



Focus Canada

Fall 2020

Data Tables

Master Set (all questions)

Field dates: September 8 – 23, 2020

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Banner-Question Key

This detailed set of statistical tables shows survey results for the total general population and also by various subgroups of interest. For this table set there are three “banners” of subgroups, drawn from questions in the survey. The results have also been tested for significant differences within these subgroups. The statistical tests undertaken are an independent T-Test for means and independent Z-Test for percentages. The following key shows the questions used to create the banner subgroups and also what groups have been tested for significant differences in each of the banners.

In the tables that follow, **upper case letters** under the percentages indicate subgroup differences that are significant at the **95% level**.

Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/BCDEFG/HIJK/LMNO														

Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN													

Total	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		
	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ										

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Satisfied	58	61 F	65 FG	59 F	57 F	38	53 F	71 J	62 J	44	61 J	67 NOM	56	56	56
Dissatisfied	34	33	27	32	37 C	53 BCDEG	35 C	23	29	48 HIK	28	22	34 L	39 L	38 L
DK/NA	9	6	8	8	6	9	12 BE	6	9	8	11	11 N	10 N	5	7

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Satisfied	58	54	54	62 BC	54	63 EG	54	61	55	55	55	67 IJK	56	59
Dissatisfied	34	36	37 D	30	35	30	37	31	37 L	34 L	36 L	25	35	33
DK/NA	9	10	8	8	12	7	8	7	8	10	9	8	9	8

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Satisfied	58	77 CDEFGH	33	66 CGH	70 CGH	59 CG	39	51 C	56	63 I
Dissatisfied	34	15	60 BDEFH	25 B	25 B	32 B	61 BDEFH	32 B	36 J	27
DK/NA	9	7	7	9	5	9	-	17 BCDE	8	10

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC		MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)		(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
COVID-19 pandemic	39	33	44 BFG	41	35	34	34	47	42	42	36	32	40	39	43 L
Economy/interest rates/ Recession	13	16 C	9	12	16	21 CDG	11	8	14	19 H	16	12	13	13	12
Poor government/ leadership	8	5	7	7	11	15 BCDG	5	4	4	12	5	3	8 L	9 L	9 L
Health-care	7	11 EF	9 EF	6 F	4	2	7 F	6 J	4	1	7 J	7	4	8 M	7 M
Environment/pollution/ climate change	5	4	5 F	4 F	2	1	9 BCDEF	6 J	6 J	1	7	8 M	3	4	5
Deficit/public debt	4	3	4	4	7	3	3	2	4	4	2	4	2	4 M	6 M
Unemployment	4	9 CDEFG	3	4	2	3	3	5	4	4	1	2	4	4	4
Education Issues	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	*	2	-	1	1	3 O	1	1
Taxes	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	-	3 O	1	2 O	*
Moral Issues	1	1	2	1	-	1	2	3	1	2	-	1	2	1	2
Racism/hate speech/ Islamophobia/anti- Semitism	1	3 C	*	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	*	1	1
Crime/law and order	1	*	1	2 B	1	2	-	1	3 H	1	-	4 NOM	*	1	*
Freedom of speech / misinformation	1	-	2 DF	1	*	*	1	3	1	-	1	1	1	1	1
Inflation/cost of living	1	3	1	1	1	-	1	*	2	-	-	1	1	2	*
Poverty/hunger/ homelessness	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	-	*	3 I	3	1	1	1	1
Income inequality	1	-	1	*	1	-	3 D	1	*	-	1	2	1	1	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
National unity/Quebec	1	-	1	1	*	1	2	1	*	2	-	2	*	*	1
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues/	1	*	-	2	-	-	1	-	2	-	2	30	-	*	*
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/asylum seekers	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	-	2	1	1
Affordable housing	1	-	*	1	-	-	2	1	2	-	2	1	1	*	*
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	1	1	*	*	-	1	2	-	*	-	2	1	*	*	1
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1	*	1	*	-	1	1	-	*	-	3	1	1	*	*
Personal finances	1	1	*	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	*
Aging population / seniors	*	1	*	*	-	1	*	-	*	*	1	*	-	-	1
Child care	*	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	-
Populism/decline of democracy	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	*
Oil sands/oil pipelines	*	-	-	-	-	1	*	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	*
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
Terrorism/Security	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Farming/fisheries/forestry	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
World conflict/war	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gay marriage / same-sex marriage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	1	1	2	1	2	1	*	2	1	-	1	1	2	1	1
None	1	1	1	1	-	-	3	2	1	-	1	2	2	1	*
DK/NA	4	1	4B	4	5B	5B	3CD	4	3	4	4	4	6NO	3	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

BASE: All respondents

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can. 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
COVID-19 pandemic	39	38	37	41	40	42 G	34	42 G	39	39	39	42	38	41
Economy/interest rates/ Recession	13	10	13	14	8	12	12	15 E	12	16	13	11	14 N	11
Poor government/ Leadership	8	7	9	7	6	5	9	8	9 L	7	9 L	4	10 N	5
Health-care	7	7	8	6	11 GH	6	6	5	7	5	6	7	5	8 M
Environment/pollution/ climate change	5	4	4	5	4	4	5	4	5 L	6	5 L	3	3	6 M
Deficit/public debt	4	4	5	3	1	4 E	6 E	5 E	5 L	5	5 L	2	4	4
Unemployment	4	5	4	4	3	4	6 H	2	3	4	3	6 I	4	4
Education Issues	1	1	1	2	3 FG	1	*	1	1	*	1	3 IJK	1	2
Taxes	1	1	2 D	1	*	*	3 EFH	1	2 J	*	1 J	1	2	1
Moral Issues	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1
Racism/hate speech/ Islamophobia/anti- Semitism	1	1	1	1	2	1	2 H	*	1	1	1	1	1	2
Crime/law and order	1	2	*	2 C	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Freedom of speech / misinformation	1	*	2 BD	1	1	1	1	1	1 L	2	1 L	*	1	1
Inflation/cost of living	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	*	1	2	1	1
Poverty/hunger/ homelessness	1	1	*	1 C	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Income inequality	1	1	1	1	2 F	*	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

BASE: All respondents

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can. 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
National unity/Quebec	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues/	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	3 IK	1	-	1 N	*
Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers	1	*	*	1	*	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1
Affordable housing	1	*	*	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	*	2 IK	1 N	*
Donald Trump/US politics/ US policy	1	1	1	*	1	*	-	1	*	2	1	*	1	1
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1
Personal finances	1	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	1	*	*	1	1	*
Aging population / seniors	*	1	*	*	1	1	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Child care	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	1	*	-	*	-	-	*
Populism/decline of democracy	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*
Oil sands/oil pipelines	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	1	*	*	*	*
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	-
Terrorism/Security	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*
Farming/fisheries/ forestry	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-
World conflict/war	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/ Dairy industry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gay marriage / same-sex marriage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	1	1	1	1	3 GH	1	*	1	1	*	1	3 IJK	1	1
None	1	2 D	1	*	2 GH	2 GH	*	*	1	1	1	2 IK	2 N	1
DK/NA	4	6 CD	2	3	2	4	6 EH	2	3	2	3	5 JK	3	4

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
COVID-19 pandemic	39	52 CDFGH	27	39 CG	43 CG	32	19	40 CG	40	37
Economy/interest rates/ Recession	13	9	21 BDEFH	11	8	7	20 F	11	13	12
Poor government/ leadership	8	2	18 BDEFH	3	7 B	4	24 BDEFH	4	8 J	5
Health-care	7	7 C	4	9 C	10	4	5	6	6	8
Environment/pollution/ climate change	5	5 C	1	4	6 C	18 BCDEH	-	5 C	5	4
Deficit/public debt	4	2	8 BDEFG	3	4	2	2	4	4	3
Unemployment	4	5 H	4	4	2	4	5	2	4	4
Education Issues	1	2	1	2	1	4 C	-	1	1	2
Taxes	1	1	3 BDH	*	3	2	2	1	1	2
Moral Issues	1	1	1	*	2	1	5	3 D	1	1
Racism/hate speech/ Islamophobia/anti- Semitism	1	2 CH	*	3 CH	-	2	-	*	1	1
Crime/law and order	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	3 C	1	1
Freedom of speech / misinformation	1	*	1 B	-	5 B	1	-	1	1 J	*
Inflation/cost of living	1	1	1	*	-	2	2	1	1	1
Poverty/hunger/ homelessness	1	1	*	2	-	3	-	1	1	*
Income inequality	1	*	*	3 BC	3	-	-	-	1	*

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
National unity/Quebec	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	*
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues/	1	1	*	2 C	-	1	-	1	*	3 I
Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers	1	1	1	-	1	1	3	*	1	1
Affordable housing	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	2	*	1
Donald Trump/US politics/ US policy	1	1	*	2	-	-	-	1	1	*
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1	1	*	*	2	*	-	1	1	*
Personal finances	1	*	1	1	-	1	-	-	*	1
Aging population / seniors	*	*	1	*	1	-	1	*	*	*
Child care	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	*	-
Populism/decline of democracy	*	*	*	1	-	-	-	-	*	-
Oil sands/oil pipelines	*	-	*	1	-	-	-	*	*	*
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	-
Terrorism/Security	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
Farming/fisheries/ forestry	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
World conflict/war	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/ Dairy industry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gay marriage / same-sex marriage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	1	1	1	2	-	3	7	*	1	3
None	1	1	1	1	-	-	3	4 BCD	1	2
DK/NA	4	2	2	3	2	8 BC	3	7 BCE	3	5

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q3A. Agree/Disagree: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Strongly agree	12	8	12	13	16 B	16 B	10	11	10	12	14	14	9	13	13
Somewhat agree	15	13	15	16	15	16	15	12	17	13	10	17	17	13	14
Somewhat disagree	28	29	34 DFG	25	27	26	24	37 IK	23	29	23	28	23	30 M	29 M
Strongly disagree	39	47 CEF	34	40	34	33	45 CEF	37	40	37	48	38	45 NO	37	38
Neither agree/disagree	3	2	3	3	4	3	2	1	3	4	-	-	3	4	3
DK/NA	4	2	3	4 B	4	5	4	2	6	5	5	4	3	2	3
NET: Agree	27	20	26	28 B	31 B	32 B	25	23	27	25	24	30	26	27	27
NET: Disagree	66	77 DEF	69 F	65	61	59	69	74 I	64	66	71	66	68	67	67

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q3A. Agree/Disagree: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

BASE: All respondents

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Strongly agree	12	19 CD	13 D	7	19 H	13 H	13 H	8	12	13	12	11	13	11
Somewhat agree	15	21 CD	15	12	17	15	15	13	15	15	15	15	15	15
Somewhat disagree	28	21	31 B	29 B	20	28 E	28 E	30 E	29	27	29	25	28	27
Strongly disagree	39	32	35	45 BC	39	38	37	45	36	39	37	44 IK	38	40
Neither agree/disagree	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	4	2
DK/NA	4	4	3	4	2	4	3	2	4	3	4	3	2	5 M
NET: Agree	27	40 CD	28 D	20	36 H	28 H	28 H	21	28	28	28	26	29	26
NET: Disagree	66	53	65 B	74 BC	59	66	66	74 EFG	65	66	66	69	66	67

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q3A. Agree/Disagree: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Strongly agree	12	8	18 BDH	6	14 D	15 D	32 BDEH	10	11	15
Somewhat agree	15	11	23 BDFH	10	18	12	23	14	15	16
Somewhat disagree	28	25	29	29	45 BCDFGH	21	17	27	29	24
Strongly disagree	39	49 CEGH	23	53 CEGH	19	45 CEG	24	36 CE	38	40
Neither agree/disagree	3	2	4	2	2	3	-	4	3	1
DK/NA	4	4 DE	3 D	1	1	3	4	9 BCDEF	3	5
NET: Agree	27	19	41 BDFH	16	32 BD	28 D	55 BDEFH	25 D	26	30
NET: Disagree	66	75 CGH	52	81 CEFGH	65 CG	66 CG	41	63 CG	67	63

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q3B. Agree/Disagree: Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees

BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Strongly agree	14	11	12	16 C	13	17	11	10	19 H	14	11	7	12	14 L	19 LMN
Somewhat agree	21	15	20	23 BG	26 BG	21	15	18	25 J	15	17	22	17	24 M	21
Somewhat disagree	20	23	25 DEF	17	14	17	24 DE	26 I	14	23	26 I	21	19	20	19
Strongly disagree	21	26 C	16	22 C	20	19	26 C	16	22	20	22	25 O	26 O	20	17
Neither agree/disagree	5	5	7	5	8	3	6	7	3	3	3	4	6	6	5
DK/NA	19	20	22	17	19	23	18	24	17	26	20	21	19	16	20
NET: Agree	34	26	31	39 BCG	39 BG	37 BG	26	28	43 HJK	28	28	29	29	38 M	39 LM
NET: Disagree	41	48 DEF	40	40	34	36	50 CDEF	42	36	43	49	46 O	46 O	40	36

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q3B. Agree/Disagree: Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees

BASE: All respondents

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Strongly agree	14	14	16 D	12	14	16	13	11	12	15	13	18 IK	17 N	11
Somewhat agree	21	25 D	22	18	21	22	17	22	21	21	21	20	23 N	18
Somewhat disagree	20	19	18	23	16	22	23	20	21 L	25 L	21 L	16	19	21
Strongly disagree	21	18	18	25 BC	25	20	18	26 FG	21	21	21	21	19	23 M
Neither agree/disagree	5	5	5	6	5	5	7	4	6	3	5	4	5	5
DK/NA	19	20	20	17	19	14	22 FH	16	19	15	18	21	16	22 M
NET: Agree	34	39 D	38 D	29	35	38 G	31	34	32	36	33	39	41 N	28
NET: Disagree	41	36	36	48 BC	41	42	41	46	42	46 L	43 L	36	38	44 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q3B. Agree/Disagree: Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	=====								=====	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Strongly agree	14	9	24 BDEFH	7	10	10	35 BDEFH	12	12	18 I
Somewhat agree	21	17	29 BDFH	14	22	18	28	18	20	22
Somewhat disagree	20	24 CGH	15 G	18 G	31 CDGH	25 CG	6	17 G	21	18
Strongly disagree	21	26 CEGH	9	46 BCEFGH	13	26 CEGH	5	10	21	20
Neither agree/disagree	5	5	4	7	9	5	4	8 C	6	4
DK/NA	19	19 D	19 D	8	14	15	22	35 BCDEF	19	18
NET: Agree	34	26	53 BDEFH	21	33 D	28	63 BDEFH	30 D	33	40 I
NET: Disagree	41	51 CGH	25 G	64 BCEFGH	44 CGH	52 CGH	11	27 G	42	38

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q3C. Agree/Disagree: There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.

BASE: All respondents

		REGION						CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Strongly agree	22	20	20	23	24	26	17	19	17	21	18	14	19	23 L	28 LM
Somewhat agree	22	17	25 B	22	22	22	22	24	25	19	21	19	18	26 M	24 M
Somewhat disagree	23	29 DEF	27 DEF	21	18	18	22	26	21	18	25	26	26 O	22	20
Strongly disagree	26	26	21	28 C	26	26	31 C	24	29	33	31	35 NO	31 NO	22	22
Neither agree/disagree	3	1	3	3	4	5 B	4	5	3	6	1	1	3	5 L	2
DK/NA	5	7	4	4	6	3	4	3	4	4	3	5	4	3	4
NET: Agree	44	37	45	44	46	47	39	42	42	40	40	32	36	49 LM	52 LM
NET: Disagree	49	55 F	48	48	45	44	53	50	50	51	56	61 NO	57 NO	44	41

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q3C. Agree/Disagree: There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Strongly agree	22	30 D	26 D	14	26 H	28 H	21	15	22	21	22	21	23	21
Somewhat agree	22	24	22	21	19	20	21	23	23	21	23	20	23	22
Somewhat disagree	23	19	21	26 B	23	22	24	26	23	25	23	21	22	23
Strongly disagree	26	19	23	32 BC	23	25	24	30 E	24	28	25	29	25	27
Neither agree/disagree	3	3	4	3	4	2	4	3	4 J	1	3	3	4	3
DK/NA	5	5	4	5	5	3	5	3	4	5	4	5	4	5
NET: Agree	44	53 D	48 D	35	46	48 H	42	39	45	41	44	41	45	42
NET: Disagree	49	39	45	58 BC	46	47	49	56 EF	47	53	48	50	47	50

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q3C. Agree/Disagree: There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	=====								=====	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Strongly agree	22	13	36 BDFH	12	26 BD	19	40 BDFH	18	22	19
Somewhat agree	22	19	27 BDF	15	38 BCDFH	13	30 F	25 DF	23	20
Somewhat disagree	23	27 CFH	21	28 FH	19	17	15	17	24	19
Strongly disagree	26	34 CEGH	10	41 CEGH	12	40 CEGH	12	22 CE	24	34 I
Neither agree/disagree	3	2	3 D	1	2	7 BD	-	7 BCDE	3	2
DK/NA	5	5	4	2	2	4	3	10 BCDEFG	4	6
NET: Agree	44	32	62 BDFH	28	65 BDFH	32	70 BDFH	43 BD	45	39
NET: Disagree	49	62 CEGH	31	69 CEFGH	31	57 CEGH	27	39 C	48	53

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q3D. Agree/Disagree: Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Strongly agree	50	54 CF	43	55 CEF	43	37	60 CEF	50	58 J	40	54	58 NO	54	46	48
Somewhat agree	34	34	42 DEG	32	32	36	28	36	32	39	26	33	32	36	32
Somewhat disagree	6	5	7	4	9	12 BCDG	4	6	4	9	7	4	6	6	7
Strongly disagree	6	6	4	5	8	9	6	5	3	5	9	4	4	7	7 LM
Neither agree/disagree	2	1	2	2	2	4 G	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	2	2 L
DK/NA	2	1	3	2	6 G	2	1	2	2	2	3	1	2	3	2
NET: Agree	84	87 EF	84 EF	87 EF	74	73	88 EF	86	90 J	79	81	90 NO	86 O	83	80
NET: Disagree	12	10	11	10	17 D	22 BCDG	10	10	8	15	15	8	11	12	15 L

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q3D. Agree/Disagree: Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada.

BASE: All respondents

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Strongly agree	50	40	45	59 BC	44	52	53 E	55 E	43	50	45	68 IJK	54 N	47
Somewhat agree	34	38 D	36 D	30	30	34	32	36	39 L	36 L	38 L	20	31	37 M
Somewhat disagree	6	8 D	7 D	4	9 H	8 H	5	4	7 J	4	6	5	7	5
Strongly disagree	6	9 D	6 D	4	11 FGH	5	5	3	6 L	8 L	7 L	3	5	6
Neither agree/disagree	2	1	2	1	2	*	2 F	2	2	2	2	1	1	2
DK/NA	2	4 D	3	1	4 FH	1	3 H	1	3 J	1	2	2	2	3
NET: Agree	84	78	81	89 BC	74	86 E	84 E	90 EG	82	86	83	88 IK	85	84
NET: Disagree	12	17 D	14 D	8	19 GH	13 H	10	8	13 L	12	13 L	8	12	12

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q3D. Agree/Disagree: Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada.

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	=====								=====	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Strongly agree	50	63 CEFGH	34	69 CEFGH	30	48 CEG	28	43 CE	46	63 I
Somewhat agree	34	28	42 BD	26	53 BDFGH	32	32	36 BD	37 J	26
Somewhat disagree	6	4	10 BDH	1	7 D	7 D	27 BCDEFH	5 D	6	4
Strongly disagree	6	3	10 BD	3	7	7	9	7 B	6	4
Neither agree/disagree	2	1	2	*	3	4 D	-	3 D	2 J	*
DK/NA	2	2	2	1	1	2	3	6 BDEF	2	3
NET: Agree	84	91 CEFGH	76	95 CEFGH	83 G	80 G	60	79 G	83	89 I
NET: Disagree	12	6	20 BDH	4	14 BD	14 BD	37 BCDEFH	12 BD	12	8

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q3E. Agree/Disagree: Immigrants take away jobs from other Canadians

BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Strongly agree	7	7	5	8 G	6	9	4	6	4	7	3	8	5	8	7
Somewhat agree	12	12	11	9	12	22 BCDEG	13	7	9	15 H	8	15	9	11	12
Somewhat disagree	27	27	29	28	30	25	23	31 K	29	30	19	25	24	27	30
Strongly disagree	51	52 F	51 F	53 F	46	40	56 F	52	57 J	43	68 HJ	50	59 NO	51	48
Neither agree/disagree	2	1	1	2	3	3	2	2	1	4	-	2	1	2	1
DK/NA	1	1	2	1	4	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2
NET: Agree	19	19	17	17	18	31 BCDEG	17	13	13	22	11	23 M	14	18	19 M
NET: Disagree	78	79 F	80 F	81 F	75	65	79 F	83	85 J	73	87 J	75	84 OL	78	78

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q3E. Agree/Disagree: Immigrants take away jobs from other Canadians

BASE: All respondents

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Strongly agree	7	12 CD	7	4	11 H	7 H	7 H	3	7 L	10 L	8 L	3	7	7
Somewhat agree	12	20 CD	12 D	7	15	14	13	10	14 L	10	13 L	8	13	11
Somewhat disagree	27	24	30	27	26	28	26	25	28	26	28	25	30 N	25
Strongly disagree	51	40	48 B	59 BC	45	50	51	60 EFG	48	50	49	60 IJK	48	54 M
Neither agree/disagree	2	2	2	1	3 F	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1
DK/NA	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2
NET: Agree	19	32 CD	19 D	11	25 H	20 H	20 H	13	21 L	21 L	21 L	11	19	18
NET: Disagree	78	64	78 B	86 BC	70	78	77	85 EFG	76	76	76	85 IJK	78	79

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q3E. Agree/Disagree: Immigrants take away jobs from other Canadians

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	=====								=====	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Strongly agree	7	5	9 BD	3	6	9 D	11	9 D	7	6
Somewhat agree	12	8	19 BDEFH	9	10	8	31 BDEFH	11	12	11
Somewhat disagree	27	25	32 BD	22	37 BDG	28	19	28	29 J	22
Strongly disagree	51	60 CEGH	37	66 CEFGH	46	51 C	36	46 C	50	56
Neither agree/disagree	2	2	2 D	*	-	4 D	2	2	1	3
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	1	*	-	4 CDEF	1	2
NET: Agree	19	13	28 BDEFH	12	16	17	43 BDEFH	19 D	19	17
NET: Disagree	78	84 CGH	69	87 CGH	83 CG	79 CG	56	74 G	78	78

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q3F. Agree/Disagree: Canada needs more immigration to increase its population

BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Strongly agree	24	32 CEF	20	26 CEF	18	17	26 F	23	30 J	19	29	18	25	23	28 LN
Somewhat agree	33	38 DF	41 DEFG	30	29	27	29	45 I	32	34	37	36	31	34	30
Somewhat disagree	20	16	20	20	18	23	19	19	21	16	13	24	19	17	19
Strongly disagree	16	10	13	16	25 BCD	24 BCD	17	7	11	23 HI	17	15	14	20 M	17
Neither agree/disagree	4	2	3	5 B	6	4	6 B	3	4	6	3	5	6 O	4	3
DK/NA	3	2	3	3	4	5	3	3	3	3	2	2	5 N	2	3
NET: Agree	56	70 CDEFG	61 EF	56 F	47	44	55 F	67 J	62	52	66	54	56	57	58
NET: Disagree	36	26	33	36 B	43 BC	47 BCDG	36 B	26	31	39 H	29	39	33	37	36

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q3F. Agree/Disagree: Canada needs more immigration to increase its population

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Strongly agree	24	17	18	32 BC	25	24	24	28	19	16	19	40 IJK	25	22
Somewhat agree	33	29	34	34	27	34	31	38 EG	34	31	33	31	34	32
Somewhat disagree	20	22 D	24 D	16	20	23 H	23 H	14	21 L	22 L	21 L	15	19	21
Strongly disagree	16	24 D	19 D	11	20 H	16	14	13	19 L	20 L	19 L	7	16	17
Neither agree/disagree	4	5	4	5	4 F	1	4	5 F	3	7 I	4	4	4	5
DK/NA	3	4	3	3	4 H	2	4 H	1	3	3	3	3	2	4
NET: Agree	56	45	51	66 BC	52	58	56	66 EFG	54	47	52	71 IJK	59 N	54
NET: Disagree	36	46 D	42 D	26	40 H	39 H	37 H	27	40 L	43 L	40 L	22	35	37

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q3F. Agree/Disagree: Canada needs more immigration to increase its population

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	=====								=====	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Strongly agree	24	34 CEFGH	15	29 CEH	13	22	16	18	20	36 I
Somewhat agree	33	33	31	35 G	39 G	29	19	35 G	34	29
Somewhat disagree	20	15	26 BH	21 B	24 B	21	26	15	21	16
Strongly disagree	16	8	24 BD	10	19 B	20 BD	36 BD	21 BD	18 J	11
Neither agree/disagree	4	7 CD	2	3	4	6	4	4	4	4
DK/NA	3	4 E	2	2	1	3	-	7 CDE	3	4
NET: Agree	56	67 CEFGH	46	64 CFGH	52	51	35	53 G	54	66 I
NET: Disagree	36	23	50 BDH	31 B	44 BD	41 B	62 BDFH	36 B	39 J	27

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q4. Do you think that on balance the effect of these [immigrants] coming to the country is making Canada a [better/worse] place?

BASE: All respondents

		REGION						CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Better place	50	58 CF	48 F	51 F	50	39	54 F	52	55	45	53	52	55 N	44	50 N
Worse place	9	8	6	10 C	11	18 BCDG	7	3	7	15 H	8	3	8 L	13 LM	11 L
No difference	34	29	39 BDG	32	30	35	31	38	33	33	29	40 OM	29	36	31
Depends	3	1	5 B	3	3	3	3	4	2	3	1	2	3	3	4 L
DK/NA	3	4	2	3	5	5	5	3	3	3	9 H	3	4	3	3

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q4. Do you think that on balance the effect of these [immigrants] coming to the country is making Canada a [better/worse] place?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Better place	50	39	47 B	58 BC	45	49	53	55 E	47	46	47	59 IJK	52	48
worse place	9	13 D	9	8	12	9	10	8	10 L	14 L	11 L	5	10	9
No difference	34	41 D	35 D	29	35	36	32	32	36 L	34	35 L	28	33	34
Depends	3	3	5	3	5	4	2	3	3	3	3	5	3	4
DK/NA	3	4	4	3	3	2	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	4

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q4. Do you think that on balance the effect of these [immigrants] coming to the country is making Canada a [better/worse] place?

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	=====								=====	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Better place	50	62 CEFGH	35	67 CEFGH	48 CG	50 CG	28	38	49	54
worse place	9	4	19 BDEFH	2	8	10 D	33 BDEFH	7	11 J	6
No difference	34	29	37 BD	27	41 BD	36	25	43 BDG	34	31
Depends	3	3	5	2	4	–	5	5	3	5
DK/NA	3	3 D	4 D	1	–	5	9	7 BD	3	5

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q5_1. Why do you say that new immigrants make Canada a better place?

BASE: All respondents who said better place

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	1001	80	224	390	75	76	155	108	186	56	49	191	240	202	305
Unweighted 'N'	997	112	223	349	71	81	161	106	166	56	55	92	168	203	476
Adds to Canada's diversity / multiculturalism	53	55	49	53	61	54	55	49	47	54	42	57	56 O	54	46
Helps Canada's economy grow / immigrants bring skills / immigrants start businesses	32	34 C	21	36 C	32	39 C	29	26	42 H	37	38	30	30	35	32
Helps Canada's population grow / we need more people	5	8 C	1	5 C	4	5	8 C	-	5	7	11	1	5 L	6 L	7 L
Shows Canadians are caring / open	3	1	8 BD	2	-	-	4	7	2	-	-	5	3	*	5 N
Enhances Canada's reputation around the world	3	-	9 DG	1	-	-	*	9 IK	1	-	1	1	3	2	4 L
Immigrants weaken Canadian (Quebec) identity / too much multiculturalism	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	*
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost too much / drain on welfare system	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Family reunification	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
None	1	-	1	*	3 D	-	-	1	*	-	-	1	1	-	1
Other	2	-	7 DG	1	-	2	*	4	1	2	-	2	2	1	4 N
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	-	-	2	2	1	-	8	3	1	1	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q5_1. Why do you say that new immigrants make Canada a better place?

BASE: All respondents who said better place

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can. 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	1001	177	311	497	128	193	216	299	559	159	718	270	505	496
Unweighted 'N'	997	175	314	491	116	202	204	301	594	155	749	236	495	502
Adds to Canada's diversity / multiculturalism	53	55	57	51	42	58 E	53	56 E	56 L	57 L	56 L	45	51	55
Helps Canada's economy grow / immigrants bring skills / immigrants start businesses	32	27	26	37 BC	33	28	31	33	28	26	27	43 IJK	34	29
Helps Canada's population grow / we need more people	5	4	6	5	5	4	4	6	5	8	6	3	6	4
Shows Canadians are caring / open	3	5	5 D	2	6 H	4	4	1	3	4	3	2	3	3
Enhances Canada's reputation around the world	3	4	2	2	3	2	4	1	3	2	3	1	2	3
Immigrants weaken Canadian (Quebec) identity / too much multiculturalism	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	*
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost too much / drain on welfare system	*	*	-	*	1	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*
Family reunification	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	*	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*
None	1	1	1	1	2	-	1	1	1	-	*	1	1	1
Other	2	2	3	2	4	5 H	1	1	3 J	*	2	2	1	3
DK/NA	1	1	2	1	4	-	1	1	*	3	1	2	2	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q5_1. Why do you say that new immigrants make Canada a better place?

BASE: All respondents who said better place

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	=====								=====	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	1001	377	186	184	46	74	11	98	744	233
Unweighted 'N'	997	400	192	147	50	69	11	105	799	174
Adds to Canada's diversity / multiculturalism	53	51	49	63 BCEH	42	63 E	50	48	56	47
Helps Canada's economy grow / immigrants bring skills / immigrants start businesses	32	34 EF	38 EF	31 F	17	16	29	33 EF	28	42 I
Helps Canada's population grow / we need more people	5	6 D	4	1	2	3	11	10 DE	6	2
Shows Canadians are caring / open	3	3	4	2	14 BDH	3	-	1	3	2
Enhances Canada's reputation around the world	3	2	1	1	14 BCD	5	-	5	3	1
Immigrants weaken Canadian (Quebec) identity / too much multiculturalism	*	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	-
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost too much / drain on welfare system	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
Family reunification	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
None	1	*	1	-	2	3	-	-	*	2
Other	2	2	1	-	8	4	-	3	3 J	1
DK/NA	1	1	*	2	2	1	10	-	1	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q5 2. Why do you say that new immigrants make Canada a worse place?

BASE: All respondents who said worse place

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	189	10	26	79	17	36	20	7	25	19	7	13	36	59	67
Unweighted 'N'	211	17	27	84	17	41	25	7	26	19	9	7	25	55	106
Immigrants weaken Canadian (Quebec) identity / too much multiculturalism	44	42	36	47	40	47	41	32	27	51	15	15	47	46 L	48 L
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost too much / drain on welfare system	16	15	7	16	39 C	13	18	-	31 J	3	51 J	15	20	21	9
Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other Canadians	14	20	15	14	3	15	18	20	17	16	-	45	14	8	14
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	10	-	14	10	7	10	8	16	11	10	8	-	7	9	10
Over-population – there are too many people in Canada already	4	-	8	2	7	5	3	11	-	-	-	11	3	6	2
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other Canadians	2	5	10	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	8	15	-	-	4
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases	1	4	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Helps Canada's economy grow / immigrants bring skills / immigrants start businesses	*	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1
None	3	-	-	4	-	5	-	-	8	10	-	-	-	4	2
Other	4	13	5	4	3	4	-	-	5	7	-	-	4	4	7
DK/NA	1	-	5	-	-	-	6	22	-	-	17	-	4	2	-

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q5 2. Why do you say that new immigrants make Canada a worse place?

BASE: All respondents who said worse place

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	189	59	62	67	33	36	40	41	118	47	165	24	93	97
Unweighted 'N'	211	73	71	65	37	45	41	41	135	48	183	28	102	109
Immigrants weaken Canadian (Quebec) identity / too much multiculturalism	44	50	47	36	45	50	44	35	48	41	46	30	47	41
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost too much / drain on welfare system	16	13	16	20	7	7	9	32 EFG	17	12	16	22	14	19
Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other Canadians	14	15	12	15	22	12	20	7	14	14	14	15	15	13
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	10	11	10	7	10	13	10	10	7	16	10	8	7	12
Over-population – there are too many people in Canada already	4	4	-	8	6	-	6	5	4	6	4	-	3	5
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other Canadians	2	-	3	4	4	-	-	8	1	7	3	-	3	2
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases	1	3	-	1	2	3	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	1
Helps Canada's economy grow / immigrants bring skills / immigrants start businesses	*	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	1
None	3	-	5	3	-	4	-	-	3	-	2	6	4	1
Other	4	4	3	5	4	9	3	4	3	1	3	14	5	4
DK/NA	1	-	2	2	-	-	7	-	-	3	1	5	2	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q5 2. Why do you say that new immigrants make Canada a worse place?

BASE: All respondents who said worse place

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	189	22	104	7	7	14	13	17	160	24
Unweighted 'N'	211	24	118	8	8	13	13	21	181	24
Immigrants weaken Canadian (Quebec) identity / too much multiculturalism	44	34	48	30	19	44	40	43	47	28
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost too much / drain on welfare system	16	19	20	-	13	8	4	16	18	8
Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other Canadians	14	13	12	31	-	17	24	22	11	31 I
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	10	3	11	9	24	17	5	6	10	8
Over-population – there are too many people in Canada already	4	7	2	-	10	-	10	-	3	6
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other Canadians	2	3	1	-	35 C	-	5	-	1	11
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases	1	3	1	10	-	-	-	-	1	3
Helps Canada's economy grow / immigrants bring skills / immigrants start businesses	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
None	3	-	2	-	-	14	-	8	3	-
Other	4	12	3	-	-	-	12	4	5	-
DK/NA	1	6	-	19	-	-	-	-	1	5

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q6. As you may know, President Donald Trump has taken steps to make it more difficult for skilled immigrants to gain entry to the United States. Do you favour or oppose Canada trying to encourage skilled immigrants who are denied entry into the United States to choose to come to Canada instead?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Strongly favour	35	34	33	36	35	31	37	39	35	37	42	34	43 NO	34	32
Somewhat favour	36	40	35	35	31	37	37	35	35	40	31	45 OM	29	37 M	35
Somewhat oppose	12	12	13	12	13	12	9	10	11	9	10	10	11	14	12
Strongly oppose	9	8	9	9	11	13	9	6	9	7	12	5	8	10 L	13 LM
Neither favour nor oppose	3	3	5 FG	3	3	2	2	6 JK	3	1	1	3	4	3	3
DK/NA	5	3	4	5	7	5	6	4	7	5	5	4	5	3	6 N

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q6. As you may know, President Donald Trump has taken steps to make it more difficult for skilled immigrants to gain entry to the United States. Do you favour or oppose Canada trying to encourage skilled immigrants who are denied entry into the United States to choose to come to Canada instead?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Strongly favour	35	30	33	40 BC	31	34	36	41 EF	32	36	33	40 IK	38 N	32
Somewhat favour	36	32	37	36	34	37	39	33	36	36	36	34	32	39 M
Somewhat oppose	12	16 D	12	10	14	13	12	10	13	12	13	9	11	13
Strongly oppose	9	13 D	10	7	13 G	10	6	9	10	10	10	7	10	9
Neither favour nor oppose	3	4	3	3	2	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	4
DK/NA	5	5	6	4	5	4	3	3	5	3	4	7 J	6	4

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q6. As you may know, President Donald Trump has taken steps to make it more difficult for skilled immigrants to gain entry to the United States. Do you favour or oppose Canada trying to encourage skilled immigrants who are denied entry into the United States to choose to come to Canada instead?

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	=====								=====	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Strongly favour	35	43 CEGH	24	47 CEGH	20	45 CEGH	13	26	34	39
Somewhat favour	36	36 H	37 FH	39 FH	43 FH	27	48 FH	28	36	35
Somewhat oppose	12	8	18 BDF	4	16 BD	9	28 BDF	13 BD	12	10
Strongly oppose	9	5	14 BD	5	13 B	13 B	11	10 B	10	7
Neither favour nor oppose	3	4 D	2	1	4	4	-	10 BCDF	3	4
DK/NA	5	4	5	3	5	3	-	13 BCDEF	5	5

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q7A. Do you [agree/disagree] with the following: It is more difficult for non-white people to be successful in Canadian society than it is for those who are white
 BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Strongly agree	24	26 F	22	26 F	21	17	25	26	27	20	22	25	26	22	22
Somewhat agree	34	34	38 D	31	29	35	34	37	33	37	43	37	33	30	36 N
Somewhat disagree	17	22	18	16	22	19	14	16	14	18	12	18	14	21 M	17
Strongly disagree	20	17	15	21 C	23	24 C	20	13	21 H	21	14	18	21	23 O	18
Neither agree/disagree	2	1	2	3	2	1	1	2	3	-	3	-	1	3	3 M
DK/NA	4	1	5 B	3	4	4	5 B	7 I	2	4	5	2	4	2	5 LN

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q7A. Do you [agree/disagree] with the following: It is more difficult for non-white people to be successful in Canadian society than it is for those who are white
 BASE: All respondents

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Strongly agree	24	19	20	29 BC	25	25	20	29 G	22	27	23	27	19	28 M
Somewhat agree	34	33	31	36	29	31	34	36	36 L	36 L	36 L	26	32	35
Somewhat disagree	17	17	21 D	15	17	19	19	15	19 J	12	17 J	19 J	19	16
Strongly disagree	20	25 D	23 D	14	22	18	23 H	16	19	21	19	21	24 N	16
Neither agree/disagree	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	1	2	1	2	3	2	2
DK/NA	4	4	3	4	5	3	3	2	3	3	3	5	3	4

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q7A. Do you [agree/disagree] with the following: It is more difficult for non-white people to be successful in Canadian society than it is for those who are white
 BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	=====								=====	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Strongly agree	24	28 CEGH	12	36 CEGH	14	45 BCEGH	9	19 C	23	28
Somewhat agree	34	39 CFG	28	31	53 BCDFGH	22	22	36 F	35	30
Somewhat disagree	17	13	25 BDEFH	13	14	16	27	16	18	15
Strongly disagree	20	14	29 BDEFH	17	14	13	40 BDEFH	17	19	21
Neither agree/disagree	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	3	2	2
DK/NA	4	4	2	1	3	4	2	10 BCDEFG	4	3

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q7B. Do you [agree/disagree] with the following: Ethnic and racial groups should take more responsibility for solving their own economic and social problems
 BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Strongly agree	19	19	17	20	23 G	26 CG	14	17	22	24	18	14	15	17	27 LMN
Somewhat agree	28	30	33 DG	25	26	33 G	21	32 I	21	29	25	22	23	29	33 LM
Somewhat disagree	23	22	23	24	19	19	26	24	22	23	20	26	26 O	23	20
Strongly disagree	21	23 C	12	24 C	22 C	18	31 BCDEF	11	27 H	18	32 HJ	29 O	26 O	23 O	11
Neither agree/disagree	4	2	7 BDF	4	4	2	3	9 JK	4	3	3	5	4	4	3
DK/NA	5	5	8 DFG	4	7	2	4	8 K	4	3	3	3	6 N	3	6 N

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q7B. Do you [agree/disagree] with the following: Ethnic and racial groups should take more responsibility for solving their own economic and social problems

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Strongly agree	19	23 D	21 D	15	26 GH	23 H	17	15	18	20	18	23	24 N	15
Somewhat agree	28	28	30	26	29	29	32	25	30 J	22	28	27	28	27
Somewhat disagree	23	17	23 B	26 B	20	19	27 EF	25	24	22	23	21	21	24
Strongly disagree	21	23 C	17	24 C	18	22	18	26 EG	20	27 I	22	20	20	23
Neither agree/disagree	4	4	4	4	2	3	2	5 G	4	6	4	4	3	5
DK/NA	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	5	4	5	5	3	7 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q7B. Do you [agree/disagree] with the following: Ethnic and racial groups should take more responsibility for solving their own economic and social problems

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	=====								=====	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Strongly agree	19	14	28 BDFH	13	20	17	46 BCDEFH	17	18	21
Somewhat agree	28	21	34 BDF	19	47 BCDFH	23	32	32 BD	28	27
Somewhat disagree	23	30 CEFGH	20	28 CEFGH	16	14	12	16	24	19
Strongly disagree	21	24 CEG	11 E	35 BCEGH	5	38 BCEGH	10	21 CE	21	24
Neither agree/disagree	4	4 D	4 D	1	4	5	-	6 D	4	3
DK/NA	5	6 C	3	4	8	4	-	8 C	5	5

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q7C. Do you [agree/disagree] with the following: My local police force does a good job of treating Black people fairly

BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Strongly agree	27	26	20	28 C	38 BCD	32 C	27	16	22	29 H	28	23	25	30	30
Somewhat agree	30	32	32	29	27	30	25	31	28	36	26	33	28	31	27
Somewhat disagree	15	12	18 E	15 E	7	15 E	17 E	19	21	15	21	24 NOM	15	13	14
Strongly disagree	9	16 DEFG	12 DEFG	8	6	5	7	15 JK	10	5	6	7	10	9	9
Neither agree/disagree	5	3	4	5	3	5	6	6	5	3	4	4	5	4	5
DK/NA	14	11	12	14	19	13	18	13	14	12	15	9	17 L	13	15 L

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q7C. Do you [agree/disagree] with the following: My local police force does a good job of treating Black people fairly

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Strongly agree	27	34 D	29 D	22	29	29 H	28	23	28	27	27	27	33 N	22
Somewhat agree	30	31	30	28	26	25	29	36 EFG	31 L	30	31 L	25	30	29
Somewhat disagree	15	13	14	18 BC	12	17	18	15	15	17	16	14	14	17
Strongly disagree	9	11	9	8	15 GH	11 G	6	8	8	10	9	11	8	11 M
Neither agree/disagree	5	2	5 B	6 B	5	5	4	5	4	5	4	6	5	4
DK/NA	14	10	13	17 BC	13	13	14	13	13	11	13	18 JK	11	18 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q7C. Do you [agree/disagree] with the following: My local police force does a good job of treating Black people fairly

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	=====								=====	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Strongly agree	27	19	43 BDEFH	19	20	14	54 BDEFH	28 BDF	28	24
Somewhat agree	30	33 GH	29	27	36 G	27	19	25	31	26
Somewhat disagree	15	16 CG	8	28 BCGH	22 CG	20 CG	5	13 C	15	17
Strongly disagree	9	12 CE	5	11 C	5	13 CE	7	9	8	13 I
Neither agree/disagree	5	5	4	2	7	7	7	4	4	5
DK/NA	14	15	12	13	10	18	9	20 CE	14	15

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q8. In general, what is your opinion of the United States?

BASE: All respondents

		REGION						CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Very favourable	7	9	6	6	10	11	7	7	7	8	5	5	5	6	8
Somewhat favourable	22	26	24	20	22	28 G	19	19	20	26	15	24	25 O	25 O	18
Somewhat unfavourable	30	31	33	30	29	28	29	39 IJ	26	28	36	33	34 O	32	27
Very unfavourable	33	32	30	35 F	30	26	37 F	27	37 H	29	35	32	30	31	39 MN
DK/NA	7	3	7	8	9	7	8	8	10	8	9	6	6	6	7
			B	B			B								
NET: Favourable	29	35 D	30	26	31	39 CDG	26	25	27	35 K	20	29	30	31	27
NET: Unfavourable	63	62	63 F	66 F	60	54	66 F	66	63	57	71	65	64	63	66

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q8. In general, what is your opinion of the United States?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Very favourable	7	8	8	6	8	6	7	5	7	6	7	6	10 N	4
Somewhat favourable	22	26 C	19	22	25	20	23	22	22	22	22	23	27 N	18
Somewhat unfavourable	30	25	32 B	32 B	24	33 E	36 E	34 E	31	28	31	31	28	33 M
Very unfavourable	33	34	33	33	36	36	30	33	33	38 L	34	30	28	38 M
DK/NA	7	7	8	7	8	6	5	5	6	6	6	10 IJK	8	7
NET: Favourable	29	34 C	27	28	33	26	30	27	30	28	29	29	37 N	22
NET: Unfavourable	63	59	65	64	59	68 E	65	67	64	66	64	61	55	71 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q8. In general, what is your opinion of the United States?

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	=====								=====	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Very favourable	7	4	13 BDEFH	3	3	4	18	7	8 J	4
Somewhat favourable	22	21 D	32 BDEFH	12	18	14	40 BDEFH	19	22	25
Somewhat unfavourable	30	31	26	32	37 CG	40 CG	19	30	31	28
Very unfavourable	33	38 CGH	22	47 BCGH	37 CG	39 CGH	20	26	33	32
DK/NA	7	6	7	5	5	4	3	19 BCDEFG	6	11 I
NET: Favourable	29	25 D	45 BDEFH	16	21	18	58 BDEFH	25 D	29	29
NET: Unfavourable	63	69 CGH	48	80 BCGH	75 CGH	78 CGH	39	56	65	61

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q9. Over the last 10 years, do you think Canada has become [more/less] like the United States?

BASE: All respondents

		REGION						CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
More like the United States	22	19	17	23 C	23	28 BC	27 C	16	24	38 HI	26	35 NOM	20	17	22 N
Less like the United States	35	41 C	29	37 C	39 C	33	33	26	39 H	31	40 H	29	36	40 LO	34
Has there been no change	37	38	48 BDEFG	34	27	33	34	51 IJK	30	29	24	27	36 L	41 L	39 L
DK/NA	6	3	6 B	6 B	12 BCD	6	7 B	7	7 J	3	10 J	9 N	8 N	2	5 N

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q9. Over the last 10 years, do you think Canada has become [more/less] like the United States?

BASE: All respondents

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
More like the United States	22	20	21	24	25	24	26 H	19	21	29 IKL	23	21	25 N	20
Less like the United States	35	33	32	38 C	30	33	34	38	37	31	35	33	35	34
Has there been no change	37	41 D	40 D	32	37	37	34	39	37	35	37	37	36	38
DK/NA	6	6	7	5	8 H	6	6	3	5	5	5	9 IJK	4	8 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q9. Over the last 10 years, do you think Canada has become [more/less] like the United States?

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
More like the United States	22	20	23	32 BCH	24	24	19	17	22	25
Less like the United States	35	39 H	37 H	31	34	30	35	28	36	32
Has there been no change	37	36	36	33	39	38	43	44 D	38	34
DK/NA	6	6	4	4	4	8	4	12 BCDEG	5	10 I

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q10. As you may know, Canada is part of NAFTA – a free trade agreement with the United States and Mexico that was recently renegotiated by all three countries.

On balance, do you think NAFTA has helped the Canadian economy or hurt the Canadian economy?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Helped Canadian economy	51	51	54 E	52 E	41	48	50	56	54	49	47	50	46	51	53 M
Hurt Canadian economy	25	23	26 G	25	27	27	19	22	20	26	20	20	26	31 LO	23
Helped and hurt equally	4	4	4	3	4	3	5	4	3	2	8	2	3	3	5 LM
DK/NA	21	23 C	16	20	27 C	22	26 C	19	22	23	25	28 NO	24 NO	14	18

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q10. As you may know, Canada is part of NAFTA – a free trade agreement with the United States and Mexico that was recently renegotiated by all three countries.

On balance, do you think NAFTA has helped the Canadian economy or hurt the Canadian economy?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Helped Canadian economy	51	43	50 B	57 BC	43	46	49	63 EFG	51	50	51	53	56 N	46
Hurt Canadian economy	25	29 D	27 D	20	26	29 H	25	22	27 L	25	27 L	19	26	23
Helped and hurt equally	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	3	5	4	3	4	3
DK/NA	21	24	19	20	27 H	20 H	22 H	11	19	19	19	26 IK	14	27 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q10. As you may know, Canada is part of NAFTA – a free trade agreement with the United States and Mexico that was recently renegotiated by all three countries.

On balance, do you think NAFTA has helped the Canadian economy or hurt the Canadian economy?

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Helped Canadian economy	51	54 H	50	55 H	54	47	50	44	52	48
Hurt Canadian economy	25	20	34 BDH	21	33 BDH	25	38 BH	20	26	21
Helped and hurt equally	4	3	4	4	4	3	-	4	4	3
DK/NA	21	24 CE	13	20 CE	8	25 CE	12	33 BCDEG	18	28 I

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q11. An American Presidential Election will be held in November. Which candidate would you most like to see win:

BASE: All respondents

		REGION						CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Democratic Party candidate Joe Biden	67	66 F	72 F	69 F	62	53	70 F	76 IJ	67	56	73 J	63	63	69	75 LMN
Republican Party candidate Donald Trump	15	15	10	14 C	15	31 BCDEG	16 C	7	13	30 HIK	12	17	18 O	15	12
Neither	7	5	7	8 E	4	7	5	8	9	7	5	10 O	7	6	4
No preference	4	3	4	4	4	3	2	3	5	-	3	4	5	3	3
Undecided	1	3	2	1	2	1	1	2	*	1	-	*	1	1	2
Other (independent candidate/candidate from another party)	*	-	*	*	1	1	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*
DK/NA	5	7	5	4	12 CDF	4	6	4	5	5	7	4	6	5	4

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q11. An American Presidential Election will be held in November. Which candidate would you most like to see win:

BASE: All respondents

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Democratic Party candidate Joe Biden	67	63	67	71 B	66	71	64	73 EG	70 L	68	69 L	62	60	74 M
Republican Party candidate Donald Trump	15	18 D	15	14	18	14	16	15	14	19	15	14	20 N	10
Neither	7	7	7	6	5	6	11 EFH	5	6	8	7	7	9 N	5
No preference	4	3	5	4	4	3	4	4	3	1	3	7 IJK	5 N	2
Undecided	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other (independent candidate/candidate from another party)	*	*	*	*	1	-	1	*	1	*	1	-	*	*
DK/NA	5	7	5	5	5	4	4	3	5 J	2	4	8 IJK	4	7 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q11. An American Presidential Election will be held in November. Which candidate would you most like to see win:

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	=====								=====	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Democratic Party candidate Joe Biden	67	82 CGH	47	86 CGH	84 CGH	76 CGH	34	51	69 J	62
Republican Party candidate Donald Trump	15	7 E	33 BDEFH	6 E	2	8 E	58 BCDEFH	10 E	15	14
Neither	7	4	9 BDE	3	3	12 BDE	7	9 BDE	6	11 I
No preference	4	4 DF	4 DF	1	6 DF	1	-	7 DF	3	6
Undecided	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1
Other (independent candidate/candidate from another party)	*	*	*	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
DK/NA	5	2	5 B	2	3	3	-	20 BCDEF	5	7

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12A. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **the United States**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
A friend of Canada	60	61	61 E	61 E	49	64 E	55	58	60	63	55	64	63 O	59	56
An enemy of Canada	11	8	12	10	14	9	8	12	10	11	10	6	8	14 LM	13 LM
Neither friend nor an enemy	24	26 C	18	24 C	30 CF	19	29 CF	20	24	22	31	25	22	22	26
Depends	2	3	4 D	1	3	2	2	4	2	1	3	1	3	2	3 L
DK/NA	4	2	4	3	3	6	5	6	4	2	3	5	3	3	3

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12A. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **the United States**

BASE: All respondents

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
A friend of Canada	60	55	61	61	52	59	62 E	65 E	59	59	59	61	70 N	50
An enemy of Canada	11	13	9	10	14 H	12	10	8	11	10	11	10	8	13 M
Neither friend nor an enemy	24	23	24	23	25	25	22	24	23	26	24	23	17	29 M
Depends	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3
DK/NA	4	6	4	3	7 FH	2	4 H	1	4	4	4	4	3	5 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12A. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **the United States**

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
A friend of Canada	60	55	70 BDEFH	51	49	58	81 BDEFH	59	60	58
An enemy of Canada	11	11 C	6	13 C	19 CH	16 C	9	10	10	12
Neither friend nor an enemy	24	29 CGH	20 G	30 CGH	23 G	22 G	5	17 G	24	24
Depends	2	2	2	1	7 D	2	5	2	3	1
DK/NA	4	3	2	4	2	1	-	12 BCDEF	4	4

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12B. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **China**

BASE: All respondents

		REGION						CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
A friend of Canada	25	31 EF	26	26 F	21	19	24	24	26 J	17	26	33 NO	29 O	24 O	18
An enemy of Canada	34	25	31	35 B	42 BC	40 BC	31	32	34	43	38	25	30	36 L	40 LM
Neither friend nor an enemy	33	37	33	32	31	30	38	33	33	33	33	35	31	35	34
Depends	1	2	2 F	1	2	*	1	2	1	-	-	1	1	1	2
DK/NA	7	4	8	6	4	11 BE	7	9	5	7	3	6	8 N	4	6

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12B. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **China**

BASE: All respondents

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
A friend of Canada	25	28 D	29 D	20	29	24	27	23	23	22	23	31 IJK	23	26
An enemy of Canada	34	31	34	35	32	36	33	35	36 L	35	35 L	29	38 N	30
Neither friend nor an enemy	33	30	30	38 BC	31	34	31	38 EG	33	38	34	32	32	34
Depends	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
DK/NA	7	10 CD	5	6	8 H	5	8 H	3	7 J	4	7 J	6	5	8 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12B. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **China**

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	=====								=====	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
A friend of Canada	25	28 CE	20	27 C	18	28	26	25	23	33 I
An enemy of Canada	34	30	45 BDFH	25	44 BDFH	29	42	25	35	30
Neither friend nor an enemy	33	35 C	28	42 CH	30	36	29	30	34	30
Depends	1	1	2	1	3	*	–	3	1	1
DK/NA	7	5	5	5	5	5	4	17 BCDEFG	7	6

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12C. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **Russia**

BASE: All respondents

		REGION						CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
A friend of Canada	18	22 G	21 G	17	19	17	13	17	16	19	13	18	24 O	20 O	14
An enemy of Canada	33	27	27	36 BC	31	36 C	33	27	37 H	37	36	26	28	31	41 LMN
Neither friend nor an enemy	40	44	41	38	39	37	44	43	39	36	41	46 O	38	42	37
Depends	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1
DK/NA	9	6	10	8	10	10	9	12	7	9	10	9	9	7	7

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12C. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **Russia**

BASE: All respondents

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
A friend of Canada	18	20	19	16	20	21 H	17	14	17	20	18	18	19	17
An enemy of Canada	33	29	31	36 B	31	33	34	36	33	33	33	33	34	32
Neither friend nor an enemy	40	39	42	39	38	39	38	45 G	41	41	41	37	41	39
Depends	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
DK/NA	9	12 C	7	8	11 H	6	9 H	4	9	5	8	10 J	6	11 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12C. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **Russia**

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
A friend of Canada	18	19	18	13	15	19	30 D	18	17	21
An enemy of Canada	33	35 H	35 H	36 H	35 H	30	21	23	34 J	26
Neither friend nor an enemy	40	37	39	44	47	43	48	36	40	42
Depends	1	*	1	2	-	1	-	2	1 J	*
DK/NA	9	8 EG	7	5	3	6	1	21 BCDEFG	8	11

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12D. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **India**

BASE: All respondents

		REGION						CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
A friend of Canada	66	75 CF	58	71 CF	64	60	68 C	55	74 H	68 H	72 H	64	68	68	67
An enemy of Canada	2	2	3 E	3 E	*	2	1	3	2	4	-	2	2	2	3
Neither friend nor an enemy	22	17	26 BD	19	25	26	23	28 I	19	20	21	24	23	23	21
Depends	1	1	2 D	*	1	1	*	1	-	1	-	*	1	1	1
DK/NA	8	5	11 BD	7	9	10	7	13 I	5	7	7	10	6	6	9

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12D. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **India**

BASE: All respondents

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
A friend of Canada	66	58	67 B	69 B	58	67 E	67 E	71 E	61	71 IK	63	76 IK	70 N	62
An enemy of Canada	2	3	2	2	4	3	3	1	2	2	2	3	3	2
Neither friend nor an enemy	22	26	22	22	24	22	22	24	26 JL	19	25 L	16	20	25 M
Depends	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	*
DK/NA	8	12 CD	8	6	14 FGH	7 H	8 H	2	10 L	7	9 L	5	6	10 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12D. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **India**

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	=====								=====	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
A friend of Canada	66	71 CEH	64	70 EH	58	63	68	57	64	72 I
An enemy of Canada	2	2	4	-	3	5	-	1	2	3
Neither friend nor an enemy	22	20	24	25	27	24	31	20	23	19
Depends	1	*	*	*	3	2	-	1	1	*
DK/NA	8	6	8 G	4	8	6	1	21 BCDEFG	9 J	5

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12E. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **Great Britain** (the United Kingdom)
 BASE: All respondents (Split sample)

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	1016	71	225	393	84	102	142	101	173	67	46	187	222	237	298
Unweighted 'N'	1001	102	212	355	82	100	150	97	151	61	50	89	151	222	468
A friend of Canada	89	96 CG	79	92 C	90 C	95 CG	87 C	73	91 H	100 HIK	92 H	87	91	88	92
An enemy of Canada	2	1	5 D	*	3	-	4 D	8 I	*	-	-	7 O	2	1	1
Neither friend nor an enemy	5	1	7 BF	4	6	1	7 BF	9	5	-	4	4	4	7	5
DK/NA	4	1	9 BDEG	3	1	4	1	10 I	3	-	4	3	3	4	3

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12E. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **Great Britain** (the United Kingdom)
 BASE: All respondents (Split sample)

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	1016	232	323	449	121	212	207	277	585	173	758	246	501	515
Unweighted 'N'	1001	243	325	419	132	219	196	256	622	156	778	213	485	516
A friend of Canada	89	84	92 B	89	78	92 E	91 E	93 E	90	91	90	87	93 N	86
An enemy of Canada	2	3	-	3	7 FH	2	3	1	1	4 I	1	5 IK	2	3
Neither friend nor an enemy	5	6	5	4	9	4	4	5	6	3	5	5	3	6
DK/NA	4	7	3	3	6	3	2	1	4	3	4	4	2	5 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12E. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **Great Britain** (the United Kingdom)
 BASE: All respondents (Split sample)

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	1016	311	271	129	50	74	23	141	758	232
Unweighted 'N'	1001	314	280	113	49	67	22	140	806	169
A friend of Canada	89	92 _H	91 _H	92	81	83	94	83	90	87
An enemy of Canada	2	1	1	5 _{BC}	7 _{BC}	7 _{BC}	-	1	1	5
Neither friend nor an enemy	5	4	6	3	10	6	6	4	5	5
DK/NA	4	3	2	*	1	3	-	12 _{BCDEF}	4	3

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12F. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **France**

BASE: All respondents (Split sample)

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	984	66	239	374	66	94	144	108	167	57	46	182	212	219	308
Unweighted 'N'	999	98	238	345	68	100	150	103	149	61	50	85	156	217	476
A friend of Canada	81	88 FG	92 DEFG	79	74	71	74	91 IJK	76	77	75	75	86	81	83
An enemy of Canada	2	1	1	2	2	3	1	-	2	5	-	1	1	2	1
Neither friend nor an enemy	11	8	4	12 C	19 C	14 C	17 C	1	15 H	10	19 H	14	6	15 M	11
Depends	1	-	1	*	2	-	*	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
DK/NA	6	3	3	6	3	12 BC	8 C	6	6	9	5	10 N	7 N	2	4

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12F. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **France**

BASE: All respondents (Split sample)

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	984	222	336	412	162	182	203	266	597	172	768	208	472	512
Unweighted 'N'	999	230	336	417	159	197	196	263	633	166	799	191	472	527
A friend of Canada	81	73	80	87 BC	70	82 E	85 E	86 E	81	78	81	82	83	79
An enemy of Canada	2	3	1	1	4 H	-	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1
Neither friend nor an enemy	11	16 D	11	9	14	14	8	9	10	17 L	12	9	10	12
Depends	1	1	1	*	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	*
DK/NA	6	7	7 D	3	10 FH	4	5	3	6	3	6	7	4	7

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12F. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **France**

BASE: All respondents (Split sample)

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	984	297	268	144	47	74	16	114	761	202
Unweighted 'N'	999	313	290	115	52	66	17	121	819	157
A friend of Canada	81	85 CH	75	82	96 BCDH	88 CH	81	72	83 J	74
An enemy of Canada	2	2	3	-	-	3	8	-	1	4
Neither friend nor an enemy	11	9	16 BEF	14 E	4	5	11	9	10	16
Depends	1	1	*	*	-	-	-	1	1	*
DK/NA	6	3	6 B	4	-	4	-	18 BCDF	6	7

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12G. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **Germany**

BASE: All respondents (Split sample)

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	1016	69	222	396	84	102	143	109	172	67	46	184	224	235	306
Unweighted 'N'	1003	101	212	357	82	100	151	103	152	61	51	85	152	221	479
A friend of Canada	77	83 CF	70	79 C	73	69	84 CF	68	81 H	75	90 H	66	77	79 L	84 L
An enemy of Canada	2	1	3	2	4	4	-	3	3	3	-	6	1	1	1
Neither friend nor an enemy	15	12	19 G	14	14	18	12	20 K	11	16	5	25 O	15	15 O	9
Depends	*	-	1	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	1	-	1	*	-
DK/NA	6	4	7	5	9	9	3	9	5	6	4	3	7	4	5

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12G. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **Germany**

BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	1016	231	329	444	116	208	212	276	582	181	763	242	504	512
Unweighted 'N'	1003	243	329	418	128	213	201	259	620	162	782	212	489	514
A friend of Canada	77	67	75	83 BC	62	80 E	75 E	83 EG	76	76	76	81	80 N	74
An enemy of Canada	2	4	2	1	5	3	2	1	2	4 L	2	1	4 N	1
Neither friend nor an enemy	15	19 D	18 D	11	21 F	12	18	14	17 L	15	17 L	11	13	18 M
Depends	*	-	1	-	-	*	1	-	-	*	*	1	*	-
DK/NA	6	9	5	5	12 GH	5	4	1	6	4	5	7	3	8 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12G. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **Germany**

BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	=====								=====	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	1016	309	279	130	47	78	21	137	756	234
unweighted 'N'	1003	313	289	110	48	72	19	137	806	172
A friend of Canada	77	81 GH	79 H	81 H	76	72	57	65	78	73
An enemy of Canada	2	2	2	1	9 BCDF	1	15	2	2	4
Neither friend nor an enemy	15	11	15	17	10	25 BE	28	18	15	17
Depends	*	*	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	*
DK/NA	6	6	5	2	1	3	-	15 BCDEF	6	6

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12H. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **Japan**

BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	984	68	242	371	66	94	143	99	168	57	45	186	210	221	299
Unweighted 'N'	997	99	238	343	68	100	149	97	148	61	49	89	155	218	465
A friend of Canada	69	74	62	72 C	67	70	68	62	70	75	71	64	72	70	73
An enemy of Canada	3	2	7 DEG	2	2	2	2	3	3	1	-	-	4	3	4
Neither friend nor an enemy	19	17	22	19	24	13	18	24	21	17	16	25	16	21	16
Depends	1	-	1	1	2	-	-	1	*	-	-	-	-	1	1
DK/NA	8	7	8	5	6	14 D	12 D	11	5	7	13	11	8	6	6

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12H. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **Japan**

BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	984	223	329	416	167	186	199	267	599	164	763	212	469	515
Unweighted 'N'	997	230	332	418	163	203	191	260	635	160	795	192	468	529
A friend of Canada	69	60	69	75 B	59	69	68	77 EG	68	74	69	69	77 N	61
An enemy of Canada	3	5	3	3	6	5	2	2	4	2	4	2	3	4
Neither friend nor an enemy	19	22	19	17	21	19	23	16	19	17	19	20	14	24 M
Depends	1	1	1	*	-	2	-	1	1	1	1	-	*	1
DK/NA	8	11 D	8	5	15 FH	5	8 H	3	8	7	8	8	6	10 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12H. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **Japan**

BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	=====								=====	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	984	299	260	143	50	70	19	118	763	199
unweighted 'N'	997	314	281	118	53	61	20	124	819	154
A friend of Canada	69	74 H	70 H	72 H	61	76 H	63	48	71 J	60
An enemy of Canada	3	4 D	3	*	10 D	2	12	2	3	4
Neither friend nor an enemy	19	16	20	19	23	19	24	24	17	27 I
Depends	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	-
DK/NA	8	5	7	8	6	1	-	24 BCDEF	8	9

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q13A. Do you [agree/disagree] it is the government's responsibility for the following: that quality daycare for young children is available and affordable to all who need it

BASE: All respondents

		REGION						CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Strongly agree	64	70 C	61	67	65	60	64	65	65	62	69	74 NO	70 O	64 O	57
Somewhat agree	24	22	29 D	22	24	22	24	25	23	21	22	19	20	24	29 LM
Somewhat disagree	6	6	5	5	7	7	6	5	6	8	6	3	5	7	7
Strongly disagree	4	2	3	4	3	10 BCDEG	4	2	5 K	8 K	1	3	5	5	5
Depends	1	-	1	*	-	1	2	2	*	*	2	-	*	*	1
DK/NA	1	*	2	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	2 N

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q13A. Do you [agree/disagree] it is the government's responsibility for the following: that quality daycare for young children is available and affordable to all who need it

BASE: All respondents

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Strongly agree	64	65	65	63	68	66	65	62	62	62	62	73 IJK	59	70 M
Somewhat agree	24	21	25	26	22	22	25	27	27 L	22	26 L	19	27 N	22
Somewhat disagree	6	5	6	5	4	6	4	7	6 L	8 L	6 L	3	8 N	3
Strongly disagree	4	6	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	5	5	3	6 N	3
Depends	1	*	1	1	1	*	*	*	*	2	1	1	*	1
DK/NA	1	2 CD	*	1	-	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q13A. Do you [agree/disagree] it is the government's responsibility for the following: that quality daycare for young children is available and affordable to all who need it

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Strongly agree	64	69 CG	49	79 BCEGH	61 C	77 CEGH	45	65 CG	62	74 I
Somewhat agree	24	23 F	30 BDF	17	33 DF	14	22	24 F	26 J	19
Somewhat disagree	6	3	11 BDEFH	3	3	5	10	3	6 J	3
Strongly disagree	4	3 D	8 BDEFH	*	2	2	21 BDEFH	4 D	4	3
Depends	1	*	1	-	-	*	-	2	1	*
DK/NA	1	1	*	1	1	2	2	2	1	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q13B1. Do you [agree/disagree] it is the government's responsibility for the following: that quality assisted living for people with disabilities is available to everyone who needs it

BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

		REGION						CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	1027	66	228	427	76	106	123	103	197	64	33	212	227	230	295
Unweighted 'N'	999	99	215	366	77	110	132	98	163	65	41	96	162	222	459
Strongly agree	74	73	68	79 C	67	70	78	72	75	70	83	79 O	79 O	74	68
Somewhat agree	21	22	27 D	15	28 D	23	21	23	17	19	17	16	16	20	26 LM
Somewhat disagree	2	4	2	3	2	3	-	3	3	5	-	3	1	3	2
Strongly disagree	2	1	2	2	3	3	2	-	3	4	-	2	2	2	2
Depends	*	-	*	*	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
DK/NA	1	-	2	1	-	1	-	1	2	2	-	-	1	2	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q13B1. Do you [agree/disagree] it is the government's responsibility for the following: that quality assisted living for people with disabilities is available to everyone who needs it

BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	1027	247	330	439	151	195	214	280	591	199	790	226	491	535
Unweighted 'N'	999	242	333	412	153	205	196	263	617	171	788	201	475	524
Strongly agree	74	71	73	76	76	72	78	73	71	79	73	78	71	77
Somewhat agree	21	21	23	19	15	22	18	22	25 JL	16	22 L	13	23	18
Somewhat disagree	2	3	1	2	2	2	1	3	2	3	2	2	3	1
Strongly disagree	2	3	2	2	4	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	1
Depends	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	1	*	*
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	-	1	1	1	3	*	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q13B1. Do you [agree/disagree] it is the government's responsibility for the following: that quality assisted living for people with disabilities is available to everyone who needs it

BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	1027	327	275	145	53	67	19	119	795	208
Unweighted 'N'	999	316	289	123	53	65	19	114	828	150
Strongly agree	74	75 CG	66	89 BCEGH	70	81 CG	47	73	74	77
Somewhat agree	21	18 D	29 BD	8	30 D	16	21	22 D	22	17
Somewhat disagree	2	3	2	*	-	3	15	2	2	1
Strongly disagree	2	1	3	2	-	-	17 BD	2	2	3
Depends	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	1	*	-
DK/NA	1	2 C	*	1	-	-	-	1	1	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q13B2. Do you [agree/disagree] it is the government's responsibility for the following: that quality long-term care for the elderly

s available to everyone who needs it

BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

		REGION						CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	973	71	236	339	74	90	163	106	143	60	59	157	207	226	310
Unweighted 'N'	1001	101	235	334	73	90	168	102	137	57	59	78	145	217	485
Strongly agree	77	82	76	77	76	74	76	78	71	73	87 I	74	77	78	80
Somewhat agree	19	17	19	18	20	17	20	17	23 K	24 K	7	20	17	21	15
Somewhat disagree	3	-	4	2	3	3	2	2	4	1	4	5	2	1	3
Strongly disagree	2	1	1	1	1	5	1	3	1	2	-	1	3	-	2
Depends	*	-	*	*	-	1	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	*	-
DK/NA	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q13B2. Do you [agree/disagree] it is the government's responsibility for the following: that quality long-term care for the elderly is available to everyone who needs it

BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	973	207	328	421	132	199	197	263	591	145	736	228	481	492
Unweighted 'N'	1001	231	328	424	138	211	196	256	638	151	789	203	482	519
Strongly agree	77	80	80 D	73	73	82	77	78	79	72	77	76	73	80 M
Somewhat agree	19	16	16	22	20	16	20	18	17	24	19	19	21 N	16
Somewhat disagree	3	1	3	3	4	1	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	2
Strongly disagree	2	3	*	2	3	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1
Depends	*	*	-	*	*	1	-	-	*	*	*	1	*	1
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q13B2. Do you [agree/disagree] it is the government's responsibility for the following: that quality long-term care for the elderly is available to everyone who needs it

BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	973	281	263	128	44	81	20	135	724	226
Unweighted 'N'	1001	311	281	105	48	68	20	147	797	176
Strongly agree	77	83 CG	68	85 CG	72	80 CG	55	76	77	75
Somewhat agree	19	15	26 BDF	13	24	13	31	18	19	20
Somewhat disagree	3	1	3	1	2	7 BD	-	2	2	4
Strongly disagree	2	*	2	1	2	-	14	2	1	1
Depends	*	*	1	-	-	-	-	1	*	1
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q13C.Do you [agree/disagree] it is the government's responsibility for the following: that there is an adequate supply of affordable housing for [lower/middle]-income families
 BASE: All respondents

		REGION						CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Strongly agree	60	61	59	63	57	55	57	62	62 K	56	49	72 NO	63 O	57	56
Somewhat agree	27	29	31 D	23	23	26	30	31 I	21	27	40 I	17	23	31 LM	30 LM
Somewhat disagree	7	8	5	7	12 C	12 C	8	1	9 H	10 H	5	7	9	7	6
Strongly disagree	4	*	3 B	5 B	5 B	6 B	4 B	4	7	5	5	3	5	3	5
Depends	1	*	1	1	2	1	*	1	*	-	1	1	-	1	1
DK/NA	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	2 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q13C.Do you [agree/disagree] it is the government's responsibility for the following: that there is an adequate supply of affordable housing for [lower/middle]-income families
 BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Strongly agree	60	63	62	57	68 H	66 H	62 H	54	59	56	59	65 K	53	67 M
Somewhat agree	27	25	25	29	19	22	26	33 EFG	28 L	30 L	29 L	20	30 N	23
Somewhat disagree	7	6	7	8	8	7	6	9	7	6	7	8	9 N	6
Strongly disagree	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	3	3	6	4	5	6 N	2
Depends	1	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	*	1
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	*	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q13C. Do you [agree/disagree] it is the government's responsibility for the following: that there is an adequate supply of affordable housing for [lower/middle]-income families
 BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Strongly agree	60	65 CEG	46 G	79 BCEGH	51 G	74 CEGH	27	58 CG	59	65
Somewhat agree	27	26 DF	31 DF	17	41 BDFH	16	33	28 DF	28 J	21
Somewhat disagree	7	4	13 BDEH	4	6	7	17 BD	8 B	7	8
Strongly disagree	4	3	9 BDFH	1	-	*	23 BCDFH	3	4	5
Depends	1	*	1	-	1	1	-	2	1	*
DK/NA	1	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q14. Some people believe the best way to help economically disadvantaged people is to provide them with something called a “guaranteed annual income” or a “basic income.” This would provide a specific amount of money from the government each year to every Canadian whose income is below a minimum threshold. Such a program would replace existing programs like welfare and unemployment insurance, and is intended to ensure everyone has enough money to pay for basic necessities. Would you favour or oppose a guaranteed annual income policy for Canadians, to replace the current economic assistance programs?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Strongly favour	33	39 C	30	31	29	32	39 C	33	33	34	38	35	33	32	32
Somewhat favour	31	31	32	32	32	27	26	36	30	29	28	36	29	27	31
Somewhat oppose	13	11	17 BEFG	14 E	7	10	10	13	15	9	8	10	13	16	12
Strongly oppose	16	9	12	14	25 BCD	26 BCD	19 BC	11	14	26 HI	21 H	10	18 L	18 L	17 L
Depends	4	4	5	3	5	3	4	5	3	1	3	5	4	3	4
DK/NA	4	6	4	5	2	3	3	3	7 JK	1	1	3	3	4	4

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q14. Some people believe the best way to help economically disadvantaged people is to provide them with something called a “guaranteed annual income” or a “basic income.” This would provide a specific amount of money from the government each year to every Canadian whose income is below a minimum threshold. Such a program would replace existing programs like welfare and unemployment insurance, and is intended to ensure everyone has enough money to pay for basic necessities. Would you favour or oppose a guaranteed annual income policy for Canadians, to replace the current economic assistance programs?
 BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can. 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Strongly favour	33	37	31	31	53 FGH	33	31	29	32	32	32	34	32	33
Somewhat favour	31	31	29	31	23	34 E	32 E	29	30	32	30	32	28	34 M
Somewhat oppose	13	10	13	15	8	15 E	13	15 E	14 L	14	14 L	9	15	12
Strongly oppose	16	14	17	16	10	11	17 EF	20 EF	17	16	17	15	20 N	13
Depends	4	4	5 D	3	4	4	2	2	4	5	4	3	3	4
DK/NA	4	3	4	4	2	4	4	4	4 J	1	3	7 JK	3	5

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q14. Some people believe the best way to help economically disadvantaged people is to provide them with something called a “guaranteed annual income” or a “basic income.” his would provide a specific amount of money from the government each year to every Canadian whose income is below a minimum threshold. Such a program would replace existing programs like welfare and unemployment insurance, and is intended to ensure everyone has enough money to pay for basic necessities. Would you favour or oppose a guaranteed annual income policy for Canadians, to replace the current economic assistance programs?
 BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Strongly favour	33	39 CEGH	20	49 BCEGH	21	42 CEGH	12	29 CG	33	30
Somewhat favour	31	35 CH	23	35 C	41 CGH	34 C	22	27	30	33
Somewhat oppose	13	10	19 BDFH	6	20 BDF	8	19	12 D	13	14
Strongly oppose	16	7	31 BDEFH	6	11	11	40 BDEFH	17 BD	16	14
Depends	4	4	3	3	5	2	-	7 CF	4	3
DK/NA	4	5 D	4 D	1	2	3	6	8 CDEF	4	6

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q15. How much confidence do you have in the ability governments in Canada to plan ahead and prepare for the challenges that we will face in the future (say, 20 years from now)?
 BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
A lot of confidence	14	11	13 F	19 BCEFG	11	7	13	12	22 HJK	7	12	13	15	15	14
Some confidence	43	53 CDEF	40	42	38	40	46	47	40	47	49	47	41	40	41
Little confidence	24	22	31 BD	21	25	23	25	29	22	19	26	27	24	23	27
No confidence at all	16	11	12	16 C	24 BCG	27 BCDG	15	7	14 H	26 HIK	11	13	18	20 LO	15
DK/NA	2	2	4 D	1	2	2	2	6 IJ	1	1	2	-	1	1	4 MN

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q15. How much confidence do you have in the ability governments in Canada to plan ahead and prepare for the challenges that we will face in the future (say, 20 years from now)?
 BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
A lot of confidence	14	14	15	14	19 G	15	12	13	11	12	11	25 IJK	14	15
Some confidence	43	39	40	46 B	39	44	48 E	41	41	45	42	46	40	45 M
Little confidence	24	28	26	22	25	24	23	27	27 L	26 L	27 L	17	24	25
No confidence at all	16	16	17	16	14	14	16	19	19 L	17 L	18 L	11	21 N	13
DK/NA	2	3	2	2	4	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	3

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q15. How much confidence do you have in the ability governments in Canada to plan ahead and prepare for the challenges that we will face in the future (say, 20 years from now)?
 BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
A lot of confidence	14	27 CDEFGH	5	14 CFG	12 CG	6	4	11 CG	11	25 I
Some confidence	43	55 CEFGH	26	53 CEG	29	44 CE	30	44 CE	43	40
Little confidence	24	14	30 B	25 B	41 BDH	30 B	30 B	28 B	26	22
No confidence at all	16	3	37 BDEFH	7	12 B	17 BD	32 BDEH	14 BD	18 J	11
DK/NA	2	2	2	1	6	2	4	4	2	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q16. How much confidence do you have that **[federal/provincial]** government is following the best advice of scientists etc. when making policy decisions?
 BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
A lot of confidence	24	23	19	32 BCEFG	20	15	22	20	34 HJ	14	26	19	26	26	27 L
Some confidence	43	46	42	43	44	39	44	46 J	40	34	45	49	40	42	41
Little confidence	20	22	25 D	15	17	22	21	21	16	25	20	20	23	19	19
No confidence at all	11	9	8	9	17 CD	21 BCDG	11	6	8	23 HIK	8	10	11	12	11
DK/NA	2	-	5 DG	1	2	4	1	6 IK	2	5	1	2	1	1	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q16. How much confidence do you have that **[federal/provincial]** government is following the best advice of scientists etc. when making policy decisions?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
A lot of confidence	24	24	22	26	24	28	22	24	22	24	22	31 IK	25	23
Some confidence	43	39	44	44	38	40	48 EF	46	43	44	43	42	41	45
Little confidence	20	19	23 D	17	23	21	19	17	21 L	18	21 L	16	18	22
No confidence at all	11	14 C	9	10	12	9	9	12	12	11	12	8	14 N	8
DK/NA	2	4 D	2	2	3 H	2	2	1	2	2	2	4	2	3

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q16. How much confidence do you have that **[federal/provincial]** government is following the best advice of scientists etc. when making policy decisions?

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
A lot of confidence	24	35 CDEFGH	18 G	24 FG	20 G	13	6	21 G	23	29 I
Some confidence	43	45 H	40	47 H	40	46	43	36	43	43
Little confidence	20	14	22 B	17	31 BD	22	26	27 BD	21 J	15
No confidence at all	11	4	17 BDEH	10 B	7	17 BE	24 BE	11 B	11	9
DK/NA	2	1	3	1	2	3	2	5 BD	2	3

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q16_1. How much confidence do you have that **federal government** is following the best advice of scientists etc. when making policy decisions?

BASE: All respondents (Split sample)

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	991	70	205	382	97	94	142	97	183	66	39	167	222	235	301
Unweighted 'N'	1000	100	201	361	90	96	152	95	164	65	45	83	154	224	470
A lot of confidence	23	23	16	34 BCEFG	21	14	12	23	40 HJK	17	14	19	26	24	22
Some confidence	41	43	40	39	39	43	46	43	37	43	49	46	37	41	40
Little confidence	22	27 D	30 D	15	19	26	28 D	22	15	23	32 I	26	26	19	22
No confidence at all	12	7	10	11	19 B	17	13	8	7	16	6	8	10	14	15
DK/NA	1	-	4	1	1	-	-	4	2	-	-	1	1	1	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q16_1. How much confidence do you have that **federal government** is following the best advice of scientists etc. when making policy decisions?

BASE: All respondents (Split sample)

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	991	220	298	460	148	198	194	283	582	169	751	223	466	524
Unweighted 'N'	1000	242	305	439	154	202	194	271	624	162	786	198	464	536
A lot of confidence	23	26	18	25 C	23	28	19	23	20	21	20	32 IK	22	24
Some confidence	41	35	43	43	40	38	45	46	41	45	42	40	40	42
Little confidence	22	21	26	21	23	24	22	19	24	20	23	19	21	24
No confidence at all	12	16	11	10	12	9	12	13	14 L	14	14 L	7	17 N	7
DK/NA	1	3	1	1	2	2	2	-	1	-	1	3	1	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q16_1. How much confidence do you have that **federal government** is following the best advice of scientists etc. when making policy decisions?

BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	991	307	271	139	44	74	21	123	760	207
Unweighted 'N'	1000	311	293	123	48	68	19	126	822	155
A lot of confidence	23	41 CDEFGH	9	26 CEG	7	16	7	18 CE	21	32 I
Some confidence	41	46 CH	33	55 CEH	36	44	48	31	41	42
Little confidence	22	10	31 BD	16	44 BDFG	20	17	36 BDF	24 J	16
No confidence at all	12	2	26 BDEH	3	13 B	20 BD	25 BD	11 BD	13	8
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	-	-	3	4	1	3

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q16_2. How much confidence do you have that your **provincial government** is following the best advice of scientists etc. when making policy decisions?
 BASE: All respondents (Split sample)

		REGION						CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	1009	68	259	385	52	102	144	112	156	59	52	202	213	221	305
Unweighted 'N'	1000	100	249	339	60	104	148	105	136	57	55	91	153	215	474
A lot of confidence	25	23	22	30 EF	17	15	32 EF	18	28 J	10	36 HJ	20	25	28	32 L
Some confidence	44	50 F	44	46	52 F	34	41	48 J	43 J	23	43	52	42	43	41
Little confidence	17	17	20	15	14	19	14	20	18	26	11	14	19	18	16
No confidence at all	10	11	7	7	12	24 BCDG	9	5	8	31 HIK	9	12	13	10	7
DK/NA	3	-	6 D	1	4	7 D	3	9 K	2	10 K	1	3	1	1	3

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q16_2. How much confidence do you have that your **provincial government** is following the best advice of scientists etc. when making policy decisions?
 BASE: All respondents (Split sample)

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	1009	233	360	401	135	196	217	260	600	175	775	231	507	503
Unweighted 'N'	1000	231	356	397	137	214	198	248	631	160	791	206	493	507
A lot of confidence	25	22	26	28	24	28	25	25	23	27	24	30	29 N	22
Some confidence	44	43	44	46	37	42	51 E	47	45	43	45	44	42	47
Little confidence	17	17	20	14	23	19	16	15	18	17	18	13	15	19
No confidence at all	10	13	7	10	11	9	6	11	10	9	10	9	11	8
DK/NA	3	6	3	2	5	3	2	1	3	3	3	5	4	3

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q16_2. How much confidence do you have that your **provincial government** is following the best advice of scientists etc. hen making policy decisions?

BASE: All respondents (Split sample)

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	1009	302	267	134	52	75	18	131	758	227
Unweighted 'N'	1000	316	277	105	53	65	20	135	803	171
A lot of confidence	25	30 FG	27 FG	22	31 FG	9	6	24 FG	25	26
Some confidence	44	45	47	40	44	48	37	42	44	45
Little confidence	17	17	13	19	19	24	36 C	18	18	14
No confidence at all	10	7	8 E	18 BCE	3	14 E	21	11 E	10	11
DK/NA	3	2	5 BD	1	3	5	-	6	3	4

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q17A. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
The Liberal Party	29	27 F	28 F	35 CEFG	25	18	25	37 J	40 JK	21	27	25	28	30	32
The Conservative Party	26	18	17	26 BC	39 BCDG	41 BCDG	24	7	22 H	34 HIK	19 H	20	24	28 L	28 L
The New Democratic Party	13	13 C	7	13 C	12	15 C	23 BCDEF	6	12 H	17 H	21 H	25 NOM	17 NO	9	8
Green Party of Canada	6	10 CEF	6 F	6 F	5	3	10 EF	5	5	5	11	11 OM	5	7	4
The Bloc Québécois	4	-	19	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	3	3	4	6 LM
The Peoples Party of Canada	2	4 CEG	1	1	1	6 CDEG	1	1	1	6 H	2	2	4	1	1
Other	1	1	2	1	*	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	*	2 M	1 M
Undecided/Too early to say	7	16 CDEFG	8 G	7 G	5	6	3	10 K	7	7	3	6	7	7	9
Not eligible to vote	1	1	1	1	2	*	-	1	-	*	-	1	1	*	*
DK/NA	6	5	7	6	6	8	5	6	7	5	11	4	10 NOL	6	5
Refused to answer	4	4	5	4	5	3	8 F	5	5	2	6	3	2	5 M	5 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q17A. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
The Liberal Party	29	27	27	32 C	31	30	27	32	24	34 IK	26	37 IK	27	31
The Conservative Party	26	26	30 D	22	21	24	26	30 E	29 L	27 L	28 L	17	31 N	21
The New Democratic Party	13	13	13	14	16	14	16	12	12	18 I	13	13	11	15 M
Green Party of Canada	6	6	5	8	6	7	6	6	7 J	3	6	8 J	5	8
The Bloc Québécois	4	5	4	4	3	7 E	4	5	7 JL	2	6 JL	1	4	5
The Peoples Party of Canada	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	3 N	1
Other	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1
Undecided/Too early to say	7	6	6	9	6	6	9	6	8 J	5	8	6	8	6
Not eligible to vote	1	1	1 D	*	1	*	*	*	*	-	*	3 IK	*	1 M
DK/NA	6	8 D	6	5	6	6	7	5	7	5	6	6	5	7
Refused to answer	4	4	5	4	5	2	2	2	4	3	4	6	4	5

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q17A. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
The Liberal Party	29	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	37 I
The Conservative Party	26	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	28 J	16
The New Democratic Party	13	-	-	95	-	-	-	-	12	17
Green Party of Canada	6	-	-	-	-	88	-	-	7	6
The Bloc Québécois	4	-	-	-	92	-	-	-	5 J	2
The Peoples Party of Canada	2	-	-	-	-	-	90	-	1	3
Other	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Undecided/Too early to say	7	2	3	2	6	4	7	36 BCDEFG	8	5
Not eligible to vote	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	1
DK/NA	6	2	1	1	1	9 BCDE	3	33 BCDEFG	6	8
Refused to answer	4	*	1	1	1	-	-	31 BCDE	4	4

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q17B. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

BASE: All respondents undecided/DK/NA/Refused at Q11A

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	359	34	90	131	24	33	47	44	64	17	18	47	81	80	112
Unweighted 'N'	373	51	95	117	29	31	50	44	54	18	20	22	56	78	175
The Liberal Party	8	3	11	10	5	6	5	9	14	-	3	4	7	7	12
The Conservative Party	8	11	5	9	3	10	8	2	1	11	7	1	5	13	11
Green Party of Canada	5	1	3	8	2	10	2	4	6	4	3	5	10	5	3
The New Democratic Party	4	1	6	2	13 BD	-	4	3	2	-	3	4	6	3	4
The Bloc Québécois	2	-	9	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	5	2	3
The Peoples Party of Canada	1	1	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	4	*
Other	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	2	4	-
Undecided/Too early to say	24	43 DG	27 G	22	20	27	11	31	27	35	10	34	20	23	24
DK/NA	27	24	21	27	41	33	32	22	25	39	47	38	37 NO	18	19
Refused to answer	19	16	19	17	15	11	38 BCDEF	16	21	4	26	13	8	22 M	24 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q17B. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

BASE: All respondents undecided/DK/NA/Refused at Q11A

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	359	85	108	152	49	56	75	73	225	42	267	84	170	190
Unweighted 'N'	373	92	115	152	55	64	70	70	242	46	288	77	170	203
The Liberal Party	8	7	7	10	10	8	10	10	8	13	9	6	7	9
The Conservative Party	8	8	8	7	5	6	5	10	9	7	9	4	9	6
Green Party of Canada	5	2	5	7	12 F	1	7	8	8 L	-	6 L	1	5	5
The New Democratic Party	4	3	3	5	6	2	5	6	4	1	3	5	4	4
The Bloc Québécois	2	2	4	1	3	3	7	-	4	-	3	-	3	2
The Peoples Party of Canada	1	2	*	1	1	-	1	2	2	-	1	-	1	1
Other	1	-	1	2	-	3	4	-	-	7	1	2	2	1
Undecided/Too early to say	24	19	22	29	22	27	26	29	24	24	24	24	22	26
DK/NA	27	40 D	32 D	14	25	34	27	21	23	30	24	36	25	29
Refused to answer	19	16	17	24	16	16	10	14	18	17	18	22	21	18

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q17B. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

BASE: All respondents undecided/DK/NA/Refused at Q11A

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	=====								=====	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	359	30	27	13	8	18	4	255	271	74
Unweighted 'N'	373	34	34	13	8	16	4	261	294	62
The Liberal Party	8	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	6
The Conservative Party	8	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	10	1
Green Party of Canada	5	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	7	1
The New Democratic Party	4	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	3	5
The Bloc Québécois	2	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	3	-
The Peoples Party of Canada	1	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	1	1
Other	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4
Undecided/Too early to say	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	24	26
DK/NA	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	24	41
Refused to answer	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	19	15

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

VOTE. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

BASE: All respondents – decided and leaning

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
The Liberal Party	30	28 F	30 F	36 BEFG	26	18	26	38 J	42 JK	21	27	25	29	31	34 L
The Conservative Party	27	21	18	28 C	39 BCDG	42 BCDG	25	7	22 H	36 HIK	20 H	20	25	31 L	30 L
The New Democratic Party	14	14 C	8	13 C	15	15 C	23 BCDEF	7	13 H	17 H	22 H	25 NO	18 NO	10	8
Green Party of Canada	7	11 F	6	7	5	4	11 F	6	6	5	12	12 O	7	8	5
The Bloc Québécois	5	-	21	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	3	4	5	7 L
The Peoples Party of Canada	2	5 CEG	1	2	1	6 CDEG	1	1	1	7 HI	2	2	4	2	1
other	1	1	2	2	*	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	2 M	1
Undecided/Too early to say	4	11 CDEFG	5 G	4	3	5	2	7	5	5	2	4	4	4	4
Not eligible to vote	1	1	1	1	2	*	-	1	-	*	-	1	1	*	*
DK/NA	5	6	4	5	6	5	5	5	5	5	9	5	7 NO	3	4
Refused to answer	4	4	4	3	2	2	6 F	3	4 J	*	5	2	2	4	4 LM

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

VOTE. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

BASE: All respondents – decided and leaning

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
The Liberal Party	30	28	28	34 C	33	31	28	33	26	35 IK	28	38 IK	28	33
The Conservative Party	27	27	32 D	23	22	25	27	31 E	30 L	28 L	30 L	18	32 N	22
The New Democratic Party	14	13	13	14	17	14	17	13	12	18 I	14	14	12	16 M
Green Party of Canada	7	7	6	9	8	7	7	7	8 J	3	7 J	8 J	6	9
The Bloc Québécois	5	6	5	4	4	7	5	5	8 JL	2	6 JL	1	5	5
The Peoples Party of Canada	2	3	2	1	4	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	3 N	1
Other	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	3	1	2	2	1
Undecided/Too early to say	4	4	4	5	4	4	5	4	5	3	4	4	4	5
Not eligible to vote	1	1	1 D	*	1	*	*	*	*	-	*	3 IK	*	1 M
DK/NA	5	7 D	5 D	2	4	5	5	3	4	4	4	7	4	5
Refused to answer	4	3	3	4	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	4	4	3

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

VOTE. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

BASE: All respondents – decided and leaning

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	=====								=====	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
The Liberal Party	30	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	38 I
The Conservative Party	27	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	30 J	16
The New Democratic Party	14	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	13	18 I
Green Party of Canada	7	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	8	6
The Bloc Québécois	5	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	6 J	2
The Peoples Party of Canada	2	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	2	3
Other	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
Undecided/Too early to say	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	4	4
Not eligible to vote	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	1
DK/NA	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	4	7
Refused to answer	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	3	3

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q18. Which one of the following best describes your background

BASE: All respondents

		REGION						CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	59	82 DEFG	76 DEFG	45	67 DG	64 DG	50	62 IK	33	58 IK	36	47	56	61 L	67 LMN
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	17	6	8	22 BCE	12	23 BCE	23 BCE	12	24 H	27 H	29 H	25 NOM	15	17	16
You were born in another country	23	11	15	31 BCEF	19 B	12	27 BCF	24	41 HJ	15	35 J	28 O	27 O	22 O	17
Refuse/NA	1	1	1	1	2	1	*	2	2	-	-	-	1	*	*

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q18. Which one of the following best describes your background

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	59	67 D	62 D	53	63	58	57	62	100 K	-	77	-	58	60
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	17	21 CD	16	16	13	15	21 EF	17	-	100 K	23	-	18	16
You were born in another country	23	12	21 B	29 BC	23	27	22	21	-	-	-	100	22	23
Refuse/NA	1	*	1	1	1	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q18. Which one of the following best describes your background

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	59	50	67 BDH	53	92 BCDFGH	67 BD	63	58	72 J	15
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	17	20 EFH	18 EF	23 EFH	6	8	19	12	17	20
You were born in another country	23	28 CE	15 E	23 CE	2	25 CE	17 E	27 CE	11	64 I
Refuse/NA	1	2 C	*	1	-	*	-	3 C	*	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q19. Please let us know which category best describes you.

BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
White	76	89 CDEFG	83 DG	68	75	81 D	75 D	75 I	58	79 IK	64	60	69 L	80 LM	90 LMN
Aboriginal/Indigenous	4	4	2	4	5	6	6 C	2	2	6	2	5	4	5 O	2
South Asian	4	1	1	7 BCG	4 C	4 C	4 BC	1	11 HJK	4	1	10 NOM	4 O	3 O	1
Black	4	2	5 BG	4	3	3	2	8	5	4	-	6	5 O	3	2
Chinese	3	2	*	3 C	2	2	7 BCDEF	1	2	4	12 HIJ	8 NO	4 NO	1	1
Arab	3	1	4 BEG	3 BEG	1	2	1	6	4	3	3	7 NO	4 NO	2 O	*
Southeast Asian	2	-	1	3 CF	3	1	2 C	1	5 HJ	2	5	4 O	3 O	1 O	*
Latin American	1	*	1	1	-	*	1	1	2	*	2	1	1	1	1
Filipino	1	-	*	1	1	1	1	-	1	2	3	1	*	*	1
West Asian	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	*
Japanese	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	1	-	-	1	-	-	*
Other	5	2	3	9 BCEG	4	5	4	5	11 HJ	4	9	4	5	7 O	4
REFUSE/NA	2	3	1	2	5	4	2	2	3	3	1	1	3	2	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q19. Please let us know which category best describes you.

BASE: All respondents

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
White	76	83 D	78 D	71	78	74	76	80	93 JKL	73 L	88 JL	37	74	78 M
Aboriginal/Indigenous	4	8 CD	4 D	2	5	5	3	4	6 JL	1	5 JL	*	4	4
South Asian	4	1	3 B	6 BC	5	5	6 H	3	-	4 K	1	14 JK	5 N	3
Black	4	2	4	4	5	5	4	3	*	4 IK	1 I	12 IJK	3	4
Chinese	3	2	3	3	2	1	3 F	2 F	*	4 IK	1 I	9 IJK	2	3
Arab	3	3	3	3	4	4	2	2	*	4 IK	1 I	9 IJK	3	3
Southeast Asian	2	1	1	3 BC	2	3	2	2	-	2 K	1	7 JK	2	2
Latin American	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	2 E	-	2 K	*	2	1	1
Filipino	1	1	*	1 C	1	1	*	*	-	1	*	2 K	*	1 M
West Asian	1	*	1 B	*	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	2 I	1 N	*
Japanese	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	-	1	*	-	*	*
Other	5	6	5	5	5	5	3	6 G	4	4	4	10 IJK	6	5
REFUSE/NA	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q19. Please let us know which category best describes you.

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
white	76	71	84 BDGH	71	91 BCDFGH	82 BDGH	62	71	100	-
Aboriginal/Indigenous	4	2	2	7 BC	7 BC	8 BC	18 BC	6 BC	3	9 I
South Asian	4	4 C	2	7 CF	-	2	2	6 C	*	18 I
Black	4	5 CF	2	5 F	3	*	2	3	*	17 I
Chinese	3	4 CF	2	3	-	1	-	4 F	*	12 I
Arab	3	5 CDH	1	1	-	5 CD	3	2	*	12 I
Southeast Asian	2	3 C	*	3 C	-	3	5	3 C	-	9
Latin American	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	*	4 I
Filipino	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	*	3 I
West Asian	1	1 C	*	1	-	-	-	-	*	3 I
Japanese	*	*	1 B	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other	5	5	5	4	2	6	15 E	7 E	2	19 I
REFUSE/NA	2	2	3	1	1	1	3	5 F	-	-

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

RACE. Please let us know which category best describes you.

BASE: All respondents

		REGION						CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
White	76	89 CDEFG	83 DG	68	75	81 D	75 D	75 I	58	79 IK	64	60	69 L	80 LM	90 LMN
Racialized	22	8	16 B	30 BCEFG	19 B	14	23 BCF	23	39 HJ	17	34 J	40 NOM	28 NO	18 O	9
Refuse/NA	2	3	1	2	5	4	2	2	3	3	1	1	3	2	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

RACE. Please let us know which category best describes you.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
White	76	83 D	78 D	71	78	74	76	80	93 JKL	73 L	88 JL	37	74	78 M
Racialized	22	16	20	26 BC	21	25	23	19	6	25 IK	10 I	61 IJK	24	20
Refuse/NA	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

RACE. Please let us know which category best describes you.

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
white	76	71	84 BDGH	71	91 BCDFGH	82 BDGH	62	71	100	-
Racialized	22	27 CEF	13 E	28 CEF	8	18 E	34 CEF	24 CE	-	100
Refuse/NA	2	2	3	1	1	1	3	5 F	-	-

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)

BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
18-24	11	9	10	11	8	12	12	11 K	13 K	14 K	5	56	-	-	-
25-34	16	13	15	16	13	19	19 BE	14	17	22	21	44	35	-	-
35-54	34	32	33	34	46 BCDFG	33	28	34	34	32	33	-	65	76 M	-
55+	38	43 E	41 E	37	30	34	41	41	34	31	42	-	-	24	100 N
Refuse	1	2	*	1	3	3	*	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
18-24	11	20 CD	12 D	5	12 H	9	11 H	7	9	16 IKL	11	12 I	11	10
25-34	16	12	15	20 BC	21 H	18 H	22 H	13	13	16	14	24 IJK	17	16
35-54	34	22	35 B	40 B	24	27	34 EF	49 EFG	34	33	34	33	34	33
55+	38	46 CD	38	34	43 GH	46 GH	33	31	43 JL	34	41 JL	30	37	39
Refuse	1	1	1	1	*	-	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	=====								=====	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
18-24	11	8	8	19 BCEH	8	20 BCEH	10	9	8	20 I
25-34	16	16 E	13	27 BCEH	8	21 CE	21 E	14	14	26 I
35-54	34	32	36	33	30	31	40	34	33	36
55+	38	42 DF	42 DF	21	53 BCDFGH	29	29	38 D	44 J	17
Refuse	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	5 BC	1	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM2. What was the last level of schooling that you, yourself attended and completed?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	*	1	1	4 LMN
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	6	6	8 D	4	5	6	4	5 I	1	4	3	4	3	5	8 LMN
Graduated High School	15	17	12	14	20 C	23 CD	18 C	9	13	24 HI	13	25 NOM	10	13	16 M
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	7	5	9 BE	7	4	8	7	9 J	6	2	8	8	6	8	7
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	17	22	19	16	15	18	16	19	13	18	16	14	19	22 LO	14
Some University	9	10	6	9	15 CF	8	10	8	10	8	5	15 NM	6	7	10 M
Graduated University	28	28	30 E	30 E	21	23	30	30	33	27	37	22	36 NOL	29	25
Post Graduate	15	8	12	17 BC	18 B	13	14	17	20	15	17	10	19 L	15	15
Refused	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	-	-	*	*	1	1 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM2. What was the last level of schooling that you, yourself attended and completed?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	2	7	-	-	6 FG	2	*	-	2	1	2	1	2	1
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	6	25	-	-	13 FGH	7 GH	3	1	7 L	5	7 L	3	5	6
Graduated High School	15	68	-	-	27 FGH	17 H	13	10	17 L	23 IL	18 L	8	17	14
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	7	-	21	-	8	6	9	7	7	7	7	6	7	7
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	17	-	52	-	18	23 H	20 H	13	19 JL	13	18	14	17	17
Some University	9	-	27	-	8	10 H	11 H	6	8	10	8	11	9	9
Graduated University	28	-	-	66	14	26 E	29 E	38 EFG	27	27	27	34 IK	28	29
Post Graduate	15	-	-	34	5	9 E	15 EF	25 EFG	12	14	12	22 IJK	14	15
Refused	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	2	2	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM2. What was the last level of schooling that you, yourself attended and completed?

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	2	1	1	1	1	1	6	3	2	1
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	6	6	5	4	10	7	8	6	6	4
Graduated High School	15	14	17	18	14	13	19	15	17 J	12
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	7	6 F	9 F	8 F	9 F	3	3	5	7	7
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	17	15	19	14	20	19	11	21	18 J	13
Some University	9	9 H	11 FH	10 H	6	5	21 FH	4	9	10
Graduated University	28	31	27	24	32	34	19	28	27	33
Post Graduate	15	17 CE	11	21 CEH	6	17 E	13	13	13	19 I
Refused	1	1	1	1	-	*	-	5 BCDF	1	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM3. What is your marital status?

BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Single (never married)	30	31	28	31	24	38	28	27	30	42	19	79	28	20	12
Married/Living common law	53	50	54	54	56	CEG 45	54	52	K 55	HIK 43	62 J	NOM 17	NO 65 OL	O 67 LO	58 L
Separated	2	2	4	2	2	3	2	4	2	3	1	2	2	3	3
Divorced	5	5	7	4	6	7	5	8	5	7	8	1	4	6	9
Widowed	6	8	6	6	7	5	8	7	4	4	9	-	L 1	L 2	LMN 17
Refused	3	3	2	3	5	2	2	2	5 JK	1	1	1	2	2	MN 1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM3. What is your marital status?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Single (never married)	30	40 CD	33 D	23	54 FGH	36 GH	27 H	16	27	38 IK	30	32	32	29
Married/Living common law	53	39	52 B	62 BC	18	43 E	63 EF	77 EFG	56 J	43	53 J	55 J	55	52
Separated	2	1	3	3	2	4	3	2	3	3	3	1	2	2
Divorced	5	6	5	6	10 GH	8 GH	2	3	6	6	6	4	5	5
Widowed	6	12 CD	5	4	14 GH	8 H	4	2	7	8	7	4	3	9 M
Refused	3	1	2	3	1	*	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	3

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM3. What is your marital status?

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Single (never married)	30	30	25	45	22	38	33	22	27	42
Married/Living common law	53	51 CH D	58 BD	41 BCEH	67 BDF	48 CEH	51	62 BDF	56 J	45 I
Separated	2	3	3	3	1	1	-	1	2	3
Divorced	5	6	5	4	4	7	10	5	6	4
Widowed	6	6	8	6	4	6	6	5	7 J	3
Refused	3	4 CDF	1	1	3	1	-	5 CDF	1	3

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM6. Would you describe yourself as ...?

BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
working on your own business within your home	7	6	7	6	7	7	7	10	6	6	11	2	9 L	8 L	7 L
working on your own business outside of your home	5	3	6	4	6	10 BD	5	5	2	7 I	5	3	8 OL	7 O	3
working on an employer's business full-time	38	45 FG	37	39	46 FG	32	35	37	43	38	38	41 O	55 OL	59 LO	10
working on an employer's business part-time	7	3	9 BDG	6	8	13 BDG	4	11 K	6	14 IK	4	12 NO	9 O	6 O	3
Currently unemployed	8	8	5	9 C	5	8	10 C	4	10 H	11	9	12 O	12 O	8 O	3
Student	6	6	4	6	5	5	9 C	5	4	5	4	27 NM	2	1	-
Retired	25	25	28	24	18	21	27	27	21	19	26	-	1	5 M	72 MN
Homemaker	2	1	2	2	4	2	2	1	2	*	3	-	3	4 O	1
Refused	2	3	2	3 E	*	2	3	1	5 H	-	-	3	1	3 O	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM6. Would you describe yourself as ...?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Working on your own business within your home	7	3	8 B	8 B	3	7 E	6	10 EG	7	5	6	8	7	6
Working on your own business outside of your home	5	6	5	5	3	4	8 EF	7 E	5	7	5	5	7 N	4
Working on an employer's business full-time	38	24	36 B	48 BC	12	30 E	50 EF	57 EF	37	41	38	41	42 N	35
Working on an employer's business part-time	7	7	8	6	14 GH	10 GH	6	3	6	7	6	10 I	7	7
Currently unemployed	8	12 CD	8	6	18 FGH	10 GH	5	3	7	10	8	8	9 N	7
Student	6	8 D	8 D	3	10 FGH	4	5	4	6	6	6	7	4	7 M
Retired	25	34 CD	23	22	34 GH	33 GH	19	14	29 L	23	27 L	17	22	27 M
Homemaker	2	4 CD	1	1	4 FGH	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	*	3 M
Refused	2	2	3 D	1	2	*	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	3 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM6. Would you describe yourself as ...?

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	=====								=====	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
working on your own business within your home	7	6	7	4	5	8	3	8	7	6
working on your own business outside of your home	5	4	8 BD	3	4	4	6	6	5	6
working on an employer's business full-time	38	36	41	39	39	38	48	36	37	43
working on an employer's business part-time	7	8	5	10 C	7	7	6	7	7	9
Currently unemployed	8	8	6	10	2	14	17	6	6	13
Student	6	E 6	E 3	E 14	3	BCEH 10	E 3	1	5	I 9
Retired	25	CH 28	H 27	BCEGH 16	39	CEGH 16	15	23	29	I 10
Homemaker	2	DF 2	DF 2	3	CDFGH -	-	2	4	J 2	2
Refused	2	2	1	1	-	3	-	8 BCDF	2	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2019, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?
 BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Less than \$20,000	7	6	8	7	9	7	8	7	3	8	3	11	6	7	8
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	7	8	7	5	6	8	11 D	6	4	2	6	9	5	4	10 MN
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	6	8	7	5	9	4	5	7	3	3	2	4	7	5	8 LN
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	7	7	10 DE	6	4	5	7	11 K	6	4	2	7	6	6	9
\$50,000 to less than \$60,000	7	4	7	7	4	9 B	7	6	8	12	14 H	8	6	6	8
\$60,000 to less than \$80,000	10	14	11	9	10	12	10	12	8	16	14	10	13	10	10
\$80,000 to less than \$100,000	10	11	9	9	16 D	14	10	8	8	14	10	14 NO	14 NO	8	7
\$100,000 or more	27	25	24 BCEFG	33	24	23	23	24	36 HJ	24	36 H	17	34 OL	40 LO	19
Refused	18	16	17	20	19	19	18	20	24	17	14	21 M	9	14 M	20 MN

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2019, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?
 BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Less than \$20,000	7	17 CD	6 D	3	52	-	-	-	8	6	7	8	8	7
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	7	12 D	8 D	3	48	-	-	-	8	4	7	7	5	8 M
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	6	8	6	5	-	30	-	-	6	3	5	8 J	6	5
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	7	8	7	6	-	35	-	-	7	7	7	7	7	7
\$50,000 to less than \$60,000	7	6	9 D	6	-	35	-	-	6	6	6	9	7	7
\$60,000 to less than \$80,000	10	8	13 B	10	-	-	51	-	10	13	11	9	11	10
\$80,000 to less than \$100,000	10	7	12 B	11 B	-	-	49	-	9	11	10	12	12 N	9
\$100,000 or more	27	14	21 B	39 BC	-	-	-	100	28	26	28	26	30 N	25
Refused	18	21	16	17	-	-	-	-	17	21	18	16	14	22 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2019, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?
BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Less than \$20,000	7	8	7	7	7	9	16	6	7	8
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	7	7	5	11 CE	4	7	9	6	7	6
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	6	5	4	9	8	5	8	6	5	8
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	7	6	7	5	14 G	5	4	7	7	6
\$50,000 to less than \$60,000	7	8 H	7	7	9	8	12	3	7	9
\$60,000 to less than \$80,000	10	11	9	14	9	9	13	8	11	10
\$80,000 to less than \$100,000	10	8	11	11	13	12	7	10	10	12
\$100,000 or more	27	30 H	32 GH	25	26	25	18	19	29	24
Refused	18	16	18 D	10	12	22 D	13	34 BCDEFG	17	18

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Gender

BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Male	49	48	49	48	45	56	47	50	47	62 I	50	56 O	49	47	47
Female	51	52	51	52	55	44	53	50	53 J	38	50	44	51	53	53 L

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Gender

BASE: All respondents

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
			UNI./			\$30-	\$60-	\$100K						
	Total	< HS	COLL	POST	<\$30K	\$60K	\$100K	+	Can.	Can	Can	Other	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Male	49	51	48	47	43	51	53 E	54 E	48	52	49	48	100	-
Female	51	49	52	53	57 GH	49	47	46	52	48	51	52	-	100

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Gender

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	=====								=====	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Male	49	45	58 BDFH	41	48	41	77 BCDEFH	46	47	53
Female	51	55 CG	42 G	59 CG	52 G	59 CG	23	54 CG	53	47

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Language
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
English	79	100 C	11	100 C	100 C	100 C	100 C	16	100 H	100 H	100 H	84	77	83	79
French	21	*	89 BD	*	-	-	-	84	-	-	-	16	23	17	21

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Language
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
English	79	80	78	80	78	74	80	82 F	72	92 IK	77 I	88 IK	80	79
French	21	20	22	20	22	26 H	20	18	28 JKL	8	23 JL	12	20	21

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Language

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
English	79	81 E	86 BE	88 BE	3	82 E	92 BEH	80 E	77	86 I
French	21	19 CDG	14	12	97 BCDFGH	18	8	20 G	23 J	14

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Sample source
BASE: All respondents

		REGION						CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Landline	48	54	52	46	48	47	46	51	45	39	43	11	26 L	52 LM	81 LMN
Cell	52	46	48	54	52	53	54	49	55	61	57	89 NOM	74 NO	48 O	19

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Sample source

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Landline	48	51	48	46	50	50	43	45	53 L	50 L	53 L	33	41	55 M
Cell	52	49	52	54	50	50	57	55	47	50	47	67 IJK	59 N	45

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Sample source
BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Landline	48	50 DF	53 DF	35	67 BCDFGH	32	38	52 DF	54 J	27
cell	52	50 E	47 E	65 BCEH	33	68 BCEH	62 E	48 E	46	73 I

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Province (sample)
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
British Columbia	14	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	100	20 NM	12	12	16 N
Alberta	10	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	100	-	13	9	9	9
Saskatchewan	3	-	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	4	4
Manitoba	4	-	-	-	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	4	3
Ontario	38	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	38	37	42	38
Quebec	23	-	100	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	18	26	21	23
New Brunswick	2	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	2
Nova Scotia	2	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3
Prince Edward Island	*	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	1
Newfoundland & Labrador	1	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	1	3	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Province (sample)

BASE: All respondents

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
British Columbia	14	15	14	14	19	14	14	12	12	19	14	17	14	15
Alberta	10	13	10	8	^H 10	9	12	8	11	^I 13	11	^I 5	11	8
Saskatchewan	3	^D 5	3	3	3	2	5	3	^L 4	^L 2	^L 4	2	3	4
Manitoba	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	3	^L 4	3	4	4	4	4
Ontario	38	34	36	42	31	35	34	46	29	49	34	53	38	39
Quebec	23	22	24	^{BC} 23	25	29	22	^{EFG} 20	30	^{IK} 11	26	^{IK} 15	23	23
New Brunswick	2	3	3	2	3	^H 3	4	2	^{JKL} 4	*	^{JL} 3	1	3	2
Nova Scotia	2	3	2	2	3	1	3	2	^{JL} 3	2	^{JL} 3	1	2	3
Prince Edward Island	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	1
Newfoundland & Labrador	1	1	2	1	*	2	2	2	^{JL} 2	*	^L 2	*	2	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Province (sample)

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	=====								=====	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
British Columbia	14	12	13	24	–	21	8	15	14	15
Alberta	10	6	15	BCGH 10	–	6	32	9	11	7
Saskatchewan	3	2	BFH 6	4	–	1	BCDFH 3	4	4	2
Manitoba	4	5	BF 5	4	–	4	–	3	4	5
Ontario	38	46	40	37	–	38	33	34	34	52
Quebec	23	DH 23	16	14	100	20	8	23	25	I 17
New Brunswick	2	CDG 1	2	2	BCDFGH –	9	12	CDG 3	3	1
Nova Scotia	2	2	2	3	–	BCD –	3	4	J 3	1
Prince Edward Island	*	1	*	–	–	1	–	*	J *	*
Newfoundland & Labrador	1	2	1	2	–	*	1	3	2	1