Environics<br>Institute<br>For Survey Research

## Focus Canada

Fall 2022

# Canadian public opinion about immigration and refugees 

## Data Tables - Reports 2 \& 3

Field dates: September 6 - 30, 2022

The Environics Institute for Survey Research
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## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q1. Overal1, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today? Omni September 2022

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 137 | 468 | 769 | 153 | 192 | 280 | 761 | 1239 | 356 | 482 | 428 | 638 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 736 | 1264 | 152 | 345 | 424 | 992 |
| Satisfied | 47 | 42 | $\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ \text { BDEFG } \end{array}$ | 44 | 43 | 36 | 43 | 49 | 46 | 52 | 48 | 46 | 46 |
| Dissatisfied | 46 | 45 $C$ | 33 | 51 $C$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \\ & \text { BC } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 46 | 47 | 39 | 45 | 49 $L$ | 48 L |
| DK/NA | 6 | 13 | 3 | 6 | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 7 | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & \mathrm{C} \end{aligned}$ | 5 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 4 | 5 |

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today? Omni september 2022

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \begin{array}{c} \text { GENDER } \\ =========== \end{array} \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { UNI./I } \end{aligned}$ | <\$30K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 457 | 638 | 881 | 243 | 370 | 430 | 640 | 1188 | 319 | 1507 | 485 | 975 | 1025 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 475 | 658 | 843 | 264 | 412 | 408 | 591 | 1223 | 327 | 1550 | 440 | 976 | 1024 |
| Satisfied | 47 | 38 | 44 | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \\ & \text { BC } \end{aligned}$ | 45 | 50 | 49 | 50 | 44 | 41 | 44 | $\begin{array}{r} 59 \\ \text { IJK } \end{array}$ | 48 | 47 |
| Dissatisfied | 46 | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 40 | 45 | 44 | 47 | 45 | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 51 L | 32 | 46 | 46 |
| DK/NA | 6 | 8 | 6 | 6 | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & \text { GH } \end{aligned}$ | 6 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 7 |

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q1. overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today? Omni September 2022

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | RACE |  | DIRECTION OF CAN$===============$Satisfied NotSatis. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tota 1 | Liberal | cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | Peoples Party | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Un- } \\ & \text { decided } \end{aligned}$ | white | $\begin{gathered} \text { Racial- } \\ \text { ized } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2000 | 524 | 566 | 325 | 105 | 131 | 46 | 254 | 1552 | 417 | 947 | 927 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 2000 | 584 | 564 | 270 | 120 | 122 | 38 | 260 | 1671 | 297 | 924 | 955 |
| Satisfied | 47 | $\begin{array}{r} 74 \\ \text { CDEFGH } \end{array}$ | 21 | 53 $C 6$ | $\begin{gathered} 62 \\ \text { CFGH } \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{47}{\text { CG }}$ | 18 | ${ }_{\text {cG }}^{46}$ | 45 | 54 | 100 | - |
| Dissatisfied | 46 | 23 | $\begin{array}{r} 74 \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | 40 B | 36 B | 48 B | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 39 \\ B \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 49 \\ J \end{gathered}$ | 39 | - | 100 |
| DK/NA | 6 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 6 | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ \mathrm{BCE} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ \text { BCDEF } \end{array}$ | 6 | 7 | - | - |

$$
\text { FOCUS CANADA - Fall } 2022
$$

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?
Omni september 2022 ,

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | $A B$ | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | ( H ) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 137 | 468 | 769 | 153 | 192 | 280 | 761 | 1239 | 356 | 482 | 428 | 638 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 736 | 1264 | 152 | 345 | 424 | 992 |
| Inflation/cost of living | 21 | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ C \end{array}$ | 12 | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ C \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ C \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \\ & \text { CD } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 21 | 21 | 19 | 27 | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 18 |
| Health-care | 15 | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ \text { DFG } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & \text { FG } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | 15 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 16 | 11 | 13 | 16 | 19 LM |
| ```Economy/interest rates/ Recession``` | 11 | 6 | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ \text { BDEG } \end{array}$ | 9 | 10 | 12 | 9 | 13 | 10 | 7 | 8 | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & \text { LM } \end{aligned}$ | 13 LM |
| Environment/pollution/ <br> climate change | 10 | 5 | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ \text { BDEFG } \end{array}$ | 8 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 4 | 11 L | 9 L | 13 LN |
| ```Poor government/ 1eadership``` | 7 | 9 | 5 | 7 | 8 | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ \text { CDG } \end{array}$ | 6 | 7 | 8 | 3 | ${ }_{\text {L }}$ | 8 | ${ }_{1}$ |
| Affordable housing | 6 | 3 | 3 | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ \mathrm{BCF} \end{array}$ | 5 | 2 | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ \text { BCEF } \end{array}$ | 7 | 6 | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & \text { NO } \end{aligned}$ | 10 NO | 4 | 3 |
| Populism/decline of democracy | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | * | 2 | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \text { LMO } \end{array}$ | 2 |
| COVID-19 pandemic (NET) | 2 | 2 | 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \text { CEG } \end{array}$ | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 $M$ | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| COVID-19 pandemic (economic concerns) | 1 | - | - | 1 | * | - | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & \mathrm{I} \end{aligned}$ | * | * | 1 | - | * |
| COVID-19 pandemic <br> ("loss of freedom") | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 2 | * | 1 | * |
| COVID-19 pandemic (health issues) | 1 | 2 | 1 | * | * | * | - | 1 | * | 1 | - | 1 | 1 |
| COVID-19 pandemic <br> (vaccination issues) | * | - | - | * | - | * | - | * | * | 1 | - | - | * |
| Taxes | 2 | 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \text { BG } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & \mathrm{G} \end{aligned}$ | 3 | 2 | * | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Poverty/hunger/ homelessness | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & \mathrm{C} \end{aligned}$ | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Moral Issues | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & \mathrm{C} \end{aligned}$ | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Deficit/public debt | 2 | - | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | * | $\stackrel{2}{N}$ |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent z -Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

(Continued)
Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?
Omni September 2022

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/Sk | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Unemployment | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | * | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Racism/hate speech/ <br> Islamophobia/antiSemitism | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | * | 1 | - | ${ }_{1}^{2}$ | 1 | MNO | 1 | * | * |
| Education Issues | 1 | * | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | $\underset{B D F}{2}$ | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | * |
| Personal finances | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | mo ${ }^{3}$ | 1 |
| National unity/Quebec | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & \mathrm{G} \end{aligned}$ | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | M ${ }^{2}$ |
| Immigration/refugees/ <br> racial issues/asylum seekers | 1 | 1 |  | 2 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| crime/law and order | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | * | * | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 |
| Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas | 1 | 2 | * | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | * |
| Indigenous/Aboriginal issues/ | 1 | * | * | 1 | * | - | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & \mathrm{c} \end{aligned}$ | * | 1 | 3 0 | - | * | * |
| Terrorism/security | * | 1 | 1 | * | * | 1 | - | * | * | 1 | * | * | * |
| world conflict/war/war in Ukraine | * | 1 |  | * | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & D \end{aligned}$ | * | 1 | * | 1 | - | 1 | * | 1 |
| Donald Trump/us politics/ US policy | * | - |  | * | 1 | * | * | - | * | - | 1 | - | * |
| Oil sands/oil pipelines | * | - |  | * | 1 | * | - | * | * | * | - | * | * |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Farming/fisheries/ } \\ & \text { forestry } \end{aligned}$ | * | - |  | * | - | - | - | - | * | - | - | * | * |
| child care | * | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | * | - | - | * | - | - |
| Abortion / access to abortion / abortion rights | * | - |  | - | - | * | - | * | - | - | - | - | * |
| other | 2 | 1 |  | 2 | * | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| None | 1 | 2 | $\stackrel{2}{6}$ | 1 | 1 | * | * | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| DK/NA | 3 | 2 | ${ }_{\text {D }}{ }_{\text {D }}$ | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 3 |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \% 1$ level.

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?
Omni September 2022

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | \$100K | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Ma1e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2000 | 457 | 638 | 881 | 243 | 370 | 430 | 640 | 1188 | 319 | 1507 | 485 | 975 | 1025 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 2000 | 475 | 658 | 843 | 264 | 412 | 408 | 591 | 1223 | 327 | 1550 | 440 | 976 | 1024 |
| Inflation/cost of living | 21 | 17 | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ B \end{array}$ | 22 | 18 | 24 | 23 | 21 | 21 | 17 | 20 | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ j \end{array}$ | 22 | 21 |
| Health-care | 15 | 18 | 13 | 15 | 16 | 13 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 13 | 10 | 21 |
| Economy/interest rates/ Recession | 11 | 8 | 12 | 12 | 6 | 10 | $\underset{\mathrm{E}}{12}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | 11 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 10 |
| Environment/pollution/ <br> climate change | 10 | 5 | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & \text { B } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & \text { BC } \end{aligned}$ | 7 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 11 | 5 | 9 | 10 |
| Poor government/ <br> 1eadership | 7 | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 9 D | 5 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 9 | 9 L | 8 | 9 L | 4 | 11 $N$ | 4 |
| Affordable housing | 6 | 5 | 5 | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & \mathrm{C} \end{aligned}$ | 7 | 6 | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & \text { FH } \end{aligned}$ | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 5 | \% |
| Populism/decline of democracy | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 N | 2 |
| COVID-19 pandemic (NET) | 2 | 4 D | 3 D | 1 | 2 | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \mathrm{GH} \end{array}$ | 1 | 1 | 3 $L$ | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 $M$ |
| COVID-19 pandemic (economic concerns) | 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ C D \end{array}$ | * | * | 1 | - | - | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | * | 1 |
| COVID-19 pandemic <br> ("loss of freedom") | 1 | * | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & \mathrm{~B} \end{aligned}$ | - | - | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & \mathrm{H} \end{aligned}$ | - | * | $\underset{\mathrm{L}}{1}$ | * | 1 | * | * | 1 |
| COVID-19 pandemic (health issues) | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | * | 1 | * | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | * | 1 |
| COVID-19 pandemic <br> (vaccination issues) | * | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & \mathrm{C} \end{aligned}$ | * | - | - | 1 | - | - | * | - | * | - | * | - |
| Taxes | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \text { IK } \end{array}$ | 2 | 2 |
| Poverty/hunger/ homelessness | 2 | 3 | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & \mathrm{D} \end{aligned}$ | 1 | 5 H | 2 | 1 | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & L \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & L \end{aligned}$ | 2 | * | 1 | 2 |
| Moral Issues | 2 | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ C D \end{array}$ | 1 | 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \mathrm{GH} \end{array}$ | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Deficit/public debt | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \text { EFG } \end{array}$ | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | $\stackrel{2}{\mathrm{~N}}$ | 1 |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent $Z$-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.
(Continued)
Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?
Omni September 2022

|  | Total | EDUCATION |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME$\qquad$ |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER$==========$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | < HS | COLL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { UNI./ } \\ & \text { POST } \end{aligned}$ | <\$30K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60- \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | other Ctry | Ma7e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (k) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net | 1 | 3 $C D$ | 1 | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & \mathrm{G} \end{aligned}$ | 2 | * | 2 $G$ | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Unemployment | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Racism/hate speech/ Is7amophobia/antiSemitism | 1 | * | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & \mathrm{~B} \end{aligned}$ | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ \mathrm{IK} \end{array}$ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Education Issues | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | * | 1 | * | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Personal finances | 1 | * | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & \mathrm{~B} \end{aligned}$ | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| National unity/Quebec | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Crime/law and order | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | * | 1 | * | * | * | * | * | 1 | 1 | * |
| Gas/fue1 prices/cost of gas | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & \mathrm{H} \end{aligned}$ | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * |
| Indigenous/Aboriginal issues/ | 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ C D \end{array}$ | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | * | 1 | * | * | 1 |
| Terrorism/security | * | * | 1 | * | * | * | * | - | * | - | * | 1 | * | 1 |
| world conflict/war/war in Ukraine | * | * | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | * | * | * | 1 | * | * |
| Donald Trump/Us politics/ US policy | * | * | 1 | - | - | - | * | * | * | * | * | - | * | * |
| Oil sands/oil pipelines | * | - | * | * | - | - | - | * | * | - | * | * | * | - |
| ```Farming/fisheries/ forestry``` | * | * | * | - | - | - | * | - | * | * | * | - | * | * |
| Child care | * | - | - | * | - | - | - | * | - | - | - | * | * | - |
| Abortion / access to abortion / abortion rights | * | - | - | * | - | - | - | - | - | * | * | - | * | - |
| Other | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 1 K \end{array}$ | 1 | 2 |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent $z$-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) uppercase letters indicate significance at the' $95 \% 1$ eve 1 .

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

(Continued)
Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?
Omni September 2022
None

|  | EDUCATION |  |  | household income |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ | <\$30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & \mathrm{G} \end{aligned}$ | 2 $G$ | * | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 3 | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & \mathrm{D} \end{aligned}$ | 3 | 2 | 7 FH | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 $N$ | 3 |

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today? Omni September 2022

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | RACE |  | DIRECTION OF CAN |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green <br> Party | Peoples Party | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Un- } \\ & \text { decided } \end{aligned}$ | White | $\begin{gathered} \text { Racial- } \\ \text { ized } \end{gathered}$ | Satisfied | Not Satis. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2000 | 524 | 566 | 325 | 105 | 131 | 46 | 254 | 1552 | 417 | 947 | 927 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 2000 | 584 | 564 | 270 | 120 | 122 | 38 | 260 | 1671 | 297 | 924 | 955 |
| Inflation/cost of living | 21 | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & \text { EG } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ \text { DEGH } \end{array}$ | 17 | 12 | 25 EG | 8 | 18 | 21 | 22 | 20 | 22 |
| Health-care | 15 | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ C \end{array}$ | 10 | 15 | 17 | 12 | 12 | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 16 | 12 | 16 | 14 |
| Economy/interest rates/ Recession | 11 | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ \text { DFG } \end{array}$ | 8 | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ \text { BDFGH } \end{array}$ | 4 | 4 | 10 | 12 | 7 | 10 | 12 |
| Environment/pollution/ <br> climate change | 10 | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & \mathrm{CH} \end{aligned}$ | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & \mathrm{CH} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & \mathrm{CH} \end{aligned}$ | 18 CH | - | 7 $C$ | 11 | 4 | 14 L | 5 |
| Poor government/ <br> 1eadership | 7 | 2 | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | 3 | 7 | 1 | 17 | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ \mathrm{BF} \end{array}$ | 8 | 5 | 2 | 14 $K$ |
| Affordable housing | 6 | 5 | 5 | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ \text { BCEGH } \end{array}$ | 4 | 10 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 5 |
| Populism/decline of democracy | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 11 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| COVID-19 pandemic (NET) | 2 | 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \text { BDH } \end{array}$ | 1 | - | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ \text { BDH } \end{array}$ | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 $K$ |
| Covid-19 pandemic (economic concerns) | 1 | * | * | - | - | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \mathrm{BC} \end{array}$ | 1 | * | 1 | - | * | 1 |
| COVID-19 pandemic <br> ("loss of freedom") | 1 | - | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & \mathrm{H} \end{aligned}$ | - | - | - | - | * | 1 | - | * | K |
| COVID-19 pandemic (health issues) | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | - | 2 | - | * | * | 1 | 1 | * |
| COVID-19 pandemic (vaccination issues) | * | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | * | - | - | * |
| Taxes | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 5 I | 2 | 2 |
| Poverty/hunger/ homelessness | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & \mathrm{C} \end{aligned}$ | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Moral Issues | 2 | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & \mathrm{~B} \end{aligned}$ | 2 | 1 | - | 8 BE | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Deficit/public debt | 2 | 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ B D F \end{array}$ | * | - | * | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z -Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.
(Continued)
Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?
Omni September 2022

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | RACE |  | DIRECTION OF CAN |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tota 1 | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green <br> Party | Peoples Party | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Un- } \\ & \text { decided } \end{aligned}$ | White | $\begin{gathered} \text { Racial- } \\ \text { ized } \end{gathered}$ | Satisfied | Not Satis. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) |
| Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net | 1 | * | 1 | 3 $B$ | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Unemployment | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Racism/hate speech/ Islamophobia/antiSemitism | 1 | * | 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \text { BCFH } \end{array}$ | - | * | 6 | 1 | 1 | 3 I | 1 | 1 |
| Education Issues | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | * |
| Personal finances | 1 | 1 | * | 2 | 1 | 2 | - | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| National unity/Quebec | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Crime/law and order | 1 | 1 | * | * | 1 | - | - | 2 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Gas/fue1 prices/cost of gas | 1 | * | 1 | * | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Indigenous/Aboriginal issues/ | 1 | * | * | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ \mathrm{BC} \end{array}$ | - | $\stackrel{3}{8}$ | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Terrorism/security | * | 1 | 1 | - | - | * | - | * | * | 1 | 1 | * |
| world conflict/war/war in Ukraine | * | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 2 | * | * | 1 | * |
| Donald Trump/us politics/ US policy | * | - | * | * | - | 1 | - | * | * | - | * | * |
| Oil sands/oil pipelines | * | * | * | - | - | - | - | - | * | * | * | * |
| ```Farming/fisheries/ forestry``` | * | - | * | - | - | 1 | - | - | * | - | * | * |
| Child care | * | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | * | * | - |
| Abortion / access to abortion / abortion rights | * | - | * | - | - | - | - | - | * | - | - | * |
| Other | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \mathrm{BC} \end{array}$ | 1 | 4 I | 2 | 1 |
| None | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | * | 7 $C$ | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | * |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent $Z$-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) uppercase letters indicate significance at the' $95 \%$ leve 1 .

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today? Omni September 2022

DK/N


Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent $Z$-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \% 1$ eve 1 .

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q3. In your opinion, is the Canadian economy getting stronger, weaker or is it staying about the same?
Omni september 2022 ,

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 137 | 468 | 769 | 153 | 192 | 280 | 761 | 1239 | 356 | 482 | 428 | 638 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 736 | 1264 | 152 | 345 | 424 | 992 |
| Stronger | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 9\% | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{M} \end{array}$ |
| weaker | 49\% | 48\% | 43\% | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 51\% | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 49\% | 50\% | 50\% | 50\% | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 46\% |
| Staying the same | 37\% | 34\% | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \% \\ \text { BDEFG } \end{array}$ | 34\% | 28\% | 32\% | 34\% | 37\% | 36\% | 35\% | 37\% | 33\% | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ |
| DK/NA | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 6\% } \\ & \text { NO } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 3\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent $Z$-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \% 1$ eve 1 .

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q3. In your opinion, is the Canadian economy getting stronger, weaker or is it staying about the same? Omni september 2022 ,

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { UNI./ } \\ & \text { POST } \end{aligned}$ | <\$30K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60- \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 457 | 638 | 881 | 243 | 370 | 430 | 640 | 1188 | 319 | 1507 | 485 | 975 | 1025 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 2000 | 475 | 658 | 843 | 264 | 412 | 408 | 591 | 1223 | 327 | 1550 | 440 | 976 | 1024 |
| Stronger | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 15\% } \\ & \text { IJK } \end{aligned}$ | 11\% | 8\% |
| weaker | 49\% | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 45\% | 45\% | 49\% | 48\% | 50\% | $\underset{\mathrm{L}}{52 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{L}}{52 \%}$ | 41\% | 47\% | $52 \%$ $M$ |
| Staying the same | 37\% | 32\% | 34\% | $\begin{gathered} 41 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 39\% | 36\% | 39\% | 37\% | 36\% | 38\% | 36\% | 38\% | 39\% | 34\% |
| DK/NA | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 6 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% M |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \% 1$ eve 1 .

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q3. In your opinion, is the Canadian economy getting stronger, weaker or is it staying about the same? Omni september 2022'

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | RACE |  | DIRECTION OF CAN$===============$Notisfied Satis. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green <br> Party | Peoples Party | Undecided | white | $\begin{gathered} \text { Racial- } \\ \text { ized } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2000 | 524 | 566 | 325 | 105 | 131 | 46 | 254 | 1552 | 417 | 947 | 927 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 584 | 564 | 270 | 120 | 122 | 38 | 260 | 1671 | 297 | 924 | 955 |
| Stronger | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ \text { CDEFGH } \end{array}$ | 5\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ \text { I } \end{array}$ | $14 \%$ $L$ | 5\% |
| weaker | 49\% | 30\% | $\begin{array}{r} 71 \% \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | 39\% | 39\% | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \% \\ & \text { BDE } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \% \\ & \text { BDE } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 51 \% \\ \mathrm{~J} \end{gathered}$ | 43\% | 33\% | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \% \\ \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ |
| Staying the same | 37\% | 48\% | 22\% | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \% \\ \mathrm{CH} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \% \\ \mathrm{CH} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 32\% | 28\% | 37\% | 36\% | 49\% | 24\% |
| DK/NA | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | $6 \%$ C | 3\% | 4\% | - | $7 \%$ C | 3\% | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% |

Q4A. Satisfied/Dissatisfied: the Canadian system of government Omni September 2022

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 137 | 468 | 769 | 153 | 192 | 280 | 761 | 1239 | 356 | 482 | 428 | 638 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 736 | 1264 | 152 | 345 | 424 | 992 |
| Very satisfied | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 13\% | 14\% | 16\% | 16\% | 14\% | 8\% | 10\% | 13\% | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \% \\ & \text { LMN } \end{aligned}$ |
| Somewhat satisfied | 38\% | $\begin{gathered} 39 \% \\ F \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \% \\ & \text { DFG } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | 37\% | 28\% | 34\% | 39\% | 38\% | 38\% | 39\% | 38\% | 38\% |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 24\% | 16\% | $\begin{gathered} 28 \% \\ \text { BF } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 22\% | 20\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 24\% | 23\% | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \% \\ & \text { No } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 17\% |
| Very dissatisfied | 21\% | 20\% | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 23\% | $\begin{gathered} 36 \% \\ \text { BCDEG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 18\% | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ H \end{array}$ | 16\% | 22\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \text { LO } \end{array}$ | 20\% |
| DK/NA | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% |
| NET: Satisfied | 53\% | $\begin{array}{r} 59 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | 50\% | 41\% | 50\% | 55\% | 52\% | 47\% | 48\% | 51\% | 61\% |
| NET: Dissatisfied | 44\% | 36\% | 41\% | 44\% | 45\% | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \% \% \\ & \text { BCD } \end{aligned}$ | $47 \%$ B | 42\% | 46\% | $50 \%$ 0 | $48 \%$ 0 | $48 \%$ 0 | 37\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q4A. Satisfied/Dissatisfied: the Canadian system of government Omni September 2022

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | household income |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { UNI./ } \\ & \text { POST } \end{aligned}$ | <\$30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60- \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & \text { 3rd+ } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Ma7e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 457 | 638 | 881 | 243 | 370 | 430 | 640 | 1188 | 319 | 1507 | 485 | 975 | 1025 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 475 | 658 | 843 | 264 | 412 | 408 | 591 | 1223 | 327 | 1550 | 440 | 976 | 1024 |
| Very satisfied | 15\% | 11\% | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} 18 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 18\% | 16\% | 12\% | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% | 13\% | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ \text { IK } \end{array}$ | 17\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat satisfied | 38\% | 30\% | 35\% | $\begin{gathered} 45 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 32\% | $\begin{gathered} 42 \% \\ E \end{gathered}$ | 41\% | 39\% | 36\% | 36\% | 36\% | $\begin{gathered} 45 \% \\ \text { IK } \end{gathered}$ | 37\% | 39\% |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 24\% | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 25\% | 21\% | 20\% | 20\% | 24\% | 26\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 25\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 19\% | 21\% | $26 \%$ $M$ |
| Very dissatisfied | 21\% | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 15\% | 24\% | 18\% | 21\% | 20\% | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $23 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 14\% | 23\% | 19\% |
| DK/NA | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \% \\ & \text { CD } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 6 \% \\ \text { FGH } \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| NET: Satisfied | 53\% | 41\% | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 63 \% \\ B C \end{gathered}$ | 50\% | 59\% | 53\% | 53\% | 49\% | 51\% | 49\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 64\% } \\ & \text { IJK } \end{aligned}$ | 54\% | 52\% |
| NET: Dissatisfied | 44\% | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \% \\ \text { D } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 35\% | 43\% | 39\% | 45\% | 46\% | 48\% | 47\% L | 48\% | 32\% | 43\% | 45\% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent $T$-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent $z$-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ leve 1 .

Q4A. Satisfied/Dissatisfied: the Canadian system of government Omni September 2022

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | RACE |  | DIRECTION OF CANDIREC============== <br> NotSatisfied Satis. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green Party | Peoples Party | Undecided | White | $\begin{gathered} \text { Racial- } \\ \text { ized } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2000 | 524 | 566 | 325 | 105 | 131 | 46 | 254 | 1552 | 417 | 947 | 927 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 2000 | 584 | 564 | 270 | 120 | 122 | 38 | 260 | 1671 | 297 | 924 | 955 |
| very satisfied | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ \text { CDEFGH } \end{array}$ | 6\% | 11\% | 6\% | 11\% | 15\% | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ \mathrm{CE} \end{gathered}$ | 14\% | 17\% | $\underset{\mathrm{L}}{24 \%}$ | 6\% |
| Somewhat satisfied | 38\% | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \% \\ \text { CDEGH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ \text { CG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ \text { CG } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45 \% \\ \text { CG } \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 38 \% \\ \text { CG } \end{gathered}$ | 38\% | 39\% | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 21\% |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 24\% | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ \text { BCEFH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 21\% | 30\% | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 23\% | 26\% | 15\% | $32 \%$ K |
| Very dissatisfied | 21\% | 3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \% \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \text { BD } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \% \\ \text { BDFH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18 \% \\ \text { BD } \end{gathered}$ | 22\% | 15\% | 5\% | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \% \\ K \end{array}$ |
| DK/NA | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | $\stackrel{6 \%}{\text { C }}$ | 4\% | 9\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 6\% } \\ & \text { CD } \end{aligned}$ | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| NET: Satisfied | 53\% | $\begin{array}{r} 82 \% \\ \text { CDEFGH } \end{array}$ | 32\% | $\begin{gathered} 51 \% \\ \text { CG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \% \\ \text { CG } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56 \% \\ \text { CG } \end{gathered}$ | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} 52 \% \\ C G \end{gathered}$ | 52\% | 56\% | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 27\% |
| NET: Dissatisfied | 44\% | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \% \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | $48 \%$ B | 51\% ${ }^{\text {B }}$ | $41 \%$ B | $\begin{array}{r} 71 \% \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 46\% | 40\% | 20\% | $\begin{array}{r} 71 \% \\ \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent $Z$-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \% 1$ evel.

Q4B. Satisfied/Dissatisfied: opportunities to get ahead in Canada Omni September 2022

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2000 | 137 | 468 | 769 | 153 | 192 | 280 | 761 | 1239 | 356 | 482 | 428 | 638 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 736 | 1264 | 152 | 345 | 424 | 992 |
| very satisfied | 16\% | 17\% | 15\% | 18\% | 18\% | 14\% | 14\% | 17\% | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% | 13\% | $18 \%$ N |
| Somewhat satisfied | 46\% | 43\% | $\begin{gathered} 56 \% \\ \text { BDFG } \end{gathered}$ | 43\% | 46\% | 39\% | 43\% | 45\% | 47\% | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 46\% | 44\% | 44\% |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 20\% | 21\% | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 18\% | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | 20\% | 20\% | 18\% | 20\% | 23\% | 18\% |
| Very dissatisfied | 13\% | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 13\% | 13\% | 9\% | $16 \%$ $L$ | 15\% | 11\% |
| DK/NA | 5\% | 2\% | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \% \\ \text { BDFG } \end{array}$ | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \% \\ \text { LMN } \end{array}$ |
| NET: Satisfied | 62\% | 60\% | $\begin{gathered} 71 \% \\ \text { BDFG } \end{gathered}$ | 61\% | 64\% | 53\% | 57\% | 62\% | 62\% | $\begin{gathered} 70 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{gathered}$ | 62\% | 57\% | 62\% |
| NET: Dissatisfied | 33\% | $38 \%$ C | 20\% | $35 \%$ C | 30\% | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ \mathrm{CE} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 33\% | 33\% | 27\% | 35\% | $38 \%$ LO | 30\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q4B. Satisfied/Dissatisfied: opportunities to get ahead in Canada Omni September 2022

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | other Ctry | Ma7e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 457 | 638 | 881 | 243 | 370 | 430 | 640 | 1188 | 319 | 1507 | 485 | 975 | 1025 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 475 | 658 | 843 | 264 | 412 | 408 | 591 | 1223 | 327 | 1550 | 440 | 976 | 1024 |
| very satisfied | 16\% | 16\% | 14\% | 17\% | 15\% | 14\% | 16\% | 18\% | 14\% | 17\% | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ \text { IK } \end{array}$ | $19 \%$ N | 14\% |
| Somewhat satisfied | 46\% | 41\% | 41\% | $\begin{gathered} 52 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 42\% | 45\% | 51\% | 46\% | 46\% | 45\% | 45\% | 48\% | 44\% | 48\% |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 20\% | 20\% | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 18\% | 18\% | 21\% | 18\% | 21\% | 20\% | 18\% | 20\% | 19\% | 19\% | 21\% |
| Very dissatisfied | 13\% | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 13\% | 13\% | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 13\% | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 8\% | 14\% | 12\% |
| DK/NA | 5\% | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 6\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 7\% } \\ & \text { GH } \end{aligned}$ | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% |
| NET: Satisfied | 62\% | 58\% | 55\% | $\begin{gathered} 69 \% \\ B C \end{gathered}$ | 57\% | 59\% | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | 65\% | 60\% | 62\% | 60\% | $\begin{gathered} 68 \% \\ \text { IK } \end{gathered}$ | 63\% | 62\% |
| NET: Dissatisfied | 33\% | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 28\% | 37\% | 34\% | 30\% | 32\% | $35 \%$ L | 31\% | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 28\% | 33\% | 32\% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z -Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ leve 1 .

Q4B: Satisfied/Dissatisfied: opportunities to get ahead in Canada
Omni September 2022

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | RACE |  | DIRECTION OF CAND <br> O <br> Satisfied <br> Not <br> Satis. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green <br> Party | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Peoples } \\ & \text { Party } \end{aligned}$ | ```decided``` | white | $\begin{gathered} \text { Racial- } \\ \text { ized } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2000 | 524 | 566 | 325 | 105 | 131 | 46 | 254 | 1552 | 417 | 947 | 927 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 584 | 564 | 270 | 120 | 122 | 38 | 260 | 1671 | 297 | 924 | 955 |
| Very satisfied | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \% \\ \text { CDEGH } \end{array}$ | 9\% | 12\% | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ \text { CDEG } \end{gathered}$ | 7\% | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 15\% | 19\% | 24\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat satisfied | 46\% | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \% \\ & \text { CFH } \end{aligned}$ | 37\% | $\begin{gathered} 51 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 41\% | 50\% | 44\% | 46\% | 46\% | 58\% | 34\% |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 20\% | 13\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 18\% | 19\% | 18\% | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 20\% | 21\% | 12\% | $27 \%$ $K$ |
| Very dissatisfied | 13\% | 4\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \text { B } \end{array}$ | 22\% | 9\% | 14\% | 11\% | 3\% | 25\% |
| DK/NA | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 13 \% \\ \text { BCDF } \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 3\% | 9\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | $6 \%$ K |
| NET: Satisfied | 62\% | $\begin{array}{r} 80 \% \\ \text { CDEFGG } \end{array}$ | 46\% | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 64 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 66\% | 57\% | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 61\% | 65\% | 82\% | 42\% |
| NET: Dissatisfied | 33\% | 17\% | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \% \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | 32\% | 24\% | 31\% | 39\% | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 33\% | 32\% | 15\% | 52\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q4C. Satisfied/Dissatisfied: social and health services for the poor and elderly in Canada
Omni September 2022

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | ( N ) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 137 | 468 | 769 | 153 | 192 | 280 | 761 | 1239 | 356 | 482 | 428 | 638 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 736 | 1264 | 152 | 345 | 424 | 992 |
| very satisfied | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 11 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{8 \%}{\mathrm{~N}}$ | 3\% | 5\% |
| Somewhat satisfied | 25\% | 27\% | 26\% | 23\% | 26\% | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 25\% | 25\% | 25\% | 29\% | 25\% | 24\% | 24\% |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 33\% | 25\% | $\begin{gathered} 39 \% \\ \text { BEFG } \end{gathered}$ | 33\% | 26\% | 29\% | 31\% | 34\% | 32\% | 36\% | 30\% | 33\% | 31\% |
| Very dissatisfied | 31\% | $\begin{gathered} 42 \% \\ \text { CDEF } \end{gathered}$ | 26\% | 32\% | 29\% | 31\% | 33\% | 29\% | 32\% | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $35 \%$ L | $\begin{gathered} 37 \% \\ \text { LM } \end{gathered}$ |
| DK/NA | 5\% | 1\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \% \\ \text { BCF } \end{array}$ | 3\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 8\% | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \% \\ & \text { NO } \end{aligned}$ | 4\% | 2\% |
| NET: Satisfied | 32\% | 31\% | 31\% | 30\% | 36\% | 38\% | 30\% | 32\% | 31\% | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{gathered}$ | 33\% | 28\% | 30\% |
| NET: Dissatisfied | 64\% | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{E}}{65 \%}$ | 65\% | 55\% | 60\% | 64\% | 63\% | 64\% | 52\% | 60\% | 69\% | 68\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q4C. Satisfied/Dissatisfied: social and health services for the poor and elderly in Canada Omni September 2022

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | ======== |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60- \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 457 | 638 | 881 | 243 | 370 | 430 | 640 | 1188 | 319 | 1507 | 485 | 975 | 1025 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 475 | 658 | 843 | 264 | 412 | 408 | 591 | 1223 | 327 | 1550 | 440 | 976 | 1024 |
| very satisfied | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 12\% } \\ & \text { FGH } \end{aligned}$ | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \% \\ & \text { IJK } \end{aligned}$ | 8\% | 6\% |
| Somewhat satisfied | 25\% | 27\% | 23\% | 25\% | 28\% | 22\% | 27\% | 26\% | 24\% | 23\% | 24\% | 28\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 21\% |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 33\% | 29\% | 32\% | 35\% | 23\% | $\begin{gathered} 36 \% \\ E \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | 34\% | 29\% | 33\% | 31\% | 32\% | 34\% |
| Very dissatisfied | 31\% | 33\% | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 27\% | 33\% | 33\% | 28\% | 29\% | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 22\% | 27\% | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \% \\ M \end{array}$ |
| DK/NA | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| NET: Satisfied | 32\% | 33\% | 30\% | 32\% | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \% \\ \text { FH } \end{array}$ | 28\% | 33\% | 32\% | 28\% | 30\% | 28\% | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \% \\ & \text { IJK } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 27\% |
| NET: Dissatisfied | 64\% | 62\% | 67\% | 62\% | 56\% | $\begin{array}{r} 69 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 62\% | 64\% | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 66\% | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 67\% } \\ \text { L } \end{array}$ | 53\% | 59\% | $68 \%$ $M$ |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent $T$-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent $Z$-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \% 1$ evel.

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q4C. Satisfied/Dissatisfied: social and health services for the poor and elderly in Canada Omni September 2022

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | RACE |  | DIRECTION OF CAN |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green <br> Party | Peoples Party | decided | White | $\begin{gathered} \text { Racial- } \\ \text { ized } \end{gathered}$ | Satisfied | Not Satis. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 524 | 566 | 325 | 105 | 131 | 46 | 254 | 1552 | 417 | 947 | 927 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 584 | 564 | 270 | 120 | 122 | 38 | 260 | 1671 | 297 | 924 | 955 |
| very satisfied | 7\% | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \% \\ & \text { CDF } \end{aligned}$ | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \% \\ & \mathrm{CF} \end{aligned}$ | 4\% | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | $10 \%$ $L$ | 3\% |
| Somewhat satisfied | 25\% | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \text { CDFH } \end{array}$ | 23\% | 22\% | 26\% | 21\% | 16\% | 23\% | 24\% | 28\% | 32\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 33\% | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \% \\ \mathrm{CH} \end{array}$ | 28\% | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \% \\ \text { BCFH } \end{array}$ | 32\% | 39\% | 26\% | 34\% | 28\% | 38\% | 28\% |
| Very dissatisfied | 31\% | 21\% | $\begin{gathered} 39 \% \\ B E \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32 \% \\ \text { BF } \end{gathered}$ | 19\% | $\begin{gathered} 41 \% \\ \mathrm{BE} \end{gathered}$ | 29\% | $\begin{gathered} 32 \% \\ \mathrm{BE} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ \mathrm{~J} \end{array}$ | 24\% | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \% \\ K \end{array}$ |
| DK/NA | 5\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | 5\% ${ }_{\text {B }}$ | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 10 \% \\ \text { BCDEF } \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| NET: Satisfied | 32\% | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \% \\ \text { CDFH } \end{array}$ | 27\% | 26\% | 32\% | 24\% | 29\% | 32\% | 29\% | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ I \end{gathered}$ | 42\% | 21\% |
| NET: Dissatisfied | 64\% | 57\% | $\begin{gathered} 68 \% \\ \text { BH } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 69 \% \\ \text { BH } \end{gathered}$ | 66\% | $\begin{array}{r} 73 \% \\ \text { BH } \end{array}$ | 68\% | 58\% | 66\% | 52\% | 54\% | $74 \%$ $K$ |

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q4D. Satisfied/Dissatisfied: your standard of living
Omni September 2022

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 137 | 468 | 769 | 153 | 192 | 280 | 761 | 1239 | 356 | 482 | 428 | 638 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 736 | 1264 | 152 | 345 | 424 | 992 |
| very satisfied | 33\% | 28\% | 26\% | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 31\% | 35\% | 36\% | 28\% | 29\% | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \% \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Somewhat satisfied | 46\% | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \% \\ \text { BDEFG } \end{array}$ | 41\% | 44\% | 33\% | 42\% | 47\% | 46\% | 50\% | 47\% | 46\% | 44\% |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 13\% | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 15\% | 12\% | 9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \text { LO } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 10\% |
| Very dissatisfied | 7\% | 6\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 12 \% \\ \text { CG } \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| NET: Satisfied | 79\% | 77\% | $\begin{array}{r} 87 \% \\ \text { BDFG } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 82 \% \\ F \end{gathered}$ | 68\% | 76\% | 78\% | 80\% | $\begin{gathered} 86 \% \\ \text { MN } \end{gathered}$ | 75\% | 76\% | $\begin{array}{r} 83 \% \\ \text { MN } \end{array}$ |
| NET: Dissatisfied | 20\% | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 17\% | $\begin{gathered} 31 \% \\ \text { BCDE } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 21\% | 19\% | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \text { LO } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \text { LO } \end{array}$ | 17\% |

Q4D. Satisfied/Dissatisfied: your standard of living Omni September 2022

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{aligned} & ====-=- \\ & \text { UNI./ } \\ & \text { POST } \end{aligned}$ | <\$30k | $\begin{aligned} & == \\ & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{gathered}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Ma7e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 457 | 638 | 881 | 243 | 370 | 430 | 640 | 1188 | 319 | 1507 | 485 | 975 | 1025 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 475 | 658 | 843 | 264 | 412 | 408 | 591 | 1223 | 327 | 1550 | 440 | 976 | 1024 |
| Very satisfied | 33\% | 31\% | 27\% | $39 \%$ | 24\% | 26\% | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \% \\ & \text { EFG } \end{aligned}$ | 32\% | 35\% | 33\% | 35\% | 33\% | 34\% |
| Somewhat satisfied | 46\% | 46\% | 47\% | 46\% | 38\% | $\underset{\mathrm{E}}{50 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \% \\ \mathrm{EH} \end{array}$ | 43\% | 47\% | 42\% | 46\% | 46\% | 48\% | 44\% |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 13\% | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \text { GH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ \text { GH } \end{array}$ | 9\% | 10\% | 12\% | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | 11\% | 14\% |
| Very dissatisfied | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \% \\ & \text { FGH } \end{aligned}$ | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| NET: Satisfied | 79\% | 76\% | 74\% | $\begin{gathered} 85 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 62\% | $\underset{E}{76 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 83 \% \\ E F \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 86 \% \\ F F \end{gathered}$ | 79\% | 77\% | 79\% | 81\% | 81\% | 78\% |
| NET: Dissatisfied | 20\% | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 14\% | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \% \\ & \text { FGH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \text { GH } \end{array}$ | 15\% | 14\% | 20\% | 21\% | 20\% | 19\% | 18\% | 22\% |

Q4D. Satisfied/Dissatisfied: your standard of living
Omni September 2022

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | RACE |  | DIRECTION OF CAN |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green Party | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Peoples } \\ & \text { Party } \end{aligned}$ | Undecided | White | $\begin{gathered} \text { Racial- } \\ \text { ized } \end{gathered}$ | Satisfied | Not Satis. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2000 | 524 | 566 | 325 | 105 | 131 | 46 | 254 | 1552 | 417 | 947 | 927 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 584 | 564 | 270 | 120 | 122 | 38 | 260 | 1671 | 297 | 924 | 955 |
| Very satisfied | 33\% | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \% \\ & \text { CEH } \end{aligned}$ | 26\% | $39 \%$ | 28\% | 35\% | 37\% | 26\% | 34\% | 33\% | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 24\% |
| Somewhat satisfied | 46\% | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 46\% | 38\% | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \% \\ & \text { BCD } \end{aligned}$ | 47\% | 42\% | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 46\% | 45\% | $\begin{gathered} 49 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{gathered}$ | 43\% |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 13\% | 9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | 10\% | 11\% | 6\% | 14\% | 12\% | 16\% | 7\% | $19 \%$ K |
| Very dissatisfied | 7\% | 2\% | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \% \\ & \text { BEH } \end{aligned}$ | 7\% | 2\% | 6\% | 15\% | $\begin{gathered} 6 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{gathered}$ | 7\% | 7\% | 1\% | $13 \%$ K |
| DK/NA | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | - | - | *\% | - | 2\% | 1\% | - | *\% | 1\% |
| NET: Satisfied | 79\% | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \% \\ & \text { CDH } \end{aligned}$ | 71\% | 77\% | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \% \\ & \text { CDH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 82 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | 79\% | 78\% | 80\% | 78\% | $\underset{\mathrm{L}}{92 \%}$ | 66\% |
| NET: Dissatisfied | 20\% | 11\% | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \% \\ & \text { BEF } \end{aligned}$ | $23 \%$ | 12\% | 17\% | 21\% | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 19\% | 22\% | 8\% | $33 \%$ $K$ |

Q10. In general, what is your opinion of the United States?
Omni September 2022

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/Sk | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| weighted ' N ' | 2000 | 137 | 468 | 769 | 153 | 192 | 280 | 761 | 1239 | 356 | 482 | 428 | 638 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 736 | 1264 | 152 | 345 | 424 | 992 |
| very favourable | 9 | 9 | 10 | 9 | $\begin{gathered} 15 \\ G \end{gathered}$ | 8 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 4 | $\underset{\mathrm{L}}{11}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | ${ }_{1} \mathrm{~L}$ |
| Somewhat favourable | 41 | 44 | $\underset{G}{44}$ | 40 | 43 | $\underset{G}{46}$ | 35 | 42 | 41 | 40 | 42 | 42 | 42 |
| Somewhat unfavourable | 30 | 29 | 29 | 30 | 28 | 26 | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | 31 | 30 | 32 | 29 | 30 | 29 |
| very unfavourable | 16 | 15 | 12 | $\begin{gathered} 17 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | 11 | 18 | $\begin{gathered} 18 \\ C \end{gathered}$ | 15 | 16 | 21 | 15 | 15 | 16 |
| DK/NA | 4 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| NET: Favourable | 50 | $\underset{G}{53}$ | $\begin{gathered} 54 \\ G \end{gathered}$ | 49 | $\underset{G}{58}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 42 | 51 | 50 | 44 | 53 | 52 | 51 |
| NET: Unfavourable | 46 | 44 | 41 | 48 | 39 | 43 | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \\ \text { BCEF } \end{array}$ | 46 | 46 | $\begin{gathered} 53 \\ \mathrm{M} \end{gathered}$ | 43 | 45 | 45 |

Q10. In general, what is your opinion of the United States?
Omni September 2022

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60- \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & \text { 3rd+ } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | other Ctry | Ma1e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 457 | 638 | 881 | 243 | 370 | 430 | 640 | 1188 | 319 | 1507 | 485 | 975 | 1025 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 475 | 658 | 843 | 264 | 412 | 408 | 591 | 1223 | 327 | 1550 | 440 | 976 | 1024 |
| very favourable | 9 | 11 | 7 | 9 | 12 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 7 |
| Somewhat favourable | 41 | 41 | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 38 | 42 | 41 | 41 | 39 | 41 | 34 | 40 | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \\ & \text { JK } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 37 |
| Somewhat unfavourable | 30 | 27 | 28 | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & \text { BC } \end{aligned}$ | 26 | 31 | 28 | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \\ & \text { FG } \end{aligned}$ | 32 L | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 33 L | 23 | 26 | 34 $M$ |
| Very unfavourable | 16 | 18 | 14 | 16 | 16 | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 18 | 13 | 16 | 19 | 17 | 13 | 14 | 17 |
| DK/NA | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 $H$ | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ \text { IJK } \end{array}$ | 2 | 5 $M$ |
| NET: Favourable | 50 | 52 | 53 | 47 | 54 | 48 | 50 | 49 | 49 | 44 | 48 | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \\ \text { IJK } \end{array}$ | 57 | 44 |
| NET: Unfavourable | 46 | 45 | 43 | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 42 | 49 | 47 | 49 | 48 $L$ | 54 L | 49 $L$ | 36 | 40 | 51 $M$ |

Q10. In general, what is your opinion of the United States?
Omni September 2022

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | RACE |  | DIRECTION OF CAN |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green <br> Party | Peoples Party | $\stackrel{\text { Un- }}{\text { decided }}$ | White | $\begin{gathered} \text { Racial- } \\ \text { ized } \end{gathered}$ | Satisfied | Not <br> Satis. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 524 | 566 | 325 | 105 | 131 | 46 | 254 | 1552 | 417 | 947 | 927 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 584 | 564 | 270 | 120 | 122 | 38 | 260 | 1671 | 297 | 924 | 955 |
| very favourable | 9 | 6 | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ \text { BDE } \end{array}$ | 3 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 11 D | 9 | 12 | 8 | 10 |
| Somewhat favourable | 41 | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ \text { BDF } \end{array}$ | 31 | 43 D | 33 | 44 | 41 D | 41 | 43 | 42 | 41 |
| Somewhat unfavourable | 30 | 32 $C$ | 23 | 39 CH | 36 $C$ | 41 CH | 27 | 25 | 32 | 25 | 33 L | 27 |
| Very unfavourable | 16 | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 10 | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ \text { BCEH } \end{array}$ | 12 | 16 | 16 | 13 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 17 |
| DK/NA | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 7 | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ \text { BCDEF } \end{array}$ | 3 | 5 | 3 | 4 |
| NET: Favourable | 50 | 47 | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | 33 | 49 | 42 | 51 | 52 | 49 | 54 | 51 | 51 |
| NET: Unfavourable | 46 | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \\ & \mathrm{CH} \end{aligned}$ | 33 | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ \text { BCEGH } \end{array}$ | 48 $C$ | 57 CH | 43 | 39 | 48 | 40 | 47 | 44 |

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q11. As you may know, Canada, with the United States and Mexico, is part of the North American Free Trade Agreement or NAFTA. Do you strongly favour, somewhat favour, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose the free trade agreement between Canada, the United States and Mexico? Omni september 2022

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | $A B$ | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 137 | 468 | 769 | 153 | 192 | 280 | 761 | 1239 | 356 | 482 | 428 | 638 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 736 | 1264 | 152 | 345 | 424 | 992 |
| Strongly favour | 42\% | 38\% | 45\% | 42\% | 36\% | 45\% | 38\% | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \% \\ \text { I } \end{array}$ | 39\% | 42\% | 39\% | 43\% | 44\% |
| Somewhat favour | 41\% | 42\% | 44\% | 39\% | 47\% | 38\% | 41\% | 39\% | 43\% | 46\% | 43\% | 40\% | 40\% |
| Somewhat oppose | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% | 9\% | 6\% | 8\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \text { L } \end{gathered}$ | 8\% | 8\% |
| Strongly oppose | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 4\% } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% |
| DK/NA | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 6 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \% \\ & \text { NO } \end{aligned}$ | 4\% | 4\% |
| NET: Favour | 83\% | 79\% | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \% \\ \text { BDFG } \end{array}$ | 81\% | 83\% | 83\% | 80\% | 85\% | 82\% | 88\% | 81\% | 83\% | 84\% |
| NET: Oppose | 11\% | 11\% | 8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 11\% | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 9\% | 12\% | 6\% | $11 \%$ L | $13 \%$ L | $12 \%$ L |

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q11. As you may know, Canada, with the United States and Mexico, is part of the North American Free Trade Agreement or NAFTA. Do you strongly favour, somewhat favour, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose the free trade agreement between Canada, the United States and Mexico?
Omni september 2022

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { UNI./ } \\ & \hline \text { POST } \end{aligned}$ | <\$30K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Ma7e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 457 | 638 | 881 | 243 | 370 | 430 | 640 | 1188 | 319 | 1507 | 485 | 975 | 1025 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 475 | 658 | 843 | 264 | 412 | 408 | 591 | 1223 | 327 | 1550 | 440 | 976 | 1024 |
| Strongly favour | 42\% | 37\% | 41\% | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 37\% | 38\% | 39\% | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \% \\ & \text { EFG } \end{aligned}$ | 40\% | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \% \\ \text { IK } \end{array}$ | 42\% | 43\% | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 36\% |
| Somewhat favour | 41\% | 42\% | 40\% | 42\% | 43\% | 41\% | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 39\% | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ \mathrm{~J} \end{gathered}$ | 34\% | $\underset{J}{42 \%}$ | 40\% | 37\% | 45\% M |
| Somewhat oppose | 7\% | 8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 5\% | 6\% | 10\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \text { L } \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| Strongly oppose | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| DK/NA | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ C D \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 10\% } \\ & \text { IJK } \end{aligned}$ | 3\% | 8\% |
| NET: Favour | 83\% | 80\% | 81\% | $\begin{gathered} 87 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 80\% | 80\% | $\begin{array}{r} 86 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 86 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | 83\% | 83\% | 83\% | 83\% | 85\% | 81\% |
| NET: Oppose | 11\% | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ \text { D } \end{array}$ | 8\% | 11\% | 14\% | 9\% | 11\% | $12 \%$ L | 13\% | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 8\% | 12\% | 10\% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent $Z$-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

Q11. As you may know, Canada, with the United States and Mexico, is part of the North American Free Trade Agreement or NAFTA. Do you strongly favour, somewhat favour, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose the free trade agreement between Canada, the United States and Mexico? Omni september 2022

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | RACE |  | DIRECTION OF CAN |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green Party | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Peoples } \\ & \text { Party } \end{aligned}$ | Undecided | White | $\begin{gathered} \text { Racial- } \\ \text { ized } \end{gathered}$ | Satisfied | Not Satis. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2000 | 524 | 566 | 325 | 105 | 131 | 46 | 254 | 1552 | 417 | 947 | 927 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 2000 | 584 | 564 | 270 | 120 | 122 | 38 | 260 | 1671 | 297 | 924 | 955 |
| Strongly favour | 42\% | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \% \\ \text { CDEGH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \% \\ G \end{array}$ | 35\% | 36\% | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \% \\ G \end{array}$ | 21\% | 35\% | 43\% | 37\% | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 37\% |
| Somewhat favour | 41\% | 38\% | 39\% | $\begin{gathered} 49 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \% \\ & \text { RCF } \end{aligned}$ | 36\% | 39\% | 44\% | 42\% | 42\% | 42\% | 40\% |
| Somewhat oppose | 7\% | 5\% | $8 \%$ B | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | 7\% | 9\% | 17\% | 5\% | 8\% | 6\% | 4\% | $10 \%$ K |
| Strong7y oppose | 4\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 6 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 10\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% |
| DK/NA | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 7\% | 12\% | $\begin{gathered} 13 \% \\ \text { BCDE } \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | $11 \%$ I | 4\% | 7\% |
| NET: Favour | 83\% | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \% \\ & \text { CGH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 82 \% \\ \text { G } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 84 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \% \\ \text { GH } \end{array}$ | $82 \%$ G | 60\% | $\begin{array}{r} 79 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 84\% | 79\% | $\underset{\mathrm{L}}{90 \%}$ | 77\% |
| NET: Oppose | 11\% | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ \mathrm{BH} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 10\% | 11\% | $28 \%$ | 8\% | 11\% | 10\% | 6\% | $16 \%$ K |

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q12A. Yes/No: Canada's free trade agreements with the United States have resulted in an erosion of canada's cultural identity Omni September 2022

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 137 | 468 | 769 | 153 | 192 | 280 | 761 | 1239 | 356 | 482 | 428 | 638 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 736 | 1264 | 152 | 345 | 424 | 992 |
| Yes | 26\% | 24\% | 26\% | 26\% | 19\% | 24\% | 28\% | 28\% | 24\% | 28\% | 23\% | 23\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ \mathrm{MN} \end{array}$ |
| No | 68\% | 65\% | 68\% | 67\% | 71\% | 72\% | 66\% | 66\% | 69\% | 69\% | 68\% | $\begin{array}{r} 73 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 66\% |
| DK/NA | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | 6\% | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \text { LNO } \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | 5\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent $T$-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent $Z$-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q12A. Yes/No: Canada's free trade agreements with the United States have resulted in an erosion of canada's cultural identity Omni September 2022

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { UNI./ } \end{aligned}$ | <\$30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Ma7e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2000 | 457 | 638 | 881 | 243 | 370 | 430 | 640 | 1188 | 319 | 1507 | 485 | 975 | 1025 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 475 | 658 | 843 | 264 | 412 | 408 | 591 | 1223 | 327 | 1550 | 440 | 976 | 1024 |
| Yes | 26\% | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \% \\ \text { CD } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 20\% | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \% \\ \text { GH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 24\% | 20\% | 26\% | 24\% | 25\% | 26\% | 26\% | 25\% |
| No | 68\% | 57\% | $\begin{array}{r} 68 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 75 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{array}$ | 57\% | 65\% | $\begin{array}{r} 71 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 76 \% \\ \mathrm{EF} \end{gathered}$ | 68\% | $\begin{array}{r} 73 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 69\% | 65\% | $\begin{array}{r} 71 \% \\ N \end{array}$ | 66\% |
| DK/NA | 6\% | 9\% | 5\% | 5\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 9\% JK | 3\% | $10 \%$ $M$ |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent $Z$-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \% 1$ eve 1 .

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q12A. Yes/No: Canada's free trade agreements with the United States have resulted in an erosion of canada's cultural identity Omni September 2022

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | RACE |  | DIRECTION OF CAN================= <br> Not <br> Satisfied Satis. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green Party | Peoples Party | $\begin{gathered} ======= \\ \text { Un- } \\ \text { decided } \end{gathered}$ | White | $\begin{gathered} \text { Racial- } \\ \text { ized } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2000 | 524 | 566 | 325 | 105 | 131 | 46 | 254 | 1552 | 417 | 947 | 927 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 584 | 564 | 270 | 120 | 122 | 38 | 260 | 1671 | 297 | 924 | 955 |
| Yes | 26\% | 22\% | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 24\% | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \% \\ \text { BCDFH } \end{array}$ | 22\% | 35\% | 22\% | 25\% | 29\% | 22\% | $30 \%$ K |
| No | 68\% | $\begin{gathered} 73 \% \\ E \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | $\underset{E}{71 \%}$ | 56\% | $\underset{\mathrm{E}}{70 \%}$ | 64\% | 65\% | 70\% | 63\% | $73 \%$ L | 64\% |
| DK/NA | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 13 \% \\ \text { BCDEG } \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q12B. Yes/No: Canada's free trade agreements with the United States have resulted in a loss of canada's political independence Omni September 2022

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 137 | 468 | 769 | 153 | 192 | 280 | 761 | 1239 | 356 | 482 | 428 | 638 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 736 | 1264 | 152 | 345 | 424 | 992 |
| Yes | 32\% | 29\% | 34\% | 30\% | 34\% | 34\% | $33 \%$ | 32\% | 32\% | 35\% | 33\% | 31\% | 30\% |
| No | 60\% | 60\% | 57\% | 63\% | 55\% | 61\% | 59\% | 62\% | 59\% | 57\% | 58\% | 64\% | 63\% |
| DK/NA | 8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | 9\% | 6\% | 11\% | 5\% | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 7\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z -Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \% 1$ evel.

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q12B. Yes/No: Canada's free trade agreements with the United States have resulted in a loss of canada's political independence Omni September 2022

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | ( N ) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 457 | 638 | 881 | 243 | 370 | 430 | 640 | 1188 | 319 | 1507 | 485 | 975 | 1025 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 475 | 658 | 843 | 264 | 412 | 408 | 591 | 1223 | 327 | 1550 | 440 | 976 | 1024 |
| Yes | 32\% | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 27\% | 35\% | 32\% | 29\% | 30\% | 33\% | 31\% | 32\% | 31\% | 33\% | 32\% |
| No | 60\% | 54\% | 57\% | $\begin{gathered} 66 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 52\% | 60\% | $\begin{array}{r} 64 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 65 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 60\% | 64\% | 61\% | 58\% | $63 \%$ N | 58\% |
| DK/NA | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \text { GH } \end{array}$ | $8 \%$ H | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 11\% } \\ & \text { IJK } \end{aligned}$ | 5\% | $11 \%$ $M$ |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the' $95 \% 1$ eve 1 .

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q12B. Yes/No: Canada's free trade agreements with the United States have resulted in a loss of canada's political
independence Omni september 2022

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | RACE |  | DIRECTION OF CAND=============== <br> Not <br> Satisfied Satis. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | Peoples Party | Undecided | White | $\begin{gathered} \text { Racial- } \\ \text { ized } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2000 | 524 | 566 | 325 | 105 | 131 | 46 | 254 | 1552 | 417 | 947 | 927 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 584 | 564 | 270 | 120 | 122 | 38 | 260 | 1671 | 297 | 924 | 955 |
| Yes | 32\% | 25\% | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \% \\ \text { BH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 28\% | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \% \\ & \text { BFH } \end{aligned}$ | 29\% | 31\% | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 23\% | $40 \%$ K |
| No | 60\% | $\begin{array}{r} 69 \% \\ \text { CDEGH } \end{array}$ | 56\% | 59\% | 55\% | 63\% | 44\% | 57\% | 62\% | 51\% | $\begin{array}{r} 69 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 53\% |
| DK/NA | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ \text { BCDE } \end{gathered}$ | 7\% | 10\% | 8\% | 7\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z -Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q12C. Yes/No: Canada's free trade agreements with the United States have resulted in a stronger Canadian economy Omni september 2022

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 137 | 468 | 769 | 153 | 192 | 280 | 761 | 1239 | 356 | 482 | 428 | 638 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 736 | 1264 | 152 | 345 | 424 | 992 |
| Yes | 65\% | 59\% | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \% \\ & \text { BDG } \end{aligned}$ | 63\% | 65\% | $\begin{array}{r} 68 \% \\ G \end{array}$ | 56\% | $69 \%$ I | 62\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 81\% } \\ & \text { MNO } \end{aligned}$ | $67 \%$ 0 | 62\% | 57\% |
| No | 28\% | 29\% | 21\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 29\% | 26\% | $\begin{gathered} 35 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | 23\% | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 17\% | 26\% | 30\% | $\begin{gathered} 34 \% \\ \mathrm{LM} \end{gathered}$ |
| DK/NA | 7\% | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \% \\ & \text { CEF } \end{aligned}$ | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% | 2\% | 7\% | 8\% | 9\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q12C. Yes/No: Canada's free trade agreements with the United States have resulted in a stronger Canadian economy Omni September 2022

| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 457 | 638 | 881 | 243 | 370 | 430 | 640 | 1188 | 319 | 1507 | 485 | 975 | 1025 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 475 | 658 | 843 | 264 | 412 | 408 | 591 | 1223 | 327 | 1550 | 440 | 976 | 1024 |
| yes | 65\% | 59\% | 58\% | $\begin{gathered} 73 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 56\% | 59\% | $\begin{gathered} 68 \% \\ \mathrm{EF} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 72 \% \\ \mathrm{EF} \end{gathered}$ | 63\% | 65\% | 64\% | 69\% | $\begin{array}{r} 69 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 61\% |
| No | 28\% | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 22\% | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 28\% | 22\% | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 21\% | 26\% | 29\% |
| DK/NA | 7\% | 8\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \text { GH } \end{array}$ | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{~J} \end{gathered}$ | 5\% |  |

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q12C. Yes/No: Canada's free trade agreements with the United States have resulted in a stronger Canadian economy Omni September 2022

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | RACE |  | DIRECTION OF CAN |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | в10c Qué. | Green <br> Party | Peoples Party | Undecided | White | $\begin{gathered} \text { Racial- } \\ \text { ized } \end{gathered}$ | Satisfied | Not <br> Satis. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2000 | 524 | 566 | 325 | 105 | 131 | 46 | 254 | 1552 | 417 | 947 | 927 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 584 | 564 | 270 | 120 | 122 | 38 | 260 | 1671 | 297 | 924 | 955 |
| Yes | 65\% | $\begin{array}{r} 76 \% \\ \text { CDEFGH } \end{array}$ | 60\% | 64\% | 63\% | 58\% | 54\% | 59\% | 63\% | $\begin{array}{r} 71 \% \\ \text { I } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 74 \% \\ L \end{array}$ | 56\% |
| No | 28\% | 18\% | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 30\% | 31\% | 33\% | 43\% | 27\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ J \end{array}$ | 22\% | 20\% | $37 \%$ K |
| DK/NA | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 9\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ \text { BCDEG } \end{gathered}$ | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q12D. Yes/No: Canada's free trade agreements with the United States have resulted in an erosion of canada's social and health care programs Omni September 2022

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 137 | 468 | 769 | 153 | 192 | 280 | 761 | 1239 | 356 | 482 | 428 | 638 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 736 | 1264 | 152 | 345 | 424 | 992 |
| Yes | 23\% | 28\% | 20\% | 24\% | 24\% | 27\% | 21\% | 22\% | 24\% | 25\% | 21\% | 22\% | 25\% |
| No | 67\% | 64\% | 70\% | 69\% | 62\% | 64\% | 65\% | 69\% | 66\% | 68\% | 67\% | 71\% | 66\% |
| DK/NA | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% | 7\% | 14\% | 9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 7\% | 9\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent $Z$-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q12D. Yes/No: Canada's free trade agreements with the United States have resulted in an erosion of canada's social and heal th care programs

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | household income |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60- \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | other Ctry | Ma7e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2000 | 457 | 638 | 881 | 243 | 370 | 430 | 640 | 1188 | 319 | 1507 | 485 | 975 | 1025 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 2000 | 475 | 658 | 843 | 264 | 412 | 408 | 591 | 1223 | 327 | 1550 | 440 | 976 | 1024 |
| Yes | 23\% | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 17\% | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \% \\ \text { GH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ \text { GH } \end{array}$ | 20\% | 19\% | 22\% | 26\% | 23\% | 24\% | 24\% | 22\% |
| No | 67\% | 57\% | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 74 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 54\% | 60\% | $\begin{gathered} 69 \% \\ \mathrm{EF} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76 \% \\ & \text { FFG } \end{aligned}$ | 69\% | 66\% | 68\% | 64\% | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 65\% |
| DK/NA | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $11 \%$ H | 6\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \text { JK } \end{array}$ | 6\% | $13 \%$ $M$ |

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q12D. Yes/No: Canada's free trade agreements with the United States have resulted in an erosion of canada's social and health care programs Omni september 2022

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | RACE |  | DIRECTION OF CAN================ <br> Not <br> Satisfied Satis. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tota 1 | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | Peoples Party | Undecided | white | $\begin{gathered} \text { Racial- } \\ \text { ized } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2000 | 524 | 566 | 325 | 105 | 131 | 46 | 254 | 1552 | 417 | 947 | 927 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 584 | 564 | 270 | 120 | 122 | 38 | 260 | 1671 | 297 | 924 | 955 |
| Yes | 23\% | 20\% | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \% \\ & \text { BFH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \% \\ & \text { BFH } \end{aligned}$ | 22\% | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \% \\ \text { BEFH } \end{array}$ | 19\% | 22\% | 28\% | 19\% | $27 \%$ $K$ |
| No | 67\% | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \% \\ & \text { CGH } \end{aligned}$ | 65\% | 67\% | 68\% | $\begin{array}{r} 74 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 51\% | 63\% | 68\% | 62\% | $\begin{array}{r} 72 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 63\% |
| DK/NA | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% | 5\% | 10\% | 11\% | 4\% | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \text { BCDEG } \end{array}$ | 10\% | 10\% | 8\% | 10\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q13A. Agree/Disagree: Canada and the United States should someday unite into one country.
Omni September 2022
Omni September 2022

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent $Z$-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ leve 1 .

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q13A. Agree/Disagree: Canada and the United States should someday unite into one country.
Omni september 2022
Omni September 2022

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | household income |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { UNI./ } \\ & \text { POST } \end{aligned}$ | <\$30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60- \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | other Ctry | Ma7e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 457 | 638 | 881 | 243 | 370 | 430 | 640 | 1188 | 319 | 1507 | 485 | 975 | 1025 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 2000 | 475 | 658 | 843 | 264 | 412 | 408 | 591 | 1223 | 327 | 1550 | 440 | 976 | 1024 |
| Strongly agree | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \% \\ \text { IJK } \end{array}$ | 4\% | 2\% |
| Somewhat agree | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \% \\ \text { IJK } \end{array}$ | 5\% | 4\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 8\% | 8\% | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ j \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \text { JK } \end{array}$ | 8\% | 6\% |
| Strongly disagree | 83\% | 81\% | 83\% | 84\% | 73\% | $\begin{array}{r} 82 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 83 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 88 \% \\ \mathrm{EF} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 85 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91 \% \\ & \text { IKL } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 86 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 73\% | 80\% | $85 \%$ $M$ |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \% \\ \text { FGH } \end{array}$ | *\% | 1\% | \%\% | 1\% | \%\% | 1\% | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \% \\ \text { IJK } \end{array}$ | 1\% | 2\% |
| NET: Agree | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 13\% } \\ & \text { IJK } \end{aligned}$ | $9 \%$ N | 6\% |
| NET: Disagree | 90\% | 89\% | 90\% | 91\% | 86\% | 90\% | 91\% | $\begin{gathered} 92 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 94 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 83\% | 89\% | 91\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q13A. Agree/Disagree: Canada and the United States should someday unite into one country.
Omni September 2022

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | RACE |  | DIRECTION OF CAN <br> $================$ <br> Not <br> Satisfied <br> Satis. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tota 1 | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green Party | Peoples Party | Undecided | White | $\begin{gathered} \text { Racial- } \\ \text { ized } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2000 | 524 | 566 | 325 | 105 | 131 | 46 | 254 | 1552 | 417 | 947 | 927 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 2000 | 584 | 564 | 270 | 120 | 122 | 38 | 260 | 1671 | 297 | 924 | 955 |
| Strongly agree | 3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \% \\ \text { DEH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \% \\ \text { DEH } \end{array}$ | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | $7 \%$ I | 3\% | 4\% |
| Somewhat agree | 4\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 6\% } \\ \mathrm{H} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 15 \% \\ \text { BCDH } \end{gathered}$ | 8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 6\% | 7\% | 9\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| Strongly disagree | 83\% | $\begin{array}{r} 83 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 80\% | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \% \\ \text { BCEGH } \end{array}$ | 80\% | $\begin{array}{r} 85 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 65\% | $\begin{array}{r} 84 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 85 \% \\ \mathrm{~J} \end{array}$ | 75\% | 83\% | 83\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | \%\% | 1\% | 3\% ${ }^{\text {B }}$ | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | - | - | - | 6\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| NET: Agree | 8\% | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \% \\ & \text { BDEH } \end{aligned}$ | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% | 10\% | 3\% | 6\% | 13\% | 6\% | 9\% |
| NET: Disagree | 90\% | 90\% | 87\% | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \% \\ & \text { BCH } \end{aligned}$ | $95 \%$ C | 92\% | 84\% | 90\% | 92\% | 84\% | 91\% | 89\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z -Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q13B. Agree/Disagree: Every women who wants an abortion should be able to have one.
Omni September 2022

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | ( N ) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 137 | 468 | 769 | 153 | 192 | 280 | 761 | 1239 | 356 | 482 | 428 | 638 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 736 | 1264 | 152 | 345 | 424 | 992 |
| Strongly agree | 68\% | $\begin{array}{r} 68 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 77 \% \\ \text { BDEF } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 66 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{gathered}$ | 61\% | 55\% | $\begin{array}{r} 72 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | 68\% | 68\% | 69\% | 69\% | 69\% | 69\% |
| Somewhat agree | 14\% | 9\% | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} 17 \% \\ \text { BG } \end{gathered}$ | 15\% | 15\% | 11\% | 16\% | 13\% | 18\% | 13\% | 14\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 6\% | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \% \\ & \text { CD } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | $7 \%$ 0 | 4\% | 4\% |
| Strongly disagree | 9\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 16\% } \\ & \text { CDG } \end{aligned}$ | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \% \\ & C D G \end{aligned}$ | 7\% | 8\% | 10\% | 6\% | 9\% | 10\% | 11\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| NET: Agree | 83\% | 77\% | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \% \\ \text { BDEFG } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 83 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | 76\% | 70\% | $\begin{array}{r} 83 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | 84\% | 82\% | 87\% | 82\% | 84\% | 82\% |
| NET: Disagree | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 20\% | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \% \\ & \text { CDG } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 13\% | 14\% | 9\% | 16\% | 14\% | 15\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q13B. Agree/Disagree: Every women who wants an abortion should be able to have one.
Omni September 2022

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60- \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Ma1e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 457 | 638 | 881 | 243 | 370 | 430 | 640 | 1188 | 319 | 1507 | 485 | 975 | 1025 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 2000 | 475 | 658 | 843 | 264 | 412 | 408 | 591 | 1223 | 327 | 1550 | 440 | 976 | 1024 |
| Strongly agree | 68\% | 66\% | 68\% | 70\% | 63\% | 66\% | 71\% | $\begin{gathered} 73 \% \\ \mathrm{EF} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 72 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 68 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 71 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 59\% | 64\% | $72 \%$ $M$ |
| Somewhat agree | 14\% | 15\% | 14\% | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 15\% | 15\% | 13\% | 13\% | 16\% | 14\% | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 12\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Strongly disagree | 9\% | 12\% | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | 12\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | \%\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | *\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 4\% } \\ & \text { IK } \end{aligned}$ | 3\% | 2\% |
| NET: Agree | 83\% | 81\% | 82\% | 85\% | 83\% | 80\% | 86\% | $\begin{array}{r} 86 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 85 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 84\% } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 85 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 75\% | 80\% | $85 \%$ $M$ |
| NET: Disagree | 14\% | 16\% | 15\% | 12\% | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \text { GH } \end{array}$ | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 14\% | 13\% | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \text { IK } \end{array}$ | 15\% | 13\% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z -Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q13B. Agree/Disagree: Every women who wants an abortion should be able to have one.
Omni September 2022

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | RACE |  | DIRECTION OF CAN================ <br> Not <br> Satisfied Satis. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green Party | Peoples Party | Undecided | White | $\begin{gathered} \text { Racial- } \\ \text { ized } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2000 | 524 | 566 | 325 | 105 | 131 | 46 | 254 | 1552 | 417 | 947 | 927 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 584 | 564 | 270 | 120 | 122 | 38 | 260 | 1671 | 297 | 924 | 955 |
| Strongly agree | 68\% | $\begin{gathered} 77 \% \\ \text { CG } \end{gathered}$ | 49\% | $\begin{array}{r} 86 \% \\ \text { BCFGH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \% \\ & \text { CGH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 74 \% \\ \text { CG } \end{array}$ | 40\% | $\underset{C G}{69 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 72 \% \\ J \end{gathered}$ | 57\% | $75 \%$ $L$ | 60\% |
| Somewhat agree | 14\% | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 11\% | 12\% | 9\% | 26\% | 13\% | 13\% | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ \text { I } \end{array}$ | 14\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 5\% | 3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \% \\ \text { BDEH } \end{array}$ | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 6\% } \\ & \text { DE } \end{aligned}$ | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Strongly disagree | 9\% | 4\% | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | 3\% | 2\% | 8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | $\underset{E}{8 \%}$ | 9\% | 11\% | 5\% | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ K \end{array}$ |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1\% | *\% | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \% \\ \text { BDH } \end{array}$ | \%\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | *\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | - | 1\% | 1\% | - | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \% \\ & \mathrm{BE} \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| NET: Agree | 83\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 91\% } \\ & \text { CGH } \end{aligned}$ | 66\% | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \% \\ \text { BCFGH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 95 \% \\ \text { CFGH } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 84 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | 66\% | $\begin{gathered} 82 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 85 \% \\ J \end{gathered}$ | 76\% | 89\% | 76\% |
| NET: Disagree | 14\% | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | 3\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{DE} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \% \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12 \% \\ \mathrm{DE} \end{gathered}$ | 13\% | $19 \%$ I | 9\% | $20 \%$ $K$ |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent $Z$-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ leve1.

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q13C. Agree/Disagree: People who are addicted to drugs should be provided with treatment by the health care system and not treated like criminals
Omni September 2022

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | $A B$ | BC | Top 5 | other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2000 | 137 | 468 | 769 | 153 | 192 | 280 | 761 | 1239 | 356 | 482 | 428 | 638 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 736 | 1264 | 152 | 345 | 424 | 992 |
| Strongly agree | 56\% | $\begin{gathered} 62 \% \\ \mathrm{CF} \end{gathered}$ | 51\% | $\begin{gathered} 58 \% \\ \mathrm{CF} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 60\% } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 45\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 60\% } \\ \mathrm{CF} \end{gathered}$ | 56\% | 56\% | $\begin{array}{r} 64 \% \\ \mathrm{NO} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 59 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{gathered}$ | 51\% | 53\% |
| Somewhat agree | 28\% | 24\% | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \% \\ \text { BDEG } \end{array}$ | 26\% | 22\% | $\begin{gathered} 34 \% \\ E G \end{gathered}$ | 24\% | 30\% | 27\% | 27\% | 25\% | 32\% | 29\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 7\% | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% | 10\% | 7\% |
| Strongly disagree | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | 10\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1\% | - | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | \%\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | $2 \%$ $M$ |
| NET: Agree | 84\% | 86\% | 86\% | 84\% | 81\% | 79\% | 85\% | 86\% | 83\% | $\begin{gathered} 91 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{gathered}$ | 85\% | 83\% | 82\% |
| NET: Disagree | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% | 14\% | 15\% | 16\% | 12\% | 11\% | 15\% | 8\% | 14\% | $15 \%$ L | 14\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q13C. Agree/Disagree: People who are addicted to drugs should be provided with treatment by the health care system and not treated like criminals Omni September 2022

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { UNI./ } \\ & \text { POST } \end{aligned}$ | <\$30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Ma7e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2000 | 457 | 638 | 881 | 243 | 370 | 430 | 640 | 1188 | 319 | 1507 | 485 | 975 | 1025 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 2000 | 475 | 658 | 843 | 264 | 412 | 408 | 591 | 1223 | 327 | 1550 | 440 | 976 | 1024 |
| Strongly agree | 56\% | 55\% | 52\% | $\begin{array}{r} 59 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 61 \% \\ \text { FG } \end{gathered}$ | 51\% | 52\% | 58\% | 56\% | 61\% | 57\% | 53\% | 52\% | $59 \%$ $M$ |
| Somewhat agree | 28\% | 25\% | 29\% | 29\% | 24\% | 30\% | 32\% | 28\% | 27\% | 27\% | 27\% | 31\% | 29\% | 27\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 5\% | 8\% | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{gathered}$ | 6\% |
| Strongly disagree | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | $\underset{\mathrm{GH}}{10 \%}$ | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2\% } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | *\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| NET: Agree | 84\% | 80\% | 81\% | $\begin{gathered} 88 \% \\ B C \end{gathered}$ | 86\% | 81\% | 84\% | 86\% | 83\% | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 84\% | 85\% | 82\% | 87\% M |
| NET: Disagree | 13\% | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 11\% | 11\% | 17\% | 15\% | 12\% | $\begin{gathered} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{~J} \end{gathered}$ | 9\% | 14\% | 13\% | $16 \%$ N | 11\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q13C. Agree/Disagree: People who are addicted to drugs should be provided with treatment by the health care system and not treated like criminals Omni September 2022

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | RACE |  | DIRECTION OF CAN |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | Peoples Party | $\begin{gathered} ====== \\ \text { un- } \\ \text { decided } \end{gathered}$ | white | $\begin{gathered} \text { Racial- } \\ \text { ized } \end{gathered}$ | S========= | Not Satis. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2000 | 524 | 566 | 325 | 105 | 131 | 46 | 254 | 1552 | 417 | 947 | 927 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 2000 | 584 | 564 | 270 | 120 | 122 | 38 | 260 | 1671 | 297 | 924 | 955 |
| Strongly agree | 56\% | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \% \\ & \text { CEH } \end{aligned}$ | 40\% | $\begin{array}{r} 74 \% \\ \text { BCEH } \end{array}$ | 46\% | $\begin{aligned} & 70 \% \\ & \text { CEH } \end{aligned}$ | 57\% | $\begin{gathered} 49 \% \\ C \end{gathered}$ | 55\% | 58\% | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 50\% |
| Somewhat agree | 28\% | 27\% | $\begin{gathered} 31 \% \\ \text { DF } \end{gathered}$ | 21\% | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \% \\ & \text { BDF } \end{aligned}$ | 21\% | 25\% | $\begin{gathered} 32 \% \\ \mathrm{DF} \end{gathered}$ | 29\% | 28\% | 30\% | 27\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 7\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 13 \% \\ \text { BDFH } \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 9\% | 5\% | 11\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% | $11 \%$ $K$ |
| Strongly disagree | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \text { BDEFGG } \end{array}$ | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 6 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | $8 \%$ K |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 2\% | - | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | - | 2\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 4\% } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| NET: Agree | 84\% | $\begin{array}{r} 90 \% \\ \mathrm{CH} \end{array}$ | 71\% | $\begin{gathered} 95 \% \\ \text { BCEH } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 86 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 91 \% \\ \mathrm{CH} \end{gathered}$ | 82\% | $\begin{array}{r} 82 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 84\% | 86\% | $\begin{array}{r} 90 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 78\% |
| NET: Disagree | 13\% | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \% \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | 5\% | 12\% | 7\% | 15\% | 12\% ${ }_{\text {D }}$ | 13\% | 13\% | 8\% | $19 \%$ K |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent z -Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ leve 1 .

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q13D. Agree/Disagree: The best way to improve the quality of care in our health care system is to allow private companies to deliver more health care services. Omni September 2022

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2000 | 137 | 468 | 769 | 153 | 192 | 280 | 761 | 1239 | 356 | 482 | 428 | 638 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 736 | 1264 | 152 | 345 | 424 | 992 |
| Strongly agree | 23\% | 25\% | $\begin{gathered} 27 \% \\ \text { DG } \end{gathered}$ | 21\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ G \end{array}$ | 21\% | 18\% | 22\% | 24\% | 23\% | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{gathered}$ | 20\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat agree | 26\% | 28\% | $\begin{gathered} 32 \% \\ \text { DG } \end{gathered}$ | 22\% | 28\% | 27\% | 25\% | 26\% | 26\% | 27\% | 26\% | 29\% | 25\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 16\% | 15\% | 19\% | 16\% | 16\% | 13\% | 16\% | 18\% | 15\% | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \% \\ & \text { MNO } \end{aligned}$ | 13\% | 13\% | 16\% |
| Strongly disagree | 31\% | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 18\% | $\begin{gathered} 36 \% \\ \mathrm{CE} \end{gathered}$ | 25\% | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38 \% \\ \text { CE } \end{gathered}$ | 31\% | 31\% | 22\% | 28\% | 34\% | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \% \\ \text { LM } \end{array}$ |
| Neither agree/disagree | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| NET: Agree | 49\% | 52\% | $\begin{aligned} & 59 \% \\ & \mathrm{DFG} \end{aligned}$ | 43\% | $\begin{gathered} 57 \% \\ \mathrm{DG} \end{gathered}$ | 49\% | 43\% | 48\% | 50\% | 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 57 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{gathered}$ | 49\% | 44\% |
| NET: Disagree | 47\% | 45\% | 37\% | $\begin{gathered} 52 \% \\ \text { CE } \end{gathered}$ | 41\% | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 54 \% \\ \text { CE } \end{gathered}$ | 49\% | 46\% | 47\% | 41\% | 47\% | $51 \%$ $M$ |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z -Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \% 1$ evel.

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q13D. Agree/Disagree: The best way to improve the quality of care in our health care system is to allow private companies to deliver more health care services. Omni September 2022

|  |  | EDUCATION |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{gathered} ===== \\ \text { UNI. } \end{gathered}$ POST | <\$30K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60- \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Ma7e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2000 | 457 | 638 | 881 | 243 | 370 | 430 | 640 | 1188 | 319 | 1507 | 485 | 975 | 1025 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 475 | 658 | 843 | 264 | 412 | 408 | 591 | 1223 | 327 | 1550 | 440 | 976 | 1024 |
| Strongly agree | 23\% | 26\% | 24\% | 21\% | 27\% | 22\% | 20\% | 25\% | 22\% | 18\% | 21\% | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \% \\ & \text { IJK } \end{aligned}$ | 25\% | 21\% |
| Somewhat agree | 26\% | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 22\% | 22\% | 29\% | 29\% | 25\% | 28\% | 24\% | 27\% | 23\% | 28\% | 25\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 16\% | 14\% | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} 19 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 17\% | 18\% | 17\% | 14\% | 17\% | 16\% | 17\% | 15\% | 14\% | 18\% |
| Strongly disagree | 31\% | 25\% | 30\% | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | 29\% | 28\% | 31\% | 32\% | 30\% | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \% \\ & \text { IKL } \end{aligned}$ | 32\% | 27\% | 29\% | 32\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 2\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2\% } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| NET: Agree | 49\% | $\begin{array}{r} 57 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 43\% | 49\% | 50\% | 49\% | 51\% | 50\% | 42\% | 48\% | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \% \\ \mathrm{~J} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 46\% |
| NET: Disagree | 47\% | 38\% | 44\% | 54\% | 45\% | 45\% | 47\% | 46\% | 47\% | $\begin{gathered} 55 \% \\ \text { IL } \end{gathered}$ | 49\% | 42\% | 44\% | 50\% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent $z$-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q13D. Agree/Disagree: The best way to improve the quality of care in our health care system is to allow private companies to deliver more health care services.
Omi september 2022

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | RACE$===============$WhiteRacial- <br> ized |  | DIRECTION OF CAN================ <br> NotSatisfied Satis. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tota 1 | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green <br> Party | Peoples Party | Undecided |  |  |  |  |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2000 | 524 | 566 | 325 | 105 | 131 | 46 | 254 | 1552 | 417 | 947 | 927 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 2000 | 584 | 564 | 270 | 120 | 122 | 38 | 260 | 1671 | 297 | 924 | 955 |
| Strongly agree | 23\% | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \% \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | 12\% | 21\% | 13\% | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 20\% | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 19\% | $29 \%$ $K$ |
| Somewhat agree | 26\% | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \text { BD } \end{array}$ | 15\% | $\begin{gathered} 35 \% \\ \text { BD } \end{gathered}$ | 24\% | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 27\% | 24\% | 27\% | 25\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 16\% | 15\% | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ \text { BCGH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \% \\ & \text { CGH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \% \\ & \text { CGH } \end{aligned}$ | 5\% | 12\% | 17\% | 16\% | 18\% | 15\% |
| Strongly disagree | 31\% | $\begin{gathered} 37 \% \\ \mathrm{CE} \end{gathered}$ | 17\% | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ \text { CEGH } \end{gathered}$ | 21\% | 36\% ${ }_{\text {CE }}$ | 22\% | $\begin{gathered} 34 \% \\ \text { CE } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ J \end{array}$ | 21\% | 33\% | 28\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | - | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| NET: Agree | 49\% | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \% \\ \text { D } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \% \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | 27\% | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \% \\ & \text { BDF } \end{aligned}$ | 37\% | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \% \\ \text { BDFH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \% \\ \text { D } \end{array}$ | 47\% | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \% \\ \text { I } \end{array}$ | 45\% | $54 \%$ K |
| NET: Disagree | 47\% | $\begin{gathered} 52 \% \\ \text { CG } \end{gathered}$ | 29\% | $\begin{array}{r} 71 \% \\ \text { BCEFGH } \end{array}$ | $\stackrel{42 \%}{\text { C }}$ | $\begin{gathered} 59 \% \\ \text { CEGH } \end{gathered}$ | 27\% | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \\ \mathrm{~J} \end{gathered}$ | 37\% | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 43\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q13D2. Agree/Disagree: Young Canadians today are fortunate to grow up surrounded by friends from all different races
and religions.
Omni september 2022

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | ( H ) | (I) | (L) | (M) | ( N ) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 137 | 468 | 769 | 153 | 192 | 280 | 761 | 1239 | 356 | 482 | 428 | 638 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 736 | 1264 | 152 | 345 | 424 | 992 |
| Strongly agree | 71\% | $\begin{array}{r} 75 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 55\% | $\begin{gathered} 78 \% \\ \text { CF } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 74 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 77\% | 71\% | 71\% | $\begin{array}{r} 77 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 75 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 73 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 63\% |
| Somewhat agree | 24\% | 19\% | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \% \\ \text { BDEFG } \end{array}$ | 17\% | 22\% | $\begin{gathered} 28 \% \\ \text { DG } \end{gathered}$ | 18\% | 24\% | 24\% | 22\% | 21\% | 20\% | $30 \%$ M |
| Somewhat disagree | 2\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ E \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | *\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | - | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Strongly disagree | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | - | 2\% | - | *\% | 1\% | - | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| NET: Agree | 95\% | 93\% | 94\% | 95\% | 96\% | 94\% | 95\% | 95\% | 94\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 99\% } \\ & \text { MNO } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 93\% | 93\% |
| NET: Disagree | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 1\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z -Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ leve 1 .

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q13D2. Agree/Disagree: Young Canadians today are fortunate to grow up surrounded by friends from all different races and religions.
Omni September 2022

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { GENDER } \\ ========= \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { UNI./ } \\ & \text { POST } \end{aligned}$ | <\$30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \\ & + \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Ma7e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 457 | 638 | 881 | 243 | 370 | 430 | 640 | 1188 | 319 | 1507 | 485 | 975 | 1025 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 475 | 658 | 843 | 264 | 412 | 408 | 591 | 1223 | 327 | 1550 | 440 | 976 | 1024 |
| Strongly agree | 71\% | 68\% | 69\% | 73\% | 66\% | 67\% | 68\% | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \% \\ & \text { EFG } \end{aligned}$ | 68\% | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \% \\ \text { IK } \end{array}$ | 70\% | $\begin{array}{r} 74 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 65\% | $76 \%$ $M$ |
| Somewhat agree | 24\% | 25\% | 25\% | 22\% | 26\% | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ H \end{array}$ | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} 27 \% \\ \text { JL } \end{gathered}$ | 17\% | 25\% | 21\% | $27 \%$ N | 21\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | $\stackrel{4 \%}{N}$ | 1\% |
| Strongly disagree | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | *\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 1\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 1\% | \%\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | - | *\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| NET: Agree | 95\% | 93\% | 95\% | 96\% | 92\% | 94\% | 94\% | $\begin{gathered} 97 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 94\% | 95\% | 95\% | 95\% | 92\% | 97\% M |
| NET: Disagree | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q13D2. Agree/Disagree: Young Canadians today are fortunate to grow up surrounded by friends from all different races and religions.
Omni September 2022

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | RACE |  | DIRECTION OF CAN$================$NotSatisfied Satis. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green Party | Peoples Party | Undecided | White | $\begin{gathered} \text { Racial- } \\ \text { ized } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2000 | 524 | 566 | 325 | 105 | 131 | 46 | 254 | 1552 | 417 | 947 | 927 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 584 | 564 | 270 | 120 | 122 | 38 | 260 | 1671 | 297 | 924 | 955 |
| Strongly agree | 71\% | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \% \\ & C F G \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 82 \% \\ \text { CEGH } \end{array}$ | 49\% | $\begin{aligned} & 79 \% \\ & C F G \end{aligned}$ | 46\% | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \% \\ & \text { CEG } \end{aligned}$ | 69\% | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \% \\ \text { I } \end{array}$ | $76 \%$ $L$ | 65\% |
| Somewhat agree | 24\% | 20\% | 29\% | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \% \\ \text { BDFH } \end{array}$ | 20\% | 31\% | 24\% | $\begin{gathered} 26 \% \\ J \end{gathered}$ | 18\% | 21\% | 27\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 2\% | 1\% | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \% \\ \text { BDFH } \end{array}$ | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \% \\ & \text { BF } \end{aligned}$ | 1\% | 6\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% |
| Strong7y disagree | 2\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \% \\ & \text { BDFH } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | $3 \%$ K |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1\% | \%\% | 1\% | *\% | 4\% | - | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | \%\% | 1\% | - | - | - | - | 2\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| NET: Agree | 95\% | $\begin{aligned} & 98 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 91\% | $\begin{aligned} & 98 \% \\ & \text { CEG } \end{aligned}$ | 88\% | $\begin{aligned} & 98 \% \\ & \text { CEG } \end{aligned}$ | 77\% | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 94\% | 96\% | $\begin{array}{r} 97 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 92\% |
| NET: Disagree | 4\% | 2\% | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \% \\ \text { BDFH } \end{array}$ | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \text { BDF } \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ \text { BDFH } \end{array}$ | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent $T$-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent $z$-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q13E. Agree/Disagree: It should be illegal for civilians in canada to own hand guns
Omni September 2022

| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 137 | 468 | 769 | 153 | 192 | 280 | 761 | 1239 | 356 | 482 | 428 | 638 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 736 | 1264 | 152 | 345 | 424 | 992 |
| Strongly agree | 47\% | 42\% | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \% \\ \text { BDEFG } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 48 \% \\ \mathrm{EF} \end{gathered}$ | 35\% | 31\% | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ F \end{gathered}$ | 49\% | 46\% | 38\% | 44\% | 46\% | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \% \\ & \text { LMN } \end{aligned}$ |
| Somewhat agree | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 16\% | 12\% | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | 18\% | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 12\% | 10\% | 8\% | 11\% | $\begin{gathered} 16 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21 \% \\ \text { BCDG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | 13\% | 11\% | 14\% | 13\% | 12\% | 10\% |
| Strongly disagree | 25\% | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 17\% | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 31\% } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | 23\% | 26\% | 27\% | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 21\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \% \\ & \text { CG } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| NET: Agree | 61\% | $\begin{gathered} 61 \% \\ \mathrm{EF} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 74 \% \\ \text { BDEFG } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 60 \% \\ \mathrm{EF} \end{gathered}$ | 49\% | 44\% | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | 62\% | 60\% | 56\% | 58\% | 59\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 68\% } \\ & \text { LMN } \end{aligned}$ |
| NET: Disagree | 37\% | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 25\% | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 53 \% \\ \text { BCDG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 37\% | 37\% | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 30\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q13E. Agree/Disagree: It should be illegal for civilians in canada to own hand guns
Omni September 2022

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { UNI./ } \\ & \text { POST } \end{aligned}$ | <\$30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60- \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Ma7e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 457 | 638 | 881 | 243 | 370 | 430 | 640 | 1188 | 319 | 1507 | 485 | 975 | 1025 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 2000 | 475 | 658 | 843 | 264 | 412 | 408 | 591 | 1223 | 327 | 1550 | 440 | 976 | 1024 |
| Strongly agree | 47\% | 46\% | 40\% | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{array}$ | 48\% | 47\% | 47\% | 46\% | 46\% | 50\% | 47\% | 48\% | 39\% | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \% \\ M \end{array}$ |
| Somewhat agree | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | 15\% | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 14\% | 11\% | 15\% | 11\% | 15\% | 12\% | 14\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 12\% | 13\% | 13\% | 11\% | 14\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% |
| Strongly disagree | 25\% | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 20\% | 18\% | 22\% | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31 \% \\ \mathrm{EF} \end{gathered}$ | 25\% | 27\% | 25\% | 25\% | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 18\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \% \\ & \text { IK } \end{aligned}$ | 1\% | 2\% |
| NET: Agree | 61\% | 58\% | 54\% | $\begin{gathered} 67 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 64\% | 64\% | 61\% | 57\% | 61\% | 62\% | 61\% | 60\% | 53\% | $68 \%$ $M$ |
| NET: Disagree | 37\% | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 31\% | 32\% | 35\% | 38\% | $\begin{gathered} 42 \% \\ \mathrm{EF} \end{gathered}$ | 37\% | 37\% | 37\% | 36\% | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 29\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q13E. Agree/Disagree: It should be illegal for civilians in Canada to own hand guns
Omni september 2022

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | RACE |  | DIRECTION OF CAN |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tota 1 | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green Party | Peoples Party | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Un- } \\ & \text { decided } \end{aligned}$ | White | $\begin{gathered} \text { Racial- } \\ \text { ized } \end{gathered}$ | Satisfied | Not Satis |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2000 | 524 | 566 | 325 | 105 | 131 | 46 | 254 | 1552 | 417 | 947 | 927 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 2000 | 584 | 564 | 270 | 120 | 122 | 38 | 260 | 1671 | 297 | 924 | 955 |
| Strongly agree | 47\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 60\% } \\ & \text { CGH } \end{aligned}$ | 30\% | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \% \\ & \text { CGH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 69 \% \\ \text { CDGH } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \% \\ & \text { CGH } \end{aligned}$ | 32\% | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | 47\% | 47\% | 56\% | 38\% |
| Somewhat agree | 14\% | 13\% | 9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ \text { BCEG } \end{array}$ | 10\% | 14\% | 7\% | 19\% | 15\% | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 10\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 12\% | 10\% | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ E \end{gathered}$ | 10\% | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | 17\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% | $13 \%$ K |
| Strongly disagree | 25\% | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \% \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | 15\% | 14\% | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \% \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \text { BDEF } \end{array}$ | 24\% | 28\% | 16\% | 37\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | - | - | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \text { CDE } \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | - | - | - | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| NET: Agree | 61\% | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \% \\ & \text { CGH } \end{aligned}$ | 40\% | $\begin{aligned} & 74 \% \\ & \text { CGH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79 \% \\ & \text { CGH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 70 \% \\ \text { CG } \end{gathered}$ | 38\% | $\begin{gathered} 60 \% \\ \text { CG } \end{gathered}$ | 62\% | 58\% | $\underset{\mathrm{L}}{72 \%}$ | 48\% |
| NET: Disagree | 37\% | 25\% | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \% \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | 25\% | 20\% | 30\% | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \% \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ \text { BE } \end{gathered}$ | 37\% | 38\% | 26\% | $50 \%$ $K$ |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z -Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q13F. Agree/Disagree: The government should do much more to make sure racial minorities are treated fairly.
Omni september 2022

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | ( N ) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 137 | 468 | 769 | 153 | 192 | 280 | 761 | 1239 | 356 | 482 | 428 | 638 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 736 | 1264 | 152 | 345 | 424 | 992 |
| Strongly agree | 51\% | $\begin{array}{r} 56 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | 52\% | 41\% | 49\% | 52\% | 51\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 68\% } \\ & \text { MNO } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 43\% |
| Somewhat agree | 30\% | 29\% | $35 \%$ | 27\% | 25\% | 30\% | 31\% | 30\% | 30\% | 22\% | 27\% | 30\% | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \% \\ & \text { LMN } \end{aligned}$ |
| Somewhat disagree | 10\% | 6\% | 7\% | 10\% | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ \text { BCDEG } \end{array}$ | 9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% | 12\% | 11\% |
| Strongly disagree | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 9\% | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 1\% | 8\% | $\underset{\mathrm{L}}{6 \%}$ | 7\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| NET: Agree | 81\% | $\begin{array}{r} 85 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 87 \% \\ \text { DEFG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 81 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | 77\% | 70\% | 79\% | 81\% | 81\% | $\begin{aligned} & 90 \% \\ & \text { MNO } \end{aligned}$ | 80\% | 79\% | 79\% |
| NET: Disagree | 16\% | 12\% | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 18\% | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \% \\ & \text { BCD } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 17\% | 16\% | 9\% | 18\% | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 18\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q13F. Agree/Disagree: The government should do much more to make sure racial minorities are treated fairly.
Omni september 2022

|  |  | EDUCATION |  |  | household income |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60- \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | other Ctry | Ma7e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 457 | 638 | 881 | 243 | 370 | 430 | 640 | 1188 | 319 | 1507 | 485 | 975 | 1025 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 475 | 658 | 843 | 264 | 412 | 408 | 591 | 1223 | 327 | 1550 | 440 | 976 | 1024 |
| Strongly agree | 51\% | $\begin{array}{r} 56 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 48\% | 51\% | $58 \%$ | 54\% | 47\% | 49\% | 50\% | 54\% | 51\% | 53\% | 45\% | $57 \%$ $M$ |
| Somewhat agree | 30\% | 27\% | 29\% | 32\% | 28\% | 32\% | 33\% | 29\% | 30\% | 30\% | 30\% | 29\% | 32\% | 28\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% | 10\% | 4\% | 8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ E F \end{array}$ | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 12\% N | 8\% |
| Strongly disagree | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \% \\ & \text { FF } \end{aligned}$ | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | 8\% | 5\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | \%\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| NET: Agree | 81\% | $\begin{array}{r} 83 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 77\% | $\begin{array}{r} 83 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 86 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 86 \% \\ H \end{array}$ | 80\% | 77\% | 80\% | 84\% | 81\% | 82\% | 77\% | $85 \%$ $M$ |
| NET: Disagree | 16\% | 14\% | 19\% | 16\% | 9\% | 12\% | $17 \%$ E | $\begin{gathered} 21 \% \\ E F \end{gathered}$ | 18\% | 14\% | 17\% | 14\% | 20\% | 13\% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z -Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ leve 1 .

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q13F. Agree/Disagree: The government should do much more to make sure racial minorities are treated fairly.
Omni september 2022

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | RACE |  | DIRECTION OF CAN$==============$NotSatisfied Satis. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | B7oc Qué. | Green Party | Peoples Party | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Un- } \\ & \text { decided } \end{aligned}$ | white | $\begin{gathered} \text { Racial- } \\ \text { ized } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2000 | 524 | 566 | 325 | 105 | 131 | 46 | 254 | 1552 | 417 | 947 | 927 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 2000 | 584 | 564 | 270 | 120 | 122 | 38 | 260 | 1671 | 297 | 924 | 955 |
| Strongly agree | 51\% | $\begin{gathered} 57 \% \\ \mathrm{CE} \end{gathered}$ | 32\% | $\begin{array}{r} 71 \% \\ \text { BCEGH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 47\% | $\begin{array}{r} 56 \% \\ C \end{array}$ | 49\% | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \% \\ I \end{array}$ | 57\% | 45\% |
| Somewhat agree | 30\% | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ \text { DH } \end{array}$ | 30\% | 25\% | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \% \\ \text { DH } \end{array}$ | 32\% | 23\% | 25\% | $\begin{gathered} 31 \% \\ J \end{gathered}$ | 24\% | 31\% | 27\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 10\% | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | 3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 7\% | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | 11\% | 7\% | 7\% | $15 \%$ K |
| Strongly disagree | 6\% | 2\% | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 16\% | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% | 3\% | 10\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1\% | *\% | 3\% | *\% | 2\% | - | - | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \% \\ \text { BDE } \end{array}$ | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| NET: Agree | 81\% | $\begin{aligned} & 90 \% \\ & \text { CGH } \end{aligned}$ | 62\% | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \% \\ \text { BCEGH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 83 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 89 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | 71\% | $\begin{gathered} 80 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | 80\% | $\begin{gathered} 86 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{gathered}$ | 88\% | 72\% |
| NET: Disagree | 16\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \% \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | 3\% | 14\% ${ }_{\text {D }}$ | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ \text { BD } \end{array}$ | $13 \%$ D | 18\% | 10\% | 10\% | $25 \%$ $K$ |

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q13G. Agree/Disagree: The government should reduce the income gap between the rich and the poor.
Omni september 2022 Omni September 2022

| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 137 | 468 | 769 | 153 | 192 | 280 | 761 | 1239 | 356 | 482 | 428 | 638 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 736 | 1264 | 152 | 345 | 424 | 992 |
| Strongly agree | 52\% | $\begin{gathered} 56 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56 \% \\ \mathrm{EF} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | 44\% | 38\% | $\begin{gathered} 55 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{gathered}$ | 48\% | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \% \\ H \end{array}$ | 58\% | 56\% | 49\% | 50\% |
| Somewhat agree | 25\% | 19\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ \text { BG } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 23\% | 26\% | 20\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 23\% | 23\% | 24\% | 26\% | 26\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 8\% | 10\% | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 9\% | 9\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Strongly disagree | 9\% | 7\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \% \\ & \text { BCD } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 9\% | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1\% | *\% | 2\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ B \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \% \\ & \text { CF } \end{aligned}$ | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| NET: Agree | 77\% | $\begin{array}{r} 75 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 85 \% \\ \text { BDEFG } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 79 \% \\ \mathrm{EF} \end{array}$ | 66\% | 63\% | $\begin{array}{r} 75 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | 77\% | 77\% | 81\% | 79\% | 75\% | 76\% |
| NET: Disagree | 19\% | $\begin{gathered} 22 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34 \% \\ \text { BCDG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 20\% | 19\% | 17\% | 18\% | 22\% | 20\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q13G. Agree/Disagree: The government should reduce the income gap between the rich and the poor.
Omni September 2022

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60- \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Ma7e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2000 | 457 | 638 | 881 | 243 | 370 | 430 | 640 | 1188 | 319 | 1507 | 485 | 975 | 1025 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 2000 | 475 | 658 | 843 | 264 | 412 | 408 | 591 | 1223 | 327 | 1550 | 440 | 976 | 1024 |
| Strongly agree | 52\% | 55\% | 51\% | 51\% | $\begin{aligned} & 66 \% \\ & \text { FGH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 57 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 44\% | 52\% | 50\% | 52\% | 52\% | 50\% | 54\% |
| Somewhat agree | 25\% | 24\% | 23\% | 28\% | 19\% | 23\% | 25\% | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 25\% | 26\% | 25\% | 26\% | 24\% | 27\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 10\% | 8\% | 11\% | 11\% | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ E G \end{array}$ | 10\% | 12\% | 11\% | 10\% | $12 \%$ N | 9\% |
| Strongly disagree | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% | 8\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ E \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{E}}{8 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 9\% | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% N | 6\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | - | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% |
| NET: Agree | 77\% | 80\% | 74\% | 79\% | $\begin{array}{r} 85 \% \\ H \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 80 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 79 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 72\% | 77\% | 76\% | 77\% | 78\% | 73\% | $81 \%$ $M$ |
| NET: Disagree | 19\% | 16\% | 22\% | 19\% | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \% \\ & \text { EFG } \end{aligned}$ | 19\% | 22\% | 20\% | 18\% | 24\% | 15\% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z -Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ leve 1 .

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q13G. Agree/Disagree: The government should reduce the income gap between the rich and the poor.
Omni September 2022

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | RACE |  | DIRECTION OF CAN |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green <br> Party | Peoples Party | $\begin{gathered} \text { Un- } \\ \text { decided } \end{gathered}$ | white | $\begin{gathered} \text { Racial- } \\ \text { ized } \end{gathered}$ | Satisfied | Not Satis. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2000 | 524 | 566 | 325 | 105 | 131 | 46 | 254 | 1552 | 417 | 947 | 927 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 584 | 564 | 270 | 120 | 122 | 38 | 260 | 1671 | 297 | 924 | 955 |
| Strongly agree | 52\% | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 35\% | $\begin{array}{r} 75 \% \\ \text { BCEFH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 59 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 51\% | 56\% | 54\% | 49\% |
| Somewhat agree | 25\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ C D \end{array}$ | 23\% | 19\% | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 20\% | 25\% | 26\% | 22\% | $28 \%$ $L$ | 22\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \text { BDEFGH } \end{array}$ | 4\% | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 8\% | 11\% | 9\% | 10\% | 11\% |
| Strongly disagree | 9\% | 4\% | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} 10 \% \\ \text { BDEF } \end{gathered}$ | 9\% | 10\% | 5\% | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ K \end{array}$ |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | - | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| NET: Agree | 77\% | $\begin{array}{r} 83 \% \\ \mathrm{CH} \end{array}$ | 58\% | $\begin{aligned} & 94 \% \\ & \text { BCH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \% \\ \mathrm{CH} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 85 \% \\ \text { CH } \end{array}$ | $78 \%$ C | $\begin{array}{r} 75 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 77\% | 77\% | $\begin{array}{r} 83 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 71\% |
| NET: Disagree | 19\% | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \% \\ \text { BDEFGH } \end{array}$ | 6\% | 9\% | 10\% | 19\% | 18\% | 19\% | 19\% | 14\% | 25\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q14. Financially speaking, do you feel that you are better off, worse off, or about the same as your parents were at your age?
Omni september 2022

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 137 | 468 | 769 | 153 | 192 | 280 | 761 | 1239 | 356 | 482 | 428 | 638 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 736 | 1264 | 152 | 345 | 424 | 992 |
| Better off | 53\% | 53\% | $\begin{array}{r} 57 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 54\% | 50\% | 50\% | 47\% | $\begin{array}{r} 57 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 50\% | 42\% | 47\% | 51\% | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \% \\ & \text { LMN } \end{aligned}$ |
| Worse off | 24\% | 22\% | 21\% | 23\% | 23\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ \text { BCDE } \end{gathered}$ | 22\% | 26\% | $\begin{gathered} 35 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 14\% |
| About the same | 21\% | 24\% | 20\% | 21\% | 25\% | 20\% | 18\% | 18\% | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 19\% | 18\% | 23\% | 21\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q14. Financially speaking, do you feel that you are better off, worse off, or about the same as your parents were at your age?
Omni September 2022

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { UNI./ } \\ & \text { POST } \end{aligned}$ | <\$30K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | other Ctry | Ma7e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2000 | 457 | 638 | 881 | 243 | 370 | 430 | 640 | 1188 | 319 | 1507 | 485 | 975 | 1025 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 2000 | 475 | 658 | 843 | 264 | 412 | 408 | 591 | 1223 | 327 | 1550 | 440 | 976 | 1024 |
| Better off | 53\% | 47\% | 48\% | $\begin{gathered} 59 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 42\% | 49\% | $\begin{gathered} 52 \% \\ E \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \% \\ & \text { EFG } \end{aligned}$ | 49\% | 53\% | 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 61 \% \\ \text { IK } \end{gathered}$ | 52\% | 53\% |
| Worse off | 24\% | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 20\% | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 19\% | $\begin{gathered} 28 \% \\ \text { JL } \end{gathered}$ | 22\% | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 17\% | 25\% | 24\% |
| About the same | 21\% | 22\% | 22\% | 19\% | 22\% | 23\% | 21\% | 18\% | 21\% | 23\% | 21\% | 19\% | 21\% | 21\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent $Z$-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \% 1$ evel.

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q14. Financially speaking, do you feel that you are better off, worse off, or about the same as your parents were at your age?
Omni September 2022

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | RACE |  | DIRECTION OF CAND================ <br> Not <br> Satisfied Satis. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tota 1 | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | B10c Qué. | Green <br> Party | Peoples Party | Undecided | White | $\begin{gathered} \text { Racial- } \\ \text { ized } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2000 | 524 | 566 | 325 | 105 | 131 | 46 | 254 | 1552 | 417 | 947 | 927 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 2000 | 584 | 564 | 270 | 120 | 122 | 38 | 260 | 1671 | 297 | 924 | 955 |
| Better off | 53\% | $\begin{array}{r} 64 \% \\ \text { CDFGH } \end{array}$ | 49\% | 45\% | $\begin{gathered} 59 \% \\ \mathrm{DF} \end{gathered}$ | 44\% | 41\% | 51\% | 51\% | 58\% | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 63\% } \end{array}$ | 43\% |
| worse off | 24\% | 15\% | $\begin{gathered} 26 \% \\ \mathrm{BE} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ \text { BCEH } \end{array}$ | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} 28 \% \\ \text { BE } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35 \% \\ \text { BE } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26 \% \\ B E \end{gathered}$ | 26\% | 20\% | 16\% | $34 \%$ K |
| About the same | 21\% | 20\% | 23\% | 18\% | 28\% | 25\% | 23\% | 18\% | 21\% | 19\% | 20\% | 21\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \% \\ & \text { BD } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q15. And do you think the next generation - for example your children, nieces or nephews - will be better off, worse Q15. And do you think the next generation - for ex
off, or about the same when they become your age?
omni september 2022

|  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITY |  | AGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 137 | 468 | 769 | 153 | 192 | 280 | 761 | 1239 | 356 | 482 | 428 | 638 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 736 | 1264 | 152 | 345 | 424 | 992 |
| Better off | 26\% | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 26\% | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ G \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32 \% \\ \text { FG } \end{gathered}$ | 21\% | 20\% | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 23\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 18\% | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ |
| Worse off | 45\% | 37\% | 41\% | 44\% | 40\% | $\begin{gathered} 51 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \% \\ \text { BCDE } \end{array}$ | 44\% | 46\% | 44\% | $49 \%$ 0 | 51\% | 38\% |
| About the same | 26\% | 29\% | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ G \end{array}$ | 25\% | 24\% | 24\% | 21\% | 23\% | 27\% | 24\% | 20\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ M \end{array}$ | $29 \%$ $M$ |
| DK/NA | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 6\% } \\ \text { LMN } \end{array}$ |

## FOCUS CANADA - Fall 2022

Q15. And do you think the next generation - for example your children, nieces or nephews - will be better off, worse Q15. And do you think the next generation - for ex
off, or about the same when they become your age?
omni september 2022

|  |  | EDUCATION |  |  | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |  |  |  | COUNTRY/GENERATION |  |  |  | GENDER |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | < HS | COLL | $\begin{aligned} & ====== \\ & \text { UNI./ } \\ & \text { POST } \end{aligned}$ | <\$30K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30- \\ & \$ 60 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 60- \\ \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can. } \\ & 3 \mathrm{rd}+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Can } \\ & \text { 2nd } \end{aligned}$ | Can | Other Ctry | Ma7e | Fem. |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 457 | 638 | 881 | 243 | 370 | 430 | 640 | 1188 | 319 | 1507 | 485 | 975 | 1025 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 2000 | 475 | 658 | 843 | 264 | 412 | 408 | 591 | 1223 | 327 | 1550 | 440 | 976 | 1024 |
| Better off | 26\% | 26\% | 22\% | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ C \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \% \\ & \text { FGH } \end{aligned}$ | 26\% | 27\% | 22\% | 20\% | 22\% | 20\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 44\% } \\ & \text { IJK } \end{aligned}$ | 25\% | 27\% |
| Worse off | 45\% | 48\% | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 41\% | 36\% | 43\% | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{L}}{49 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{L}}{51 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{L}}{49 \%}$ | 31\% | 46\% | 44\% |
| About the same | 26\% | 22\% | 25\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 21\% | 27\% | 25\% | 28\% | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 23\% | 27\% | 21\% | 26\% | 26\% |
| DK/NA | 4\% | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \text { G } \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% |

Q15. And do you think the next generation - for example your children, nieces or nephews - will be better off, worse Q15. And do you think the next generation - for ex
off, or about the same when they become your age?
Omni September 2022

|  | PARTY SUPPORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | RACE |  | DIRECTION OF CAND=============== <br> Not <br> Satisfied Satis. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tota 1 | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green <br> Party | Peoples Party | Undecided | white | $\begin{gathered} \text { Racial- } \\ \text { ized } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) |
| Weighted ' N ' | 2000 | 524 | 566 | 325 | 105 | 131 | 46 | 254 | 1552 | 417 | 947 | 927 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 2000 | 584 | 564 | 270 | 120 | 122 | 38 | 260 | 1671 | 297 | 924 | 955 |
| Better off | 26\% | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \% \\ & \text { CDF } \end{aligned}$ | 20\% | 21\% | 27\% | 19\% | 34\% | 27\% | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} 47 \% \\ \text { I } \end{gathered}$ | 34\% | 18\% |
| worse off | 45\% | 31\% | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \% \\ & \text { BEH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \% \\ & \text { BEH } \end{aligned}$ | 41\% | 51\% | 45\% | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \% \\ \mathrm{~J} \end{array}$ | 35\% | 32\% | $59 \%$ K |
| About the same | 26\% | $\begin{gathered} 32 \% \\ \text { CDGH } \end{gathered}$ | 24\% | 22\% | 28\% | 29\% | 16\% | 22\% | 28\% | 17\% | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 19\% |
| DK/NA | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \text { CDF } \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% |

