

Focus Canada

Fall 2023

Canadian public opinion about immigration and refugees

Data Tables

Field dates: September 4 – 17, 2023

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|----------------|-------|-----------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|----------|----------|------------|-----------|
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| Satisfied | 34% | 29% | 44% BDFG | 30% | 43% BDF | 26% | 33% | 35% | 34% | 40% N | 38% N | 29% | 33% |
| Dissatisfied | 58% | 66% CE | 47% | 62% CE | 51% | 66% CE | 57% C | 58% | 58% | 50% | 53% | 67% LMO | 60% LM |
| DK/NA | 8% | 5% | 9% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 10% | 7% | 8% | 11% N | 10% N | 4% | 7% N |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

| | EDUCATION | | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|----------------|-----------|----------|----------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|----------|---------------|--------|----------|
| | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| Satisfied | 34% | 29% | 31% | 40% BC | 36% | 32% | 33% | 36% | 33% | 28% | 32% | 41% IJK | 32% | 37% M |
| Dissatisfied | 58% | 62% D | 62% D | 52% | 52% | 60% | 61% E | 59% | 60% L | 66% L | 61% L | 49% | 60% | 56% |
| DK/NA | 8% | 9% | 7% | 8% | 12% GH | 8% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 8% | 7% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
|----------------|---------------|------|-------|-----|-----------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undecided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| Satisfied | 34% | 58% | 16% | 40% | 44% | 30% | 30% | 36% | 100% | - |
| Dissatisfied | 58% | 35% | 80% | 52% | 46% | 56% | 63% | 50% | - | 100% |
| DK/NA | 8% | 7% | 4% | 7% | 9% | 15% | 7% | 14% | - | - |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|--|-------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|----------|------------|-------|-------|------------|----------|------------|-----------|
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| Inflation/cost of living | 24% | 30% CG | 19% | 26% CG | 30% CG | 28% C | 19% | 22% | 25% | 22% | 29% O | 26% | 21% |
| Affordable housing | 14% | 14% CE | 7% | 18% CEF | 5% | 11% | 19% CEF | 16% | 13% | 23% MNO | 14% N | 9% | 11% |
| Economy/interest rates/ Recession | 11% | 8% | 16% BDE | 9% | 8% | 12% | 10% | 12% | 10% | 7% | 10% | 16% LMO | 11% |
| Health-care | 9% | 15% DFG | 12% F | 8% | 10% | 6% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 4% | 7% | 10% L | 13% LM |
| Poor government/ leadership | 8% | 6% | 7% | 8% | 9% | 11% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 3% | 9% L | 9% L | 10% L |
| Environment/pollution/ climate change | 8% | 7% | 10% F | 7% | 8% | 4% | 10% F | 8% | 8% | 7% | 9% | 6% | 9% |
| Poverty/hunger/ homelessness | 3% | 3% | 1% | 4% CF | 5% CFG | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 3% |
| Taxes | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 1% |
| Unemployment | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 5% NO | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| Education Issues | 2% | 1% | 3% DG | 1% | - | 4% G | *% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% O | 1% |
| Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% LM |
| Deficit/public debt | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | - | 1% | 2% | 2% M |

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Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

| | REGION | | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|---|--------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| Moral Issues | 1% | - | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% |
| Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | - | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | - | 2% | 2% | 1% |
| Populism/decline of democracy | 1% | 1% | - | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| Crime/law and order | 1% | *% | - | 1% | 3% | - | 1% | 1% | 1% | *% | - | 1% | 1% |
| National unity/Quebec | 1% | - | 2% | *% | 2% | 1% | - | 1% | 1% | *% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| Indigenous/Aboriginal issues/ | 1% | - | *% | 1% | 1% | - | 1% | 1% | *% | 2% | *% | *% | *% |
| Child care | 1% | *% | 1% | - | - | - | 2% | - | 1% | 1% | 2% | - | - |
| world conflict/war/war in Ukraine | *% | *% | 1% | *% | 1% | - | *% | 1% | *% | - | - | 1% | 1% |
| Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas | *% | - | 1% | *% | *% | 1% | - | 1% | *% | 1% | *% | - | *% |
| COVID-19 pandemic (NET) | *% | - | - | *% | - | 1% | - | *% | *% | - | *% | *% | *% |
| COVID-19 pandemic (health issues) | *% | - | - | *% | - | - | - | *% | *% | - | - | *% | *% |
| COVID-19 pandemic (vaccination issues) | *% | - | - | - | - | 1% | - | *% | - | - | *% | - | - |
| COVID-19 pandemic (economic concerns) | *% | - | - | *% | - | - | - | - | *% | - | - | - | *% |
| Personal finances | *% | *% | 1% | - | - | - | *% | *% | *% | - | *% | - | *% |
| Terrorism/Security | *% | - | *% | *% | - | - | - | *% | *% | - | - | *% | *% |

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| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| Racism/hate speech/ Islamophobia/anti- Semitism | 1% | - | - | - | - | - | 1% | - | 1% | - | 1% | - | 1% |
| Oil sands/oil pipelines | 1% | - | - | 1% | - | - | - | - | 1% | - | - | - | 1% |
| Farming/fisheries/ forestry | 1% | - | - | 1% | - | - | - | - | 1% | - | - | - | 1% |
| Abortion / access to abortion / abortion rights | 1% | - | 1% | - | - | - | - | 1% | - | - | - | - | 1% |
| Donald Trump/US politics/ US policy | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/ Dairy industry | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 2% |
| None | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 2% | - | 1% |
| DK/NA | 3% | 1% | 5% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 3% | 2% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

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|--|-------|-----------|---------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|------------|---------------|----------|----------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can 1st | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| Inflation/cost of living | 24% | 25% | 26% | 22% | 17% | 26% E | 23% | 29% E | 24% | 23% | 24% | 23% | 25% | 23% |
| Affordable housing | 14% | 14% | 11% | 16% C | 15% | 12% | 12% | 14% | 10% | 17% IK | 12% | 19% IK | 15% | 13% |
| Economy/interest rates/ Recession | 11% | 9% | 13% | 11% | 9% | 8% | 17% EFH | 11% | 12% | 11% | 12% | 9% | 11% | 11% |
| Health-care | 9% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 12% | 9% | 12% | 8% | 10% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 5% | 13% M |
| Poor government/ leadership | 8% | 8% | 9% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 10% L | 8% | 10% L | 5% | 10% N | 7% |
| Environment/pollution/ climate change | 8% | 4% | 8% B | 10% B | 3% | 9% E | 9% E | 9% E | 9% L | 6% | 9% | 6% | 7% | 9% |
| Poverty/hunger/ homelessness | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 5% G | 4% G | 1% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 3% M |
| Taxes | 2% | 2% | 3% D | 1% | *% | 4% E | 2% | 2% E | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 3% N | 1% |
| Unemployment | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% C | 3% G | 3% G | *% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 4% IK | 2% | 2% |
| Education Issues | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% |
| Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% |
| Deficit/public debt | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | *% | 2% G | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% |

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|---|-------|-----------|----------|------------|------------------|------------|-------------|----------|--------------------|---------|---------|------------|---------|------|
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| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Moral Issues | 1% | 3% D | 1% | *% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% L | 1% | 2% L | *% | 1% | 2% |
| Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% |
| Populism/decline of democracy | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% N | *% |
| Crime/law and order | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | *% | 1% | 1% | - | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| National unity/Quebec | 1% | *% | 1% | 1% | - | *% | 1% | 1% | 1% L | *% | 1% L | *% | 1% N | *% |
| Indigenous/Aboriginal issues/ | 1% | *% | 1% BD | *% | 1% | 1% | *% | *% | *% | 2% I | 1% | - | *% | 1% |
| Child care | 1% | *% | 1% | 1% B | - | 1% | 1% | 1% | *% | 1% | 1% | *% | - | 1% |
| World conflict/war/war in Ukraine | *% | *% | 1% | *% | - | *% | *% | *% | *% | 1% | *% | *% | 1% | *% |
| Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas | *% | 1% | *% | - | *% | - | 1% | *% | *% | 1% | *% | *% | 1% N | *% |
| COVID-19 pandemic (NET) | *% | *% | *% | *% | 1% | - | *% | *% | *% | *% | *% | 1% | *% | *% |
| COVID-19 pandemic (health issues) | *% | - | *% | *% | *% | - | *% | - | - | *% | *% | *% | *% | *% |
| COVID-19 pandemic (vaccination issues) | *% | - | *% | - | - | - | - | *% | - | - | - | *% | - | *% |
| COVID-19 pandemic (economic concerns) | *% | *% | - | - | *% | - | - | - | *% | - | *% | - | - | *% |
| Personal finances | *% | *% | *% | *% | *% | - | *% | *% | *% | *% | *% | - | *% | *% |
| Terrorism/Security | *% | *% | *% | *% | *% | *% | - | - | *% | - | *% | - | *% | *% |

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Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

| | EDUCATION | | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
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| Racism/hate speech/ Islamophobia/anti- Semitism | *% | - | - | *% | - | - | *% | - | *% | *% | *% | - | - | *% |
| Oil sands/oil pipelines | *% | *% | *% | - | - | - | *% | - | *% | - | *% | - | *% | - |
| Farming/fisheries/ forestry | *% | *% | - | - | - | - | - | *% | *% | - | *% | - | *% | - |
| Abortion / access to abortion / abortion rights | *% | *% | - | - | - | - | - | - | *% | - | *% | - | - | *% |
| Donald Trump/US politics/ US policy | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/ Dairy industry | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other | 2% | 4% CD | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% |
| None | 1% | 4% CD | 1% | 1% | 5% FGH | 1% | *% | 1% | 1% | *% | 1% | 4% IJK | 2% | 1% |
| DK/NA | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 8% FGH | 3% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 3% |

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|--|---------------|--------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undec-ided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
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| Inflation/cost of living | 24% | 24% | 26% | 23% | 24% | 24% | 25% | 21% | 20% | 26% K |
| Affordable housing | 14% | 14% E | 14% E | 19% EG | 7% | 12% | 8% | 13% | 14% | 13% |
| Economy/interest rates/ Recession | 11% | 8% | 13% BF | 10% | 12% | 5% | 6% | 11% | 9% | 12% K |
| Health-care | 9% | 16% CDFGH | 7% | 9% | 11% | 6% | 5% | 9% | 11% | 9% |
| Poor government/ leadership | 8% | 3% | 15% BDEFGH | 5% | 4% | 8% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 12% K |
| Environment/pollution/ climate change | 8% | 12% CH | 2% | 13% CH | 13% C | 20% CGH | 7% | 6% C | 12% L | 5% |
| Poverty/hunger/ homelessness | 3% | 3% C | 1% | 3% | 1% | 7% CE | - | 4% CE | 2% | 3% |
| Taxes | 2% | *% | 3% B | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 3% K |
| Unemployment | 2% | 2% | 2% D | *% | - | 1% | 8% BD | 2% | 2% | 1% |
| Education Issues | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 6% B | 2% | - | 2% | 2% | 1% |
| Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers | 2% | 1% | 2% D | *% | 2% | 1% | 5% | 1% | 1% | 2% |
| Deficit/public debt | 1% | 1% | 3% BDH | *% | 4% | - | 3% | *% | *% | 2% K |

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| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Moral Issues | 1% | *% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% |
| Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 1% |
| Populism/decline of democracy | 1% | - | 2% | - | - | - | 5% | 1% | *% | 2% K |
| Crime/law and order | 1% | 1% | *% | 2% | - | - | - | 1% | 2% | 1% |
| National unity/Quebec | 1% | 1% | 1% | *% | 4% | - | - | *% | *% | 1% |
| Indigenous/Aboriginal issues/ | 1% | 1% | *% | 2% C | - | - | - | - | 1% L | *% |
| Child care | 1% | - | *% | 1% | - | 3% CH | - | *% | 1% | *% |
| World conflict/war/war in Ukraine | *% | 1% | *% | - | - | - | - | 1% | 1% | *% |
| Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas | *% | *% | *% | - | 2% | - | - | 1% | 1% | *% |
| COVID-19 pandemic (NET) | *% | 1% | *% | - | - | - | - | *% | - | *% |
| COVID-19 pandemic (health issues) | *% | 1% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | *% |
| COVID-19 pandemic (vaccination issues) | *% | - | *% | - | - | - | - | - | - | *% |
| COVID-19 pandemic (economic concerns) | *% | - | - | - | - | - | - | *% | - | *% |
| COVID-19 pandemic ("loss of freedom") | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Personal finances | *% | 1% | - | - | 2% | - | - | - | 1% | - |
| Terrorism/Security | *% | *% | *% | - | - | - | - | 1% | *% | *% |

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| Racism/hate speech/ Islamophobia/anti- Semitism | *% | *% | - | 1% | - | - | - | - | *% | *% |
| Oil sands/oil pipelines | *% | - | - | 1% | - | - | - | - | - | *% |
| Farming/fisheries/ forestry | *% | - | - | - | - | - | - | *% | - | *% |
| Abortion / access to abortion / abortion rights | *% | - | - | - | 1% | - | - | - | *% | - |
| Donald Trump/US politics/ US policy | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/ Dairy industry | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other | 2% | 2% | 1% | - | 3% | 4% | 6% | 2% | 3% | 1% |
| None | 1% | 2% C | *% | 1% | 1% | - | 4% | 4% CDE | 3% L | *% |
| DK/NA | 3% | 4% C | 1% | 2% | - | 3% | 6% | 10% BCDF | 6% L | 1% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3. In your opinion, is the Canadian economy getting stronger, weaker or is it staying about the same?

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|------------------|-------|--------|----------|-----|----------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|----------|----------|-----------|------------|
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| Stronger | 7% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 9% | 8% | 6% | 8% | 9% | 6% | 6% | 9% N |
| weaker | 55% | 51% | 52% | 57% | 52% | 63% BC | 56% | 55% | 55% | 53% | 58% O | 63% LO | 48% |
| Staying the same | 32% | 35% | 35% F | 32% | 37% F | 25% | 28% | 32% | 32% | 28% | 29% | 30% | 38% LMN |
| DK/NA | 5% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 8% DF | 7% | 5% | 10% N | 7% N | 1% | 5% N |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

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Q3. In your opinion, is the Canadian economy getting stronger, weaker or is it staying about the same?

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|------------------|-------|-----------|----------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|----------|---------------|--------|---------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| Stronger | 7% | 6% | 6% | 8% | 11% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 12% IJK | 8% | 6% |
| weaker | 55% | 61% D | 57% D | 51% | 44% | 58% E | 55% E | 59% E | 57% L | 59% L | 57% L | 50% | 56% | 55% |
| Staying the same | 32% | 28% | 31% | 35% B | 34% | 30% | 34% | 32% | 34% | 28% | 33% | 30% | 32% | 32% |
| DK/NA | 5% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 11% FGH | 5% H | 5% H | 2% | 4% | 7% | 4% | 8% IK | 4% | 7% M |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3. In your opinion, is the Canadian economy getting stronger, weaker or is it staying about the same?

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | | |
|------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|-------------|----------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undecided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| Stronger | 7% | 12% C | 3% | 7% | 9% | 6% | 15% C | 8% C | 13% L | 4% |
| Weaker | 55% | 33% | 74% BDEFH | 44% B | 49% B | 48% B | 63% BD | 53% B | 34% | 70% K |
| Staying the same | 32% | 50% CDEGH | 21% | 39% CGH | 38% CG | 40% CG | 19% | 29% C | 48% L | 23% |
| DK/NA | 5% | 5% C | 2% | 10% BCEG | 3% | 6% | 2% | 10% BCEG | 5% | 4% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4A. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

| | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | | |
|------------------------|--------|----------|------------|------------|----------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| Strongly agree | 23% | 23% C | 14% | 30% CEG | 17% | 23% C | 22% C | 23% | 23% | 23% | 20% | 23% | 23% |
| Somewhat agree | 21% | 19% | 22% | 20% | 17% | 23% | 20% | 20% | 21% | 20% | 23% | 19% | 19% |
| Somewhat disagree | 25% | 23% | 32% BDG | 22% | 29% | 25% | 22% | 26% | 25% | 24% | 26% | 27% | 26% |
| Strongly disagree | 26% | 30% | 26% | 24% | 32% | 25% | 28% | 26% | 26% | 26% | 27% | 27% | 26% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 3% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 5% D | 3% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 2% | 3% |
| DK/NA | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% F | 2% | *% | 3% F | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% |
| NET: Agree | 44% | 42% | 37% | 50% CEG | 34% | 46% CE | 42% | 44% | 44% | 43% | 43% | 43% | 43% |
| NET: Disagree | 51% | 52% | 58% D | 46% | 60% D | 50% | 51% | 51% | 51% | 50% | 54% | 53% | 51% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4A. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

| | EDUCATION | | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|------------|------------------|------------|-------------|----------|--------------------|----------|----------|------------|----------|----------|
| | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30-\$60K | \$60-\$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| Strongly agree | 23% | 28% D | 25% D | 19% | 28% | 21% | 24% | 22% | 23% | 22% | 23% | 24% | 26% N | 21% |
| Somewhat agree | 21% | 20% | 22% | 20% | 18% | 24% | 21% | 20% | 18% | 25% I | 20% | 23% I | 21% | 20% |
| Somewhat disagree | 25% | 22% | 26% | 27% | 17% | 25% E | 28% E | 27% E | 27% L | 27% | 27% L | 21% | 25% | 26% |
| Strongly disagree | 26% | 23% | 23% | 31% BC | 27% | 23% | 25% | 28% | 26% | 23% | 25% | 28% | 23% | 29% M |
| Neither agree/disagree | 3% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 6% GH | 3% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% |
| DK/NA | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 4% H | 3% H | 1% | *% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% |
| NET: Agree | 44% | 48% D | 47% D | 39% | 46% | 45% | 45% | 43% | 41% | 47% | 43% | 47% | 47% N | 41% |
| NET: Disagree | 51% | 45% | 49% | 57% BC | 44% | 49% | 53% | 55% E | 53% | 50% | 52% | 49% | 48% | 55% M |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4A. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
|------------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undecided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| Strongly agree | 23% | 13% | 37% BDEFH | 11% | 20% | 12% | 32% BDF | 19% D | 9% | 33% K |
| Somewhat agree | 21% | 16% | 27% BDF | 10% | 24% D | 12% | 29% D | 21% D | 19% | 22% |
| Somewhat disagree | 25% | 28% C | 21% | 30% C | 34% CG | 36% CG | 17% | 24% | 31% L | 22% |
| Strongly disagree | 26% | 40% CEGH | 11% | 46% CEGH | 17% | 35% CE | 20% | 24% C | 36% L | 20% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 5% B | 3% | 2% |
| DK/NA | 2% | 1% | 1% | *% | - | 3% | - | 7% BCD | 2% | 1% |
| NET: Agree | 44% | 29% | 64% BDEFH | 21% | 44% BDF | 24% | 60% BDFH | 40% BDF | 28% | 55% K |
| NET: Disagree | 51% | 69% CEGH | 32% | 76% CEGH | 51% C | 71% CEGH | 37% | 48% C | 67% L | 41% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4B. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|------------------------|-------|----------|--------------|------------|----------|-----|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| Strongly agree | 16% | 11% | 12% | 18% BCE | 11% | 19% | 16% | 18% I | 14% | 9% | 12% | 15% L | 20% LMN |
| Somewhat agree | 21% | 21% | 24% G | 20% | 19% | 21% | 17% | 23% | 19% | 18% | 18% | 19% | 25% MN |
| Somewhat disagree | 20% | 17% | 28% BDEFG | 19% | 20% | 15% | 18% | 21% | 20% | 28% MO | 17% | 23% MO | 18% |
| Strongly disagree | 20% | 26% C | 16% | 19% | 19% | 20% | 26% CD | 17% | 22% H | 24% O | 26% NO | 19% | 16% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 8% | 7% | 9% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 9% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 9% | 7% |
| DK/NA | 16% | 18% C | 11% | 17% C | 23% C | 17% | 16% | 12% | 18% H | 13% | 19% | 15% | 15% |
| NET: Agree | 36% | 33% | 36% | 38% | 30% | 40% | 33% | 41% I | 33% | 27% | 31% | 34% | 44% LMN |
| NET: Disagree | 40% | 43% | 45% DF | 38% | 39% | 35% | 44% | 38% | 42% | 52% NO | 43% O | 42% O | 33% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4B. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|------------------------|-------|-----------|----------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|----------|---------------|----------|----------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| Strongly agree | 16% | 20% D | 15% | 14% | 17% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 12% | 18% I | 14% | 21% IK | 19% N | 12% |
| Somewhat agree | 21% | 22% D | 23% D | 17% | 23% | 24% | 22% | 19% | 20% | 16% | 19% | 24% JK | 24% N | 18% |
| Somewhat disagree | 20% | 18% | 21% | 22% | 17% | 22% | 21% | 22% | 22% | 19% | 21% | 18% | 20% | 21% |
| Strongly disagree | 20% | 17% | 17% | 24% BC | 20% | 17% | 21% | 21% | 22% L | 22% L | 22% L | 15% | 16% | 24% M |
| Neither agree/disagree | 8% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 8% |
| DK/NA | 16% | 17% | 16% | 15% | 14% | 16% | 13% | 16% | 16% | 16% | 16% | 15% | 14% | 17% |
| NET: Agree | 36% | 42% D | 38% D | 31% | 40% | 39% | 37% | 34% | 32% | 34% | 33% | 45% IJK | 43% N | 30% |
| NET: Disagree | 40% | 35% | 37% | 46% BC | 36% | 38% | 42% | 43% | 44% L | 41% L | 43% L | 33% | 35% | 45% M |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4B. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
|------------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undecided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| Strongly agree | 16% | 10% | 24% BDEFH | 7% | 10% | 7% | 27% BDEF | 15% DF | 8% | 21% K |
| Somewhat agree | 21% | 19% | 25% BDFH | 14% | 30% BDFH | 12% | 23% | 17% | 20% | 21% |
| Somewhat disagree | 20% | 27% CDH | 18% | 18% | 29% CDH | 23% | 25% | 15% | 23% | 19% |
| Strongly disagree | 20% | 27% CEGH | 8% | 43% BCEGH | 14% | 38% CEGH | 13% | 14% C | 28% L | 16% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 8% | 4% | 8% B | 5% | 11% B | 5% | 7% | 14% BCDF | 6% | 7% |
| DK/NA | 16% | 13% EG | 17% DEG | 12% | 6% | 16% E | 4% | 24% BCDEG | 14% | 16% |
| NET: Agree | 36% | 29% DF | 49% BDFH | 21% | 40% DF | 18% | 51% BDFH | 33% DF | 28% | 43% K |
| NET: Disagree | 40% | 54% CH | 26% | 62% CEGH | 43% CH | 61% CEGH | 38% | 29% | 51% L | 34% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Q4C. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|------------------------|-------|--------|-------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| Strongly agree | 25% | 24% | 24% | 27% E | 17% | 31% E | 22% | 27% | 23% | 15% | 20% | 28% LM | 30% LM |
| Somewhat agree | 23% | 24% | 25% F | 21% | 29% F | 16% | 22% | 22% | 23% | 24% | 17% | 27% M | 22% M |
| Somewhat disagree | 23% | 23% | 30% DEFG | 21% | 19% | 19% | 21% | 23% | 23% | 25% | 26% N | 19% | 22% |
| Strongly disagree | 22% | 20% | 14% | 24% C | 27% C | 25% C | 23% C | 21% | 22% | 28% NO | 29% NO | 18% | 17% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 4% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 7% CD | 3% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 3% |
| DK/NA | 4% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 5% |
| NET: Agree | 48% | 48% | 49% | 49% | 46% | 47% | 44% | 49% | 46% | 39% | 37% | 55% LM | 53% LM |
| NET: Disagree | 45% | 43% | 44% | 45% | 46% | 44% | 44% | 44% | 45% | 53% NO | 55% NO | 38% | 39% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4C. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|------------------------|-------|-----------|----------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|------------|---------------|----------|----------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can 1st | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| Strongly agree | 25% | 32% D | 27% D | 19% | 22% | 28% | 24% | 23% | 26% | 25% | 26% | 23% | 29% N | 21% |
| Somewhat agree | 23% | 24% | 25% D | 20% | 22% | 23% | 26% | 22% | 23% | 20% | 22% | 23% | 23% | 22% |
| Somewhat disagree | 23% | 16% | 25% B | 26% B | 21% | 21% | 25% | 25% | 21% | 27% | 22% | 25% | 21% | 25% M |
| Strongly disagree | 22% | 17% | 16% | 28% BC | 24% | 21% | 18% | 25% G | 21% | 19% | 21% | 23% | 19% | 24% M |
| Neither agree/disagree | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% L | 4% | 4% L | 2% | 4% | 3% |
| DK/NA | 4% | 7% CD | 3% | 3% | 5% | 4% H | 4% H | 1% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 5% |
| NET: Agree | 48% | 56% D | 52% D | 39% | 44% | 51% | 50% | 45% | 49% | 45% | 48% | 46% | 52% N | 44% |
| NET: Disagree | 45% | 33% | 41% B | 54% BC | 45% | 42% | 42% | 50% FG | 43% | 45% | 43% | 48% | 40% | 49% M |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4C. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
|------------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undecided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| Strongly agree | 25% | 16% | 39% BDEFH | 12% | 28% BDF | 13% | 30% DF | 21% D | 13% | 33% K |
| Somewhat agree | 23% | 22% | 26% D | 15% | 28% D | 18% | 27% | 23% D | 23% | 23% |
| Somewhat disagree | 23% | 25% C | 18% | 24% | 32% C | 32% C | 29% | 24% | 29% L | 19% |
| Strongly disagree | 22% | 31% CEGH | 11% | 43% BCEFGH | 6% | 24% CE | 14% | 17% CE | 28% L | 17% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 4% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 1% | 6% C | 3% | 4% |
| DK/NA | 4% | 3% | 4% | 1% | - | 9% D | - | 9% BCD | 4% | 4% |
| NET: Agree | 48% | 37% D | 64% BDFH | 27% | 56% BDF | 30% | 57% BDF | 45% DF | 36% | 57% K |
| NET: Disagree | 45% | 56% CEH | 29% | 68% BCEGH | 38% | 55% CEH | 42% | 41% C | 58% L | 36% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4D. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada.

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| Strongly agree | 36% | 37% | 32% | 38% | 39% | 33% | 40% C | 36% | 36% | 45% NO | 39% O | 35% | 32% |
| Somewhat agree | 38% | 35% | 45% BDG | 36% | 38% | 40% | 32% | 39% | 37% | 35% | 39% | 40% | 38% |
| Somewhat disagree | 11% | 11% | 13% | 10% | 12% | 10% | 12% | 11% | 11% | 10% | 9% | 10% | 13% |
| Strongly disagree | 10% | 13% CE | 7% | 12% CE | 3% | 14% CE | 13% CE | 10% | 11% | 6% | 9% | 13% L | 11% L |
| Neither agree/disagree | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% N |
| DK/NA | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 5% F | 1% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% |
| NET: Agree | 74% | 71% | 77% | 74% | 77% | 73% | 73% | 76% | 74% | 79% O | 78% O | 75% | 70% |
| NET: Disagree | 21% | 24% E | 19% | 22% | 14% | 23% | 25% E | 20% | 22% | 16% | 18% | 23% L | 24% LM |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4D. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada.

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|------------------------|-------|-----------|----------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|------------|---------------|--------|------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can 1st | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| Strongly agree | 36% | 32% | 29% | 45% BC | 39% | 34% | 34% | 39% | 32% | 37% | 33% | 46% IJK | 35% | 38% |
| Somewhat agree | 38% | 36% | 40% | 38% | 33% | 35% | 43% E | 39% | 39% | 38% | 39% | 35% | 39% | 37% |
| Somewhat disagree | 11% | 12% | 14% D | 8% | 9% | 17% EGH | 11% | 9% | 13% L | 9% | 12% L | 8% | 10% | 12% |
| Strongly disagree | 10% | 13% D | 13% D | 7% | 11% | 8% | 10% | 11% | 11% L | 13% L | 12% L | 7% | 12% | 9% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 2% | 4% D | 3% D | 1% | 6% GH | 3% G | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% |
| DK/NA | 2% | 4% D | 2% | 1% | 3% | 3% H | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% |
| NET: Agree | 74% | 68% | 68% | 83% BC | 72% | 69% | 76% | 78% F | 71% | 75% | 72% | 81% IK | 74% | 74% |
| NET: Disagree | 21% | 25% D | 26% D | 15% | 20% | 25% | 21% | 20% | 24% L | 23% L | 24% L | 15% | 22% | 21% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4D. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada.

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
|------------------------|---------------|------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undecided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| Strongly agree | 36% | 49% CEH | 22% | 56% CEFH | 25% | 41% CE | 39% C | 33% C | 48% L | 30% |
| Somewhat agree | 38% | 36% | 42% D | 33% | 49% BDH | 43% | 33% | 35% | 38% | 37% |
| Somewhat disagree | 11% | 8% | 14% BD | 6% | 15% D | 10% | 13% | 13% BD | 8% | 13% K |
| Strongly disagree | 10% | 5% | 18% BDEFH | 4% | 11% BD | 4% | 14% | 8% | 3% | 16% K |
| Neither agree/disagree | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 2% | - | 5% BDE | 2% | 2% |
| DK/NA | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | - | 1% | 1% | 7% BCDFG | 2% | 2% |
| NET: Agree | 74% | 85% CEH | 63% | 88% CEGH | 74% C | 84% CH | 72% | 68% | 86% L | 67% |
| NET: Disagree | 21% | 13% | 32% BDFH | 9% | 25% BD | 14% | 27% D | 21% BD | 11% | 29% K |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4E. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Canada needs more immigration to increase its population

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|----------|-------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------|-----|
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| Strongly agree | 20% | 26% DF | 21% | 18% | 22% | 14% | 19% | 19% | 20% | 19% | 19% | 18% | 20% |
| Somewhat agree | 27% | 23% | 33% BDF | 25% | 25% | 23% | 30% | 31% I | 25% | 25% | 29% | 29% | 28% |
| Somewhat disagree | 22% | 18% | 25% G | 21% | 23% | 28% BG | 18% | 21% | 23% | 27% | 20% | 23% | 21% |
| Strongly disagree | 25% | 28% C | 15% | 30% C | 23% | 28% C | 27% C | 23% | 27% | 20% | 26% | 26% | 26% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 4% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 7% MNO | 2% | 2% | 3% |
| DK/NA | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% |
| NET: Agree | 47% | 49% F | 54% DF | 43% | 47% | 38% | 50% F | 50% I | 45% | 43% | 48% | 47% | 48% |
| NET: Disagree | 47% | 46% | 40% | 52% C | 45% | 56% CG | 44% | 44% | 50% H | 47% | 47% | 49% | 47% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4E. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Canada needs more immigration to increase its population

| | EDUCATION | | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|------------|------------------|------------|-------------|----------|--------------------|----------|----------|------------|--------|---------|
| | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30-\$60K | \$60-\$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| Strongly agree | 20% | 18% | 17% | 22% C | 17% | 16% | 22% | 23% F | 16% | 19% | 17% | 27% IJK | 21% | 18% |
| Somewhat agree | 27% | 21% | 25% | 33% BC | 31% | 24% | 30% | 26% | 26% | 27% | 26% | 30% | 28% | 27% |
| Somewhat disagree | 22% | 21% | 25% | 21% | 15% | 28% EGH | 19% | 22% E | 24% L | 24% L | 24% L | 16% | 20% | 24% |
| Strongly disagree | 25% | 31% D | 28% D | 20% | 28% | 25% | 24% | 26% | 28% L | 25% | 27% L | 21% | 27% | 24% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 4% | 5% C | 3% | 4% | 9% FGH | 4% H | 2% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 5% M |
| DK/NA | 2% | 3% D | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 4% H | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% |
| NET: Agree | 47% | 39% | 42% | 55% BC | 47% | 40% | 52% F | 49% F | 42% | 46% | 43% | 57% IJK | 49% | 45% |
| NET: Disagree | 47% | 53% D | 53% D | 40% | 42% | 53% EG | 42% | 48% | 52% L | 49% L | 52% L | 37% | 47% | 48% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4E. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Canada needs more immigration to increase its population

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undecided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| Strongly agree | 20% | 34% CDEFGH | 12% | 22% CE | 10% | 23% CE | 17% | 17% | 28% L | 16% |
| Somewhat agree | 27% | 32% CG | 21% | 37% CFGH | 35% CG | 23% | 14% | 28% CG | 34% L | 23% |
| Somewhat disagree | 22% | 18% | 25% BD | 17% | 33% BDH | 22% | 33% BD | 21% | 23% | 23% |
| Strongly disagree | 25% | 14% | 39% BDEFH | 16% | 19% | 23% | 29% | 22% B | 12% | 34% K |
| Neither agree/disagree | 4% | 2% | 3% | 6% BC | 2% | 4% | 6% | 5% B | 3% | 3% |
| DK/NA | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | - | 4% | - | 7% BCD | 1% | 2% |
| NET: Agree | 47% | 65% CEFGH | 33% | 59% CEGH | 45% C | 46% C | 32% | 44% C | 62% L | 39% |
| NET: Disagree | 47% | 31% | 64% BDEFH | 34% | 52% BD | 46% B | 63% BDH | 43% BD | 34% | 57% K |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4F. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

People coming to Canada claiming to be refugees are imposing a severe strain on our welfare system

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|------------------------|-------|----------|--------------|-----------|----------|----------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| Strongly agree | 23% | 23% | 16% | 29% CG | 20% | 26% C | 21% | 24% | 23% | 15% | 18% | 23% L | 28% LM |
| Somewhat agree | 25% | 25% | 27% | 24% | 28% | 26% | 21% | 27% | 24% | 23% | 23% | 26% | 27% |
| Somewhat disagree | 22% | 20% | 32% BDEFG | 18% | 20% | 18% | 20% | 20% | 23% | 25% | 20% | 25% | 20% |
| Strongly disagree | 20% | 24% C | 16% | 20% | 16% | 21% | 22% | 19% | 20% | 22% | 26% NO | 18% | 17% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 4% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 5% | 4% | 3% |
| DK/NA | 6% | 6% | 3% | 6% C | 10% C | 6% | 9% C | 5% | 7% | 7% | 8% NO | 5% | 5% |
| NET: Agree | 48% | 48% | 43% | 52% CG | 48% | 52% | 43% | 51% | 46% | 38% | 41% | 49% LM | 55% LM |
| NET: Disagree | 41% | 44% | 48% DE | 38% | 36% | 39% | 42% | 38% | 43% | 48% O | 46% O | 42% | 37% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4F. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

People coming to Canada claiming to be refugees are imposing a severe strain on our welfare system

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|------------------------|-------|-----------|----------|------------|------------------|------------|-------------|----------|--------------------|---------|------|------------|----------|----------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30-\$60K | \$60-\$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| Strongly agree | 23% | 30% D | 27% D | 17% | 23% | 25% | 22% | 23% | 24% | 21% | 23% | 24% | 27% N | 20% |
| Somewhat agree | 25% | 23% | 27% | 23% | 23% | 30% H | 29% H | 21% | 24% | 24% | 24% | 27% | 25% | 24% |
| Somewhat disagree | 22% | 18% | 21% | 24% B | 17% | 19% | 22% | 24% E | 23% | 22% | 23% | 18% | 21% | 22% |
| Strongly disagree | 20% | 16% | 16% | 25% BC | 23% | 17% | 19% | 22% | 19% | 22% | 20% | 19% | 17% | 22% M |
| Neither agree/disagree | 4% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 8% FG | 2% | 3% | 4% F | 4% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 5% |
| DK/NA | 6% | 8% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 4% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 7% |
| NET: Agree | 48% | 53% D | 54% D | 40% | 46% | 55% EH | 51% H | 44% | 48% | 46% | 47% | 50% | 53% N | 44% |
| NET: Disagree | 41% | 33% | 37% | 49% BC | 40% | 36% | 41% | 46% F | 42% | 44% | 43% | 37% | 38% | 44% M |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4F. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

People coming to Canada claiming to be refugees are imposing a severe strain on our welfare system

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
|------------------------|---------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undecided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| Strongly agree | 23% | 12% | 37% BDEFH | 14% | 15% | 12% | 31% BDF | 21% B | 10% | 33% K |
| Somewhat agree | 25% | 27% DF | 28% DF | 9% | 35% DF | 17% | 25% D | 28% DF | 26% | 25% |
| Somewhat disagree | 22% | 24% CH | 16% | 32% CGH | 30% CGH | 35% CGH | 14% | 16% | 26% L | 18% |
| Strongly disagree | 20% | 29% CEH | 8% | 37% CEGH | 13% | 30% CEH | 20% | 15% C | 26% L | 15% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 4% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 7% | 3% | 7% | 7% BC | 5% L | 3% |
| DK/NA | 6% | 5% E | 6% DE | 3% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 13% BCDEFG | 7% | 5% |
| NET: Agree | 48% | 39% D | 66% BDEFH | 23% | 49% DF | 29% | 57% BDF | 49% BDF | 36% | 59% K |
| NET: Disagree | 41% | 53% CGH | 25% | 69% BCEGH | 43% CH | 65% BCEGH | 34% | 31% | 52% L | 33% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4G. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Canada is doing a good job of integrating immigrants into Canadian society.

Base: Excluding Quebec

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|------------------------|-------|----------|-----|-----------|----------|-----|----------|----------|----------|------------|-------|-------|-----|
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| Weighted 'N' | 1540 | 133 | - | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 571 | 969 | 279 | 330 | 321 | 492 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 1552 | 201 | - | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 529 | 1023 | 137 | 240 | 313 | 741 |
| Strongly agree | 15% | 21% D | - | 13% | 15% | 16% | 15% | 12% | 16% | 24% MNO | 10% | 14% | 14% |
| Somewhat agree | 35% | 39% | - | 33% | 39% | 35% | 40% | 32% | 38% H | 31% | 38% | 37% | 37% |
| Somewhat disagree | 20% | 19% | - | 23% G | 27% G | 17% | 13% | 22% | 20% | 18% | 23% | 21% | 19% |
| Strongly disagree | 23% | 17% | - | 26% BE | 14% | 24% | 23% | 27% I | 21% | 20% | 19% | 23% | 24% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 3% | 1% | - | 3% B | 3% | 4% | 5% B | 4% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 2% |
| DK/NA | 3% | 3% | - | 2% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 5% | 2% | 4% |
| NET: Agree | 50% | 61% D | - | 45% | 54% | 51% | 55% D | 44% | 54% H | 55% | 48% | 51% | 51% |
| NET: Disagree | 44% | 35% | - | 49% BG | 41% | 41% | 36% | 49% I | 40% | 38% | 42% | 44% | 43% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4G. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Canada is doing a good job of integrating immigrants into Canadian society.

Base: Excluding Quebec

| | EDUCATION | | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|------------|---------------|----------|------|
| | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can 1st | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 1540 | 368 | 501 | 650 | 176 | 277 | 275 | 512 | 804 | 280 | 1084 | 449 | 751 | 789 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 1552 | 378 | 509 | 642 | 185 | 296 | 275 | 491 | 883 | 260 | 1143 | 401 | 791 | 761 |
| Strongly agree | 15% | 18% | 13% | 15% | 21% H | 17% | 13% | 12% | 12% J | 7% | 11% | 24% IJK | 15% | 14% |
| Somewhat agree | 35% | 31% | 35% | 38% | 33% | 36% | 37% | 40% | 39% J | 31% | 37% | 33% | 34% | 37% |
| Somewhat disagree | 20% | 17% | 23% B | 20% | 14% | 25% EG | 17% | 21% | 21% | 23% | 21% | 18% | 18% | 22% |
| Strongly disagree | 23% | 26% | 23% | 22% | 19% | 18% | 26% F | 23% | 22% | 33% IKL | 25% L | 19% | 27% N | 19% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 7% FGH | 2% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 4% |
| DK/NA | 3% | 5% D | 3% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% |
| NET: Agree | 50% | 49% | 48% | 52% | 54% | 53% | 50% | 52% | 51% J | 38% | 47% J | 57% JK | 48% | 52% |
| NET: Disagree | 44% | 43% | 46% | 42% | 33% | 43% | 43% | 44% E | 43% | 56% IKL | 46% L | 37% | 46% | 41% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4G. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Canada is doing a good job of integrating immigrants into Canadian society.

Base: Excluding Quebec

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
|------------------------|---------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undecided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 1540 | 313 | 595 | 220 | - | 82 | 52 | 221 | 483 | 941 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 1552 | 352 | 606 | 196 | - | 75 | 41 | 233 | 469 | 972 |
| Strongly agree | 15% | 21% CD | 7% | 12% | - | 16% | 30% CD | 21% CD | 24% L | 10% |
| Somewhat agree | 35% | 46% CH | 27% | 49% CFH | - | 34% | 31% | 33% | 50% L | 28% |
| Somewhat disagree | 20% | 21% | 21% | 20% | - | 28% | 12% | 20% | 18% | 22% |
| Strongly disagree | 23% | 9% | 39% BDFH | 11% | - | 18% | 23% | 16% B | 5% | 34% K |
| Neither agree/disagree | 3% | 1% | 3% B | 7% BCF | - | 1% | 3% | 5% B | 1% | 4% K |
| DK/NA | 3% | 2% | 3% D | 1% | - | 3% | 1% | 5% D | 2% | 2% |
| NET: Agree | 50% | 66% CFH | 34% | 60% C | - | 49% C | 61% C | 54% C | 74% L | 38% |
| NET: Disagree | 44% | 31% | 59% BDGH | 31% | - | 47% BD | 35% | 36% | 23% | 56% K |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4H. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Immigration tends to threaten Quebec culture

Base: Quebec

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| weighted 'N' | 462 | - | 462 | - | - | - | - | 200 | 262 | 68 | 103 | 108 | 150 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 450 | - | 450 | - | - | - | - | 200 | 250 | 45 | 77 | 108 | 187 |
| Strongly agree | 15% | - | 15% | - | - | - | - | 16% | 14% | 2% | 26% LN | 11% L | 17% L |
| Somewhat agree | 23% | - | 23% | - | - | - | - | 24% | 22% | 21% | 11% | 32% M | 25% M |
| Somewhat disagree | 31% | - | 31% | - | - | - | - | 26% | 34% | 45% N | 29% | 27% | 29% |
| Strongly disagree | 27% | - | 27% | - | - | - | - | 29% | 25% | 30% | 33% | 28% | 21% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 3% | - | 3% | - | - | - | - | 3% | 3% | - | 1% | 2% | 4% |
| DK/NA | 2% | - | 2% | - | - | - | - | 1% | 2% | 2% | - | - | 4% |
| NET: Agree | 38% | - | 38% | - | - | - | - | 40% | 37% | 23% | 36% | 43% L | 41% L |
| NET: Disagree | 57% | - | 57% | - | - | - | - | 55% | 59% | 76% NO | 63% | 55% | 50% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4H. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Immigration tends to threaten Quebec culture

Base: Quebec

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|------------------------|-------|-----------|------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|----------|---------------|--------|------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| weighted 'N' | 462 | 102 | 166 | 183 | 61 | 90 | 84 | 134 | 326 | 45 | 371 | 90 | 227 | 234 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 450 | 108 | 166 | 167 | 60 | 94 | 85 | 119 | 335 | 39 | 374 | 75 | 226 | 224 |
| Strongly agree | 15% | 20% | 13% | 13% | 13% | 14% | 11% | 18% | 16% | 14% | 16% | 12% | 15% | 15% |
| Somewhat agree | 23% | 26% | 26% | 18% | 19% | 27% | 29% | 24% | 26% L | 15% | 25% L | 15% | 22% | 24% |
| Somewhat disagree | 31% | 29% | 31% | 33% | 38% | 34% | 27% | 27% | 30% | 38% | 31% | 30% | 31% | 30% |
| Strongly disagree | 27% | 18% | 27% | 32% B | 22% | 23% | 31% | 30% | 23% | 31% | 24% | 36% I | 26% | 27% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 3% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 2% |
| DK/NA | 2% | 4% | 2% | - | 5% | - | 1% | - | 2% | - | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% |
| NET: Agree | 38% | 46% D | 39% | 31% | 32% | 41% | 40% | 42% | 42% L | 29% | 41% L | 26% | 37% | 40% |
| NET: Disagree | 57% | 47% | 57% | 65% B | 61% | 58% | 58% | 56% | 53% | 69% | 55% | 66% I | 58% | 57% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4H. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Immigration tends to threaten Quebec culture

Base: Quebec

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
|------------------------|---------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|----------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undecided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 462 | 93 | 101 | 41 | 102 | 20 | 9 | 71 | 204 | 218 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 450 | 97 | 95 | 33 | 103 | 17 | 8 | 73 | 192 | 222 |
| Strongly agree | 15% | 9% | 19% D | 5% | 25% BD | 10% | - | 16% | 11% | 20% K |
| Somewhat agree | 23% | 16% | 26% | 13% | 31% BD | 16% | - | 27% | 24% | 23% |
| Somewhat disagree | 31% | 35% | 28% | 42% | 31% | 20% | 51% | 24% | 36% | 27% |
| Strongly disagree | 27% | 32% E | 23% E | 37% E | 11% | 54% CEH | 49% E | 23% | 24% | 28% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 3% | 8% E | 2% | 3% | 1% | - | - | 4% | 3% | 1% |
| DK/NA | 2% | - | 2% | - | 1% | - | - | 6% | 2% | 1% |
| NET: Agree | 38% | 25% | 45% BD | 18% | 57% BDF | 26% | - | 43% BD | 35% | 43% |
| NET: Disagree | 57% | 67% CEH | 51% | 79% CEH | 42% | 74% EH | 100% BCDEFH | 47% | 60% | 55% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?

Base: All who agree to Q4A – There is too much immigration to Canada

| | REGION | | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|---|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|------------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| Weighted 'N' | 876 | 56 | 170 | 389 | 50 | 90 | 121 | 336 | 539 | 151 | 186 | 183 | 275 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 879 | 88 | 165 | 344 | 53 | 96 | 133 | 316 | 563 | 81 | 136 | 184 | 398 |
| Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other Canadians | 38% | 43% C | 29% | 40% C | 33% | 43% C | 41% | 36% | 39% | 39% | 33% | 41% | 39% |
| Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost govt too much / drain on welfare system | 25% | 25% C | 10% | 29% C | 28% C | 29% C | 27% C | 24% | 25% | 15% | 20% | 27% L | 31% LM |
| Bad for the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other Canadians | 25% | 35% C | 12% | 27% C | 31% C | 34% C | 21% C | 25% | 24% | 30% | 24% | 20% | 24% |
| Over-population – there are too many people in Canada already | 19% | 24% E | 20% | 18% | 10% | 17% | 20% | 21% | 17% | 8% | 29% LO | 21% L | 18% L |
| Immigration is poorly managed by the government / lack of screening / levels are too high | 10% | 4% | 11% B | 10% B | 10% | 7% | 11% B | 13% I | 8% | 14% | 14% O | 10% | 7% |
| Threat to Canadian/ Quebec culture / identity / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like us | 8% | 5% | 11% | 9% | 12% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 10% | 9% | 5% | 8% | 10% M |
| Too many foreign students / filling universities | 4% | 4% | 2% | 5% C | 1% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 12% MNO | 2% | 2% | 2% |

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Q5. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?

Base: All who agree to Q4A – There is too much immigration to Canada

| | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | | |
|--|--------|-----|-------------|-----|-------|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism | 4% | 2% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 6% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 5% L |
| Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases to Canada | 1% | 5% | 1% | 1% | 1% | - | *% | *% | 1% | - | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| Other | 3% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 8% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 2% |
| DK/NA | 5% | 3% | 10% BDEG | 4% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 5% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

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Q5. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?

Base: All who agree to Q4A – There is too much immigration to Canada

| | EDUCATION | | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|---|-----------|------|-----------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|----------|---------------|----------|------|
| | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| weighted 'N' | 876 | 224 | 311 | 325 | 110 | 166 | 161 | 276 | 468 | 152 | 621 | 252 | 461 | 415 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 879 | 246 | 316 | 303 | 116 | 177 | 157 | 261 | 523 | 140 | 663 | 212 | 473 | 406 |
| Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other Canadians | 38% | 32% | 45% BD | 36% | 29% | 39% | 40% | 39% | 42% L | 34% | 40% | 33% | 42% N | 33% |
| Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost govt too much / drain on welfare system | 25% | 23% | 29% | 22% | 18% | 24% | 28% | 22% | 26% L | 32% L | 28% L | 17% | 24% | 25% |
| Bad for the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other Canadians | 25% | 27% | 24% | 23% | 33% | 24% | 26% | 22% | 23% | 24% | 23% | 28% | 24% | 25% |
| Over-population – there are too many people in Canada already | 19% | 20% | 17% | 19% | 12% | 20% | 17% | 20% | 17% | 22% | 18% | 20% | 17% | 20% |
| Immigration is poorly managed by the government / lack of screening / levels are too high | 10% | 8% | 10% | 12% | 12% | 9% | 10% | 14% | 7% | 10% | 8% | 15% IK | 11% | 9% |
| Threat to Canadian/ Quebec culture / identity / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like us | 8% | 9% | 9% | 7% | 9% | 6% | 7% | 10% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 7% | 9% | 7% |
| Too many foreign students / filling universities | 4% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 4% |

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Q5. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?

Base: All who agree to Q4A – There is too much immigration to Canada

| | EDUCATION | | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|--|-----------|------|------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|---------|---------------|--------|---------|
| | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism | 4% | 6% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 6% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% |
| Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases to Canada | 1% | - | 2% | 1% | - | *% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | *% | 1% | *% |
| Other | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 3% |
| DK/NA | 5% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 8% H | 3% | 3% | 5% J | 1% | 4% J | 6% J | 3% | 7% M |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?

Base: All who agree to Q4A – There is too much immigration to Canada

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
|---|---------------|----------|----------|-----|-----------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undecided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 876 | 117 | 447 | 55 | 45 | 25 | 37 | 117 | 191 | 640 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 879 | 130 | 442 | 56 | 45 | 23 | 31 | 122 | 176 | 665 |
| Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other Canadians | 38% | 33% | 42% | 33% | 29% | 44% | 35% | 33% | 29% | 41% K |
| Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost govt too much / drain on welfare system | 25% | 18% | 28% B | 18% | 24% | 27% | 32% | 22% | 10% | 30% K |
| Bad for the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other Canadians | 25% | 27% E | 24% E | 20% | 10% | 35% E | 21% | 32% E | 25% | 24% |
| Over-population – there are too many people in Canada already | 19% | 15% | 18% | 17% | 21% | 20% | 23% | 22% | 16% | 19% |
| Immigration is poorly managed by the government / lack of screening / levels are too high | 10% | 9% | 9% | 16% | 11% | 5% | 17% | 9% | 11% | 10% |
| Threat to Canadian/ Quebec culture / identity / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like us | 8% | 4% | 9% B | 9% | 5% | 8% | 28% BCEH | 6% | 7% | 9% |
| Too many foreign students / filling universities | 4% | 6% | 4% | 8% | - | 9% | - | 4% | 4% | 4% |

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(Continued)

Q5. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?

Base: All who agree to Q4A – There is too much immigration to Canada

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
|--|---------------|----------|---------|-----|-----------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undec-ided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism | 4% | 3% | 5% | 7% | - | 8% | - | 1% | 5% | 4% |
| Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases to Canada | 1% | - | 2% | - | 2% | - | - | *% | - | 1% |
| Other | 3% | 6% C | 1% | 1% | 7% | - | 2% | 4% | 6% L | 2% |
| DK/NA | 5% | 8% DH | 5% H | 1% | 4% | 5% | - | 1% | 7% | 4% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

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Q6. What do you consider to be the Canadian values most important for immigrants to learn and adopt when they move to this country?

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|---|-------|-----------|--------------|----------|-------------|----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|------------|
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| English and/or French fluency/speak the language | 24% | 13% | 39% BDEFG | 21% B | 18% | 19% | 21% B | 26% | 23% | 16% | 21% | 23% L | 31% LMN |
| Respect for Canadian history and culture | 23% | 28% E | 24% | 23% | 18% | 25% | 22% | 22% | 24% | 24% | 21% | 27% O | 22% |
| Respect for the law | 17% | 23% CE | 14% | 17% E | 10% | 15% | 23% CE | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 18% |
| Tolerance for others | 15% | 16% C | 10% | 18% C | 13% | 18% C | 15% | 16% | 15% | 16% | 19% O | 18% O | 10% |
| Embrace democracy/freedom/peace | 12% | 11% | 11% | 12% | 12% | 15% | 11% | 13% | 11% | 10% | 12% | 13% | 12% |
| work ethic/be employed | 11% | 13% C | 6% | 13% C | 15% C | 11% | 12% C | 10% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 11% | 12% |
| Respect for other religions | 9% | 8% | 9% | 8% | 9% | 13% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 10% | 11% | 8% |
| Need to assimilate | 8% | 8% | 10% | 8% | 9% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 8% | 5% | 4% | 9% M | 11% LM |
| Adopt Canadian customs/values/way of life (unspecified) | 7% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 4% | 7% | 8% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 10% LM |
| Gender equality/equal treatment of women and men | 6% | 3% | 11% BDFG | 5% | 11% BDFG | 4% | 5% | 5% | 7% | 3% | 8% L | 9% LO | 6% L |
| Community involvement | 6% | 6% | 3% | 6% C | 9% C | 8% C | 7% C | 6% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 5% |

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FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

(Continued)

Q6. What do you consider to be the Canadian values most important for immigrants to learn and adopt when they move to this country?

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|---|-------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-----|
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| Education | 5% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 9% C | 5% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 5% |
| Be friendly/kind/polite/ help others | 4% | 6% | 3% | 5% CG | 5% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 8% O | 5% | 3% | 3% |
| Honesty | 3% | 5% C | 1% | 4% C | 2% | 4% | 5% C | 4% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 3% |
| Respect for others | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 5% E | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 2% |
| Respect for the environment/nature | 1% | - | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | *% | 1% |
| Respect for secularism | 1% | - | 2% D | *% | - | - | - | 1% | 1% | *% | *% | 1% | 1% |
| Other | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | - | 2% | 1% | 1% | *% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| None | 4% | 5% | 3% | 5% CE | 1% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 3% |
| DK/NA | 8% | 9% C | 3% | 9% C | 13% C | 11% C | 10% C | 8% | 8% | 16% MNO | 8% | 6% | 6% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

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Q6. What do you consider to be the Canadian values most important for immigrants to learn and adopt when they move to this country?

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|---|-------|-----------|----------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|----------|---------------|--------|---------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| English and/or French fluency/speak the language | 24% | 27% | 26% D | 21% | 23% | 28% H | 25% | 21% | 26% L | 24% | 26% L | 20% | 24% | 25% |
| Respect for Canadian history and culture | 23% | 24% | 25% | 21% | 22% | 24% | 23% | 22% | 21% | 20% | 21% | 30% IJK | 21% | 25% |
| Respect for the law | 17% | 18% | 17% | 16% | 18% | 20% H | 17% | 14% | 16% | 13% | 15% | 23% IJK | 16% | 18% |
| Tolerance for others | 15% | 8% | 15% B | 20% BC | 12% | 14% | 16% | 18% E | 13% | 18% | 14% | 18% I | 15% | 16% |
| Embrace democracy/freedom/peace | 12% | 8% | 12% B | 13% B | 12% | 13% | 12% | 12% | 11% | 15% | 12% | 12% | 13% | 11% |
| work ethic/be employed | 11% | 12% | 11% | 11% | 8% | 11% | 12% | 13% E | 10% | 11% | 10% | 13% | 12% | 10% |
| Respect for other religions | 9% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 6% | 11% E | 11% | 9% | 8% | 10% | 9% | 10% | 10% | 9% |
| Need to assimilate | 8% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 7% | 10% | 9% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 8% |
| Adopt Canadian customs/values/way of life (unspecified) | 7% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 9% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 10% | 8% | 5% | 7% | 7% |
| Gender equality/equal treatment of women and men | 6% | 3% | 7% B | 8% B | 1% | 6% E | 7% E | 9% E | 8% L | 6% | 7% L | 4% | 4% | 9% M |
| Community involvement | 6% | 3% | 6% | 6% B | 5% | 4% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 6% |

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Q6. What do you consider to be the Canadian values most important for immigrants to learn and adopt when they move to this country?

| | EDUCATION | | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|---|-----------|-----------|------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|-----|---------------|--------|------|
| | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Education | 5% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 8% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 7% | 5% | 5% |
| Be friendly/kind/polite/ help others | 4% | 3% | 4% | 5% B | 3% | 3% | 4% | 6% F | 4% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% |
| Honesty | 3% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 3% |
| Respect for others | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% |
| Respect for the environment/nature | 1% | *% | 1% | 2% B | 1% | *% | 1% | 2% F | 1% | *% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| Respect for secularism | 1% | 1% | *% | 1% | *% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | *% | 1% | *% |
| Other | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | - | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | *% | 1% | 1% |
| None | 4% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 4% |
| DK/NA | 8% | 12% CD | 7% | 7% | 12% H | 9% | 7% | 6% | 9% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 7% | 9% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q6. What do you consider to be the Canadian values most important for immigrants to learn and adopt when they move to this country?

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | | |
|---|---------------|-----------|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|--------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undec-ided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| English and/or French fluency/speak the language | 24% | 25% DG | 23% DG | 15% | 48% BCDFGH | 18% | 10% | 28% DFG | 25% | 24% |
| Respect for Canadian history and culture | 23% | 17% | 29% BDF | 18% | 26% B | 15% | 29% | 24% B | 20% | 25% K |
| Respect for the law | 17% | 16% | 18% E | 18% | 10% | 13% | 22% | 19% E | 15% | 18% |
| Tolerance for others | 15% | 18% CE | 13% E | 23% CEFH | 7% | 12% | 22% E | 13% | 17% | 14% |
| Embrace democracy/freedom/peace | 12% | 13% | 12% | 14% | 7% | 12% | 19% | 8% | 13% | 12% |
| work ethic/be employed | 11% | 11% DF | 14% DEF | 5% | 6% | 4% | 26% BDEF | 13% DEF | 9% | 13% K |
| Respect for other religions | 9% | 6% | 10% BE | 8% | 5% | 8% | 23% BCDEFH | 10% | 8% | 10% |
| Need to assimilate | 8% | 8% | 9% F | 6% | 8% | 3% | 7% | 8% | 6% | 9% |
| Adopt Canadian customs/values/way of life (unspecified) | 7% | 7% | 8% | 5% | 9% | 11% | 2% | 6% | 5% | 8% K |
| Gender equality/equal treatment of women and men | 6% | 8% C | 5% | 10% C | 8% | 7% | - | 7% | 8% | 6% |
| Community involvement | 6% | 4% | 6% | 8% BF | 4% | 3% | 9% | 5% | 5% | 5% |

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(Continued)

Q6. What do you consider to be the Canadian values most important for immigrants to learn and adopt when they move to this country?

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
|---|---------------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undec-ided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Education | 5% | 3% | 6% E | 4% | 2% | 6% | 2% | 6% | 4% | 5% |
| Be friendly/kind/polite/ help others | 4% | 4% | 4% | 8% CF | 3% | 1% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 4% |
| Honesty | 3% | 3% | 4% F | 4% | - | 1% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 4% |
| Respect for others | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 1% | 2% | 2% |
| Respect for the environment/nature | 1% | *% | 1% | 2% | - | 2% | - | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| Respect for secularism | 1% | *% | *% | 1% | 5% B | - | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| Other | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | *% | 1% | 1% |
| None | 4% | 4% E | 3% | 4% | 1% | 7% E | 5% | 5% E | 4% | 4% |
| DK/NA | 8% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 14% E | 12% | 10% E | 8% | 8% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Q7. Do you think that on balance the effect of immigrants settling in your local community makes it a better place, a worse place, or doesn't really make a difference?

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|--|-------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------|---------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| Better place | 42% | 49% CD | 39% | 39% | 45% | 42% | 51% CD | 40% | 44% | 43% | 47% O | 43% | 38% |
| worse place | 9% | 8% C | 4% | 12% CE | 5% | 9% C | 11% CE | 9% | 9% | 8% | 7% | 11% M | 8% |
| No difference | 41% | 38% | 48% BDG | 40% G | 40% | 40% | 33% | 42% | 40% | 44% | 36% | 38% | 44% M |
| Both better and worse (in different ways) | 2% | *% | 1% | 3% BC | 3% | 1% | 3% B | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% |
| Depends | 3% | 3% | 5% G | 3% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 4% L |
| DK/NA | 3% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 4% L | 2% | 4% L |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Q7. Do you think that on balance the effect of immigrants settling in your local community makes it a better place, a worse place, or doesn't really make a difference?

| | EDUCATION | | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|--|-----------|-----------|----------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|------------|---------------|--------|----------|
| | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can 1st | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| Better place | 42% | 27% | 37% B | 55% BC | 35% | 39% | 45% E | 47% EF | 40% | 44% | 41% | 46% I | 40% | 44% M |
| worse place | 9% | 9% | 11% D | 7% | 8% | 8% | 9% | 11% | 9% | 11% | 9% | 8% | 10% | 8% |
| No difference | 41% | 53% CD | 42% D | 31% | 46% H | 46% H | 39% | 33% | 43% JL | 36% | 42% | 37% | 42% | 39% |
| Both better and worse (in different ways) | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% |
| Depends | 3% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% |
| DK/NA | 3% | 5% D | 4% | 2% | 6% G | 3% G | 1% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFHG/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7. Do you think that on balance the effect of immigrants settling in your local community makes it a better place, a worse place, or doesn't really make a difference?

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | | |
|--|---------------|------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|----------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undecided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| Better place | 42% | 52% CEH | 30% | 61% CEGH | 30% | 48% CE | 38% | 41% C | 53% L | 35% |
| worse place | 9% | 4% | 16% BDEFH | 4% | 5% | 2% | 10% | 8% F | 3% | 13% K |
| No difference | 41% | 37% | 44% BD | 31% | 56% BCDH | 42% | 45% | 38% | 37% | 43% K |
| Both better and worse (in different ways) | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | - | 5% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% |
| Depends | 3% | 2% | 4% BDF | 1% | 3% | 1% | 5% | 4% DF | 2% | 4% K |
| DK/NA | 3% | 3% D | 3% D | 1% | 6% D | 3% | 1% | 7% BCDG | 4% | 3% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Q8a. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better place?

Base: All who said better place at Q7

| | REGION | | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|--|--------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|
| | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| weighted 'N' | 840 | 66 | 179 | 300 | 67 | 82 | 147 | 305 | 536 | 149 | 205 | 186 | 244 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 822 | 94 | 170 | 262 | 70 | 81 | 145 | 277 | 545 | 75 | 150 | 178 | 360 |
| Adds to community's diversity / multiculturalism | 75% | 75% | 71% | 76% | 64% | 81% E | 76% | 81% I | 71% | 74% | 81% O | 79% O | 69% |
| Helps economy grow / immigrants bring skills we need / immigrants start businesses | 33% | 39% CF | 23% | 36% CF | 46% CF | 18% | 37% CF | 26% | 36% H | 31% | 28% | 32% | 37% M |
| Helps local population grow / we need more people | 12% | 15% | 9% | 13% | 8% | 14% | 11% | 13% | 11% | 11% | 12% | 9% | 15% N |
| Shows people in my community are caring / open | 11% | 3% | 10% B | 12% B | 9% | 11% | 12% B | 12% | 10% | 11% | 9% | 13% | 11% |
| Enhances community's reputation around the world | 7% | 8% | 5% | 8% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 5% | 8% | 9% | 4% | 7% | 6% |
| Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life | 4% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 7% | 1% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 5% |
| Family reunification | 2% | 5% | - | 3% | 2% | 6% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 4% |
| Other | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 7% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 6% | - | 1% | 3% N |
| None | 1% | 2% | 3% | - | - | - | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | *% |
| DK/NA | 1% | - | 1% | 1% | 4% | - | 1% | 1% | 1% | - | 2% | - | 1% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Q8a. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better place?

Base: All who said better place at Q7

| | EDUCATION | | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|---|-----------|----------|------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|---------|---------------|--------|------|
| | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| weighted 'N' | 840 | 125 | 249 | 456 | 84 | 144 | 163 | 307 | 448 | 143 | 591 | 247 | 387 | 454 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 822 | 123 | 242 | 447 | 80 | 148 | 163 | 291 | 480 | 127 | 607 | 212 | 398 | 424 |
| Adds to community's diversity / multiculturalism | 75% | 68% | 71% | 79% B | 74% | 67% | 80% F | 77% F | 69% | 86% IK | 73% | 77% I | 72% | 77% |
| Helps economy grow / immigrants bring skills we need / immigrants start businesses | 33% | 33% | 34% | 32% | 30% | 37% | 36% | 30% | 35% | 25% | 32% | 33% | 36% | 30% |
| Helps local population grow / we need more people | 12% | 12% | 12% | 12% | 9% | 16% | 9% | 13% | 13% | 8% | 12% | 12% | 11% | 13% |
| Shows people in my community are caring / open | 11% | 8% | 10% | 12% | 9% | 13% | 10% | 11% | 11% | 11% | 11% | 10% | 8% | 13% |
| Enhances community's reputation around the world | 7% | 13% C | 5% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 8% |
| Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life | 4% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 6% | 3% | 5% J | 1% | 4% J | 5% J | 4% | 5% |
| Family reunification | 2% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 3% |
| Other | 2% | 7% CD | 2% | 1% | 3% | 7% H | - | 1% | 3% | - | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% |
| None | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 5% | - | - | 1% | 1% | - | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| DK/NA | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | *% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8a. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better place?

Base: All who said better place at Q7

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
|--|---------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undec-ided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| weighted 'N' | 840 | 210 | 207 | 158 | 31 | 49 | 23 | 118 | 365 | 408 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 822 | 230 | 206 | 136 | 31 | 44 | 14 | 125 | 350 | 410 |
| Adds to community's diversity / multiculturalism | 75% | 79% CH | 69% | 79% | 70% | 80% | 77% | 67% | 77% | 71% |
| Helps economy grow / immigrants bring skills we need / immigrants start businesses | 33% | 35% EF | 38% EF | 32% E | 12% | 19% | 39% | 32% E | 30% | 34% |
| Helps local population grow / we need more people | 12% | 12% E | 12% E | 13% E | 3% | 14% | 24% E | 10% | 11% | 13% |
| Shows people in my community are caring / open | 11% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 15% | 17% | 22% | 10% | 9% | 13% |
| Enhances community's reputation around the world | 7% | 5% | 6% | 11% | 3% | 5% | 14% | 7% | 6% | 8% |
| Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life | 4% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 6% | - | 5% | 5% | 4% |
| Family reunification | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | - | - | - | 3% | 3% | 2% |
| Other | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 3% | - | - | 5% | 2% | 2% |
| None | 1% | *% | 1% | - | 3% | 2% | - | 3% B | 1% | 1% |
| DK/NA | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | - | - | - | 1% | 1% | 1% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8b. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?

Base: All who said worse place at Q7

| | REGION | | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|--|--------|------------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|----------|-------|-----------|----------|
| | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| weighted 'N' | 179 | 11 | 17 | 94 | 7 | 18 | 32 | 73 | 106 | 26 | 29 | 48 | 53 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 185 | 16 | 17 | 88 | 7 | 20 | 37 | 72 | 113 | 14 | 23 | 47 | 77 |
| Immigrants weaken local identity / culture / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like "us" | 41% | 36% | 48% | 42% | 39% | 41% | 39% | 35% | 46% | 55% N | 38% | 20% | 51% N |
| Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other residents | 21% | 63% CDG | 13% | 13% | 25% | 33% | 27% | 15% | 25% | 10% | 32% | 15% | 25% |
| Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost governments too much / drain on welfare system | 17% | 23% | 13% | 17% | 41% | 29% | 5% | 18% | 16% | 11% | 5% | 23% M | 15% |
| Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other residents | 15% | 25% | 13% | 13% | 16% | 12% | 21% | 14% | 16% | 20% | 18% | 17% | 12% |
| Over-population – there are too many people in this community already | 13% | 20% | 7% | 13% | 8% | 16% | 12% | 17% | 10% | - | 7% | 27% MO | 6% |
| Immigrants are not screened well enough / criminals | 8% | 5% | 9% | 9% | - | 7% | 9% | 5% | 10% | - | 10% | 12% | 9% |
| Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism | 6% | - | - | 5% | 31% | 13% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 10% | 5% | 2% | 10% |

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Q8b. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?

Base: All who said worse place at Q7

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|--|-------|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases | 1% | 9% | 5% | - | - | - | 2% | 2% | 1% | - | - | 1% | 1% |
| Other | 12% | - | 15% | 13% | - | 12% | 13% | 13% | 11% | 14% | 18% | 11% | 8% |
| None | 1% | - | - | - | - | - | 7% | 3% | - | 8% | - | - | - |
| DK/NA | 3% | - | - | 5% | - | - | 2% | 4% | 2% | - | - | 8% | 3% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8b. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?

Base: All who said worse place at Q7

| | EDUCATION | | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|--|-----------|------|------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|-----|---------------|--------|------|
| | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| weighted 'N' | 179 | 42 | 73 | 61 | 20 | 28 | 34 | 72 | 100 | 35 | 135 | 43 | 95 | 84 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 185 | 49 | 75 | 59 | 25 | 34 | 29 | 65 | 108 | 32 | 140 | 44 | 101 | 84 |
| Immigrants weaken local identity / culture / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like "us" | 41% | 42% | 48% | 33% | 50% | 40% | 50% | 33% | 44% | 41% | 43% | 35% | 41% | 41% |
| Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other residents | 21% | 21% | 17% | 24% | 14% | 25% | 19% | 20% | 23% | 17% | 22% | 20% | 19% | 23% |
| Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost governments too much / drain on welfare system | 17% | 13% | 14% | 21% | 24% | 24% | 19% | 10% | 18% | 14% | 17% | 17% | 16% | 18% |
| Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other residents | 15% | 6% | 15% | 21% B | 14% | 14% | 8% | 23% | 16% | 9% | 15% | 18% | 15% | 16% |
| Over-population – there are too many people in this community already | 13% | 12% | 7% | 21% C | 10% | 7% | 14% | 18% | 11% | 16% | 12% | 14% | 13% | 12% |
| Immigrants are not screened well enough / criminals | 8% | 5% | 9% | 11% | 9% | 14% | 11% | 6% | 4% | 18% | 8% | 9% | 12% | 4% |
| Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism | 6% | 8% | 7% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 7% | 7% | 5% | 8% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 6% |

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Q8b. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?

Base: All who said worse place at Q7

| | EDUCATION | | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|--|-----------|------|----------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|-----|---------------|--------|------|
| | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases | 1% | - | 1% | 3% | - | 3% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 2% | - | 2% | 1% |
| Other | 12% | 3% | 18% B | 11% | 16% | 11% | 11% | 11% | 10% | 9% | 10% | 20% | 10% | 14% |
| None | 1% | 5% | - | - | - | - | - | 3% | 2% | - | 2% | - | 2% | - |
| DK/NA | 3% | 7% | 4% | - | - | 9% | 4% | 1% | 3% | - | 2% | 7% | 2% | 4% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8b. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?

Base: All who said worse place at Q7

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
|--|---------------|------|----------|-----|------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undecided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| weighted 'N' | 179 | 18 | 111 | 11 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 23 | 20 | 155 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 185 | 21 | 114 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 24 | 16 | 165 |
| Immigrants weaken local identity / culture / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like "us" | 41% | 32% | 46% G | 39% | 76% BGH | 68% | 11% | 26% | 27% | 44% |
| Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other residents | 21% | 26% | 24% | 5% | - | - | 20% | 21% | 15% | 22% |
| Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost governments too much / drain on welfare system | 17% | 19% | 15% | 39% | - | - | 32% | 13% | 11% | 17% |
| Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other residents | 15% | 29% | 10% | 40% | 24% | - | 11% | 18% | 26% | 14% |
| Over-population – there are too many people in this community already | 13% | 18% | 10% | 5% | - | - | 33% | 20% | 11% | 12% |
| Immigrants are not screened well enough / criminals | 8% | 9% | 8% | 16% | 17% | - | 14% | 3% | - | 10% |
| Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism | 6% | 4% | 7% | - | - | 32% | - | 10% | 3% | 7% |

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Q8b. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?

Base: All who said worse place at Q7

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
|--|---------------|------|-------|-----|-----------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undecided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases | 1% | - | 2% | - | - | - | - | - | 4% | 1% |
| Other | 12% | 12% | 14% | - | - | - | - | 15% | 14% | 11% |
| None | 1% | - | 2% | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1% |
| DK/NA | 3% | - | 4% | - | - | - | - | 3% | 4% | 3% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8a-b. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better/worse place?

Base: All who said better/worse at Q7

| | REGION | | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|--|--------|-----------|---------|-----------|------------|-----|----------|-------|----------|-------|----------|-------|----------|
| | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| weighted 'N' | 1019 | 77 | 196 | 394 | 74 | 100 | 178 | 378 | 641 | 175 | 234 | 234 | 297 |
| unweighted 'N' | 1007 | 110 | 187 | 350 | 77 | 101 | 182 | 349 | 658 | 89 | 173 | 225 | 437 |
| Adds to community's diversity / multiculturalism | 61% | 64% | 65% | 58% | 57% | 67% | 63% | 65% | 59% | 63% | 71% O | 63% | 57% |
| Helps economy grow / immigrants bring skills we need / immigrants start businesses | 27% | 33% CF | 21% | 27% F | 41% CDF | 15% | 30% F | 21% | 30% H | 26% | 24% | 25% | 30% |
| Helps local population grow / we need more people | 10% | 13% | 9% | 10% | 8% | 11% | 9% | 11% | 9% | 9% | 11% | 7% | 12% N |
| Shows people in my community are caring / open | 9% | 3% | 9% B | 9% B | 8% | 9% | 10% B | 9% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 10% | 9% |
| Immigrants weaken local identity / culture / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like "us" | 7% | 5% | 4% | 10% CE | 4% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 5% | 4% | 9% N |
| Enhances community's reputation around the world | 6% | 7% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 7% | 8% | 4% | 6% | 5% |
| Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other residents | 4% | 9% C | 1% | 3% | 2% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 5% |
| Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life | 4% | 5% | 5% F | 2% | 7% | 1% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 4% |

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8a-b. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better/worse place?

Base: All who said better/worse at Q7

| | REGION | | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|---|--------|-----|-----|---------|-------|---------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|---------|
| | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost governments too much / drain on welfare system | 3% | 3% | 1% | 4% C | 4% | 5% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 5% M | 3% M |
| Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other residents | 3% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% |
| Over-population - there are too many people in this community already | 2% | 3% | 1% | 3% C | 1% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | - | 1% | 6% MO | 1% |
| Family reunification | 2% | 5% | - | 2% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 3% |
| Immigrants are not screened well enough / criminals | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | - | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | - | 1% | 2% | 2% |
| Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism | 1% | - | - | 1% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | *% | 2% |
| Immigrants are a public health risk - may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases | *% | 1% | *% | - | - | - | *% | *% | *% | - | - | *% | *% |
| Other | 4% | 2% | 3% | 5% E | 1% | 8% E | 3% | 4% | 4% | 7% | 2% | 3% | 4% |
| None | 1% | 1% | 2% | - | - | - | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 1% | *% | *% |
| DK/NA | 1% | - | 1% | 2% | 4% | - | 1% | 1% | 1% | - | 2% | 2% | 1% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

8a-b. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better/worse place?

Base: All who said better/worse at Q7

| | EDUCATION | | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|--|-----------|----------|----------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|---------|---------------|--------|----------|
| | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| weighted 'N' | 1019 | 167 | 322 | 517 | 104 | 172 | 197 | 379 | 548 | 178 | 726 | 289 | 482 | 537 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 1007 | 172 | 317 | 506 | 105 | 182 | 192 | 356 | 588 | 159 | 747 | 256 | 499 | 508 |
| Adds to community's diversity / multiculturalism | 61% | 51% | 55% | 69% BC | 60% | 56% | 67% | 63% | 57% | 69% I | 60% | 66% I | 58% | 65% M |
| Helps economy grow / immigrants bring skills we need / immigrants start businesses | 27% | 25% | 26% | 28% | 24% | 31% | 30% | 24% | 28% | 20% | 26% | 28% | 29% | 25% |
| Helps local population grow / we need more people | 10% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 7% | 13% | 7% | 11% | 10% | 7% | 9% | 10% | 8% | 11% |
| Shows people in my community are caring / open | 9% | 6% | 7% | 11% | 7% | 11% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 7% | 11% M |
| Immigrants weaken local identity / culture / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like "us" | 7% | 11% D | 11% D | 4% | 10% | 6% | 8% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 5% | 8% | 6% |
| Enhances community's reputation around the world | 6% | 10% C | 4% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 6% |
| Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other residents | 4% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 4% |
| Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 4% J | 1% | 3% J | 5% J | 3% | 4% |

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8a-b. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better/worse place?

Base: All who said better/worse at Q7

| | EDUCATION | | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|---|-----------|---------|---------|------------|------------------|------------|-------------|----------|--------------------|---------|-----|------------|--------|------|
| | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30-\$60K | \$60-\$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost governments too much / drain on welfare system | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% |
| Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other residents | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% |
| Over-population – there are too many people in this community already | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% |
| Family reunification | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 3% |
| Immigrants are not screened well enough / criminals | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% |
| Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | *% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases | *% | - | *% | *% | - | *% | *% | *% | *% | 1% | *% | - | *% | *% |
| Other | 4% | 6% D | 6% D | 2% | 6% | 7% GH | 2% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 4% |
| None | 1% | 2% | *% | 1% | 4% | - | - | 1% | 1% | - | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| DK/NA | 1% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | *% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

8a-b. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better/worse place?

Base: All who said better/worse at Q7

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
|--|---------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undecided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| weighted 'N' | 1019 | 228 | 319 | 168 | 36 | 51 | 29 | 141 | 385 | 564 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 1007 | 251 | 320 | 144 | 36 | 47 | 21 | 149 | 366 | 575 |
| Adds to community's diversity / multiculturalism | 61% | 73% CH | 45% | 74% CH | 61% | 77% CH | 61% | 56% C | 73% L | 51% |
| Helps economy grow / immigrants bring skills we need / immigrants start businesses | 27% | 32% EF | 25% E | 30% E | 10% | 18% | 31% | 27% E | 29% | 25% |
| Helps local population grow / we need more people | 10% | 11% E | 8% | 12% E | 2% | 13% | 19% E | 9% | 11% | 10% |
| Shows people in my community are caring / open | 9% | 9% | 6% | 10% | 13% | 16% | 17% | 8% | 9% | 9% |
| Immigrants weaken local identity / culture / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like "us" | 7% | 3% | 16% BDFGH | 2% | 10% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 12% K |
| Enhances community's reputation around the world | 6% | 5% | 4% | 10% CE | 2% | 5% | 11% | 6% | 6% | 6% |
| Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other residents | 4% | 2% | 8% BD | *% | - | - | 4% | 3% | 1% | 6% K |
| Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life | 4% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 5% | - | 4% | 4% | 3% |

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8a-b. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better/worse place?

Base: All who said better/worse at Q7

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
|---|---------------|------|----------|-----|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Unde- -ided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost governments too much / drain on welfare system | 3% | 1% | 5% B | 2% | - | - | 7% | 2% | 1% | 5% K |
| Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other residents | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | - | 2% | 3% | 1% | 4% K |
| Over-population - there are too many people in this community already | 2% | 1% | 3% D | *% | - | - | 7% | 3% | 1% | 3% K |
| Family reunification | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | - | - | - | 2% | 3% | 1% |
| Immigrants are not screened well enough / criminals | 1% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 2% | - | 3% | 1% | - | 3% |
| Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism | 1% | *% | 2% | - | - | 1% | - | 2% | *% | 2% K |
| Immigrants are a public health risk - may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases | *% | - | 1% | - | - | - | - | - | *% | *% |
| Other | 4% | 2% | 6% BD | 2% | 2% | - | - | 7% BD | 3% | 5% |
| None | 1% | *% | 1% | - | 2% | 2% | - | 3% B | 1% | 1% |
| DK/NA | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | - | - | - | 1% | 1% | 2% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9A. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

People with good education and skills who move to Canada permanently

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|-----------------|-------|--------|----------|----------|-------|-----------|-----|-------|-------|----------|----------|----------|------------|
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| High priority | 66% | 65% | 69% F | 68% F | 67% | 59% | 63% | 67% | 66% | 62% | 64% | 64% | 72% LMN |
| Medium priority | 25% | 30% | 23% | 23% | 25% | 32% CD | 29% | 25% | 26% | 30% O | 25% | 29% O | 21% |
| Low priority | 6% | 3% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 8% NO | 4% | 4% |
| Depends | 1% | *% | 1% | 2% | - | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| DK/NA | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9A. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

People with good education and skills who move to Canada permanently

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|-----------------|-------|-----------|------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|------------|---------------|----------|----------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can 1st | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| High priority | 66% | 61% | 66% | 70% B | 65% | 65% | 69% | 68% | 65% | 68% | 66% | 67% | 70% N | 63% |
| Medium priority | 25% | 30% | 24% | 24% | 25% | 28% | 23% | 25% | 26% | 25% | 26% | 25% | 22% | 29% M |
| Low priority | 6% | 6% | 7% | 4% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 6% |
| Depends | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | *% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| DK/NA | 1% | 3% D | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | - | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9A. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

People with good education and skills who move to Canada permanently

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
|-----------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----|-----------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undec -ided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| High priority | 66% | 73% CH | 65% | 65% | 72% | 64% | 68% | 62% | 71% L | 64% |
| Medium priority | 25% | 23% | 24% | 30% | 21% | 32% | 25% | 28% | 23% | 26% |
| Low priority | 6% | 3% | 8% BDF | 3% | 5% | 2% | 7% | 5% | 4% | 7% K |
| Depends | 1% | *% | 1% | 1% | 1% | - | - | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| DK/NA | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | - | 3% BD | 1% | 1% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9B. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Family members of current residents of Canada, including immigrants

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|-----------------|-------|--------|-----|-----------|-------|----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|----------|
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| High priority | 39% | 38% | 44% | 38% | 40% | 36% | 38% | 40% | 39% | 42% | 48% NO | 38% | 35% |
| Medium priority | 42% | 49% | 41% | 40% | 41% | 44% | 41% | 42% | 42% | 42% | 38% | 42% | 42% |
| Low priority | 14% | 8% | 10% | 17% BC | 14% | 16% B | 16% BC | 14% | 15% | 12% | 10% | 17% M | 15% M |
| Depends | 3% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% |
| DK/NA | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 4% MN |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9B. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Family members of current residents of Canada, including immigrants

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|-----------------|-------|-----------|----------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|------------|---------------|----------|----------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can 1st | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| High priority | 39% | 34% | 35% | 46% BC | 37% | 37% | 43% | 42% | 39% | 35% | 38% | 43% J | 33% | 46% M |
| Medium priority | 42% | 42% | 45% D | 38% | 45% | 48% GH | 39% | 38% | 42% | 41% | 42% | 41% | 46% N | 37% |
| Low priority | 14% | 16% | 15% | 13% | 14% | 11% | 14% | 17% F | 14% L | 21% IL | 16% L | 10% | 16% N | 13% |
| Depends | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% |
| DK/NA | 2% | 5% D | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9B. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Family members of current residents of Canada, including immigrants

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
|-----------------|---------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undec-ided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| High priority | 39% | 46% CH | 30% | 55% BCEH | 41% C | 43% C | 50% C | 35% | 47% L | 34% |
| Medium priority | 42% | 41% G | 44% G | 37% | 49% DG | 38% | 25% | 43% G | 40% | 42% |
| Low priority | 14% | 9% | 22% BDEH | 5% | 7% | 15% D | 21% D | 14% D | 9% | 19% K |
| Depends | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | - | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% |
| DK/NA | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 5% DE | 2% | 2% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9C. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Refugees who are fleeing conflict or persecution in their own countries

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|-----------------|-------|-----------|---------|--------------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| High priority | 55% | 65% CD | 53% | 52% | 61% | 59% | 57% | 53% | 56% | 57% | 59% | 55% | 55% |
| Medium priority | 28% | 25% | 32% | 27% | 24% | 28% | 30% | 29% | 28% | 29% | 26% | 29% | 27% |
| Low priority | 13% | 9% | 9% | 18% BCEFG | 10% | 10% | 10% | 14% | 12% | 11% | 11% | 14% | 13% |
| Depends | 2% | *% | 3% B | 2% B | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 2% |
| DK/NA | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% MN |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9C. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Refugees who are fleeing conflict or persecution in their own countries

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|-----------------|-------|-----------|------|-----------|------------------|------------|-------------|---------|--------------------|----------|----------|------------|----------|----------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./POST | <\$30K | \$30-\$60K | \$60-\$100K | \$100K+ | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| High priority | 55% | 52% | 54% | 58% | 55% | 55% | 54% | 56% | 57% L | 59% L | 58% L | 47% | 46% | 64% M |
| Medium priority | 28% | 26% | 31% | 27% | 24% | 29% | 31% | 29% | 28% | 27% | 28% | 30% | 32% N | 24% |
| Low priority | 13% | 16% C | 10% | 13% | 14% | 14% | 11% | 13% | 11% | 12% | 11% | 17% IJK | 17% N | 9% |
| Depends | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% |
| DK/NA | 2% | 3% D | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% J | *% | 2% | 3% J | 2% | 1% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9C. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Refugees who are fleeing conflict or persecution in their own countries

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undec-ided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| High priority | 55% | 65% CGH | 43% | 71% CEGH | 59% CG | 66% CGH | 39% | 53% C | 62% L | 50% |
| Medium priority | 28% | 24% | 35% BDH | 20% | 29% | 27% | 40% BD | 25% | 25% | 31% K |
| Low priority | 13% | 8% | 18% BDEF | 7% | 5% | 5% | 20% E | 14% BDEF | 10% | 15% K |
| Depends | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 4% | - | 1% | 3% | 1% | 3% K |
| DK/NA | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 2% | - | 5% BCD | 1% | 1% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9D. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Workers with specialized skills that are in high demand in Canada

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|-----------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|-------|-------------|-----|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| High priority | 77% | 79% | 79% | 78% | 77% | 71% | 75% | 80% I | 75% | 78% | 74% | 79% | 78% |
| Medium priority | 17% | 16% | 16% | 16% | 19% | 19% | 19% | 15% | 18% | 18% | 18% | 15% | 17% |
| Low priority | 4% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 9% BCDEG | 4% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 3% |
| Depends | 1% | - | 1% | 1% | - | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| DK/NA | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9D. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Workers with specialized skills that are in high demand in Canada

| | EDUCATION | | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|-----------------|-----------|---------|------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|------|---------------|--------|------|
| | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| High priority | 77% | 74% | 77% | 79% | 74% | 71% | 80% F | 82% EF | 75% | 80% I | 76% | 80% I | 76% | 78% |
| Medium priority | 17% | 18% | 17% | 17% | 18% | 22% GH | 15% | 13% | 19% L | 14% | 18% | 14% | 18% | 16% |
| Low priority | 4% | 6% D | 4% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 4% |
| Depends | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | - | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| DK/NA | 1% | 2% | 1% | *% | 1% | 1% | 1% | *% | 1% | *% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9D. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Workers with specialized skills that are in high demand in Canada

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undec -ided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| High priority | 77% | 86% CFGH | 75% | 82% CF | 77% | 67% | 69% | 75% | 83% L | 75% |
| Medium priority | 17% | 11% | 19% B | 13% | 18% | 29% BDH | 22% | 17% B | 13% | 19% K |
| Low priority | 4% | 2% | 6% B | 4% | 3% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 5% K |
| Depends | 1% | *% | *% | - | 2% | - | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| DK/NA | 1% | *% | *% | 1% | - | 1% | 2% | 3% BC | 1% | 1% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9E. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Students who come to study in Canadian colleges and universities

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|-----------------|-------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------|----------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|----------|---------|
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| High priority | 33% | 40% DF | 43% DFG | 28% | 34% | 29% | 32% | 32% | 34% | 40% N | 32% | 28% | 32% |
| Medium priority | 44% | 40% | 41% | 45% | 44% | 43% | 46% | 44% | 43% | 41% | 42% | 48% | 46% |
| Low priority | 20% | 17% | 13% | 24% BC | 19% | 24% C | 21% C | 20% | 21% | 17% | 22% | 23% O | 18% |
| Depends | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 1% | - | 2% | 1% | 2% |
| DK/NA | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | *% | 2% N |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9E. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Students who come to study in Canadian colleges and universities

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|-----------------|-------|-----------|----------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|----------|---------------|----------|------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| High priority | 33% | 38% C | 27% | 35% C | 39% H | 35% | 32% | 29% | 29% | 26% | 29% | 45% IJK | 32% | 35% |
| Medium priority | 44% | 41% | 46% | 44% | 45% | 46% | 41% | 46% | 47% L | 45% L | 46% L | 37% | 42% | 45% |
| Low priority | 20% | 18% | 24% B | 19% | 13% | 16% | 24% EF | 24% EF | 21% L | 27% IL | 23% L | 15% | 23% N | 18% |
| Depends | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% |
| DK/NA | 1% | 2% | 2% D | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | *% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 2% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9E. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Students who come to study in Canadian colleges and universities

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
|-----------------|---------------|----------|--------------|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undec-ided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| High priority | 33% | 37% C | 26% | 36% C | 33% | 43% C | 37% | 36% C | 42% L | 28% |
| Medium priority | 44% | 47% G | 42% | 49% G | 44% | 48% | 30% | 42% | 46% | 42% |
| Low priority | 20% | 14% | 30% BDEFH | 15% | 21% F | 7% | 31% BF | 16% F | 12% | 27% K |
| Depends | 1% | 1% | 1% | *% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| DK/NA | 1% | *% | 1% | - | 1% | 1% | 1% | 4% BC | 1% | 1% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9F. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Lower skilled workers who are hired to come to Canada for a short time to take on hard-to-fill jobs.

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|-----------------|-------|----------|--------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| High priority | 34% | 32% F | 44% BDEFG | 33% F | 28% | 21% | 34% F | 33% | 35% | 31% | 29% | 37% M | 37% M |
| Medium priority | 41% | 46% | 40% | 40% | 39% | 47% | 40% | 41% | 41% | 44% | 41% | 38% | 42% |
| Low priority | 22% | 21% C | 14% | 23% C | 30% C | 28% C | 24% C | 23% | 21% | 24% O | 25% O | 23% O | 17% |
| Depends | 1% | - | 1% | 1% | - | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | - | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| DK/NA | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 2% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9F. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Lower skilled workers who are hired to come to Canada for a short time to take on hard-to-fill jobs.

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|-----------------|-------|-----------|------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|------|---------------|--------|------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| High priority | 34% | 33% | 34% | 35% | 35% | 31% | 36% | 34% | 34% | 34% | 34% | 33% | 32% | 36% |
| Medium priority | 41% | 41% | 41% | 41% | 41% | 45% | 40% | 38% | 41% | 41% | 41% | 40% | 39% | 42% |
| Low priority | 22% | 22% | 22% | 22% | 21% | 22% | 21% | 26% | 22% | 22% | 22% | 23% | 26% | 18% |
| Depends | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | *% | *% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| DK/NA | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

9F. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Lower skilled workers who are hired to come to Canada for a short time to take on hard-to-fill jobs.

| | Total | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
|-----------------|-------|---------------|-------------|-----|-----------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undec-ided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| High priority | 34% | 42% C | 29% | 34% | 39% | 32% | 30% | 34% | 37% | 32% |
| Medium priority | 41% | 41% | 40% | 46% | 46% | 43% | 37% | 38% | 42% | 40% |
| Low priority | 22% | 14% | 29% BDEH | 19% | 12% | 21% | 32% BE | 21% BE | 18% | 25% K |
| Depends | 1% | 1% | 2% | - | 2% | - | - | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| DK/NA | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 4% CD | 2% | 1% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Q10. How much confidence do you have in the ability governments in Canada to plan ahead and prepare for the challenges that we will face in the future?

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|----------------------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| A lot of confidence | 9% | 9% | 12% D | 8% | 8% | 12% | 8% | 10% | 9% | 12% | 11% | 7% | 9% |
| Some confidence | 32% | 33% | 37% F | 31% F | 39% F | 23% | 31% | 33% | 32% | 35% | 31% | 29% | 35% N |
| Little confidence | 31% | 32% | 33% E | 30% | 22% | 31% | 32% E | 32% | 30% | 33% | 28% | 34% | 31% |
| No confidence at all | 26% | 24% C | 16% | 29% C | 29% C | 32% C | 27% C | 23% | 27% | 18% | 29% LO | 30% LO | 22% |
| DK/NA | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | *% | 3% N |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. How much confidence do you have in the ability governments in Canada to plan ahead and prepare for the challenges that we will face in the future?

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|----------------------|-------|-----------|----------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|------------|---------------|----------|----------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can 1st | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| A lot of confidence | 9% | 10% | 7% | 11% C | 16% FGH | 9% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 20% IJK | 9% | 10% |
| Some confidence | 32% | 32% | 32% | 34% | 34% | 36% | 37% | 30% | 33% | 30% | 32% | 33% | 29% | 36% M |
| Little confidence | 31% | 30% | 30% | 31% | 25% | 31% | 30% | 34% E | 33% L | 31% | 33% L | 25% | 30% | 31% |
| No confidence at all | 26% | 25% | 30% D | 23% | 22% | 22% | 27% | 28% | 28% L | 29% L | 28% L | 20% | 31% N | 21% |
| DK/NA | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. How much confidence do you have in the ability governments in Canada to plan ahead and prepare for the challenges that we will face in the future?

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
|----------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undecided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| A lot of confidence | 9% | 20% CDEFH | 3% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 12% | 13% CDEF | 18% L | 3% |
| Some confidence | 32% | 49% CFH | 18% | 43% C | 42% C | 33% C | 37% C | 34% C | 51% L | 20% |
| Little confidence | 31% | 23% | 34% BGH | 37% BGH | 34% G | 43% BGH | 14% | 27% G | 22% | 36% K |
| No confidence at all | 26% | 6% | 44% BDEFH | 13% B | 16% B | 20% B | 31% BD | 24% BD | 7% | 39% K |
| DK/NA | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | - | 6% | 3% | 2% | 1% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QFC11. Do you currently rent or own the home you now live in?

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|--|-------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|---------|-------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| Rent | 34% | 31% | 37% E | 31% E | 23% | 30% | 42% BDEF | 35% | 33% | 68% MNO | 42% NO | 19% | 21% |
| Own | 62% | 67% G | 59% | 63% G | 74% CDFG | 62% G | 52% | 59% | 63% | 18% | 54% L | 80% LM | 77% LM |
| I don't own it, but someone I live with does | 3% | 1% | 3% | 3% B | 1% | 4% BE | 4% BE | 4% I | 2% | 11% MNO | 3% N | 1% | 1% |
| DK/NA | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | *% | 2% N |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QFC11. Do you currently rent or own the home you now live in?

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|---|-------|-----------|----------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|------------|---------------|--------|------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can 1st | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| Rent | 34% | 41% CD | 34% D | 29% | 66% FGH | 46% GH | 31% H | 16% | 28% | 33% | 29% | 45% IJK | 32% | 35% |
| Own | 62% | 51% | 62% B | 67% B | 31% | 51% E | 65% EF | 78% EFG | 67% L | 63% L | 66% L | 50% | 63% | 60% |
| I don't own it, but someone I live with does | 3% | 5% CD | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% |
| DK/NA | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | - | 1% | 3% G | 2% J | *% | 2% J | 2% | 2% | 2% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QFC11. Do you currently rent or own the home you now live in?

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
|--|---------------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undecided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| Rent | 34% | 32% | 27% | 37% C | 27% | 42% CE | 55% BCDE | 38% CE | 36% L | 30% |
| Own | 62% | 65% DG | 69% DFGH | 56% G | 71% DFGH | 54% | 34% | 58% G | 58% | 65% K |
| I don't own it, but someone I live with does | 3% | 2% | 2% | 6% BCFH | 2% | 1% | 9% CFH | 2% | 4% | 3% |
| DK/NA | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% | - | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 2% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QFC12. How important is it for you personally to someday own your own home?

Base: All who rent or live with someone

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|----------------------|-------|----------|------------|-----|-------|-----|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| weighted 'N' | 730 | 43 | 182 | 266 | 36 | 68 | 135 | 300 | 430 | 273 | 195 | 83 | 139 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 590 | 53 | 163 | 197 | 28 | 51 | 98 | 243 | 347 | 143 | 134 | 81 | 194 |
| Very important | 53% | 62% C | 44% | 54% | 56% | 55% | 58% C | 46% | 58% H | 68% NO | 70% NO | 37% O | 11% |
| Somewhat important | 18% | 12% | 17% | 16% | 27% | 23% | 21% | 23% I | 15% | 23% O | 20% O | 17% | 9% |
| Not very important | 10% | 7% | 12% | 9% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 11% | 10% | 8% | 6% | 18% LM | 14% M |
| Not at all important | 16% | 18% | 24% EFG | 18% | 5% | 9% | 9% | 17% | 16% | 1% | 4% | 21% LM | 58% LMN |
| Already own home | 1% | 1% | *% | 2% | - | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | - | - | 6% | 3% |
| NSP/SR | 1% | - | 2% | 1% | - | 1% | - | 1% | 1% | - | - | 1% | 5% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QFC12. How important is it for you personally to someday own your own home?

Base: All who rent or live with someone

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|----------------------|-------|-----------|------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|------------|---------------|----------|------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can 1st | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 730 | 216 | 242 | 257 | 161 | 178 | 123 | 122 | 348 | 119 | 467 | 262 | 340 | 390 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 590 | 174 | 207 | 199 | 142 | 149 | 95 | 90 | 312 | 86 | 398 | 191 | 290 | 300 |
| Very important | 53% | 49% | 49% | 61% BC | 38% | 50% | 64% EF | 65% EF | 43% | 50% | 45% | 68% IJK | 59% N | 48% |
| Somewhat important | 18% | 18% | 18% | 17% | 25% H | 19% | 18% | 12% | 18% | 22% | 19% | 16% | 17% | 19% |
| Not very important | 10% | 9% | 13% | 9% | 13% | 10% | 11% | 8% | 12% | 11% | 12% | 8% | 8% | 12% |
| Not at all important | 16% | 22% D | 19% | 10% | 23% G | 19% G | 5% | 11% | 24% L | 14% | 21% L | 7% | 14% | 18% |
| Already own home | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | - | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% |
| NSP/SR | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | *% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | *% | 1% | 1% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QFC12. How important is it for you personally to someday own your own home?

Base: All who rent or live with someone

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
|----------------------|---------------|-----------|-------------|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undecided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 730 | 138 | 200 | 112 | 29 | 45 | 40 | 116 | 273 | 381 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 590 | 132 | 164 | 74 | 27 | 30 | 25 | 99 | 211 | 322 |
| Very important | 53% | 49% | 68% BDEF | 49% | 37% | 28% | 48% | 55% F | 52% | 53% |
| Somewhat important | 18% | 14% | 9% | 25% C | 13% | 41% BCEH | 24% | 18% | 22% | 15% |
| Not very important | 10% | 8% | 8% | 15% | 16% | 14% | 18% | 7% | 9% | 11% |
| Not at all important | 16% | 26% DG | 14% | 9% | 31% | 16% | 7% | 18% | 15% | 18% |
| Already own home | 1% | 2% | *% | 2% | - | - | 3% | *% | 1% | 1% |
| NSP/SR | 1% | 2% | 1% | - | 3% | - | - | 2% | 1% | 1% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QFC13. How likely do you think it is that you ever will be able to afford to buy your own home?

Base: All who rent or live with someone

| | REGION | | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|-------------------|--------|-----|----------|------------|-------|-----|-----|----------|-------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|
| | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| weighted 'N' | 730 | 43 | 182 | 266 | 36 | 68 | 135 | 300 | 430 | 273 | 195 | 83 | 139 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 590 | 53 | 163 | 197 | 28 | 51 | 98 | 243 | 347 | 143 | 134 | 81 | 194 |
| Very likely | 26% | 29% | 33% D | 19% | 27% | 32% | 25% | 22% | 29% | 31% O | 28% O | 33% O | 7% |
| Somewhat likely | 26% | 31% | 21% | 25% | 37% | 28% | 29% | 24% | 27% | 35% NO | 30% O | 20% O | 8% |
| Not very likely | 19% | 14% | 16% | 19% | 21% | 20% | 21% | 18% | 19% | 18% | 23% | 14% | 19% |
| Not at all likely | 27% | 24% | 24% | 36% CEF | 10% | 17% | 24% | 33% I | 23% | 16% | 17% | 33% LM | 55% LMN |
| DK/NA | 3% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 1% | 4% | 2% | *% | 1% | - | 12% LM |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

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QFC13. How likely do you think it is that you ever will be able to afford to buy your own home?

Base: All who rent or live with someone

| | EDUCATION | | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|-------------------|-----------|------|----------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|------------|---------------|--------|------|
| | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can 1st | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 730 | 216 | 242 | 257 | 161 | 178 | 123 | 122 | 348 | 119 | 467 | 262 | 340 | 390 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 590 | 174 | 207 | 199 | 142 | 149 | 95 | 90 | 312 | 86 | 398 | 191 | 290 | 300 |
| Very likely | 26% | 20% | 23% | 33% BC | 20% | 21% | 22% | 38% EFG | 19% | 28% | 21% | 34% IK | 28% | 24% |
| Somewhat likely | 26% | 24% | 24% | 29% | 21% | 21% | 29% | 31% | 22% | 22% | 22% | 32% IK | 23% | 29% |
| Not very likely | 19% | 25% | 17% | 16% | 21% | 26% H | 21% | 13% | 22% L | 20% | 22% L | 13% | 21% | 17% |
| Not at all likely | 27% | 29% | 34% D | 19% | 36% H | 30% H | 26% | 17% | 33% L | 27% | 31% L | 18% | 27% | 27% |
| DK/NA | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 4% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QFC13. How likely do you think it is that you ever will be able to afford to buy your own home?

Base: All who rent or live with someone

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
|-------------------|---------------|------|----------|-----|-----------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undecided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 730 | 138 | 200 | 112 | 29 | 45 | 40 | 116 | 273 | 381 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 590 | 132 | 164 | 74 | 27 | 30 | 25 | 99 | 211 | 322 |
| Very likely | 26% | 28% | 19% | 30% | 20% | 17% | 27% | 37% CF | 35% L | 19% |
| Somewhat likely | 26% | 24% | 24% | 28% | 22% | 44% H | 36% | 15% | 30% | 22% |
| Not very likely | 19% | 17% | 20% | 22% | 25% | 11% | 17% | 17% | 15% | 22% |
| Not at all likely | 27% | 27% | 35% D | 18% | 25% | 24% | 21% | 25% | 17% | 36% K |
| DK/NA | 3% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 8% | 5% | - | 6% | 3% | 2% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

QFC14. Are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all worried about being able to afford to pay for the home you own?

Base: All who own their home

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|--------------------|-------|--------|-------------|-----------|-------|-------------|-----|----------|-------|----------|----------|-----------|------------|
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| weighted 'N' | 1232 | 88 | 274 | 488 | 110 | 121 | 151 | 454 | 778 | 64 | 232 | 344 | 493 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 1374 | 146 | 282 | 484 | 119 | 147 | 196 | 473 | 901 | 34 | 178 | 338 | 719 |
| Very worried | 17% | 12% | 12% | 19% BC | 14% | 23% BCEG | 14% | 17% | 16% | 33% O | 25% O | 18% O | 10% |
| Somewhat worried | 21% | 19% | 15% | 24% C | 19% | 23% | 22% | 26% I | 18% | 28% | 26% O | 22% O | 16% |
| Not very worried | 18% | 21% | 29% DEFG | 14% | 16% | 13% | 13% | 16% | 19% | 24% | 18% | 19% | 18% |
| Not at all worried | 44% | 46% | 42% | 42% | 50% | 39% | 49% | 40% | 46% | 12% | 31% L | 42% LM | 54% LMN |
| DK/NA | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | - | 2% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

QFC14. Are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all worried about being able to afford to pay for the home you own?

Base: All who own their home

| | EDUCATION | | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|--------------------|-----------|------|------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|----------|---------------|--------|------|
| | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| weighted 'N' | 1232 | 242 | 416 | 560 | 74 | 188 | 233 | 506 | 756 | 204 | 960 | 267 | 619 | 614 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 1374 | 302 | 461 | 593 | 100 | 241 | 263 | 509 | 880 | 212 | 1092 | 276 | 707 | 667 |
| Very worried | 17% | 18% | 18% | 14% | 27% H | 17% | 18% | 15% | 13% | 24% IK | 16% | 20% I | 15% | 18% |
| Somewhat worried | 21% | 20% | 23% | 20% | 24% | 22% | 22% | 19% | 18% | 23% | 19% | 26% IK | 21% | 21% |
| Not very worried | 18% | 18% | 16% | 20% | 18% | 18% | 25% H | 17% | 21% JL | 14% | 20% L | 12% | 19% | 16% |
| Not at all worried | 44% | 42% | 42% | 46% | 30% | 41% | 35% | 48% EG | 46% J | 38% | 44% | 41% | 43% | 44% |
| DK/NA | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | - | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QFC14. Are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all worried about being able to afford to pay for the home you own?

Base: All who own their home

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
|--------------------|---------------|------------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undecided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 1232 | 262 | 478 | 145 | 72 | 55 | 21 | 168 | 400 | 757 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 1374 | 313 | 520 | 152 | 76 | 60 | 23 | 197 | 436 | 852 |
| Very worried | 17% | 6% | 24% BDEH | 12% | 7% | 26% BDEH | 12% | 14% B | 8% | 22% K |
| Somewhat worried | 21% | 20% E | 19% E | 27% E | 11% | 23% | 38% E | 25% E | 16% | 22% K |
| Not very worried | 18% | 23% CFH | 15% F | 21% F | 33% CFH | 6% | 27% | 13% | 20% | 16% |
| Not at all worried | 44% | 51% CDG | 40% | 40% | 49% G | 44% | 20% | 46% G | 54% L | 38% |
| DK/NA | 1% | 1% | 2% | *% | - | - | 3% | 2% | 1% | 1% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Q11A. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|----------|-------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| The Conservative Party | 32% | 31% C | 19% | 33% C | 31% C | 51% BCDEG | 37% C | 34% | 31% | 28% | 33% | 38% LO | 28% |
| The Liberal Party | 18% | 20% F | 18% | 21% FG | 16% | 12% | 13% | 20% | 17% | 9% | 12% | 18% LM | 26% LMN |
| The New Democratic Party | 11% | 9% | 8% | 12% C | 11% | 11% | 14% C | 10% | 12% | 16% O | 14% O | 11% O | 7% |
| The Bloc Québécois | 5% | - | 21% | - | - | - | - | 5% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 6% |
| Green Party of Canada | 4% | 2% | 3% F | 5% BF | 3% F | 1% | 5% F | 3% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 3% |
| The Peoples Party of Canada | 3% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 5% C | 2% | 3% | 2% | 7% MNO | 3% | 2% | 1% |
| Other | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 3% H | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% |
| Undecided/Too early to say | 10% | 13% | 10% | 10% | 14% | 8% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 13% | 9% | 8% | 12% N |
| Not eligible to vote | 1% | 2% D | 1% | *% | 4% CDF | 1% | 2% D | 1% | 1% | 3% | 3% NO | 1% | *% |
| DK/NA | 7% | 12% C | 6% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 10% N | 5% | 7% |
| Refused to answer | 7% | 7% | 9% DF | 5% | 9% | 4% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 7% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Q11A. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|-----------------------------|-------|-----------|-----------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|----------|---------------|----------|----------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| The Conservative Party | 32% | 31% | 37% BD | 28% | 20% | 30% E | 30% E | 41% EFG | 32% | 34% | 33% | 30% | 39% N | 25% |
| The Liberal Party | 18% | 18% | 16% | 20% C | 19% | 18% | 20% | 18% | 18% | 15% | 18% | 19% | 17% | 19% |
| The New Democratic Party | 11% | 8% | 9% | 15% BC | 11% | 9% | 14% F | 13% F | 11% | 14% L | 12% L | 9% | 8% | 14% M |
| The Bloc Québécois | 5% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 4% | 7% JL | 2% | 6% JL | 1% | 5% | 5% |
| Green Party of Canada | 4% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 5% H | 3% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 5% |
| The Peoples Party of Canada | 3% | 5% CD | 3% | 2% | 4% H | 6% GH | 2% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% |
| Other | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% |
| Undecided/Too early to say | 10% | 10% | 11% | 11% | 12% | 10% | 11% | 9% | 10% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 8% | 12% M |
| Not eligible to vote | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% H | 2% | 1% | - | - | - | 5% | 2% N | 1% |
| DK/NA | 7% | 10% D | 7% | 6% | 10% H | 8% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 9% I | 6% | 8% |
| Refused to answer | 7% | 5% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 8% | 6% | 7% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Q11A. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undec-ided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| The Conservative Party | 32% | - | 91% | - | - | - | - | - | 14% | 45% K |
| The Liberal Party | 18% | 88% | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31% L | 10% |
| The New Democratic Party | 11% | - | - | 85% | - | - | - | - | 13% L | 10% |
| The Bloc Québécois | 5% | - | - | - | 94% | - | - | - | 6% | 4% |
| Green Party of Canada | 4% | - | - | - | - | 77% | - | - | 3% | 4% |
| The Peoples Party of Canada | 3% | - | - | - | - | - | 90% | - | 2% | 3% |
| Other | 2% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3% | 2% |
| Undecided/Too early to say | 10% | 6% E | 5% E | 8% E | 1% | 15% BCEG | 3% | 36% BCDEFG | 11% | 9% |
| Not eligible to vote | 1% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2% L | 1% |
| DK/NA | 7% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 31% BCDEFG | 8% | 6% |
| Refused to answer | 7% | 3% C | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 34% BCDEFG | 6% | 6% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Q11B. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

Base: Those undecided/refused/dk/na to Q16A

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|------------|-----|-----------|-------|-----|-------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| weighted 'N' | 487 | 43 | 116 | 179 | 45 | 36 | 68 | 174 | 313 | 91 | 105 | 83 | 164 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 491 | 64 | 117 | 166 | 41 | 40 | 63 | 163 | 328 | 46 | 77 | 82 | 238 |
| The Conservative Party | 12% | 7% | 12% | 16% | 9% | 13% | 9% | 12% | 12% | 10% | 13% | 13% | 13% |
| The Liberal Party | 10% | 16% EFG | 9% | 13% FG | 4% | 3% | 4% | 12% | 8% | 14% | 8% | 6% | 11% |
| The New Democratic Party | 8% | 5% | 3% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 20% BCDF | 10% | 7% | 14% | 9% | 7% | 7% |
| Green Party of Canada | 5% | 3% | 3% | 6% | - | 6% | 8% | 3% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 3% |
| The Peoples Party of Canada | 1% | - | 1% | *% | - | 6% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| The Bloc Québécois | 1% | - | 5% | - | - | - | - | 1% | 1% | - | 2% | 2% | 1% |
| Other | 2% | - | 3% | 1% | - | 5% | - | 2% | 1% | - | 3% | 2% | 1% |
| Undecided/Too early to say | 21% | 23% | 25% | 21% | 27% | 17% | 13% | 19% | 22% | 20% | 13% | 26% M | 24% M |
| Not eligible to vote | 1% | - | 2% | - | - | - | 6% | 3% I | *% | - | 5% | - | - |
| DK/NA | 19% | 31% C | 16% | 19% | 19% | 26% | 18% | 16% | 21% | 23% | 24% | 16% | 16% |
| Refused to answer | 19% | 15% | 21% | 16% | 33% | 18% | 20% | 19% | 19% | 12% | 15% | 19% | 22% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Q11B. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

Base: Those undecided/refused/dk/na to Q16A

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|-----------------------------|-------|-----------|-----------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|-----|---------------|--------|------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 487 | 114 | 163 | 196 | 71 | 89 | 77 | 116 | 248 | 83 | 331 | 153 | 206 | 281 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 491 | 123 | 165 | 188 | 66 | 92 | 82 | 110 | 285 | 75 | 360 | 127 | 217 | 274 |
| The Conservative Party | 12% | 8% | 14% | 13% | 11% | 12% | 20% | 12% | 12% | 20% | 14% | 9% | 12% | 13% |
| The Liberal Party | 10% | 10% | 4% | 15% C | 7% | 9% | 9% | 16% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 16% IJK | 8% | 11% |
| The New Democratic Party | 8% | 11% | 8% | 7% | 13% | 5% | 5% | 11% | 7% | 14% | 9% | 6% | 8% | 8% |
| Green Party of Canada | 5% | 2% | 11% BD | 2% | 3% | 5% | 12% E | 6% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 6% |
| The Peoples Party of Canada | 1% | 3% | - | 1% | 4% | 2% | 2% | - | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| The Bloc Québécois | 1% | - | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 2% | - | 2% | - | 2% | 1% |
| Other | 2% | - | 2% | 3% | 2% | - | 4% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% |
| Undecided/Too early to say | 21% | 23% | 20% | 21% | 21% | 28% | 18% | 20% | 24% | 15% | 22% | 20% | 21% | 22% |
| Not eligible to vote | 1% | - | 1% | 3% | 2% | - | 5% | 1% | - | - | - | 4% | 2% | 1% |
| DK/NA | 19% | 30% CD | 15% | 16% | 21% | 20% | 13% | 13% | 19% | 16% | 19% | 21% | 17% | 21% |
| Refused to answer | 19% | 12% | 23% B | 19% | 15% | 17% | 11% | 16% | 20% | 18% | 20% | 18% | 23% | 16% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Q11B. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

Base: Those undecided/refused/dk/na to Q16A

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|------|-------|------|-----------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undec-ided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 487 | 47 | 60 | 39 | 6 | 23 | 6 | 292 | 173 | 253 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 491 | 47 | 61 | 33 | 6 | 19 | 7 | 306 | 159 | 275 |
| The Conservative Party | 12% | - | 100% | - | - | - | - | - | 9% | 15% |
| The Liberal Party | 10% | 100% | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12% | 9% |
| The New Democratic Party | 8% | - | - | 100% | - | - | - | - | 7% | 9% |
| Green Party of Canada | 5% | - | - | - | - | 100% | - | - | 4% | 5% |
| The Peoples Party of Canada | 1% | - | - | - | - | - | 100% | - | 1% | 2% |
| The Bloc Québécois | 1% | - | - | - | 100% | - | - | - | 2% | *% |
| Other | 2% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | *% | 3% |
| Undecided/Too early to say | 21% | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35% | 26% | 18% |
| Not eligible to vote | 1% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3% | 1% |
| DK/NA | 19% | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32% | 18% | 19% |
| Refused to answer | 19% | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32% | 18% | 20% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Q.11A-B. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

Base: All – DECIDED AND LEANING

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| The Conservative Party | 35% | 33% C | 22% | 37% C | 33% C | 53% BCDEG | 39% C | 36% | 34% | 31% | 36% | 41% LO | 32% |
| The Liberal Party | 20% | 26% FG | 20% F | 24% FG | 17% | 12% | 14% | 23% | 19% | 13% | 14% | 20% | 29% LMN |
| The New Democratic Party | 13% | 10% | 9% | 14% C | 14% | 12% | 19% BC | 12% | 13% | 20% NO | 16% O | 12% | 9% |
| Green Party of Canada | 5% | 3% | 4% F | 6% BEF | 3% | 2% | 7% BF | 4% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 4% |
| The Bloc Québécois | 5% | - | 22% | - | - | - | - | 5% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 6% |
| The Peoples Party of Canada | 3% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 6% CE | 3% | 4% | 3% | 7% MNO | 3% | 2% | 1% |
| Other | 3% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% H | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% |
| Undecided/Too early to say | 5% | 8% | 6% | 5% | 8% G | 3% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 6% M |
| Not eligible to vote | 2% | 2% D | 2% D | *% | 4% DF | 1% | 4% DF | 2% | 1% | 3% | 4% NO | 1% | *% |
| DK/NA | 5% | 10% CDG | 4% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 3% | 4% |
| Refused to answer | 5% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 10% DF | 3% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 6% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Q.11A-B. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

Base: All – DECIDED AND LEANING

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|-----------------------------|-------|-----------|-----------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|----------|---------------|----------|----------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| The Conservative Party | 35% | 33% | 41% BD | 31% | 24% | 33% E | 34% E | 43% EFG | 35% | 39% | 36% | 32% | 42% N | 28% |
| The Liberal Party | 20% | 20% | 17% | 24% C | 22% | 20% | 21% | 21% | 20% | 17% | 19% | 23% J | 18% | 22% |
| The New Democratic Party | 13% | 10% | 11% | 16% BC | 15% | 10% | 15% | 15% F | 13% | 18% L | 14% L | 10% | 10% | 16% M |
| Green Party of Canada | 5% | 5% | 7% D | 4% | 6% | 7% H | 6% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 6% M |
| The Bloc Québécois | 5% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 5% | 8% JL | 2% | 7% JL | 1% | 5% | 5% |
| The Peoples Party of Canada | 3% | 6% CD | 3% | 2% | 5% H | 6% GH | 2% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% |
| Other | 3% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% |
| Undecided/Too early to say | 5% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 6% |
| Not eligible to vote | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% C | 2% | 2% | 3% H | 1% | - | - | - | 6% | 2% N | 1% |
| DK/NA | 5% | 7% CD | 4% | 4% | 6% H | 5% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 6% |
| Refused to answer | 5% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 5% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Q.11A-B. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

Base: All – DECIDED AND LEANING

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|------|-------|------|-----------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undec-ided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| The Conservative Party | 35% | - | 100% | - | - | - | - | - | 16% | 48% K |
| The Liberal Party | 20% | 100% | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34% L | 12% |
| The New Democratic Party | 13% | - | - | 100% | - | - | - | - | 15% L | 12% |
| Green Party of Canada | 5% | - | - | - | - | 100% | - | - | 4% | 5% |
| The Bloc Québécois | 5% | - | - | - | 100% | - | - | - | 7% L | 4% |
| The Peoples Party of Canada | 3% | - | - | - | - | - | 100% | - | 3% | 3% |
| Other | 3% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3% | 2% |
| Undecided/Too early to say | 5% | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35% | 6% | 4% |
| Not eligible to vote | 2% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3% L | 1% |
| DK/NA | 5% | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32% | 4% | 4% |
| Refused to answer | 5% | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32% | 4% | 4% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12. Which one of the following best describes your background:

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|---|-------|------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada | 56% | 73% DFG | 71% DFG | 44% | 67% DG | 61% DG | 50% | 39% | 67% H | 43% | 51% | 61% LM | 67% LMN |
| You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country | 16% | 8% | 10% | 23% BCEF | 13% | 13% | 17% BC | 20% I | 14% | 18% | 16% | 19% O | 13% |
| You were born in another country | 27% | 18% | 19% | 32% BCE | 20% | 26% | 33% BCE | 40% I | 19% | 39% NO | 33% NO | 21% | 20% |
| DK/NA | *% | - | *% | 1% | 1% | 1% | *% | *% | *% | *% | - | - | *% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12. Which one of the following best describes your background:

| | EDUCATION | | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|--|-----------|----------|-----------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|------|---------------|---------|------|
| | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada | 56% | 65% D | 62% D | 47% | 54% | 58% | 57% | 58% | 100% K | - | 78% | - | 56% | 56% |
| You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country | 16% | 12% | 20% BD | 16% | 12% | 13% | 18% | 17% | - | 100% K | 22% | - | 16% | 17% |
| You were born in another country | 27% | 22% | 17% | 36% BC | 34% GH | 29% | 25% | 25% | - | - | - | 100% | 27% | 27% |
| DK/NA | %% | %% | %% | %% | - | 1% | %% | %% | - | - | - | - | 1% N | %% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12. Which one of the following best describes your background:

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
|---|---------------|-------------|-----------|------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undecided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada | 56% | 55% | 57% | 56% | 88% BCDFGH | 63% | 44% | 54% | 54% | 59% |
| You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country | 16% | 13% E | 18% BE | 22% BEH | 6% | 17% E | 23% E | 14% E | 13% | 18% K |
| You were born in another country | 27% | 31% CDEF | 25% E | 22% E | 6% | 20% E | 33% E | 31% DEF | 32% L | 23% |
| DK/NA | *% | *% | *% | - | - | - | - | 1% | 1% | *% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEF GH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. Which best describes where you currently live?

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|-------------------|-------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| A city | 66% | 43% | 68% B | 69% BG | 72% BG | 70% B | 61% B | 81% I | 57% | 71% O | 70% O | 66% | 61% |
| A town or village | 21% | 34% CDEFG | 24% EF | 19% E | 10% | 16% | 23% E | 15% | 24% H | 21% | 20% | 20% | 21% |
| A rural area | 12% | 23% CD | 8% | 11% | 16% C | 15% C | 16% C | 4% | 18% H | 7% | 9% | 15% LM | 17% LM |
| Cannot say | 1% | - | 1% | 1% | 1% | - | - | *% | 1% | 1% | 1% | - | *% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. Which best describes where you currently live?

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|-------------------|-------|-----------|----------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|----------|---------------|--------|------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| A city | 66% | 55% | 62% | 76% BC | 69% F | 59% | 64% | 70% F | 60% | 72% IK | 63% | 76% IK | 64% | 68% |
| A town or village | 21% | 28% D | 23% D | 15% | 19% | 23% | 25% H | 18% | 23% JL | 17% | 22% L | 17% | 22% | 20% |
| A rural area | 12% | 16% D | 15% D | 8% | 12% | 17% H | 12% | 11% | 16% JL | 11% | 15% L | 6% | 13% | 12% |
| Cannot say | 1% | 1% | *% | 1% | *% | *% | - | 1% | 1% | *% | 1% | 1% | 1% | *% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFHG/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. Which best describes where you currently live?

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
|-------------------|---------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undecided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| A city | 66% | 70% C | 61% | 75% CH | 66% | 67% | 61% | 65% | 70% L | 63% |
| A town or village | 21% | 18% | 24% BD | 15% | 26% D | 19% | 26% | 18% | 20% | 22% |
| A rural area | 12% | 12% | 14% | 10% | 8% | 14% | 13% | 15% | 10% | 15% K |
| Cannot say | 1% | *% | *% | *% | - | - | - | 2% BC | 1% | *% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|----------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| 18-24 | 10% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 7% | 15% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 55% | - | - | - |
| | | | | | | BCDEG | | | | | | | |
| 25-34 | 16% | 14% | 15% | 17% | 15% | 15% | 19% | 18% | 15% | 45% | 37% | - | - |
| 35-54 | 32% | 30% | 31% | 31% | 39% | 28% | 32% | 33% | 30% | - | 63% | 73% | - |
| | | | | | F | | | | | | M | | |
| 55+ | 40% | 46% | 43% | 40% | 34% | 41% | 39% | 38% | 42% | - | - | 27% | 100% |
| | | E | | | | | | | | | | | N |
| Refuse | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | - | - | - | - |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|----------------|-------|-----------|----------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|-----------|---------------|--------|------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| 18-24 | 10% | 22% CD | 10% D | 4% | 12% H | 11% H | 9% | 7% | 9% | 14% IKL | 10% | 10% | 10% | 9% |
| 25-34 | 16% | 13% | 13% | 21% BC | 21% F | 14% | 16% | 17% | 11% | 16% IK | 12% | 28% IJK | 17% | 16% |
| 35-54 | 32% | 16% | 36% B | 38% B | 16% | 23% E | 34% EF | 46% EFG | 31% | 35% | 32% | 31% | 32% | 31% |
| 55+ | 40% | 49% CD | 40% | 36% | 49% H | 51% GH | 40% H | 29% | 48% JL | 33% | 44% JL | 29% | 39% | 42% |
| Refuse | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | *% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undecided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| 18-24 | 10% | 5% | 8% B | 17% BCEFH | 9% | 10% | 39% BCDEFH | 10% B | 13% L | 8% |
| 25-34 | 16% | 12% | 18% BEH | 17% B | 11% | 23% BEH | 14% | 12% | 16% | 15% |
| 35-54 | 32% | 27% | 34% B | 38% B | 27% | 33% | 24% | 30% | 30% | 33% |
| 55+ | 40% | 55% CDFGH | 37% D | 28% | 52% CDFG | 34% | 23% | 44% DG | 39% | 42% |
| Refuse | 2% | 1% | 2% D | *% | 1% | - | - | 5% BDE | 1% | 2% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM2. What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|--|-------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8) | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | *% | 1% | *% | 2% LN |
| Some High School (Grade 9-11) | 6% | 6% | 10% DG | 3% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 3% | 7% H | 7% M | 1% | 3% | 10% MN |
| Graduated High School | 16% | 21% C | 11% | 17% C | 16% | 23% C | 18% C | 14% | 18% | 31% MNO | 10% | 11% | 18% MN |
| Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP | 5% | 2% | 7% B | 4% | 5% | 6% | 8% B | 5% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 6% |
| Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP | 21% | 28% FG | 23% G | 21% G | 24% | 17% | 15% | 18% | 23% H | 13% | 20% | 28% LMO | 21% L |
| Some University | 7% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 11% BD | 8% | 10% B | 8% | 6% | 10% N | 6% | 5% | 7% |
| Graduated University | 27% | 24% | 29% | 28% | 27% | 22% | 26% | 31% I | 25% | 19% | 38% LNO | 30% LO | 22% |
| Post Graduate | 14% | 12% | 11% | 18% BCE | 9% | 14% | 16% | 19% I | 12% | 11% | 18% LO | 15% | 13% |
| Refuse | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM2. What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|--|-------|-----------|------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|------------|---------------|----------|------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can 1st | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8) | 1% | 6% | - | - | 3% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | - | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% |
| Some High School (Grade 9-11) | 6% | 24% | - | - | 16% FGH | 7% GH | 3% | 3% | 8% JL | 2% | 6% JL | 3% | 6% | 5% |
| Graduated High School | 16% | 70% | - | - | 26% GH | 22% GH | 15% H | 9% | 18% | 15% | 17% | 14% | 19% N | 15% |
| Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP | 5% | - | 16% | - | 5% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 6% J | 3% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 6% |
| Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP | 21% | - | 63% | - | 18% | 26% EH | 26% H | 19% | 23% L | 28% L | 24% L | 13% | 21% | 21% |
| Some University | 7% | - | 21% | - | 7% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 7% L | 9% L | 8% L | 4% | 6% | 7% |
| Graduated University | 27% | - | - | 65% | 16% | 20% | 29% EF | 36% EFG | 24% | 28% | 25% | 34% IK | 25% | 29% |
| Post Graduate | 14% | - | - | 35% | 7% | 9% | 13% E | 21% EFG | 11% | 12% | 12% | 22% IJK | 14% | 15% |
| Refuse | 2% | - | - | - | 1% | 1% | 1% | - | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM2. What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
|--|---------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undecided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8) | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| Some High School (Grade 9-11) | 6% | 7% | 4% | 3% | 14% BCDH | 5% | 8% | 7% | 5% | 6% |
| Graduated High School | 16% | 15% | 17% | 14% | 13% | 19% | 35% BCDEH | 17% | 14% | 18% K |
| Some Vocational/Technical/College/CEGEP | 5% | 5% | 7% DF | 3% | 9% F | 2% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 7% K |
| Completed Vocational/Technical/College/CEGEP | 21% | 17% | 25% BD | 18% | 17% | 33% BDEH | 19% | 19% | 19% | 23% |
| Some University | 7% | 5% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 10% | 5% | 7% | 7% | 6% |
| Graduated University | 27% | 31% FG | 25% | 29% G | 32% FG | 19% | 15% | 29% G | 32% L | 24% |
| Post Graduate | 14% | 18% CEH | 12% E | 23% CEFH | 5% | 10% | 13% | 8% | 16% | 13% |
| Refuse | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | - | 1% | - | 4% BCD | 2% | 1% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM6. Which of the following best describes your current job status.

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|---|-------|------------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|-------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| working on your own business within your home | 5% | 2% | 4% | 6% B | 5% | 4% | 7% B | 5% | 5% | 2% | 5% | 9% LMO | 4% |
| working on your own business outside of your home | 6% | 2% | 5% B | 7% B | 6% | 8% B | 5% | 7% | 5% | 5% | 8% O | 8% O | 3% |
| working on an employer's business full-time | 39% | 41% | 42% F | 39% | 34% | 33% | 42% | 40% | 39% | 40% O | 63% LO | 61% LO | 11% |
| working on an employer's business part-time | 8% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 10% | 10% | 9% | 9% | 7% | 15% NO | 9% O | 8% O | 4% |
| Currently unemployed | 6% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 9% B | 8% B | 7% B | 6% | 5% | 13% MNO | 7% O | 5% O | 1% |
| Student | 5% | 7% FG | 5% | 5% FG | 9% CFG | 3% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 23% MNO | 3% NO | 1% | *% |
| Retired | 27% | 35% DEG | 28% | 26% | 23% | 27% | 25% | 24% | 29% H | - | 1% | 6% M | 75% MN |
| Homemaker | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% G | 3% | 6% CG | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 5% LO | 2% | 2% |
| Refused | 1% | - | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | *% | 1% | *% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM6. Which of the following best describes your current job status.

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|---|-------|-----------|----------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|------------|---------------|----------|----------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can 1st | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| working on your own business within your home | 5% | 3% | 6% | 6% | 2% | 5% | 8% E | 6% E | 5% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 4% |
| working on your own business outside of your home | 6% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 2% | 5% E | 4% | 11% EFG | 6% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 8% N | 4% |
| working on an employer's business full-time | 39% | 26% | 40% B | 47% BC | 11% | 28% E | 43% EF | 60% EFG | 38% | 40% | 39% | 41% | 45% N | 34% |
| working on an employer's business part-time | 8% | 7% | 9% | 8% | 9% | 11% H | 7% | 5% | 6% | 11% IK | 7% | 10% I | 5% | 11% M |
| Currently unemployed | 6% | 11% CD | 5% | 4% | 22% FGH | 5% H | 3% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 9% IJK | 6% | 6% |
| Student | 5% | 7% CD | 5% | 4% | 9% FGH | 4% | 5% H | 2% | 3% | 7% IK | 4% | 8% IK | 4% | 6% M |
| Retired | 27% | 35% CD | 26% | 23% | 38% GH | 39% GH | 26% H | 12% | 33% JL | 21% | 30% JL | 18% | 24% | 30% M |
| Homemaker | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 5% H | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 4% M |
| Refused | 1% | 1% | 1% | *% | 1% | *% | 1% | *% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM6. Which of the following best describes your current job status.

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
|---|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undecided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| working on your own business within your home | 5% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 6% K |
| working on your own business outside of your home | 6% | 7% DEF | 9% DEFH | 3% | 2% | 1% | - | 4% | 5% | 7% |
| working on an employer's business full-time | 39% | 32% | 44% BH | 46% BH | 38% | 45% BH | 41% | 30% | 40% | 40% |
| working on an employer's business part-time | 8% | 3% | 8% B | 9% B | 6% | 11% B | 9% | 10% B | 7% | 9% |
| Currently unemployed | 6% | 5% | 4% | 8% CE | 3% | 9% | 15% CE | 7% C | 7% | 5% |
| Student | 5% | 4% F | 3% | 11% BCEFH | 4% | 1% | 11% F | 7% CF | 8% L | 3% |
| Retired | 27% | 40% CDFGH | 23% | 18% | 37% CDFG | 21% | 11% | 31% CDG | 27% | 27% |
| Homemaker | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 2% | 2% | 3% |
| Refused | 1% | 1% | 1% | *% | 1% | - | - | 2% | 1% | 1% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2023, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|------------|----------|-----|-------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| Less than \$20,000 | 6% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 8% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 12% MNO | 4% | 3% | 6% N |
| \$20,000 to less than \$30,000 | 6% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 10% LMN |
| \$30,000 to less than \$40,000 | 6% | 11% DEG | 6% | 6% | 4% | 8% | 5% | 5% | 7% H | 9% N | 5% | 4% | 9% MN |
| \$40,000 to less than \$50,000 | 7% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 3% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 8% H | 8% M | 3% | 4% | 9% MN |
| \$50,000 to less than \$60,000 | 6% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 6% | 8% L |
| \$60,000 to less than \$80,000 | 9% | 11% | 7% | 7% | 12% | 11% | 15% CD | 7% | 11% H | 12% | 9% | 8% | 10% |
| \$80,000 to less than \$100,000 | 9% | 10% | 11% F | 8% | 6% | 4% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 6% | 10% | 12% LO | 8% |
| \$100,000 or more | 32% | 27% | 29% | 34% | 32% | 38% B | 31% | 36% I | 30% | 22% | 48% LO | 47% LO | 19% |
| Refused | 20% | 15% | 20% | 22% | 22% | 17% | 16% | 22% | 18% | 22% MN | 13% | 14% | 20% MN |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2023, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|---------------------------------|-------|-----------|----------|------------|------------------|------------|-------------|----------|--------------------|---------|------|------------|----------|----------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30-\$60K | \$60-\$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| Less than \$20,000 | 6% | 13% CD | 5% | 3% | 48% | - | - | - | 5% | 4% | 5% | 9% IJK | 4% | 7% M |
| \$20,000 to less than \$30,000 | 6% | 10% D | 6% | 4% | 52% | - | - | - | 7% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 6% |
| \$30,000 to less than \$40,000 | 6% | 9% D | 8% D | 4% | - | 34% | - | - | 6% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 6% |
| \$40,000 to less than \$50,000 | 7% | 9% D | 8% D | 4% | - | 36% | - | - | 7% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 5% |
| \$50,000 to less than \$60,000 | 6% | 5% | 7% | 5% | - | 30% | - | - | 5% | 3% | 5% | 7% J | 4% | 7% M |
| \$60,000 to less than \$80,000 | 9% | 8% | 10% | 9% | - | - | 51% | - | 9% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 10% |
| \$80,000 to less than \$100,000 | 9% | 6% | 10% B | 9% | - | - | 49% | - | 9% | 10% | 9% | 8% | 10% | 8% |
| \$100,000 or more | 32% | 18% | 29% B | 44% BC | - | - | - | 100% | 33% | 34% | 33% | 30% | 37% N | 27% |
| Refused | 20% | 22% | 18% | 18% | - | - | - | - | 19% | 23% | 20% | 20% | 16% | 23% M |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2023, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
|---------------------------------|---------------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undecided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| Less than \$20,000 | 6% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 3% | 10% | 10% | 9% CE | 7% | 4% |
| \$20,000 to less than \$30,000 | 6% | 8% | 4% | 7% | 9% | 5% | 9% | 5% | 6% | 6% |
| \$30,000 to less than \$40,000 | 6% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 8% | 17% BCE | 8% | 6% | 6% |
| \$40,000 to less than \$50,000 | 7% | 7% | 7% | 4% | 6% | 9% | 13% | 6% | 6% | 7% |
| \$50,000 to less than \$60,000 | 6% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 6% |
| \$60,000 to less than \$80,000 | 9% | 10% H | 10% H | 10% | 7% | 6% | 10% | 5% | 9% | 10% |
| \$80,000 to less than \$100,000 | 9% | 9% G | 7% G | 10% G | 20% BCGH | 13% G | 1% | 6% | 9% | 9% |
| \$100,000 or more | 32% | 34% GH | 40% FGH | 37% FGH | 31% GH | 23% | 12% | 20% | 34% | 33% |
| Refused | 20% | 17% | 17% | 16% | 16% | 18% | 20% | 36% BCDEFG | 19% | 19% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Gender

| | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | | |
|----------------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| Male | 49% | 49% | 49% | 49% | 49% | 48% | 50% | 48% | 49% | 51% | 50% | 47% | 48% |
| Female | 51% | 51% | 51% | 51% | 51% | 52% | 50% | 52% | 51% | 49% | 50% | 53% | 52% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Gender

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|----------------|-------|-----------|------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|------------|---------------|--------|------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can 1st | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| Male | 49% | 55% D | 48% | 46% | 43% | 49% | 49% | 57% EFG | 49% | 48% | 49% | 49% | 100% | - |
| Female | 51% | 45% | 52% | 54% B | 57% H | 51% H | 51% H | 43% | 51% | 52% | 51% | 51% | - | 100% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Gender

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
|----------------|---------------|----------|-------------|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undecided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| Male | 49% | 44% | 59% BDFH | 38% | 49% | 37% | 46% | 43% | 45% | 51% K |
| Female | 51% | 56% C | 41% | 62% C | 51% | 63% C | 54% | 57% C | 55% L | 49% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Sample source

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
|----------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| LANDLINE | 40% | 40% | 43% | 39% | 40% | 37% | 38% | 40% | 40% | 8% | 12% | 39% | 76% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | LM | LMN |
| CELL | 60% | 60% | 57% | 61% | 60% | 63% | 62% | 60% | 60% | 92% | 88% | 61% | 24% |
| | | | | | | | | | | NO | NO | O | |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Sample source

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|----------------|-------|-----------|----------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|------------|---------------|----------|----------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can 1st | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| LANDLINE | 40% | 44% D | 43% D | 35% | 44% H | 46% H | 40% H | 31% | 46% JL | 38% L | 44% L | 29% | 35% | 45% M |
| CELL | 60% | 56% | 57% | 65% BC | 56% | 54% | 60% | 69% EFG | 54% | 62% I | 56% | 71% IJK | 65% N | 55% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Sample source

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
|----------------|---------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undecided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| LANDLINE | 40% | 48% CDFG | 39% DG | 29% | 48% DG | 33% | 21% | 47% CDFG | 37% | 42% |
| CELL | 60% | 52% | 61% BH | 71% BCEH | 52% | 67% BH | 79% BCEH | 53% | 63% | 58% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.