



Focus Canada

Fall 2020

Canadian public opinion about racism and discrimination

Data Tables

Field dates: September 8 – 23, 2020

The Environics Institute for Survey Research
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Banner-Question Key

This detailed set of statistical tables shows survey results for the total general population and also by various subgroups of interest. For this table set there are three “banners” of subgroups, drawn from questions in the survey. The results have also been tested for significant differences within these subgroups. The statistical tests undertaken are an independent T-Test for means and independent Z-Test for percentages. The following key shows the questions used to create the banner subgroups and also what groups have been tested for significant differences in each of the banners.

In the tables that follow, **upper case letters** under the percentages indicate subgroup differences that are significant at the **95% level**.

Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/BCDEFG/HIJK/LMNO														

Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	< HS	COLL	UNI./POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Comparison Groups: BCD/EFHG/IJKL/MN													

Total	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	
Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ										

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

Q7A. Do you [agree/disagree] with the following: It is more difficult for non-white people to be successful in Canadian society than it is for those who are white
 BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Strongly agree	24	26 F	22	26 F	21	17	25	26	27	20	22	25	26	22	22
Somewhat agree	34	34	38 D	31	29	35	34	37	33	37	43	37	33	30	36 N
Somewhat disagree	17	22	18	16	22	19	14	16	14	18	12	18	14	21 M	17
Strongly disagree	20	17	15	21 C	23	24 C	20	13	21 H	21	14	18	21	23 O	18
Neither agree/disagree	2	1	2	3	2	1	1	2	3	-	3	-	1	3	3 M
DK/NA	4	1	5 B	3	4	4	5 B	7 I	2	4	5	2	4	2	5 LN

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

Q7A. Do you [agree/disagree] with the following: It is more difficult for non-white people to be successful in Canadian society than it is for those who are white
 BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Strongly agree	24	19	20	29 BC	25	25	20	29 G	22	27	23	27	19	28 M
Somewhat agree	34	33	31	36	29	31	34	36	36 L	36 L	36 L	26	32	35
Somewhat disagree	17	17	21 D	15	17	19	19	15	19 J	12	17 J	19 J	19	16
Strongly disagree	20	25 D	23 D	14	22	18	23 H	16	19	21	19	21	24 N	16
Neither agree/disagree	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	1	2	1	2	3	2	2
DK/NA	4	4	3	4	5	3	3	2	3	3	3	5	3	4

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

Q7A. Do you [agree/disagree] with the following: It is more difficult for non-white people to be successful in Canadian society than it is for those who are white
 BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Strongly agree	24	28 CEGH	12	36 CEGH	14	45 BCEGH	9	19 C	23	28
Somewhat agree	34	39 CFG	28	31	53 BCDFGH	22	22	36 F	35	30
Somewhat disagree	17	13	25 BDEFH	13	14	16	27	16	18	15
Strongly disagree	20	14	29 BDEFH	17	14	13	40 BDEFH	17	19	21
Neither agree/disagree	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	3	2	2
DK/NA	4	4	2	1	3	4	2	10 BCDEFG	4	3

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

Q7B. Do you [agree/disagree] with the following: Ethnic and racial groups should take more responsibility for solving their own economic and social problems
 BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Strongly agree	19	19	17	20	23 G	26 CG	14	17	22	24	18	14	15	17	27 LMN
Somewhat agree	28	30	33 DG	25	26	33 G	21	32 I	21	29	25	22	23	29	33 LM
Somewhat disagree	23	22	23	24	19	19	26	24	22	23	20	26	26 O	23	20
Strongly disagree	21	23 C	12	24 C	22 C	18	31 BCDEF	11	27 H	18	32 HJ	29 O	26 O	23 O	11
Neither agree/disagree	4	2	7 BDF	4	4	2	3	9 JK	4	3	3	5	4	4	3
DK/NA	5	5	8 DFG	4	7	2	4	8 K	4	3	3	3	6 N	3	6 N

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

Q7B. Do you [agree/disagree] with the following: Ethnic and racial groups should take more responsibility for solving their own economic and social problems
 BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Strongly agree	19	23 D	21 D	15	26 GH	23 H	17	15	18	20	18	23	24 N	15
Somewhat agree	28	28	30	26	29	29	32	25	30 J	22	28	27	28	27
Somewhat disagree	23	17	23 B	26 B	20	19	27 EF	25	24	22	23	21	21	24
Strongly disagree	21	23 C	17	24 C	18	22	18	26 EG	20	27 I	22	20	20	23
Neither agree/disagree	4	4	4	4	2	3	2	5 G	4	6	4	4	3	5
DK/NA	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	5	4	5	5	3	7 M

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

Q7B. Do you [agree/disagree] with the following: Ethnic and racial groups should take more responsibility for solving their own economic and social problems

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Strongly agree	19	14	28 BDFH	13	20	17	46 BCDEFH	17	18	21
Somewhat agree	28	21	34 BDF	19	47 BCDFH	23	32	32 BD	28	27
Somewhat disagree	23	30 CEFGH	20	28 CEFGH	16	14	12	16	24	19
Strongly disagree	21	24 CEG	11 E	35 BCEGH	5	38 BCEGH	10	21 CE	21	24
Neither agree/disagree	4	4 D	4 D	1	4	5	-	6 D	4	3
DK/NA	5	6 C	3	4	8	4	-	8 C	5	5

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

Q7C. Do you [agree/disagree] with the following: My local police force does a good job of treating Black people fairly

BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Strongly agree	27	26	20	28 C	38 BCD	32 C	27	16	22	29 H	28	23	25	30	30
Somewhat agree	30	32	32	29	27	30	25	31	28	36	26	33	28	31	27
Somewhat disagree	15	12	18 E	15 E	7	15 E	17 E	19	21	15	21	24 NOM	15	13	14
Strongly disagree	9	16 DEFG	12 DEFG	8	6	5	7	15 JK	10	5	6	7	10	9	9
Neither agree/disagree	5	3	4	5	3	5	6	6	5	3	4	4	5	4	5
DK/NA	14	11	12	14	19	13	18	13	14	12	15	9	17 L	13	15 L

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

Q7C. Do you [agree/disagree] with the following: My local police force does a good job of treating Black people fairly
 BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Strongly agree	27	34 D	29 D	22	29	29 H	28	23	28	27	27	27	33 N	22
Somewhat agree	30	31	30	28	26	25	29	36 EFG	31 L	30	31 L	25	30	29
Somewhat disagree	15	13	14	18 BC	12	17	18	15	15	17	16	14	14	17
Strongly disagree	9	11	9	8	15 GH	11 G	6	8	8	10	9	11	8	11 M
Neither agree/disagree	5	2	5 B	6 B	5	5	4	5	4	5	4	6	5	4
DK/NA	14	10	13	17 BC	13	13	14	13	13	11	13	18 JK	11	18 M

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

Q7C. Do you [agree/disagree] with the following: My local police force does a good job of treating Black people fairly
 BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Strongly agree	27	19	43 BDEFH	19	20	14	54 BDEFH	28 BDF	28	24
Somewhat agree	30	33 GH	29	27	36 G	27	19	25	31	26
Somewhat disagree	15	16 CG	8	28 BCGH	22 CG	20 CG	5	13 C	15	17
Strongly disagree	9	12 CE	5	11 C	5	13 CE	7	9	8	13 I
Neither agree/disagree	5	5	4	2	7	7	7	4	4	5
DK/NA	14	15	12	13	10	18	9	20 CE	14	15

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

Q18. Which one of the following best describes your background

BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	59	82 DEFG	76 DEFG	45	67 DG	64 DG	50	62 IK	33	58 IK	36	47	56	61 L	67 LMN
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	17	6	8	22 BCE	12	23 BCE	23 BCE	12	24 H	27 H	29 H	25 NOM	15	17	16
You were born in another country	23	11	15	31 BCEF	19 B	12	27 BCF	24	41 HJ	15	35 J	28 O	27 O	22 O	17
Refuse/NA	1	1	1	1	2	1	*	2	2	-	-	-	1	*	*

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

Q18. Which one of the following best describes your background

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	59	67 D	62 D	53	63	58	57	62	100 K	-	77	-	58	60
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	17	21 CD	16	16	13	15	21 EF	17	-	100 K	23	-	18	16
You were born in another country	23	12	21 B	29 BC	23	27	22	21	-	-	-	100	22	23
Refuse/NA	1	*	1	1	1	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	1

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

Q18. Which one of the following best describes your background

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	59	50	67 BDH	53	92 BCDFGH	67 BD	63	58	72 J	15
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	17	20 EFH	18 EF	23 EFH	6	8	19	12	17	20
You were born in another country	23	28 CE	15 E	23 CE	2	25 CE	17 E	27 CE	11	64 I
Refuse/NA	1	2 C	*	1	-	*	-	3 C	*	1

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

Q19. Please let us know which category best describes you.

BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
White	76	89 CDEFG	83 DG	68	75	81 D	75 D	75 I	58	79 IK	64	60	69 L	80 LM	90 LMN
Aboriginal/Indigenous	4	4	2	4	5	6	6 C	2	2	6	2	5	4	5 O	2
South Asian	4	1	1	7 BCG	4 C	4 C	4 BC	1	11 HJK	4	1	10 NOM	4 O	3 O	1
Black	4	2	5 BG	4	3	3	2	8	5	4	-	6	5 O	3	2
Chinese	3	2	*	3 C	2	2	7 BCDEF	1	2	4	12 HIJ	8 NO	4 NO	1	1
Arab	3	1	4 BEG	3 BEG	1	2	1	6	4	3	3	7 NO	4 NO	2 O	*
Southeast Asian	2	-	1	3 CF	3	1	2 C	1	5 HJ	2	5	4 O	3 O	1 O	*
Latin American	1	*	1	1	-	*	1	1	2	*	2	1	1	1	1
Filipino	1	-	*	1	1	1	1	-	1	2	3	1	*	*	1
West Asian	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	*
Japanese	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	1	-	-	1	-	-	*
Other	5	2	3	9 BCEG	4	5	4	5	11 HJ	4	9	4	5	7 O	4
REFUSE/NA	2	3	1	2	5	4	2	2	3	3	1	1	3	2	2

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

Q19. Please let us know which category best describes you.
 BASE: All respondents

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
White	76	83 D	78 D	71	78	74	76	80	93 JKL	73 L	88 JL	37	74	78 M
Aboriginal/Indigenous	4	8 CD	4 D	2	5	5	3	4	6 JL	1	5 JL	*	4	4
South Asian	4	1	3 B	6 BC	5	5	6 H	3	-	4 K	1	14 JK	5 N	3
Black	4	2	4	4	5	5	4	3	*	4 IK	1 I	12 IJK	3	4
Chinese	3	2	3	3	2	1	3 F	2 F	*	4 IK	1 I	9 IJK	2	3
Arab	3	3	3	3	4	4	2	2	*	4 IK	1 I	9 IJK	3	3
Southeast Asian	2	1	1	3 BC	2	3	2	2	-	2 K	1	7 JK	2	2
Latin American	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	2 E	-	2 K	*	2	1	1
Filipino	1	1	*	1 C	1	1	*	*	-	1	*	2 K	*	1 M
West Asian	1	*	1 B	*	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	2 I	1 N	*
Japanese	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	-	1	*	-	*	*
Other	5	6	5	5	5	5	3	6 G	4	4	4	10 IJK	6	5
REFUSE/NA	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	2

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

Q19. Please let us know which category best describes you.

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
white	76	71	84 BDGH	71	91 BCDFGH	82 BDGH	62	71	100	-
Aboriginal/Indigenous	4	2	2	7 BC	7 BC	8 BC	18 BC	6 BC	3	9 I
South Asian	4	4 C	2	7 CF	-	2	2	6 C	*	18 I
Black	4	5 CF	2	5 F	3	*	2	3	*	17 I
Chinese	3	4 CF	2	3	-	1	-	4 F	*	12 I
Arab	3	5 CDH	1	1	-	5 CD	3	2	*	12 I
Southeast Asian	2	3 C	*	3 C	-	3	5	3 C	-	9
Latin American	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	*	4 I
Filipino	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	*	3 I
West Asian	1	1 C	*	1	-	-	-	-	*	3 I
Japanese	*	*	1 B	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other	5	5	5	4	2	6	15 E	7 E	2	19 I
REFUSE/NA	2	2	3	1	1	1	3	5 F	-	-

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

RACE. Please let us know which category best describes you.

BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
White	76	89 CDEFG	83 DG	68	75	81 D	75 D	75 I	58	79 IK	64	60	69 L	80 LM	90 LMN
Racialized	22	8	16 B	30 BCEFG	19 B	14	23 BCF	23	39 HJ	17	34 J	40 NOM	28 NO	18 O	9
Refuse/NA	2	3	1	2	5	4	2	2	3	3	1	1	3	2	2

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

RACE. Please let us know which category best describes you.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
White	76	83 D	78 D	71	78	74	76	80	93 JKL	73 L	88 JL	37	74	78 M
Racialized	22	16	20	26 BC	21	25	23	19	6	25 IK	10 I	61 IJK	24	20
Refuse/NA	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	2

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

RACE. Please let us know which category best describes you.

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
White	76	71	84 BDGH	71	91 BCDFGH	82 BDGH	62	71	100	-
Racialized	22	27 CEF	13 E	28 CEF	8	18 E	34 CEF	24 CE	-	100
Refuse/NA	2	2	3	1	1	1	3	5 F	-	-

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)

BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
18-24	11	9	10	11	8	12	12	11 K	13 K	14 K	5	56	-	-	-
25-34	16	13	15	16	13	19	19 BE	14	17	22	21	44	35	-	-
35-54	34	32	33	34	46 BCDFG	33	28	34	34	32	33	-	65	76 M	-
55+	38	43 E	41 E	37	30	34	41	41	34	31	42	-	-	24	100 N
Refuse	1	2	*	1	3	3	*	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
18-24	11	20 CD	12 D	5	12 H	9	11 H	7	9	16 IKL	11	12 I	11	10
25-34	16	12	15	20 BC	21 H	18 H	22 H	13	13	16	14	24 IJK	17	16
35-54	34	22	35 B	40 B	24	27	34 EF	49 EFG	34	33	34	33	34	33
55+	38	46 CD	38	34	43 GH	46 GH	33	31	43 JL	34	41 JL	30	37	39
Refuse	1	1	1	1	*	-	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	1

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
18-24	11	8	8	19 BCEH	8	20 BCEH	10	9	8	20 I
25-34	16	16 E	13	27 BCEH	8	21 CE	21 E	14	14	26 I
35-54	34	32	36	33	30	31	40	34	33	36
55+	38	42 DF	42 DF	21	53 BCDFGH	29	29	38 D	44 J	17
Refuse	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	5 BC	1	1

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM2. What was the last level of schooling that you, yourself attended and completed?

BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	*	1	1	4 LMN
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	6	6	8 D	4	5	6	4	5 I	1	4	3	4	3	5	8 LMN
Graduated High School	15	17	12	14	20 C	23 CD	18 C	9	13	24 HI	13	25 NOM	10	13	16 M
Some vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	7	5	9 BE	7	4	8	7	9 J	6	2	8	8	6	8	7
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	17	22	19	16	15	18	16	19	13	18	16	14	19	22 LO	14
Some University	9	10	6	9	15 CF	8	10	8	10	8	5	15 NM	6	7	10 M
Graduated University	28	28	30 E	30 E	21	23	30	30	33	27	37	22	36 NOL	29	25
Post Graduate	15	8	12	17 BC	18 B	13	14	17	20	15	17	10	19 L	15	15
Refused	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	-	-	*	*	1	1 M

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM2. What was the last level of schooling that you, yourself attended and completed?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	2	7	-	-	6 FG	2	*	-	2	1	2	1	2	1
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	6	25	-	-	13 FGH	7 GH	3	1	7 L	5	7 L	3	5	6
Graduated High School	15	68	-	-	27 FGH	17 H	13	10	17 L	23 IL	18 L	8	17	14
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	7	-	21	-	8	6	9	7	7	7	7	6	7	7
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	17	-	52	-	18	23 H	20 H	13	19 JL	13	18	14	17	17
Some University	9	-	27	-	8	10 H	11 H	6	8	10	8	11	9	9
Graduated University	28	-	-	66	14	26 E	29 E	38 EFG	27	27	27	34 IK	28	29
Post Graduate	15	-	-	34	5	9 E	15 EF	25 EFG	12	14	12	22 IJK	14	15
Refused	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	2	2	1

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM2. What was the last level of schooling that you, yourself attended and completed?

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	2	1	1	1	1	1	6	3	2	1
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	6	6	5	4	10	7	8	6	6	4
Graduated High School	15	14	17	18	14	13	19	15	17 J	12
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	7	6 F	9 F	8 F	9 F	3	3	5	7	7
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	17	15	19	14	20	19	11	21	18 J	13
Some University	9	9 H	11 FH	10 H	6	5	21 FH	4	9	10
Graduated University	28	31	27	24	32	34	19	28	27	33
Post Graduate	15	17 CE	11	21 CEH	6	17 E	13	13	13	19 I
Refused	1	1	1	1	-	*	-	5 BCDF	1	2

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2019, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?
 BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Less than \$20,000	7	6	8	7	9	7	8	7	3	8	3	11	6	7	8
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	7	8	7	5	6	8	11 D	6	4	2	6	9	5	4	10 MN
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	6	8	7	5	9	4	5	7	3	3	2	4	7	5	8 LN
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	7	7	10 DE	6	4	5	7	11 K	6	4	2	7	6	6	9
\$50,000 to less than \$60,000	7	4	7	7	4	9 B	7	6	8	12	14 H	8	6	6	8
\$60,000 to less than \$80,000	10	14	11	9	10	12	10	12	8	16	14	10	13	10	10
\$80,000 to less than \$100,000	10	11	9	9	16 D	14	10	8	8	14	10	14 NO	14 NO	8	7
\$100,000 or more	27	25	24	33 BCEFG	24	23	23	24	36 HJ	24	36 H	17	34 OL	40 LO	19
Refused	18	16	17	20	19	19	18	20	24	17	14	21 M	9	14 M	20 MN

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2019, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?
 BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Less than \$20,000	7	17 CD	6 D	3	52	-	-	-	8	6	7	8	8	7
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	7	12 D	8 D	3	48	-	-	-	8	4	7	7	5	8 M
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	6	8	6	5	-	30	-	-	6	3	5	8 J	6	5
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	7	8	7	6	-	35	-	-	7	7	7	7	7	7
\$50,000 to less than \$60,000	7	6	9 D	6	-	35	-	-	6	6	6	9	7	7
\$60,000 to less than \$80,000	10	8	13 B	10	-	-	51	-	10	13	11	9	11	10
\$80,000 to less than \$100,000	10	7	12 B	11 B	-	-	49	-	9	11	10	12	12 N	9
\$100,000 or more	27	14	21 B	39 BC	-	-	-	100	28	26	28	26	30 N	25
Refused	18	21	16	17	-	-	-	-	17	21	18	16	14	22 M

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2019, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?
 BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Less than \$20,000	7	8	7	7	7	9	16	6	7	8
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	7	7	5	11 CE	4	7	9	6	7	6
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	6	5	4	9	8	5	8	6	5	8
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	7	6	7	5	14 G	5	4	7	7	6
\$50,000 to less than \$60,000	7	8 H	7	7	9	8	12	3	7	9
\$60,000 to less than \$80,000	10	11	9	14	9	9	13	8	11	10
\$80,000 to less than \$100,000	10	8	11	11	13	12	7	10	10	12
\$100,000 or more	27	30 H	32 GH	25	26	25	18	19	29	24
Refused	18	16	18 D	10	12	22 D	13	34 BCDEFG	17	18

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

Gender

BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Male	49	48	49	48	45	56	47	50	47	62 I	50	56 O	49	47	47
Female	51	52	51	52	55	44	53	50	53 J	38	50	44	51	53	53 L

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

Gender

BASE: All respondents

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Male	49	51	48	47	43	51	53 E	54 E	48	52	49	48	100	-
Female	51	49	52	53	57 GH	49	47	46	52	48	51	52	-	100

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

Gender

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Male	49	45	58 BDFH	41	48	41	77 BCDEFH	46	47	53
Female	51	55 CG	42 G	59 CG	52 G	59 CG	23	54 CG	53	47

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

Language
BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
English	79	100 C	11	100 C	100 C	100 C	100 C	16	100 H	100 H	100 H	84	77	83	79
French	21	*	89 BD	*	-	-	-	84	-	-	-	16	23	17	21

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

Language

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
English	79	80	78	80	78	74	80	82 F	72	92 IK	77 I	88 IK	80	79
French	21	20	22	20	22	26 H	20	18	28 JKL	8	23 JL	12	20	21

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

Language

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
English	79	81 E	86 BE	88 BE	3	82 E	92 BEH	80 E	77	86 I
French	21	19 CDG	14	12	97 BCDFGH	18	8	20 G	23 J	14

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

Province (sample)
BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
British Columbia	14	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	100	20	12	12	16
Alberta	10	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	100	-	-	NM 13	9	9	9
Saskatchewan	3	-	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	4	4
Manitoba	4	-	-	-	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	L 5	L 4	L 3
Ontario	38	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	38	37	42	38
Quebec	23	-	100	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	18	26	21	23
New Brunswick	2	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	2
Nova Scotia	2	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3
Prince Edward Island	*	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	1
Newfoundland & Labrador	1	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	1	3	2

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

Province (sample)
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
British Columbia	14	15	14	14	19	14	14	12	12	19	14	17	14	15
Alberta	10	13	10	8	10 ^H	9	12	8	11	13 ^I	11	5 ^I	11	8
Saskatchewan	3	5 ^D	3	3	3	2	5	3	4 ^L	2	4	2	3	4
Manitoba	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	3	4 ^L	3	4	4	4	4
Ontario	38	34	36	42	31	35	34	46	29	49	34	53	38	39
Quebec	23	22	24	23 ^{BC}	25	29	22	20 ^{EFG}	30	11	26	15	23	23
New Brunswick	2	3	3	2	3	3 ^H	4	2	4 ^{JKL}	*	3 ^{JL}	1	3	2
Nova Scotia	2	3	2	2	3	1	3	2	3 ^{JL}	2	3 ^{JL}	1	2	3
Prince Edward Island	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	1
Newfoundland & Labrador	1	1	2	1	*	2	2	2	2 ^{JL}	*	2	*	2	1

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

Province (sample)

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
British Columbia	14	12	13	24	-	21	8	15	14	15
Alberta	10	6	15	10	-	6	32	9	11	7
Saskatchewan	3	2	6	4	-	1	3	4	4	2
Manitoba	4	5	5	4	-	4	-	3	4	5
Ontario	38	46	40	37	-	38	33	34	34	52
Quebec	23	23	16	14	100	20	8	23	25	17
New Brunswick	2	1	2	2	-	9	12	3	3	1
Nova Scotia	2	2	2	3	-	-	3	4	3	1
Prince Edward Island	*	1	*	-	-	1	-	*	*	*
Newfoundland & Labrador	1	2	1	2	-	*	1	3	2	1

A Better Canada: Values & Priorities After COVID-19

Detailed Data Tables

Questions used in the Focus Canada report on:

Canadian public opinion about racism and discrimination

Field dates: August 17-24, 2020

The Environics Institute for Survey Research
33 Bloor Street East, Suite 900
Toronto, ON M4W 3H1

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

A1. Please indicate your gender:

	Province											Region					Urban Areas			Gender		
	Total	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	Atl- antic	Mari- times	Prai- ries	West	ROC	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	Rest of Canada	Male	Female
BASE: All Respondents	3008	150	95	151	150	704	706	150	150	350	401	546	396	650	1051	2304	1203	718	285	802	1303	1699
BASE: WEIGHTED	3008	67	27	71	55	726	1127	104	96	339	395	220	153	539	934	2282	1349	667	251	741	1465	1537
Male	49	39	54	57	46	49	48	49	47	49	49	48	52	49	49	49	50	50	43	48	100	-
Female	51	59	46	43	54	51	52	51	53	51	51	51	48	51	51	51	50	49	57	52	-	100
Other	*	1	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	1	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	-

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

A1. Please indicate your gender:

	Age						Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child)				Labour Force Status					Education					Immigration				
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Age 4 and Under	5-17	18-24	No Child	La- bour Force	Emp- loyed	FT Only	PT Only	Self Emp- loyed	Un- emp- loyed	HS or less	Some PSE	Tra- des	Col- lege/ CEGEP	Uni- ver- sity	1st Gen	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	Re- cent Immi- grant
BASE: All Respondents	3008	206	794	402	606	1000	264	484	225	2035	1878	1717	1287	255	175	161	502	314	223	618	1327	429	559	2000	128
BASE: WEIGHTED	3008	218	644	393	643	1111	230	492	219	2067	1729	1575	1106	268	200	154	1231	243	173	527	810	652	527	1809	144
Male	49	31	40	47	54	54	39	46	37	52	50	51	53	35	58	43	47	51	59	44	52	50	49	48	47
Female	51	69	59	53	46	46	61	54	63	48	50	49	46	65	41	57	53	49	41	55	48	49	51	52	52
Other	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	1	*	-	-	1	*	*	-	*	1

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

A1. Please indicate your gender:

	Home Language				Race			Income			Income Adequacy		Job Security		Pandemic Effect			
	Total	Eng-lish	French	Other	Fran-copho-nes in PQ	White Only	Racia-lized	Low	Lower Mid-dle	Mid-dle	High	En-ough	Not En-ough	Wor-ried	Not Wor-ried	To a Great Ex-tent	To Some Ex-tent	Not Very Much/ At all
BASE: All Respondents	3008	2284	641	73	590	2442	566	403	634	816	752	2202	673	1245	1625	670	1450	848
BASE: WEIGHTED	3008	2259	658	81	623	2367	641	501	723	768	633	2156	717	1262	1577	652	1444	876
Male	49	49	50	40	49	48	50	40	50	52	60	51	43	43	53	45	47	54
Female	51	51	50	59	51	51	50	59	50	47	40	49	56	56	47	54	53	46
Other	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	*

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

A2. Age

	Province											Region					Urban Areas			Gender		
	Total	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	Atl- antic	Mari- times	Prai- ries	West	ROC	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	Rest of Canada	Male	Female
BASE: All Respondents	3008	150	95	151	150	704	706	150	150	350	401	546	396	650	1051	2304	1203	718	285	802	1303	1699
BASE: WEIGHTED	3008	67	27	71	55	726	1127	104	96	339	395	220	153	539	934	2282	1349	667	251	741	1465	1537
'18-24	7	10	2	8	12	6	5	15	9	11	8	9	8	11	10	8	8	7	8	5	5	10
'25-34	21	17	9	13	17	21	23	15	23	22	20	15	14	21	21	22	24	22	21	17	18	25
'35-44	13	10	16	10	10	14	11	20	14	15	14	11	11	16	15	13	15	12	11	12	13	13
'45-54	21	20	12	27	26	20	24	14	17	21	19	23	24	19	19	22	22	19	21	22	24	19
'55+	37	43	61	42	35	39	36	36	36	31	38	43	43	33	35	36	31	39	39	45	41	33
Mean	49.08	49.76	55.68	51.94	48.49	49.06	49.42	47.54	48.49	46.44	50.01	50.87	51.36	47.02	48.28	49.09	46.73	49.86	50.09	52.33	51.89	46.48
S.D.	17.59	17.81	16.32	17.10	18.29	16.74	17.35	19.31	18.74	17.55	18.91	17.56	17.48	18.10	18.50	17.85	16.95	18.32	18.98	16.98	17.30	17.46
S.E.	0.32	1.45	1.67	1.39	1.49	0.63	0.65	1.58	1.53	0.94	0.94	0.75	0.88	0.71	0.57	0.37	0.49	0.68	1.12	0.60	0.48	0.42

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

A2. Age

	Age						Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child)				Labour Force Status					Education					Immigration				
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Age 4 and Under	5-17	18-24	No Child	La- bour Force	Emp- loyed	FT Only	PT Only	Self Emp- loyed	Un- emp- loyed	HS or less	Some PSE	Tra- des	Col- lege/ CEGEP	Uni- ver- sity	1st Gen	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	Re- cent Immi- grant
BASE: All Respondents	3008	206	794	402	606	1000	264	484	225	2035	1878	1717	1287	255	175	161	502	314	223	618	1327	429	559	2000	128
BASE: WEIGHTED	3008	218	644	393	643	1111	230	492	219	2067	1729	1575	1106	268	200	154	1231	243	173	527	810	652	527	1809	144
'18-24	7	100	-	-	-	-	9	15	34	2	5	5	4	10	1	8	10	10	2	5	4	12	8	5	28
'25-34	21	-	100	-	-	-	57	13	13	20	30	29	30	30	19	41	17	17	16	17	33	24	21	20	49
'35-44	13	-	-	100	-	-	22	23	4	11	18	18	21	12	13	16	11	10	11	18	15	12	14	13	16
'45-54	21	-	-	-	100	-	9	41	32	17	29	30	33	24	25	21	20	23	21	25	21	19	25	21	5
'55+	37	-	-	-	-	100	3	8	16	50	18	18	12	24	42	13	42	39	50	35	26	33	32	40	1
Mean	49.08	21.09	30.13	39.44	50.07	68.37	34.35	41.41	39.10	53.61	43.11	43.47	42.04	42.55	52.60	39.44	50.42	50.33	53.60	49.18	45.64	47.14	48.02	50.23	30.59
S.D.	17.59	1.92	2.72	3.03	2.90	7.56	8.87	12.63	16.38	17.50	13.18	13.15	11.30	15.16	15.91	12.93	18.66	18.48	15.81	15.59	16.57	19.06	17.49	16.97	8.48
S.E.	0.32	0.13	0.10	0.15	0.12	0.24	0.55	0.57	1.09	0.39	0.30	0.32	0.31	0.95	1.20	1.02	0.83	1.04	1.06	0.63	0.45	0.92	0.74	0.38	0.75

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FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

A2. Age

	Home Language				Race			Income			Income Adequacy		Job Security		Pandemic Effect			
	Total	Eng-lish	French	Other	Fran-copho-nes in PQ	White Only	Racia-lized	Low	Lower Mid-dle	Mid-dle	High	En-ough	Not En-ough	Wor-ried	Not Wor-ried	To a Great Ex-tent	To Some Ex-tent	Not Very Much/ At all
BASE: All Respondents	3008	2284	641	73	590	2442	566	403	634	816	752	2202	673	1245	1625	670	1450	848
BASE: WEIGHTED	3008	2259	658	81	623	2367	641	501	723	768	633	2156	717	1262	1577	652	1444	876
'18-24	7	7	6	30	6	5	14	8	7	6	6	7	5	9	6	7	8	6
'25-34	21	21	20	33	20	18	35	26	19	21	23	20	25	26	17	24	22	17
'35-44	13	13	13	12	13	12	17	15	8	14	17	12	15	15	12	13	13	13
'45-54	21	23	18	10	19	21	22	19	18	23	28	20	28	23	20	24	19	23
'55+	37	36	42	16	42	44	12	32	49	36	25	41	27	27	45	33	37	41
Mean	49.08	49.41	49.74	35.42	49.54	51.81	39.00	46.49	53.29	49.39	45.92	50.44	46.27	45.30	51.98	48.11	48.95	50.53
S.D.	17.59	17.67	16.93	14.71	16.92	17.32	14.65	17.04	19.13	17.00	14.98	18.04	15.19	16.90	17.45	17.26	18.26	16.69
S.E.	0.32	0.37	0.67	1.72	0.70	0.35	0.62	0.85	0.76	0.60	0.55	0.38	0.59	0.48	0.43	0.67	0.48	0.57

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

A3. In which province or territory do you currently live?

	Province											Region					Urban Areas			Gender		
	Total	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	Atl- antic	Mari- times	Prai- ries	West	ROC	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	Rest of Canada	Male	Female
BASE: All Respondents	3008	150	95	151	150	704	706	150	150	350	401	546	396	650	1051	2304	1203	718	285	802	1303	1699
BASE: WEIGHTED	3008	67	27	71	55	726	1127	104	96	339	395	220	153	539	934	2282	1349	667	251	741	1465	1537
West (Net)	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	100	100	-	-	100	100	41	33	27	39	28	31	31
British Columbia	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	42	17	14	6	29	12	13	13
Prairies (Subnet)	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	100	-	-	-	100	58	24	19	21	10	16	18	18
Alberta	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	63	36	15	19	-	10	8	11	11
Saskatchewan	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	18	10	4	*	9	-	5	3	3
Manitoba	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	19	11	5	-	12	-	3	3	3
Ontario	37	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	40	41	36	30	37	38	
Quebec	24	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	22	9	27	24	24	
Atlantic (Net)	7	100	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	-	-	10	*	10	15	15	7	7
Newfoundland and Labrador	2	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	3	-	5	-	5	2	3	
Maritimes (Subnet)	5	-	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	100	-	-	7	*	5	15	11	5	5
Prince Edward Island	1	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	17	-	-	1	-	-	4	1	1	
Nova Scotia	2	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	47	-	-	3	*	5	-	5	3	2
New Brunswick	2	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	36	-	-	2	-	*	15	2	2	2
Nunavut	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-
ROC	76	100	100	100	100	-	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	73	78	91	73	76	76

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FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

A3. In which province or territory do you currently live?

	Age						Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child)				Labour Force Status					Education					Immigration				
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Age 4 and Under	5-17	18-24	No Child	La- bour Force	Emp- loyed	FT Only	PT Only	Self Emp- loyed	Un- emp- loyed	HS or less	Some PSE	Trades	Col- lege/ CEGEP	Uni- ver- sity	1st Gen	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	Re- cent Immi- grant
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BASE: WEIGHTED	3008	218	644	393	643	1111	230	492	219	2067	1729	1575	1106	268	200	154	1231	243	173	527	810	652	527	1809	144
West (Net)	31	43	30	36	27	29	34	30	41	30	29	29	29	32	22	32	32	33	33	26	31	37	39	26	43
British Columbia	13	15	13	14	12	14	11	10	18	14	11	11	11	13	11	10	13	15	14	11	14	18	19	9	12
Prairies (Subnet)	18	28	18	22	16	16	23	20	23	16	18	18	18	20	11	22	19	18	20	15	17	19	19	17	31
Alberta	11	17	12	13	11	9	14	14	15	10	12	12	12	13	6	15	11	11	13	10	11	14	13	10	19
Saskatchewan	3	4	3	3	3	3	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	4	3	4	2	2	1	3	4	4
Manitoba	3	7	2	5	2	3	4	3	5	3	3	3	3	4	2	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	8
Ontario	37	28	41	32	42	37	35	40	29	38	40	40	37	36	59	42	37	34	25	39	41	45	49	31	32
Quebec	24	20	24	25	23	26	27	23	21	24	24	25	27	25	15	18	22	25	30	29	22	13	8	33	17
Atlantic (Net)	7	9	5	6	8	8	5	7	9	7	7	7	7	7	4	8	8	8	11	7	6	4	4	10	7
Newfoundland and Labrador	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	4	3	2	1	1	3	4
Maritimes (Subnet)	5	6	3	4	6	6	3	4	7	5	5	5	5	5	3	6	6	6	7	4	4	3	3	7	4
Prince Edward Island	1	*	*	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	*	1	1
Nova Scotia	2	3	1	2	3	3	1	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	3	3	4	3	1	2	1	1	3	1
New Brunswick	2	3	1	1	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	*	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1
Nunavut	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	-	-
ROC	76	80	76	75	77	74	73	77	79	76	76	75	73	75	85	82	78	75	70	71	78	87	92	67	83

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FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

A3. In which province or territory do you currently live?

	Home Language				Race			Income			Income Adequacy		Job Security		Pandemic Effect			
	Total	Eng-lish	French	Other	Fran-copho-nes in PQ	White Only	Racia-lized	Low	Lower Mid-dle	Mid-dle	High	En-ough	Not En-ough	Wor-ried	Not Wor-ried	To a Great Ex-tent	To Some Ex-tent	Not Very Much/ At all
BASE: All Respondents	3008	2284	641	73	590	2442	566	403	634	816	752	2202	673	1245	1625	670	1450	848
BASE: WEIGHTED	3008	2259	658	81	623	2367	641	501	723	768	633	2156	717	1262	1577	652	1444	876
West (Net)	31	39	1	53	-	29	40	22	28	36	31	30	34	38	26	34	33	25
British Columbia	13	17	-	9	-	12	19	11	13	15	13	13	12	15	13	15	14	10
Prairies (Subnet)	18	22	1	43	-	17	21	11	16	22	18	17	21	23	14	20	19	15
Alberta	11	14	*	35	-	10	15	6	9	15	13	11	14	15	8	12	12	9
Saskatchewan	3	4	-	1	-	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	4	3	3
Manitoba	3	4	*	7	-	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	4	4	3	4	4	3
Ontario	37	47	3	35	-	35	47	38	36	35	43	37	40	41	34	42	41	30
Quebec	24	4	95	8	100	28	10	31	28	22	20	27	18	14	32	17	19	37
Atlantic (Net)	7	9	1	3	-	8	3	9	8	7	6	7	8	7	7	7	7	8
Newfoundland and Labrador	2	3	*	*	-	3	1	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2
Maritimes (Subnet)	5	6	1	3	-	6	3	6	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	6
Prince Edward Island	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Nova Scotia	2	3	*	1	-	3	1	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3
New Brunswick	2	2	1	*	-	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Nunavut	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*
ROC	76	96	5	92	-	72	90	69	72	78	80	73	82	86	68	83	81	63

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FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

A4. Which language do you speak most often at home?

	Province											Region					Urban Areas			Gender		
	Total	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	Atl- antic	Mari- times	Prai- ries	West	ROC	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	Rest of Canada	Male	Female
BASE: All Respondents	3008	150	95	151	150	704	706	150	150	350	401	546	396	650	1051	2304	1203	718	285	802	1303	1699
BASE: WEIGHTED	3008	67	27	71	55	726	1127	104	96	339	395	220	153	539	934	2282	1349	667	251	741	1465	1537
English	75	99	96	96	86	13	95	93	98	91	98	94	92	93	95	95	74	77	87	71	75	75
French	22	*	-	3	14	86	2	1	-	1	-	4	6	1	*	2	20	22	11	28	22	22
Other	3	*	4	2	1	1	3	6	1	8	2	1	2	7	5	3	5	1	2	1	2	3
Decline to answer	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	1	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	1	-	-	*	*	*

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

A4. Which language do you speak most often at home?

	Age						Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child)				Labour Force Status					Education					Immigration				
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Age 4 and Under	5-17	18-24	No Child	La- bour Force	Emp- loyed	FT Only	PT Only	Self Emp- loyed	Un- emp- loyed	HS or less	Some PSE	Trades	Col- lege/ CEGEP	Uni- ver- sity	1st Gen	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	Re- cent Immi- grant
BASE: All Respondents	3008	206	794	402	606	1000	264	484	225	2035	1878	1717	1287	255	175	161	502	314	223	618	1327	429	559	2000	128
BASE: WEIGHTED	3008	218	644	393	643	1111	230	492	219	2067	1729	1575	1106	268	200	154	1231	243	173	527	810	652	527	1809	144
English	75	71	74	75	80	74	75	75	76	75	75	75	72	76	85	75	76	75	72	72	77	81	93	68	69
French	22	18	21	22	19	25	22	20	21	22	22	22	24	20	14	19	22	23	27	26	17	8	5	32	10
Other	3	11	4	2	1	1	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	*	6	2	2	1	2	5	11	2	*	21
Decline to answer	*	*	1	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	1	1	*	-	*

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

A4. Which language do you speak most often at home?

	Home Language				Race			Income			Income Adequacy		Job Security		Pandemic Effect			
	Total	Eng-lish	French	Other	Fran-copho-nes in PQ	White Only	Racia-lized	Low	Lower Mid-dle	Mid-dle	High	En-ough	Not En-ough	Wor-ried	Not Wor-ried	To a Great Ex-tent	To Some Ex-tent	Not Very Much/ At all
BASE: All Respondents	3008	2284	641	73	590	2442	566	403	634	816	752	2202	673	1245	1625	670	1450	848
BASE: WEIGHTED	3008	2259	658	81	623	2367	641	501	723	768	633	2156	717	1262	1577	652	1444	876
English	75	100	-	-	-	73	82	70	72	75	80	73	82	85	68	83	79	63
French	22	-	100	-	100	26	6	28	25	21	17	24	16	11	30	14	17	36
Other	3	-	-	100	-	1	11	2	2	4	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	2
Decline to answer	*	-	-	-	-	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	-	1	-	*	1	-

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

A8. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
 c. Discrimination against Black people is no longer a problem in Canada.

	Province											Region					Urban Areas			Gender		
	Total	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	Atl- antic	Mari- times	Prai- ries	West	ROC	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	Rest of Canada	Male	Female
BASE: Total Answering	1002	49	39	45	48	239	244	49	49	105	135	181	132	203	338	763	413	223	93	273	444	557
BASE: WEIGHTED	979	24	9	25	18	241	365	32	35	104	126	77	52	171	297	738	453	224	79	223	488	490
Top 2 Box (Net)	19	8	24	8	19	24	16	14	19	22	22	13	15	20	21	17	21	19	16	16	22	16
Strongly agree	6	3	18	2	7	5	7	3	5	10	5	5	6	8	6	6	6	7	6	5	8	5
Somewhat agree	13	5	7	7	13	19	9	10	14	13	17	8	9	12	14	11	15	12	10	11	14	12
Somewhat disagree	37	32	32	42	47	46	36	36	30	25	30	39	42	28	29	34	35	37	35	40	36	37
Strongly disagree	38	48	40	39	27	24	43	39	47	46	41	39	35	45	43	43	38	37	39	41	36	41
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	75	80	72	81	74	70	80	75	77	70	72	78	77	73	72	77	73	74	74	80	72	78
Cannot say	6	11	3	11	7	6	4	11	4	7	7	9	8	7	7	6	6	7	10	3	6	6

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

A8. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
 c. Discrimination against Black people is no longer a problem in Canada.

	Age					Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child)					Labour Force Status					Education					Immigration				
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Age 4 and Under	5-17	18-24	No Child	La- bour Force	Emp- loyed	FT Only	PT Only	Self Emp- loyed	Un- emp- loyed	HS or less	Some PSE	Trades	Col- lege/ CEGEP	Uni- ver- sity	1st Gen	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	Re- cent Immi- grant
BASE: Total Answering	1002	68	267	141	186	340	86	164	65	687	623	576	425	91	60	47	162	108	77	193	454	145	196	657	43
BASE: WEIGHTED	979	72	208	141	194	365	73	174	52	681	565	525	349	103	73	40	381	90	62	165	273	212	178	585	47
Top 2 Box (Net)	19	17	23	21	21	16	28	21	13	18	21	21	18	38	10	25	19	23	20	24	15	27	14	18	30
Strongly agree	6	-	7	10	7	5	5	9	5	5	7	7	4	20	4	6	8	8	10	5	3	9	1	6	6
Somewhat agree	13	17	16	11	14	11	23	12	8	13	14	14	14	18	6	19	11	16	10	18	12	17	12	12	24
Somewhat disagree	37	33	29	39	36	41	38	33	47	37	36	37	35	28	57	27	32	37	53	35	40	37	30	38	44
Strongly disagree	38	47	41	31	36	39	34	38	34	39	36	37	40	29	31	29	41	37	23	33	41	32	47	39	21
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	75	79	70	70	72	80	72	71	81	76	72	74	75	57	88	56	74	74	76	68	81	69	76	77	65
Cannot say	6	4	7	9	6	4	-	8	6	6	6	5	7	5	1	20	7	3	4	8	4	4	10	5	5

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

A8. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
 c. Discrimination against Black people is no longer a problem in Canada.

	Home Language				Race			Income				Income Adequacy		Job Security		Pandemic Effect		
	Total	English	French	Other	Francophones in PQ	White Only	Racialized	Low	Lower Middle	Middle	High	Enough	Not Enough	Worried	Not Worried	To a Great Extent	To Some Extent	Not Very Much/ At all
BASE: Total Answering	1002	754	218	26	201	814	188	148	214	255	251	748	212	400	545	200	487	301
BASE: WEIGHTED	979	726	218	31	208	751	228	179	235	227	217	729	214	383	524	191	485	294
Top 2 Box (Net)	19	17	25	17	26	18	22	28	23	15	15	16	31	21	18	21	16	24
Strongly agree	6	6	6	7	6	5	10	11	9	4	3	3	16	8	4	6	4	9
Somewhat agree	13	11	20	10	20	13	12	17	15	11	12	13	15	13	14	15	11	14
Somewhat disagree	37	34	47	29	48	39	30	24	37	44	38	40	24	34	41	31	37	40
Strongly disagree	38	43	20	49	20	38	40	38	37	34	44	37	43	40	37	43	42	29
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	75	77	67	77	68	76	70	63	73	78	82	78	67	74	78	74	79	69
Cannot say	6	5	8	6	6	5	8	9	3	7	3	6	2	5	4	5	5	8

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

A8. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
 c. Discrimination against Chinese people is no longer a problem in Canada.

	Province											Region					Urban Areas			Gender		
	Total	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	Atl- antic	Mari- times	Prai- ries	West	ROC	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	Rest of Canada	Male	Female
BASE: Total Answering	1003	60	31	53	47	244	219	48	51	123	127	191	131	222	349	759	382	264	102	255	427	574
BASE: WEIGHTED	1022	24	11	21	18	254	377	30	31	120	135	75	51	181	316	768	450	240	90	243	491	529
Top 2 Box (Net)	31	14	34	28	18	48	24	21	21	37	19	22	26	32	26	25	33	26	23	34	35	27
Strongly agree	7	4	16	11	3	10	7	5	9	5	5	8	9	5	5	6	8	5	7	9	8	6
Somewhat agree	23	10	18	17	15	38	17	17	13	33	14	14	17	26	21	18	25	21	16	25	26	20
Somewhat disagree	36	31	27	27	46	27	41	31	34	26	49	33	34	28	37	38	33	36	41	39	36	35
Strongly disagree	21	37	19	31	13	8	25	20	29	21	27	27	22	22	25	25	25	21	22	12	18	23
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	56	67	46	59	59	35	66	51	63	47	76	60	56	51	61	63	57	58	63	51	54	58
Cannot say	13	19	20	13	22	17	10	28	15	15	5	18	18	18	12	12	10	16	14	16	11	15

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

A8. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
 c. Discrimination against Chinese people is no longer a problem in Canada.

	Age						Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child)				Labour Force Status					Education					Immigration				
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Age 4 and Under	5-17	18-24	No Child	La- bour Force	Emp- loyed	FT Only	PT Only	Self Emp- loyed	Un- emp- loyed	HS or less	Some PSE	Trades	Col- lege/ CEGEP	Uni- ver- sity	1st Gen	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	Re- cent Immi- grant
BASE: Total Answering	1003	68	240	128	211	356	80	163	81	679	615	555	422	80	53	60	176	104	72	224	422	135	181	678	34
BASE: WEIGHTED	1022	75	198	120	218	410	68	176	90	688	576	518	380	78	60	57	446	77	55	189	250	231	179	603	40
Top 2 Box (Net)	31	19	30	33	30	32	49	35	23	29	30	32	30	36	36	15	37	26	37	26	23	28	16	36	45
Strongly agree	7	2	12	8	10	5	26	11	8	5	9	10	10	4	14	7	10	3	7	6	6	5	3	10	7
Somewhat agree	23	17	19	25	20	27	23	24	15	24	21	22	20	31	22	9	27	22	30	20	17	23	13	26	38
Somewhat disagree	36	53	25	26	38	39	18	37	44	36	36	36	35	43	38	29	32	41	32	36	40	44	38	32	36
Strongly disagree	21	26	31	19	20	16	27	17	23	21	22	22	24	13	20	28	17	23	10	25	26	19	36	17	9
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	56	79	57	45	57	55	45	54	67	57	58	58	58	56	58	57	50	63	41	61	66	63	73	49	46
Cannot say	13	3	13	22	12	13	6	12	10	15	12	10	11	8	6	27	13	11	21	13	11	9	11	15	9

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

A8. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
 c. Discrimination against Chinese people is no longer a problem in Canada.

	Home Language				Race			Income				Income Adequacy		Job Security		Pandemic Effect		
	Total	Eng-lish	French	Other	Fran-copho-nes in PQ	White Only	Racia-lized	Low	Lower Mid-dle	Mid-dle	High	En-ough	Not En-ough	Wor-ried	Not Wor-ried	To a Great Ex-tent	To Some Ex-tent	Not Very Much/ At all
BASE: Total Answering	1003	758	221	23	207	826	177	127	222	283	232	725	232	420	544	237	478	278
BASE: WEIGHTED	1022	763	230	29	219	829	193	157	252	286	186	722	245	437	532	232	483	297
Top 2 Box (Net)	31	24	50	38	50	33	21	30	37	29	28	31	29	31	31	34	25	37
Strongly agree	7	6	12	2	11	8	3	6	12	4	11	7	9	11	5	12	6	6
Somewhat agree	23	18	38	36	39	25	17	23	24	25	17	24	20	20	26	22	19	31
Somewhat disagree	36	38	26	47	27	35	37	22	34	43	37	39	30	33	39	26	41	34
Strongly disagree	21	26	6	9	6	18	30	26	18	17	27	18	32	25	17	25	25	11
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	56	64	32	56	33	54	68	48	52	60	63	56	61	59	56	51	66	45
Cannot say	13	12	17	6	18	13	11	22	11	11	9	13	10	10	13	15	9	18

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

A8. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
 c. Discrimination against Indigenous people is no longer a problem in Canada.

	Province											Region					Urban Areas			Gender		
	Total	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	Atl- antic	Mari- times	Prai- ries	West	ROC	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	Rest of Canada	Male	Female
BASE: Total Answering	1003	41	25	53	55	221	243	53	50	122	139	174	133	225	364	782	408	231	90	274	432	568
BASE: WEIGHTED	1007	18	6	25	19	231	386	42	30	115	134	68	50	187	321	776	446	203	83	275	487	517
Top 2 Box (Net)	19	26	28	9	12	18	21	15	14	18	19	16	12	17	18	19	19	18	19	20	23	15
Strongly agree	5	11	15	2	2	5	5	4	4	8	7	6	4	6	7	6	5	5	1	8	7	4
Somewhat agree	14	15	13	6	10	13	16	12	9	10	13	10	8	10	11	14	14	13	19	13	17	11
Somewhat disagree	32	40	21	44	38	38	26	27	32	35	30	39	39	33	32	30	26	32	38	40	32	31
Strongly disagree	43	31	51	46	46	34	49	41	49	40	47	43	47	42	44	46	48	46	39	36	41	46
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	75	71	72	90	84	72	75	68	81	75	78	82	85	74	76	76	74	78	77	76	73	77
Cannot say	6	3	-	1	4	10	3	16	6	7	3	2	2	9	6	4	7	5	4	4	4	7

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

A8. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
 c. Discrimination against Indigenous people is no longer a problem in Canada.

	Age						Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child)				Labour Force Status					Education					Immigration				
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Age 4 and Under	5-17	18-24	No Child	La- bour Force	Emp- loyed	FT Only	PT Only	Self Emp- loyed	Un- emp- loyed	HS or less	Some PSE	Trades	Col- lege/ CEGEP	Uni- ver- sity	1st Gen	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	Re- cent Immi- grant
BASE: Total Answering	1003	70	287	133	209	304	98	157	79	669	640	586	440	84	62	54	164	102	74	201	451	149	182	665	51
BASE: WEIGHTED	1007	70	238	131	231	336	89	142	78	697	588	532	377	87	68	56	404	77	56	172	287	209	169	621	58
Top 2 Box (Net)	19	10	14	19	25	20	11	29	13	19	21	22	23	15	24	12	18	17	27	24	18	25	21	17	30
Strongly agree	5	7	4	6	6	6	4	10	4	5	6	6	6	7	2	7	4	4	19	7	5	10	5	4	12
Somewhat agree	14	3	10	13	20	14	7	19	9	14	15	16	16	8	22	4	14	13	9	18	13	15	16	13	18
Somewhat disagree	32	22	30	24	34	37	38	27	30	32	32	33	32	34	37	19	31	32	39	32	32	31	30	33	29
Strongly disagree	43	64	47	47	34	42	48	33	55	44	41	38	39	39	33	64	45	48	29	37	46	38	43	46	27
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	75	86	77	71	68	78	85	60	84	76	72	71	71	73	70	82	76	80	68	68	78	69	73	78	56
Cannot say	6	4	9	10	7	1	4	11	3	5	7	7	6	12	6	6	6	3	4	7	4	6	6	5	14

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

A8. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
 c. Discrimination against Indigenous people is no longer a problem in Canada.

	Home Language				Race			Income				Income Adequacy		Job Security		Pandemic Effect		
	Total	English	French	Other	Fran-copho-nes in PQ	White Only	Racia-lized	Low	Lower Mid-dle	Mid-dle	High	En-ough	Not En-ough	Wor-ried	Not Wor-ried	To a Great Ex-tent	To Some Ex-tent	Not Very Much/ At all
BASE: Total Answering	1003	772	202	24	182	802	201	128	198	278	269	729	229	425	536	233	485	269
BASE: WEIGHTED	1007	770	211	21	196	787	220	165	237	255	230	704	258	441	520	229	475	284
Top 2 Box (Net)	19	18	22	28	20	18	23	24	16	18	21	18	23	21	17	22	19	18
Strongly agree	5	6	5	10	5	6	5	11	4	5	5	5	8	7	5	11	4	5
Somewhat agree	14	13	17	18	15	12	18	13	12	14	16	13	16	14	13	12	15	13
Somewhat disagree	32	29	40	27	41	34	25	20	36	36	33	33	30	29	36	25	35	34
Strongly disagree	43	48	30	29	31	43	47	46	46	41	39	43	43	44	43	50	42	43
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	75	77	70	57	72	76	72	66	82	77	72	76	73	72	78	75	76	77
Cannot say	6	5	8	16	8	6	5	10	2	5	6	6	4	7	4	3	5	5

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

Q11. In general, in Canada today, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?
g. Your local police force

	Province											Region					Urban Areas			Gender		
	Total	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	Atl- antic	Mari- times	Prai- ries	West	ROC	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	Rest of Canada	Male	Female
BASE: Total Answering	1504	77	48	74	84	347	359	66	70	184	195	283	206	320	515	1157	597	337	161	409	631	870
BASE: WEIGHTED	1474	34	13	32	30	369	558	52	45	163	179	109	75	259	438	1105	646	333	141	355	703	768
Lot/ Some (Net)	73	65	94	75	70	76	70	60	79	74	77	73	77	72	74	72	70	69	78	80	73	73
A lot of confidence	25	27	63	31	22	28	21	19	32	30	25	31	33	28	27	24	19	25	31	35	26	24
Some confidence	48	39	31	45	48	48	50	40	47	43	52	42	44	43	47	48	51	45	47	45	47	49
Little confidence	17	9	6	19	17	17	19	13	18	15	15	13	16	15	15	17	19	17	14	15	17	17
No confidence at all	7	13	-	6	7	5	8	16	3	6	8	8	5	7	8	8	8	8	6	5	7	8
Little/ No (Net)	24	22	6	25	23	23	27	29	21	21	23	21	21	23	23	25	27	25	20	19	23	25
Cannot say	3	13	-	-	7	2	3	11	1	5	*	6	3	5	3	3	3	6	2	1	3	2

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

Q11. In general, in Canada today, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?
g. Your local police force

	Age						Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child)				Labour Force Status					Education					Immigration				
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Age 4 and Under	5-17	18-24	No Child	La- bour Force	Emp- loyed	FT Only	PT Only	Self Emp- loyed	Un- emp- loyed	HS or less	Some PSE	Trades	Col- lege/ CEGEP	Uni- ver- sity	1st Gen	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	Re- cent Immi- grant
BASE: Total Answering	1504	105	389	196	313	501	126	262	115	1001	932	852	635	128	89	80	245	176	105	310	656	212	265	1018	54
BASE: WEIGHTED	1474	105	304	204	310	550	104	265	106	999	849	764	526	134	104	85	586	138	79	264	395	306	233	926	57
Lot/ Some (Net)	73	57	60	66	78	83	74	75	70	73	72	74	74	66	82	58	69	70	73	83	72	69	71	75	66
A lot of confidence	25	12	16	18	29	34	29	26	19	25	24	24	24	22	27	24	25	22	27	32	21	17	21	29	17
Some confidence	48	45	44	49	49	49	46	49	51	47	48	49	50	44	55	34	44	48	46	51	51	51	50	46	49
Little confidence	17	22	21	22	15	13	13	16	21	17	18	18	17	24	14	18	20	13	12	19	18	16	17	14	
No confidence at all	7	12	14	7	6	3	9	5	7	8	8	7	9	6	4	15	7	9	14	4	7	11	7	6	8
Little/ No (Net)	24	34	35	30	21	16	23	21	28	25	26	25	25	30	18	33	25	29	27	16	26	29	23	23	22
Cannot say	3	9	5	4	1	1	3	5	2	3	2	1	1	4	-	10	5	1	-	1	2	2	6	2	12

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

Q11. In general, in Canada today, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?
g. Your local police force

	Home Language				Race			Income				Income Adequacy		Job Security		Pandemic Effect		
	Total	English	French	Other	Fran-copho-nes in PQ	White Only	Racia-lized	Low	Lower Mid-dle	Mid-dle	High	En-ough	Not En-ough	Wor-ried	Not Wor-ried	To a Great Ex-tent	To Some Ex-tent	Not Very Much/ At all
BASE: Total Answering	1504	1143	319	35	295	1229	275	223	290	413	373	1089	343	636	797	319	743	418
BASE: WEIGHTED	1474	1090	339	38	321	1166	308	271	319	359	325	1035	370	649	743	306	730	421
Lot/ Some (Net)	73	72	78	70	79	77	58	63	75	75	78	77	65	68	79	72	71	78
A lot of confidence	25	24	30	18	30	28	14	21	25	25	28	27	21	19	31	24	24	28
Some confidence	48	48	48	52	49	49	44	41	50	50	50	49	44	49	48	48	47	50
Little confidence	17	17	15	23	16	15	26	20	15	15	18	16	19	20	15	18	18	15
No confidence at all	7	8	5	5	5	6	10	11	10	7	4	5	13	9	6	9	8	5
Little/ No (Net)	24	25	20	29	21	21	36	30	24	22	22	21	33	29	21	26	26	20
Cannot say	3	3	2	1	*	2	5	7	1	3	-	2	2	3	1	2	3	2

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

Q11. In general, in Canada today, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?
h. The RCMP

	Province											Region					Urban Areas			Gender		
	Total	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	Atl- antic	Mari- times	Prai- ries	West	ROC	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	Rest of Canada	Male	Female
BASE: Total Answering	1504	73	47	77	66	357	347	84	80	166	206	263	190	330	536	1147	606	381	124	393	672	829
BASE: WEIGHTED	1534	33	14	39	25	357	569	53	51	176	216	111	78	280	495	1177	704	335	110	386	762	769
Lot/ Some (Net)	64	79	73	65	75	75	55	71	59	62	67	72	69	63	65	61	60	65	73	68	65	64
A lot of confidence	19	28	36	24	19	25	9	25	17	21	29	26	25	21	25	17	16	16	29	23	18	20
Some confidence	45	52	37	40	56	51	46	46	42	40	38	47	45	42	40	44	44	49	45	45	47	44
Little confidence	20	15	17	17	15	13	23	25	29	22	20	16	16	24	22	22	23	20	18	16	20	20
No confidence at all	10	5	10	13	9	5	14	2	7	10	10	9	11	8	9	11	12	9	7	7	11	9
Little/ No (Net)	30	20	27	30	24	18	37	28	36	33	29	25	28	32	31	33	35	29	25	23	31	28
Cannot say	6	1	-	5	1	7	7	1	5	6	4	2	3	5	4	6	5	6	1	9	4	8

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

Q11. In general, in Canada today, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?
h. The RCMP

	Age						Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child)				Labour Force Status					Education					Immigration				
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Age 4 and Under	5-17	18-24	No Child	La- bour Force	Emp- loyed	FT Only	PT Only	Self Emp- loyed	Un- emp- loyed	HS or less	Some PSE	Trades	Col- lege/ CEGEP	Uni- ver- sity	1st Gen	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	Re- cent Immi- grant
BASE: Total Answering	1504	101	405	206	293	499	138	222	110	1034	946	865	652	127	86	81	257	138	118	308	671	217	294	982	74
BASE: WEIGHTED	1534	113	339	189	332	561	126	227	113	1068	880	811	581	135	96	69	644	106	93	263	415	346	293	883	87
Lot/ Some (Net)	64	59	51	66	62	74	64	58	55	67	60	60	61	60	55	54	63	75	68	62	65	62	58	68	62
A lot of confidence	19	20	13	10	16	27	12	18	19	20	16	16	15	22	10	16	22	14	22	22	14	16	16	21	18
Some confidence	45	39	37	56	46	47	52	40	36	47	44	45	46	37	46	38	41	62	46	40	51	45	42	46	44
Little confidence	20	17	22	19	25	17	14	25	24	19	23	23	23	25	23	19	19	17	15	24	21	22	26	18	23
No confidence at all	10	12	17	9	9	6	14	13	13	8	10	9	9	6	19	15	10	4	14	8	11	10	13	9	8
Little/ No (Net)	30	29	39	28	34	23	29	38	37	27	33	33	32	31	41	33	29	22	29	32	31	32	39	26	31
Cannot say	6	12	10	5	4	3	7	4	8	6	7	7	7	10	3	12	8	3	3	6	4	6	4	6	7

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

Q11. In general, in Canada today, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?
h. The RCMP

	Home Language				Race			Income			Income Adequacy		Job Security		Pandemic Effect			
	Total	Eng-lish	French	Other	Fran-copho-nes in PQ	White Only	Racia-lized	Low	Lower Mid-dle	Mid-dle	High	En-ough	Not En-ough	Wor-ried	Not Wor-ried	To a Great Ex-tent	To Some Ex-tent	Not Very Much/ At all
BASE: Total Answering	1504	1141	322	38	295	1213	291	180	344	403	379	1113	330	609	828	351	707	430
BASE: WEIGHTED	1534	1169	319	43	302	1201	333	229	404	410	307	1121	346	613	833	346	714	455
Lot/ Some (Net)	64	62	77	44	77	68	50	54	65	66	69	69	50	55	72	65	63	67
A lot of confidence	19	17	26	18	27	21	11	22	19	20	17	21	12	18	20	23	17	20
Some confidence	45	45	51	26	50	47	39	32	46	45	52	48	38	37	52	42	47	47
Little confidence	20	22	11	40	11	18	29	23	18	22	18	19	26	24	16	19	23	16
No confidence at all	10	11	5	9	5	9	14	15	9	7	9	7	19	15	7	12	8	11
Little/ No (Net)	30	33	16	49	16	26	43	37	27	30	28	26	45	39	23	31	31	26
Cannot say	6	6	7	6	7	6	7	9	7	5	3	5	5	6	5	4	6	7

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

Q30. For each of the following, do you think that progress is more likely to be made through government action, or through the actions of individual citizens?
 b. In efforts to end racism and discrimination

	Province											Region					Urban Areas			Gender		
	Total	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	Atl- antic	Mari- times	Prai- ries	West	ROC	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	Rest of Canada	Male	Female
BASE: All Respondents	3008	150	95	151	150	704	706	150	150	350	401	546	396	650	1051	2304	1203	718	285	802	1303	1699
BASE: WEIGHTED	3008	67	27	71	55	726	1127	104	96	339	395	220	153	539	934	2282	1349	667	251	741	1465	1537
Progress is more likely to be made through government actions	21	30	22	17	20	22	23	13	23	11	21	22	19	14	17	20	22	21	15	20	23	19
Progress is more likely to be made through the actions of individual citizens	70	63	73	77	72	68	66	77	70	83	69	71	74	79	75	70	68	70	75	71	68	71
Cannot say	9	8	5	7	8	9	11	10	6	6	10	7	7	7	8	9	10	9	9	9	9	10

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

Q30. For each of the following, do you think that progress is more likely to be made through government action, or through the actions of individual citizens?
 b. In efforts to end racism and discrimination

	Age						Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child)				Labour Force Status					Education					Immigration				
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Age 4 and Under	5-17	18-24	No Child	La- bour Force	Emp- loyed	FT Only	PT Only	Self Emp- loyed	Un- emp- loyed	HS or less	Some PSE	Trades	Col- lege/ CEGEP	Uni- ver- sity	1st Gen	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	Re- cent Immi- grant
BASE: All Respondents	3008	206	794	402	606	1000	264	484	225	2035	1878	1717	1287	255	175	161	502	314	223	618	1327	429	559	2000	128
BASE: WEIGHTED	3008	218	644	393	643	1111	230	492	219	2067	1729	1575	1106	268	200	154	1231	243	173	527	810	652	527	1809	144
Progress is more likely to be made through government actions	21	27	27	18	17	19	23	16	26	21	21	20	23	16	9	25	21	17	17	18	24	28	16	20	24
Progress is more likely to be made through the actions of individual citizens	70	67	62	71	73	73	69	70	65	70	70	71	68	74	81	64	67	75	76	73	70	60	76	72	65
Cannot say	9	6	11	11	10	7	8	13	8	9	9	9	9	9	10	11	12	8	7	9	6	12	8	9	11

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

Q30. For each of the following, do you think that progress is more likely to be made through government action, or through the actions of individual citizens?
 b. In efforts to end racism and discrimination

	Home Language				Race			Income				Income Adequacy		Job Security		Pandemic Effect		
	Total	English	French	Other	Fran- copho- nes in PQ	White Only	Racia- lized	Low	Lower Mid- dle	Mid- dle	High	En- ough	Not En- ough	Wor- ried	Not Wor- ried	To a Great Ex- tent	To Some Ex- tent	Not Very Much/ At all
BASE: All Respondents	3008	2284	641	73	590	2442	566	403	634	816	752	2202	673	1245	1625	670	1450	848
BASE: WEIGHTED	3008	2259	658	81	623	2367	641	501	723	768	633	2156	717	1262	1577	652	1444	876
Progress is more likely to be made through government actions	21	20	23	23	23	19	28	24	21	18	23	19	25	22	20	26	20	19
Progress is more likely to be made through the actions of individual citizens	70	70	68	72	68	72	61	60	70	76	69	72	69	68	73	67	71	72
Cannot say	9	10	8	5	8	9	11	17	9	6	7	9	6	9	8	6	9	9

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

Q38. Thinking about Canada over the next decade, how likely or unlikely do you think it is that we will make real progress in addressing each of the following issues?
c. Racism and discrimination

	Province											Region					Urban Areas			Gender		
	Total	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	Atl- antic	Mari- times	Prai- ries	West	ROC	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	Rest of Canada	Male	Female
BASE: All Respondents	3008	150	95	151	150	704	706	150	150	350	401	546	396	650	1051	2304	1203	718	285	802	1303	1699
BASE: WEIGHTED	3008	67	27	71	55	726	1127	104	96	339	395	220	153	539	934	2282	1349	667	251	741	1465	1537
Top 2 Box (Net)	55	63	54	57	55	59	54	40	46	55	54	58	56	51	52	54	55	55	56	54	51	59
Very likely	9	22	12	12	12	8	9	6	9	10	6	15	12	9	8	9	9	9	8	8	8	10
Somewhat likely	46	41	42	45	43	50	46	34	37	46	48	43	44	42	44	45	46	46	48	46	43	49
Somewhat unlikely	28	19	27	27	22	27	30	31	27	25	29	23	25	27	28	28	26	29	31	29	30	25
Very unlikely	9	6	12	6	12	6	8	16	18	14	10	8	9	15	13	10	11	7	7	9	11	8
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	37	25	38	33	34	33	38	46	46	39	39	31	34	42	41	38	37	36	38	38	41	33
annot say	8	11	8	10	11	8	8	14	8	6	7	10	10	8	7	8	8	9	7	8	8	8

FOCUS CANADA / A BETTER CANADA – Fall 2020

Q38. Thinking about Canada over the next decade, how likely or unlikely do you think it is that we will make real progress in addressing each of the following issues?
c. Racism and discrimination

	Age						Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child)				Labour Force Status					Education					Immigration				
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Age 4 and Under	5-17	18-24	No Child	La- bour Force	Emp- loyed	FT Only	PT Only	Self Emp- loyed	Un- emp- loyed	HS or less	Some PSE	Trades	Col- lege/ CEGEP	Uni- ver- sity	1st Gen	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	Re- cent Immi- grant
BASE: All Respondents	3008	206	794	402	606	1000	264	484	225	2035	1878	1717	1287	255	175	161	502	314	223	618	1327	429	559	2000	128
BASE: WEIGHTED	3008	218	644	393	643	1111	230	492	219	2067	1729	1575	1106	268	200	154	1231	243	173	527	810	652	527	1809	144
Top 2 Box (Net)	55	63	58	48	49	58	59	57	61	53	55	55	54	56	61	57	49	60	54	55	63	51	52	58	64
Very likely	9	19	12	10	7	5	18	13	11	7	10	10	9	15	5	10	10	10	6	7	9	12	8	8	26
Somewhat likely	46	44	45	38	42	53	41	44	51	47	46	46	45	41	56	47	40	50	48	48	54	40	44	49	38
Somewhat unlikely	28	22	25	27	26	32	23	23	26	30	27	28	29	22	29	14	32	24	25	26	24	30	32	26	20
Very unlikely	9	8	7	13	16	6	10	12	7	9	11	10	11	11	5	16	10	12	11	9	7	12	10	8	5
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	37	31	32	40	42	37	34	35	34	38	37	38	40	34	35	30	42	36	37	36	32	42	41	34	25
annot say	8	7	10	11	9	5	7	8	5	8	7	7	6	10	5	13	9	4	9	9	5	7	7	8	11

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Q38. Thinking about Canada over the next decade, how likely or unlikely do you think it is that we will make real progress in addressing each of the following issues?
c. Racism and discrimination

	Home Language				Race			Income			Income Adequacy		Job Security		Pandemic Effect			
	Total	Eng-lish	French	Other	Fran-copho-nes in PQ	White Only	Racia-lized	Low	Lower Mid-dle	Mid-dle	High	En-ough	Not En-ough	Wor-ried	Not Wor-ried	To a Great Ex-tent	To Some Ex-tent	Not Very Much/ At all
BASE: All Respondents	3008	2284	641	73	590	2442	566	403	634	816	752	2202	673	1245	1625	670	1450	848
BASE: WEIGHTED	3008	2259	658	81	623	2367	641	501	723	768	633	2156	717	1262	1577	652	1444	876
Top 2 Box (Net)	55	54	60	58	59	56	52	52	52	57	60	58	49	53	57	64	55	50
Very likely	9	9	9	17	9	7	14	10	10	7	9	9	10	10	7	15	9	5
Somewhat likely	46	45	51	41	50	49	37	42	43	49	51	49	39	43	50	49	46	45
Somewhat unlikely	28	28	27	29	27	28	26	25	33	27	24	29	27	29	28	22	30	30
Very unlikely	9	10	6	8	6	8	13	9	8	10	11	7	16	12	8	9	9	11
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	37	38	32	37	33	37	38	35	41	37	35	36	43	40	36	31	38	41
annot say	8	8	8	6	8	7	10	13	6	7	5	6	8	7	7	5	7	9