

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.
Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

|  |  |  | dentity |  |  | les |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { digenous } \\ & \text { Group } \\ & ======= \end{aligned}$ |  | Comn | nity |  | Lang | ge===== |  | Ger | $r=$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total |  | MIX | PTI- | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \mathrm{IN}- \\ & \mathrm{DIG} \\ & \hline---\mathrm{a} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { NON/ } \\ \text { IND } \\ \hline---\mathbf{e} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FIR/ } \\ & \text { NAT } \\ & \hline-\ldots-- \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { ME-I } \\ \text { TIS } \\ \hline---- \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { IN-I } \\ & \text { UIT } \\ & \cdots--. \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Off } \\ \text { Res. } \\ \hline----2 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { ANG/ } \\ \text { PHO } \\ \hline-----2 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FRA/ } \\ & \text { NCO } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { QC1 } \\ & \text { FRA } \\ & \cdots \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ALL// } \\ & \text { PHO } \\ & \hline---2 \end{aligned}$ | M-- | F |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (a) | (R) |
| Weighted 'N' | 5365 | 2378 | 1504 | 1266 | 274 | 5040 | 181 | 79 | 7 | 109 | 70 | 3880 | 1200 | 1081 | 243 | 2593 | 2746 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 5365 | 2029 | 1437 | 1350 | 905 | 4409 | 548 | 279 | 51 | 287 | 250 | 4090 | 982 | 816 | 253 | 2480 | 2859 |
| Satisfied | 40\% | 41\% | 38\% | 41\% | 47\% | 39\% | 53\% | 36\% | 49\% | 67\% | 30\% | 37\% | 48\% | 49\% | 40\% | 43\% | 37\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  | H |  |  | L |  |  | M | M |  | R |  |
| Dissatisfied | 49\% | 51\% | 51\% | 46\% | 44\% | 50\% | 39\% | 56\% | 29\% | 28\% | 57\% | 55\% | 34\% | 33\% | 43\% | 48\% | 50\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E |  | G |  |  | K | NOP |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cannot say | 11\% | 8\% | 12\% | 13\% | 8\% | 11\% | 8\% | 9\% | 22\% | 5\% | 12\% | 8\% | 18\% | 19\% | 17\% | 9\% | 13\% |
|  |  |  | B | B |  | E |  |  |  |  | K |  | M | M | M |  | Q |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GH//KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

|  |  | Age <br> $=====================$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Education } \\ \text { ====================} \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | Household Income$==================$ |  |  |  | Income adequacy <br> $=================$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \begin{array}{c} \text { Urb. } \\ ===== \end{array} \\ \hline \text { URB/ } \\ \text { CAN } \\ \hline----- \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | $\begin{gathered} 18-1 \\ 24 \\ ----- \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25 /- \\ 34 \\ ---- \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35 /- \\ 44 \\ ---- \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45 /- \\ 54 \\ ---- \end{gathered}$ | $55+$ | <HS | $\begin{gathered} \text { HS/ } \\ \text { COM } \end{gathered}$ | COM/ COL --- | $\begin{aligned} & \text { UNV/ } \\ & \text { DEG } \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{-30 \mathrm{~K}}{--}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30 / \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \\ & \hline--- \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \\ \mathrm{~K} \\ \hline--- \end{gathered}$ | \$100K /PLUS ----- | $\begin{gathered} \text { GOOD } \\ \text { / } \\ \text { ENGH } \\ ------- \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { JUST } \\ \text { /EN- } \\ \text { GH } \\ \hline--- \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { NOT/ } \\ \text { STR- } \\ \text { ET } \\ \hline--- \end{gathered}$ | NOT/ HARD ---- |  |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (a) | (R) | (S) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 5365 | 592 | 899 | 947 | 881 | 2046 | 605 | 1258 | 1922 | 1513 | 1031 | 1320 | 1362 | 1276 | 1489 | 1788 | 1320 | 564 | 2249 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 5365 | 428 | 1256 | 1192 | 1056 | 1433 | 314 | 935 | 1962 | 2088 | 812 | 1179 | 1422 | 1607 | 1579 | 1814 | 1227 | 577 | 1571 |
| Satisfied | 40\% | 45\% | 45\% | 46\% | 35\% | 35\% | 35\% | 36\% | 38\% | 48\% | 35\% | 41\% | 40\% | 45\% | 56\% | 42\% | 29\% | 21\% | 42\% |
|  |  | EF | EF | EF |  |  |  |  |  | GHI |  |  |  | K | PQR | QR | R |  |  |
| Dissatisfied | 49\% | 39\% | 44\% | 45\% | 54\% | 54\% | 49\% | 51\% | 54\% | 42\% | 52\% | 48\% | 50\% | 49\% | 34\% | 47\% | 61\% | 72\% | 47\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | BCD | BCD |  | , | , |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | OP | OPQ |  |
| Cannot say | 11\% | 16\% | 11\% | 9\% | 10\% | 11\% | 16\% | 12\% | 9\% | 10\% | 14\% | 11\% | 10\% | 7\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% | 7\% | 10\% |
|  |  | DEF |  |  |  |  | IJ | 1 |  |  | N | N | N |  |  | R |  |  |  |

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHU/KL
Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Upercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.
Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

|  |  | =ニニ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cration in } \\ & \text { Canada } \\ & \text { In===== } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Years in } \\ & \text { Canada } \\ & ======== \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | Feder | Party sup | ort |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sat. } \\ & \text { direct } \\ & \text { d===== } \end{aligned}$ |  | == | ipectrum |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 15T | 2ND | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 3RD } \\ & \ldots----3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & <10 / \\ & \text { YRS } \\ & ------ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 10-1 \\ 20 \\ \text { YRS } \\ \hline--- \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20+ \\ & \text { /YRS } \end{aligned}$ | LIB | CON | NDP | BQ | GRN | PPC | NON/ UND ---- | SAT | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DIS/ } \\ & \text { SAT } \\ & \hline--. \end{aligned}$ | Left | Cen- tre $\qquad$ | Right |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (a) | (R) | (S) |
| Weighted 'N' | 5365 | 1029 | 967 | 3297 | 327 | 288 | 340 | 1449 | 1361 | 762 | 272 | 271 | 191 | 1059 | 2129 | 2645 | 827 | 2502 | 1071 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 5365 | 912 | 795 | 3584 | 359 | 242 | 243 | 1489 | 1330 | 881 | 201 | 289 | 178 | 997 | 2275 | 2575 | 887 | 2365 | 1178 |
| Satisfied | 40\% | 47\% | 39\% | 38\% | 57\% | 39\% | 42\% | 64\% | 25\% | 39\% | 42\% | 41\% | 19\% | 28\% | 100\% |  | 50\% | 40\% | 40\% |
|  |  | CD |  |  | FG |  |  | IJKLMN |  | IMN | IMN | IMN |  |  |  |  | RS |  |  |
| Dissatisfied | 49\% | 40\% | 51\% | 52\% | 31\% | 52\% | 43\% | 27\% | 69\% | 55\% | 38\% | 50\% | 77\% | 48\% |  | 100\% | 42\% | 50\% | 55\% |
|  |  |  | B | B |  | E | E |  | HJKLN | HKN | H | HK | HJKLN | HK |  |  |  | a | Q |
| Cannot say | 11\% | 13\% | 9\% | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% | 15\% | 9\% | 6\% | 6\% | 20\% | 9\% | 4\% | 24\% |  |  | 8\% | 10\% | 5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | HIJLM |  |  | HIJLM |  |  |  | S |  |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.
Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

|  | Total | NFL---- | PEI | NS | NB | QC | $\stackrel{\text { ON }}{-}$ | MB | SK | AB | BC ---1 | YK | NT | $\stackrel{\text { NU }}{---1}$ | TERR | ATL | $\stackrel{\text { MAR }}{---1}$ | $\stackrel{\text { PRA }}{---1}$ | WST | TER | ROC |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Weighted 'N' | 5365 | 89 | 22 | 153 | 122 | 1267 | 2014 | 198 | 163 | 594 | 714 | 10 | 13 | 6 | 29 | 387 | 298 | 954 | 1668 | 29 | 4098 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 5365 | 301 | 201 | 301 | 309 | 1063 | 839 | 407 | 411 | 533 | 537 | 212 | 152 | 99 | 463 | 1112 | 811 | 1351 | 1888 | 463 | 4302 |
| NET: Economic Issues | 17\% | 10\% | 12\% | 19\% | 18\% | 14\% | 17\% | 14\% | 19\% | 19\% | 22\% | 23\% | 29\% | 14\% | 23\% | 16\% | 18\% | 18\% | 20\% | 23\% | 18\% |
|  |  |  |  | , | B |  | B |  | B | B | BCFH |  |  |  | B |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Inflation/cost of living | 33\% | 37\% | 26\% | 27\% | 30\% | 23\% | 39\% | 35\% | 34\% | 35\% | 33\% | 19\% | 14\% | 16\% | 16\% | 30\% | 28\% | 35\% | 34\% | 16\% | 36\% |
|  |  | CDFMO |  |  | 0 |  | ELMNO | FMO | FMO | FMO | FMO |  |  |  |  | T | T | QT | QT |  | PQT |
| Health-care | 10\% | 20\% | 26\% | 21\% | 15\% | 8\% | 8\% | 12\% | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 13\% | 25\% | 1\% | 16\% | 19\% | 19\% | 9\% | 10\% | 16\% | 10\% |
|  |  | FGHIJKN | EFGHIJKN | FGHIJKN | FGIJN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FGJN |  | N | RSU | RSU |  |  |  |  |
| Economy/interest rates/Recession | 7\% | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 10\% | 11\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 10\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | c | c | c |  | c | BCDGHK |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | PQ |  |  |  |
| Poor government/leadership | 7\% | 2\% | 16\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 15\% | 11\% | 8\% | 27\% | 5\% | 9\% | 14\% | 5\% | 6\% | 10\% | 9\% | 14\% | 7\% |
|  |  |  | BDEFGHK |  |  | BH | B |  | BDEFGHK | BDEGH | BH | EFGHJKM |  |  | BDH |  |  | PQU | PQU | P |  |
| Affordable housing | 5\% | 0\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 10\% | 13\% | 10\% | 8\% | 11\% | 5\% | 6\% | 2\% | 5\% | 11\% | 5\% |
|  |  |  | BH | BFHIJ | BH |  | BFHIS |  |  | B | BEFGHIJ | BFFH) | BH |  | BFHIJ | R | R |  | R | R |  |
| Environment/pollution/climate change | 4\% | 0\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 12\% | 8\% | 8\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 8\% | 4\% |
|  |  |  |  | B | B | BIJ | BIJ | BIJ |  |  | BIJ |  |  |  | B |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Poverty/hunger/homelessness | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Personal finances | 2\% | 2\% |  | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% |  | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | HKO |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Crime/law and order | 2\% | - |  | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | $2 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | E | DEFIJKO |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | P |  | PQ |
| Immigration/refugees/racial issues/asylum | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  |  | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| seekers |  |  |  |  |  | EH |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Deficit/public debt | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | DGK | D |  |  | D |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unemployment | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 8\% |  | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | EGK |  |  | DEFGIKL |  | EGK |  |  | PQU |  | PQU |  |
| Taxes | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | BFGHJ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pandemic - the virus / heath | 1\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | - | - |  |  | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E |  | E |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Income inequality | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% |  |  | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% |
|  |  | F |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other social inequality | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% |  |  | 0\% | 1\% |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | PQ |
| Loss of freedom | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | - | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  |  | FHJ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | R |
| Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti- | 1\% |  | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% |  | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Semitism |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\cup$ |  |  |  |  |
| National unity/Quebec | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | GIK |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net | 0\% | 1\% |  | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Pandemic - economic impact | 0\% |  |  |  |  | 0\% | 1\% |  |  |  | 0\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0\% |  | 0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Indigenous/Aboriginal issues | 0\% |  |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| World conflict/war | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% |  | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  | 1\% |  |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Education issues | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - |  | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | , |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | R |  |  |
| Populism/decline of democracy | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FGK |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | PQ |  |  |  |
| Seniors issues | 0\% | 0\% |  |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 0\% |  |  |  |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% |
| Moral issues | 0\% |  | 1\% | 0\% |  | 0\% |  |  | 1\% |  | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Terrorism/Security | 0\% | 0\% |  | 1\% |  | 0\% | 0\% | - |  |  | 0\% | 0\% |  |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas | 0\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 0\% |  |  | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |  | 2\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Pandemic - issue with vaccination | 0\% |  |  |  | 0\% |  | 0\% | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  | 0\% | 0\% |  |  |  | 0\% |
| Pandemic - loss of freedom | 0\% |  |  |  |  | 0\% | 0\% | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0\% |
| COVID-19 vaccination issues | 0\% |  |  |  |  | 0\% | 0\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0\% |
| Donald Trump/US politics/US policy | 0\% |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% |
| COVID-19 pandemic | 0\% |  | - | - |  | - | - |  |  | - |  | 1\% |  | 16\% | 4\% |  |  | - |  | 4\% | 0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | LO |  |  |  |  |  | $\cup$ |  |
| Oil sands/oil pipelines | 0\% | 0\% | - |  | - | - | - | - |  | 0\% | - |  |  | - |  | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% | - | 0\% |
| Infrastructure | 0\% |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% |
| Child care | 0\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0\% | 0\% |  |  |  |  | 0\% | 0\% |
| \| Other | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FIJK |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| None | 1\% |  | - |  |  | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% |  |  | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | IK |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cannot say | 14\% | 17\% | 7\% | 11\% | 16\% | 26\% | 10\% | 13\% | 9\% | 12\% | 11\% | 2\% | 10\% | 25\% | 10\% | 14\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 10\% | 11\% |
|  |  | CGIKL |  | L | CGIL | GHIJKLMO | L | , |  | L | L |  |  | CGIL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHJKLMNO/PQRSTU
( variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { dentity } \\ & ======= \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Peop } \\ ====== \end{array}$ | les |  | digenous Group $\qquad$ |  | $\text { Comm }======$ | nity |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Langu } \\ :=======: \end{array}$ | ge ==== |  | Ger |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | CAN | MIX | PTI---- | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { IN- } \\ & \text { DIG } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { NON/ } \\ \text { IND } \\ \hline--\mathbf{- a} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FIR/ } \\ & \text { NAT } \\ & \hline---{ }^{2} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { ME-I } \\ \text { TIS } \\ \hline--- \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { IN-I } \\ & \text { UIT } \\ & \ldots---{ }^{2} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { On } \\ \text { Res. } \\ \hline---{ }^{2} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Off } \\ \text { Res. } \\ \hline---{ }^{2} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { ANG/ } \\ & \text { PHO } \\ & \hline----\quad \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FRA/ } \\ & \text { NCO } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { QC/ } \\ & \text { FRA } \\ & \hline--. \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \mathrm{ALL/} \\ & \mathrm{PHO} \\ & \hline-\ldots- \end{aligned}$ | M | F |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (a) | (R) |
| Weighted 'N' | 5365 | 2378 | 1504 | 1266 | 274 | 5040 | 181 | 79 | 7 | 109 | 70 | 3880 | 1200 | 1081 | 243 | 2593 | 2746 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 5365 | 2029 | 1437 | 1350 | 905 | 4409 | 548 | 279 | 51 | 287 | 250 | 4090 | 982 | 816 | 253 | 2480 | 2859 |
| NET: Economic Issues | 17\% | 17\% | 18\% | 17\% | 18\% | 17\% | 19\% | 18\% | 5\% | 19\% | 19\% | 18\% | 15\% | 15\% | 18\% | 18\% | 16\% |
| Inflation/cost of living | 33\% | 35\% | 37\% | 26\% | 18\% | 34\% | 17\% | 21\% | 11\% | 10\% | 27\% | 35\% | 23\% | 22\% | 43\% | 31\% | 35\% |
|  |  | D | D |  |  | E |  |  |  |  | K | NO |  |  | NO |  | a |
| Health-care | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 8\% | 6\% | 10\% | 6\% | 7\% | 1\% | 5\% | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% | 8\% | 4\% | 7\% | 12\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E |  |  |  |  |  | P |  |  |  |  | Q |
| Economy/interest rate | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 6\% | 4\% | 10\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% |




## Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

independent T-Test for Means (equal variances) Independent Z -Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Upercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?


|  |  | F |  |  | F |  |  |  | , |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Crime/law and order | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |
|  |  |  |  | c |  | c |  |  |  |  |  |  | KN |  | QR |  |  |  |  |
| Immigration/refugees/racial issues/asylum seekers | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | P |  |  |  |  |
| Deficit/public debt | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  | B | B | B |  |  |  |  |  |  | K |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unemployment | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Taxes | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Pandemic - the virus / heath | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  | D |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Income inequality | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  | F |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other social inequality | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | OR | 0 |  |  |
| Loss of freedom | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  |  | CDEF |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/antiSemitism | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| National unity/Quebec | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 00 |  |  |  |
| Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Pandemic - economic impact | 0\% | 1\% |  | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% |  | 1\% |
| Indigenous/Aboriginal issues | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| World conflict/war | 0\% |  | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |
|  |  |  |  | c |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | OPQ |  |
| Education issues | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% |  | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | CDF |  | , |  |  |  |  |  |  | LM |  |  |  | PQ |  |
| Populism/decline of democracy | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |  |  | 0\% | 1\% |  | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Seniors issues | 0\% |  |  | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |  |  | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Moral issues | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Terrorism/Security | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% |
| Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Pandemic - issue with vaccination | 0\% |  |  | 0\% |  | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% |  |  | 0\% |  |  |  |  | 0\% |  |  |
| Pandemic - loss of freedom | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% |  |  |  |  | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% |  | 0\% |
| COVID-19 vaccination issues | 0\% |  | - |  |  | 0\% |  | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% |  |  | 0\% | 0\% |  |  |
| Donald Trump/US politics/US policy | 0\% |  |  |  |  | 0\% |  | 0\% |  |  |  | 0\% |  |  |  | 0\% |  |  |  |
| COVID-19 pandemic | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  |  | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  |  | 0\% | 0\% |  |  |
| Oil sands/oil pipelines | 0\% |  |  | 0\% | 0\% |  |  |  | 0\% | 0\% |  |  |  | 0\% | 0\% |  |  |  |  |
| Infrastructure | 0\% |  | 0\% |  |  | - |  |  |  | 0\% | 0\% |  |  |  |  |  | 0\% |  |  |
| Child care | 0\% |  |  |  | 0\% |  |  |  |  | 0\% |  |  |  | 0\% |  | 0\% |  |  |  |
| Other | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| None | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 0\% | 0\% |  | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  | DE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cannot say | 14\% | 30\% | 21\% | 14\% | 11\% | 9\% | 23\% | 16\% | 12\% | 11\% | 15\% | 12\% | 15\% | 12\% | 16\% | 13\% | 12\% | 9\% | 12\% |
|  |  | CDEF | DEF | F |  |  | I) | IJ |  |  |  |  |  |  | PQR |  |  |  |  |

Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z -Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

|  |  | Generation inCanada$==================$ |  |  | Years inCanada$============$ |  |  | Federal Party support |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sat. with } \\ & \text { direction } \\ & =========== \end{aligned}$ |  | Spectrum |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | $1 \mathrm{ST}$ | $\stackrel{\text { 2ND }}{\ldots---\quad .}$ | 3RD | $\begin{aligned} & <10 / \\ & \text { YRS } \\ & .-----1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 10-1 \\ 20 \\ \text { YRS } \\ ----1 \end{gathered}$ | 20+ /YRS ---- |  | CON | NDP ---- | BQ | GRN ---- | PPC ---- | NON/ UND ---- | SAT | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DIS/ } \\ & \text { SAT } \\ & ---- \end{aligned}$ | Left | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cen- } \\ & \text { tre } \\ & \text {---- } \end{aligned}$ | Right |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) |
| Weighted 'N' | 5365 | 1029 | 967 | 3297 | 327 | 288 | 340 | 1449 | 1361 | 762 | 272 | 271 | 191 | 1059 | 2129 | 2645 | 827 | 2502 | 1071 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 5365 | 912 | 795 | 3584 | 359 | 242 | 243 | 1489 | 1330 | 881 | 201 | 289 | 178 | 997 | 2275 | 2575 | 887 | 2365 | 1178 |
| NET: Economic Issues | 17\% | 22\% | 18\% | 16\% | 27\% | 26\% | 16\% | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% | 16\% | 21\% | 16\% | 14\% | 16\% | 18\% | 17\% | 19\% | 18\% |
|  |  | D |  |  | G |  |  |  | N |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Inflation/cost of living | 33\% | 38\% | 32\% | 32\% | 40\% | 40\% | 34\% | 32\% | 34\% | 39\% | 25\% | 25\% | 31\% | 32\% | 30\% | 36\% | 32\% | 35\% | 27\% |
|  |  | D |  |  |  |  |  |  | KL | HKLN |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | S |  |
| Health-care | 10\% | 6\% | 11\% | 11\% | 6\% | 2\% | 9\% | 13\% | 7\% | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 4\% | 9\% | 10\% | 10\% | 14\% | 11\% | 7\% |
|  |  |  | B | B |  |  |  | IMN |  | M |  |  |  | M |  |  | S | 5 |  |
| Economy/interest rates/Recession | 7\% | 10\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 13\% | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% | 7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | , |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Q |  |
| Poor government/leadership | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 8\% | 2\% | 3\% | 7\% | 2\% | 16\% | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% | 18\% | 4\% | 2\% | 13\% | 3\% | 6\% | 13\% |
|  |  |  |  | B |  |  | E |  | HJKLN | H | H |  | HJKLN | H |  | 0 |  | Q | QR |
| Affordable housing | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 9\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 8\% | 5\% | 8\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | HIN |  | N |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Environment/pollution/climate change | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% | 2\% | 6\% | 7\% | 14\% | 1\% | 2\% | 7\% | 3\% | 9\% | 5\% | $2 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | IMN |  | IMN | IM | HIJMN |  |  | P |  | RS | S |  |
| Poverty/hunger/homelessness | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Personal finances | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | $2 \%$ |
| Crime/law and order | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | HJKLMN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Immigration/refugees/racial issues/asylum seekers | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 5\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | J |  |  | 儿 |  |  | J |  | 0 |  |  |  |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Deficit/public debt |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | , |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |  |  |  |
| Unemployment | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Taxes | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 5\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | $2 \%$ |
|  |  |  | D |  |  |  |  |  |  | LN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pandemic - the virus / heath | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% |  | 1\% |  | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  | P |  |  |  |  |
| Income inequality | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 3\% | 0\% | 0\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  |  |  | BD |  |  |  |  |  |  | HIKLN |  |  |  |  |  |  | RS |  |  |
| Other social inequality | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% |  |  | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 3\% | 4\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  | B |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | HIJK | HJJ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loss of freedom | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% |  | 0\% | 1\% |  | 1\% |  |  |  | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |  |  |  |



Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

Q2B. And what would you consider to be the most important issue facing (province/territory) today?
6\%

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | rovinces/T | ritories |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Regi |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total <br> ----- | NFL | PEI | $\overline{N S}$ | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | $A B$ | $B C$ | $\overline{\mathrm{YK}}$ | $\mathrm{NT}$ | $\mathrm{NU}$ | TERR <br> ---- | ATL | MAR <br> ---- | PRA | WST | TER | ROC |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | ()) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (s) | (T) | (U) |
| Weighted 'N' | 5346 | 88 | 22 | 153 | 121 | 1262 | 2007 | 197 | 162 | 592 | 713 | 10 | 13 | 6 | 29 | 384 | 296 | 951 | 1664 | 29 | 4084 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 5334 | 300 | 200 | 299 | 306 | 1058 | 836 | 406 | 408 | 531 | 536 | 210 | 149 | 95 | 454 | 1105 | 805 | 1345 | 1881 | 454 | 4276 |
| NET: Economic Issues | 20\% | 12\% | 18\% | 22\% | 20\% | 14\% | 22\% | 16\% | 14\% | 16\% | 31\% | 26\% | 30\% | 40\% | 31\% | 19\% | 21\% | 16\% | 22\% | 31\% | 22\% |



| Indigenous／Aboriginal issues | 0\％ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1\％ | 1\％ |  | 0\％ | 10\％ | 1\％ | 0\％ | 4\％ |  |  | 0\％ | 0\％ | 4\％ | 0\％ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | HIKMN |  |  | K |  |  |  |  | RSU |  |
| Populism／decline of democracy | 0\％ |  | 0\％ |  |  | 0\％ | 0\％ |  | 0\％ | 0\％ |  |  | － |  |  | 0\％ | 0\％ | 0\％ | 0\％ |  | 0\％ |
| Pandemic－economic impact | 0\％ |  |  |  |  | 0\％ | 0\％ | 1\％ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0\％ | 0\％ |  | 0\％ |
| Farming／fisheries／forestry | 0\％ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1\％ |  | 0\％ |  | － |  | － |  |  | 0\％ | 0\％ |  | 0\％ |
| Pandemic－issue with vaccination | 0\％ |  |  |  | 0\％ | 0\％ |  |  |  |  | 0\％ |  |  |  |  | 0\％ | 0\％ |  | 0\％ |  | 0\％ |
| World conflict／war | 0\％ |  |  |  |  | 0\％ |  |  |  |  |  | 0\％ |  |  | 0\％ |  |  |  |  | 0\％ | 0\％ |
| Trade war／tariffs／NAFTA／Dairy industry | 0\％ |  | － |  | － | 0\％ | － | － |  | 0\％ | － | － | － |  | － | － |  | 0\％ | 0\％ |  | 0\％ |
| Pandemic－loss of freedom | 0\％ |  | 0\％ |  | 0\％ |  |  |  |  | － | － |  | － |  |  | 0\％ | 0\％ |  |  |  | 0\％ |
| Infrastructure | 0\％ |  |  |  | － |  |  | 0\％ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0\％ | 0\％ |  | 0\％ |
| COVID－19 pandemic | 0\％ |  |  |  | － |  | － |  | － | － | － | 0\％ | － |  | 0\％ |  |  |  |  | 0\％ | 0\％ |
| Other | 1\％ | 2\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 0\％ | 0\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 0\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ |
| None | 1\％ |  | 0\％ | 0\％ | 0\％ | 2\％ | 0\％ | 0\％ | 0\％ | 0\％ | 0\％ | 1\％ |  |  | 0\％ | 0\％ | 0\％ | 0\％ | 0\％ | 0\％ | 0\％ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | CDEGHIK |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cannot say | 16\％ | 18\％ | 13\％ | 12\％ | 14\％ | 25\％ | 14\％ | 13\％ | 11\％ | 10\％ | 12\％ | 2\％ | 5\％ | 22\％ | 8\％ | 14\％ | 13\％ | 11\％ | 11\％ | 8\％ | 13\％ |
|  |  | IJKLO |  |  |  | GHIJKLMO | L | L |  |  |  |  |  | L |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Comparison Groups：BCDEFGHIJKLMNO／PQRSTU
Independent T Test for Means（equal variances），Independent Z－Test for Percentages（unpooled proportions）
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level．

Q2B．And what would you consider to be the most important issue facing（province／territory）today？

|  |  | Identity |  |  | Peoples ニニニニニニニニニニニ |  | IndigenousGroup$=============$ |  |  | Community <br> $===========$ |  | Language ＝ニニニニニニニニニニニニニニニニニニニニ |  |  |  | Gender ニニニニニニニニニニニ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\stackrel{\text { Total }}{---1}$ | CAN | MIX－－－ | PTI | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { IN- } \\ & \text { DIG } \\ & \hline----. \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { NON/ } \\ \text { IND } \\ \hline---. \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FIR/ } \\ & \text { NAT } \\ & \hline---{ }^{2} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { ME-I } \\ \text { TIS } \\ \hline---- \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { IN-I } \\ & \text { UIT } \\ & \cdots-\ldots-1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { On } \\ \text { Res. } \\ \hline---{ }^{2} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Off } \\ \text { Res. } \\ \hline---. \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { ANG/ } \\ \text { PHO } \\ \hline---\mathbf{- a} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { FRA/ } \\ & \text { NCO } \\ & \hline---- \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { QC/ } \\ & \text { FRA } \\ & \hline-\ldots \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { ALL/ } \\ & \text { PHO } \\ & \hline---. \end{aligned}$ | м | F |
|  | （A） | （B） | （C） | （D） | （E） | （F） | （G） | （H） | （1） | （K） | （L） | （M） | （N） | （0） | （P） | （Q） | （R） |
| Weighted＇N＇ | 5346 | 2366 | 1499 | 1264 | 274 | 5021 | 181 | 79 | 7 | 109 | 70 | 3866 | 1196 | 1077 | 243 | 2582 | 2738 |
| Unweighted＇ N ＇ | 5334 | 2017 | 1432 | 1345 | 903 | 4380 | 548 | 279 | 49 | 287 | 250 | 4065 | 978 | 813 | 252 | 2462 | 2846 |
| NET：Economic Issues | 20\％ | 20\％ | 24\％ | 16\％ | 19\％ | 20\％ | 19\％ | 18\％ | 24\％ | 14\％ | 28\％ | 22\％ | 14\％ | 14\％ | 23\％ | 21\％ | 19\％ |
|  |  |  | D |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | K | NO |  |  |  |  |  |
| Inflation／cost of living | 23\％ | 24\％ | 24\％ | 19\％ | 14\％ | 23\％ | 13\％ | 19\％ | 3\％ | 10\％ | 18\％ | 25\％ | 16\％ | 15\％ | 26\％ | 20\％ | 26\％ |
|  |  | D | D |  |  | E |  |  |  |  |  | NO |  |  | NO |  | a |
| Health－care | 17\％ | 19\％ | 17\％ | 17\％ | 12\％ | 18\％ | 11\％ | 16\％ | 10\％ | 9\％ | 14\％ | 17\％ | 19\％ | 19\％ | 13\％ | 15\％ | 20\％ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | a |
| Affordable housing | 8\％ | 9\％ | 10\％ | 6\％ | 8\％ | 9\％ | 8\％ | 10\％ | 16\％ | 4\％ | 15\％ | 10\％ | 3\％ | 2\％ | 10\％ | 9\％ | 8\％ |
|  |  | D | D |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | K | NO |  |  | 0 |  |  |
| Poor government／leadership | 7\％ | 8\％ | 5\％ | 6\％ | 4\％ | 7\％ | 2\％ | 7\％ |  | 2\％ | 2\％ | 8\％ | 5\％ | 5\％ | 2\％ | 8\％ | 5\％ |
|  |  | CD |  |  |  | E |  | G |  |  |  | NOP |  |  |  | R |  |
| Economy／interest rates／Recession | 5\％ | 4\％ | 7\％ | 6\％ | 5\％ | 5\％ | 7\％ | 3\％ | 2\％ | 8\％ | 6\％ | 5\％ | 7\％ | 7\％ | 7\％ | 5\％ | 5\％ |
|  |  |  | B |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | M |  |  |  |
| Environment／pollution／climate change | 3\％ | 4\％ | 3\％ | 3\％ | 6\％ | 3\％ | 7\％ | 5\％ |  | 9\％ | 3\％ | 3\％ | 4\％ | 4\％ | 0\％ | 4\％ | 3\％ |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  |  |  | L |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 3\％ | 2\％ | 4\％ | 2\％ | 3\％ | 3\％ | 3\％ | 3\％ | 6\％ | 1\％ | 6\％ | 3\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 0\％ | 2\％ | 3\％ |



| None | 1\％ | 1\％ | 0\％ | 1\％ | 4\％ | 1\％ | 6\％ | 1\％ |  | 10\％ |  | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ |  | 1\％ | 1\％ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  | H |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cannot say | 16\％ | 12\％ | 14\％ | 21\％ | 24\％ | 15\％ | 25\％ | 21\％ | 49\％ | 29\％ | 19\％ | 12\％ | 26\％ | 26\％ | 16\％ | 16\％ | 16\％ |
|  |  |  |  | BC | F |  |  |  | H |  |  |  | MP | MP |  |  |  |

Comparison Groups：BCD／EF／GHI／KL／MNOP／QR Independent Z－Test for Percentages（unpooled proportions）
upercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level．
Q2B．And what would you consider to be the most important issue facing（province／territory）today？

|  |  | Age |  |  |  |  | Education <br> $==================$ |  |  |  | Household Income ニニニニニニニニニニニニニニニニニニニニニニ |  |  |  | Income adequacy$==================$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Urb. } \\ & ====== \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | $\begin{gathered} 18-/ \\ 24 \\ ------~ \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25 /- \\ 34 \\ ---- \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35 /- \\ 44 \\ ---- \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45 /- \\ 54 \\ ---- \end{gathered}$ | 55＋ | <HS | $\begin{aligned} & \text { HS/ } \\ & \text { COM } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { COM/ } \\ \text { COL } \\ \hline---- \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { UNV/ } \\ \text { DEG } \end{gathered}$ | <30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30 / \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \\ \mathrm{~K} \\ \ldots--- \end{gathered}$ | \＄100K ／PLUS －－－－－ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { GOOD } \\ & 1 \\ & \text { ENGH } \\ & ------ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { JUST } \\ \text { /EN- } \\ \text { GH } \\ ----- \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { NOT/ } \\ \text { STR- } \\ \text { ET } \\ \hline--- \end{gathered}$ | NOT／ HARD －－－－ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { URB/ } \\ & \text { CAN } \\ & \hline----- \end{aligned}$ |
|  | （A） | （B） | （C） | （D） | （E） | （F） | （G） | （H） | （1） | （J） | （K） | （L） | （M） | （N） | （0） | （P） | （Q） | （R） | （S） |
| Weighted＇ N ＇ | 5346 | 591 | 893 | 940 | 880 | 2042 | 602 | 1257 | 1915 | 1505 | 1030 | 1315 | 1354 | 1270 | 1484 | 1780 | 1318 | 560 | 2241 |
| Unweighted＇ N ＇ | 5334 | 427 | 1246 | 1182 | 1051 | 1428 | 313 | 934 | 1953 | 2068 | 810 | 1174 | 1414 | 1592 | 1570 | 1806 | 1220 | 571 | 1565 |
| NET：Economic Issues | 20\％ | 18\％ | 22\％ | 22\％ | 23\％ | 17\％ | 14\％ | 19\％ | 20\％ | 24\％ | 23\％ | 21\％ | 19\％ | 19\％ | 18\％ | 20\％ | 24\％ | 21\％ | 22\％ |
|  |  |  | F | F | F |  |  |  |  | GI |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |  |  |
| Inflation／cost of living | 23\％ | 22\％ | 22\％ | 27\％ | 24\％ | 21\％ | 20\％ | 24\％ | 24\％ | 21\％ | 24\％ | 25\％ | 22\％ | 22\％ | 17\％ | 22\％ | 29\％ | 29\％ | 24\％ |
|  |  |  |  | CF |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | OP | OP |  |
| Health－care | 17\％ | 5\％ | 11\％ | 14\％ | 14\％ | 27\％ | 17\％ | 15\％ | 17\％ | 20\％ | 12\％ | 18\％ | 18\％ | 21\％ | 19\％ | 20\％ | 16\％ | 11\％ | 14\％ |
|  |  |  | B | B | B | BCDE |  |  |  | HI |  | K | K | K | R | QR |  |  |  |
| Affordable housing | 8\％ | 8\％ | 10\％ | 10\％ | 10\％ | 7\％ | 5\％ | 9\％ | 8\％ | 10\％ | 11\％ | 10\％ | 8\％ | 8\％ | 7\％ | 8\％ | 11\％ | 10\％ | 10\％ |
|  |  |  | F | F | F |  |  |  |  | G |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |  |  |
| Poor government／leadership | 7\％ | 4\％ | 4\％ | 5\％ | 7\％ | 9\％ | 5\％ | 7\％ | 8\％ | 5\％ | 6\％ | 7\％ | 8\％ | 6\％ | 6\％ | 7\％ | 7\％ | 8\％ | 8\％ |
|  |  |  |  |  | CD | BCD |  |  | J |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economy／interest rates／Recession | 5\％ | 5\％ | 5\％ | 5\％ | 6\％ | 5\％ | 6\％ | 4\％ | 5\％ | 6\％ | 4\％ | 4\％ | 6\％ | 7\％ | 5\％ | 6\％ | 6\％ | 3\％ | 6\％ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | H |  |  |  |  |  | R | R |  |  |
| Environment／pollution／climate change | 3\％ | 3\％ | 5\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 4\％ | 1\％ | 3\％ | 4\％ | 5\％ | 3\％ | 2\％ | 4\％ | 5\％ | 7\％ | 3\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 4\％ |
|  |  |  | DE |  |  |  |  |  | G | GH |  |  | L | L | PQR | QR |  |  |  |
| Poverty／hunger／homelessness | 3\％ | 1\％ | 4\％ | 4\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 1\％ | 3\％ | 3\％ | 2\％ | 5\％ | 3\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 1\％ | 3\％ | 5\％ | 3\％ |
|  |  |  | B | B |  |  |  |  |  |  | MN |  |  |  |  |  | P | P |  |
| Unemployment | 2\％ | 3\％ | 2\％ | 3\％ | 3\％ | 2\％ | 0\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 3\％ | 2\％ | 3\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 1\％ | 3\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 3\％ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | G | G |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Crime／law and order | 2\％ | 3\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ | 3\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ | 3\％ | 3\％ | 2\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ |
|  |  | CE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | QR |  |  |  |  |
| Taxes | 1\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ | 0\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ |
| Immigration／refugees／racial issues／asylum | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ | 0\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 3\％ | 1\％ |
| seekers |  |  |  | BC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | K | K |  |  |  | OPQ |  |
| National unity／Quebec | 1\％ | 0\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ | 0\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ | 1\％ | 0\％ | 1\％ |
|  |  |  |  | B |  | B |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | R |  |  |  |
| Personal finances | 1\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ | 0\％ | 3\％ | 0\％ | 2\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ | 0\％ | 2\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ | 0\％ |
|  |  |  | DF |  | DF |  |  |  | J |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pandemic－the virus／heath | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 0\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 0\％ | 2\％ | 0\％ | 1\％ | 0\％ | 1\％ |


|  |  |  | D |  | D | D |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | PR |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Deficit/public debt | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  | f |  |  |  |  |  | H |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | c |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Income inequality | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oil sands/oil pipelines | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | K |  | Q |  |  |  |  |
| Education issues | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% |  | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | L |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other social inequality | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |  | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | BD |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/antiSemitism | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Seniors issues | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | N |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Moral issues | 0\% |  | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Terrorism/Security | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |  |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Loss of freedom | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% |
| Child care | 0\% |  | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% |
|  |  |  |  | F |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Indigenous/Aboriginal issues | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  |
| Populism/decline of democracy | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% |  |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% |
| Pandemic - economic impact | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% |  | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% |  | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% |
| Farming/fisheries/forestry | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% |  |  | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% | - |  | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% |  |  |
| Pandemic - issue with vaccination | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  |  | 0\% | 0\% |
| World conflict/war | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  |  | 0\% | 0\% |  |  |  | 0\% |
| Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry | 0\% |  | 0\% |  | 0\% |  |  |  |  | 0\% | - |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  |  | 0\% | 0\% |
| Pandemic - loss of freedom | 0\% |  | 0\% |  | 0\% |  |  |  | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% |  |  | 0\% | 0\% |  |  |  |
| Infrastructure | 0\% |  | 0\% |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0\% | 0\% |  |  |  |  |  | 0\% |  |  |
| COVID-19 pandemic | 0\% |  |  |  |  | 0\% |  | 0\% |  |  | 0\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  | DF |  | F |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| None | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | $2 \%$ | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% |
|  |  | F | F |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | LM | PQR |  |  |  |  |
| Cannot say | 16\% | 29\% | 22\% | 16\% | 13\% | 10\% | 26\% | 20\% | 13\% | 10\% | 19\% | 14\% | 15\% | 11\% | 16\% | 15\% | 12\% | 15\% | 14\% |
|  |  | CDEF | DEF | F |  |  | I) | I) | J |  | N |  | N |  | Q |  |  |  |  |

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|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | HIN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Other social inequality | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |  |  | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/antiSemitism | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Seniors issues | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Moral issues | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% |  |  |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Terrorism/Security | 0\% | 1\% |  | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | 0\% |
| Loss of freedom | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% |  |  |  | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% |  | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Child care | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Indigenous/Aboriginal issues | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  |
| Populism/decline of democracy | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% |  |  |  | 0\% |  | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% |  |  | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | H |  |  |  |  | R |  |  |
| Pandemic - economic impact | 0\% |  |  | 0\% |  | - |  | 0\% |  |  |  | 0\% |  |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  |
| Farming/fisheries/forestry | 0\% |  |  | 0\% |  |  |  | - | 0\% |  | - |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% |  |
| Pandemic - issue with vaccination | 0\% |  |  | 0\% |  |  |  | 0\% | 0\% |  |  |  |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  |  | 0\% |
| World conflict/war | 0\% |  |  | 0\% |  |  |  | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% |  |  | 0\% | 0\% |  |  | 0\% | 0\% |
| Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% |  | 0\% |  |  |  | 0\% | 0\% |  |  |  | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% |  |
| Pandemic - loss of freedom | 0\% |  |  | 0\% |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% |
| Infrastructure | 0\% | 0\% |  |  | 0\% |  |  | 0\% |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0\% |  | 0\% |  |  |
| COVID-19 pandemic | 0\% |  |  | 0\% |  |  |  | 0\% |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0\% |  |  |  |  |
| Other | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| None | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | J |  |  |  |  |  | , | P |  |  |  | QR |
| Cannot say | 16\% | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% | 13\% | 16\% | 12\% | 15\% | 10\% | 10\% | 21\% | 11\% | 23\% | 26\% | 19\% | 10\% | 9\% | 13\% | 17\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | IJ |  |  | IJL |  | IJL | HIJL | P |  |  | Q | QR |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.
QCONF3. If you or a member of your family were to get sick and need to see a doctor, how confident are you that you would be able to get treatment from the health care system within a reasonable period of time?

|  |  | Provinces/Territories |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Regions <br> $============================$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total $\qquad$ | NFL | PEI--- | NS | NB | QC | ON | $\stackrel{\text { MB }}{---1}$ | SK | $\stackrel{\text { AB }}{---1}$ | BC | YK | NT | NU | $\stackrel{\text { TERR }}{---1}$ | ATL | MAR | $\stackrel{\text { PRA }}{---1}$ | WST | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { TER } \\ & ----- \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ROC } \\ ------ \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Weighted 'N' | 5365 | 89 | 22 | 153 | 122 | 1267 | 2014 | 198 | 163 | 594 | 714 | 10 | 13 | 6 | 29 | 387 | 298 | 954 | 1668 | 29 | 4098 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 5365 | 301 | 201 | 301 | 309 | 1063 | 839 | 407 | 411 | 533 | 537 | 212 | 152 | 99 | 463 | 1112 | 811 | 1351 | 1888 | 463 | 4302 |
| Very confident | 17\% | 8\% | 12\% | 7\% | 12\% | 16\% | 19\% | 15\% | 13\% | 18\% | 17\% | 36\% | 40\% | 28\% | 36\% | $9 \%$ | 10\% | 16\% | 17\% | 36\% | 17\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | BD | BDEI | BD | D | BD | BD | BCDEHIC | CDEFGHIJ |  | EFGHIJK |  |  | PQ | PQ | PQRSU | PQ |
| Somewhat confident | 40\% | 28\% | 36\% | 35\% | 28\% | 38\% | 43\% | 43\% | 41\% | 40\% | 41\% | 33\% | 32\% | 21\% | 30\% | 31\% | 32\% | 41\% | 41\% | 30\% | 41\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | BE | BE | BE | BE | BE | BE |  |  |  |  |  |  | PQ | PQ |  | PQ |
| Not very confident | 27\% | 36\% | 35\% | 29\% | 36\% | 27\% | 26\% | 27\% | 30\% | 30\% | 27\% | 18\% | 16\% | 25\% | 18\% | 33\% | 32\% | 29\% | 28\% | 18\% | 27\% |
|  |  | FGHKLMO | MO |  | FGHKLMO |  |  |  | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  | STU | T | T |  |  |  |
| Not confident at all | 12\% | 22\% | 18\% | 26\% | 22\% | 14\% | 9\% | 13\% | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 14\% | 12\% | 9\% | 12\% | 24\% | 24\% | 11\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% |


| Cannot say |  | FGHIJKO | G | FGHIJKNO | FGHIJKO | G |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | RSTU | RSTU |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 3\％ | 6\％ |  | 2\％ | 2\％ | 4\％ | 3\％ | 3\％ | 4\％ | 2\％ | 3\％ |  |  | 17\％ | 4\％ | 3\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 4\％ | 3\％ |
|  |  | DEGHJK |  |  |  | EJ |  |  |  |  |  |  | BDEFGHIJKO |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Top 2 Box | 57\％ | 36\％ | 48\％ | 43\％ | 40\％ | 55\％ | 62\％ | 58\％ | 55\％ | 57\％ | 59\％ | 69\％ | 72\％ | 49\％ | 66\％ | 41\％ | 42\％ | 57\％ | 58\％ | 66\％ | 58\％ |
|  |  |  | B |  |  | BDE | BCDEF | BDE | BDE | BDE | BCDE | BCDE | BCDE |  | BCDE |  |  | PQ | PQ | PQ | PQ |
| Bottom 2 Box | 40\％ | 58\％ | 52\％ | 55\％ | 58\％ | 41\％ | 35\％ | 40\％ | 41\％ | 41\％ | 39\％ | 31\％ | 28\％ | 34\％ | 30\％ | 57\％ | 56\％ | $41 \%$ | 40\％ | 30\％ | 39\％ |
|  | FGHIJKLMNO |  | GHIJKLMO | GHIJKLMO | IJKLMNO | G |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | RSTU | RSTU |  |  |  |  |

## Omparison Groups：BCDEFGHUKLMNO

Independent T －Test for Means（equal variances），Independent Z－Test for Percentages（unpooled proportions）
Upercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
QCONF3．If you or a member of your family were to get sick and need to see a doctor，how confident are you that you would be able to get treatment from the health care system within a reasonable period of time？

|  |  | Identity |  |  | Peoples ニニニニニニニニニニニ＝ |  | IndigenousGroup |  |  | Community ＝＝＝＝＝＝＝＝＝＝＝＝＝ |  | Language |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Gender } \\ =========== \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | CAN | MIX | PTI | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { IN- } \\ & \text { DIG } \\ & \hline---{ }^{2} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { NON/ } \\ \text { IND } \\ \hline--.-- \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FIR/ } \\ & \text { NAT } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { ME-I } \\ \text { TIS } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { IN-/ } \\ & \text { UIT } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { On } \\ \text { Res. } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Off } \\ \text { Res. } \\ \hline---- \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { ANG/ } \\ & \text { PHO } \\ & \hline----\quad . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FRA/ } \\ & \text { NCO } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { QC/ } \\ & \text { FRA } \\ & \hline--9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ALL/ } \\ & \text { PHO } \\ & \hline----1 \end{aligned}$ | .-- | F--- |
|  | （A） | （B） | （C） | （D） | （E） | （F） | （G） | （H） | （I） | （K） | （L） | （M） | （N） | （0） | （P） | （Q） | （R） |
| Weighted＇N＇ | 5365 | 2378 | 1504 | 1266 | 274 | 5040 | 181 | 79 | 7 | 109 | 70 | 3880 | 1200 | 1081 | 243 | 2593 | 2746 |
| Unweighted＇ N ＇ | 5365 | 2029 | 1437 | 1350 | 905 | 4409 | 548 | 279 | 51 | 287 | 250 | 4090 | 982 | 816 | 253 | 2480 | 2859 |
| Very confident | 17\％ | 19\％ | 16\％ | 16\％ | 36\％ | 16\％ | 44\％ | 20\％ | 15\％ | 60\％ | 18\％ | 18\％ | 15\％ | 15\％ | 19\％ | 20\％ | 15\％ |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  | H |  |  | L |  |  |  |  |  | R |  |
| Somewhat confident | 40\％ | 41\％ | 42\％ | 40\％ | 32\％ | 41\％ | 30\％ | 34\％ | 39\％ | 23\％ | 41\％ | 42\％ | 38\％ | 39\％ | 35\％ | 43\％ | 38\％ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E |  |  |  |  | K |  |  |  |  | R |  |
| Not very confident | 27\％ | 27\％ | 28\％ | 28\％ | 23\％ | 28\％ | 18\％ | 32\％ | 20\％ | 12\％ | 28\％ | 26\％ | 30\％ | 28\％ | 30\％ | 24\％ | 31\％ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E |  | G |  |  | K |  |  |  |  |  | Q |
| Not confident at all | 12\％ | 12\％ | 12\％ | 13\％ | 9\％ | 12\％ | 7\％ | 12\％ | 11\％ | 5\％ | 10\％ | 12\％ | 13\％ | 13\％ | 11\％ | 11\％ | 14\％ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Q |
| Cannot say | 3\％ | 2\％ | 3\％ | 3\％ | 2\％ | 3\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ | 16\％ |  | 3\％ | 2\％ | 4\％ | 4\％ | 5\％ | 3\％ | 3\％ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E |  |  | GH |  |  |  | M | M |  |  |  |
| Top 2 Box | 57\％ | 59\％ | 58\％ | 56\％ | 67\％ | 57\％ | 73\％ | 55\％ | 54\％ | 83\％ | 59\％ | 59\％ | 53\％ | 54\％ | 54\％ | 62\％ | 53\％ |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  | H |  |  | L |  | NO |  |  |  | R |  |
| Bottom 2 Box | 40\％ | 39\％ | 39\％ | 41\％ | 31\％ | 40\％ | 25\％ | 44\％ | 30\％ | 17\％ | 38\％ | 38\％ | 43\％ | 42\％ | 41\％ | 35\％ | 44\％ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E |  | G |  |  | K |  | M |  |  |  | Q |

Independent T －Test for Means（equal variances），Independent Z －Test for Percentages（unpooled proportions）
upercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level．

|  |  | Age <br> $=====================$ |  |  |  |  | Education <br> $=================$ |  |  |  | Household Income$==================$ |  |  |  | Income adequacy$==================$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Urb. } \\ & ====== \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | $\begin{gathered} 18-1 \\ 24 \\ -----1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25 /- \\ 34 \\ ---- \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35 /- \\ 44 \\ ---- \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45 /- \\ 54 \\ -\cdots-1 \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{55+}{---1}$ | <HS | $\begin{gathered} \text { HS/ } \\ \text { COM } \\ \hline---- \end{gathered}$ | COM/ COL ---- | $\begin{aligned} & \text { UNV/ } \\ & \text { DEG } \end{aligned}$ | $<30 k$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30 / \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \\ \mathrm{~K} \\ ---- \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$100K /PLUS ----- | $\begin{gathered} \text { GOOD } \\ 1 \\ \text { ENGH } \\ ------ \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { JUST } \\ \text { /EN- } \\ \text { GH } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { NOT/ } \\ \text { STR- } \\ \text { ET } \\ \hline--- \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | NOT/ HARD ---- | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { URB/ } \\ & \text { CAN } \\ & \hline----- \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (s) |
| Weighted 'N' | 5365 | 592 | 899 | 947 | 881 | 2046 | 605 | 1258 | 1922 | 1513 | 1031 | 1320 | 1362 | 1276 | 1489 | 1788 | 1320 | 564 | 2249 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 5365 | 428 | 1256 | 1192 | 1056 | 1433 | 314 | 935 | 1962 | 2088 | 812 | 1179 | 1422 | 1607 | 1579 | 1814 | 1227 | 577 | 1571 |
| Very confident | 17\% | 27\% | 19\% | 15\% | 13\% | 16\% | 20\% | 18\% | 16\% | 17\% | 15\% | 17\% | 18\% | 19\% | 28\% | 15\% | 11\% | 13\% | 19\% |
|  |  | CDEF | DE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | PQR | a |  |  |  |
| Somewhat confident | 40\% | 46\% | 37\% | 42\% | 41\% | 39\% | 40\% | 36\% | 41\% | 43\% | 38\% | 40\% | 40\% | 43\% | 43\% | 43\% | 40\% | 31\% | 40\% |
|  |  | c |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | H |  |  |  |  | R | R | R |  |  |
| Not very confident | 27\% | 16\% | 29\% | 28\% | 28\% | 30\% | 25\% | 29\% | 29\% | 25\% | 29\% | 28\% | 28\% | 24\% | 20\% | 30\% | 34\% | 27\% | 27\% |
|  |  |  | B | B | B | B |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| Not confident at all | 12\% | 7\% | 11\% | 12\% | 15\% | 13\% | 11\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 8\% | 11\% | 13\% | 26\% | 11\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | B | B |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | 0 | OPQ |  |
| Cannot say | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% |
|  |  |  |  | F |  |  | 1 J |  |  |  | LMN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Top 2 Box | 57\% | 72\% | 56\% | 56\% | 54\% | 55\% | 60\% | 54\% | 57\% | 61\% | 53\% | 58\% | 57\% | 63\% | 71\% | 58\% | 51\% | 44\% | 60\% |
|  |  | CDEF |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | H |  |  |  | K | PQR | QR |  |  |  |
| Bottom 2 Box | 40\% | 23\% | 40\% | 40\% | 44\% | 42\% | 36\% | 42\% | 41\% | 37\% | 42\% | 40\% | 41\% | 36\% | 27\% | 41\% | 47\% | 53\% | 38\% |
|  |  |  | B | B | B | B |  |  |  |  | N |  | N |  |  | 0 | OP | OP |  |

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.
QCONF3. If you or a member of your family were to get sick and need to see a doctor, how confident are you that you would be able to get treatment from the health care system within a reasonable period of time?

|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Catation } \\ & \text { Canada } \\ & ======== \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Years in } \\ & \text { Canada } \\ & ====== \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | Feder | $\text { Party sur }:=====$ | ort |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sat. } \\ & \text { direct } \\ & ====== \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { th } \\ & \text { on } \\ & \text { in= } \end{aligned}$ | == | icectrum |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | .-- |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 3RD } \\ & \ldots-----1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & <10 / \\ & \text { YRS } \\ & \hline----> \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 10-1 \\ 20 \\ \text { YRS } \\ \hline--- \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20+ \\ & \text { /YRS } \end{aligned}$ ---- |  | CON | NDP | BQ | GRN | PPC | NON/ UND ---- | SAT | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DIS/ } \\ & \text { SAT } \end{aligned}$ | Left | Centre $\qquad$ | Right |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (a) | (R) | (S) |
| Weighted 'N' | 5365 | 1029 | 967 | 3297 | 327 | 288 | 340 | 1449 | 1361 | 762 | 272 | 271 | 191 | 1059 | 2129 | 2645 | 827 | 2502 | 1071 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 5365 | 912 | 795 | 3584 | 359 | 242 | 243 | 1489 | 1330 | 881 | 201 | 289 | 178 | 997 | 2275 | 2575 | 887 | 2365 | 1178 |
| Very confident | 17\% | 17\% | 14\% | 18\% | 15\% | 15\% | 19\% | 24\% | 17\% | 18\% | 18\% | 14\% | 9\% | 9\% | 26\% | 11\% | 16\% | 16\% | 26\% |
|  |  |  |  | c |  |  |  | IJMN | N | N | N |  |  |  | P |  |  |  | QR |
| Somewhat confident | 40\% | 39\% | 50\% | 38\% | 37\% | 41\% | 39\% | 44\% | 39\% | 42\% | 41\% | 45\% | 37\% | 35\% | 47\% | 35\% | 45\% | 41\% | 39\% |
|  |  |  | BD |  |  |  |  | N |  | N |  | N |  |  | P |  |  |  |  |
| Not very confident | 27\% | 31\% | 25\% | 27\% | 30\% | 31\% | 31\% | 23\% | 28\% | 28\% | 26\% | 24\% | 30\% | 32\% | 21\% | 33\% | 27\% | 29\% | 22\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | H |  |  |  |  | H |  | 0 |  | S |  |


| Not confident at all | 12\% | 11\% | 8\% | 14\% | 14\% | 11\% | 9\% | 7\% | 14\% | 12\% | 11\% | 15\% | 21\% | 15\% | 5\% | 19\% | 10\% | 12\% | 11\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | c |  |  |  |  | H | H |  | H | H | H |  | 0 |  |  |  |
| Cannot say | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 9 \% \\ \hline \text { HIJKLM } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Top 2 Box | 57\% | 55\% | 64\% | 56\% | 52\% | 56\% | 58\% | 68\% | 56\% | 59\% | 59\% | 59\% | 46\% | 44\% | 73\% | 46\% | 62\% | 58\% | 65\% |
|  |  |  | BD |  |  |  |  | IJKLMN | N | MN | N | N |  |  | P |  |  |  | R |
| Bottom 2 Box | 40\% | 42\% | 33\% | 41\% | 45\% | 42\% | 40\% | 30\% | 43\% | 40\% | 37\% | 40\% | 52\% | 47\% | 26\% | 52\% | 37\% | 41\% | 32\% |
|  |  | c |  | c |  |  |  |  | H | H |  |  | H | H |  | 0 |  | S |  |

## Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJLMN/OP/QR

Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent $Z$-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.
Q15. Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

|  |  | Provinces/Territories$========================================================$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Re============================== |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | NFL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | YK | NT | NU | TERR | ATL | MAR | PRA | WST | TER | ROC |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (a) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 5365 | 89 | 22 | 153 | 122 | 1267 | 2014 | 198 | 163 | 594 | 714 | 10 | 13 | 6 | 29 | 387 | 298 | 954 | 1668 | 29 | 4098 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 5365 | 301 | 201 | 301 | 309 | 1063 | 839 | 407 | 411 | 533 | 537 | 212 | 152 | 99 | 463 | 1112 | 811 | 1351 | 1888 | 463 | 4302 |
| The federal government | 17\% | 9\% | 14\% | 13\% | 20\% | 16\% | 21\% | 21\% | 12\% | 15\% | 12\% | 5\% | 14\% | 12\% | 11\% | 14\% | 16\% | 16\% | 14\% | 11\% | 18\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | BIKL | B | BDFIJKLO | BDIKLO |  | B |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | S |
| The province/territory | 31\% | 34\% | 50\% | 23\% | 19\% | 44\% | 23\% | 18\% | 38\% | 34\% | 32\% | 30\% | 41\% | 17\% | 32\% | 26\% | 23\% | 31\% | 32\% | 32\% | 27\% |
|  |  | DEGH | EGHIJKNO |  |  | BDEGHJKN |  |  | DEGH | DEGH | DEGH |  | EH |  | H |  |  | PQU | PQU |  |  |
| The municipal government in your | 15\% | 9\% | 6\% | 16\% | 17\% | 11\% | 17\% | 19\% | 13\% | 14\% | 16\% | 4\% | 9\% | 9\% | 7\% | 14\% | 16\% | 15\% | 15\% | 7\% | 16\% |
| city/town |  |  |  | c | BCF |  | BCFO | BCFLO | c | C | BC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Your Indigenous government | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 48\% | 27\% | 39\% | 37\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 37\% | 2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | EFGHIJK | CDEFGHIJK | CDEFGHIJK | CDEFGHIJK |  |  |  |  | PQRSU |  |
| None of the above | 26\% | 34\% | 20\% | 38\% | 33\% | 19\% | 27\% | 28\% | 25\% | 28\% | 27\% | 11\% | 9\% | 1\% | 8\% | 34\% | 35\% | 27\% | 27\% | 8\% | 28\% |
|  |  | CFLMNO | NO | HIJKLMNO | CFLMNO | NO | FLMNO | FLMNO | FLMNO | FLMNO | FLMNO |  |  |  |  | RSTU | RSTU | T | T |  | T |
| Cannot say | 10\% | 13\% | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 13\% | 10\% | 8\% | 12\% | 2\% | 1\% | 21\% | 6\% | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 10\% | 6\% | 10\% |
|  |  | LMO | M | M | M | M | M | LMO | M | M | LMO |  |  | DEFGIJLMO |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHJKLMNO/PQRSTU
independent T -Test for Means (equal variances) Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.


Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.
Q15. Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

|  |  | Age$======================$ |  |  |  |  | Education |  |  |  | Household Income$==================$ |  |  |  | Income adequacy |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Urb. } \\ & ====== \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | $\begin{gathered} 18-1 \\ 24 \\ -----1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25 /- \\ 34 \\ \cdots-\cdots \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35 /- \\ 44 \\ ---- \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45 /- \\ 54 \\ ---- \end{gathered}$ | $55+$ | <HS | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{HS} / \\ & \mathrm{COM} \end{aligned}$ ---- | COM/ COL ---- | UNV/ DEG ---- | <30K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30 / \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\$ 60-$ $\$ 100$ K ---- | \$100K /PLUS ----- | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GOOD } \\ & \text { / } \\ & \text { ENGH } \\ & ------ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { JUST } \\ \text { /EN- } \\ \text { GH } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { NOT// } \\ & \text { STR- } \\ & \text { ET } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { NOT/ } \\ \text { HARD } \\ \hline---- \end{gathered}$ | URB/ CAN ------- |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (a) | (R) | (s) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 5365 | 592 | 899 | 947 | 881 | 2046 | 605 | 1258 | 1922 | 1513 | 1031 | 1320 | 1362 | 1276 | 1489 | 1788 | 1320 | 564 | 2249 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 5365 | 428 | 1256 | 1192 | 1056 | 1433 | 314 | 935 | 1962 | 2088 | 812 | 1179 | 1422 | 1607 | 1579 | 1814 | 1227 | 577 | 1571 |
| The federal government | 17\% | 20\% | 20\% | 17\% | 14\% | 16\% | 17\% | 16\% | 16\% | 21\% | 19\% | 15\% | 16\% | 21\% | 23\% | 16\% | 14\% | 15\% | 19\% |
|  |  |  | EF |  |  |  |  |  |  | H |  |  |  | LM | PQR |  |  |  |  |
| The province/territory | 31\% | 26\% | 26\% | 31\% | 32\% | 34\% | 27\% | 29\% | 32\% | 34\% | 26\% | 32\% | 34\% | 32\% | 34\% | 35\% | 27\% | 27\% | 32\% |
|  |  |  |  | C | c | c |  |  |  |  |  |  | K |  | QR | QR |  |  |  |
| The municipal government in your city/town | 15\% | 15\% | 19\% | 16\% | 13\% | 13\% | 9\% | 14\% | 16\% | 16\% | 12\% | 15\% | 18\% | 15\% | 14\% | 17\% | 16\% | 11\% | 14\% |
|  |  |  | EF |  |  |  |  |  | G | G |  |  | K |  |  | R |  |  |  |
| Your Indigenous government | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 0\% |
| None of the above | 26\% | 23\% | 22\% | 26\% | 31\% | 25\% | 32\% | 27\% | 26\% | 21\% | 27\% | 27\% | 23\% | 26\% | 20\% | 21\% | 34\% | 36\% | 24\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | BCF |  | J | J | J |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | OP | OP |  |


| Cannot say | 10\% | 14\% | 11\% | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 13\% | 13\% | 9\% | 7\% | 13\% | 10\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% | 10\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | DE |  |  |  |  | , | IJ |  |  | MN | N | N |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Indepen
Q15. Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

|  |  | Generation in Canada |  |  | Years inCanada$=============$ |  |  | Federal Party support |  |  |  |  |  |  | Sat. withdirection$==========$ |  | Spectrum |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 1ST | $\stackrel{\text { 2ND }}{\ldots----}$ | 3RD | $\begin{aligned} & <10 / \\ & \text { YRS } \\ & ------ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 10-1 \\ 20 \\ \text { YRS } \\ \hline-.-1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 20+ } \\ & \text { /YRS } \end{aligned}$ | LIB | CON | NDP | BQ | $\stackrel{\text { GRN }}{---1}$ | PPC | NON/ UND ---- | SAT | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DIS/ } \\ & \text { SAT } \\ & \hline--- \end{aligned}$ | Left | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cen- } \\ & \text { tre } \\ & \text {---- } \end{aligned}$ | Right |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 5365 | 1029 | 967 | 3297 | 327 | 288 | 340 | 1449 | 1361 | 762 | 272 | 271 | 191 | 1059 | 2129 | 2645 | 827 | 2502 | 1071 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 5365 | 912 | 795 | 3584 | 359 | 242 | 243 | 1489 | 1330 | 881 | 201 | 289 | 178 | 997 | 2275 | 2575 | 887 | 2365 | 1178 |
| The federal government | 17\% | 21\% | 18\% | 16\% | 25\% | 19\% | 19\% | 40\% | 5\% | 17\% | 2\% | 14\% | 8\% | 8\% | 27\% | 10\% | 31\% | 17\% | 15\% |
|  |  | D |  |  |  |  |  | JKLMN | K | IKMN |  | IK | K | IK | P |  | RS |  |  |
| The province/territory | 31\% | 31\% | 23\% | 33\% | 32\% | 32\% | 32\% | 30\% | 42\% | 23\% | 76\% | 21\% | 20\% | 15\% | 39\% | 26\% | 23\% | 32\% | 40\% |
|  |  | C |  | C |  |  |  | JLN | HJLMN | N | HIJLMN |  |  |  | P |  |  | Q | QR |
| The municipal government in your city/town | 15\% | 14\% | 17\% | 15\% | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% | 16\% | 23\% | 7\% | 23\% | 16\% | 9\% | 15\% | 16\% | 19\% | 16\% | 14\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | KN | KN | HIKN |  | HKN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Your Indigenous government | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| None of the above | 26\% | 23\% | 29\% | 26\% | 16\% | 28\% | 27\% | 10\% | 30\% | 28\% | 10\% | 33\% | 48\% | 38\% | 10\% | 39\% | 19\% | 25\% | 25\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E | E |  | HK | HK |  | HK | HIJKL | HIJK |  | 0 |  | Q | Q |
| Cannot say | 10\% | 11\% | 12\% | 9\% | 14\% | 8\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 28\% | 9\% | 7\% | 6\% | 9\% | 4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | HIJKLM |  |  |  | S |  |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z -Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.
Q25AI. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

|  |  | Provinces/Territories |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Regions |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | NFL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | YK | NT | NU | TERR | ATL | MAR | PRA | WST | TER | ROC |
|  | ----- | ------ | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ------ | ---- | ---- | ----- | ----- | --- |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | ( N | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 5365 | 89 | 22 | 153 | 122 | 1267 | 2014 | 198 | 163 | 594 | 714 | 10 | 13 | 6 | 29 | 387 | 298 | 954 | 1668 | 29 | 4098 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 5365 | 301 | 201 | 301 | 309 | 1063 | 839 | 407 | 411 | 533 | 537 | 212 | 152 | 99 | 463 | 1112 | 811 | 1351 | 1888 | 463 | 4302 |
| The federal government | 19\% | 12\% | 14\% | 18\% | 19\% | 14\% | 22\% | 25\% | 16\% | 22\% | 13\% | 17\% | 25\% | 33\% | 24\% | 16\% | 18\% | 22\% | 18\% | 24\% | 20\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | B |  | BFIK | BCDFIK |  | BFIK |  |  |  |  | B |  |  | P |  |  |  |
| Your [provincial/territorial] government | 29\% | 22\% | 28\% | 20\% | 14\% | 35\% | 26\% | 19\% | 33\% | 30\% | 32\% | 29\% | 34\% | 19\% | 29\% | 19\% | 18\% | 28\% | 30\% | 29\% | 27\% |


| Both equally |  | E | E |  |  | BDEGH | DEH |  | BDEH | BDEH | BDEH |  |  |  | E |  |  | PQ | PQ |  | PQ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 21\% | 22\% | 20\% | 18\% | 19\% | 19\% | 23\% | 22\% | 17\% | 21\% | 24\% | 26\% | 23\% | 12\% | 22\% | 19\% | 19\% | 20\% | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% |
| Trust neither government | 24\% | 33\% | 30\% | 37\% | 38\% | 22\% | 23\% | 26\% | 26\% | 22\% | 24\% | 27\% | 16\% | 18\% | 20\% | 36\% | 37\% | 23\% | 24\% | 20\% | 24\% |
|  |  | FGJKO |  | FGHIJKMO | GHIJMNO |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | RSTU | RSTU |  |  |  |  |
| Your Indigenous government or Indigenous health organization | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| Cannot say | 7\% | 11\% | 8\% | 7\% | 10\% | 9\% | 5\% | 7\% | 8\% | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% | 2\% | 18\% | 5\% | 9\% | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% |
|  |  | GJKLMO |  |  | GJL | GJL |  |  | J |  |  |  |  | KLMO |  | RSU |  |  |  |  |  |

## Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances). Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Upercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.
Q25Al. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

|  |  | Identity |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Peoples } \\ & =========== \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Indigenous } \\ & \text { Group } \\ & ========== \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Community$===========$ |  | Language |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Gender } \\ =========== \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | CAN | MIX | PTI- | $\begin{aligned} & \text { IN- } \\ & \text { Dig } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { NON/ } \\ \text { IND } \\ \hline----\quad . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { FIR/ } \\ & \text { NAT } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { ME-/ } \\ \text { TIS } \\ ----1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { IN-I } \\ & \text { UIT } \\ & \ldots---- \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { On } \\ \text { Res. } \\ ------ \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Off } \\ \text { Res. } \\ ------ \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { ANG/ } \\ & \text { PHO } \\ & ----- \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FRA/ } \\ & \text { NCO } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { QC/ } \\ \text { FRA } \\ ---- \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { ALL/ } \\ \text { PHO } \\ ----. \end{gathered}$ | .----- | F |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) |
| Weighted 'N' | 5365 | 2378 | 1504 | 1266 | 274 | 5040 | 181 | 79 | 7 | 109 | 70 | 3880 | 1200 | 1081 | 243 | 2593 | 2746 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 5365 | 2029 | 1437 | 1350 | 905 | 4409 | 548 | 279 | 51 | 287 | 250 | 4090 | 982 | 816 | 253 | 2480 | 2859 |
| The federal government | 19\% | 25\% | 16\% | 11\% | 29\% | 18\% | 35\% | 17\% | 19\% | 47\% | 17\% | 21\% | 13\% | 11\% | 18\% | 19\% | 18\% |
|  |  | CD | D |  | F |  | H |  |  | L |  | NO |  |  |  |  |  |
| Your [provincial/territorial] government | 29\% | 25\% | 26\% | 41\% | 20\% | 30\% | 17\% | 26\% | 33\% | 15\% | 21\% | 27\% | 36\% | 38\% | 28\% | 33\% | 25\% |
|  |  |  |  | BC |  | E |  | G |  |  |  |  | M | MP |  | R |  |
| Both equally | 21\% | 21\% | 24\% | 18\% | 19\% | 22\% | 20\% | 18\% | 14\% | 19\% | 23\% | 22\% | 20\% | 19\% | 29\% | 22\% | 21\% |
|  |  |  | D |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | NO |  |  |
| Trust neither government | 24\% | 23\% | 27\% | 23\% | 11\% | 24\% | 8\% | 17\% | 1\% | 2\% | 16\% | 25\% | 23\% | 23\% | 14\% | 20\% | 27\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E |  | G |  |  | K | P | P | P |  |  | Q |
| Your Indigenous government or Indigenous health organization | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 15\% |  | 15\% | 14\% | 16\% | 16\% | 12\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Cannot say | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% | 16\% | 2\% | 11\% | 5\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 5\% | 8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | K |  | M | M |  |  | Q |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

|  |  | Age <br> $=====================$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Education } \\ =================== \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | Household Income$===================$ |  |  |  | Income adequacy$==================$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \begin{array}{c} \text { Urb. } \\ ====== \end{array} \\ \hline \text { URB/ } \\ \text { CAN } \\ \hline----- \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | $\begin{gathered} 18-/ \\ 24 \\ ----- \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25 /- \\ 34 \\ ---- \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35 /- \\ 44 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45 /- \\ 54 \\ \hline--. \end{gathered}$ | 55+ | <HS | $\begin{gathered} \text { HS/ } \\ \text { COM } \end{gathered}$ | COM/ COL --- | $\begin{gathered} \text { UNV/ } \\ \text { DEG } \end{gathered}$ ---- | <30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30 / \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \\ & \hline---- \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \\ \mathrm{~K} \\ \hline--- \end{gathered}$ | \$100K /PLUS ----- | $\begin{gathered} \text { GOOD } \\ \text { / } \\ \text { ENGH } \\ ------- \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { JUST } \\ \text { /EN- } \\ \text { GH } \\ \hline---- \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { NOT/ } \\ \text { STR- } \\ \text { ET } \\ \hline--- \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | NOT/ HARD ---- |  |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (a) | (R) | (S) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 5365 | 592 | 899 | 947 | 881 | 2046 | 605 | 1258 | 1922 | 1513 | 1031 | 1320 | 1362 | 1276 | 1489 | 1788 | 1320 | 564 | 2249 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 5365 | 428 | 1256 | 1192 | 1056 | 1433 | 314 | 935 | 1962 | 2088 | 812 | 1179 | 1422 | 1607 | 1579 | 1814 | 1227 | 577 | 1571 |
| The federal government | 19\% | 24\% | 24\% | 22\% | 16\% | 14\% | 18\% | 16\% | 17\% | 23\% | 14\% | 17\% | 21\% | 22\% | 24\% | 18\% | 15\% | 16\% | 22\% |
|  |  | EF | EF | EF |  |  |  |  |  | HI |  |  | K | KL | PQR |  |  |  |  |
| Your [provincial/territorial] government | 29\% | 23\% | 22\% | 27\% | 33\% | 33\% | 23\% | 28\% | 29\% | 33\% | 23\% | 30\% | 30\% | 33\% | 33\% | 30\% | 28\% | 22\% | 29\% |
|  |  |  |  | c | BCD | BCD |  |  |  | G |  | K | K | K | QR | R |  |  |  |
| Both equally | 21\% | 27\% | 21\% | 22\% | 20\% | 20\% | 22\% | 22\% | 21\% | 21\% | 28\% | 20\% | 20\% | 20\% | 21\% | 21\% | 23\% | 20\% | 22\% |
|  |  | EF |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | LMN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Trust neither government | 24\% | 16\% | 24\% | 21\% | 25\% | 26\% | 27\% | 23\% | 26\% | 19\% | 25\% | 26\% | 23\% | 21\% | 16\% | 23\% | 28\% | 35\% | 21\% |
|  |  |  | B |  | B | BD | , |  | J |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | OP | OP |  |
| Your Indigenous government or Indigenous health organization | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Cannot say | 7\% | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% | 9\% | 5\% | 4\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% |
|  |  |  | EF |  |  |  |  | IJ |  |  | N | N | N |  |  | 0 |  |  |  |

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.
Q25AI. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Generation in
Canada
$==================$} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Years in
Canada
$============$} \& \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{Federal Party support} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Sat. with } \\
\text { direction } \\
==========
\end{gathered}
$$} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Spectrum} <br>
\hline \& Total \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 15T } \\
& \ldots---i
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 2ND \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 3RD } \\
& ----\quad .
\end{aligned}
$$ \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& <10 / \\
& \text { YRS } \\
& ------
\end{aligned}
$$ \& $$
\begin{gathered}
\hline 10-/ \\
20 \\
\text { YRS } \\
---- \\
\hline
\end{gathered}
$$ \& $$
\begin{gathered}
20+ \\
\text { /YRS }
\end{gathered}
$$ \& LIB \& CON \& NDP \& BQ \& GRN \& PPC \& NON/ UND ---- \& SAT \& \[
$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { DIS/ } \\
& \text { SAT }
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& Left \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Cen-
tre <br>

\end{tabular} \& Right <br>

\hline \& (A) \& (B) \& (C) \& (D) \& (E) \& (F) \& (G) \& (H) \& (1) \& (J) \& (K) \& (L) \& (M) \& (N) \& (0) \& (P) \& (a) \& (R) \& (s) <br>
\hline Weighted 'N' \& 5365 \& 1029 \& 967 \& 3297 \& 327 \& 288 \& 340 \& 1449 \& 1361 \& 762 \& 272 \& 271 \& 191 \& 1059 \& 2129 \& 2645 \& 827 \& 2502 \& 1071 <br>
\hline Unweighted ' N ' \& 5365 \& 912 \& 795 \& 3584 \& 359 \& 242 \& 243 \& 1489 \& 1330 \& 881 \& 201 \& 289 \& 178 \& 997 \& 2275 \& 2575 \& 887 \& 2365 \& 1178 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{The federal government} \& 19\% \& 21\% \& 20\% \& 18\% \& 24\% \& 23\% \& 17\% \& 35\% \& 9\% \& 29\% \& 5\% \& 15\% \& 7\% \& 7\% \& 28\% \& 13\% \& 35\% \& 16\% \& 21\% <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& IJKLMN \& \& IKLMN \& \& KN \& \& \& P \& \& RS \& \& R <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Your [provincial/territorial] government} \& 29\% \& 26\% \& 26\% \& 31\% \& 22\% \& 31\% \& 28\% \& 27\% \& 41\% \& 21\% \& 54\% \& 22\% \& 29\% \& 18\% \& 31\% \& 29\% \& 22\% \& 32\% \& 35\% <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& JN \& HJLMN \& \& HIJLMN \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Q \& Q <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Both equally} \& 21\% \& 31\% \& 26\% \& 17\% \& 37\% \& 26\% \& 29\% \& 24\% \& 17\% \& 23\% \& 18\% \& 24\% \& 17\% \& 23\% \& 28\% \& 16\% \& 21\% \& 24\% \& 16\% <br>
\hline \& \& D \& D \& \& F \& \& \& \& \& 1 \& \& \& \& \& P \& \& \& S \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Trust neither government} \& 24\% \& 15\% \& 20\% \& 28\% \& 10\% \& 18\% \& 19\% \& 10\% \& 30\% \& 23\% \& 18\% \& 29\% \& 45\% \& 32\% \& 8\% \& 38\% \& 18\% \& 24\% \& 24\% <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& BC \& \& \& \& \& HJK \& H \& H \& HK \& HJJKLN \& HJK \& \& 0 \& \& a \& Q <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

| Your Indigenous government or Indigenous health organization | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cannot say | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 2\% | 7\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% | 1\% | 20\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | IJM |  | HIJKLM |  |  |  |  |  |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJLMN/OP/QRS
ndependent Teans (equlvainces), Indepa
QNEW2. Which of the following statements comes closest to expressing your overall view of the health-care system in your ?

|  |  | Provinces/Territories |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | = Re============================ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | $\overline{N F L}$ | $\overline{\text { PEI }}$ | $\overline{N S}$ | == $===$ NB ---- | $\overline{Q C}$ | ON | MB | SK | $\overline{A B}$ | $B C$ | $\overline{\mathrm{YK}}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { NT } \\ \hline---- \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{-}{\mathrm{NU}}$ | TERR | ATL | MAR ---- | PRA | WST | TER | ROC |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | () | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 5365 | 89 | 22 | 153 | 122 | 1267 | 2014 | 198 | 163 | 594 | 714 | 10 | 13 | 6 | 29 | 387 | 298 | 954 | 1668 | 29 | 4098 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 5365 | 301 | 201 | 301 | 309 | 1063 | 839 | 407 | 411 | 533 | 537 | 212 | 152 | 99 | 463 | 1112 | 811 | 1351 | 1888 | 463 | 4302 |
| On the whole the system works pretty well, | 15\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 8\% | 14\% | 16\% | 16\% | 13\% | 16\% | 16\% | 17\% | 38\% | 16\% | 26\% | 8\% | 8\% | 15\% | 16\% | 26\% | 15\% |
| and only minor changes are necessary |  |  |  |  |  | BCDE | BCDE | BCDE | B | BCDE | BCDE |  | EFGHIJK |  | BCDEFI |  |  | PQ | PQ | PQ | PQ |
| There are some good things in our health | 53\% | 44\% | 47\% | 43\% | 39\% | 45\% | 57\% | 51\% | 57\% | 57\% | 57\% | 57\% | 55\% | 32\% | 51\% | 42\% | 42\% | 56\% | 56\% | 51\% | 55\% |
| care system, but fundamental changes are |  |  |  |  |  |  | BDEF | E | BDEF | BDEFN | BDEF |  |  |  |  |  |  | PQ | PQ |  | PQ |
| Our health system has so much wrong with | 25\% | 40\% | 39\% | 45\% | 42\% | 32\% | 20\% | 27\% | 23\% | 22\% | 21\% | 25\% | 6\% | 35\% | 19\% | 42\% | 43\% | 23\% | 22\% | 19\% | 23\% |
| it that we need to completely rebuild it |  | GHIJKMO | GHIJKMO | GHIJKLMO | GHIJKLMO | GIJKMO |  | GM |  |  |  |  |  | M |  | RSTU | RSTU |  |  |  |  |
| Cannot say | 7\% | 9\% | 8\% | 4\% | 10\% | 9\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 1\% | 1\% | 18\% | 4\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% |
|  |  | DLM | L |  | DHJLMO | DJLM | L | L | L |  | L |  |  | DHLMO |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.
QNEW2. Which of the following statements comes closest to expressing your overall view of the health-care system in your ?

|  |  | Identity |  |  | Peoples$==========$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Indigenous } \\ & \text { Group } \\ & ============ \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Community <br> $===========$ |  | Language |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Gender } \\ ========== \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | CAN | MIX | PTI- | $\begin{aligned} & \text { IN- } \\ & \text { DIG } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { NON/ } \\ \text { IND } \\ \hline---- \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FIR/ } \\ & \text { NAT } \\ & \hline---{ }^{2} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { ME-I } \\ & \text { TIS } \\ & \hline---- \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { IN-I } \\ & \text { UIT } \\ & \ldots--- \text { en } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { On } \\ \text { Res. } \\ \hline----2 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Off } \\ & \text { Res. } \\ & \hline-7-{ }^{2} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { ANG/ } \\ & \text { PHO } \\ & \hline----\quad . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FRA/ } \\ & \text { NCO } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { QC/ } \\ & \text { FRA } \\ & \cdots--2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ALL// } \\ & \text { PHO } \\ & \hline----2 \end{aligned}$ | .-- | F |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) |
| Weighted 'N' | 5365 | 2378 | 1504 | 1266 | 274 | 5040 | 181 | 79 | 7 | 109 | 70 | 3880 | 1200 | 1081 | 243 | 2593 | 2746 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 5365 | 2029 | 1437 | 1350 | 905 | 4409 | 548 | 279 | 51 | 287 | 250 | 4090 | 982 | 816 | 253 | 2480 | 2859 |
| On the whole the system works pretty well, | 15\% | 16\% | 14\% | 14\% | 31\% | 14\% | 38\% | 17\% | 9\% | 50\% | 19\% | 16\% | 12\% | 12\% | 18\% | 19\% | 11\% |
| and only minor changes are necessary |  |  |  |  | F |  | HI |  |  | L |  | NO |  |  |  | R |  |
| There are some good things in our health | 53\% | 54\% | 56\% | 51\% | 40\% | 54\% | 35\% | 49\% | 53\% | 32\% | 40\% | 55\% | 47\% | 47\% | 49\% | 52\% | 54\% |
| care system, but fundamental changes are |  |  | D |  |  | E |  | G |  |  |  | NO |  |  |  |  |  |
| Our health system has so much wrong with | 25\% | 24\% | 24\% | 29\% | 21\% | 26\% | 19\% | 25\% | 21\% | 13\% | 30\% | 23\% | 33\% | 32\% | 23\% | 23\% | 27\% |



Indeandent $T$-Test for Means (equal variances) Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.
QNEW2. Which of the following statements comes closest to expressing your overall view of the health-care system in your ?

|  |  | ======================= |  |  |  |  | Education <br> $=================$ |  |  |  | Household Income |  |  |  | Income adequacy$==================$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Urb. } \\ ====== \\ \hline \text { URB/ } \\ \text { CAN } \\ \hline------ \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | $\begin{gathered} 18-1 \\ 24 \\ ------1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25 /- \\ 34 \\ ---- \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35 /- \\ 44 \\ ---- \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45 /- \\ 54 \end{gathered}$ | 55+ | < HS | HS/ COM ---- | сом/ COL --- | UNv/ DEG ---- | $\stackrel{-30 k}{ }$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30 / \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{c\|} \hline \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \\ \mathrm{~K} \\ ---- \\ \hline \end{array}$ | \$100k /PLUS ----- | $\begin{gathered} \text { GOOD } \\ 1 \\ \text { ENGH } \\ ----- \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { JUST } \\ \text { /EN- } \\ \text { GH } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{c\|} \hline \text { NOTT/ } \\ \text { STR- } \\ \text { ET } \\ \hline--- \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { NOT/ } \\ \text { HARD } \\ \hline---- \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (a) | (R) | (S) |
| Weighted 'N' | 5365 | 592 | 899 | 947 | 881 | 2046 | 605 | 1258 | 1922 | 1513 | 1031 | 1320 | 1362 | 1276 | 1489 | 1788 | 1320 | 564 | 2249 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 5365 | 428 | 1256 | 1192 | 1056 | 1433 | 314 | 935 | 1962 | 2088 | 812 | 1179 | 1422 | 1607 | 1579 | 1814 | 1227 | 577 | 1571 |
| On the whole the system works pretty well, and only minor changes are necessary | 15\% | 27\% | 20\% | 17\% | 13\% | 9\% | 20\% | 15\% | 12\% | 17\% | 14\% | 13\% | 16\% | 17\% | 24\% | 14\% | 9\% | 10\% | 19\% |
|  |  | DEF | EF | F | F |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | PQR | Q |  |  |  |
| There are some good things in our health care system, but fundamental changes are | 53\% | 46\% | 48\% | 52\% | 54\% | 57\% | 39\% | 50\% | 56\% | 58\% | 49\% | 51\% | 54\% | 57\% | 52\% | 58\% | 54\% | 45\% | 55\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | BC |  | G | GH | GH |  |  |  | KL |  | OR | R |  |  |
| Our health system has so much wrong with it that we need to completely rebuild it | 25\% | 16\% | 24\% | 23\% | 28\% | 28\% | 28\% | 27\% | 28\% | 20\% | 25\% | 30\% | 26\% | 21\% | 19\% | 22\% | 32\% | 40\% | 20\% |
|  |  |  | B | B | B | BD | , | , |  |  |  | N | N |  |  |  | OP | OPQ |  |
| Cannot say | 7\% | 11\% | 8\% | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% | 12\% | 8\% | 5\% | 5\% | 11\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% |
|  |  | EF |  |  |  |  | If | 1 |  |  | LMN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.
QNEW2. Which of the following statements comes closest to expressing your overall view of the health-care system in your ?

|  |  | Generation inCanada$===============$ |  |  | Years inCanada$=============$ |  |  | Federal Party support |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sat. with } \\ \text { direction } \\ ========== \end{gathered}$ |  | Spectrum |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | $1 \mathrm{ST}$ | 2ND | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 3RD } \\ & \ldots----3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & <10 / \\ & \text { YRS } \\ & ------ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 10-1 \\ 20 \\ \text { YRS } \\ ---- \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 20+ } \\ \text { /YRS } \\ \hline---- \end{gathered}$ | . LiB--- | CON | $\begin{gathered} \text { NDP } \end{gathered}$ | BQ | GRN | PPC | $\begin{gathered} \text { NON/ } \\ \text { UND } \\ \hline--- \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SAT } \\ & \hline------1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DIS/ } \\ & \text { SAT } \end{aligned}$ | Left | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cen- } \\ & \text { tre } \end{aligned}$ | Right ------ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | ( N | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 5365 | 1029 | 967 | 3297 | 327 | 288 | 340 | 1449 | 1361 | 762 | 272 | 271 | 191 | 1059 | 2129 | 2645 | 827 | 2502 | 1071 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 5365 | 912 | 795 | 3584 | 359 | 242 | 243 | 1489 | 1330 | 881 | 201 | 289 | 178 | 997 | 2275 | 2575 | 887 | 2365 | 1178 |
| On the whole the system works pretty well, | 15\% | 19\% | 16\% | 14\% | 29\% | 17\% | 12\% | 21\% | 14\% | 15\% | 9\% | 12\% | 13\% | 10\% | 25\% | 8\% | 12\% | 15\% | 23\% |
| and only minor changes are necessary |  | D |  |  | FG |  |  | IJKLN |  |  |  |  |  |  | P |  |  |  | QR |
| There are some good things in our health | 53\% | 55\% | 53\% | 52\% | 47\% | 60\% | 59\% | 57\% | 56\% | 57\% | 59\% | 51\% | 38\% | 41\% | 57\% | 50\% | 61\% | 56\% | 50\% |


| care system, but fundamental changes are Our health system has so much wrong with it that we need to completely rebuild it |  |  |  |  |  | E |  | MN | MN | MN | MN | N |  |  | P |  | 5 | 5 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 25\% | 16\% | 25\% | 28\% | 17\% | 12\% | 20\% | 17\% | 28\% | 25\% | 28\% | 31\% | 40\% | 27\% | 14\% | 36\% | 24\% | 25\% | 25\% |
|  |  |  | B | B |  |  |  |  | H | H | H | H | H) | H |  | 0 |  |  |  |
|  | 7\% | 10\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 10\% | 10\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 10\% | 21\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% |
|  |  | CD |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | IJ | HIJKLM |  |  |  |  |  |

## omparison Groups. BCD/

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.
COV4A. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the federal government's handling of the COVID-19 pandemic so far?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ovinces/ | erritories |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Regio |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | NFL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | YK | NT | NU | TERR | ATL | MAR | PRA | WST | TER | ROC |
|  | ----- | ------ | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ------ | ---- | ---- | ----- | ----- | ------ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (a) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Weighted 'N' | 5365 | 89 | 22 | 153 | 122 | 1267 | 2014 | 198 | 163 | 594 | 714 | 10 | 13 | 6 | 29 | 387 | 298 | 954 | 1668 | 29 | 4098 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 5365 | 301 | 201 | 301 | 309 | 1063 | 839 | 407 | 411 | 533 | 537 | 212 | 152 | 99 | 463 | 1112 | 811 | 1351 | 1888 | 463 | 4302 |
| Strongly approve | 16\% | 18\% | 28\% | 17\% | 15\% | 19\% | 16\% | 21\% | 12\% | 14\% | 13\% | 20\% | 57\% | 16\% | 35\% | 17\% | 17\% | 15\% | 14\% | 35\% | 15\% |
|  |  |  | BDEGIJ |  |  | IJK |  | IJK |  |  |  | BCD | GHIJKLN |  | BDEFGHIJK |  |  |  |  | PQRSU |  |
| Somewhat approve | 36\% | 43\% | 34\% | 36\% | 37\% | 40\% | 36\% | 37\% | 31\% | 29\% | 38\% | 20\% | 15\% | 43\% | 23\% | 38\% | 36\% | 31\% | 34\% | 23\% | 35\% |
|  |  | IJLMO |  | M | JMO | IJMO | JMO | JMO |  |  | JMO |  |  |  |  | RT | T |  |  |  |  |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 18\% | 14\% | 13\% | 22\% | 22\% | 15\% | 19\% | 20\% | 18\% | 20\% | 20\% | 3\% | 3\% | 7\% | 4\% | 20\% | 21\% | 19\% | 20\% | 4\% | 19\% |
|  |  | LO | 0 | BCFLMO | BCFLMO | LMO | LMO | LMO | LMO | LMO | LMO |  |  |  |  | T | T | T | T |  |  |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12\% | 12\% | 8\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% | 13\% | 10\% | 13\% | 14\% | 15\% | 16\% | 11\% | 3\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 13\% | 14\% | 11\% | 13\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | CF |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Strongly disapprove | 13\% | 5\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% | 13\% | 10\% | 20\% | 20\% | 12\% | 40\% | 15\% | 14\% | 23\% | 10\% | 11\% | 18\% | 15\% | 23\% | 14\% |
|  |  |  |  | B |  | B | B |  | CDEFGHK | BCDEFGHK | B | FGHIJKMN |  |  | BCDEFHK |  |  | PQU | PQ | PQ |  |
| Cannot say | 4\% | 8\% | 7\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 18\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% |
|  |  | GHJKLM | DGHJKLM |  |  | KM |  |  | M |  |  |  | CDEF | IJKLMO |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Approve | 53\% | 61\% | 63\% | 53\% | 52\% | 59\% | 52\% | 57\% | 43\% | 43\% | 51\% | 40\% | 71\% | 58\% | 58\% | 55\% | 53\% | 46\% | 48\% | 58\% | 51\% |
|  |  | GIJK | GIJK | 1 | , | GIJK | 11 | 11 |  |  | , |  | GIJKL |  | I) | RS | R |  |  |  | R |
| Disapprove | 25\% | 18\% | 17\% | 22\% | 22\% | 20\% | 26\% | 20\% | 33\% | 34\% | 26\% | 56\% | 26\% | 17\% | 35\% | 21\% | 22\% | 31\% | 29\% | 35\% | 27\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | BCFH |  | BCDEFGH | BCDEFGHK | BCF | FGHIJKMN |  |  | BCFH |  |  | PQU | PQ | PQ | PQ |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHUKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Upercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

|  |  | Identity |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Pooples } \\ & =========== \end{aligned}$ |  | Indigenous Group |  |  | Community <br> $===========$ |  | Language <br> ==================== |  |  |  | Gender |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | CAN | MIX | PTI | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { IN- } \\ & \text { DIG } \\ & \hline----3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { NON/ } \\ \text { IND } \\ \ldots---\mathbf{c} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { FIR/ } \\ & \text { NAT } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { ME-I } \\ \text { TIS } \\ \hline--- \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { IN-I } \\ & \text { UIT } \\ & \ldots---{ }^{2} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { On } \\ \text { Res. } \\ ------ \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Off } \\ \text { Res. } \\ \hline---{ }^{2} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { ANG/ } \\ & \text { PHO } \\ & \hline----- \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FRA/ } \\ & \text { NCO } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { QC/ } \\ & \text { FRA } \\ & \hline---- \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { ALL/ } \\ & \text { PHO } \\ & \hline----2 \end{aligned}$ | м | F |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 5365 | 2378 | 1504 | 1266 | 274 | 5040 | 181 | 79 | 7 | 109 | 70 | 3880 | 1200 | 1081 | 243 | 2593 | 2746 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 5365 | 2029 | 1437 | 1350 | 905 | 4409 | 548 | 279 | 51 | 287 | 250 | 4090 | 982 | 816 | 253 | 2480 | 2859 |
| Strongly approve | 16\% | 18\% | 14\% | 16\% | 27\% | 16\% | 36\% | 11\% | 5\% | 51\% | 11\% | 16\% | 18\% | 18\% | 12\% | 16\% | 17\% |
|  |  | C |  |  | F |  | H1 |  |  | L |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Somewhat approve | 36\% | 37\% | 37\% | 37\% | 32\% | 37\% | 32\% | 33\% | 42\% | 31\% | 33\% | 36\% | 40\% | 41\% | 34\% | 36\% | 37\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | M |  |  |  |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 18\% | 17\% | 21\% | 18\% | 13\% | 19\% | 11\% | 16\% | 13\% | 4\% | 22\% | 19\% | 16\% | 15\% | 23\% | 19\% | 18\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E |  |  |  |  | K | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | 13\% | 15\% | 9\% | 12\% | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% | 18\% | 12\% | 12\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | NO |  |  |
| Strongly disapprove | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 9\% | 23\% | 25\% | 4\% | 19\% | 14\% | 11\% | 11\% | 8\% | 15\% | 12\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | G |  |  | K | NOP |  |  |  | R |  |
| Cannot say | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | M |  |  |  |
| Approve | 53\% | 56\% | 51\% | 53\% | 59\% | 52\% | 67\% | 44\% | 46\% | 82\% | 44\% | 52\% | 58\% | 59\% | 46\% | 52\% | 54\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  | H |  |  | L |  |  | MP | MP |  |  |  |
| Disapprove | 25\% | 25\% | 26\% | 25\% | 25\% | 25\% | 19\% | 36\% | 40\% | 12\% | 30\% | 27\% | 21\% | 21\% | 26\% | 26\% | 24\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | G |  |  | K | NO |  |  |  |  |  |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.
COV4A. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the federal government's handling of the COVID-19 pandemic so far?

|  |  | ======================= |  |  |  |  | Education <br> $=================$ |  |  |  | Household Income |  |  |  | Income adequacy |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \begin{array}{c} \text { Urb. } \\ ====== \end{array} \\ \hline \text { URB/ } \\ \text { CAN } \\ \text {----- } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | $\begin{gathered} 18-1 \\ 24 \\ -----1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25 /- \\ 34 \\ \hline--. \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35 /- \\ 44 \\ \hline--. \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45 /- \\ 54 \\ \hline---2 \end{gathered}$ | 55+ | < HS | $\begin{gathered} \text { HS/ } \\ \text { COM } \\ \hline-. .-~ \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{COM} / \\ \mathrm{COL} \\ \hline--\mathrm{-} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { UNV/ } \\ \text { DEG } \end{gathered}$ | $\text { < } 30 k$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30 / \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \\ & \hline--- \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \\ \mathrm{~K} \\ ----. \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \$100K } \\ & \text { /PLUS } \\ & \hline-----1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { GOOD } \\ \text { / } \\ \text { ENGH } \\ ------- \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { JUST } \\ \text { /EN- } \\ \text { GH } \\ \text {---- } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { NOT/ } \\ & \text { STR- } \\ & \text { ET } \end{aligned}$ | NOT/ HARD ---- |  |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (s) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Weighted 'N' | 5365 | 592 | 899 | 947 | 881 | 2046 | 605 | 1258 | 1922 | 1513 | 1031 | 1320 | 1362 | 1276 | 1489 | 1788 | 1320 | 564 | 2249 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 5365 | 428 | 1256 | 1192 | 1056 | 1433 | 314 | 935 | 1962 | 2088 | 812 | 1179 | 1422 | 1607 | 1579 | 1814 | 1227 | 577 | 1571 |
| Strongly approve | 16\% | 17\% | 16\% | 12\% | 14\% | 19\% | 20\% | 15\% | 14\% | 19\% | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% | 19\% | 26\% | 15\% | 11\% | 11\% | 18\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | DE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | PQR | Q |  |  |  |
| Somewhat approve | 36\% | 26\% | 30\% | 39\% | 34\% | 42\% | 30\% | 31\% | 38\% | 42\% | 32\% | 36\% | 39\% | 39\% | 39\% | 40\% | 33\% | 32\% | 37\% |
|  |  |  |  | BC |  | BCE |  |  | GH | GHI |  |  | K | K | QR | QR |  |  |  |


| Neither approve nor disapprove | 18\％ | 27\％ | 22\％ | 18\％ | 17\％ | 14\％ | 16\％ | 22\％ | 18\％ | 17\％ | 18\％ | 19\％ | 18\％ | 17\％ | 16\％ | 20\％ | 20\％ | 15\％ | 18\％ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | DEF | EF | F |  |  |  | ， |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12\％ | 13\％ | 15\％ | 11\％ | 13\％ | 11\％ | 15\％ | 12\％ | 14\％ | 9\％ | 12\％ | 14\％ | 13\％ | 12\％ | 9\％ | 11\％ | 16\％ | 14\％ | 11\％ |
|  |  |  | DF |  |  |  | ， |  | ， |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | OP | 0 |  |
| Strongly disapprove | 13\％ | 9\％ | 13\％ | 15\％ | 19\％ | 11\％ | 13\％ | 16\％ | 13\％ | 10\％ | 15\％ | 13\％ | 12\％ | 12\％ | 8\％ | 10\％ | 18\％ | 25\％ | 12\％ |
|  |  |  |  | BF | BCF |  |  | J |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | OP | OPQ |  |
| Cannot say | 4\％ | 7\％ | 4\％ | 5\％ | 3\％ | 3\％ | 6\％ | 5\％ | 3\％ | 2\％ | 6\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 3\％ | 2\％ | 4\％ | 3\％ |
|  |  | EF |  | F |  |  | ， | ， |  |  | LMN |  |  |  |  | 0 |  |  |  |
| Approve | 53\％ | 43\％ | 45\％ | 51\％ | 48\％ | 61\％ | 50\％ | 46\％ | 52\％ | 62\％ | 49\％ | 52\％ | 55\％ | 58\％ | 65\％ | 56\％ | 44\％ | 43\％ | 56\％ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | BCDE |  |  |  | GHI |  |  |  | KL | PQR | QR |  |  |  |
| Disapprove | 25\％ | 22\％ | 28\％ | 26\％ | 31\％ | 22\％ | 28\％ | 28\％ | 27\％ | 20\％ | 27\％ | 27\％ | 25\％ | 24\％ | 17\％ | 21\％ | 34\％ | 39\％ | 23\％ |
|  |  |  | F |  | BDF |  | J | J | J |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | OP | OP |  |

Comparison Groups：BCDEF／GHI／／KLMN／OPQ
Independent T －Test for Means（equal variances），Independent Z－Test for Percentages（unpooled proportions）
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level．
COV4A．To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the federal government＇s handling of the COVID－19 pandemic so far？

|  |  | Generation inCanada$==================$ |  |  | Years in Canada ニニニニニニニ |  |  | Federal Party support |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sat. with } \\ \text { direction } \\ ========== \end{gathered}$ |  | Spectrum |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 1ST | $\stackrel{\text { 2ND }}{-----}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & <10 / \\ & \text { YRS } \\ & ------1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 10-1 \\ 20 \\ \text { YRS } \\ ---- \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20+ \\ & \text { /YRS } \end{aligned}$ | LIB | CON | $\stackrel{\text { NDP }}{----}$ | BQ | GRN | PPC | $\begin{gathered} \text { NON/ } \\ \text { UND } \\ \hline---- \end{gathered}$ | SAT | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DIS/ } \\ & \text { SAT } \end{aligned}$ | Left | $\begin{gathered} \text { Cen- } \\ \text { tre } \\ ---- \end{gathered}$ | Right |
|  | （A） | （B） | （c） | （D） | （E） | （F） | （G） | （H） | （1） | （J） | （K） | （L） | （M） | （ $)$ | （0） | （P） | （Q） | （R） | （s） |
| Weighted＇ N ＇ | 5365 | 1029 | 967 | 3297 | 327 | 288 | 340 | 1449 | 1361 | 762 | 272 | 271 | 191 | 1059 | 2129 | 2645 | 827 | 2502 | 1071 |
| Unweighted＇ N ＇ | 5365 | 912 | 795 | 3584 | 359 | 242 | 243 | 1489 | 1330 | 881 | 201 | 289 | 178 | 997 | 2275 | 2575 | 887 | 2365 | 1178 |
| Strongly approve | 16\％ | 15\％ | 16\％ | 17\％ | 20\％ | 12\％ | 13\％ | 34\％ | 8\％ | 14\％ | 17\％ | 12\％ | 6\％ | 8\％ | 28\％ | 9\％ | 24\％ | 14\％ | 20\％ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | IJKLMN |  | IMN | IMN |  |  |  | P |  | R |  | R |
| Somewhat approve | 36\％ | 39\％ | 32\％ | 37\％ | 37\％ | 39\％ | 39\％ | 47\％ | 29\％ | 41\％ | 47\％ | 31\％ | 16\％ | 29\％ | 47\％ | 28\％ | 43\％ | 41\％ | 29\％ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ILMN | M | ILMN | ILMN | M |  | M | P |  | S | S |  |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 18\％ | 21\％ | 24\％ | 16\％ | 25\％ | 18\％ | 20\％ | 11\％ | 18\％ | 24\％ | 15\％ | 23\％ | 17\％ | 24\％ | 14\％ | 20\％ | 16\％ | 19\％ | 14\％ |
|  |  | D | D |  |  |  |  |  | H | HIK |  | H |  | HIK |  | 0 |  | S |  |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12\％ | 12\％ | 11\％ | 13\％ | 9\％ | 11\％ | 16\％ | 4\％ | 18\％ | 15\％ | 9\％ | 20\％ | 12\％ | 13\％ | 7\％ | 16\％ | 11\％ | 12\％ | 11\％ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | HKN | H |  | HK |  | H |  | 0 |  |  |  |
| Strongly disapprove | 13\％ | 10\％ | 13\％ | 14\％ | 6\％ | 19\％ | 9\％ | 2\％ | 25\％ | 5\％ | 7\％ | 11\％ | 48\％ | 14\％ | 2\％ | 24\％ | 6\％ | 10\％ | 24\％ |
|  |  |  |  | B |  | EG |  |  | HJKLN | H | H | H） | HIJKLN | HJK |  | 0 |  | Q | QR |
| Cannot say | 4\％ | 4\％ | 4\％ | 3\％ | 4\％ | 2\％ | 3\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 1\％ | 4\％ | 4\％ | 1\％ | 12\％ | 2\％ | 3\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | HIJKLM |  |  |  | Q |  |
| Approve | 53\％ | 53\％ | 48\％ | 54\％ | 56\％ | 51\％ | 52\％ | 81\％ | 38\％ | 55\％ | 64\％ | 43\％ | 22\％ | 37\％ | 74\％ | 36\％ | 67\％ | 56\％ | 49\％ |
|  |  |  |  | c |  |  |  | IJKLMN | M | ILMN | IJLMN | M |  | M | P |  | RS | S |  |
| Disapprove | 25\％ | 22\％ | 24\％ | 27\％ | 15\％ | 30\％ | 24\％ | 6\％ | 43\％ | 20\％ | 16\％ | 31\％ | 60\％ | 27\％ | 9\％ | 40\％ | 16\％ | 23\％ | 35\％ |
|  |  |  |  | B |  | E | E |  | HJKLN | H | H | HJK | HIJKLN | HJK |  | 0 |  | Q | QR |

Comparison Groups：BCD／EFG／HIJKLMN／OP／QR
Independent T－Test for Means（equal variances），Independent Z－Test for Percentages（unpooled proportions）
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level．

QCOV4B. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your provincial government's handling of the COVID-19 pandemic so far?


Independent $T$-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent 2 -Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.
QCOV4B. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your provincial government's handling of the COVID-19 pandemic so far?

|  |  | Identity |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Peoples } \\ =========== \end{gathered}$ |  | IndigenousGroup$===============$ |  |  | Community - |  | Language ==================== |  |  |  | Gender |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | CAN | MIX | PTI-- | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \mathrm{IN}- \\ & \mathrm{DIG} \\ & \hline----\mathbf{~} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { NON/ } \\ \text { IND } \\ \hline---. \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { FIR/ } \\ & \text { NAT } \\ & \hline--- \text { - } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ME-I } \\ \text { TIS } \\ \hline-\ldots- \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { IN-I } \\ & \text { UIT } \\ & \ldots---. \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { On } \\ \text { Res. } \\ \hline--- \text { - } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Off } \\ \text { Res. } \\ \hline---. \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { ANG/ } \\ \text { PHO } \\ \hline-----2 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FRA/ } \\ & \text { NCO } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { QC/ } \\ & \text { FRA } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { ALL/ } \\ & \text { PHO } \\ & \hline---- \end{aligned}$ | M | F |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (a) | (R) |
| Weighted 'N' | 5365 | 2378 | 1504 | 1266 | 274 | 5040 | 181 | 79 | 7 | 109 | 70 | 3880 | 1200 | 1081 | 243 | 2593 | 2746 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 5365 | 2029 | 1437 | 1350 | 905 | 4409 | 548 | 279 | 51 | 287 | 250 | 4090 | 982 | 816 | 253 | 2480 | 2859 |
| Strongly approve | 18\% | 16\% | 15\% | 25\% | 29\% | 17\% | 38\% | 14\% | 9\% | 54\% | 13\% | 15\% | 30\% | 31\% | 13\% | 19\% | 16\% |
|  |  |  |  | BC | F |  | Hi |  |  | L |  |  | MP | MP |  |  |  |
| Somewhat approve | 32\% | 30\% | 34\% | 33\% | 28\% | 32\% | 26\% | 30\% | 37\% | 27\% | 25\% | 32\% | 32\% | 32\% | 34\% | 32\% | 32\% |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 19\% | 19\% | 20\% | 18\% | 13\% | 19\% | 12\% | 15\% | 24\% | 6\% | 23\% | 20\% | 15\% | 13\% | 26\% | 19\% | 19\% |


|  |  |  |  |  |  | E |  |  |  |  | K | NO |  |  | NO | 12\% | 16\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14\% | 17\% | 15\% | 9\% | 11\% | 15\% | 9\% | 16\% | 21\% | 7\% | 13\% | 16\% | 8\% | 8\% | 11\% |  |  |
|  |  | D | D |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | NO |  |  |  |  | Q |
| Strongly disapprove | 13\% | 16\% | 12\% | 10\% | 15\% | 13\% | 12\% | 23\% | 9\% | 5\% | 22\% | 14\% | 11\% | 11\% | 9\% | 13\% | 13\% |
|  |  | CD |  |  |  |  |  | G1 |  |  | K | N |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cannot say | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Approve | 50\% | 46\% | 49\% | 58\% | 57\% | 49\% | 64\% | 44\% | 45\% | 81\% | 38\% | 46\% | 61\% | 63\% | 47\% | 51\% | 48\% |
|  |  |  |  | BC | F |  | H |  |  | L |  |  | MP | MP |  |  |  |
| Disapprove | 28\% | 32\% | 27\% | 20\% | 27\% | 28\% | 21\% | 39\% | 30\% | 12\% | 35\% | 31\% | 19\% | 19\% | 20\% | 26\% | 29\% |
|  |  | CD | D |  |  |  |  | G |  |  | K | NOP |  |  |  |  |  |

## omparison Groups: BCD/EF/GH//KL/MNOP/

Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z -Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Upercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
QCOV4B. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your provincial government's handling of the COVID-19 pandemic so far?

|  |  | Age <br> $======================$ |  |  |  |  | Education |  |  |  | Household Income$=================$ |  |  |  | Income adequacy |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \begin{array}{c} \text { Urb. } \\ ===== \end{array} \\ \hline \\ \text { URB/ } \\ \text { CAN } \\ ---{ }^{--.} \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total ----- | $\begin{gathered} 18-/ \\ 24 \\ ------~ \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25 /- \\ 34 \\ ---- \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35 /- \\ 44 \\ ---- \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45 /- \\ 54 \\ ---- \end{gathered}$ | 55+ | <----- | $\begin{gathered} \text { HS/ } \\ \text { COM } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | COM/ COL --- | $\begin{gathered} \text { UNV/ } \\ \text { DEG } \\ \hline---- \end{gathered}$ | $<30 k$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30 / \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \\ & \hline--- \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \\ \mathrm{~K} \\ \hline--- \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \\ & \text { /PLUS } \end{aligned}$ ----- | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { GOOD } \\ \text { / } \\ \text { ENGH } \\ \hline-----~ \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { JUST } \\ \text { /EN- } \\ \text { GH } \\ \hline---. \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { NOT/ } \\ \text { STR- } \\ \text { ET --- } \end{gathered}$ | NOT/ HARD $\qquad$ |  |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (s) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 5365 | 592 | 899 | 947 | 881 | 2046 | 605 | 1258 | 1922 | 1513 | 1031 | 1320 | 1362 | 1276 | 1489 | 1788 | 1320 | 564 | 2249 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 5365 | 428 | 1256 | 1192 | 1056 | 1433 | 314 | 935 | 1962 | 2088 | 812 | 1179 | 1422 | 1607 | 1579 | 1814 | 1227 | 577 | 1571 |
| Strongly approve | 18\% | 17\% | 16\% | 13\% | 15\% | 22\% | 24\% | 16\% | 16\% | 20\% | 18\% | 18\% | 16\% | 19\% | 27\% | 16\% | 14\% | 13\% | 18\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | CDE |  |  |  | Hi |  |  |  |  | PQR |  |  |  |  |
| Somewhat approve | 32\% | 24\% | 28\% | 32\% | 33\% | 35\% | 26\% | 30\% | 33\% | 35\% | 28\% | 33\% | 33\% | 34\% | 34\% | 34\% | 30\% | 30\% | 32\% |
|  |  |  |  | B | B | BC |  |  |  | GH |  |  |  | K |  |  |  |  |  |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 19\% | 28\% | 21\% | 19\% | 18\% | 15\% | 20\% | 23\% | 18\% | 17\% | 21\% | 18\% | 19\% | 18\% | 17\% | 21\% | 18\% | 17\% | 18\% |
|  |  | DEF | F |  |  |  |  | 15 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |  |  |  |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14\% | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 14\% | 10\% | 12\% | 16\% | 15\% | 12\% | 14\% | 15\% | 15\% | 12\% | 14\% | 17\% | 15\% | 16\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | GH | G |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |  |  |
| Strongly disapprove | 13\% | 9\% | 15\% | 16\% | 16\% | 11\% | 14\% | 15\% | 14\% | 11\% | 15\% | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% | 8\% | 12\% | 18\% | 22\% | 13\% |
|  |  |  | BF | BF | BF |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | OP | OP |  |
| Cannot say | 4\% | 8\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% |
|  |  | EF |  | F |  |  | , | J |  |  | MN |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |  |
| Approve | 50\% | 41\% | 44\% | 45\% | 48\% | 57\% | 50\% | 45\% | 49\% | 55\% | 46\% | 51\% | 50\% | 54\% | 60\% | 51\% | 44\% | 43\% | 51\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | BCDE |  |  |  | HI |  |  |  | K | PQR | QR |  |  |  |
| Disapprove | 28\% | 24\% | 30\% | 30\% | 31\% | 25\% | 23\% | 28\% | 30\% | 26\% | 27\% | 27\% | 29\% | 26\% | 21\% | 25\% | 35\% | 36\% | 28\% |
|  |  |  | F | BF | BF |  |  |  | נ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | OP | OP |  |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.
QCov4B. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your provincial government's handling of the COVID-19 pandemic so far?

|  |  | Generation in Canada |  |  | Years in Canada ニニニニニニニ |  |  | Federal Party support |  |  |  |  |  |  | Sat．with <br> direction$==========$ |  | Spectrum |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1ST } \\ & -----2 \end{aligned}$ | 2ND | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 3RD } \\ & -)^{2} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & <10 / \\ & \text { YRS } \\ & ------1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 10-1 \\ 20 \\ \text { YRS } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 20+ } \\ & \text { /YRS } \end{aligned}$ | .-1B | CON | NDP | BQ | GRN | PPC | NON／ UND －－－－ | SAT | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DIS/ } \\ & \text { SAT } \\ & ---- \end{aligned}$ | Left | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cen- } \\ & \text { tre } \\ & \text {---- } \end{aligned}$ | Right |
|  | （A） | （B） | （C） | （D） | （E） | （F） | （G） | （H） | （I） | （J） | （K） | （L） | （M） | （N） | （0） | （P） | （Q） | （R） | （S） |
| Weighted＇ N ＇ | 5365 | 1029 | 967 | 3297 | 327 | 288 | 340 | 1449 | 1361 | 762 | 272 | 271 | 191 | 1059 | 2129 | 2645 | 827 | 2502 | 1071 |
| Unweighted＇ N ＇ | 5365 | 912 | 795 | 3584 | 359 | 242 | 243 | 1489 | 1330 | 881 | 201 | 289 | 178 | 997 | 2275 | 2575 | 887 | 2365 | 1178 |
| Strongly approve | 18\％ | 15\％ | 15\％ | 20\％ | 18\％ | 13\％ | 13\％ | 29\％ | 12\％ | 14\％ | 47\％ | 13\％ | 7\％ | 9\％ | 27\％ | 11\％ | 17\％ | 17\％ | 23\％ |
|  |  |  |  | B |  |  |  | IJLMN |  | N | HIJLMN |  |  |  | P |  |  |  | QR |
| Somewhat approve | 32\％ | 37\％ | 28\％ | 31\％ | 38\％ | 38\％ | 40\％ | 38\％ | 33\％ | 30\％ | 33\％ | 26\％ | 17\％ | 27\％ | 39\％ | 26\％ | 29\％ | 36\％ | 31\％ |
|  |  | CD |  |  |  |  |  | JLMN | MN | M | M |  |  |  | P |  |  | QS |  |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 19\％ | 26\％ | 22\％ | 16\％ | 25\％ | 25\％ | 25\％ | 14\％ | 21\％ | 21\％ | 9\％ | 27\％ | 11\％ | 24\％ | 17\％ | 20\％ | 18\％ | 19\％ | 14\％ |
|  |  | D | D |  |  |  |  |  | HKM | HKM |  | HKM |  | HKM |  | 0 |  | s |  |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14\％ | 11\％ | 16\％ | 15\％ | 10\％ | 12\％ | 13\％ | 12\％ | 15\％ | 17\％ | 4\％ | 17\％ | 27\％ | 14\％ | 10\％ | 18\％ | 18\％ | 15\％ | 12\％ |
|  |  |  | B | B |  |  |  | K | K | нк |  | K | HIKN | K |  | 0 | S | S |  |
| Strongly disapprove | 13\％ | 7\％ | 14\％ | 15\％ | 5\％ | 11\％ | 8\％ | 6\％ | 17\％ | 17\％ | 3\％ | 12\％ | 38\％ | 14\％ | 4\％ | 22\％ | 17\％ | 10\％ | 18\％ |
|  |  |  | B | B |  | E |  |  | HK | HK |  | HK | HIJKLN | HK |  | 0 | R |  | R |
| Cannot say | 4\％ | 4\％ | 4\％ | 3\％ | 5\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 1\％ | 4\％ | 5\％ | 0\％ | 13\％ | 2\％ | 3\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | M | HJM |  | HIJKLM |  |  |  |  |  |
| Approve | 50\％ | 52\％ | 44\％ | 51\％ | 56\％ | 51\％ | 53\％ | 66\％ | 45\％ | 44\％ | 79\％ | 39\％ | 24\％ | 36\％ | 66\％ | 37\％ | 46\％ | 53\％ | 54\％ |
|  |  | c |  | c |  |  |  | IJLMN | MN | MN | HIJLMN | M |  | M | P |  |  | Q | Q |
| Disapprove | 28\％ | 19\％ | 30\％ | 30\％ | 14\％ | 23\％ | 21\％ | 18\％ | 32\％ | 34\％ | 7\％ | 29\％ | 65\％ | 27\％ | 14\％ | 40\％ | 35\％ | 25\％ | 29\％ |
|  |  |  | B | B |  | E |  | K | HK | HKN |  | HK | HIJKLN | HK |  | 0 | R |  |  |

mparsont $T$ Test
Independent T －Test for Means（equal variances），Independent Z－Test for Percentages（unpooled proportions）
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level．


[^0]:    Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
    Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
    Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

