Environics<br>Institute<br>For Survey Research

Focus Canada
Fall 2023
Canadian public opinion about immigration and refugees

## Data Tables

Field dates: September 4-17, 2023

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| Satisfied | 34\% | 29\% | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ \text { BDFG } \end{gathered}$ | 30\% | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \% \\ & \text { BDF } \end{aligned}$ | 26\% | 33\% | 35\% | 34\% | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 29\% | 33\% |
| Dissatisfied | 58\% | $\begin{gathered} 66 \% \\ \text { CE } \end{gathered}$ | 47\% | $\begin{gathered} 62 \% \\ \text { CE } \end{gathered}$ | 51\% | $\begin{gathered} 66 \% \\ \text { CE } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 57 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 58\% | 58\% | 50\% | 53\% | $67 \%$ | $\begin{gathered} 60 \% \\ \text { LM } \end{gathered}$ |
| DK/NA | 8\% | 5\% | 9\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 8\% | $11 \%$ $N$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 4\% | 7\% N |

Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z -Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

|  |  | EDUCATION |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { UNI./ } \end{aligned}$ | <\$30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60- \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Ma1e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| Satisfied | 34\% | 29\% | 31\% | $40 \%$ | 36\% | 32\% | 33\% | 36\% | 33\% | 28\% | 32\% | $41 \%$ | 32\% | $37 \%$ $M$ |
| Dissatisfied | 58\% | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 52\% | 52\% | 60\% | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | 59\% | $60 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 66 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 49\% | 60\% | 56\% |
| DK/NA | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% | 12\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \% 1$ evel.

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. OF CAN |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green <br> Party | People <br> Party | Undec -ided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| Satisfied | 34\% | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \% \\ \text { CDEFGH } \end{array}$ | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ \text { CF } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 30\% | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 100\% | - |
| Dissatisfied | 58\% | 35\% | $\begin{array}{r} 80 \% \\ \text { BDEFGH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 46\% | $\begin{array}{r} 56 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | - | 100\% |
| DK/NA | 8\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 7\% | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \% \\ & \text { BCD } \end{aligned}$ | - | - |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% 1evel.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

|  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | ( N ) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| Inflation/cost of living | 24\% | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { CG } \end{gathered}$ | 19\% | $\begin{gathered} 26 \% \\ \text { CG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { CG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 19\% | 22\% | 25\% | 22\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 26\% | 21\% |
| Affordable housing | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ \text { CE } \end{array}$ | 7\% | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \% \\ & \text { CEF } \end{aligned}$ | 5\% | 11\% | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \% \\ & \text { CFF } \end{aligned}$ | 16\% | 13\% | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \% \\ & \text { MNO } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 9\% | 11\% |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Economy/interest rates/ } \\ & \text { Recession } \end{aligned}$ | 11\% | 8\% | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \% \\ & \text { BDE } \end{aligned}$ | 9\% | 8\% | 12\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% | 7\% | 10\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 16\% } \\ & \text { LMO } \end{aligned}$ | 11\% |
| Health-care | 9\% | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \% \\ & \text { DFG } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | 8\% | 10\% | 6\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% | 4\% | 7\% | 10\% | $\begin{gathered} 13 \% \\ \text { LM } \end{gathered}$ |
| Poor government/ <br> 1eadership | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 9\% | 11\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{gathered}$ | 9\% | $10 \%$ L |
| Environment/pollution/ <br> climate change | 8\% | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | 7\% | 8\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 10 \% \\ F \end{gathered}$ | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 6\% | 9\% |
| Poverty/hunger/ homelessness | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \% \\ & \mathrm{CF} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \text { CFG } \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Taxes | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Unemployment | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \% \\ & \text { NO } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Education Issues | 2\% | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \% \\ & \text { DG } \end{aligned}$ | 1\% | - | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{gathered}$ | *\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 3\% } \\ & \text { LM } \end{aligned}$ |
| Deficit/public debt | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | - | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% |

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Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Moral Issues | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | - | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Populism/decline of democracy | 1\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Crime/law and order | 1\% | *\% | - | 1\% | 3\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | - | 1\% | 1\% |
| National unity/Quebec | 1\% | - | 2\% | *\% | 2\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Indigenous/Aborigina1 issues/ | 1\% | - | \%\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% | *\% | *\% | *\% |
| Child care | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | - | - | - | 2\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | - | - |
| world conflict/war/war in Ukraine | \#\% | \%\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | - | \%\% | 1\% | *\% | - | - | 1\% | 1\% |
| Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas | *\% | - | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | - | *\% |
| COVID-19 pandemic (NET) | *\% | - | - | *\% | - | 1\% | - | *\% | *\% | - | *\% | *\% | *\% |
| COVID-19 pandemic (health issues) | *\% | - | - | \#\% | - | - | - | *\% | \%\% | - | - | *\% | *\% |
| COVID-19 pandemic (vaccination issues) | *\% | - | - | - | - | 1\% | - | *\% | - | - | *\% | - | - |
| COVID-19 pandemic (economic concerns) | *\% | - | - | *\% | - | - | - | - | *\% | - | - | - | *\% |
| Personal finances | *\% | *\% | 1\% | - | - | - | *\% | *\% | *\% | - | *\% | - | *\% |
| Terrorism/Security | *\% | - | *\% | \%\% | - | - | - | *\% | \%\% | - | - | *\% | *\% |

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Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?


| Racism/hate speech/ Islamophobia/antiSemitism | *\% | - | - | - | - | - | 1\% | - | *\% | - | 1\% | - | *\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Oil sands/oil pipelines | *\% | - | - | *\% | - | - | - | - | *\% | - | - | - | *\% |
| Farming/fisheries/ forestry | *\% | - | - | *\% | - | - | - | - | *\% | - | - | - | *\% |
| Abortion / access to abortion / abortion rights | *\% | - | *\% | - | - | - | - | *\% | - | - | - | - | *\% |
| Donald Trump/US politics/ US policy | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/ Dairy industry | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | *\% | 2\% | $2 \%$ $M$ |
| None | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | - | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 3\% | 1\% | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 6 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

|  |  | EDUCATION |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60- \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| Inflation/cost of living | 24\% | 25\% | 26\% | 22\% | 17\% | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | 23\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 24\% | 23\% | 24\% | 23\% | 25\% | 23\% |
| Affordable housing | 14\% | 14\% | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 15\% | 12\% | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \text { IK } \end{array}$ | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ \text { IK } \end{array}$ | 15\% | 13\% |
| Economy/interest rates/ Recession | 11\% | 9\% | 13\% | 11\% | 9\% | 8\% | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \% \\ & \text { EFH } \end{aligned}$ | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | 12\% | 9\% | 11\% | 11\% |
| Health-care | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% | 12\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 5\% | $13 \%$ $M$ |
| ```Poor government/ leadership``` | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 5\% | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 7\% |
| Environment/pollution/ <br> climate change | 8\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 9\% | 6\% | 7\% | 9\% |
| Poverty/hunger/ home1essness | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | $3 \%$ $M$ |
| Taxes | 2\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | *\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ E \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Unemployment | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \text { G } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | \%\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 4\% } \\ & \text { IK } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 2\% |
| Education Issues | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Deficit/public debt | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | \%\% | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |

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Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

|  | EDUCATION |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{array}{r} ===== \\ \text { UNI./ } \\ \text { POST } \end{array}$ | <\$30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | $\underset{+}{\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}}$ | Can. $3 \mathrm{rd}+$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Ma1e | Fem. |
| (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |


| Moral Issues | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | $\underset{\mathrm{L}}{2 \%}$ | 1\% | $\underset{\mathrm{L}}{2 \%}$ | *\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Populism/decline of democracy | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | $\stackrel{2 \%}{\mathrm{~N}}$ | *\% |
| Crime/law and order | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| National unity/Quebec | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | \%\% | 1\% | 1\% | $\underset{\mathrm{L}}{1 \%}$ | *\% | $\underset{\mathrm{L}}{1 \%}$ | *\% | 1\% | *\% |
| Indigenous/Aborigina1 issues/ | 1\% | *\% | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \% \\ & \text { BD } \end{aligned}$ | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2\% } \\ \text { I } \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | - | \%\% | 1\% |
| child care | 1\% | \%\% | 1\% | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | - | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | \%\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | - | 1\% |
| world conflict/war/war in Ukraine | *\% | \%\% | 1\% | *\% | - | \%\% | *\% | *\% | \%\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% |
| Gas/fue1 prices/cost of gas | *\% | 1\% | *\% | - | *\% | - | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | *\% |
| COVID-19 pandemic (NET) | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | - | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% |
| COVID-19 pandemic (health issues) | *\% | - | *\% | *\% | *\% | - | *\% | - | - | \%\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% |
| COVID-19 pandemic (vaccination issues) | *\% | - | *\% | - | - | - | - | *\% | - | - | - | *\% | - | *\% |
| COVID-19 pandemic (economic concerns) | *\% | *\% | - | - | *\% | - | - | - | \%\% | - | *\% | - | - | *\% |
| Personal finances | *\% | *\% | \%\% | *\% | *\% | - | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | - | *\% | *\% |
| Terrorism/security | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | - | - | *\% | - | *\% | - | *\% | \%\% |

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## (Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

|  | EDUCATION |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ | <\$30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60 \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & ==== \\ & \text { Can. } \\ & \text { 3rd+ } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Ma1e | Fem. |
| (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |


| Racism/hate speech/ Islamophobia/antiSemitism | *\% | - | - | *\% | - | - | *\% | - | *\% | *\% | *\% | - | - | *\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Oil sands/oil pipelines | *\% | *\% | *\% | - | - | - | *\% | - | *\% | - | *\% | - | *\% | - |
| Farming/fisheries/ forestry | *\% | \%\% | - | - | - | - | - | *\% | *\% | - | *\% | - | *\% | - |
| Abortion / access to abortion / abortion rights | *\% | *\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | *\% | - | *\% | - | - | *\% |
| Donald Trump/US politics/ US policy | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/ Dairy industry | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other | 2\% | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \% \\ & \text { CD } \end{aligned}$ | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| None | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \% \\ & \text { CD } \end{aligned}$ | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \% \\ \text { FGH } \end{array}$ | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \% \\ \text { IJK } \end{array}$ | 2\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \% \\ \text { FGH } \end{array}$ | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. OF CAN$===========$NotSatis. Satis. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tota 1 | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green Party | People <br> Party | Undec <br> -ided |  |  |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| Inflation/cost of living | 24\% | 24\% | 26\% | 23\% | 24\% | 24\% | 25\% | 21\% | 20\% | $26 \%$ $K$ |
| Affordable housing | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ \mathrm{EG} \end{array}$ | 7\% | 12\% | 8\% | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% |
| Economy/interest rates/ Recession | 11\% | 8\% | $\begin{gathered} 13 \% \\ \text { BF } \end{gathered}$ | 10\% | 12\% | 5\% | 6\% | 11\% | 9\% | $12 \%$ K |
| Health-care | 9\% | $\begin{gathered} 16 \% \\ \text { CDFGH } \end{gathered}$ | 7\% | 9\% | 11\% | 6\% | 5\% | 9\% | 11\% | 9\% |
| Poor government/ <br> 1eadership | 8\% | 3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \text { BDEFGH } \end{array}$ | 5\% | 4\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ K \end{array}$ |
| Environment/pollution/ <br> climate change | 8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \mathrm{CH} \end{array}$ | 2\% | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{CH} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\underset{\text { CGG }}{20 \%}$ | 7\% | $6 \%$ C | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 5\% |
| Poverty/hunger/ homelessness | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \% \\ & \text { CF } \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \% \\ & \text { CE } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 3\% |
| Taxes | 2\% | *\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | $3 \%$ K |
| Unemployment | 2\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \%\% | - | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \% \\ & \text { BD } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Education Issues | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | 2\% | - | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers | 2\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \%\% | 2\% | 1\% | 5\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Deficit/public debt | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \% \\ \text { BDH } \end{array}$ | \%\% | 4\% | - | 3\% | *\% | *\% | $2 \%$ $K$ |

CONTINUED/...

## (Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. OF CAN |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green <br> Party | People <br> Party | Undec <br> -ided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Moral Issues | 1\% | *\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Populism/decline of democracy | 1\% | - | 2\% | - | - | - | 5\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% |
| Crime/law and order | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% | - | - | - | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| National unity/Quebec | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 4\% | - | - | \%\% | *\% | 1\% |
| ```Indigenous/Aborigina1 issues/``` | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% | - | - | - | - | 1\% | *\% |
| child care | 1\% | - | \%\% | 1\% | - | $3 \%$ | - | *\% | 1\% | *\% |
| world conflict/war/war in Ukraine | *\% | 1\% | *\% | - | - | - | - | 1\% | 1\% | *\% |
| Gas/fue1 prices/cost of gas | *\% | *\% | *\% | - | 2\% | - | - | 1\% | 1\% | *\% |
| COVID-19 pandemic (NET) | *\% | 1\% | *\% | - | - | - | - | *\% | - | *\% |
| COVID-19 pandemic (health issues) | \%\% | 1\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | *\% |
| COVID-19 pandemic (vaccination issues) | *\% | - | *\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | *\% |
| COVID-19 pandemic (economic concerns) | \%\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | *\% | - | *\% |
| COVID-19 pandemic <br> ("loss of freedom") | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Personal finances | *\% | 1\% | - | - | 2\% | - | - | - | 1\% | - |
| Terrorism/Security | *\% | *\% | *\% | - | - | - | - | 1\% | *\% | *\% |

CONTINUED/...
(Continued)
Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

| PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. OF CAN |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tota 1 | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green Party | People <br> Party | Undec <br> -ided | Satis. | Not <br> Satis. |
| (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| \%\% | *\% | - | 1\% | - | - | - | - | *\% | \%\% |
| *\% | - | - | 1\% | - | - | - | - | - | *\% |
| \%\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | *\% | - | *\% |
| \%\% | - | - | - | 1\% | - | - | - | *\% | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | - | 3\% | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| 1\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2\% } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \text { CDE } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{L}}{3 \%}$ | *\% |
| 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 2\% | - | 3\% | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 10 \% \\ \text { BCDF } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

Q3. In your opinion, is the Canadian economy getting stronger, weaker or is it staying about the same?

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| Stronger | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 9\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 9\% | 6\% | 6\% | $9 \%$ $N$ |
| Weaker | 55\% | 51\% | 52\% | 57\% | 52\% | $\begin{gathered} 63 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 56\% | 55\% | 55\% | 53\% | $58 \%$ 0 | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \% \\ \text { LO } \end{array}$ | 48\% |
| Staying the same | 32\% | 35\% | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | 32\% | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | 25\% | 28\% | 32\% | 32\% | 28\% | 29\% | 30\% | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \% \\ & \text { LMN } \end{aligned}$ |
| DK/NA | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \% \\ & \mathrm{DF} \end{aligned}$ | 7\% | 5\% | $10 \%$ N | 7\% $N$ | 1\% | 5\% |

Q3. In your opinion, is the Canadian economy getting stronger, weaker or is it staying about the same?

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60- \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | Can. $3 \mathrm{rd}+$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Ma7e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| Stronger | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | 11\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 12\% } \\ & \text { IJK } \end{aligned}$ | 8\% | 6\% |
| Weaker | 55\% | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 57 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 51\% | 44\% | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 59 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 57 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 59 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 57 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 50\% | 56\% | 55\% |
| Staying the same | 32\% | 28\% | 31\% | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \% \\ \text { B } \end{array}$ | 34\% | 30\% | 34\% | 32\% | 34\% | 28\% | 33\% | 30\% | 32\% | 32\% |
| DK/NA | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 11\% } \\ & \text { FGH } \end{aligned}$ | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 4\% | 7\% | 4\% | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \% \\ & \hline 1 K \end{aligned}$ | 4\% | 7\% $M$ |

Q3. In your opinion, is the Canadian economy getting stronger, weaker or is it staying about the same?

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. | OF CAN |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undec <br> -ided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| Stronger | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 3\% | 7\% | 9\% | 6\% | $15 \%$ C | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 4\% |
| Weaker | 55\% | 33\% | $\begin{array}{r} 74 \% \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | 44\% ${ }^{\text {B }}$ | $49 \%$ B | $48 \%$ B | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \% \\ \text { BD } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 34\% | $70 \%$ $K$ |
| Staying the same | 32\% | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \% \\ \text { CDEGH } \end{array}$ | 21\% | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \% \\ & \text { CGH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38 \% \\ \text { CG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ \text { CG } \end{gathered}$ | 19\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 23\% |
| DK/NA | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 10 \% \\ \text { BCEG } \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 6\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 10 \% \\ \text { BCEG } \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | 4\% |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

Q4A. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

## Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

|  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| Strongly agree | 23\% | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 14\% | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \% \\ & \text { CEG } \end{aligned}$ | 17\% | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 23\% | 23\% | 23\% | 20\% | 23\% | 23\% |
| Somewhat agree | 21\% | 19\% | 22\% | 20\% | 17\% | 23\% | 20\% | 20\% | 21\% | 20\% | 23\% | 19\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 25\% | 23\% | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \% \\ & \text { BDG } \end{aligned}$ | 22\% | 29\% | 25\% | 22\% | 26\% | 25\% | 24\% | 26\% | 27\% | 26\% |
| Strongly disagree | 26\% | 30\% | 26\% | 24\% | 32\% | 25\% | 28\% | 26\% | 26\% | 26\% | 27\% | 27\% | 26\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | \%\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| NET: Agree | 44\% | 42\% | 37\% | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \% \\ & \text { CEG } \end{aligned}$ | 34\% | $\begin{gathered} 46 \% \\ \text { CE } \end{gathered}$ | 42\% | 44\% | 44\% | 43\% | 43\% | 43\% | 43\% |
| NET: Disagree | 51\% | 52\% | 58\% | 46\% | $\begin{array}{r} 60 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 50\% | 51\% | 51\% | 51\% | 50\% | 54\% | 53\% | 51\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent $T$-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent $Z$-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \% 1 \mathrm{eve} 1$.

Q4A. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

## Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI. $/$ POST | <\$30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | Can. $3 r d+$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Ma7e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | ( N ) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| Strongly agree | 23\% | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 19\% | 28\% | 21\% | 24\% | 22\% | 23\% | 22\% | 23\% | 24\% | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 21\% |
| Somewhat agree | 21\% | 20\% | 22\% | 20\% | 18\% | 24\% | 21\% | 20\% | 18\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 20\% | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ I \end{array}$ | 21\% | 20\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 25\% | 22\% | 26\% | 27\% | 17\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 27\% | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 21\% | 25\% | 26\% |
| Strongly disagree | 26\% | 23\% | 23\% | $31 \%$ | 27\% | 23\% | 25\% | 28\% | 26\% | 23\% | 25\% | 28\% | 23\% | $29 \%$ $M$ |
| Neither agree/disagree | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 6\% } \\ & \text { GH } \end{aligned}$ | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | \%\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| NET: Agree | 44\% | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 39\% | 46\% | 45\% | 45\% | 43\% | 41\% | 47\% | 43\% | 47\% | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 41\% |
| NET: Disagree | 51\% | 45\% | 49\% | $\begin{gathered} 57 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 44\% | 49\% | 53\% | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 53\% | 50\% | 52\% | 49\% | 48\% | $55 \%$ M |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent $T$-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent $Z$-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) uppercase letters indicate significance at the' $95 \% 1$ eve 1 .

Q4A. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

## Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. | OF CAN |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tota 1 | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green Party | People <br> Party | Undec <br> -ided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| Strongly agree | 23\% | 13\% | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | 11\% | 20\% | 12\% | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \% \\ & \text { BDF } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 9\% | $33 \%$ $K$ |
| Somewhat agree | 21\% | 16\% | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \% \\ & \text { BDF } \end{aligned}$ | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 19\% | 22\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 25\% | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 21\% | $30 \%$ C | $\begin{gathered} 34 \% \\ C G \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36 \% \\ \text { CG } \end{gathered}$ | 17\% | 24\% | $31 \%$ L | 22\% |
| Strongly disagree | 26\% | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \% \\ \text { CEGH } \end{array}$ | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \% \\ \text { CEGH } \end{array}$ | 17\% | $\begin{gathered} 35 \% \\ \text { CE } \end{gathered}$ | 20\% | $24 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \% \\ L \end{array}$ | 20\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \% \\ \text { B } \end{array}$ | 3\% | 2\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | - | 3\% | - | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \text { BCD } \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 1\% |
| NET: Agree | 44\% | 29\% | $\begin{array}{r} 64 \% \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | 21\% | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \% \\ & \text { BDF } \end{aligned}$ | 24\% | $\begin{array}{r} 60 \% \\ \text { BDFH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \% \\ & \text { BDF } \end{aligned}$ | 28\% | 55\% |
| NET: Disagree | 51\% | $\begin{gathered} 69 \% \\ \text { CEGH } \end{gathered}$ | 32\% | $\begin{gathered} 76 \% \\ \text { CEGH } \end{gathered}$ | 51\% | $\begin{array}{r} 71 \% \\ \text { CEGH } \end{array}$ | 37\% | 48\% C | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 41\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) uppercase letters indicate significance at the' $95 \%$ leve 1 .

Q4B. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees

|  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| Strongly agree | 16\% | 11\% | 12\% | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \% \\ & \text { BCE } \end{aligned}$ | 11\% | 19\% | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 14\% | 9\% | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \% \\ & \text { LMN } \end{aligned}$ |
| Somewhat agree | 21\% | 21\% | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 20\% | 19\% | 21\% | 17\% | 23\% | 19\% | 18\% | 18\% | 19\% | $25 \%$ MN |
| Somewhat disagree | 20\% | 17\% | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ \text { BDEFG } \end{array}$ | 19\% | 20\% | 15\% | 18\% | 21\% | 20\% | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ \text { MO } \end{array}$ | 17\% | $\begin{gathered} 23 \% \\ \text { MO } \end{gathered}$ | 18\% |
| Strongly disagree | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} 26 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | 16\% | 19\% | 19\% | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} 26 \% \\ \text { CD } \end{gathered}$ | 17\% | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{gathered}$ | 19\% | 16\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% |
| DK/NA | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 17\% | 16\% | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 13\% | 19\% | 15\% | 15\% |
| NET: Agree | 36\% | 33\% | 36\% | 38\% | 30\% | 40\% | 33\% | $41 \%$ I | 33\% | 27\% | 31\% | 34\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 44\% } \\ & \text { LMN } \end{aligned}$ |
| NET: Disagree | 40\% | 43\% | $\begin{gathered} 45 \% \\ \text { DF } \end{gathered}$ | 38\% | 39\% | 35\% | 44\% | 38\% | 42\% | $\begin{gathered} 52 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 33\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent $T$-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent $Z$-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) uppercase letters indicate significance at the' $95 \% 1$ eve 1 .

Q4B. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

## Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees

|  |  | EDUCATION |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { UNI./ } \\ & \text { POST } \end{aligned}$ | <\$30K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ $+$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| Strongly agree | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 15\% | 14\% | 17\% | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ \text { IK } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 12\% |
| Somewhat agree | 21\% | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 17\% | 23\% | 24\% | 22\% | 19\% | 20\% | 16\% | 19\% | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ J K \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ N \end{array}$ | 18\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 20\% | 18\% | 21\% | 22\% | 17\% | 22\% | 21\% | 22\% | 22\% | 19\% | 21\% | 18\% | 20\% | 21\% |
| Strongly disagree | 20\% | 17\% | 17\% | 24\% | 20\% | 17\% | 21\% | 21\% | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 15\% | 16\% | $24 \%$ $M$ |
| Neither agree/disagree | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| DK/NA | 16\% | 17\% | 16\% | 15\% | 14\% | 16\% | 13\% | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% | 15\% | 14\% | 17\% |
| NET: Agree | 36\% | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 31\% | 40\% | 39\% | 37\% | 34\% | 32\% | 34\% | 33\% | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \% \\ & \text { IJK } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 30\% |
| NET: Disagree | 40\% | 35\% | 37\% | $\begin{gathered} 46 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 36\% | 38\% | 42\% | 43\% | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 33\% | 35\% | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \% \\ M \end{array}$ |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% level.

Q4B. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. | OF CAN |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undec <br> -ided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| Strongly agree | 16\% | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | 7\% | 10\% | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ \text { BDEF } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{DF} \end{array}$ | 8\% | $21 \%$ $K$ |
| Somewhat agree | 21\% | 19\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \text { BDFH } \end{array}$ | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ \text { BDFH } \end{array}$ | 12\% | 23\% | 17\% | 20\% | 21\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 20\% | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \% \\ & \text { CDH } \end{aligned}$ | 18\% | 18\% | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \% \\ & \text { CDH } \end{aligned}$ | 23\% | 25\% | 15\% | 23\% | 19\% |
| Strongly disagree | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} 27 \% \\ \text { CEGH } \end{gathered}$ | 8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \% \\ \text { BCEGH } \end{array}$ | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} 38 \% \\ \text { CEGH } \end{gathered}$ | 13\% | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 16\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 8\% | 4\% | $8 \%$ B | 5\% | $11 \%$ B | 5\% | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ \text { BCDF } \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 7\% |
| DK/NA | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{EG} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \% \\ & \text { DEG } \end{aligned}$ | 12\% | 6\% | 16\% | 4\% | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ \text { BCDEG } \end{array}$ | 14\% | 16\% |
| NET: Agree | 36\% | $\begin{gathered} 29 \% \\ \text { DF } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 49 \% \\ \text { RDFH } \end{gathered}$ | 21\% | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ \mathrm{DF} \end{gathered}$ | 18\% | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \% \\ \text { BDFH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ \text { DF } \end{gathered}$ | 28\% | $43 \%$ K |
| NET: Disagree | 40\% | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \% \\ \mathrm{CH} \end{array}$ | 26\% | $\begin{gathered} 62 \% \\ \text { CEGH } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \% \\ \mathrm{CH} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 61\% } \\ \text { CEGH } \end{gathered}$ | 38\% | 29\% | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \% \\ \text { L } \end{array}$ | 34\% |

Q4C. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.

|  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| Strongly agree | 25\% | 24\% | 24\% | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 17\% | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | 22\% | 27\% | 23\% | 15\% | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} 28 \% \\ \text { LM } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { LM } \end{gathered}$ |
| Somewhat agree | 23\% | 24\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | 21\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | 16\% | 22\% | 22\% | 23\% | 24\% | 17\% | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ M \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ M \end{array}$ |
| Somewhat disagree | 23\% | 23\% | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ \text { DEFG } \end{array}$ | 21\% | 19\% | 19\% | 21\% | 23\% | 23\% | 25\% | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 19\% | 22\% |
| Strongly disagree | 22\% | 20\% | 14\% | 24\% | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 21\% | 22\% | $\begin{gathered} 28 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{gathered}$ | 18\% | 17\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 7\% } \\ & \text { CD } \end{aligned}$ | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| DK/NA | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% |
| NET: Agree | 48\% | 48\% | 49\% | 49\% | 46\% | 47\% | 44\% | 49\% | 46\% | 39\% | 37\% | $\begin{gathered} 55 \% \\ \text { LM } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 53 \% \\ \text { LM } \end{gathered}$ |
| NET: Disagree | 45\% | 43\% | 44\% | 45\% | 46\% | 44\% | 44\% | 44\% | 45\% | $\begin{gathered} 53 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 55 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{gathered}$ | 38\% | 39\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z -Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

Q4C. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.

|  |  | EDUCATION |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { UNI.// } \\ & \text { POST } \end{aligned}$ | <\$30K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{gathered}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| Strongly agree | 25\% | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 19\% | 22\% | 28\% | 24\% | 23\% | 26\% | 25\% | 26\% | 23\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 21\% |
| Somewhat agree | 23\% | 24\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 20\% | 22\% | 23\% | 26\% | 22\% | 23\% | 20\% | 22\% | 23\% | 23\% | 22\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 23\% | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 21\% | 21\% | 25\% | 25\% | 21\% | 27\% | 22\% | 25\% | 21\% | 25\% |
| Strongly disagree | 22\% | 17\% | 16\% | $\begin{gathered} 28 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 24\% | 21\% | 18\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ G \end{array}$ | 21\% | 19\% | 21\% | 23\% | 19\% | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ M \end{array}$ |
| Neither agree/disagree | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 4\% } \\ \text { L } \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| DK/NA | 4\% | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \% \\ & \text { CD } \end{aligned}$ | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 1\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| NET: Agree | 48\% | $\begin{array}{r} 56 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 39\% | 44\% | 51\% | 50\% | 45\% | 49\% | 45\% | 48\% | 46\% | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 44\% |
| NET: Disagree | 45\% | 33\% | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \% \\ \text { B } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 54 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 45\% | 42\% | 42\% | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \\ \text { FG } \end{gathered}$ | 43\% | 45\% | 43\% | 48\% | 40\% | 49\% M |

[^0]Q4C. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. OF CAN |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undec <br> -ided | ====== | Not Satis. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| Strongly agree | 25\% | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \% \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | 12\% | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \% \\ & \text { BDF } \end{aligned}$ | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { DF } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 13\% | $33 \%$ K |
| Somewhat agree | 23\% | 22\% | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 18\% | 27\% | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 23\% | 23\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 23\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 18\% | 24\% | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 29\% | 24\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 19\% |
| Strongly disagree | 22\% | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \text { CEGH } \end{array}$ | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \% \\ \text { BCEFGH } \end{array}$ | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ \text { CE } \end{gathered}$ | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 17\% } \\ \text { CE } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 17\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 6\% } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 4\% |
| DK/NA | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | - | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | - | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \% \\ \text { BCD } \end{array}$ | 4\% | 4\% |
| NET: Agree | 48\% | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 64 \% \\ \text { BDFH } \end{array}$ | 27\% | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \% \\ & \text { BDF } \end{aligned}$ | 30\% | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \% \\ & \text { BDF } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45 \% \\ \text { DF } \end{gathered}$ | 36\% | $57 \%$ K |
| NET: Disagree | 45\% | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \% \\ & \text { CEH } \end{aligned}$ | 29\% | $\begin{array}{r} 68 \% \\ \text { BCEGH } \end{array}$ | 38\% | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \% \\ & \text { CEH } \end{aligned}$ | 42\% | $41 \%$ C | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 36\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% 1evel.

Q4D. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada.

|  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | $A B$ | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| Strongly agree | 36\% | 37\% | 32\% | 38\% | 39\% | 33\% | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 36\% | 36\% | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 35\% | 32\% |
| Somewhat agree | 38\% | 35\% | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \% \\ & \text { BDG } \end{aligned}$ | 36\% | 38\% | 40\% | 32\% | 39\% | 37\% | 35\% | 39\% | 40\% | 38\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 11\% | 11\% | 13\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 13\% |
| Strongly disagree | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \text { CE } \end{array}$ | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} 12 \% \\ \text { CE } \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ \text { CE } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{CE} \end{gathered}$ | 10\% | 11\% | 6\% | 9\% | $13 \%$ L | 11\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | $3 \%$ $N$ |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ F \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| NET: Agree | 74\% | 71\% | 77\% | 74\% | 77\% | 73\% | 73\% | 76\% | 74\% | $\begin{array}{r} 79 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 75\% | 70\% |
| NET: Disagree | 21\% | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | 19\% | 22\% | 14\% | 23\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | 20\% | 22\% | 16\% | 18\% | 23\% | $24 \%$ LM |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z -Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

Q4D. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada.

|  |  | EDUCATION |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { UNI./ } \\ & \text { POST } \end{aligned}$ | <\$30K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| Strongly agree | 36\% | 32\% | 29\% | $\begin{gathered} 45 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 39\% | 34\% | 34\% | 39\% | 32\% | 37\% | 33\% | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \% \\ & \text { IJK } \end{aligned}$ | 35\% | 38\% |
| Somewhat agree | 38\% | 36\% | 40\% | 38\% | 33\% | 35\% | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | 39\% | 39\% | 38\% | 39\% | 35\% | 39\% | 37\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 11\% | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 8\% | 9\% | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \% \\ & \text { EGH } \end{aligned}$ | 11\% | 9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 8\% | 10\% | 12\% |
| Strongly disagree | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 7\% | 11\% | 8\% | 10\% | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 7\% | 12\% | 9\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 2\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 6\% } \\ & \text { GH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| NET: Agree | 74\% | 68\% | 68\% | $\begin{gathered} 83 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 72\% | 69\% | 76\% | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | 71\% | 75\% | 72\% | $\begin{gathered} 81 \% \\ \text { IK } \end{gathered}$ | 74\% | 74\% |
| NET: Disagree | 21\% | 25\% | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 15\% | 20\% | 25\% | 21\% | 20\% | 24\% | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ L \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ L \end{array}$ | 15\% | 22\% | 21\% |

## Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN

Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z -Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

Q4D. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada.

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. | OF CAN |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Green } \\ & \text { Party } \end{aligned}$ | People Party | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Undec } \\ & \text {-ided } \end{aligned}$ | Satis. | Not Satis. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| Strongly agree | 36\% | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \% \\ & \text { CEH } \end{aligned}$ | 22\% | $\begin{array}{r} 56 \% \\ \text { CEFH } \end{array}$ | 25\% | $\begin{gathered} 41 \% \\ \mathrm{CE} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 30\% |
| Somewhat agree | 38\% | 36\% | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 33\% | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \% \\ & \text { BDH } \end{aligned}$ | 43\% | 33\% | 35\% | 38\% | 37\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 11\% | 8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ B D \end{array}$ | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 10\% | 13\% | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ B D \end{array}$ | 8\% | $13 \%$ $K$ |
| Strongly disagree | 10\% | 5\% | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | 4\% | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ \text { BD } \end{array}$ | 4\% | 14\% | 8\% | 3\% | $16 \%$ K |
| Neither agree/disagree | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | - | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \% \\ \text { BDE } \end{array}$ | 2\% | 2\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \% \\ \text { BCDFG } \end{array}$ | 2\% | 2\% |
| NET: Agree | 74\% | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \% \\ & \text { CEH } \end{aligned}$ | 63\% | $\begin{gathered} 88 \% \\ \text { CEGH } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 74 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 84 \% \\ \mathrm{CH} \end{gathered}$ | 72\% | 68\% | $\underset{L}{86 \%}$ | 67\% |
| NET: Disagree | 21\% | 13\% | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \% \\ \text { BDFH } \end{array}$ | 9\% | $25 \%$ | 14\% | $27 \%$ D | $21 \%$ BD | 11\% | $29 \%$ $K$ |

Q4E. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

## Canada needs more immigration to increase its population

|  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | $A B$ | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| Strongly agree | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} 26 \% \\ \mathrm{DF} \end{gathered}$ | 21\% | 18\% | 22\% | 14\% | 19\% | 19\% | 20\% | 19\% | 19\% | 18\% | 20\% |
| Somewhat agree | 27\% | 23\% | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \% \\ & \text { BDF } \end{aligned}$ | 25\% | 25\% | 23\% | 30\% | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 25\% | 25\% | 29\% | 29\% | 28\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 22\% | 18\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 21\% | 23\% | $\begin{gathered} 28 \% \\ \text { BG } \end{gathered}$ | 18\% | 21\% | 23\% | 27\% | 20\% | 23\% | 21\% |
| Strongly disagree | 25\% | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 23\% | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 23\% | 27\% | 20\% | 26\% | 26\% | 26\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \% \\ \text { MNO } \end{array}$ | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | $2 \%$ | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| NET: Agree | 47\% | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 54 \% \\ \text { DF } \end{gathered}$ | 43\% | 47\% | 38\% | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{gathered}$ | 45\% | 43\% | 48\% | 47\% | 48\% |
| NET: Disagree | 47\% | 46\% | 40\% | $52 \%$ C | 45\% | $\begin{array}{r} 56 \% \\ \text { CG } \end{array}$ | 44\% | 44\% | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 47\% | 47\% | 49\% | 47\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% 1evel.

Q4E. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

## Canada needs more immigration to increase its population

|  |  | EDUCATION |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{gathered}$ | \$100K | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Ma7e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| Strongly agree | 20\% | 18\% | 17\% | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 17\% | 16\% | 22\% | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | 16\% | 19\% | 17\% | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \% \\ & \text { IJK } \end{aligned}$ | 21\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat agree | 27\% | 21\% | 25\% | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 31\% | 24\% | 30\% | 26\% | 26\% | 27\% | 26\% | 30\% | 28\% | 27\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 22\% | 21\% | 25\% | 21\% | 15\% | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \% \\ & \text { EGH } \end{aligned}$ | 19\% | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 16\% | 20\% | 24\% |
| Strongly disagree | 25\% | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 20\% | 28\% | 25\% | 24\% | 26\% | $28 \%$ | 25\% | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 21\% | 27\% | 24\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 4\% | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \% \\ \text { FGH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 4\% } \\ \mathrm{H} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| NET: Agree | 47\% | 39\% | 42\% | $\begin{gathered} 55 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 47\% | 40\% | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | 42\% | 46\% | 43\% | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \% \\ & \text { IJK } \end{aligned}$ | 49\% | 45\% |
| NET: Disagree | 47\% | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 40\% | 42\% | $\begin{gathered} 53 \% \\ E G \end{gathered}$ | 42\% | 48\% | 52\% | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 37\% | 47\% | 48\% |

[^1]Q4E. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

## Canada needs more immigration to increase its population

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. | OF CAN |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undec <br> -ided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| Strongly agree | 20\% | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \% \\ \text { CDEFGH } \end{array}$ | 12\% | $\begin{gathered} 22 \% \\ \text { CE } \end{gathered}$ | 10\% | $\begin{gathered} 23 \% \\ \text { CE } \end{gathered}$ | 17\% | 17\% | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ L \end{array}$ | 16\% |
| Somewhat agree | 27\% | $\begin{gathered} 32 \% \\ \text { CG } \end{gathered}$ | 21\% | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ \text { CFGH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35 \% \\ \text { CG } \end{gathered}$ | 23\% | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} 28 \% \\ \text { CG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{gathered}$ | 23\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 22\% | 18\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \text { BD } \end{array}$ | 17\% | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \% \\ & \text { RDH } \end{aligned}$ | 22\% | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ \text { RD } \end{gathered}$ | 21\% | 23\% | 23\% |
| Strongly disagree | 25\% | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \% \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | 16\% | 19\% | 23\% | 29\% | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 12\% | 34\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 6\% } \\ & \text { BC } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 4\% | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 3\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 4\% | - | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \% \\ \text { BCD } \end{array}$ | 1\% | 2\% |
| NET: Agree | 47\% | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \% \\ \text { CEFGH } \end{array}$ | 33\% | $\begin{array}{r} 59 \% \\ \text { CEGH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $46 \%$ C | 32\% | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 39\% |
| NET: Disagree | 47\% | 31\% | $\begin{array}{r} 64 \% \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | 34\% | 52\% | 46\% | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \% \\ & \text { BDH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ B D \end{gathered}$ | 34\% | 57\% |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

Q4F. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
People coming to Canada claiming to be refugees are imposing a severe strain on our welfare system

|  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| Strongly agree | 23\% | 23\% | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ \text { CG } \end{array}$ | 20\% | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 21\% | 24\% | 23\% | 15\% | 18\% | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ \text { LM } \end{array}$ |
| Somewhat agree | 25\% | 25\% | 27\% | 24\% | 28\% | 26\% | 21\% | 27\% | 24\% | 23\% | 23\% | 26\% | 27\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 22\% | 20\% | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \% \\ \text { BDEFG } \end{array}$ | 18\% | 20\% | 18\% | 20\% | 20\% | 23\% | 25\% | 20\% | 25\% | 20\% |
| Strong7y disagree | 20\% | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 16\% | 20\% | 16\% | 21\% | 22\% | 19\% | 20\% | 22\% | $\begin{gathered} 26 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{gathered}$ | 18\% | 17\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| DK/NA | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 6\% } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 8\% } \\ & \text { NO } \end{aligned}$ | 5\% | 5\% |
| NET: Agree | 48\% | 48\% | 43\% | $\begin{gathered} 52 \% \\ \text { CG } \end{gathered}$ | 48\% | 52\% | 43\% | 51\% | 46\% | 38\% | 41\% | $\begin{gathered} 49 \% \\ \text { LM } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 55 \% \\ \text { LM } \end{gathered}$ |
| NET: Disagree | 41\% | 44\% | $\begin{gathered} 48 \% \\ D E \end{gathered}$ | 38\% | 36\% | 39\% | 42\% | 38\% | 43\% | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 42\% | 37\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z -Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

Q4F. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
People coming to Canada claiming to be refugees are imposing a severe strain on our welfare system

|  |  | EDUCATION |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { UNI./ } \\ & \text { POST } \end{aligned}$ | <\$30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \text { rd+ } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| Strongly agree | 23\% | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 17\% | 23\% | 25\% | 22\% | 23\% | 24\% | 21\% | 23\% | 24\% | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 20\% |
| Somewhat agree | 25\% | 23\% | 27\% | 23\% | 23\% | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 21\% | 24\% | 24\% | 24\% | 27\% | 25\% | 24\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 22\% | 18\% | 21\% | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 17\% | 19\% | 22\% | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 23\% | 22\% | 23\% | 18\% | 21\% | 22\% |
| Strongly disagree | 20\% | 16\% | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{array}$ | 23\% | 17\% | 19\% | 22\% | 19\% | 22\% | 20\% | 19\% | 17\% | 22\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 8\% } \\ & \text { FG } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ F \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% |
| DK/NA | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% |
| NET: Agree | 48\% | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 40\% | 46\% | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \% \\ \text { EH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 44\% | 48\% | 46\% | 47\% | 50\% | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 44\% |
| NET: Disagree | 41\% | 33\% | 37\% | $\begin{gathered} 49 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 40\% | 36\% | 41\% | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | 42\% | 44\% | 43\% | 37\% | 38\% | 44\% |

[^2]Q4F. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
People coming to Canada claiming to be refugees are imposing a severe strain on our welfare system

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. OF CAN |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undec <br> -ided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| Strongly agree | 23\% | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | 14\% | 15\% | 12\% | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \% \\ & \text { BDF } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 10\% | 33\% |
| Somewhat agree | 25\% | $\begin{gathered} 27 \% \\ \mathrm{DF} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28 \% \\ \mathrm{DF} \end{gathered}$ | 9\% | $\begin{gathered} 35 \% \\ \mathrm{DF} \end{gathered}$ | 17\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28 \% \\ \mathrm{DF} \end{gathered}$ | 26\% | 25\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 22\% | $24 \%$ | 16\% | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \% \\ & \text { CGH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \% \\ & \text { CGH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \% \\ & \text { CGH } \end{aligned}$ | 14\% | 16\% | $26 \%$ $L$ | 18\% |
| Strongly disagree | 20\% | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \% \\ & \text { CEH } \end{aligned}$ | 8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ \text { CEGH } \end{array}$ | 13\% | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \% \\ & \text { CEH } \end{aligned}$ | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26 \% \\ L \end{gathered}$ | 15\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% | 7\% | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \% \\ & \text { BC } \end{aligned}$ | 5\% | 3\% |
| DK/NA | 6\% | 5\% | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \% \\ & \text { DE } \end{aligned}$ | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \text { BCDEFG } \end{array}$ | 7\% | 5\% |
| NET: Agree | 48\% | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 66 \% \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | 23\% | $\begin{gathered} 49 \% \\ \text { DF } \end{gathered}$ | 29\% | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \% \\ & \text { BDF } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \% \\ & \text { BDF } \end{aligned}$ | 36\% | $59 \%$ $K$ |
| NET: Disagree | 41\% | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \% \\ & \text { CGH } \end{aligned}$ | 25\% | $\begin{array}{r} 69 \% \\ \text { BCEGH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \% \\ \text { CH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \% \\ \text { BCEGH } \end{array}$ | 34\% | 31\% | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 33\% |

Q4G. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

## Canada is doing a good job of integrating immigrants into Canadian society.

Base: Excluding Quebec

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | $A B$ | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 1540 | 133 | - | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 571 | 969 | 279 | 330 | 321 | 492 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 1552 | 201 | - | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 529 | 1023 | 137 | 240 | 313 | 741 |
| Strongly agree | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | - | 13\% | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% | 12\% | 16\% | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \% \\ & \text { MNO } \end{aligned}$ | 10\% | 14\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat agree | 35\% | 39\% | - | 33\% | 39\% | 35\% | 40\% | 32\% | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 31\% | 38\% | 37\% | 37\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 20\% | 19\% | - | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 17\% | 13\% | 22\% | 20\% | 18\% | 23\% | 21\% | 19\% |
| Strongly disagree | 23\% | 17\% | - | $\begin{gathered} 26 \% \\ \mathrm{BE} \end{gathered}$ | 14\% | 24\% | 23\% | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ \text { I } \end{array}$ | 21\% | 20\% | 19\% | 23\% | 24\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 3\% | 1\% | - | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ B \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| DK/NA | 3\% | 3\% | - | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| NET: Agree | 50\% | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | - | 45\% | 54\% | 51\% | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 44\% | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 55\% | 48\% | 51\% | 51\% |
| NET: Disagree | 44\% | 35\% | - | $\begin{gathered} 49 \% \\ \text { BG } \end{gathered}$ | 41\% | 41\% | 36\% | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \% \\ \text { I } \end{array}$ | 40\% | 38\% | 42\% | 44\% | 43\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% 1evel.

Q4G. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

## Canada is doing a good job of integrating immigrants into Canadian society.

Base: Excluding Quebec

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60- \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | other Ctry | Ma7e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 1540 | 368 | 501 | 650 | 176 | 277 | 275 | 512 | 804 | 280 | 1084 | 449 | 751 | 789 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 1552 | 378 | 509 | 642 | 185 | 296 | 275 | 491 | 883 | 260 | 1143 | 401 | 791 | 761 |
| Strongly agree | 15\% | 18\% | 13\% | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 17\% | 13\% | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \mathrm{~J} \end{array}$ | 7\% | 11\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 24\% } \\ & \text { IJK } \end{aligned}$ | 15\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat agree | 35\% | 31\% | 35\% | 38\% | 33\% | 36\% | 37\% | 40\% | $\begin{gathered} 39 \% \\ J \end{gathered}$ | 31\% | 37\% | 33\% | 34\% | 37\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 20\% | 17\% | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 20\% | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} 25 \% \\ E G \end{gathered}$ | 17\% | 21\% | 21\% | 23\% | 21\% | 18\% | 18\% | 22\% |
| Strongly disagree | 23\% | 26\% | 23\% | 22\% | 19\% | 18\% | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | 23\% | 22\% | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \% \\ & \text { IKL } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ L \end{array}$ | 19\% | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 19\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \% \\ \text { FGH } \end{array}$ | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| DK/NA | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| NET: Agree | 50\% | 49\% | 48\% | 52\% | 54\% | 53\% | 50\% | 52\% | $\begin{gathered} 51 \% \\ \mathrm{~J} \end{gathered}$ | 38\% | $\begin{gathered} 47 \% \\ J \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 57 \% \\ \text { JK } \end{array}$ | 48\% | 52\% |
| NET: Disagree | 44\% | 43\% | 46\% | 42\% | 33\% | 43\% | 43\% | 44\% | 43\% | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \% \\ & \text { IKL } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 37\% | 46\% | 41\% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

Q4G. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

## Canada is doing a good job of integrating immigrants into Canadian society.

Base: Excluding Quebec

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. | OF CAN |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undec <br> -ided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 1540 | 313 | 595 | 220 | - | 82 | 52 | 221 | 483 | 941 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 1552 | 352 | 606 | 196 | - | 75 | 41 | 233 | 469 | 972 |
| Strongly agree | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ \text { CD } \end{array}$ | 7\% | 12\% | - | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ \text { CD } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ \text { CD } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 10\% |
| Somewhat agree | 35\% | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \% \\ \mathrm{CH} \end{array}$ | 27\% | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \% \\ & \text { CFH } \end{aligned}$ | - | 34\% | 31\% | 33\% | 50\% | 28\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 20\% | 21\% | 21\% | 20\% | - | 28\% | 12\% | 20\% | 18\% | 22\% |
| Strongly disagree | 23\% | 9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \% \\ \text { BDFH } \end{array}$ | 11\% | - | 18\% | 23\% | 16\% | 5\% | $34 \%$ K |
| Neither agree/disagree | 3\% | 1\% | $3 \%$ B | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \text { BCF } \end{gathered}$ | - | 1\% | 3\% | 5\% | 1\% | 4\% |
| DK/NA | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% ${ }^{\text {D }}$ | 1\% | - | 3\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 2\% |
| NET: Agree | 50\% | $\begin{aligned} & 66 \% \\ & \text { CFH } \end{aligned}$ | 34\% | $\begin{array}{r} 60 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | - | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 74 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 38\% |
| NET: Disagree | 44\% | 31\% | $\begin{array}{r} 59 \% \\ \text { BDGH } \end{array}$ | 31\% | - | $\begin{gathered} 47 \% \\ B D \end{gathered}$ | 35\% | 36\% | 23\% | $56 \%$ $K$ |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

Q4H. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

## Immigration tends to threaten Quebec culture

Base: Quebec

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 462 | - | 462 | - | - | - | - | 200 | 262 | 68 | 103 | 108 | 150 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 450 | - | 450 | - | - | - | - | 200 | 250 | 45 | 77 | 108 | 187 |
| Strongly agree | 15\% | - | 15\% | - | - | - | - | 16\% | 14\% | 2\% | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \% \\ \mathrm{LN} \end{array}$ | $11 \%$ L | $17 \%$ L |
| Somewhat agree | 23\% | - | 23\% | - | - | - | - | 24\% | 22\% | 21\% | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \% \\ M \end{array}$ | $25 \%$ $M$ |
| Somewhat disagree | 31\% | - | 31\% | - | - | - | - | 26\% | 34\% | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 29\% | 27\% | 29\% |
| Strongly disagree | 27\% | - | 27\% | - | - | - | - | 29\% | 25\% | 30\% | 33\% | 28\% | 21\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 3\% | - | 3\% | - | - | - | - | 3\% | 3\% | - | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | - | 2\% | - | - | - | - | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | - | - | 4\% |
| NET: Agree | 38\% | - | 38\% | - | - | - | - | 40\% | 37\% | 23\% | 36\% | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $41 \%$ L |
| NET: Disagree | 57\% | - | 57\% | - | - | - | - | 55\% | 59\% | $\begin{gathered} 76 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{gathered}$ | 63\% | 55\% | 50\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent $Z$-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

Q4H. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

## Immigration tends to threaten Quebec culture

Base: Quebec

|  |  | EDUCATION |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { UNI./ } \\ & \text { POSTT } \end{aligned}$ | <\$30K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & \text { 3rd+ } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Ma1e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 462 | 102 | 166 | 183 | 61 | 90 | 84 | 134 | 326 | 45 | 371 | 90 | 227 | 234 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 450 | 108 | 166 | 167 | 60 | 94 | 85 | 119 | 335 | 39 | 374 | 75 | 226 | 224 |
| Strongly agree | 15\% | 20\% | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 11\% | 18\% | 16\% | 14\% | 16\% | 12\% | 15\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat agree | 23\% | 26\% | 26\% | 18\% | 19\% | 27\% | 29\% | 24\% | 26\% | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 15\% | 22\% | 24\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 31\% | 29\% | 31\% | 33\% | 38\% | 34\% | 27\% | 27\% | 30\% | 38\% | 31\% | 30\% | 31\% | 30\% |
| Strongly disagree | 27\% | 18\% | 27\% | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 22\% | 23\% | 31\% | 30\% | 23\% | 31\% | 24\% | $\begin{gathered} 36 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{gathered}$ | 26\% | 27\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | - | 5\% | - | 1\% | - | 2\% | - | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| NET: Agree | 38\% | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 39\% | 31\% | 32\% | 41\% | 40\% | 42\% | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 29\% | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 26\% | 37\% | 40\% |
| NET: Disagree | 57\% | 47\% | 57\% | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 61\% | 58\% | 58\% | 56\% | 53\% | 69\% | 55\% | $\begin{array}{r} 66 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 58\% | 57\% |

[^3]Q4H. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

## Immigration tends to threaten Quebec culture

Base: Quebec

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. OF CAN$===========$Notis. Satis. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undec <br> -ided |  |  |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 462 | 93 | 101 | 41 | 102 | 20 | 9 | 71 | 204 | 218 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 450 | 97 | 95 | 33 | 103 | 17 | 8 | 73 | 192 | 222 |
| Strongly agree | 15\% | 9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 5\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \text { BD } \end{array}$ | 10\% | - | 16\% | 11\% | $20 \%$ $K$ |
| Somewhat agree | 23\% | 16\% | 26\% | 13\% | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \text { BD } \end{array}$ | 16\% | - | 27\% | 24\% | 23\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 31\% | 35\% | 28\% | 42\% | 31\% | 20\% | 51\% | 24\% | 36\% | 27\% |
| Strong7y disagree | 27\% | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | 11\% | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \% \\ & \text { CEH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 23\% | 24\% | 28\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 3\% | $\underset{\mathrm{E}}{8 \%}$ | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | - | - | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | - | 2\% | - | 1\% | - | - | 6\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| NET: Agree | 38\% | 25\% | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \% \\ \text { BD } \end{array}$ | 18\% | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \% \\ & \text { BDF } \end{aligned}$ | 26\% | - | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \% \\ \text { BD } \end{array}$ | 35\% | 43\% |
| NET: Disagree | 57\% | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \% \\ & \text { CFF } \end{aligned}$ | 51\% | $\begin{aligned} & 79 \% \\ & \text { CEH } \end{aligned}$ | 42\% | $\begin{array}{r} 74 \% \\ \mathrm{EH} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \text { BCDEFH } \end{array}$ | 47\% | 60\% | 55\% |

Q5. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?
Base: Al1 who agree to Q4A - There is too much immigration to Canada

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 876 | 56 | 170 | 389 | 50 | 90 | 121 | 336 | 539 | 151 | 186 | 183 | 275 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 879 | 88 | 165 | 344 | 53 | 96 | 133 | 316 | 563 | 81 | 136 | 184 | 398 |
| Immigrants drive up housing prices / 1ead to lack of housing for other Canadians | 38\% | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 29\% | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 33\% | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 41\% | 36\% | 39\% | 39\% | 33\% | 41\% | 39\% |
| Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost govt too much / drain on welfare system | 25\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 24\% | 25\% | 15\% | 20\% | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \text { LM } \end{array}$ |
| Bad for the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other Canadians | 25\% | $35 \%$ C | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 25\% | 24\% | 30\% | 24\% | 20\% | 24\% |
| Over-population - there are too many people in Canada already | 19\% | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | 20\% | 18\% | 10\% | 17\% | 20\% | 21\% | 17\% | 8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ \text { LO } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ L \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ |
| Immigration is poorly managed by the government / lack of screening / levels are too high | 10\% | 4\% | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 10\% | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 8\% | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 10\% | 7\% |
| Threat to Canadian/ Quebec culture / identity / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like us | 8\% | 5\% | 11\% | 9\% | 12\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 10\% | 9\% | 5\% | 8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ M \end{array}$ |
| Too many foreign students / filling universities | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | $5 \%$ C | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \% \\ & \text { MNO } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |

CONTINUED/..
(Continued)
Q5. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?
Base: All who agree to Q4A - There is too much immigration to Canada

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | $\underset{\mathrm{L}}{5 \%}$ |
| Immigrants are a public health risk - may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases to Canada | 1\% | 5\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | *\% | \%\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Other | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 8\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| DK/NA | 5\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 10 \% \\ \text { BDEG } \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% |

Q5. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?
Base: All who agree to Q4A - There is too much immigration to Canada

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { UNI./ } \\ & \text { POST } \end{aligned}$ | <\$30K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60- \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | Can. 3rd+ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 876 | 224 | 311 | 325 | 110 | 166 | 161 | 276 | 468 | 152 | 621 | 252 | 461 | 415 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 879 | 246 | 316 | 303 | 116 | 177 | 157 | 261 | 523 | 140 | 663 | 212 | 473 | 406 |
| Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other Canadians | 38\% | 32\% | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \% \\ \text { BD } \end{array}$ | 36\% | 29\% | 39\% | 40\% | 39\% | $42 \%$ | 34\% | 40\% | 33\% | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 33\% |
| Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost govt too much / drain on welfare system | 25\% | 23\% | 29\% | 22\% | 18\% | 24\% | 28\% | 22\% | $26 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 17\% | 24\% | 25\% |
| Bad for the economy cause unemployment / take jobs from other Canadians | 25\% | 27\% | 24\% | 23\% | 33\% | 24\% | 26\% | 22\% | 23\% | 24\% | 23\% | 28\% | 24\% | 25\% |
| Over-population - there are too many people in Canada already | 19\% | 20\% | 17\% | 19\% | 12\% | 20\% | 17\% | 20\% | 17\% | 22\% | 18\% | 20\% | 17\% | 20\% |
| Immigration is poorly managed by the government / lack of screening / levels are too high | 10\% | 8\% | 10\% | 12\% | 12\% | 9\% | 10\% | 14\% | 7\% | 10\% | 8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \text { IK } \end{array}$ | 11\% | 9\% |
| Threat to Canadian/ Quebec culture / identity / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like us | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% | 6\% | 7\% | 10\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% |
| Too many foreign students / filling universities | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% |

(Continued)
Q5. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?
Base: All who agree to Q4A - There is too much immigration to Canada

|  |  | EDUCATION |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { UNI./ } \\ & \text { POST } \end{aligned}$ | <\$30K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{gathered}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Immigrants are a public health risk - may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases to Canada | 1\% | - | 2\% | 1\% | - | *\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% |
| Other | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| DK/NA | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | $8 \%$ H | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 1\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | $7 \%$ $M$ |

Q5. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?
Base: A17 who agree to Q4A - There is too much immigration to Canada

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. | OF CAN |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People <br> Party | Undec <br> -ided | Satis. | Not <br> Satis. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 876 | 117 | 447 | 55 | 45 | 25 | 37 | 117 | 191 | 640 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 879 | 130 | 442 | 56 | 45 | 23 | 31 | 122 | 176 | 665 |
| Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other Canadians | 38\% | 33\% | 42\% | 33\% | 29\% | 44\% | 35\% | 33\% | 29\% | $41 \%$ $K$ |
| Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost govt too much / drain on welfare system | 25\% | 18\% | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ \text { B } \end{array}$ | 18\% | 24\% | 27\% | 32\% | 22\% | 10\% | $30 \%$ $K$ |
| Bad for the economy cause unemployment / take jobs from other Canadians | 25\% | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 20\% | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | 21\% | $\begin{gathered} 32 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 25\% | 24\% |
| Over-population - there are too many people in Canada already | 19\% | 15\% | 18\% | 17\% | 21\% | 20\% | 23\% | 22\% | 16\% | 19\% |
| Immigration is poorly managed by the government / lack of screening / levels are too high | 10\% | 9\% | 9\% | 16\% | 11\% | 5\% | 17\% | 9\% | 11\% | 10\% |
| Threat to Canadian/ Quebec culture / <br> identity / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like us | 8\% | 4\% | $9 \%$ B | 9\% | 5\% | 8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ \text { BCEH } \end{array}$ | 6\% | 7\% | 9\% |
| Too many foreign students / filling universities | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 8\% | - | 9\% | - | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% |

## (Continued)

Q5. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?
Base: All who agree to Q4A - There is too much immigration to canada

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. OF CAN$============$NotSatis. Satis. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | B1oc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undec <br> -ided |  |  |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% | - | 8\% | - | 1\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Immigrants are a public health risk - may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases to Canada | 1\% | - | 2\% | - | 2\% | - | - | \%\% | - | 1\% |
| Other | 3\% | 6\% | 1\% | 1\% | 7\% | - | 2\% | 4\% | $\underset{\mathrm{L}}{6 \%}$ | 2\% |
| DK/NA | 5\% | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \% \\ & \text { DH } \end{aligned}$ | $5 \%$ H | 1\% | 4\% | 5\% | - | 1\% | 7\% | 4\% |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

Q6. What do you consider to be the Canadian values most important for immigrants to learn and adopt when they move to this country?

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| English and/or French fluency/speak the language | 24\% | 13\% | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \% \\ \text { BDEFG } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 18\% | 19\% | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 26\% | 23\% | 16\% | 21\% | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \% \\ & \text { LMN } \end{aligned}$ |
| Respect for Canadian history and culture | 23\% | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 24\% | 23\% | 18\% | 25\% | 22\% | 22\% | 24\% | 24\% | 21\% | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 22\% |
| Respect for the law | 17\% | $\begin{gathered} 23 \% \\ \text { CE } \end{gathered}$ | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | 10\% | 15\% | $\begin{gathered} 23 \% \\ \text { CE } \end{gathered}$ | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 18\% |
| Tolerance for others | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} 18 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 10\% |
| Embrace democracy/ freedom/peace | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 12\% | 15\% | 11\% | 13\% | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Work ethic/be employed | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Respect for other religions | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 13\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 11\% | 8\% |
| Need to assimilate | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ M \end{gathered}$ | $11 \%$ LM |
| Adopt Canadian customs/ values/way of life (unspecified) | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | 8\% | $\begin{gathered} 10 \% \\ \text { LM } \end{gathered}$ |
| Gender equality/equal treatment of women and men | 6\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 11 \% \\ \text { BDFG } \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 11 \% \\ \text { BDFG } \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 9\% } \\ & \text { LO } \end{aligned}$ | 6\% |
| Community involvement | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 6\% } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% |

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## (Continued)

Q6. What do you consider to be the Canadian values most important for immigrants to learn and adopt when they move to this country?

|  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Education | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Be friendly/kind/polite/ help others | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \% \\ & \text { CG } \end{aligned}$ | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | $8 \%$ 0 | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Honesty | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Respect for others | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Respect for the environment/nature | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | 1\% |
| Respect for secularism | 1\% | - | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | *\% | - | - | - | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Other | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| None | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \% \\ & \mathrm{CE} \end{aligned}$ | 1\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| DK/NA | 8\% | $9 \%$ C | 3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 8\% | 8\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 16\% } \\ & \text { MNO } \end{aligned}$ | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \% 1$ evel.

Q6. What do you consider to be the Canadian values most important for immigrants to learn and adopt when they move to this country?

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { UNI./ } \\ & \text { POST } \end{aligned}$ | <\$30K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Ma7e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| English and/or French fluency/speak the language | 24\% | 27\% | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 21\% | 23\% | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 25\% | 21\% | $\begin{gathered} 26 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{gathered}$ | 24\% | $\begin{gathered} 26 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{gathered}$ | 20\% | 24\% | 25\% |
| Respect for Canadian history and culture | 23\% | 24\% | 25\% | 21\% | 22\% | 24\% | 23\% | 22\% | 21\% | 20\% | 21\% | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \% \\ & \text { T7K } \end{aligned}$ | 21\% | 25\% |
| Respect for the law | 17\% | 18\% | 17\% | 16\% | 18\% | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 17\% | 14\% | 16\% | 13\% | 15\% | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \% \\ & \text { IJK } \end{aligned}$ | 16\% | 18\% |
| Tolerance for others | 15\% | 8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 12\% | 14\% | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | 13\% | 18\% | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 15\% | 16\% |
| Embrace democracy/ freedom/peace | 12\% | 8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \text { B } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 11\% | 15\% | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% |
| work ethic/be employed | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 8\% | 11\% | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 13\% | 12\% | 10\% |
| Respect for other religions | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | 11\% | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| Need to assimilate | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 10\% | 9\% | 6\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| Adopt Canadian customs/ values/way of life (unspecified) | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 10\% | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Gender equality/equal treatment of women and men | 6\% | 3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \% \\ \text { B } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 6 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ M \end{gathered}$ |
| Community involvement | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 6 \% \\ B \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% |

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## (Continued)

Q6. What do you consider to be the Canadian values most important for immigrants to learn and adopt when they move to this country?

|  |  | EDUCATION |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { UNI./ } \\ & \text { POST } \end{aligned}$ | <\$30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Education | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 8\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Be friendly/kind/polite/ help others | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \% \\ \text { B } \end{array}$ | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 6 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Honesty | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Respect for others | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Respect for the environment/nature | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | \%\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Respect for secularism | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% |
| Other | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | \%\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| None | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| DK/NA | 8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \text { CD } \end{array}$ | 7\% | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 9\% | 7\% | 6\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

Q6. What do you consider to be the Canadian values most important for immigrants to learn and adopt when they move to this country?

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. OF CAN$============$Natis. Satis. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tota 1 | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green Party | People <br> Party | Undec <br> -ided |  |  |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| Eng7ish and/or French fluency/speak the language | 24\% | $\begin{gathered} 25 \% \\ \text { DG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23 \% \\ \text { DG } \end{gathered}$ | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \% \\ \text { BCDFGH } \end{array}$ | 18\% | 10\% | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \% \\ & \text { DFG } \end{aligned}$ | 25\% | 24\% |
| Respect for Canadian history and culture | 23\% | 17\% | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \% \\ & \text { BDF } \end{aligned}$ | 18\% | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 15\% | 29\% | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 20\% | $25 \%$ K |
| Respect for the law | 17\% | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | 18\% | 10\% | 13\% | 22\% | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | 15\% | 18\% |
| Tolerance for others | 15\% | $\begin{gathered} 18 \% \\ \text { CE } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \text { CEFH } \end{array}$ | 7\% | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | 13\% | 17\% | 14\% |
| Embrace democracy/ <br> freedom/peace | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% | 14\% | 7\% | 12\% | 19\% | 8\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Work ethic/be employed | 11\% | $\begin{gathered} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{DF} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \% \\ & \text { DEF } \end{aligned}$ | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 26 \% \\ \text { BDEF } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \% \\ & \text { DEF } \end{aligned}$ | 9\% | $13 \%$ K |
| Respect for other religions | 9\% | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 10 \% \\ \text { BE } \end{gathered}$ | 8\% | 5\% | 8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \text { BCDEFH } \end{array}$ | 10\% | 8\% | 10\% |
| Need to assimilate | 8\% | 8\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 8\% | 3\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% |
| Adopt Canadian customs/ values/way of life (unspecified) | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 9\% | 11\% | 2\% | 6\% | 5\% | $8 \%$ K |
| Gender equality/equal treatment of women and men | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | 8\% | 7\% | - | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| Community involvement | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \% \\ & \text { BF } \end{aligned}$ | 4\% | 3\% | 9\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% |

CONTINUED/...

## (Continued)

Q6. What do you consider to be the Canadian values most important for immigrants to learn and adopt when they move to this country?

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. OF CAN |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green <br> Party | People <br> Party | Undec <br> -ided | Satis. S | Not Satis. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Education | 5\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 6 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 2\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Be friendly/kind/polite/ help others | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \% \\ & \text { CF } \end{aligned}$ | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Honesty | 3\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | - | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Respect for others | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Respect for the environment/nature | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 2\% | - | 2\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Respect for secularism | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{gathered}$ | - | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Other | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| None | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| DK/NA | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 12\% | 10\% | 8\% | 8\% |

Q7. Do you think that on balance the effect of immigrants settling in your local community makes it a better place, a worse place, or doesn't really make a difference?

|  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| Better place | 42\% | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \% \\ \text { CD } \end{array}$ | 39\% | 39\% | 45\% | 42\% | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \% \\ \mathrm{CD} \end{array}$ | 40\% | 44\% | 43\% | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 43\% | 38\% |
| Worse place | 9\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 12 \% \\ \text { CE } \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{CE} \end{gathered}$ | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% | $11 \%$ $M$ | 8\% |
| No difference | 41\% | 38\% | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \% \\ & \text { BDG } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 40\% | 40\% | 33\% | 42\% | 40\% | 44\% | 36\% | 38\% | $44 \%$ $M$ |
| Both better and worse (in different ways) | 2\% | \%\% | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \% \\ & \text { BC } \end{aligned}$ | 3\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Depends | 3\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| DK/NA | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% |

Q7. Do you think that on balance the effect of immigrants settling in your local community makes it a better place, a worse place, or doesn't really make a difference?

|  |  | EDUCATION |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{array}{r} \text { UNI./ } \\ \text { POST } \end{array}$ | <\$30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60- \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Ma7e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| Better place | 42\% | 27\% | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 55 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 35\% | 39\% | $\begin{gathered} 45 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 47 \% \\ \mathrm{EF} \end{gathered}$ | 40\% | 44\% | 41\% | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \% \\ \text { I } \end{array}$ | 40\% | 44\% M |
| Worse place | 9\% | 9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% | 11\% | 9\% | 11\% | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% |
| No difference | 41\% | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \% \\ \text { CD } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 31\% | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 39\% | 33\% | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ \text { JL } \end{gathered}$ | 36\% | 42\% | 37\% | 42\% | 39\% |
| Both better and worse (in different ways) | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Depends | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| DK/NA | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 2\% | $6 \%$ $G$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent $Z$-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \% 1$ eve 1 .

Q7. Do you think that on balance the effect of immigrants settling in your local community makes it a better place, a worse place, or doesn't really make a difference?

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. | OF CAN |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green <br> Party | People Party | Undec <br> -ided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| Better place | 42\% | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \% \\ & \text { CEH } \end{aligned}$ | 30\% | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \% \\ \text { CEGH } \end{array}$ | 30\% | $\begin{gathered} 48 \% \\ \text { CE } \end{gathered}$ | 38\% | $\begin{gathered} 41 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 35\% |
| Worse place | 9\% | 4\% | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 10\% | 8\% | 3\% | $13 \%$ K |
| No difference | 41\% | 37\% | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ \text { BD } \end{gathered}$ | 31\% | $\begin{array}{r} 56 \% \\ \text { BCDH } \end{array}$ | 42\% | 45\% | 38\% | 37\% | 43\% |
| Both better and worse (in different ways) | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | - | 5\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Depends | 3\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \text { BDF } \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| DK/NA | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | 3\% ${ }^{\text {D }}$ | 1\% | $6 \%$ D | 3\% | 1\% | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \% \\ \text { BCDG } \end{array}$ | 4\% | 3\% |

Q8a. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better place? Base: A11 who said better place at Q7

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 840 | 66 | 179 | 300 | 67 | 82 | 147 | 305 | 536 | 149 | 205 | 186 | 244 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 822 | 94 | 170 | 262 | 70 | 81 | 145 | 277 | 545 | 75 | 150 | 178 | 360 |
| Adds to community's diversity / multiculturalism | 75\% | 75\% | 71\% | 76\% | 64\% | $\begin{array}{r} 81 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 76\% | $\begin{array}{r} 81 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 71\% | 74\% | $\begin{array}{r} 81 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 79 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 69\% |
| Helps economy grow / immigrants bring skills we need / immigrants start businesses | 33\% | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \% \\ \text { CF } \end{array}$ | 23\% | $\begin{gathered} 36 \% \\ \mathrm{CF} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 46 \% \\ \mathrm{CF} \end{gathered}$ | 18\% | $\begin{gathered} 37 \% \\ \mathrm{CF} \end{gathered}$ | 26\% | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 31\% | 28\% | 32\% | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ M \end{array}$ |
| Helps local population grow/ we need more people | 12\% | 15\% | 9\% | 13\% | 8\% | 14\% | 11\% | 13\% | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ |
| Shows people in my community are caring / open | 11\% | 3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | 9\% | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \text { B } \end{array}$ | 12\% | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 13\% | 11\% |
| Enhances community's reputation around the world | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% | 8\% | 9\% | 4\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 1\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Family reunification | 2\% | 5\% | - | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% |
| Other | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 7\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 6\% | - | 1\% | 3\% |
| None | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | - | - | - | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 2\% | - | 1\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent $T$-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent $Z$-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \% 1$ eve 1 .

Q8a. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better place?
Base: All who said better place at Q7

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60- \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \\ + \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | other Ctry | Ma7e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 840 | 125 | 249 | 456 | 84 | 144 | 163 | 307 | 448 | 143 | 591 | 247 | 387 | 454 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 822 | 123 | 242 | 447 | 80 | 148 | 163 | 291 | 480 | 127 | 607 | 212 | 398 | 424 |
| Adds to community's diversity / multiculturalism | 75\% | 68\% | 71\% | $\begin{array}{r} 79 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | 74\% | 67\% | $\begin{array}{r} 80 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 77 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | 69\% | 86\% | 73\% | $\begin{array}{r} 77 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 72\% | 77\% |
| Helps economy grow / immigrants bring skills we need / immigrants start businesses | 33\% | 33\% | 34\% | 32\% | 30\% | 37\% | 36\% | 30\% | 35\% | 25\% | 32\% | 33\% | 36\% | 30\% |
| Helps local population grow/ we need more people | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 9\% | 16\% | 9\% | 13\% | 13\% | 8\% | 12\% | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% |
| Shows people in my community are caring / open | 11\% | 8\% | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 8\% | 13\% |
| Enhances community's reputation around the world | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% |
| Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 1\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{~J} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 5\% |
| Family reunification | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% |
| Other | 2\% | 7\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | $7 \%$ $H$ | - | 1\% | 3\% | - | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| None | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 5\% | - | - | 1\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | \%\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent $T$-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent $Z$-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \% 1$ eve 1 .

Q8a. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better place?
Base: A11 who said better place at Q7

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. OF CAN$============$NotSatis. Satis. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tota 1 | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green <br> Party | People <br> Party | Undec <br> -ided |  |  |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 840 | 210 | 207 | 158 | 31 | 49 | 23 | 118 | 365 | 408 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 822 | 230 | 206 | 136 | 31 | 44 | 14 | 125 | 350 | 410 |
| Adds to community's diversity / multiculturalism | 75\% | $\begin{array}{r} 79 \% \\ \hline \mathrm{CH} \end{array}$ | 69\% | 79\% | 70\% | 80\% | 77\% | 67\% | 77\% | 71\% |
| Helps economy grow / immigrants bring skills we need / immigrants start businesses | 33\% | $\begin{gathered} 35 \% \\ E F \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38 \% \\ \mathrm{EF} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 12\% | 19\% | 39\% | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 30\% | 34\% |
| Helps local population grow / we need more people | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 3\% | 14\% | 24\% | 10\% | 11\% | 13\% |
| Shows people in my community are caring / open | 11\% | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% | 15\% | 17\% | 22\% | 10\% | 9\% | 13\% |
| Enhances community's reputation around the world | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 11\% | 3\% | 5\% | 14\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% |
| Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | - | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Family reunification | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | - | - | - | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Other | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | - | - | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| None | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | - | 3\% | 2\% | - | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | - | - | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the' $95 \% 1$ eve 1 .

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q8b. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?
Base: Al1 who said worse place at Q7


## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2023

## (Continued)

Q8b. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?
Base: A11 who said worse p1ace at Q7

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Immigrants are a public health risk - may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases | 1\% | 9\% | 5\% | - | - | - | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | - | - | 1\% | 1\% |
| Other | 12\% | - | 15\% | 13\% | - | 12\% | 13\% | 13\% | 11\% | 14\% | 18\% | 11\% | 8\% |
| None | 1\% | - | - | - | - | - | 7\% | 3\% | - | 8\% | - | - | - |
| DK/NA | 3\% | - | - | 5\% | - | - | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | - | - | 8\% | 3\% |

Q8b. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?
Base: Al1 who said worse place at Q7

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { UNI./ } \\ & \text { POST } \end{aligned}$ | <\$30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60- \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & \text { 3rd+ } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Ma1e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 179 | 42 | 73 | 61 | 20 | 28 | 34 | 72 | 100 | 35 | 135 | 43 | 95 | 84 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 185 | 49 | 75 | 59 | 25 | 34 | 29 | 65 | 108 | 32 | 140 | 44 | 101 | 84 |
| Immigrants weaken local identity / culture / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like "us" | 41\% | 42\% | 48\% | 33\% | 50\% | 40\% | 50\% | 33\% | 44\% | 41\% | 43\% | 35\% | 41\% | 41\% |
| Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other residents | 21\% | 21\% | 17\% | 24\% | 14\% | 25\% | 19\% | 20\% | 23\% | 17\% | 22\% | 20\% | 19\% | 23\% |
| Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost governments too much / drain on welfare system | 17\% | 13\% | 14\% | 21\% | 24\% | 24\% | 19\% | 10\% | 18\% | 14\% | 17\% | 17\% | 16\% | 18\% |
| Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other residents | 15\% | 6\% | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 14\% | 14\% | 8\% | 23\% | 16\% | 9\% | 15\% | 18\% | 15\% | 16\% |
| Over-population - there are too many people in this community already | 13\% | 12\% | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 21\% } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | 10\% | 7\% | 14\% | 18\% | 11\% | 16\% | 12\% | 14\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Immigrants are not screened we11 enough / criminals | 8\% | 5\% | 9\% | 11\% | 9\% | 14\% | 11\% | 6\% | 4\% | 18\% | 8\% | 9\% | 12\% | 4\% |
| Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% |

## (Continued)

Q8b. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?
Base: A11 who said worse place at Q7

|  | EDUCATION |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { UNI.// } \\ & \text { POST } \end{aligned}$ | <\$30K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| 1\% | - | 1\% | 3\% | - | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | - | 2\% | 1\% |
| 12\% | 3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | 11\% | 16\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 20\% | 10\% | 14\% |
| 1\% | 5\% | - | - | - | - | - | 3\% | 2\% | - | 2\% | - | 2\% | - |
| 3\% | 7\% | 4\% | - | - | 9\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | - | 2\% | 7\% | 2\% | 4\% |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ 1eve1.

Q8b. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?
Base: All who said worse place at Q7


## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2023

(Continued)

Q8b. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?
Base: A11 who said worse place at Q7

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. | OF CAN |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undec <br> -ided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |


| Immigrants are a public health risk - may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases | 1\% | - | 2\% | - | - | - | - | - | 4\% | 1\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Other | 12\% | 12\% | 14\% | - | - | - | - | 15\% | 14\% | 11\% |
| None | 1\% | - | 2\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 3\% | - | 4\% | - | - | - | - | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

Q8a-b. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better/worse place?
Base: A11 who said better/worse at Q7

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | $A B$ | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 1019 | 77 | 196 | 394 | 74 | 100 | 178 | 378 | 641 | 175 | 234 | 234 | 297 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 1007 | 110 | 187 | 350 | 77 | 101 | 182 | 349 | 658 | 89 | 173 | 225 | 437 |
| Adds to community's diversity / multiculturalism | 61\% | 64\% | 65\% | 58\% | 57\% | 67\% | 63\% | 65\% | 59\% | 63\% | $\begin{array}{r} 71 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 63\% | 57\% |
| Helps economy grow / immigrants bring skills we need / immigrants start businesses | 27\% | $33 \%$ | 21\% | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \% \\ & \text { CDF } \end{aligned}$ | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | 21\% | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 26\% | 24\% | 25\% | 30\% |
| Helps local population grow/ we need more people | 10\% | 13\% | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 11\% | 9\% | 11\% | 9\% | 9\% | 11\% | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ |
| shows people in my community are caring / open | 9\% | 3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \% \\ \text { B } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | 8\% | 9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| Immigrants weaken local identity / culture / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like "us" | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{CE} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 4\% | 9\% |
| Enhances community's reputation around the world | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% | 8\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other residents | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% |
| Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | 7\% | 1\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% |

CONTINUED/...

## (Continued)

8a-b. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better/worse place?
Base: All who said better/worse at Q7

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | $A B$ | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost governments too much / drain on welfare system | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 4\% } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 5\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | $5 \%$ $M$ | $3 \%$ $M$ |
| Immigrants drive up housing prices / 1ead to lack of housing for other residents | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Over-population - there are too many people in this community already | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | - | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 6\% } \\ & \text { MO } \end{aligned}$ | 1\% |
| Family reunification | 2\% | 5\% | - | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% |
| Immigrants are not screened we11 enough / criminals | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | - | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | - | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism | 1\% | - | - | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% |
| Immigrants are a public health risk - may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases | *\% | 1\% | \#\% | - | - | - | *\% | *\% | *\% | - | - | *\% | *\% |
| Other | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | 1\% | 8\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| None | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | - | - | - | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | - | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |

8a-b. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better/worse place?
Base: All who said better/worse at Q7

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60- \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | other Ctry | Ma7e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 1019 | 167 | 322 | 517 | 104 | 172 | 197 | 379 | 548 | 178 | 726 | 289 | 482 | 537 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 1007 | 172 | 317 | 506 | 105 | 182 | 192 | 356 | 588 | 159 | 747 | 256 | 499 | 508 |
| Adds to community's diversity / multiculturalism | 61\% | 51\% | 55\% | $\begin{gathered} 69 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 60\% | 56\% | 67\% | 63\% | 57\% | $\begin{array}{r} 69 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 60\% | 66\% | 58\% | $65 \%$ $M$ |
| Helps economy grow / immigrants bring skills we need / immigrants start businesses | 27\% | 25\% | 26\% | 28\% | 24\% | 31\% | 30\% | 24\% | 28\% | 20\% | 26\% | 28\% | 29\% | 25\% |
| Helps local population grow / we need more people | 10\% | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% | 13\% | 7\% | 11\% | 10\% | 7\% | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 11\% |
| Shows people in my community are caring / open | 9\% | 6\% | 7\% | 11\% | 7\% | 11\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% | $11 \%$ $M$ |
| Immigrants weaken local identity / culture / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like "us" | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 4\% | 10\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 5\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| Enhances community's reputation around the world | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 4\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| ```Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other residents``` | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{~J} \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 4\% |

## (Continued)

8a-b. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better/worse place?
Base: A11 who said better/worse at Q7

|  | EDUCATION |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { UNI./ } \\ & \text { POST } \end{aligned}$ | <\$30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60- \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & \text { 3rd+ } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Ma1e | Fem. |
| (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% |

Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost governments too much / drain on welfare system

Immigrants drive up
housing prices/ 1 ead to
lack of housing for lack of housing for other residents

| Over-population - there are too many people in this community already | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Family reunification | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% |
| Immigrants are not screened we11 enough / criminals | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Immigrants are a public health risk - may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases | *\% | - | *\% | *\% | - | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | - | *\% |  |
| Other | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 2\% | 6\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 7\% } \\ & \text { GH } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% |  |
| None | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | 1\% | 4\% | - | - | 1\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z -Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \% 1$ evel.

8a-b. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better/worse place?
Base: A11 who said better/worse at Q7

|  |  |  |  | PARTY | SUPPOR |  |  |  | DIR. OF | OF CAN |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tota 1 | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green <br> Party | People Party | Undec <br> -ided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 1019 | 228 | 319 | 168 | 36 | 51 | 29 | 141 | 385 | 564 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 1007 | 251 | 320 | 144 | 36 | 47 | 21 | 149 | 366 | 575 |
| Adds to community's diversity / multiculturalism | 61\% | $\begin{array}{r} 73 \% \\ \mathrm{CH} \end{array}$ | 45\% | $\begin{array}{r} 74 \% \\ \mathrm{CH} \end{array}$ | 61\% | $\begin{array}{r} 77 \% \\ \text { CH } \end{array}$ | 61\% | $\begin{array}{r} 56 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 73 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 51\% |
| He1ps economy grow / immigrants bring skills we need / immigrants start businesses | 27\% | $\begin{gathered} 32 \% \\ \mathrm{FF} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | 10\% | 18\% | 31\% | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | 29\% | 25\% |
| He1ps local population grow / we need more people | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | 8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 2\% | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} 19 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 9\% | 11\% | 10\% |
| shows people in my community are caring / open | 9\% | 9\% | 6\% | 10\% | 13\% | 16\% | 17\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% |
| Immigrants weaken local identity / culture / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like "us" | 7\% | 3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ \text { BDFGH } \end{array}$ | 2\% | 10\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | $12 \%$ K |
| Enhances community's reputation around the world | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{CE} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 5\% | 11\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| ```Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other residents``` | 4\% | 2\% | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \% \\ & \text { BD } \end{aligned}$ | \%\% | - | - | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | $6 \%$ K |
| Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | - | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% |

## (Continued)

8a-b. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better/worse place?
Base: All who said better/worse at Q7

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. OF CAN |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green Party | People <br> Party | Undec <br> -ided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
| (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| 3\% | 1\% | 5\% | 2\% | - | - | 7\% | 2\% | 1\% | $5 \%$ K |

Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost governments too much / drain on welfare system
Immigrants drive up
housing prices/ 1 ead to
lack of housing for
other residents

| Over-population - there <br> are too many people in <br> this community already | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $\% \%$ | - | - | $7 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kamily reunification | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ | - | - | - | $2 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $1 \%$ |

Immigrants are not
screened we11 enough /
criminals

| Immigrants are a | 1\% | *\% | 2\% | - | - | 1\% | - | 2\% | *\% | 2\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| security risk / risk of |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | K |

security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism

Immigrants are a public health risk - may bring the COVID-19 virus or
other diseases

| Other | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 2\% | 2\% | - | - | 7\% | 3\% | 5\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | BD |  |  |  |  | BD |  |  |
| None | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | - | 2\% | 2\% | - | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | - | - | - | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z -Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \% 1$ evel.

Q9A. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

People with good education and skills who move to Canada permanently

|  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | $A B$ | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| High priority | 66\% | 65\% | $\underset{F}{69 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{F}}{68 \%}$ | 67\% | 59\% | 63\% | 67\% | 66\% | 62\% | 64\% | 64\% | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \% \\ & \text { LMN } \end{aligned}$ |
| Medium priority | 25\% | 30\% | 23\% | 23\% | 25\% | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \% \\ \text { CD } \end{array}$ | 29\% | 25\% | 26\% | $30 \%$ 0 | 25\% | $\underset{0}{29 \%}$ | 21\% |
| Low priority | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 8\% } \\ & \text { NO } \end{aligned}$ | 4\% | 4\% |
| Depends | 1\% | \%\% | 1\% | 2\% | - | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% |

Q9A. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

## People with good education and skills who move to Canada permanently

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{gathered}$ | \$100K | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Ma7e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| High priority | 66\% | 61\% | 66\% | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 65\% | 65\% | 69\% | 68\% | 65\% | 68\% | 66\% | 67\% | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 63\% |
| Medium priority | 25\% | 30\% | 24\% | 24\% | 25\% | 28\% | 23\% | 25\% | 26\% | 25\% | 26\% | 25\% | 22\% | $29 \%$ $M$ |
| Low priority | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Depends | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | $3 \%$ D | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | - | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% level.

Q9A. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

## People with good education and skills who move to Canada permanently

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. | OF CAN |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | undec <br> -ided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| High priority | 66\% | $\begin{array}{r} 73 \% \\ \mathrm{CH} \end{array}$ | 65\% | 65\% | 72\% | 64\% | 68\% | 62\% | $\begin{array}{r} 71 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 64\% |
| Medium priority | 25\% | 23\% | 24\% | 30\% | 21\% | 32\% | 25\% | 28\% | 23\% | 26\% |
| Low priority | 6\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \text { BDF } \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% |
| Depends | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | - | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \% \\ & \text { BD } \end{aligned}$ | 1\% | 1\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z -Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the' $95 \% 1$ eve 1 .

Q9B. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

## Family members of current residents of Canada, including immigrants

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | $A B$ | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| High priority | 39\% | 38\% | 44\% | 38\% | 40\% | 36\% | 38\% | 40\% | 39\% | 42\% | $\begin{gathered} 48 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{gathered}$ | 38\% | 35\% |
| Medium priority | 42\% | 49\% | 41\% | 40\% | 41\% | 44\% | 41\% | 42\% | 42\% | 42\% | 38\% | 42\% | 42\% |
| Low priority | 14\% | 8\% | 10\% | $\begin{gathered} 17 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 14\% | 15\% | 12\% | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ M \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ M \end{array}$ |
| Depends | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% MN |

[^4]Q9B. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

## Family members of current residents of Canada, including immigrants

|  |  | EDUCATION |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { UNI./ } \\ & \text { POST } \end{aligned}$ | <\$30K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { can. } \\ & \text { 3rd+ } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| High priority | 39\% | 34\% | 35\% | $\begin{gathered} 46 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 37\% | 37\% | 43\% | 42\% | 39\% | 35\% | 38\% | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \% \\ J \end{array}$ | 33\% | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \% \\ M \end{array}$ |
| Medium priority | 42\% | 42\% | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 38\% | 45\% | $\begin{gathered} 48 \% \\ \text { GH } \end{gathered}$ | 39\% | 38\% | 42\% | 41\% | 42\% | 41\% | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 37\% |
| Low priority | 14\% | 16\% | 15\% | 13\% | 14\% | 11\% | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 21\% } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 13\% |
| Depends | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent $T$-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent $Z$-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

Q9B. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Family members of current residents of Canada, including immigrants

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. | OF CAN |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green Party | People <br> Party | Undec <br> -ided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| High priority | 39\% | 46\% | 30\% | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \% \\ \text { BCEH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 35\% | $\begin{gathered} 47 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{gathered}$ | 34\% |
| Medium priority | 42\% | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \% \\ G \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 37\% | $\begin{gathered} 49 \% \\ \text { DG } \end{gathered}$ | 38\% | 25\% | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \% \\ \text { G } \end{array}$ | 40\% | 42\% |
| Low priority | 14\% | 9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ \text { BDEH } \end{array}$ | 5\% | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 21\% | 14\% ${ }^{\text {D }}$ | 9\% | $19 \%$ K |
| Depends | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | - | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \% \\ & \text { DE } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 2\% |

Q9C. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Refugees who are fleeing conflict or persecution in their own countries

|  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| High priority | 55\% | $\begin{gathered} 65 \% \\ \text { CD } \end{gathered}$ | 53\% | 52\% | 61\% | 59\% | 57\% | 53\% | 56\% | 57\% | 59\% | 55\% | 55\% |
| Medium priority | 28\% | 25\% | 32\% | 27\% | 24\% | 28\% | 30\% | 29\% | 28\% | 29\% | 26\% | 29\% | 27\% |
| Low priority | 13\% | 9\% | 9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \text { BCEFG } \end{array}$ | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 14\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 14\% | 13\% |
| Depends | 2\% | *\% | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ B \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% MN |

Q9C. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Refugees who are fleeing conflict or persecution in their own countries

|  |  | EDUCATION |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60- \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & \text { 3rd+ } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| High priority | 55\% | 52\% | 54\% | 58\% | 55\% | 55\% | 54\% | 56\% | $\begin{array}{r} 57 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 59 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 47\% | 46\% | $\begin{array}{r} 64 \% \\ M \end{array}$ |
| Medium priority | 28\% | 26\% | 31\% | 27\% | 24\% | 29\% | 31\% | 29\% | 28\% | 27\% | 28\% | 30\% | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 24\% |
| Low priority | 13\% | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 10\% | 13\% | 14\% | 14\% | 11\% | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 17\% } \\ & \text { IJK } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 9\% |
| Depends | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | $3 \%$ D | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | 2\% | $3 \%$ $J$ | 2\% | 1\% |

Q9C. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

## Refugees who are fleeing conflict or persecution in their own countries

|  |  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  | dir. OF CAN |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undec <br> -ided | Satis. | Not <br> Satis. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| High priority | 55\% | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \% \\ & \text { CGH } \end{aligned}$ | 43\% | $\begin{gathered} 71 \% \\ \text { CEGH } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 59 \% \\ \text { CG } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\text { CGH }}{\text { 666 }}$ | 39\% | $\begin{gathered} 53 \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 62\% | 50\% |
| Medium priority | 28\% | 24\% | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \% \\ & \text { BDH } \end{aligned}$ | 20\% | 29\% | 27\% | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ \text { BD } \end{gathered}$ | 25\% | 25\% | 31\% |
| Low priority | 13\% | 8\% | $\begin{gathered} 18 \% \\ \text { BDEF } \end{gathered}$ | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | $\underset{E}{20 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ \text { BDEF } \end{array}$ | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ K \end{array}$ |
| Depends | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | - | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | $3 \%$ K |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | - | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \text { BCD } \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 1\% |

Q9D. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

## Workers with specialized skills that are in high demand in Canada

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| High priority | 77\% | 79\% | 79\% | 78\% | 77\% | 71\% | 75\% | $\begin{gathered} 80 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{gathered}$ | 75\% | 78\% | 74\% | 79\% | 78\% |
| Medium priority | 17\% | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% | 19\% | 19\% | 19\% | 15\% | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% | 15\% | 17\% |
| Low priority | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \% \\ \text { BCDEG } \end{array}$ | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Depends | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

Q9D. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

## Workers with specialized skills that are in high demand in Canada

|  |  | EDUCATION |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { UNI./ } \\ & \text { POST } \end{aligned}$ | <\$30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60- \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & \text { 3rd+ } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| High priority | 77\% | 74\% | 77\% | 79\% | 74\% | 71\% | $\begin{array}{r} 80 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | 82\% | 75\% | $\begin{array}{r} 80 \% \\ \text { I } \end{array}$ | 76\% | $\begin{array}{r} 80 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 76\% | 78\% |
| Medium priority | 17\% | 18\% | 17\% | 17\% | 18\% | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ \text { GH } \end{array}$ | 15\% | 13\% | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 14\% | 18\% | 14\% | 18\% | 16\% |
| Low priority | 4\% | 6\% ${ }_{\text {D }}$ | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Depends | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | \%\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | \%\% | 1\% | \%\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% level.

Q9D. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

## Workers with specialized skills that are in high demand in Canada

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | dir. OF CAN |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tota 7 | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | $\begin{aligned} & ==== \\ & \text { Undec } \\ & \text {-ided } \end{aligned}$ | Satis. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Not } \\ & \text { Satis. } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| High priority | 77\% | $\begin{gathered} 86 \% \\ \text { CFGH } \end{gathered}$ | 75\% | $\begin{gathered} 82 \% \\ \text { CF } \end{gathered}$ | 77\% | 67\% | 69\% | 75\% | 83\% | 75\% |
| Medium priority | 17\% | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 13\% | 18\% | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \% \\ & \text { BDH } \end{aligned}$ | 22\% | 17\% | 13\% | $19 \%$ K |
| Low priority | 4\% | 2\% | $\underset{\mathrm{B}}{6 \%}$ | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% |
| Depends | 1\% | *\% | *\% | - | 2\% | - | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 2\% | $3 \%$ BC | 1\% | 1\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% level.

Q9E. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

## Students who come to study in Canadian colleges and universities

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| High priority | 33\% | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ \mathrm{DF} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \% \\ & \text { DFG } \end{aligned}$ | 28\% | 34\% | 29\% | 32\% | 32\% | 34\% | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 32\% | 28\% | 32\% |
| Medium priority | 44\% | 40\% | 41\% | 45\% | 44\% | 43\% | 46\% | 44\% | 43\% | 41\% | 42\% | 48\% | 46\% |
| Low priority | 20\% | 17\% | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 19\% | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 20\% | 21\% | 17\% | 22\% | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 18\% |
| Depends | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | - | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z -Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

Q9E. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

## Students who come to study in Canadian colleges and universities

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60- \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Ma1e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| High priority | 33\% | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 27\% | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 35\% | 32\% | 29\% | 29\% | 26\% | 29\% | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \% \\ & \text { IJK } \end{aligned}$ | 32\% | 35\% |
| Medium priority | 44\% | 41\% | 46\% | 44\% | 45\% | 46\% | 41\% | 46\% | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 37\% | 42\% | 45\% |
| Low priority | 20\% | 18\% | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 19\% | 13\% | 16\% | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ \mathrm{EF} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ \mathrm{EF} \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{L}}{21 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27 \% \\ \text { IL } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 18\% |
| Depends | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% level.

Q9E. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

## Students who come to study in Canadian colleges and universities

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. | OF CAN |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | B10c Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undec <br> -ided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| High priority | 33\% | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 26\% | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 33\% | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 37\% | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \% \\ L \end{array}$ | 28\% |
| Medium priority | 44\% | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 42\% | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 44\% | 48\% | 30\% | 42\% | 46\% | 42\% |
| Low priority | 20\% | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} 31 \% \\ \text { BF } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | 12\% | $27 \%$ K |
| Depends | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% level.

Q9F. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

## Lower skilled workers who are hired to come to Canada for a short time to take on hard-to-fill jobs.

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | $A B$ | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| High priority | 34\% | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \% \\ \text { BDEFG } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | 28\% | 21\% | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | 33\% | 35\% | 31\% | 29\% | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ M \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ M \end{array}$ |
| Medium priority | 41\% | 46\% | 40\% | 40\% | 39\% | 47\% | 40\% | 41\% | 41\% | 44\% | 41\% | 38\% | 42\% |
| Low priority | 22\% | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 23\% | 21\% | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 17\% |
| Depends | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | - | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

Q9F. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

## Lower skilled workers who are hired to come to Canada for a short time to take on hard-to-fill jobs.

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60- \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| High priority | 34\% | 33\% | 34\% | 35\% | 35\% | 31\% | 36\% | 34\% | 34\% | 34\% | 34\% | 33\% | 32\% | 36\% |
| Medium priority | 41\% | 41\% | 41\% | 41\% | 41\% | 45\% | 40\% | 38\% | 41\% | 41\% | 41\% | 40\% | 39\% | 42\% |
| Low priority | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | 21\% | 22\% | 21\% | 26\% | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | 23\% | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 18\% |
| Depends | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% level.

9F. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Lower skilled workers who are hired to come to Canada for a short time to take on hard-to-fill jobs.

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. OF CAN$==========$NotSatis. Satis. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undec -ided |  |  |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| High priority | 34\% | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 29\% | 34\% | 39\% | 32\% | 30\% | 34\% | 37\% | 32\% |
| Medium priority | 41\% | 41\% | 40\% | 46\% | 46\% | 43\% | 37\% | 38\% | 42\% | 40\% |
| Low priority | 22\% | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ \text { BDEH } \end{array}$ | 19\% | 12\% | 21\% | $\begin{gathered} 32 \% \\ \text { BE } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21 \% \\ \text { BE } \end{gathered}$ | 18\% | $25 \%$ K |
| Depends | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | - | 2\% | - | - | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
Independent $T$-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent $Z$-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the' $95 \%$ level.

Q10. How much confidence do you have in the ability governments in Canada to plan ahead and prepare for the challenges that we will face in the future?

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| A lot of confidence | 9\% | 9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 8\% | 8\% | 12\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | 12\% | 11\% | 7\% | 9\% |
| Some confidence | 32\% | 33\% | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | 23\% | 31\% | 33\% | 32\% | 35\% | 31\% | 29\% | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ |
| Little confidence | 31\% | 32\% | $33 \%$ | 30\% | 22\% | 31\% | 32\% | 32\% | 30\% | 33\% | 28\% | 34\% | 31\% |
| No confidence at all | 26\% | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 16\% | $\begin{gathered} 29 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 23\% | 27\% | 18\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ \text { LO } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { LO } \end{gathered}$ | 22\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | *\% | 3\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent $T$-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent $Z$-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \% 1$ evel.

Q10. How much confidence do you have in the ability governments in Canada to plan ahead and prepare for the challenges that we will face in the future?

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{gathered}$ | \$100K | Can. $3 \mathrm{rd}+$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Ma7e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| A lot of confidence | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 16\% } \\ & \text { FGH } \end{aligned}$ | 9\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \% \\ & \text { IJK } \end{aligned}$ | 9\% | 10\% |
| Some confidence | 32\% | 32\% | 32\% | 34\% | 34\% | 36\% | 37\% | 30\% | 33\% | 30\% | 32\% | 33\% | 29\% | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \% \\ M \end{array}$ |
| Little confidence | 31\% | 30\% | 30\% | 31\% | 25\% | 31\% | 30\% | $\begin{gathered} 34 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 31\% | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 25\% | 30\% | 31\% |
| No confidence at al1 | 26\% | 25\% | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 23\% | 22\% | 22\% | 27\% | 28\% | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ L \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 20\% | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 21\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z -Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ leve1.

Q10. How much confidence do you have in the ability governments in Canada to plan ahead and prepare for the challenges that we will face in the future?

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. OF CAN$============$NotSatis. Satis. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People <br> Party | undec <br> -ided |  |  |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| A lot of confidence | 9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ \text { CDEFH } \end{array}$ | 3\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 12\% | $\begin{gathered} 13 \% \\ \text { CDEF } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 3\% |
| Some confidence | 32\% | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \% \\ & \text { CFH } \end{aligned}$ | 18\% | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 34\% | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 20\% |
| Little confidence | 31\% | 23\% | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \% \\ & \text { BGH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \% \\ & \text { BGH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \% \\ & \text { BGH } \end{aligned}$ | 14\% | $27 \%$ $G$ | 22\% | $36 \%$ $K$ |
| No confidence at all | 26\% | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \% \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \text { BD } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ \text { BD } \end{array}$ | 7\% | $39 \%$ K |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | - | 6\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% |

QFC11. Do you currently rent or own the home you now live in?

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| Rent | 34\% | 31\% | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | 23\% | 30\% | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \% \\ \text { BDEF } \end{array}$ | 35\% | 33\% | $\begin{aligned} & 68 \% \\ & \text { MNO } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 42 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{gathered}$ | 19\% | 21\% |
| Own | 62\% | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 59\% | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 74 \% \\ \text { CDFG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 52\% | 59\% | 63\% | 18\% | 54\% | $\begin{gathered} 80 \% \\ \text { LM } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 77 \% \\ \text { LM } \end{gathered}$ |
| I don't own it, but someone I live with does | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \% \\ & \mathrm{BE} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \% \\ & \mathrm{BE} \end{aligned}$ | 4\% | 2\% | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \% \\ & \text { MNO } \end{aligned}$ | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \% 1$ evel.

QFC11. Do you currently rent or own the home you now live in?

|  |  | EDUCATION |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { UNI./ } \\ & \text { POST } \end{aligned}$ | <\$30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60- \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Ma1e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| Rent | 34\% | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \% \\ \text { CD } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 29\% | $\begin{aligned} & 66 \% \\ & \text { FGH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 46 \% \\ \text { GH } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 16\% | 28\% | 33\% | 29\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 45\% } \\ & \text { IJK } \end{aligned}$ | 32\% | 35\% |
| Own | 62\% | 51\% | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 31\% | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 65 \% \\ \mathrm{EF} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \% \\ & \text { EFG } \end{aligned}$ | 67\% | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 66 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 50\% | 63\% | 60\% |
| I don't own it, but someone I live with does | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \% \\ & \text { CD } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | $3 \%$ $\mathbf{G}$ | 2\% | *\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \% 1$ evel.

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2023

QFC11. Do you currently rent or own the home you now live in?

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. OF CAN |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undec <br> -ided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| Rent | 34\% | 32\% | 27\% | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 27\% | $\begin{gathered} 42 \% \\ \mathrm{CE} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \% \\ \text { BCDE } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38 \% \\ \mathrm{CE} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 30\% |
| Own | 62\% | $\begin{gathered} 65 \% \\ \text { DG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 69 \% \\ \text { DFGH } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 56 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 71 \% \\ \text { DFGH } \end{array}$ | 54\% | 34\% | $58 \%$ G | 58\% | $65 \%$ K |
| I don't own it, but someone I live with does | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \% \\ \text { BCFH } \end{array}$ | 2\% | 1\% | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \% \\ \text { CFH } \end{array}$ | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | - | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \% 1$ evel.

QFC12. How important is it for you personally to someday own your own home?
Base: All who rent or live with someone

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 730 | 43 | 182 | 266 | 36 | 68 | 135 | 300 | 430 | 273 | 195 | 83 | 139 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 590 | 53 | 163 | 197 | 28 | 51 | 98 | 243 | 347 | 143 | 134 | 81 | 194 |
| Very important | 53\% | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 44\% | 54\% | 56\% | 55\% | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 46\% | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 68 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 70 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 11\% |
| Somewhat important | 18\% | 12\% | 17\% | 16\% | 27\% | 23\% | 21\% | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 17\% | 9\% |
| Not very important | 10\% | 7\% | 12\% | 9\% | 11\% | 10\% | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 8\% | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \text { LM } \end{array}$ | $14 \%$ $M$ |
| Not at all important | 16\% | 18\% | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \% \\ & \text { EFG } \end{aligned}$ | 18\% | 5\% | 9\% | 9\% | 17\% | 16\% | 1\% | 4\% | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ \text { LM } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \% \\ & \text { LMN } \end{aligned}$ |
| Already own home | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% | - | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | - | - | 6\% | 3\% |
| NSP/SR | 1\% | - | 2\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | - | - | 1\% | 5\% |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \% 1$ evel.

QFC12. How important is it for you personally to someday own your own home?
Base: All who rent or live with someone

|  |  | EDUCATION |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Ma7e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 730 | 216 | 242 | 257 | 161 | 178 | 123 | 122 | 348 | 119 | 467 | 262 | 340 | 390 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 590 | 174 | 207 | 199 | 142 | 149 | 95 | 90 | 312 | 86 | 398 | 191 | 290 | 300 |
| Very important | 53\% | 49\% | 49\% | $\begin{gathered} 61 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 38\% | 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 64 \% \\ \mathrm{EF} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 65 \% \\ \mathrm{EF} \end{gathered}$ | 43\% | 50\% | 45\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 68\% } \\ & \text { IJK } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 59 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 48\% |
| Somewhat important | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% | 17\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 19\% | 18\% | 12\% | 18\% | 22\% | 19\% | 16\% | 17\% | 19\% |
| Not very important | 10\% | 9\% | 13\% | 9\% | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | 8\% | 12\% | 11\% | 12\% | 8\% | 8\% | 12\% |
| Not at al1 important | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 19\% | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ G \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 5\% | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ L \end{array}$ | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 7\% | 14\% | 18\% |
| Already own home | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | - | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| NSP/SR | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z -Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \% 1$ evel.

QFC12. How important is it for you personally to someday own your own home?
Base: All who rent or live with someone

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. OF CAN$===========$NotSatis. Satis. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | B1oc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undec <br> -ided |  |  |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 730 | 138 | 200 | 112 | 29 | 45 | 40 | 116 | 273 | 381 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 590 | 132 | 164 | 74 | 27 | 30 | 25 | 99 | 211 | 322 |
| Very important | 53\% | 49\% | $\begin{array}{r} 68 \% \\ \text { BDEF } \end{array}$ | 49\% | 37\% | 28\% | 48\% | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | 52\% | 53\% |
| Somewhat important | 18\% | 14\% | 9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 13\% | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \% \\ \text { BCEH } \end{array}$ | 24\% | 18\% | 22\% | 15\% |
| Not very important | 10\% | 8\% | 8\% | 15\% | 16\% | 14\% | 18\% | 7\% | 9\% | 11\% |
| Not at al1 important | 16\% | $\begin{gathered} 26 \% \\ \text { DG } \end{gathered}$ | 14\% | 9\% | 31\% | 16\% | 7\% | 18\% | 15\% | 18\% |
| Already own home | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | 2\% | - | - | 3\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| NSP/SR | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | - | 3\% | - | - | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z -Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \% 1$ evel.

QFC13. How likely do you think it is that you ever will be able to afford to buy your own home?
Base: All who rent or live with someone

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 730 | 43 | 182 | 266 | 36 | 68 | 135 | 300 | 430 | 273 | 195 | 83 | 139 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 590 | 53 | 163 | 197 | 28 | 51 | 98 | 243 | 347 | 143 | 134 | 81 | 194 |
| Very 7ikely | 26\% | 29\% | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 19\% | 27\% | 32\% | 25\% | 22\% | 29\% | $31 \%$ 0 | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $33 \%$ 0 | 7\% |
| Somewhat likely | 26\% | 31\% | 21\% | 25\% | 37\% | 28\% | 29\% | 24\% | 27\% | $\begin{gathered} 35 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 8\% |
| Not very likely | 19\% | 14\% | 16\% | 19\% | 21\% | 20\% | 21\% | 18\% | 19\% | 18\% | 23\% | 14\% | 19\% |
| Not at all likely | 27\% | 24\% | 24\% | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \% \\ & \text { CEF } \end{aligned}$ | 10\% | 17\% | 24\% | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 23\% | 16\% | 17\% | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ \text { LM } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \% \\ & \text { LMN } \end{aligned}$ |
| DK/NA | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | *\% | 1\% | - | 12\% |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

QFC13. How likely do you think it is that you ever will be able to afford to buy your own home?
Base: All who rent or live with someone

|  |  | EDUCATION |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | UNI./ |  |  |  | \$30- | \$60- | \$100k | Can. | Can |  | Other |  |  |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | POST | <\$30k | \$60K | \$100k | + | 3rd+ | 2nd | Can | Ctry | Ma1e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 730 | 216 | 242 | 257 | 161 | 178 | 123 | 122 | 348 | 119 | 467 | 262 | 340 | 390 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 590 | 174 | 207 | 199 | 142 | 149 | 95 | 90 | 312 | 86 | 398 | 191 | 290 | 300 |
| Very likely | 26\% | 20\% | 23\% | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{array}$ | 20\% | 21\% | 22\% | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \% \\ & \text { EFG } \end{aligned}$ | 19\% | 28\% | 21\% | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \% \\ \text { IK } \end{array}$ | 28\% | 24\% |
| Somewhat likely | 26\% | 24\% | 24\% | 29\% | 21\% | 21\% | 29\% | 31\% | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \% \\ \text { IK } \end{array}$ | 23\% | 29\% |
| Not very likely | 19\% | 25\% | 17\% | 16\% | 21\% | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 21\% | 13\% | $\underset{\mathrm{L}}{22 \%}$ | 20\% | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 13\% | 21\% | 17\% |
| Not at all 1ikely | 27\% | 29\% | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 19\% | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \% \\ H \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 26\% | 17\% | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 27\% | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 18\% | 27\% | 27\% |
| DK/NA | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent $T$-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent $Z$-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

QFC13. How likely do you think it is that you ever will be able to afford to buy your own home?
Base: All who rent or live with someone

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. OF CAN |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undec <br> -ided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 730 | 138 | 200 | 112 | 29 | 45 | 40 | 116 | 273 | 381 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 590 | 132 | 164 | 74 | 27 | 30 | 25 | 99 | 211 | 322 |
| Very likely | 26\% | 28\% | 19\% | 30\% | 20\% | 17\% | 27\% | $\begin{gathered} 37 \% \\ \text { CF } \end{gathered}$ | 35\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat likely | 26\% | 24\% | 24\% | 28\% | 22\% | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 36\% | 15\% | 30\% | 22\% |
| Not very likely | 19\% | 17\% | 20\% | 22\% | 25\% | 11\% | 17\% | 17\% | 15\% | 22\% |
| Not at all 1ikely | 27\% | 27\% | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 18\% | 25\% | 24\% | 21\% | 25\% | 17\% | $36 \%$ K |
| DK/NA | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 8\% | 5\% | - | 6\% | 3\% | 2\% |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z -Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \% 1$ evel.

QFC14. Are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all worried about being able to afford to pay for the home you own?
Base: All who own their home

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 1232 | 88 | 274 | 488 | 110 | 121 | 151 | 454 | 778 | 64 | 232 | 344 | 493 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 1374 | 146 | 282 | 484 | 119 | 147 | 196 | 473 | 901 | 34 | 178 | 338 | 719 |
| Very worried | 17\% | 12\% | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{array}$ | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} 23 \% \\ \text { BCEG } \end{gathered}$ | 14\% | 17\% | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 10\% |
| Somewhat worried | 21\% | 19\% | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 19\% | 23\% | 22\% | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 18\% | 28\% | $26 \%$ 0 | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 16\% |
| Not very worried | 18\% | 21\% | $\begin{gathered} 29 \% \\ \text { DEFG } \end{gathered}$ | 14\% | 16\% | 13\% | 13\% | 16\% | 19\% | 24\% | 18\% | 19\% | 18\% |
| Not at al1 worried | 44\% | 46\% | 42\% | 42\% | 50\% | 39\% | 49\% | 40\% | 46\% | 12\% | 31\% | $\begin{gathered} 42 \% \\ \text { LM } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \% \\ & \text { LMN } \end{aligned}$ |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | - | 2\% |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

QFC14. Are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all worried about being able to afford to pay for the home you own? Base: All who own their home

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { GENDER } \\ ============ \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { UNI./ } \\ & \text { POST } \end{aligned}$ | <\$30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Ma7e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 1232 | 242 | 416 | 560 | 74 | 188 | 233 | 506 | 756 | 204 | 960 | 267 | 619 | 614 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 1374 | 302 | 461 | 593 | 100 | 241 | 263 | 509 | 880 | 212 | 1092 | 276 | 707 | 667 |
| Very worried | 17\% | 18\% | 18\% | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 17\% | 18\% | 15\% | 13\% | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ \text { IK } \end{array}$ | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 15\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat worried | 21\% | 20\% | 23\% | 20\% | 24\% | 22\% | 22\% | 19\% | 18\% | 23\% | 19\% | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \% \\ \text { IK } \end{array}$ | 21\% | 21\% |
| Not very worried | 18\% | 18\% | 16\% | 20\% | 18\% | 18\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 17\% | $\begin{gathered} 21 \% \\ \text { JL } \end{gathered}$ | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 12\% | 19\% | 16\% |
| Not at all worried | 44\% | 42\% | 42\% | 46\% | 30\% | 41\% | 35\% | $\begin{gathered} 48 \% \\ \text { EG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \% \\ J \end{array}$ | 38\% | 44\% | 41\% | 43\% | 44\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |

QFC14. Are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all worried about being able to afford to pay for the home you own? Base: All who own their home

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. OF CAN |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undec <br> -ided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 1232 | 262 | 478 | 145 | 72 | 55 | 21 | 168 | 400 | 757 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 1374 | 313 | 520 | 152 | 76 | 60 | 23 | 197 | 436 | 852 |
| Very worried | 17\% | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ \text { BDEH } \end{array}$ | 12\% | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \% \\ \text { BDEH } \end{array}$ | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 8\% | $22 \%$ K |
| Somewhat worried | 21\% | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 19\% | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 11\% | 23\% | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 16\% | 22\% |
| Not very worried | 18\% | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \% \\ & \text { CFH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \% \\ & \text { CFH } \end{aligned}$ | 6\% | 27\% | 13\% | 20\% | 16\% |
| Not at all worried | 44\% | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \% \\ & \text { CDG } \end{aligned}$ | 40\% | 40\% | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \% \\ G \end{array}$ | 44\% | 20\% | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \% \\ G \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 38\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | - | - | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z -Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \% 1$ evel.

Q11A. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

|  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| The Conservative Party | 32\% | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 19\% | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \% \\ \text { BCDEG } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 34\% | 31\% | 28\% | 33\% | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \% \\ \text { LO } \end{array}$ | 28\% |
| The Liberal Party | 18\% | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | 18\% | $\begin{gathered} 21 \% \\ \text { FG } \end{gathered}$ | 16\% | 12\% | 13\% | 20\% | 17\% | 9\% | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \text { LM } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 26\% } \\ & \text { LMN } \end{aligned}$ |
| The New Democratic Party | 11\% | 9\% | 8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 11\% | 11\% | 14\% | 10\% | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 7\% |
| The Bloc Québécois | 5\% | - | 21\% | - | - | - | - | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Green Party of Canada | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \% \\ & \mathrm{BF} \end{aligned}$ | 3\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| The Peoples Party of Canada | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \% \\ \text { MNO } \end{array}$ | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Other | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Undecided/Too early to say | 10\% | 13\% | 10\% | 10\% | 14\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% | 13\% | 9\% | 8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ |
| Not eligible to vote | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | \%\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \text { CDF } \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \% \\ & \text { NO } \end{aligned}$ | 1\% | *\% |
| DK/NA | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 5\% | 7\% |
| Refused to answer | 7\% | 7\% | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \% \\ & \hline 1 \end{aligned}$ | 5\% | 9\% | 4\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% |

Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent $Z$-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \% 1$ eve 1 .

Q11A. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

|  |  | EDUCATION |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { UNI.// } \\ & \text { POST } \end{aligned}$ | <\$30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Ma1e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| The Conservative Party | 32\% | 31\% | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ B D \end{array}$ | 28\% | 20\% | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \% \\ & \text { EFG } \end{aligned}$ | 32\% | 34\% | 33\% | 30\% | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 25\% |
| The Liberal Party | 18\% | 18\% | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 19\% | 18\% | 20\% | 18\% | 18\% | 15\% | 18\% | 19\% | 17\% | 19\% |
| The New Democratic Party | 11\% | 8\% | 9\% | $\begin{gathered} 15 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 11\% | 9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | 11\% | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} 12 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{gathered}$ | 9\% | 8\% | 14\% |
| The Bloc Québécois | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% | 4\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 7\% } \\ & \text { JL } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 6\% } \\ & \text { JL } \end{aligned}$ | 1\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Green Party of Canada | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% |
| The Peoples Party of Canada | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \% \\ & \text { CD } \end{aligned}$ | 3\% | 2\% | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 6\% } \\ & \text { GH } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Other | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Undecided/Too early to say | 10\% | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 8\% | $12 \%$ $M$ |
| Not eligible to vote | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 2\% | 1\% | - | - | - | 5\% | $\underset{\mathrm{N}}{2 \%}$ | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 7\% | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 8\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 8\% |
| Refused to answer | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent $Z$-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \% 1$ eve 1 .

Q11A. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. | OF CAN |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tota 1 | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Green } \\ & \text { Party } \end{aligned}$ | People Party | Undec <br> -ided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| The Conservative Party | 32\% | - | 91\% | - | - | - | - | - | 14\% | $45 \%$ K |
| The Liberal Party | 18\% | 88\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 10\% |
| The New Democratic Party | 11\% | - | - | 85\% | - | - | - | - | 13\% | 10\% |
| The Bloc Québécois | 5\% | - | - | - | 94\% | - | - | - | 6\% | 4\% |
| Green Party of Canada | 4\% | - | - | - | - | 77\% | - | - | 3\% | 4\% |
| The Peoples Party of Canada | 3\% | - | - | - | - | - | 90\% | - | 2\% | 3\% |
| Other | 2\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3\% | 2\% |
| Undecided/Too early to say | 10\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 6\% } \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 15 \% \\ \text { BCEG } \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \% \\ \text { BCDEFG } \end{array}$ | 11\% | 9\% |
| Not eligible to vote | 1\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 7\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 5\% | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \text { BCDEFG } \end{array}$ | 8\% | 6\% |
| Refused to answer | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \% \\ \text { BCDEFG } \end{array}$ | 6\% | 6\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

Q11B. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?
Base: Those undecided/refused/dk/na to Q16A

|  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 487 | 43 | 116 | 179 | 45 | 36 | 68 | 174 | 313 | 91 | 105 | 83 | 164 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 491 | 64 | 117 | 166 | 41 | 40 | 63 | 163 | 328 | 46 | 77 | 82 | 238 |
| The Conservative Party | 12\% | 7\% | 12\% | 16\% | 9\% | 13\% | 9\% | 12\% | 12\% | 10\% | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% |
| The Liberal Party | 10\% | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \% \\ & \text { EFG } \end{aligned}$ | 9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{FG} \end{array}$ | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 12\% | 8\% | 14\% | 8\% | 6\% | 11\% |
| The New Democratic Party | 8\% | 5\% | 3\% | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} 20 \% \\ \text { BCDF } \end{gathered}$ | 10\% | 7\% | 14\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Green Party of Canada | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% | - | 6\% | 8\% | 3\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 3\% |
| The Peoples Party of Canada | 1\% | - | 1\% | *\% | - | 6\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| The Bloc Québécois | 1\% | - | 5\% | - | - | - | - | 1\% | 1\% | - | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Other | 2\% | - | 3\% | 1\% | - | 5\% | - | 2\% | 1\% | - | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Undecided/Too early to say | 21\% | 23\% | 25\% | 21\% | 27\% | 17\% | 13\% | 19\% | 22\% | 20\% | 13\% | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \% \\ M \end{array}$ | $24 \%$ $M$ |
| Not eligible to vote | 1\% | - | 2\% | - | - | - | 6\% | 3\% | *\% | - | 5\% | - | - |
| DK/NA | 19\% | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 16\% | 19\% | 19\% | 26\% | 18\% | 16\% | 21\% | 23\% | 24\% | 16\% | 16\% |
| Refused to answer | 19\% | 15\% | 21\% | 16\% | 33\% | 18\% | 20\% | 19\% | 19\% | 12\% | 15\% | 19\% | 22\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

Q11B. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support? Base: Those undecided/refused/dk/na to Q16A

|  |  | EDUCATION |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{gathered}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Ma7e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 487 | 114 | 163 | 196 | 71 | 89 | 77 | 116 | 248 | 83 | 331 | 153 | 206 | 281 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 491 | 123 | 165 | 188 | 66 | 92 | 82 | 110 | 285 | 75 | 360 | 127 | 217 | 274 |
| The Conservative Party | 12\% | 8\% | 14\% | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% | 20\% | 12\% | 12\% | 20\% | 14\% | 9\% | 12\% | 13\% |
| The Liberal Party | 10\% | 10\% | 4\% | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% | 16\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 8\% | 11\% |
| The New Democratic Party | 8\% | 11\% | 8\% | 7\% | 13\% | 5\% | 5\% | 11\% | 7\% | 14\% | 9\% | 6\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| Green Party of Canada | 5\% | 2\% | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ \text { BD } \end{array}$ | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 12 \% \\ E \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% |
| The Peoples Party of Canada | 1\% | 3\% | - | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | - | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| The Bloc Québécois | 1\% | - | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | - | 2\% | - | 2\% | 1\% |
| Other | 2\% | - | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | - | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Undecided/Too early to say | 21\% | 23\% | 20\% | 21\% | 21\% | 28\% | 18\% | 20\% | 24\% | 15\% | 22\% | 20\% | 21\% | 22\% |
| Not eligible to vote | 1\% | - | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | - | 5\% | 1\% | - | - | - | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 19\% | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { CD } \end{gathered}$ | 15\% | 16\% | 21\% | 20\% | 13\% | 13\% | 19\% | 16\% | 19\% | 21\% | 17\% | 21\% |
| Refused to answer | 19\% | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 19\% | 15\% | 17\% | 11\% | 16\% | 20\% | 18\% | 20\% | 18\% | 23\% | 16\% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

Q11B. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?
Base: Those undecided/refused/dk/na to Q16A

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. OF CAN$============$NotSatis. Satis. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undec <br> -ided |  |  |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 487 | 47 | 60 | 39 | 6 | 23 | 6 | 292 | 173 | 253 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 491 | 47 | 61 | 33 | 6 | 19 | 7 | 306 | 159 | 275 |
| The Conservative Party | 12\% | - | 100\% | - | - | - | - | - | 9\% | 15\% |
| The Liberal Party | 10\% | 100\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12\% | 9\% |
| The New Democratic Party | 8\% | - | - | 100\% | - | - | - | - | 7\% | 9\% |
| Green Party of Canada | 5\% | - | - | - | - | 100\% | - | - | 4\% | 5\% |
| The Peoples Party of Canada | 1\% | - | - | - | - | - | 100\% | - | 1\% | 2\% |
| The Bloc Québécois | 1\% | - | - | - | 100\% | - | - | - | 2\% | *\% |
| Other | 2\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | *\% | 3\% |
| Undecided/Too early to say | 21\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35\% | 26\% | 18\% |
| Not eligible to vote | 1\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 19\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32\% | 18\% | 19\% |
| Refused to answer | 19\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32\% | 18\% | 20\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \% 1$ evel.
Q.11A-B. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

Base: A11 - DECIDED AND LEANING

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| The Conservative Party | 35\% | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 22\% | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \% \\ \text { BCDEG } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 39 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | 36\% | 34\% | 31\% | 36\% | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \% \\ \text { LO } \end{array}$ | 32\% |
| The Liberal Party | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} 26 \% \\ \text { FG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ \mathrm{FG} \end{gathered}$ | 17\% | 12\% | 14\% | 23\% | 19\% | 13\% | 14\% | 20\% | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \% \\ & \text { LMN } \end{aligned}$ |
| The New Democratic Party | 13\% | 10\% | 9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 14\% | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{array}$ | 12\% | 13\% | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 12\% | 9\% |
| Green Party of Canada | 5\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6 \% \\ \text { BEF } \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 2\% | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \% \\ & \text { BF } \end{aligned}$ | 4\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| The Bloc Québécois | 5\% | - | 22\% | - | - | - | - | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| The Peoples Party of Canada | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 6\% } \\ & \text { CE } \end{aligned}$ | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \% \\ & \text { MNO } \end{aligned}$ | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Other | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Undecided/Too early to say | 5\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Not eligible to vote | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | *\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 4\% } \\ & \mathrm{DF} \end{aligned}$ | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \% \\ & \text { DF } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | *\% |
| DK/NA | 5\% | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \% \\ & \text { CDG } \end{aligned}$ | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Refused to answer | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{DF} \end{array}$ | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z -Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \% 1$ evel.
Q.11A-B. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

Base: A11 - DECIDED AND LEANING

|  |  | EDUCATION |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { UNI./ } \\ & \text { POST } \end{aligned}$ | <\$30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Ma1e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| The Conservative Party | 35\% | 33\% | $\begin{gathered} 41 \% \\ B D \end{gathered}$ | 31\% | 24\% | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \% \\ & \text { EFG } \end{aligned}$ | 35\% | 39\% | 36\% | 32\% | $42 \%$ N | 28\% |
| The Liberal Party | 20\% | 20\% | 17\% | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | 22\% | 20\% | 21\% | 21\% | 20\% | 17\% | 19\% | $\begin{gathered} 23 \% \\ J \end{gathered}$ | 18\% | 22\% |
| The New Democratic Party | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | $\begin{gathered} 16 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 15\% | 10\% | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | 13\% | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 14\% | 10\% | 10\% | $16 \%$ $M$ |
| Green Party of Canada | 5\% | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% |
| The Bloc Québécois | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 8\% } \\ & \text { JL } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 7\% | 1\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| The Peoples Party of Canada | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 6\% } \\ & \text { CD } \end{aligned}$ | 3\% | 2\% | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 6\% } \\ & \text { GH } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Other | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Undecided/Too early to say | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% |
| Not eligible to vote | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2\% } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | - | - | - | 6\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 5\% | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \% \\ & \text { CD } \end{aligned}$ | 4\% | 4\% | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% |
| Refused to answer | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z -Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \% 1$ evel.
Q.11A-B. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? Base: A11 - DECIDED AND LEANING

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. OF CAN |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undec <br> -ided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| The Conservative Party | 35\% | - | 100\% | - | - | - | - | - | 16\% | $48 \%$ K |
| The Liberal Party | 20\% | 100\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 12\% |
| The New Democratic Party | 13\% | - | - | 100\% | - | - | - | - | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 12\% |
| Green Party of Canada | 5\% | - | - | - | - | 100\% | - | - | 4\% | 5\% |
| The Bloc Québécois | 5\% | - | - | - | 100\% | - | - | - | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% |
| The Peoples Party of Canada | 3\% | - | - | - | - | - | 100\% | - | 3\% | 3\% |
| Other | 3\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3\% | 2\% |
| Undecided/Too early to say | 5\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35\% | 6\% | 4\% |
| Not eligible to vote | 2\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 5\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Refused to answer | 5\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32\% | 4\% | 4\% |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \% 1$ evel.

Q12. Which one of the following best describes your background:

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada | 56\% | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \% \\ & \text { DFG } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71 \% \\ & \text { DFG } \end{aligned}$ | 44\% | $\begin{gathered} 67 \% \\ \text { DG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 61 \% \\ \text { DG } \end{gathered}$ | 50\% | 39\% | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 43\% | 51\% | $\begin{gathered} 61 \% \\ \text { LM } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 67\% } \\ & \text { LMN } \end{aligned}$ |
| You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country | 16\% | 8\% | 10\% | $\begin{gathered} 23 \% \\ \text { BCEF } \end{gathered}$ | 13\% | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} 17 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ I \end{array}$ | 14\% | 18\% | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 13\% |
| You were born in another country | 27\% | 18\% | 19\% | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \% \\ & \text { BCE } \end{aligned}$ | 20\% | 26\% | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \% \\ & \text { BCE } \end{aligned}$ | 40\% | 19\% | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{array}$ | 21\% | 20\% |
| DK/NA | \%\% | - | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | \%\% | *\% | \%\% | *\% | - | - | *\% |

Q12. Which one of the following best describes your background:

|  |  | EDUCATION |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{aligned} & ===== \\ & \text { UNI./ } \\ & \text { POST } \end{aligned}$ | <\$30K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60- \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Ma7e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada | 56\% | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 47\% | 54\% | 58\% | 57\% | 58\% | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ K \end{array}$ | - | 78\% | - | 56\% | 56\% |
| You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country | 16\% | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ \text { BD } \end{array}$ | 16\% | 12\% | 13\% | 18\% | 17\% | - | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ K \end{array}$ | 22\% | - | 16\% | 17\% |
| You were born in another country | 27\% | 22\% | 17\% | $\begin{gathered} 36 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34 \% \\ \text { GH } \end{gathered}$ | 29\% | 25\% | 25\% | - | - | - | 100\% | 27\% | 27\% |
| DK/NA | \%\% | \%\% | *\% | *\% | - | 1\% | *\% | *\% | - | - | - | - | 1\% | *\% |

Q12. Which one of the following best describes your background:

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. OF CAN |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undec <br> -ided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada | 56\% | 55\% | 57\% | 56\% | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \% \\ \text { BCDFGH } \end{array}$ | 63\% | 44\% | 54\% | 54\% | 59\% |
| You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \text { BE } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \% \\ & \text { BEH } \end{aligned}$ | 6\% | 17\% | 23\% | 14\% | 13\% | $18 \%$ K |
| You were born in another country | 27\% | $\begin{gathered} 31 \% \\ \text { CDEF } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 6\% | 20\% | 33\% | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \% \\ & \text { DEF } \end{aligned}$ | 32\% | 23\% |
| DK/NA | *\% | *\% | *\% | - | - | - | - | 1\% | 1\% | *\% |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% level.

Q13. Which best describes where you currently live?

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | ( H ) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| A city | 66\% | 43\% | $\begin{array}{r} 68 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 69 \% \\ \text { BG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 72 \% \\ \text { BG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \% \\ \text { B } \end{array}$ | $81 \%$ I | 57\% | $71 \%$ 0 | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 66\% | 61\% |
| A town or village | 21\% | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \% \\ \text { CDEFG } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ \mathrm{EF} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | 10\% | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 21\% | 20\% | 20\% | 21\% |
| A rural area | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \text { CD } \end{array}$ | 8\% | 11\% | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 4\% | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 7\% | 9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \text { LM } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \text { LM } \end{array}$ |
| Cannot say | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | - | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | *\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

Q13. Which best describes where you currently live?

|  |  | EDUCATION |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{gathered} \text { UNI./ } \\ \text { POST } \end{gathered}$ | <\$30K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | \$100K | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| A city | 66\% | 55\% | 62\% | $\begin{gathered} 76 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 69 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | 59\% | 64\% | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | 60\% | $\begin{array}{r} 72 \% \\ \text { IK } \end{array}$ | 63\% | $\begin{array}{r} 76 \% \\ \text { IK } \end{array}$ | 64\% | 68\% |
| A town or village | 21\% | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 15\% | 19\% | 23\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 18\% | $\begin{gathered} 23 \% \\ \text { JL } \end{gathered}$ | 17\% | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 17\% | 22\% | 20\% |
| A rural area | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 8\% | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 12\% | 11\% | $\begin{gathered} 16 \% \\ \text { JL } \end{gathered}$ | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 6\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Cannot say | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

Q13. Which best describes where you currently live?

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. OF CAN |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tota 1 | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | B1oc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undec <br> -ided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| A city | 66\% | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 61\% | $\begin{array}{r} 75 \% \\ \text { CH } \end{array}$ | 66\% | 67\% | 61\% | 65\% | $\begin{gathered} 70 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{gathered}$ | 63\% |
| A town or village | 21\% | 18\% | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ B D \end{array}$ | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 19\% | 26\% | 18\% | 20\% | 22\% |
| A rural area | 12\% | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 8\% | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% | 10\% | $15 \%$ K |
| Cannot say | 1\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | - | - | - | 2\% BC | 1\% | *\% |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| 18-24 | 10\% | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \text { BCDEG } \end{array}$ | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% | 55\% | - | - | - |
| 25-34 | 16\% | 14\% | 15\% | 17\% | 15\% | 15\% | 19\% | 18\% | 15\% | 45\% | 37\% | - | - |
| 35-54 | 32\% | 30\% | 31\% | 31\% | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | 28\% | 32\% | 33\% | 30\% | - | 63\% | $\begin{array}{r} 73 \% \\ M \end{array}$ | - |
| 55+ | 40\% | $\begin{gathered} 46 \% \\ E \end{gathered}$ | 43\% | 40\% | 34\% | 41\% | 39\% | 38\% | 42\% | - | - | 27\% | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ |
| Refuse | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | - | - | - | - |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)

|  |  | EDUCATION |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{aligned} & ====== \\ & \text { UNI./ } \\ & \text { POST } \end{aligned}$ | <\$30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60- \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| 18-24 | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ \text { CD } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 4\% | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 14\% } \\ & \text { IKL } \end{aligned}$ | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| 25-34 | 16\% | 13\% | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} 21 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | 14\% | 16\% | 17\% | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ \text { IK } \end{array}$ | 12\% | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \% \\ & \text { IJK } \end{aligned}$ | 17\% | 16\% |
| 35-54 | 32\% | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34 \% \\ \mathrm{EF} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \% \\ & \text { EFG } \end{aligned}$ | 31\% | 35\% | 32\% | 31\% | 32\% | 31\% |
| 55+ | 40\% | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \% \\ \text { CD } \end{array}$ | 40\% | 36\% | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 51 \% \\ \text { GH } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 29\% | $\begin{gathered} 48 \% \\ \mathrm{JL} \end{gathered}$ | 33\% | $44 \%$ | 29\% | 39\% | 42\% |
| Refuse | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. OF CAN |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tota 1 | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undec <br> -ided | Satis. | Not Satis. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| 18-24 | 10\% | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \text { BCEFH } \end{array}$ | 9\% | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \% \\ \text { BCDEFH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 8\% |
| 25-34 | 16\% | 12\% | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \% \\ & \text { RFH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 11\% | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \% \\ & \text { BEH } \end{aligned}$ | 14\% | 12\% | 16\% | 15\% |
| 35-54 | 32\% | 27\% | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 27\% | 33\% | 24\% | 30\% | 30\% | 33\% |
| 55+ | 40\% | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \% \\ \text { CDFGH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 28\% | $\begin{gathered} 52 \% \\ \text { CDFG } \end{gathered}$ | 34\% | 23\% | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ \text { DG } \end{gathered}$ | 39\% | 42\% |
| Refuse | 2\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2\% } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | *\% | 1\% | - | - | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \text { BDE } \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 2\% |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

DEM2. What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?

|  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CITY } \\ & ======= \end{aligned}$ |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Public/Elementary (Grade } \\ & 1-8) \end{aligned}$ | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | \%\% | 1\% | *\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2\% } \\ & \text { LN } \end{aligned}$ |
| Some High School (Grade 9-11) | 6\% | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 10 \% \\ \text { DG } \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \mathrm{M} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \text { MN } \end{array}$ |
| Graduated High School | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 14\% | 18\% | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \% \\ & \text { MNO } \end{aligned}$ | 10\% | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \text { MN } \end{array}$ |
| ```Some vocational/ Technica1/Co11ege/CEGEP``` | 5\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| Completed Vocational/ <br> Technical/College/CEGEP | 21\% | $\begin{gathered} 28 \% \\ \text { FG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 24\% | 17\% | 15\% | 18\% | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 13\% | 20\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 28\% } \\ & \text { LMO } \end{aligned}$ | 21\% |
| Some University | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{BD} \end{array}$ | 8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | 8\% | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% |
| Graduated University | 27\% | 24\% | 29\% | 28\% | 27\% | 22\% | 26\% | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 25\% | 19\% | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \% \\ & \text { LNO } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ \text { LO } \end{array}$ | 22\% |
| Post Graduate | 14\% | 12\% | 11\% | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \% \\ & \text { BCE } \end{aligned}$ | 9\% | 14\% | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 12\% | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \text { LO } \end{array}$ | 15\% | 13\% |
| Refuse | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

DEM2. What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?

|  |  | EDUCATION |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{array}{r} ===== \\ \text { UNI./ } \\ \text { POSTT } \end{array}$ | <\$30K | $\begin{aligned} & ===-=- \\ & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | ( J$)$ | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8) | 1\% | 6\% | - | - | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Some High School (Grade 9-11) | 6\% | 24\% | - | - | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 16\% } \\ & \text { FGH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 7\% } \\ & \text { GH } \end{aligned}$ | 3\% | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 8\% } \\ & \text { JL } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 6\% } \\ & \text { JL } \end{aligned}$ | 3\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Graduated High School | 16\% | 70\% | - | - | 26\% | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ \text { GH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 9\% | 18\% | 15\% | 17\% | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 15\% |
| ```Some Vocational/ Technical/Col1ege/CEGEP``` | 5\% | - | 16\% | - | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | $\underset{\mathrm{J}}{6 \%}$ | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Completed Vocational/ <br> Technical/Col1ege/CEGEP | 21\% | - | 63\% | - | 18\% | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \% \\ E H \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \% \\ H \end{array}$ | 19\% | $23 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 13\% | 21\% | 21\% |
| Some University | 7\% | - | 21\% | - | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | $\underset{\mathrm{L}}{7 \%}$ | 9\% | 8\% | 4\% | 6\% | 7\% |
| Graduated University | 27\% | - | - | 65\% | 16\% | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} 29 \% \\ \mathrm{EF} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \% \\ & \text { EFG } \end{aligned}$ | 24\% | 28\% | 25\% | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \% \\ \text { IK } \end{array}$ | 25\% | 29\% |
| Post Graduate | 14\% | - | - | 35\% | 7\% | 9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \% \\ & \text { FFG } \end{aligned}$ | 11\% | 12\% | 12\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 22\% } \\ & \text { TIKK } \end{aligned}$ | 14\% | 15\% |
| Refuse | 2\% | - | - | - | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

DEM2. What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { DIR. OF CAN } \\ ============= \\ \text { Not } \\ \text { Satis. Satis. } \end{array}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undec <br> -ided |  |  |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| Public/Elementary (Grade $1-8)$ | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| ```Some High School (Grade 9-11)``` | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ \text { BCDH } \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | 8\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Graduated High School | 16\% | 15\% | 17\% | 14\% | 13\% | 19\% | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \% \\ \text { BCDEH } \end{array}$ | 17\% | 14\% | $18 \%$ K |
| ```Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP``` | 5\% | 5\% | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \% \\ & \mathrm{DF} \end{aligned}$ | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | $7 \%$ K |
| Completed Vocational/ <br> Technical/College/CEGEP | 21\% | 17\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \text { BD } \end{array}$ | 18\% | 17\% | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ \text { BDEH } \end{array}$ | 19\% | 19\% | 19\% | 23\% |
| Some University | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 10\% | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| Graduated University | 27\% | $\begin{gathered} 31 \% \\ \text { FG } \end{gathered}$ | 25\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ G \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32 \% \\ \text { FG } \end{gathered}$ | 19\% | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 24\% |
| Post Graduate | 14\% | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \% \\ & \text { CEH } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{E}}{12 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \text { CEFH } \end{array}$ | 5\% | 10\% | 13\% | 8\% | 16\% | 13\% |
| Refuse | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | - | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \% \\ \text { BCD } \end{array}$ | 2\% | 1\% |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

DEM6. Which of the following best describes your current job status.

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| working on your own business within your home | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 6 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \text { LMO } \end{gathered}$ | 4\% |
| working on your own business outside of your home | 6\% | 2\% | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $8 \%$ 0 | 3\% |
| Working on an employer's business full-time | 39\% | 41\% | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | 39\% | 34\% | 33\% | 42\% | 40\% | 39\% | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \% \\ \text { LO } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \% \\ \text { LO } \end{array}$ | 11\% |
| Working on an employer's business part-time | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% | 9\% | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $8 \%$ 0 | 4\% |
| Currently unemployed | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 5\% | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \% \\ & \text { MNO } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 5\% | 1\% |
| Student | 5\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 7\% } \\ & \text { FG } \end{aligned}$ | 5\% | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \% \\ & \text { FG } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \text { CFG } \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \% \\ & \text { MNO } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \% \\ & \text { NO } \end{aligned}$ | 1\% | *\% |
| Retired | 27\% | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \% \\ & \text { DEG } \end{aligned}$ | 28\% | 26\% | 23\% | 27\% | 25\% | 24\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | - | 1\% | $6 \%$ $M$ | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { MN } \end{gathered}$ |
| Homemaker | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 6\% } \\ & \text { CG } \end{aligned}$ | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \% \\ & \text { LO } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 2\% |
| Refused | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

DEM6. Which of the following best describes your current job status.

|  |  | EDUCATION |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{gathered} ===== \\ \text { UNI./ } \\ \text { POSTT } \end{gathered}$ | <\$30K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | \$100K | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Ma7e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| working on your own business within your home | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 6\% | 2\% | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 6\% } \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% |
| Working on your own business outside of your home | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \% \\ & \text { EFG } \end{aligned}$ | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | $8 \%$ N | 4\% |
| Working on an employer's business full-time | 39\% | 26\% | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 47 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ \text { EF } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \% \\ & \text { EFG } \end{aligned}$ | 38\% | 40\% | 39\% | 41\% | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 34\% |
| Working on an employer's business part-time | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ \text { IK } \end{array}$ | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 5\% | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ M \end{array}$ |
| Currently unemployed | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ \text { CD } \end{array}$ | 5\% | 4\% | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \% \\ & \text { FGH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \% \\ \text { IJK } \end{array}$ | 6\% | 6\% |
| Student | 5\% | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \% \\ & \text { CD } \end{aligned}$ | 5\% | 4\% | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \% \\ \text { FGH } \end{array}$ | 4\% | $5 \%$ H | 2\% | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 7\% } \\ & \text { IK } \end{aligned}$ | 4\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 8\% } \end{aligned}$ | 4\% | $6 \%$ $M$ |
| Retired | 27\% | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \% \\ \text { CD } \end{array}$ | 26\% | 23\% | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \% \\ \text { GH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \% \\ \text { GH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 12\% | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ \text { JL } \end{gathered}$ | 21\% | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { JL } \end{gathered}$ | 18\% | 24\% | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ M \end{array}$ |
| Homemaker | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% $M$ |
| Refused | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | \%\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | \%\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

DEM6. Which of the following best describes your current job status.

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. OF CAN |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People Party | Undec <br> -ided | Satis. | Not <br> Satis. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| Working on your own business within your home | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% | $6 \%$ $K$ |
| working on your own business outside of your home | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \% \\ \text { DEF } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \% \\ \text { DEFH } \end{array}$ | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | - | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% |
| working on an employer's business full-time | 39\% | 32\% | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \% \\ \mathrm{BH} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \% \\ \text { BH } \end{array}$ | 38\% | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \% \\ \text { BH } \end{array}$ | 41\% | 30\% | 40\% | 40\% |
| working on an employer's business part-time | 8\% | 3\% | 8\% | $9 \%$ B | 6\% | 11\% ${ }^{\text {B }}$ | 9\% | 10\% ${ }^{\text {B }}$ | 7\% | 9\% |
| Currently unemployed | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \% \\ & \text { CE } \end{aligned}$ | 3\% | 9\% | $\begin{gathered} 15 \% \\ \text { CE } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | 7\% | 5\% |
| Student | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ \text { BCEFH } \end{array}$ | 4\% | 1\% | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \% \\ & \mathrm{CF} \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{L}}{8 \%}$ | 3\% |
| Retired | 27\% | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \% \\ \text { CDFGH } \end{array}$ | 23\% | 18\% | $\begin{gathered} 37 \% \\ \text { CDFG } \end{gathered}$ | 21\% | 11\% | $31 \%$ | 27\% | 27\% |
| Homemaker | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Refused | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | - | - | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2023, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| Less than \$20,000 | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 12\% } \\ & \text { MNO } \end{aligned}$ | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% |
| $\$ 20,000$ to less than \$30,000 | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 10\% } \\ & \text { LMN } \end{aligned}$ |
| $\$ 30,000$ to less than \$40,000 | 6\% | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \% \\ & \text { DEG } \end{aligned}$ | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 8\% | 5\% | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{gathered}$ | $9 \%$ N | 5\% | 4\% | 9\% MN |
| $\$ 40,000$ to less than \$50,000 | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 3\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | $8 \%$ | $8 \%$ $M$ | 3\% | 4\% | 9\% MN |
| $\$ 50,000$ to less than $\$ 60,000$ | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% |
| $\$ 60,000$ to less than \$80,000 | 9\% | 11\% | 7\% | 7\% | 12\% | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \text { CD } \end{array}$ | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 12\% | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% |
| $\$ 80,000$ to less than \$100,000 | 9\% | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | 8\% | 6\% | 4\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 6\% | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \text { LO } \end{array}$ | 8\% |
| \$100,000 or more | 32\% | 27\% | 29\% | 34\% | 32\% | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | 31\% | $36 \%$ I | 30\% | 22\% | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \% \\ \text { LO } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \% \\ \text { LO } \end{array}$ | 19\% |
| Refused | 20\% | 15\% | 20\% | 22\% | 22\% | 17\% | 16\% | 22\% | 18\% | 22\% | 13\% | 14\% | $20 \%$ MN |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z -Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2023, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?

|  |  | EDUCATION |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{array}{r} ====== \\ \text { UNI./ } \\ \text { POST } \end{array}$ | <\$30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{gathered}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Ma7e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| Less than \$20,000 | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \text { CD } \end{array}$ | 5\% | 3\% | 48\% | - | - | - | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \% \\ \text { IJK } \end{array}$ | 4\% | $7 \%$ $M$ |
| $\$ 20,000$ to less than \$30,000 | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 6\% | 4\% | 52\% | - | - | - | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| $\$ 30,000$ to less than \$40,000 | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | - | 34\% | - | - | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| $\$ 40,000$ to less than \$50,000 | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | - | 36\% | - | - | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% |
| $\$ 50,000$ to less than \$60,000 | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | - | 30\% | - | - | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | $7 \%$ $M$ |
| $\$ 60,000$ to less than \$80,000 | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | - | - | 51\% | - | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% |
| $\$ 80,000$ to less than \$100,000 | 9\% | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | 9\% | - | - | 49\% | - | 9\% | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% |
| \$100,000 or more | 32\% | 18\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - | 100\% | 33\% | 34\% | 33\% | 30\% | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 27\% |
| Refused | 20\% | 22\% | 18\% | 18\% | - | - | - | - | 19\% | 23\% | 20\% | 20\% | 16\% | 23\% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ leve1.

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2023, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. | OF CAN |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tota 1 | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green <br> Party | People Party | Undec <br> -ided | Satis. | Not <br> Satis. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| Less than \$20,000 | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% | 3\% | 10\% | 10\% | $9 \%$ | 7\% | 4\% |
| $\$ 20,000$ to less than \$30,000 | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 9\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| $\$ 30,000$ to less than \$40,000 | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 8\% | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \% \\ & \text { BCE } \end{aligned}$ | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| $\begin{aligned} & \$ 40,000 \text { to less than } \\ & \$ 50,000 \end{aligned}$ | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 9\% | 13\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% |
| $\$ 50,000$ to less than \$60,000 | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| $\$ 60,000$ to less than \$80,000 | 9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 10\% | 7\% | 6\% | 10\% | 5\% | 9\% | 10\% |
| $\$ 80,000$ to less than \$100,000 | 9\% | 9\% G | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \text { G } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20 \% \\ \text { BCGH } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 1\% | 6\% | 9\% | 9\% |
| \$100,000 or more | 32\% | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \% \\ \text { GH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \% \\ & \text { FGH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \% \\ & \text { FGH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \text { GH } \end{array}$ | 23\% | 12\% | 20\% | 34\% | 33\% |
| Refused | 20\% | 17\% | 17\% | 16\% | 16\% | 18\% | 20\% | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \% \\ \text { BCDEFG } \end{array}$ | 19\% | 19\% |

Gender

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| Male | 49\% | 49\% | 49\% | 49\% | 49\% | 48\% | 50\% | 48\% | 49\% | 51\% | 50\% | 47\% | 48\% |
| Female | 51\% | 51\% | 51\% | 51\% | 51\% | 52\% | 50\% | 52\% | 51\% | 49\% | 50\% | 53\% | 52\% |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

Gender

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{aligned} & ====== \\ & \text { UNI./ } \\ & \text { POST } \end{aligned}$ | <===== | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60- \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Ma7e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| Ma1e | 49\% | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 48\% | 46\% | 43\% | 49\% | 49\% | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \% \\ & \text { EFG } \end{aligned}$ | 49\% | 48\% | 49\% | 49\% | 100\% | - |
| Female | 51\% | 45\% | 52\% | 54\% | $57 \%$ H | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 43\% | 51\% | 52\% | 51\% | 51\% | - | 100\% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

Gender

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. OF CAN |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green <br> Party | People Party | Undec <br> -ided | Satis. | Not <br> Satis. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| Ma7e | 49\% | 44\% | $\begin{array}{r} 59 \% \\ \text { BDFH } \end{array}$ | 38\% | 49\% | 37\% | 46\% | 43\% | 45\% | $51 \%$ $K$ |
| Female | 51\% | $56 \%$ C | 41\% | $62 \%$ C | 51\% | $63 \%$ C | 54\% | $57 \%$ C | $55 \%$ L | 49\% |

Sample source

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 133 | 462 | 775 | 149 | 194 | 290 | 771 | 1231 | 348 | 433 | 429 | 642 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 201 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 201 | 300 | 729 | 1273 | 182 | 317 | 421 | 928 |
| LANDLINE | 40\% | 40\% | 43\% | 39\% | 40\% | 37\% | 38\% | 40\% | 40\% | 8\% | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \% \\ \text { LM } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76 \% \\ & \text { LMN } \end{aligned}$ |
| CELL | 60\% | 60\% | 57\% | 61\% | 60\% | 63\% | 62\% | 60\% | 60\% | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 88 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 24\% |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

Sample source

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { UNI./ } \\ & \text { POST } \end{aligned}$ | <\$30K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60- \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Ma7e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 470 | 667 | 833 | 237 | 366 | 359 | 646 | 1130 | 325 | 1455 | 539 | 979 | 1023 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 486 | 675 | 809 | 245 | 390 | 360 | 610 | 1218 | 299 | 1517 | 476 | 1017 | 985 |
| LANDLINE | 40\% | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 35\% | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \% \\ H \end{array}$ | $40 \%$ $H$ | 31\% | $\begin{gathered} 46 \% \\ \text { JL } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $\underset{L}{44 \%}$ | 29\% | 35\% | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \% \\ M \end{array}$ |
| CELL | 60\% | 56\% | 57\% | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{array}$ | 56\% | 54\% | 60\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 69\% } \\ & \text { EFG } \end{aligned}$ | 54\% | $62 \%$ I | 56\% | $\begin{aligned} & 71 \% \\ & \text { IJK } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 55\% |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \% 1$ evel.

Sample source

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIR. OF CAN$==========$NotSatis. Satis. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Lib. | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | People <br> Party | Undec <br> -ided |  |  |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2002 | 405 | 696 | 261 | 102 | 102 | 61 | 292 | 687 | 1159 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2002 | 449 | 701 | 229 | 103 | 92 | 49 | 306 | 661 | 1194 |
| LANDLINE | 40\% | $\begin{gathered} 48 \% \\ \text { CDFG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 39 \% \\ \text { DG } \end{gathered}$ | 29\% | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \% \\ \mathrm{DG} \end{array}$ | 33\% | 21\% | $\begin{gathered} 47 \% \\ \text { CDFG } \end{gathered}$ | 37\% | 42\% |
| CELL | 60\% | 52\% | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \% \\ \text { BH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 71 \% \\ \text { BCEH } \end{array}$ | 52\% | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \% \\ \text { BH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 79 \% \\ \text { BCEH } \end{array}$ | 53\% | 63\% | 58\% |


[^0]:    Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
    Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z -Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

[^1]:    Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
    Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% 1evel.

[^2]:    Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
    Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% 1evel.

[^3]:    Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
    Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% 1evel.

[^4]:    Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
    Independent $T$-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent $Z$-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \% 1$ evel.

