Focus Canada

Fall 2019

Intergenerational Mobility in Canada – An Update

Data Tables

Field dates: October 7 – 20, 2019

The Environics Institute for Survey Research
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Banner-Question Key

This detailed set of statistical tables shows survey results for the total general population and also by various subgroups of interest. For this table set there are three "banners" of subgroups, drawn from questions in the survey. The results have also been tested for significant differences within these subgroups. The statistical tests undertaken are an independent T-Test for means and independent Z-Test for percentages. The following key shows the questions used to create the banner subgroups and also what groups have been tested for significant differences in each of the banners.

In the tables that follow, **upper case letters** under the percentages indicate subgroup differences that are

BANNER 1

		Region						City				Age			
Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC		Mtrl	Tor	Cal	Va	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)		(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG / HIJK / LMNO

BANNER 2

	EDUCATION			INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
			UNIV./ POST		$30K–	$60K–		CANADA	CANADA				
TOTAL	< HS	COLL.	GRAD	<$30K	$60K	$100k	$100K+	3+	2nd	CANADA	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJ/IJKL/MN

BANNER 3

	PARTY SUPPORT							Worry for Job Loss	
				Bloc	Green	Peoples	Un-		Not
Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Qué.	Party	Party	decided	Worried	worried
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJK

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Q10A. Please tell me if the following have [too much/not enough] influence in Canadian politics: The government of the

Q6. Financially speaking, do you feel that you are [better/worse] off as your parents were at your age?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2008	137	471	773	161	190	276	206	328	65	102	354	473	484	610
Unweighted 'N'	2008	202	450	701	152	200	303	200	300	61	103	190	359	495	878
Better off	49%	50%	44%	55% CEG	39%	50%	46%	48%	61% HK	52%	43%	44%	51%	47%	52%
Worse off	26%	26% C	16%	25% C	34% C	32% C	34% CD	15%	23% H	30% H	33% H	32% O	26% O	29% O	20%
About the same	23%	23%	38% BDEFG	18%	26% G	17%	17%	35% IJK	16%	17%	20%	20%	22%	24%	26%
DK/NA	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/BCDEFG/HIJK/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q6. Financially speaking, do you feel that you are [better/worse] off as your parents were at your age?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2008	525	629	832	267	432	442	538	1210	338	1548	449	976	1032
Unweighted 'N'	2008	537	628	819	268	461	434	497	1253	333	1586	411	992	1016
Better off	49%	40%	47% B	57% BC	33%	49% E	49% E	60% EFG	45%	49%	46%	61% IJK	51%	48%
Worse off	26%	31% D	28% D	21%	35% FGH	27% H	27%	21%	28% L	31% L	29% L	16%	26%	26%
About the same	23%	26% D	24%	20%	30% H	23% H	23% H	17%	26% JL	19%	24% J	20%	22%	24%
DK/NA	2%	3% C	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4% IJK	1%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q6. Financially speaking, do you feel that you are [better/worse] off as your parents were at your age?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Worried	Not worried
						PARTY SUPPORT			Worry for Job Loss	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2008	495	502	287	104	185	37	346	874	1106
Unweighted 'N'	2008	508	534	241	104	180	39	357	877	1095
Better off	49%	60% CDEFH	47%	48%	40%	47%	45%	43%	41%	56% I
Worse off	26%	18%	32% BEH	34% BEH	21%	24%	34%	22%	36% J	18%
About the same	23%	21%	20%	15%	40% BCDFG	27% D	21%	32% BCD	21%	24%
DK/NA	2%	1%	1%	2%	–	2%	–	4% BC	1%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7. And do you think the next generation will be [better/worse] off when they become your age?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2008	137	471	773	161	190	276	206	328	65	102	354	473	484	610
Unweighted 'N'	2008	202	450	701	152	200	303	200	300	61	103	190	359	495	878
Better off	23%	24%	23%	24%	28%	21%	21%	28%	27%	22%	21%	24%	26%	22%	22%
Worse off	46%	48%	43%	48%	39%	48%	46%	45%	47%	34%	44%	44%	43%	49%	48%
About the same	27%	25%	32% D	23%	30%	29%	27%	24%	22%	42% HI	31%	30%	27%	25%	26%
DK/NA	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	6%	3%	5%	2%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/BCDEFG/HIJK/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7. And do you think the next generation will be [better/worse] off when they become your age?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2008	525	629	832	267	432	442	538	1210	338	1548	449	976	1032
Unweighted 'N'	2008	537	628	819	268	461	434	497	1253	333	1586	411	992	1016
Better off	23%	24%	20%	25% C	28% GH	23%	21%	20%	18%	19%	18%	42% IJK	24%	22%
Worse off	46%	44%	52% BD	42%	46%	45%	48%	47%	50% L	47% L	50% L	33%	45%	46%
About the same	27%	27%	23%	30% C	23%	29%	28%	30% E	29% L	28% L	29% L	20%	26%	28%
DK/NA	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	6% I	4%	5%	5%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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Q7. And do you think the next generation will be [better/worse] off when they become your age?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Worried	Not worried
									Worry for Job Loss	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2008	495	502	287	104	185	37	346	874	1106
Unweighted 'N'	2008	508	534	241	104	180	39	357	877	1095
Better off	23%	31% CEFH	19%	23%	19%	17%	26%	21%	18%	28% I
Worse off	46%	37%	52% B	45%	47%	52% B	42%	47% B	58% J	36%
About the same	27%	28%	26%	29%	32%	27%	27%	25%	21%	31% I
DK/NA	4%	4%	2%	3%	1%	4%	5%	7% BCE	3%	5% I

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

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DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2008	137	471	773	161	190	276	206	328	65	102	354	473	484	610
Unweighted 'N'	2008	202	450	701	152	200	303	200	300	61	103	190	359	495	878
18-24	11	10	10	11 F	16 BCDFG	8	10	9	8	14	18 HI	59	–	–	–
25-34	16	13	15	16	22 B	16	17	13	20 H	19	13	41	36	–	–
35-54	34	33	33	34	32	41 G	31	39	33	40	33	–	64	73 M	–
55+	38	43 E	41	38	30	34	41	38	37	25	34	–	–	27	100 N
Refuse	1	1	1	1	–	1	1	1	1	2	2	–	–	–	–

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/BCDEFG/HIJK/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2008	525	629	832	267	432	442	538	1210	338	1548	449	976	1032
Unweighted 'N'	2008	537	628	819	268	461	434	497	1253	333	1586	411	992	1016
18-24	11	19 CD	13 D	4	22 FGH	8	10	8	9	11	9	17 IJK	11	10
25-34	16	11	15 B	21 BC	13	18 E	19 E	17	16	16	16	17	17	16
35-54	34	23	34 B	40 BC	20	26	35 EF	51 EFG	33	34	33	36	34	33
55+	38	46 CD	37	34	45 GH	47 GH	36 H	24	41 L	39 L	41 L	30	37	39
Refuse	1	1	*	1	*	*	–	–	1	1	1	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

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FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2019

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)
BASE: All respondents

	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Worried	Not worried
									Worry for Job Loss	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2008	495	502	287	104	185	37	346	874	1106
Unweighted 'N'	2008	508	534	241	104	180	39	357	877	1095
18-24	11	8	6	24 BCEFGH	6	17 BCEH	14	7	11	11
25-34	16	14 E	15 E	24 BCEH	8	19 E	17	15 E	16	17
35-54	34	34	36	29	41 DF	28	38	35	33	35
55+	38	43 D	42 D	23	46 D	37 D	32	40 D	39	37
Refuse	1	*	1	1	–	–	–	2 B	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

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DEM2. What was the last level of schooling that you, yourself attended and completed?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2008	137	471	773	161	190	276	206	328	65	102	354	473	484	610
Unweighted 'N'	2008	202	450	701	152	200	303	200	300	61	103	190	359	495	878
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	1	1	1	1	2	–	2	1	*	–	1	*	*	1	2 LM
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	5	4	7 D	3	8	5	4	5 I	1	5	3	4	2	5 M	9 LMN
Graduated High School	20	23	18	18	27	24	19	19	15	25	16	32 NOM	15	15	21 MN
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	7	6	12 BDEFG	5	2	6	7	8 I	3	5	6	7	5	8	8 M
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	19	23 CE	15	23 CEG	10	19	17	14	23 HJ	11	17	15	21	22 O	17
Some University	6	4	6 F	6 F	7 F	2	7 F	6 J	6 J	1	12 J	13 NOM	3	4	5
Graduated University	27	27	27	25	32	31	26	31	30	39 K	21	19	36 NOL	28 L	24
Post Graduate	14	11	12	16 C	11	13	18 C	15	20	15	22	9	18 OL	17 LO	13
Refused	1	*	1	2	1	*	1	1	1	–	1	–	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/BCDEFG/HIJK/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

DEM2. What was the last level of schooling that you, yourself attended and completed?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2008	525	629	832	267	432	442	538	1210	338	1548	449	976	1032
Unweighted 'N'	2008	537	628	819	268	461	434	497	1253	333	1586	411	992	1016
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	1	4	-	-	3 GH	2	*	*	1 L	1	1 L	*	1	1
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	5	19	-	-	12 GH	7 H	4 H	1	6 L	5	6 L	2	5	5
Graduated High School	20	76	-	-	33 FGH	23 H	18 H	11	22 L	17	21	17	22	18
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	7	-	22	-	7	7	8	5	8 L	6	8 L	3	7	7
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	19	-	60	-	17	22	21	17	21 L	19	21 L	14	20	18
Some University	6	-	18	-	4	6	7	5	5	8 I	5	6	6	6
Graduated University	27	-	-	65	17	23	27 E	38 EFG	24	28	25	34 IK	23	31 M
Post Graduate	14	-	-	35	6	10	14 E	24 EFG	11	15	12	23 IJK	15	14
Refused	1	-	-	-	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

DEM2. What was the last level of schooling that you, yourself attended and completed?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							Worry for Job Loss	
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Worried	Not worried
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2008	495	502	287	104	185	37	346	874	1106
Unweighted 'N'	2008	508	534	241	104	180	39	357	877	1095
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	1	1	1	*	1	1	–	3	1	1
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	5	4	6	3	7	3	12	7 D	6	5
Graduated High School	20	14	23 B	19	25 B	23 B	33 B	20 B	21	19
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	7	5	8	6	14 BH	7	6	5	6	7
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	19	18	20	21	14	20	17	18	21	18
Some University	6	5	6	7	5	5	2	5	5	6
Graduated University	27	32 CH	23	28	26	28	19	25	25	28
Post Graduate	14	19 CE	12	15 E	7	13	8	16 E	14	15
Refused	1	1	2	*	1	1	2	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM3. What is your marital status?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2008	137	471	773	161	190	276	206	328	65	102	354	473	484	610
Unweighted 'N'	2008	202	450	701	152	200	303	200	300	61	103	190	359	495	878
Single (never married)	27	26	28	27	31	23	25	26	30	30	30	80 NOM	26 NO	15 O	8
Married/Living common law	57	55	57	58	55	61	56	60	55	53	49	19	68 OL	70 LO	61 L
Separated	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	*	2 L	4 L	3 L
Divorced	6	7	6	5	3	6	9 E	5	5	6	8	–	3	9 M	10 M
Widowed	6	10 C	4	7	7	7	7	5	6	6	8	–	1	2	18 MN
Refused	1	*	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	*	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/BCDEFG/HIJK/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

DEM3. What is your marital status?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2008	525	629	832	267	432	442	538	1210	338	1548	449	976	1032
Unweighted 'N'	2008	537	628	819	268	461	434	497	1253	333	1586	411	992	1016
Single (never married)	27	32 D	27	24	46 FGH	31 H	28 H	18	26	29	26	30	29 N	25
Married/Living common law	57	48	58 B	63 B	27	49 E	61 EF	75 EFG	57	56	57	59	60 N	55
Separated	2	2	2	2	4	3	2	1	2	2	2	3	2	2
Divorced	6	8	5	5	9 H	8 H	5	4	6	6	6	4	5	6
Widowed	6	10 D	6	4	14 GH	9 GH	4	1	7	7	7 L	4	3	10 M
Refused	1	*	1	1	*	*	*	*	2	1	1	1	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

DEM3. What is your marital status?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Worried	Not worried
						PARTY SUPPORT				Worry for Job Loss
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2008	495	502	287	104	185	37	346	874	1106
Unweighted 'N'	2008	508	534	241	104	180	39	357	877	1095
Single (never married)	27	26 C	18	42 BCEH	28 C	38 BCH	28	23	27	27
Married/Living common law	57	56 D	67 BDFH	47	57	48	55	59 DF	55	59
Separated	2	2	2	1	4	3	5	2	3	2
Divorced	6	6	6	5	7	6	7	5	6	5
Widowed	6	8	7	4	4	4	5	7	7	5
Refused	1	2	1	1	1	–	–	3 C	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM6. Would you describe yourself as ...?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2008	137	471	773	161	190	276	206	328	65	102	354	473	484	610
Unweighted 'N'	2008	202	450	701	152	200	303	200	300	61	103	190	359	495	878
Working on your own business within your home	5	5	5	5	4	6	6	3	6	5	7	3	5	7 L	5
Working on your own business outside of your home	6	6	4	7 C	10 C	9 C	7 C	5	8	6	7	3	7 L	10 LO	4
Working on an employer's business full-time	41	37	43	41	39	41	38	49	41	40	41	43 O	67 NOL	56 LO	9
Working on an employer's business part-time	9	8	7	11 C	10	11	9	6	9	25 HIK	12	17 NOM	8	10 O	5
Currently unemployed	5	5	4	6	7	5	6	3	8 H	–	5	10 O	5 O	7 O	2
Student	4	4	7 DFG	3	6	3	4	8 I	3	6	6	22 NOM	1	*	*
Retired	25	31	26	24	21	23	25	24	21	17	18	–	1	6 M	71 MN
Homemaker	3	4	2	4	2	3	3	1	4	2	4	1	5 L	3	3
Refused	1	1	1	1	1	–	1	1	1	–	1	1	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/BCDEFG/HIJK/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

DEM6. Would you describe yourself as ...?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2008	525	629	832	267	432	442	538	1210	338	1548	449	976	1032
Unweighted 'N'	2008	537	628	819	268	461	434	497	1253	333	1586	411	992	1016
Working on your own business within your home	5	3	6 B	6 B	2	7 E	5 E	5 E	5	5	5	5	6	4
Working on your own business outside of your home	6	5	6	7	4	4	8 EF	9 EF	5	8	6	8	9 N	4
Working on an employer's business full-time	41	31	38 B	49 BC	14	31 E	51 EF	62 EFG	41	38	41	42	45 N	37
Working on an employer's business part-time	9	9	11 D	8	16 GH	11 G	6	9	9	11	9	10	6	13 M
Currently unemployed	5	9 CD	6 D	3	17 FGH	6 GH	3	1	5	5	5	6	6	5
Student	4	5 D	7 BD	2	9 FGH	4 H	3	2	4	3	4	7 IJK	5	4
Retired	25	32 CD	21	22	33 GH	32 GH	21 H	9	27 L	24	26 L	18	22	27 M
Homemaker	3	4	2	3	5	3	3	2	3	4	3	2	1	6 M
Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	1	1	1	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

DEM6. Would you describe yourself as ...?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							Worry for Job Loss	
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Worried	Not worried
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2008	495	502	287	104	185	37	346	874	1106
Unweighted 'N'	2008	508	534	241	104	180	39	357	877	1095
Working on your own business within your home	5	5	5	5	7	3	8	5	5	5
Working on your own business outside of your home	6	5	11 BDEFH	4	4	5	12	5	6	7
Working on an employer's business full-time	41	41	42	39	40	35	49	43	37	45 I
Working on an employer's business part-time	9	7	8	18 BCEGH	9	13 BG	3	7	12 J	8
Currently unemployed	5	6 C	2	6 C	4	9 C	7	7 C	7 J	4
Student	4	4	3	7 CE	2	8 CE	2	4	4	5
Retired	25	28 D	27 D	15	30 D	23	16	25 D	25	23
Homemaker	3	3	3	5	2	4	4	2	3	3
Refused	1	1	1	1	1	*	–	2	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2018, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2008	137	471	773	161	190	276	206	328	65	102	354	473	484	610
Unweighted 'N'	2008	202	450	701	152	200	303	200	300	61	103	190	359	495	878
Less than $20,000	7	5	8	5	9	6	8	6	4	3	8	13 NOM	2	6 M	8 M
$20,000 to less than $30,000	7	10	7	6	10	5	6	7	5	3	8	10 NM	4	4	9 MN
$30,000 to less than $40,000	8	10	7	8	5	7	8	6	8	11	10	10 N	5	4	12 MN
$40,000 to less than $50,000	8	7	10 D	7	6	8	9	9	7	12	5	10	5	6	11 MN
$50,000 to less than $60,000	6	4	6	5	7	7	6	7	6	9	3	4	6	5	7
$60,000 to less than $80,000	12	12	11	12	13	15	11	13	12	10	12	11	17 NO	10	11
$80,000 to less than $100,000	10	12	13 E	10	6	8	9	14	10	8	9	10	10	13 O	8
$100,000 or more	27	22	23	29 C	23	31 C	28	23	29	36	32	18	40 OL	38 LO	15
Refused	16	17	14	18	21	13	14	15	20 J	7	15	13	11	13	20 LMN

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/BCDEFG/HIJK/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2019

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2018, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?
BASE: All respondents

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2008	525	629	832	267	432	442	538	1210	338	1548	449	976	1032
Unweighted 'N'	2008	537	628	819	268	461	434	497	1253	333	1586	411	992	1016
Less than $20,000	7	13 CD	7 D	2	50	–	–	–	6	4	6	9 J	5	8 M
$20,000 to less than $30,000	7	11 CD	5	5	50	–	–	–	7 J	4	7	6	6	7
$30,000 to less than $40,000	8	14 CD	8 D	4	–	36	–	–	8	7	7	9	7	8
$40,000 to less than $50,000	8	8	9	7	–	38	–	–	8	6	8	10	6	10 M
$50,000 to less than $60,000	6	4	7	6	–	26	–	–	6	5	6	6	5	6
$60,000 to less than $80,000	12	10	13	12	–	–	55	–	13 L	14 L	13 L	9	12	12
$80,000 to less than $100,000	10	8	12	10	–	–	45	–	11 L	10	11 L	7	12 N	8
$100,000 or more	27	12	23 B	40 BC	–	–	–	100	26	29	27	28	31 N	23
Refused	16	19	16	14	–	–	–	–	15	20 I	16	17	15	18

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2018, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?
BASE: All respondents

						PARTY SUPPORT			Worry for Job Loss	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un- decided	Worried	Not worried
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2008	495	502	287	104	185	37	346	874	1106
Unweighted 'N'	2008	508	534	241	104	180	39	357	877	1095
Less than $20,000	7	5	4	10 BCG	11 CG	11 BCG	2	7	8 J	5
$20,000 to less than $30,000	7	7	6	7	7	9	12	4	9 J	5
$30,000 to less than $40,000	8	6	9	6	9	9	13	9	10 J	6
$40,000 to less than $50,000	8	9 GH	7	10 GH	14 CGH	10 G	2	4	10 J	7
$50,000 to less than $60,000	6	5	6	7	7	6	5	5	5	6
$60,000 to less than $80,000	12	11	16 H	13	9	12	11	10	13	11
$80,000 to less than $100,000	10	9	12	9	11	9	24	9	10	10
$100,000 or more	27	31 FH	29 FH	31 FH	24	20	18	19	20	32 I
Refused	16	16 DE	13 D	6	8	14 D	14	34 BCDEFG	15	17

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2019

Gender
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2008	137	471	773	161	190	276	206	328	65	102	354	473	484	610
Unweighted 'N'	2008	202	450	701	152	200	303	200	300	61	103	190	359	495	878
Male	49	48	49	48	42	54	50	49	50	49	44	50	52	50	46
Female	51	52	51	52	58	46	50	51	50	51	56	50	48	50	54

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/BCDEFG/HIJK/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2019

Gender
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2008	525	629	832	267	432	442	538	1210	338	1548	449	976	1032
Unweighted 'N'	2008	537	628	819	268	461	434	497	1253	333	1586	411	992	1016
Male	49	51 D	51 D	45	39	43	53 EF	56 EF	48	45	47	54 IJK	100	–
Female	51	49	49	55 BC	61 GH	57 GH	47	44	52 L	55 L	53 L	46	–	100

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

Gender
BASE: All respondents

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							Worry for Job Loss	
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Worried	Not worried
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2008	495	502	287	104	185	37	346	874	1106
Unweighted 'N'	2008	508	534	241	104	180	39	357	877	1095
Male	49	47	59 BDFH	39	54 DF	41	76 BCDEFH	43	47	50
Female	51	53 CG	41 G	61 CEG	46 G	59 CEG	24	57 CG	53	50

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2019

Language
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2008	137	471	773	161	190	276	206	328	65	102	354	473	484	610
Unweighted 'N'	2008	202	450	701	152	200	303	200	300	61	103	190	359	495	878
English	79	100 C	12	100 C	100 C	100 C	100 C	21	100 H	100 H	100 H	78	80	79	79
French	21	–	88	–	–	–	–	79	–	–	–	22	20	21	21

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/BCDEFG/HIJK/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

Language
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2008	525	629	832	267	432	442	538	1210	338	1548	449	976	1032
Unweighted 'N'	2008	537	628	819	268	461	434	497	1253	333	1586	411	992	1016
English	79	79	77	81	77	76	79	81	72	95 IKL	77 I	88 IK	80	79
French	21	21	23	19	23	24	21	19	28 JKL	5	23 JL	12 J	20	21

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Language
BASE: All respondents

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un- decided	Worry for Job Loss Worried	Not worried
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2008	495	502	287	104	185	37	346	874	1106
Unweighted 'N'	2008	508	534	241	104	180	39	357	877	1095
English	79	81 E	90 BDEFH	84 E	1	79 E	85 E	82 E	88 J	72
French	21	19 C	10	16 C	99 BCDFGH	21 C	15	18 C	12	28 I

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2019

Sample source
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2008	137	471	773	161	190	276	206	328	65	102	354	473	484	610
Unweighted 'N'	2008	202	450	701	152	200	303	200	300	61	103	190	359	495	878
Landline	50	53	54	48	47	51	50	55	49	51	53	17	28 L	54 LM	82 LMN
Cell	50	47	46	52	53	49	50	45	51	49	47	83 NOM	72 NO	46 O	18

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/BCDEFG/HIJK/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

Sample source
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2008	525	629	832	267	432	442	538	1210	338	1548	449	976	1032
Unweighted 'N'	2008	537	628	819	268	461	434	497	1253	333	1586	411	992	1016
Landline	50	58 CD	50	45	56 GH	57 GH	45	43	53 L	50 L	53 L	42	45	56 M
Cell	50	42	50 B	55 B	44	43	55 EF	57 EF	47	50	47	58 IJK	55 N	44

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

Sample source
BASE: All respondents

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							Worry for Job Loss	
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Worried	Not worried
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2008	495	502	287	104	185	37	346	874	1106
Unweighted 'N'	2008	508	534	241	104	180	39	357	877	1095
Landline	50	54 D	52 D	38	62 DFG	48	41	53 D	50	50
Cell	50	46	48	62 BCEH	38	52 E	59 E	47	50	50

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

Province (sample)
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2008	137	471	773	161	190	276	206	328	65	102	354	473	484	610
Unweighted 'N'	2008	202	450	701	152	200	303	200	300	61	103	190	359	495	878
Vancouver	5	-	-	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	100	6	5	5	5
Alberta	9	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	100	-	7	12 L	9	9
Manitoba	4	-	-	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	3	3
New Brunswick	2	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	2
British Columbia	9	-	-	-	-	-	63	-	-	-	-	7	8	8	11
Quebec	13	-	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	12	12	15
Prince Edward Island	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Newfoundland & Labrador	1	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2
Saskatchewan	4	-	-	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	3	4
Ontario	22	-	-	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	18	24 M	22
Montreal	10	-	44	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	9	10	11	10
Toronto	16	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	14	20 NO	14	15
Nova Scotia	2	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/BCDEFG/HIJK/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2019

Province (sample)
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION < HS	EDUCATION COLL	EDUCATION UNI./ POST	HOUSEHOLD INCOME <$30K	HOUSEHOLD INCOME $30-$60K	HOUSEHOLD INCOME $60-$100K	HOUSEHOLD INCOME $100K +	COUNTRY/GENERATION Can. 3rd+	COUNTRY/GENERATION Can 2nd	COUNTRY/GENERATION Can	COUNTRY/GENERATION Other Ctry	GENDER Male	GENDER Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2008	525	629	832	267	432	442	538	1210	338	1548	449	976	1032
Unweighted 'N'	2008	537	628	819	268	461	434	497	1253	333	1586	411	992	1016
Vancouver	5	4	6	5	6	4	5	6	3	7 I	4	9 IK	5	5
Alberta	9	11	8	10	8	10	10	11	9	11	9	10	11	8
Manitoba	4	5	3	4	6	3	3	5	4	4	4	5	4	5
New Brunswick	2	4	3	2	3	2	2	1	4 L	–	3 L	*	2	3
British Columbia	9	9	8	9	10	11	8	8	8	10	9	9	9	8
Quebec	13	14	15 D	11	16	15	14	11	20 JKL	2	16 JL	4	13	13
Prince Edward Island	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	–	1	*
Newfoundland & Labrador	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	2 L	1	2 L	*	1	2
Saskatchewan	4	6 C	2	4 C	5	4	4	2	5 L	4	5 L	2	3	4
Ontario	22	23	25 D	19	21	20	21	25	23	25 L	23 L	18	21	23
Montreal	10	9	9	12	10	11	12	9	11	7	10	12 J	10	10
Toronto	16	10	17 B	20 B	11	16	16 E	17 E	9	27 IK	13 I	29 IK	17	16
Nova Scotia	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	1	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

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FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2019

Province (sample)
BASE: All respondents

	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	Worried	Not worried
									Worry for Job Loss	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2008	495	502	287	104	185	37	346	874	1106
Unweighted 'N'	2008	508	534	241	104	180	39	357	877	1095
Vancouver	5	5	5	9	–	6	5	4	5	5
Alberta	9	5	19 BDFGH	7	–	6	7	7	13 J	7
Manitoba	4	4	6	4	–	4	–	5	5	4
New Brunswick	2	2	2	1	–	8 BCD	9	3	3	2
British Columbia	9	7	8	11	–	15 BC	15	9	8	9
Quebec	13	11	8	13	63 BCDFGH	8	15	10	7	18 I
Prince Edward Island	1	1	*	*	–	2	–	*	1	*
Newfoundland & Labrador	1	2	1	3	–	*	3	1	2	1
Saskatchewan	4	1	6 BF	4 B	–	2	8	6 B	4	3
Ontario	22	25	21	22	–	24	26	26	27 J	19
Montreal	10	13 CD	3	5	37 BCDFH	14 CD	–	12 CD	6	14 I
Toronto	16	23 FGH	19 FH	17 F	–	8	10	13	18	15
Nova Scotia	2	3	2	3	–	3	2	3	2	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

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