Q34. Would you describe the relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people in Canada today as [positive/negative]?
INDIGENOUS RESPONDENTS ONLY

	Total	Peoples ============ IN-DIG	NON/IND	Indigenous Group ================= FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	Community ============= On Res.	Off Res.	Gender =========== M	F
	-----	------	-----	------	----	-----	-------	-------	------	----
	(A)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	905	905	-	497	320	63	151	331	427	471
Unweighted 'N'	905	905	-	548	279	51	287	250	432	466
Very positive	18%	18%	-	22%	14%	12%	46%	11%	21%	17%
							L			
Somewhat positive	32%	32%	-	33%	30%	40%	29%	35%	37%	29%
	BCD									
Somewhat negative	28%	28%	-	27%	34%	22%	16%	31%	24%	32%
								K		Q
Very negative	13%	13%	-	12%	14%	11%	6%	14%	13%	13%
								K		
Cannot say	8%	8%	-	7%	8%	16%	2%	9%	6%	10%
								K		
Positive	51%	51%	-	54%	44%	51%	75%	46%	58%	46%
				H			L		R	
Negative	41%	41%	-	39%	48%	33%	22%	45%	36%	45%
								K		Q

	Total	Age =========================== 18-/24	25/-34	35/-44	45/-54	55+
	-----	------	----	----	----	----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)
Weighted 'N'	905	119	220	181	120	265
Unweighted 'N'	905	119	274	184	112	216
Very positive	18%	36%	32%	19%	12%	2%
		DEF	DEF	F	F	
Somewhat positive	32%	16%	28%	27%	33%	47%
			B		B	BCD
Somewhat negative	28%	34%	24%	26%	27%	32%
Very negative	13%	6%	10%	15%	18%	14%
				B	B	
Cannot say	8%	8%	6%	13%	9%	5%
				CF		
Positive	51%	52%	60%	46%	46%	48%
			DEF			
Negative	41%	40%	33%	41%	45%	46%
						C

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled propo...

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34NEW. What does the word ``reconciliation´´ mean to you, when you think about Indigenous Peoples in Canada?
INDIGENOUS RESPONDENTS ONLY

	Total	Peoples IN-DIG	Peoples NON/IND	Indigenous Group FIR/NAT	Indigenous Group ME-/TIS	Indigenous Group IN-/UIT	Community On Res.	Community Off Res.	Gender M	Gender F
	(A)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	905	905	-	497	320	63	151	331	427	471
Unweighted 'N'	905	905	-	548	279	51	287	250	432	466
Apology / making amends	12%	12%	-	11%	17%	3%	4%	15%	11%	13%
					I			K		
Having better relations / getting along better	10%	10%	-	10%	10%	7%	11%	10%	8%	12%
Acknowledgement / accepting responsibility	8%	8%	-	9%	8%	1%	1%	13%	6%	9%
				I				K		
Awareness / understanding issues	7%	7%	-	8%	7%	4%	5%	8%	6%	8%
	BCE									
Equality of opportunity	7%	7%	-	8%	5%	7%	10%	7%	5%	8%
Positive mention (other)	6%	6%	-	6%	5%	12%	18%	1%	8%	4%
							L			
Compensation	6%	6%	-	7%	6%	5%	2%	9%	6%	6%
								K		
Negative mention (general)	6%	6%	-	4%	9%	1%	5%	4%	8%	4%
					GI					
Healing / forgiveness / closure	6%	6%	-	5%	5%	13%	7%	4%	6%	5%
Living in harmony / equality / mutual respect	5%	5%	-	4%	5%	8%	2%	6%	3%	6%
								K		
Return of land	4%	4%	-	4%	3%	3%	6%	4%	3%	4%
Agreement / finding common ground	2%	2%	-	1%	3%	3%	-	2%	1%	3%
Help / counselling for those harmed	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%
Moving on / getting over the past	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	-	-	2%	1%	2%
Both sides listening to each other	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	0%	1%	1%	1%

	Total	Age 18-/24	Age 25/-34	Age 35/-44	Age 45/-54	Age 55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)
Weighted 'N'	905	119	220	181	120	265
Unweighted 'N'	905	119	274	184	112	216
Apology / making amends	12%	9%	9%	8%	22%	16%
					BCD	
Having better relations / getting along better	10%	7%	11%	8%	13%	10%
Acknowledgement / accepting responsibility	8%	5%	4%	11%	8%	11%
				C		C
Awareness / understanding issues	7%	2%	3%	10%	4%	13%
			BC			BCE
Equality of opportunity	7%	6%	4%	6%	8%	9%
Positive mention (other)	6%	3%	12%	3%	7%	4%
			DF			
Compensation	6%	2%	6%	6%	5%	8%
Negative mention (general)	6%	5%	3%	7%	4%	8%
Healing / forgiveness / closure	6%	4%	7%	5%	5%	6%
Living in harmony / equality / mutual respect	5%	7%	4%	9%	3%	3%
Return of land	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%	3%
Agreement / finding common ground	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%
Help / counselling for those harmed	2%	-	3%	2%	4%	1%
Moving on / getting over the past	1%	-	2%	4%	3%	-

Other	3%	3%	-	4% H	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%
Cannot say	37%	37%	-	37%	34%	45%	42%	34%	35%	39%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Both sides listening to each other	1%	-	1%	0%	1%	2%
Other	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Cannot say	37%	55% CDEF	40%	35%	29%	31%

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled propo
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?
INDIGENOUS RESPONDENTS ONLY

	Total	Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Gender	
		IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	M	F
	-----	------	-----	------	----	-----	-------	-------	------	----
	(A)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	905	905	-	497	320	63	151	331	427	471
Unweighted 'N'	905	905	-	548	279	51	287	250	432	466
Gone too far	24%	24%	-	23%	25%	16%	42%	15%	27%	20%
								L		
Not gone far enough	56%	56%	-	59%	53%	42%	45%	65%	51%	59%
								K		
Neither / about right	14%	14%	-	13%	16%	20%	8%	15%	15%	14%
Cannot say	7%	7%	-	5%	5%	22%	5%	5%	6%	7%
						GH				

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

	Total	Age				
		18-/24	25/-34	35/-44	45/-54	55+
	-----	------	----	----	----	----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)
Weighted 'N'	905	119	220	181	120	265
Unweighted 'N'	905	119	274	184	112	216
Gone too far	24%	28%	36%	22%	18%	15%
		F	DEF			
Not gone far enough	56%	50%	50%	55%	55%	63%
						C
Neither / about right	14%	11%	10%	14%	19%	17%
Cannot say	7%	12%	3%	9%	9%	5%
		C		C		

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled propo
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWA. Level of barrier: Lack of willingness among both Peoples to accommodate to the needs of the other
INDIGENOUS RESPONDENTS ONLY

	Total	Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Gender	
		IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	M	F
	(A)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	905	905	-	497	320	63	151	331	427	471
Unweighted 'N'	905	905	-	548	279	51	287	250	432	466
Major barrier	36%	36%	-	35%	34%	41%	32%	37%	38%	33%
Moderate barrier	31%	31%	-	32%	32%	22%	35%	31%	32%	30%
Minor barrier	20%	20%	-	20%	22%	16%	21%	20%	19%	21%
Cannot say	13%	13%	-	13%	12%	21%	12%	12%	11%	16%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

	Total	Age				
		18-/24	25/-34	35/-44	45/-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)
Weighted 'N'	905	119	220	181	120	265
Unweighted 'N'	905	119	274	184	112	216
Major barrier	36%	33%	42%	30%	34%	36%
Moderate barrier	31%	38%	29%	28%	24%	35%
Minor barrier	20%	19%	20%	23%	22%	18%
Cannot say	13%	10%	9%	20%	20%	11%
					BCF	BC

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled propo
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWB. Level of barrier: Different worldviews or values

	Total	Peoples ============		Indigenous Group =================			Community =============		Gender ===========	
		IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	M	F
	-----	------	-----	------	----	-----	-------	-------	------	----
	(A)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	905	905	-	497	320	63	151	331	427	471
Unweighted 'N'	905	905	-	548	279	51	287	250	432	466
Major barrier	29%	29%	-	30%	26%	30%	32%	31%	25%	32%
Moderate barrier	33%	33%	-	32%	36%	27%	30%	33%	33%	33%
Minor barrier	24%	24%	-	24%	24%	26%	30%	22%	29%	20%
									R	
Cannot say	14%	14%	-	13%	14%	17%	8%	14%	13%	15%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

	Total	Age ===========================				
		18-/24	25/-34	35/-44	45/-54	55+
	-----	------	----	----	----	----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)
Weighted 'N'	905	119	220	181	120	265
Unweighted 'N'	905	119	274	184	112	216
Major barrier	29%	19%	29%	35%	29%	29%
				B		
Moderate barrier	33%	32%	35%	28%	31%	36%
Minor barrier	24%	35%	27%	20%	21%	21%
		DF				
Cannot say	14%	13%	9%	17%	18%	14%
				C		

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled propc
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWC. Level of barrier: Socio-economic inequalities
INDIGENOUS RESPONDENTS ONLY

	Total	Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Gender	
		IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	M	F
	-----	------	-----	------	----	-----	-------	-------	------	----
	(A)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	905	905	-	497	320	63	151	331	427	471
Unweighted 'N'	905	905	-	548	279	51	287	250	432	466
Major barrier	39%	39%	-	37%	40%	52%	35%	37%	38%	39%
Moderate barrier	31%	31%	-	34%	29%	13%	40%	32%	36%	27%
				I	I					
Minor barrier	17%	17%	-	16%	18%	18%	18%	16%	17%	17%
Cannot say	13%	13%	-	13%	13%	17%	7%	15%	9%	17%
								K		Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

	Total	Age				
		18-/24	25/-34	35/-44	45/-54	55+
	-----	------	----	----	----	----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)
Weighted 'N'	905	119	220	181	120	265
Unweighted 'N'	905	119	274	184	112	216
Major barrier	39%	35%	41%	33%	48%	39%
					D	
Moderate barrier	31%	32%	31%	40%	21%	30%
				E		
Minor barrier	17%	19%	16%	12%	17%	20%
Cannot say	13%	14%	13%	15%	15%	11%

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled propo
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWD. Level of barrier: Non-indigenous People´s lack of knowledge about Indigenous culture and history
INDIGENOUS RESPONDENTS ONLY

	Total	Peoples ============		Indigenous Group =================			Community =============		Gender ===========	
		IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	M	F
	-----	------	-----	------	----	-----	-------	-------	------	----
	(A)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	905	905	-	497	320	63	151	331	427	471
Unweighted 'N'	905	905	-	548	279	51	287	250	432	466
Major barrier	45%	45%	-	48%	43%	48%	54%	46%	46%	45%
Moderate barrier	25%	25%	-	26%	25%	12%	27%	26%	26%	24%
Minor barrier	19%	19%	-	16%	23%	22%	14%	17%	20%	18%
Cannot say	11%	11%	-	10%	10%	18%	5%	11%	9%	13%
								K		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

	Total	Age ==========================				
		18-/24	25/-34	35/-44	45/-54	55+
	-----	------	----	----	----	----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)
Weighted 'N'	905	119	220	181	120	265
Unweighted 'N'	905	119	274	184	112	216
Major barrier	45%	38%	46%	44%	40%	51%
Moderate barrier	25%	36%	23%	28%	21%	22%
		F				
Minor barrier	19%	17%	21%	16%	21%	20%
Cannot say	11%	9%	10%	13%	17%	7%
						F

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled propc
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWE. Level of barrier: Lack of political leadership willing to implement real change
INDIGENOUS RESPONDENTS ONLY

	Total	Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Gender	
		IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	M	F
	-----	------	-----	------	----	-----	-------	-------	------	----
	(A)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	905	905	-	497	320	63	151	331	427	471
Unweighted 'N'	905	905	-	548	279	51	287	250	432	466
Major barrier	41%	41%	-	39%	43%	54%	37%	40%	40%	43%
Moderate barrier	29%	29%	-	30%	32%	17%	34%	29%	35%	25%
									R	
Minor barrier	16%	16%	-	18%	14%	17%	23%	16%	16%	17%
Cannot say	13%	13%	-	14%	11%	12%	7%	15%	10%	15%
							K			Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

	Total	Age				
		18-/24	25/-34	35/-44	45/-54	55+
	-----	------	----	----	----	----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)
Weighted 'N'	905	119	220	181	120	265
Unweighted 'N'	905	119	274	184	112	216
Major barrier	41%	32%	40%	37%	41%	50%
						BD
Moderate barrier	29%	29%	39%	30%	28%	22%
			F			
Minor barrier	16%	27%	11%	18%	15%	16%
		C				
Cannot say	13%	12%	11%	14%	15%	12%

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled propo
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWF. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over the education of their children and youth
INDIGENOUS RESPONDENTS ONLY

	Total	Peoples ============		Indigenous Group =================			Community ============		Gender ===========	
		IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	M	F
	-----	------	-----	------	----	-----	-------	-------	------	----
	(A)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	905	905	-	497	320	63	151	331	427	471
Unweighted 'N'	905	905	-	548	279	51	287	250	432	466
Major barrier	38%	38%	-	40%	34%	53%	44%	37%	38%	39%
						H				
Moderate barrier	29%	29%	-	30%	31%	17%	26%	32%	32%	27%
Minor barrier	20%	20%	-	18%	25%	8%	18%	18%	20%	20%
						I				
Cannot say	12%	12%	-	12%	11%	22%	13%	13%	10%	15%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

	Total	Age ===========================				
		18-/24	25/-34	35/-44	45/-54	55+
	-----	------	----	----	----	----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)
Weighted 'N'	905	119	220	181	120	265
Unweighted 'N'	905	119	274	184	112	216
Major barrier	38%	41%	40%	32%	45%	38%
Moderate barrier	29%	33%	26%	35%	22%	29%
Minor barrier	20%	19%	24%	14%	19%	22%
Cannot say	12%	7%	10%	19%	14%	12%
			BC			

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled propo
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWG. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over their lands and resources
INDIGENOUS RESPONDENTS ONLY

	Total	Peoples ============		Indigenous Group =================			Community ============		Gender ===========	
		IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	M	F
	-----	------	-----	------	----	-----	-------	-------	------	----
	(A)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	905	905	-	497	320	63	151	331	427	471
Unweighted 'N'	905	905	-	548	279	51	287	250	432	466
Major barrier	42%	42%	-	46%	37%	49%	42%	48%	43%	41%
Moderate barrier	29%	29%	-	27%	34%	22%	30%	26%	31%	28%
Minor barrier	18%	18%	-	16%	20%	13%	20%	14%	18%	17%
Cannot say	11%	11%	-	11%	9%	17%	8%	13%	8%	14%
										Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

	Total	Age ==========================				
		18-/24	25/-34	35/-44	45/-54	55+
	-----	------	----	----	----	----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)
Weighted 'N'	905	119	220	181	120	265
Unweighted 'N'	905	119	274	184	112	216
Major barrier	42%	36%	40%	37%	43%	51%
						D
Moderate barrier	29%	28%	32%	31%	26%	28%
Minor barrier	18%	27%	18%	15%	16%	15%
Cannot say	11%	9%	10%	17%	15%	6%
					F	F

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled propo
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWH. Level of barrier: Myths and stereotypes about what Indigenous Peoples receive from Canada (such as tax breaks, health services, education funding)
INDIGENOUS RESPONDENTS ONLY

	Total	Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Gender	
		IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	M	F
	-----	------	-----	------	----	-----	-------	-------	------	----
	(A)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	905	905	-	497	320	63	151	331	427	471
Unweighted 'N'	905	905	-	548	279	51	287	250	432	466
Major barrier	41%	41%	-	42%	43%	35%	45%	42%	34%	47%
										Q
Moderate barrier	27%	27%	-	25%	29%	25%	24%	26%	30%	25%
Minor barrier	19%	19%	-	20%	16%	24%	26%	18%	23%	15%
									R	
Cannot say	13%	13%	-	13%	12%	16%	6%	15%	13%	12%
								K		

	Total	Age				
		18-/24	25/-34	35/-44	45/-54	55+
	-----	------	----	----	----	----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)
Weighted 'N'	905	119	220	181	120	265
Unweighted 'N'	905	119	274	184	112	216
Major barrier	41%	30%	41%	46%	39%	44%
				B		
Moderate barrier	27%	36%	33%	24%	20%	24%
		E	E			
Minor barrier	19%	19%	18%	15%	25%	19%
Cannot say	13%	14%	8%	16%	16%	12%
			C			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled propo
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWI. Level of barrier: Inadequate infrastructure and services, such as housing and health care, available to Indigenous Peoples living in remote communities.
INDIGENOUS RESPONDENTS ONLY

	Total	Peoples ============ IN-DIG	NON/ IND	Indigenous Group ================= FIR/ NAT	ME-/ TIS	IN-/ UIT	Community ============ On Res.	Off Res.	Gender =========== M	F
	-----	------	-----	------	----	-----	-------	-------	------	----
	(A)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	905	905	-	497	320	63	151	331	427	471
Unweighted 'N'	905	905	-	548	279	51	287	250	432	466
Major barrier	48%	48%	-	50%	43%	58%	48%	50%	46%	49%
Moderate barrier	28%	28%	-	27%	31%	13%	33%	25%	32%	24%
					I					
Minor barrier	14%	14%	-	14%	15%	9%	13%	14%	13%	14%
Cannot say	11%	11%	-	10%	11%	20%	5%	11%	9%	13%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

	Total	Age ========================= 18-/ 24	25/- 34	35/- 44	45/- 54	55+
	-----	------	----	----	----	----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)
Weighted 'N'	905	119	220	181	120	265
Unweighted 'N'	905	119	274	184	112	216
Major barrier	48%	39%	39%	41%	54%	61%
					C	BCD
Moderate barrier	28%	36%	35%	31%	16%	21%
		EF	EF	E		
Minor barrier	14%	14%	16%	12%	15%	12%
Cannot say	11%	11%	10%	16%	15%	6%
				F	F	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled propo
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWJ. Level of barrier: Businesses not caring enough about how their activities impact Indigenous Peoples and communities
INDIGENOUS RESPONDENTS ONLY

	Total	Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Gender	
		IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	M	F
	(A)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	905	905	-	497	320	63	151	331	427	471
Unweighted 'N'	905	905	-	548	279	51	287	250	432	466
Major barrier	39%	39%	-	40%	37%	36%	47%	37%	39%	39%
Moderate barrier	32%	32%	-	33%	33%	32%	31%	34%	37%	28%
									R	
Minor barrier	16%	16%	-	16%	17%	16%	15%	16%	15%	17%
Cannot say	12%	12%	-	11%	13%	16%	7%	13%	8%	16%
										Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

	Total	Age				
		18-/24	25/-34	35/-44	45/-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)
Weighted 'N'	905	119	220	181	120	265
Unweighted 'N'	905	119	274	184	112	216
Major barrier	39%	39%	40%	36%	31%	43%
Moderate barrier	32%	33%	33%	33%	38%	29%
Minor barrier	16%	15%	18%	14%	17%	17%
Cannot say	12%	12%	10%	17%	14%	11%

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled propo
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

INDIGENOUS RESPONDENTS ONLY

	Total	Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Gender	
		IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	M	F
	(A)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	905	905	-	497	320	63	151	331	427	471
Unweighted 'N'	905	905	-	548	279	51	287	250	432	466
Canadians do have a role – feels strongly	66%	66%	-	67%	67%	51%	78%	62%	67%	64%
							L			
Canadians do have a role – does not feel strongly	9%	9%	-	8%	10%	8%	1%	11%	6%	11%
								K		
Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly	4%	4%	-	3%	3%	6%	2%	3%	4%	3%
Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly	11%	11%	-	11%	12%	4%	12%	11%	11%	11%
				I	I					
Cannot say	11%	11%	-	11%	9%	31%	6%	13%	12%	11%
						GH		K		
Top 2 Box	74%	74%	-	75%	77%	59%	80%	73%	73%	75%
				I	I					
Bottom 2 Box	15%	15%	-	14%	15%	10%	15%	14%	15%	14%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

	Total	Age				
		18-/24	25/-34	35/-44	45/-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)
Weighted 'N'	905	119	220	181	120	265
Unweighted 'N'	905	119	274	184	112	216
Canadians do have a role – feels strongly	66%	57%	69%	58%	72%	69%
					BD	
Canadians do have a role – does not feel strongly	9%	10%	12%	8%	6%	7%
Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly	4%	4%	2%	2%	6%	4%
Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly	11%	18%	9%	11%	6%	11%
		CE				
Cannot say	11%	11%	8%	21%	10%	8%
				BCEF		
Top 2 Box	74%	67%	80%	66%	78%	76%
			BD		D	
Bottom 2 Box	15%	22%	11%	13%	12%	16%
		C				

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled propo
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q40. How familiar do you feel you are with the history of Indian Residential Schools in Canada?

INDIGENOUS RESPONDENTS ONLY

	Total	Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Gender	
		IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	M	F
	-----	------	-----	------	----	-----	-------	-------	------	----
	(A)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	905	905	-	497	320	63	151	331	427	471
Unweighted 'N'	905	905	-	548	279	51	287	250	432	466
Very familiar	49%	49%	-	55% H	41%	41%	77% L	45%	48%	49%
Somewhat familiar	33%	33%	-	29%	40% G	30%	17%	35% K	34%	32%
Not too familiar	13%	13%	-	12%	15%	7%	4%	16% K	13%	13%
Not at all familiar	3%	3%	-	3%	2%	10%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Cannot say	3%	3%	-	2%	2%	13% GH	0%	2%	3%	3%
Top 2 Box	82%	82%	-	83%	81%	70%	93% L	80%	82%	81%
Bottom 2 Box	16%	16%	-	15%	17%	17%	7%	18% K	16%	16%

	Total	Age				
		18-/24	25/-34	35/-44	45/-54	55+
	-----	------	----	----	----	----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)
Weighted 'N'	905	119	220	181	120	265
Unweighted 'N'	905	119	274	184	112	216
Very familiar	49%	59% E	51%	46%	41%	48%
Somewhat familiar	33%	23%	36% B	31%	39% B	33%
Not too familiar	13%	11%	10%	14%	15%	15%
Not at all familiar	3%	4%	2%	4%	1%	3%
Cannot say	3%	3%	1%	5%	5%	2%
Top 2 Box	82%	82%	87% D	77%	79%	81%
Bottom 2 Box	16%	15%	12%	18%	16%	17%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled propo
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Are you [optimistic/pessimistic] that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?
INDIGENOUS RESPONDENTS ONLY

	Total	Peoples IN-DIG	Peoples NON/IND	Indigenous Group FIR/NAT	Indigenous Group ME-/TIS	Indigenous Group IN-/UIT	Community On Res.	Community Off Res.	Gender M	Gender F
	-----	------	-----	------	----	-----	-------	-------	------	----
	(A)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	905	905	-	497	320	63	151	331	427	471
Unweighted 'N'	905	905	-	548	279	51	287	250	432	466
Very optimistic	22%	22%	-	25%	19%	14%	50%	15%	23%	22%
							L			
Somewhat optimistic	37%	37%	-	34%	41%	41%	27%	38%	37%	38%
								K		
Somewhat pessimistic	20%	20%	-	19%	22%	13%	8%	25%	21%	18%
								K		
Very pessimistic	11%	11%	-	11%	9%	19%	10%	11%	10%	11%
Cannot say	11%	11%	-	11%	10%	13%	5%	12%	10%	12%
								K		
Top 2 Box	59%	59%	-	59%	60%	55%	77%	53%	59%	60%
							L			
Bottom 2 Box	30%	30%	-	30%	31%	32%	18%	36%	31%	29%
								K		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

	Total	Age 18-/24	Age 25/-34	Age 35/-44	Age 45/-54	Age 55+
	-----	------	----	----	----	----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)
Weighted 'N'	905	119	220	181	120	265
Unweighted 'N'	905	119	274	184	112	216
Very optimistic	22%	35%	27%	27%	18%	11%
		EF	F	F		
Somewhat optimistic	37%	23%	39%	29%	36%	47%
		B				BD
Somewhat pessimistic	20%	30%	13%	16%	24%	21%
		CD			C	
Very pessimistic	11%	7%	9%	12%	11%	12%
Cannot say	11%	6%	11%	17%	11%	8%
				BF		
Top 2 Box	59%	58%	66%	56%	54%	58%
Bottom 2 Box	30%	36%	23%	27%	35%	34%
		C			C	C

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled propo...
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.