Focus Canada

Fall 2022

Canadian public opinion about immigration and refugees

Data Tables – Reports 2 & 3

<u>Field dates</u>: September 6 – 30, 2022

The Environics Institute for Survey Research
33 Bloor Street East, Suite 900
Toronto, Ontario M4W 3H1

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?
Omni September 2022

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
Satisfied	47	42	64 BDEFG	44	43	36	43	49	46	52	48	46	46
Dissatisfied	46	45 C	33	51 C	47 C	57 BC	49 C	46	47	39	45	49 L	48 L
DK/NA	6	13 CD	3	6	10 C	7	8 C	5	7	9	6	4	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?
Omni September 2022

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
Satisfied	47	38	44	55 BC	45	50	49	50	44	41	44	59 IJK	48	47
Dissatisfied	46	54 D	50 D	40	45	44	47	45	50 L	54 L	51 L	32	46	46
DK/NA	6	8	6	6	10 GH	6	4	5	6	5	6	9	6	7

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?
Omni September 2022

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		DIRECTION OF CAN	
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized	Satisfied	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254	1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260	1671	297	924	955
Satisfied	47	74 CDEFGH	21	53 CG	62 CFGH	47 CG	18	46 CG	45	54 I	100	-
Dissatisfied	46	23	74 BDEFH	40 B	36 B	48 B	67 BDEFH	39 B	49 J	39	-	100
DK/NA	6	3	5	7	2	6	15 BCE	15 BCDEF	6	7	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?
Omni September 2022

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
Inflation/cost of living	21	27 C	12	22 C	23 C	30 CD	25 C	21	21	19	27 O	23 O	18
Health-care	15	24 DFG	19 FG	15 F	15	9	11	14	16	11	13	16	19 LM
Economy/interest rates/ Recession	11	6	17 BDEG	9	10	12	9	13	10	7	8	14 LM	13 LM
Environment/pollution/ climate change	10	5	18 BDEFG	8	4	5	9	11	9	4	11 L	9 L	13 LN
Poor government/ leadership	7	9	5	7	8	15 CDG	6	7	8	3	8 L	8 L	8 L
Affordable housing	6	3	3	9 BCF	5	2	12 BCEF	7	6	11 NO	10 NO	4	3
Populism/decline of democracy	2	2	2	2	5	3	2	3	2	*	2	5 LMO	2 L
COVID-19 pandemic (NET)	2	2	1	3 CEG	1	2	1	2	2	4 M	1	1	2
COVID-19 pandemic (economic concerns)	1	–	–	1	*	–	1	1 I	*	*	1	–	*
COVID-19 pandemic ("loss of freedom")	1	–	–	1	–	1	*	1	1	2	*	1	*
COVID-19 pandemic (health issues)	1	2	1	*	*	*	–	1	*	1	–	1	1
COVID-19 pandemic (vaccination issues)	*	–	–	*	–	*	–	*	*	1	–	–	*
Taxes	2	1	3 BG	2 G	3	2	*	2	2	3	2	1	1
Poverty/hunger/ homelessness	2	4 C	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2
Moral Issues	2	1	1	1	4 C	2	2	1	2	4	1	1	2
Deficit/public debt	2	–	1	2	4	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	*	2 N

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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(Continued)

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	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Unemployment	1	1	1	2	1	*	2	1	2	2	1	1	1
Racism/hate speech/ Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	1	-	1	2	*	1	-	2 I	1	4 MNO	1	*	*
Education Issues	1	*	2	1	1	1	2 BDF	1	1	3	1	1	*
Personal finances	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	3 MO	1
National unity/Quebec	1	1	1	1	4 G	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	2 MN
Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers	1	1	1	2	-	-	1	1	1	*	2	1	1
Crime/law and order	1	1	*	1	*	*	2	1	1	1	1	-	1
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	1	2	*	1	-	2	1	1	1	1	-	1	*
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues/	1	*	*	1	*	-	1 C	*	1	3 O	-	*	*
Terrorism/Security	*	1	1	*	*	1	-	*	*	1	*	*	*
World conflict/war/War in Ukraine	*	1	*	*	2 D	*	1	*	1	-	1	*	1
Donald Trump/US politics/ US policy	*	-	-	*	1	*	*	-	*	-	1	-	*
Oil sands/oil pipelines	*	-	-	*	1	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*
Farming/fisheries/ forestry	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*
Child care	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	-	-	*	-	-
Abortion / access to abortion / abortion rights	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*
Other	2	1	2	2	*	3	1	2	1	3	1	1	1
None	1	2	2 G	1	1	*	*	1	1	3	1	1	1
DK/NA	3	2	5 D	2	3	4	4	3	4	6	3	2	3

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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
Inflation/cost of living	21	17	24 B	22	18	24	23	21	21	17	20	25 J	22	21
Health-care	15	18	13	15	16	13	15	16	16	16	16	13	10	21 M
Economy/interest rates/ Recession	11	8	12	12	6	10	12 E	14 E	11	10	11	10	11	10
Environment/pollution/ climate change	10	5	8 B	13 BC	7	10	8	11	12 L	9	11 L	5	9	10
Poor government/ leadership	7	10 D	9 D	5	5	7	5	9	9 L	8	9 L	4	11 N	4
Affordable housing	6	5	5	8 C	7	6	10 FH	6	6	7	6	7	5	8 M
Populism/decline of democracy	2	1	3	3	1	2	3 E	3 E	3	2	2	2	3 N	2
COVID-19 pandemic (NET)	2	4 D	3 D	1	2	4 GH	1	1	3 L	2	2 L	1	1	3 M
COVID-19 pandemic (economic concerns)	1	2 CD	*	*	1	–	–	*	1	1	1	–	*	1 M
COVID-19 pandemic ("loss of freedom")	1	*	2 B	–	–	2 H	–	*	1 L	*	1	*	*	1 M
COVID-19 pandemic (health issues)	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	1	*	1
COVID-19 pandemic (vaccination issues)	*	1 C	*	–	–	1	–	–	*	–	*	–	*	–
Taxes	2	1	2	2	3	1	3	1	1	3	1	4 IK	2	2
Poverty/hunger/ homelessness	2	3 D	2	1	5 H	2	1	1	2	3 L	2 L	*	1	2
Moral Issues	2	3 CD	1	1	4 GH	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2
Deficit/public debt	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	3 EFG	2	1	2	1	2 N	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
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(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?
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	Total	EDUCATION < HS	COLL	UNI./POST	HOUSEHOLD INCOME <$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K+	COUNTRY/GENERATION Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	GENDER Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1	3 CD	1	1	3 G	2	*	2 G	1	2	2	1	1	2
Unemployment	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1
Racism/hate speech/ Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	1	*	2 B	1 B	–	1	1	2	1	2 IK	1	1	1	2
Education Issues	1	1	1	2	*	1	*	2 E	1	1	1	1	1	1
Personal finances	1	*	2 B	1	*	1	1	2 E	1	1	1	1	1	1
National unity/Quebec	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	*	1	1	1	2	1	1
Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Crime/law and order	1	1	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	1	1	*
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	1	1	1	*	1	1	1 H	*	1	1	1	1	1 N	*
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues/	1	2 CD	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	*	1
Terrorism/Security	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	–	*	–	*	1	*	1
World conflict/war/War in Ukraine	*	*	*	1	1	1	1	*	*	*	*	1	*	*
Donald Trump/US politics/ US policy	*	*	1	–	–	–	*	*	*	*	*	–	*	*
Oil sands/oil pipelines	*	–	*	*	–	–	–	*	*	–	*	*	*	–
Farming/fisheries/ forestry	*	*	*	–	–	–	*	–	*	*	*	–	*	*
Child care	*	–	–	*	–	–	–	*	–	–	–	*	*	–
Abortion / access to abortion / abortion rights	*	–	–	*	–	–	–	–	–	*	*	–	*	–
Other	2	2	1	2 C	3	2	2	1	1	3	1	3 IK	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
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(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?
Omni September 2022

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
None	1	2	1	1	4 G	2 G	*	–	1	2	1	2	1	1
DK/NA	3	5 D	3	2	7 FH	3	3	2	3	4	3	4	4 N	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?
Omni September 2022

	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized	Satisfied	Not Satis.
											PARTY SUPPORT → RACE → DIRECTION OF CAN	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254	1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260	1671	297	924	955
Inflation/cost of living	21	21 EG	26 DEGH	17	12	25 EG	8	18	21	22	20	22
Health-care	15	21 C	10	15	17	12	12	17 C	16	12	16	14
Economy/interest rates/ Recession	11	11 F	15 DFG	8	19 BDFGH	4	4	10	12 J	7	10	12
Environment/pollution/ climate change	10	13 CH	1	17 CH	18 CH	18 CH	–	7 C	11 J	4	14 L	5
Poor government/ leadership	7	2	17 BDEFH	3	7	1	17	6 BF	8	5	2	14 K
Affordable housing	6	5	5	12 BCEGH	4	10	3	5	6	7	7	5
Populism/decline of democracy	2	3	2	1	2	1	11	3	3	1	2	3
COVID-19 pandemic (NET)	2	1	4 BDH	1	–	6 BDH	1	1	2	1	1	3 K
COVID-19 pandemic (economic concerns)	1	*	*	–	–	5 BCH	1	*	1	–	*	1 K
COVID-19 pandemic ("loss of freedom")	1	–	2 H	–	–	–	–	*	1	–	*	1 K
COVID-19 pandemic (health issues)	1	1	*	1	–	2	–	*	*	1	1	*
COVID-19 pandemic (vaccination issues)	*	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	*	–	–	*
Taxes	2	2	2	1	1	2	6	1	1	5 I	2	2
Poverty/hunger/ homelessness	2	3 C	1	2	1	1	3	2	2	1	2	1
Moral Issues	2	1	2 B	2	1	–	8 BE	2	1	3	1	2
Deficit/public debt	2	1	3 BDF	*	–	*	4	2	2	2	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?
Omni September 2022

| | | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | RACE | | DIRECTION OF CAN | |
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized	Satisfied	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1	*	1	3 B	2	2	4	2	2	1	1	2
Unemployment	1	2	1	1	3	2	1	2	1	2	2	1
Racism/hate speech/ Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	1	*	1	4 BCFH	-	*	6	1	1	3 I	1	1
Education Issues	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	2	2 L	*
Personal finances	1	1	*	2	1	2	-	2	1	2	2	1
National unity/Quebec	1	1	1	*	1	-	-	1	1	2	1	1
Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers	1	1	1	1	2	-	2	1	1	2	1	1
Crime/law and order	1	1	*	*	1	-	-	2	*	1	1	1
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	1	*	1	*	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues/	1	*	*	2 BC	-	3 BC	-	-	1	1	1	1
Terrorism/Security	*	1	1	-	-	*	-	*	*	1	1	*
World conflict/war/War in Ukraine	*	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	*	*	1	*
Donald Trump/US politics/ US policy	*	-	*	*	-	1	-	*	*	-	*	*
Oil sands/oil pipelines	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*
Farming/fisheries/ forestry	*	-	*	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	*	*
Child care	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	*	-
Abortion / access to abortion / abortion rights	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*
Other	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	4 BC	1	4 I	2 L	1
None	1	1	*	1	1	*	7 CF	2	1	3	2 L	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
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(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?
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| | | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | RACE | | DIRECTION OF CAN | |
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized	Satisfied	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
DK/NA	3	4	2	3	5	3	2	8 BCD	3	4	5 L	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
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Q3. In your opinion, is the Canadian economy getting stronger, weaker or is it staying about the same?
Omni September 2022

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
Stronger	10%	14% C	6%	11% C	17% C	9%	10%	10%	10%	9%	7%	10%	11% M
Weaker	49%	48%	43%	52% C	51%	54% C	51% C	49%	50%	50%	50%	54% O	46%
Staying the same	37%	34%	48% BDEFG	34%	28%	32%	34%	37%	36%	35%	37%	33%	40% N
DK/NA	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%	6%	6% NO	2%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
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Q3. In your opinion, is the Canadian economy getting stronger, weaker or is it staying about the same?
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| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
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Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
Stronger	10%	9%	10%	10%	12%	9%	9%	10%	9%	7%	8%	15% IJK	11%	8%
Weaker	49%	53% D	53% D	45%	45%	49%	48%	50%	52% L	50% L	52% L	41%	47%	52% M
Staying the same	37%	32%	34%	41% BC	39%	36%	39%	37%	36%	38%	36%	38%	39%	34%
DK/NA	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	6% H	4%	2%	3%	5%	4%	6%	3%	5% M

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Q3. In your opinion, is the Canadian economy getting stronger, weaker or is it staying about the same?
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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254	1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260	1671	297	924	955
Stronger	10%	16% CDEFGH	5%	9%	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%	14% I	14% L	5%
Weaker	49%	30%	71% BDEFH	39%	39%	49% B	60% BDE	57% BDE	51% J	43%	33%	67% K
Staying the same	37%	48% CH	22%	46% CH	50% CH	39% C	32%	28%	37%	36%	49% L	24%
DK/NA	4%	5% C	2%	6% C	3%	4%	–	7% C	3%	7% I	5%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4A. Satisfied/Dissatisfied: the Canadian system of government
Omni September 2022

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
Very satisfied	15%	20% C	10%	17% C	13%	14%	16%	16%	14%	8%	10%	13%	23% LMN
Somewhat satisfied	38%	39% F	45% DFG	38% F	37%	28%	34%	39%	38%	38%	39%	38%	38%
Somewhat dissatisfied	24%	16%	28% BF	23% B	22%	20%	25% B	24%	23%	34% NO	27% O	23% O	17%
Very dissatisfied	21%	20%	14%	20% C	23%	36% BCDEG	22% C	18%	22% H	16%	22%	25% LO	20%
DK/NA	3%	5%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%	3%
NET: Satisfied	53%	59% F	56% F	54% F	50%	41%	50%	55%	52%	47%	48%	51%	61% LMN
NET: Dissatisfied	44%	36%	41%	44%	45%	56% BCD	47% B	42%	46%	50% O	48% O	48% O	37%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4A. Satisfied/Dissatisfied: the Canadian system of government
Omni September 2022

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
Very satisfied	15%	11%	13%	18% BC	18%	16%	12%	14%	13%	15%	13%	19% IK	17%	13%
Somewhat satisfied	38%	30%	35%	45% BC	32%	42% E	41%	39%	36%	36%	36%	45% IK	37%	39%
Somewhat dissatisfied	24%	27% D	25%	21%	20%	20%	24%	26%	25% L	25%	25% L	19%	21%	26% M
Very dissatisfied	21%	27% D	24% D	15%	24%	18%	21%	20%	23% L	23% L	23% L	14%	23%	19%
DK/NA	3%	5% CD	2%	2%	6% FGH	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	4%	3%	3%
NET: Satisfied	53%	41%	48% B	63% BC	50%	59%	53%	53%	49%	51%	49%	64% IJK	54%	52%
NET: Dissatisfied	44%	54% D	50% D	35%	43%	39%	45%	46%	48% L	47% L	48% L	32%	43%	45%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4A. Satisfied/Dissatisfied: the Canadian system of government
Omni September 2022

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		DIRECTION OF CAN	
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized	Satisfied	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254	1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260	1671	297	924	955
Very satisfied	15%	29% CDEFGH	6%	11%	6%	11%	15%	14% CE	14%	17%	24% L	6%
Somewhat satisfied	38%	53% CDEGH	25% G	40% CG	37% CG	45% CG	5%	38% CG	38%	39%	55% L	21%
Somewhat dissatisfied	24%	12%	26% B	37% BCEFH	26% B	21%	30% B	24% B	23%	26%	15%	32% K
Very dissatisfied	21%	3%	41% BDEFH	11% B	25% BD	20% B	41% BDFH	18% BD	22% J	15%	5%	39% K
DK/NA	3%	2%	1%	1%	6% C	4%	9%	6% CD	3%	3%	2%	2%
NET: Satisfied	53%	82% CDEFGH	32%	51% CG	43% CG	56% CG	20%	52% CG	52%	56%	78% L	27%
NET: Dissatisfied	44%	15%	67% BDEFH	48% B	51% B	41% B	71% BDEFH	42% B	46%	40%	20%	71% K

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4B. Satisfied/Dissatisfied: opportunities to get ahead in Canada
Omni September 2022

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
Very satisfied	16%	17%	15%	18%	18%	14%	14%	17%	16%	16%	16%	13%	18% N
Somewhat satisfied	46%	43%	56% BDFG	43%	46%	39%	43%	45%	47%	54% O	46%	44%	44%
Somewhat dissatisfied	20%	21%	15%	21% C	18%	23% C	24% C	20%	20%	18%	20%	23%	18%
Very dissatisfied	13%	17% C	6%	14% C	12%	20% C	14% C	13%	13%	9%	16% L	15%	11%
DK/NA	5%	2%	9% BDFG	4%	6%	3%	5%	6%	5%	3%	3%	5%	9% LMN
NET: Satisfied	62%	60%	71% BDFG	61%	64%	53%	57%	62%	62%	70% NO	62%	57%	62%
NET: Dissatisfied	33%	38% C	20%	35% C	30%	44% CE	38% C	33%	33%	27%	35%	38% LO	30%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4B. Satisfied/Dissatisfied: opportunities to get ahead in Canada
Omni September 2022

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
Very satisfied	16%	16%	14%	17%	15%	14%	16%	18%	14%	17%	15%	20% IK	19% N	14%
Somewhat satisfied	46%	41%	41%	52% BC	42%	45%	51%	46%	46%	45%	45%	48%	44%	48%
Somewhat dissatisfied	20%	20%	23% D	18%	18%	21%	18%	21%	20%	18%	20%	19%	19%	21%
Very dissatisfied	13%	16% D	15% D	10%	19% H	13%	13%	11%	15% L	13%	15% L	8%	14%	12%
DK/NA	5%	6%	7% D	3%	6%	7% GH	3%	3%	5%	7%	5%	4%	4%	6%
NET: Satisfied	62%	58%	55%	69% BC	57%	59%	67% E	65%	60%	62%	60%	68% IK	63%	62%
NET: Dissatisfied	33%	36% D	38% D	28%	37%	34%	30%	32%	35% L	31%	34% L	28%	33%	32%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4B. Satisfied/Dissatisfied: opportunities to get ahead in Canada
Omni September 2022

		PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		DIRECTION OF CAN	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized	Satisfied	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254	1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260	1671	297	924	955
Very satisfied	16%	26% CDEGH	9%	12%	13%	24% CDEG	7%	16% CG	15%	19%	24% L	8%
Somewhat satisfied	46%	54% CFH	37%	51% C	50% C	41%	50%	44%	46%	46%	58% L	34%
Somewhat dissatisfied	20%	13%	25% B	21% B	18%	19%	18%	22% B	20%	21%	12%	27% K
Very dissatisfied	13%	4%	25% BDEFH	11% B	6%	12% B	22%	9%	14%	11%	3%	25% K
DK/NA	5%	3%	4%	5%	13% BCDF	3%	3%	9% B	6%	3%	3%	6% K
NET: Satisfied	62%	80% CDEFGH	46%	63% C	64% C	66% C	57%	61% C	61%	65%	82% L	42%
NET: Dissatisfied	33%	17%	50% BDEFH	32% B	24%	31% B	39% B	30% B	33%	32%	15%	52% K

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4C. Satisfied/Dissatisfied: social and health services for the poor and elderly in Canada
Omni September 2022

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
Very satisfied	7%	5%	6%	8%	9%	7%	4%	7%	6%	11% NO	8% N	3%	5%
Somewhat satisfied	25%	27%	26%	23%	26%	31% D	25%	25%	25%	29%	25%	24%	24%
Somewhat dissatisfied	33%	25%	39% BEFG	33%	26%	29%	31%	34%	32%	36%	30%	33%	31%
Very dissatisfied	31%	42% CDEF	26%	32%	29%	31%	33%	29%	32%	16%	30% L	35% L	37% LM
DK/NA	5%	1%	4%	5% B	9% BCF	3%	6% B	5%	5%	8% O	7% NO	4%	2%
NET: Satisfied	32%	31%	31%	30%	36%	38%	30%	32%	31%	40% NO	33%	28%	30%
NET: Dissatisfied	64%	67% E	65% E	65%	55%	60%	64%	63%	64%	52%	60%	69% LM	68% LM

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q4C. Satisfied/Dissatisfied: social and health services for the poor and elderly in Canada
Omni September 2022

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
Very satisfied	7%	6%	6%	7%	12% FGH	6%	6%	5%	4%	6%	4%	13% IJK	8%	6%
Somewhat satisfied	25%	27%	23%	25%	28%	22%	27%	26%	24%	23%	24%	28%	29% N	21%
Somewhat dissatisfied	33%	29%	32%	35%	23%	36% E	34% E	35% E	34%	29%	33%	31%	32%	34%
Very dissatisfied	31%	33%	35% D	27%	33%	33%	28%	29%	33% L	37% L	34% L	22%	27%	35% M
DK/NA	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	5%	5%
NET: Satisfied	32%	33%	30%	32%	40% FH	28%	33%	32%	28%	30%	28%	42% IJK	37% N	27%
NET: Dissatisfied	64%	62%	67%	62%	56% E	69%	62%	64%	67% L	66% L	67% L	53%	59%	68% M

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4C. Satisfied/Dissatisfied: social and health services for the poor and elderly in Canada
Omni September 2022

	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized	Satisfied	Not Satis.
					PARTY SUPPORT					RACE	DIRECTION OF CAN	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254	1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260	1671	297	924	955
Very satisfied	7%	10% CDF	5%	4%	6%	3%	13% F	8% CF	4%	15% I	10% L	3%
Somewhat satisfied	25%	31% CDFH	23%	22%	26%	21%	16%	23%	24%	28%	32% L	18%
Somewhat dissatisfied	33%	36% CH	28%	36% H	47% BCFH	32%	39%	26%	34%	28%	38% L	28%
Very dissatisfied	31%	21%	39% BE	32% BE	19%	41% BE	29%	32% BE	33% J	24%	16%	46% K
DK/NA	5%	2%	5% B	5% B	2%	3%	3%	10% BCDEF	5%	4%	4%	5%
NET: Satisfied	32%	41% CDFH	27%	26%	32%	24%	29%	32%	29%	44% I	42% L	21%
NET: Dissatisfied	64%	57%	68% BH	69% BH	66%	73% BH	68%	58%	66% J	52%	54%	74% K

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4D. Satisfied/Dissatisfied: your standard of living
Omni September 2022

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
Very satisfied	33%	28%	26%	37% BC	39% C	35% C	34% C	31%	35%	36%	28%	29%	38% MN
Somewhat satisfied	46%	49% F	62% BDEFG	41%	44%	33%	42%	47%	46%	50%	47%	46%	44%
Somewhat dissatisfied	13%	15% C	8%	13% C	11%	19% C	17% C	15%	12%	9%	17% LO	15% O	10%
Very dissatisfied	7%	6%	3%	8% C	6%	12% CG	6%	6%	7%	4%	8%	9%	7%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%
NET: Satisfied	79%	77%	87% BDFG	78% F	82% F	68%	76%	78%	80%	86% MN	75%	76%	83% MN
NET: Dissatisfied	20%	21% C	11%	21% C	17%	31% BCDE	23% C	21%	19%	14%	25% LO	23% LO	17%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4D. Satisfied/Dissatisfied: your standard of living
Omni September 2022

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
Very satisfied	33%	31%	27%	39% BC	24%	26%	33% E	43% EFG	32%	35%	33%	35%	33%	34%
Somewhat satisfied	46%	46%	47%	46%	38%	50% E	50% EH	43%	47%	42%	46%	46%	48%	44%
Somewhat dissatisfied	13%	12%	16% D	11%	17% GH	19% GH	9%	10%	12%	14%	13%	14%	11%	14%
Very dissatisfied	7%	11% D	8% D	4%	20% FGH	4%	6%	4%	8%	7%	7%	5%	7%	7%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	2%	1%	*%	1%	1%
NET: Satisfied	79%	76%	74%	85% BC	62%	76% E	83% EF	86% EF	79%	77%	79%	81%	81%	78%
NET: Dissatisfied	20%	23% D	25% D	14%	37% FGH	23% GH	15%	14%	20%	21%	20%	19%	18%	22%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4D. Satisfied/Dissatisfied: your standard of living
Omni September 2022

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		DIRECTION OF CAN	
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized	Satisfied	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254	1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260	1671	297	924	955
Very satisfied	33%	42% CEH	26%	39% CH	28%	35%	37%	26%	34%	33%	43% L	24%
Somewhat satisfied	46%	47% D	46%	38%	60% BCD	47%	42%	52% D	46%	45%	49% L	43%
Somewhat dissatisfied	13%	9%	16% B	17% B	10%	11%	6%	14%	12%	16%	7%	19% K
Very dissatisfied	7%	2%	12% BEH	7% B	2%	6%	15%	6% B	7%	7%	1%	13% K
DK/NA	1%	*%	1%	–	–	*%	–	2%	1%	–	*%	1%
NET: Satisfied	79%	89% CDH	71%	77%	88% CDH	82% C	79%	78%	80%	78%	92% L	66%
NET: Dissatisfied	20%	11%	27% BEF	23% BE	12%	17%	21%	20% B	19%	22%	8%	33% K

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. In general, what is your opinion of the United States?
Omni September 2022

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
Very favourable	9	9	10	9	15 G	8	6	9	9	4	11 L	10 L	9 L
Somewhat favourable	41	44	44 G	40	43	46 G	35	42	41	40	42	42	42
Somewhat unfavourable	30	29	29	30	28	26	37 F	31	30	32	29	30	29
Very unfavourable	16	15	12	17 C	11	18	18 C	15	16	21	15	15	16
DK/NA	4	3	5	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4
NET: Favourable	50	53 G	54 G	49	58 G	54 G	42	51	50	44	53	52	51
NET: Unfavourable	46	44	41	48	39	43	55 BCEF	46	46	53 M	43	45	45

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. In general, what is your opinion of the United States?
Omni September 2022

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
Very favourable	9	11	7	9	12	7	8	10	8	10	9	11	12 N	7
Somewhat favourable	41	41	46 D	38	42	41	41	39	41 J	34	40	46 JK	46 N	37
Somewhat unfavourable	30	27	28	34 BC	26	31	28	36 EG	32 L	35 L	33 L	23	26	34 M
Very unfavourable	16	18	14	16	16	18 H	18 H	13	16	19	17	13	14	17
DK/NA	4	3	4	3	4	3	4 H	1	3	3	3	6 IJK	2	5 M
NET: Favourable	50	52	53	47	54	48	50	49	49	44	48	58 IJK	57 N	44
NET: Unfavourable	46	45	43	50 C	42	49	47	49	48 L	54 L	49 L	36	40	51 M

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q10. In general, what is your opinion of the United States?
Omni September 2022

	Total		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided		White	Racial-ized		Satisfied	Not Satis.
					PARTY SUPPORT						RACE			DIRECTION OF CAN	
	(A)		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)		(I)	(J)		(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000		524	566	325	105	131	46	254		1552	417		947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000		584	564	270	120	122	38	260		1671	297		924	955
Very favourable	9		6	15 BDE	3	7	8	7	11 D		9	12		8	10
Somewhat favourable	41		41 D	50 BDF	31	43 D	33	44	41 D		41	43		42	41
Somewhat unfavourable	30		32 C	23	39 CH	36 C	41 CH	27	25		32 J	25		33 L	27
Very unfavourable	16		18 C	10	26 BCEH	12	16	16	13		16	15		14	17
DK/NA	4		3	2	2	3	1	7	9 BCDEF		3	5		3	4
NET: Favourable	50		47 D	65 BDEFH	33	49 D	42	51	52 D		49	54		51	51
NET: Unfavourable	46		50 CH	33	65 BCEGH	48 C	57 CH	43	39		48 J	40		47	44

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11. As you may know, Canada, with the United States and Mexico, is part of the North American Free Trade Agreement or
NAFTA. Do you strongly favour, somewhat favour, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose the free trade agreement between
Canada, the United States and Mexico?
Omni September 2022

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
Strongly favour	42%	38%	45%	42%	36%	45%	38%	46% I	39%	42%	39%	43%	44%
Somewhat favour	41%	42%	44%	39%	47%	38%	41%	39%	43%	46%	43%	40%	40%
Somewhat oppose	7%	7%	6%	8%	6%	6%	9%	6%	8%	3%	8% L	8% L	8% L
Strongly oppose	4%	4%	2%	4% C	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%	6%	4%
DK/NA	6%	10% C	3%	6% C	6%	8% C	6%	6%	6%	6%	8% NO	4%	4%
NET: Favour	83%	79%	89% BDFG	81%	83%	83%	80%	85%	82%	88%	81%	83%	84%
NET: Oppose	11%	11%	8%	12% C	11%	10%	14% C	9%	12%	6%	11% L	13% L	12% L

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11. As you may know, Canada, with the United States and Mexico, is part of the North American Free Trade Agreement or
NAFTA. Do you strongly favour, somewhat favour, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose the free trade agreement between
Canada, the United States and Mexico?
Omni September 2022

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
Strongly favour	42%	37%	41%	45% B	37%	38%	39%	47% EFG	40%	49% IK	42%	43%	48% N	36%
Somewhat favour	41%	42%	40%	42%	43%	41%	47% H	39%	44% J	34%	42% J	40%	37%	45% M
Somewhat oppose	7%	8%	10% D	5%	6%	10%	7%	7%	8% L	8%	8% L	4%	7%	8%
Strongly oppose	4%	4%	5%	3%	5% G	4%	2%	4% G	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%
DK/NA	6%	8% CD	5%	5%	9% H	6%	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	10% IJK	3%	8% M
NET: Favour	83%	80%	81%	87% BC	80%	80%	86% F	86% F	83%	83%	83%	83%	85%	81%
NET: Oppose	11%	12%	14% D	8%	11%	14%	9%	11%	12% L	13%	12% L	8%	12%	10%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11. As you may know, Canada, with the United States and Mexico, is part of the North American Free Trade Agreement or
NAFTA. Do you strongly favour, somewhat favour, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose the free trade agreement between
Canada, the United States and Mexico?
Omni September 2022

	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized	Satisfied	Not Satis.
					PARTY SUPPORT					RACE	DIRECTION OF CAN	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254	1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260	1671	297	924	955
Strongly favour	42%	52% CDEGH	43% G	35%	36%	46% G	21%	35%	43%	37%	48% L	37%
Somewhat favour	41%	38%	39%	49% BC	51% BCF	36%	39%	44%	42%	42%	42%	40%
Somewhat oppose	7%	5%	8% B	10% B	7%	9%	17%	5%	8%	6%	4%	10% K
Strongly oppose	4%	2%	6% B	3%	3%	2%	10%	4%	4%	4%	2%	6% K
DK/NA	6%	4%	4%	3%	2%	7%	12%	13% BCDE	4%	11% I	4%	7% K
NET: Favour	83%	89% CGH	82% G	84% G	88% GH	82% G	60%	79% G	84%	79%	90% L	77%
NET: Oppose	11%	7%	14% BH	13% B	10%	11%	28% BEH	8%	11%	10%	6%	16% K

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12A. Yes/No: Canada's free trade agreements with the United States have resulted in an erosion of Canada's cultural
identity
Omni September 2022

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
Yes	26%	24%	26%	26%	19%	24%	28%	28%	24%	28%	23%	23%	29% MN
No	68%	65%	68%	67%	71%	72%	66%	66%	69%	69%	68%	73% O	66%
DK/NA	6%	11% F	6%	6%	11% F	4%	6%	6%	7%	3%	9% LNO	5%	5%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12A. Yes/No: Canada's free trade agreements with the United States have resulted in an erosion of Canada's cultural
identity
Omni September 2022

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
Yes	26%	34% CD	27% D	20%	35% GH	29% H	24%	20%	26%	24%	25%	26%	26%	25%
No	68%	57%	68% B	75% BC	57%	65%	71% E	76% EF	68%	73% L	69%	65%	71% N	66%
DK/NA	6%	9% D	5%	5%	8%	6%	5%	4%	6% J	3%	5% J	9% JK	3%	10% M

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q12A. Yes/No: Canada's free trade agreements with the United States have resulted in an erosion of Canada's cultural
identity
Omni September 2022

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		DIRECTION OF CAN	
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized	Satisfied	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254	1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260	1671	297	924	955
Yes	26%	22%	28% B	24%	39% BCDFH	22%	35%	22%	25%	29%	22%	30% K
No	68%	73% E	67% E	71% E	56%	70% E	64%	65%	70% J	63%	73% L	64%
DK/NA	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	8%	1%	13% BCDEG	6%	8%	5%	7%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12B. Yes/No: Canada's free trade agreements with the United States have resulted in a loss of Canada's political
independence
Omni September 2022

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
Yes	32%	29%	34%	30%	34%	34%	33%	32%	32%	35%	33%	31%	30%
No	60%	60%	57%	63%	55%	61%	59%	62%	59%	57%	58%	64%	63%
DK/NA	8%	11% F	9%	6%	11%	5%	8%	7%	9%	7%	9%	5%	7%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12B. Yes/No: Canada's free trade agreements with the United States have resulted in a loss of Canada's political
independence
Omni September 2022

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
Yes	32%	36% D	36% D	27%	35%	32%	29%	30%	33%	31%	32%	31%	33%	32%
No	60%	54%	57%	66% BC	52%	60%	64% E	65% E	60%	64%	61%	58%	63% N	58%
DK/NA	8%	10%	7%	6%	13% GH	8% H	7%	4%	7%	5%	7%	11% IJK	5%	11% M

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12B. Yes/No: Canada's free trade agreements with the United States have resulted in a loss of Canada's political
independence
Omni September 2022

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		DIRECTION OF CAN	
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un- decided	White	Racial- ized	Satisfied	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254	1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260	1671	297	924	955
Yes	32%	25%	38% BH	34% B	38% B	28%	52% BFH	29%	31%	38% I	23%	40% K
No	60%	69% CDEGH	56%	59%	55%	63%	44%	57%	62% J	51%	69% L	53%
DK/NA	8%	6%	6%	7%	7%	9%	4%	14% BCDE	7%	10%	8%	7%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12C. Yes/No: Canada's free trade agreements with the United States have resulted in a stronger Canadian economy
Omni September 2022

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
Yes	65%	59%	73% BDG	63%	65%	68% G	56%	69% I	62%	81% MNO	67% O	62%	57%
No	28%	29%	21%	29% C	29%	26%	35% C	23%	31% H	17%	26% L	30% L	34% LM
DK/NA	7%	13% CEF	6%	7%	5%	5%	9%	8%	7%	2%	7% L	8% L	9% L

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12C. Yes/No: Canada's free trade agreements with the United States have resulted in a stronger Canadian economy
Omni September 2022

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
Yes	65%	59%	58%	73% BC	56%	59%	68% EF	72% EF	63%	65%	64%	69%	69% N	61%
No	28%	32% D	33% D	22%	31% H	34% H	28%	22%	30% L	30% L	30% L	21%	26%	29%
DK/NA	7%	8%	9% D	6%	12% GH	7%	5%	6%	7%	5%	7%	10% J	5%	10% M

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q12C. Yes/No: Canada's free trade agreements with the United States have resulted in a stronger Canadian economy
Omni September 2022

		PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		DIRECTION OF CAN	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized	Satisfied	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254	1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260	1671	297	924	955
Yes	65%	76% CDEFGH	60%	64%	63%	58%	54%	59%	63%	71% I	74% L	56%
No	28%	18%	33% B	30% B	31% B	33% B	43% B	27% B	29% J	22%	20%	37% K
DK/NA	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	9%	3%	14% BCDEG	7%	8%	6%	7%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12D. Yes/No: Canada's free trade agreements with the United States have resulted in an erosion of Canada's social and
health care programs
Omni September 2022

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
Yes	23%	28%	20%	24%	24%	27%	21%	22%	24%	25%	21%	22%	25%
No	67%	64%	70%	69%	62%	64%	65%	69%	66%	68%	67%	71%	66%
DK/NA	10%	9%	11%	7%	14%	9%	14% D	9%	10%	7%	12% N	7%	9%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12D. Yes/No: Canada's free trade agreements with the United States have resulted in an erosion of Canada's social and
health care programs
Omni September 2022

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
Yes	23%	31% D	26% D	17%	35% GH	30% GH	20%	19%	22%	26%	23%	24%	24%	22%
No	67%	57%	65% B	74% BC	54%	60%	69% EF	76% EFG	69%	66%	68%	64%	70% N	65%
DK/NA	10%	12%	9%	9%	10%	11% H	11% H	6%	9%	7%	9%	13% JK	6%	13% M

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q12D. Yes/No: Canada's free trade agreements with the United States have resulted in an erosion of Canada's social and
health care programs
Omni September 2022

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		DIRECTION OF CAN	
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized	Satisfied	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254	1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260	1671	297	924	955
Yes	23%	20%	26% BFH	28% BFH	22%	14%	45% BEFH	19%	22%	28%	19%	27% K
No	67%	73% CGH	65%	67%	68%	74% G	51%	63%	68%	62%	72% L	63%
DK/NA	10%	8%	9%	5%	10%	11%	4%	18% BCDEG	10%	10%	8%	10%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13A. Agree/Disagree: Canada and the United States should someday unite into one country.
Omni September 2022

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
Strongly agree	3%	2%	5% BFG	4% FG	2%	1%	1%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%
Somewhat agree	4%	6%	4%	5%	2%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%
Somewhat disagree	7%	8%	14% BDEFG	5%	7%	4%	4%	8%	7%	9%	8%	6%	7%
Strongly disagree	83%	83% C	74%	84% C	86% C	89% C	89% C	82%	83%	81%	82%	83%	85%
Neither agree/disagree	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	*%	1%
NET: Agree	8%	8%	9% G	9% G	5%	6%	4%	7%	8%	7%	8%	9%	6%
NET: Disagree	90%	91%	88%	89%	93%	94% C	93% CD	90%	90%	90%	90%	89%	92%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q13A. Agree/Disagree: Canada and the United States should someday unite into one country.
Omni September 2022

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
Strongly agree	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	7% IJK	4% N	2%
Somewhat agree	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	7% IJK	5%	4%
Somewhat disagree	7%	8%	7%	7%	13% H	8%	8%	5%	7% J	3%	6%	10% JK	8%	6%
Strongly disagree	83%	81%	83%	84%	73%	82% E	83% E	88% EF	85% L	91% IKL	86% L	73%	80%	85% M
Neither agree/disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	4% FGH	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	3% IJK	1%	2%
NET: Agree	8%	8%	7%	7%	8%	9%	7%	6%	6%	4%	6%	13% IJK	9% N	6%
NET: Disagree	90%	89%	90%	91%	86%	90%	91%	92% E	92% L	94% L	93% L	83%	89%	91%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13A. Agree/Disagree: Canada and the United States should someday unite into one country.
Omni September 2022

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		DIRECTION OF CAN	
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un- decided	White	Racial- ized	Satisfied	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254	1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260	1671	297	924	955
Strongly agree	3%	4% DEH	5% DEH	1%	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%	7% I	3%	4%
Somewhat agree	4%	3%	6% H	4%	3%	5%	5%	2%	4%	6%	3%	5%
Somewhat disagree	7%	7%	6%	4%	15% BCDH	8%	19% D	6%	7%	9%	8%	6%
Strongly disagree	83%	83% G	80%	92% BCEGH	80%	85% G	65%	84% G	85% J	75%	83%	83%
Neither agree/disagree	1%	1%	1%	–	1%	*%	1%	3% B	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	2%	1%	–	–	–	6%	4%	1%	3% I	2%	1%
NET: Agree	8%	7% H	11% BDEH	4%	4%	7%	10%	3%	6%	13% I	6%	9%
NET: Disagree	90%	90%	87%	96% BCH	95% C	92%	84%	90%	92% J	84%	91%	89%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13B. Agree/Disagree: Every women who wants an abortion should be able to have one.
Omni September 2022

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
Strongly agree	68%	68% F	77% BDEF	66% F	61%	55%	72% F	68%	68%	69%	69%	69%	69%
Somewhat agree	14%	9%	14%	17% BG	15%	15%	11%	16%	13%	18%	13%	14%	14%
Somewhat disagree	5%	4%	2%	4%	6%	9% CD	7% C	5%	4%	4%	7% O	4%	4%
Strongly disagree	9%	16% CDG	4%	9% C	14% C	17% CDG	7%	8%	10%	6%	9%	10%	11% L
Neither agree/disagree	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%
DK/NA	2%	3%	1%	3% C	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%
NET: Agree	83%	77%	91% BDEFG	83% F	76%	70%	83% F	84%	82%	87%	82%	84%	82%
NET: Disagree	14%	20% C	7%	13% C	20% C	26% CDG	14% C	13%	14%	9%	16%	14%	15%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13B. Agree/Disagree: Every women who wants an abortion should be able to have one.
Omni September 2022

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
Strongly agree	68%	66%	68%	70%	63%	66%	71%	73% EF	72% L	68% L	71% L	59%	64%	72% M
Somewhat agree	14%	15%	14%	15%	20% H	15%	15%	13%	13%	16%	14%	16%	17% N	12%
Somewhat disagree	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	6%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	4%
Strongly disagree	9%	12%	10%	8%	9%	12% H	9%	7%	8%	10%	9%	12%	10%	9%
Neither agree/disagree	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	2%	2% N	*%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	4% IK	3%	2%
NET: Agree	83%	81%	82%	85%	83%	80%	86%	86% F	85% L	84% L	85% L	75%	80%	85% M
NET: Disagree	14%	16%	15%	12%	12%	18% GH	12%	12%	12%	14%	13%	18% IK	15%	13%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q13B. Agree/Disagree: Every women who wants an abortion should be able to have one.
Omni September 2022

| | Total | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | RACE | | DIRECTION OF CAN | |
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized	Satisfied	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254	1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260	1671	297	924	955
Strongly agree	68%	77% CG	49%	86% BCFGH	84% CGH	74% CG	40%	69% CG	72% J	57%	75% L	60%
Somewhat agree	14%	15%	17% D	11%	12%	9%	26%	13%	13%	19% I	14%	15%
Somewhat disagree	5%	3%	9% BDEH	1%	1%	6% DE	4%	4% D	4%	7% I	4%	5%
Strongly disagree	9%	4%	19% BDEFH	3%	2%	8%	30% BDEFH	8% E	9%	11%	5%	15% K
Neither agree/disagree	1%	*%	3% BDH	*%	1%	1%	–	*%	1%	2%	1%	2%
DK/NA	2%	1%	3% E	–	1%	1%	–	6% BE	2%	3%	2%	3%
NET: Agree	83%	91% CGH	66%	96% BCFGH	95% CFGH	84% C	66%	82% C	85% J	76%	89% L	76%
NET: Disagree	14%	7% E	28% BDEFH	3%	3%	13% DE	34% BDEFH	12% DE	13%	19% I	9%	20% K

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q13C. Agree/Disagree: People who are addicted to drugs should be provided with treatment by the health care system and
not treated like criminals
Omni September 2022

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
Strongly agree	56%	62% CF	51%	58% CF	60% F	45%	60% CF	56%	56%	64% NO	59% NO	51%	53%
Somewhat agree	28%	24%	35% BDEG	26%	22%	34% EG	24%	30%	27%	27%	25%	32%	29%
Somewhat disagree	7%	9%	8%	7%	6%	8%	6%	7%	7%	5%	7%	10%	7%
Strongly disagree	6%	5%	4%	7% C	10%	8%	6%	5%	7%	3%	7%	5%	7% L
Neither agree/disagree	1%	–	1%	*%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	–	1%	1%	2%
DK/NA	2%	*%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	*%	1%	2% M
NET: Agree	84%	86%	86%	84%	81%	79%	85%	86%	83%	91% NO	85%	83%	82%
NET: Disagree	13%	14%	12%	14%	15%	16%	12%	11%	15%	8%	14%	15% L	14% L

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13C. Agree/Disagree: People who are addicted to drugs should be provided with treatment by the health care system and
not treated like criminals
Omni September 2022

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
Strongly agree	56%	55%	52%	59% C	61% FG	51%	52%	58%	56%	61%	57%	53%	52%	59% M
Somewhat agree	28%	25%	29%	29%	24%	30%	32%	28%	27%	27%	27%	31%	29%	27%
Somewhat disagree	7%	8%	8%	6%	5%	6%	9%	8%	8%	5%	8%	6%	9% N	6%
Strongly disagree	6%	8%	7%	5%	6%	10% GH	6%	4%	6%	4%	6%	7%	7%	5%
Neither agree/disagree	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2% D	*%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
NET: Agree	84%	80%	81%	88% BC	86%	81%	84%	86%	83%	88% I	84%	85%	82%	87% M
NET: Disagree	13%	17% D	15% D	11%	11%	17%	15%	12%	15% J	9%	14%	13%	16% N	11%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13C. Agree/Disagree: People who are addicted to drugs should be provided with treatment by the health care system and
not treated like criminals
Omni September 2022

	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized	Satisfied	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254	1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260	1671	297	924	955
Strongly agree	56%	63% CEH	40%	74% BCEH	46%	70% CEH	57%	49% C	55%	58%	61% L	50%
Somewhat agree	28%	27%	31% DF	21%	40% BDF	21%	25%	32% DF	29%	28%	30%	27%
Somewhat disagree	7%	3%	13% BDFH	4%	9%	5%	11%	6%	7%	7%	4%	11% K
Strongly disagree	6%	4% D	13% BDEFGH	1%	3%	2%	4%	6% D	6%	6%	4%	8% K
Neither agree/disagree	1%	1%	1%	–	2%	–	1%	2%	1%	*%	1%	1%
DK/NA	2%	1%	1%	*%	–	2%	2%	4% D	2%	1%	1%	2%
NET: Agree	84%	90% CH	71%	95% BCEH	86% C	91% CH	82%	82% C	84%	86%	90% L	78%
NET: Disagree	13%	7%	26% BDEFH	5%	12% D	7%	15%	12% D	13%	13%	8%	19% K

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13D. Agree/Disagree: The best way to improve the quality of care in our health care system is to allow private
companies to deliver more health care services.
Omni September 2022

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
Strongly agree	23%	25%	27% DG	21%	29% G	21%	18%	22%	24%	23%	30% NO	20%	19%
Somewhat agree	26%	28%	32% DG	22%	28%	27%	25%	26%	26%	27%	26%	29%	25%
Somewhat disagree	16%	15%	19%	16%	16%	13%	16%	18%	15%	25% MNO	13%	13%	16%
Strongly disagree	31%	30% C	18%	36% CE	25%	34% C	38% CE	31%	31%	22%	28%	34% L	35% LM
Neither agree/disagree	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
DK/NA	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%
NET: Agree	49%	52%	59% DFG	43%	57% DG	49%	43%	48%	50%	50%	57% NO	49%	44%
NET: Disagree	47%	45%	37%	52% CE	41%	47% C	54% CE	49%	46%	47%	41%	47%	51% M

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13D. Agree/Disagree: The best way to improve the quality of care in our health care system is to allow private
companies to deliver more health care services.
Omni September 2022

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
Strongly agree	23%	26%	24%	21%	27%	22%	20%	25%	22%	18%	21%	30% IJK	25%	21%
Somewhat agree	26%	31% D	28% D	22%	22%	29%	29%	25%	28%	24%	27%	23%	28%	25%
Somewhat disagree	16%	14%	14%	19% BC	17%	18%	17%	14%	17%	16%	17%	15%	14%	18%
Strongly disagree	31%	25%	30%	34% B	29%	28%	31%	32%	30%	39% IKL	32%	27%	29%	32%
Neither agree/disagree	2%	2%	2% D	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
NET: Agree	49%	57% D	52% D	43%	49%	50%	49%	51%	50%	42%	48%	53% J	53% N	46%
NET: Disagree	47%	38%	44%	54% BC	45%	45%	47%	46%	47%	55% IL	49% L	42%	44%	50% M

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13D. Agree/Disagree: The best way to improve the quality of care in our health care system is to allow private
companies to deliver more health care services.
Omni September 2022

			PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		DIRECTION OF CAN	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized	Satisfied	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254	1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260	1671	297	924	955
Strongly agree	23%	20% D	36% BDEFH	12%	21%	13%	32% D	20% D	20%	34% I	19%	29% K
Somewhat agree	26%	23% D	31% BD	15%	35% BD	24%	38% D	29% D	27%	24%	27%	25%
Somewhat disagree	16%	15%	12%	27% BCGH	22% CGH	23% CGH	5%	12%	17%	16%	18%	15%
Strongly disagree	31%	37% CE	17%	44% CEGH	21%	36% CE	22%	34% CE	33% J	21%	33%	28%
Neither agree/disagree	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
DK/NA	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	–	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%
NET: Agree	49%	43% D	67% BDEFH	27%	55% BDF	37%	70% BDFH	49% D	47%	58% I	45%	54% K
NET: Disagree	47%	52% CG	29%	71% BCEFGH	42% C	59% CEGH	27%	46% C	50% J	37%	51% L	43%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13D2. Agree/Disagree: Young Canadians today are fortunate to grow up surrounded by friends from all different races and religions.
Omni September 2022

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
Strongly agree	71%	75% C	55%	78% CF	74% C	67% C	77% CF	71%	71%	77% O	75% O	73% O	63%
Somewhat agree	24%	19%	38% BDEFG	17%	22%	28% DG	18%	24%	24%	22%	21%	20%	30% MN
Somewhat disagree	2%	4%	3% E	2%	*%	2%	3%	2%	3%	–	2%	3%	3%
Strongly disagree	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3% L
Neither agree/disagree	1%	*%	1%	*%	–	2%	–	*%	1%	–	*%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	–	*%	1%	1%
NET: Agree	95%	93%	94%	95%	96%	94%	95%	95%	94%	99% MNO	96% O	93%	93%
NET: Disagree	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	1%	3%	5% L	6% L

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13D2. Agree/Disagree: Young Canadians today are fortunate to grow up surrounded by friends from all different races
and religions.
Omni September 2022

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
Strongly agree	71%	68%	69%	73%	66%	67%	68%	77% EFG	68%	78% IK	70%	74% I	65%	76% M
Somewhat agree	24%	25%	25%	22%	26%	27% H	27% H	20%	27% JL	17%	25% J	21%	27% N	21%
Somewhat disagree	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	4% N	1%
Strongly disagree	2%	3%	2%	1%	4% H	2%	2% H	*%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3% N	1%
Neither agree/disagree	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%
DK/NA	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	–	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%
NET: Agree	95%	93%	95%	96%	92%	94%	94%	97% E	94%	95%	95%	95%	92%	97% M
NET: Disagree	4%	6%	4%	3%	6%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	3%	7% N	2%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13D2. Agree/Disagree: Young Canadians today are fortunate to grow up surrounded by friends from all different races
and religions.
Omni September 2022

		PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		DIRECTION OF CAN	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized	Satisfied	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254	1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260	1671	297	924	955
Strongly agree	71%	78% CEG	62% E	82% CEGH	49%	79% CEG	46%	72% CEG	69%	78% I	76% L	65%
Somewhat agree	24%	20%	29% BD	16%	39% BDFH	20%	31%	24%	26% J	18%	21%	27% K
Somewhat disagree	2%	1%	5% BDFH	1%	6% BF	1%	6%	1%	3% J	1%	1%	4% K
Strongly disagree	2%	1%	3% B	1%	2%	1%	15% BDFH	2%	2%	2%	1%	3% K
Neither agree/disagree	1%	*%	1%	*%	4%	–	1%	–	1%	1%	*%	1%
DK/NA	1%	*%	1%	–	–	–	–	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%
NET: Agree	95%	98% CEG	91%	98% CEG	88%	98% CEG	77%	95% G	94%	96%	97% L	92%
NET: Disagree	4%	2%	7% BDFH	2%	8% BDF	2%	22% BDFH	3%	5%	3%	2%	6% K

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q13E. Agree/Disagree: It should be illegal for civilians in Canada to own hand guns
Omni September 2022

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
Strongly agree	47%	42%	58% BDEFG	48% EF	35%	31%	44% F	49%	46%	38%	44%	46%	55% LMN
Somewhat agree	14%	20% D	16%	12%	14%	13%	14%	13%	14%	18%	14%	13%	13%
Somewhat disagree	12%	10%	8%	11%	16% C	21% BCDG	13% C	13%	11%	14%	13%	12%	10%
Strongly disagree	25%	27% C	17%	27% C	29% C	31% C	27% C	23%	26%	27%	27% O	27% O	21%
Neither agree/disagree	1%	1%	*%	1%	5% CG	2%	1%	1%	2% H	2%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
NET: Agree	61%	61% EF	74% BDEFG	60% EF	49%	44%	58% F	62%	60%	56%	58%	59%	68% LMN
NET: Disagree	37%	36% C	25%	37% C	44% C	53% BCDG	40% C	37%	37%	41% O	40% O	39% O	30%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13E. Agree/Disagree: It should be illegal for civilians in Canada to own hand guns
Omni September 2022

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
Strongly agree	47%	46%	40%	53% BC	48%	47%	47%	46%	46%	50%	47%	48%	39%	54% M
Somewhat agree	14%	13%	14%	15%	16%	17% H	14%	11%	15%	11%	15%	12%	14%	14%
Somewhat disagree	12%	13%	13%	11%	14%	12%	11%	11%	12%	11%	12%	11%	12%	11%
Strongly disagree	25%	26% D	31% D	20%	18%	22%	27% E	31% EF	25%	27%	25%	25%	33% N	18%
Neither agree/disagree	1%	2%	1%	1%	3% H	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	2% J	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	2% IK	1%	2% M
NET: Agree	61%	58%	54%	67% BC	64%	64%	61%	57%	61%	62%	61%	60%	53%	68% M
NET: Disagree	37%	39% D	44% D	31%	32%	35%	38%	42% EF	37%	37%	37%	36%	45% N	29%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13E. Agree/Disagree: It should be illegal for civilians in Canada to own hand guns
Omni September 2022

		PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		DIRECTION OF CAN	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized	Satisfied	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254	1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260	1671	297	924	955
Strongly agree	47%	60% CGH	30%	53% CGH	69% CDGH	56% CGH	32%	40% C	47%	47%	56% L	38%
Somewhat agree	14%	13%	9%	21% BCEG	10%	14%	7%	19% CEG	15%	11%	17% L	10%
Somewhat disagree	12%	10%	14% E	10%	6%	19% E	17%	10%	12%	10%	10%	13% K
Strongly disagree	25%	15%	45% BDEFH	15%	14%	12%	44% BDEFH	23% BDEF	24%	28%	16%	37% K
Neither agree/disagree	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	–	–	4% CDE	1%	2%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	*%	–	–	–	3% D	1%	2%	1%	1%
NET: Agree	61%	73% CGH	40%	74% CGH	79% CGH	70% CG	38%	60% CG	62%	58%	72% L	48%
NET: Disagree	37%	25%	58% BDEFH	25%	20%	30%	62% BDEFH	33% BE	37%	38%	26%	50% K

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13F. Agree/Disagree: The government should do much more to make sure racial minorities are treated fairly.
Omni September 2022

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
Strongly agree	51%	56% F	52% F	53% F	52%	41%	49%	52%	51%	68% MNO	53% O	49% O	43%
Somewhat agree	30%	29%	35% DE	27%	25%	30%	31%	30%	30%	22%	27%	30%	36% LMN
Somewhat disagree	10%	6%	7%	10%	10%	19% BCDEG	9%	12% I	9%	7%	10%	12%	11%
Strongly disagree	6%	6%	4%	6%	9%	7%	9% C	4%	7% H	1%	8% L	6% L	7% L
Neither agree/disagree	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
NET: Agree	81%	85% F	87% DEFG	81% F	77%	70%	79%	81%	81%	90% MNO	80%	79%	79%
NET: Disagree	16%	12%	11%	16% C	18%	27% BCD	19% C	17%	16%	9%	18% L	18% L	18% L

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13F. Agree/Disagree: The government should do much more to make sure racial minorities are treated fairly.
Omni September 2022

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
		< HS	COLL	UNI./POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K+	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
Strongly agree	51%	56% C	48%	51%	58% GH	54%	47%	49%	50%	54%	51%	53%	45%	57% M
Somewhat agree	30%	27%	29%	32%	28%	32%	33%	29%	30%	30%	30%	29%	32%	28%
Somewhat disagree	10%	9%	11%	10%	4%	8%	12% E	13% EF	11%	10%	11%	9%	12% N	8%
Strongly disagree	6%	5%	8%	6%	4%	4%	5%	8% EF	7%	4%	7%	5%	8% N	5%
Neither agree/disagree	1%	1%	3% D	1%	4% F	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
NET: Agree	81%	83% C	77%	83% C	86% H	86% H	80%	77%	80%	84%	81%	82%	77%	85% M
NET: Disagree	16%	14%	19%	16%	9%	12%	17% E	21% EF	18%	14%	17%	14%	20% N	13%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13F. Agree/Disagree: The government should do much more to make sure racial minorities are treated fairly.
Omni September 2022

| | Total | | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | RACE | | DIRECTION OF CAN | |
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized	Satisfied	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254	1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260	1671	297	924	955
Strongly agree	51%	57% CE	32%	71% BCEGH	44% C	58% C	47%	56% C	49%	62% I	57% L	45%
Somewhat agree	30%	33% DH	30%	25%	39% DH	32%	23%	25%	31% J	24%	31%	27%
Somewhat disagree	10%	6%	20% BDEFH	3%	10% D	7%	13%	8% D	11% J	7%	7%	15% K
Strongly disagree	6%	2%	14% BDEFH	1%	4%	3%	16%	5% D	7% J	3%	3%	10% K
Neither agree/disagree	1%	*%	3% BD	*%	2%	–	–	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
DK/NA	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	–	4% BDE	1%	3%	1%	1%
NET: Agree	81%	90% CGH	62%	96% BCEGH	83% C	89% C	71%	80% C	80%	86% I	88% L	72%
NET: Disagree	16%	8% D	34% BDEFH	3%	14% D	10%	29% BD	13% D	18% J	10%	10%	25% K

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13G. Agree/Disagree: The government should reduce the income gap between the rich and the poor.
Omni September 2022

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
Strongly agree	52%	56% F	56% EF	53% F	44%	38%	55% F	48%	54% H	58%	56%	49%	50%
Somewhat agree	25%	19%	29% BG	26% B	23%	26%	20%	29% I	23%	23%	24%	26%	26%
Somewhat disagree	10%	16% C	8%	10%	11%	16% C	10%	11%	10%	9%	9%	11%	12%
Strongly disagree	9%	7%	4%	8% C	14% C	18% BCD	11% C	9%	9%	7%	8%	10%	9%
Neither agree/disagree	1%	*%	2%	1%	4% B	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	2%	3%	1%	2%	5% CF	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3% L
NET: Agree	77%	75% F	85% BDEFG	79% EF	66%	63%	75% F	77%	77%	81%	79%	75%	76%
NET: Disagree	19%	22% C	12%	18% C	25% C	34% BCDG	21% C	20%	19%	17%	18%	22%	20%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13G. Agree/Disagree: The government should reduce the income gap between the rich and the poor.
Omni September 2022

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
Strongly agree	52%	55%	51%	51%	66% FGH	57% H	53% H	44%	52%	50%	52%	52%	50%	54%
Somewhat agree	25%	24%	23%	28%	19%	23%	25%	28% E	25%	26%	25%	26%	24%	27%
Somewhat disagree	10%	8%	11%	11%	7%	9%	9%	14% EG	10%	12%	11%	10%	12% N	9%
Strongly disagree	9%	8%	11%	8%	3%	8% E	8% E	12% E	9%	10%	9%	8%	11% N	6%
Neither agree/disagree	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	–	1%	2%	1%	1%
DK/NA	2%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%
NET: Agree	77%	80%	74%	79%	85% H	80% H	79% H	72%	77%	76%	77%	78%	73%	81% M
NET: Disagree	19%	16%	22%	19%	10%	17% E	17% E	26% EFG	19%	22%	20%	18%	24% N	15%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q13G. Agree/Disagree: The government should reduce the income gap between the rich and the poor.
Omni September 2022

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un- decided	RACE White	Racial- ized	DIRECTION OF CAN Satisfied	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254	1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260	1671	297	924	955
Strongly agree	52%	54% C	35%	75% BCEFH	59% C	55% C	58% C	49% C	51%	56%	54%	49%
Somewhat agree	25%	29% CD	23%	19%	30% D	30% D	20%	25%	26%	22%	28% L	22%
Somewhat disagree	10%	10% D	18% BDEFGH	4%	7%	9%	5%	8%	11%	9%	10%	11%
Strongly disagree	9%	4%	20% BDEFH	2%	3%	1%	14%	10% BDEF	9%	10%	5%	14% K
Neither agree/disagree	1%	1%	1%	–	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	2%	2%	3% D	1%	1%	4%	–	4% D	2%	2%	2%	2%
NET: Agree	77%	83% CH	58%	94% BCH	88% CH	85% CH	78% C	75% C	77%	77%	83% L	71%
NET: Disagree	19%	14% D	38% BDEFGH	6%	9%	10%	19%	18% DE	19%	19%	14%	25% K

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14. Financially speaking, do you feel that you are better off, worse off, or about the same as your parents were at
your age?
Omni September 2022

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
Better off	53%	53%	57% G	54%	50%	50%	47%	57% I	50%	42%	47%	51%	63% LMN
Worse off	24%	22%	21%	23%	23%	29% C	33% BCDE	22%	26%	35% NO	32% NO	25% O	14%
About the same	21%	24%	20%	21%	25%	20%	18%	18%	22% H	19%	18%	23%	21%
DK/NA	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q14. Financially speaking, do you feel that you are better off, worse off, or about the same as your parents were at
your age?
Omni September 2022

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
Better off	53%	47%	48%	59% BC	42%	49%	52% E	62% EFG	49%	53%	50%	61% IK	52%	53%
Worse off	24%	27% D	28% D	20%	33% H	25% H	25% H	19%	28% JL	22%	27% L	17%	25%	24%
About the same	21%	22%	22%	19%	22%	23%	21%	18%	21%	23%	21%	19%	21%	21%
DK/NA	2%	4% D	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q14. Financially speaking, do you feel that you are better off, worse off, or about the same as your parents were at
your age?
Omni September 2022

			PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		DIRECTION OF CAN	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided		White	Racial-ized	Satisfied	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)		(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254		1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260		1671	297	924	955
Better off	53%	64% CDFGH	49%	45%	59% DF	44%	41%	51%		51%	58%	63% L	43%
Worse off	24%	15%	26% BE	37% BCEH	13%	28% BE	35% BE	26% BE		26% J	20%	16%	34% K
About the same	21%	20%	23%	18%	28%	25%	23%	18%		21%	19%	20%	21%
DK/NA	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	5% BD		2%	3%	2%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q15. And do you think the next generation - for example your children, nieces or nephews - will be better off, worse off, or about the same when they become your age?
Omni September 2022

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	137	468	769	153	192	280	761	1239	356	482	428	638
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	736	1264	152	345	424	992
Better off	26%	30% G	26%	27% G	32% FG	21%	20%	30% I	23%	29% N	29% N	18%	27% N
Worse off	45%	37%	41%	44%	40%	51% BC	54% BCDE	44%	46%	44%	49% O	51% O	38%
About the same	26%	29%	30% G	25%	24%	24%	21%	23%	27%	24%	20%	29% M	29% M
DK/NA	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	6% LMN

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q15. And do you think the next generation - for example your children, nieces or nephews - will be better off, worse off, or about the same when they become your age?
Omni September 2022

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	457	638	881	243	370	430	640	1188	319	1507	485	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	475	658	843	264	412	408	591	1223	327	1550	440	976	1024
Better off	26%	26%	22%	28% C	38% FGH	26%	27%	22%	20%	22%	20%	44% IJK	25%	27%
Worse off	45%	48%	49% D	41%	36%	43%	47% E	47% E	49% L	51% L	49% L	31%	46%	44%
About the same	26%	22%	25%	29% B	21%	27%	25%	28%	28% L	23%	27% L	21%	26%	26%
DK/NA	4%	5% D	4% D	2%	4%	3%	1%	3% G	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15. And do you think the next generation - for example your children, nieces or nephews - will be better off, worse
off, or about the same when they become your age?
Omni September 2022

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		DIRECTION OF CAN	
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized	Satisfied	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	524	566	325	105	131	46	254	1552	417	947	927
Unweighted 'N'	2000	584	564	270	120	122	38	260	1671	297	924	955
Better off	26%	33% CDF	20%	21%	27%	19%	34%	27%	20%	47% I	34% L	18%
Worse off	45%	31%	53% BEH	56% BEH	41%	51% B	45%	43% B	48% J	35%	32%	59% K
About the same	26%	32% CDGH	24%	22%	28%	29%	16%	22%	28% J	17%	31% L	19%
DK/NA	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	1%	5%	8% CDF	4% J	1%	3%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.