

Weighted 'N'	5391	76	22	136	110	1175	1882	176	155	545	665	240	159	51	450	344	268	876	1540	450	4216
Unweighted 'N'	5391	303	200	300	300	1074	826	405	410	610	513	240	159	51	450	1103	800	1425	1938	450	4317
Very attached	2794	49	13	85	61	670	829	72	67	278	360	181	94	35	310	208	159	417	777	310	2124
	52%	65%	57%	62%	56%	57%	44%	41%	43%	51%	54%	75%	59%	69%	69%	60%	59%	48%	50%	69%	50%
		FGHIJK	GHI	GHIJK	GHI	GHIJ				GHI	GHIJ	DEFGHIJKM	GHI	GHIJK	DEFGHIJKM	RSU	RSU			PQRSU	
Somewhat attached	1838	19	6	36	37	322	741	70	67	186	242	52	48	12	112	98	79	323	565	112	1516
	34%	25%	26%	27%	33%	27%	39%	40%	43%	34%	36%	22%	30%	24%	25%	28%	29%	37%	37%	25%	36%
					LO	BCDFLMNO		CDFLMNO	DEFJLMNO	BFLO	BCDFLNO							PQT	PQT		PQT
Not very attached	492	5	2	7	9	112	205	20	12	58	43	4	11	3	18	23	18	90	133	18	380
	9%	7%	7%	6%	8%	10%	11%	11%	8%	11%	7%	2%	7%	6%	4%	7%	7%	10%	9%	4%	9%
		L	L	L	L	DLO	DKLO	DKLO	LO	DKLO	L		L			T		PQT	T		T
Not at all attached	226	1	2	6	3	55	99	12	7	20	14	2	5	1	8	11	10	39	53	8	171
	4%	1%	8%	4%	2%	5%	5%	7%	4%	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%
			BEKLNO	L		BKLO	BEKLO	BEJKLNO	BLO	L								T	T		T
Cannot say	42	2	0	1	1	16	8	1	2	4	5	1	1	-	2	4	2	7	12	2	26
	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%		0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
		GLO																			
NET: Attached	4631	68	18	121	98	992	1570	142	134	464	602	233	142	47	422	306	237	740	1342	422	3639
	86%	90%	83%	89%	89%	84%	83%	81%	87%	85%	91%	97%	89%	92%	94%	89%	89%	84%	87%	94%	86%
		FGH		FGH	GH						FGHJ	FGHIJKMO	GH	GH	CDFGHIJ	R	R			PQRSU	
NET: Not attached	718	6	3	13	12	167	304	32	19	78	58	6	16	4	26	34	28	129	187	26	551
	13%	8%	15%	10%	11%	14%	16%	18%	12%	14%	9%	3%	10%	8%	6%	10%	10%	15%	12%	6%	13%
		L	LO	L	L	BDKLO	DEKLMNO	DEIKLMNO	LO	BKLO	L		L		L	T	T	PQT	T		PT

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4B_2024. How attached do you feel to each of the following: To Canada?

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		=====														=====					
	Total -----	NFL -----	PEI ----	NS ----	NB ----	QC ----	ON ----	MB ----	SK ----	AB ----	BC ----	YK ----	NT ----	NU ----	TERR ----	ATL -----	MAR ----	PRA ----	WST -----	TER -----	ROC -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5391	76	22	136	110	1175	1882	176	155	545	665	240	159	51	450	344	268	876	1540	450	4216
Unweighted 'N'	5391	303	200	300	300	1074	826	405	410	610	513	240	159	51	450	1103	800	1425	1938	450	4317
Very attached	3059	49	15	90	75	439	1129	102	96	324	411	173	118	39	330	229	180	522	932	330	2620
	57%	65%	68%	67%	68%	37%	60%	58%	62%	59%	62%	72%	74%	76%	73%	67%	67%	60%	61%	73%	62%
		F	F	FH	FGHJ		F	F	F	F	F	FGHIJK	BFGHIJK	FGHIJK	BFGHIJK	RSU	RSU			PQRSU	

Somewhat attached	1632	21	5	31	27	447	572	52	44	158	188	48	30	9	87	84	63	254	441	87	1184
	30%	28%	21%	23%	25%	38%	30%	29%	28%	29%	28%	20%	19%	18%	19%	24%	23%	29%	29%	19%	28%
		MO			BCDEGHIJKLMNO			DLMNO	LMNO	LMO	LMNO	LMO				T		PQT	PQT		QT
Not very attached	486	4	1	8	5	218	115	13	10	44	45	11	8	2	21	19	15	67	112	21	267
	9%	5%	4%	6%	5%	19%	6%	7%	7%	8%	7%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	8%	7%	5%	6%
					BCDEGHIJKLMNO					O								T	T		
Not at all attached	158	0	1	5	2	50	57	8	3	15	9	5	2	-	7	8	8	26	36	7	108
	3%	0%	6%	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%		2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%
			BEIJKLMO	B		BKMO	B	BKMO	B	B					B						
Cannot say	57	2	0	1	1	20	9	2	1	4	12	3	1	1	5	4	2	7	19	5	37
	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
		G				G					G										
NET: Attached	4691	70	20	121	102	887	1701	153	140	482	598	221	148	48	417	313	243	775	1374	417	3805
	87%	92%	89%	89%	92%	75%	90%	87%	90%	88%	90%	92%	93%	94%	93%	91%	91%	89%	89%	93%	90%
		F	F	F	F		F	F	F	F	F	F	FH	F	FHJ					RS	
NET: Not attached	644	4	2	13	8	269	172	21	14	59	54	16	10	2	28	27	23	94	148	28	375
	12%	6%	10%	9%	7%	23%	9%	12%	9%	11%	8%	7%	6%	4%	6%	8%	8%	11%	10%	6%	9%
					BCDEGHIJKLMNO			BLMNO		BNO								PT	T		T

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q221. Agree/Disagree: Province/territory has a distinct culture that is often misunderstood by people living in the rest of Canada

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		=====														=====					
	Total -----	NFL -----	PEI ----	NS ----	NB ----	QC ----	ON ----	MB ----	SK ----	AB ----	BC ----	YK ----	NT ----	NU ----	TERR ----	ATL -----	MAR ----	PRA ----	WST -----	TER -----	ROC -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5391	76	22	136	110	1175	1882	176	155	545	665	240	159	51	450	344	268	876	1540	450	4216
Unweighted 'N'	5391	303	200	300	300	1074	826	405	410	610	513	240	159	51	450	1103	800	1425	1938	450	4317
Strongly agree	1382	32	4	28	28	407	355	35	44	117	119	91	81	41	213	92	60	196	314	213	974
	26%	42%	19%	21%	25%	35%	19%	20%	28%	21%	18%	38%	51%	80%	47%	27%	22%	22%	20%	47%	23%
	CDEFGHIJK				K	CDEGHIJK		DGHIJK		CDEGHIJK	DEFGHIJKL	GHIJKLMO	DEFGHIJKL	RS				PQRSU			
Somewhat agree	2050	34	9	67	44	473	676	69	63	207	260	85	55	8	148	153	120	339	600	148	1577
	38%	44%	41%	49%	40%	40%	36%	39%	41%	38%	39%	35%	35%	16%	33%	45%	45%	39%	39%	33%	37%
		GNO	N	GHIJKLMNO	N	NO	N	N	NO	N	N	N	N		N	RSTU	RSTU	T	T		
Somewhat disagree	1028	6	4	24	26	142	471	35	20	99	152	40	8	1	49	59	53	154	306	49	885
	19%	8%	16%	18%	23%	12%	25%	20%	13%	18%	23%	17%	5%	2%	11%	17%	20%	18%	20%	11%	21%
		N	MN	BMNO	BFIMNO	MN	DFIJLMNO	BFIMNO	MN	BFIMNO	BFIMNO	BMNO			MN	T	T	T	T		PRT
Strongly disagree	353	2	2	6	3	59	132	10	10	61	40	17	10	1	28	13	11	81	120	28	294

	7%	2%	9%	5%	3%	5%	7%	6%	6%	11%	6%	7%	6%	2%	6%	4%	4%	9%	8%	6%	7%
			BEN				BEN		B	FGHIKMNO	B	BEN		BE				PQTU	PQ		PQ
Cannot say	579	2	3	11	10	93	248	27	18	61	94	7	5	-	12	26	24	106	200	12	486
	11%	3%	15%	8%	9%	8%	13%	16%	11%	11%	14%	3%	3%		3%	8%	9%	12%	13%	3%	12%
			BDFLMO	BLMO	BLMO	BLMO	BDFLMO	BDEFLMO	BLMO	BLMO	BDEFLMO					T	T	PT	PQT		PT
Top 2 Box	3431	66	13	95	72	880	1031	104	107	324	379	176	136	49	361	245	180	535	914	361	2551
	64%	86%	60%	70%	65%	75%	55%	59%	69%	59%	57%	73%	86%	96%	80%	71%	67%	61%	59%	80%	61%
			CDEFGHIJKLO		GHJK	GK	CEGHJK			GHJK			CGHJK	DEFGHIJKL	GHIJKLMO	DEFGHIJKL	RSU	RSU		PQRSU	
Bottom 2 Box	1381	8	5	30	29	202	603	45	30	160	192	57	18	2	77	73	64	235	426	77	1179
	26%	11%	25%	22%	26%	17%	32%	25%	19%	29%	29%	24%	11%	4%	17%	21%	24%	27%	28%	17%	28%
			N	BMN	BMN	BFMNO	BMN	DFHILMNO	BFMNO	BMN	BDFIMNO	BFIMNO	BFMNO	N		BN		T	PT	PT	PT

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3A. People have different ways of defining themselves. Do you consider yourself to be:

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total ----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI ----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT ----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	4120	1988	1028	975	-	4079	-	-	-	-	-	2992	982	920	133	2006	2100
Unweighted 'N'	4231	1945	1145	981	-	4185	-	-	-	-	-	3211	884	767	120	1801	2415
A Canadian only	1059	1059	-	-	-	1050	-	-	-	-	-	924	102	90	32	542	514
	26%	53%				26%						31%	10%	10%	24%	27%	24%
A Canadian first, but also a citizen of province/territory	929	929	-	-	-	923	-	-	-	-	-	750	133	117	45	485	443
	23%	47%				23%						25%	13%	13%	34%	24%	21%
Equally a Canadian and a citizen of province/territory	1028	-	1028	-	-	1017	-	-	-	-	-	795	197	182	30	473	552
	25%		100%			25%						27%	20%	20%	23%	24%	26%
A citizen of province/territory first, but also a Canadian	624	-	-	624	-	621	-	-	-	-	-	275	339	328	10	292	329
	15%			64%		15%						9%	35%	36%	8%	15%	16%
A citizen of province/territory only	351	-	-	351	-	346	-	-	-	-	-	155	192	188	4	149	202
	9%			36%		8%						5%	20%	20%	3%	7%	10%
Cannot say	129	-	-	-	-	122	-	-	-	-	-	92	20	17	12	66	61
	3%					3%						3%	2%	2%	9%	3%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4A_2024. How attached do you feel to each of the following: To [province/territory]?

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5391	2309	1220	1350	924	4426	618	236	50	248	354	4088	1081	1003	204	2651	2721
Unweighted 'N'	5391	2231	1315	1290	813	4532	517	215	59	234	267	4233	961	827	176	2387	2985
Very attached	2794	989	683	854	490	2283	325	124	29	138	180	2038	661	618	91	1325	1463
	52%	43%	56%	63%	53%	52%	53%	52%	58%	56%	51%	50%	61%	62%	45%	50%	54%
			B	BC													
Somewhat attached	1838	871	430	376	279	1549	205	61	9	67	132	1465	287	267	78	934	897
	34%	38%	35%	28%	30%	35%	33%	26%	18%	27%	37%	36%	27%	27%	38%	35%	33%
		D	D				I										
Not very attached	492	306	70	73	88	395	48	33	7	19	28	377	88	75	25	248	240
	9%	13%	6%	5%	10%	9%	8%	14%	13%	8%	8%	9%	8%	7%	12%	9%	9%
		CD															
Not at all attached	226	127	33	38	57	169	32	17	5	19	9	184	32	30	9	125	100
	4%	6%	3%	3%	6%	4%	5%	7%	11%	8%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%
		CD			F												
Cannot say	42	15	4	10	10	29	9	1	-	5	4	25	14	14	1	19	22
	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%		2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
NET: Attached	4631	1860	1113	1229	769	3832	530	185	38	205	313	3502	948	885	169	2259	2359
	86%	81%	91%	91%	83%	87%	86%	78%	76%	83%	88%	86%	88%	88%	83%	85%	87%
			B	B													
NET: Not attached	718	433	103	111	145	564	79	50	12	38	38	561	119	105	34	374	340
	13%	19%	8%	8%	16%	13%	13%	21%	24%	15%	11%	14%	11%	10%	17%	14%	12%
		CD															

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4B_2024. How attached do you feel to each of the following: To Canada?

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5391	2309	1220	1350	924	4426	618	236	50	248	354	4088	1081	1003	204	2651	2721
Unweighted 'N'	5391	2231	1315	1290	813	4532	517	215	59	234	267	4233	961	827	176	2387	2985
Very attached	3059	1499	733	522	551	2486	350	167	25	126	214	2548	396	352	112	1502	1551
	57%	65%	60%	39%	60%	56%	57%	71%	49%	51%	60%	62%	37%	35%	55%	57%	57%
		CD	D					GI									
Somewhat attached	1632	614	391	507	254	1365	192	38	17	84	103	1137	414	389	72	787	837
	30%	27%	32%	38%	27%	31%	31%	16%	35%	34%	29%	28%	38%	39%	36%	30%	31%
			B	BC			H		H								
Not very attached	486	142	65	240	72	410	43	20	8	22	21	265	206	200	11	248	234
	9%	6%	5%	18%	8%	9%	7%	9%	16%	9%	6%	6%	19%	20%	5%	9%	9%
				BC													
Not at all attached	158	40	25	67	32	125	21	8	-	8	12	103	49	48	6	86	71
	3%	2%	2%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%		3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%
				BC													
Cannot say	57	13	7	15	15	40	13	2	-	9	4	36	17	15	2	29	28
	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%		4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
NET: Attached	4691	2113	1124	1029	805	3850	541	205	42	209	317	3685	809	741	184	2288	2388
	87%	92%	92%	76%	87%	87%	88%	87%	84%	85%	89%	90%	75%	74%	91%	86%	88%
		D	D														
NET: Not attached	644	182	90	307	104	536	64	29	8	29	34	368	254	248	17	334	305
	12%	8%	7%	23%	11%	12%	10%	12%	16%	12%	10%	9%	24%	25%	8%	13%	11%
				BC													

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22I. Agree/Disagree: Province/territory has a distinct culture that is often misunderstood by people living in the rest of Canada

		Identity =====	Peoples =====	Indigenous Group =====	Community =====	Language =====	Gender =====
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	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5391	2309	1220	1350	924	4426	618	236	50	248	354	4088	1081	1003	204	2651	2721
Unweighted 'N'	5391	2231	1315	1290	813	4532	517	215	59	234	267	4233	961	827	176	2387	2985
Strongly agree	1382	445	239	515	289	1089	187	67	29	85	94	963	388	369	29	679	697
	26%	19%	20%	38%	31%	25%	30%	28%	59%	34%	27%	24%	36%	37%	14%	26%	26%
				BC	F				GH								
Somewhat agree	2050	835	537	501	319	1710	213	89	9	93	115	1523	439	409	78	1052	992
	38%	36%	44%	37%	34%	39%	34%	38%	18%	38%	32%	37%	41%	41%	38%	40%	36%
			BD				I	I									
Somewhat disagree	1028	550	257	159	159	862	93	54	7	26	67	857	122	105	45	489	534
	19%	24%	21%	12%	17%	19%	15%	23%	14%	10%	19%	21%	11%	10%	22%	18%	20%
		D	D														
Strongly disagree	353	203	68	49	48	304	37	12	0	17	15	293	40	39	20	187	165
	7%	9%	6%	4%	5%	7%	6%	5%	0%	7%	4%	7%	4%	4%	10%	7%	6%
		CD					I										
Cannot say	579	276	120	127	110	462	88	14	4	26	62	453	92	81	31	245	332
	11%	12%	10%	9%	12%	10%	14%	6%	9%	11%	18%	11%	9%	8%	15%	9%	12%
							H										
Top 2 Box	3431	1280	776	1016	607	2799	400	156	38	178	209	2486	827	777	107	1730	1689
	64%	55%	64%	75%	66%	63%	65%	66%	77%	72%	59%	61%	76%	77%	53%	65%	62%
			B	BC													
Bottom 2 Box	1381	753	325	208	207	1165	130	66	7	43	82	1150	162	144	65	676	700
	26%	33%	27%	15%	22%	26%	21%	28%	14%	17%	23%	28%	15%	14%	32%	25%	26%
		CD	D														

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3A. People have different ways of defining themselves. Do you consider yourself to be:

		Age -----					Education -----				Household Income -----				Income adequacy -----				Urb. -----
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)

Weighted 'N'	4120	462	674	692	695	1597	365	985	1486	1252	768	1000	1188	955	1111	1480	933	472	1866
Unweighted 'N'	4231	415	954	890	852	1120	161	849	1525	1664	625	1011	1249	1112	1116	1568	967	468	1438
A Canadian only	1059	125	200	189	168	376	107	285	359	299	214	239	319	241	310	330	232	158	493
	26%	27%	30%	27%	24%	24%	29%	29%	24%	24%	28%	24%	27%	25%	28%	22%	25%	33%	26%
			EF					IJ							P			PQ	
A Canadian first, but also a citizen of province/territory	929	95	129	128	144	434	63	194	331	336	137	220	290	229	248	352	212	98	437
	23%	21%	19%	18%	21%	27%	17%	20%	22%	27%	18%	22%	24%	24%	22%	24%	23%	21%	23%
						BCDE				GHI			K	K					
Equally a Canadian and a citizen of province/territory	1028	118	166	192	172	380	48	227	394	350	166	240	302	266	250	428	223	96	488
	25%	26%	25%	28%	25%	24%	13%	23%	26%	28%	22%	24%	25%	28%	23%	29%	24%	20%	26%
								G	G	GH				K		OQR			
A citizen of province/territory first, but also a Canadian	624	42	77	99	115	290	73	164	240	146	118	181	164	138	188	214	151	61	251
	15%	9%	11%	14%	17%	18%	20%	17%	16%	12%	15%	18%	14%	14%	17%	14%	16%	13%	13%
				B	BC	BC	J	J	J			M							
A citizen of province/territory only	351	52	67	59	75	99	70	93	119	69	100	97	78	58	93	118	80	44	139
	9%	11%	10%	9%	11%	6%	19%	9%	8%	5%	13%	10%	7%	6%	8%	8%	9%	9%	7%
		F	F		F		HIJ	J	J		MN	MN							
Cannot say	129	31	34	25	21	17	5	23	43	53	33	23	35	22	21	39	35	16	59
	3%	7%	5%	4%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%
		F	F	F	F														

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4A_2024. How attached do you feel to each of the following: To [province/territory]?

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total ----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 ----	35-/ 44 ----	45-/ 54 ----	55+ ----	<HS -----	HS/ COM ----	COM/ COL ----	UNV/ DEG ----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K ----	\$60- \$100 K ----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH ----	NOT/ STR- ET ----	NOT/ HARD ----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5391	580	860	925	908	2118	595	1229	1919	1600	1032	1223	1471	1395	1530	1859	1211	632	2116
Unweighted 'N'	5391	534	1219	1124	1048	1466	262	1059	1951	2070	811	1193	1521	1578	1514	1939	1192	606	1610
Very attached	2794	195	393	434	453	1318	339	642	988	809	529	665	739	724	888	965	597	290	1030
	52%	34%	46%	47%	50%	62%	57%	52%	51%	51%	51%	54%	50%	52%	58%	52%	49%	46%	49%
			B	B	B	BCDE									PQR				
Somewhat attached	1838	236	298	351	335	618	144	411	665	599	349	396	542	470	473	679	411	213	761

Not at all attached	158	22	36	24	40	36	17	33	65	42	28	29	40	51	29	35	45	39	66
	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	6%	3%
			F		F												OP	OP	
Cannot say	57	8	8	11	10	19	11	15	15	11	14	10	12	11	11	13	9	8	16
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
NET: Attached	4691	479	729	792	757	1934	508	1060	1677	1412	886	1073	1295	1221	1378	1671	1037	500	1843
	87%	82%	85%	86%	83%	91%	85%	86%	87%	88%	86%	88%	88%	87%	90%	90%	86%	79%	87%
						BCDE									QR	QR	R		
NET: Not attached	644	93	123	122	141	164	76	154	226	177	132	140	164	164	141	174	165	124	257
	12%	16%	14%	13%	16%	8%	13%	12%	12%	11%	13%	11%	11%	12%	9%	9%	14%	20%	12%
		F	F	F	F												OP	OPQ	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22I. Agree/Disagree: Province/territory has a distinct culture that is often misunderstood by people living in the rest of Canada

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 ----	35-/ 44 ----	45-/ 54 ----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM ----	COM/ COL ----	UNV/ DEG ----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K ----	\$60- \$100 K ----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH ----	NOT/ STR- ET ----	NOT/ HARD ----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5391	580	860	925	908	2118	595	1229	1919	1600	1032	1223	1471	1395	1530	1859	1211	632	2116
Unweighted 'N'	5391	534	1219	1124	1048	1466	262	1059	1951	2070	811	1193	1521	1578	1514	1939	1192	606	1610
Strongly agree	1382	164	229	238	242	510	210	289	481	394	325	290	336	375	467	437	289	164	480
	26%	28%	27%	26%	27%	24%	35%	23%	25%	25%	32%	24%	23%	27%	30%	23%	24%	26%	23%
							HIJ				LM				PQ				
Somewhat agree	2050	184	340	361	367	799	189	471	739	640	348	447	612	554	617	735	475	192	815
	38%	32%	39%	39%	40%	38%	32%	38%	38%	40%	34%	37%	42%	40%	40%	40%	39%	30%	39%
			B	B	B								K	K	R	R	R		
Somewhat disagree	1028	142	144	178	161	402	89	224	386	325	157	242	322	259	275	358	239	131	454
	19%	25%	17%	19%	18%	19%	15%	18%	20%	20%	15%	20%	22%	19%	18%	19%	20%	21%	21%
		CEF											K						
Strongly disagree	353	40	66	45	53	150	30	75	132	110	52	91	91	110	78	126	73	67	173
	7%	7%	8%	5%	6%	7%	5%	6%	7%	7%	5%	7%	6%	8%	5%	7%	6%	11%	8%
			D															OPQ	
Cannot say	579	50	82	104	86	257	76	170	181	131	149	153	110	97	94	203	135	79	194
	11%	9%	10%	11%	9%	12%	13%	14%	9%	8%	14%	12%	8%	7%	6%	11%	11%	12%	9%
								IJ			MN	MN				O	O	O	

Top 2 Box	3431	348	568	598	608	1309	400	760	1220	1034	673	738	947	930	1084	1172	764	356	1295
	64%	60%	66%	65%	67%	62%	67%	62%	64%	65%	65%	60%	64%	67%	71%	63%	63%	56%	61%
					BF									L	PQR	R	R		
Bottom 2 Box	1381	182	210	222	214	553	119	299	518	435	210	333	413	369	353	484	312	197	627
	26%	31%	24%	24%	24%	26%	20%	24%	27%	27%	20%	27%	28%	26%	23%	26%	26%	31%	30%
		CDE								G		K	K	K				O	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3A. People have different ways of defining themselves. Do you consider yourself to be:

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			2025 Federal Vote =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 20 YRS -----	20+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	4120	852	786	2443	265	266	273	1671	1145	313	279	104	36	573	1682	1966	716	1992	926
Unweighted 'N'	4231	880	680	2625	353	259	214	1750	1146	340	226	89	42	638	1799	1971	772	1933	948
A Canadian only	1059	163	245	640	44	61	46	421	322	82	17	26	10	181	433	533	186	487	265
	26%	19%	31%	26%	17%	23%	17%	25%	28%	26%	6%	25%	27%	32%	26%	27%	26%	24%	29%
			B	B				K	K	K		K	K	HK					
A Canadian first, but also a citizen of province/territory	929	215	205	509	51	58	97	466	267	77	14	22	3	80	416	447	205	458	190
	23%	25%	26%	21%	19%	22%	35%	28%	23%	25%	5%	22%	8%	14%	25%	23%	29%	23%	21%
		D	D				EF	IKMN	KMN	KMN		K		K			RS		
Equally a Canadian and a citizen of province/territory	1028	273	214	533	89	84	93	464	285	89	30	24	8	129	415	470	184	499	224
	25%	32%	27%	22%	33%	32%	34%	28%	25%	28%	11%	23%	22%	23%	25%	24%	26%	25%	24%
		D	D					K	K	K				K					
A citizen of province/territory first, but also a Canadian	624	68	78	473	21	27	19	199	188	40	126	6	6	58	212	335	80	333	130
	15%	8%	10%	19%	8%	10%	7%	12%	16%	13%	45%	6%	17%	10%	13%	17%	11%	17%	14%
				BC					HLN		HJLMN					O		Q	
A citizen of province/territory only	351	46	31	271	17	15	9	83	64	20	91	16	6	72	155	135	37	173	86
	9%	5%	4%	11%	7%	6%	3%	5%	6%	6%	33%	16%	16%	13%	9%	7%	5%	9%	9%
				BC							HJLMN	HIJ		HIJ	P			Q	Q
Cannot say	129	86	14	17	43	21	10	38	19	6	1	9	4	53	52	46	25	42	31
	3%	10%	2%	1%	16%	8%	3%	2%	2%	2%	0%	9%	10%	9%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
		CD			FG			K				K		HIJK					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4A_2024. How attached do you feel to each of the following: To [province/territory]?

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			2025 Federal Vote =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 20 YRS -----	20+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5391	949	955	3433	291	280	323	2134	1414	442	300	162	52	887	2291	2530	934	2623	1219
Unweighted 'N'	5391	972	844	3517	379	276	258	2184	1401	455	242	147	60	902	2411	2449	981	2477	1225
Very attached	2794	398	471	1904	130	111	148	1204	702	195	228	85	26	354	1328	1194	453	1409	666
	52%	42%	49%	55%	45%	40%	46%	56%	50%	44%	76%	52%	50%	40%	58%	47%	49%	54%	55%
			B	BC				IJN	N		HIJLMN	N			P			Q	Q
Somewhat attached	1838	411	334	1075	119	127	140	712	511	172	56	63	10	314	731	897	333	886	403
	34%	43%	35%	31%	41%	45%	43%	33%	36%	39%	19%	39%	20%	35%	32%	35%	36%	34%	33%
		CD						K	KM	KM		KM		KM					
Not very attached	492	98	96	292	31	33	20	162	141	52	8	10	10	108	167	267	102	222	97
	9%	10%	10%	9%	11%	12%	6%	8%	10%	12%	3%	6%	20%	12%	7%	11%	11%	8%	8%
								K	K	K			K	HK		O			
Not at all attached	226	34	50	136	7	9	13	50	53	21	4	4	2	92	60	153	41	97	42
	4%	4%	5%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	5%	1%	3%	4%	10%	3%	6%	4%	4%	3%
								K	K	K				HIJKL		O			
Cannot say	42	8	4	25	3	1	3	5	6	2	5	-	4	19	4	19	4	9	12
	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%		7%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
											HI		H	HI		O			
NET: Attached	4631	809	805	2979	249	238	288	1916	1214	367	283	147	36	668	2059	2091	786	2295	1069
	86%	85%	84%	87%	86%	85%	89%	90%	86%	83%	94%	91%	69%	75%	90%	83%	84%	87%	88%
								IJMN	MN	N	HIJMN	MN			P				
NET: Not attached	718	132	146	428	39	42	33	212	194	73	12	14	12	200	227	420	143	319	139
	13%	14%	15%	12%	13%	15%	10%	10%	14%	17%	4%	9%	23%	23%	10%	17%	15%	12%	11%
								K	HK	HK			K	HIJKL		O	S		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4B_2024. How attached do you feel to each of the following: To Canada?

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			2025 Federal Vote =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 20 YRS -----	20+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5391	949	955	3433	291	280	323	2134	1414	442	300	162	52	887	2291	2530	934	2623	1219
Unweighted 'N'	5391	972	844	3517	379	276	258	2184	1401	455	242	147	60	902	2411	2449	981	2477	1225
Very attached	3059	505	563	1971	156	142	192	1528	696	263	69	82	26	395	1504	1276	597	1522	661
	57%	53%	59%	57%	54%	51%	59%	72%	49%	60%	23%	50%	51%	45%	66%	50%	64%	58%	54%
								IJKLMN	K	IKN		K	K	K	P		RS		
Somewhat attached	1632	346	279	990	112	114	97	526	501	128	111	63	9	294	605	820	241	780	383
	30%	36%	29%	29%	39%	41%	30%	25%	35%	29%	37%	39%	17%	33%	26%	32%	26%	30%	31%
		CD				G			HM		HM	HM		HM		O			Q
Not very attached	486	75	75	329	20	18	26	63	161	32	94	8	7	119	147	285	62	252	111
	9%	8%	8%	10%	7%	6%	8%	3%	11%	7%	31%	5%	14%	13%	6%	11%	7%	10%	9%
									HL	H	HIJLMN			HJL		O		Q	
Not at all attached	158	16	31	105	1	5	3	15	43	14	23	9	6	47	24	127	29	58	42
	3%	2%	3%	3%	0%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	8%	6%	12%	5%	1%	5%	3%	2%	3%
									H	H	HI	H	H	H		O			
Cannot say	57	8	6	38	1	2	4	3	13	4	3	-	3	31	10	22	4	10	22
	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%		6%	3%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%
									H					HIJK					QR
NET: Attached	4691	851	842	2961	268	256	289	2054	1197	391	180	144	35	690	2109	2096	838	2302	1044
	87%	90%	88%	86%	92%	91%	89%	96%	85%	89%	60%	89%	68%	78%	92%	83%	90%	88%	86%
		D						IJKLMN	KMN	KMN		KMN		K	P		S		
NET: Not attached	644	91	107	433	21	23	30	78	204	46	118	17	13	167	171	412	91	311	153
	12%	10%	11%	13%	7%	8%	9%	4%	14%	10%	39%	11%	26%	19%	7%	16%	10%	12%	13%
				B					H	H	HIJLN	H	HJ	HIJL		O			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22I. Agree/Disagree: Province/territory has a distinct culture that is often misunderstood by people living in the rest of Canada

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			2025 Federal Vote =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 20 YRS -----	20+ /YRS ----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP ----	BQ ----	GRN -----	PPC ----	NON/ UND ----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT ----	Left -----	Cen- tre ----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5391	949	955	3433	291	280	323	2134	1414	442	300	162	52	887	2291	2530	934	2623	1219
Unweighted 'N'	5391	972	844	3517	379	276	258	2184	1401	455	242	147	60	902	2411	2449	981	2477	1225
Strongly agree	1382	165	244	959	57	43	60	490	368	94	169	62	11	188	638	644	231	615	404
	26%	17%	26%	28%	20%	15%	18%	23%	26%	21%	56%	38%	22%	21%	28%	25%	25%	23%	33%
			B	B							HIJLMN	HIJN							QR
Somewhat agree	2050	405	355	1279	131	120	139	824	601	166	92	43	24	300	880	951	288	1080	483
	38%	43%	37%	37%	45%	43%	43%	39%	43%	38%	30%	27%	46%	34%	38%	38%	31%	41%	40%
		D						KL	KLN									Q	Q
Somewhat disagree	1028	203	164	653	57	66	64	480	245	92	11	28	7	165	444	501	233	525	195
	19%	21%	17%	19%	20%	24%	20%	22%	17%	21%	4%	18%	14%	19%	19%	20%	25%	20%	16%
								IK	K	K		K		K			RS	S	
Strongly disagree	353	68	73	210	18	22	26	142	107	34	7	8	2	53	135	196	82	149	81
	7%	7%	8%	6%	6%	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%	2%	5%	4%	6%	6%	8%	9%	6%	7%
								K	K	K				K			R		
Cannot say	579	108	118	332	29	29	35	198	93	56	22	20	8	182	193	238	99	254	56
	11%	11%	12%	10%	10%	10%	11%	9%	7%	13%	7%	12%	14%	21%	8%	9%	11%	10%	5%
								I		IK		I		HIJKL			S	S	
Top 2 Box	3431	570	600	2238	187	163	199	1314	969	260	260	105	35	488	1518	1596	519	1695	886
	64%	60%	63%	65%	65%	58%	61%	62%	69%	59%	87%	65%	68%	55%	66%	63%	56%	65%	73%
				B				N	HJN		HIJLMN							Q	QR
Bottom 2 Box	1381	271	237	863	75	88	89	622	352	126	18	36	9	218	579	697	316	673	277
	26%	29%	25%	25%	26%	31%	28%	29%	25%	28%	6%	22%	18%	25%	25%	28%	34%	26%	23%
								IK	K	K		K		K			RS		