

Confederation of Tomorrow 2019 Survey

Detailed Data Tables

REPORT 2 – MAKING FEDERALISM WORK: LEADERSHIP, TRUST & COLLABORATION

Field dates: December 14 2018 – January 16, 2019

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Banner-Question Key

This detailed set of statistical tables shows survey results for the total general population and also by various subgroups of interest. For this table set there are three “banners” of subgroups, drawn from questions in the survey. The results have also been tested for significant differences within these subgroups. The statistical tests undertaken are an independent T-Test for means and independent Z-Test for percentages. The following key shows the questions used to create the banner subgroups and also what groups have been tested for significant differences in each of the banners.

In the tables that follow, **upper case letters** under the percentages indicate subgroup differences that are significant at the **95% level**.

Total	Region						Other Regions			Provinces/Territories									
	ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)

Total	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender	
	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-RES	ANG-PHO	FRA-NCO	QC-FRA	ALL-PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)

Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy			Urb.	
	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	<HS	HS-COM	COM-COL	UNV-DEG	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K+/PLUS	GOOD ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT-STR- ET	NOT-HARD	URB-CAN
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)

Total	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact	
	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10 YRS	10-20 YRS	20+ YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON-UND	SAT	DIS-SAT	POS	NEG
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)

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Q15. Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

TERRITORIES ONLY

	Total	Region						Other Regions			Provinces/Territories									
		ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	63	-	-	-	-	-	63	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	23	23
Unweighted 'N'	452	-	-	-	-	-	452	452	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	154	148	150
[TERRITORY]	38	-	-	-	-	-	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	29	45
The municipal government in your city/ town	21	-	-	-	-	-	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	27	21
The federal government	16	-	-	-	-	-	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	12	18
Cannot say	11	-	-	-	-	-	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	11	15
Your Indigenous government	8	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	17 T	*
None of the above	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	5	1

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TERRITORIES ONLY

	Total	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender	
		=====			=====		=====			=====			=====				=====	
		CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-/RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
weighted 'N'	63	30	16	13	40	23	14	3	20	9	25	5	45	0	-	18	42	20
Unweighted 'N'	452	214	138	85	150	301	46	27	71	51	72	9	374	12	-	65	242	209
[TERRITORY]	38	36	41	39	44	27	50	31	41	40	45	57	33	13	-	49	32	48
The municipal government in your city/ town	21	18	28	27	12	37 E	*	7	22 G	4	18	-	26	42	-	9	24	17
The federal government	16	14	16	9	15	17	15	1	19	23	15	38	14	44	-	19	19	10
Cannot say	11	17 C	2	8	15	6	9	28	13	11	8	-	11	-	-	12	13	9
Your Indigenous government	8	7	4	17	12	-	26	33	1	12	15	5	6	-	-	11	7	10
None of the above	6	8	9	*	3	12	*	*	5	11	*	-	8	1	-	*	7	5

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Q15. Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

TERRITORIES ONLY

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	63	8	14	8	16	17	45	10	1	3	12	12	8	13	12	20	10	17	-
Unweighted 'N'	452	32	65	103	97	155	47	70	126	206	36	51	48	231	177	165	56	44	-
[TERRITORY]	38	31	40	25	36	47	39	46	35	32	42	49	50	21	42	41	26	34	-
The municipal government in your city/ town	21	16	12	38	18	26	20	26	35	47	5	32	13	22	14	26	39	13	-
The federal government	16	22	14	19	26	3	18	12	27	12	27	9	11	26	25	1	16	29 P	-
Cannot say	11	20 E	26 EF	11	*	6	11	2	*	2	15	*	*	18 LM	3	24 OQR	*	5	-
Your Indigenous government	8	11	7	1	12	6	9	9	1	*	10	2	11	8	12	2	19	6	-
None of the above	6	*	*	6	7	13	5	4	2	7	*	8	14	4	4	5	*	13	-

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Q15. Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

TERRITORIES ONLY

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	POS	NEG
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	63	3	5	53	1	0	1	22	12	5	-	3	5	15	31	27	17	21
Unweighted 'N'	452	52	61	337	7	12	33	169	101	38	-	31	19	91	259	159	233	106
[TERRITORY]	38	35	53	37	*	88 E	54 E	32	25	63	-	49	53	40	48	27	35	34
The municipal government in your city/ town	21	46	20	21	61	1	44	20	30	13	-	5	*	28	18	22	17	28
The federal government	16	18	4	17	39	1	2	26 N	21	*	-	2	24	2	17	13	27	17
Cannot say	11	1	*	11 C	-	10	*	6	15	17	-	*	*	21 H	8	17	7	14
Your Indigenous government	8	-	*	9	-	-	-	16 IN	*	7	-	*	22 IN	*	9	8	7	6
None of the above	6	-	23	5	-	-	-	*	9	-	-	45 HM	1	8	1	13 O	7	2

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Q16. Do you think of your province as a very wealthy province, somewhat wealthy, not very wealthy or poor?

PROVINCES ONLY

	Total	Region						Other Regions			Provinces/Territories									
		ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5669	420	1321	2154	1011	763	-	4348	325	1774	95	39	154	132	201	174	636	-	-	-
Unweighted 'N'	5280	1149	1021	1184	1338	588	-	4259	842	1926	307	198	318	326	398	396	544	-	-	-
Very wealthy	13	4	9 B	15 BC	15 BC	17 BC	-	14 I	3	16 I	8 MN	10 MNO	3	2	4	10 MNO	20 MNOP KL	-	-	-
Somewhat wealthy	52	22	50 B	59 BCE	48 B	61 BCE	-	53 I	19	54 I	29 MN	19	20	19	31 MN	49 LMNO K	54 LMNO K	-	-	-
Not very wealthy	25	52 CDEF	34 DEF	17	27 DF	15	-	22	54 HJ	22	45 PQ	53 PQ	58 KNPQ	48 PQ	52 PQ	33 Q	19	-	-	-
Poor	5	21 CDEF	4 F	3	5 F	2	-	5 J	22 HJ	3	15 OPQ	14	19 OPQ	29 MOPQ KL	8 PQ	4	4	-	-	-
Cannot say	5	2	3	6 BC	5 BC	6 BC	-	5 I	1	5 I	2	3	*	2	5 KMN	5 KM	4 KM	-	-	-

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Q16. Do you think of your province as a very wealthy province, somewhat wealthy, not very wealthy or poor?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
weighted 'N'	5669	2257	1705	1581	287	5326	173	98	6	150	99	53	3945	1238	1140	460	2728	2931
Unweighted 'N'	5280	2037	1659	1483	495	4742	289	183	7	254	173	79	4073	869	738	314	2445	2825
Very wealthy	13	15 CD	11	12	14	13	16	9	-	15	14	23	15 NO	9	8	11	15 R	11
Somewhat wealthy	52	54 D	55 D	48	44	53 E	46	45	-	49	41	42	53	49	49	60 MNO	54	51
Not very wealthy	25	21	26 B	30 BC	29	25	27	31	45	24	33	28	23	34 MP	35 MP	20	23	26 Q
Poor	5	4	4	6	7	5	7	7	26	8	7	3	5 P	5 P	5 P	2	5	5
Cannot say	5	5	4	4	6	5	4	7	29	5	6	3	5 NO	2	2	7 NO	3	6 Q

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Q16. Do you think of your province as a very wealthy province, somewhat wealthy, not very wealthy or poor?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	5669	627	938	1007	921	2176	599	1314	2103	1600	1060	1484	811	1086	1439	2130	1327	599	2582
Unweighted 'N'	5280	548	915	938	856	2023	281	1067	2430	1449	976	1392	783	960	1269	1946	1311	605	1813
Very wealthy	13	18 DEF	16 F	13	13	11	13	12	14	14	13	14	14	12	17 PQR	12	11	13	15
Somewhat wealthy	52	45	46	49	49	60 BCDE	46	51	54 G	55 G	45	51 K	54 K	60 KL	59 QR	55 R	51 R	37	57
Not very wealthy	25	28 F	26	25	27 F	22	28	27 J	25	22	28 N	26 N	26	21	20	25 O	28 O	30 O	20
Poor	5	3	6	5	5	4	6	6	4	5	6 N	5	4	3	2	3	6 OP	11 OPQ	3
Cannot say	5	5	6 F	7 F	6 F	3	6	5	4	4	8 LMN	4	2	4	2	4 O	4 O	9 OPQ	5

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Q16. Do you think of your province as a very wealthy province, somewhat wealthy, not very wealthy or poor?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact		
	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	POS	NEG	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	5669	1015	1012	3599	231	306	446	1516	1613	682	225	385	104	1119	2664	2569	1626	2513
Unweighted 'N'	5280	785	854	3597	196	238	325	1462	1488	645	145	372	106	1043	2446	2465	1525	2393
Very wealthy	13	14	14	13	19	13	13	17 IKN	12 K	14 KN	7	14 K	19 KN	10	16 P	11	19 R	12
Somewhat wealthy	52	54	57 D	51	56	51	56	54 N	57 N	53 N	56 N	50	45	44	57 P	49	59 R	50
Not very wealthy	25	21	20	28 BC	15	25 E	21	23	24	25	30	25	31	28 HI	21	29 O	17	29 Q
Poor	5	3	4	5 B	3	3	4	3	5	5	3	6	4	6	3	7 O	3	7 Q
Cannot say	5	8 CD	5 D	3	9	8	7	3	2	4 I	4	5	-	12 IJKL H	3	4	2	2

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Q17. As you may know, under the federal equalization program, the federal government transfers money to the poorer provinces, in order to ensure that Canadians living in every province have access to similar levels of public services. How much do you support or oppose the equalization program?

	Total	Region					Other Regions			Provinces/Territories										
		ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	5669	420	1321	2154	1011	763	-	4348	325	1774	95	39	154	132	201	174	636	-	-	-
Unweighted 'N'	5280	1149	1021	1184	1338	588	-	4259	842	1926	307	198	318	326	398	396	544	-	-	-
Strongly support	29	45 CDEF	36 DEF	28 E	22	24	-	27 J	48 HJ	23	37 PQ	44 PQ	51 KOPQ	45 OPQ	35 PQ	27 Q	17	-	-	-
Somewhat support	45	37	44 BE	50 BCE	37	48 BE	-	45 IJ	35	42 I	42	32	36	35	46 MNPQ	36	34	-	-	-
Somewhat oppose	11	6	9 B	11 B	17 BCDF	13 BC	-	12 I	6	15 HI	7	3	6	7	8	17 LMNO	21 LMNO	-	-	-
Strongly oppose	5	2	2	5 BC	15 BCDF	4 BC	-	7 I	1	10 HI	4	3	1	1	1	11 LMNO	20 MNOP	-	-	-
Cannot say	8	10 D	9 D	7	9	11 D	-	8	10	9	11 M	17 M	6	12 M	10	8 K	8 KL	-	-	-
Top 2 Box	75	82 DEF	80 EF	78 EF	59	72 E	-	73 J	83 HJ	65	79 PQ	76 PQ	88 NOPQ	80 PQ	81 PQ	63 Q	51	-	-	-
Bottom 2 Box	17	8	10	15 BC	32 BCDF	17 BC	-	19 I	7	26 HI	11	7	7	8	9	29 LMNO	40 MNOP	-	-	-

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Q17. As you may know, under the federal equalization program, the federal government transfers money to the poorer provinces, in order to ensure that Canadians living in every province have access to similar levels of public services. How much do you support or oppose the equalization program?

	Total	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender	
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		CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-/RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
weighted 'N'	5669	2257	1705	1581	287	5326	173	98	6	150	99	53	3945	1238	1140	460	2728	2931
Unweighted 'N'	5280	2037	1659	1483	495	4742	289	183	7	254	173	79	4073	869	738	314	2445	2825
Strongly support	29	29	28	32	37 F	29	43 H	22	64	40	29	44	27	37 MP	36 MP	26	29	30
Somewhat support	45	48 D	46 D	41	39	46 E	36 I	48 GI	3	37	43	31	46	43	44	47	45	45
Somewhat oppose	11	11	13	11	9	12	9	11	4	10	11	11	12 NO	9	9	13	12	11
Strongly oppose	5	5	5	6	3	6	1	8 G	-	2	5	2	7 NOP	2	2	4 NO	7 R	4
Cannot say	8	7	8	10 B	11	8	11	11	29	11	12	12	8	9	9	9	6	11 Q
Top 2 Box	75	77 D	74	73	76	75	79	70	67	77	72	75	73	80 MP	80 MP	73	74	75
Bottom 2 Box	17	16	18	17	13	17 E	10	18	4	12	16	13	19 NO	10	10	18 NO	20 R	14

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Q17. As you may know, under the federal equalization program, the federal government transfers money to the poorer provinces, in order to ensure that Canadians living in every province have access to similar levels of public services. How much do you support or oppose the equalization program?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	5669	627	938	1007	921	2176	599	1314	2103	1600	1060	1484	811	1086	1439	2130	1327	599	2582
Unweighted 'N'	5280	548	915	938	856	2023	281	1067	2430	1449	976	1392	783	960	1269	1946	1311	605	1813
Strongly support	29	34 DE	31 DE	24	24	32 DE	33	30	27	31 I	35 N	32 N	29	24	33 PQ	28	27	33 Q	26
Somewhat support	45	41	42	46	49 BC	46	36	43 G	48 GH	48 GH	39	45 K	48 K	49 K	47 R	48 R	46 R	35	47
Somewhat oppose	11	11	13	12	11	11	11	11	12	12	9	11	12	14 K	12	11	13 R	9	13
Strongly oppose	5	3	4	6 B	5	7 BC	4	6 J	7 J	3	4	5	6 K	7 K	4	6 O	6 O	8 O	6
Cannot say	8	10 F	10 F	11 F	11 F	5	16 HIJ	11 IJ	6	6	14 LMN	8 M	4	6	5	7 O	9 O	15 OPQ	8
Top 2 Box	75	75	73	70	73	78 CDE	69	73	75	79 GHI	74	76	78	73	80 PQR	76 QR	72	68	73
Bottom 2 Box	17	14	17	18	16	17	15	17	19 J	15	13	16 K	19 K	21 KL	16	17	19	17	19

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(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
weighted 'N'	5669	1015	1012	3599	231	306	446	1516	1613	682	225	385	104	1119	2664	2569	1626	2513
Unweighted 'N'	5280	785	854	3597	196	238	325	1462	1488	645	145	372	106	1043	2446	2465	1525	2393
Strongly support	29	26	25	32 BC	32	26	24	44 IJKLMN	18	33 IMN	33 IMN	33 IMN	20	23 I	36 P	24	43 R	23
Somewhat support	45	49 D	48	44	46	50	52	44	49 HN	48	42	44	38	42	49 P	42	48	45
Somewhat oppose	11	12	13	11	12	11	13	7	18 HJKN	9	12	13 HJ	16 H	9	8	15 O	5	16 Q
Strongly oppose	5	4	6	6	3	8 EG	3	2	11 JKLN H	2	2	3	21 JKLN HI	5 HJKL	1	11 O	1	10 Q
Cannot say	8	8	8	8	8	6	8	4	5	7 H	12 HIM	7	5 HI	20 JKLM HI	5	8 O	2	6 Q
Top 2 Box	75	75	73	75	78	76	76	87 IJKLMN	67	82 IMN	75 IMN	77 IMN	58	65	85 P	66	91 R	68
Bottom 2 Box	17	16	19	16	14	18	16	9	28 JKLN H	11	14	16 H	37 JKLN H	14 H	10	26 O	7	26 Q

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Q18. Do you think that the equalization program should be changed so that it transfers more money from the richer to the poorer provinces, less money from the richer provinces to the poorer provinces, or should the program be kept as it is now?

	Total	Region						Other Regions			Provinces/Territories									
		ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	5669	420	1321	2154	1011	763	-	4348	325	1774	95	39	154	132	201	174	636	-	-	-
Unweighted 'N'	5280	1149	1021	1184	1338	588	-	4259	842	1926	307	198	318	326	398	396	544	-	-	-
Transfer more money to the poorer provinces	32	62 CDEF	35 DEF	27	31	28	-	31	63 HJ	29	59 PQ	63 PQ	66 OPQ	60 OPQ	51 PQ	41 Q	21	-	-	-
Transfer less money to the poorer provinces	15	6	9 B	15 BC	27 BCDF	16 BC	-	17 I	5	22 HI	6	9	3	7	6	24 LMNO K	34 MNOP KL	-	-	-
Keep program transfers as they are now	36	21	41 BEF	41 BEF	23	35 BE	-	34 IJ	22	28 I	19	17	24 P	20	25 P	14	25 P	-	-	-
Cannot say	17	11	15 B	16 B	19 BC	20 BC	-	17 I	10	20 HI	16 M	12	7	13 M	19 M	21 MN	19 MN	-	-	-

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Q18. Do you think that the equalization program should be changed so that it transfers more money from the richer to the poorer provinces, less money from the richer provinces to the poorer provinces, or should the program be kept as it is now?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender		
	=====			=====		=====			=====			=====				=====		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-/RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
weighted 'N'	5669	2257	1705	1581	287	5326	173	98	6	150	99	53	3945	1238	1140	460	2728	2931
Unweighted 'N'	5280	2037	1659	1483	495	4742	289	183	7	254	173	79	4073	869	738	314	2445	2825
Transfer more money to the poorer provinces	32	29	31	39 BC	52 F	31	57 H	41	67	53	50	74 JK	32 P	37 MP	36 P	24	31	33
Transfer less money to the poorer provinces	15	14	16	16	13	15	10	18	4	12	14	8	18 NO	8	8	15 NO	19 R	11
Keep program transfers as they are now	36	40 D	37 D	29	22	37 E	22	25	-	23 L	22	11	33	41 M	41 M	43 M	36	36
Cannot say	17	17	16	16	13	17	11	15	29	12	14	7	17 N	14	15	18	14	20 Q

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Q18. Do you think that the equalization program should be changed so that it transfers more money from the richer to the poorer provinces, less money from the richer provinces to the poorer provinces, or should the program be kept as it is now?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	5669	627	938	1007	921	2176	599	1314	2103	1600	1060	1484	811	1086	1439	2130	1327	599	2582
Unweighted 'N'	5280	548	915	938	856	2023	281	1067	2430	1449	976	1392	783	960	1269	1946	1311	605	1813
Transfer more money to the poorer provinces	32	41 CDEF	34	29	32	30	48 HIJ	39 IJ	29	26	44 LMN	35 N	32 N	24	30	30	34 P	45 OPQ	27
Transfer less money to the poorer provinces	15	16	16 F	20 EF	14	13	11	14	15 G	18 GH	9	13 K	16 K	22 KLM	17 R	16 R	16 R	10	18
Keep program transfers as they are now	36	31	32	33	34	41 BCDE	26	29	39 GH	42 GH	29	37 K	38 K	40 K	39 QR	40 QR	32 R	25	39
Cannot say	17	11	17 B	18 B	20 B	16 B	16	17	18 J	15	18 M	15	14	15	14	15	18 O	21 OP	16

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Q18. Do you think that the equalization program should be changed so that it transfers more money from the richer to the poorer provinces, less money from the richer provinces to the poorer provinces, or should the program be kept as it is now?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact		
	=====			=====			=====							=====		=====		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	POS	NEG
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Weighted 'N'	5669	1015	1012	3599	231	306	446	1516	1613	682	225	385	104	1119	2664	2569	1626	2513
Unweighted 'N'	5280	785	854	3597	196	238	325	1462	1488	645	145	372	106	1043	2446	2465	1525	2393
Transfer more money to the poorer provinces	32	28	26	35 BC	35 G	26	25	34 I	27	38 IN	37 I	41 HIN	32	30	32	34	35	35
Transfer less money to the poorer provinces	15	17 D	20 D	14	18	21	15	10	27 JKLN H	11	8	12	30 JKLN H	9	11	21 O	10	21 Q
Keep program transfers as they are now	36	37	36	35	37	36	39	45 IJLMN	31	38 IMN	37	32	26	31	44 P	28	45 R	28
Cannot say	17	18	18	16	11	17	21 E	11	15 H	13	17	15	12	30 JKLM HI	13	17 O	9	16 Q

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Q19. Which of the following two statements is closer to your own view

	Total	Region						Other Regions			Provinces/Territories									
		ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	5732	420	1321	2154	1011	763	63	4411	325	1774	95	39	154	132	201	174	636	17	23	23
Unweighted 'N'	5732	1149	1021	1184	1338	588	452	4711	842	1926	307	198	318	326	398	396	544	154	148	150
Natural resources belong to the province or territory in which they are found, and so the royalties earned on them should	21	21 D	26 BDF	14	30 BDF	17	26 D	19	18	24 HI	31 MNO	20	16	20	19	28 MNO	33 LMNO	26	27	26
Natural resources are part of the country's wealth, and so the royalties earned on them should be used to benefit all Ca	43	41 E	37 E	52 BCEF	30	42 E	59 BCEF	44 J	44 J	35	30	34	49 KNPQ	40 KQ	44 KPQ	31	25	42	58 KLPQ	72 OPQR KLMN
Depends (e.g., on the resource, how shared)	31	30 G	32 G	28 G	36 BDG	36 DG	8	31	29	36 HI	35 RST	23 ST	32 ST	27 ST	31 ST	36 NRST	37 NRST L	19 T	6	2
Other	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*
Cannot say	6	8 CDEF	6	6	5	6	7	6	10 HJ	5	4	24 QRST MNOP K	3	13 OPQT KM	5	4	4	12 MT	9 T	*

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Q19. Which of the following two statements is closer to your own view

	Total	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender	
		=====			=====		=====			=====			=====				=====	
		CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-/RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
weighted 'N'	5732	2287	1721	1593	326	5349	187	101	26	160	124	58	3989	1238	1140	478	2770	2951
Unweighted 'N'	5732	2251	1797	1568	645	5043	335	210	78	305	245	88	4447	881	738	379	2687	3034
Natural resources belong to the province or territory in which they are found, and so the royalties earned on them should	21	14	18 B	34 BC	30 F	20	28	31	31	31	30	37	20 P	28 MP	28 MP	13	23 R	19
Natural resources are part of the country's wealth, and so the royalties earned on them should be used to benefit all Ca	43	49 CD	45 D	32	41	43	45 H	29	55 H	42	42	33	44 NO	36	35	46 NO	46 R	40
Depends (e.g., on the resource, how shared)	31	32	33	29	23	32 E	19 I	34 GI	6	22	19	16	31	31	32	35	27	35 Q
Other	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	*
Cannot say	6	5	5	6	6	5	8	5	7	5	10	14 J	5	5	5	7	4	7 Q

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Q19. Which of the following two statements is closer to your own view

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /EN- ENG	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	5732	635	952	1015	937	2193	644	1325	2104	1603	1072	1497	820	1098	1451	2150	1337	617	2582
Unweighted 'N'	5732	580	980	1041	953	2178	328	1137	2556	1655	1012	1443	831	1191	1446	2111	1367	649	1813
Natural resources belong to the province or territory in which they are found, and so the royalties earned on them should	21	26 DEF	24 F	20	20	19	20	22	20	22	19	21	21	21	26 PQR	20 R	19	15	20
Natural resources are part of the country's wealth, and so the royalties earned on them should be used to benefit all Ca	43	36	42 B	43 B	43 B	44 B	45 J	42	47 HJ	38	43	43	45	43	42	45	41	44	43
Depends (e.g., on the resource, how shared)	31	31	27	30	29	34 CE	25	30	29	37 GHI	29	30	30	33	28	30	35 OP	31	32
Other	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	-
Cannot say	6	8 F	7 F	7 F	8 F	3	10 IJ	6 IJ	4	4	9 LMN	5 N	4	3	3	5	5 O	9 OPQ	5

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Q19. Which of the following two statements is closer to your own view

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	POS	NEG
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	5732	1018	1017	3652	232	307	447	1539	1625	687	225	388	109	1134	2696	2596	1643	2534
Unweighted 'N'	5732	837	915	3934	203	250	358	1631	1589	683	145	403	125	1134	2705	2624	1758	2499
Natural resources belong to the province or territory in which they are found, and so the royalties earned on them should	21	16	19	23 BC	21	14	15	17	27 HJLN	20 N	38 JLMN HI	16	24	14	20	23	22	23
Natural resources are part of the country's wealth, and so the royalties earned on them should be used to benefit all Ca	43	49 CD	42	41	42	55 E	49	52 IJKN	40 K	43 KN	30	45 KN	41	36	48 P	40	49 R	42
Depends (e.g., on the resource, how shared)	31	29	34 B	31	30	27	29	28	30	34 HK	25	34	30	35 HK	28	33 O	27	33 Q
Other	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*
Cannot say	6	7	5	5	6	5	7	3	3	3	6	5 I	4	15 JKLM HI	4	4	2	3

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Q22G. Agree/Disagree: Workers in Canada should have the right to move to another province or territory and be eligible for a better job than the one they currently have

	Total	Region						Other Regions			Provinces/Territories									
		ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	5732	420	1321	2154	1011	763	63	4411	325	1774	95	39	154	132	201	174	636	17	23	23
Unweighted 'N'	5732	1149	1021	1184	1338	588	452	4711	842	1926	307	198	318	326	398	396	544	154	148	150
Strongly agree	52	60 CDEF	50	51	51	53	72 BCDEF	53	60 HJ	52	59 Q	60	59 Q	62 OQ	52	53	51	73 OPQ	61	83 NOPQ KLM
Somewhat agree	35	27 G	36 BG	36 BG	36 BG	34 BG	17	35 I	26	35 I	28	19	29	25	35 LNST	37 NRST L	37 NRST KLM	20	16	16
Somewhat disagree	6	6 G	7 G	6 G	6 G	6 G	*	6	7	6	4	13 QRST KNOP	7 S	4	5	5	6 S	1	*	*
Strongly disagree	1	*	1 B	1 B	1 BF	*	3 B	1	*	1	-	*	*	*	1	*	2 MNP	6 LMNP	4	*
Cannot say	6	7	5	6	5	7	7	6	7	6	8 MQRT	8 T	4 T	9 MQRT	7 RT	6 T	5 T	1	19 PQRT LMNO K	*
Top 2 Box	87	87	87	87	88	87	89	87	86	87	87 S	79	88 LS	87	87 S	90 LS	87 S	92 LS	76	100 NOQS KLM
Bottom 2 Box	7	6	8	7	7	6	4	7	7	7	4	13 OPST KN	8	4	6	5	8 KN	7	4	*

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Q22G. Agree/Disagree: Workers in Canada should have the right to move to another province or territory and be eligible for a better job than the one they currently have

	Total	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender	
		CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
weighted 'N'	5732	2287	1721	1593	326	5349	187	101	26	160	124	58	3989	1238	1140	478	2770	2951
Unweighted 'N'	5732	2251	1797	1568	645	5043	335	210	78	305	245	88	4447	881	738	379	2687	3034
Strongly agree	52	56 CD	52 D	47	53	52	52	48	78 GH	58	50	47	54 P	51 P	51 P	40	51	53
Somewhat agree	35	33	36	38 B	28	35 E	28	34 I	15	29	28	22	33	36	37	46 MNO	36	34
Somewhat disagree	6	5	7 B	7 B	9	6	10	7	4	5	12 J	18 J	6	6	6	6	7	5
Strongly disagree	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	2	*	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
Cannot say	6	5	5	6	8	5	7	9	3	6	8	9	5	5	5	6	5	7 Q
Top 2 Box	87	89 D	87	85	81	88 E	80	82	93 G	87 KL	78	69	87	88	88	86	87	87
Bottom 2 Box	7	5	8 B	9 B	11 F	7	13	10	4	7	14 J	22 J	7	7	7	7	8	6

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Q22G. Agree/Disagree: Workers in Canada should have the right to move to another province or territory and be eligible for a better job than the one they currently have

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	5732	635	952	1015	937	2193	644	1325	2104	1603	1072	1497	820	1098	1451	2150	1337	617	2582
Unweighted 'N'	5732	580	980	1041	953	2178	328	1137	2556	1655	1012	1443	831	1191	1446	2111	1367	649	1813
Strongly agree	52	47	49	50	49	58 BCDE	47	49	58 GHJ	49	47	56 K	53 K	53 K	53	52	53	53	48
Somewhat agree	35	32	35	34	38 B	35	33	35	33	40 GHI	34	33	38 L	35	37 R	37 QR	33	29	38
Somewhat disagree	6	11 CDEF	7 F	8 F	5	4	7	7 I	4	6 I	8 LM	5	5	6	5	5	7	8 OP	7
Strongly disagree	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Cannot say	6	9 F	8 F	8 F	6 F	3	12 HIJ	7 IJ	4	4	10 LMN	5 M	3	4	4	5	6	9 OPQ	6
Top 2 Box	87	79	84 B	84 B	87 B	93 BCDE	80	84	91 GH	89 GH	81	88 K	91 K	88 K	89 QR	89 QR	86 R	82	86
Bottom 2 Box	7	12 CDEF	8 F	8 F	7	5	8	9 I	5	7	9 LM	6	6	8	6	6	8 P	9 P	8

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Q22G. Agree/Disagree: Workers in Canada should have the right to move to another province or territory and be eligible for a better job than the one they currently have

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact		
	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	POS	NEG	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5732	1018	1017	3652	232	307	447	1539	1625	687	225	388	109	1134	2696	2596	1643	2534
Unweighted 'N'	5732	837	915	3934	203	250	358	1631	1589	683	145	403	125	1134	2705	2624	1758	2499
Strongly agree	52	48	52	54 B	41	45	53 E	59 IKN	52 KN	55 KN	42	54 KN	63 IKN	42	52	55 O	57	56
Somewhat agree	35	39 D	34	34	48 G	41	33	32	37 HM	34	39 M	34	26	38 HM	37 P	32	36	33
Somewhat disagree	6	7	7	5	7	7	6	6	7	5	9	6	4	6	6	7	5	6
Strongly disagree	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	-	1	1	1	1	1 Q
Cannot say	6	6	6	5	3	6	7	3	3	4	9 HI	5	7	13 IJLM H	4	5	2	3
Top 2 Box	87	86	87	88	89	86	86	90 KN	89 KN	90 KN	81	88 KN	89 N	80	89	88	92 R	89
Bottom 2 Box	7	8	8	6	8	8	7	6	8	6	10	7	4	7	7	8	5	8 Q

Confederation of Tomorrow 2019 Survey – Report 2: Making Federalism Work

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

PROVINCES ONLY

	Total	Region						Other Regions			Provinces/Territories									
		ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	5669	420	1321	2154	1011	763	-	4348	325	1774	95	39	154	132	201	174	636	-	-	-
Unweighted 'N'	5280	1149	1021	1184	1338	588	-	4259	842	1926	307	198	318	326	398	396	544	-	-	-
The government of my province should take charge of many of the things the federal government does right now	36	30	48 BDF	27	45 BDF	31	-	32	28	39 HI	33	32	29	27	34	44 KMNO	49 LMNO K	-	-	-
The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of my province does right now	17	23 CEF	14	20 CEF	13	16	-	18 J	23 HJ	14	22 PQ	20	22 PQ	25 PQ	21 PQ	10	11	-	-	-
Things should be left pretty much as they are	30	28	27	35 BCE	25	31 E	-	31 J	28	28	28	19	29	29	27	25	24	-	-	-
Cannot say	17	20 C	11	17 C	17 C	22 CDE	-	18	21	19	17	30 Q	20	20	18	20	16	-	-	-

Confederation of Tomorrow 2019 Survey – Report 2: Making Federalism Work

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

PROVINCES ONLY

	Total	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender	
		=====			=====		=====			=====			=====				=====	
		CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
weighted 'N'	5669	2257	1705	1581	287	5326	173	98	6	150	99	53	3945	1238	1140	460	2728	2931
Unweighted 'N'	5280	2037	1659	1483	495	4742	289	183	7	254	173	79	4073	869	738	314	2445	2825
The government of my province should take charge of many of the things the federal government does right now	36	27	32 B	54 BC	41	36	43 I	39 I	3	41	43	53	31	51 MP	53 MP	39 M	38 R	34
The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of my province does right now	17	20 CD	16	14	20	17	18	23	38	21	19	18	19 NOP	12	11	14	19 R	15
Things should be left pretty much as they are	30	36 CD	32 D	19	20	31 E	21	18	29	21	19	19	31 NO	26	25	31	31	29
Cannot say	17	17 D	19 D	13	20	16	19	20	29	18	20	10	18 NO	11	10	17 NO	11	22 Q

Confederation of Tomorrow 2019 Survey – Report 2: Making Federalism Work

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

PROVINCES ONLY

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	5669	627	938	1007	921	2176	599	1314	2103	1600	1060	1484	811	1086	1439	2130	1327	599	2582
Unweighted 'N'	5280	548	915	938	856	2023	281	1067	2430	1449	976	1392	783	960	1269	1946	1311	605	1813
The government of my province should take charge of many of the things the federal government does right now	36	38	35	36	35	36	35	36	33	40 HI	34	36	35	38	38	36	37	33	37
The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of my province does right now	17	22 F	23 DF	17 F	19 F	12	16	18	18	16	21 L	17	19	18	15	18 O	18	18	17
Things should be left pretty much as they are	30	23	23	28 C	27 C	38 BCDE	28	27	32 H	33 H	26	30	32 K	32 K	35 QR	32 QR	27	23	30
Cannot say	17	17	20 F	19 F	18 F	13	21 J	20 J	17 J	11	19 MN	17 N	14	11	12	14	18 OP	25 OPQ	15

Confederation of Tomorrow 2019 Survey – Report 2: Making Federalism Work

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

PROVINCES ONLY

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	POS	NEG
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	5669	1015	1012	3599	231	306	446	1516	1613	682	225	385	104	1119	2664	2569	1626	2513
Unweighted 'N'	5280	785	854	3597	196	238	325	1462	1488	645	145	372	106	1043	2446	2465	1525	2393
The government of my province should take charge of many of the things the federal government does right now	36	34	31	38 C	40 G	38 G	29	27 HJLN	44 HJLN	36 HN	68 JLMN HI	35 H	38	29	33	41 O	34	42 Q
The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of my province does right now	17	19	20 D	16	17	22	17	21 IKN	15	22 IKLN	13	15	27 IKLN	13	18	17	15	20 Q
Things should be left pretty much as they are	30	30	31	30	24	26	35 EF	42 IJKLMN	29 KN	29 KN	11	33 KN	26 K	20 K	37 P	26	43 R	23
Cannot say	17	17	18	16	18	14	18	10	12	14 HK	8	17 HIKM	8	37 JKLM HI	12	16 O	8	15 Q

Confederation of Tomorrow 2019 Survey – Report 2: Making Federalism Work

Q24. Thinking about the distribution of powers between the different levels of government of Canada, which do you prefer?

PROVINCES ONLY

	Total	Region						Other Regions			Provinces/Territories									
		ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5669	420	1321	2154	1011	763	-	4348	325	1774	95	39	154	132	201	174	636	-	-	-
Unweighted 'N'	5280	1149	1021	1184	1338	588	-	4259	842	1926	307	198	318	326	398	396	544	-	-	-
The federal government should treat each province the same, so that no province has any more powers than another	61	67 CD	51	60 C	69 CD	65 CD	-	64	65	67 H	74	60	66	66	69	69	70	-	-	-
The federal government should be allowed to offer more powers to those provinces that want them, so that the federal sys	28	20	39 BDEF	28 BEF	20	21	-	24 J	21	21	18	21	23	19	20	20	20	-	-	-
Cannot say	12	12	10	13	11	14 C	-	12	13	12	8	19 K	11	15 K	11	10	11	-	-	-

Confederation of Tomorrow 2019 Survey – Report 2: Making Federalism Work

Q24. Thinking about the distribution of powers between the different levels of government of Canada, which do you prefer?

PROVINCES ONLY

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigineous Community			Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	5669	2257	1705	1581	287	5326	173	98	6	150	99	53	3945	1238	1140	460	2728	2931
Unweighted 'N'	5280	2037	1659	1483	495	4742	289	183	7	254	173	79	4073	869	738	314	2445	2825
The federal government should treat each province the same, so that no province has any more powers than another	61	66 D	62 D	53	59	61	58	64 I	20	62	58	54	64 NO	50	50	61 NO	61	60
The federal government should be allowed to offer more powers to those provinces that want them, so that the federal sys	28	22	26 B	37 BC	26	28	25	25	51	26	22	24	24	41 MP	42 MP	29	29	26
Cannot say	12	12	12	10	15	12	17	10	29	12	20	22	12 NO	9	9	11	10	13 Q

Confederation of Tomorrow 2019 Survey – Report 2: Making Federalism Work

Q24. Thinking about the distribution of powers between the different levels of government of Canada, which do you prefer?

PROVINCES ONLY

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	5669	627	938	1007	921	2176	599	1314	2103	1600	1060	1484	811	1086	1439	2130	1327	599	2582
Unweighted 'N'	5280	548	915	938	856	2023	281	1067	2430	1449	976	1392	783	960	1269	1946	1311	605	1813
The federal government should treat each province the same, so that no province has any more powers than another	61	57	57	63	58	63 BCE	62	61 J	64 J	55	54	64 K	61 K	62 K	63 P	59	63	60	60
The federal government should be allowed to offer more powers to those provinces that want them, so that the federal sys	28	32 D	27	24	28	28 D	23	25	25	35 GHI	28	26	31	31 L	28 R	31 QR	26	23	29
Cannot say	12	12	16 F	13 F	14 F	8	15 J	13 J	11	9	18 LMN	10	9	8	8	10	12 O	17 OPQ	12

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Q24. Thinking about the distribution of powers between the different levels of government of Canada, which do you prefer?

PROVINCES ONLY

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	POS	NEG
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	5669	1015	1012	3599	231	306	446	1516	1613	682	225	385	104	1119	2664	2569	1626	2513
Unweighted 'N'	5280	785	854	3597	196	238	325	1462	1488	645	145	372	106	1043	2446	2465	1525	2393
The federal government should treat each province the same, so that no province has any more powers than another	61	61	60	61	63	60	62	67 JKLN	63 KN	61 KN	35	56 K	65 K	55 K	60	64	64	63
The federal government should be allowed to offer more powers to those provinces that want them, so that the federal sys	28	27	27	28	27	28	27	26 N	29 N	30 N	58 JLMN HI	35 HN	25	19	29	27	30	29
Cannot say	12	12	12	11	10	12	12	7	8	10	7	9	10	26 JKLM HI	10	10	6	8

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Q25A. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

	Total	Region						Other Regions			Provinces/Territories									
		ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	5732	420	1321	2154	1011	763	63	4411	325	1774	95	39	154	132	201	174	636	17	23	23
Unweighted 'N'	5732	1149	1021	1184	1338	588	452	4711	842	1926	307	198	318	326	398	396	544	154	148	150
The federal government	19	22 CE	12	23 CEF	16 C	18 C	37 BCDEF	21 J	22 J	17	20	23	23 PQ	21 Q	22 PQ	15	15	42 KNPQ	31	38 PQ
Your [provincial/territorial] government	32	20	47 BDEF	27 B	33 BD	28 B	49 BDEF	28 I	20	31 I	21	19	19	21	28 M	37 LMNO K	33 KLMN	42 MN	58 NOPQ	45 KLMN
Both equally	30	31 CG	22 G	34 CEG	28 CG	34 CEG	4	32	30	30	34 ORST	21 RS	32 RST	32 RST	24 RST	30 RST	29 RST	2	*	8
Trust neither government	15	21 CDFG	15 G	12 G	19 CDFG	15 G	3	15	21 HJ	17	19 RST	27 PRST	22 PRST	18 PRST	20 PRST	12 ST	20 PRST	9 S	1	1
Cannot say	5	6	5	4	5	6	8 D	5	6	5	6	10 M	4	8 MQ	5	6	4	6	11 MQ	7

Confederation of Tomorrow 2019 Survey – Report 2: Making Federalism Work

Q25A. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
weighted 'N'	5732	2287	1721	1593	326	5349	187	101	26	160	124	58	3989	1238	1140	478	2770	2951
Unweighted 'N'	5732	2251	1797	1568	645	5043	335	210	78	305	245	88	4447	881	738	379	2687	3034
The federal government	19	24 CD	17 D	12	23	18	22	17	40 H	23	21	26	21 NO	10	9	19 NO	21 R	16
Your [provincial/territorial] government	32	27	29	44 BC	27	33 E	25	29	38	30	24	20	27	50 MP	51 MP	28	36 R	29
Both equally	30	31 D	35 BD	22	25	30 E	29 I	24 I	8	24	27	28	31 NO	20	19	43 MNO	27	32 Q
Trust neither government	15	14	14	16	17	14	16 I	23 I	1	15	19	11	16 P	15 P	15 P	5	13	16 Q
Cannot say	5	5	4	5	9 F	5	9	6	13	8	9	15	5	5	5	5	3	7 Q

Confederation of Tomorrow 2019 Survey – Report 2: Making Federalism Work

Q25A. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	5732	635	952	1015	937	2193	644	1325	2104	1603	1072	1497	820	1098	1451	2150	1337	617	2582
Unweighted 'N'	5732	580	980	1041	953	2178	328	1137	2556	1655	1012	1443	831	1191	1446	2111	1367	649	1813
The federal government	19	21 F	23 F	20 F	21 F	15	17	17	19	19	18	20	18	19	21 R	18	19	16	19
Your [provincial/territorial] government	32	29	25	29	29	39 BCDE	24	28	32 G	39 GHI	30	30	33	35	37 QR	33 R	30 R	24	33
Both equally	30	28	32 E	31	27	30	27	32	30	29	29	31	31	28	28	31	29	29	31
Trust neither government	15	14	13	15	18 BCF	14	20 IJ	17 J	15 J	9	15	15	16	14	11	13	17 OP	22 OPQ	12
Cannot say	5	8 F	7 F	6 F	5 F	3	11 HIJ	5 J	4	3	7 LMN	4 M	2	3 M	3	5 O	4 O	8 OPQ	5

Confederation of Tomorrow 2019 Survey – Report 2: Making Federalism Work

Q25A. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	POS	NEG
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	5732	1018	1017	3652	232	307	447	1539	1625	687	225	388	109	1134	2696	2596	1643	2534
Unweighted 'N'	5732	837	915	3934	203	250	358	1631	1589	683	145	403	125	1134	2705	2624	1758	2499
The federal government	19	21	17	18	21	24	20	28 IKLMN	16 KN	24 IKMN	5	18 KN	13	11 K	23 P	15	25 R	16
Your [provincial/territorial] government	32	29	32	33 B	33	30	26	28 N	40 HJN	29 N	61 JLMN HI	33 N	36 N	23	31	35 O	34	34
Both equally	30	38 CD	32 D	27	40	35	40	35 IKL	26 K	31 K	17	25 K	26	32 IKL	34 P	25	35 R	23
Trust neither government	15	7	14 B	17 B	3	7	8 E	7	16 H	14 H	14 H	18 H	23 H	20 HJ	8	21 O	4	24 Q
Cannot say	5	5	4	5	3	4	6	2	2	2	4	5 HIJ	2	15 JKLM HI	4	4	1	3 Q

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Q25B. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Promoting economic growth and job creation

	Total	Region						Other Regions			Provinces/Territories									
		ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	5732	420	1321	2154	1011	763	63	4411	325	1774	95	39	154	132	201	174	636	17	23	23
Unweighted 'N'	5732	1149	1021	1184	1338	588	452	4711	842	1926	307	198	318	326	398	396	544	154	148	150
The federal government	15	18 EF	15 E	17 EF	8	12 E	31 BCDEF	15 J	17 J	10	20 PQ	23 PQ	17 PQ	16 PQ	17 PQ	8	6	9	40 OPQR	39 OPQR
Your [provincial/territorial] government	30	20	32 BD	27 B	35 BD	31 B	49 BCDEF	29 I	21	33 HI	14	19	23 K	20	29 KN	39 LMNO K	35 KLMN	66 OPQS KLMN	38 K	49 LMNO K
Both equally	39	39 G	40 EG	41 EG	34 G	38 G	10	38	38	36	41 RST	29 ST	41 ORST	38 RST	32 RST	38 RST	34 RST	16	7	7
Trust neither government	12	17 CDG	7	10 CG	18 CDFG	13 CG	3	13	17 H	16 H	18 PST	21 ST	15 ST	19 PST	15 ST	10 ST	21 PRST MO	9	1	1
Cannot say	5	6	6	4	4	6	7	5	6	5	7 QR	7	4	7 R	7 QR	5	3	*	14 PQRT M	4

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Q25B. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Promoting economic growth and job creation

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
weighted 'N'	5732	2287	1721	1593	326	5349	187	101	26	160	124	58	3989	1238	1140	478	2770	2951
Unweighted 'N'	5732	2251	1797	1568	645	5043	335	210	78	305	245	88	4447	881	738	379	2687	3034
The federal government	15	18	13	12	16	15	14	12	40	16	15	20	15	13	13	18	16	13
Your [provincial/territorial] government	30	26	30	36	33	29	31	35	42	34	33	30	29	34	35	23	31	29
Both equally	39	40	41	34	29	40	32	30	6	29	27	27	37	40	40	47	38	39
Trust neither government	12	12	12	11	15	12	15	17	5	13	17	11	14	7	7	5	12	12
Cannot say	5	5	4	6	7	5	8	5	6	7	8	12	5	6	6	6	3	7

Confederation of Tomorrow 2019 Survey – Report 2: Making Federalism Work

Q25B. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Promoting economic growth and job creation

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5732	635	952	1015	937	2193	644	1325	2104	1603	1072	1497	820	1098	1451	2150	1337	617	2582
Unweighted 'N'	5732	580	980	1041	953	2178	328	1137	2556	1655	1012	1443	831	1191	1446	2111	1367	649	1813
The federal government	15	19 DF	20 DEF	13	14	12	14	13	15	16	14	15	14	18	18 PQ	13	14	14	16
Your [provincial/territorial] government	30	30	26	32 C	27	31 C	20	30 G	30 G	34 GI	25	29	34 K	30 K	32 QR	33 QR	27	24	29
Both equally	39	34	34	38	39	43 BCD	35	37	40	40	39	39	37	38	40 R	40 R	39	34	40
Trust neither government	12	10	12	12	15 BF	11	18 IJ	14 J	12 J	6	14 N	12	12	10	7	10 O	15 OP	21 OPQ	9
Cannot say	5	7 F	8 EF	5 F	5 F	3	12 HIJ	6 IJ	3	3	7 LMN	4	3	3	3	5 O	5 O	7 O	6

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Q25B. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Promoting economic growth and job creation

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact		
	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	POS	NEG	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	5732	1018	1017	3652	232	307	447	1539	1625	687	225	388	109	1134	2696	2596	1643	2534
Unweighted 'N'	5732	837	915	3934	203	250	358	1631	1589	683	145	403	125	1134	2705	2624	1758	2499
The federal government	15	16	15	14	19	16	15	24 IJKLMN	10	17 IMN	12	17 IMN	7	8	20 P	10	23 R	11
Your [provincial/territorial] government	30	26	29	31 B	29	28	24	23 N	39 HJLN	32 HN	49 IJLN H	32 HN	38 HN	19	28	34 O	28	34 Q
Both equally	39	47 CD	37	37	47	46	47	46 IJKLMN	35	38 L	30	30	31	40 IKL	43 P	34	46 R	31
Trust neither government	12	5	14 B	13 B	2	5	7 E	4	14 HJK	10 HK	3	17 HJK	21 HJK	18 HIJK	5	19 O	2	20 Q
Cannot say	5	6	4	5	2	5	7 E	2	2	3	6 I	4	2	15 JKLM HI	4	4	1	3 Q

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Q25C. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Addressing climate change

	Total	Region						Other Regions			Provinces/Territories									
		ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	5732	420	1321	2154	1011	763	63	4411	325	1774	95	39	154	132	201	174	636	17	23	23
Unweighted 'N'	5732	1149	1021	1184	1338	588	452	4711	842	1926	307	198	318	326	398	396	544	154	148	150
The federal government	29	29 E	26 E	35 BCEF	22	24	43 BCEF	30 J	28 J	23	33 PQ	22	30 PQ	28 Q	30 PQ	22	19	55 NOPQ KLM	43 PQ	35
Your [provincial/territorial] government	12	7	14 BD	10 B	15 BD	13 B	40 BCDEF	12 I	7	14 HI	6	13	7	6	10	25 MNOQ KL	14 KMN	17	50 OPQR KLMN	48 OPQR KLMN
Both equally	34	36 EG	39 DEG	33 G	30 G	37 EG	6	33	37	33	33 RST	35 RST	37 RST	36 RST	30 RST	31 RST	30 RST	11	1	8
Trust neither government	19	20 CG	15 G	17 G	28 CDFG B	20 CG	5	20	20	25 H	19 ST	19 ST	20 ST	21 ST	23 ST	17 ST	33 PRST LMNO	16 T	1	1
Cannot say	5	8 CDE	5	5	5	6	6	5	8	5	9 QR	11 R	6	9 Q	6	6	4	2	5	9

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Q25C. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Addressing climate change

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender		
	=====			=====		=====			=====			=====				=====		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-/RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
weighted 'N'	5732	2287	1721	1593	326	5349	187	101	26	160	124	58	3989	1238	1140	478	2770	2951
Unweighted 'N'	5732	2251	1797	1568	645	5043	335	210	78	305	245	88	4447	881	738	379	2687	3034
The federal government	29	33 CD	28	25	24	29	24	20	38	25	22	28	29 NO	25	24	34 NO	31 R	26
Your [provincial/territorial] government	12	10	11	17 BC	19 F	12	15	17	43 GH	18	18	15	11	15 M	16 M	12	14 R	11
Both equally	34	32	38 B	35	30	35 E	33 I	32 I	8	33	27	27	32	40 M	40 M	41 M	31	38 Q
Trust neither government	19	21	18	19	20	19	20 I	25 I	5	16	24	19	22 NOP	15 P	16 P	8	20	18
Cannot say	5	5	5	5	8 F	5	8	6	6	7	8	10	5	5	4	5	4	7 Q

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Q25C. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Addressing climate change

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	5732	635	952	1015	937	2193	644	1325	2104	1603	1072	1497	820	1098	1451	2150	1337	617	2582
Unweighted 'N'	5732	580	980	1041	953	2178	328	1137	2556	1655	1012	1443	831	1191	1446	2111	1367	649	1813
The federal government	29	31	30	29	27	28	22	24	29 GH	35 GHI	23	28 K	34 KL	35 KL	35 PQR	29 R	28 R	21	31
Your [provincial/territorial] government	12	13	13	12	12	12	11	12	11	14	13	12	12	12	12	13	11	12	11
Both equally	34	36	33	33	34	36	34	36	33	35	37	35	32	33	36	36	33	33	36
Trust neither government	19	14	17	20 B	21 BC	20 B	22 J	21 J	22 J	13	18	21 N	19	16	15	18	23 OP	27 OP	16
Cannot say	5	6	8 DEF	5	5	4	10 HIJ	6 IJ	4	3	8 LMN	4	3	4	3	5 O	5 O	8 OPQ	5

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Q25C. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Addressing climate change

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	POS	NEG
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	5732	1018	1017	3652	232	307	447	1539	1625	687	225	388	109	1134	2696	2596	1643	2534
Unweighted 'N'	5732	837	915	3934	203	250	358	1631	1589	683	145	403	125	1134	2705	2624	1758	2499
The federal government	29	30	32 D	28	29	35	29	45 IJKLMN	23 N	33 IKMN	23	27 MN	16	16	37 P	22	42 R	22
Your [provincial/territorial] government	12	13	9	13 C	18 G	13	9	8	17 HJN	11	25 IJLN H	15 HN	15	9	11	15 O	11	15 Q
Both equally	34	40 CD	33	33	45	38	40	38 IL	31	36	35	29	28	38 IL	39 P	29	38 R	29
Trust neither government	19	11	21 B	21 B	5	9	14 E	7	26 HJKN	17 H	13	27 HJK	38 IJKN H	22 HJK	9	30 O	7	30 Q
Cannot say	5	6	5	5	4	5	7	2	3	3	4	3	4	15 JKLM HI	4	4	2	4 Q

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Q25D. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the energy system

	Total	Region						Other Regions			Provinces/Territories									
		ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	5732	420	1321	2154	1011	763	63	4411	325	1774	95	39	154	132	201	174	636	17	23	23
Unweighted 'N'	5732	1149	1021	1184	1338	588	452	4711	842	1926	307	198	318	326	398	396	544	154	148	150
The federal government	20	22 CE	17 E	27 BCEF	11	18 E	35 BCEF	21 J	23 J	14	17 Q	30 PQ	23 PQ	22 PQ	21 PQ	12 Q	7	36 PQ	35 PQ	35 PQ
Your [provincial/territorial] government	27	17	36 BDF	17	37 BDF	26 BD	48 BCDF	24 I	16	33 HI	19	15	17	16	20	39 LMNO K	42 LMNO K	46 LMNO K	43 LMNO K	53 LMNO K
Both equally	32	34 EG	31 EG	36 CEG	26 G	32 EG	4	32 J	34 J	28	33 QRST	29 RST	36 QRST	34 QRST	32 QRST	30 QRST	22 RST	2	6	4
Trust neither government	15	19 CDG	10 G	15 CG	21 CDFG	16 CG	3	17	19	19	19 ST	15 ST	18 ST	21 PST	20 PST	13 ST	23 PRST	9	1	1
Cannot say	6	8 DE	6	5	5	8 D	10 DE	6	7	6	12 MPQ	10	6	8	7	6	5	6	16 MOPQ	7

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Q25D. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the energy system

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	5732	2287	1721	1593	326	5349	187	101	26	160	124	58	3989	1238	1140	478	2770	2951
Unweighted 'N'	5732	2251	1797	1568	645	5043	335	210	78	305	245	88	4447	881	738	379	2687	3034
The federal government	20	24 CD	19	16	20	20	22	14	32	19	21	32	22 NO	16	15	23 NO	21	20
Your [provincial/territorial] government	27	21	25 B	37 BC	27	27	24	28	46 G	28	26	22	24	38 MP	39 MP	20	31 R	23
Both equally	32	32 D	36 BD	27	24	32 E	28 I	25 I	3	25	22	20	31	30	30	46 MNO	29	35 Q
Trust neither government	15	16	15	14	19	15	19 I	24 I	6	18	21	13	18 NOP	11 P	10 P	5	15	15
Cannot say	6	5	5	6	9 F	5	8	9	13	9	9	13	6	5	6	7	4	8 Q

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Q25D. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the energy system

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	5732	635	952	1015	937	2193	644	1325	2104	1603	1072	1497	820	1098	1451	2150	1337	617	2582
Unweighted 'N'	5732	580	980	1041	953	2178	328	1137	2556	1655	1012	1443	831	1191	1446	2111	1367	649	1813
The federal government	20	21	22	20	23 F	18	19	16	21 H	24 H	19	20	21	24 KL	24 PQR	20 R	20 R	15	21
Your [provincial/territorial] government	27	23	24	25	25	30 BCDE	21	24	26 G	32 GHI	23	27 K	28 K	27	29 Q	28 Q	24	25	27
Both equally	32	36 E	31	32 E	27	33 E	28	35 GJ	32	31	31	33	34	30	33 R	34 R	30	28	33
Trust neither government	15	12	14	17 B	18 B	15	20 J	18 J	17 J	10	18 N	16	15	14	11	13 O	19 OP	24 OPQ	13
Cannot say	6	9 F	9 F	6 F	6 F	3	12 HIJ	7 IJ	4	4	9 LMN	5	3	4	3	5	7 OP	8 OP	5

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Q25D. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the energy system

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact		
	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	POS	NEG	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	5732	1018	1017	3652	232	307	447	1539	1625	687	225	388	109	1134	2696	2596	1643	2534
Unweighted 'N'	5732	837	915	3934	203	250	358	1631	1589	683	145	403	125	1134	2705	2624	1758	2499
The federal government	20	24 D	22	19	28	26	21	34 IJKLMN	15	24 IKMN	13	18 MN	8	12	28 P	14	31 R	16
Your [provincial/territorial] government	27	20	23	30 BC	17	26 G	18	20	36 HJLN	25 HN	54 JLMN HI	26 HN	38 HJN	17	24	32 O	26	31 Q
Both equally	32	41 CD	33	29	47 F	35	43	37 IKLM	28 K	32 K	19	29 K	23	35 IKM	37 P	26	37 R	26
Trust neither government	15	8	18 B	16 B	5	7	11 E	7	18 HK	16 HK	8	21 HK	29 HIJK	20 HJK	8	23 O	5	25 Q
Cannot say	6	7	5	6	3	5	8 E	3	3	4	6	5	2	16 JKLM HI	4	4	1	3 Q

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Q25E. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing immigration and refugee settlement

	Total	Region						Other Regions			Provinces/Territories									
		ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	5732	420	1321	2154	1011	763	63	4411	325	1774	95	39	154	132	201	174	636	17	23	23
Unweighted 'N'	5732	1149	1021	1184	1338	588	452	4711	842	1926	307	198	318	326	398	396	544	154	148	150
The federal government	31	34 CE	23	36 CE	28 C	34 CE	58 BCDEF	34 J	32	31	39 OPQ	31	32	32	29	29	28	54 NOPQ	55 NOPQ	63 NOPQ
Your [provincial/territorial] government	18	9	32 BDEF	15 B	16 BF	12	26 BDEF	14 I	9	14 I	6	10	10	8	19 KMN	21 LMNQ K	14 KN	17 M	34 LM	24 KLM
Both equally	26	29 EG	26 G	26 G	24 G	25 G	3	25	29 J	24	28 RST	19 RS	33 QRST	27 RST	24 RST	26 RST	23 RST	2	*	8
Trust neither government	20	22 CG	14 G	19 CG	27 BCDG	23 CG	5	21	23	25 H	21 ST	29 ST	20 LO ST	24 ST	23 ST	18 ST	30 PRST KMO	15 ST	1	2
Cannot say	5	7	5	5	5	7	8	5	7	6	7	11	4	9	5	6	5	13	10	4

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Q25E. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing immigration and refugee settlement

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender		
	Total	=====		IN- DIG	NON/ IND	FIR/ NAT	ME-/ TIS	IN-/ UIT	=====			=====				=====		
		CAN	MIX						PTI	CTY	TWN/ RUR	ON-/ RES	ANG/ PHO	FRA/ NCO	QC/ FRA	ALL/ PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
weighted 'N'	5732	2287	1721	1593	326	5349	187	101	26	160	124	58	3989	1238	1140	478	2770	2951
Unweighted 'N'	5732	2251	1797	1568	645	5043	335	210	78	305	245	88	4447	881	738	379	2687	3034
The federal government	31	37 CD	30 D	24	26	32 E	21	24	55 GH	26	23	27	34 NO	22	20	35 NO	34 R	29
Your [provincial/territorial] government	18	12	16 B	29 BC	20	18	22	17	21	21	22	22	14	34 MP	35 MP	16	20 R	17
Both equally	26	25	29 BD	23	23	26	26 I	24 I	7	23	24	23	25	25	25	37 MNO	23	28 Q
Trust neither government	20	21 D	19	18	22	19	21 I	28 I	11	22	22	16	23 NOP	14 P	14 P	7	19	20
Cannot say	5	5	5	6	9 F	5	10	6	6	9	9	11	5	6	5	6	4	7 Q

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Q25E. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing immigration and refugee settlement

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	5732	635	952	1015	937	2193	644	1325	2104	1603	1072	1497	820	1098	1451	2150	1337	617	2582
Unweighted 'N'	5732	580	980	1041	953	2178	328	1137	2556	1655	1012	1443	831	1191	1446	2111	1367	649	1813
The federal government	31	34	34	29	29	31	26	27	31 H	38 GHI	25	31 K	36 KL	36 KL	38 PQR	31 R	30 R	23	33
Your [provincial/territorial] government	18	19	16	18	16	20 CE	15	18	17	21 GI	20 M	19	16	17	18 R	20 QR	17	14	18
Both equally	26	23	25	28 B	25	25	23	24	26	27	26	26	24	25	27	26	24	24	26
Trust neither government	20	16	17	20	23 BC	20	25 J	24 J	22 J	10	20	20	22 N	17	13	18 O	24 OP	30 OPQ	16
Cannot say	5	8 DF	8 DF	5	6	4	11 HIJ	6 IJ	4	4	8 LMN	5 M	2	4 M	4	5	5	9 OPQ	5

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Q25E. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing immigration and refugee settlement

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact		
	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	POS	NEG	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	5732	1018	1017	3652	232	307	447	1539	1625	687	225	388	109	1134	2696	2596	1643	2534
Unweighted 'N'	5732	837	915	3934	203	250	358	1631	1589	683	145	403	125	1134	2705	2624	1758	2499
The federal government	31	36 D	36 D	29	36	37	37	48 IJKLMN	24 KM	39 IKMN	14	33 IKMN	13	20	43 P	22	46 R	24
Your [provincial/territorial] government	18	15	15	20 BC	15	19 G	11	12	24 HJLN	15	55 JLMN HI	17 HN	27 HJN	11	16	21 O	17	21 Q
Both equally	26	31 CD	25	24	40 FG	29	28	28 IK	22 K	28 IK	13	23 K	23	30 IKL	29 P	21	31 R	19
Trust neither government	20	11	20 B	22 B	3	9	16 EF	8	28 HJKL	16 H	12	21 HK	34 HJKL	25 HJK	8	32 O	5	33 Q
Cannot say	5	7 C	4	5	5	6	8	4 I	2	3	6 I	6 I	2	15 JKLM HI	4	4	2	3 Q

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Q26A. Federal government policy vs Province/Territory policy: Immigration policy, such as choosing how many immigrants and where they can settle in Canada

	Total	Region						Other Regions			Provinces/Territories									
		ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	5732	420	1321	2154	1011	763	63	4411	325	1774	95	39	154	132	201	174	636	17	23	23
Unweighted 'N'	5732	1149	1021	1184	1338	588	452	4711	842	1926	307	198	318	326	398	396	544	154	148	150
Federal government should set one national policy for all of Canada	45	41 C	35	50 BCE	45 C	49 BC	51 C	48 I	40	46 I	44	35	43	39	45	47	44	41	38	70 PQRS LMNO K
Each [province/territory] should set its own policy	34	34 DF	50 DEFG B	28 F	35 DF	24	39 F	30	34	30	36	37	35	32	33	36	35	39	50 NT	27
Depends	15	17 CG	11 G	16 CG	14 CG	20 CEG	2	16	17	17	16 ST	17 ST	18 RST	16 ST	15 ST	13 ST	14 ST	8	*	*
Cannot say	6	8 C	4	5	7 C	7 C	9 C	6	9 H	7	4	11 KP	5	13 OPQT KM	7	4	7 K	12 KMPT	11	4

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Q26A. Federal government policy vs Province/Territory policy: Immigration policy, such as choosing how many immigrants and where they can settle in Canada

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	5732	2287	1721	1593	326	5349	187	101	26	160	124	58	3989	1238	1140	478	2770	2951
Unweighted 'N'	5732	2251	1797	1568	645	5043	335	210	78	305	245	88	4447	881	738	379	2687	3034
Federal government should set one national policy for all of Canada	45	51 CD	46 D	35	38	45 E	38	32	59 GH	39	37	30	48 NO	33	32	49 NO	45	44
Each [province/territory] should set its own policy	34	29	31	47 BC	34	34	32	42	28	34	36	31	30	53 MP	54 MP	25	36 R	33
Depends	15	15	18 D	13	18	15	18 I	19 I	4	19	16	17	16 NO	11	11	21 MNO	14	16
Cannot say	6	5	5	5	10 F	5	12	7	10	8	11	22 JK	6 NO	3	3	5	5	7 Q

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Q26A. Federal government policy vs Province/Territory policy: Immigration policy, such as choosing how many immigrants and where they can settle in Canada

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	5732	635	952	1015	937	2193	644	1325	2104	1603	1072	1497	820	1098	1451	2150	1337	617	2582
Unweighted 'N'	5732	580	980	1041	953	2178	328	1137	2556	1655	1012	1443	831	1191	1446	2111	1367	649	1813
Federal government should set one national policy for all of Canada	45	48	48 F	47	43	43	37	41	48 GH	47 GH	39	45 K	49 K	50 KL	52 PQR	44	43	40	47
Each [province/territory] should set its own policy	34	30	28	29	37 BCD	40 BCD	39 I	38 IJ	32	33	34	36 N	34	31	32	36 O	35	34	32
Depends	15	17	17 F	17 F	14	13	16	13	15	17 H	18 LMN	14	14	14	14	15	16	16	16
Cannot say	6	6	7 F	7 F	6 F	4	9 IJ	8 IJ	5 J	3	8 LMN	5	4	5	3	4	6 OP	10 OPQ	5

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Q26A. Federal government policy vs Province/Territory policy: Immigration policy, such as choosing how many immigrants and where they can settle in Canada

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact		
	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	POS	NEG	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	5732	1018	1017	3652	232	307	447	1539	1625	687	225	388	109	1134	2696	2596	1643	2534
Unweighted 'N'	5732	837	915	3934	203	250	358	1631	1589	683	145	403	125	1134	2705	2624	1758	2499
Federal government should set one national policy for all of Canada	45	50 D	50 D	42	49	52	50	62 IJKLMN	37 K	50 IKMN	18	48 IKMN	27	37 K	53 P	38	59 R	39
Each [province/territory] should set its own policy	34	25	28	39 BC	23	27	25	23	45 HJLN	32 H	69 JLMN HI	31 H	47 HJLN	28 H	29	42 O	27	43 Q
Depends	15	19 D	16	14	24 F	14	18	12	15	15	10	16	23 HK	20 HIJK	15	15	12	15
Cannot say	6	6	6	5	4	6	7	3	3	3	3	4	4	15 JKLM HI	4	5 O	2	4 Q

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Q26B. Federal government policy vs Province/Territory policy: Pharmacare policy, such as choosing who can receive benefits to cover the costs of prescription drugs

	Total	Region						Other Regions			Provinces/Territories									
		ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5732	420	1321	2154	1011	763	63	4411	325	1774	95	39	154	132	201	174	636	17	23	23
Unweighted 'N'	5732	1149	1021	1184	1338	588	452	4711	842	1926	307	198	318	326	398	396	544	154	148	150
Federal government should set one national policy for all of Canada	46	51 CE	36	49 C	45 C	51 CE	45	49	51	47	50	48	53 Q	49	51 Q	45	43	44	34	57
Each [province/territory] should set its own policy	37	29	52 BDEF	32	35 B	31	50 BDEF	32	29	33	29	29	30	28	29	36 N	36 N	56 LMNO K	54 LMNO K	42
Depends	13	15 CG	9 G	14 CG	15 CG	14 CG	*	14	14	14	17 RS	14 RS	14 RS	15 RS	15 RS	14 RS	15 RS	*	*	-
Cannot say	5	6 C	3	5	6 C	5	4	5	6	5	4	9 RT	4	8 KMRT	5	4	6 RT	*	11 MPRT K	*

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Q26B. Federal government policy vs Province/Territory policy: Pharmacare policy, such as choosing who can receive benefits to cover the costs of prescription drugs

	Total	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender	
		CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	5732	2287	1721	1593	326	5349	187	101	26	160	124	58	3989	1238	1140	478	2770	2951
Unweighted 'N'	5732	2251	1797	1568	645	5043	335	210	78	305	245	88	4447	881	738	379	2687	3034
Federal government should set one national policy for all of Canada	46	52 CD	47 D	35	40	46 E	38	40	53	41	40	32	50 NOP	34	33	41 NO	46	46
Each [province/territory] should set its own policy	37	30	34 B	50 BC	35	37	36	33	37	36	33	37	31	55 MP	56 MP	34	40 R	34
Depends	13	14 D	14 D	10	16 F	13	16 I	20 I	3	16	17	15	14 NO	9	8	19 MNO	11	15 Q
Cannot say	5	4	4	4	9 F	4	10	7	7	7	11	15	5 NO	3	3	5 NO	4	6 Q

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Q26B. Federal government policy vs Province/Territory policy: Pharmacare policy, such as choosing who can receive benefits to cover the costs of prescription drugs

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	5732	635	952	1015	937	2193	644	1325	2104	1603	1072	1497	820	1098	1451	2150	1337	617	2582
Unweighted 'N'	5732	580	980	1041	953	2178	328	1137	2556	1655	1012	1443	831	1191	1446	2111	1367	649	1813
Federal government should set one national policy for all of Canada	46	41	48 B	46	45	46	41	48 G	48 GJ	44	41	45	47 K	48 K	49 P	44	47	44	44
Each [province/territory] should set its own policy	37	33	29	32	38 CD	42 BCD	36	32	38 H	40 H	35	39	39	35	36	40 OQR	34	32	37
Depends	13	20 EF	16 EF	16 EF	12	9	16 I	15 I	11	13	16 LMN	13	11	12	12	11	15 P	15	14
Cannot say	5	6 F	7 F	5 F	5 F	3	7 IJ	6 IJ	4	3	7 LMN	4	3	4	2	4 O	5 O	8 OPQ	5

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Q26B. Federal government policy vs Province/Territory policy: Pharmacare policy, such as choosing who can receive benefits to cover the costs of prescription drugs

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact		
	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	POS	NEG	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	5732	1018	1017	3652	232	307	447	1539	1625	687	225	388	109	1134	2696	2596	1643	2534
Unweighted 'N'	5732	837	915	3934	203	250	358	1631	1589	683	145	403	125	1134	2705	2624	1758	2499
Federal government should set one national policy for all of Canada	46	46	48	45	38	46	52 E	54 IKMN	43 K	50 IKN	23	48 KN	40 K	40 K	48 P	44	53 R	44
Each [province/territory] should set its own policy	37	33	34	39 BC	33	33	32	34 N	44 HJLN	34 N	65 JLMN HI	34 N	42 N	26	37	38	35	40 Q
Depends	13	16 D	13	12	25 FG	16	10	10	11	12	9	15 H	16	20 IJKL H	12	13	11	13
Cannot say	5	6	5	4	4	5	5	2	2	4	2	3	2	13 JKLM HI	3	4	1	3 Q

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Q26C. Federal government policy vs Province/Territory policy: Climate change policy, such as choosing whether to place a tax on carbon emissions

	Total	Region						Other Regions			Provinces/Territories									
		ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5732	420	1321	2154	1011	763	63	4411	325	1774	95	39	154	132	201	174	636	17	23	23
Unweighted 'N'	5732	1149	1021	1184	1338	588	452	4711	842	1926	307	198	318	326	398	396	544	154	148	150
Federal government should set one national policy for all of Canada	48	47 E	56 DEFG B	49 E	37	49 E	42	46 J	48 J	42	43	38	52 PQ	46 PQ	43 PQ	34	35	52	44	34
Each [province/territory] should set its own policy	30	31 F	27	28	39 BCDF	26	47 BCDF	31	31	33	32	39	32	27	35	48 MNOQ K	38 N	33	45	58 MNOQ K
Depends	15	14 CG	11 G	16 CG	17 CG	18 CG	3	16	13	17 I	17 ST	14 ST	12 ST	14 ST	13 ST	12 ST	19 OPST M	12 T	*	*
Cannot say	7	8	6	6	7	8	8	7	8	8	8	9	4	13 MPQ	8	6	8	3	11	7

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Q26C. Federal government policy vs Province/Territory policy: Climate change policy, such as choosing whether to place a tax on carbon emissions

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
weighted 'N'	5732	2287	1721	1593	326	5349	187	101	26	160	124	58	3989	1238	1140	478	2770	2951
Unweighted 'N'	5732	2251	1797	1568	645	5043	335	210	78	305	245	88	4447	881	738	379	2687	3034
Federal government should set one national policy for all of Canada	48	51 C	46	48	36	49 E	41 H	28	32	34	42	45	46	56 MP	56 MP	46	48	48
Each [province/territory] should set its own policy	30	27	30	34 BC	36 F	30	32	41	52 G	36	36	28	31	28	28	26	32 R	29
Depends	15	15 D	18 D	12	17	15	18 I	20 I	3	22 KL	10	9	16 NO	11	10	22 MNO	15	15
Cannot say	7	6	6	6	11 F	6	10	11	13	7	12	18 J	7 N	5	5	6	5	8 Q

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Q26C. Federal government policy vs Province/Territory policy: Climate change policy, such as choosing whether to place a tax on carbon emissions

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	5732	635	952	1015	937	2193	644	1325	2104	1603	1072	1497	820	1098	1451	2150	1337	617	2582
Unweighted 'N'	5732	580	980	1041	953	2178	328	1137	2556	1655	1012	1443	831	1191	1446	2111	1367	649	1813
Federal government should set one national policy for all of Canada	48	45	47	49	50	49	37	42	50 GH	58 GHI	41	50 K	50 K	55 KLM	54 PQR	50 R	46 R	39	50
Each [province/territory] should set its own policy	30	30	26	28	31	32 CD	35 J	35 IJ	30 J	23	32 N	30	32	26	28	30	32	30	28
Depends	15	19 EF	18 EF	16	12	13	18	15	14	15	18 LN	14	14	14	14	15	15	19 O	16
Cannot say	7	6	9 F	7	7	6	10 IJ	8 IJ	6 J	4	9 LMN	6	5	4	3	6 O	7 O	12 OPQ	6

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Q26C. Federal government policy vs Province/Territory policy: Climate change policy, such as choosing whether to place a tax on carbon emissions

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact		
	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	POS	NEG	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	5732	1018	1017	3652	232	307	447	1539	1625	687	225	388	109	1134	2696	2596	1643	2534
Unweighted 'N'	5732	837	915	3934	203	250	358	1631	1589	683	145	403	125	1134	2705	2624	1758	2499
Federal government should set one national policy for all of Canada	48	49	49	48	45	50	51	67 IJKLMN	34	56 IMN	50 IMN	56 IMN	31	39 I	59 P	38	64 R	40
Each [province/territory] should set its own policy	30	27	29	31 B	29	28	26	18	46 JKLN H	25 H	35 HJN	28 H	45 HJLN	24 H	24	39 O	22	39 Q
Depends	15	18 D	16	14	21	16	16	12	16 H	13	13	13	19	19 HJL	13	16 O	12	16 Q
Cannot say	7	7	6	7	4	6	7	3	5 K	5 K	2	3	5	18 JKLM HI	4	7 O	1	5 Q

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Q26D. Federal government policy vs Province/Territory policy: Cannabis policy, such as choosing where and how cannabis can be legally sold to the public

	Total	Region						Other Regions			Provinces/Territories									
		ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5732	420	1321	2154	1011	763	63	4411	325	1774	95	39	154	132	201	174	636	17	23	23
Unweighted 'N'	5732	1149	1021	1184	1338	588	452	4711	842	1926	307	198	318	326	398	396	544	154	148	150
Federal government should set one national policy for all of Canada	42	47 DE	42	40	42	45 D	37	42	47 H	43	45	46	50 PQT	45	49 PQT	39	40	38	43	31
Each [province/territory] should set its own policy	40	35	44 BDEF	39	40	37	51 BDEF	38	35	38	32	35	38	33	33	45 KNO	40 O	41	52 O	58 KMNO
Depends	12	11 G	8 G	15 CEFG B	12 CG	11 G	2	13 I	9	12	17 NOPRST M	11	8 S	10 S	10 RS	10 S	12 RST	2	*	4
Cannot say	6	7	5	7	7	7	9	7	8	7	5	8	4	12 MPQS K	8	6	7	19 MPQS K	4	7

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Q26D. Federal government policy vs Province/Territory policy: Cannabis policy, such as choosing where and how cannabis can be legally sold to the public

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
weighted 'N'	5732	2287	1721	1593	326	5349	187	101	26	160	124	58	3989	1238	1140	478	2770	2951
Unweighted 'N'	5732	2251	1797	1568	645	5043	335	210	78	305	245	88	4447	881	738	379	2687	3034
Federal government should set one national policy for all of Canada	42	44	42	40	35	42 E	34	36	34	37	31	35	43 P	41	41	37	41	42
Each [province/territory] should set its own policy	40	38	37	46 BC	39	40	39	40	45	37	43	35	38	48 MP	47 MP	37	42 R	37
Depends	12	12	14 BD	10	16 F	12	17	13	12	16	14	15	13 NO	7	8	18 MNO	11	12
Cannot say	6	6	7	5	10 F	6	11	11	9	10	11	15	7 NO	5	5	8 NO	5	8 Q

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Q26D. Federal government policy vs Province/Territory policy: Cannabis policy, such as choosing where and how cannabis can be legally sold to the public

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	5732	635	952	1015	937	2193	644	1325	2104	1603	1072	1497	820	1098	1451	2150	1337	617	2582
Unweighted 'N'	5732	580	980	1041	953	2178	328	1137	2556	1655	1012	1443	831	1191	1446	2111	1367	649	1813
Federal government should set one national policy for all of Canada	42	45 F	46 F	43	42	39	39	40	44 H	43	38	41	45 K	44 K	44	42	42	41	42
Each [province/territory] should set its own policy	40	35	31	36	40 C	46 BCDE	39	42	40	39	39	43	38	39	40 R	42 R	39	34	38
Depends	12	14 F	16 EF	14 F	12 F	9	13	10	11	14 HI	14	11	10	12	12	11	12	14	13
Cannot say	6	6	7	7	6	6	9 IJ	8 IJ	5	4	9 LMN	5	6	5	4	5	7 O	11 OPQ	7

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Q26D. Federal government policy vs Province/Territory policy: Cannabis policy, such as choosing where and how cannabis can be legally sold to the public

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	POS	NEG
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	5732	1018	1017	3652	232	307	447	1539	1625	687	225	388	109	1134	2696	2596	1643	2534
Unweighted 'N'	5732	837	915	3934	203	250	358	1631	1589	683	145	403	125	1134	2705	2624	1758	2499
Federal government should set one national policy for all of Canada	42	41	41	43	39	42	43	53 IKMN	33	50 IKMN	36	47 IKMN	30	35	49 P	36	52 R	38
Each [province/territory] should set its own policy	40	36	38	41 B	31	37	38	33	51 HJLN	36 N	53 HJLN	38 N	54 HJLN	31	35	46 O	35	47 Q
Depends	12	15 D	15 D	10	22 FG	13	12	10	11	10	10	9	12	18 IJKL H	11	12	11	11
Cannot say	6	8 D	6	6	8	8	8	3 K	5 HK	4 K	1	7 HK	4	16 JKLM HI	4	6 O	2	4 Q

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Q26E. Federal government policy vs Province/Territory policy: Energy policy, such as choosing which are the best sources of energy to develop

	Total	Region						Other Regions			Provinces/Territories									
		ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5732	420	1321	2154	1011	763	63	4411	325	1774	95	39	154	132	201	174	636	17	23	23
Unweighted 'N'	5732	1149	1021	1184	1338	588	452	4711	842	1926	307	198	318	326	398	396	544	154	148	150
Federal government should set one national policy for all of Canada	36	37 E	33 E	42 BCEF	26	34 E	35	37 J	39 J	29	28	46 KPQ	40 KPQ	37 PQ	39 KPQ	28 Q	21	34	29	43 Q
Each [province/territory] should set its own policy	40	35	49 BDF	30	50 BDF	38 D	56 BDF	37	33	45 HI	39	28	35	33	36	47 LMNO	55 MNOP KL	47	65 LMNO K	53 LN
Depends	19	21 CG	14 G	22 CEG	17 CG	22 CG	4	20	20	19	26 OQRST	19 ST	20 ST	20 ST	18 ST	19 ST	17 ST	13 T	1	*
Cannot say	6	7 C	4	5	7 C	7	5	6	7	7	6	8	4	11 MPT	7	6	7	6	6	4

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Q26E. Federal government policy vs Province/Territory policy: Energy policy, such as choosing which are the best sources of energy to develop

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
weighted 'N'	5732	2287	1721	1593	326	5349	187	101	26	160	124	58	3989	1238	1140	478	2770	2951
Unweighted 'N'	5732	2251	1797	1568	645	5043	335	210	78	305	245	88	4447	881	738	379	2687	3034
Federal government should set one national policy for all of Canada	36	40 CD	34	31	32	36	34	23	40	32	31	26	37 NO	31	31	40 NO	37	35
Each [province/territory] should set its own policy	40	34	37	51 BC	38	40	35	41	48	37	40	39	37 P	51 MP	52 MP	30	42 R	38
Depends	19	20 D	24 BD	13	21	19	20 I	25 I	7	24 K	15	16	20 NO	13	13	23 NO	17	21 Q
Cannot say	6	5	5	5	10 F	5	10	10	6	7	13 J	19 J	6 NO	4	4	7	4	7 Q

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Q26E. Federal government policy vs Province/Territory policy: Energy policy, such as choosing which are the best sources of energy to develop

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	5732	635	952	1015	937	2193	644	1325	2104	1603	1072	1497	820	1098	1451	2150	1337	617	2582
Unweighted 'N'	5732	580	980	1041	953	2178	328	1137	2556	1655	1012	1443	831	1191	1446	2111	1367	649	1813
Federal government should set one national policy for all of Canada	36	36	39 F	36	38 F	33	30	33	37 G	39 GH	32	35	40 KL	38 K	40 R	36 R	36 R	29	37
Each [province/territory] should set its own policy	40	37	33	39 C	40 C	44 BCD	40	41	40	39	38	42	39	39	39	42	39	39	39
Depends	19	21 E	20 E	19	16	19 E	19	18	19	19	21	19	18	19	18	18	20	21	19
Cannot say	6	6	8 F	7 F	6 F	4	11 IJ	7 IJ	4	3	9 LMN	4	3	4	3	5	6 O	11 OPQ	6

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Q26E. Federal government policy vs Province/Territory policy: Energy policy, such as choosing which are the best sources of energy to develop

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	POS	NEG
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	5732	1018	1017	3652	232	307	447	1539	1625	687	225	388	109	1134	2696	2596	1643	2534
Unweighted 'N'	5732	837	915	3934	203	250	358	1631	1589	683	145	403	125	1134	2705	2624	1758	2499
Federal government should set one national policy for all of Canada	36	41 D	36	34	39	40	43	49 IJKLMN	29	38 IKN	22	39 IKN	35	28	43 P	29	47 R	31
Each [province/territory] should set its own policy	40	32	40 B	42 B	28	38	30	31	49 HJLN	42 HN	64 IJLN H	35	52 HLN	31	35	46 O	35	47 Q
Depends	19	20	20	18	27 F	14	20	17	19 KM	16	13	22 KM	10	25 IJKM H	18	19	16	19
Cannot say	6	7	5	5	6	8	7	3 K	3	4 K	1	5 K	3	16 JKLM HI	4	5 O	1	4 Q

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Q27. Which of the following statements about the role of the [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] government best describes your view?

	Total	Region						Other Regions			Provinces/Territories									
		ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	5732	420	1321	2154	1011	763	63	4411	325	1774	95	39	154	132	201	174	636	17	23	23
Unweighted 'N'	5732	1149	1021	1184	1338	588	452	4711	842	1926	307	198	318	326	398	396	544	154	148	150
My [provincial/territorial] government should put [PROV/TERR]'s economic interests first, even if that means implementi	31	31 D	34 D	25 BCDF	41 D	29 D	35	30	29	36 HI	38 N	26	35 N	22	31 N	36 N	45 NOPT LM	40	40	26
My [provincial/territorial] government should try to find a balance between [PROV/TERR]'s and the economic interest of	55	50	52 E	61 BCEF	46	55 E	59 E	56 IJ	50	50	49	41	50	53 Q	54 Q	48	44	52	55	70 LMPQ K
Cannot say	14	19 CDEG	13 G	14 G	13 G	15 G	6	15	21 HJ	14	13 S	33 QRST KMOP	16 ST	24 QRST KMOP	14 S	17 QST	11	8	5	4

Confederation of Tomorrow 2019 Survey – Report 2: Making Federalism Work

Q27. Which of the following statements about the role of the [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] government best describes your view?

	Total	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender	
		CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
weighted 'N'	5732	2287	1721	1593	326	5349	187	101	26	160	124	58	3989	1238	1140	478	2770	2951
Unweighted 'N'	5732	2251	1797	1568	645	5043	335	210	78	305	245	88	4447	881	738	379	2687	3034
My [provincial/territorial] government should put [PROV/TERR]'s economic interests first, even if that means implementing	31	24	28 B	45 BC	33	31	30	35	34	32	29	36	29	37 M	38 MP	31	34 R	28
My [provincial/territorial] government should try to find a balance between [PROV/TERR]'s and the economic interest of	55	62 CD	57 D	43	48	55 E	51	45	56	49	51	49	56 NO	50	50	57 NO	56	54
Cannot say	14	14	15	13	19 F	14	19	20	10	19	21	15	15	13	12	12	10	18 Q

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Q27. Which of the following statements about the role of the [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] government best describes your view?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	5732	635	952	1015	937	2193	644	1325	2104	1603	1072	1497	820	1098	1451	2150	1337	617	2582
Unweighted 'N'	5732	580	980	1041	953	2178	328	1137	2556	1655	1012	1443	831	1191	1446	2111	1367	649	1813
My [provincial/territorial] government should put [PROV/TERR]'s economic interests first, even if that means implementing	31	31	33 F	34 F	33 F	28	30	30	28	36 HI	28	29	31	35 KL	34 P	30	31	29	32
My [provincial/territorial] government should try to find a balance between [PROV/TERR]'s and the economic interest of	55	53	52	49	50	61 BCDE	47	52	59 GH	56 G	52	57	59 K	58 K	56 R	57 R	55 R	49	55
Cannot say	14	15	15	17 F	16 F	12	22 IJ	17 IJ	13 J	9	20 LMN	15 MN	10	7	9	13 O	14 O	21 OPQ	13

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Q27. Which of the following statements about the role of the [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] government best describes your view?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	POS	NEG
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	5732	1018	1017	3652	232	307	447	1539	1625	687	225	388	109	1134	2696	2596	1643	2534
Unweighted 'N'	5732	837	915	3934	203	250	358	1631	1589	683	145	403	125	1134	2705	2624	1758	2499
My [provincial/territorial] government should put [PROV/TERR]'s economic interests first, even if that means implementi	31	29	29	32	34	27	30	24	41 HJLN	33 HN	50 IJLN	27	38 HN	22	28	36 O	30	35 Q
My [provincial/territorial] government should try to find a balance between [PROV/TERR]'s and the economic interest of	55	58	57	54	56	63	55	66 IJKLMN	51 KN	56 KN	39	59 IKMN	44	46	61 P	51	64 R	53
Cannot say	14	13	14	14	10	10	15	10	8	11	10	14 I	17 I	31 JKLM	11	13	6	11 Q

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Q28. Do you think your [provincial/territorial] government should, or should not, be allowed to favour local businesses by preventing businesses from elsewhere in Canada from selling their products in your province?

	Total	Region						Other Regions			Provinces/Territories									
		ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	5732	420	1321	2154	1011	763	63	4411	325	1774	95	39	154	132	201	174	636	17	23	23
Unweighted 'N'	5732	1149	1021	1184	1338	588	452	4711	842	1926	307	198	318	326	398	396	544	154	148	150
Should be allowed to favour local businesses	30	31 DF	46 BDEF	22	30 DF	23	65 BCDEF	25	32 HJ	27	26	33	28	36	28	34	29	55 MOPQ K	68 NOPQ KLM	68 NOPQ KLM
Should not be allowed to favour local businesses	23	23 C	12	27 CE	21 C	28 CE	29 C	26	23	24	26	20	26	19	21	20	21	30	25	31
Depends (on the type of product or business)	41	37 G	36 G	44 BCG	43 BCG	42 CG	3	42 I	36	42 I	41 RST	31 RST	37 RST	35 RST	44 RST	39 RST	43 NRST	9	1	*
Cannot say	7	9 CEG	5	7	7	8	4	7	10 HJ	7	6	17 PQRT KMO	8	10 QT	7	7	6	6	6	*

Confederation of Tomorrow 2019 Survey – Report 2: Making Federalism Work

Q28. Do you think your [provincial/territorial] government should, or should not, be allowed to favour local businesses by preventing businesses from elsewhere in Canada from selling their products in your province?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender		
	=====			=====		=====			=====			=====				=====		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
weighted 'N'	5732	2287	1721	1593	326	5349	187	101	26	160	124	58	3989	1238	1140	478	2770	2951
Unweighted 'N'	5732	2251	1797	1568	645	5043	335	210	78	305	245	88	4447	881	738	379	2687	3034
Should be allowed to favour local businesses	30	24	26	44 BC	37 F	30	33	34	57 GH	35	35	38	25	48 MP	49 MP	28	32 R	28
Should not be allowed to favour local businesses	23	27 CD	23 D	15	21	23	21	20	31	24	21	17	27 NOP	12	11	18 NO	26 R	19
Depends (on the type of product or business)	41	43 D	43 D	35	33	41 E	35 I	37 I	5	33	32	32	41 NO	36	36	49 MNO	37	44 Q
Cannot say	7	7	7	6	9	7	10	9	7	8	11	12	7 NO	5	5	6	5	8 Q

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Q28. Do you think your [provincial/territorial] government should, or should not, be allowed to favour local businesses by preventing businesses from elsewhere in Canada from selling their products in your province?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	5732	635	952	1015	937	2193	644	1325	2104	1603	1072	1497	820	1098	1451	2150	1337	617	2582
Unweighted 'N'	5732	580	980	1041	953	2178	328	1137	2556	1655	1012	1443	831	1191	1446	2111	1367	649	1813
Should be allowed to favour local businesses	30	36 F	39 DEF	32 F	31 F	23	29	30	27	34 I	29	31	30	30	33	29	29	29	31
Should not be allowed to favour local businesses	23	18	19	22 B	26 BC	24 BC	22	22	24	22	19	22	25 K	26 KL	25 Q	23	21	21	23
Depends (on the type of product or business)	41	39	33	37	34	49 BCDE	39	41	42	40	41	41	40	38	38	42 O	43 O	40	39
Cannot say	7	8 F	9 F	9 F	9 F	4	10 J	7 J	6	5	10 LMN	6	5	5	4	6	7 O	10 OP	6

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Q28. Do you think your [provincial/territorial] government should, or should not, be allowed to favour local businesses by preventing businesses from elsewhere in Canada from selling their products in your province?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact		
	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	POS	NEG	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	5732	1018	1017	3652	232	307	447	1539	1625	687	225	388	109	1134	2696	2596	1643	2534
Unweighted 'N'	5732	837	915	3934	203	250	358	1631	1589	683	145	403	125	1134	2705	2624	1758	2499
Should be allowed to favour local businesses	30	26	25	33 BC	41 FG	29 G	17	28 N	31 N	34 HN	59 JLMN HI	29	32	23	32 P	29	35 R	29
Should not be allowed to favour local businesses	23	22	24	22	15	22	27 E	26 KN	26 KN	24 KN	6	22 KN	22 K	15 K	23	24	24	26
Depends (on the type of product or business)	41	43	44 D	39	38	43	47	42 K	39	37	31	41	40	44 JK	40	41	39	42
Cannot say	7	8	7	6	6	6	8	4	3	4	4	7 HI	6	18 JKLM HI	5	6	3	4

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Q70. Education

	Total	Region						Other Regions			Provinces/Territories									
		ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	5732	420	1321	2154	1011	763	63	4411	325	1774	95	39	154	132	201	174	636	17	23	23
Unweighted 'N'	5732	1149	1021	1184	1338	588	452	4711	842	1926	307	198	318	326	398	396	544	154	148	150
Some high school or less	11	19 CDEF	11 D	8	13 DF	10	73 BCDEF	11	19 HJ	12	18 MQ	58 NOPQ KM	13	15 Q	18 MPQ	14	12	55 NOPQ KM	69 NOPQ KM	89 PQRS LMNO K
Completed high school	23	27 CDG	21	21	27 CDG	24	17	24	29 H	26	24 T	21	25 T	35 LMQT K	31 KQT	33 KMQT	24 T	26	20	7
Some university / college or technical school	12	*	11 BG	15 BCEG	8 BG	15 BEG	*	12 I	1	11 I	*	*	1	*	1	1	12 NOPT KLM	*	*	*
Completed college/technical school	25	26 G	23 G	26 G	27 G	22 G	2	25	26	25	29 LRST	5	30 LRST	26 LRST	25 LRST	24 LRST	28 LRST	5	1	*
Undergraduate university degree	20	15 G	24 DEFG B	20 BG	16 G	19 G	1	18 I	14	18	17 LST	4	16 LST	15	18 LST	17 LST	16 L	4	*	*
Post-graduate university degree or higher	8	9	7	10	8	8	3	9	9	8	10	1	13 LNOQ	6	6	10	7	5	5	*
Decline to answer	1	3 CDEF	1	1	1	1	5 BCDEF	1	3 HJ	1	2 P	10 PQST KMN	1	2 P	-	1	1	6 MNPQ K	4 P	4 P

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Q70. Education

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender		
	=====			=====		=====			=====			=====				=====		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
weighted 'N'	5732	2287	1721	1593	326	5349	187	101	26	160	124	58	3989	1238	1140	478	2770	2951
Unweighted 'N'	5732	2251	1797	1568	645	5043	335	210	78	305	245	88	4447	881	738	379	2687	3034
Some high school or less	11	10	10	13 BC	40 F	9	41 H	26	86 GH	38	47 J	49	11	11	11	9	11	11
Completed high school	23	22	23	24	27	23	27 I	34 I	9	29	25	21	25 NOP	22 P	20 P	11	22	24
Some university / college or technical school	12	13 D	13 D	9	2	12 E	1	4	*	2	2	1	12	12	12	9	13	11
Completed college/technical school	25	27 D	26 D	22	15	26 E	13	23 GI	1	14	13	6	28 NOP	21 P	22 P	13	24	26
Undergraduate university degree	20	19	18	22 C	8	20 E	8	10	1	9	7	8	16	26 M	27 M	35 MNO	19	20
Post-graduate university degree or higher	8	8	9	9	4	9 E	5	2	*	6	2	9	7	8	8	21 MNO	10 R	7
Decline to answer	1	1	1	1	4 F	1	4 H	1	4	2	5	5	1 NO	*	*	1	1	1

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Q70. Education

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	5732	635	952	1015	937	2193	644	1325	2104	1603	1072	1497	820	1098	1451	2150	1337	617	2582
Unweighted 'N'	5732	580	980	1041	953	2178	328	1137	2556	1655	1012	1443	831	1191	1446	2111	1367	649	1813
Some high school or less	11	18 CDEF	13 DF	9	11	10	100	-	-	-	23 LMN	12 MN	8 N	4	7	11 O	12 O	19 OPQ	7
Completed high school	23	31 CDEF	21	21	22	23	-	100	-	-	32 LMN	27 MN	22 N	13	18	21 O	29 OP	29 OP	20
Some university / college or technical school	12	18 CDE	8	8	10	14 CDE	-	-	32	-	11	11	15 N	10	11	12	12	11	12
Completed college/technical school	25	15	24 B	28 B	30 BCF	24 B	-	-	68	-	20	28 KN	27 K	23	22	26 O	28 O	27 O	24
Undergraduate university degree	20	13	22 B	22 BE	17	20 B	-	-	-	70	9	16 K	20 KL	32 KLM	28 PQR	20 QR	14 R	10	25
Post-graduate university degree or higher	8	4	11 BF	10 B	8 B	8 B	-	-	-	30	3	5 K	8 K	18 KLM	14 PQR	8 QR	5	3	10
Decline to answer	1	2	2 EF	2 EF	*	*	-	-	-	-	1 N	1	*	*	1	*	1	1	1

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Q70. Education

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact		
	=====			=====			=====							=====		=====		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	POS	NEG
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
weighted 'N'	5732	1018	1017	3652	232	307	447	1539	1625	687	225	388	109	1134	2696	2596	1643	2534
Unweighted 'N'	5732	837	915	3934	203	250	358	1631	1589	683	145	403	125	1134	2705	2624	1758	2499
Some high school or less	11	7	9 B	13 BC	7	4	8 F	9	9	9	15 HIJL	10	16 HI	17 HIJL	10	11	8	12 Q
Completed high school	23	14	23 B	26 B	13	9	17 F	20	24 H	23	22	26	32 H	24	19	28 O	18	26 Q
Some university / college or technical school	12	13	15 D	11	8	12	15	12	12	14	11	12	11	9	12	11	11	13
Completed college/technical school	25	21	28 B	26 B	15	19	26 E	25 K	27 K	26 K	14	23 K	23	24 K	25	26	21	29 Q
Undergraduate university degree	20	29 CD	18	17	30	37 G	24	23 IMN	19	19	28 JLMN I	18	12	16	23 P	16	27 R	15
Post-graduate university degree or higher	8	16 CD	7	7	27 FG	18 G	9	10 N	8	8	10	11 N	6	6	11 P	6	14 R	5
Decline to answer	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	1	-	1	1	3 HIJL	1	1	1	1

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Q71. Which one of the following best describes your background

	Total	Region						Other Regions			Provinces/Territories									
		ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	5732	420	1321	2154	1011	763	63	4411	325	1774	95	39	154	132	201	174	636	17	23	23
Unweighted 'N'	5732	1149	1021	1184	1338	588	452	4711	842	1926	307	198	318	326	398	396	544	154	148	150
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	64	82 DEF	84 DEF	49	67 DF	54	85 DEF	58	81 HJ	61 H	87 MOPQ	81 Q	79 OQ	83 OQ	70	77 Q	63	80	89 OQ	86 OQ
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	18	9	9	24 BCEG	17 BCG	22 BCEG	9	20 I	9	20 I	7	8	10	8	16 KN	12	20 MNPS KL	12	3	12
You were born in another country	18	7	7	26 BCEG	15 BCG	23 BCEG	4	21 IJ	8	19 I	5	3	10 K	6	15 KLNT	11 K	16 MNPT KL	8	4	1
Decline to answer	1	2 CDF	1	1	1	1	2	1	2 HJ	1	1	8 MNPQ K	1	2	-	1	1	-	5	-

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Q71. Which one of the following best describes your background

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender		
	=====			=====		=====			=====			=====				=====		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-/RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
weighted 'N'	5732	2287	1721	1593	326	5349	187	101	26	160	124	58	3989	1238	1140	478	2770	2951
Unweighted 'N'	5732	2251	1797	1568	645	5043	335	210	78	305	245	88	4447	881	738	379	2687	3034
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	64	58	59	80 BC	86 F	62	88	86	87	88	85	83	63 P	90 MP	91 MP	7	63	64
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	18	22 D	19 D	10	10	18 E	7	13	7	9	9	9	22 NOP	5	5	12 NO	17	18
You were born in another country	18	19 D	21 D	9	1	19 E	2	-	-	2	1	4	14 NO	5	4	80 MNO	18	17
Decline to answer	1	1	1	1	3 F	1	3	2	7	1	5 J	3	1	*	*	*	1	1

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Q71. Which one of the following best describes your background

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	5732	635	952	1015	937	2193	644	1325	2104	1603	1072	1497	820	1098	1451	2150	1337	617	2582
Unweighted 'N'	5732	580	980	1041	953	2178	328	1137	2556	1655	1012	1443	831	1191	1446	2111	1367	649	1813
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	64	59	61	60	63	68 BCDE	75 IJ	72 IJ	63 J	54	69 MN	65	63	61	63	62	65	70 OP	51
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	18	23 EF	21 F	18 F	17	15	14	18	20 GJ	16	16	19	21 KN	16	16	18	20 O	16	21
You were born in another country	18	16	17	21 F	20	17	10	11	16 GH	29 GHI	15	16	15	22 KLM	21 QR	19 QR	15	12	27
Decline to answer	1	1 F	1 F	1 F	1	*	*	*	*	1	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	2 OPQ	1

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Q71. Which one of the following best describes your background

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact		
	=====			=====			=====							=====		=====		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	POS	NEG
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
weighted 'N'	5732	1018	1017	3652	232	307	447	1539	1625	687	225	388	109	1134	2696	2596	1643	2534
Unweighted 'N'	5732	837	915	3934	203	250	358	1631	1589	683	145	403	125	1134	2705	2624	1758	2499
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	64	-	-	100	-	-	-	65 I	59	66 I	92 JLMN HI	64	65	62	60	68 O	59	68 Q
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	18	-	100	-	-	-	-	17 K	20 KN	20 KN	6	21 KN	22 K	15 K	18	17	18	18
You were born in another country	18	100	-	-	100	100	100	18 JK	21 JKLM H	13 K	2	14 K	12 K	21 JKLM	21 P	14	23 R	14
Decline to answer	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	2	3 HIJL	1	1	*	1

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Q72. How many years have you lived in Canada?

IF FIRST GENERATION IN CANADA

	Total	Region						Other Regions			Provinces/Territories									
		ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	1018	30	90	567	149	179	3	928	25	328	4	1	16	8	29	19	101	1	1	0
Unweighted 'N'	837	82	97	293	181	132	52	740	67	313	15	13	31	23	62	41	78	20	19	13
25+	44	37	36	47 E	30	51 CE	45	45	34	41	56 LP	5	30	44	37	17	30	47	57	2
10-24 years	30	20	34	30	32	30	12	30	21	31	14	45	16	25	33	28	32	21	4	1
<10 years	23	37 DF	23	21	33 DF	15	43 DF	23	38 H	23	30	50	44	25	30	41	33	33	39	97
Decline to answer	3	7	7 D	2	5 D	4	-	3	8	4	-	-	9	6	-	14	5	-	-	-

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Q72. How many years have you lived in Canada?

IF FIRST GENERATION IN CANADA

	Total	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender	
		CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-/RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	1018	444	353	142	5	1006	4	-	-	4	1	2	569	60	47	383	510	507
Unweighted 'N'	837	352	291	130	10	821	9	-	-	6	4	4	531	45	34	256	422	414
25+	44	50 D	45 D	34	8	44	8	-	-	-	38	*	49 P	35	39	39	46	42
10-24 years	30	29	33	34	88 F	30	92	-	-	94	62	100	24	33	33	38 M	31	29
<10 years	23	18	20	31 BC	5	23	*	-	-	6	-	*	24	24	19	22	19	26 Q
Decline to answer	3	3	3	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	9	1	4	3

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Q72. How many years have you lived in Canada?

IF FIRST GENERATION IN CANADA

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	1018	103	162	209	183	362	67	141	343	461	156	244	127	244	301	408	197	72	709
Unweighted 'N'	837	94	134	168	143	298	29	104	331	368	130	199	113	193	245	327	166	69	459
25+	44	2	13 B	27 BC	45 BCD	79 BCDE	55 J	55 J	54 J	32	38	42	46	40	47	44	39	45	41
10-24 years	30	41 F	36 F	34 F	40 F	17	17	20	28	37 GHI	28	31	25	36	31	29	33	31	32
<10 years	23	52 DEF	47 EF	35 EF	12 F	2	25	21	15	29 I	28	26	27	22	21	24	24	21	26
Decline to answer	3	5	5	4	3	1	2	5	3	3	6	1	1	1	1	2	4	3	1

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Q72. How many years have you lived in Canada?

IF FIRST GENERATION IN CANADA

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact		
	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	POS	NEG	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	1018	1018	-	-	232	307	447	274	343	90	5	56	13	233	566	363	373	344
Unweighted 'N'	837	837	-	-	203	250	358	237	254	80	5	55	11	192	476	292	316	273
25+	44	44	-	-	-	-	100	49 N	48 N	40	-	53 N	22	33	39	52 O	33	51 Q
10-24 years	30	30	-	-	-	100	-	27	35 N	30	64	29	39	25	28	32	31	31
<10 years	23	23	-	-	100	-	-	22	15	27	3	18	31	35 HIL	31 P	14	33 R	17
Decline to answer	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	33	-	8	7 HI	2	3	2	2

Confederation of Tomorrow 2019 Survey – Report 2: Making Federalism Work

Q73. Which language is spoken most often at home?

	Total	Region						Other Regions			Provinces/Territories									
		ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	5732	420	1321	2154	1011	763	63	4411	325	1774	95	39	154	132	201	174	636	17	23	23
Unweighted 'N'	5732	1149	1021	1184	1338	588	452	4711	842	1926	307	198	318	326	398	396	544	154	148	150
English	70	87 CDG	11	83 CG	94 CDFG B	90 CDG	71 C	87 I	83	92 HI	99 NOPQST LM	92 NST	96 NST	67	94 NST	95 NST	94 NST	95 NST	66	60
French	22	10 DEFG	86 DEFG B	2 EF	1	1	*	2 J	13 HJ	1	-	1	1	31 QRST LMO	*	-	1	1	*	*
Chinese / Cantonese / Mandarin	4	-	*	8 CEG	1 C	6 CEG	*	5 J	-	3	-	-	-	*	*	1 P	*	-	-	-
Russian	1	*	*	1 BCEF	*	*	*	1 J	*	*	-	*	*	*	1	*	-	*	-	-
Spanish	*	*	*	1 BCEF	*	*	-	1 IJ	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-
Inuktitut	*	-	-	-	-	-	16	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	38 S
Other	3	1	2	4 BC	3 B	3 B	12 BCDEF	4 I	1	3 I	-	*	2	*	4 LN	4 LMN	3 N	4	30 PQRT	1
Decline to answer	*	2 CDEFG	*	*	*	1	*	1	2 HJ	*	1	8 NPQT	1	1	-	1	*	-	-	*

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Q73. Which language is spoken most often at home?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender		
	=====			=====		=====			=====			=====				=====		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-/RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
weighted 'N'	5732	2287	1721	1593	326	5349	187	101	26	160	124	58	3989	1238	1140	478	2770	2951
Unweighted 'N'	5732	2251	1797	1568	645	5043	335	210	78	305	245	88	4447	881	738	379	2687	3034
English	70	81 CD	76 D	46	83 F	69	89 I	81 I	57	87	81	86	100	-	-	-	69	70
French	22	8	13 B	51 BC	10	22 E	7	17 G	-	10	7	5	-	100	100	-	22	22
Chinese / Cantonese / Mandarin	4	5 D	4 D	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	3	4
Russian	1	1	1 D	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	*
Spanish	*	1	*	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	*
Inuktitut	*	*	*	*	3	-	*	-	34 G	2	4	-	-	-	-	2	*	*
Other	3	4 D	4 D	1	3	3	4	1	*	*	7 J	10 J	-	-	-	39	4	3
Decline to answer	*	*	*	*	1 F	*	1	1	9 GH	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	*	1

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Q73. Which language is spoken most often at home?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /EN- ENG	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	5732	635	952	1015	937	2193	644	1325	2104	1603	1072	1497	820	1098	1451	2150	1337	617	2582
Unweighted 'N'	5732	580	980	1041	953	2178	328	1137	2556	1655	1012	1443	831	1191	1446	2111	1367	649	1813
English	70	69	76 BDEF	71 F	69	67	71 J	76 J	75 J	56	71	68	72	67	64	66	74 OP	83 OPQ	63
French	22	21 C	16	18	21 C	26 BCDE	22	20	19	26 HI	22	24 N	21	19	23 QR	25 QR	19 R	12	23
Chinese / Cantonese / Mandarin	4	3	2	6 BCEF	4 C	4 C	1	1	2 H	10 GHI	1	3 K	2	9 KLM	8 PQR	4 QR	2 R	1	8
Russian	1	*	*	1	1	1	-	*	*	2 HI	*	1	*	2 KLM	1 R	1 R	*	*	1
Spanish	*	2 CEF	1	1	*	*	-	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	*	*	1	-	1
Inuktitut	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	H *	LN *	*	*	*	*	*	*	OPQ *	-
Other	3	4	4	3	4	3	4	2	2	5 HI	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	5
Decline to answer	*	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*

Confederation of Tomorrow 2019 Survey – Report 2: Making Federalism Work

Q73. Which language is spoken most often at home?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact		
	=====			=====			=====							=====		=====		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	POS	NEG
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
weighted 'N'	5732	1018	1017	3652	232	307	447	1539	1625	687	225	388	109	1134	2696	2596	1643	2534
Unweighted 'N'	5732	837	915	3934	203	250	358	1631	1589	683	145	403	125	1134	2705	2624	1758	2499
English	70	56	87 BD	69 B	58 F	44	62 F	69 K	77 HKN	76 HKN	*	72 K	72 K	68 K	66	75 O	69	75 Q
French	22	6	6	30 BC	6	6	5	22 I	12	20 I	100 JLMN HI	22 I	19	21 I	24 P	18	20	19
Chinese / Cantonese / Mandarin	4	19 CD	3 D	*	14	20	22 E	4 JLM	6 HJLM	2	-	1	1	4 JLM	4	3	5 R	3
Russian	1	3 C	*	-	3	7 G	*	*	1 HLN	-	*	*	2	*	1	1	1	*
Spanish	*	2 CD	*	*	3	3	1	1 I	*	1	-	1	2	1	1 P	*	1 R	*
Inuktitut	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	2	*	*	*	*	*
Other	3	13 CD	3 D	1	15	18 G	9	4 J	4 J	2	-	4	2	3 J	4	3	4 R	2
Decline to answer	*	1	*	*	*	2	-	-	*	1	*	-	-	2 IJK	*	*	*	*

Confederation of Tomorrow 2019 Survey – Report 2: Making Federalism Work

Q74. Total household annual income, before taxes for 2017?

	Total	Region						Other Regions			Provinces/Territories									
		ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5732	420	1321	2154	1011	763	63	4411	325	1774	95	39	154	132	201	174	636	17	23	23
Unweighted 'N'	5732	1149	1021	1184	1338	588	452	4711	842	1926	307	198	318	326	398	396	544	154	148	150
Under \$30,000	19	25 CDEF	19	16	20 D	20	20	19	26 HJ	20	22	29 S	22	30 MPQS	24	20	18	23	12	25
\$30,000 to \$60,000	26	30 DEG	28 G	24	25	28	20	26	31 HJ	26	28	27	35 PQRT	28	30	23	23	16	23	19
\$60,000 to \$80,000	14	12	14	15	14	15	13	14 I	11	14	14 S	15	11	10	14 S	17 NS	13 S	22 S	1	20 NS
\$80,000 to \$100,000	13	12	14	12	14	12	14	13	12	13	12	5	12	14	11	13	16 LO	9	22 L	11
\$100,000 to \$150,000	13	11	12	16 BCEF	12	11	8	14	11	12	11	12	13	8	9	13	13 N	13	8	5
\$150,000 and over	6	2	5 B	7 BC	6 B	6 B	12 B	6 I	2	6 I	2	*	2	1	4 N	4	8 LMNP	11	17	8
Decline to answer	9	8	9	10	9	8	12	9	8	8	10 M	11	4	10 M	9	10 M	8	6	16 M	13 M

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Q74. Total household annual income, before taxes for 2017?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	5732	2287	1721	1593	326	5349	187	101	26	160	124	58	3989	1238	1140	478	2770	2951
Unweighted 'N'	5732	2251	1797	1568	645	5043	335	210	78	305	245	88	4447	881	738	379	2687	3034
Under \$30,000	19	16	19 B	21 B	38 F	17	42	33	32	37	40	55 J	19 P	19 P	19	14	17	20 Q
\$30,000 to \$60,000	26	26	25	28	24	26	21	29	24	16	31 JL	16	26	29 P	29	23	24	28 Q
\$60,000 to \$80,000	14	14	15	14	10	15 E	11	8	15	12	8	6	15	14	14	11	16 R	13
\$80,000 to \$100,000	13	13	13	12	10	13	10	10	6	14 KL	6	4	13	14	14	11	15 R	11
\$100,000 to \$150,000	13	15	14	12	7	14 E	6	10	3	7	6	7	13	12	12	23 MNO	15 R	12
\$150,000 and over	6	7 C	5	6	3	6	4	2	1	4	3	9	6	5	5	9 NO	7 R	4
Decline to answer	9	9 D	9 D	7	7	9	5	8	19 G	9	7	4	9	7	7	9	6	11 Q

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Q74. Total household annual income, before taxes for 2017?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	5732	635	952	1015	937	2193	644	1325	2104	1603	1072	1497	820	1098	1451	2150	1337	617	2582
Unweighted 'N'	5732	580	980	1041	953	2178	328	1137	2556	1655	1012	1443	831	1191	1446	2111	1367	649	1813
Under \$30,000	19	29 CDEF	20 F	16	21 DF	16	38 HIJ	26 IJ	16 J	8	100	-	-	-	6	14 O	26 OP	52 OPQ	15
\$30,000 to \$60,000	26	24	28 DE	20	22	31 BDE	29 J	30 J	28 J	20	-	100	-	-	15	31 O	33 OR	27 O	24
\$60,000 to \$80,000	14	12	16 E	15 E	10	16 BE	10	14	16 G	14 G	-	-	100	-	15 R	16 R	15 R	7	15
\$80,000 to \$100,000	13	8	13 B	15 BF	14 B	12 B	8	11	14 GH	16 GH	-	-	-	-	18 PQR	15 QR	10 R	5	14
\$100,000 to \$150,000	13	11	13	18 BCF	17 BCF	10	5	9 G	12 GH	23 GHI	-	-	-	70	26 PQR	12 QR	8 R	4	17
\$150,000 and over	6	5	4	8 BCF	8 CF	4	2	2	5 GH	12 GHI	-	-	-	30	13 PQR	5 QR	2	1	8
Decline to answer	9	11 C	6	7	7	11 CDE	8	9	9	8	-	-	-	-	7	8 R	7	5	9

Confederation of Tomorrow 2019 Survey – Report 2: Making Federalism Work

Q74. Total household annual income, before taxes for 2017?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	POS	NEG
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	5732	1018	1017	3652	232	307	447	1539	1625	687	225	388	109	1134	2696	2596	1643	2534
Unweighted 'N'	5732	837	915	3934	203	250	358	1631	1589	683	145	403	125	1134	2705	2624	1758	2499
Under \$30,000	19	15	16	20 BC	19	14	13	16 I	12	21 I	26 HI	24 HI	28 HI	27 HIJ	17	19	15	19 Q
\$30,000 to \$60,000	26	24	28	26	27	25	23	26	25	28	29	36 IJMN	24	23	25	27	24	28 Q
\$60,000 to \$80,000	14	12	17 B	14	15	10	13	15	16 N	15	11	13	20	12	15	14	16	14
\$80,000 to \$100,000	13	14	12	13	7	17 E	16 E	13 L	15 LN	13	16	9	13	10	13	14	14	13
\$100,000 to \$150,000	13	17 CD	13	13	19	20	15	15 LMN	16 LMN	14 L	11	7	7	10	16 P	12	18 R	12
\$150,000 and over	6	7	5	6	5	9	7	7 N	7 N	6 N	4	5	2	3	7 P	5	7	5
Decline to answer	9	10	9	8	9	5	13 F	7 JK	10 HJKL	4	3	6	6	15 JKLM HI	7	9	5	9 Q

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Q75. Would you say your total household income is

	Total	Region						Other Regions			Provinces/Territories									
		ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	5732	420	1321	2154	1011	763	63	4411	325	1774	95	39	154	132	201	174	636	17	23	23
Unweighted 'N'	5732	1149	1021	1184	1338	588	452	4711	842	1926	307	198	318	326	398	396	544	154	148	150
Good enough for you, and you can save from it	25	19	28 BE	27 BE	22	25 B	19	25 I	19	23	18	23	19	17	22	21	22	18	19	19
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	38	34	42 BEF	38	35	35	33	36	34	35	33	20	40 L	32	35	37 L	34	34	36	29
Not enough for you and you are stretched	23	28 CDFG	21	23	27 CDG	23	16	24	28	25	30 T	24	27 T	29 T	27 T	27 T	27 T	21	17	12
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	11	16 CD	6	9 C	14 CD	15 CD	28 BCDEF	12	17 H	14	12	29 MOPQ K	12	19 M	14	13	14	21	24	37 OPQR KMN
Decline to answer	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	2	3	6 MOP	3	1	4	2	2	3	6	5	4

Confederation of Tomorrow 2019 Survey – Report 2: Making Federalism Work

Q75. Would you say your total household income is

	Total	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender	
		=====			=====		=====			=====			=====				=====	
		CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-/RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
weighted 'N'	5732	2287	1721	1593	326	5349	187	101	26	160	124	58	3989	1238	1140	478	2770	2951
Unweighted 'N'	5732	2251	1797	1568	645	5043	335	210	78	305	245	88	4447	881	738	379	2687	3034
Good enough for you, and you can save from it	25	27	23	26	19	26 E	18	18	22	21	16	26	23	27 M	29 M	36 MNO	27 R	23
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	38	37	38	38	34	38	40 I	30	15	35	35	46	36	44 M	43 M	37	39	36
Not enough for you and you are stretched	23	23	25	23	23	23	23	27	13	23	23	14	25 NOP	21	21	18	22	24
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	11	10	11	10	22 F	10	18	23	40 G	18	24	14	13 NOP	6	5	5	9	12 Q
Decline to answer	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	10	2	2	-	3 O	2	2	3	2	4 Q

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Q75. Would you say your total household income is

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	5732	635	952	1015	937	2193	644	1325	2104	1603	1072	1497	820	1098	1451	2150	1337	617	2582
Unweighted 'N'	5732	580	980	1041	953	2178	328	1137	2556	1655	1012	1443	831	1191	1446	2111	1367	649	1813
Good enough for you, and you can save from it	25	30 CDE	23	23	24	27 C	15	20	22 G	38 GHI	9	15 K	27 KL	50 KLM	100	-	-	-	28
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	38	36	38 E	33	33	42 BDE	38	34	39 H	39 H	27	44 KN	43 KN	34 K	-	100	-	-	39
Not enough for you and you are stretched	23	19	26 BF	27 BF	25 BF	21	25 J	29 IJ	25 J	15	32 MN	29 N	25 N	12	-	-	100	-	22
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	11	10	11 F	13 F	16 BCF	8	18 IJ	13 J	11 J	5	30 LMN	11 MN	5	3	-	-	-	100	8
Decline to answer	3	5 C	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2 M	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	3

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Q75. Would you say your total household income is

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact		
	=====			=====			=====							=====		=====		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	POS	NEG
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
weighted 'N'	5732	1018	1017	3652	232	307	447	1539	1625	687	225	388	109	1134	2696	2596	1643	2534
Unweighted 'N'	5732	837	915	3934	203	250	358	1631	1589	683	145	403	125	1134	2705	2624	1758	2499
Good enough for you, and you can save from it	25	30 CD	22	25	28	30	32	30 JLMN	28 LMN	24 MN	25 M	21	13	18	32 P	20	38 R	20
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	38	40	39	37	43	39	40	40 N	39 N	35	43 N	36	36	34	40 P	35	38	36
Not enough for you and you are stretched	23	19	26 B	24 B	20	21	17	21	23	26 H	23	28 H	31	24	19	28 O	17	27 Q
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	11	7	10	12 B	6	7	7	8	7	14 HIK	7	13 HI	19 HIK	17 HIK	6	15 O	6	15 Q
Decline to answer	3	4	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	7 JKLM HI	2	2	1	2 Q

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Q76. How concerned are you about yourself or a member of your immediate family finding or keeping a stable, full-time job?

	Total	Region						Other Regions			Provinces/Territories									
		ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	5732	420	1321	2154	1011	763	63	4411	325	1774	95	39	154	132	201	174	636	17	23	23
Unweighted 'N'	5732	1149	1021	1184	1338	588	452	4711	842	1926	307	198	318	326	398	396	544	154	148	150
Very concerned	24	28 CF	18	25 C	31 CDF	22	42 BCDEF	26	27	27	31	41 MOP	24	27	26	25	34 MOP	46 MNOP	46 MNOP	35
Somewhat concerned	34	32 G	28	38 BCEG	33 CG	35 CG	20	35	32	34	30	22	35	32	31	36 S	33	26	18	18
Not very concerned	20	19	25 BDEG	17	18	24 BDE	14	19	18	21	21	14	19	19	19	21	18	14	9	20
Not at all concerned	16	15	23 BDEF	15	14	15	19	14	16	14	14	15	17	14	17	11	13	14	18	22
Cannot say	5	6 E	6 E	5	4	5	5	5	7	5	5	8 R	5	8 QR	8 QR	7 QR	2	*	9 QR	4

Confederation of Tomorrow 2019 Survey – Report 2: Making Federalism Work

Q76. How concerned are you about yourself or a member of your immediate family finding or keeping a stable, full-time job?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	5732	2287	1721	1593	326	5349	187	101	26	160	124	58	3989	1238	1140	478	2770	2951
Unweighted 'N'	5732	2251	1797	1568	645	5043	335	210	78	305	245	88	4447	881	738	379	2687	3034
Very concerned	24	23	26	23	38 F	23	37	37	35	39	33	39	26 NO	17	16	27 NO	23	26 Q
Somewhat concerned	34	33	35	34	33	34	33	35	19	32	33	33	35 NO	28	27	42 MNO	34	34
Not very concerned	20	22 C	19	20	16	21 E	15	18	21	15	21	20	19	26 MP	26 MP	19	22 R	19
Not at all concerned	16	17	16	17	9	17 E	9	7	15	10	9	6	15 P	24 MP	25 MP	8	17	16
Cannot say	5	5	4	6 C	5	5	6	3	10	4	5	2	5	6	6	4	5	6

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Q76. How concerned are you about yourself or a member of your immediate family finding or keeping a stable, full-time job?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	5732	635	952	1015	937	2193	644	1325	2104	1603	1072	1497	820	1098	1451	2150	1337	617	2582
Unweighted 'N'	5732	580	980	1041	953	2178	328	1137	2556	1655	1012	1443	831	1191	1446	2111	1367	649	1813
Very concerned	24	28 F	29 F	29 F	28 F	18	32 IJ	26 J	24 J	21	37 LMN	27 MN	18	19	14	17	33 OP	61 OPQ	25
Somewhat concerned	34	42 EF	36 F	37 F	33	30	30	33	34	36	32	34	38 KN	33	26	40 OR	38 OR	23	37
Not very concerned	20	17	19	20	22 B	20	17	17	21 H	23 GH	11	18 K	20 K	27 KLM	27 PQR	23 QR	15 R	5	20
Not at all concerned	16	9	12	10	12	25 BCDE	14	17	16	17	10	16 K	20 K	20 K	30 PQR	16 QR	9 R	4	14
Cannot say	5	4	4	4	5	7 BCD	8 IJ	7 IJ	4	3	9 LMN	4 N	3 N	1	3	5 O	5 O	7 O	4

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Q76. How concerned are you about yourself or a member of your immediate family finding or keeping a stable, full-time job?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact		
	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	POS	NEG	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	5732	1018	1017	3652	232	307	447	1539	1625	687	225	388	109	1134	2696	2596	1643	2534
Unweighted 'N'	5732	837	915	3934	203	250	358	1631	1589	683	145	403	125	1134	2705	2624	1758	2499
Very concerned	24	25	23	24	35 G	28 G	18	22	23	26	21	29 H	39 HIJK	27 HI	20	30 O	21	29 Q
Somewhat concerned	34	42 D	37 D	31	52 FG	39	39	33 K	36 K	34 K	25	32	26	34 K	35	33	34	34
Not very concerned	20	18	20	21	10	18 E	22 E	22 N	20 N	23 N	29 LMN	18	17	15	23 P	18	23 R	18
Not at all concerned	16	11	15 B	18 B	3	12 E	14 E	18 JN	17 N	14	20	15	16	13	18 P	15	19 R	15
Cannot say	5	4	5	5	-	3	7 F	4	4	3	6	6	3	10 IJLM H	4	4	3	4

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A1. Gender

	Total	Region					Other Regions			Provinces/Territories										
		ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	5732	420	1321	2154	1011	763	63	4411	325	1774	95	39	154	132	201	174	636	17	23	23
Unweighted 'N'	5732	1149	1021	1184	1338	588	452	4711	842	1926	307	198	318	326	398	396	544	154	148	150
Male	48	47	49	48	47	48	67 BCDEF	48	48	48	44	45	49	47	46	47	48	59	69 NOPQ	70 NOPQ
Female	51	53 G	51 G	52 G	52 G	51 G	32	52	52	52	56 ST	55 ST	51 ST	53 ST	53 ST	53 ST	52 ST	41	27 K	30 KLM
Other	*	-	-	*	1 D	*	2 DF	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	4 Q	-

Confederation of Tomorrow 2019 Survey – Report 2: Making Federalism Work

A1. Gender

	Total	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender	
		CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-/RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	5732	2287	1721	1593	326	5349	187	101	26	160	124	58	3989	1238	1140	478	2770	2951
Unweighted 'N'	5732	2251	1797	1568	645	5043	335	210	78	305	245	88	4447	881	738	379	2687	3034
Male	48	50 C	46	48	40	49 E	38	34	65 GH	36	41	49	48	48	49	50	100	-
Female	51	49	54 B	52	59 F	51	61 I	65 I	35	63	57	48	52	52	51	50	-	100
Other	*	*	*	*	1 F	*	1	1	-	1	2	3	*	-	-	*	-	-

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A1. Gender

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /EN- ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	5732	635	952	1015	937	2193	644	1325	2104	1603	1072	1497	820	1098	1451	2150	1337	617	2582
Unweighted 'N'	5732	580	980	1041	953	2178	328	1137	2556	1655	1012	1443	831	1191	1446	2111	1367	649	1813
Male	48	36	45 B	50 B	52 BC	51 BC	48	47	48	50	45	44	53 KL	55 KL	52 QR	50 R	46	42	50
Female	51	63 CDEF	55 EF	50	48	49	52	53	52	50	55 MN	56 MN	47	45	48	50	54 O	58 OP	50
Other	*	1	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*

Confederation of Tomorrow 2019 Survey – Report 2: Making Federalism Work

A1. Gender

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact		
	=====			=====			=====							=====		=====		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	POS	NEG
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
weighted 'N'	5732	1018	1017	3652	232	307	447	1539	1625	687	225	388	109	1134	2696	2596	1643	2534
Unweighted 'N'	5732	837	915	3934	203	250	358	1631	1589	683	145	403	125	1134	2705	2624	1758	2499
Male	48	50	48	48	42	52	52	49 N	56 HJLN	44	51 N	42 HJLN	62 HJLN	40	48	51	51	51
Female	51	50	52	52	57	48	48	51 IM	44	55 IM	49	57 IM	37 HIKM	60	52	49	49	49
Other	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	1	1	*	*	*	*	*

Confederation of Tomorrow 2019 Survey – Report 2: Making Federalism Work

A2. Age

	Total	Region						Other Regions			Provinces/Territories									
		ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	5732	420	1321	2154	1011	763	63	4411	325	1774	95	39	154	132	201	174	636	17	23	23
Unweighted 'N'	5732	1149	1021	1184	1338	588	452	4711	842	1926	307	198	318	326	398	396	544	154	148	150
18-24	11	13 DF	12	10	14 DF	9	12	11	14 H	12	11	38 QRST MNOP K	12	9	17 KNQR	17 KNQR	12	7	16	13
25-34	17	15	14	17 C	20 BC	17	23 C	18	15	19 I	16 R	9	17 R	14 R	19 R	20 R	20 R	1	22 R	39 OPQR KLMN
35-44	18	16	16	18	20 C	18	12	18	16	19	16	22	13	17	17	20 M	21 M	8	12	17
45-54	16	18	17	16	15	15	26 EF	16	18	15	18	8	19 LP	20 LP	16	12	16	40 NOPQ KLM	21	20
55+	38	38 E	42 EG	39 EG	31	40 EG	27	37	37	35	39 T	23	39 LT	39 LT	31 T	31 T	31 T	45 T	29	12

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A2. Age

	Total	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender	
		=====			=====		=====			=====			=====				=====	
		CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-/RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
weighted 'N'	5732	2287	1721	1593	326	5349	187	101	26	160	124	58	3989	1238	1140	478	2770	2951
Unweighted 'N'	5732	2251	1797	1568	645	5043	335	210	78	305	245	88	4447	881	738	379	2687	3034
18-24	11	9	13 B	11	25 F	10	30 H	18	20	25	28	41 J	11	11	11	12	8	13 Q
25-34	17	15	19 BD	16	26 F	16	26	22	35	28	24	28	18 NO	12	12	14	15	18
35-44	18	18	16	18	15	18	14	15	18	16	11	13	18 N	15	15	21 NO	18	17
45-54	16	17	16	16	18	16	16	20	17	16	18	12	16	16	16	18	18	15
55+	38	41 C	36	39	17	40 E	14	26 GI	10	15	19 L	7	37	46 MP	46 MP	35	40 R	36

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A2. Age

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /EN- ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	5732	635	952	1015	937	2193	644	1325	2104	1603	1072	1497	820	1098	1451	2150	1337	617	2582
Unweighted 'N'	5732	580	980	1041	953	2178	328	1137	2556	1655	1012	1443	831	1191	1446	2111	1367	649	1813
18-24	11	100	-	-	-	-	18 IJ	15 IJ	10 J	7	17 LMN	10	9	10	13 Q	11	9	10	11
25-34	17	-	100	-	-	-	19	15	15	20 HI	18	18	18	15	15	17	18 O	17	18
35-44	18	-	-	100	-	-	14	16	17	20 GH	15	13	18 L	25 KLM	16	16	21 OP	22 OP	20
45-54	16	-	-	-	100	-	17	16	18 J	15	18 LM	13	12	22 LM	15	14	18 P	24 OPQ	17
55+	38	-	-	-	-	100	33	39	40 G	38	32	45 KN	43 KN	28	41 QR	42 QR	34 R	27	34

Confederation of Tomorrow 2019 Survey – Report 2: Making Federalism Work

A2. Age

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	POS	NEG
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5732	1018	1017	3652	232	307	447	1539	1625	687	225	388	109	1134	2696	2596	1643	2534
Unweighted 'N'	5732	837	915	3934	203	250	358	1631	1589	683	145	403	125	1134	2705	2624	1758	2499
18-24	11	10	14 BD	10	23 FG	14 G	*	12 I	7	13 I	11	14 I	18 I	12 I	13 P	8	13 R	10
25-34	17	16	20 D	16	32 FG	19 G	5	15	14	22 HIKL	11	16	20	20 HIK	19 P	14	18	15
35-44	18	21 D	18	17	32 G	23 G	12	16	17	21 H	16	18	23	19	18	17	19 R	16
45-54	16	18	16	16	9	24 E	18 E	16	17 M	17	19 M	16	8	16	15	17	14	17 Q
55+	38	36	32	41 BC	4	20 E	64 EF	41 JN	44 JLMN	27	43 JN	36 J	31	33 J	34	44 O	36	42 Q

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A3. PROVINCE/TERRITORY

	Region							Other Regions			Provinces/Territories									
	ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	5732	420	1321	2154	1011	763	63	4411	325	1774	95	39	154	132	201	174	636	17	23	23
Unweighted 'N'	5732	1149	1021	1184	1338	588	452	4711	842	1926	307	198	318	326	398	396	544	154	148	150
Newfoundland and Labrador	2	23	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prince Edward Island	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	12 H	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nova Scotia	3	37	-	-	-	-	-	3	47 H	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Brunswick	2	31	-	-	-	-	-	3	41 H	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
Quebec	23	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ontario	38	-	-	100	-	-	-	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manitoba	3	-	-	-	20	-	-	5	-	11 H	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-
Saskatchewan	3	-	-	-	17	-	-	4	-	10 H	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-
Alberta	11	-	-	-	63	-	-	14	-	36 H	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-
British Columbia	13	-	-	-	-	100	-	17	-	43 H	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Yukon Territory	*	-	-	-	-	-	26	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-
The Northwest Territories	*	-	-	-	-	-	36	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-
Nunavut	*	-	-	-	-	-	37	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100

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A3. PROVINCE/TERRITORY

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
weighted 'N'	5732	2287	1721	1593	326	5349	187	101	26	160	124	58	3989	1238	1140	478	2770	2951
Unweighted 'N'	5732	2251	1797	1568	645	5043	335	210	78	305	245	88	4447	881	738	379	2687	3034
Newfoundland and Labrador	2	1	2	3 B	2	2	2	2	7	1	4	1	2	-	-	-	2	2
Prince Edward Island	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	-	1	*	*	1 N	*	-	*	1	1
Nova Scotia	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	4	-	1	3	3	4 NP	*	-	1	3	3
New Brunswick	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	-	3	2	4	2 P	3 P	-	*	2	2
Quebec	23	12	14	51 BC	10	24 E	8	16 G	-	10	9	10	4	92 MP	100 MNP	7	23	23
Ontario	38	51 CD	42 D	13	19	39 E	22 I	17 I	3	20	17	16	45 N	3	-	64 MN	37	38
Manitoba	3	4	4	3	13 F	3	11	18 I	7	17 K	6	9	5 N	*	-	2	3	4
Saskatchewan	3	3	4	3	10 F	3	10	12	-	11	10	14	4 P	-	-	2	3	3
Alberta	11	10	12 B	11	14	11	15 I	17 I	4	14	15	19	15 NP	1	-	6 N	11	11
British Columbia	13	14 D	15 D	10	15	13	19 HI	10 I	3	15	13	16	17 N	*	-	15 N	13	13
The Yukon Territory	*	*	*	*	2	*	3	1	-	1	2	3	*	*	-	*	*	*
The Northwest Territories	*	*	*	*	4 F	*	4	2	9	2	8	6	*	*	-	2	1	*
Nunavut	*	1	*	*	6 F	*	1	*	68 GH	2	9	-	*	*	-	2	1	*

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A3. PROVINCE/TERRITORY

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5732	635	952	1015	937	2193	644	1325	2104	1603	1072	1497	820	1098	1451	2150	1337	617	2582
Unweighted 'N'	5732	580	980	1041	953	2178	328	1137	2556	1655	1012	1443	831	1191	1446	2111	1367	649	1813
Newfoundland and Labrador	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	-
Prince Edward Island	1	2	*	1	*	*	4 IJ	1	*	*	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	2	-
Nova Scotia	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	2	2	2	3	3	3	-
New Brunswick	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	4 N	2	2	1	2	2	3	4	-
Quebec	23	24 C	19	20	24 C	26 CD	23	21	22	26 HI	23	25 N	23	20	25 QR	26 QR	21 R	14	28
Ontario	38	33	38 B	39 B	38 B	38 B	25	34 G	42 GH	39 GH	33	35	39 K	45 KLM	40 QR	38 R	36	32	41
Manitoba	3	5	4	3	4	3	6	5	3	3	4	4	3	2	3	3	4	5	-
Saskatchewan	3	5	4	3	2	2	4	4 I	2	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	-
Alberta	11	12	14 F	13 F	11	9	11	12 J	12 J	9	11	10	10	12	10	10	13 OP	14 OP	17
British Columbia	13	11	14	14	12	14	12	14	14	13	14	14	14	12	13	12	13	18 OPQ	14
The Yukon Territory	*	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	-
The Northwest Territories	*	1	1	*	1	*	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	-
Nunavut	*	*	1	*	*	*	3 IJ	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	1	-

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A3. PROVINCE/TERRITORY

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact		
	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	POS	NEG	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5732	1018	1017	3652	232	307	447	1539	1625	687	225	388	109	1134	2696	2596	1643	2534
Unweighted 'N'	5732	837	915	3934	203	250	358	1631	1589	683	145	403	125	1134	2705	2624	1758	2499
Newfoundland and Labrador	2	*	1	2 B	1	*	1	2	1	2	-	1	-	2	2	2	2	2
Prince Edward Island	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	-	1	*	1	1	1	1	1
Nova Scotia	3	2	1	3 BC	3	1	1	3	2	3	-	2	4	3	3	2	3	3
New Brunswick	2	1	1	3 BC	1	1	1	3	2	1	-	5	6	3	2	2	2	2
Quebec	23	9	11	30 BC	9	10	7	25 I	13	21 I	100 JLMN	23 I	17	22 I	26 P	19	21	20
Ontario	38	56 CD	50 D	29	52	55	60	41 LN	43 LMN	39 N	-	35	34	34	39 P	36	42 R	37
Manitoba	3	3	3	4	4	3	2	3	4	4	-	4	5	4	3	4	3	4
Saskatchewan	3	2	2	4	3	2	1	2	4 H	4	-	2	5	3	2	4	3	3
Alberta	11	10	12	11	14 G	11	7	6	18 HJLN	8	-	5	15 HL	13 HJL	8	15 O	8	15 Q
British Columbia	13	18 D	17 D	11	12	18	20 E	13	12	15 M	-	23 IJMN	9	13	13	14	14	13
The Yukon Territory	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	1	*	*	*	*	*
The Northwest Territories	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	-	*	1	1	*	*	*	*
Nunavut	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	-	*	3	*	1	*	*	*

Confederation of Tomorrow 2019 Survey – Report 2: Making Federalism Work

A4. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

	Total	Region						Other Regions			Provinces/Territories									
		ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	5732	420	1321	2154	1011	763	63	4411	325	1774	95	39	154	132	201	174	636	17	23	23
Unweighted 'N'	5732	1149	1021	1184	1338	588	452	4711	842	1926	307	198	318	326	398	396	544	154	148	150
Yes	6	6 CD	3	3	12 BCDF	6 C	63 BCDEF	7	5	9 HI	8	4	5	5	21 LMNQ K	19 LMNQ K	7	34 MNPQ KL	61 OPQR KLMN	86 OPQR KLMN
No	93	93 EG	96 BEG	96 BEG	87 G	93 EG	37	92 J	93 J	90	91 OPRST	91 PRST O	93 PRST O	94 PRST O	78 ST	81 ST	92 PRST O	66 ST	39	14
Cannot say	1	1 G	1	1	1	1	*	1	2	1	*	6 OPQR KMN	1	1	1	*	1	*	-	-

Confederation of Tomorrow 2019 Survey – Report 2: Making Federalism Work

A4. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	5732	2287	1721	1593	326	5349	187	101	26	160	124	58	3989	1238	1140	478	2770	2951
Unweighted 'N'	5732	2251	1797	1568	645	5043	335	210	78	305	245	88	4447	881	738	379	2687	3034
Yes	6	4	6	7	100	-	100	100	100	100	100	100	7 NO	3	3	4	5	7
No	93	95 C	92	93	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	92	96 M	96 M	95	94	93
Cannot say	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1

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A4. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	5732	635	952	1015	937	2193	644	1325	2104	1603	1072	1497	820	1098	1451	2150	1337	617	2582
Unweighted 'N'	5732	580	980	1041	953	2178	328	1137	2556	1655	1012	1443	831	1191	1446	2111	1367	649	1813
Yes	6	13 DEF	9 DF	5	6 F	2	20 HIJ	7 IJ	3	2	12 LMN	5	4	3	4	5	6	11 OPQ	2
No	93	85	90	94 BC	93 B	97 BCE	77	93 G	97 GH	97 GH	87	93 K	95 K	96 K	95 R	94 R	93 R	88	97
Cannot say	1	2 E	1 E	1	*	1	3 HIJ	1	1	1	1	1 N	1	*	1	1	1	1	1

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A4. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	POS	NEG
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	5732	1018	1017	3652	232	307	447	1539	1625	687	225	388	109	1134	2696	2596	1643	2534
Unweighted 'N'	5732	837	915	3934	203	250	358	1631	1589	683	145	403	125	1134	2705	2624	1758	2499
Yes	6	*	3 B	8 BC	*	1	*	6	4	8 K	3	6	13 K	7	5	6	5	6
No	93	99 CD	96 D	91	98	98	100	94	95	91	97 JMN	93	87	92	94	93	95	93
Cannot say	1	1	1	1	2	*	*	1	1	1	-	1	*	2	1	1	1	1 Q

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A5. Are you?

	Total	Region					Other Regions			Provinces/Territories										
		ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	326	24	34	62	120	47	40	293	16	167	8	1	8	6	41	32	46	6	14	20
Unweighted 'N'	645	68	45	111	189	82	150	600	47	271	21	9	18	20	71	40	78	25	52	73
First Nations	57	59 G	46	67 G	56 G	73 CEG	35	58	65	61	46 T	100 OT	56 T	68 T	50 T	60 T	59 T	83 T	59 T	5
Métis	31	33 G	49 DFG	27 G	39 FG	21	9	29	35	34	29 T	*	44 T	32 T	43 T	37 T	36 T	17	17	*
Inuk (Inuit)	8	7	-	1	2	2	51 BDEF	9 J	-	2	22	-	-	-	4	-	2	-	16	90 KOQS
Other	1	1	-	1	1	-	5	1	-	1	3	-	-	-	2	-	1	*	7	5
Cannot say	3	*	5	4	1	5	*	2	-	2	*	-	-	-	-	3	1	*	*	-

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A5. Are you?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender		
	TOTAL	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-/RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	326	103	111	105	326	-	187	101	26	160	124	58	272	31	31	19	131	193
Unweighted 'N'	645	198	211	225	645	-	335	210	78	305	245	88	541	43	35	57	249	393
First Nations	57	35	61 B	77 BC	57	-	100	-	-	69	61	100 JK	61 NOP	40	40	40	54	59
Métis	31	47 CD	33 D	14	31	-	-	100	-	27	28	-	30 P	54 MP	54 MP	5	27	34
Inuk (Inuit)	8	12	4	6	8	-	-	-	100	4	9	-	6	-	-	47 M	13 R	5
Other	1	2	*	1	1	-	-	-	-	*	1	-	1	-	-	8	3	-
Cannot say	3	4	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	6	-	4	2

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A5. Are you?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	326	81	85	48	58	55	130	88	57	40	124	78	33	34	62	111	74	70	64
Unweighted 'N'	645	126	158	123	119	119	98	155	264	116	190	161	71	115	135	205	161	131	110
First Nations	57	70 EF	57	54	52	47	59	57	48	62	63	50	63	56	54	67 R	57	47	63
Métis	31	22	26	31	34	48 BCD	20	39 G	49 GJ	30	27	37	25	37	30	27	36	33	33
Inuk (Inuit)	8	7	11	10	8	5	17 HIJ	3	*	1	7	8	12	4	10	4	5	15 PQ	-
Other	1	-	1	2	2	1	1	*	2	3	2	1	1	-	1	2	1	1	1
Cannot say	3	1	4 F	3	4	*	3	2	1	5	2	4	-	4	5	1	1	4	2

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A5. Are you?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact		
	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	POS	NEG	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	326	5	31	282	0	4	0	85	70	52	6	24	14	74	132	159	75	157
Unweighted 'N'	645	10	68	557	2	5	3	178	150	106	7	49	25	128	276	314	175	297
First Nations	57	95 CD	44	58	*	100 E	100 E	57	50	68 I	30	55	48	60	59	56	66	54
Métis	31	-	41	31	-	-	-	28	36 J	21	38	45 J	34	33	27	34	22	36 Q
Inuk (Inuit)	8	-	6	8	-	-	-	11 L	8	10	-	*	12	6	9	7	8	7
Other	1	5	3	1	100	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	2
Cannot say	3	-	7	2	-	-	-	1	6 HN	2	32 HJLN	*	7	*	3	1	2	2

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A7. Which best describes where you currently live?

	Total	Region						Other Regions			Provinces/Territories									
		ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	326	24	34	62	120	47	40	293	16	167	8	1	8	6	41	32	46	6	14	20
Unweighted 'N'	645	68	45	111	189	82	150	600	47	271	21	9	18	20	71	40	78	25	52	73
A city	49	42	47 G	52 G	57 G	51 G	24	49	48	55	30	92 T	26	66 ST	67 KMST	54 T	50 T	33	26	20
A town or village	24	32 E	20	22	15	25	53 BCDEF	24	32	18	33	*	43 O	25	5	26 O	15	17	66 OPQR LN	53 LOPQ
A rural area	14	16	15	12	18	9	10	14	9	15	32	8	9	8	13	14	24 ST	33	7	4
Cannot say	3	*	5	4	1	5	*	2	-	2	*	-	-	-	-	3	1	*	*	*
Not Asked	11	9	12	10	10	10	14	10	11	10	5	-	21	1	15	3	9	17	1	22 NP

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A7. Which best describes where you currently live?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender		
	=====			=====		=====			=====			=====				=====		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-/RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
weighted 'N'	326	103	111	105	326	-	187	101	26	160	124	58	272	31	31	19	131	193
Unweighted 'N'	645	198	211	225	645	-	335	210	78	305	245	88	541	43	35	57	249	393
A city	49	41	53	54	49	-	59 HI	43	25	100 L	-	32	51 P	52 P	52 P	15	44	52
A town or village	24	26	25	21	24	-	26	19	41 H	-	63 L	39	23	12	12	64 MNO	26	23
A rural area	14	12	12	18	14	-	15 I	16 I	3	-	37	29	14	17	16	5	13	14
Cannot say	3	4	2	2	3	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	6	*	4	2
Not Asked	11	17 CD	8	5	11	-	*	23 G	31 G	-	-	-	10	13	13	17	13	9

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A7. Which best describes where you currently live?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	326	81	85	48	58	55	130	88	57	40	124	78	33	34	62	111	74	70	64
Unweighted 'N'	645	126	158	123	119	119	98	155	264	116	190	161	71	115	135	205	161	131	110
A city	49	49	53	54	43	45	46	53	47	59	48 L	33	60 L	56 L	55	51	50	41	75
A town or village	24	27	23	21	26	21	31 I	18	18	18	24	25	20	20	22	24	22	27	7
A rural area	14	15	11	8	12	23 D	14	18	13	9	16	23 N	10	10	9	16	16	14	2
Cannot say	3	1	4	3	4	*	3	2	1	5	2	4	-	4	5	1	1	4	2
Not Asked	11	8	8	14	15	11	7	9	21 GHJ	9	10	15	11	10	8	9	10	14	13

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A7. Which best describes where you currently live?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact		
	=====			=====			=====							=====		=====		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	POS	NEG
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
weighted 'N'	326	5	31	282	0	4	0	85	70	52	6	24	14	74	132	159	75	157
Unweighted 'N'	645	10	68	557	2	5	3	178	150	106	7	49	25	128	276	314	175	297
A city	49	80	48	50	100	86	-	55 N	46	60 N	30	50	38	39	54	47	62 R	48
A town or village	24	*	32	23	-	-	1	26	23	22	15	21	46	22	23	21	18	22
A rural area	14	20	5	15	-	14	99	9	14	9	12	19	5	24 HJM	11	18	9	16
Cannot say	3	-	7	2	-	-	-	1	6 N	2	32 HJLN	*	7	*	3	1	2	2
Not Asked	11	-	9	11	-	-	-	9	12	8	11	10	5	15	9	13	9	12

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A8. Do you live on-reserve or off-reserve?

	Total	Region						Other Regions			Provinces/Territories									
		ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	187	14	15	42	67	35	14	171	10	102	4	1	5	4	21	19	27	5	8	1
Unweighted 'N'	335	44	22	73	92	58	46	313	32	150	12	8	10	14	33	20	39	16	25	5
On-reserve	31	35	36	22	36	27	37	30	43	33	10	12	42	55 K	25	42	39 K	40	39	-
Off reserve	67	61	58	74	64	73	60	68	52	67	90 NQ	88	58	33	75	58	60	60	55	100 OPQS MN
Cannot say	2	4	7	5	*	-	3	2	5	*	-	-	-	13	-	-	1	*	6	-

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A8. Do you live on-reserve or off-reserve?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender		
	TOTAL	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	187	36	68	81	187	-	187	-	-	110	76	58	165	13	12	8	70	115
Unweighted 'N'	335	66	107	158	335	-	335	-	-	193	139	88	305	16	14	13	124	209
On-reserve	31	17	25	40 BC	31	-	31	-	-	17	52 J	100 JK	30	21	21	71 MNO	40 R	24
off reserve	67	78 D	74 D	58	67	-	67	-	-	81 K	46	-	68 P	70 P	71 P	25	59	73
Cannot say	2	5	1	2	2	-	2	-	-	2	3	-	2	9	8	3	1	3

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A8. Do you live on-reserve or off-reserve?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	187	56	49	26	30	25	77	50	27	25	79	39	21	19	33	74	42	33	40
Unweighted 'N'	335	77	78	66	53	61	53	78	135	61	113	83	40	50	67	103	98	62	68
On-reserve	31	42 F	33 F	29	23	15	37 I	25	14	41 I	40 LM	23	18	48 LM	45 QR	36 Q	19	24	24
off reserve	67	55	67	65	77 B	83 B	61	74	85 GJ	57	57	75 K	78 KN	52	54	62	80 OP	70	76
Cannot say	2	3	-	7	-	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	5	*	1	2	1	6	-

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A8. Do you live on-reserve or off-reserve?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact		
	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	POS	NEG	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	187	4	14	163	0	4	0	48	35	35	2	13	7	44	79	89	49	85
Unweighted 'N'	335	9	27	294	1	5	3	91	69	66	2	26	9	70	139	170	97	152
On-reserve	31	51	38	29	100 G	55	*	39	33	20	49	37	16	30	41 P	24	39	27
off reserve	67	41	62	69	-	45	*	61	66	80	51	58	58	67	58	72	60	69
Cannot say	2	8	-	2	-	-	99	*	*	-	-	5	27	3	1	4	2	4