

RACE RELATIONS IN CANADA SURVEY 2024

Survey of Jews

Data Tables

Field dates: November 18 - 25, 2024

[ALL NUMBERS REPORTED AS PERCENTAGES UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED]

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Age (computed)														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
AGEZ														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
18 - 29	14	8	17	15	13	0	13	14	100	0	0	0	17	11
30 - 44	26	19	21	28	26	47	26	26	0	99	0	0	31	24
45 - 64	30	28	43	28	30	27	29	30	0	0	97	0	34	26
65 +	30	45	19	28	31	26	31	29	0	0	3	100	18	38
Cannot say	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Mean:	52.2	58.3	49.0	51.7	51.8	51.4	52.8	51.5	25.1	36.6	55.3	75.9	47.5	55.2

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Age (computed)														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
AGEZ														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
18 - 29	14	16	16	6	34	41	20	8	17	9	14	32	18	10
30 - 44	26	28	26	24	22	9	15	32	23	30	29	33	31	25
45 - 64	30	32	24	33	28	21	31	30	26	31	37	22	31	30
65 +	30	23	35	37	17	28	33	30	34	30	18	12	19	34
Cannot say	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1
Mean:	52.2	49.7	52.3	56.6	44.9	46.3	53.0	52.8	53.2	52.6	48.0	41.2	47.4	54.6

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Gender														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
QGENDR														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Woman	50	30	50	55	48	38	0	100	53	51	52	46	53	47
Man	49	68	50	45	52	58	100	0	47	48	48	53	47	52
Transgender	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	1	0
Genderqueer	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Nonbinary	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Two-spirit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Another gender identity (specify if you wish)	1	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1
Prefer not to say	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Gender														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
QGENDR														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Woman	50	50	52	49	56	42	48	52	44	52	61	55	39	51
Man	49	50	48	51	44	58	52	48	55	47	39	46	61	49
Transgender	1	1	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	1
Genderqueer	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0
Nonbinary	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Two-spirit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Another gender identity (specify if you wish)	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
Prefer not to say	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In what province or territory do you currently live ?														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
QPROV														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
British Columbia	10	100	0	0	0	0	14	6	6	7	9	16	9	11
Alberta	4	0	50	0	0	0	5	3	6	4	4	3	4	4
NET: MB/SK	4	0	50	0	0	0	3	5	4	2	8	2	4	4
Saskatchewan	1	0	11	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	1
Manitoba	3	0	39	0	0	0	2	4	3	2	6	2	3	4
Ontario	57	0	0	100	0	0	52	62	62	61	54	54	60	54
Quebec	23	0	0	0	100	0	25	22	21	23	24	24	20	25
NET: ATLANTIC	1	0	0	0	0	100	2	1	0	3	2	1	2	1
New Brunswick	1	0	0	0	0	35	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0
Nova Scotia	1	0	0	0	0	54	1	1	0	2	1	0	1	1
Prince Edward Island	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Newfoundland and Labrador	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yukon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northwest Territories	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nunavut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In what province or territory do you currently live ?														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
QPROV														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
British Columbia	10	8	6	17	0	15	7	11	11	9	11	9	6	11
Alberta	4	5	3	5	13	8	2	4	4	4	5	8	1	4
NET: MB/SK	4	5	2	4	8	7	6	3	3	5	6	2	8	4
Saskatchewan	1	1	1	1	0	2	2	1	0	1	3	0	4	1
Manitoba	3	4	2	3	8	5	4	3	3	4	3	2	4	4
Ontario	57	57	58	55	30	48	58	58	58	57	52	62	54	55
Quebec	23	22	29	19	45	22	27	22	22	25	22	15	29	24
NET: ATLANTIC	1	2	1	1	4	0	0	2	1	1	3	4	1	1
New Brunswick	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	2	0	0
Nova Scotia	1	1	1	0	4	0	0	1	0	0	3	2	1	1
Prince Edward Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Newfoundland and Labrador	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yukon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northwest Territories	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nunavut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

The Canadian census has been collecting information on the ancestral origins or cultural backgrounds of the population for over 100 years to capture the composition of Canada's diverse population. Below are the diversity categories that the census uses. Please indicate which of the following categories best describes you.

	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
QETHN														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Jewish	88	95	84	86	93	83	89	88	90	83	91	90	87	89
White	73	76	74	71	74	83	75	71	61	71	75	77	64	78
Black	2	3	4	3	1	5	2	3	8	4	1	0	5	1
Indigenous (First Nations, Métis, Inuit)	2	0	5	1	1	20	2	1	1	5	1	0	2	1
Latin American	2	0	2	2	2	0	2	1	0	5	1	0	1	2
South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)	1	2	0	1	1	0	1	1	2	2	0	1	2	0
Chinese	1	4	2	1	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	0	2	0
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)	1	4	1	0	0	17	0	1	0	2	1	0	1	1
Filipino	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	2	2	0	0	2	0
Arab	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai)	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korean	0	0	4	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	1	0
Japanese	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Other	3	5	2	3	1	5	2	3	2	2	4	3	4	2
Cannot say	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

The Canadian census has been collecting information on the ancestral origins or cultural backgrounds of the population for over 100 years to capture the composition of Canada's diverse population. Below are the diversity categories that the census uses. Please indicate which of the following categories best describes you.

	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
QETHN														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Jewish	88	89	90	86	72	87	84	90	90	87	89	88	85	89
White	73	76	67	72	61	63	80	72	72	70	80	56	67	76
Black	2	3	3	2	0	5	2	3	2	4	2	6	2	2
Indigenous (First Nations, Métis, Inuit)	2	3	1	1	0	0	2	2	2	0	6	5	4	1
Latin American	2	1	2	2	0	0	2	2	1	3	1	0	4	2
South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)	1	0	2	2	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	4	1
Chinese	1	0	1	2	0	4	0	1	1	1	2	3	1	1
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	1	0	1
Filipino	1	0	2	1	0	0	3	0	0	2	0	3	2	0
Arab	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1
Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai)	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korean	0	0	0	1	13	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0
Japanese	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	3	0
Other	3	2	3	4	6	6	1	3	2	3	3	7	0	2
Cannot say	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

What is your present religion, if any?														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
QRELIGIO														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Jewish (Judaism)	86	66	91	87	90	83	82	90	90	85	84	88	90	84
Protestant (United, Anglican, Baptist, Lutheran, Methodist, Presbyterian)	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	1
Buddhist	0	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
Catholic/Roman Catholic	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	1	0
Christian Orthodox	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Other Christian	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hindu	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Muslim (Islam)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sikh	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indigenous spirituality	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Another religion or spiritual practice	1	3	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1
None/Nothing in particular (Atheist, Agnostic)	11	29	5	10	8	17	14	8	5	11	14	10	7	14
Cannot say	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	2	0	1	0	1	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

What is your present religion, if any?														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
QRELIGIO														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Jewish (Judaism)	86	89	86	80	80	85	90	85	85	86	86	83	90	86
Protestant (United, Anglican, Baptist, Lutheran, Methodist, Presbyterian)	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1
Buddhist	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
Catholic/Roman Catholic	0	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0
Christian Orthodox	0	0	1	0	8	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0
Other Christian	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Hindu	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Muslim (Islam)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sikh	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indigenous spirituality	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Another religion or spiritual practice	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
None/Nothing in particular (Atheist, Agnostic)	11	7	11	18	12	6	9	12	11	11	13	9	6	12
Cannot say	1	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

To you personally, is being Jewish...														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
QA10														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Mainly a matter of ancestry or descent	27	38	27	26	24	22	29	24	33	26	28	23	17	33
Mainly a matter of culture	23	21	15	24	27	5	26	21	28	23	22	23	24	23
Mainly a matter of religion	9	8	10	8	10	24	9	9	20	8	5	8	13	6
More than one is equally important	40	33	48	41	37	49	35	44	20	41	43	45	44	37
Other (specify)	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
None of these	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1
Cannot say	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

To you personally, is being Jewish...														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
QA10														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Mainly a matter of ancestry or descent	27	27	23	30	9	34	32	25	28	24	25	24	16	29
Mainly a matter of culture	23	19	30	23	15	13	17	27	22	28	18	17	39	23
Mainly a matter of religion	9	8	11	8	34	13	10	7	11	6	11	19	10	7
More than one is equally important	40	43	36	38	29	39	39	41	38	41	43	40	35	40
Other (specify)	0	1	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
None of these	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	2	0	0	1
Cannot say	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Which combination of these are equally important in being Jewish?

Subsample: Indicated more than one is equally important

	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
QA11														
Weighted Total:	240	21	24	141	50	5	104	136	17	68	78	78	109	124
Total:	254	18	28	148	52	8	99	154	10	54	94	96	112	134
Mainly a matter of ancestry or descent	89	87	88	88	90	90	88	89	83	88	90	89	93	84
Mainly a matter of culture	85	81	82	85	85	100	84	85	64	88	85	85	84	85
Mainly a matter of religion	73	76	72	73	69	91	75	71	100	72	71	69	76	69
Cannot say	1	0	0	1	2	0	1	1	0	3	0	1	1	1

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Which combination of these are equally important in being Jewish?

Subsample: Indicated more than one is equally important

	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
QA11														
Weighted Total:	240	120	63	58	4	18	47	171	105	88	44	31	20	175
Total:	254	124	66	64	5	17	52	180	110	95	46	29	21	189
Mainly a matter of ancestry or descent	89	90	87	88	100	79	93	88	87	89	90	91	96	87
Mainly a matter of culture	85	84	83	88	81	58	83	88	86	84	82	89	77	85
Mainly a matter of religion	73	68	80	75	81	71	71	73	74	74	64	76	91	69
Cannot say	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	2	0	0	1

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Which combination of these are equally important in being Jewish? [COMPUTED]														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
A12														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Mainly a matter of religion [EXCLUSIVE]	10	9	10	8	12	24	9	10	20	8	7	9	13	8
Mainly a matter of ancestry or descent [EXCLUSIVE]	28	38	28	27	26	22	29	26	33	27	30	25	19	34
Mainly a matter of culture [EXCLUSIVE]	24	21	18	25	28	5	27	22	28	24	24	24	24	25
Mainly a matter of religion AND Mainly a matter of ancestry or descent	4	5	7	4	1	0	4	3	7	3	3	3	5	2
Mainly a matter of religion AND Mainly a matter of culture	2	3	2	3	1	5	2	2	3	3	1	3	2	2
Mainly a matter of ancestry or descent AND Mainly a matter of culture	8	8	8	8	7	5	7	9	0	9	9	10	8	8
Mainly a matter of religion AND Mainly a matter of ancestry or descent AND Mainly a matter of culture OR Coded as more than one is equally important [but answered other at QA10]	23	16	25	23	23	40	20	25	9	24	25	25	26	20
Other	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
None of these	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1
Cannot say	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Which combination of these are equally important in being Jewish? [COMPUTED]														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
A12														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Mainly a matter of religion [EXCLUSIVE]	10	9	12	8	34	15	10	8	12	7	11	19	10	8
Mainly a matter of ancestry or descent [EXCLUSIVE]	28	29	23	32	15	38	34	25	29	25	26	26	16	30
Mainly a matter of culture [EXCLUSIVE]	24	20	31	24	15	13	18	28	24	29	18	18	39	25
Mainly a matter of religion AND Mainly a matter of ancestry or descent	4	4	4	2	0	10	4	3	3	4	5	2	8	3
Mainly a matter of religion AND Mainly a matter of culture	2	2	2	2	0	6	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2
Mainly a matter of ancestry or descent AND Mainly a matter of culture	8	10	6	6	0	8	7	9	7	8	12	6	3	9
Mainly a matter of religion AND Mainly a matter of ancestry or descent AND Mainly a matter of culture OR Coded as more than one is equally important [but answered other at QA10]	23	23	21	24	23	9	23	24	23	23	21	27	23	21
Other	0	1	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
None of these	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	2	0	0	1
Cannot say	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Using a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 means "Very dissatisfied" and 10 means "Very satisfied", how satisfied are you with your life as a whole right now?														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q1														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
HIGH (9-10)	23	26	23	22	23	29	26	20	16	17	25	29	18	26
MEDIUM (6-8)	62	56	63	59	69	65	60	63	66	58	62	62	62	63
LOW (1-5)	16	19	14	18	8	5	14	17	18	24	13	9	20	12
Cannot say	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mean:	7.22	7.30	7.31	7.10	7.43	7.69	7.41	7.05	7.05	6.73	7.25	7.73	6.92	7.48

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Using a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 means "Very dissatisfied" and 10 means "Very satisfied", how satisfied are you with your life as a whole right now?														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q1														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
HIGH (9-10)	23	23	24	21	19	34	21	22	30	19	12	23	14	24
MEDIUM (6-8)	62	60	64	63	51	58	60	63	62	67	51	57	68	62
LOW (1-5)	16	18	12	16	25	8	19	15	8	14	37	20	18	14
Cannot say	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mean:	7.22	7.13	7.37	7.23	6.79	7.88	6.96	7.24	7.73	7.20	5.99	7.19	6.79	7.28

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In general, would you say your health is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q2A														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
NET: Excellent/Very good	44	36	38	45	48	38	46	42	68	39	47	36	46	43
Excellent	12	15	3	10	17	21	12	11	16	12	12	8	12	12
Very good	33	21	35	35	31	17	34	31	52	26	34	27	34	31
Good	36	40	38	33	41	34	35	37	15	44	34	41	32	40
NET: Fair/Poor	20	24	24	22	11	28	19	21	17	17	19	23	22	17
Fair	16	21	15	18	8	28	15	16	16	13	15	19	17	14
Poor	4	3	9	4	3	0	3	5	1	5	4	5	5	3
Cannot say	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In general, would you say your health is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q2A														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
NET: Excellent/Very good	44	45	50	37	20	55	39	46	52	42	29	55	37	42
Excellent	12	12	12	11	12	7	7	14	14	9	11	11	8	12
Very good	33	33	37	26	8	48	32	32	37	34	19	43	28	31
Good	36	32	32	49	24	18	37	38	36	38	31	25	34	39
NET: Fair/Poor	20	23	18	14	56	27	25	16	12	19	40	20	29	18
Fair	16	17	16	13	44	23	19	13	9	17	32	12	25	15
Poor	4	6	2	1	12	4	5	3	3	2	8	8	4	3
Cannot say	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In general, would you say your mental health is:														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q2B														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
NET: Excellent/Very good	47	50	33	43	59	48	53	41	34	32	50	63	38	53
Excellent	15	18	8	13	21	21	19	11	7	7	17	24	9	19
Very good	32	32	25	31	38	27	34	30	27	25	33	39	29	35
Good	32	28	38	34	28	30	30	35	40	40	28	26	37	29
NET: Fair/Poor	21	22	29	23	13	22	17	24	26	28	22	11	24	18
Fair	16	13	22	17	12	16	13	19	20	19	17	9	19	13
Poor	5	9	7	6	1	5	4	6	5	9	5	2	6	5
Cannot say	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In general, would you say your mental health is:														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q2B														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
NET: Excellent/Very good	47	46	47	50	22	44	40	50	58	43	24	36	32	51
Excellent	15	15	8	22	0	20	14	15	17	16	7	7	9	16
Very good	32	30	39	28	22	24	26	35	41	28	17	29	23	34
Good	32	34	31	31	28	38	31	32	29	36	34	42	41	30
NET: Fair/Poor	21	21	22	20	49	18	29	18	13	21	42	22	27	19
Fair	16	14	17	18	27	13	22	14	10	16	32	15	21	15
Poor	5	7	5	1	22	5	7	4	3	5	10	7	6	5
Cannot say	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Thinking about you and your family's need for health care services and treatment over the past 12 months, how often were you able to get the care or services you needed, when you needed it?														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q3														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
All or most of the time	54	66	43	57	49	22	58	51	41	44	53	71	44	61
Some of the time	32	28	38	31	34	45	28	37	43	39	32	23	39	28
Rarely	8	3	13	6	13	26	9	7	13	10	9	3	12	5
Never	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1
Have not required any health care services or treatment in past 12 months	4	4	6	4	3	7	5	3	4	6	5	2	4	5
Cannot say	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Thinking about you and your family's need for health care services and treatment over the past 12 months, how often were you able to get the care or services you needed, when you needed it?														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q3														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
All or most of the time	54	55	58	49	37	56	46	57	60	50	48	42	31	60
Some of the time	32	32	28	38	37	27	39	31	26	38	38	41	47	29
Rarely	8	6	10	9	25	14	10	6	9	6	11	15	13	6
Never	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	3	1
Have not required any health care services or treatment in past 12 months	4	6	3	3	0	4	3	5	5	4	2	2	7	4
Cannot say	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Emergency care at a hospital (e.g., for injuries, heart disease, cancer treatment)														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q4A Thinking now about today, how confident are you that you and your family could get the health care services and treatment you might need, in terms of:														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Very confident	35	51	32	34	32	18	42	28	32	32	34	39	30	37
Somewhat confident	43	32	33	47	42	36	36	50	43	42	43	44	44	42
Not very confident	18	16	24	14	23	34	17	19	26	21	15	13	20	16
Not at all confident	4	2	11	4	4	12	5	4	0	4	8	4	6	3
Cannot say	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Emergency care at a hospital (e.g., for injuries, heart disease, cancer treatment)														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q4A Thinking now about today, how confident are you that you and your family could get the health care services and treatment you might need, in terms of:														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Very confident	35	35	34	34	26	30	28	37	41	28	34	28	38	35
Somewhat confident	43	43	46	39	39	50	47	41	38	48	44	35	36	45
Not very confident	18	16	15	22	28	19	18	17	17	19	15	27	22	16
Not at all confident	4	4	5	5	6	1	5	5	3	4	7	10	5	3
Cannot say	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Non-emergency care at a family doctor or health clinic														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q4B Thinking now about today, how confident are you that you and your family could get the health care services and treatment you might need, in terms of:														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Very confident	36	48	36	41	18	23	38	34	34	26	32	49	30	40
Somewhat confident	39	34	40	42	37	15	38	41	34	47	41	33	39	38
Not very confident	17	13	17	12	28	34	15	18	21	16	18	12	20	14
Not at all confident	8	5	8	5	18	27	9	8	11	10	8	6	10	8
Cannot say	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Non-emergency care at a family doctor or health clinic														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q4B Thinking now about today, how confident are you that you and your family could get the health care services and treatment you might need, in terms of:														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Very confident	36	36	37	33	4	45	26	39	44	29	26	31	31	37
Somewhat confident	39	43	33	40	36	36	44	39	35	43	43	29	36	42
Not very confident	17	14	20	17	28	15	20	15	12	22	18	20	27	14
Not at all confident	8	7	10	10	32	4	10	7	9	6	13	20	6	7
Cannot say	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Mental health counselling														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q4C Thinking now about today, how confident are you that you and your family could get the health care services and treatment you might need, in terms of:														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Very confident	20	17	20	22	16	13	21	18	25	28	16	14	18	21
Somewhat confident	36	35	32	40	32	5	36	36	35	33	41	34	33	38
Not very confident	23	28	24	21	26	57	21	26	34	23	21	21	27	20
Not at all confident	12	13	18	10	13	16	10	13	6	13	14	11	16	9
Cannot say	9	6	6	8	14	9	11	7	0	3	8	19	5	12

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Mental health counselling														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q4C Thinking now about today, how confident are you that you and your family could get the health care services and treatment you might need, in terms of:														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Very confident	20	23	18	17	0	20	13	22	27	14	12	26	15	19
Somewhat confident	36	36	38	35	12	22	44	36	32	41	36	16	40	39
Not very confident	23	21	24	26	64	31	21	22	21	25	26	38	31	20
Not at all confident	12	11	13	11	6	11	16	11	10	12	19	19	11	11
Cannot say	9	9	7	11	18	14	5	9	10	8	7	0	2	11

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Do you think race relations in Canada are generally good or generally bad in terms of how well people from different races get along with each other?														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q5														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Generally good	59	69	73	58	55	45	62	57	64	61	55	61	50	66
Generally bad	30	18	23	31	32	39	27	32	28	28	36	25	39	23
Cannot say	11	12	3	11	13	17	11	11	9	11	10	14	11	11

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Do you think race relations in Canada are generally good or generally bad in terms of how well people from different races get along with each other?														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q5														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Generally good	59	56	56	69	79	56	62	58	60	62	55	53	43	63
Generally bad	30	31	35	21	21	35	26	30	30	29	27	43	42	26
Cannot say	11	13	9	10	0	9	12	11	10	9	18	3	15	11

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Over the past 10 years, do you think race relations in Canada have improved, worsened, or stayed about the same in terms of how well people from different races get along?

Subsample: Those who mentioned that race relations in Canada are generally good / bad at Q5

	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q6														
Weighted Total:	547	54	50	311	125	8	272	274	77	147	171	153	226	309
Total:	544	49	61	302	119	13	252	289	45	111	203	185	215	315
Improved	20	31	21	17	21	26	23	17	47	20	13	13	19	21
Worsened	49	43	58	49	48	53	46	52	26	47	53	57	56	44
Stayed about the same	27	23	15	29	27	21	27	26	27	27	27	26	23	29
Cannot say	5	4	6	5	4	0	4	6	0	6	7	4	3	6

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Over the past 10 years, do you think race relations in Canada have improved, worsened, or stayed about the same in terms of how well people from different races get along?

Subsample: Those who mentioned that race relations in Canada are generally good / bad at Q5

	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q6														
Weighted Total:	547	248	163	137	14	42	114	378	255	197	85	76	53	402
Total:	544	246	158	140	13	37	116	378	251	199	83	65	48	413
Improved	20	22	14	22	49	32	23	16	24	15	21	34	6	19
Worsened	49	49	54	43	18	37	57	49	44	49	61	47	64	47
Stayed about the same	27	25	27	28	33	26	20	29	28	32	14	17	28	28
Cannot say	5	3	5	7	0	4	0	6	5	5	4	2	1	6

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of how well people from different races are getting along? Subsample: Those who mentioned that race relations in Canada have improved at Q6														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q7A														
Weighted Total:	108	17	10	53	27	2	63	45	36	30	23	20	42	65
Total:	94	13	12	44	22	3	50	43	20	23	27	24	32	61
INCREASE IN PEOPLE BEING MORE UNDERSTANDING/ RESPECTFUL/ TOLERANT OF OTHERS, MORE ACCEPTING SOCIETY	41	27	40	47	42	0	44	37	33	44	49	41	36	45
WORK PLACES HAVE BECOME MORE INCLUSIVE/ TOLERANT, LESS DISCRIMINATION IN HIRING PRACTICES	8	0	0	14	3	0	0	18	5	6	7	16	10	6
MORE EDUCATION/ AWARENESS/ INFORMATION AVAILABLE, MORE HONEST CONVERSATION/ DEBATES	14	31	23	8	12	21	9	21	5	22	23	8	9	18
WE HAVE A DIVERSE SOCIETY IN ALL ASPECTS	10	20	6	8	11	0	10	11	0	18	6	22	6	13
NEGATIVES	3	6	0	4	0	25	5	0	0	6	4	2	0	5
OTHER	9	13	18	7	6	0	13	4	27	0	0	0	23	0
CANNOT SAY	24	18	19	22	32	54	26	22	30	18	22	27	22	24

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of how well people from different races are getting along? Subsample: Those who mentioned that race relations in Canada have improved at Q6														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q7A														
Weighted Total:	108	55	23	30	7	14	26	62	61	29	18	26	3	78
Total:	94	46	20	28	5	11	20	58	53	27	13	17	3	73
INCREASE IN PEOPLE BEING MORE UNDERSTANDING/ RESPECTFUL/ TOLERANT OF OTHERS, MORE ACCEPTING SOCIETY	41	47	30	39	40	30	31	48	42	51	24	42	0	43
WORK PLACES HAVE BECOME MORE INCLUSIVE/ TOLERANT, LESS DISCRIMINATION IN HIRING PRACTICES	8	6	14	6	0	6	3	11	11	6	0	7	0	8
MORE EDUCATION/ AWARENESS/ INFORMATION AVAILABLE, MORE HONEST CONVERSATION/ DEBATES	14	10	6	28	0	13	10	17	9	25	14	0	0	19
WE HAVE A DIVERSE SOCIETY IN ALL ASPECTS	10	8	21	6	0	13	0	15	13	7	6	3	0	13
NEGATIVES	3	5	2	0	7	7	0	3	3	5	0	0	15	4
OTHER	9	7	16	6	53	16	15	0	10	0	20	30	59	0
CANNOT SAY	24	25	22	25	0	22	44	19	22	19	36	22	26	24

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

Subsample: Those who mentioned that race relations in Canada have worsened at Q6

	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q7BB														
Weighted Total:	267	23	29	151	60	4	125	143	20	69	91	88	125	136
Total:	280	22	35	156	60	7	121	159	13	51	109	107	127	147
NET: More Discrimination/ Racism/ Less Tolerance	60	77	60	60	53	53	56	63	72	62	56	58	63	57
INCREASED RACISM/ ANTI-SEMITISM	25	29	18	24	30	0	21	28	45	19	26	24	31	20
LESS TOLERANCE/ UNDERSTANDING/ ACCEPTANCE IN OUR SOCIETY	17	30	16	18	9	38	19	15	27	20	11	19	16	19
INTERNATIONAL WARS/ CONFLICTS NEGATIVELY EFFECTING VIEWS OF CANADIANS	11	8	23	10	7	0	7	14	6	18	12	4	8	13
INCREASE IN ACTS OF VIOLENCE/ RACISM/ HARASSMENT, INCREASE IN HATE CRIMES, MORE AGGRESSION EXPRESSED/ MORE INCIDENTS	12	26	16	10	9	15	11	14	4	7	14	16	12	12
INSTITUTIONALIZED RACISM (IN EDUCATION/ LAW ENFORCEMENT/ BUSINESSES/ WORK PLACES...)	1	0	0	2	0	0	2	1	10	0	0	1	2	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of how well people from different races are getting along? Subsample: Those who mentioned that race relations in Canada have worsened at Q6														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q7BB														
Weighted Total:	267	23	29	151	60	4	125	143	20	69	91	88	125	136
Total:	280	22	35	156	60	7	121	159	13	51	109	107	127	147
THERE HAS BEEN AN OVERCORRECTION IN ADDRESSING INEQUALITY THAT CAUSES TENSIONS BETWEEN RACES (CREATES RESENTMENT/ FEAR OF DIVERSITY, CREATES TENSIONS BETWEEN WHITE/ MINORITIES, WHITE CANADIANS OVERLOOKED FOR A MINORITY BEING HIRED DUE TO POLICY...	2	6	0	3	0	0	4	1	0	6	2	1	4	1
NEGATIVES ON IMMIGRATION POLICY	11	4	9	9	19	34	17	6	0	14	12	11	8	13
NET: Populism/ Right Wing Ideology/ Policies	17	17	19	16	16	22	20	14	19	13	21	15	24	10
POLITICAL POLARIZATION/ DIVISION, POLICIES CREATING TRIBALISM/ CONFLICT/ INTOLERANCE, IDENTITY POLITICS	12	17	16	12	8	10	13	11	19	6	13	14	15	10

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of how well people from different races are getting along? Subsample: Those who mentioned that race relations in Canada have worsened at Q6														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q7BB														
Weighted Total:	267	23	29	151	60	4	125	143	20	69	91	88	125	136
Total:	280	22	35	156	60	7	121	159	13	51	109	107	127	147
POOR GOVERNMENT LEADERSHIP (LEADERSHIP NOT ADDRESSING THE PROBLEM, NOT ENFORCING LAWS WITH CERTAIN GROUPS, PERMITTING VIOLENT ACTS WITHOUT REPERCUSSIONS...	5	0	5	4	10	12	7	4	0	7	10	1	10	1
MEDIA/ SOCIAL MEDIA PROVIDING INACCURACIES/ MISINFORMATION/ FAKE NEWS	7	13	10	7	3	0	9	5	0	9	7	7	8	6
INCREASE IN PROTESTS AGAINST JEWS, DEMONSTRATIONS ARE COMMON EXPRESSING RACIST VIEWS	8	4	7	8	8	0	7	8	6	4	10	8	5	9

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

Subsample: Those who mentioned that race relations in Canada have worsened at Q6

	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q7BB														
Weighted Total:	267	23	29	151	60	4	125	143	20	69	91	88	125	136
Total:	280	22	35	156	60	7	121	159	13	51	109	107	127	147
MORE INEQUALITY OVERALL IN SOCIETY/ COUNTRY (LOW INCOME INCREASING, LOW PAYING JOBS/ LACK OF JOB SECURITY, LESS AFFORDABLE HOUSING, DECREASING SOCIAL SERVICES/ PROGRAMS, DECLINE IN HEALTH CARE...)	2	4	0	2	1	0	1	3	0	0	1	5	3	1
LACK OF EDUCATION/ AWARENESS	2	0	2	2	1	0	1	2	0	2	1	3	3	0
OTHER	4	0	4	6	0	12	4	4	14	4	1	4	5	4
CANNOT SAY	11	11	2	12	12	0	9	12	4	8	13	12	6	15

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of how well people from different races are getting along? Subsample: Those who mentioned that race relations in Canada have worsened at Q6														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q7BB														
Weighted Total:	267	122	87	58	3	16	65	184	112	96	52	36	34	190
Total:	280	127	90	63	3	15	70	192	118	100	54	33	32	207
NET: More Discrimination/ Racism/ Less Tolerance	60	61	58	59	35	60	63	58	63	55	58	69	35	63
INCREASED RACISM/ ANTI-SEMITISM	25	22	24	31	35	12	32	23	29	19	25	35	19	25
LESS TOLERANCE/ UNDERSTANDING/ ACCEPTANCE IN OUR SOCIETY	17	18	20	12	0	17	17	17	17	18	17	20	8	18
INTERNATIONAL WARS/ CONFLICTS NEGATIVELY EFFECTING VIEWS OF CANADIANS	11	9	10	14	0	16	8	11	11	8	12	8	3	13
INCREASE IN ACTS OF VIOLENCE/ RACISM/ HARASSMENT, INCREASE IN HATE CRIMES, MORE AGGRESSION EXPRESSED/ MORE INCIDENTS	12	14	12	9	0	16	11	13	13	13	9	10	2	14
INSTITUTIONALIZED RACISM (IN EDUCATION/ LAW ENFORCEMENT/ BUSINESSES/ WORK PLACES...)	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	5	0	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of how well people from different races are getting along? Subsample: Those who mentioned that race relations in Canada have worsened at Q6														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q7BB														
Weighted Total:	267	122	87	58	3	16	65	184	112	96	52	36	34	190
Total:	280	127	90	63	3	15	70	192	118	100	54	33	32	207
THERE HAS BEEN AN OVERCORRECTION IN ADDRESSING INEQUALITY THAT CAUSES TENSIONS BETWEEN RACES (CREATES RESENTMENT/ FEAR OF DIVERSITY, CREATES TENSIONS BETWEEN WHITE/ MINORITIES, WHITE CANADIANS OVERLOOKED FOR A MINORITY BEING HIRED DUE TO POLICY...	2	2	2	4	0	0	1	3	2	4	2	4	4	2
NEGATIVES ON IMMIGRATION POLICY	11	6	16	15	30	4	10	12	13	7	15	10	16	10
NET: Populism/ Right Wing Ideology/ Policies	17	21	16	10	0	12	10	20	18	17	9	25	25	14
POLITICAL POLARIZATION/ DIVISION, POLICIES CREATING TRIBALISM/ CONFLICT/ INTOLERANCE, IDENTITY POLITICS	12	15	13	5	0	12	7	14	11	14	9	17	17	10

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of how well people from different races are getting along? Subsample: Those who mentioned that race relations in Canada have worsened at Q6														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q7BB														
Weighted Total:	267	122	87	58	3	16	65	184	112	96	52	36	34	190
Total:	280	127	90	63	3	15	70	192	118	100	54	33	32	207
POOR GOVERNMENT LEADERSHIP (LEADERSHIP NOT ADDRESSING THE PROBLEM, NOT ENFORCING LAWS WITH CERTAIN GROUPS, PERMITTING VIOLENT ACTS WITHOUT REPERCUSSIONS...	5	7	4	6	0	0	3	7	8	4	0	8	8	4
MEDIA/ SOCIAL MEDIA PROVIDING INACCURACIES/ MISINFORMATION/ FAKE NEWS	7	5	12	3	0	0	9	7	9	5	6	3	6	8
INCREASE IN PROTESTS AGAINST JEWS, DEMONSTRATIONS ARE COMMON EXPRESSING RACIST VIEWS	8	12	5	3	0	11	8	7	8	7	8	0	0	10

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of how well people from different races are getting along? Subsample: Those who mentioned that race relations in Canada have worsened at Q6														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q7BB														
Weighted Total:	267	122	87	58	3	16	65	184	112	96	52	36	34	190
Total:	280	127	90	63	3	15	70	192	118	100	54	33	32	207
MORE INEQUALITY OVERALL IN SOCIETY/ COUNTRY (LOW INCOME INCREASING, LOW PAYING JOBS/ LACK OF JOB SECURITY, LESS AFFORDABLE HOUSING, DECREASING SOCIAL SERVICES/ PROGRAMS, DECLINE IN HEALTH CARE...)	2	2	2	1	0	0	3	2	1	2	3	0	7	1
LACK OF EDUCATION/ AWARENESS	2	1	3	0	0	0	2	2	2	1	2	2	4	1
OTHER	4	5	4	3	0	7	5	4	2	7	3	0	12	3
CANNOT SAY	11	10	9	15	35	17	14	9	8	13	12	8	9	11

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Do you think race relations in Canada are generally good or generally bad in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q8														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Generally good	51	41	62	54	45	45	58	44	54	53	51	49	46	55
Generally bad	35	42	34	33	37	32	30	40	34	37	35	35	43	31
Cannot say	14	17	5	12	18	22	11	16	12	10	14	16	11	14

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Do you think race relations in Canada are generally good or generally bad in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q8														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Generally good	51	50	48	57	74	49	53	50	52	52	48	45	48	53
Generally bad	35	35	39	32	21	42	28	37	37	35	29	45	46	33
Cannot say	14	16	13	11	6	9	18	13	11	13	22	10	6	15

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Over the past 10 years, do you think race relations in Canada have improved, worsened, or stayed about the same in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

Subsample: Those who say race relations are generally good / bad at Q8

	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q9														
Weighted Total:	532	51	49	307	118	7	270	261	73	147	162	149	225	297
Total:	527	46	60	296	113	12	251	274	43	111	193	180	214	302
Improved	27	30	28	27	26	35	28	26	41	31	25	19	28	27
Worsened	36	22	39	37	36	43	37	35	28	35	37	40	40	33
Stayed about the same	34	46	27	32	37	23	33	35	29	32	35	37	30	36
Cannot say	3	2	5	4	1	0	2	4	2	2	4	4	2	4

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Over the past 10 years, do you think race relations in Canada have improved, worsened, or stayed about the same in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

Subsample: Those who say race relations are generally good / bad at Q8

	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q9														
Weighted Total:	532	240	156	136	13	42	106	371	253	189	81	71	58	387
Total:	527	237	151	139	12	37	106	372	248	190	79	60	54	396
Improved	27	31	22	26	27	25	30	26	28	25	28	39	20	26
Worsened	36	34	43	32	40	31	38	35	33	39	36	40	56	32
Stayed about the same	34	34	32	37	32	38	31	35	36	32	35	20	24	38
Cannot say	3	2	3	5	0	6	1	4	3	3	1	1	0	4

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life? Subsample: Those who say race relations in Canada have improved at Q9														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q10A														
Weighted Total:	143	15	14	81	31	2	76	67	30	45	40	28	62	80
Total:	132	11	16	73	28	4	66	65	17	33	49	33	54	77
NET: Equal/ Better Opportunities	49	40	50	51	45	63	45	53	33	59	53	43	51	47
MORE DIVERSITY WITHIN THE WORKPLACE, EQUAL OPPORTUNITY POLICY ENSURES MORE DIVERSITY IN THE WORKPLACE, MINORITIES GETTING BETTER POSITIONS/ PROMOTIONS	24	6	16	26	33	0	21	28	15	22	27	34	24	24
HARD WORK PAYS OFF REGARDLESS OF RACE/ ETHNICITY, BASED ON MERIT	3	6	5	2	0	19	5	0	0	4	3	4	2	4
INCREASED ACCESS TO SUPPORTS/OPPORTUNITIES, MORE SOCIAL/ EQUALITY POLICY/ PROGRAMS AVAILABLE	25	27	29	27	19	44	23	29	19	36	30	9	28	24
WE HAVE A DIVERSE SOCIETY IN ALL ASPECTS	5	28	0	3	0	0	6	4	13	7	0	0	9	2
MORE TOLERANCE/ UNDERSTANDING, MORE ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF RACISM AS AN ISSUE	23	12	24	26	18	37	25	20	12	29	19	30	22	24

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life? Subsample: Those who say race relations in Canada have improved at Q9														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q10A														
Weighted Total:	143	15	14	81	31	2	76	67	30	45	40	28	62	80
Total:	132	11	16	73	28	4	66	65	17	33	49	33	54	77
NET: Other awareness/ education mentions	9	0	7	11	9	0	5	12	6	11	8	8	8	9
EQUITY MEASURES/ POLICY IN UNIVERSITY ENROLLMENT	4	0	0	7	0	0	1	7	6	0	4	8	5	3
MORE EDUCATION/ AWARENESS/ INFORMATION AVAILABLE, MORE HONEST CONVERSATION/ DEBATES	5	0	7	4	9	0	4	5	0	11	4	0	3	6
NEGATIVE RESPONSES	5	14	4	3	5	0	5	4	7	0	1	15	9	2
OTHER	2	0	0	2	2	0	2	2	0	3	4	0	1	2
CANNOT SAY	19	7	26	16	32	0	17	22	35	3	27	18	14	23

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

Subsample: Those who say race relations in Canada have improved at Q9

	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q10A														
Weighted Total:	143	73	34	36	4	10	31	98	71	48	23	27	12	100
Total:	132	66	33	33	3	9	26	94	68	43	19	21	11	96
NET: Equal/ Better Opportunities	49	55	46	39	21	35	54	49	42	54	59	46	77	48
MORE DIVERSITY WITHIN THE WORKPLACE, EQUAL OPPORTUNITY POLICY ENSURES MORE DIVERSITY IN THE WORKPLACE, MINORITIES GETTING BETTER POSITIONS/ PROMOTIONS	24	26	27	18	21	26	29	22	21	34	12	19	36	25
HARD WORK PAYS OFF REGARDLESS OF RACE/ ETHNICITY, BASED ON MERIT	3	5	1	0	0	0	0	4	6	0	0	5	0	3
INCREASED ACCESS TO SUPPORTS/OPPORTUNITIES, MORE SOCIAL/ EQUALITY POLICY/ PROGRAMS AVAILABLE	25	28	20	26	0	9	31	26	17	27	47	22	42	26
WE HAVE A DIVERSE SOCIETY IN ALL ASPECTS	5	5	0	9	31	20	12	0	0	11	8	4	0	6
MORE TOLERANCE/ UNDERSTANDING, MORE ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF RACISM AS AN ISSUE	23	24	22	21	31	0	13	28	33	17	2	31	15	21

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

Subsample: Those who say race relations in Canada have improved at Q9

	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q10A														
Weighted Total:	143	73	34	36	4	10	31	98	71	48	23	27	12	100
Total:	132	66	33	33	3	9	26	94	68	43	19	21	11	96
NET: Other awareness/ education mentions	9	5	10	15	0	0	2	12	10	10	0	3	0	11
EQUITY MEASURES/ POLICY IN UNIVERSITY ENROLLMENT	4	1	10	4	0	0	2	5	6	3	0	0	0	6
MORE EDUCATION/ AWARENESS/ INFORMATION AVAILABLE, MORE HONEST CONVERSATION/ DEBATES	5	4	0	11	0	0	0	7	5	7	0	3	0	6
NEGATIVE RESPONSES	5	2	8	7	0	20	2	4	6	4	3	11	7	3
OTHER	2	0	6	2	0	0	0	3	4	0	0	0	0	3
CANNOT SAY	19	20	12	25	48	24	26	16	15	17	39	19	8	19

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life? Subsample: Those who say race relations in Canada have worsened at Q9														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q10BB														
Weighted Total:	191	12	19	115	42	3	100	91	20	51	59	60	91	97
Total:	195	12	23	114	41	5	94	101	13	40	69	73	90	102
NET: More Discrimination/ Racism/ Less Tolerance	48	85	51	48	37	37	54	41	28	46	46	58	50	46
INCREASE IN INTOLERANCE/ HATE/ DIVISION	9	23	6	10	4	14	8	11	9	2	11	14	11	7
DISCRIMINATION/ RACISM IN HIRING PRACTICES, UNFAIR TREATMENT/ JOB INSECURITY/ CANNOT GET HIRED	4	17	0	5	2	0	3	6	9	2	3	6	7	2
INCREASES IN RACISM/ DISCRIMINATION EXISTS IN CANADA, INCREASING ANTI-SEMITISM	16	16	22	14	22	0	19	13	9	14	15	22	18	15

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life? Subsample: Those who say race relations in Canada have worsened at Q9														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q10BB														
Weighted Total:	191	12	19	115	42	3	100	91	20	51	59	60	91	97
Total:	195	12	23	114	41	5	94	101	13	40	69	73	90	102
THERE HAS BEEN AN OVERCORRECTION IN ADDRESSING INEQUALITY THAT CAUSES TENSIONS BETWEEN RACES (CREATES RESENTMENT/ FEAR OF DIVERSITY, CREATES TENSIONS BETWEEN WHITE/ MINORITIES, WHITE CANADIANS OVERLOOKED FOR A MINORITY BEING HIRED DUE TO POLICY...)	15	20	17	19	2	0	22	7	0	24	15	10	14	16
HISTORICAL INSTITUTIONALIZED RACISM/ DISCRIMINATION SUPPORTS RICH/ WHITE ELITE (MINORITIES ARE DISPROPORTIONALLY LOW INCOME/ EDUCATION, LACK OF FOOD SECURITY/ HOUSING DISCRIMINATION...)	7	17	5	6	6	23	5	10	0	8	3	12	5	9
NEGATIVES ON IMMIGRATION POLICY	9	0	11	11	7	0	9	10	0	10	11	10	8	11

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life? Subsample: Those who say race relations in Canada have worsened at Q9														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q10BB														
Weighted Total:	191	12	19	115	42	3	100	91	20	51	59	60	91	97
Total:	195	12	23	114	41	5	94	101	13	40	69	73	90	102
MORE INEQUALITY OVERALL IN SOCIETY/ COUNTRY (LOW INCOME INCREASING, LOW PAYING JOBS/ LACK OF JOB SECURITY, LESS AFFORDABLE HOUSING, DECREASING SOCIAL SERVICES/ PROGRAMS, DECLINE IN HEALTH CARE...)	5	8	4	3	7	16	5	5	0	7	5	4	6	3
NET: Populism/ Right Wing Ideology/ Policies	9	27	4	5	16	16	11	7	4	17	6	6	10	7
POLITICAL POLARIZATION/ DIVISION, POLICIES CREATING TRIBALISM/ CONFLICT/ INTOLERANCE, IDENTITY POLITICS	8	27	4	4	16	16	11	6	4	17	6	5	10	7

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life? Subsample: Those who say race relations in Canada have worsened at Q9														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q10BB														
Weighted Total:	191	12	19	115	42	3	100	91	20	51	59	60	91	97
Total:	195	12	23	114	41	5	94	101	13	40	69	73	90	102
POOR GOVERNMENT LEADERSHIP (LEADERSHIP NOT ADDRESSING THE PROBLEM, NOT ENFORCING LAWS WITH CERTAIN GROUPS, PERMITTING VIOLENT ACTS WITHOUT REPERCUSSIONS...)	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
NET: Social Awareness	5	0	5	6	3	31	3	8	0	8	7	3	3	8
INCREASE IN ACTS OF VIOLENCE/ RACISM/ HARASSMENT, INCREASE IN HATE CRIMES, MORE AGGRESSION EXPRESSED/MORE INCIDENTS	4	0	5	5	3	0	2	7	0	7	7	1	2	7
MEDIA/ SOCIAL MEDIA PROVIDING INACCURACIES/ MISINFORMATION/ FAKE NEWS	1	0	0	1	0	31	1	1	0	2	0	1	1	1
INTERNATIONAL WARS/ CONFLICTS NEGATIVELY EFFECTING VIEWS OF CANADIANS	4	7	3	6	0	0	1	8	29	2	2	0	6	3
POSITIVE RESPONSES	3	8	0	3	4	0	4	3	0	4	3	4	3	4

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?
 Subsample: Those who say race relations in Canada have worsened at Q9

	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q10BB														
Weighted Total:	191	12	19	115	42	3	100	91	20	51	59	60	91	97
Total:	195	12	23	114	41	5	94	101	13	40	69	73	90	102
OTHER	6	8	6	7	4	0	9	4	24	4	6	3	8	5
CANNOT SAY	21	0	20	21	30	0	20	22	15	18	25	23	16	27

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

Subsample: Those who say race relations in Canada have worsened at Q9

	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q10BB														
Weighted Total:	191	81	67	43	5	13	41	132	84	74	29	28	33	123
Total:	195	84	65	46	5	12	43	135	84	76	31	26	30	133
NET: More Discrimination/ Racism/ Less Tolerance	48	46	51	47	35	27	45	51	48	44	52	45	45	51
INCREASE IN INTOLERANCE/ HATE/ DIVISION	9	7	13	7	0	0	8	11	12	9	3	7	11	9
DISCRIMINATION/ RACISM IN HIRING PRACTICES, UNFAIR TREATMENT/ JOB INSECURITY/ CANNOT GET HIRED	4	5	3	6	0	0	4	5	4	2	6	10	0	4
INCREASES IN RACISM/ DISCRIMINATION EXISTS IN CANADA, INCREASING ANTI- SEMITISM	16	18	11	21	35	12	14	16	16	19	12	10	16	19

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

Subsample: Those who say race relations in Canada have worsened at Q9

	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q10BB														
Weighted Total:	191	81	67	43	5	13	41	132	84	74	29	28	33	123
Total:	195	84	65	46	5	12	43	135	84	76	31	26	30	133
THERE HAS BEEN AN OVERCORRECTION IN ADDRESSING INEQUALITY THAT CAUSES TENSIONS BETWEEN RACES (CREATES RESENTMENT/ FEAR OF DIVERSITY, CREATES TENSIONS BETWEEN WHITE/ MINORITIES, WHITE CANADIANS OVERLOOKED FOR A MINORITY BEING HIRED DUE TO POLICY...)	15	13	19	10	0	15	11	16	14	13	21	18	12	15
HISTORICAL INSTITUTIONALIZED RACISM/ DISCRIMINATION SUPPORTS RICH/ WHITE ELITE (MINORITIES ARE DISPROPORTIONALLY LOW INCOME/ EDUCATION, LACK OF FOOD SECURITY/ HOUSING DISCRIMINATION...)	7	5	9	7	0	0	8	8	8	3	12	0	6	9
NEGATIVES ON IMMIGRATION POLICY	9	13	7	7	0	8	12	9	15	5	7	3	3	12

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

Subsample: Those who say race relations in Canada have worsened at Q9

	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q10BB														
Weighted Total:	191	81	67	43	5	13	41	132	84	74	29	28	33	123
Total:	195	84	65	46	5	12	43	135	84	76	31	26	30	133
MORE INEQUALITY OVERALL IN SOCIETY/ COUNTRY (LOW INCOME INCREASING, LOW PAYING JOBS/ LACK OF JOB SECURITY, LESS AFFORDABLE HOUSING, DECREASING SOCIAL SERVICES/ PROGRAMS, DECLINE IN HEALTH CARE...)	5	3	6	5	0	0	4	6	4	7	0	0	4	6
NET: Populism/ Right Wing Ideology/ Policies	9	8	13	4	9	0	9	10	12	7	6	14	7	8
POLITICAL POLARIZATION/ DIVISION, POLICIES CREATING TRIBALISM/ CONFLICT/ INTOLERANCE, IDENTITY POLITICS	8	7	13	4	9	0	9	9	11	7	6	14	7	7

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

Subsample: Those who say race relations in Canada have worsened at Q9

	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q10BB														
Weighted Total:	191	81	67	43	5	13	41	132	84	74	29	28	33	123
Total:	195	84	65	46	5	12	43	135	84	76	31	26	30	133
POOR GOVERNMENT LEADERSHIP (LEADERSHIP NOT ADDRESSING THE PROBLEM, NOT ENFORCING LAWS WITH CERTAIN GROUPS, PERMITTING VIOLENT ACTS WITHOUT REPERCUSSIONS...)	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
NET: Social Awareness	5	7	6	2	0	6	0	7	8	1	10	14	6	3
INCREASE IN ACTS OF VIOLENCE/ RACISM/ HARASSMENT, INCREASE IN HATE CRIMES, MORE AGGRESSION EXPRESSED/MORE INCIDENTS	4	4	6	2	0	6	0	6	7	1	6	10	6	3
MEDIA/ SOCIAL MEDIA PROVIDING INACCURACIES/ MISINFORMATION/ FAKE NEWS	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	3	3	0	1
INTERNATIONAL WARS/ CONFLICTS NEGATIVELY EFFECTING VIEWS OF CANADIANS	4	4	8	0	0	6	5	4	3	5	8	0	3	4
POSITIVE RESPONSES	3	2	7	0	0	0	2	4	3	2	7	3	8	2

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

Subsample: Those who say race relations in Canada have worsened at Q9

	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ enough	Just/ enough	Not/ enough	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q10BB														
Weighted Total:	191	81	67	43	5	13	41	132	84	74	29	28	33	123
Total:	195	84	65	46	5	12	43	135	84	76	31	26	30	133
OTHER	6	8	7	2	0	23	14	3	7	8	3	13	12	4
CANNOT SAY	21	17	17	36	55	30	25	18	20	25	18	24	17	21

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

How well people from different races get along														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q11A How would you describe the state of race relations in the community where you live in terms of:														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Generally good	73	89	77	73	68	66	76	71	71	71	72	79	64	81
Generally bad	19	8	22	19	22	22	18	20	25	19	21	13	29	12
Cannot say	8	3	1	9	10	12	6	9	4	10	7	8	8	8

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

How well people from different races get along														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q11A How would you describe the state of race relations in the community where you live in terms of:														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Generally good	73	72	72	79	79	69	73	74	73	76	70	64	54	78
Generally bad	19	20	22	14	14	25	23	17	19	16	24	36	39	14
Cannot say	8	9	6	8	6	6	5	9	8	8	6	0	7	9

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

How well people from all racial backgrounds have an equal chance to succeed in life														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q11B How would you describe the state of race relations in the community where you live in terms of:														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Generally good	64	65	68	66	60	61	71	57	74	60	65	64	56	70
Generally bad	21	21	23	20	22	27	18	25	21	25	23	16	30	15
Cannot say	14	14	8	14	18	12	11	18	6	15	12	20	14	14

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

How well people from all racial backgrounds have an equal chance to succeed in life														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q11B How would you describe the state of race relations in the community where you live in terms of:														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Generally good	64	66	62	65	56	69	68	63	65	67	59	54	62	67
Generally bad	21	20	25	19	27	19	18	22	21	19	27	40	27	17
Cannot say	14	14	14	16	17	13	14	15	14	13	14	6	11	16

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Discrimination against [COMBINED GROUPS] is no longer a problem in Canada.														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q12A Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of [COMBINED GROUPS].														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
NET: Agree	35	25	49	35	33	34	38	31	50	32	33	32	37	33
Strongly agree	11	3	17	13	7	11	15	7	20	13	9	7	14	9
Somewhat agree	24	21	32	22	27	24	23	24	30	19	24	25	23	24
NET: Disagree	58	72	40	60	56	60	53	64	46	63	58	60	58	58
Somewhat disagree	37	45	26	38	35	51	35	39	30	40	37	38	37	38
Strongly disagree	21	27	14	22	21	9	18	24	16	23	21	22	22	21
Cannot say	7	3	11	6	11	5	9	5	4	5	9	8	4	9

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Discrimination against [COMBINED GROUPS] is no longer a problem in Canada.														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q12A Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of [COMBINED GROUPS].														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
NET: Agree	35	29	38	41	66	36	33	34	36	34	31	40	45	32
Strongly agree	11	10	12	12	24	4	10	12	12	9	12	18	22	9
Somewhat agree	24	19	26	29	42	32	24	22	24	25	19	22	24	23
NET: Disagree	58	65	53	52	34	48	60	60	56	60	61	57	50	60
Somewhat disagree	37	42	29	37	12	35	41	37	34	40	42	29	33	39
Strongly disagree	21	23	24	15	22	13	19	23	22	20	19	28	17	21
Cannot say	7	6	9	7	0	15	7	6	8	5	8	2	5	8

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Discrimination against Chinese people is no longer a problem in Canada.														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q12AA Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Chinese people.														
Weighted Total:	110	13	7	60	28	2	49	60	17	24	43	26	47	54
Total:	110	12	9	60	26	3	47	62	10	20	49	31	47	55
NET: Agree	45	53	74	43	38	35	48	43	58	37	40	51	49	39
Strongly agree	11	0	55	11	8	0	16	8	10	13	12	10	10	13
Somewhat agree	33	53	18	32	30	35	32	35	49	23	28	41	40	26
NET: Disagree	47	47	26	50	46	65	44	50	42	56	50	40	47	48
Somewhat disagree	32	37	16	32	31	65	26	38	20	29	38	33	32	33
Strongly disagree	15	10	10	18	14	0	19	13	21	26	12	6	15	15
Cannot say	8	0	0	7	17	0	8	7	0	8	10	10	4	13

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Discrimination against Chinese people is no longer a problem in Canada.														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q12AA Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Chinese people.														
Weighted Total:	110	48	37	25	2	6	27	76	51	36	19	14	12	73
Total:	110	50	33	27	2	5	28	75	48	39	20	11	11	78
NET: Agree	45	51	29	56	0	81	52	40	47	38	51	70	18	44
Strongly agree	11	15	2	18	0	0	3	16	15	11	4	17	9	11
Somewhat agree	33	36	27	37	0	81	49	25	32	27	46	53	9	33
NET: Disagree	47	44	56	41	100	0	39	53	46	50	45	30	82	46
Somewhat disagree	32	33	34	27	50	0	26	37	34	30	36	11	44	33
Strongly disagree	15	11	22	14	50	0	13	16	12	20	9	20	39	13
Cannot say	8	6	15	3	0	19	9	7	7	12	4	0	0	11

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Discrimination against Black people is no longer a problem in Canada.														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q12AB Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Black people.														
Weighted Total:	121	18	14	64	23	2	62	59	24	30	30	37	40	81
Total:	118	15	15	62	23	3	56	62	14	24	35	45	39	79
NET: Agree	31	10	29	37	29	51	34	27	52	19	33	25	28	33
Strongly agree	13	0	13	14	17	51	20	5	29	12	10	6	18	11
Somewhat agree	18	10	16	23	12	0	14	22	23	7	24	19	10	22
NET: Disagree	67	90	55	63	68	49	64	70	43	78	67	72	72	64
Somewhat disagree	44	69	51	35	44	49	46	41	32	37	42	59	41	46
Strongly disagree	23	21	4	27	24	0	18	28	11	41	24	14	32	18
Cannot say	3	0	16	0	4	0	1	4	5	3	0	2	0	4

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Discrimination against Black people is no longer a problem in Canada.														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q12AB Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Black people.														
Weighted Total:	121	64	30	26	0	7	27	86	54	38	25	17	10	91
Total:	118	62	30	26	1	6	24	87	55	37	22	16	10	89
NET: Agree	31	23	41	38	100	33	43	26	31	36	19	32	52	27
Strongly agree	13	9	18	17	100	17	26	8	15	12	11	19	36	10
Somewhat agree	18	14	23	21	0	16	18	18	16	24	8	14	17	18
NET: Disagree	67	73	59	58	0	67	53	71	65	64	77	68	48	69
Somewhat disagree	44	48	35	45	0	67	46	42	43	45	46	26	48	47
Strongly disagree	23	26	24	13	0	0	7	29	22	18	31	41	0	22
Cannot say	3	3	0	4	0	0	4	2	4	0	4	0	0	3

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Discrimination against South Asian people is no longer a problem in Canada.														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q12AC Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of South Asian people.														
Weighted Total:	123	11	8	67	36	0	71	52	15	38	41	29	62	60
Total:	118	10	11	64	32	1	63	55	8	26	49	35	55	61
NET: Agree	38	16	53	34	50	0	37	40	50	41	32	38	44	34
Strongly agree	12	9	10	18	2	0	15	9	27	15	6	9	16	8
Somewhat agree	26	8	43	16	48	0	22	31	23	26	25	29	27	26
NET: Disagree	45	74	35	50	29	100	43	48	37	46	49	44	43	49
Somewhat disagree	33	46	28	36	22	100	34	32	25	36	31	35	29	38
Strongly disagree	13	28	7	14	7	0	9	17	12	10	18	9	15	11
Cannot say	16	9	12	16	20	0	20	12	13	13	20	17	13	17

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Discrimination against South Asian people is no longer a problem in Canada.														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q12AC Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of South Asian people.														
Weighted Total:	123	53	40	30	5	8	25	85	56	44	21	14	24	83
Total:	118	48	38	32	4	9	23	82	56	42	18	12	19	85
NET: Agree	38	33	45	40	65	43	28	40	38	42	36	46	55	32
Strongly agree	12	13	13	9	23	12	8	13	10	11	20	20	27	7
Somewhat agree	26	20	31	31	41	31	20	27	28	31	16	26	28	25
NET: Disagree	45	54	38	39	35	21	51	47	45	49	44	40	42	47
Somewhat disagree	33	31	30	39	19	11	30	36	33	34	34	20	31	35
Strongly disagree	13	23	8	0	16	10	21	10	12	15	10	20	11	12
Cannot say	16	13	17	21	0	37	22	14	17	9	20	14	3	21

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Discrimination against Indigenous people is no longer a problem in Canada.														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q12AD Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Indigenous people.														
Weighted Total:	144	10	13	89	30	3	61	82	16	42	41	45	56	85
Total:	148	10	16	88	30	4	60	87	10	33	50	55	56	89
NET: Agree	31	18	55	31	23	61	38	26	46	35	31	22	32	31
Strongly agree	5	0	11	4	6	0	7	4	15	3	8	0	9	2
Somewhat agree	26	18	44	26	17	61	32	22	31	32	23	22	23	29
NET: Disagree	64	72	45	65	67	39	52	72	54	63	59	72	66	62
Somewhat disagree	39	21	15	43	42	23	34	42	32	53	31	35	41	38
Strongly disagree	25	52	30	22	25	16	18	30	21	9	29	38	25	24
Cannot say	5	10	0	4	10	0	9	2	0	3	10	6	2	8

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Discrimination against Indigenous people is no longer a problem in Canada.														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q12AD Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Indigenous people.														
Weighted Total:	144	60	39	45	7	15	24	98	65	58	19	22	8	110
Total:	148	63	41	44	6	12	28	102	65	60	21	19	8	116
NET: Agree	31	22	43	33	79	30	15	32	29	35	30	34	45	30
Strongly agree	5	4	10	2	24	0	0	6	5	3	12	16	0	3
Somewhat agree	26	18	32	31	54	30	15	26	24	32	18	17	45	27
NET: Disagree	64	70	55	63	21	56	85	63	66	60	65	66	29	65
Somewhat disagree	39	41	27	46	0	40	52	38	35	42	44	29	19	41
Strongly disagree	25	29	28	17	21	16	34	25	31	18	21	38	10	24
Cannot say	5	8	2	5	0	14	0	6	6	5	5	0	26	5

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Discrimination against Muslim people is no longer a problem in Canada.														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q12AE Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Muslim people.														
Weighted Total:	119	10	9	69	27	2	62	56	13	31	34	41	48	65
Total:	122	10	12	66	29	5	59	62	7	23	42	50	47	69
NET: Agree	30	28	47	32	22	0	35	23	41	25	26	34	30	30
Strongly agree	14	9	7	21	3	0	18	11	13	25	7	13	19	10
Somewhat agree	16	19	40	11	19	0	18	12	28	0	19	21	11	19
NET: Disagree	67	72	26	67	78	80	61	74	59	75	71	60	69	65
Somewhat disagree	38	37	14	39	41	63	33	43	44	37	45	30	44	32
Strongly disagree	29	35	13	28	37	18	28	32	15	37	26	31	25	33
Cannot say	3	0	26	1	0	20	4	3	0	0	4	6	1	5

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Discrimination against Muslim people is no longer a problem in Canada.														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q12AE Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Muslim people.														
Weighted Total:	119	60	33	26	0	10	27	82	57	40	20	11	8	96
Total:	122	59	34	29	0	10	29	83	57	41	22	10	10	99
NET: Agree	30	21	32	48	0	18	26	33	38	20	25	21	48	30
Strongly agree	14	10	16	23	0	0	9	18	17	9	14	21	28	13
Somewhat agree	16	11	16	25	0	18	17	15	21	11	11	0	21	17
NET: Disagree	67	77	61	52	0	73	74	64	58	80	71	79	52	66
Somewhat disagree	38	54	18	24	0	45	51	32	27	48	49	71	22	36
Strongly disagree	29	22	43	29	0	29	22	32	31	32	21	8	30	31
Cannot say	3	2	7	0	0	8	0	3	4	0	4	0	0	4

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

It is easy to understand the anger of [COMBINED GROUPS] in Canada.														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q12B Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of [COMBINED GROUPS].														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
NET: Agree	54	70	46	59	38	47	46	61	57	56	48	56	56	52
Strongly agree	16	27	16	15	14	14	15	17	14	17	16	17	15	17
Somewhat agree	38	44	30	44	24	33	32	43	43	40	32	39	40	35
NET: Disagree	37	23	47	32	52	46	45	30	37	35	39	37	37	38
Somewhat disagree	22	18	23	18	32	21	24	19	27	19	22	21	22	22
Strongly disagree	16	5	24	14	20	26	20	11	10	16	17	17	14	16
Cannot say	9	7	8	9	10	7	9	9	6	9	13	7	8	10

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

It is easy to understand the anger of [COMBINED GROUPS] in Canada.														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q12B Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of [COMBINED GROUPS].														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
NET: Agree	54	55	56	49	43	50	55	54	56	50	57	55	45	54
Strongly agree	16	17	17	12	14	23	16	15	16	16	15	20	11	17
Somewhat agree	38	38	39	36	29	27	39	39	39	34	42	35	34	38
NET: Disagree	37	36	37	40	57	32	39	37	35	39	39	39	46	36
Somewhat disagree	22	22	23	20	47	20	22	21	21	22	21	22	25	21
Strongly disagree	16	14	14	21	10	11	16	16	14	17	18	17	21	15
Cannot say	9	9	7	11	0	18	6	9	10	10	4	5	9	9

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

It is easy to understand the anger of Chinese people in Canada.														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q12BA Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Chinese people.														
Weighted Total:	110	13	7	60	28	2	49	60	17	24	43	26	47	54
Total:	110	12	9	60	26	3	47	62	10	20	49	31	47	55
NET: Agree	51	41	54	60	38	0	47	53	62	61	40	52	44	54
Strongly agree	10	34	9	7	8	0	15	5	13	19	5	10	11	11
Somewhat agree	40	7	45	53	30	0	31	48	50	42	34	42	33	43
NET: Disagree	36	52	29	27	49	65	43	31	38	18	44	39	39	34
Somewhat disagree	25	44	7	17	38	35	21	28	26	14	29	26	28	26
Strongly disagree	11	7	22	10	11	29	22	3	11	3	15	12	11	8
Cannot say	13	8	17	13	13	35	10	16	0	21	16	9	17	12

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

It is easy to understand the anger of Chinese people in Canada.														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q12BA Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Chinese people.														
Weighted Total:	110	48	37	25	2	6	27	76	51	36	19	14	12	73
Total:	110	50	33	27	2	5	28	75	48	39	20	11	11	78
NET: Agree	51	53	65	25	50	67	44	52	58	46	50	33	44	55
Strongly agree	10	12	13	4	50	54	3	9	16	9	0	22	17	8
Somewhat agree	40	41	52	21	0	13	41	43	42	37	50	11	26	47
NET: Disagree	36	38	20	57	50	14	46	34	29	35	50	56	40	31
Somewhat disagree	25	30	18	24	50	14	32	23	14	27	41	37	31	22
Strongly disagree	11	8	1	32	0	0	14	11	15	8	10	19	9	9
Cannot say	13	9	15	19	0	19	10	14	13	19	0	11	16	14

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

It is easy to understand the anger of Black people in Canada.														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q12BB Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Black people.														
Weighted Total:	121	18	14	64	23	2	62	59	24	30	30	37	40	81
Total:	118	15	15	62	23	3	56	62	14	24	35	45	39	79
NET: Agree	64	90	53	67	44	74	56	73	72	65	67	57	77	58
Strongly agree	23	25	18	24	25	0	22	25	20	23	34	16	29	20
Somewhat agree	41	64	35	43	19	74	34	48	51	42	33	41	47	38
NET: Disagree	32	5	39	30	52	26	39	23	24	31	33	36	23	36
Somewhat disagree	17	5	31	14	28	0	19	15	15	8	24	20	16	17
Strongly disagree	14	0	8	16	24	26	20	8	8	23	10	15	7	18
Cannot say	4	5	8	3	4	0	5	3	5	4	0	7	0	6

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

It is easy to understand the anger of Black people in Canada.														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q12BB Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Black people.														
Weighted Total:	121	64	30	26	0	7	27	86	54	38	25	17	10	91
Total:	118	62	30	26	1	6	24	87	55	37	22	16	10	89
NET: Agree	64	69	63	55	0	88	57	65	64	52	80	79	44	64
Strongly agree	23	29	17	16	0	48	17	23	25	20	22	21	0	27
Somewhat agree	41	39	47	39	0	40	40	42	39	32	58	58	44	37
NET: Disagree	32	25	37	42	100	12	43	29	28	46	20	16	56	32
Somewhat disagree	17	12	32	13	0	12	19	17	21	18	9	6	51	15
Strongly disagree	14	14	5	28	100	0	24	12	8	28	11	11	5	17
Cannot say	4	6	0	3	0	0	0	6	8	2	0	5	0	5

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

It is easy to understand the anger of South Asian in Canada.														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q12BC Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of South Asian people.														
Weighted Total:	123	11	8	67	36	0	71	52	15	38	41	29	62	60
Total:	118	10	11	64	32	1	63	55	8	26	49	35	55	61
NET: Agree	35	73	47	40	13	0	37	33	25	41	34	34	43	28
Strongly agree	4	19	6	2	2	0	3	5	0	6	7	0	6	2
Somewhat agree	31	54	41	37	11	0	34	28	25	35	28	34	37	26
NET: Disagree	45	17	34	40	64	100	46	44	62	47	37	45	44	48
Somewhat disagree	28	9	17	25	43	0	26	31	50	33	14	30	27	30
Strongly disagree	17	9	17	15	21	100	20	13	12	14	22	15	17	17
Cannot say	20	9	19	20	23	0	17	23	13	12	29	20	13	24

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

It is easy to understand the anger of South Asian in Canada.														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q12BC Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of South Asian people.														
Weighted Total:	123	53	40	30	5	8	25	85	56	44	21	14	24	83
Total:	118	48	38	32	4	9	23	82	56	42	18	12	19	85
NET: Agree	35	42	26	36	16	24	38	37	40	27	43	37	44	31
Strongly agree	4	7	2	2	0	6	6	3	1	3	14	5	0	5
Somewhat agree	31	35	24	34	16	18	32	33	39	24	29	31	44	26
NET: Disagree	45	40	60	35	84	29	40	46	39	55	41	49	45	45
Somewhat disagree	28	25	36	23	65	18	20	30	25	31	29	28	23	30
Strongly disagree	17	14	24	11	19	12	20	16	14	23	12	21	22	15
Cannot say	20	19	14	30	0	46	23	18	21	19	16	14	11	24

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

It is easy to understand the anger of Indigenous people in Canada.														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q12BD Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Indigenous people.														
Weighted Total:	144	10	13	89	30	3	61	82	16	42	41	45	56	85
Total:	148	10	16	88	30	4	60	87	10	33	50	55	56	89
NET: Agree	74	88	56	80	58	77	63	82	73	74	67	80	77	72
Strongly agree	31	49	30	30	27	16	24	35	28	26	25	41	25	33
Somewhat agree	43	38	26	50	31	61	39	47	44	48	42	39	52	39
NET: Disagree	22	0	44	17	35	23	30	17	27	23	23	20	21	23
Somewhat disagree	16	0	27	14	23	23	25	10	22	13	17	16	16	16
Strongly disagree	6	0	17	3	12	0	5	7	5	10	5	4	5	7
Cannot say	4	12	0	2	7	0	7	1	0	3	10	0	2	5

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

It is easy to understand the anger of Indigenous people in Canada.														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q12BD Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Indigenous people.														
Weighted Total:	144	60	39	45	7	15	24	98	65	58	19	22	8	110
Total:	148	63	41	44	6	12	28	102	65	60	21	19	8	116
NET: Agree	74	70	82	72	61	70	81	74	73	75	71	74	79	72
Strongly agree	31	27	39	29	16	24	51	28	29	30	35	30	39	31
Somewhat agree	43	44	43	43	46	46	30	46	44	45	36	45	40	42
NET: Disagree	22	25	18	23	39	16	19	23	22	21	29	26	7	24
Somewhat disagree	16	15	13	21	39	16	13	16	19	18	3	16	7	18
Strongly disagree	6	10	5	2	0	0	5	8	3	3	26	10	0	6
Cannot say	4	5	0	5	0	14	0	3	5	4	0	0	14	4

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

It is easy to understand the anger of Muslim people in Canada.														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q12BE Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Muslim people.														
Weighted Total:	119	10	9	69	27	2	62	56	13	31	34	41	48	65
Total:	122	10	12	66	29	5	59	62	7	23	42	50	47	69
NET: Agree	40	56	13	41	43	35	30	51	40	38	34	47	40	40
Strongly agree	9	8	7	8	11	35	11	7	0	10	14	7	8	11
Somewhat agree	31	48	5	33	32	0	19	43	40	29	21	40	33	29
NET: Disagree	54	44	87	49	57	65	65	42	45	52	61	51	56	54
Somewhat disagree	22	35	23	19	26	28	30	15	30	24	27	15	24	23
Strongly disagree	31	9	65	30	31	37	35	28	15	29	34	36	31	31
Cannot say	6	0	0	10	0	0	5	7	15	10	4	2	4	7

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

It is easy to understand the anger of Muslim people in Canada.														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q12BE Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Muslim people.														
Weighted Total:	119	60	33	26	0	10	27	82	57	40	20	11	8	96
Total:	122	59	34	29	0	10	29	83	57	41	22	10	10	99
NET: Agree	40	38	45	40	0	5	57	39	40	44	37	34	20	44
Strongly agree	9	8	16	2	0	0	6	11	8	13	3	16	20	8
Somewhat agree	31	30	29	38	0	5	51	28	32	31	34	18	0	37
NET: Disagree	54	53	50	60	0	80	43	54	56	45	59	66	80	51
Somewhat disagree	22	30	14	14	0	38	26	19	24	18	27	35	10	22
Strongly disagree	31	23	35	46	0	42	16	35	32	27	32	31	70	29
Cannot say	6	9	5	0	0	15	0	7	3	11	4	0	0	5

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Discrimination is the main reason why many [COMBINED GROUPS] cannot get ahead these days.														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q12E Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of [COMBINED GROUPS].														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
NET: Agree	32	39	33	31	31	25	27	36	42	31	23	37	31	33
Strongly agree	7	3	9	7	9	5	6	9	7	6	6	9	7	8
Somewhat agree	24	36	24	23	22	20	21	27	35	24	17	27	24	25
NET: Disagree	53	50	58	54	52	56	59	47	48	56	58	49	56	50
Somewhat disagree	29	28	25	30	31	18	28	30	31	28	30	29	29	29
Strongly disagree	24	22	32	24	21	38	31	17	17	28	28	20	27	21
Cannot say	15	11	9	16	17	19	14	16	10	13	19	15	13	17

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Discrimination is the main reason why many [COMBINED GROUPS] cannot get ahead these days.														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q12E Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of [COMBINED GROUPS].														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
NET: Agree	32	31	34	30	52	43	38	28	32	33	28	31	31	32
Strongly agree	7	8	9	4	0	5	8	7	7	8	7	6	13	7
Somewhat agree	24	24	25	26	52	38	30	20	25	26	21	25	18	26
NET: Disagree	53	54	50	57	42	35	50	57	54	53	52	58	54	52
Somewhat disagree	29	27	32	30	24	20	35	29	27	32	31	28	31	29
Strongly disagree	24	26	17	27	18	16	15	28	27	21	21	30	23	23
Cannot say	15	15	16	13	6	22	12	15	14	13	20	11	16	15

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Discrimination is the main reason why many Chinese people cannot get ahead these days.														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q12EA Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Chinese people.														
Weighted Total:	110	13	7	60	28	2	49	60	17	24	43	26	47	54
Total:	110	12	9	60	26	3	47	62	10	20	49	31	47	55
NET: Agree	28	41	50	19	37	0	25	29	37	44	20	21	35	22
Strongly agree	6	0	24	1	16	0	3	9	20	5	2	6	8	6
Somewhat agree	22	41	26	18	21	0	23	19	17	39	18	15	27	16
NET: Disagree	57	59	50	62	46	65	61	55	63	27	67	63	48	62
Somewhat disagree	33	30	17	36	31	35	25	40	40	10	42	33	20	42
Strongly disagree	24	30	33	26	15	29	36	15	23	18	25	30	27	21
Cannot say	15	0	0	19	17	35	14	16	0	29	13	16	18	15

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Discrimination is the main reason why many Chinese people cannot get ahead these days.														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q12EA Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Chinese people.														
Weighted Total:	110	48	37	25	2	6	27	76	51	36	19	14	12	73
Total:	110	50	33	27	2	5	28	75	48	39	20	11	11	78
NET: Agree	28	26	40	14	50	51	37	23	27	31	29	33	49	24
Strongly agree	6	8	8	0	0	0	6	7	6	4	13	11	32	1
Somewhat agree	22	17	32	14	50	51	30	16	22	26	16	22	17	22
NET: Disagree	57	60	33	86	50	30	53	61	54	57	55	67	35	59
Somewhat disagree	33	32	25	47	50	13	39	32	23	44	36	28	18	37
Strongly disagree	24	28	8	39	0	17	14	29	31	13	20	39	17	22
Cannot say	15	14	27	0	0	19	11	17	19	12	16	0	16	17

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Discrimination is the main reason why many Black people cannot get ahead these days.														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q12EB Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Black people.														
Weighted Total:	121	18	14	64	23	2	62	59	24	30	30	37	40	81
Total:	118	15	15	62	23	3	56	62	14	24	35	45	39	79
NET: Agree	47	58	46	38	59	74	50	45	51	36	48	52	51	45
Strongly agree	9	5	14	7	14	0	12	7	3	10	9	12	6	10
Somewhat agree	38	54	32	31	45	74	38	38	48	27	39	40	45	34
NET: Disagree	43	42	46	48	30	26	40	45	28	56	46	39	44	43
Somewhat disagree	27	36	30	28	18	0	25	28	28	28	25	26	26	27
Strongly disagree	16	5	16	21	12	26	15	17	0	28	21	13	18	15
Cannot say	10	0	8	13	11	0	10	11	20	8	6	9	5	12

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Discrimination is the main reason why many Black people cannot get ahead these days.														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q12EB Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Black people.														
Weighted Total:	121	64	30	26	0	7	27	86	54	38	25	17	10	91
Total:	118	62	30	26	1	6	24	87	55	37	22	16	10	89
NET: Agree	47	46	46	50	0	71	58	42	42	52	46	30	65	48
Strongly agree	9	13	3	7	0	16	7	9	7	10	12	10	13	8
Somewhat agree	38	33	43	43	0	56	51	33	35	42	33	21	53	41
NET: Disagree	43	39	48	47	100	17	35	47	47	41	42	52	35	42
Somewhat disagree	27	27	38	15	0	17	22	29	33	19	28	36	30	24
Strongly disagree	16	13	10	32	100	0	14	18	14	22	14	16	5	18
Cannot say	10	15	6	3	0	12	7	11	11	7	12	17	0	10

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Discrimination is the main reason why many South Asian people cannot get ahead these days.														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q12EC Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of South Asian people.														
Weighted Total:	123	11	8	67	36	0	71	52	15	38	41	29	62	60
Total:	118	10	11	64	32	1	63	55	8	26	49	35	55	61
NET: Agree	18	35	13	21	7	0	12	25	25	14	12	28	15	21
Strongly agree	2	0	6	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	5	0	1	2
Somewhat agree	16	35	7	19	7	0	12	21	25	14	7	28	14	18
NET: Disagree	57	56	68	52	63	100	64	47	50	68	52	52	60	52
Somewhat disagree	33	39	51	30	33	0	33	34	23	39	29	37	40	26
Strongly disagree	24	17	17	21	30	100	32	13	27	29	24	15	20	26
Cannot say	26	9	19	27	30	0	24	28	25	18	36	20	25	27

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Discrimination is the main reason why many South Asian people cannot get ahead these days.														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q12EC Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of South Asian people.														
Weighted Total:	123	53	40	30	5	8	25	85	56	44	21	14	24	83
Total:	118	48	38	32	4	9	23	82	56	42	18	12	19	85
NET: Agree	18	19	15	18	59	24	14	16	13	22	22	20	12	18
Strongly agree	2	3	0	2	0	6	3	1	1	3	0	0	0	2
Somewhat agree	16	17	15	16	59	18	11	15	11	20	22	20	12	16
NET: Disagree	57	57	67	44	41	29	52	62	61	59	48	66	64	54
Somewhat disagree	33	29	40	32	0	18	37	35	38	34	22	37	41	31
Strongly disagree	24	28	27	12	41	12	15	26	23	24	26	29	23	23
Cannot say	26	24	18	38	0	46	34	22	27	19	30	14	24	27

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Discrimination is the main reason why many Indigenous people cannot get ahead these days.														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q12ED Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Indigenous people.														
Weighted Total:	144	10	13	89	30	3	61	82	16	42	41	45	56	85
Total:	148	10	16	88	30	4	60	87	10	33	50	55	56	89
NET: Agree	41	38	39	48	26	16	32	48	62	40	24	51	38	43
Strongly agree	11	9	4	14	8	16	9	13	0	11	5	22	12	11
Somewhat agree	30	29	34	34	18	0	23	35	62	29	19	30	26	33
NET: Disagree	46	20	58	42	59	84	53	41	38	57	49	36	53	42
Somewhat disagree	31	9	26	26	53	42	35	27	23	43	24	28	34	28
Strongly disagree	16	11	31	16	6	42	18	14	15	14	25	8	19	14
Cannot say	12	42	4	10	15	0	14	11	0	3	27	12	9	15

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Discrimination is the main reason why many Indigenous people cannot get ahead these days.														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q12ED Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Indigenous people.														
Weighted Total:	144	60	39	45	7	15	24	98	65	58	19	22	8	110
Total:	148	63	41	44	6	12	28	102	65	60	21	19	8	116
NET: Agree	41	40	44	42	53	56	58	34	51	35	28	49	41	40
Strongly agree	11	8	20	8	0	5	23	10	11	13	11	4	26	12
Somewhat agree	30	32	24	34	53	51	35	24	41	22	17	45	14	29
NET: Disagree	46	50	45	42	37	30	39	51	40	54	46	43	33	48
Somewhat disagree	31	26	35	33	37	18	33	31	21	42	29	17	33	32
Strongly disagree	16	24	10	9	0	13	5	20	19	12	16	26	0	15
Cannot say	12	10	11	16	11	14	3	14	9	12	26	8	26	12

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Discrimination is the main reason why many Muslim people cannot get ahead these days.														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q12EE Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Muslim people.														
Weighted Total:	119	10	9	69	27	2	62	56	13	31	34	41	48	65
Total:	122	10	12	66	29	5	59	62	7	23	42	50	47	69
NET: Agree	23	9	14	20	39	18	18	28	27	24	19	24	21	25
Strongly agree	7	0	0	9	9	0	6	9	13	6	13	2	9	7
Somewhat agree	16	9	14	11	30	18	12	20	13	19	6	22	12	18
NET: Disagree	65	74	72	68	53	37	76	52	73	61	73	59	75	59
Somewhat disagree	23	18	0	31	17	0	23	22	44	11	28	22	23	25
Strongly disagree	42	56	72	38	36	37	53	30	30	50	45	37	51	33
Cannot say	12	16	15	12	7	45	5	20	0	15	8	17	4	17

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Discrimination is the main reason why many Muslim people cannot get ahead these days.														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q12EE Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Muslim people.														
Weighted Total:	119	60	33	26	0	10	27	82	57	40	20	11	8	96
Total:	122	59	34	29	0	10	29	83	57	41	22	10	10	99
NET: Agree	23	22	28	19	0	14	25	23	24	28	12	8	9	27
Strongly agree	7	6	16	0	0	0	3	10	10	7	0	8	9	7
Somewhat agree	16	16	12	19	0	14	22	14	13	21	12	0	0	19
NET: Disagree	65	64	56	78	0	63	70	64	70	54	69	74	91	61
Somewhat disagree	23	24	25	20	0	29	46	15	22	18	40	28	21	24
Strongly disagree	42	40	31	58	0	33	24	49	48	36	29	47	70	37
Cannot say	12	14	17	3	0	23	5	13	6	18	19	18	0	12

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In your daily life, how much contact do you, personally, have with people who have a different ethnic or racial background than your own?														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q13														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
A lot of contact	45	54	51	42	48	48	49	42	50	55	49	31	51	42
Some contact	36	26	31	39	35	52	32	41	32	31	37	43	33	38
Only a little contact	16	18	12	18	15	0	18	15	18	14	12	22	14	18
No contact at all	2	2	5	1	3	0	2	2	0	1	2	3	2	2
Cannot say	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In your daily life, how much contact do you, personally, have with people who have a different ethnic or racial background than your own?														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q13														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
A lot of contact	45	45	46	45	55	38	42	47	42	50	47	59	48	43
Some contact	36	34	36	42	39	33	35	37	37	36	36	30	45	36
Only a little contact	16	19	17	10	0	29	21	14	19	13	15	10	5	19
No contact at all	2	2	1	2	6	0	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2
Cannot say	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Do you have friends from ethnic or racial groups different from your own?

Subsample: Those who have at least a little contact in Q13

	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q14														
Weighted Total:	604	61	48	347	139	9	299	304	84	163	186	172	250	338
Total:	602	56	59	336	135	16	278	321	49	125	220	208	239	344
Yes	88	93	85	87	87	100	87	89	95	91	91	79	94	84
No	11	7	13	11	11	0	11	10	5	9	7	18	5	15
Cannot say	1	0	2	2	2	0	2	1	0	0	2	3	1	2

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Do you have friends from ethnic or racial groups different from your own?														
Subsample: Those who have at least a little contact in Q13														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q14														
Weighted Total:	604	279	176	150	13	46	127	418	278	213	102	78	61	444
Total:	602	275	173	154	12	42	129	419	273	216	100	67	57	456
Yes	88	91	84	87	100	84	83	89	89	88	86	100	92	85
No	11	8	14	12	0	14	16	9	10	10	13	0	8	13
Cannot say	1	1	2	1	0	2	1	2	2	1	1	0	0	2

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Which ethnic, racial or religious groups do you believe are most frequently the target of discrimination or unfair treatment In Canada today?														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q15A														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
JEWS/ ISRAELIS	66	61	54	69	67	48	62	70	53	59	70	74	74	60
BLACK/ AFRICAN/ AFRICAN AMERICAN (VARIOUS COUNTRIES MENTIONED AND GENERAL MENTION)	47	60	25	47	51	29	46	49	55	39	41	57	50	46
MUSLIMS/ ISLAMIC	38	52	35	38	34	21	38	38	30	36	34	47	38	38
INDIGENOUS/ INUIT/INDIANS (GENERAL MENTION)	36	64	49	31	31	33	35	36	31	32	31	46	33	39
NET: ASIAN	33	50	37	33	26	11	36	31	36	32	32	35	38	30
ASIAN (GENERAL MENTION, UNSPECIFIED)	15	23	13	14	15	0	14	16	22	15	12	15	20	11
SOUTH ASIAN/ EAST INDIAN/ SIKHS/ HINDUS (VARIOUS COUNTRIES SPECIFIED AND GENERAL MENTION)	13	22	25	12	7	11	16	10	14	11	16	11	15	11
EAST ASIAN/ CHINESE (COUNTRIES SPECIFIED AND GENERAL MENTION)	8	13	6	8	6	7	9	7	5	7	8	10	8	8
SOUTH EAST ASIAN (VARIOUS COUNTRIES SPECIFIED AND GENERAL MENTION)	2	0	1	3	1	0	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	2

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Which ethnic, racial or religious groups do you believe are most frequently the target of discrimination or unfair treatment In Canada today?														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q15A														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
ARABS (GENERAL MENTION) / WESTERN ASIANS/ MIDDLE EASTERN (VARIOUS COUNTRIES SPECIFIED OR GENRAL MENTION)/ PALESTINIANS	11	11	9	10	14	20	12	11	15	16	8	9	10	13
WHITES	5	2	5	6	2	15	6	4	8	8	4	2	6	4
PEOPLE OF COLOUR	4	6	4	5	2	8	3	5	2	4	3	7	4	4
CHRISTIAN/CATHOLIC	4	1	12	4	2	16	5	4	4	8	4	1	6	2
LATIN/CENTRAL/SOUTH AMERICAN (VARIOUS COUNTIRES SPECIFIED AND GENERAL MENTION)	2	6	0	1	2	0	2	2	7	1	2	1	3	1
EUROPEAN (VARIOUS COUNTRIES SPECIFIED AND GENERAL MENTION)	2	0	2	2	2	0	3	0	7	2	1	0	4	1
NEW IMMIGRANTS/IMMIGRANTS /REFUGEES	1	3	2	1	1	0	1	1	0	3	1	1	1	1
OTHER	2	2	0	2	3	0	2	2	2	3	1	2	3	2
DK/NR/Cannot Say	14	6	22	12	16	35	16	11	18	15	17	7	9	17

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Which ethnic, racial or religious groups do you believe are most frequently the target of discrimination or unfair treatment In Canada today?														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q15A														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
JEWS/ ISRAELIS	66	69	71	55	44	67	70	65	69	62	64	75	67	65
BLACK/ AFRICAN/ AFRICAN AMERICAN (VARIOUS COUNTRIES MENTIONED AND GENERAL MENTION)	47	46	55	41	31	56	54	45	49	48	41	50	51	47
MUSLIMS/ ISLAMIC	38	39	40	34	50	32	32	40	39	39	30	39	32	39
INDIGENOUS/ INUIT/INDIANS (GENERAL MENTION)	36	36	35	36	15	40	32	37	38	32	37	38	24	37
NET: ASIAN	33	35	35	29	20	41	32	34	36	34	27	30	36	35
ASIANS (GENERAL MENTION, UNSPECIFIED)	15	18	12	13	0	26	15	14	17	16	9	10	15	16
SOUTH ASIAN/ EAST INDIAN/ SIKHS/ HINDUS (VARIOUS CONTRIES SPECIFIED AND GENERAL MENTION)	13	14	12	12	6	16	12	13	14	15	7	12	13	14
EAST ASIAN/ CHINESE (COUNTRIES SPECIFIED AND GENERAL MENTION)	8	7	12	6	14	7	6	9	8	6	13	10	10	8
SOUTH EAST ASIAN (VARIOUS COUNTIRES SPECIFIED AND GENERAL MENTION)	2	3	2	1	0	0	3	2	1	2	4	0	1	3

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Which ethnic, racial or religious groups do you believe are most frequently the target of discrimination or unfair treatment In Canada today?														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q15A														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
ARABS (GENERAL MENTION) / WESTERN ASIANS/ MIDDLE EASTERN (VARIOUS COUNTRIES SPECIFIED OR GENRAL MENTION)/ PALESTINIANS	11	13	15	4	4	18	15	10	10	11	14	8	10	12
WHITES	5	5	7	2	4	0	5	5	5	4	6	4	12	4
PEOPLE OF COLOUR	4	3	4	6	0	6	2	5	6	4	1	6	2	4
CHRISTIAN/CATHOLIC	4	4	4	5	13	0	5	4	4	4	7	10	3	4
LATIN/CENTRAL/SOUTH AMERICAN (VARIOUS COUNTIRES SPECIFIED AND GENERAL MENTION)	2	0	3	3	0	5	1	2	2	2	0	5	3	1
EUROPEAN (VARIOUS COUNTRIES SPECIFIED AND GENERAL MENTION)	2	1	3	1	0	4	1	2	1	2	2	4	4	1
NEW IMMIGRANTS/IMMIGRANTS /REFUGEES	1	1	2	1	0	0	1	2	1	1	4	2	1	1
OTHER	2	2	3	1	12	4	1	2	2	1	3	6	0	2
DK/NR/Cannot Say	14	13	8	21	22	16	15	13	11	16	15	7	11	15

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

How often are people in your own ethnic or racial group treated unfairly because of who they are?														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q16														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Often	38	28	30	39	42	36	36	40	27	41	46	32	55	25
Sometimes	44	37	56	45	41	42	43	45	58	42	37	47	37	50
Rarely	13	30	13	10	12	5	14	11	13	11	10	16	6	17
Never	3	2	0	4	3	11	5	2	2	4	5	2	1	5
Cannot say	2	3	1	2	1	5	3	1	0	1	2	3	0	3

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

How often are people in your own ethnic or racial group treated unfairly because of who they are?														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q16														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Often	38	44	37	28	28	37	40	38	41	32	36	60	52	31
Sometimes	44	43	46	45	67	32	48	44	40	50	49	32	38	47
Rarely	13	9	13	19	0	25	9	13	13	12	12	7	9	14
Never	3	3	2	6	0	6	2	4	4	4	1	1	1	4
Cannot say	2	2	2	2	6	0	1	2	2	2	2	0	0	2

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Black people														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q17A For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Often	36	35	19	34	45	23	34	38	40	34	30	41	38	35
Sometimes	46	56	64	47	36	38	47	46	48	42	47	50	46	46
Rarely	10	5	12	9	12	39	10	9	6	11	14	7	11	9
Never	5	3	3	8	2	0	7	4	5	11	4	2	5	6
Cannot say	3	2	2	3	4	0	2	3	1	3	5	1	1	4

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Black people														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q17A For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Often	36	33	43	32	41	46	37	34	38	33	34	37	44	35
Sometimes	46	53	41	40	43	35	45	48	46	47	48	47	34	47
Rarely	10	7	8	17	4	6	13	9	8	12	11	12	14	9
Never	5	5	6	6	12	2	1	7	6	4	4	4	8	5
Cannot say	3	3	2	4	0	10	4	2	2	4	3	0	0	4

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Chinese people														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q17B For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Often	11	18	4	11	10	5	10	12	8	13	10	12	12	11
Sometimes	58	64	56	55	62	56	55	61	68	53	55	61	59	57
Rarely	21	13	26	20	22	39	23	19	16	22	21	22	21	21
Never	6	3	10	8	0	0	9	3	7	9	6	2	5	6
Cannot say	4	2	4	5	5	0	4	5	1	3	8	3	3	5

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Chinese people														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q17B For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Often	11	11	11	11	6	18	11	11	13	9	11	10	14	11
Sometimes	58	60	60	51	82	35	60	59	58	57	61	57	54	59
Rarely	21	19	20	25	12	31	18	21	21	24	15	26	26	19
Never	6	6	5	7	0	6	5	6	5	5	10	6	3	6
Cannot say	4	4	3	6	0	10	6	3	3	5	3	1	3	5

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

South Asian people, from countries like India and Pakistan														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q17C For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Often	20	16	18	20	23	19	17	23	26	20	16	21	22	19
Sometimes	55	65	64	53	54	54	55	54	40	54	58	60	54	56
Rarely	15	15	10	15	17	27	17	13	27	14	14	13	17	14
Never	5	2	5	8	0	0	7	3	5	9	5	2	5	5
Cannot say	4	3	4	4	6	0	3	6	1	3	7	5	2	6

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

South Asian people, from countries like India and Pakistan														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q17C For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Often	20	19	21	20	21	34	24	17	22	19	14	22	19	20
Sometimes	55	58	56	49	63	30	49	59	53	55	61	52	51	56
Rarely	15	13	15	20	16	25	17	13	15	18	12	19	22	13
Never	5	5	5	6	0	0	3	7	5	2	9	5	6	5
Cannot say	4	4	4	5	0	10	6	3	3	6	3	2	2	5

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Indigenous Peoples														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q17D For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Often	40	61	42	34	47	29	38	43	24	39	37	52	39	41
Sometimes	40	30	44	43	34	49	39	41	55	37	40	36	42	39
Rarely	11	4	6	12	13	22	13	10	17	11	14	6	13	10
Never	5	3	9	7	0	0	8	2	5	10	4	3	4	6
Cannot say	4	2	0	4	5	0	3	4	0	3	6	3	2	4

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Indigenous Peoples														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q17D For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Often	40	40	42	38	12	25	47	41	44	35	40	31	42	42
Sometimes	40	43	40	35	72	46	34	40	38	42	41	49	34	39
Rarely	11	8	12	16	16	13	12	11	10	14	11	15	19	10
Never	5	5	5	6	0	6	2	6	5	5	5	5	1	5
Cannot say	4	4	2	6	0	10	5	3	2	5	3	0	3	4

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Arab people														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q17E For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Often	21	25	17	18	27	28	20	22	20	25	17	22	19	23
Sometimes	50	57	55	49	49	56	51	49	48	47	47	57	51	50
Rarely	18	11	20	20	15	16	17	19	28	13	21	13	21	15
Never	7	2	5	9	5	0	10	4	3	12	7	3	7	6
Cannot say	5	6	4	5	5	0	3	6	1	2	8	5	2	6

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Arab people														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q17E For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Often	21	20	24	18	6	30	23	20	20	23	18	18	20	22
Sometimes	50	52	52	45	68	42	45	52	51	50	49	48	38	52
Rarely	18	17	14	23	25	14	20	17	18	16	20	24	29	15
Never	7	6	6	9	0	4	7	7	7	5	9	7	12	6
Cannot say	5	5	4	4	0	10	5	4	4	6	4	2	0	6

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Muslim people														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q17F For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Often	26	28	23	23	35	21	25	28	26	28	20	31	26	28
Sometimes	47	52	52	49	39	63	46	48	47	44	47	52	46	48
Rarely	15	14	15	15	15	16	16	15	19	14	19	11	19	13
Never	7	3	7	8	6	0	10	4	7	12	7	3	7	7
Cannot say	4	3	4	5	4	0	3	5	1	3	7	3	2	5

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Muslim people														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q17F For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Often	26	27	30	21	40	37	27	25	27	28	20	27	23	27
Sometimes	47	49	49	42	51	41	42	50	47	48	50	44	36	49
Rarely	15	14	9	25	9	8	19	15	15	15	16	24	23	13
Never	7	5	9	8	0	6	7	7	7	5	10	4	18	6
Cannot say	4	5	4	4	0	8	5	4	4	5	3	1	0	5

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

When it comes to discrimination against [COMBINED GROUPS] which do you think is the bigger problem?														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q18														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	6	11	9	6	3	5	5	7	16	6	6	1	8	5
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	49	61	41	47	50	73	51	47	47	41	50	56	45	51
Both equally a problem	26	19	39	25	27	11	23	28	24	33	19	26	30	23
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	11	6	8	14	6	11	15	7	3	13	14	9	11	11
Cannot say	9	3	2	8	15	0	6	12	10	6	11	8	6	11

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

When it comes to discrimination against [COMBINED GROUPS] which do you think is the bigger problem?														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q18														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	6	6	4	8	42	4	2	6	6	3	11	16	6	4
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	49	49	52	45	32	41	50	50	50	48	45	43	45	51
Both equally a problem	26	25	29	24	6	39	32	23	22	33	20	27	28	25
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	11	11	7	15	14	2	6	13	13	8	10	9	11	11
Cannot say	9	10	8	8	6	14	9	8	9	7	13	4	10	8

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

When it comes to discrimination against Chinese people which do you think is the bigger problem?														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q18A														
Weighted Total:	110	13	7	60	28	2	49	60	17	24	43	26	47	54
Total:	110	12	9	60	26	3	47	62	10	20	49	31	47	55
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	3	9	0	3	0	0	2	3	0	5	5	0	2	4
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	53	55	35	55	53	35	54	53	73	47	43	62	38	64
Both equally a problem	22	30	43	17	24	35	20	23	27	35	17	16	37	11
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	11	0	22	15	3	29	17	6	0	3	19	12	15	8
Cannot say	11	7	0	9	19	0	6	15	0	9	16	10	8	13

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

When it comes to discrimination against Chinese people which do you think is the bigger problem?														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q18A														
Weighted Total:	110	48	37	25	2	6	27	76	51	36	19	14	12	73
Total:	110	50	33	27	2	5	28	75	48	39	20	11	11	78
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	3	4	0	5	0	0	0	4	2	3	5	8	0	3
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	53	52	48	64	100	17	68	50	52	46	61	48	43	57
Both equally a problem	22	22	32	7	0	51	23	20	24	28	10	26	48	18
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	11	14	1	20	0	0	3	15	13	13	4	12	9	9
Cannot say	11	8	19	3	0	32	6	11	9	10	19	6	0	13

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

When it comes to discrimination against Black people which do you think is the bigger problem?														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q18B														
Weighted Total:	121	18	14	64	23	2	62	59	24	30	30	37	40	81
Total:	118	15	15	62	23	3	56	62	14	24	35	45	39	79
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	4	13	0	4	0	0	4	5	7	4	7	0	5	4
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	53	62	54	50	49	100	52	53	55	40	54	62	56	52
Both equally a problem	29	25	30	27	39	0	30	28	26	32	27	29	34	26
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	10	0	8	14	8	0	10	9	7	15	12	5	2	14
Cannot say	4	0	8	5	4	0	3	5	5	8	0	5	3	5

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

When it comes to discrimination against Black people which do you think is the bigger problem?														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q18B														
Weighted Total:	121	64	30	26	0	7	27	86	54	38	25	17	10	91
Total:	118	62	30	26	1	6	24	87	55	37	22	16	10	89
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	4	2	7	6	0	0	0	6	2	0	15	6	0	4
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	53	62	46	40	100	72	39	56	63	48	38	60	35	53
Both equally a problem	29	27	36	26	0	28	44	24	16	41	35	30	57	26
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	10	3	11	25	0	0	14	9	12	9	7	4	8	11
Cannot say	4	7	0	3	0	0	4	5	6	2	4	0	0	5

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

When it comes to discrimination against South Asian people which do you think is the bigger problem?														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q18C														
Weighted Total:	123	11	8	67	36	0	71	52	15	38	41	29	62	60
Total:	118	10	11	64	32	1	63	55	8	26	49	35	55	61
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	6	19	0	7	0	0	9	2	27	8	0	0	12	0
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	54	72	42	50	59	100	59	47	38	43	58	70	51	58
Both equally a problem	18	0	48	20	14	0	14	25	0	27	16	19	22	14
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	10	9	10	12	8	0	15	4	0	14	15	6	8	14
Cannot say	11	0	0	11	19	0	4	22	35	7	11	6	8	15

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

When it comes to discrimination against South Asian people which do you think is the bigger problem?														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q18C														
Weighted Total:	123	53	40	30	5	8	25	85	56	44	21	14	24	83
Total:	118	48	38	32	4	9	23	82	56	42	18	12	19	85
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	6	11	0	4	23	24	8	2	7	2	10	22	8	3
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	54	47	63	55	35	44	40	60	65	52	23	46	60	54
Both equally a problem	18	21	20	13	0	7	22	19	15	21	24	20	10	20
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	10	11	11	8	41	12	0	12	7	10	22	0	11	12
Cannot say	11	10	6	20	0	13	31	6	7	14	20	12	11	12

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

When it comes to discrimination against Indigenous people which do you think is the bigger problem?														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q18D														
Weighted Total:	144	10	13	89	30	3	61	82	16	42	41	45	56	85
Total:	148	10	16	88	30	4	60	87	10	33	50	55	56	89
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	12	10	36	10	8	16	6	16	40	8	16	2	13	11
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	36	42	22	36	35	84	42	31	21	41	40	33	40	33
Both equally a problem	37	38	36	39	36	0	34	39	34	41	25	45	38	37
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	6	0	6	8	0	0	10	3	5	6	6	6	5	6
Cannot say	9	10	0	7	21	0	8	11	0	4	12	15	4	13

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

When it comes to discrimination against Indigenous people which do you think is the bigger problem?														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q18D														
Weighted Total:	144	60	39	45	7	15	24	98	65	58	19	22	8	110
Total:	148	63	41	44	6	12	28	102	65	60	21	19	8	116
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	12	10	8	18	66	0	0	13	14	5	24	35	14	8
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	36	38	40	30	11	40	37	37	32	42	34	26	38	39
Both equally a problem	37	31	40	42	11	48	50	34	37	42	20	26	36	38
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	6	8	3	6	0	0	7	7	7	6	0	10	0	5
Cannot say	9	14	9	4	13	12	7	9	10	5	22	4	12	10

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

When it comes to discrimination against Muslim people which do you think is the bigger problem?														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q18E														
Weighted Total:	119	10	9	69	27	2	62	56	13	31	34	41	48	65
Total:	122	10	12	66	29	5	59	62	7	23	42	50	47	69
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	3	0	0	4	5	0	3	3	13	4	0	2	5	2
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	51	72	54	48	51	63	49	55	42	35	59	61	43	59
Both equally a problem	19	0	46	16	26	18	17	21	30	30	9	16	20	18
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	18	28	0	22	10	20	22	12	0	27	18	17	24	13
Cannot say	8	0	0	11	9	0	8	8	15	4	15	4	8	8

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

When it comes to discrimination against Muslim people which do you think is the bigger problem?														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q18E														
Weighted Total:	119	60	33	26	0	10	27	82	57	40	20	11	8	96
Total:	122	59	34	29	0	10	29	83	57	41	22	10	10	99
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	3	2	8	0	0	0	3	4	5	3	0	0	11	3
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	51	47	62	49	0	32	67	49	43	54	73	43	19	57
Both equally a problem	19	21	15	20	0	53	24	13	14	32	9	37	11	18
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	18	20	11	22	0	0	6	24	27	4	14	20	28	18
Cannot say	8	10	5	10	0	15	0	10	11	7	4	0	32	4

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In the workplace														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19A Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people	36	29	35	37	34	34	40	31	40	31	43	29	33	38
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated less fairly than white people	29	42	29	26	31	33	30	29	38	31	22	31	36	25
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated more fairly than white people	10	8	15	11	7	21	11	9	8	14	12	6	15	7
Cannot say	25	22	21	25	28	12	19	31	14	23	23	34	16	31

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In the workplace														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19A Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people	36	36	37	32	34	49	33	35	37	36	31	35	35	36
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated less fairly than white people	29	29	29	30	26	26	32	29	31	28	29	29	36	28
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated more fairly than white people	10	11	10	9	11	3	10	11	11	10	7	20	13	8
Cannot say	25	24	23	29	29	23	25	25	21	26	33	16	15	28

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In the workplace														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19AA Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Chinese people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	110	13	7	60	28	2	49	60	17	24	43	26	47	54
Total:	110	12	9	60	26	3	47	62	10	20	49	31	47	55
Chinese people are treated the same as white people	48	69	36	45	44	65	54	43	59	34	52	45	46	48
Chinese people are treated less fairly than white people	20	10	24	18	27	35	26	15	31	34	10	16	29	13
Chinese people are treated more fairly than white people	5	0	20	8	0	0	7	4	0	3	10	3	11	1
Cannot say	27	21	20	29	29	0	14	37	10	29	28	35	14	38

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In the workplace														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19AA Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Chinese people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	110	48	37	25	2	6	27	76	51	36	19	14	12	73
Total:	110	50	33	27	2	5	28	75	48	39	20	11	11	78
Chinese people are treated the same as white people	48	48	46	49	0	68	47	47	43	51	43	56	49	47
Chinese people are treated less fairly than white people	20	20	25	11	0	0	23	21	26	20	8	32	28	16
Chinese people are treated more fairly than white people	5	9	0	6	0	0	0	8	6	5	4	12	0	2
Cannot say	27	22	29	33	100	32	30	24	25	24	44	0	23	35

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In the workplace														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19AB Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Black people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	121	18	14	64	23	2	62	59	24	30	30	37	40	81
Total:	118	15	15	62	23	3	56	62	14	24	35	45	39	79
Black people are treated the same as white people	29	11	25	33	35	0	28	28	31	15	40	29	17	34
Black people are treated less fairly than white people	41	65	39	35	42	25	43	40	41	51	29	43	52	36
Black people are treated more fairly than white people	15	11	19	14	13	75	20	9	16	15	16	12	22	11
Cannot say	15	12	16	18	10	0	9	23	12	19	15	15	10	18

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In the workplace														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19AB Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Black people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	121	64	30	26	0	7	27	86	54	38	25	17	10	91
Total:	118	62	30	26	1	6	24	87	55	37	22	16	10	89
Black people are treated the same as white people	29	31	35	15	0	16	27	30	32	35	11	30	18	30
Black people are treated less fairly than white people	41	35	46	50	0	72	37	40	43	32	53	38	33	42
Black people are treated more fairly than white people	15	13	14	20	100	0	29	11	10	21	16	17	40	12
Cannot say	15	21	5	14	0	12	7	19	14	11	20	16	9	16

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In the workplace														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19AC Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that South Asian people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	123	11	8	67	36	0	71	52	15	38	41	29	62	60
Total:	118	10	11	64	32	1	63	55	8	26	49	35	55	61
South Asian people are treated the same as white people	36	9	29	37	43	100	40	31	25	32	45	35	30	43
South Asian people are treated less fairly than white people	35	63	41	35	24	0	35	34	52	37	28	34	43	26
South Asian people are treated more fairly than white people	5	0	10	6	5	0	4	7	0	12	4	0	9	1
Cannot say	24	28	20	22	28	0	21	27	23	18	24	32	17	30

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In the workplace														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19AC Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that South Asian people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	123	53	40	30	5	8	25	85	56	44	21	14	24	83
Total:	118	48	38	32	4	9	23	82	56	42	18	12	19	85
South Asian people are treated the same as white people	36	38	39	29	60	45	27	37	35	38	39	31	42	36
South Asian people are treated less fairly than white people	35	41	28	34	0	48	23	39	40	32	26	43	37	31
South Asian people are treated more fairly than white people	5	4	6	6	23	0	8	4	0	13	4	20	11	1
Cannot say	24	17	28	30	16	7	42	21	26	18	31	5	10	32

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In the workplace														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19AD Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Indigenous people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	144	10	13	89	30	3	61	82	16	42	41	45	56	85
Total:	148	10	16	88	30	4	60	87	10	33	50	55	56	89
Indigenous people are treated the same as white people	27	0	29	34	14	42	28	27	56	38	23	12	28	28
Indigenous people are treated less fairly than white people	31	51	22	27	38	58	30	30	39	17	24	46	34	28
Indigenous people are treated more fairly than white people	11	0	22	12	7	0	16	7	5	16	17	4	18	7
Cannot say	31	49	27	27	42	0	26	35	0	29	37	38	21	37

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In the workplace														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19AD Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Indigenous people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	144	60	39	45	7	15	24	98	65	58	19	22	8	110
Total:	148	63	41	44	6	12	28	102	65	60	21	19	8	116
Indigenous people are treated the same as white people	27	31	24	26	26	47	20	26	34	23	21	28	7	29
Indigenous people are treated less fairly than white people	31	31	35	27	50	21	53	25	29	30	37	21	66	30
Indigenous people are treated more fairly than white people	11	11	16	8	0	8	8	13	16	8	5	32	0	8
Cannot say	31	28	26	39	23	24	19	35	21	39	37	19	26	33

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In the workplace														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19AE Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Muslim people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	119	10	9	69	27	2	62	56	13	31	34	41	48	65
Total:	122	10	12	66	29	5	59	62	7	23	42	50	47	69
Muslim people are treated the same as white people	41	57	62	38	36	17	54	26	30	36	58	33	41	42
Muslim people are treated less fairly than white people	18	8	15	16	26	18	12	25	27	22	21	10	23	15
Muslim people are treated more fairly than white people	15	27	0	17	11	20	11	20	13	23	14	11	19	12
Cannot say	26	8	23	29	27	46	24	30	30	19	8	46	17	31

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In the workplace														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19AE Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Muslim people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	119	60	33	26	0	10	27	82	57	40	20	11	8	96
Total:	122	59	34	29	0	10	29	83	57	41	22	10	10	99
Muslim people are treated the same as white people	41	36	44	48	0	64	40	38	42	39	45	38	43	40
Muslim people are treated less fairly than white people	18	18	14	24	0	0	23	18	15	25	13	10	19	19
Muslim people are treated more fairly than white people	15	17	18	6	0	0	6	20	23	5	4	8	18	16
Cannot say	26	30	24	22	0	36	31	24	19	32	38	44	20	25

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In stores or restaurants														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19B Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people	40	21	46	40	43	46	42	37	42	33	45	38	35	43
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated less fairly than white people	33	54	35	29	31	38	32	33	40	37	28	30	41	28
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated more fairly than white people	5	4	5	6	2	11	6	4	7	8	4	2	8	2
Cannot say	23	21	14	24	25	5	20	26	12	21	23	30	16	27

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In stores or restaurants														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19B Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people	40	38	39	42	60	42	37	39	41	40	35	42	33	40
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated less fairly than white people	33	35	32	29	19	34	36	32	31	35	33	35	37	32
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated more fairly than white people	5	6	5	2	4	3	3	6	6	2	5	9	12	3
Cannot say	23	21	23	27	18	21	24	23	21	23	28	14	19	25

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In stores or restaurants														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19BA Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Chinese people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	110	13	7	60	28	2	49	60	17	24	43	26	47	54
Total:	110	12	9	60	26	3	47	62	10	20	49	31	47	55
Chinese people are treated the same as white people	48	45	68	45	49	65	54	43	53	24	52	59	46	46
Chinese people are treated less fairly than white people	23	40	0	23	22	35	30	19	37	44	16	7	36	16
Chinese people are treated more fairly than white people	2	0	12	3	0	0	4	1	0	3	4	0	4	1
Cannot say	26	14	20	29	29	0	12	37	10	29	27	34	14	37

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In stores or restaurants														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19BA Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Chinese people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	110	48	37	25	2	6	27	76	51	36	19	14	12	73
Total:	110	50	33	27	2	5	28	75	48	39	20	11	11	78
Chinese people are treated the same as white people	48	57	25	63	50	17	51	49	49	41	47	66	27	45
Chinese people are treated less fairly than white people	23	18	43	4	0	51	16	24	25	26	17	29	44	21
Chinese people are treated more fairly than white people	2	2	0	6	0	0	0	3	1	3	4	6	0	1
Cannot say	26	22	32	27	50	32	34	23	24	30	32	0	29	32

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In stores or restaurants														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19BB Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Black people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	121	18	14	64	23	2	62	59	24	30	30	37	40	81
Total:	118	15	15	62	23	3	56	62	14	24	35	45	39	79
Black people are treated the same as white people	34	5	41	42	32	49	31	37	38	37	33	31	25	39
Black people are treated less fairly than white people	46	77	44	36	53	25	52	41	50	38	54	43	65	36
Black people are treated more fairly than white people	1	0	0	1	0	26	2	0	0	0	0	4	0	2
Cannot say	19	18	16	21	15	0	15	23	12	25	12	23	10	23

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In stores or restaurants														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19BB Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Black people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	121	64	30	26	0	7	27	86	54	38	25	17	10	91
Total:	118	62	30	26	1	6	24	87	55	37	22	16	10	89
Black people are treated the same as white people	34	28	47	35	0	0	34	37	40	40	18	24	8	40
Black people are treated less fairly than white people	46	51	45	33	0	88	52	41	44	38	62	65	78	38
Black people are treated more fairly than white people	1	0	5	0	100	0	3	0	0	4	0	0	5	1
Cannot say	19	21	3	32	0	12	11	22	16	18	20	11	9	21

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In stores or restaurants														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19BC Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that South Asian people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	123	11	8	67	36	0	71	52	15	38	41	29	62	60
Total:	118	10	11	64	32	1	63	55	8	26	49	35	55	61
South Asian people are treated the same as white people	44	27	48	45	47	0	46	42	38	29	58	49	41	47
South Asian people are treated less fairly than white people	29	45	35	28	22	100	21	39	35	46	14	24	29	29
South Asian people are treated more fairly than white people	7	0	10	8	5	0	9	3	27	10	2	0	14	0
Cannot say	20	28	7	18	25	0	24	16	0	16	27	27	16	24

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In stores or restaurants														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19BC Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that South Asian people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	123	53	40	30	5	8	25	85	56	44	21	14	24	83
Total:	118	48	38	32	4	9	23	82	56	42	18	12	19	85
South Asian people are treated the same as white people	44	42	47	45	60	93	34	42	41	51	39	51	37	46
South Asian people are treated less fairly than white people	29	36	19	28	23	7	34	29	24	37	26	24	23	30
South Asian people are treated more fairly than white people	7	11	7	0	0	0	8	8	7	4	12	12	27	0
Cannot say	20	11	27	27	16	0	24	21	28	8	23	13	13	24

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In stores or restaurants														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19BD Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Indigenous people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	144	10	13	89	30	3	61	82	16	42	41	45	56	85
Total:	148	10	16	88	30	4	60	87	10	33	50	55	56	89
Indigenous people are treated the same as white people	33	0	47	36	29	42	33	34	62	38	31	21	31	36
Indigenous people are treated less fairly than white people	40	70	38	38	34	58	39	40	28	31	38	53	47	34
Indigenous people are treated more fairly than white people	3	0	7	4	0	0	6	1	0	9	2	0	6	1
Cannot say	24	30	8	22	37	0	22	25	11	23	28	26	16	29

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In stores or restaurants														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19BD Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Indigenous people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	144	60	39	45	7	15	24	98	65	58	19	22	8	110
Total:	148	63	41	44	6	12	28	102	65	60	21	19	8	116
Indigenous people are treated the same as white people	33	35	38	27	66	45	18	33	33	34	32	45	26	32
Indigenous people are treated less fairly than white people	40	40	38	41	21	18	57	40	43	39	30	25	48	42
Indigenous people are treated more fairly than white people	3	4	3	2	0	8	0	3	6	0	5	15	0	1
Cannot say	24	21	21	30	13	30	25	24	18	26	34	15	26	25

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In stores or restaurants														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19BE Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Muslim people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	119	10	9	69	27	2	62	56	13	31	34	41	48	65
Total:	122	10	12	66	29	5	59	62	7	23	42	50	47	69
Muslim people are treated the same as white people	40	27	35	37	53	46	46	32	13	36	50	43	29	49
Muslim people are treated less fairly than white people	23	28	42	18	28	17	21	26	43	31	22	12	32	18
Muslim people are treated more fairly than white people	11	27	0	13	3	20	7	16	13	19	9	7	16	7
Cannot say	26	18	23	32	15	18	26	27	30	15	19	39	23	26

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In stores or restaurants														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19BE Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Muslim people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	119	60	33	26	0	10	27	82	57	40	20	11	8	96
Total:	122	59	34	29	0	10	29	83	57	41	22	10	10	99
Muslim people are treated the same as white people	40	34	42	51	0	38	45	38	42	37	42	23	68	39
Muslim people are treated less fairly than white people	23	24	17	27	0	37	23	21	19	31	22	35	9	24
Muslim people are treated more fairly than white people	11	13	13	3	0	0	6	14	18	2	4	8	0	13
Cannot say	26	28	28	19	0	25	26	26	21	30	32	34	23	24

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

When applying for a loan or mortgage														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19C Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people	32	19	40	32	35	33	35	30	34	34	39	23	33	32
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated less fairly than white people	28	43	31	26	26	28	30	27	43	28	20	30	34	24
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated more fairly than white people	5	6	5	6	2	11	6	5	5	8	5	2	8	3
Cannot say	34	32	24	35	36	28	30	39	18	30	36	44	24	41

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When applying for a loan or mortgage														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19C Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people	32	33	30	34	21	36	31	33	32	36	27	29	33	33
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated less fairly than white people	28	31	28	23	41	36	30	26	30	27	28	37	31	26
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated more fairly than white people	5	5	5	5	16	3	4	5	7	2	5	12	10	3
Cannot say	34	30	36	38	23	26	35	35	31	34	40	22	26	38

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When applying for a loan or mortgage														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19CA Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Chinese people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	110	13	7	60	28	2	49	60	17	24	43	26	47	54
Total:	110	12	9	60	26	3	47	62	10	20	49	31	47	55
Chinese people are treated the same as white people	42	54	45	43	34	65	50	37	54	29	47	39	43	40
Chinese people are treated less fairly than white people	19	17	24	15	25	35	17	20	46	30	10	3	27	14
Chinese people are treated more fairly than white people	3	0	12	5	0	0	6	1	0	3	7	0	6	1
Cannot say	36	30	20	38	41	0	27	42	0	37	36	58	24	45

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When applying for a loan or mortgage														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19CA Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Chinese people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	110	48	37	25	2	6	27	76	51	36	19	14	12	73
Total:	110	50	33	27	2	5	28	75	48	39	20	11	11	78
Chinese people are treated the same as white people	42	50	34	40	0	54	38	44	52	31	30	50	26	42
Chinese people are treated less fairly than white people	19	17	25	11	0	14	20	19	22	15	17	39	36	13
Chinese people are treated more fairly than white people	3	4	0	6	0	0	0	5	4	3	4	6	9	1
Cannot say	36	29	41	42	100	32	42	33	22	51	48	5	29	44

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When applying for a loan or mortgage														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19CB Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Black people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	121	18	14	64	23	2	62	59	24	30	30	37	40	81
Total:	118	15	15	62	23	3	56	62	14	24	35	45	39	79
Black people are treated the same as white people	35	0	58	36	46	49	31	40	44	37	47	19	40	33
Black people are treated less fairly than white people	42	65	27	37	46	25	48	35	44	32	38	50	48	38
Black people are treated more fairly than white people	1	5	0	0	0	26	2	0	0	0	0	4	2	1
Cannot say	22	30	16	26	8	0	19	25	12	30	15	27	10	28

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When applying for a loan or mortgage														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19CB Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Black people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	121	64	30	26	0	7	27	86	54	38	25	17	10	91
Total:	118	62	30	26	1	6	24	87	55	37	22	16	10	89
Black people are treated the same as white people	35	36	35	34	0	17	39	36	36	44	26	30	41	37
Black people are treated less fairly than white people	42	45	38	37	0	71	43	39	47	36	45	55	27	40
Black people are treated more fairly than white people	1	0	2	4	100	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	15	0
Cannot say	22	19	25	25	0	12	15	25	17	17	29	16	17	23

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When applying for a loan or mortgage														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19CC Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that South Asian people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	123	11	8	67	36	0	71	52	15	38	41	29	62	60
Total:	118	10	11	64	32	1	63	55	8	26	49	35	55	61
South Asian people are treated the same as white people	39	9	22	40	48	100	43	33	38	40	40	35	33	46
South Asian people are treated less fairly than white people	23	37	35	25	13	0	22	25	38	32	10	22	33	12
South Asian people are treated more fairly than white people	2	0	10	3	0	0	4	0	0	5	2	0	4	0
Cannot say	36	54	33	32	39	0	32	42	23	23	48	44	30	43

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When applying for a loan or mortgage														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19CC Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that South Asian people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	123	53	40	30	5	8	25	85	56	44	21	14	24	83
Total:	118	48	38	32	4	9	23	82	56	42	18	12	19	85
South Asian people are treated the same as white people	39	35	38	45	60	69	20	40	38	45	31	38	34	41
South Asian people are treated less fairly than white people	23	28	24	13	23	24	16	25	23	23	26	31	28	18
South Asian people are treated more fairly than white people	2	4	2	0	0	0	8	1	0	4	4	0	11	0
Cannot say	36	33	36	42	16	7	57	34	40	27	39	31	26	41

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When applying for a loan or mortgage														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19CD Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Indigenous people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	144	10	13	89	30	3	61	82	16	42	41	45	56	85
Total:	148	10	16	88	30	4	60	87	10	33	50	55	56	89
Indigenous people are treated the same as white people	13	11	23	13	8	19	16	11	0	25	14	5	13	13
Indigenous people are treated less fairly than white people	43	61	47	41	41	58	46	40	52	32	34	58	51	37
Indigenous people are treated more fairly than white people	7	0	7	9	6	0	8	7	15	13	7	0	14	3
Cannot say	37	29	23	37	46	23	30	42	32	29	45	37	22	47

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When applying for a loan or mortgage														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19CD Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Indigenous people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	144	60	39	45	7	15	24	98	65	58	19	22	8	110
Total:	148	63	41	44	6	12	28	102	65	60	21	19	8	116
Indigenous people are treated the same as white people	13	12	9	18	0	13	8	15	4	23	15	0	14	15
Indigenous people are treated less fairly than white people	43	49	46	34	63	39	60	38	46	44	34	34	60	44
Indigenous people are treated more fairly than white people	7	7	10	6	24	8	3	7	12	0	13	35	0	3
Cannot say	37	33	35	43	13	41	29	40	38	33	38	31	26	39

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When applying for a loan or mortgage														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19CE Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Muslim people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	119	10	9	69	27	2	62	56	13	31	34	41	48	65
Total:	122	10	12	66	29	5	59	62	7	23	42	50	47	69
Muslim people are treated the same as white people	38	27	53	38	41	0	39	36	28	39	51	30	41	36
Muslim people are treated less fairly than white people	11	29	15	7	12	0	13	9	28	11	10	6	12	11
Muslim people are treated more fairly than white people	11	27	0	12	7	20	9	14	13	19	9	7	14	8
Cannot say	40	18	32	43	40	80	39	42	30	32	31	57	33	45

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When applying for a loan or mortgage														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19CE Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Muslim people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	119	60	33	26	0	10	27	82	57	40	20	11	8	96
Total:	122	59	34	29	0	10	29	83	57	41	22	10	10	99
Muslim people are treated the same as white people	38	35	38	43	0	46	45	35	38	41	32	48	48	36
Muslim people are treated less fairly than white people	11	12	5	14	0	29	14	7	11	10	13	18	9	10
Muslim people are treated more fairly than white people	11	12	13	7	0	0	6	14	18	2	4	8	11	12
Cannot say	40	40	43	36	0	25	35	44	33	46	50	26	32	42

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In dealing with police														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19D Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people	25	16	25	28	24	13	30	21	28	28	30	17	28	24
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated less fairly than white people	47	62	54	41	51	54	45	49	49	46	40	53	48	47
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated more fairly than white people	6	6	4	7	6	11	8	5	5	8	8	4	8	5
Cannot say	22	16	16	24	19	22	18	25	18	18	22	26	16	24

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In dealing with police														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19D Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people	25	24	27	28	35	30	27	24	26	28	18	31	28	24
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated less fairly than white people	47	51	45	41	38	47	40	49	48	46	45	42	45	48
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated more fairly than white people	6	6	7	5	4	5	7	7	8	4	5	8	15	5
Cannot say	22	20	21	26	23	19	27	20	19	22	31	19	12	23

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In dealing with police														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19DA Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Chinese people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	110	13	7	60	28	2	49	60	17	24	43	26	47	54
Total:	110	12	9	60	26	3	47	62	10	20	49	31	47	55
Chinese people are treated the same as white people	38	32	45	40	34	35	40	36	36	34	49	22	42	34
Chinese people are treated less fairly than white people	25	39	24	19	31	35	28	23	44	36	15	21	31	23
Chinese people are treated more fairly than white people	5	0	12	5	6	0	6	4	10	3	7	0	6	5
Cannot say	33	29	20	37	28	29	25	38	10	27	30	57	21	38

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In dealing with police														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19DA Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Chinese people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	110	48	37	25	2	6	27	76	51	36	19	14	12	73
Total:	110	50	33	27	2	5	28	75	48	39	20	11	11	78
Chinese people are treated the same as white people	38	45	31	33	0	14	35	41	41	36	28	43	26	37
Chinese people are treated less fairly than white people	25	24	32	16	0	54	13	27	29	26	14	46	28	22
Chinese people are treated more fairly than white people	5	4	5	6	0	0	6	5	4	3	14	6	24	1
Cannot say	33	26	33	45	100	32	45	27	27	36	45	5	23	40

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In dealing with police														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19DB Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Black people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	121	18	14	64	23	2	62	59	24	30	30	37	40	81
Total:	118	15	15	62	23	3	56	62	14	24	35	45	39	79
Black people are treated the same as white people	14	5	21	16	12	0	16	12	28	15	10	7	12	15
Black people are treated less fairly than white people	73	82	63	68	83	74	72	74	51	73	75	85	76	71
Black people are treated more fairly than white people	3	0	0	6	0	26	5	1	0	0	9	4	4	3
Cannot say	10	12	16	10	5	0	7	13	20	12	6	4	8	11

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In dealing with police														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19DB Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Black people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	121	64	30	26	0	7	27	86	54	38	25	17	10	91
Total:	118	62	30	26	1	6	24	87	55	37	22	16	10	89
Black people are treated the same as white people	14	10	18	20	0	17	11	15	21	12	4	17	31	12
Black people are treated less fairly than white people	73	78	77	56	0	83	65	75	73	69	77	62	56	77
Black people are treated more fairly than white people	3	1	5	7	100	0	10	1	2	4	3	4	14	2
Cannot say	10	12	0	16	0	0	14	9	5	14	15	16	0	9

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In dealing with police														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19DC Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that South Asian people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	123	11	8	67	36	0	71	52	15	38	41	29	62	60
Total:	118	10	11	64	32	1	63	55	8	26	49	35	55	61
South Asian people are treated the same as white people	29	9	22	32	33	0	30	28	37	32	33	18	34	26
South Asian people are treated less fairly than white people	42	72	47	37	42	100	42	42	52	48	26	54	45	40
South Asian people are treated more fairly than white people	3	0	10	3	2	0	3	3	0	0	8	0	4	1
Cannot say	25	19	21	29	23	0	25	26	12	20	33	28	17	33

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In dealing with police														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19DC Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that South Asian people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	123	53	40	30	5	8	25	85	56	44	21	14	24	83
Total:	118	48	38	32	4	9	23	82	56	42	18	12	19	85
South Asian people are treated the same as white people	29	30	30	28	65	65	23	26	22	40	30	54	19	29
South Asian people are treated less fairly than white people	42	48	37	40	19	28	28	49	49	37	35	15	56	42
South Asian people are treated more fairly than white people	3	0	7	2	0	0	4	3	0	6	4	0	11	1
Cannot say	25	22	26	29	16	7	44	22	29	17	31	31	15	28

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In dealing with police														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19DD Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Indigenous people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	144	10	13	89	30	3	61	82	16	42	41	45	56	85
Total:	148	10	16	88	30	4	60	87	10	33	50	55	56	89
Indigenous people are treated the same as white people	18	0	21	20	14	23	28	10	22	24	20	8	18	18
Indigenous people are treated less fairly than white people	60	100	75	54	55	77	50	67	51	47	60	74	61	58
Indigenous people are treated more fairly than white people	4	0	4	6	0	0	8	2	5	9	1	2	4	4
Cannot say	19	0	0	20	31	0	15	22	21	20	20	16	17	21

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In dealing with police														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19DD Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Indigenous people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	144	60	39	45	7	15	24	98	65	58	19	22	8	110
Total:	148	63	41	44	6	12	28	102	65	60	21	19	8	116
Indigenous people are treated the same as white people	18	15	21	18	26	24	14	17	17	23	6	21	30	16
Indigenous people are treated less fairly than white people	60	62	55	61	61	39	67	61	62	55	62	49	56	62
Indigenous people are treated more fairly than white people	4	6	3	2	0	8	6	3	8	0	3	11	0	3
Cannot say	19	17	20	20	13	30	13	19	13	22	30	19	14	19

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In dealing with police														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19DE Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Muslim people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	119	10	9	69	27	2	62	56	13	31	34	41	48	65
Total:	122	10	12	66	29	5	59	62	7	23	42	50	47	69
Muslim people are treated the same as white people	31	38	27	35	22	0	36	26	13	36	35	30	31	32
Muslim people are treated less fairly than white people	28	8	42	21	51	18	28	30	43	26	36	20	31	29
Muslim people are treated more fairly than white people	17	36	0	15	21	20	17	15	13	27	14	13	21	14
Cannot say	23	18	31	28	6	63	19	28	30	11	15	37	17	25

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In dealing with police														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19DE Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Muslim people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	119	60	33	26	0	10	27	82	57	40	20	11	8	96
Total:	122	59	34	29	0	10	29	83	57	41	22	10	10	99
Muslim people are treated the same as white people	31	24	32	46	0	28	48	26	33	32	26	29	51	30
Muslim people are treated less fairly than white people	28	34	25	20	0	48	27	27	22	39	29	26	19	31
Muslim people are treated more fairly than white people	17	19	19	10	0	9	6	22	25	10	4	20	30	16
Cannot say	23	22	24	24	0	16	18	26	21	19	40	26	0	23

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In the courts														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19E Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people	35	30	38	33	38	41	41	29	34	32	41	31	37	33
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated less fairly than white people	29	35	29	27	31	33	25	32	33	28	23	33	31	28
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated more fairly than white people	9	6	10	12	4	21	11	8	14	11	9	5	14	6
Cannot say	27	29	23	28	28	5	23	31	18	30	27	30	18	33

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In the courts														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19E Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people	35	30	39	40	54	38	31	35	34	39	30	35	46	33
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated less fairly than white people	29	34	26	23	6	27	32	29	32	26	26	26	23	30
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated more fairly than white people	9	10	8	9	11	11	10	9	10	7	9	19	12	7
Cannot say	27	27	27	28	29	25	27	28	24	28	35	20	19	30

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In the courts														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19EA Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Chinese people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	110	13	7	60	28	2	49	60	17	24	43	26	47	54
Total:	110	12	9	60	26	3	47	62	10	20	49	31	47	55
Chinese people are treated the same as white people	46	63	45	47	35	65	56	38	49	29	53	49	50	41
Chinese people are treated less fairly than white people	18	0	24	15	31	35	15	21	41	25	8	13	29	11
Chinese people are treated more fairly than white people	3	0	12	5	0	0	6	1	0	3	7	0	6	1
Cannot say	33	37	20	34	33	0	23	40	10	42	33	39	15	46

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In the courts														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19EA Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Chinese people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	110	48	37	25	2	6	27	76	51	36	19	14	12	73
Total:	110	50	33	27	2	5	28	75	48	39	20	11	11	78
Chinese people are treated the same as white people	46	48	42	47	0	68	45	46	49	46	34	63	26	43
Chinese people are treated less fairly than white people	18	19	21	11	0	0	23	18	22	15	12	31	42	13
Chinese people are treated more fairly than white people	3	4	0	6	0	0	0	5	4	3	4	6	9	1
Cannot say	33	29	36	35	100	32	33	31	26	36	50	0	23	43

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In the courts														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19EB Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Black people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	121	18	14	64	23	2	62	59	24	30	30	37	40	81
Total:	118	15	15	62	23	3	56	62	14	24	35	45	39	79
Black people are treated the same as white people	24	21	40	24	22	0	24	25	27	23	23	25	26	23
Black people are treated less fairly than white people	53	49	36	53	67	25	54	52	44	44	59	60	54	52
Black people are treated more fairly than white people	8	5	0	10	5	75	15	2	16	3	10	6	12	7
Cannot say	14	24	24	13	7	0	8	21	12	30	8	9	7	18

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In the courts														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19EB Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Black people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	121	64	30	26	0	7	27	86	54	38	25	17	10	91
Total:	118	62	30	26	1	6	24	87	55	37	22	16	10	89
Black people are treated the same as white people	24	19	22	40	0	29	12	28	29	27	14	25	35	23
Black people are treated less fairly than white people	53	60	55	33	0	71	48	53	56	48	50	47	34	56
Black people are treated more fairly than white people	8	5	11	15	100	0	25	3	5	9	12	17	24	5
Cannot say	14	16	12	12	0	0	15	15	10	15	25	11	8	15

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In the courts														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19EC Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that South Asian people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	123	11	8	67	36	0	71	52	15	38	41	29	62	60
Total:	118	10	11	64	32	1	63	55	8	26	49	35	55	61
South Asian people are treated the same as white people	44	9	22	43	60	100	48	38	50	36	49	43	46	41
South Asian people are treated less fairly than white people	19	54	29	16	12	0	19	19	25	24	12	19	26	12
South Asian people are treated more fairly than white people	5	0	10	8	0	0	4	7	13	7	4	0	9	1
Cannot say	32	37	39	33	28	0	29	36	12	33	35	38	19	45

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In the courts														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19EC Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that South Asian people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	123	53	40	30	5	8	25	85	56	44	21	14	24	83
Total:	118	48	38	32	4	9	23	82	56	42	18	12	19	85
South Asian people are treated the same as white people	44	41	49	42	60	51	42	43	37	59	35	42	53	42
South Asian people are treated less fairly than white people	19	25	17	11	0	42	8	21	24	11	18	14	12	20
South Asian people are treated more fairly than white people	5	7	2	6	23	0	8	4	3	4	12	20	11	1
Cannot say	32	27	33	40	16	7	43	32	35	26	36	23	23	37

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In the courts														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19ED Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Indigenous people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	144	10	13	89	30	3	61	82	16	42	41	45	56	85
Total:	148	10	16	88	30	4	60	87	10	33	50	55	56	89
Indigenous people are treated the same as white people	23	10	27	21	29	42	32	16	29	31	19	16	20	25
Indigenous people are treated less fairly than white people	34	50	33	35	22	58	25	40	21	23	34	47	34	33
Indigenous people are treated more fairly than white people	15	0	27	18	7	0	20	12	28	19	17	6	25	9
Cannot say	28	40	13	26	42	0	23	33	21	26	30	31	21	33

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In the courts														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19ED Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Indigenous people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	144	60	39	45	7	15	24	98	65	58	19	22	8	110
Total:	148	63	41	44	6	12	28	102	65	60	21	19	8	116
Indigenous people are treated the same as white people	23	12	33	29	66	13	11	24	19	26	27	21	30	23
Indigenous people are treated less fairly than white people	34	39	28	31	11	21	55	32	40	30	28	22	29	35
Indigenous people are treated more fairly than white people	15	20	11	12	0	32	14	14	19	13	10	35	14	12
Cannot say	28	28	29	28	23	35	20	30	22	31	35	23	26	30

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In the courts														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19EE Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Muslim people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	119	10	9	69	27	2	62	56	13	31	34	41	48	65
Total:	122	10	12	66	29	5	59	62	7	23	42	50	47	69
Muslim people are treated the same as white people	39	46	62	37	34	45	47	32	15	37	58	34	41	40
Muslim people are treated less fairly than white people	19	19	15	14	32	18	11	25	27	24	11	18	16	22
Muslim people are treated more fairly than white people	13	27	0	13	10	20	10	16	13	19	9	11	16	10
Cannot say	29	8	23	36	24	18	32	27	46	21	22	37	27	29

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In the courts														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19EE Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Muslim people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	119	60	33	26	0	10	27	82	57	40	20	11	8	96
Total:	122	59	34	29	0	10	29	83	57	41	22	10	10	99
Muslim people are treated the same as white people	39	33	45	47	0	56	44	36	39	40	43	30	80	37
Muslim people are treated less fairly than white people	19	19	14	24	0	9	25	17	16	24	17	10	9	21
Muslim people are treated more fairly than white people	13	13	19	3	0	0	6	16	19	4	4	8	0	15
Cannot say	29	35	23	25	0	35	25	30	26	32	35	52	11	27

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When requiring health care services														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19F Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people	39	29	46	39	39	34	42	35	31	32	48	38	34	41
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated less fairly than white people	32	45	32	31	30	33	30	35	48	33	26	31	39	29
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated more fairly than white people	6	4	7	7	3	21	7	5	11	9	4	3	10	3
Cannot say	23	21	15	23	28	12	21	25	10	26	22	28	17	27

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When requiring health care services														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19F Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people	39	34	42	42	13	39	41	39	41	40	29	38	38	39
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated less fairly than white people	32	36	29	29	46	36	34	31	33	33	29	37	33	32
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated more fairly than white people	6	7	6	5	4	9	2	7	8	3	6	16	13	3
Cannot say	23	23	22	24	37	16	23	23	18	23	36	9	16	26

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When requiring health care services														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19FA Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Chinese people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	110	13	7	60	28	2	49	60	17	24	43	26	47	54
Total:	110	12	9	60	26	3	47	62	10	20	49	31	47	55
Chinese people are treated the same as white people	52	63	37	51	51	65	59	47	68	29	58	53	47	54
Chinese people are treated less fairly than white people	15	16	24	12	18	35	17	14	32	25	10	3	28	6
Chinese people are treated more fairly than white people	2	0	12	3	0	0	4	1	0	3	4	0	4	1
Cannot say	30	21	27	34	30	0	20	38	0	42	28	44	20	38

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When requiring health care services														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19FA Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Chinese people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	110	48	37	25	2	6	27	76	51	36	19	14	12	73
Total:	110	50	33	27	2	5	28	75	48	39	20	11	11	78
Chinese people are treated the same as white people	52	54	43	61	0	31	69	49	55	45	48	62	49	49
Chinese people are treated less fairly than white people	15	14	25	4	0	37	6	17	22	13	3	32	21	12
Chinese people are treated more fairly than white people	2	2	0	6	0	0	0	3	1	3	4	6	0	1
Cannot say	30	30	32	29	100	32	25	31	21	39	44	0	29	38

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When requiring health care services														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19FB Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Black people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	121	18	14	64	23	2	62	59	24	30	30	37	40	81
Total:	118	15	15	62	23	3	56	62	14	24	35	45	39	79
Black people are treated the same as white people	39	24	45	43	39	0	41	36	32	41	41	40	30	43
Black people are treated less fairly than white people	39	46	31	37	47	25	40	39	43	33	38	42	50	34
Black people are treated more fairly than white people	4	0	8	3	0	75	4	4	13	3	0	1	10	1
Cannot say	18	30	16	17	15	0	15	21	12	22	21	16	10	22

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When requiring health care services														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19FB Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Black people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	121	64	30	26	0	7	27	86	54	38	25	17	10	91
Total:	118	62	30	26	1	6	24	87	55	37	22	16	10	89
Black people are treated the same as white people	39	35	43	44	0	12	39	41	45	43	20	41	31	41
Black people are treated less fairly than white people	39	40	42	34	0	60	36	39	41	39	39	31	44	39
Black people are treated more fairly than white people	4	5	5	0	100	17	7	1	0	4	12	17	16	0
Cannot say	18	20	10	22	0	12	18	19	14	14	29	11	9	20

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When requiring health care services														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19FC Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that South Asian people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	123	11	8	67	36	0	71	52	15	38	41	29	62	60
Total:	118	10	11	64	32	1	63	55	8	26	49	35	55	61
South Asian people are treated the same as white people	39	16	42	41	42	100	40	39	12	29	50	51	32	44
South Asian people are treated less fairly than white people	31	46	29	34	22	0	29	34	63	37	19	25	39	23
South Asian people are treated more fairly than white people	4	0	10	3	5	0	7	0	13	5	2	0	8	0
Cannot say	26	37	19	22	31	0	25	27	12	30	29	24	21	32

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When requiring health care services														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19FC Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that South Asian people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	123	53	40	30	5	8	25	85	56	44	21	14	24	83
Total:	118	48	38	32	4	9	23	82	56	42	18	12	19	85
South Asian people are treated the same as white people	39	30	45	48	0	58	25	44	39	50	21	42	36	41
South Asian people are treated less fairly than white people	31	45	22	18	42	31	43	27	35	32	21	52	27	28
South Asian people are treated more fairly than white people	4	4	7	0	0	0	0	6	3	4	4	0	19	0
Cannot say	26	22	26	34	58	11	32	24	23	14	54	5	18	31

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When requiring health care services														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19FD Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Indigenous people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	144	10	13	89	30	3	61	82	16	42	41	45	56	85
Total:	148	10	16	88	30	4	60	87	10	33	50	55	56	89
Indigenous people are treated the same as white people	23	0	42	24	19	42	25	22	22	28	25	17	21	25
Indigenous people are treated less fairly than white people	55	100	51	52	50	58	49	59	73	42	50	65	55	55
Indigenous people are treated more fairly than white people	6	0	7	9	0	0	8	5	5	13	7	0	12	2
Cannot say	16	0	0	15	31	0	18	14	0	17	18	18	12	19

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When requiring health care services														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19FD Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Indigenous people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	144	60	39	45	7	15	24	98	65	58	19	22	8	110
Total:	148	63	41	44	6	12	28	102	65	60	21	19	8	116
Indigenous people are treated the same as white people	23	21	27	22	26	29	25	22	27	24	10	13	14	25
Indigenous people are treated less fairly than white people	55	61	49	51	61	45	62	54	54	53	60	52	72	55
Indigenous people are treated more fairly than white people	6	5	6	8	0	8	0	8	9	2	9	31	0	2
Cannot say	16	12	18	19	13	19	13	16	10	21	22	4	14	18

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When requiring health care services														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19FE Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Muslim people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	119	10	9	69	27	2	62	56	13	31	34	41	48	65
Total:	122	10	12	66	29	5	59	62	7	23	42	50	47	69
Muslim people are treated the same as white people	44	35	63	43	47	17	50	38	15	37	66	40	42	47
Muslim people are treated less fairly than white people	15	30	14	12	17	18	11	18	27	22	15	6	21	12
Muslim people are treated more fairly than white people	14	27	0	17	6	20	13	15	28	19	9	11	18	11
Cannot say	27	8	23	28	30	46	26	28	30	23	10	42	20	30

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When requiring health care services														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19FE Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Muslim people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	119	60	33	26	0	10	27	82	57	40	20	11	8	96
Total:	122	59	34	29	0	10	29	83	57	41	22	10	10	99
Muslim people are treated the same as white people	44	36	55	50	0	64	46	41	43	44	49	48	61	43
Muslim people are treated less fairly than white people	15	16	8	22	0	9	26	12	9	21	20	0	20	17
Muslim people are treated more fairly than white people	14	17	13	10	0	19	3	17	24	4	0	18	20	13
Cannot say	27	32	24	19	0	8	25	30	24	31	30	34	0	27

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In schools, colleges and universities														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19G Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people	38	33	32	36	49	35	41	35	36	34	47	34	34	41
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated less fairly than white people	26	31	32	26	22	33	26	27	42	29	16	29	33	22
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated more fairly than white people	14	13	16	16	7	27	15	12	12	17	18	7	20	10
Cannot say	22	23	21	22	21	5	17	26	10	20	20	30	13	27

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In schools, colleges and universities														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19G Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people	38	36	40	39	34	40	40	38	39	41	33	32	39	40
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated less fairly than white people	26	28	24	26	45	35	33	23	25	29	28	31	32	25
[COMBINED GROUPS] are treated more fairly than white people	14	15	15	11	4	12	7	16	16	10	12	25	14	11
Cannot say	22	20	21	24	18	14	20	23	20	20	27	12	14	24

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In schools, colleges and universities														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19GA Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Chinese people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	110	13	7	60	28	2	49	60	17	24	43	26	47	54
Total:	110	12	9	60	26	3	47	62	10	20	49	31	47	55
Chinese people are treated the same as white people	58	72	36	57	59	65	62	55	64	54	59	55	54	62
Chinese people are treated less fairly than white people	11	0	24	9	15	35	11	10	10	21	6	10	14	8
Chinese people are treated more fairly than white people	10	14	20	11	3	0	15	6	16	3	14	4	17	5
Cannot say	22	14	20	24	23	0	12	29	10	22	21	31	16	25

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In schools, colleges and universities														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19GA Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Chinese people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	110	48	37	25	2	6	27	76	51	36	19	14	12	73
Total:	110	50	33	27	2	5	28	75	48	39	20	11	11	78
Chinese people are treated the same as white people	58	53	58	68	50	54	55	60	61	58	56	70	40	59
Chinese people are treated less fairly than white people	11	14	12	0	0	0	6	13	11	13	7	11	28	8
Chinese people are treated more fairly than white people	10	15	5	6	0	14	3	12	8	8	10	19	9	6
Cannot say	22	17	24	26	50	32	36	15	20	21	27	0	23	27

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In schools, colleges and universities														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19GB Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Black people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	121	18	14	64	23	2	62	59	24	30	30	37	40	81
Total:	118	15	15	62	23	3	56	62	14	24	35	45	39	79
Black people are treated the same as white people	33	11	31	35	48	0	30	35	31	24	46	30	28	35
Black people are treated less fairly than white people	41	63	38	39	36	25	47	37	57	41	35	37	55	35
Black people are treated more fairly than white people	8	8	7	7	5	75	11	4	0	12	12	6	9	7
Cannot say	18	18	24	20	11	0	12	24	12	23	6	27	7	23

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In schools, colleges and universities														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19GB Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Black people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	121	64	30	26	0	7	27	86	54	38	25	17	10	91
Total:	118	62	30	26	1	6	24	87	55	37	22	16	10	89
Black people are treated the same as white people	33	33	32	34	0	28	31	34	34	37	26	30	24	35
Black people are treated less fairly than white people	41	38	50	40	0	61	59	35	42	38	49	49	62	37
Black people are treated more fairly than white people	8	8	7	7	100	0	3	9	6	12	4	6	14	8
Cannot say	18	21	11	19	0	12	7	22	19	14	20	16	0	20

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In schools, colleges and universities														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19GC Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that South Asian people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	123	11	8	67	36	0	71	52	15	38	41	29	62	60
Total:	118	10	11	64	32	1	63	55	8	26	49	35	55	61
South Asian people are treated the same as white people	46	35	29	44	58	100	51	39	50	32	56	50	45	46
South Asian people are treated less fairly than white people	29	37	29	34	18	0	29	30	50	41	10	30	34	25
South Asian people are treated more fairly than white people	6	0	10	10	0	0	4	8	0	12	6	0	9	3
Cannot say	19	27	32	13	25	0	15	23	0	16	27	20	13	26

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In schools, colleges and universities														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19GC Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that South Asian people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	123	53	40	30	5	8	25	85	56	44	21	14	24	83
Total:	118	48	38	32	4	9	23	82	56	42	18	12	19	85
South Asian people are treated the same as white people	46	47	53	37	60	58	46	44	48	53	26	49	51	46
South Asian people are treated less fairly than white people	29	35	21	30	23	42	24	30	30	31	26	28	24	29
South Asian people are treated more fairly than white people	6	3	12	2	0	0	9	6	0	7	20	12	15	2
Cannot say	19	15	14	31	16	0	20	20	22	9	28	11	10	23

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In schools, colleges and universities														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19GD Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Indigenous people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	144	10	13	89	30	3	61	82	16	42	41	45	56	85
Total:	148	10	16	88	30	4	60	87	10	33	50	55	56	89
Indigenous people are treated the same as white people	22	10	36	18	31	19	21	23	7	33	21	18	9	31
Indigenous people are treated less fairly than white people	31	31	39	32	22	58	27	34	56	19	21	42	46	21
Indigenous people are treated more fairly than white people	21	11	22	25	13	23	25	18	37	23	29	6	31	15
Cannot say	26	48	4	25	34	0	27	25	0	25	29	34	15	33

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In schools, colleges and universities														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19GD Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Indigenous people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	144	60	39	45	7	15	24	98	65	58	19	22	8	110
Total:	148	63	41	44	6	12	28	102	65	60	21	19	8	116
Indigenous people are treated the same as white people	22	21	22	23	16	18	25	22	22	24	18	5	22	26
Indigenous people are treated less fairly than white people	31	35	27	30	72	34	52	23	28	32	34	32	40	31
Indigenous people are treated more fairly than white people	21	21	23	19	0	30	7	24	29	15	15	51	0	16
Cannot say	26	23	29	28	13	19	16	31	21	28	33	12	38	28

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In schools, colleges and universities														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q19GE Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Muslim people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	119	10	9	69	27	2	62	56	13	31	34	41	48	65
Total:	122	10	12	66	29	5	59	62	7	23	42	50	47	69
Muslim people are treated the same as white people	37	38	27	34	47	45	44	30	28	33	51	31	37	38
Muslim people are treated less fairly than white people	17	8	21	15	25	18	15	20	28	21	11	17	17	19
Muslim people are treated more fairly than white people	23	36	23	23	17	20	20	24	13	30	27	16	32	16
Cannot say	23	18	29	28	10	18	20	27	30	17	11	35	14	26

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In schools, colleges and universities														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q19GE Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Muslim people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:														
Weighted Total:	119	60	33	26	0	10	27	82	57	40	20	11	8	96
Total:	122	59	34	29	0	10	29	83	57	41	22	10	10	99
Muslim people are treated the same as white people	37	33	34	49	0	59	41	33	35	40	39	19	39	39
Muslim people are treated less fairly than white people	17	17	13	23	0	33	26	13	12	26	17	28	20	17
Muslim people are treated more fairly than white people	23	25	27	13	0	0	12	29	35	7	13	28	31	21
Cannot say	23	25	25	15	0	8	21	25	19	27	30	26	11	22

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Thinking about how your own ethnic or racial group is portrayed in the Canadian media today, would you say that your group is portrayed accurately														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q20														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Most of the time	16	20	16	15	18	24	20	12	18	12	13	22	10	21
Some of the time	44	53	52	45	35	31	45	43	49	45	37	48	38	48
Rarely	30	17	25	29	39	38	26	34	29	24	43	22	40	23
Never	7	5	7	8	7	0	7	8	4	14	5	5	10	5
Cannot say	3	5	0	3	1	7	2	3	0	4	2	3	2	3

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Thinking about how your own ethnic or racial group is portrayed in the Canadian media today, would you say that your group is portrayed accurately														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q20														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Most of the time	16	15	16	19	26	16	13	17	18	14	16	14	7	19
Some of the time	44	42	43	48	35	39	53	42	43	46	46	36	46	45
Rarely	30	33	31	23	39	30	27	31	30	30	29	28	36	28
Never	7	9	7	5	0	13	6	7	8	6	7	21	11	4
Cannot say	3	2	2	5	0	2	2	3	1	4	3	1	0	4

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Have you personally witnessed discrimination or unfair treatment of other people who are the same race or ethnicity as you?														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q21														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Yes	65	58	69	65	64	83	62	67	64	73	71	50	87	49
No	31	41	27	30	33	17	36	27	34	25	25	43	10	47
Cannot say	4	1	4	5	4	0	2	6	2	2	4	7	2	4

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Have you personally witnessed discrimination or unfair treatment of other people who are the same race or ethnicity as you?														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q21														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Yes	65	69	64	57	86	49	55	69	65	61	69	88	82	58
No	31	27	32	39	14	44	39	28	32	34	25	12	15	38
Cannot say	4	4	4	3	0	7	6	4	3	5	6	0	3	4

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And have you personally witnessed discrimination or unfair treatment of people with a different background as you, because of their race or ethnicity?														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q22														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Yes	58	64	56	58	55	68	58	57	63	68	59	44	76	45
No	35	32	36	34	39	32	38	33	28	29	33	47	19	48
Cannot say	7	4	8	8	6	0	4	9	9	3	8	9	5	7

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

And have you personally witnessed discrimination or unfair treatment of people with a different background as you, because of their race or ethnicity?														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q22														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Yes	58	61	60	49	63	44	53	61	56	60	59	69	77	53
No	35	32	34	43	37	38	38	34	39	33	32	31	19	39
Cannot say	7	7	6	7	0	18	9	5	5	7	9	0	3	8

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Thinking about people close to you who share your racial or ethnic background, to what extent do you think their lives have been affected because of discrimination because of who they are?

	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q23														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
To a great extent	21	13	13	25	21	13	16	27	9	32	24	15	36	10
Somewhat	42	49	38	42	42	51	42	43	61	37	43	39	54	36
Only a little	22	27	39	20	19	19	24	20	25	22	19	24	7	33
Not at all	9	9	7	8	11	12	13	5	3	6	9	14	2	14
Cannot say	5	2	3	5	7	5	4	6	2	4	4	8	1	7

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Thinking about people close to you who share your racial or ethnic background, to what extent do you think their lives have been affected because of discrimination because of who they are?														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q23														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
To a great extent	21	20	29	15	20	8	13	25	20	19	26	40	36	16
Somewhat	42	45	38	44	56	50	50	39	42	44	42	47	45	40
Only a little	22	20	21	27	6	18	24	23	23	24	19	6	14	27
Not at all	9	9	9	10	18	18	8	8	10	9	7	5	3	11
Cannot say	5	6	4	3	0	6	6	5	5	3	6	2	1	6

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Now a few questions about your own personal experience...Have you personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of your race, ethnicity or religion? If so, has this been:														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q24														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Regularly	6	4	6	6	7	0	6	6	10	7	7	2	14	0
From time to time	35	34	34	38	30	51	33	38	42	40	41	22	86	0
Very rarely	33	41	40	30	32	39	33	32	26	30	30	41	0	59
Never	23	20	16	23	29	5	26	21	20	22	19	31	0	41
Cannot say	3	2	3	3	3	5	2	3	2	1	3	4	0	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Now a few questions about your own personal experience...Have you personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of your race, ethnicity or religion? If so, has this been:														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q24														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Regularly	6	7	5	5	12	4	2	7	6	6	6	30	8	1
From time to time	35	39	35	28	58	33	40	33	33	34	43	54	66	27
Very rarely	33	27	38	38	24	28	32	34	34	33	30	13	26	37
Never	23	24	19	26	6	31	22	23	25	24	18	2	0	31
Cannot say	3	2	3	4	0	3	4	2	2	3	4	1	0	3

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In what settings have you experienced discrimination or been unfairly treated because of your race, ethnicity or religion?

Subsample: Those who mentioned at least very rarely at Q24

	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q25														
Weighted Total:	456	49	41	260	98	8	220	234	66	127	148	116	254	202
Total:	455	44	51	253	93	14	203	249	38	98	178	141	244	211
In the workplace	42	44	33	42	47	30	45	40	35	42	46	43	53	29
Online / through social media	38	45	38	37	38	23	35	41	28	48	42	27	45	29
At school or university	37	36	29	39	36	71	37	38	38	46	37	28	48	24
On the street	37	26	39	39	34	30	42	32	37	37	42	29	45	27
In stores or restaurants	19	15	19	20	18	7	20	18	22	23	18	14	25	11
On public transit	14	9	11	16	13	7	16	12	24	19	13	5	20	7
At airports and borders	8	13	15	7	6	19	8	8	3	14	8	6	11	6
In dealing with police and the courts	8	3	19	7	8	6	10	5	13	8	7	4	10	4
When using public services, such as health care	6	2	10	4	12	0	7	6	3	9	7	4	10	1
IN SOCIAL SITUATIONS/GROUPS, FAMILY/FRIENDS	3	4	4	2	3	14	3	3	1	2	4	4	2	4
Other (please specify)	4	2	5	4	2	6	3	4	0	4	4	5	3	4
Cannot say	6	8	5	7	5	0	7	6	3	4	6	13	2	13

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In what settings have you experienced discrimination or been unfairly treated because of your race, ethnicity or religion?														
Subsample: Those who mentioned at least very rarely at Q24														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q25														
Weighted Total:	456	209	140	107	13	30	95	318	208	159	82	76	62	298
Total:	455	208	137	110	12	26	96	321	202	163	82	65	58	312
In the workplace	42	44	38	44	20	22	39	46	43	47	30	52	44	40
Online / through social media	38	38	34	42	35	20	28	42	32	38	51	42	46	35
At school or university	37	40	37	32	38	30	25	42	40	36	36	52	32	36
On the street	37	42	33	30	24	27	35	38	35	37	41	54	39	31
In stores or restaurants	19	19	21	16	9	18	21	19	19	18	21	26	30	14
On public transit	14	13	16	13	8	22	13	14	16	14	12	27	29	8
At airports and borders	8	7	6	15	4	8	2	10	8	10	7	12	8	8
In dealing with police and the courts	8	6	8	9	14	14	8	7	7	9	7	16	13	5
When using public services, such as health care	6	6	8	4	13	4	4	7	6	6	8	13	12	3
IN SOCIAL SITUATIONS/GROUPS, FAMILY/FRIENDS	3	4	2	3	0	0	2	4	3	3	4	2	4	3
Other (please specify)	4	2	3	6	0	0	3	4	4	4	2	3	5	3
Cannot say	6	6	7	8	7	6	7	6	5	8	8	1	1	9

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Are there any other ways in which you have experienced discrimination or unfair treatment in the past 12 months because of your race, ethnicity or religion?

Subsample: Those who mentioned at least very rarely at Q24

	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q26														
Weighted Total:	456	49	41	260	98	8	220	234	66	127	148	116	254	202
Total:	455	44	51	253	93	14	203	249	38	98	178	141	244	211
BIAS IN THE MEDIA/ NEWS, MISREPRESENTATION	3	4	1	5	0	0	4	3	0	5	3	4	4	2
INCIDENTS WHILE WEARING RELIGIOUS/ ETHNIC SYMBOLS, PURPOSEFULLY AVOID WEARING THEM FOR SAFETY/ TO CONCEAL THEIR ETHNICITY	4	6	3	4	4	0	4	4	3	2	7	4	4	5
GOVERNMENT (ALL LEVELS) SUPPORT THE BIASES, ALLOW RACISM/ DISCRIMINATION WITHOUT ENFORCING LAWS, PROPAGATE/ ENCOURAGE RACIST VIEWS IN POLITICAL SPHERES/ SPEECHES	3	2	0	5	1	0	5	1	0	4	4	3	5	1
PROTESTS GOING ON TO OPENLY CRITICISE/ HATE CERTAIN JEWISH COMMUNITIES, DANGEROUS EVENTS HELD OPENLY TO PROPAGATE HATRED/ RACISM	3	2	2	3	4	0	4	3	1	2	5	4	4	2

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Are there any other ways in which you have experienced discrimination or unfair treatment in the past 12 months because of your race, ethnicity or religion?

Subsample: Those who mentioned at least very rarely at Q24

	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q26														
Weighted Total:	456	49	41	260	98	8	220	234	66	127	148	116	254	202
Total:	455	44	51	253	93	14	203	249	38	98	178	141	244	211
INCREASED RACISM/ DISCRIMINATION SINCE OCTOBER 7TH, CURRENT POLITICAL CLIMATE CREATING TENSIONS/ HATRED	7	2	2	7	9	0	4	9	3	9	8	4	9	4
COMMON ATTACKS ON SYNAGOGUES/ SCHOOLS/ PLACES OF WORSHIP	2	2	1	2	2	6	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	2
POLICE/ LAW ENFORCEMENT PROPAGATING RACISM/ DISCRIMINATION, ALLOWING OPENLY RACIST EVENTS TO BE CARRIED OUT WITHOUT DOING ANYTHING	2	6	0	2	2	0	3	2	0	3	2	2	3	1
WORKPLACE MISTREATMENT/ RACISM (VARIOUS)	3	2	1	4	1	12	3	3	0	4	5	1	5	1
ON LINE/ SOCIAL MEDIA/ GAMING SITES HAVE REGULAR OPEN RACISM/ COMMENTS	3	4	0	4	1	0	2	4	3	7	1	2	4	3

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Are there any other ways in which you have experienced discrimination or unfair treatment in the past 12 months because of your race, ethnicity or religion?

Subsample: Those who mentioned at least very rarely at Q24

	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q26														
Weighted Total:	456	49	41	260	98	8	220	234	66	127	148	116	254	202
Total:	455	44	51	253	93	14	203	249	38	98	178	141	244	211
SOCIAL INTERACTIONS, FAMILY/ FRIENDS/ SOCIAL CIRCLES	2	2	3	2	0	0	2	1	3	1	1	2	2	1
ASSUMPTIONS/ PRESUMPTIONS OF THEIR OPINION BASED ON THEIR ETHNIC GROUP/ RELIGION	2	4	0	2	2	12	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	1
HAVE BEEN REFUSED SERVICE	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	2	0	1	0
SEE ANTI SEMETIC GRAFFITI/ SYMBOLS/ POSTERS/ SIGNS	1	0	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0
PERSONALLY EXPERIENCED VERBAL INSULTS/ HARRASSMENT/ RACIAL SLURS	5	4	7	4	7	6	6	4	9	6	3	4	5	5
PERSONALLY EXPERIENCED PHYSICAL ATTACKS/ THREATS/ VIOLENCE/ HATE CRIME	2	3	2	2	0	0	3	0	6	1	1	0	3	0
OTHER	3	2	0	3	4	0	3	3	6	3	1	4	4	1
None	45	51	52	37	59	49	47	42	41	40	40	59	33	60
Cannot say	22	16	26	25	14	28	17	27	29	23	24	15	26	18

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Are there any other ways in which you have experienced discrimination or unfair treatment in the past 12 months because of your race, ethnicity or religion?

Subsample: Those who mentioned at least very rarely at Q24

	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q26														
Weighted Total:	456	209	140	107	13	30	95	318	208	159	82	76	62	298
Total:	455	208	137	110	12	26	96	321	202	163	82	65	58	312
BIAS IN THE MEDIA/ NEWS, MISREPRESENTATION	3	2	4	6	0	0	0	5	3	3	4	6	1	3
INCIDENTS WHILE WEARING RELIGIOUS/ ETHNIC SYMBOLS, PURPOSEFULLY AVOID WEARING THEM FOR SAFETY/ TO CONCEAL THEIR ETHNICITY	4	3	6	4	0	0	7	4	5	3	4	1	6	4
GOVERNMENT (ALL LEVELS) SUPPORT THE BIASES, ALLOW RACISM/ DISCRIMINATION WITHOUT ENFORCING LAWS, PROPAGATE/ ENCOURAGE RACIST VIEWS IN POLITICAL SPHERES/ SPEECHES	3	2	3	5	0	0	2	4	3	3	3	8	2	2
PROTESTS GOING ON TO OPENLY CRITICISE/ HATE CERTAIN JEWISH COMMUNITIES, DANGEROUS EVENTS HELD OPENLY TO PROPAGATE HATRED/ RACISM	3	4	3	2	0	3	2	4	4	2	2	7	0	3

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Are there any other ways in which you have experienced discrimination or unfair treatment in the past 12 months because of your race, ethnicity or religion?														
Subsample: Those who mentioned at least very rarely at Q24														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q26														
Weighted Total:	456	209	140	107	13	30	95	318	208	159	82	76	62	298
Total:	455	208	137	110	12	26	96	321	202	163	82	65	58	312
INCREASED RACISM/ DISCRIMINATION SINCE OCTOBER 7TH, CURRENT POLITICAL CLIMATE CREATING TENSIONS/ HATRED	7	8	5	6	6	4	3	8	7	7	3	9	1	7
COMMON ATTACKS ON SYNAGOGUES/ SCHOOLS/ PLACES OF WORSHIP	2	3	1	2	0	0	0	3	3	1	3	6	1	2
POLICE/ LAW ENFORCEMENT PROPAGATING RACISM/ DISCRIMINATION, ALLOWING OPENLY RACIST EVENTS TO BE CARRIED OUT WITHOUT DOING ANYTHING	2	2	4	1	0	3	2	2	2	3	1	6	2	1
WORKPLACE MISTREATMENT/ RACISM (VARIOUS)	3	3	3	1	0	0	1	4	2	2	7	1	8	2
ON LINE/ SOCIAL MEDIA/ GAMING SITES HAVE REGULAR OPEN RACISM/ COMMENTS	3	4	3	2	0	0	4	3	3	2	6	2	3	4
SOCIAL INTERACTIONS, FAMILY/ FRIENDS/ SOCIAL CIRCLES	2	2	0	2	0	6	0	2	2	2	0	3	1	1

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Are there any other ways in which you have experienced discrimination or unfair treatment in the past 12 months because of your race, ethnicity or religion?

Subsample: Those who mentioned at least very rarely at Q24

	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q26														
Weighted Total:	456	209	140	107	13	30	95	318	208	159	82	76	62	298
Total:	455	208	137	110	12	26	96	321	202	163	82	65	58	312
ASSUMPTIONS/ PRESUMPTIONS OF THEIR OPINION BASED ON THEIR ETHNIC GROUP/ RELIGION	2	3	1	1	0	0	2	2	2	1	6	3	3	2
HAVE BEEN REFUSED SERVICE	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	2	0	0
SEE ANTI SEMETIC GRAFFITI/ SYMBOLS/ POSTERS/ SIGNS	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
PERSONALLY EXPERIENCED VERBAL INSULTS/ HARRASSMENT/ RACIAL SLURS	5	5	7	2	0	0	9	4	5	3	7	5	15	3
PERSONALLY EXPERIENCED PHYSICAL ATTACKS/ THREATS/ VIOLENCE/ HATE CRIME	2	2	2	0	0	6	2	1	2	1	1	2	6	1
OTHER	3	4	2	3	0	0	3	3	2	3	5	4	5	2
None	45	40	47	52	64	45	48	43	47	50	32	29	27	54
Cannot say	22	22	21	23	30	35	22	20	18	23	28	29	28	19

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Your gender or gender expression														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q27A In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Yes	10	9	11	11	8	9	8	12	25	8	10	6	16	6
No	87	89	88	85	90	79	90	84	71	89	88	92	81	92
Cannot say	3	1	2	4	1	12	2	4	4	3	3	2	3	2

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Your gender or gender expression														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q27A In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Yes	10	11	12	7	26	12	11	9	8	8	18	22	18	7
No	87	86	87	89	61	88	83	89	90	88	78	75	79	90
Cannot say	3	3	2	4	13	0	5	2	2	3	5	3	3	2

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Your age														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q27B In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Yes	18	24	11	20	13	22	18	19	25	14	15	22	27	11
No	77	73	88	74	82	78	79	76	72	85	77	72	69	84
Cannot say	4	3	1	5	5	0	4	5	2	1	7	6	4	4

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Your age														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q27B In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Yes	18	19	20	15	0	24	26	16	16	19	22	32	27	15
No	77	77	76	78	87	74	69	80	81	76	70	64	73	80
Cannot say	4	4	4	6	13	2	6	4	3	5	9	3	0	5

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Your religion														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q27C In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Yes	39	38	39	41	33	61	40	38	49	51	40	22	65	20
No	56	58	57	53	62	39	56	55	49	47	52	70	30	74
Cannot say	6	4	4	7	5	0	5	7	2	3	8	8	5	5

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Your religion														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q27C In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Yes	39	46	35	30	28	41	38	39	42	34	39	75	69	27
No	56	51	61	58	72	57	54	55	55	59	51	23	28	66
Cannot say	6	3	5	11	0	2	8	6	3	7	10	2	3	6

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Your physical appearance														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q27D In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Yes	14	15	19	14	13	34	15	14	29	22	10	5	23	8
No	82	82	79	81	85	66	82	81	64	76	85	92	72	89
Cannot say	4	3	2	5	2	0	3	5	7	2	5	3	5	3

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Your physical appearance														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q27D In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Yes	14	17	14	10	34	30	17	11	11	14	24	38	32	8
No	82	80	82	85	61	70	78	85	87	82	69	58	62	88
Cannot say	4	4	4	5	6	0	5	4	2	4	7	3	7	3

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Your sexual orientation														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q27E In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Yes	5	6	6	5	3	9	6	4	18	3	4	1	8	3
No	91	92	93	90	94	79	90	92	73	94	92	96	88	94
Cannot say	4	1	1	5	3	12	4	3	9	2	3	3	4	2

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Your sexual orientation														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q27E In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Yes	5	6	6	3	13	12	8	3	4	4	9	16	8	3
No	91	91	92	92	87	82	86	94	93	93	85	80	89	94
Cannot say	4	3	3	5	0	6	7	3	3	4	6	4	3	3

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

A disability														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q27F In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Yes	11	8	17	12	6	39	10	12	17	14	11	5	19	5
No	86	89	80	84	91	61	88	84	74	85	86	91	76	93
Cannot say	4	3	2	4	3	0	3	4	9	1	3	4	4	3

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

A disability														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q27F In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Yes	11	13	9	9	21	10	18	8	8	8	20	31	21	6
No	86	83	88	88	73	82	76	89	88	90	75	61	76	91
Cannot say	4	4	3	4	6	8	6	2	3	2	5	7	3	3

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

The colour of your skin														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q27G In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Yes	8	10	15	8	3	16	10	6	20	12	4	1	15	3
No	89	88	84	88	95	84	88	91	77	86	91	97	82	95
Cannot say	3	1	1	4	2	0	2	3	2	2	5	2	3	1

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

The colour of your skin														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q27G In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Yes	8	9	8	5	44	19	4	7	6	8	12	20	18	5
No	89	88	91	90	56	81	92	91	93	89	83	78	81	93
Cannot say	3	3	1	5	0	0	5	3	1	3	6	2	1	2

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Your racial or ethnic background														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q27H In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Yes	33	31	34	34	30	38	33	32	46	38	39	15	60	14
No	62	62	64	60	67	51	62	62	54	59	54	78	34	83
Cannot say	5	7	2	6	3	10	5	6	0	3	8	8	7	3

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Your racial or ethnic background														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q27H In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Yes	33	33	35	30	34	25	37	32	30	33	41	65	76	21
No	62	64	60	61	58	73	54	63	66	61	52	31	21	74
Cannot say	5	3	5	9	8	2	9	4	3	6	7	4	3	5

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons? SUMMARY TABLE (YES)														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q27														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Your gender or gender expression	10	9	11	11	8	9	8	12	25	8	10	6	16	6
Your age	18	24	11	20	13	22	18	19	25	14	15	22	27	11
Your religion	39	38	39	41	33	61	40	38	49	51	40	22	65	20
Your physical appearance	14	15	19	14	13	34	15	14	29	22	10	5	23	8
Your sexual orientation	5	6	6	5	3	9	6	4	18	3	4	1	8	3
A disability	11	8	17	12	6	39	10	12	17	14	11	5	19	5
The colour of your skin	8	10	15	8	3	16	10	6	20	12	4	1	15	3
Your racial or ethnic background	33	31	34	34	30	38	33	32	46	38	39	15	60	14
None of the above	43	43	38	42	48	34	44	42	25	33	43	60	16	62
Mean (number of yes items):	1.38	1.42	1.51	1.44	1.09	2.28	1.38	1.37	2.30	1.62	1.32	0.77	2.33	0.71

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons? SUMMARY TABLE (YES)														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q27														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Your gender or gender expression	10	11	12	7	26	12	11	9	8	8	18	22	18	7
Your age	18	19	20	15	0	24	26	16	16	19	22	32	27	15
Your religion	39	46	35	30	28	41	38	39	42	34	39	75	69	27
Your physical appearance	14	17	14	10	34	30	17	11	11	14	24	38	32	8
Your sexual orientation	5	6	6	3	13	12	8	3	4	4	9	16	8	3
A disability	11	13	9	9	21	10	18	8	8	8	20	31	21	6
The colour of your skin	8	9	8	5	44	19	4	7	6	8	12	20	18	5
Your racial or ethnic background	33	33	35	30	34	25	37	32	30	33	41	65	76	21
None of the above	43	40	43	48	44	49	35	45	46	43	35	7	5	55
Mean (number of yes items):	1.38	1.53	1.37	1.10	2.00	1.73	1.58	1.26	1.25	1.28	1.83	3.00	2.69	0.92

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Been unfairly stopped by police Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' to any at Q27														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q28A Please indicate how often, if at all, each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race, ethnicity or religion?														
Weighted Total:	352	35	32	203	75	6	170	180	63	110	107	72	214	130
Total:	335	31	39	187	68	10	148	184	36	83	129	87	203	123
Regularly	4	0	6	4	6	0	5	3	15	5	0	0	5	3
From time to time	9	10	13	10	4	0	11	7	18	12	5	1	12	4
Very rarely	10	20	14	8	7	24	12	8	12	12	6	10	13	5
Never	75	68	67	75	82	58	71	78	49	69	87	87	68	84
Cannot say	3	2	0	3	0	18	2	3	6	2	1	2	2	4

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Been unfairly stopped by police Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' to any at Q27														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q28A Please indicate how often, if at all, each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race, ethnicity or religion?														
Weighted Total:	352	171	101	79	8	24	84	236	153	123	67	73	59	203
Total:	335	163	95	77	5	16	82	232	141	119	66	63	54	202
Regularly	4	2	10	1	14	8	8	2	2	5	8	6	14	1
From time to time	9	8	8	11	24	28	9	7	9	12	3	20	9	5
Very rarely	10	9	11	10	14	18	15	7	10	8	14	9	17	9
Never	75	78	68	75	47	46	61	83	76	74	71	63	59	83
Cannot say	3	2	4	2	0	0	7	1	3	1	4	3	2	2

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Had people acting as if they were suspicious of you Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' to any at Q27														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q28B Please indicate how often, if at all, each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race, ethnicity or religion?														
Weighted Total:	352	35	32	203	75	6	170	180	63	110	107	72	214	130
Total:	335	31	39	187	68	10	148	184	36	83	129	87	203	123
Regularly	9	12	12	9	5	0	10	7	21	11	3	1	12	3
From time to time	25	30	20	25	22	42	26	23	26	19	29	26	31	16
Very rarely	26	34	30	22	32	7	28	24	22	33	23	22	26	26
Never	37	15	36	40	39	33	33	41	26	36	42	42	29	48
Cannot say	4	8	2	4	1	18	3	4	6	1	3	8	2	7

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Had people acting as if they were suspicious of you Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' to any at Q27														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q28B Please indicate how often, if at all, each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race, ethnicity or religion?														
Weighted Total:	352	171	101	79	8	24	84	236	153	123	67	73	59	203
Total:	335	163	95	77	5	16	82	232	141	119	66	63	54	202
Regularly	9	11	9	2	0	29	5	8	11	6	7	29	6	3
From time to time	25	27	23	22	14	26	28	24	23	27	27	34	29	21
Very rarely	26	22	25	34	86	30	25	24	22	30	26	14	37	27
Never	37	36	40	36	0	15	36	41	41	32	36	22	27	44
Cannot say	4	4	3	5	0	0	7	3	3	5	4	1	1	5

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Had people act as if they thought you were not smart Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' to any at Q27														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q28C Please indicate how often, if at all, each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race, ethnicity or religion?														
Weighted Total:	352	35	32	203	75	6	170	180	63	110	107	72	214	130
Total:	335	31	39	187	68	10	148	184	36	83	129	87	203	123
Regularly	9	6	13	10	6	0	11	7	28	11	1	2	12	5
From time to time	24	28	30	20	27	24	20	27	20	23	29	19	26	20
Very rarely	21	28	17	21	19	0	21	20	27	18	22	18	22	18
Never	42	32	40	43	45	58	44	41	23	44	46	53	37	53
Cannot say	4	5	0	5	3	18	3	5	3	5	2	7	4	4

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Had people act as if they thought you were not smart Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' to any at Q27														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q28C Please indicate how often, if at all, each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race, ethnicity or religion?														
Weighted Total:	352	171	101	79	8	24	84	236	153	123	67	73	59	203
Total:	335	163	95	77	5	16	82	232	141	119	66	63	54	202
Regularly	9	8	13	6	14	37	5	8	10	12	3	18	23	3
From time to time	24	22	28	21	49	16	26	23	18	23	39	31	17	24
Very rarely	21	21	16	27	22	34	23	19	19	22	20	16	29	20
Never	42	44	42	39	14	13	43	46	49	39	34	33	28	48
Cannot say	4	4	2	6	0	0	4	5	3	4	6	3	3	5

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Been treated unfairly by an employer in hiring, pay or promotion

Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' to any at Q27

	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q28D Please indicate how often, if at all, each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race, ethnicity or religion?														
Weighted Total:	352	35	32	203	75	6	170	180	63	110	107	72	214	130
Total:	335	31	39	187	68	10	148	184	36	83	129	87	203	123
Regularly	6	0	6	7	6	0	6	5	10	5	7	1	8	3
From time to time	17	9	14	18	17	32	20	14	29	18	14	8	23	7
Very rarely	18	37	20	15	19	0	19	17	17	22	17	16	21	15
Never	49	43	56	48	53	50	47	51	33	50	53	56	39	67
Cannot say	10	11	4	13	5	18	7	13	12	6	9	19	9	9

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Been treated unfairly by an employer in hiring, pay or promotion Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' to any at Q27														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q28D Please indicate how often, if at all, each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race, ethnicity or religion?														
Weighted Total:	352	171	101	79	8	24	84	236	153	123	67	73	59	203
Total:	335	163	95	77	5	16	82	232	141	119	66	63	54	202
Regularly	6	7	3	5	14	8	4	6	7	4	5	11	8	4
From time to time	17	18	18	12	22	29	10	18	15	16	23	31	26	9
Very rarely	18	14	22	21	38	33	28	13	15	24	17	16	30	17
Never	49	50	48	49	25	30	41	55	54	44	49	34	32	58
Cannot say	10	10	9	12	0	0	17	9	9	12	6	8	3	12

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Been ignored, overlooked, or not given service in a restaurant or store Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' to any at Q27														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q28E Please indicate how often, if at all, each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race, ethnicity or religion?														
Weighted Total:	352	35	32	203	75	6	170	180	63	110	107	72	214	130
Total:	335	31	39	187	68	10	148	184	36	83	129	87	203	123
Regularly	7	2	12	7	5	0	6	7	23	5	2	1	9	3
From time to time	19	14	18	20	19	24	17	21	31	14	21	14	25	10
Very rarely	17	22	15	18	16	0	18	16	15	17	16	22	19	14
Never	54	56	56	52	60	58	57	52	27	62	60	58	45	70
Cannot say	3	5	0	3	0	18	2	3	3	2	2	5	3	3

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Been ignored, overlooked, or not given service in a restaurant or store

Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' to any at Q27

	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q28E Please indicate how often, if at all, each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race, ethnicity or religion?														
Weighted Total:	352	171	101	79	8	24	84	236	153	123	67	73	59	203
Total:	335	163	95	77	5	16	82	232	141	119	66	63	54	202
Regularly	7	7	9	3	0	32	4	5	9	5	4	14	10	4
From time to time	19	18	18	22	75	15	22	16	12	22	32	31	22	15
Very rarely	17	18	14	19	0	20	23	16	17	21	13	13	24	18
Never	54	54	57	52	25	32	47	60	58	52	49	40	41	62
Cannot say	3	3	2	3	0	0	4	3	4	1	3	1	3	2

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Been mistaken for someone who serves others

Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' to any at Q27

	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q28F Please indicate how often, if at all, each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race, ethnicity or religion?														
Weighted Total:	352	35	32	203	75	6	170	180	63	110	107	72	214	130
Total:	335	31	39	187	68	10	148	184	36	83	129	87	203	123
Regularly	6	10	4	6	4	0	7	5	20	5	2	0	8	2
From time to time	13	11	18	13	9	24	12	13	22	12	11	8	17	6
Very rarely	14	17	16	13	13	0	11	16	16	20	12	5	16	11
Never	63	55	62	61	72	58	66	59	36	61	70	78	54	75
Cannot say	5	8	0	6	2	18	4	6	6	2	6	8	5	5

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Been mistaken for someone who serves others

Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' to any at Q27

	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q28F Please indicate how often, if at all, each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race, ethnicity or religion?														
Weighted Total:	352	171	101	79	8	24	84	236	153	123	67	73	59	203
Total:	335	163	95	77	5	16	82	232	141	119	66	63	54	202
Regularly	6	5	8	4	29	17	5	4	6	7	3	13	6	3
From time to time	13	15	12	8	24	33	12	10	12	12	15	20	16	9
Very rarely	14	8	17	22	22	23	14	13	11	15	21	12	29	11
Never	63	67	58	60	25	27	62	68	65	61	56	52	46	71
Cannot say	5	5	5	6	0	0	8	5	5	5	5	4	3	5

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Thinking about the experiences of discrimination and unfair treatment you mentioned, overall, how much have they bothered you?

Subsample: Those who mentioned at least very rarely at Q24 and any 'yes' for any at Q27 and at very rarely at any at Q28

	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q29														
Weighted Total:	257	27	25	149	53	3	126	129	52	83	81	41	184	73
Total:	239	22	30	135	47	5	105	131	30	62	97	50	172	67
Doesn't bother you	5	7	8	4	9	0	9	2	7	7	2	7	4	9
Bothers you a little	32	49	23	26	43	37	35	29	45	41	20	22	27	45
Bothers you somewhat	31	27	30	30	33	47	34	27	33	26	33	32	32	28
Bothers you a lot	32	17	39	39	16	16	21	42	15	26	44	39	37	19
Cannot say	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Thinking about the experiences of discrimination and unfair treatment you mentioned, overall, how much have they bothered you?														
Subsample: Those who mentioned at least very rarely at Q24 and any 'yes' for any at Q27 and at very rarely at any at Q28														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q29														
Weighted Total:	257	118	81	58	8	22	60	167	107	90	57	63	54	132
Total:	239	113	71	55	5	15	59	160	93	88	55	52	50	130
Doesn't bother you	5	6	4	6	47	0	3	5	4	4	10	6	2	7
Bothers you a little	32	26	40	34	39	32	39	29	29	39	27	21	36	37
Bothers you somewhat	31	32	29	32	14	39	34	29	28	34	33	32	36	25
Bothers you a lot	32	37	26	29	0	30	23	36	37	23	30	41	25	31
Cannot say	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Have you yourself personally been the target of a hate incident, or have reason to suspect that this has taken place, in the past 12 months?														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q30														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Yes - I have definitely been the target of a hate incident	13	11	15	14	8	33	12	14	30	16	10	5	26	4
Yes - I have reason to suspect I have been the target of a hate incident	10	6	12	10	13	5	12	8	14	12	10	7	18	5
No	74	78	73	72	77	62	73	74	52	71	75	84	51	89
Cannot say	4	4	0	5	2	0	3	4	4	1	4	5	5	2

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Have you yourself personally been the target of a hate incident, or have reason to suspect that this has taken place, in the past 12 months?														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q30														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Yes - I have definitely been the target of a hate incident	13	17	9	10	34	19	10	12	16	7	14	100	0	0
Yes - I have reason to suspect I have been the target of a hate incident	10	8	16	7	12	2	18	9	8	12	12	0	100	0
No	74	72	72	77	55	77	69	75	72	77	72	0	0	100
Cannot say	4	3	4	5	0	2	3	4	3	4	3	0	0	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

How often have you personally experienced a hate incident in the past 12 months?

Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' (either code) at Q30

	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q31														
Weighted Total:	141	11	14	82	30	3	74	67	37	46	39	20	111	29
Total:	126	10	14	72	25	5	61	65	21	35	45	25	98	27
Once	27	28	36	24	28	45	31	22	20	24	29	41	20	53
A few times	54	63	54	61	37	28	54	54	60	59	54	34	63	21
Many times	15	9	6	12	29	27	11	21	20	15	11	17	15	19
Cannot say	4	0	4	3	7	0	4	3	0	3	6	8	2	7

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

How often have you personally experienced a hate incident in the past 12 months? Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' (either code) at Q30														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q31														
Weighted Total:	141	70	44	26	6	10	36	88	69	42	26	79	62	0
Total:	126	61	40	25	5	6	32	83	59	41	23	68	58	0
Once	27	29	31	11	17	0	34	27	26	28	30	21	34	0
A few times	54	57	42	67	83	64	49	53	48	64	51	54	55	0
Many times	15	10	22	18	0	36	15	14	20	7	20	23	6	0
Cannot say	4	3	5	3	0	0	1	5	6	1	0	2	5	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Thinking about this particular hate incident, did it take place:

Subsample: Those who mentioned at least once at Q31

	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q32														
Weighted Total:	105	8	9	65	22	2	51	54	31	35	27	12	89	15
Total:	92	7	9	56	17	3	41	51	18	27	32	15	78	13
Online or on social media	40	40	29	40	50	0	41	39	46	37	39	37	39	43
In person (at home or in a public place)	56	60	71	56	46	100	59	55	48	63	61	46	60	40
At another location (please specify)	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	10	0	5
Cannot say	2	0	0	3	4	0	0	5	6	0	0	7	1	11

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Thinking about this particular hate incident, did it take place:

Subsample: Those who mentioned at least once at Q31

	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ enough	Just/ enough	Not/ enough	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q32														
Weighted Total:	105	50	30	25	5	10	24	66	51	30	20	62	41	2
Total:	92	41	28	23	4	6	21	61	42	28	19	53	38	1
Online or on social media	40	44	41	32	54	77	47	31	46	44	24	35	50	0
In person (at home or in a public place)	56	56	52	62	46	23	53	63	50	56	67	64	48	0
At another location (please specify)	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	2	0	0
Cannot say	2	0	3	7	0	0	0	4	2	0	8	0	2	100

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Where did this incident take place? Subsample: Those who mentioned 'in person' or 'at another location' at Q32														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q33														
Weighted Total:	60	5	6	37	10	2	30	30	15	22	17	7	53	7
Total:	55	5	6	33	8	3	26	29	9	18	19	9	49	6
In public (on the street, outdoor space, public transit)	57	100	40	53	68	25	72	40	39	53	79	52	57	57
At work or school	14	0	13	17	8	49	13	14	24	14	10	5	16	0
Another type of institutional setting (community centre, police station)	9	0	0	10	17	0	0	18	11	13	5	0	7	25
At a government office or service centre	8	0	48	5	0	0	6	10	20	5	5	0	9	0
At home or in another private setting	6	0	0	7	8	26	4	11	5	5	0	31	6	7
In health care setting or hospital	2	0	0	3	0	0	0	4	0	5	0	0	2	0
Another place (please specify)	3	0	0	5	0	0	4	3	0	6	0	12	2	11
Cannot say	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Where did this incident take place? Subsample: Those who mentioned 'in person' or 'at another location' at Q32														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q33														
Weighted Total:	60	28	17	16	2	2	13	43	27	17	14	41	20	0
Total:	55	24	17	14	2	2	12	39	23	17	13	36	19	0
In public (on the street, outdoor space, public transit)	57	50	51	76	0	0	51	65	55	63	44	51	70	0
At work or school	14	24	7	5	0	0	0	20	23	5	13	19	4	0
Another type of institutional setting (community centre, police station)	9	6	16	7	0	0	22	6	0	6	32	9	9	0
At a government office or service centre	8	3	13	12	79	47	9	2	7	19	0	7	11	0
At home or in another private setting	6	8	9	0	21	0	18	3	4	8	11	6	7	0
In health care setting or hospital	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	3	4	0	0	3	0	0
Another place (please specify)	3	4	5	0	0	53	0	2	7	0	0	5	0	0
Cannot say	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Which of the following happened to you when this hate incident took place?

Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' (either code) at Q30

	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q34														
Weighted Total:	141	11	14	82	30	3	74	67	37	46	39	20	111	29
Total:	126	10	14	72	25	5	61	65	21	35	45	25	98	27
Verbal abuse or insults	75	91	68	74	74	100	83	66	60	72	94	73	73	85
Threats to cause you pain or injury	36	21	29	39	42	0	37	35	35	43	34	26	36	38
Damage or defacement of property (for example, graffiti)	20	25	18	22	13	27	16	24	5	33	20	19	21	19
Physical assault	12	12	14	14	4	45	15	11	20	17	5	2	15	2
Sexual assault	7	0	0	8	11	0	12	3	18	5	2	0	9	0
Another form of harassment or violence (specify if you wish)	5	8	0	7	0	14	2	7	0	5	4	14	5	4
Cannot say	1	9	0	0	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	9	2	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Which of the following happened to you when this hate incident took place?

Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' (either code) at Q30

	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q34														
Weighted Total:	141	70	44	26	6	10	36	88	69	42	26	79	62	0
Total:	126	61	40	25	5	6	32	83	59	41	23	68	58	0
Verbal abuse or insults	75	75	72	83	55	53	67	83	80	78	60	76	75	0
Threats to cause you pain or injury	36	35	33	44	45	32	23	41	44	27	29	47	23	0
Damage or defacement of property (for example, graffiti)	20	23	16	20	0	12	10	27	23	14	24	23	16	0
Physical assault	12	16	14	0	8	40	11	10	10	12	20	16	8	0
Sexual assault	7	8	7	3	0	19	13	4	12	0	3	5	10	0
Another form of harassment or violence (specify if you wish)	5	2	8	6	8	0	4	5	4	9	0	4	5	0
Cannot say	1	0	2	4	0	0	3	1	1	2	0	0	3	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Do you believe this hate incident was motivated by the offender's hatred of you or your group because of your: Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' (either code) at Q30														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q35														
Weighted Total:	141	11	14	82	30	3	74	67	37	46	39	20	111	29
Total:	126	10	14	72	25	5	61	65	21	35	45	25	98	27
Religion or creed	70	59	62	71	77	55	72	67	56	63	79	95	68	80
Race, ethnicity, colour or ancestry	52	48	40	55	47	86	57	46	36	57	68	38	52	53
Political beliefs or affiliation	15	9	4	19	8	28	18	11	5	18	16	20	16	9
Appearance (weight, height, tattoos, etc.)	14	0	8	14	19	27	11	16	18	24	5	0	12	20
Gender or gender identity	11	0	0	12	14	27	8	15	13	16	6	4	11	7
Social class, education or income	7	20	8	4	8	41	9	6	11	10	3	2	8	6
Mental health disability or addiction	7	20	8	9	0	0	7	7	14	11	0	0	8	4
Physical disability	6	0	32	6	0	0	5	9	12	5	7	0	8	3
Age	4	0	8	5	0	14	2	6	3	3	2	14	4	4
Sexual orientation	3	0	0	5	3	0	5	1	0	3	7	4	4	3
Other reason (please specify)	1	0	0	1	0	27	1	3	2	2	0	0	2	0
Cannot say	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Do you believe this hate incident was motivated by the offender's hatred of you or your group because of your: Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' (either code) at Q30														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q35														
Weighted Total:	141	70	44	26	6	10	36	88	69	42	26	79	62	0
Total:	126	61	40	25	5	6	32	83	59	41	23	68	58	0
Religion or creed	70	73	61	78	38	32	60	81	74	70	59	66	76	0
Race, ethnicity, colour or ancestry	52	54	45	57	0	49	30	65	64	40	39	58	44	0
Political beliefs or affiliation	15	8	20	23	8	32	7	16	14	20	11	14	15	0
Appearance (weight, height, tattoos, etc.)	14	13	20	5	45	0	26	8	5	17	35	13	15	0
Gender or gender identity	11	14	9	4	17	19	8	11	9	11	13	12	9	0
Social class, education or income	7	4	13	5	26	21	5	5	5	10	11	6	8	0
Mental health disability or addiction	7	5	10	9	18	40	3	5	7	8	7	10	4	0
Physical disability	6	3	9	10	30	0	8	5	7	7	6	8	5	0
Age	4	3	5	5	8	11	4	3	0	14	0	0	10	0
Sexual orientation	3	2	2	8	0	0	0	5	1	5	4	2	5	0
Other reason (please specify)	1	2	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	7	2	0	0
Cannot say	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Did you report this hate incident to the police or another organization? Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' (either code) at Q30														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q36														
Weighted Total:	141	11	14	82	30	3	74	67	37	46	39	20	111	29
Total:	126	10	14	72	25	5	61	65	21	35	45	25	98	27
Yes	28	12	42	33	12	45	21	36	15	42	28	22	30	23
No	68	70	58	64	85	55	76	59	85	58	68	61	69	65
Cannot say	4	18	0	3	3	0	3	5	0	0	5	17	2	12

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Did you report this hate incident to the police or another organization? Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' (either code) at Q30														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q36														
Weighted Total:	141	70	44	26	6	10	36	88	69	42	26	79	62	0
Total:	126	61	40	25	5	6	32	83	59	41	23	68	58	0
Yes	28	23	36	29	0	23	9	39	29	19	34	32	24	0
No	68	76	59	64	100	77	89	57	67	78	63	66	71	0
Cannot say	4	1	5	7	0	0	3	5	5	2	4	2	6	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

To whom did you report this hate incident? Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' at Q36														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q37														
Weighted Total:	40	1	6	27	4	2	16	24	5	19	11	4	33	6
Total:	37	1	6	25	3	2	14	23	4	14	13	6	31	6
The police or RCMP	53	100	44	56	21	69	62	46	36	59	59	35	54	46
An organization that represents people like you	29	0	37	24	79	0	28	29	0	27	36	55	28	35
Where the incident took place (workplace, school, business)	25	0	0	29	33	31	23	24	0	27	40	8	22	40
Human rights agency or commission	22	0	0	25	46	0	33	14	36	15	26	20	26	0
Another government agency (social service agency, municipal gov't)	19	0	0	27	0	0	12	22	0	15	35	20	19	14
The media	15	0	0	22	0	0	20	11	0	12	26	20	15	14
The social media platform where the crime or incident took place	9	0	9	7	33	0	14	6	0	6	13	20	4	33
Health care agency (clinic, hospital)	9	0	48	3	0	0	5	14	64	0	0	0	11	0
Other (please specify)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cannot say	2	0	0	3	0	0	6	0	0	0	8	0	3	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

To whom did you report this hate incident? Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' at Q36														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q37														
Weighted Total:	40	16	16	8	0	2	3	34	20	8	9	25	15	0
Total:	37	15	14	8	0	2	4	31	20	8	7	23	14	0
The police or RCMP	53	54	57	41	0	53	25	55	53	24	72	62	37	0
An organization that represents people like you	29	34	25	29	0	53	16	29	34	46	12	29	30	0
Where the incident took place (workplace, school, business)	25	29	26	11	0	0	35	25	30	14	30	22	29	0
Human rights agency or commission	22	36	17	0	0	53	0	21	20	32	0	27	12	0
Another government agency (social service agency, municipal gov't)	19	24	17	12	0	0	0	22	20	10	30	19	18	0
The media	15	12	13	26	0	53	0	14	30	0	0	13	19	0
The social media platform where the crime or incident took place	9	3	14	12	0	0	16	9	15	6	0	4	18	0
Health care agency (clinic, hospital)	9	15	7	0	0	47	24	5	8	14	9	10	8	0
Other (please specify)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cannot say	2	0	0	11	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	6	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

What, if anything, happened as a result of the report you filed about this hate incident?

Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' at Q36

	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q38														
Weighted Total:	40	1	6	27	4	2	16	24	5	19	11	4	33	6
Total:	37	1	6	25	3	2	14	23	4	14	13	6	31	6
INVESTIGATION, FOLLOWED UP WITH REPORT	12	0	0	18	0	0	20	7	0	17	16	0	9	30
WENT TO COURT	7	0	0	4	46	0	0	11	0	15	0	0	8	0
LED TO A FINE/ ARREST/ CHARGE	6	0	0	9	0	0	0	10	0	9	0	17	8	0
OTHER	2	0	0	3	0	0	5	3	14	0	0	0	2	0
Still awaiting a response	18	0	37	13	33	0	19	16	30	12	20	20	15	33
Nothing happened	41	100	15	43	21	100	56	29	36	27	58	63	45	21
Cannot say	14	0	48	10	0	0	0	23	20	20	6	0	14	16

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

What, if anything, happened as a result of the report you filed about this hate incident?

Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' at Q36

	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q38														
Weighted Total:	40	16	16	8	0	2	3	34	20	8	9	25	15	0
Total:	37	15	14	8	0	2	4	31	20	8	7	23	14	0
INVESTIGATION, FOLLOWED UP WITH REPORT	12	8	23	0	0	53	0	11	11	10	22	9	18	0
WENT TO COURT	7	0	18	0	0	0	0	8	5	21	0	11	0	0
LED TO A FINE/ ARREST/ CHARGE	6	0	0	33	0	0	0	7	12	0	0	10	0	0
OTHER	2	5	0	0	0	0	24	0	0	0	9	3	0	0
Still awaiting a response	18	23	15	11	0	0	51	16	23	31	0	10	30	0
Nothing happened	41	48	37	33	0	0	25	45	43	17	38	44	36	0
Cannot say	14	17	7	22	0	47	0	13	5	21	31	13	15	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Why didn't you, or wouldn't you, report this hate incident?

Subsample: Those who mentioned no / cannot say at Q36

	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q39														
Weighted Total:	101	10	8	55	26	2	58	43	31	27	28	15	78	22
Total:	89	9	8	47	22	3	47	42	17	21	32	19	67	21
Did not think it would make a difference	62	67	39	64	62	75	55	71	46	63	78	62	60	67
Did not want to get involved in an official complaints process	24	0	10	26	33	51	35	10	37	26	11	21	25	23
Would take too much energy or effort	23	10	26	21	28	49	28	16	36	27	13	6	21	26
Did not trust the authorities or police	24	50	34	21	18	0	22	26	31	13	21	32	23	28
Would not be taken seriously / no one would believe me	18	29	10	14	21	49	17	18	12	27	22	6	18	17
Thought I would be treated poorly or unfairly	17	10	0	15	30	0	14	20	18	17	15	16	16	15
Did not know how or where to report	12	10	35	10	11	0	13	10	18	11	10	5	14	4
Am used to such incidents / not a big deal	13	0	10	17	7	26	16	8	12	18	10	9	6	32
Felt embarrassed about the incident	11	11	16	16	0	0	14	6	18	12	7	0	12	6
Worried about negative consequences for me or others	10	21	15	8	9	0	10	10	0	14	12	19	11	6
Did not want to get anyone in trouble	6	10	0	8	5	0	9	3	0	13	7	6	8	0
Have reported before and it did not go well	6	0	42	2	8	0	8	4	6	5	10	4	7	3

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Why didn't you, or wouldn't you, report this hate incident? Subsample: Those who mentioned no / cannot say at Q36														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q39														
Weighted Total:	101	10	8	55	26	2	58	43	31	27	28	15	78	22
Total:	89	9	8	47	22	3	47	42	17	21	32	19	67	21
Other (please specify)	3	0	0	1	3	49	1	4	0	4	3	5	2	4
Cannot say	2	0	0	2	3	0	2	2	0	0	4	5	2	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Why didn't you, or wouldn't you, report this hate incident? Subsample: Those who mentioned no / cannot say at Q36														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q39														
Weighted Total:	101	54	28	19	6	8	33	54	49	34	17	54	47	0
Total:	89	46	26	17	5	4	28	52	39	33	16	45	44	0
Did not think it would make a difference	62	63	51	74	43	25	59	71	54	77	52	64	59	0
Did not want to get involved in an official complaints process	24	20	26	35	8	25	44	14	26	26	16	20	30	0
Would take too much energy or effort	23	23	14	35	27	25	32	16	18	19	38	24	22	0
Did not trust the authorities or police	24	23	21	29	30	53	14	25	31	21	9	35	11	0
Would not be taken seriously / no one would believe me	18	12	15	39	0	0	22	20	14	24	16	15	21	0
Thought I would be treated poorly or unfairly	17	15	27	5	0	0	28	14	15	12	25	12	22	0
Did not know how or where to report	12	16	0	20	30	0	8	14	17	6	11	8	16	0
Am used to such incidents / not a big deal	13	14	2	24	8	0	14	14	14	12	5	21	3	0
Felt embarrassed about the incident	11	18	4	0	0	47	22	0	11	9	13	7	15	0
Worried about negative consequences for me or others	10	11	14	0	0	0	12	11	8	15	6	1	19	0
Did not want to get anyone in trouble	6	0	11	18	0	0	10	6	4	13	0	2	11	0
Have reported before and it did not go well	6	4	4	15	30	0	0	8	10	2	5	5	8	0
Other (please specify)	3	5	0	0	0	0	0	5	2	2	5	3	2	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Why didn't you, or wouldn't you, report this hate incident? Subsample: Those who mentioned no / cannot say at Q36														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q39														
Weighted Total:	101	54	28	19	6	8	33	54	49	34	17	54	47	0
Total:	89	46	26	17	5	4	28	52	39	33	16	45	44	0
Cannot say	2	2	3	0	0	0	0	3	4	0	0	2	2	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Apart from your own experience, have you witnessed a hate incident being committed against another person, in the past 12 months?														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q40														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Yes	34	29	31	36	34	48	39	31	38	37	40	24	51	23
No	60	63	66	58	63	52	57	64	56	59	54	71	44	72
Cannot say	5	8	3	6	3	0	5	6	6	4	6	6	5	5

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Apart from your own experience, have you witnessed a hate incident being committed against another person, in the past 12 months?														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q40														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Yes	34	35	37	31	24	30	33	36	35	33	34	65	62	25
No	60	60	59	62	68	61	63	59	60	63	61	28	31	72
Cannot say	5	5	4	7	8	10	4	5	5	5	5	7	7	3

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Thinking about this particular hate incident you witnessed happening to someone else, did it take place:

Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' at Q40

	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q41														
Weighted Total:	212	18	16	126	49	4	118	95	32	61	76	43	129	81
Total:	209	16	22	118	45	8	105	104	18	47	92	52	126	80
Online or on social media	45	47	29	42	58	29	38	53	45	53	46	30	40	52
In person (at home or in a public place)	51	48	68	53	42	60	59	42	55	43	49	63	57	43
Other (please specify)	2	0	0	4	0	11	3	2	0	2	2	5	1	4
Cannot say	2	6	4	2	0	0	0	3	0	2	3	1	2	1

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Thinking about this particular hate incident you witnessed happening to someone else, did it take place:

Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' at Q40

	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q41														
Weighted Total:	212	100	65	47	3	14	42	153	99	70	35	51	38	111
Total:	209	101	63	45	3	12	42	152	93	71	37	43	35	120
Online or on social media	45	44	47	45	27	26	48	46	42	45	52	40	56	45
In person (at home or in a public place)	51	55	48	47	57	70	50	50	57	48	44	60	40	48
Other (please specify)	2	1	4	4	15	0	0	3	0	7	0	0	1	4
Cannot say	2	1	2	4	0	4	3	1	1	0	4	0	3	2

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Where did this incident take place?

Subsample: Those who mentioned 'in person' or 'other' Q41

	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q42														
Weighted Total:	115	9	11	72	21	3	73	44	18	29	40	29	76	38
Total:	117	8	14	67	23	5	67	51	10	23	48	36	75	40
In public (on the street, outdoor space, public transit)	73	64	56	78	70	50	70	78	60	73	74	78	67	83
At work or school	9	0	5	9	13	0	6	12	0	8	9	13	11	4
At a government office or service centre	7	11	28	3	9	0	9	3	28	7	0	3	9	3
At home or in another private setting	5	25	5	1	0	50	7	1	12	4	4	2	6	3
Another type of institutional setting (community centre, police station)	5	0	6	5	8	0	6	3	0	4	12	0	7	2
In health care setting or hospital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Another place (please specify)	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	2
Cannot say	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	4	0	0	0	3

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Where did this incident take place? Subsample: Those who mentioned 'in person' or 'other' Q41														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q42														
Weighted Total:	115	57	34	24	2	10	21	82	58	39	15	32	16	60
Total:	117	58	34	25	2	8	22	85	56	42	15	27	14	68
In public (on the street, outdoor space, public transit)	73	72	68	82	0	47	57	82	73	69	75	72	53	76
At work or school	9	10	10	3	0	6	14	8	5	15	7	8	5	9
At a government office or service centre	7	5	9	8	79	12	18	1	7	8	6	6	32	2
At home or in another private setting	5	3	11	0	21	22	7	1	6	1	7	10	3	3
Another type of institutional setting (community centre, police station)	5	8	2	3	0	13	3	5	8	2	5	4	7	7
In health care setting or hospital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Another place (please specify)	1	0	0	4	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	1
Cannot say	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	2

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Which of the following happened to this other person when this hate incident took place?

Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' at Q40

	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q43														
Weighted Total:	212	18	16	126	49	4	118	95	32	61	76	43	129	81
Total:	209	16	22	118	45	8	105	104	18	47	92	52	126	80
Verbal abuse or insults	84	84	69	85	86	76	83	85	66	87	88	83	80	89
Threats to cause you pain or injury	47	32	45	50	45	40	41	53	56	46	52	32	51	40
Damage or defacement of property (for example, graffiti)	30	21	26	32	31	25	29	32	12	36	31	34	31	27
Physical assault	27	22	28	29	22	24	30	23	24	24	28	32	31	18
Sexual assault	3	0	0	5	0	0	4	1	6	5	1	0	5	0
Another form of harassment or violence (specify if you wish)	3	6	0	2	6	11	3	4	0	2	5	5	3	4
Cannot say	2	5	4	1	2	0	2	1	0	0	1	6	0	3

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Which of the following happened to this other person when this hate incident took place?

Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' at Q40

	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q43														
Weighted Total:	212	100	65	47	3	14	42	153	99	70	35	51	38	111
Total:	209	101	63	45	3	12	42	152	93	71	37	43	35	120
Verbal abuse or insults	84	83	81	88	100	67	81	85	88	82	75	82	73	89
Threats to cause you pain or injury	47	48	54	34	0	14	41	52	52	41	37	47	56	42
Damage or defacement of property (for example, graffiti)	30	36	28	22	0	13	26	34	32	31	20	18	18	38
Physical assault	27	30	21	29	57	35	18	28	29	23	22	31	12	31
Sexual assault	3	4	0	4	0	0	5	3	0	6	0	5	8	0
Another form of harassment or violence (specify if you wish)	3	2	5	4	15	0	2	4	2	5	2	1	7	3
Cannot say	2	2	1	2	0	11	0	1	0	1	7	0	0	3

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Apart from your own experience and what you may have witnessed directly, do you know someone else who has been the target of a hate incident in the past 12 months?

	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q44														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Yes	40	30	37	41	41	32	40	39	54	39	43	30	58	27
No	53	54	55	52	52	63	52	53	44	51	49	62	37	64
Cannot say	8	15	8	7	7	5	8	8	2	10	7	8	5	9

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Apart from your own experience and what you may have witnessed directly, do you know someone else who has been the target of a hate incident in the past 12 months?														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q44														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Yes	40	40	41	37	26	44	32	42	41	39	36	75	59	30
No	53	53	52	54	74	54	61	49	51	54	57	20	33	63
Cannot say	8	7	8	9	0	2	8	9	9	7	7	5	8	8

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Thinking about this particular hate incident that happened to someone you know in the past 12 months, did it take place:

Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' at Q44

	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q45														
Weighted Total:	244	19	19	145	59	3	123	122	45	64	82	53	147	92
Total:	238	17	22	140	54	5	110	128	26	50	98	64	139	93
Online or on social media	38	25	34	39	41	15	39	36	47	41	34	32	36	40
In person (at home or in a public place)	55	70	66	53	48	85	55	55	53	59	57	46	57	51
AT WORK OR SCHOOL/ UNIVERSITY CAMPUS	3	0	0	2	6	0	1	5	0	0	3	8	2	4
At another location (please specify)	3	5	0	4	1	0	4	2	0	0	4	6	2	4
Cannot say	2	0	0	2	4	0	2	3	0	0	2	8	3	1

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Thinking about this particular hate incident that happened to someone you know in the past 12 months, did it take place: Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' at Q44														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q45														
Weighted Total:	244	115	72	56	4	20	41	179	115	85	38	59	37	135
Total:	238	112	69	57	2	16	41	179	106	89	37	49	34	142
Online or on social media	38	38	36	39	0	36	50	36	36	41	25	39	46	34
In person (at home or in a public place)	55	57	55	50	100	64	42	55	56	48	73	59	41	57
AT WORK OR SCHOOL/ UNIVERSITY CAMPUS	3	3	1	4	0	0	2	3	3	4	0	0	7	3
At another location (please specify)	3	2	2	5	0	0	0	4	4	2	0	1	2	4
Cannot say	2	0	6	3	0	0	6	2	1	5	2	0	4	3

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Where did this incident take place?

Subsample: Those who mentioned 'in person' or 'at another location' at Q45

	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q46														
Weighted Total:	147	14	12	85	32	3	73	74	24	38	52	32	90	54
Total:	147	12	15	85	31	4	66	81	14	30	64	39	86	58
In public (on the street, outdoor space, public transit)	56	65	52	59	46	57	60	53	31	73	59	50	52	60
At work or school	14	0	0	17	18	0	6	22	7	6	16	26	13	16
At home or in another private setting	11	22	33	9	0	43	15	6	17	12	9	8	14	6
At a government office or service centre	8	13	15	6	6	0	11	4	31	0	3	6	9	5
Another type of institutional setting (community centre, police station)	8	0	0	5	23	0	4	11	14	6	6	7	10	5
In health care setting or hospital	1	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	1	0
Another place (please specify)	2	0	0	3	3	0	2	2	0	3	3	3	0	7
Cannot say	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Where did this incident take place?

Subsample: Those who mentioned 'in person' or 'at another location' at Q45

	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q46														
Weighted Total:	147	71	42	33	4	13	18	112	73	46	27	36	18	86
Total:	147	71	41	35	2	10	20	115	69	50	27	32	17	92
In public (on the street, outdoor space, public transit)	56	60	49	57	0	40	56	60	54	61	52	50	42	59
At work or school	14	16	13	12	0	0	19	15	15	15	10	12	18	14
At home or in another private setting	11	13	6	12	0	31	5	10	16	4	10	17	0	11
At a government office or service centre	8	5	9	11	52	13	11	5	9	7	6	10	21	4
Another type of institutional setting (community centre, police station)	8	4	17	3	48	10	9	6	4	9	15	11	19	5
In health care setting or hospital	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	1
Another place (please specify)	2	1	3	5	0	0	0	3	2	0	7	0	0	4
Cannot say	1	1	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Which of the following happened to this other person when this hate incident took place?

Subsample: Those who mentioned 'in person' or 'at another location' at Q45

	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q47														
Weighted Total:	148	14	12	87	32	3	73	75	24	39	52	32	90	54
Total:	148	12	15	86	31	4	66	82	14	31	64	39	86	58
Verbal abuse or insults	66	79	50	69	58	57	65	68	39	77	67	70	66	65
Threats to cause you pain or injury	41	36	20	47	36	38	43	39	38	45	46	32	48	31
Damage or defacement of property (for example, graffiti)	33	20	52	39	15	38	30	37	19	39	33	37	34	30
Physical assault	24	0	20	26	31	43	21	27	30	39	18	13	25	22
Sexual assault	3	0	15	2	0	0	5	0	16	0	0	0	4	0
Another form of harassment or violence (specify if you wish)	3	0	0	4	3	0	3	3	0	3	5	2	1	7
Cannot say	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Which of the following happened to this other person when this hate incident took place?

Subsample: Those who mentioned 'in person' or 'at another location' at Q45

	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q47														
Weighted Total:	148	73	42	33	4	13	18	113	73	46	27	36	18	87
Total:	148	72	41	35	2	10	20	116	69	50	27	32	17	93
Verbal abuse or insults	66	67	69	58	0	72	72	66	64	72	59	69	51	68
Threats to cause you pain or injury	41	51	27	39	0	29	47	43	52	28	33	44	48	38
Damage or defacement of property (for example, graffiti)	33	33	26	44	52	10	19	38	36	28	30	36	30	34
Physical assault	24	25	21	28	100	10	29	23	25	21	26	33	21	23
Sexual assault	3	3	0	6	52	15	0	0	5	0	0	5	0	2
Another form of harassment or violence (specify if you wish)	3	2	3	6	0	0	0	4	0	6	7	2	4	3
Cannot say	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In what way, if at all, has your personal and indirect experience with hate incidents over the past 12 months affected how you go about your life today?														
Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' (either option) at Q30 OR 'yes' at Q40 OR 'yes' at Q44														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q48														
Weighted Total:	336	31	29	194	77	6	166	170	51	96	110	79	194	136
Total:	333	28	36	186	73	10	151	181	30	74	132	97	186	139
MORE CAUTIOUS/ CAREFUL OF MY SURROUNDINGS, MORE VIGILANT	10	0	13	13	7	0	8	13	7	6	15	11	10	9
EXPERIENCE FEAR/ ANXIETY/STRESS, DEPRESSION/ ISOLATION, FEAR FOR PERSONAL SAFETY	11	6	6	13	10	0	7	14	1	11	13	13	11	11
HIDE MY IDENTITY/ RELIGIOUS AND ETHNIC SYMBOLS, REMOVED FROM HOUSE/ CAR, COVER UP CLOTHING, HAVE FAMILY/ CHILDREN HIDE THEIR IDENTITY	9	3	7	10	9	8	5	12	3	6	12	10	9	8
MORE SUSPICIOUS/ MISTRUSTING OF STRANGERS/ PEOPLE/ OTHERS, CONCERN OF CERTAIN ETHNIC GROUPS CARRYING OUT ACTS/VIOLENCE	5	7	6	4	6	15	6	4	4	6	7	2	7	3

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In what way, if at all, has your personal and indirect experience with hate incidents over the past 12 months affected how you go about your life today?														
Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' (either option) at Q30 OR 'yes' at Q40 OR 'yes' at Q44														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q48														
Weighted Total:	336	31	29	194	77	6	166	170	51	96	110	79	194	136
Total:	333	28	36	186	73	10	151	181	30	74	132	97	186	139
MORE GUARDED/ LESS OPEN WITH PEOPLE/ SOCIALLY, VERY CAREFUL IN CONVERSATION/OPINION, CAREFUL WITH WHAT INFORMATION THEY DISCLOSE/ HOLD BACK VIEWS	9	15	18	8	8	0	10	9	7	12	8	9	8	11
FEARFUL OF PEOPLE FINDING OUT ABOUT THEIR ETHNICITY AND BEING ATTACKED/ ASSAULTED/ VERBALLY ASSAULTED/ MISJUDGED	6	10	4	5	7	8	5	8	3	6	8	5	8	3
AVOID GOING TO CERTAIN PLACES/ NEIGHBOURHOODS/ AREAS/ EVENTS OR NOT GOING OUT AS OFTEN (PLACES OF WORSHIP, DOWNTOWN, CERTAIN STREETS, NOT PARTICIPATING IN EVENTS/ DEMONSTRATIONS...)	9	12	8	8	10	16	7	11	0	5	12	16	8	9

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In what way, if at all, has your personal and indirect experience with hate incidents over the past 12 months affected how you go about your life today?														
Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' (either option) at Q30 OR 'yes' at Q40 OR 'yes' at Q44														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q48														
Weighted Total:	336	31	29	194	77	6	166	170	51	96	110	79	194	136
Total:	333	28	36	186	73	10	151	181	30	74	132	97	186	139
FEAR/ ANXIETY FOR THE WORLD/ CANADA, DISILLUSIONMENT IN HUMANITY, CONCERN FOR FURURE GENERATIONS, NEGATIVELY EFFECTED THEIR PATRIOTISM	5	8	3	5	2	7	4	5	0	7	5	4	3	6
AVOID DONATIONS TO CERTAIN CHARITIES, AVOID STORES/ SERVICES THEY USED TO PATRON	1	3	2	1	0	0	1	2	0	2	1	1	2	0
LESS POSTING IN SOCIAL MEDIA, DELETING SOCIAL MEDIA ACCOUNTS	2	0	10	2	1	0	2	3	0	4	2	1	3	2
BECAME MORE ACTIVE/ ENGAGED WHEN RACISM/ DISCRIMINATION, MORE VOCAL/ DEFENDING THOSE WRONGED	2	0	0	3	1	0	3	1	4	2	1	3	2	2
MORE EMPATHETIC SYMPATHETIC/ MINDFUL TO OTHERS	2	0	6	2	0	0	3	0	7	0	0	2	1	3
RACISM/ DISCRIMINATION IS COMMON, HAVE GOTTEN USED TO IT/ LIVE WITH IT	1	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In what way, if at all, has your personal and indirect experience with hate incidents over the past 12 months affected how you go about your life today?

Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' (either option) at Q30 OR 'yes' at Q40 OR 'yes' at Q44

	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q48														
Weighted Total:	336	31	29	194	77	6	166	170	51	96	110	79	194	136
Total:	333	28	36	186	73	10	151	181	30	74	132	97	186	139
Other	5	8	0	5	7	7	6	4	11	8	3	2	7	3
None / Has had no effect on my life	27	36	18	24	37	24	35	20	35	29	22	28	21	38
Cannot say	13	20	11	15	6	29	12	14	24	15	9	9	18	6

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In what way, if at all, has your personal and indirect experience with hate incidents over the past 12 months affected how you go about your life today?

Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' (either option) at Q30 OR 'yes' at Q40 OR 'yes' at Q44

	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q48														
Weighted Total:	336	158	101	77	7	23	69	238	147	118	61	79	62	181
Total:	333	157	99	77	6	20	69	238	139	123	60	68	58	192
MORE CAUTIOUS/ CAREFUL OF MY SURROUNDINGS, MORE VIGILANT	10	12	7	10	0	7	7	12	10	9	10	11	8	10
EXPERIENCE FEAR/ ANXIETY/STRESS, DEPRESSION/ ISOLATION, FEAR FOR PERSONAL SAFETY	11	12	14	5	0	0	6	13	11	11	11	18	11	8
HIDE MY IDENTITY/ RELIGIOUS AND ETHNIC SYMBOLS, REMOVED FROM HOUSE/ CAR, COVER UP CLOTHING, HAVE FAMILY/ CHILDREN HIDE THEIR IDENTITY	9	9	8	9	0	0	4	11	11	7	7	11	4	10
MORE SUSPICIOUS/ MISTRUSTING OF STRANGERS/ PEOPLE/ OTHERS, CONCERN OF CERTAIN ETHNIC GROUPS CARRYING OUT ACTS/VIOLENCE	5	9	2	2	0	5	3	6	6	4	4	10	3	4

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In what way, if at all, has your personal and indirect experience with hate incidents over the past 12 months affected how you go about your life today?

Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' (either option) at Q30 OR 'yes' at Q40 OR 'yes' at Q44

	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q48														
Weighted Total:	336	158	101	77	7	23	69	238	147	118	61	79	62	181
Total:	333	157	99	77	6	20	69	238	139	123	60	68	58	192
MORE GUARDED/ LESS OPEN WITH PEOPLE/ SOCIALLY, VERY CAREFUL IN CONVERSATION/OPINION, CAREFUL WITH WHAT INFORMATION THEY DISCLOSE/ HOLD BACK VIEWS	9	8	9	12	0	0	15	9	8	12	8	7	12	9
FEARFUL OF PEOPLE FINDING OUT ABOUT THEIR ETHNICITY AND BEING ATTACKED/ ASSAULTED/ VERBALLY ASSAULTED/ MISJUDGED	6	9	5	2	0	0	6	7	6	5	6	4	4	7
AVOID GOING TO CERTAIN PLACES/ NEIGHBOURHOODS/ AREAS/ EVENTS OR NOT GOING OUT AS OFTEN (PLACES OF WORSHIP, DOWNTOWN, CERTAIN STREETS, NOT PARTICIPATING IN EVENTS/ DEMONSTRATIONS...)	9	10	7	9	0	0	8	10	5	11	11	5	6	11

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In what way, if at all, has your personal and indirect experience with hate incidents over the past 12 months affected how you go about your life today?

Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' (either option) at Q30 OR 'yes' at Q40 OR 'yes' at Q44

	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ enough	Just/ enough	Not/ enough	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q48														
Weighted Total:	336	158	101	77	7	23	69	238	147	118	61	79	62	181
Total:	333	157	99	77	6	20	69	238	139	123	60	68	58	192
FEAR/ ANXIETY FOR THE WORLD/ CANADA, DISILLUSIONMENT IN HUMANITY, CONCERN FOR FUTURE GENERATIONS, NEGATIVELY EFFECTED THEIR PATRIOTISM	5	3	7	4	0	0	0	6	4	5	4	7	2	4
AVOID DONATIONS TO CERTAIN CHARITIES, AVOID STORES/ SERVICES THEY USED TO PATRON	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	4	1	0	2
LESS POSTING IN SOCIAL MEDIA, DELETING SOCIAL MEDIA ACCOUNTS	2	2	1	5	0	0	2	2	2	2	0	2	0	3
BECAME MORE ACTIVE/ ENGAGED WHEN RACISM/ DISCRIMINATION, MORE VOCAL/ DEFENDING THOSE WRONGED	2	2	3	1	0	0	5	2	2	1	4	2	6	1
MORE EMPATHETIC SYMPATHETIC/ MINDFUL TO OTHERS	2	1	0	5	26	0	0	2	4	0	0	5	1	0
RACISM/ DISCRIMINATION IS COMMON, HAVE GOTTEN USED TO IT/ LIVE WITH IT	1	0	2	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	2	0	2	1
Other	5	3	9	5	0	16	3	5	7	5	3	6	10	4

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In what way, if at all, has your personal and indirect experience with hate incidents over the past 12 months affected how you go about your life today?

Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' (either option) at Q30 OR 'yes' at Q40 OR 'yes' at Q44

	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q48														
Weighted Total:	336	158	101	77	7	23	69	238	147	118	61	79	62	181
Total:	333	157	99	77	6	20	69	238	139	123	60	68	58	192
None / Has had no effect on my life	27	22	31	32	74	33	41	21	24	33	28	21	31	30
Cannot say	13	16	9	11	0	39	10	12	14	10	19	17	8	11

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In the community where you live?														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q49A Apart from your experience and that of other people you know, how common do you think it is that hate incidents are taking place														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Often	18	14	13	19	21	5	16	20	16	16	21	17	28	10
Sometimes	39	40	35	40	35	56	40	37	35	42	41	35	44	35
Rarely	29	38	46	26	26	21	29	28	30	29	22	36	21	36
Never	6	0	1	8	7	0	7	6	14	8	6	2	5	8
Not applicable	2	1	0	2	1	6	2	1	4	1	1	1	0	2
Cannot say	6	6	5	5	10	12	6	7	1	4	8	9	2	9

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In the community where you live?														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q49A Apart from your experience and that of other people you know, how common do you think it is that hate incidents are taking place														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Often	18	21	14	16	14	23	18	17	20	17	14	39	25	13
Sometimes	39	35	45	37	31	30	35	41	40	34	44	37	39	38
Rarely	29	27	25	38	25	36	25	30	25	37	22	17	23	33
Never	6	7	7	5	19	2	12	5	7	4	11	4	12	6
Not applicable	2	2	1	1	0	2	3	1	2	1	3	1	0	2
Cannot say	6	7	8	4	11	8	6	6	6	7	6	1	1	8

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

On the social media platforms you make use of?														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q49B Apart from your experience and that of other people you know, how common do you think it is that hate incidents are taking place														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Often	49	41	45	48	56	49	47	51	42	52	59	38	60	42
Sometimes	22	23	29	24	16	19	21	24	31	25	18	19	21	23
Rarely	9	9	13	9	10	5	11	8	17	12	5	8	9	10
Never	3	0	6	5	1	0	3	3	7	4	2	2	1	5
Not applicable	10	19	6	8	10	0	12	7	2	5	6	21	6	12
Cannot say	7	8	1	6	8	27	7	6	0	2	9	11	3	9

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

On the social media platforms you make use of?														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q49B Apart from your experience and that of other people you know, how common do you think it is that hate incidents are taking place														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Often	49	50	51	44	32	40	43	52	48	47	53	63	53	45
Sometimes	22	25	18	22	23	28	23	21	19	28	20	15	24	23
Rarely	9	8	7	14	26	10	15	7	8	9	14	14	17	8
Never	3	3	4	2	8	6	4	3	5	2	1	1	0	4
Not applicable	10	7	12	10	6	4	12	9	13	5	9	4	5	11
Cannot say	7	6	8	7	6	12	3	7	7	8	3	2	1	8

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In the community where you live?														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q50A When a hate incident takes place, how likely do you think it is that someone else who witnesses or learns about it will speak up to call it out, or report it to the police or another authority if it happens:														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Very likely	15	10	15	14	20	9	16	14	15	12	15	17	14	15
Somewhat likely	37	31	40	38	35	49	35	39	53	35	36	33	39	36
Not very likely	31	43	32	30	28	35	33	29	23	38	27	32	32	30
Not at all likely	9	12	8	9	9	6	8	10	2	11	12	7	10	8
Cannot say	8	4	5	10	9	0	8	9	8	4	10	11	5	11

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In the community where you live?														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q50A When a hate incident takes place, how likely do you think it is that someone else who witnesses or learns about it will speak up to call it out, or report it to the police or another authority if it happens:														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Very likely	15	11	19	17	20	11	17	14	16	12	16	27	14	13
Somewhat likely	37	41	35	32	32	58	32	36	37	39	34	33	36	37
Not very likely	31	29	30	35	29	19	34	31	31	30	33	30	30	32
Not at all likely	9	8	11	8	13	2	9	10	9	7	11	8	17	8
Cannot say	8	10	6	8	6	10	8	9	7	12	6	1	3	9

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

On the social media platforms you make use of?														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q50B When a hate incident takes place, how likely do you think it is that someone else who witnesses or learns about it will speak up to call it out, or report it to the police or another authority if it happens:														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Very likely	14	3	18	15	16	11	13	16	22	14	15	11	16	14
Somewhat likely	31	36	31	31	27	56	33	29	39	30	35	24	36	28
Not very likely	27	31	26	27	29	5	25	30	19	34	26	27	27	28
Not at all likely	13	6	16	13	13	17	13	13	13	18	12	8	15	11
Cannot say	14	23	8	13	15	10	17	12	7	4	12	29	6	19

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On the social media platforms you make use of?														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q50B When a hate incident takes place, how likely do you think it is that someone else who witnesses or learns about it will speak up to call it out, or report it to the police or another authority if it happens:														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Very likely	14	14	14	16	13	24	16	13	14	16	11	25	11	13
Somewhat likely	31	35	25	32	10	37	30	32	31	27	41	41	31	30
Not very likely	27	26	30	26	47	15	28	28	26	28	25	14	37	29
Not at all likely	13	12	17	10	18	10	14	13	13	13	13	16	17	12
Cannot say	14	13	14	16	12	13	12	15	16	15	9	4	4	16

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Hate exposure in past year (COMPUTED)														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
HATE														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Personal experience	13	11	15	14	8	33	12	14	30	16	10	5	26	4
Witnessed experience	34	29	31	36	34	48	39	31	38	37	40	24	51	23
Know someone with experience	40	30	37	41	41	32	40	39	54	39	43	30	58	27
NET: Personal + witnessed experience	39	34	37	40	37	64	41	37	49	43	43	26	60	24
NET: Personal + witnessed + know someone	52	47	52	52	53	64	51	53	58	56	56	42	72	38
None of the above	48	53	48	48	47	36	49	47	42	44	44	58	28	62

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Hate exposure in past year (COMPUTED)														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
HATE														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Personal experience	13	17	9	10	34	19	10	12	16	7	14	100	0	0
Witnessed experience	34	35	37	31	24	30	33	36	35	33	34	65	62	25
Know someone with experience	40	40	41	37	26	44	32	42	41	39	36	75	59	30
NET: Personal + witnessed experience	39	42	39	33	44	38	35	40	40	35	39	100	62	25
NET: Personal + witnessed + know someone	52	54	52	48	44	50	47	54	50	52	56	100	75	40
None of the above	48	46	48	52	56	50	53	46	50	48	44	0	25	60

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

How often, if at all, do you consciously downplay being someone who is [YOUR GROUP]?														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q51														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Regularly	23	25	13	25	19	43	20	26	32	26	24	13	30	18
From time to time	30	23	26	32	27	36	25	34	38	36	29	20	38	24
Very rarely	15	16	27	15	14	0	19	12	19	10	16	18	12	18
Never	30	34	31	26	39	21	34	27	10	25	29	46	20	38
Cannot say	2	2	3	2	1	0	2	2	0	2	2	3	1	2

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

How often, if at all, do you consciously downplay being someone who is [YOUR GROUP]?														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q51														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Regularly	23	26	18	23	18	17	22	24	23	22	23	41	28	19
From time to time	30	31	31	25	34	35	23	31	28	30	32	26	37	30
Very rarely	15	13	17	18	22	8	21	14	16	17	11	12	18	16
Never	30	28	33	32	27	36	33	29	32	27	31	21	14	35
Cannot say	2	2	1	2	0	4	2	2	1	3	3	0	3	2

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Is there one thing you wished broader society understood about people who are Jewish?														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q52														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
WE HUMAN/ LIKE EVERYONE ELSE, HAVE THEIR OWN INDIVIDUAL/ DIFFERING OPINIONS, WE ARE NOT ALL THE SAME	15	11	19	15	16	17	14	17	12	11	17	18	15	15
JEWISH PEOPLE HAVE MANY/ DIFFERING OPINIONS ABOUT ISRAEL/ CURRENT CONFLICTS (NOT ALL JEWS ARE ZIONISTS, BEING JEWISH DOES NOT MEAN WE SANCTION/ APPROVE OF WHAT IS HAPPENING IN ISRAEL, PRESUMED TO THINK A CERTAIN WAY...)	13	21	9	13	12	16	12	14	17	14	9	14	12	14
NEED TO LEARN THE FACTS/ HISTORY, PEOPLE NEED TO LEARN/ RESEARCH AND UNDERSTAND OUR HISTORY/ CULTURE/ RELIGION, PEOPLE ARE MISINFORMED ABOUT TRUE HISTORY OF JEWS IN THE WORLD AND OUR EXISTANCE	12	14	6	13	8	5	11	12	5	14	11	13	13	10

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Is there one thing you wished broader society understood about people who are Jewish?														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q52														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
WE ARE NOT YOUR TYPICAL STEREOTYPES (CHEAP/ GREEDY, RICH, DO NOT CONTROL THE WORLD/ GLOBAL CONSPIRACY...)	8	17	6	6	10	0	11	5	5	13	7	7	10	7
WE ARE A PEACEFUL PEOPLE, WE WANT TO LIVE IN PEACE	7	4	2	7	9	10	5	8	0	6	9	7	7	6
SHOULD BE TREATED FAIRLY LIKE ANY RELIGION/ TREATED FAIRLY AS A PEOPLE, NEED FOR EQUALITY AND CO EXISTING PEACEFULLY	7	8	9	5	11	0	7	8	5	7	10	5	9	6
WE ARE NOT EVIL/ VIOLENT, WE ARE NOT TO BLAME FOR EVERYTHING WRONG IN THE WORLD/ WE ARE NOT THE PROBLEM	6	6	11	6	4	0	6	6	2	7	7	6	6	6

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Is there one thing you wished broader society understood about people who are Jewish?														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q52														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
WE CARE/ HELP PEOPLE REGARDLESS OF BACKGROUND, WE ARE CARING/ NURTURING PEOPLE, CARE ABOUT THE WELL BEING OF OTHERS, WE ARE A MORAL/ ETHICAL PEOPLE	5	6	4	5	6	5	6	5	7	2	6	6	5	5
RESPONDENT'S OPINION ON CURRENT WAR/ CONFLICTS (VARIOUS)	5	3	6	5	4	11	5	5	7	7	4	3	7	3
WE ARE GOOD CITIZENS, LAW ABIDING/ ETHICAL PEOPLE, CONTRIBUTE POSITIVELY TO SOCIETY, WORK HARD FOR WHAT THEY HAVE	4	3	1	4	5	5	2	5	0	1	5	7	2	5
JEWISH PEOPLE IN CANADA ARE NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR WHAT IS HAPPENING OVERSEAS, SHOULD NOT BE TREATED AS SYMBOLS/ SCAPEGOATS FOR CURRENT RESENTMENTS	4	2	2	5	3	5	3	5	5	5	3	4	6	3

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Is there one thing you wished broader society understood about people who are Jewish?														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q52														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
OUR HISTORY OF PERSECUTION/ DISPLACEMENT/ OPPRESSION, HOLOCAUST'S INTERGENERATIONAL TRAUMA	3	2	5	4	2	0	3	3	2	3	3	4	2	4
WE ARE CONCERNED FOR OUR SAFETY, LIVE IN FEAR OF BEING ATTACKED, HAVE TO HIDE THEIR RELIGION/ FAITH	3	0	2	3	2	0	3	3	2	3	4	1	3	3
DO NOT BELIEVE THE BIASES/ INFORMATION IN MASS MEDIA/ NEWS/ SOCIAL MEDIA, STEREOTYPES/ RACISM BEING SPREAD BY THESE ORGANIZATIONS, MISINFORMATION SPREAD BY UNINFORMED/ UNRESEARCHED OPINIONS	2	1	3	2	3	0	2	3	2	2	3	2	1	3
DO NOT UNDERSTAND HOW WE ARE THE MOST HATED PEOPLE IN THE WORLD, ANTI-SEMITISM IS THE MOST POPULAR RACISM HISTORICALLY	1	0	3	1	2	0	1	2	0	1	2	2	3	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Is there one thing you wished broader society understood about people who are Jewish?														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q52														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
ABSURDITIES WITHIN RACIST/ DISCRINATING VIEWS OF PEOPLE, BASED ON NOTHING, UNFOUNDED/ NOT REALITY BASED IN ANY WAY	1	0	0	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
GOVERNMENT/ POLICE ALLOW HATE CRIMES/ RACISM AGAINST JEWS TO HAPPEN/ CONTINUE, POLITICAL POLARIZATION/ HINDERING PROGRESS, CREATES MORE TENSIONS	1	0	0	1	2	0	1	2	0	2	1	0	1	1
NOTHING WILL CHANGE RACIST VIEWS, FULLY INBEDDED IN SOCIETY	1	2	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
Other	1	0	0	2	1	5	2	0	2	2	1	0	2	1
Cannot say	29	20	31	31	27	36	28	29	42	30	28	22	26	31

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Is there one thing you wished broader society understood about people who are Jewish?														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q52														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
WE HUMAN/ LIKE EVERYONE ELSE, HAVE THEIR OWN INDIVIDUAL/ DIFFERING OPINIONS, WE ARE NOT ALL THE SAME	15	13	16	18	6	9	12	17	14	17	15	12	18	15
JEWISH PEOPLE HAVE MANY/ DIFFERING OPINIONS ABOUT ISRAEL/ CURRENT CONFLICTS (NOT ALL JEWS ARE ZIONISTS, BEING JEWISH DOES NOT MEAN WE SANCTION/ APPROVE OF WHAT IS HAPPENING IN ISRAEL, PRESUMED TO THINK A CERTAIN WAY...)	13	11	16	13	0	11	7	16	15	13	8	15	10	13
NEED TO LEARN THE FACTS/ HISTORY, PEOPLE NEED TO LEARN/ RESEARCH AND UNDERSTAND OUR HISTORY/ CULTURE/ RELIGION, PEOPLE ARE MISINFORMED ABOUT TRUE HISTORY OF JEWS IN THE WORLD AND OUR EXISTANCE	12	11	12	12	9	8	10	12	12	9	15	11	12	12

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Is there one thing you wished broader society understood about people who are Jewish?														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q52														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
WE ARE NOT YOUR TYPICAL STEREOTYPES (CHEAP/ GREEDY, RICH, DO NOT CONTROL THE WORLD/ GLOBAL CONSPIRACY...)	8	9	6	10	0	8	11	8	6	10	11	6	9	9
WE ARE A PEACEFUL PEOPLE, WE WANT TO LIVE IN PEACE	7	7	8	4	0	6	9	6	7	7	7	11	7	6
SHOULD BE TREATED FAIRLY LIKE ANY RELIGION/ TREATED FAIRLY AS A PEOPLE, NEED FOR EQUALITY AND CO EXISTING PEACEFULLY	7	7	5	10	0	5	8	7	8	6	7	9	8	7
WE ARE NOT EVIL/ VIOLENT, WE ARE NOT TO BLAME FOR EVERYTHING WRONG IN THE WORLD/ WE ARE NOT THE PROBLEM	6	8	4	4	0	6	5	7	6	6	6	4	9	6
WE CARE/ HELP PEOPLE REGARDLESS OF BACKGROUND, WE ARE CARING/ NURTURING PEOPLE, CARE ABOUT THE WELL BEING OF OTHERS, WE ARE A MORAL/ ETHICAL PEOPLE	5	5	7	4	0	8	7	4	5	7	1	10	7	4

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Is there one thing you wished broader society understood about people who are Jewish?														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q52														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
RESPONDENT'S OPINION ON CURRENT WAR/ CONFLICTS (VARIOUS)	5	3	7	5	0	2	6	5	6	5	2	7	7	4
WE ARE GOOD CITIZENS, LAW ABIDING/ ETHICAL PEOPLE, CONTRIBUTE POSITIVELY TO SOCIETY, WORK HARD FOR WHAT THEY HAVE	4	4	3	4	0	4	4	4	4	3	3	2	3	4
JEWISH PEOPLE IN CANADA ARE NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR WHAT IS HAPPENING OVERSEAS, SHOULD NOT BE TREATED AS SYMBOLS/ SCAPEGOATS FOR CURRENT RESENTMENTS	4	5	3	4	0	0	3	5	4	4	1	5	11	3
OUR HISTORY OF PERSECUTION/ DISPLACEMENT/ OPPRESSION, HOLOCAUST'S INTERGENERATIONAL TRAUMA	3	3	4	2	6	4	1	4	3	4	1	1	3	4
WE ARE CONCERNED FOR OUR SAFETY, LIVE IN FEAR OF BEING ATTACKED, HAVE TO HIDE THEIR RELIGION/ FAITH	3	2	4	2	0	0	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Is there one thing you wished broader society understood about people who are Jewish?														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q52														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
DO NOT BELIEVE THE BIASES/ INFORMATION IN MASS MEDIA/ NEWS/ SOCIAL MEDIA, STEREOTYPES/ RACISM BEING SPREAD BY THESE ORGANIZATIONS, MISINFORMATION SPREAD BY UNINFORMED/ UNRESEARCHED OPINIONS	2	3	2	2	0	5	1	3	3	2	2	3	0	2
DO NOT UNDERSTAND HOW WE ARE THE MOST HATED PEOPLE IN THE WORLD, ANTI-SEMITISM IS THE MOST POPULAR RACISM HISTORICALLY	1	1	2	1	0	0	1	2	2	1	1	1	7	1
ABSURDITIES WITHIN RACIST/ DISCRINATING VIEWS OF PEOPLE, BASED ON NOTHING, UNFOUNDED/ NOT REALITY BASED IN ANY WAY	1	1	0	3	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Is there one thing you wished broader society understood about people who are Jewish?														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q52														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
GOVERNMENT/ POLICE ALLOW HATE CRIMES/ RACISM AGAINST JEWS TO HAPPEN/ CONTINUE, POLITICAL POLARIZATION/ HINDERING PROGRESS, CREATES MORE TENSIONS	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	2	1	1	2	2	1	1
NOTHING WILL CHANGE RACIST VIEWS, FULLY INBEDDED IN SOCIETY	1	1	1	1	14	2	1	0	0	1	3	0	2	1
Other	1	2	0	1	0	0	1	2	1	0	2	2	2	1
Cannot say	29	31	28	27	71	36	34	25	26	32	32	29	26	29

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Thinking about the future, are you optimistic or pessimistic that people of all ethnic, racial and religious backgrounds in Canada will be treated with the same respect, in your lifetime?

	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q53														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
NET: Optimistic	35	28	38	35	36	46	39	31	49	38	31	30	30	38
Very optimistic	5	0	4	6	4	17	7	3	2	10	3	4	3	7
Somewhat optimistic	30	28	34	29	31	29	32	28	46	27	29	26	27	31
NET: Pessimistic	61	68	59	61	59	54	56	65	48	57	64	67	66	57
Somewhat pessimistic	39	47	46	39	32	27	32	45	39	34	41	40	39	39
Very pessimistic	22	21	13	22	26	28	25	20	9	23	23	27	27	19
Racialized people are already treated with the same respect	2	0	2	2	1	0	2	1	1	4	1	0	2	1
Cannot say	3	4	2	2	4	0	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	3

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Thinking about the future, are you optimistic or pessimistic that people of all ethnic, racial and religious backgrounds in Canada will be treated with the same respect, in your lifetime?														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q53														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
NET: Optimistic	35	31	36	41	45	63	27	34	40	37	20	39	34	35
Very optimistic	5	6	5	4	0	7	2	6	6	5	4	5	3	5
Somewhat optimistic	30	25	31	37	45	56	25	28	34	32	16	34	31	30
NET: Pessimistic	61	65	60	55	41	31	70	62	56	61	72	59	57	62
Somewhat pessimistic	39	40	39	35	34	26	45	38	35	39	50	16	34	43
Very pessimistic	22	24	21	20	6	5	25	24	21	22	22	42	23	19
Racialized people are already treated with the same respect	2	2	1	1	14	0	1	1	1	0	5	2	5	1
Cannot say	3	2	3	4	0	6	2	3	3	2	2	0	3	2

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Do you believe the next generation of Jewish people will face more, face less, or face about the same level of discrimination and stereotyping as they do today?														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q55A														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Will face more	52	49	51	54	47	67	51	52	39	45	59	57	57	48
Will face less	10	12	16	9	12	0	12	9	25	16	5	4	13	9
Will remain about the same	32	36	31	31	34	27	34	30	34	34	29	33	26	37
Cannot say	6	3	2	6	7	7	2	9	2	5	7	7	4	7

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Do you believe the next generation of Jewish people will face more, face less, or face about the same level of discrimination and stereotyping as they do today?

	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q55A														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Will face more	52	56	48	48	27	36	52	55	54	47	54	58	55	50
Will face less	10	10	11	10	34	24	11	8	8	14	7	23	21	7
Will remain about the same	32	28	36	34	34	38	32	31	33	31	35	16	23	36
Cannot say	6	5	5	7	6	2	5	6	5	8	3	3	1	7

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Do you believe the next generation of Muslim people will face more, face less, or face about the same level of discrimination and stereotyping as they do today?														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q55B														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Will face more	30	42	35	27	30	51	34	26	22	25	31	37	27	33
Will face less	25	20	29	26	22	27	26	24	38	28	23	18	35	18
Will remain about the same	31	30	31	31	32	16	32	30	30	36	27	30	26	35
Cannot say	14	8	5	16	16	7	8	20	10	11	18	15	12	15

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Do you believe the next generation of Muslim people will face more, face less, or face about the same level of discrimination and stereotyping as they do today?

	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q55B														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Will face more	30	31	31	28	17	39	30	29	31	28	33	27	31	31
Will face less	25	25	27	23	54	13	23	26	24	24	31	43	42	19
Will remain about the same	31	32	28	33	24	36	32	30	32	32	27	21	20	34
Cannot say	14	13	15	17	6	13	15	15	14	17	9	10	7	16

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Protecting people from crime														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q56A How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
NET: Excellent/Good	49	50	58	48	48	38	52	46	53	34	51	59	41	55
Excellent	9	9	10	9	8	10	10	8	7	11	8	9	5	12
Good	40	41	48	39	40	28	42	38	46	23	43	50	36	43
Only fair	27	27	25	28	28	18	26	29	25	38	24	22	34	22
Poor	11	13	10	11	13	10	13	10	10	14	13	7	16	8
Cannot say	12	11	8	14	11	34	9	15	12	14	12	12	9	15

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Protecting people from crime														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q56A How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
NET: Excellent/Good	49	46	53	50	57	60	51	47	52	51	38	47	47	50
Excellent	9	10	9	6	18	9	8	9	10	7	8	5	10	9
Good	40	36	44	44	39	51	43	38	42	44	29	42	37	40
Only fair	27	29	25	26	31	17	27	28	27	25	31	26	32	27
Poor	11	11	12	11	6	15	9	12	9	11	15	18	17	10
Cannot say	12	14	9	13	6	9	13	13	11	12	17	9	4	13

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Treating people who are Jewish														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q56B How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
NET: Excellent/Good	56	50	73	58	47	59	61	51	60	51	55	59	51	60
Excellent	19	21	27	20	10	15	23	14	16	24	14	19	13	23
Good	37	29	46	37	38	44	38	37	44	27	41	40	37	37
Only fair	17	21	9	17	20	7	18	17	21	22	14	15	23	13
Poor	8	3	5	8	12	0	7	9	9	10	11	3	13	5
Cannot say	19	26	14	18	20	35	15	23	10	17	21	23	13	23

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Treating people who are Jewish														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q56B How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
NET: Excellent/Good	56	55	54	58	64	70	48	56	59	55	50	59	45	57
Excellent	19	20	16	19	18	28	11	20	24	14	15	25	14	18
Good	37	35	38	39	46	42	38	36	35	40	36	34	31	39
Only fair	17	18	18	15	8	14	22	16	14	21	18	26	23	14
Poor	8	7	10	8	12	5	9	8	11	5	6	7	25	6
Cannot say	19	20	18	18	17	10	21	20	16	20	26	7	7	22

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Holding officers accountable when misconduct occurs														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q56C How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
NET: Excellent/Good	35	29	49	39	22	28	41	29	50	33	32	31	35	35
Excellent	9	4	17	12	3	0	13	6	14	14	6	7	9	10
Good	25	24	32	27	19	28	28	23	36	20	26	24	26	25
Only fair	19	28	15	17	22	12	17	21	13	17	22	21	21	17
Poor	21	21	20	18	27	9	23	19	21	24	19	19	24	19
Cannot say	26	22	15	26	29	51	20	31	16	25	27	29	19	29

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Holding officers accountable when misconduct occurs														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q56C How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
NET: Excellent/Good	35	33	33	39	49	39	35	33	35	36	30	48	33	32
Excellent	9	11	10	6	14	14	9	9	10	8	8	14	12	8
Good	25	22	23	33	35	26	26	25	25	28	22	34	21	24
Only fair	19	21	18	18	11	19	22	18	20	20	15	12	25	20
Poor	21	20	27	14	25	22	16	22	22	18	23	23	34	19
Cannot say	26	26	22	29	15	19	26	27	23	26	32	17	9	29

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Using the appropriate amount of force for each situation														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q56D How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
NET: Excellent/Good	42	46	58	42	36	38	48	36	55	36	42	42	39	45
Excellent	10	8	21	11	4	5	13	7	12	12	9	8	8	11
Good	32	38	37	31	32	33	35	29	43	24	34	34	31	34
Only fair	20	22	8	19	28	7	20	20	17	23	19	19	24	17
Poor	15	14	17	16	13	9	14	16	19	18	14	12	19	12
Cannot say	22	17	16	24	22	46	17	28	8	22	25	26	17	25

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Using the appropriate amount of force for each situation														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q56D How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
NET: Excellent/Good	42	43	45	39	58	54	39	42	46	42	39	40	38	44
Excellent	10	10	11	8	28	18	6	10	11	9	8	10	12	10
Good	32	33	34	30	31	36	33	32	34	33	31	31	26	34
Only fair	20	18	21	23	6	20	25	19	22	22	10	20	34	19
Poor	15	14	18	13	19	12	16	15	13	13	21	24	18	14
Cannot say	22	25	16	25	17	14	20	24	19	23	29	16	10	24

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Responding to a disturbance caused by someone having a mental health crisis														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q56E How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
NET: Excellent/Good	36	39	40	38	28	38	42	30	44	30	39	34	33	38
Excellent	6	9	9	7	3	5	7	5	9	4	8	5	5	8
Good	30	30	31	31	25	33	35	25	36	26	31	29	29	31
Only fair	24	35	30	20	29	7	25	23	27	19	24	29	26	23
Poor	17	16	18	18	15	9	17	18	14	26	13	15	22	14
Cannot say	23	10	12	24	28	46	16	29	14	25	25	22	19	25

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Responding to a disturbance caused by someone having a mental health crisis														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q56E How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
NET: Excellent/Good	36	36	34	37	51	42	36	35	35	39	33	40	31	36
Excellent	6	7	5	7	28	6	3	6	9	3	5	6	1	7
Good	30	30	29	30	24	37	33	28	25	37	29	34	30	29
Only fair	24	25	26	22	14	33	29	22	27	25	17	20	32	24
Poor	17	14	23	15	6	14	15	18	16	15	22	18	23	17
Cannot say	23	24	18	25	29	10	21	25	23	21	28	22	14	24

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Investigating hate crimes and hate incidents														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q56F How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
NET: Excellent/Good	39	37	45	41	33	32	42	35	49	35	37	40	33	44
Excellent	9	8	12	11	6	5	11	8	12	10	9	8	8	10
Good	29	29	33	30	27	28	31	27	36	25	27	32	25	34
Only fair	24	25	31	22	25	10	23	24	25	24	25	22	24	23
Poor	18	15	13	18	20	17	16	20	10	26	18	13	27	11
Cannot say	20	24	11	19	21	41	19	21	17	15	21	25	16	22

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Investigating hate crimes and hate incidents														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q56F How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
NET: Excellent/Good	39	42	33	40	37	54	38	37	44	37	30	43	32	39
Excellent	9	10	10	7	28	20	10	7	11	9	6	14	4	9
Good	29	31	24	33	9	34	29	30	32	28	24	29	27	30
Only fair	24	21	30	21	31	25	28	22	21	24	30	19	38	22
Poor	18	16	19	19	14	11	13	20	17	20	14	25	28	15
Cannot say	20	21	18	20	17	10	21	21	18	19	27	13	3	23

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In order to properly serve the people in your community, do you think that your local area police: Subsample: Those who mentioned 'only fair' or 'poor' for any at Q56														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
Q57														
Weighted Total:	402	39	34	218	107	3	202	199	54	117	118	114	193	196
Total:	399	35	45	211	102	6	187	210	32	90	140	137	184	201
Need to do a better job of how they currently operate	47	44	44	46	51	52	49	45	49	47	43	50	48	46
Need to fundamentally change the way they operate	37	42	39	36	35	48	35	38	43	41	39	26	42	33
Cannot say	17	14	17	18	14	0	16	17	8	12	18	24	10	21

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

In order to properly serve the people in your community, do you think that your local area police: Subsample: Those who mentioned 'only fair' or 'poor' for any at Q56														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
Q57														
Weighted Total:	402	183	124	95	8	29	88	277	183	144	65	55	54	284
Total:	399	183	120	96	8	25	88	278	180	143	66	49	49	291
Need to do a better job of how they currently operate	47	48	45	47	63	38	46	48	45	47	47	47	49	47
Need to fundamentally change the way they operate	37	35	40	34	37	46	37	35	39	37	32	48	44	34
Cannot say	17	17	14	19	0	16	17	17	16	16	22	6	7	20

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Which language is spoken most often at home?														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
QLANG														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
English	87	93	93	88	79	88	87	87	83	79	88	94	87	87
French	4	0	0	0	15	12	4	3	6	6	2	2	4	3
Russian	5	3	2	8	1	0	5	6	8	6	5	4	3	7
Hebrew	3	2	3	3	4	0	3	4	2	8	2	0	5	2
Yiddish	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spanish	1	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
Other (please specify)	1	2	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1
Decline to answer	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Which language is spoken most often at home?														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
QLANG														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
English	87	98	87	65	66	98	88	86	92	83	81	89	83	87
French	4	1	4	7	26	2	3	3	1	5	6	4	4	4
Russian	5	0	3	18	0	0	6	6	3	7	9	1	4	6
Hebrew	3	1	5	6	8	0	3	3	2	4	2	6	7	2
Yiddish	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spanish	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1
Other (please specify)	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	2	1
Decline to answer	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

What is the highest level of education you have attained?														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
QEDUC														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Some elementary	0	0	4	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	1	0
Completed elementary	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	1	0
Some high school	1	0	0	1	3	5	1	2	0	2	2	1	2	1
Completed high school	7	11	13	6	7	0	9	6	23	3	6	7	7	8
Community college/ vocational/ trade school/ commercial/ CEGEP	15	11	12	16	18	5	17	14	25	9	18	13	16	15
Some university	6	3	7	6	6	0	6	6	6	3	5	9	6	5
Completed university	36	18	51	35	42	38	33	40	30	45	37	31	36	37
Post graduate university/professional school	33	56	11	36	22	51	34	31	10	38	33	38	32	33
Cannot say	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

What is the highest level of education you have attained?														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
QEDUC														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Some elementary	0	0	0	1	13	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0
Completed elementary	0	0	2	0	20	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	2	0
Some high school	1	2	1	1	66	0	0	0	0	3	3	1	1	2
Completed high school	7	10	7	3	0	100	0	0	7	10	3	11	2	8
Community college/ vocational/ trade school/ commercial/ CEGEP	15	17	14	13	0	0	72	0	10	15	29	12	28	14
Some university	6	5	8	5	0	0	28	0	3	8	10	4	9	6
Completed university	36	40	34	33	0	0	0	53	40	35	30	35	33	36
Post graduate university/professional school	33	26	33	44	0	0	0	47	38	29	23	31	26	34
Cannot say	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Which one of the following best describes your background:														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
QGENER														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	46	39	56	47	44	62	47	46	55	49	50	35	52	42
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	29	19	19	29	36	27	28	30	35	28	23	34	29	29
You were born in another country	25	43	26	24	20	11	25	24	11	23	27	31	20	28
Cannot say	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Which one of the following best describes your background:														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
QGENER														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	46	100	0	0	42	64	47	44	49	40	50	61	36	46
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	29	0	100	0	37	27	31	28	32	28	28	19	46	28
You were born in another country	25	0	0	100	21	9	22	27	20	32	22	20	18	26
Cannot say	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

How many years have you lived in Canada?

Subsample: Born in another country

	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
AQIMMIG														
Weighted Total:	153	26	13	84	28	1	78	75	9	38	51	54	50	98
Total:	158	26	15	87	28	2	75	83	5	29	59	65	50	102
Less than 6 years	3	0	23	1	0	0	2	3	21	6	0	0	6	1
6 - 10 years	9	0	16	8	20	0	9	9	19	25	4	2	8	10
11 - 24 years	28	31	28	27	26	0	32	23	60	33	40	6	32	26
25 plus	60	69	28	64	54	100	56	65	0	34	56	92	53	63
Cannot say	1	0	6	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	2	0
Mean:	34.5	40.1	20.8	34.6	34.7	40.5	33.2	35.8	13.1	18.3	31.3	52.0	30.7	35.9

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

How many years have you lived in Canada? Subsample: Born in another country														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
AQIMMIG														
Weighted Total:	153	0	0	153	3	4	28	117	56	69	23	15	11	118
Total:	158	0	0	158	2	5	29	122	59	70	25	14	11	124
Less than 6 years	3	0	0	3	63	0	4	1	3	3	0	19	0	1
6 - 10 years	9	0	0	9	37	0	10	9	5	11	13	7	33	8
11 - 24 years	28	0	0	28	0	40	18	30	31	26	24	28	20	30
25 plus	60	0	0	60	0	60	69	60	60	60	59	41	47	62
Cannot say	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	5	0	0
Mean:	34.5	*	*	34.5	6.8	42.2	37.5	34.2	37.2	32.1	34.2	24.6	26.2	36.2

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Which of the following best describes your total household income at the present time?														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
QINC														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Good enough for you and you can save from it	46	49	42	47	44	38	52	41	57	41	40	53	44	49
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	35	30	34	35	38	23	34	37	23	40	36	35	34	36
Not enough for you and you are stretched	12	18	18	10	11	34	9	14	13	12	15	8	12	12
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	5	2	6	5	5	0	4	6	5	6	6	2	8	2
Cannot say	2	2	0	2	2	5	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	1

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Which of the following best describes your total household income at the present time?														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
QINC														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Good enough for you and you can save from it	46	48	50	37	20	45	29	52	100	0	0	59	37	45
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	35	31	33	45	48	47	38	32	0	100	0	20	42	37
Not enough for you and you are stretched	12	12	11	13	12	5	21	10	0	0	71	14	12	12
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	5	6	5	2	20	2	10	3	0	0	29	4	7	5
Cannot say	2	3	0	2	0	2	1	2	0	0	0	3	1	2

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Sexual orientation describes a person's emotional, physical, and/or sexual attraction to other people. What best describes your sexual orientation?														
	Total	Region					Gender		Age				Experienced discrim.	
		BC	AB/ SK/ MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-65	65+	Reg/ Time	Rare/ Never
QSEXOR														
Weighted Total:	616	62	51	350	144	9	305	309	84	164	189	179	254	345
Total:	616	57	63	340	140	16	285	328	49	126	225	216	244	353
Heterosexual	90	88	94	91	89	68	91	89	89	83	91	95	87	93
Bisexual	3	0	1	4	4	7	1	5	2	7	3	1	6	1
Gay	2	9	0	1	5	0	5	0	0	3	4	2	2	3
Queer	2	2	0	1	3	5	1	2	4	2	1	1	2	1
Pansexual	1	0	0	1	2	0	1	1	3	1	0	0	1	1
Lesbian	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	2	4	2	0	0	1	0
Asexual	0	0	0	0	0	24	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0
Two Spirit	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0
Questioning	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other (specify if you wish)	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
Prefer not to answer	2	0	4	2	1	5	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024 – Survey of Jews

Sexual orientation describes a person's emotional, physical, and/or sexual attraction to other people. What best describes your sexual orientation?														
	Total	Generation in Canada			Education				Income adequacy			Hate experience		
		3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post/ sec	Univ/ grad	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Yes/ Def	Yes/ Sus	No
QSEXOR														
Weighted Total:	616	285	179	153	14	46	130	426	284	216	104	79	62	453
Total:	616	282	176	158	13	42	132	429	281	219	103	68	58	467
Heterosexual	90	90	88	93	64	92	88	91	92	88	87	81	90	91
Bisexual	3	4	3	3	17	0	2	4	2	5	5	6	6	3
Gay	2	2	3	1	0	2	7	1	1	3	4	1	2	3
Queer	2	1	3	1	0	0	3	1	2	1	2	2	0	2
Pansexual	1	2	0	0	6	4	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	1
Lesbian	1	2	1	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	2	3	0	1
Asexual	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	2	0	0
Two Spirit	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	0	0
Questioning	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Other (specify if you wish)	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	4	0	0
Prefer not to answer	2	1	2	2	14	0	2	1	1	2	2	3	2	1