Q34. Would you describe the relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people in Canada today as [positive/negative]?

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	------	----	----	-----	-----	------
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5365	89	22	153	122	1267	2014	198	163	594	714	10	13	6	29	387	298	954	1668	29	4098
Unweighted 'N'	5365	301	201	301	309	1063	839	407	411	533	537	212	152	99	463	1112	811	1351	1888	463	4302
Very positive	9%	9%	8%	11%	9%	11%	8%	10%	3%	7%	7%	2%	3%	7%	3%	10%	10%	7%	7%	3%	8%
		I		IO	I	IKO	I	I			I					T	T				
Somewhat positive	36%	37%	42%	40%	35%	32%	39%	29%	31%	33%	42%	37%	37%	32%	36%	38%	38%	32%	36%	36%	37%
			FHI	HI			FHI				FHIJ					R	R				R
Somewhat negative	30%	29%	24%	25%	34%	29%	29%	36%	38%	34%	28%	47%	46%	36%	44%	28%	28%	35%	32%	44%	30%
					CD			CDK	BCDFGK	CD		CD	C		BCDFGK			PQU		PQU	
Very negative	10%	7%	7%	8%	10%	8%	8%	17%	16%	13%	11%	4%	13%	6%	8%	9%	9%	14%	13%	8%	10%
								BCDEFGKLO	BCDEFGKL	BFG								PQU	PQU		
Cannot say	15%	19%	19%	16%	13%	19%	16%	9%	12%	13%	13%	11%	2%	19%	9%	16%	15%	12%	12%	9%	14%
		HIJMO	HMO	HMO	M	EHIJKLMO	HMO		M	M	M			M		RST	T				T
Positive	45%	46%	51%	51%	44%	44%	47%	39%	34%	40%	49%	39%	39%	39%	39%	47%	48%	39%	43%	39%	45%
		I	HIJ	HIJ	I	I	HIJ				HIJ					R	R				R
Negative	40%	35%	31%	33%	44%	38%	38%	52%	54%	47%	38%	50%	59%	42%	52%	37%	37%	50%	45%	52%	41%
					CD			BCDFGK	BCDEFGK	BCDFGK			BCDFG		BCDFGK			PQU	PQU	PQ	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34. Would you describe the relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people in Canada today as [positive/negative]?

		Identity			NON/	ANG/	FRA/	QC/	ALL/	Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IND	PHO	NCO	FRA	PHO	M	F
	-----	------	----	-----	-----	------	----	----	----	------	----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(F)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5365	2378	1504	1266	5040	3880	1200	1081	243	2593	2746
Unweighted 'N'	5365	2029	1437	1350	4409	4090	982	816	253	2480	2859
Very positive	9%	8%	8%	11%	8%	8%	11%	10%	8%	10%	7%

										R	
Somewhat positive	36%	37%	38%	35%	37%	38%	33%	33%	36%	37%	35%
					E	NO					
Somewhat negative	30%	30%	30%	32%	31%	31%	31%	31%	21%	27%	33%
					E	P	P	P			Q
Very negative	10%	11%	9%	8%	10%	11%	8%	8%	7%	11%	8%
						NO				R	
Cannot say	15%	14%	16%	14%	16%	13%	18%	19%	29%	15%	16%
					E		M	M	MNO		
Positive	45%	45%	46%	46%	44%	46%	43%	42%	44%	48%	43%
										R	
Negative	40%	41%	38%	40%	40%	41%	39%	39%	27%	38%	41%
						P	P	P			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34. Would you describe the relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people in Canada today as [positive/negative]?

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/24	25/-34	35/-44	45/-54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	$30/$60K	$60-$100K	$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5365	592	899	947	881	2046	605	1258	1922	1513	1031	1320	1362	1276	1489	1788	1320	564	2249
Unweighted 'N'	5365	428	1256	1192	1056	1433	314	935	1962	2088	812	1179	1422	1607	1579	1814	1227	577	1571
Very positive	9%	22%	16%	8%	4%	3%	16%	10%	6%	9%	8%	7%	10%	11%	16%	6%	6%	5%	10%
		DEF	DEF	EF			I	I		I				L	PQR				
Somewhat positive	36%	32%	31%	38%	34%	40%	34%	35%	36%	40%	36%	40%	35%	37%	36%	40%	36%	32%	38%
				C		BCE						M				R			
Somewhat negative	30%	25%	29%	30%	30%	32%	19%	29%	34%	32%	23%	30%	35%	33%	29%	31%	34%	25%	27%
						B		G	G	G		K	K	K			OR		
Very negative	10%	6%	8%	10%	13%	10%	11%	9%	10%	9%	11%	9%	9%	10%	7%	7%	12%	21%	9%
					BCD	B											OP	OPQ	
Cannot say	15%	15%	16%	14%	18%	14%	20%	17%	15%	11%	21%	14%	12%	9%	13%	15%	12%	16%	16%
					F		J	J	J		LMN	N							
Positive	45%	54%	47%	46%	38%	43%	50%	45%	41%	48%	44%	47%	44%	47%	51%	47%	42%	38%	48%
		EF	E	E						I					QR	R			
Negative	40%	31%	37%	39%	44%	42%	30%	38%	44%	41%	35%	39%	44%	43%	36%	39%	46%	46%	36%
			B		BC	BC			GH	G			K	K			OP	OP	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34. Would you describe the relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people in Canada today as [positive/negative]?

	Total	Generation in Canada ====================			Years in Canada ================			Federal Party support ======================================							Sat. with direction ===========		Spectrum =================		
		1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right
	-----	------	------	------	------	----	----	------	----	----	----	----	----	----	------	----	------	----	------
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5365	1029	967	3297	327	288	340	1449	1361	762	272	271	191	1059	2129	2645	827	2502	1071
Unweighted 'N'	5365	912	795	3584	359	242	243	1489	1330	881	201	289	178	997	2275	2575	887	2365	1178
Very positive	9%	7%	9%	9%	12%	5%	4%	15%	7%	7%	7%	5%	7%	5%	15%	5%	6%	6%	20%
					FG			IJKLN							P				QR
Somewhat positive	36%	44%	37%	34%	51%	46%	39%	39%	39%	33%	37%	42%	46%	27%	46%	32%	35%	39%	37%
		CD			G			JN	N		N	N	JN		P				
Somewhat negative	30%	25%	27%	33%	19%	31%	25%	29%	30%	39%	36%	31%	31%	23%	24%	34%	40%	32%	25%
				BC		E		N	N	HIN	N					O	RS	S	
Very negative	10%	7%	10%	11%	5%	8%	8%	5%	12%	13%	5%	13%	9%	11%	4%	15%	9%	10%	10%
				B					HK	HK		HK		HK		O			
Cannot say	15%	18%	16%	13%	12%	10%	24%	11%	11%	9%	15%	9%	8%	34%	11%	14%	11%	13%	8%
		D					EF				J			HIJKLM					S
Positive	45%	51%	46%	43%	63%	51%	43%	54%	47%	40%	44%	47%	52%	32%	60%	37%	41%	45%	57%
		D			FG			IJKN	JN	N	N	N	N		P				QR
Negative	40%	31%	37%	44%	25%	39%	34%	34%	42%	52%	41%	44%	40%	34%	28%	50%	49%	41%	34%
				BC		E			HN	HIKN		HN				O	RS	S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34NEW. What does the word ``reconciliation´´ mean to you, when you think about Indigenous Peoples in Canada?

	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
						Provinces/Territories											Regions				
	-----	------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	------	----	----	-----	-----	------
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5365	89	22	153	122	1267	2014	198	163	594	714	10	13	6	29	387	298	954	1668	29	4098
Unweighted 'N'	5365	301	201	301	309	1063	839	407	411	533	537	212	152	99	463	1112	811	1351	1888	463	4302
Apology / making amends	14%	14%	19%	16%	15%	6%	17%	16%	15%	17%	17%	8%	8%	9%	8%	16%	16%	16%	17%	8%	17%
		F	F	F	F		F	F	F	F	F										
Having better relations / getting along better	12%	10%	12%	14%	11%	10%	14%	12%	14%	12%	12%	20%	24%	14%	20%	12%	12%	13%	12%	20%	13%
							F														
Acknowledgement / accepting responsibility	11%	10%	10%	11%	9%	6%	10%	14%	14%	13%	19%	7%	17%	9%	12%	10%	10%	14%	16%	12%	12%
				F			F	F	FG	F	BCDEFGJ							P	PQU		
Compensation	9%	7%	13%	8%	7%	5%	9%	10%	12%	12%	9%	4%	5%	6%	5%	8%	8%	12%	11%	5%	10%
			F				F	F	F	BEF	F							PQ	P		
Equality of opportunity	9%	10%	9%	11%	6%	9%	8%	8%	5%	7%	10%	6%	20%	8%	12%	9%	9%	7%	8%	12%	8%
				I		I					I		EI								
Living in harmony / equality / mutual respect	7%	6%	7%	6%	9%	11%	7%	4%	6%	6%	5%	3%	11%	17%	9%	7%	7%	6%	5%	9%	7%
				HK	BDGHIJK									BCDEGHIJKL							
Healing / forgiveness / closure	5%	6%	5%	4%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	4%	2%	1%	5%	2%	5%	5%	6%	5%	2%	5%
Negative mention (general)	5%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%	4%	4%	7%	5%	3%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Awareness / understanding issues	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	9%	5%	5%	5%	12%	8%	9%	4%	4%	5%	5%	9%	4%
									DEFGHJ												
Return of land	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	5%	1%	-	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%
					E	BCDEHJ				BCDEHJ							PQ	PQR			
Agreement / finding common ground	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%
						DHIKL	DK														
Both sides listening to each other	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
						BDGIJ					BD										
Positive mention (other)	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
							H														
Help / counselling for those harmed	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
							B			B									P		P

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U
Moving on / getting over the past	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	12%	1%	-	5%	2%	2%	0%	0%	5%	1%
					HIK	H	HI					BDEFGHIJKM			HI	RS	RS				
Cannot say	37%	41%	37%	43%	40%	42%	35%	38%	35%	35%	34%	37%	14%	32%	26%	41%	41%	35%	35%	26%	36%
		MO	M	MO	MO	GIJKMO	M	MO	M	M	M	M					RSTU	RSTU			

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34NEW. What does the word ``reconciliation´´ mean to you, when you think about Indigenous Peoples in Canada?

	Total	Identity			NON/ IND	Language				Gender	
		CAN	MIX	PTI		ANG/ PHO	FRA/ NCO	QC/ FRA	ALL/ PHO	M	F
	-----	------	----	-----	-----	------	----	----	----	------	----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(F)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5365	2378	1504	1266	5040	3880	1200	1081	243	2593	2746
Unweighted 'N'	5365	2029	1437	1350	4409	4090	982	816	253	2480	2859
Apology / making amends	14%	17%	16%	7%	14%	17%	6%	5%	9%	11%	17%
		D	D			NOP					Q
Having better relations / getting along better	12%	12%	15%	12%	13%	13%	10%	10%	10%	10%	14%
						NO					Q
Acknowledgement / accepting responsibility	11%	12%	12%	7%	11%	13%	5%	5%	10%	9%	12%
		D	D		E	NO					
Compensation	9%	9%	9%	7%	9%	10%	6%	5%	5%	10%	7%
						NOP				R	
Equality of opportunity	9%	9%	8%	8%	9%	9%	9%	9%	4%	7%	10%
											Q
Living in harmony / equality / mutual respect	7%	7%	8%	8%	8%	6%	13%	12%	7%	5%	10%
							MP	M			Q
Healing / forgiveness / closure	5%	4%	5%	7%	5%	5%	7%	7%	6%	4%	6%
				B			M	M			
Negative mention (general)	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	3%	5%	5%
Awareness / understanding issues	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%
						NO					Q

Return of land	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%
											Q
Agreement / finding common ground	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%
							M	M			
Both sides listening to each other	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%
					E		M	M			
Positive mention (other)	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Help / counselling for those harmed	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Moving on / getting over the past	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Cannot say	37%	35%	35%	42%	37%	35%	40%	41%	51%	41%	34%
				BC			M	M	M	R	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34NEW. What does the word ``reconciliation´´ mean to you, when you think about Indigenous Peoples in Canada?

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=========================					====================				====================				====================				======
	Total	18-/ 24	25/- 34	35/- 44	45/- 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	$30/ $60K	$60- $100 K	$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	-----	------	----	----	----	----	------	----	----	----	------	----	----	-----	------	----	----	----	------
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5365	592	899	947	881	2046	605	1258	1922	1513	1031	1320	1362	1276	1489	1788	1320	564	2249
Unweighted 'N'	5365	428	1256	1192	1056	1433	314	935	1962	2088	812	1179	1422	1607	1579	1814	1227	577	1571
Apology / making amends	14%	12%	12%	14%	15%	15%	7%	14%	15%	16%	12%	11%	15%	18%	14%	14%	16%	14%	13%
								G	G	G			L	KL					
Having better relations / getting along better	12%	14%	17%	14%	11%	10%	5%	13%	14%	14%	12%	12%	14%	13%	10%	15%	14%	11%	14%
			EF	F				G	G	G						O	O		
Acknowledgement / accepting responsibility	11%	12%	8%	9%	9%	13%	8%	10%	11%	13%	8%	12%	10%	12%	12%	10%	12%	9%	11%
						CD				G		K		K					
Compensation	9%	3%	6%	6%	10%	12%	7%	7%	9%	10%	6%	9%	11%	9%	9%	9%	7%	11%	9%

Measure	Total	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	Total
(row label not visible)			B		BCD	BCD				H			K						
Equality of opportunity	9%	8%	6%	7%	7%	11% CDE	4%	6%	9% G	12% GHI	8%	8%	9%	9%	10%	9%	8%	7%	9%
Living in harmony / equality / mutual respect	7%	6%	8%	7%	6%	8%	4%	7%	8% G	9% G	9%	8%	6%	7%	7%	8% R	10% R	4%	8%
Healing / forgiveness / closure	5%	9% CF	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%	6%	6% J	4%	6%	5%	4%	6% M	5%	4%	7% P	4%	5%
Negative mention (general)	5%	1%	2%	5% BC	6% BC	6% BC	3%	4%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%	6% O	9% OP	4%
Awareness / understanding issues	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	6% GI	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%
Return of land	3%	5% E	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%	4%	3%	2%	6% LMN	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	6% OPQ	3%
Agreement / finding common ground	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%
Both sides listening to each other	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2% H	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Positive mention (other)	2%	2%	4% DEF	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2% K	3% R	3% R	2%	1%	0%	2%
Help / counselling for those harmed	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% Q	1%	1%	1%	1%
Moving on / getting over the past	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Cannot say	37%	44% F	40% F	37%	40% F	33%	53% HIJ	40% J	35% J	30%	44% LMN	37% N	35%	31%	35%	36%	34%	39%	35%

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34NEW. What does the word ``reconciliation´´ mean to you, when you think about Indigenous Peoples in Canada?

	Total	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
		1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen-tre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5365	1029	967	3297	327	288	340	1449	1361	762	272	271	191	1059	2129	2645	827	2502	1071
Unweighted 'N'	5365	912	795	3584	359	242	243	1489	1330	881	201	289	178	997	2275	2575	887	2365	1178
Apology / making amends	14%	11%	14%	15% B	7%	14%	14%	15% KN	14% KN	22% HIKN	6%	16% KN	14%	9%	13%	16% O	23% RS	15%	12%
Having better relations / getting along better	12%	16% D	16% D	11%	18% G	17% G	8%	13%	10%	17% IN	13%	13%	13%	11%	15% P	11%	15%	13%	10%
Acknowledgement / accepting responsibility	11%	8%	12%	11%	8%	7%	11%	13% IKN	8%	15% IKN	7%	10%	10%	9%	11%	11%	18% RS	12% S	6%
Compensation	9%	6%	9%	9% B	6%	4%	9%	7%	12% HKN	9%	6%	8%	10%	6%	7%	11% O	12% R	8%	10%
Equality of opportunity	9%	9%	9%	8%	12%	11%	6%	10% IM	6%	11% IM	10% M	14% IMN	2%	8% M	9%	9%	14% RS	8%	7%
Living in harmony / equality / mutual respect	7%	10%	6%	7%	15% FG	7%	7%	8% I	5%	10% IN	13% IN	9%	6%	6%	9% P	6%	9% S	8%	4% S
Healing / forgiveness / closure	5%	5%	6%	5%	7%	6%	5%	4%	4%	5%	10% HI	9%	7%	6%	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%
Negative mention (general)	5%	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	7%	3%	7% HJ	3%	5%	7%	9%	4%	2%	7% O	4%	5%	6%
Awareness / understanding issues	4%	4%	3%	4%	6%	4%	3%	4%	3%	6%	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%
Return of land	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4% I	1%	5% IN	2%	7% IKN	4%	2%	2%	4% O	5% S	3%	2%
Agreement / finding common ground	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	5%	4% IL	1%	4% I	2%	1%	2%	4% I	3%	2%	4% S	3% S	1%
Both sides listening to each other	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	3% IM	4% M	2%	0%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%
Positive mention (other)	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3% J	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% P	1%	1%	1%	4% QR

Help / counselling for those harmed	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Moving on / getting over the past	1%	1%	1%	0%	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	4%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%
					EG													Q
Other	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Cannot say	37%	39%	37%	36%	34%	38%	42%	32%	39%	29%	35%	29%	38%	51%	35%	35%	23%	34%	39%
								HJL					HIJKLM					Q	Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	------	----	----	-----	-----	------
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5365	89	22	153	122	1267	2014	198	163	594	714	10	13	6	29	387	298	954	1668	29	4098
Unweighted 'N'	5365	301	201	301	309	1063	839	407	411	533	537	212	152	99	463	1112	811	1351	1888	463	4302
Gone too far	22%	19%	30%	21%	23%	20%	19%	27%	30%	26%	24%	42%	7%	16%	21%	22%	22%	27%	26%	21%	22%
			BFGM		M			BFGM	BDEFGM	FGM	M	BDFGM						PU		U	
Not gone far enough	40%	33%	26%	41%	40%	39%	43%	38%	31%	35%	40%	45%	53%	50%	49%	38%	40%	35%	37%	49%	40%
				CI	CI	CI	BCIJ	C			CI		CI		BCIJ					R	R
Neither / about right	24%	28%	30%	26%	23%	23%	22%	23%	26%	27%	25%	12%	24%	12%	17%	26%	25%	26%	25%	17%	24%
Cannot say	15%	20%	14%	11%	15%	18%	16%	12%	13%	13%	11%	2%	16%	22%	12%	15%	13%	13%	12%	12%	14%
		DHIJKL	L		L	DHIJKL	KL	L	L	L			L	L							

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

		Identity				Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	NON/ IND	ANG/ PHO	FRA/ NCO	QC/ FRA	ALL/ PHO	M	F
	-----	------	----	-----	-----	------	----	----	----	------	----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(F)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5365	2378	1504	1266	5040	3880	1200	1081	243	2593	2746
Unweighted 'N'	5365	2029	1437	1350	4409	4090	982	816	253	2480	2859
Gone too far	22%	23%	20%	23%	21%	23%	19%	19%	12%	24%	20%
						NOP				R	
Not gone far enough	40%	40%	40%	39%	39%	41%	38%	38%	34%	37%	42%
											Q
Neither / about right	24%	23%	25%	22%	24%	23%	25%	24%	26%	24%	23%
					E						
Cannot say	15%	13%	15%	16%	15%	13%	18%	19%	28%	14%	16%
					E	M	M	MNO			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25/- 34	35/- 44	45/- 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	$30/ $60K	$60- $100 K	$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	-----	------	----	----	----	----	------	----	----	----	------	----	----	-----	------	----	----	----	------
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5365	592	899	947	881	2046	605	1258	1922	1513	1031	1320	1362	1276	1489	1788	1320	564	2249
Unweighted 'N'	5365	428	1256	1192	1056	1433	314	935	1962	2088	812	1179	1422	1607	1579	1814	1227	577	1571
Gone too far	22%	18%	19%	21%	23%	23%	21%	22%	21%	23%	15%	19%	22%	30%	28%	20%	18%	26%	21%
													K	KLM	PQ			Q	
Not gone far enough	40%	47%	48%	40%	37%	36%	36%	39%	40%	43%	40%	43%	41%	38%	37%	43%	44%	37%	42%
		EF	DEF													O	O		
Neither / about right	24%	18%	19%	25%	26%	25%	20%	22%	25%	25%	24%	25%	24%	23%	25%	24%	25%	19%	23%
				BC	BC	BC									R				
Cannot say	15%	18%	13%	15%	14%	16%	23%	17%	14%	10%	21%	13%	13%	9%	10%	13%	14%	18%	14%
							IJ	J	J		LMN	N	N			O	O	O	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

		Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right
	-----	------	------	------	------	----	----	------	----	----	----	----	----	----	------	----	------	----	------
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5365	1029	967	3297	327	288	340	1449	1361	762	272	271	191	1059	2129	2645	827	2502	1071
Unweighted 'N'	5365	912	795	3584	359	242	243	1489	1330	881	201	289	178	997	2275	2575	887	2365	1178
Gone too far	22%	15%	18%	25%	14%	17%	17%	20%	36%	14%	18%	13%	21%	14%	20%	26%	14%	20%	38%
				BC				JN	HJKLMN							O		Q	QR
Not gone far enough	40%	43%	48%	37%	43%	44%	43%	43%	32%	56%	46%	56%	36%	30%	44%	38%	59%	41%	33%
		D	D					IN		HIMN	IN	HIMN				P	RS		S
Neither / about right	24%	25%	21%	24%	28%	25%	21%	28%	22%	22%	22%	21%	21%	23%	27%	21%	20%	28%	19%
								IJN								P		QS	
Cannot say	15%	17%	13%	14%	14%	14%	20%	10%	10%	9%	14%	9%	22%	34%	10%	14%	7%	11%	10%
		C											HIJL	HIJKLM		O		Q	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWA. Level of barrier: Lack of willingness among both Peoples to accommodate to the needs of the other

		Provinces/Territories													Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	------	----	----	-----	-----	------
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5365	89	22	153	122	1267	2014	198	163	594	714	10	13	6	29	387	298	954	1668	29	4098
Unweighted 'N'	5365	301	201	301	309	1063	839	407	411	533	537	212	152	99	463	1112	811	1351	1888	463	4302
Major barrier	27.6%	23.5%	22.5%	28.8%	25.3%	27.9%	27.3%	32.5%	30.0%	28.1%	25.7%	47.4%	58.4%	23.3%	47.1%	26.1%	26.9%	29.3%	27.8%	47.1%	27.5%
								BC				BCEK	DEFGHIJKN		BCDEFGHIJK					PQRSU	
Moderate barrier	36.9%	35.5%	44.2%	31.2%	37.7%	36.0%	37.2%	34.6%	36.2%	39.3%	38.3%	16.3%	24.9%	43.4%	25.8%	35.0%	34.8%	37.8%	38.0%	25.8%	37.2%
			DLO									L		L							
Minor barrier	17.8%	19.5%	14.2%	17.5%	16.4%	14.8%	17.8%	17.5%	17.9%	19.9%	22.0%	21.5%	6.6%	9.2%	12.4%	17.4%	16.8%	19.0%	20.3%	12.4%	18.7%
										F	FM										
Cannot say	17.7%	21.5%	19.2%	22.6%	20.7%	21.3%	17.8%	15.4%	16.0%	12.8%	14.0%	14.7%	10.1%	24.2%	14.7%	21.5%	21.5%	13.9%	13.9%	14.7%	16.5%

| | | JKM | | HJKM | JK | HIJKM | J | | | | | | | | | RSU | RSU | | | |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWA. Level of barrier: Lack of willingness among both Peoples to accommodate to the needs of the other

	Total	Identity				Language					Gender	
		CAN	MIX	PTI	NON/ IND	ANG/ PHO	FRA/ NCO	QC/ FRA	ALL/ PHO	M	F
	-----	------	----	-----	-----	------	----	----	----	------	----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(F)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5365	2378	1504	1266	5040	3880	1200	1081	243	2593	2746
Unweighted 'N'	5365	2029	1437	1350	4409	4090	982	816	253	2480	2859
Major barrier	27.6%	26.6%	29.1%	28.6%	27.1%	27.7%	28.2%	27.9%	27.2%	28.1%	27.1%
Moderate barrier	36.9%	39.8%	34.3%	36.3%	37.3%	37.8%	35.9%	34.9%	29.7%	35.9%	37.9%
		C									
Minor barrier	17.8%	18.3%	18.4%	16.7%	17.8%	18.9%	14.5%	15.0%	19.3%	19.3%	16.4%
						NO					
Cannot say	17.7%	15.3%	18.2%	18.5%	17.8%	15.6%	21.3%	22.2%	23.8%	16.8%	18.6%
					E	M	M	M			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWA. Level of barrier: Lack of willingness among both Peoples to accommodate to the needs of the other

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/ 24	25/- 34	35/- 44	45/- 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	$30/ $60K	$60- $100 K	$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	-----	------	----	----	----	----	------	----	----	----	------	----	----	-----	------	----	----	----	------
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5365	592	899	947	881	2046	605	1258	1922	1513	1031	1320	1362	1276	1489	1788	1320	564	2249
Unweighted 'N'	5365	428	1256	1192	1056	1433	314	935	1962	2088	812	1179	1422	1607	1579	1814	1227	577	1571
Major barrier	27.6%	26.5%	31.0%	26.5%	24.7%	28.1%	25.1%	26.7%	28.8%	28.5%	27.0%	27.1%	28.5%	27.8%	28.7%	26.2%	26.8%	35.5%	27.1%
			E															PQ	
Moderate barrier	36.9%	42.1%	33.3%	37.9%	34.7%	37.5%	33.2%	35.5%	37.5%	39.5%	31.9%	37.5%	39.2%	41.4%	40.5%	38.6%	38.4%	26.2%	37.1%
		C											K	K	R	R	R		

	Total (A)	1ST (B)	2ND (C)	3RD (D)	<10/ YRS (E)	10-/20 YRS (F)	20+/ YRS (G)	LIB (H)	CON (I)	NDP (J)	BQ (K)	GRN (L)	PPC (M)	NON/ UND (N)	SAT (O)	DIS/ SAT (P)	Left (Q)	Cen-tre (R)	Right (S)
Minor barrier	17.8%	17.0%	18.9%	17.7%	21.7%	15.9%	13.9%	18.6%	17.1%	19.7%	17.8%	17.7%	19.1%	18.6%	17.5%	19.2%	17.3%	19.5%	19.8%
					F														
Cannot say	17.7%	14.3%	16.7%	17.9%	18.9%	18.4%	27.8%	19.2%	16.6%	12.3%	23.3%	17.7%	13.1%	12.3%	13.3%	16.0%	17.5%	18.8%	15.9%
							HIJ	J	J		LMN	MN					O	O	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWA. Level of barrier: Lack of willingness among both Peoples to accommodate to the needs of the other

		Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen-tre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5365	1029	967	3297	327	288	340	1449	1361	762	272	271	191	1059	2129	2645	827	2502	1071
Unweighted 'N'	5365	912	795	3584	359	242	243	1489	1330	881	201	289	178	997	2275	2575	887	2365	1178
Major barrier	27.6%	25.2%	26.9%	28.9%	24.3%	22.3%	24.3%	27.6%	29.3%	29.8%	26.9%	25.9%	29.9%	24.0%	27.2%	28.9%	31.8%	27.7%	29.5%
Moderate barrier	36.9%	37.4%	39.2%	36.3%	46.7%	36.8%	34.0%	42.4%	38.2%	43.2%	41.8%	30.2%	32.1%	24.7%	40.2%	35.6%	40.1%	39.5%	37.5%
					G			LN	N	LN	N					P			
Minor barrier	17.8%	19.6%	15.7%	17.9%	18.0%	25.1%	17.3%	15.8%	20.8%	17.4%	14.1%	33.3%	14.8%	14.4%	19.4%	17.7%	17.5%	19.5%	20.4%
									HN			HIJKMN							
Cannot say	17.7%	17.8%	18.2%	16.9%	11.0%	15.8%	24.4%	14.2%	11.7%	9.6%	17.2%	10.7%	23.1%	36.8%	13.1%	17.8%	10.7%	13.3%	12.6%
							E	J			J		IJL	HIJKLM		O			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWB. Level of barrier: Different worldviews or values

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5365	89	22	153	122	1267	2014	198	163	594	714	10	13	6	29	387	298	954	1668	29	4098
Unweighted 'N'	5365	301	201	301	309	1063	839	407	411	533	537	212	152	99	463	1112	811	1351	1888	463	4302
Major barrier	24.7%	19.6%	20.2%	21.7%	26.7%	24.3%	25.8%	25.7%	24.4%	24.3%	23.6%	23.9%	28.3%	22.9%	25.6%	22.7%	23.6%	24.6%	24.2%	25.6%	24.9%
Moderate barrier	36.6%	29.4%	37.1%	32.3%	40.4%	36.3%	38.4%	36.4%	34.6%	36.4%	34.2%	17.0%	18.9%	34.0%	21.4%	34.5%	36.0%	36.1%	35.3%	21.4%	36.7%
				O	BLMO	O	BLO	O		O						T	T	T	T		T

Minor barrier	21.4%	28.4%	22.7%	20.7%	17.1%	19.8%	19.1%	21.2%	23.9%	24.0%	27.7%	36.1%	35.5%	20.4%	32.5%	21.4%	19.4%	23.4%	25.2%	32.5%	21.9%
		EFG									E	EFG		E	EFG					Q	Q
Cannot say	17.3%	22.6%	20.0%	25.4%	15.7%	19.6%	16.6%	16.7%	17.1%	15.3%	14.5%	23.0%	17.3%	22.7%	20.4%	21.4%	21.0%	15.9%	15.3%	20.4%	16.5%
		JK		EGHIJK		K										RSU	RSU				

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWB. Level of barrier: Different worldviews or values

		Identity				Language				Gender	
		=================				=====================				===========	
					NON/	ANG/	FRA/	QC/	ALL/		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IND	PHO	NCO	FRA	PHO	M	F
	-----	------	----	-----	-----	------	----	----	----	------	----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(F)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5365	2378	1504	1266	5040	3880	1200	1081	243	2593	2746
Unweighted 'N'	5365	2029	1437	1350	4409	4090	982	816	253	2480	2859
Major barrier	24.7%	24.0%	25.5%	26.2%	24.6%	24.4%	25.2%	23.8%	32.1%	23.3%	26.0%
Moderate barrier	36.6%	39.0%	34.7%	35.4%	36.8%	37.9%	35.7%	36.2%	23.1%	36.9%	36.3%
						P	P	P			
Minor barrier	21.4%	22.1%	21.3%	20.9%	21.3%	22.2%	19.4%	20.4%	20.7%	24.1%	18.9%
										R	
Cannot say	17.3%	15.0%	18.5%	17.5%	17.3%	15.5%	19.7%	19.6%	24.1%	15.8%	18.8%
					E	M	M	M			Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWB. Level of barrier: Different worldviews or values

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		==========================					=====================				======================				======================				======
													$60-		GOOD	JUST	NOT/		
		18-/	25/-	35/-	45/-			HS/	COM/	UNV/		$30/	$100	$100K	/	/EN-	STR-	NOT/	URB/
	Total	24	34	44	54	55+	<HS	COM	COL	DEG	<30K	$60K	K	/PLUS	ENGH	GH	ET	HARD	CAN
	-----	------	----	----	----	----	------	----	----	----	------	----	----	-----	------	----	----	----	------
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5365	592	899	947	881	2046	605	1258	1922	1513	1031	1320	1362	1276	1489	1788	1320	564	2249
Unweighted 'N'	5365	428	1256	1192	1056	1433	314	935	1962	2088	812	1179	1422	1607	1579	1814	1227	577	1571
Major barrier	24.7%	25.1%	26.4%	23.9%	22.5%	25.2%	21.9%	26.1%	23.5%	26.7%	26.1%	23.7%	25.2%	25.3%	26.3%	24.2%	24.2%	30.0%	25.6%

Moderate barrier	36.6%	33.1%	38.1%	39.6%	38.0%	34.9%	30.6%	33.9%	38.9%	39.2%	29.7%	38.4%	39.8%	38.7%	38.5%	38.4%	36.7%	30.9%	37.5%
										G		K		K		K	R		R
Minor barrier	21.4%	27.4%	20.8%	21.0%	21.6%	20.1%	21.9%	20.6%	20.9%	22.8%	20.5%	20.0%	21.8%	26.0%	22.1%	21.7%	21.9%	21.7%	20.9%
		F												KL					
Cannot say	17.3%	14.3%	14.8%	15.4%	17.9%	19.8%	25.5%	19.4%	16.7%	11.4%	23.7%	17.9%	13.3%	10.0%	13.1%	15.7%	17.2%	17.4%	15.9%
						BCD	IJ	J	J		LMN	MN						O	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWB. Level of barrier: Different worldviews or values

		Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right
	-----	------	------	------	------	----	----	------	----	----	----	----	----	----	------	----	------	----	------
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5365	1029	967	3297	327	288	340	1449	1361	762	272	271	191	1059	2129	2645	827	2502	1071
Unweighted 'N'	5365	912	795	3584	359	242	243	1489	1330	881	201	289	178	997	2275	2575	887	2365	1178
Major barrier	24.7%	23.2%	25.8%	25.1%	24.4%	24.6%	22.8%	27.2%	25.4%	22.6%	24.3%	22.6%	25.3%	22.6%	24.5%	26.9%	27.2%	24.5%	27.0%
Moderate barrier	36.6%	39.6%	37.8%	35.7%	43.6%	41.3%	35.6%	37.6%	37.9%	42.9%	46.4%	39.4%	31.9%	26.4%	40.0%	34.8%	38.2%	40.5%	37.5%
								N	N	N	MN	N				P			
Minor barrier	21.4%	20.4%	18.3%	22.8%	20.9%	22.9%	16.1%	23.4%	25.1%	23.4%	12.2%	23.9%	22.8%	14.2%	22.7%	21.4%	25.9%	22.0%	22.4%
								KN	KN	KN		KN							
Cannot say	17.3%	16.9%	18.1%	16.3%	11.0%	11.2%	25.5%	11.8%	11.6%	11.2%	17.1%	14.2%	20.0%	36.7%	12.9%	16.9%	8.6%	12.9%	13.1%
							EF						J	HIJKLM		O		Q	Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWC. Level of barrier: Socio-economic inequalities

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	------	----	----	-----	-----	------
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5365	89	22	153	122	1267	2014	198	163	594	714	10	13	6	29	387	298	954	1668	29	4098
Unweighted 'N'	5365	301	201	301	309	1063	839	407	411	533	537	212	152	99	463	1112	811	1351	1888	463	4302
Major barrier	31.2%	24.0%	27.8%	31.8%	29.0%	31.7%	32.6%	32.6%	30.7%	27.2%	29.9%	33.8%	47.3%	51.7%	43.5%	28.9%	30.4%	28.9%	29.3%	43.5%	31.0%

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U
							B	B	B							B	B	BCEJ			PRS
Moderate barrier	33.6%	31.8%	31.1%	26.6%	35.5%	35.4%	32.1%	32.0%	32.0%	35.9%	35.8%	12.5%	20.1%	20.0%	17.4%	30.9%	30.6%	34.5%	35.1%	17.4%	33.1%
		O			LO	DLO	LO	O	O	DLO	DLO						T	T	T	T	T
Minor barrier	16.5%	17.4%	14.7%	17.4%	13.4%	12.4%	16.3%	19.8%	20.1%	21.0%	19.4%	31.0%	14.7%	7.9%	19.0%	16.0%	15.5%	20.6%	20.1%	19.0%	17.8%
								F	EF	EF	F	EFN						PQ	PQ		
Cannot say	18.7%	26.7%	26.3%	24.3%	22.1%	20.4%	19.1%	15.6%	17.2%	15.9%	14.8%	22.6%	17.9%	20.4%	20.1%	24.3%	23.5%	16.1%	15.5%	20.1%	18.1%
		GHIJK	HIJK	HIJK	K	K										RSU	RSU				

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWC. Level of barrier: Socio-economic inequalities

		Identity =================				Language =====================				Gender ===========	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	NON/ IND	ANG/ PHO	FRA/ NCO	QC/ FRA	ALL/ PHO	M	F
	-----	------	----	-----	-----	------	----	----	----	------	----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(F)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5365	2378	1504	1266	5040	3880	1200	1081	243	2593	2746
Unweighted 'N'	5365	2029	1437	1350	4409	4090	982	816	253	2480	2859
Major barrier	31.2%	32.6%	30.6%	29.0%	30.9%	31.5%	32.2%	30.8%	24.3%	27.5%	34.4%
											Q
Moderate barrier	33.6%	34.2%	33.7%	34.3%	33.8%	33.9%	35.0%	36.0%	26.2%	35.6%	32.0%
Minor barrier	16.5%	17.9%	14.6%	17.1%	16.5%	17.9%	12.0%	12.2%	18.6%	18.6%	14.5%
					NO					R	
Cannot say	18.7%	15.2%	21.1%	19.6%	18.8%	16.7%	20.7%	21.1%	30.8%	18.2%	19.2%
		B		B	E		M	M	MNO		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWC. Level of barrier: Socio-economic inequalities

	Total	Age 18-/24	Age 25-/34	Age 35-/44	Age 45-/54	Age 55+	Education <HS	Education HS/COM	Education COM/COL	Education UNV/DEG	Household Income <30K	Household Income $30/$60K	Household Income $60-$100K	Household Income $100K/PLUS	Income adequacy GOOD/ENGH	Income adequacy JUST/EN-GH	Income adequacy NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	Urb. URB/CAN
	-----	------	----	----	----	----	------	----	----	----	------	----	----	-----	------	----	----	----	------
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5365	592	899	947	881	2046	605	1258	1922	1513	1031	1320	1362	1276	1489	1788	1320	564	2249
Unweighted 'N'	5365	428	1256	1192	1056	1433	314	935	1962	2088	812	1179	1422	1607	1579	1814	1227	577	1571
Major barrier	31.2%	33.1%	34.4%	29.6%	27.4%	31.5%	20.2%	28.6%	30.9%	39.1%	31.1%	32.5%	31.9%	31.5%	31.2%	32.0%	31.8%	33.0%	32.3%
			E						G	GHI									
Moderate barrier	33.6%	33.1%	34.6%	34.4%	32.4%	33.6%	30.3%	32.0%	36.3%	33.5%	26.7%	32.5%	38.3%	37.9%	38.8%	34.5%	31.7%	29.2%	34.0%
													KL	KL	QR				
Minor barrier	16.5%	15.3%	15.4%	17.5%	18.4%	16.2%	16.6%	16.5%	15.4%	17.7%	16.7%	16.0%	16.5%	18.1%	17.3%	17.4%	16.0%	17.0%	16.2%
Cannot say	18.7%	18.5%	15.6%	18.5%	21.8%	18.8%	32.8%	22.9%	17.4%	9.7%	25.6%	19.0%	13.3%	12.4%	12.7%	16.0%	20.4%	20.8%	17.5%
					C		HIJ	IJ	J		LMN	MN					OP	O	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWC. Level of barrier: Socio-economic inequalities

	Total	Generation in Canada 1ST	Generation in Canada 2ND	Generation in Canada 3RD	Years in Canada <10/YRS	Years in Canada 10-/20 YRS	Years in Canada 20+/YRS	Federal Party support LIB	Federal Party support CON	Federal Party support NDP	Federal Party support BQ	Federal Party support GRN	Federal Party support PPC	Federal Party support NON/UND	Sat. with direction SAT	Sat. with direction DIS/SAT	Spectrum Left	Spectrum Cen-tre	Spectrum Right
	-----	------	------	------	------	----	----	------	----	----	----	----	----	----	------	----	------	----	------
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5365	1029	967	3297	327	288	340	1449	1361	762	272	271	191	1059	2129	2645	827	2502	1071
Unweighted 'N'	5365	912	795	3584	359	242	243	1489	1330	881	201	289	178	997	2275	2575	887	2365	1178
Major barrier	31.2%	30.4%	32.4%	31.2%	32.9%	31.1%	28.2%	35.3%	26.0%	43.2%	35.8%	36.3%	21.7%	22.7%	31.9%	32.1%	48.9%	29.8%	27.2%
								IMN		HIMN	IMN	IMN					RS		
Moderate barrier	33.6%	32.3%	33.0%	34.7%	38.4%	36.0%	25.4%	37.9%	35.3%	35.0%	34.3%	32.1%	33.0%	25.0%	39.1%	30.4%	31.5%	35.9%	39.0%
					G			N	N	N	N				P				Q
Minor barrier	16.5%	17.0%	16.2%	16.7%	16.8%	16.9%	15.5%	14.6%	25.0%	11.1%	10.8%	18.4%	17.7%	13.0%	16.5%	17.9%	11.3%	19.5%	20.4%
									HJKN									Q	Q
Cannot say	18.7%	20.4%	18.4%	17.4%	12.0%	15.9%	31.0%	12.2%	13.7%	10.7%	19.0%	13.3%	27.7%	39.3%	12.5%	19.7%	8.3%	14.9%	13.4%
							EF				HJ		HIJL	HIJKLM		O		Q	Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWD. Level of barrier: Non-indigenous People´s lack of knowledge about Indigenous culture and history

	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
						Provinces/Territories												Regions			
	-----	------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	------	----	----	-----	-----	------
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5365	89	22	153	122	1267	2014	198	163	594	714	10	13	6	29	387	298	954	1668	29	4098
Unweighted 'N'	5365	301	201	301	309	1063	839	407	411	533	537	212	152	99	463	1112	811	1351	1888	463	4302
Major barrier	27.3%	21.6%	21.9%	30.0%	31.4%	27.1%	26.5%	34.9%	25.4%	24.0%	30.3%	32.5%	33.5%	29.0%	32.2%	28.0%	30.0%	26.5%	28.1%	32.2%	27.3%
					B			BCFGIJ			B										
Moderate barrier	33.6%	35.7%	33.7%	27.5%	32.0%	35.7%	34.5%	31.4%	30.8%	35.8%	28.5%	14.7%	17.5%	38.6%	21.0%	31.2%	29.8%	34.0%	31.7%	21.0%	33.0%
		LO				DKLMO	O			DKLO							T				T
Minor barrier	22.8%	22.3%	25.9%	23.0%	20.2%	17.9%	23.0%	20.8%	26.8%	24.9%	28.5%	39.4%	40.2%	8.9%	33.3%	22.1%	22.1%	24.4%	26.2%	33.3%	24.3%
							F		FN		F	EFHN	EFN	BEFGHN	EFHN						PQ
Cannot say	16.3%	20.4%	18.5%	19.4%	16.4%	19.2%	16.0%	12.8%	17.1%	15.4%	12.7%	13.4%	8.9%	23.5%	13.6%	18.7%	18.1%	15.1%	14.1%	13.6%	15.4%
		HKM		HKM		HKM										SU	S				

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWD. Level of barrier: Non-indigenous People´s lack of knowledge about Indigenous culture and history

	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	NON/IND	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
			Identity				Language			Gender	
	-----	------	----	-----	-----	------	----	----	----	------	----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(F)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5365	2378	1504	1266	5040	3880	1200	1081	243	2593	2746
Unweighted 'N'	5365	2029	1437	1350	4409	4090	982	816	253	2480	2859
Major barrier	27.3%	27.4%	27.9%	26.1%	26.4%	27.3%	27.2%	26.1%	31.1%	24.9%	29.4%
											Q
Moderate barrier	33.6%	34.5%	33.4%	34.6%	34.0%	33.7%	35.5%	35.8%	26.5%	33.1%	34.2%
					E						
Minor barrier	22.8%	23.8%	22.2%	21.6%	23.0%	24.3%	18.2%	18.1%	22.5%	26.8%	18.9%
						NO				R	
Cannot say	16.3%	14.3%	16.4%	17.7%	16.5%	14.7%	19.2%	20.1%	19.9%	15.2%	17.5%
				B	E		M	M			

Q37NEWD. Level of barrier: Non-indigenous People´s lack of knowledge about Indigenous culture and history

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/ 24	25/- 34	35/- 44	45/- 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	$30/ $60K	$60- $100 K	$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	-----	------	----	----	----	----	------	----	----	----	------	----	----	-----	------	----	----	----	------
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5365	592	899	947	881	2046	605	1258	1922	1513	1031	1320	1362	1276	1489	1788	1320	564	2249
Unweighted 'N'	5365	428	1256	1192	1056	1433	314	935	1962	2088	812	1179	1422	1607	1579	1814	1227	577	1571
Major barrier	27.3%	32.5%	32.6%	27.2%	20.7%	26.2%	22.5%	24.4%	27.7%	31.7%	25.9%	28.4%	29.4%	27.0%	29.5%	29.1%	24.9%	25.9%	27.4%
		E	DEF	E		E				GH									
Moderate barrier	33.6%	34.0%	32.9%	33.0%	37.1%	32.7%	33.1%	32.3%	34.8%	34.2%	31.4%	34.5%	34.8%	35.7%	35.8%	32.3%	36.6%	32.8%	34.1%
Minor barrier	22.8%	19.6%	19.1%	23.4%	24.9%	24.1%	19.3%	24.2%	22.9%	23.0%	20.7%	21.2%	24.3%	25.7%	22.8%	24.4%	22.1%	24.1%	23.2%
				C		C													
Cannot say	16.3%	13.9%	15.4%	16.4%	17.3%	17.0%	25.1%	19.0%	14.6%	11.2%	22.1%	15.8%	11.6%	11.7%	11.9%	14.2%	16.4%	17.1%	15.3%
							IJ	IJ	J		LMN	MN					O	O	

Q37NEWD. Level of barrier: Non-indigenous People´s lack of knowledge about Indigenous culture and history

	Total	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
		1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right
	-----	------	------	------	------	----	----	------	----	----	----	----	----	----	------	----	------	----	------
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5365	1029	967	3297	327	288	340	1449	1361	762	272	271	191	1059	2129	2645	827	2502	1071
Unweighted 'N'	5365	912	795	3584	359	242	243	1489	1330	881	201	289	178	997	2275	2575	887	2365	1178
Major barrier	27.3%	30.2%	26.2%	27.1%	33.0%	24.8%	30.3%	32.8%	22.4%	35.3%	27.4%	29.0%	18.9%	21.2%	30.9%	26.2%	42.3%	25.1%	26.0%
								IMN		IMN						P		RS	
Moderate barrier	33.6%	32.0%	36.9%	33.3%	35.4%	38.1%	25.1%	38.5%	33.5%	38.0%	37.7%	35.6%	26.6%	23.8%	38.7%	29.9%	32.5%	37.2%	33.5%
						G		MN	N	N	N	N				P			
Minor barrier	22.8%	20.3%	22.3%	23.8%	20.7%	20.8%	20.2%	18.4%	32.1%	18.3%	19.2%	24.4%	25.7%	20.0%	19.2%	27.1%	18.4%	25.7%	26.3%

	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
									HJKN							O		Q	Q		
Cannot say	16.3%	17.5%	14.6%	15.8%	10.8%	16.4%	24.5%	10.4%	12.0%	8.4%	15.7%	11.1%	28.9%	35.0%	11.2%	16.8%	6.8%	12.0%	14.2%		
							E		J		J		HIJKL	HIJKL		O		Q	Q		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWE. Level of barrier: Lack of political leadership willing to implement real change

	Total							Provinces/Territories									Regions				
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5365	89	22	153	122	1267	2014	198	163	594	714	10	13	6	29	387	298	954	1668	29	4098
Unweighted 'N'	5365	301	201	301	309	1063	839	407	411	533	537	212	152	99	463	1112	811	1351	1888	463	4302
Major barrier	31.0%	24.2%	22.1%	31.8%	30.7%	29.2%	32.9%	32.5%	33.5%	31.2%	28.0%	41.3%	44.3%	26.1%	39.4%	29.1%	30.6%	31.9%	30.2%	39.4%	31.5%
							BC	C	BC						BC						
Moderate barrier	31.0%	31.9%	30.7%	31.5%	32.7%	31.6%	29.7%	33.2%	27.0%	31.5%	33.8%	15.2%	11.5%	14.4%	13.4%	31.9%	31.9%	31.1%	32.2%	13.4%	30.8%
		MO	O	MO	MO	MO	O	MO	O	MO	MO					T	T	T	T		T
Minor barrier	19.5%	19.9%	24.1%	14.0%	15.6%	15.7%	19.8%	19.5%	22.1%	22.4%	23.8%	19.1%	27.1%	36.9%	26.4%	16.4%	15.4%	21.7%	22.6%	26.4%	20.7%
			DF						DF	DEF	DEF			DEF	D			PQ	PQ		PQ
Cannot say	18.5%	24.0%	23.2%	22.7%	21.0%	23.6%	17.5%	14.8%	17.3%	15.0%	14.4%	24.4%	17.1%	22.7%	20.8%	22.5%	22.0%	15.3%	14.9%	20.8%	17.0%
		GHJK	HJK	HJK	K	GHIJK										RSU	RSU				

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWE. Level of barrier: Lack of political leadership willing to implement real change

	Total	Identity				Language				Gender	
		CAN	MIX	PTI	NON/IND	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(F)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5365	2378	1504	1266	5040	3880	1200	1081	243	2593	2746
Unweighted 'N'	5365	2029	1437	1350	4409	4090	982	816	253	2480	2859
Major barrier	31.0%	30.0%	33.0%	31.0%	30.6%	31.7%	29.3%	28.9%	29.4%	30.3%	31.5%
Moderate barrier	31.0%	33.5%	28.7%	30.8%	31.0%	31.6%	31.0%	31.0%	25.2%	32.9%	29.4%
		C									

	Total										
Minor barrier	19.5%	20.4%	19.1%	18.3%	19.8%	20.8%	15.3%	15.8%	19.5%	20.4%	18.6%
						NO					
Cannot say	18.5%	16.1%	19.2%	19.9%	18.7%	15.8%	24.4%	24.3%	25.9%	16.5%	20.5%
				B	E		M	M	M		Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWE. Level of barrier: Lack of political leadership willing to implement real change

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25/- 34	35/- 44	45/- 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	$30/ $60K	$60-$100 K	$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN-GH	NOT/ STR-ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	-----	------	----	----	----	----	------	----	----	----	------	----	----	-----	------	----	----	----	------
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5365	592	899	947	881	2046	605	1258	1922	1513	1031	1320	1362	1276	1489	1788	1320	564	2249
Unweighted 'N'	5365	428	1256	1192	1056	1433	314	935	1962	2088	812	1179	1422	1607	1579	1814	1227	577	1571
Major barrier	31.0%	31.2%	32.9%	30.9%	30.0%	30.5%	25.6%	30.3%	32.8%	32.1%	29.1%	31.9%	34.1%	30.1%	30.6%	30.1%	32.8%	36.2%	32.3%
Moderate barrier	31.0%	35.9%	33.2%	32.1%	29.0%	29.0%	26.7%	29.9%	30.0%	35.3%	26.5%	31.7%	31.8%	35.8%	34.0%	34.4%	28.2%	26.7%	31.7%
										GHI				K	QR	QR			
Minor barrier	19.5%	14.6%	16.8%	20.3%	21.6%	20.8%	15.9%	19.5%	19.8%	20.8%	17.9%	16.6%	21.7%	22.7%	21.3%	20.1%	19.5%	16.8%	19.1%
					BC	B							L	L					
Cannot say	18.5%	18.3%	17.1%	16.8%	19.4%	19.6%	31.8%	20.3%	17.4%	11.8%	26.5%	19.8%	12.5%	11.4%	14.1%	15.4%	19.4%	20.3%	16.9%
							HIJ	J	J		LMN	MN					OP	O	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWE. Level of barrier: Lack of political leadership willing to implement real change

		Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen-tre	Right
	-----	------	------	------	------	----	----	------	----	----	----	----	----	----	------	----	------	----	------
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5365	1029	967	3297	327	288	340	1449	1361	762	272	271	191	1059	2129	2645	827	2502	1071
Unweighted 'N'	5365	912	795	3584	359	242	243	1489	1330	881	201	289	178	997	2275	2575	887	2365	1178
Major barrier	31.0%	30.0%	30.1%	31.8%	31.4%	32.8%	31.4%	28.4%	31.1%	39.1%	33.0%	41.1%	32.5%	25.1%	28.0%	35.3%	41.9%	30.8%	28.4%

										N	HIN		HIN				O	RS	
Moderate barrier	31.0%	31.5%	33.5%	30.3%	39.3%	30.5%	26.4%	37.5%	30.4%	34.0%	33.1%	25.3%	26.7%	22.5%	37.1%	27.6%	28.4%	32.9%	36.7%
					G			ILN	N	N	N				P				Q
Minor barrier	19.5%	19.0%	17.8%	20.4%	17.4%	21.4%	18.6%	20.6%	24.4%	16.4%	18.5%	22.7%	19.8%	13.3%	21.1%	19.3%	20.1%	21.4%	22.4%
								N	JN			N							
Cannot say	18.5%	19.4%	18.6%	17.6%	11.9%	15.3%	23.6%	13.6%	14.1%	10.5%	15.4%	10.9%	21.0%	39.0%	13.8%	17.7%	9.6%	14.9%	12.4%
					E							JL	HIJKLM			O		Q	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWF. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over the education of their children and youth

	Total	— Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	------	----	----	-----	-----	------
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5365	89	22	153	122	1267	2014	198	163	594	714	10	13	6	29	387	298	954	1668	29	4098
Unweighted 'N'	5365	301	201	301	309	1063	839	407	411	533	537	212	152	99	463	1112	811	1351	1888	463	4302
Major barrier	26.2%	18.1%	19.3%	23.7%	23.9%	27.8%	27.3%	27.3%	23.2%	23.4%	25.1%	35.3%	24.3%	32.2%	29.9%	22.2%	23.4%	24.2%	24.6%	29.9%	25.7%
						BC	B	B													
Moderate barrier	32.9%	31.3%	34.3%	34.1%	34.7%	31.9%	32.9%	33.1%	28.4%	33.8%	35.1%	15.0%	32.5%	26.8%	25.1%	33.6%	34.3%	32.7%	33.8%	25.1%	33.3%
Minor barrier	21.2%	28.2%	21.1%	19.9%	20.8%	17.2%	20.3%	21.8%	30.3%	25.8%	24.1%	25.4%	24.8%	16.3%	23.2%	22.1%	20.4%	25.7%	25.1%	23.2%	22.4%
		DFG							CDEFGH	F	F							Q	Q		
Cannot say	19.6%	22.5%	25.3%	22.3%	20.7%	23.1%	19.5%	17.8%	18.1%	17.0%	15.6%	24.3%	18.4%	24.7%	21.8%	22.0%	21.9%	17.3%	16.6%	21.8%	18.6%
		K	JK	K		JK										RS	RS				

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWF. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over the education of their children and youth

	Total	Identity				Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	NON/IND	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	-----	------	----	-----	-----	------	----	----	----	------	----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(F)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5365	2378	1504	1266	5040	3880	1200	1081	243	2593	2746
Unweighted 'N'	5365	2029	1437	1350	4409	4090	982	816	253	2480	2859
Major barrier	26.2%	26.2%	26.5%	26.6%	25.6%	26.0%	28.9%	27.9%	21.3%	24.1%	28.0%

Q37NEWF. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over the education of their children and youth

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/ 24	25/- 34	35/- 44	45/- 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	$30/ $60K	$60- $100 K	$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5365	592	899	947	881	2046	605	1258	1922	1513	1031	1320	1362	1276	1489	1788	1320	564	2249
Unweighted 'N'	5365	428	1256	1192	1056	1433	314	935	1962	2088	812	1179	1422	1607	1579	1814	1227	577	1571
Major barrier	26.2%	32.4%	28.8%	23.9%	23.9%	25.4%	24.2%	25.3%	27.3%	27.2%	26.0%	26.8%	28.5%	26.3%	28.1%	26.2%	25.5%	28.6%	28.3%
		DE	D																
Moderate barrier	32.9%	33.4%	34.3%	34.1%	33.9%	31.2%	30.0%	32.5%	32.7%	35.4%	31.9%	32.1%	35.2%	34.9%	34.4%	34.2%	34.2%	28.9%	33.8%
Minor barrier	21.2%	15.7%	19.0%	22.0%	23.1%	22.6%	18.9%	20.7%	20.9%	22.9%	16.1%	22.2%	21.7%	25.3%	21.6%	21.9%	21.8%	21.9%	20.0%
				B	B								K	K	K				
Cannot say	19.6%	18.4%	17.9%	19.9%	19.1%	20.8%	26.9%	21.4%	19.1%	14.6%	26.1%	18.8%	14.6%	13.5%	15.9%	17.7%	18.5%	20.5%	17.8%
							IJ	J	J		LMN	MN							

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWF. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over the education of their children and youth

	Total	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
		1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right
	-----	------	------	------	------	----	----	------	----	----	----	----	----	----	------	----	------	----	------
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5365	1029	967	3297	327	288	340	1449	1361	762	272	271	191	1059	2129	2645	827	2502	1071
Unweighted 'N'	5365	912	795	3584	359	242	243	1489	1330	881	201	289	178	997	2275	2575	887	2365	1178
Major barrier	26.2%	24.8%	25.6%	27.2%	26.4%	26.0%	23.3%	29.3%	23.3%	31.8%	21.1%	30.3%	31.8%	21.0%	27.6%	26.9%	37.3%	23.1%	27.8%
									IN	IKN		N					RS		
Moderate barrier	32.9%	36.5%	34.0%	31.8%	43.3%	37.0%	29.0%	38.1%	33.0%	34.1%	38.5%	34.0%	26.2%	24.4%	37.9%	29.7%	31.8%	36.8%	33.6%
					G			MN	N	N	N	N				P			
Minor barrier	21.2%	19.0%	20.5%	22.4%	18.2%	19.6%	20.8%	17.7%	28.5%	21.7%	19.5%	21.7%	19.9%	16.8%	21.1%	22.9%	19.0%	23.8%	25.8%
									HJKN									Q	Q
Cannot say	19.6%	19.7%	19.9%	18.7%	12.2%	17.4%	27.0%	14.9%	15.2%	12.4%	20.9%	14.0%	22.1%	37.7%	13.4%	20.4%	11.9%	16.3%	12.9%
							E				J		J	HIJKLM		O		QS	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWG. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over their lands and resources

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	------	----	----	-----	-----	------
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5365	89	22	153	122	1267	2014	198	163	594	714	10	13	6	29	387	298	954	1668	29	4098
Unweighted 'N'	5365	301	201	301	309	1063	839	407	411	533	537	212	152	99	463	1112	811	1351	1888	463	4302
Major barrier	27.9%	22.5%	20.1%	28.9%	25.1%	26.7%	30.8%	27.4%	24.5%	25.1%	25.8%	41.3%	32.4%	37.1%	36.5%	25.7%	26.7%	25.5%	25.6%	36.5%	28.2%
							BC												C		
Moderate barrier	33.3%	30.8%	36.8%	25.6%	34.8%	31.2%	34.4%	37.0%	29.2%	34.2%	35.1%	10.3%	34.4%	17.3%	22.3%	30.3%	30.2%	33.9%	34.4%	22.3%	33.9%
		L	DL		DL	L	DL	DLO		DL	DL										
Minor barrier	19.4%	23.8%	18.4%	17.8%	17.8%	17.6%	17.6%	20.2%	26.8%	22.5%	23.3%	23.5%	24.5%	21.3%	23.4%	19.2%	17.9%	22.7%	23.0%	23.4%	20.0%
									DEFG		FG							Q	Q		
Cannot say	19.4%	23.0%	24.7%	27.7%	22.3%	24.5%	17.2%	15.4%	19.5%	18.2%	15.9%	25.0%	8.7%	24.3%	17.7%	24.8%	25.3%	17.8%	17.0%	17.7%	17.8%
		HKM	HKM	GHIJKMO	HM	GHJKM	M		M	M		M				RSU	RSU				

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Q37NEWG. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over their lands and resources

		Identity				Language				Gender	
		=================				=====================				===========	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	NON/ IND	ANG/ PHO	FRA/ NCO	QC/ FRA	ALL/ PHO	M	F
	-----	------	----	-----	-----	------	----	----	----	------	----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(F)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5365	2378	1504	1266	5040	3880	1200	1081	243	2593	2746
Unweighted 'N'	5365	2029	1437	1350	4409	4090	982	816	253	2480	2859
Major barrier	27.9%	28.6%	27.7%	27.2%	27.0%	28.8%	26.2%	25.3%	25.6%	26.5%	29.0%
Moderate barrier	33.3%	35.0%	33.5%	31.5%	33.8%	34.0%	31.9%	30.8%	29.7%	35.4%	31.5%
					E					R	
Minor barrier	19.4%	19.7%	19.5%	19.3%	19.5%	20.2%	17.2%	18.0%	20.1%	21.3%	17.7%
										R	
Cannot say	19.4%	16.7%	19.3%	21.9%	19.7%	17.0%	24.6%	25.8%	24.7%	16.9%	21.9%
				B	E		M	M	M		Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWG. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over their lands and resources

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		==========================					====================				====================				====================				======
	Total	18-/ 24	25/- 34	35/- 44	45/- 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	$30/ $60K	$60- $100 K	$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	-----	------	----	----	----	----	------	----	----	----	------	----	----	-----	------	----	----	----	------
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5365	592	899	947	881	2046	605	1258	1922	1513	1031	1320	1362	1276	1489	1788	1320	564	2249
Unweighted 'N'	5365	428	1256	1192	1056	1433	314	935	1962	2088	812	1179	1422	1607	1579	1814	1227	577	1571
Major barrier	27.9%	34.7%	31.4%	23.3%	25.7%	27.4%	25.5%	31.7%	28.2%	25.9%	30.1%	29.3%	29.9%	24.7%	28.3%	26.7%	29.0%	33.7%	29.3%
		DE	DE						J				N						P
Moderate barrier	33.3%	33.1%	32.2%	35.9%	33.1%	32.7%	28.0%	31.5%	33.5%	37.2%	28.7%	32.1%	35.9%	38.5%	37.5%	36.1%	31.4%	26.7%	33.7%
										GH			K	KL	QR	R			
Minor barrier	19.4%	15.3%	18.2%	21.1%	22.2%	19.2%	17.1%	16.9%	19.4%	22.7%	14.7%	19.0%	20.0%	24.5%	18.9%	19.7%	21.8%	18.2%	18.7%
					B					H			K	KL					
Cannot say	19.4%	16.9%	18.2%	19.7%	19.0%	20.7%	29.5%	19.9%	18.8%	14.2%	26.5%	19.6%	14.3%	12.3%	15.3%	17.5%	17.8%	21.5%	18.3%

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWG. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over their lands and resources

		Generation in Canada ==================			Years in Canada ===============			Federal Party support ====================================							Sat. with direction ===========		Spectrum =================		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right
	-----	------	------	------	------	----	----	------	----	----	----	----	----	----	------	----	------	----	------
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5365	1029	967	3297	327	288	340	1449	1361	762	272	271	191	1059	2129	2645	827	2502	1071
Unweighted 'N'	5365	912	795	3584	359	242	243	1489	1330	881	201	289	178	997	2275	2575	887	2365	1178
Major barrier	27.9%	24.4%	28.0%	29.3%	26.7%	24.8%	23.9%	29.6%	25.4%	37.3%	22.6%	34.2%	29.6%	21.4%	26.5%	30.7%	39.9%	25.2%	28.7%
				B				N		HIKN		KN				O	RS		
Moderate barrier	33.3%	38.6%	34.8%	31.4%	44.2%	38.7%	32.4%	39.2%	32.0%	33.8%	41.3%	31.9%	29.6%	25.5%	41.2%	28.0%	37.4%	37.5%	31.5%
		D			G			IN	N	N	N				P				S
Minor barrier	19.4%	16.9%	18.2%	20.8%	16.4%	17.5%	17.0%	17.8%	26.9%	19.2%	16.4%	20.2%	17.6%	13.1%	18.8%	21.7%	13.2%	21.7%	25.2%
								N	HJKN	N								Q	Q
Cannot say	19.4%	20.1%	19.0%	18.4%	12.7%	19.1%	26.8%	13.5%	15.7%	9.7%	19.8%	13.7%	23.1%	40.0%	13.4%	19.6%	9.5%	15.6%	14.6%
							E	J	J		J			HIJKLM		O		Q	Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWH. Level of barrier: Myths and stereotypes about what Indigenous Peoples receive from Canada (such as tax breaks, health services, education funding)

		Provinces/Territories ==														Regions ==================================					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	------	----	----	-----	-----	------
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5365	89	22	153	122	1267	2014	198	163	594	714	10	13	6	29	387	298	954	1668	29	4098
Unweighted 'N'	5365	301	201	301	309	1063	839	407	411	533	537	212	152	99	463	1112	811	1351	1888	463	4302
Major barrier	29.9%	28.1%	33.3%	38.4%	36.0%	26.2%	29.4%	37.2%	30.2%	33.7%	29.6%	28.8%	44.9%	42.1%	38.7%	35.0%	37.0%	33.8%	32.0%	38.7%	31.0%
				BFGK	F			BFG		F							U				
Moderate barrier	30.9%	26.4%	28.8%	23.9%	29.6%	30.6%	30.7%	29.7%	31.8%	31.2%	34.6%	36.9%	16.6%	23.5%	25.2%	26.6%	26.6%	31.0%	32.5%	25.2%	31.0%
											BDM								PQ		P
Minor barrier	21.1%	23.4%	16.5%	18.3%	15.3%	20.6%	22.3%	18.1%	19.5%	20.3%	22.1%	11.6%	20.7%	10.8%	15.4%	18.5%	17.0%	19.7%	20.7%	15.4%	21.3%

		E					E				E										Q
Cannot say	18.1%	22.0%	21.4%	19.4%	19.1%	22.6%	17.6%	15.0%	18.5%	14.8%	13.6%	22.6%	17.7%	23.5%	20.7%	20.0%	19.4%	15.5%	14.7%	20.7%	16.7%
		HJK	K			GHJK										RSU	S				

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWH. Level of barrier: Myths and stereotypes about what Indigenous Peoples receive from Canada (such as tax breaks, health services, education funding)

	Total	Identity				Language				Gender	
		CAN	MIX	PTI	NON/ IND	ANG/ PHO	FRA/ NCO	QC/ FRA	ALL/ PHO	M	F
	-----	------	----	-----	-----	------	----	----	----	------	----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(F)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5365	2378	1504	1266	5040	3880	1200	1081	243	2593	2746
Unweighted 'N'	5365	2029	1437	1350	4409	4090	982	816	253	2480	2859
Major barrier	29.9%	31.2%	28.6%	29.1%	29.2%	30.8%	27.7%	26.3%	29.8%	26.0%	33.3%
						O					Q
Moderate barrier	30.9%	31.1%	33.3%	29.7%	31.1%	31.6%	30.1%	30.1%	27.8%	32.0%	30.0%
Minor barrier	21.1%	21.8%	20.2%	21.7%	21.5%	21.7%	19.8%	20.4%	20.5%	24.2%	18.2%
				E							R
Cannot say	18.1%	15.8%	18.0%	19.5%	18.2%	15.9%	22.5%	23.3%	21.9%	17.8%	18.5%
				B	E		M	M			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWH. Level of barrier: Myths and stereotypes about what Indigenous Peoples receive from Canada (such as tax breaks, health services, education funding)

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/ 24	25/- 34	35/- 44	45/- 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	$30/ $60K	$60- $100 K	$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	-----	------	----	----	----	----	------	----	----	----	------	----	----	-----	------	----	----	----	------
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5365	592	899	947	881	2046	605	1258	1922	1513	1031	1320	1362	1276	1489	1788	1320	564	2249
Unweighted 'N'	5365	428	1256	1192	1056	1433	314	935	1962	2088	812	1179	1422	1607	1579	1814	1227	577	1571
Major barrier	29.9%	35.7%	32.9%	26.7%	24.8%	30.5%	25.7%	28.4%	31.6%	31.3%	29.0%	30.2%	32.7%	29.0%	31.3%	29.6%	28.9%	33.6%	29.0%
		DE	DE			E													
Moderate barrier	30.9%	32.0%	34.7%	32.7%	31.4%	27.9%	27.0%	30.6%	30.4%	34.0%	23.5%	33.1%	32.3%	34.9%	32.7%	34.0%	29.1%	28.0%	31.8%

	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/YRS	10-/20 YRS	20+/YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/UND	SAT	DIS/SAT	Left	Centre	Right
			F										L	M	N				
Minor barrier	21.1%	16.4%	17.9%	22.0%	23.7%	22.4%	19.1%	21.0%	20.7%	22.4%	21.1%	19.1%	23.2%	23.3%	21.4%	20.0%	24.1%	21.1%	22.4%
					BC		C												
Cannot say	18.1%	15.9%	14.5%	18.6%	20.1%	19.2%	28.2%	19.9%	17.3%	12.3%	26.4%	17.6%	11.7%	12.8%	14.7%	16.4%	17.9%	17.3%	16.9%
				C	C	C	HIJ	J	J		LMN	MN							

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWH. Level of barrier: Myths and stereotypes about what Indigenous Peoples receive from Canada (such as tax breaks, health services, education funding)

	Total	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
		1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/YRS	10-/20 YRS	20+/YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/UND	SAT	DIS/SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5365	1029	967	3297	327	288	340	1449	1361	762	272	271	191	1059	2129	2645	827	2502	1071
Unweighted 'N'	5365	912	795	3584	359	242	243	1489	1330	881	201	289	178	997	2275	2575	887	2365	1178
Major barrier	29.9%	25.8%	28.6%	31.8%	25.3%	25.0%	24.4%	33.0%	28.3%	39.5%	26.6%	30.4%	21.0%	23.0%	29.5%	31.7%	46.2%	28.0%	27.9%
				B				MN		HIKMN							RS		
Moderate barrier	30.9%	33.1%	32.8%	29.9%	39.4%	33.3%	30.3%	35.8%	31.3%	31.5%	35.5%	34.0%	29.1%	21.7%	36.4%	27.5%	29.9%	34.3%	33.1%
								N	N	N	N	N			P				
Minor barrier	21.1%	21.5%	20.6%	21.4%	21.4%	23.3%	20.3%	18.4%	26.5%	19.7%	19.5%	22.6%	22.5%	18.7%	21.1%	22.2%	15.3%	24.2%	24.3%
									HJN									Q	Q
Cannot say	18.1%	19.6%	18.0%	16.9%	13.9%	18.4%	25.0%	12.9%	13.8%	9.2%	18.5%	12.9%	27.5%	36.6%	13.0%	18.6%	8.6%	13.5%	14.7%
							E	J	J		J		HIJL	HIJKL		O		Q	Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWI. Level of barrier: Inadequate infrastructure and services, such as housing and health care, available to Indigenous Peoples living in remote communities.

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5365	89	22	153	122	1267	2014	198	163	594	714	10	13	6	29	387	298	954	1668	29	4098
Unweighted 'N'	5365	301	201	301	309	1063	839	407	411	533	537	212	152	99	463	1112	811	1351	1888	463	4302
Major barrier	37.0%	34.0%	36.6%	38.2%	33.2%	35.3%	37.5%	45.4%	37.1%	37.9%	35.3%	27.4%	70.3%	69.4%	55.0%	35.6%	36.0%	39.3%	37.6%	55.0%	37.5%

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U
								BEFGIK				BCDEFGHIJKL	DEFGHIJKL	CDEFGIJKL							PQRSU
Moderate barrier	29.9%	27.2%	26.2%	27.9%	29.4%	30.7%	28.4%	28.0%	28.0%	29.5%	35.5%	21.8%	7.0%	6.1%	12.0%	28.1%	28.4%	28.9%	31.7%	12.0%	29.6%
		MNO	MNO	MNO	MNO	MNO	MNO	MNO	MNO	MNO	BGHIMNO					T	T	T	T		T
Minor barrier	16.4%	18.9%	19.0%	13.0%	16.8%	14.1%	17.7%	13.9%	18.9%	18.0%	16.0%	28.1%	5.4%	2.1%	12.7%	15.9%	15.0%	17.3%	16.8%	12.7%	17.1%
		MN	N	N	N	N	MN	N	MN	MN	N	MN									
Cannot say	16.8%	19.9%	18.2%	20.9%	20.6%	19.8%	16.4%	12.6%	16.0%	14.7%	13.2%	22.7%	17.3%	22.4%	20.3%	20.4%	20.6%	14.5%	13.9%	20.3%	15.8%
		HK		HJK	HK	HJK										H	RSU	RSU			

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWI. Level of barrier: Inadequate infrastructure and services, such as housing and health care, available to Indigenous Peoples living in remote communities.

		Identity				Language				Gender	
		=================				====================				===========	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	NON/ IND	ANG/ PHO	FRA/ NCO	QC/ FRA	ALL/ PHO	M	F
	-----	------	----	-----	-----	------	----	----	----	------	----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(F)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5365	2378	1504	1266	5040	3880	1200	1081	243	2593	2746
Unweighted 'N'	5365	2029	1437	1350	4409	4090	982	816	253	2480	2859
Major barrier	37.0%	38.5%	38.1%	34.4%	36.5%	38.3%	35.4%	34.3%	28.1%	35.2%	38.4%
Moderate barrier	29.9%	31.6%	27.8%	30.5%	30.0%	30.1%	30.6%	30.5%	24.7%	29.9%	29.9%
Minor barrier	16.4%	17.1%	15.6%	16.7%	16.6%	16.9%	14.1%	14.7%	20.7%	19.0%	14.0%
										R	
Cannot say	16.8%	12.8%	18.5%	18.4%	16.9%	14.6%	19.9%	20.5%	26.5%	15.8%	17.7%
			B	B	E		M	M	M		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWI. Level of barrier: Inadequate infrastructure and services, such as housing and health care, available to Indigenous Peoples living in remote communities.

	Total	Age 18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	Education <HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	Household Income <30K	$30/$60K	$60-$100K	$100K/PLUS	Income adequacy GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	Urb. URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5365	592	899	947	881	2046	605	1258	1922	1513	1031	1320	1362	1276	1489	1788	1320	564	2249
Unweighted 'N'	5365	428	1256	1192	1056	1433	314	935	1962	2088	812	1179	1422	1607	1579	1814	1227	577	1571
Major barrier	37.0%	41.9%	38.8%	33.8%	32.6%	38.0%	31.6%	36.2%	38.2%	39.1%	36.5%	39.2%	37.5%	37.2%	38.8%	35.5%	38.1%	42.3%	37.3%
		DE	E																
Moderate barrier	29.9%	30.3%	31.9%	32.3%	28.8%	28.2%	27.5%	29.2%	30.1%	31.8%	26.6%	27.5%	34.1%	31.7%	31.0%	32.8%	29.8%	23.8%	30.5%
													KL		R	R			
Minor barrier	16.4%	10.9%	14.1%	18.1%	20.2%	16.6%	12.7%	14.9%	16.8%	18.6%	13.5%	16.8%	16.7%	19.7%	17.4%	16.7%	18.1%	13.1%	16.8%
				B	BC	B								K					
Cannot say	16.8%	16.8%	15.2%	15.8%	18.3%	17.2%	28.3%	19.7%	15.0%	10.5%	23.4%	16.5%	11.7%	11.4%	12.8%	15.0%	14.0%	20.8%	15.5%
							HIJ	IJ	J		LMN	MN						OPQ	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWI. Level of barrier: Inadequate infrastructure and services, such as housing and health care, available to Indigenous Peoples living in remote communities.

	Total	Generation in Canada 1ST	2ND	3RD	Years in Canada <10/YRS	10-/20 YRS	20+/YRS	Federal Party support LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/UND	Sat. with direction SAT	DIS/SAT	Spectrum Left	Cen-tre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5365	1029	967	3297	327	288	340	1449	1361	762	272	271	191	1059	2129	2645	827	2502	1071
Unweighted 'N'	5365	912	795	3584	359	242	243	1489	1330	881	201	289	178	997	2275	2575	887	2365	1178
Major barrier	37.0%	34.4%	38.6%	37.5%	28.8%	39.0%	34.6%	40.0%	31.0%	48.9%	37.1%	47.2%	33.4%	29.8%	37.8%	37.8%	56.0%	36.2%	31.4%
								IN		HIKMN		IN					RS		
Moderate barrier	29.9%	29.2%	30.7%	30.1%	42.7%	28.0%	18.9%	34.1%	31.9%	32.1%	32.9%	27.3%	30.7%	19.6%	34.0%	27.8%	26.3%	31.5%	36.2%
					FG			N	N	N	N				P			Q	Q
Minor barrier	16.4%	18.6%	13.6%	16.6%	18.2%	16.2%	22.6%	15.3%	22.8%	11.4%	12.9%	17.8%	14.2%	14.3%	17.0%	16.9%	11.2%	19.9%	19.5%
									HJKN									Q	Q
Cannot say	16.8%	17.7%	17.0%	15.7%	10.3%	16.8%	23.8%	10.6%	14.4%	7.6%	17.0%	7.7%	21.7%	36.2%	11.1%	17.5%	6.6%	12.4%	12.8%
							E		HJL		HJL		HJL	HIJKLM			O	Q	Q

Q37NEWJ. Level of barrier: Businesses not caring enough about how their activities impact Indigenous Peoples and communities

	Total							Provinces/Territories									Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	------	----	----	-----	-----	------
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5365	89	22	153	122	1267	2014	198	163	594	714	10	13	6	29	387	298	954	1668	29	4098
Unweighted 'N'	5365	301	201	301	309	1063	839	407	411	533	537	212	152	99	463	1112	811	1351	1888	463	4302
Major barrier	27.1%	21.6%	16.3%	24.3%	26.3%	29.0%	27.8%	27.0%	22.2%	22.1%	28.9%	24.9%	25.8%	22.7%	24.8%	23.9%	24.5%	23.1%	25.6%	24.8%	26.5%
					C	BCIJ	C	C			C										
Moderate barrier	33.1%	31.2%	27.9%	31.0%	31.7%	32.8%	34.7%	31.3%	28.3%	33.5%	32.1%	16.3%	22.4%	34.0%	22.7%	31.1%	31.1%	32.1%	32.1%	22.7%	33.2%
Minor barrier	22.1%	25.6%	29.4%	23.0%	22.5%	16.8%	20.3%	27.2%	31.3%	29.5%	25.6%	34.0%	33.3%	20.3%	30.8%	23.8%	23.2%	29.3%	27.7%	30.8%	23.7%
		F	FG					FG	DEFG	FG	F				F			PQU	U		
Cannot say	17.7%	21.7%	26.4%	21.7%	19.5%	21.4%	17.3%	14.5%	18.2%	14.9%	13.4%	24.8%	18.6%	23.0%	21.7%	21.3%	21.2%	15.4%	14.6%	21.7%	16.6%
		HJK	GHJK	HJK		HJK									K	RSU	RSU				

Q37NEWJ. Level of barrier: Businesses not caring enough about how their activities impact Indigenous Peoples and communities

	Total	Identity			NON/	Language				Gender	
		CAN	MIX	PTI	IND	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	-----	------	----	-----	-----	------	----	----	----	------	----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(F)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5365	2378	1504	1266	5040	3880	1200	1081	243	2593	2746
Unweighted 'N'	5365	2029	1437	1350	4409	4090	982	816	253	2480	2859
Major barrier	27.1%	28.2%	25.4%	26.9%	26.4%	27.1%	28.8%	28.4%	21.6%	26.0%	28.0%
Moderate barrier	33.1%	32.9%	35.3%	32.5%	33.5%	33.1%	32.7%	32.4%	38.9%	33.6%	32.8%
Minor barrier	22.1%	23.5%	22.1%	20.3%	22.3%	24.0%	16.9%	17.1%	20.3%	24.9%	19.3%
						NO				R	
Cannot say	17.7%	15.4%	17.2%	20.4%	17.9%	15.9%	21.6%	22.1%	19.2%	15.5%	19.9%
				B	E		M	M			Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWJ. Level of barrier: Businesses not caring enough about how their activities impact Indigenous Peoples and communities

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/ 24	25/- 34	35/- 44	45/- 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	$30/ $60K	$60-$100 K	$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN-GH	NOT/ STR-ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	Total																		
	-----	------	----	----	----	----	------	----	----	----	------	----	----	-----	------	----	----	----	------
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5365	592	899	947	881	2046	605	1258	1922	1513	1031	1320	1362	1276	1489	1788	1320	564	2249
Unweighted 'N'	5365	428	1256	1192	1056	1433	314	935	1962	2088	812	1179	1422	1607	1579	1814	1227	577	1571
Major barrier	27.1%	30.9%	29.3%	26.3%	24.9%	26.3%	22.8%	25.1%	27.6%	30.4%	27.5%	27.0%	30.4%	24.6%	28.9%	27.5%	25.6%	28.5%	30.1%
										H			N						
Moderate barrier	33.1%	35.5%	35.7%	33.7%	30.1%	32.3%	33.3%	33.3%	31.9%	35.3%	28.9%	34.0%	34.5%	36.8%	36.4%	33.9%	33.1%	29.5%	33.1%
			E											K	R				
Minor barrier	22.1%	18.1%	18.8%	21.8%	26.1%	23.1%	15.6%	22.3%	24.0%	22.3%	17.7%	22.6%	22.5%	26.4%	21.9%	23.1%	23.4%	21.7%	21.2%
					BC				G					K					
Cannot say	17.7%	15.5%	16.3%	18.3%	18.9%	18.2%	28.2%	19.3%	16.4%	12.0%	25.9%	16.4%	12.6%	12.2%	12.9%	15.5%	17.9%	20.3%	15.6%
							HIJ	J	J		LMN	N						O	O

		Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
		1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen-tre	Right
	Total																		
	-----	------	------	------	------	----	----	------	----	----	----	----	----	----	------	----	------	----	------
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5365	1029	967	3297	327	288	340	1449	1361	762	272	271	191	1059	2129	2645	827	2502	1071
Unweighted 'N'	5365	912	795	3584	359	242	243	1489	1330	881	201	289	178	997	2275	2575	887	2365	1178
Major barrier	27.1%	26.6%	28.9%	26.8%	29.8%	28.6%	23.1%	29.4%	19.2%	39.2%	34.0%	33.7%	30.9%	21.3%	28.9%	26.6%	42.6%	25.6%	24.7%
								IN		HIN	IN	IN	I				RS		
Moderate barrier	33.1%	36.4%	33.6%	32.2%	40.3%	34.0%	32.5%	38.7%	34.6%	34.6%	33.9%	35.6%	22.9%	23.5%	38.3%	30.0%	34.6%	35.6%	33.4%
								MN	MN	MN	N	N			P				

	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Minor barrier	22.1%	20.1%	19.5%	23.8%	17.8%	21.8%	23.0%	20.1%	33.2%	16.9%	14.2%	18.9%	26.2%	16.3%	20.4%	25.5%	15.0%	24.9%	29.6%	
									HJKLN							O		Q	Q	
Cannot say	17.7%	16.9%	18.0%	17.2%	12.1%	15.5%	21.5%	11.9%	13.0%	9.3%	17.9%	11.8%	20.0%	38.9%	12.4%	17.9%	7.8%	13.9%	12.3%	
							E				HJ		J	HIJKLM		O		Q	Q	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

		Provinces/Territories															Regions					
		===															====================================					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	------	----	----	-----	-----	------
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5365	89	22	153	122	1267	2014	198	163	594	714	10	13	6	29	387	298	954	1668	29	4098
Unweighted 'N'	5365	301	201	301	309	1063	839	407	411	533	537	212	152	99	463	1112	811	1351	1888	463	4302
Canadians do have a role – feels strongly	49%	48%	50%	52%	54%	44%	51%	53%	48%	49%	51%	54%	88%	41%	66%	52%	53%	50%	50%	66%	51%
				F	F		F	F			F		BCDEFGHIJKLNO		BCDFGHIJK					PQRSU	
Canadians do have a role – does not feel strongly	20%	17%	14%	18%	19%	28%	14%	19%	16%	21%	22%	7%	4%	25%	10%	18%	18%	20%	21%	10%	17%
		M		M	M	GHIJKLMO		MO		CGMO	CGIMO			M				T	TU		
Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly	6%	8%	4%	4%	5%	6%	7%	5%	4%	4%	5%	12%	2%	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	6%
							DJ														
Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly	10%	9%	16%	13%	10%	7%	10%	9%	12%	12%	10%	15%	4%	7%	8%	11%	12%	11%	11%	8%	10%
			FM	F					F	F											
Cannot say	15%	18%	16%	13%	13%	15%	17%	14%	20%	14%	12%	12%	3%	23%	10%	14%	13%	15%	14%	10%	16%
		KM	M	M	M	M	KMO	M	DEFJKMO	M				M							
Top 2 Box	69%	65%	64%	70%	72%	71%	66%	72%	63%	70%	73%	61%	92%	66%	76%	69%	70%	70%	71%	76%	68%
					I	GI		I		I	BGI		BCDEFGHIJKLN		I						
Bottom 2 Box	16%	17%	20%	17%	15%	14%	17%	14%	17%	16%	15%	27%	5%	11%	14%	16%	16%	16%	15%	14%	16%
			M										M								

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Total	Identity CAN	Identity MIX	Identity PTI	NON/ IND	Language ANG/ PHO	Language FRA/ NCO	Language QC/ FRA	Language ALL/ PHO	Gender M	Gender F
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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(F)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5365	2378	1504	1266	5040	3880	1200	1081	243	2593	2746
Unweighted 'N'	5365	2029	1437	1350	4409	4090	982	816	253	2480	2859
Canadians do have a role – feels strongly	49%	52% D	50% D	44%	48%	52% NO	42%	40%	52% O	48%	50%
Canadians do have a role – does not feel strongly	20%	19%	19%	24% BC	20% E	17%	29% MP	30% MP	17%	20%	19%
Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly	6%	6%	6%	7%	6% E	6%	7%	7%	4%	6%	6%
Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly	10%	10%	9%	10%	9%	11% NOP	7%	7%	4%	11%	8%
Cannot say	15%	13%	16%	15%	16% E	15%	15%	15%	23% MN	15%	16%
Top 2 Box	69%	71%	69%	68%	69%	69%	71%	70%	69%	68%	70%
Bottom 2 Box	16%	16%	15%	18%	16%	17% P	14%	14%	8%	17%	14%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Total	Age 18-/ 24	Age 25-/ 34	Age 35-/ 44	Age 45-/ 54	Age 55+	Education <HS	Education HS/ COM	Education COM/ COL	Education UNV/ DEG	Household Income <30K	Household Income $30/ $60K	Household Income $60-$100 K	Household Income $100K /PLUS	Income adequacy GOOD / ENGH	Income adequacy JUST /EN-GH	Income adequacy NOT/ STR-ET	Income adequacy NOT/ HARD	Urb. URB/ CAN
	-----	------	----	----	----	----	------	----	----	----	------	----	----	-----	------	----	----	----	------
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5365	592	899	947	881	2046	605	1258	1922	1513	1031	1320	1362	1276	1489	1788	1320	564	2249
Unweighted 'N'	5365	428	1256	1192	1056	1433	314	935	1962	2088	812	1179	1422	1607	1579	1814	1227	577	1571
Canadians do have a role – feels strongly	49%	53% E	58% DEF	52% EF	43%	46%	45%	44%	49%	57% GHI	48%	50%	50%	53%	54% Q	50%	48%	49%	52%
Canadians do have a role – does	20%	15%	14%	18%	20%	25%	17%	20%	21%	19%	17%	20%	19%	22%	22%	21%	20%	12%	19%

	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
not feel strongly					C	BCDE									K	R	R	R	
Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly	6%	6%	5%	6%	8%	6%	5%	8%	6%	5%	5%	7%	6%	6%	5%	7%	7%	7%	6%
					C														
Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly	10%	9%	10%	8%	13%	9%	8%	11%	9%	9%	9%	9%	12%	10%	8%	9%	11%	14%	10%
					DF													OP	
Cannot say	15%	18%	13%	16%	16%	15%	24%	18%	14%	10%	20%	15%	13%	9%	12%	13%	15%	18%	13%
							IJ	IJ	J		LMN	N	N						O
Top 2 Box	69%	68%	71%	70%	63%	71%	62%	63%	71%	76%	66%	70%	69%	74%	75%	71%	68%	62%	71%
			E	E		E			H	GHI				KM	QR	R			
Bottom 2 Box	16%	15%	16%	14%	21%	14%	13%	18%	15%	15%	14%	15%	18%	16%	13%	15%	18%	21%	16%
					BCDF													O	O

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

		Generation in Canada ====================			Years in Canada ================			Federal Party support ======================================							Sat. with direction ===========		Spectrum =================		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right
	-----	------	------	------	------	----	----	------	----	----	----	----	----	----	------	----	------	----	------
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5365	1029	967	3297	327	288	340	1449	1361	762	272	271	191	1059	2129	2645	827	2502	1071
Unweighted 'N'	5365	912	795	3584	359	242	243	1489	1330	881	201	289	178	997	2275	2575	887	2365	1178
Canadians do have a role – feels strongly	49%	56%	49%	48%	62%	55%	52%	63%	42%	59%	47%	56%	32%	36%	60%	44%	67%	49%	48%
		CD						IKMN		IKMN	N	IMN			P		RS		
Canadians do have a role – does not feel strongly	20%	16%	17%	22%	15%	16%	18%	18%	22%	17%	30%	17%	20%	19%	19%	20%	16%	21%	20%
				BC					HJ		HJLN								
Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly	6%	6%	8%	5%	4%	6%	9%	4%	8%	4%	6%	6%	14%	6%	5%	7%	4%	6%	9%
			D				E		HJ				HJLN			O		Q	QR
Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly	10%	7%	9%	11%	7%	9%	6%	7%	15%	9%	5%	6%	13%	8%	6%	13%	7%	10%	14%
				B					HJKLN							O			QR
Cannot say	15%	15%	17%	14%	13%	14%	15%	9%	13%	11%	12%	14%	20%	31%	10%	16%	6%	14%	9%
								H				H	H	HIJKLM		O		QS	Q
Top 2 Box	69%	72%	66%	70%	77%	71%	70%	80%	64%	76%	77%	73%	53%	55%	79%	64%	83%	70%	68%
								IMN	N	IMN	IMN	IMN			P		RS		
Bottom 2 Box	16%	14%	17%	16%	11%	15%	16%	11%	23%	13%	11%	12%	27%	14%	11%	20%	11%	16%	23%
									HJKLN				HJKLN			O		Q	QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q40. How familiar do you feel you are with the history of Indian Residential Schools in Canada?

	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	------	----	----	-----	-----	------
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5365	89	22	153	122	1267	2014	198	163	594	714	10	13	6	29	387	298	954	1668	29	4098
Unweighted 'N'	5365	301	201	301	309	1063	839	407	411	533	537	212	152	99	463	1112	811	1351	1888	463	4302
Very familiar	18%	13%	10%	14%	14%	13%	19%	23%	20%	21%	19%	46%	61%	46%	53%	14%	14%	21%	20%	53%	19%
							CF	BCDEF	CF	BCF		CF	CDEFGHIJK	CDEFGHIJK	BCDEFGIJK	CDEFGHIJK			PQ	PQ	PQRSU	PQ
Somewhat familiar	45%	40%	52%	50%	42%	39%	44%	47%	49%	50%	51%	50%	19%	28%	32%	46%	47%	49%	50%	32%	47%
	T		BFMO	BFMO	M		M	FMO	BFMO	BFMO	BEFGMO	M				T	T	T	T		T
Not too familiar	23%	27%	22%	20%	28%	28%	22%	20%	21%	18%	19%	3%	3%	5%	3%	24%	24%	19%	19%	3%	21%
		JKLMNO	LMNO	LMNO	HJKLMNO	HIJKLMNO	LMNO	LMNO	LMNO	LMNO	LMNO					RST	RST	T	T		T
Not at all familiar	10%	10%	7%	12%	11%	13%	11%	6%	5%	9%	6%	1%	8%	5%	5%	11%	11%	8%	7%	5%	9%
		IL		HIKLO	HIKLO	CHIJKLO	HIKLO			IL						RST	RST				ST
Cannot say	5%	9%	9%	3%	4%	7%	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%	0%	8%	17%	7%	5%	4%	3%	3%	7%	4%
		DEGHIJKL	DEGHIJKL		L	DHJKL	L		L		L			LEFGHIJKLO	DJL	RS					RS
Top 2 Box	63%	53%	63%	65%	57%	52%	63%	70%	70%	71%	71%	96%	81%	74%	85%	60%	61%	70%	71%	85%	66%
			F	BF			BF	BEFG	BEFG	BEFG	BEFG	DEFGHIJKN	BCDEFG		BF	CDEFGHIJK			PQU	PQU	PQRSU	P
Bottom 2 Box	33%	37%	29%	32%	39%	41%	33%	27%	26%	27%	26%	4%	11%	9%	8%	35%	35%	27%	26%	8%	30%
		HIJKLMNO	LMNO	LMNO	HIJKLMNO	HIJKLMNO	IKLMNO	LMNO	LMNO	LMNO	LMNO					RSTU	RST	T	T		ST

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q40. How familiar do you feel you are with the history of Indian Residential Schools in Canada?

		Identity				Language				Gender	
		=================				====================				===========	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	NON/ IND	ANG/ PHO	FRA/ NCO	QC/ FRA	ALL/ PHO	M	F
	-----	------	----	-----	-----	------	----	----	----	------	----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(F)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5365	2378	1504	1266	5040	3880	1200	1081	243	2593	2746
Unweighted 'N'	5365	2029	1437	1350	4409	4090	982	816	253	2480	2859
Very familiar	18%	18%	17%	19%	16%	20%	13%	11%	16%	17%	19%
						NO					
Somewhat familiar	45%	47%	45%	41%	46%	48%	39%	39%	25%	45%	45%
		D			E	NOP	P	P			
Not too familiar	23%	22%	24%	23%	23%	21%	28%	29%	26%	24%	21%

	Total				E			M	M		R
Not at all familiar	10%	9%	11%	12%	11%	8%	14%	14%	26%	10%	10%
				B	E		M	M	MNO		
Cannot say	5%	4%	3%	6%	5%	4%	6%	7%	7%	4%	5%
				BC	E		M	M			
Top 2 Box	63%	65%	62%	60%	62%	68%	52%	50%	41%	62%	64%
		D				NOP					
Bottom 2 Box	33%	31%	35%	35%	34%	29%	42%	43%	52%	34%	31%
					E		M	M	M		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q40. How familiar do you feel you are with the history of Indian Residential Schools in Canada?

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25/- 34	35/- 44	45/- 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	$30/ $60K	$60-$100 K	$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN-GH	NOT/ STR-ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	-----	------	----	----	----	----	------	----	----	----	------	----	----	-----	------	----	----	----	------
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5365	592	899	947	881	2046	605	1258	1922	1513	1031	1320	1362	1276	1489	1788	1320	564	2249
Unweighted 'N'	5365	428	1256	1192	1056	1433	314	935	1962	2088	812	1179	1422	1607	1579	1814	1227	577	1571
Very familiar	18%	32%	24%	16%	15%	14%	19%	16%	16%	21%	17%	16%	20%	21%	26%	14%	15%	20%	20%
		CDEF	DEF							HI				L	PQ				
Somewhat familiar	45%	42%	40%	44%	44%	48%	34%	40%	50%	48%	39%	47%	49%	46%	43%	50%	45%	44%	43%
						C			GH	GH		K	K	K		O			
Not too familiar	23%	18%	23%	26%	24%	21%	19%	27%	22%	21%	26%	21%	20%	22%	20%	23%	25%	21%	24%
				BF	B			J			M						O		
Not at all familiar	10%	4%	9%	9%	13%	12%	22%	11%	9%	7%	13%	12%	8%	9%	9%	9%	12%	10%	9%
			B	B	BCD	BCD	HIJ	J			MN	MN					OP		
Cannot say	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	6%	6%	4%	2%	6%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%
								IJ			N	N	N						
Top 2 Box	63%	73%	64%	60%	59%	62%	53%	56%	66%	69%	56%	63%	69%	67%	68%	64%	60%	64%	63%
		CDEF							GH	GH		K	KL	K	Q				
Bottom 2 Box	33%	22%	32%	35%	37%	33%	41%	38%	31%	28%	39%	33%	27%	31%	29%	32%	37%	31%	33%
		B	B	BC	B		IJ	IJ			MN	M					OP		

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q40. How familiar do you feel you are with the history of Indian Residential Schools in Canada?

	Total	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
		1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen-tre	Right
	-----	------	------	------	------	----	----	------	----	----	----	----	----	----	------	----	------	----	------
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5365	1029	967	3297	327	288	340	1449	1361	762	272	271	191	1059	2129	2645	827	2502	1071
Unweighted 'N'	5365	912	795	3584	359	242	243	1489	1330	881	201	289	178	997	2275	2575	887	2365	1178
Very familiar	18%	14%	19%	19%	14%	15%	10%	22%	17%	21%	8%	23%	21%	12%	21%	18%	24%	16%	26%
				B				KN	KN	KN		KN					R		R
Somewhat familiar	45%	36%	48%	47%	41%	40%	30%	48%	49%	49%	45%	41%	44%	33%	46%	46%	53%	47%	45%
			B	B				N	N	N	N						RS		
Not too familiar	23%	31%	22%	20%	30%	30%	36%	23%	22%	22%	30%	22%	22%	22%	22%	23%	18%	24%	18%
		CD																QS	
Not at all familiar	10%	14%	7%	10%	11%	12%	19%	5%	9%	7%	13%	8%	12%	21%	8%	10%	3%	11%	8%
		CD					E		H		H			HIJKLM				QS	Q
Cannot say	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	2%	3%	1%	4%	7%	2%	13%	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%
										J		HJ		HIJKLM					Q
Top 2 Box	63%	50%	68%	66%	55%	55%	40%	70%	66%	69%	53%	63%	65%	45%	67%	63%	77%	63%	71%
			B	B	G	G		KN	KN	KN		N	N				RS		R
Bottom 2 Box	33%	45%	29%	30%	41%	43%	55%	28%	31%	30%	43%	30%	33%	42%	30%	33%	22%	35%	26%
		CD					E				HIJL			HIJL				QS	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Are you [optimistic/pessimistic] that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	------	----	----	-----	-----	------
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5365	89	22	153	122	1267	2014	198	163	594	714	10	13	6	29	387	298	954	1668	29	4098
Unweighted 'N'	5365	301	201	301	309	1063	839	407	411	533	537	212	152	99	463	1112	811	1351	1888	463	4302
Very optimistic	11%	11%	8%	14%	15%	10%	12%	15%	9%	13%	9%	7%	22%	8%	14%	13%	14%	13%	11%	14%	12%
					IK			IK													
Somewhat optimistic	46%	46%	51%	41%	42%	46%	47%	46%	42%	45%	48%	57%	33%	40%	43%	43%	42%	45%	46%	43%	46%
Somewhat pessimistic	21%	17%	19%	20%	24%	22%	20%	22%	21%	20%	24%	11%	32%	32%	24%	21%	22%	21%	22%	24%	21%

									B											
Very pessimistic	8%	10%	6%	8%	6%	7%	7%	7%	13%	10%	9%	13%	13%	2%	11%	8%	7%	10%	10%	11%	8%
									CEFGH												
Cannot say	13%	17%	16%	17%	13%	15%	14%	10%	14%	12%	10%	11%	0%	18%	8%	16%	15%	12%	11%	8%	13%
		HKMO	MO	HKMO	M	HKMO	KMO	M	MO	M	M	M		M	M	RST	ST				T
Top 2 Box	57%	56%	59%	55%	56%	56%	59%	61%	51%	58%	56%	64%	55%	47%	57%	56%	56%	57%	57%	57%	58%
							I	I													
Bottom 2 Box	29%	27%	25%	29%	31%	29%	27%	29%	34%	30%	34%	24%	45%	35%	35%	29%	29%	31%	32%	35%	29%
									G		G										

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Are you [optimistic/pessimistic] that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?

		Identity				Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	NON/IND	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(F)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5365	2378	1504	1266	5040	3880	1200	1081	243	2593	2746
Unweighted 'N'	5365	2029	1437	1350	4409	4090	982	816	253	2480	2859
Very optimistic	11%	11%	10%	12%	10%	12%	9%	8%	9%	13%	9%
							O			R	
Somewhat optimistic	46%	47%	50%	42%	47%	46%	48%	47%	52%	43%	50%
		D	D		E						Q
Somewhat pessimistic	21%	23%	19%	23%	22%	22%	22%	23%	13%	22%	20%
					E	P	P	P			
Very pessimistic	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	5%	10%	6%
										R	
Cannot say	13%	11%	14%	15%	14%	12%	14%	15%	21%	12%	15%
			B		E				M		Q
Top 2 Box	57%	59%	61%	54%	57%	58%	57%	55%	62%	56%	59%
		D	D								
Bottom 2 Box	29%	30%	26%	31%	29%	30%	29%	30%	18%	32%	26%
		C		C		P	P	P		R	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Are you [optimistic/pessimistic] that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?

	Total	Age 18-/24	25/-34	35/-44	45/-54	55+	Education <HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	Household Income <30K	$30/$60K	$60-$100K	$100K/PLUS	Income adequacy GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	Urb. URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5365	592	899	947	881	2046	605	1258	1922	1513	1031	1320	1362	1276	1489	1788	1320	564	2249
Unweighted 'N'	5365	428	1256	1192	1056	1433	314	935	1962	2088	812	1179	1422	1607	1579	1814	1227	577	1571
Very optimistic	11%	23%	18%	10%	9%	6%	18%	11%	8%	12%	14%	9%	11%	13%	18%	10%	7%	10%	12%
		DEF	DEF				I			I					PQR				
Somewhat optimistic	46%	46%	43%	47%	42%	49%	36%	45%	46%	53%	40%	51%	47%	49%	48%	51%	46%	39%	50%
						CE		G	G	GHI		K	K	K	R	R			
Somewhat pessimistic	21%	13%	21%	21%	26%	22%	17%	22%	24%	20%	21%	20%	24%	22%	17%	22%	27%	22%	19%
			B	B	BCD	B			GJ							O	OP		
Very pessimistic	8%	4%	6%	9%	8%	9%	9%	7%	9%	7%	7%	6%	9%	9%	8%	6%	8%	15%	7%
				BC		B												OPQ	
Cannot say	13%	14%	12%	13%	15%	13%	21%	15%	13%	8%	19%	14%	10%	7%	9%	12%	12%	14%	12%
							IJ	J	J		LMN	MN				O		O	
Top 2 Box	57%	69%	61%	56%	51%	56%	54%	56%	54%	65%	53%	60%	57%	63%	66%	60%	53%	48%	62%
		CDEF	E							GHI		K		KM	PQR	QR			
Bottom 2 Box	29%	17%	27%	30%	34%	31%	26%	29%	33%	27%	28%	26%	33%	31%	24%	27%	35%	37%	26%
			B	B	BC	B			J				L				OP	OP	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Are you [optimistic/pessimistic] that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?

	Total	Generation in Canada 1ST	2ND	3RD	Years in Canada <10/YRS	10-/20 YRS	20+/YRS	Federal Party support LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/UND	Sat. with direction SAT	DIS/SAT	Spectrum Left	Cen-tre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5365	1029	967	3297	327	288	340	1449	1361	762	272	271	191	1059	2129	2645	827	2502	1071
Unweighted 'N'	5365	912	795	3584	359	242	243	1489	1330	881	201	289	178	997	2275	2575	887	2365	1178
Very optimistic	11%	12%	11%	11%	19%	10%	6%	18%	11%	8%	4%	11%	11%	5%	18%	6%	12%	9%	22%
					FG			IJKLN	KN						P				QR

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
Somewhat optimistic	46%	50%	46%	45%	56%	50%	47%	55%	42%	53%	57%	45%	33%	35%	58%	38%	56%	50%	41%
								ILMN	N	IMN	IMN	N				P		RS	S
Somewhat pessimistic	21%	17%	20%	23%	14%	19%	21%	17%	26%	23%	25%	26%	24%	19%	13%	29%	22%	24%	18%
				B					HN	H	H	H					O		S
Very pessimistic	8%	6%	7%	9%	4%	7%	8%	2%	12%	6%	8%	10%	12%	10%	3%	13%	5%	7%	11%
									HJ	H	H	H	H	HJ		O			QR
Cannot say	13%	14%	16%	12%	7%	14%	19%	8%	10%	9%	6%	8%	21%	31%	8%	14%	5%	11%	9%
			D			E	E						HIJKL	HIJKLM		O		Q	Q
Top 2 Box	57%	62%	57%	57%	75%	60%	53%	74%	53%	61%	61%	56%	44%	40%	76%	45%	68%	58%	63%
		D			FG			IJKLMN	N	IMN	MN	N			P		R		
Bottom 2 Box	29%	23%	28%	32%	18%	26%	29%	19%	38%	29%	33%	36%	35%	29%	16%	41%	27%	31%	29%
				B			E		HJN	H	H	H	H	H		O			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.