BD	42% B	55% BD	42% BD	40% J	30%	28%	48% K

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8I. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Canada accepts too many immigrants from racial minority groups

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
Strongly agree	9%	5%	7%	11% BG	12% BG	14% BCG	5%	9%	9%	5%	10%	11% L	9%
Somewhat agree	15%	17%	20% DE	14%	9%	15%	14%	14%	16%	13%	13%	13%	19% LMN
Somewhat disagree	30%	25%	37% BDFG	29%	31%	25%	24%	32%	28%	35%	29%	26%	31% N
Strongly disagree	39%	43% C	31%	40% C	38%	35%	48% CF	38%	39%	41%	41% O	43% O	33%
Neither agree/disagree	2%	2%	1%	2%	5% C	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%	2%
DK/NA	5%	8%	5%	4%	4%	7%	6%	4%	6%	3%	4%	6%	6%
NET: Agree	24%	22%	27% G	24%	22%	29% G	19%	23%	25%	18%	23%	24%	29% LM
NET: Disagree	68%	68%	68%	69%	69%	61%	73% F	70%	67%	75% O	70% O	69%	64%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8I. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Canada accepts too many immigrants from racial minority groups

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
Strongly agree	9%	13% D	9%	7%	12%	8%	9%	8%	7%	9%	8%	13% IK	9%	9%
Somewhat agree	15%	18%	16%	13%	20% H	16%	18% H	12%	14%	13%	14%	19% JK	17%	14%
Somewhat disagree	30%	27%	33%	29%	29%	29%	33%	30%	30%	33%	30%	27%	30%	29%
Strongly disagree	39%	34%	33%	46% BC	28%	41% E	34%	44% EG	42% L	41% L	42% L	30%	36%	41%
Neither agree/disagree	2%	4% D	3% D	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	3% J	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%
DK/NA	5%	5%	6%	4%	7%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	7% K	5%	5%
NET: Agree	24%	31% D	25% D	20%	32% H	24%	27% H	20%	22%	22%	22%	32% IJK	26%	22%
NET: Disagree	68%	61%	66%	75% BC	57%	70% E	67% E	74% EG	71% L	73% L	72% L	58%	66%	70%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8I. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Canada accepts too many immigrants from racial minority groups

	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	White	Racial -ized	Satis.	Not Satis.
					PARTY SUPPORT				RACE		DIR. OF CAN	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254	1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260	1671	297	924	955
Strongly agree	9%	6%	16% BDEFH	6%	8%	3%	8%	6%	8%	13% I	5%	14% K
Somewhat agree	15%	14% D	20% BDF	7%	24% BDF	8%	12%	17% DF	14%	19%	15%	16%
Somewhat disagree	30%	30% D	33% D	21%	36% D	30%	46% DH	26%	30%	29%	30%	29%
Strongly disagree	39%	45% CEGH	22%	62% BCEGH	23%	55% CEGH	19%	36% CEG	42% J	27%	45% L	33%
Neither agree/disagree	2%	1%	3% B	1%	3%	–	8%	5% BD	2%	4%	1%	3% K
DK/NA	5%	4%	5%	3%	6%	3%	7%	9% D	4%	8%	4%	5%
NET: Agree	24%	20% DF	36% BDFH	13%	32% BDF	11%	20%	24% DF	22%	32% I	20%	30% K
NET: Disagree	68%	75% CEH	56%	83% BCEH	59%	86% BCEH	65%	62%	72% J	56%	75% L	62%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

9. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?

Base: Those who strongly/somewhat agree to Q8A

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	547	36	117	232	31	68	63	193	355	89	127	117	185
Unweighted 'N'	564	50	115	218	37	75	69	192	372	44	89	117	285
Threat to Canadian/ Quebec culture / identity / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like "us"	24%	16%	48% BDEFG	16%	19%	16%	22%	23%	24%	19%	25%	22%	27%
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost govt too much / drain on welfare system	23%	30% C	12%	23% C	17%	26% C	36% C	18%	25%	13%	15%	24%	31% LM
Bad for the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other Canadians	21%	13%	12%	24% C	19%	35% BC	22%	25%	19%	14%	22%	20%	25% L
Over-population – there are too many people in Canada already	19%	21%	10%	23% C	22%	22%	17%	22%	17%	18%	26%	18%	16%
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other Canadians	15%	12%	3%	20% C	15%	12% C	29% CF	16%	15%	16%	19%	15%	13%
Immigration is poorly managed by the government / lack of screening / levels are too high	13%	18%	20% DE	10%	5%	11%	10%	14%	12%	11%	13%	14%	13%
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	3%	–	3%	3%	6%	3%	4%	1%	4%	–	4%	4%	4%
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases to Canada	1%	5%	–	1%	4%	1%	3%	2%	1%	–	1%	1%	3%
Other	5%	2%	4%	4%	11%	5%	4%	5%	4%	10%	9% NO	2%	1%
DK/NA	7%	14%	9%	6%	6%	8%	5%	5%	8%	9%	5%	9%	4%

Q9. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?

Base: Those who strongly/somewhat agree to Q8A

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	547	158	184	196	79	105	125	149	330	89	418	127	285	262
Unweighted 'N'	564	186	189	180	92	127	116	129	353	91	444	118	283	281
Threat to Canadian/ Quebec culture / identity / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like "us"	24%	23%	26%	21%	18%	26%	33% EH	20%	27%	18%	25%	20%	26%	21%
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost govt too much / drain on welfare system	23%	25%	25%	19%	28% G	22%	14%	24%	27% L	28% L	27% L	9%	17%	29% M
Bad for the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other Canadians	21%	21%	20%	24%	27%	19%	24%	20%	19%	32% I	22%	21%	23%	19%
Over-population – there are too many people in Canada already	19%	19%	17%	21%	21%	20%	19%	21%	19%	17%	19%	21%	16%	22%
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other Canadians	15%	13%	17%	16%	10%	15%	16%	20%	18% J	9%	16%	13%	15%	16%
Immigration is poorly managed by the government / lack of screening / levels are too high	13%	9%	9%	20% BC	9%	10%	14%	18%	13%	7%	12%	15%	15%	10%
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	3%	5% C	*%	3%	3%	3%	1%	5%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases to Canada	1%	*%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Other	5%	6%	3%	5%	7%	4%	5%	2%	3%	6%	4%	7%	3%	6%
DK/NA	7%	8%	9%	4%	9%	6%	4%	5%	6%	3%	5%	13% JK	7%	8%

Q9. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?

Base: Those who strongly/somewhat agree to Q8A

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		DIR. OF CAN	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	White	Racial -ized	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	547	92	242	39	34	17	31	77	415	127	164	358
Unweighted 'N'	564	99	246	42	41	20	27	74	463	94	160	375
Threat to Canadian/ Quebec culture / identity / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like "us"	24%	28%	20%	13%	53% BCDFGH	17%	13%	24%	26% J	16%	25%	23%
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost govt too much / drain on welfare system	23%	17%	27% E	27%	13%	24%	19%	20%	24%	17%	10%	29% K
Bad for the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other Canadians	21%	17%	25% H	29% H	15%	16%	31%	11%	22%	22%	16%	25% K
Over-population – there are too many people in Canada already	19%	18%	19%	22%	11%	24%	25%	20%	18%	23%	20%	19%
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other Canadians	15%	15%	18% E	11%	4%	11%	28% E	11%	18% J	8%	8%	18% K
Immigration is poorly managed by the government / lack of screening / levels are too high	13%	9%	13%	10%	21%	19%	13%	14%	13%	11%	15%	12%
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%	–	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases to Canada	1%	2%	2%	3%	–	–	–	–	2%	–	*%	2%
Other	5%	2%	4%	7%	–	9%	2%	10% B	3%	10% I	5%	4%
DK/NA	7%	13% CE	5%	5%	4%	7%	4%	11%	6%	11%	14% L	4%

Q13D. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Young Canadians today are fortunate to grow up surrounded by friends from all different races and religions.

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
Strongly agree	71%	75% C	55%	78% CF	74% C	67% C	77% CF	71%	71%	77% O	75% O	73% O	63%
Somewhat agree	24%	19%	38% BDEFG	17%	22%	28% DG	18%	24%	24%	22%	21%	20%	30% MN
Somewhat disagree	2%	4%	3% E	2%	*%	2%	3%	2%	3%	–	2%	3%	3%
Strongly disagree	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3% L
Neither agree/disagree	1%	*%	1%	*%	–	2%	–	*%	1%	–	*%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	–	*%	1%	1%
NET: Agree	95%	93%	94%	95%	96%	94%	95%	95%	94%	99% MNO	96% O	93%	93%
NET: Disagree	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	1%	3%	5% L	6% L

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13D. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Young Canadians today are fortunate to grow up surrounded by friends from all different races and religions.

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
Strongly agree	71%	68%	69%	73%	66%	67%	68%	77% EFG	68%	78% IK	70%	74% I	65%	76% M
Somewhat agree	24%	25%	25%	22%	26%	27% H	27% H	20%	27% JL	17%	25% J	21%	27% N	21%
Somewhat disagree	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	4% N	1%
Strongly disagree	2%	3%	2%	1%	4% H	2%	2% H	*%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3% N	1%
Neither agree/disagree	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%
DK/NA	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	-	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%
NET: Agree	95%	93%	95%	96%	92%	94%	94%	97% E	94%	95%	95%	95%	92%	97% M
NET: Disagree	4%	6%	4%	3%	6%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	3%	7% N	2%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13D. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Young Canadians today are fortunate to grow up surrounded by friends from all different races and religions.

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		DIR. OF CAN	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	White	Racial -ized	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254	1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260	1671	297	924	955
Strongly agree	71%	78% CEG	62% E	82% CEGH	49%	79% CEG	46%	72% CEG	69%	78% I	76% L	65%
Somewhat agree	24%	20%	29% BD	16%	39% BDFH	20%	31%	24%	26% J	18%	21%	27% K
Somewhat disagree	2%	1%	5% BDFH	1%	6% BF	1%	6%	1%	3% J	1%	1%	4% K
Strongly disagree	2%	1%	3% B	1%	2%	1%	15% BDFH	2%	2%	2%	1%	3% K
Neither agree/disagree	1%	*%	1%	*%	4%	–	1%	–	1%	1%	*%	1%
DK/NA	1%	*%	1%	–	–	–	–	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%
NET: Agree	95%	98% CEG	91%	98% CEG	88%	98% CEG	77%	95% G	94%	96%	97% L	92%
NET: Disagree	4%	2%	7% BDFH	2%	8% BDF	2%	22% BDFH	3%	5%	3%	2%	6% K

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q16A. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?
Base: All

	Total		REGION						CITY			AGE		
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
The Conservative Party	27%	26% C	13%	30% C	33% C	42% BCDG	27% C	25%	28%	23%	29%	29%	24%
The Liberal Party	24%	25% F	30% DF	23% F	21%	16%	25% F	25%	24%	17%	19%	25% LM	33% LMN
The New Democratic Party	15%	16%	11%	16% C	12%	17% C	18% C	16%	14%	27% NO	18% NO	12%	8%
Green Party of Canada	6%	6%	3%	6% CE	2%	3%	13% BCDEF	7%	5%	6%	7%	4%	5%
The Bloc Québécois	5%	-	21%	-	-	-	-	6%	4%	2%	3%	5%	9% LMN
The Peoples Party of Canada	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	6% BCDG	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%
Other	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Undecided/Too early to say	8%	7%	9%	6%	9%	8%	7%	7%	8%	7%	7%	9%	7%
Not eligible to vote	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2% O	1%	*%
DK/NA	6%	11% CDFG	6%	6% F	7%	2%	4%	4%	7% H	6%	6%	6%	4%
Refused to answer	6%	7%	5%	7% G	10% G	6%	3%	6%	6%	6%	4%	5%	7% M

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q16A. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?
Base: All

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
The Conservative Party	27%	31% D	31% D	22%	14%	25% E	28% E	33% EF	27%	29%	28%	23%	32% N	21%
The Liberal Party	24%	19%	22%	28% BC	26%	22%	23%	29% F	21%	24%	22%	32% IJK	22%	26%
The New Democratic Party	15%	14%	13%	16%	15%	16%	15%	15%	15% L	20% L	16% L	11%	13%	16%
Green Party of Canada	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%	7%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%
The Bloc Québécois	5%	5%	5%	4%	8% H	7% H	7% H	2%	8% JL	*%	6% JL	1%	5%	4%
The Peoples Party of Canada	2%	2%	3%	1%	6% FGH	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Other	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Undecided/Too early to say	8%	6%	9%	7%	9%	9%	6%	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%	6%	9%
Not eligible to vote	1%	1%	*%	2% C	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	–	*%	4% IK	1%	1%
DK/NA	6%	8%	5%	5%	10% FGH	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	5%	7%	5%	6%
Refused to answer	6%	4%	5%	7%	3%	4%	8% EH	3%	6%	4%	6%	7%	6%	7%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q16A. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?
Base: All

	Total		PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		DIR. OF CAN	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided		White	Racial -ized	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)		(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254		1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260		1671	297	924	955
The Conservative Party	27%	–	94%	–	–	–	–	–		27%	25%	12%	43% K
The Liberal Party	24%	92%	–	–	–	–	–	–		23%	29%	38% L	12%
The New Democratic Party	15%	–	–	91%	–	–	–	–		14%	17%	17% L	13%
Green Party of Canada	6%	–	–	–	–	90%	–	–		6%	4%	6%	6%
The Bloc Québécois	5%	–	–	–	93%	–	–	–		6% J	*%	6%	4%
The Peoples Party of Canada	2%	–	–	–	–	–	86%	–		2%	3%	1%	3% K
Other	1%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		1%	2%	*%	2% K
Undecided/Too early to say	8%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	–	35% BCDEF		8%	7%	7%	7%
Not eligible to vote	1%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		*%	3% I	1% L	*%
DK/NA	6%	3%	1%	4%	3%	5%	9%	27% BCDEFG		6%	6%	6%	5%
Refuse to answer	6%	2%	2%	1%	1%	–	6%	37% BCDEG		6%	4%	6%	5%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q16B. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?
Base: Those undecided/refused/dk/na to Q16A

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	389	34	96	152	39	30	38	134	255	66	84	88	118
Unweighted 'N'	395	47	87	143	39	34	45	128	267	31	59	86	187
The Liberal Party	10%	12%	9%	14% E	3%	4%	9%	10%	11%	8%	6%	13%	11%
The Conservative Party	9%	10%	4%	11%	10%	17% C	6%	3%	12% H	12%	8%	8%	11%
The New Democratic Party	7%	7%	11%	3%	8%	2%	21% DF	5%	9%	5%	16% O	6%	6%
Green Party of Canada	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	-	5%	7% I	1%	3%	4%	5%	3%
The Bloc Québécois	2%	-	8%	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	-	3%	2%	2%
The Peoples Party of Canada	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	2%	8%	-	-	1%
Other	1%	-	1%	1%	-	4%	-	2%	*%	-	1%	-	1%
Undecided/Too early to say	22%	25%	20%	23%	11%	33% E	25%	30% I	18%	13%	27%	29%	21%
DK/NA	20%	20%	19%	20%	40% CDFG	14%	10%	20%	20%	36% NO	21%	16%	13%
Refused to answer	23%	23%	22%	23%	25%	24%	24%	19%	25%	16%	14%	22%	31% M

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q16B. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?
Base: Those undecided/refused/dk/na to Q16A

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
		< HS	COLL	UNI./POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K+	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	389	85	123	169	53	68	78	84	231	52	283	102	168	221
Unweighted 'N'	395	95	135	153	60	74	65	80	242	62	304	86	165	230
The Liberal Party	10%	9%	9%	13%	5%	15%	5%	22% EG	11%	10%	11%	9%	9%	12%
The Conservative Party	9%	15%	8%	8%	15%	6%	13%	11%	9%	16%	10%	5%	11%	7%
The New Democratic Party	7%	7%	7%	8%	12%	14% G	4%	7%	9% J	3%	8%	7%	5%	9%
Green Party of Canada	3%	–	2%	7%	1%	8%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	6%	4%	3%
The Bloc Québécois	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	–	2%	1%	2%	2%
The Peoples Party of Canada	2%	5%	–	1%	1%	–	3%	4%	3%	–	2%	–	4% N	*%
Other	1%	–	1%	2%	–	1%	–	2%	1%	–	1%	1%	1%	1%
Undecided/Too early to say	22%	17%	29%	20%	17%	20%	24%	24%	22%	29%	24%	18%	18%	25%
DK/NA	20%	29% C	16%	18%	26%	15%	19%	12%	17%	15%	17%	30% IJK	21%	19%
Refused to answer	23%	15%	26%	22%	21%	19%	26%	13%	22%	23%	22%	23%	25%	21%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q16B. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?
Base: Those undecided/refused/dk/na to Q16A

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		DIR. OF CAN	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	White	Racial -ized	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	389	41	35	29	7	13	7	254	302	72	180	161
Unweighted 'N'	395	44	34	27	8	14	4	260	325	55	175	177
The Liberal Party	10%	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	10%	12%	14% L	6%
The Conservative Party	9%	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	11% J	1%	5%	14% K
The New Democratic Party	7%	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	7%	8%	8%	8%
Green Party of Canada	3%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	3%	6%	3%	4%
The Bloc Québécois	2%	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	2%	1%	4%	*%
The Peoples Party of Canada	2%	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	2%	-	-	2%
Other	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	*%	2%
Undecided/Too early to say	22%	-	-	-	-	-	-	34%	22%	24%	16%	27% K
DK/NA	20%	-	-	-	-	-	-	31%	19%	23%	24%	15%
Refused to answer	23%	-	-	-	-	-	-	35%	22%	24%	25%	20%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

VOTE. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?
Base: Decided and leaning

	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
The Conservative Party	28%	29% C	13%	32% C	35% C	44% BCDG	28% C	25%	30% H	25%	31%	31%	26%
The Liberal Party	26%	28% F	31% EF	26% F	22%	16%	26% F	27%	26%	18%	20%	28% LM	35% LMN
The New Democratic Party	16%	18%	13%	16%	14%	18%	21% C	16%	16%	28% NO	21% NO	13%	9%
Green Party of Canada	7%	7%	5%	7% F	3%	3%	13% BCDEF	8%	6%	7%	8%	5%	6%
The Bloc Québécois	5%	–	22%	–	–	–	–	6%	5%	2%	3%	5% L	9% LMN
The Peoples Party of Canada	2%	1%	1%	3% G	4%	6% BCG	1%	2%	2%	5% NO	2%	2%	1%
Other	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Undecided/Too early to say	4%	6%	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%	2%	5%	6%	4%
Not eligible to vote	1%	–	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2% O	1%	*%
DK/NA	4%	5%	4%	4% G	10% CDFG	2%	1%	4%	4%	7% O	4%	3%	2%
Refused to answer	4%	6%	5%	4%	6%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	5%	6% M

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

VOTE. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?
Base: Decided and leaning

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
The Conservative Party	28%	33% D	32% D	23%	18%	26% E	30% E	35% EF	29%	32% L	30% L	24%	34% N	23%
The Liberal Party	26%	21%	24%	31% BC	27%	24%	24%	31% FG	24%	25%	24%	34% IJK	24%	29% M
The New Democratic Party	16%	16%	15%	18%	18%	19%	16%	16%	17% L	20% L	18% L	12%	14%	18% M
Green Party of Canada	7%	7%	5%	7%	6%	9% H	7%	5%	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%
The Bloc Québécois	5%	6%	6%	5%	8% H	8% H	7% H	3%	8% JL	*%	7% JL	1%	6%	5%
The Peoples Party of Canada	2%	3%	3%	2%	6% FGH	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3% N	2%
Other	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Undecided/Too early to say	4%	3%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	5% M
Not eligible to vote	1%	1%	*%	2% C	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	–	*%	4% IK	1%	1%
DK/NA	4%	5%	3%	3%	6% H	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	6% IJK	4%	4%
Refused to answer	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	3%	5% H	2%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

VOTE. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?
Base: Decided and leaning

		PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	White	Racial -ized	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254	1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260	1671	297	924	955
The Conservative Party	28%	–	100%	–	–	–	–	–	29%	25%	13%	45% K
The Liberal Party	26%	100%	–	–	–	–	–	–	25%	31%	41% L	13%
The New Democratic Party	16%	–	–	100%	–	–	–	–	16%	19%	18% L	14%
Green Party of Canada	7%	–	–	–	–	100%	–	–	7%	5%	6%	7%
The Bloc Québécois	5%	–	–	–	100%	–	–	–	7% J	*%	7% L	4%
The Peoples Party of Canada	2%	–	–	–	–	–	100%	–	2%	3%	1%	3% K
Other	1%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1%	2%	*%	2% K
Undecided/Too early to say	4%	–	–	–	–	–	–	34%	4%	4%	3%	5%
Not eligible to vote	1%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	*%	3% I	1% L	*%
DK/NA	4%	–	–	–	–	–	–	31%	4%	4%	5% L	3%
Refused to answer	4%	–	–	–	–	–	–	35%	4%	4%	5%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q17. Which one of the following best describes your background:

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	59%	77% DEFG	72% DEFG	50%	62% D	61% D	53%	46%	68% H	54%	57%	62%	64% LM
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	16%	6%	8%	21% BCE	10%	21% BCE	20% BCE	21% I	13%	18%	14%	16%	18%
You were born in another country	24%	17%	19%	28% BCF	28% B	18%	27% BCF	33% I	19%	28% O	29% NO	22%	18%
DK/NA	*%	-	*%	1%	-	-	*%	1%	*%	-	-	-	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q17. Which one of the following best describes your background:

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	59%	65% D	68% D	51%	59%	64%	61%	59%	100% K	–	79%	–	59%	59%
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	16%	19%	14%	15%	13%	14%	13%	18%	–	100% K	21%	–	16%	16%
You were born in another country	24%	15%	17%	34% BC	28%	22%	26%	23%	–	–	–	100%	25%	24%
DK/NA	*%	*%	1%	–	*%	*%	*%	–	–	–	–	–	*%	*%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q17. Which one of the following best describes your background:

	Total	|	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	|	White	Racial -ized	|	Satis.	Not Satis.
		PARTY SUPPORT								RACE			DIR. OF CAN		
	(A)		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)		(I)	(J)		(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000		524	566	325	105	131	46	254		1552	417		947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000		584	564	270	120	122	38	260		1671	297		924	955
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	59%		53%	61% B	61%	95% BCDFGH	63%	57%	56%		72% J	14%		56%	64% K
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	16%		16% E	18% E	20% E	1%	16% E	20% E	14% E		16%	18%		14%	19% K
You were born in another country	24%		31% CDE	21% E	18% E	4%	21% E	24% E	28% CDE		12%	67% I		30% L	17%
DK/NA	*%		*%	*%	*%	–	–	–	2%		*%	*%		*%	*%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q18. Please let us know which category best describes you?

	Total	REGION ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	CITY Top 5	Other	AGE 18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
White	78%	82% DE	82% DE	74%	70%	84% DE	79% E	70%	82% H	61%	69%	82% LM	93% LMN
Black	5%	3%	8% BEFG	6% EF	2%	1%	4% F	8% I	4%	10% NO	10% NO	3%	2%
South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, etc.)	5%	2%	1%	9% BCFG	7% BC	3%	4% C	7% I	4%	8% O	7% O	5% O	1%
Aboriginal/Indigenous (First Nations, Métis, Inuit)	5%	8% CDF	3%	4%	10% CDF	3%	6%	2%	6% H	6%	5%	6%	3%
Chinese	3%	1%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4% BC	5% I	2%	10% MNO	2%	2% O	*%
Latin American	2%	2%	2%	2%	6% FG	1%	2%	3%	2%	5% NO	3% O	1%	*%
Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc.)	2%	2%	1%	3% CEF	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3% O	1%	1%
Arab	1%	1%	3% DFG	1%	–	1%	1%	2% I	1%	2%	3% NO	*%	*%
Filipino	1%	2%	–	1%	3%	2%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%
Japanese	*%	–	*%	1%	*%	–	1%	1%	*%	1%	–	*%	*%
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)	*%	–	–	1%	–	1%	–	1%	*%	1%	–	1%	*%
Korean	*%	–	*%	1%	–	–	–	*%	*%	1%	*%	–	–
Other	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3% I	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
DK/NA/REFUSE	2%	2%	*%	2% C	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%

Q18. Please let us know which category best describes you?

	Total	EDUCATION < HS	EDUCATION COLL	EDUCATION UNI./POST	HOUSEHOLD INCOME <$30K	HOUSEHOLD INCOME $30-$60K	HOUSEHOLD INCOME $60-$100K	HOUSEHOLD INCOME $100K+	COUNTRY/GENERATION Can. 3rd+	COUNTRY/GENERATION Can 2nd	COUNTRY/GENERATION Can	COUNTRY/GENERATION Other Ctry	GENDER Male	GENDER Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
White	78%	85% D	81% D	71%	73%	82% E	80% E	79%	94% JKL	76% L	90% JL	40%	77%	78%
Black	5%	4%	6% B	6%	4%	6%	7%	5%	1%	6% IK	2% I	15% IJK	5%	5%
South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, etc.)	5%	2%	3%	8% BC	6%	4%	7%	6%	*%	4% IK	1% I	17% IJK	6%	4%
Aboriginal/Indigenous (First Nations, Métis, Inuit)	5%	7% D	7% D	2%	6%	5%	4%	4%	7% JL	3% L	6% JL	*%	5%	4%
Chinese	3%	1%	1%	5% BC	5% G	–	1%	4% G	1%	4% IK	1% I	7% IK	2%	3%
Latin American	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3% I	1%	6% IJK	2%	2%
Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc.)	2%	1%	1%	3% BC	2%	1%	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%	6% IJK	2%	2%
Arab	1%	1%	1%	2% B	1%	1%	1%	2%	*%	3% IK	1% I	2% IK	1%	1%
Filipino	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	–	*%	*%	3% JK	1%	1%
Japanese	*%	*%	1%	*%	–	*%	–	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	–	*%	–	*%	1%	*%	*%
Korean	*%	–	1%	*%	1% FH	*%	–	*%	–	–	–	1%	*%	*%
Other	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	5% IK	2% I	2%	2%	2%
DK/NA/REFUSE	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	3% JK	2%	1%

Q18. Please let us know which category best describes you?

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		DIR. OF CAN	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec-ided	White	Racial-ized	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254	1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260	1671	297	924	955
White	78%	74%	80% B	75%	99% BCDFGH	81%	77%	76%	100%	–	75%	82% K
Black	5%	8% CDE	4% E	3%	1%	9% CDE	6%	7% E	1%	23% I	7% L	4%
South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, etc.)	5%	6% F	5% F	7% F	–	1%	6%	6% F	*%	24% I	6%	5%
Aboriginal/Indigenous (First Nations, Métis, Inuit)	5%	3%	6% B	4%	4%	8%	8%	5%	3%	12% I	2%	6% K
Chinese	3%	3%	2%	3%	–	2%	7%	3%	1%	11% I	4% L	1%
Latin American	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	–	14% BCDEH	3%	*%	9% I	3% L	1%
Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc.)	2%	2%	1%	4% C	–	–	–	2%	*%	8% I	2%	1%
Arab	1%	2%	1%	2%	–	–	–	–	*%	6% I	1%	2%
Filipino	1%	1%	1%	1%	–	–	–	–	–	4%	1% L	*%
Japanese	*%	–	1%	*%	–	1%	–	–	*%	1%	*%	1%
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)	*%	1%	*%	–	–	–	–	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%
Korean	*%	–	1%	*%	–	–	–	–	–	1%	*%	*%
Other	2%	2%	1%	1%	–	6% BCD	–	2%	*%	7% I	1%	2%
DK/NA/REFUSE	2%	1%	1%	1%	–	1%	–	4% BD	–	–	2%	1%

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
18-24	11%	10%	10%	11%	13%	9%	11%	9%	12% H	59%	–	–	–
25-34	16%	13%	15%	16%	22% BC	18%	16%	17%	16%	41%	33%	–	–
35-54	34%	33%	33%	34%	31%	39%	33%	35%	33%	–	67%	75% M	–
55+	38%	43%	41%	38%	33%	35%	39%	38%	39%	–	–	25%	100% N
Refuse	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	–	1%	1%	1%	–	–	–	–

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
18-24	11%	22% CD	10% D	6%	10%	11%	9%	8%	10%	16% IKL	11%	10%	11%	10%
25-34	16%	9%	15% B	21% BC	19% H	15%	25% EFH	12%	14%	11%	14%	25% IJK	17%	16%
35-54	34%	20%	36% B	40% B	19%	22%	30% EF	53% EFG	35%	29%	33%	35%	34%	34%
55+	38%	48% CD	39% D	33%	52% GH	52% GH	35% H	26%	40% L	43% L	41% L	30%	37%	40%
Refuse	1%	*%	1%	1%	–	–	*%	–	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	RACE White	Racial -ized	DIR. OF CAN Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254	1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260	1671	297	924	955
18-24	11%	5%	10% BE	21% BCEH	4%	17% BCEH	23% BCEH	10% BE	9%	19% I	11%	9%
25-34	16%	15% E	17% E	22% BEFH	4%	12% E	23% E	14% E	12%	32% I	17%	15%
35-54	34%	29%	37% B	34%	29%	37%	31%	35%	33%	37%	33%	34%
55+	38%	50% CDFGH	36% D	23%	62% BCDFGH	33%	23%	38% D	45% J	12%	37%	40%
Refuse	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	–	–	4% BCD	1%	–	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

DEM2. What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?

	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
					REGION			CITY		AGE			
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	2%	2%	3% E	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3% M
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	5%	6%	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	3%	6% H	3%	3%	2%	9% LMN
Graduated High School	17%	17%	14%	15%	28% BCDG	20%	18%	13%	19% H	29% MNO	11%	10%	19% MN
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	6%	4%	8% F	6%	4%	4%	5%	6%	6%	4%	8%	5%	6%
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	21%	23%	23%	19%	18%	24%	18%	16%	23% H	18%	23%	24%	20%
Some University	6%	5%	5%	4%	6%	7%	10% CD	5%	6%	6%	3%	6%	7% M
Graduated University	27%	24%	29%	28%	21%	25%	27%	34% I	23%	25%	32% O	30% O	22%
Post Graduate	17%	18% C	11%	22% CEFG	14%	14%	15%	21% I	14%	12%	20% LO	20% LO	14%
Refuse	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	–	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM2. What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	2%	7%	-	-	6% GH	2%	1%	1%	2% J	*%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	5%	21%	-	-	12% GH	7% GH	3%	2%	5% L	6% L	5% L	2%	6%	4%
Graduated High School	17%	73%	-	-	27% FGH	18% H	17% H	11%	18% L	21% L	19% L	11%	17%	16%
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	6%	-	18%	-	9% H	7% H	6%	4%	7%	5%	6%	4%	7% N	4%
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	21%	-	65%	-	18%	23%	21%	19%	24% JL	16%	23% JL	14%	19%	22%
Some University	6%	-	17%	-	6%	5%	4%	6%	6%	8%	6%	4%	6%	5%
Graduated University	27%	-	-	62%	15%	22% E	33% EF	33% EF	25%	26%	25%	35% IJK	25%	29%
Post Graduate	17%	-	-	38%	7%	13% E	16% E	25% EFG	13%	16%	14%	27% IJK	18%	16%
Refuse	1%	-	-	-	*%	1%	*%	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM2. What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?

	Total		PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		DIR. OF CAN	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided		White	Racial -ized	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)		(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254		1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260		1671	297	924	955
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	2%	1%	2%	*%	4%	–	3%	1%		2%	1%	1%	2%
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	5%	4%	5%	3%	8%	3%	8%	7%		5% J	2%	3%	6% K
Graduated High School	17%	13%	20% BH	19% B	13%	23% BH	18%	12%		18% J	12%	13%	19% K
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	6%	6%	6%	5%	8%	4%	6%	4%		6%	4%	6%	6%
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	21%	16%	24% B	18%	21%	19%	31%	26% B		22%	17%	18%	23% K
Some University	6%	7%	6%	5%	5%	3%	4%	4%		6%	5%	6%	5%
Graduated University	27%	31% CH	22%	30% C	31%	29%	26%	23%		26%	33% I	32% L	23%
Post Graduate	17%	20% CEG	14% G	19% EG	10%	19% G	4%	17% EG		15%	23% I	19% L	14%
Refuse	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	–	–	5% BCDE		1%	2%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2021, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
Less than $20,000	6%	7%	9% DG	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	10% N	5%	5%	6%
$20,000 to less than $30,000	6%	5%	6%	6%	9%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	2%	11% LMN
$30,000 to less than $40,000	6%	6%	7%	5%	5%	8%	10% D	4%	8% H	9% M	3%	4%	10% MN
$40,000 to less than $50,000	6%	10% D	6%	5%	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%	4%	6%	4%	8% N
$50,000 to less than $60,000	6%	11% DFG	7%	5%	8%	5%	5%	6%	6%	7%	5%	4%	9% MN
$60,000 to less than $80,000	10%	13% FG	16% DFG	9%	13% F	5%	6%	8%	12% H	11%	10%	9%	12%
$80,000 to less than $100,000	11%	11%	12%	11%	16% F	7%	9%	11%	11%	14%	12%	13% O	8%
$100,000 or more	32%	23%	24%	37% BCE	21%	37% BCE	39% BCE	35% I	30%	22%	46% LO	47% LO	19%
Refused	16%	14%	13%	16%	19%	18%	16%	18%	15%	18% M	9%	12%	17% MN

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2021,
that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
Less than $20,000	6%	13% CD	5%	4%	51%	–	–	–	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	7%
$20,000 to less than $30,000	6%	11% D	8% D	2%	49%	–	–	–	6%	4%	6%	7%	5%	7%
$30,000 to less than $40,000	6%	9% D	8% D	4%	–	35%	–	–	7%	6%	7%	5%	6%	7%
$40,000 to less than $50,000	6%	5%	7%	6%	–	32%	–	–	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%
$50,000 to less than $60,000	6%	9%	5%	6%	–	33%	–	–	6%	5%	6%	7%	6%	6%
$60,000 to less than $80,000	10%	11%	10%	10%	–	–	48%	–	11%	8%	10%	10%	11%	10%
$80,000 to less than $100,000	11%	8%	10%	14% B	–	–	52%	–	11%	10%	11%	12%	11%	11%
$100,000 or more	32%	18%	29% B	42% BC	–	–	–	100%	32%	37%	33%	30%	38% N	26%
Refused	16%	17%	17%	13%	–	–	–	–	14%	19%	15%	17%	12%	19% M

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2021, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?

	Total	*PARTY SUPPORT* Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	RACE White	Racial -ized	DIR. OF CAN Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254	1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260	1671	297	924	955
Less than $20,000	6%	6% C	4%	8% C	10% C	5%	12%	6%	5%	9%	5%	7%
$20,000 to less than $30,000	6%	6%	4%	5%	9%	5%	21% C	8%	6%	6%	6%	5%
$30,000 to less than $40,000	6%	5%	7%	8%	9%	9%	6%	4%	7%	5%	7%	6%
$40,000 to less than $50,000	6%	6%	4%	8%	10% C	11%	6%	5%	6%	4%	7%	5%
$50,000 to less than $60,000	6%	6%	7%	6%	9%	4%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	7%
$60,000 to less than $80,000	10%	13%	10%	9%	14%	6%	6%	9%	11%	10%	11%	10%
$80,000 to less than $100,000	11%	7%	13% B	12% B	15% B	17% B	12%	12% B	12%	10%	11%	12%
$100,000 or more	32%	38% EFH	39% EFH	32% EH	17%	24%	24%	16%	32%	32%	34%	31%
Refused	16%	13%	13%	12%	8%	18% E	6%	35% BCDEFG	14%	18%	13%	18% K

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Gender

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
Male	49%	49%	49%	48%	47%	50%	50%	49%	49%	53%	48%	49%	45%
Female	51%	51%	51%	52%	53%	50%	50%	51%	51%	47%	52%	51%	55%

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
Male	49%	51%	49%	48%	41%	46%	50%	58% EFG	49%	47%	48%	50%	100%	–
Female	51%	49%	51%	52%	59% H	54% H	50% H	42%	51%	53%	52%	50%	–	100%

	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	White	Racial -ized	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254	1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260	1671	297	924	955
Male	49%	44%	59% BDFH	43%	53%	43%	66% BDFH	43%	48%	49%	49%	49%
Female	51%	56% CG	41%	57% CG	47%	57% CG	34%	57% CG	52%	51%	51%	51%

Language

REGION / CITY / AGE

	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
ENGLISH	79%	100% C	10%	100% C	100% C	100% C	100% C	77%	80%	79%	77%	80%	77%
FRENCH	21%	-	90%	-	-	-	-	23%	20%	21%	23%	20%	23%

EDUCATION / HOUSEHOLD INCOME / COUNTRY/GENERATION / GENDER

	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
ENGLISH	79%	79%	75%	81% C	75%	76%	72%	84% EFG	72%	93% IKL	77% I	85% IK	79%	79%
FRENCH	21%	21%	25% D	19%	25% H	24% H	28% H	16%	28% JKL	7%	23% JL	15% J	21%	21%

PARTY SUPPORT / RACE / DIR. OF CAN

	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	White	Racial -ized	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254	1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260	1671	297	924	955
ENGLISH	79%	76%	90% BDH	82%	-	85% B	89% B	81%	77%	85% I	71%	85% K
FRENCH	21%	24% CFG	10%	18% C	100% BCDFGH	15%	11%	19% C	23% J	15%	29% L	15%

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2022

Sample source

	Total	REGION ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	CITY Top 5	Other	AGE 18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
LANDLINE	37%	39%	39%	36%	36%	37%	37%	36%	38%	5%	11% L	37% LM	74% LMN
CELL	63%	61%	61%	64%	64%	63%	63%	64%	62%	95% MNO	89% NO	63% O	26%

	Total	EDUCATION < HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	HOUSEHOLD INCOME <$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	COUNTRY/GENERATION Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	GENDER Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
LANDLINE	37%	45% CD	38%	32%	45% GH	46% GH	35% H	27%	41% L	39% L	40% L	26%	33%	41% M
CELL	63%	55%	62% B	68% B	55%	54%	65% EF	73% EFG	59%	61%	60%	74% IJK	67% N	59%

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	RACE White	Racial -ized	DIR. OF CAN Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254	1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260	1671	297	924	955
LANDLINE	37%	43% CD	34% D	23%	64% BCDFGH	38% D	24%	41% D	43% J	14%	36%	39%
CELL	63%	57% E	66% BE	77% BCEFH	36%	62% E	76% E	59% E	57%	86% I	64%	61%

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