



Focus Canada

Fall 2020

Changing opinions about the United States, China and Russia

Data Tables

Field dates: September 8 – 23, 2020

The Environics Institute for Survey Research
33 Bloor Street East, Suite 900
Toronto, Ontario M4W 3H1

Banner-Question Key

This detailed set of statistical tables shows survey results for the total general population and also by various subgroups of interest. For this table set there are three “banners” of subgroups, drawn from questions in the survey. The results have also been tested for significant differences within these subgroups. The statistical tests undertaken are an independent T-Test for means and independent Z-Test for percentages. The following key shows the questions used to create the banner subgroups and also what groups have been tested for significant differences in each of the banners.

In the tables that follow, **upper case letters** under the percentages indicate subgroup differences that are significant at the **95% level**.

| Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | | | AGE | | | |
|--|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | MTRL | TOR | CA/ED | VAN | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/BCDEFG/HIJK/LMNO | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|------|-----------|------------------|------------|-------------|---------|--------------------|---------|-----|------------|--------|------|
| | < HS | COLL | UNI./POST | <\$30K | \$30-\$60K | \$60-\$100K | \$100K+ | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Comparison Groups: BCD/EFHG/IJKL/MN | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| Total | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | RACE | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|-------|-----|-----------|-------------|---------------|------------|-------|------------|--|
| | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | Peoples Party | Un-decided | white | Racialized | |
| (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | |
| Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ | | | | | | | | | | |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q8. In general, what is your opinion of the United States?

BASE: All respondents

| | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | | | AGE | | | | |
|-----------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|-----|-------|---------|---------|----------|
| | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | MTRL | TOR | CA/ED | VAN | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 138 | 464 | 767 | 150 | 196 | 286 | 209 | 340 | 124 | 91 | 369 | 434 | 456 | 605 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 200 | 300 | 122 | 100 | 174 | 307 | 439 | 944 |
| Very favourable | 7 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 10 | 11 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 8 |
| Somewhat favourable | 22 | 26 | 24 | 20 | 22 | 28 G | 19 | 19 | 20 | 26 | 15 | 24 | 25 O | 25 O | 18 |
| Somewhat unfavourable | 30 | 31 | 33 | 30 | 29 | 28 | 29 | 39 IJ | 26 | 28 | 36 | 33 | 34 O | 32 | 27 |
| Very unfavourable | 33 | 32 | 30 | 35 F | 30 | 26 | 37 F | 27 | 37 H | 29 | 35 | 32 | 30 | 31 | 39 MN |
| DK/NA | 7 | 3 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 |
| NET: Favourable | 29 | 35 D | 30 | B 26 | B 31 | 39 CDG | 26 | 25 | 27 | 35 K | 20 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 27 |
| NET: Unfavourable | 63 | 62 | 63 F | 66 F | 60 | 54 | 66 F | 66 | 63 | 57 | 71 | 65 | 64 | 63 | 66 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q8. In general, what is your opinion of the United States?

BASE: All respondents

| | EDUCATION | | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|-----------------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|------|---------------|---------|---------|
| | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 453 | 658 | 861 | 283 | 394 | 411 | 544 | 1182 | 344 | 1526 | 454 | 973 | 1027 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 473 | 661 | 836 | 291 | 416 | 392 | 519 | 1255 | 322 | 1577 | 404 | 957 | 1043 |
| Very favourable | 7 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 10 N | 4 |
| Somewhat favourable | 22 | 26 C | 19 | 22 | 25 | 20 | 23 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 27 N | 18 |
| Somewhat unfavourable | 30 | 25 | 32 B | 32 B | 24 | 33 E | 36 E | 34 E | 31 | 28 | 31 | 31 | 28 | 33 M |
| Very unfavourable | 33 | 34 | 33 | 33 | 36 | 36 | 30 | 33 | 33 | 38 L | 34 | 30 | 28 | 38 M |
| DK/NA | 7 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 10 IJK | 8 | 7 |
| NET: Favourable | 29 | 34 C | 27 | 28 | 33 | 26 | 30 | 27 | 30 | 28 | 29 | 29 | 37 N | 22 |
| NET: Unfavourable | 63 | 59 | 65 | 64 | 59 | 68 E | 65 | 67 | 64 | 66 | 64 | 61 | 55 | 71 M |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q8. In general, what is your opinion of the United States?

BASE: All respondents

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | RACE | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|-----------|-------------|------------|-----------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------|-------------|
| | Total | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | Peoples Party | Un-decided | white | Racial-ized |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 608 | 538 | 273 | 97 | 148 | 39 | 255 | 1519 | 434 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 627 | 570 | 228 | 101 | 133 | 39 | 261 | 1625 | 326 |
| Very favourable | 7 | 4 | 13 BDEFH | 3 | 3 | 4 | 18 | 7 | 8 J | 4 |
| Somewhat favourable | 22 | 21 D | 32 BDEFH | 12 | 18 | 14 | 40 BDEFH | 19 | 22 | 25 |
| Somewhat unfavourable | 30 | 31 | 26 | 32 | 37 CG | 40 CG | 19 | 30 | 31 | 28 |
| Very unfavourable | 33 | 38 CGH | 22 | 47 BCGH | 37 CG | 39 CGH | 20 | 26 | 33 | 32 |
| DK/NA | 7 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 19 BCDEFG | 6 | 11 I |
| NET: Favourable | 29 | 25 D | 45 BDEFH | 16 | 21 | 18 | 58 BDEFH | 25 D | 29 | 29 |
| NET: Unfavourable | 63 | 69 CGH | 48 | 80 BCGH | 75 CGH | 78 CGH | 39 | 56 | 65 | 61 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q9. Over the last 10 years, do you think Canada has become [more/less] like the United States?

BASE: All respondents

| | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | | | AGE | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | MTRL | TOR | CA/ED | VAN | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 138 | 464 | 767 | 150 | 196 | 286 | 209 | 340 | 124 | 91 | 369 | 434 | 456 | 605 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 200 | 300 | 122 | 100 | 174 | 307 | 439 | 944 |
| More like the United States | 22 | 19 | 17 | 23 C | 23 | 28 BC | 27 C | 16 | 24 | 38 HI | 26 | 35 NOM | 20 | 17 | 22 N |
| Less like the United States | 35 | 41 C | 29 | 37 C | 39 C | 33 | 33 | 26 | 39 H | 31 | 40 H | 29 | 36 | 40 LO | 34 |
| Has there been no change | 37 | 38 | 48 BDEFG | 34 | 27 | 33 | 34 | 51 IJK | 30 | 29 | 24 | 27 | 36 L | 41 L | 39 L |
| DK/NA | 6 | 3 | 6 B | 6 B | 12 BCD | 6 | 7 B | 7 | 7 J | 3 | 10 J | 9 N | 8 N | 2 | 5 N |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q9. Over the last 10 years, do you think Canada has become [more/less] like the United States?

BASE: All respondents

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|-----------------------------|-------|-----------|---------|------------|------------------|------------|-------------|----------|--------------------|-----------|------|------------|---------|--------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30-\$60K | \$60-\$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| weighted 'N' | 2000 | 453 | 658 | 861 | 283 | 394 | 411 | 544 | 1182 | 344 | 1526 | 454 | 973 | 1027 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 473 | 661 | 836 | 291 | 416 | 392 | 519 | 1255 | 322 | 1577 | 404 | 957 | 1043 |
| More like the United States | 22 | 20 | 21 | 24 | 25 | 24 | 26 H | 19 | 21 | 29 IKL | 23 | 21 | 25 N | 20 |
| Less like the United States | 35 | 33 | 32 | 38 C | 30 | 33 | 34 | 38 | 37 | 31 | 35 | 33 | 35 | 34 |
| Has there been no change | 37 | 41 D | 40 D | 32 | 37 | 37 | 34 | 39 | 37 | 35 | 37 | 37 | 36 | 38 |
| DK/NA | 6 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 8 H | 6 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 9 IJK | 4 | 8 M |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q9. Over the last 10 years, do you think Canada has become [more/less] like the United States?

BASE: All respondents

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | RACE | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------|------------|
| | Total | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | Peoples Party | Un-decided | white | Racialized |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 608 | 538 | 273 | 97 | 148 | 39 | 255 | 1519 | 434 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 627 | 570 | 228 | 101 | 133 | 39 | 261 | 1625 | 326 |
| More like the United States | 22 | 20 | 23 | 32 BCH | 24 | 24 | 19 | 17 | 22 | 25 |
| Less like the United States | 35 | 39 H | 37 H | 31 | 34 | 30 | 35 | 28 | 36 | 32 |
| Has there been no change | 37 | 36 | 36 | 33 | 39 | 38 | 43 | 44 D | 38 | 34 |
| DK/NA | 6 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 12 BCDEG | 5 | 10 I |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q10. As you may know, Canada is part of NAFTA – a free trade agreement with the United States and Mexico that was recently renegotiated by all three countries.

On balance, do you think NAFTA has helped the Canadian economy or hurt the Canadian economy?

BASE: All respondents

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | | | AGE | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----|---------|------|-----|-------|-----|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | MTRL | TOR | CA/ED | VAN | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 138 | 464 | 767 | 150 | 196 | 286 | 209 | 340 | 124 | 91 | 369 | 434 | 456 | 605 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 200 | 300 | 122 | 100 | 174 | 307 | 439 | 944 |
| Helped Canadian economy | 51 | 51 | 54 E | 52 E | 41 | 48 | 50 | 56 | 54 | 49 | 47 | 50 | 46 | 51 | 53 M |
| Hurt Canadian economy | 25 | 23 | 26 G | 25 | 27 | 27 | 19 | 22 | 20 | 26 | 20 | 20 | 26 | 31 LO | 23 |
| Helped and hurt equally | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 5 LM |
| DK/NA | 21 | 23 C | 16 | 20 | 27 C | 22 | 26 C | 19 | 22 | 23 | 25 | 28 NO | 24 NO | 14 | 18 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q10. As you may know, Canada is part of NAFTA – a free trade agreement with the United States and Mexico that was recently renegotiated by all three countries.

On balance, do you think NAFTA has helped the Canadian economy or hurt the Canadian economy?

BASE: All respondents

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------|---------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| weighted 'N' | 2000 | 453 | 658 | 861 | 283 | 394 | 411 | 544 | 1182 | 344 | 1526 | 454 | 973 | 1027 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 473 | 661 | 836 | 291 | 416 | 392 | 519 | 1255 | 322 | 1577 | 404 | 957 | 1043 |
| Helped Canadian economy | 51 | 43 | 50 B | 57 BC | 43 | 46 | 49 | 63 EFG | 51 | 50 | 51 | 53 | 56 N | 46 |
| Hurt Canadian economy | 25 | 29 D | 27 D | 20 | 26 | 29 H | 25 | 22 | 27 L | 25 | 27 L | 19 | 26 | 23 |
| Helped and hurt equally | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| DK/NA | 21 | 24 | 19 | 20 | 27 H | 20 H | 22 H | 11 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 26 IK | 14 | 27 M |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q10. As you may know, Canada is part of NAFTA – a free trade agreement with the United States and Mexico that was recently renegotiated by all three countries.

On balance, do you think NAFTA has helped the Canadian economy or hurt the Canadian economy?

BASE: All respondents

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | RACE | |
|-------------------------|---------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------|-------------|
| | Total | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | Peoples Party | Un-decided | white | Racial-ized |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 608 | 538 | 273 | 97 | 148 | 39 | 255 | 1519 | 434 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 627 | 570 | 228 | 101 | 133 | 39 | 261 | 1625 | 326 |
| Helped Canadian economy | 51 | 54 H | 50 | 55 H | 54 | 47 | 50 | 44 | 52 | 48 |
| Hurt Canadian economy | 25 | 20 | 34 BDH | 21 | 33 BDH | 25 | 38 BH | 20 | 26 | 21 |
| Helped and hurt equally | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | - | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| DK/NA | 21 | 24 CE | 13 | 20 CE | 8 | 25 CE | 12 | 33 BCDEG | 18 | 28 I |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q11. An American Presidential Election will be held in November. Which candidate would you most like to see win:
 BASE: All respondents

| | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | | | AGE | | | | |
|--|--------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-------------|---------|----------|-------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-----|-----------|
| | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | MTRL | TOR | CA/ED | VAN | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | |
| Total | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 138 | 464 | 767 | 150 | 196 | 286 | 209 | 340 | 124 | 91 | 369 | 434 | 456 | 605 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 200 | 300 | 122 | 100 | 174 | 307 | 439 | 944 |
| Democratic Party candidate Joe Biden | 67 | 66 F | 72 F | 69 F | 62 | 53 | 70 F | 76 IJ | 67 | 56 | 73 J | 63 | 63 | 69 | 75 LMN |
| Republican Party candidate Donald Trump | 15 | 15 | 10 | 14 C | 15 | 31 BCDEG | 16 C | 7 | 13 | 30 HIK | 12 | 17 | 18 O | 15 | 12 |
| Neither | 7 | 5 | 7 | 8 E | 4 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 10 O | 7 | 6 | 4 |
| No preference | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 5 | - | 3 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 |
| Undecided | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | * | 1 | - | * | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Other (independent candidate/candidate from another party) | * | - | * | * | 1 | 1 | - | - | * | * | - | * | * | * | * |
| DK/NA | 5 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 12 CDF | 4 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 4 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q11. An American Presidential Election will be held in November. Which candidate would you most like to see win:
 BASE: All respondents

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|--|-------|-----------|------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| weighted 'N' | 2000 | 453 | 658 | 861 | 283 | 394 | 411 | 544 | 1182 | 344 | 1526 | 454 | 973 | 1027 |
| unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 473 | 661 | 836 | 291 | 416 | 392 | 519 | 1255 | 322 | 1577 | 404 | 957 | 1043 |
| Democratic Party candidate Joe Biden | 67 | 63 | 67 | 71 B | 66 | 71 | 64 | 73 EG | 70 L | 68 | 69 L | 62 | 60 | 74 M |
| Republican Party candidate Donald Trump | 15 | 18 D | 15 | 14 | 18 | 14 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 19 | 15 | 14 | 20 N | 10 |
| Neither | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 11 EFH | 5 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 9 N | 5 |
| No preference | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 7 IJK | 5 N | 2 |
| Undecided | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Other (independent candidate/candidate from another party) | * | * | * | * | 1 | - | 1 | * | 1 | * | 1 | - | * | * |
| DK/NA | 5 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 J | 2 | 4 | 8 IJK | 4 | 7 M |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q11. An American Presidential Election will be held in November. Which candidate would you most like to see win:
 BASE: All respondents

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | RACE | | |
|--|---------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------|------------|
| | Total | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | Peoples Party | Un-decided | white | Racialized |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 608 | 538 | 273 | 97 | 148 | 39 | 255 | 1519 | 434 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 627 | 570 | 228 | 101 | 133 | 39 | 261 | 1625 | 326 |
| Democratic Party candidate Joe Biden | 67 | 82 CGH | 47 | 86 CGH | 84 CGH | 76 CGH | 34 | 51 | 69 J | 62 |
| Republican Party candidate Donald Trump | 15 | 7 E | 33 BDEFH | 6 E | 2 | 8 E | 58 BCDEFH | 10 E | 15 | 14 |
| Neither | 7 | 4 | 9 BDE | 3 | 3 | 12 BDE | 7 | 9 BDE | 6 | 11 I |
| No preference | 4 | 4 DF | 4 DF | 1 | 6 DF | 1 | - | 7 DF | 3 | 6 |
| Undecided | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Other (independent candidate/candidate from another party) | * | * | * | 2 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| DK/NA | 5 | 2 | 5 B | 2 | 3 | 3 | - | 20 BCDEF | 5 | 7 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12A. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **the United States**

BASE: All respondents

| | REGION | | | | | | | CITY | | | | AGE | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|----------|------|-----|-------|-----|-------|---------|----------|----------|
| | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | MTRL | TOR | CA/ED | VAN | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| weighted 'N' | 2000 | 138 | 464 | 767 | 150 | 196 | 286 | 209 | 340 | 124 | 91 | 369 | 434 | 456 | 605 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 200 | 300 | 122 | 100 | 174 | 307 | 439 | 944 |
| A friend of Canada | 60 | 61 | 61 E | 61 E | 49 | 64 E | 55 | 58 | 60 | 63 | 55 | 64 | 63 O | 59 | 56 |
| An enemy of Canada | 11 | 8 | 12 | 10 | 14 | 9 | 8 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 6 | 8 | 14 LM | 13 LM |
| Neither friend nor an enemy | 24 | 26 C | 18 | 24 C | 30 CF | 19 | 29 CF | 20 | 24 | 22 | 31 | 25 | 22 | 22 | 26 |
| Depends | 2 | 3 | 4 D | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 L |
| DK/NA | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12A. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **the United States**

BASE: All respondents

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|-----------------------------|-------|-----------|------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|------|---------------|---------|---------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| weighted 'N' | 2000 | 453 | 658 | 861 | 283 | 394 | 411 | 544 | 1182 | 344 | 1526 | 454 | 973 | 1027 |
| unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 473 | 661 | 836 | 291 | 416 | 392 | 519 | 1255 | 322 | 1577 | 404 | 957 | 1043 |
| A friend of Canada | 60 | 55 | 61 | 61 | 52 | 59 | 62 E | 65 E | 59 | 59 | 59 | 61 | 70 N | 50 |
| An enemy of Canada | 11 | 13 | 9 | 10 | 14 H | 12 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 13 M |
| Neither friend nor an enemy | 24 | 23 | 24 | 23 | 25 | 25 | 22 | 24 | 23 | 26 | 24 | 23 | 17 | 29 M |
| Depends | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| DK/NA | 4 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 7 FH | 2 | 4 H | 1 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 M |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12A. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **the United States**

BASE: All respondents

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | RACE | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------|------------|
| | Total | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | Peoples Party | Un-decided | white | Racialized |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) |
| weighted 'N' | 2000 | 608 | 538 | 273 | 97 | 148 | 39 | 255 | 1519 | 434 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 627 | 570 | 228 | 101 | 133 | 39 | 261 | 1625 | 326 |
| A friend of Canada | 60 | 55 | 70 BDEFH | 51 | 49 | 58 | 81 BDEFH | 59 | 60 | 58 |
| An enemy of Canada | 11 | 11 C | 6 | 13 C | 19 CH | 16 C | 9 | 10 | 10 | 12 |
| Neither friend nor an enemy | 24 | 29 CGH | 20 G | 30 CGH | 23 G | 22 G | 5 | 17 G | 24 | 24 |
| Depends | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 7 D | 2 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| DK/NA | 4 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | - | 12 BCDEF | 4 | 4 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12B. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **China**

BASE: All respondents

| | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | | | AGE | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------|----------|--------|---------|----------|----------|------|-----|---------|-----|-------|----------|---------|---------|----------|
| | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | MTRL | TOR | CA/ED | VAN | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | |
| Total | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 138 | 464 | 767 | 150 | 196 | 286 | 209 | 340 | 124 | 91 | 369 | 434 | 456 | 605 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 200 | 300 | 122 | 100 | 174 | 307 | 439 | 944 |
| A friend of Canada | 25 | 31 EF | 26 | 26 F | 21 | 19 | 24 | 24 | 26 J | 17 | 26 | 33 NO | 29 O | 24 O | 18 |
| An enemy of Canada | 34 | 25 | 31 | 35 B | 42 BC | 40 BC | 31 | 32 | 34 | 43 | 38 | 25 | 30 | 36 L | 40 LM |
| Neither friend nor an enemy | 33 | 37 | 33 | 32 | 31 | 30 | 38 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 35 | 31 | 35 | 34 |
| Depends | 1 | 2 | 2 F | 1 | 2 | * | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| DK/NA | 7 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 11 BE | 7 | 9 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 8 N | 4 | 6 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12B. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **China**

BASE: All respondents

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|-----------------------------|-------|-----------|---------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|---------|---------------|---------|--------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| weighted 'N' | 2000 | 453 | 658 | 861 | 283 | 394 | 411 | 544 | 1182 | 344 | 1526 | 454 | 973 | 1027 |
| unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 473 | 661 | 836 | 291 | 416 | 392 | 519 | 1255 | 322 | 1577 | 404 | 957 | 1043 |
| A friend of Canada | 25 | 28 D | 29 D | 20 | 29 | 24 | 27 | 23 | 23 | 22 | 23 | 31 IJK | 23 | 26 |
| An enemy of Canada | 34 | 31 | 34 | 35 | 32 | 36 | 33 | 35 | 36 L | 35 | 35 L | 29 | 38 N | 30 |
| Neither friend nor an enemy | 33 | 30 | 30 | 38 BC | 31 | 34 | 31 | 38 EG | 33 | 38 | 34 | 32 | 32 | 34 |
| Depends | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| DK/NA | 7 | 10 CD | 5 | 6 | 8 H | 5 | 8 H | 3 | 7 J | 4 | 7 J | 6 | 5 | 8 M |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12B. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **China**

BASE: All respondents

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | RACE | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------|------------|
| | Total | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | Peoples Party | Un-decided | white | Racialized |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 608 | 538 | 273 | 97 | 148 | 39 | 255 | 1519 | 434 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 627 | 570 | 228 | 101 | 133 | 39 | 261 | 1625 | 326 |
| A friend of Canada | 25 | 28 CE | 20 | 27 C | 18 | 28 | 26 | 25 | 23 | 33 I |
| An enemy of Canada | 34 | 30 | 45 BDFH | 25 | 44 BDFH | 29 | 42 | 25 | 35 | 30 |
| Neither friend nor an enemy | 33 | 35 C | 28 | 42 CH | 30 | 36 | 29 | 30 | 34 | 30 |
| Depends | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | * | - | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| DK/NA | 7 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 17 BCDEFG | 7 | 6 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12C. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **Russia**

BASE: All respondents

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | | | AGE | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|-----------------|-----|------|-----------------|-------|-----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | MTRL | TOR | CA/ED | VAN | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 138 | 464 | 767 | 150 | 196 | 286 | 209 | 340 | 124 | 91 | 369 | 434 | 456 | 605 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 200 | 300 | 122 | 100 | 174 | 307 | 439 | 944 |
| A friend of Canada | 18 | 22 _G | 21 _G | 17 | 19 | 17 | 13 | 17 | 16 | 19 | 13 | 18 | 24 _O | 20 _O | 14 |
| An enemy of Canada | 33 | 27 | 27 | 36 _{BC} | 31 | 36 _C | 33 | 27 | 37 _H | 37 | 36 | 26 | 28 | 31 | 41 _{LMN} |
| Neither friend nor an enemy | 40 | 44 | 41 | 38 | 39 | 37 | 44 | 43 | 39 | 36 | 41 | 46 _O | 38 | 42 | 37 |
| Depends | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| DK/NA | 9 | 6 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 12 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 7 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12C. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **Russia**

BASE: All respondents

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|-----------------------------|-------|-----------|------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|------|---------------|--------|---------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| weighted 'N' | 2000 | 453 | 658 | 861 | 283 | 394 | 411 | 544 | 1182 | 344 | 1526 | 454 | 973 | 1027 |
| unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 473 | 661 | 836 | 291 | 416 | 392 | 519 | 1255 | 322 | 1577 | 404 | 957 | 1043 |
| A friend of Canada | 18 | 20 | 19 | 16 | 20 | 21 H | 17 | 14 | 17 | 20 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 17 |
| An enemy of Canada | 33 | 29 | 31 | 36 B | 31 | 33 | 34 | 36 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 34 | 32 |
| Neither friend nor an enemy | 40 | 39 | 42 | 39 | 38 | 39 | 38 | 45 G | 41 | 41 | 41 | 37 | 41 | 39 |
| Depends | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| DK/NA | 9 | 12 C | 7 | 8 | 11 H | 6 | 9 H | 4 | 9 | 5 | 8 | 10 J | 6 | 11 M |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12C. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **Russia**

BASE: All respondents

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | RACE | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------|------------|
| | Total | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | Peoples Party | Un-decided | white | Racialized |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 608 | 538 | 273 | 97 | 148 | 39 | 255 | 1519 | 434 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 627 | 570 | 228 | 101 | 133 | 39 | 261 | 1625 | 326 |
| A friend of Canada | 18 | 19 | 18 | 13 | 15 | 19 | 30 D | 18 | 17 | 21 |
| An enemy of Canada | 33 | 35 H | 35 H | 36 H | 35 H | 30 | 21 | 23 | 34 J | 26 |
| Neither friend nor an enemy | 40 | 37 | 39 | 44 | 47 | 43 | 48 | 36 | 40 | 42 |
| Depends | 1 | * | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | - | 2 | 1 J | * |
| DK/NA | 9 | 8 EG | 7 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 21 BCDEFG | 8 | 11 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12D. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **India**
 BASE: All respondents

| | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | | | AGE | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------|----------|----------|----------|-----|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | MTRL | TOR | CA/ED | VAN | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | |
| Total | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) | |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 138 | 464 | 767 | 150 | 196 | 286 | 209 | 340 | 124 | 91 | 369 | 434 | 456 | 605 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 200 | 300 | 122 | 100 | 174 | 307 | 439 | 944 |
| A friend of Canada | 66 | 75 CF | 58 | 71 CF | 64 | 60 | 68 C | 55 | 74 H | 68 H | 72 H | 64 | 68 | 68 | 67 |
| An enemy of Canada | 2 | 2 | 3 E | 3 E | * | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 4 | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Neither friend nor an enemy | 22 | 17 | 26 BD | 19 | 25 | 26 | 23 | 28 I | 19 | 20 | 21 | 24 | 23 | 23 | 21 |
| Depends | 1 | 1 | 2 D | * | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | - | 1 | - | * | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| DK/NA | 8 | 5 | 11 BD | 7 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 13 I | 5 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 9 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12D. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **India**

BASE: All respondents

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|-----------------------------|-------|-----------|---------|------------|------------------|------------|-------------|----------|--------------------|----------|---------|------------|---------|---------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30-\$60K | \$60-\$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| weighted 'N' | 2000 | 453 | 658 | 861 | 283 | 394 | 411 | 544 | 1182 | 344 | 1526 | 454 | 973 | 1027 |
| unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 473 | 661 | 836 | 291 | 416 | 392 | 519 | 1255 | 322 | 1577 | 404 | 957 | 1043 |
| A friend of Canada | 66 | 58 | 67 B | 69 B | 58 | 67 E | 67 E | 71 E | 61 | 71 IK | 63 | 76 IK | 70 N | 62 |
| An enemy of Canada | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| Neither friend nor an enemy | 22 | 26 | 22 | 22 | 24 | 22 | 22 | 24 | 26 JL | 19 | 25 L | 16 | 20 | 25 M |
| Depends | 1 | * | 1 | * | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | * |
| DK/NA | 8 | 12 CD | 8 | 6 | 14 FGH | 7 H | 8 H | 2 | 10 L | 7 | 9 L | 5 | 6 | 10 M |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12D. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **India**
 BASE: All respondents

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | RACE | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------|--------|----------|-----------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------|------------|
| | Total | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | Peoples Party | Un-decided | white | Racialized |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 608 | 538 | 273 | 97 | 148 | 39 | 255 | 1519 | 434 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 627 | 570 | 228 | 101 | 133 | 39 | 261 | 1625 | 326 |
| A friend of Canada | 66 | 71 CEH | 64 | 70 EH | 58 | 63 | 68 | 57 | 64 | 72 I |
| An enemy of Canada | 2 | 2 | 4 | - | 3 | 5 | - | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Neither friend nor an enemy | 22 | 20 | 24 | 25 | 27 | 24 | 31 | 20 | 23 | 19 |
| Depends | 1 | * | * | * | 3 | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | * |
| DK/NA | 8 | 6 | 8 G | 4 | 8 | 6 | 1 | 21 BCDEFG | 9 J | 5 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12E. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **Great Britain** (the United Kingdom)
 BASE: All respondents (Split sample)

| | REGION | | | | | | | CITY | | | | AGE | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|------------|---------|--------|-------|-------|-----|
| | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | MTRL | TOR | CA/ED | VAN | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| weighted 'N' | 1016 | 71 | 225 | 393 | 84 | 102 | 142 | 101 | 173 | 67 | 46 | 187 | 222 | 237 | 298 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 1001 | 102 | 212 | 355 | 82 | 100 | 150 | 97 | 151 | 61 | 50 | 89 | 151 | 222 | 468 |
| A friend of Canada | 89 | 96 CG | 79 | 92 C | 90 C | 95 CG | 87 C | 73 | 91 H | 100 HIK | 92 H | 87 | 91 | 88 | 92 |
| An enemy of Canada | 2 | 1 | 5 D | * | 3 | - | 4 D | 8 I | * | - | - | 7 O | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Neither friend nor an enemy | 5 | 1 | 7 BF | 4 | 6 | 1 | 7 BF | 9 | 5 | - | 4 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 5 |
| DK/NA | 4 | 1 | 9 BDEG | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 10 I | 3 | - | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12E. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **Great Britain** (the United Kingdom)
 BASE: All respondents (Split sample)

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|-----------------------------|-------|-----------|---------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|-----|---------------|---------|--------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 1016 | 232 | 323 | 449 | 121 | 212 | 207 | 277 | 585 | 173 | 758 | 246 | 501 | 515 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 1001 | 243 | 325 | 419 | 132 | 219 | 196 | 256 | 622 | 156 | 778 | 213 | 485 | 516 |
| A friend of Canada | 89 | 84 | 92 B | 89 | 78 | 92 E | 91 E | 93 E | 90 | 91 | 90 | 87 | 93 N | 86 |
| An enemy of Canada | 2 | 3 | - | 3 | 7 FH | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 4 I | 1 | 5 IK | 2 | 3 |
| Neither friend nor an enemy | 5 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 6 |
| DK/NA | 4 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 5 M |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12E. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **Great Britain** (the United Kingdom)
 BASE: All respondents (Split sample)

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | RACE | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------|------------|
| | Total | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | Peoples Party | Un-decided | white | Racialized |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) |
| weighted 'N' | 1016 | 311 | 271 | 129 | 50 | 74 | 23 | 141 | 758 | 232 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 1001 | 314 | 280 | 113 | 49 | 67 | 22 | 140 | 806 | 169 |
| A friend of Canada | 89 | 92 H | 91 H | 92 | 81 | 83 | 94 | 83 | 90 | 87 |
| An enemy of Canada | 2 | 1 | 1 | 5 BC | 7 BC | 7 BC | - | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| Neither friend nor an enemy | 5 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| DK/NA | 4 | 3 | 2 | * | 1 | 3 | - | 12 BCDEF | 4 | 3 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12F. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **France**

BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | | | AGE | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|----------|------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|---------|---------|--------|---------|-----|
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | MTRL | TOR | CA/ED | VAN | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| weighted 'N' | 984 | 66 | 239 | 374 | 66 | 94 | 144 | 108 | 167 | 57 | 46 | 182 | 212 | 219 | 308 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 999 | 98 | 238 | 345 | 68 | 100 | 150 | 103 | 149 | 61 | 50 | 85 | 156 | 217 | 476 |
| A friend of Canada | 81 | 88 FG | 92 DEFG | 79 | 74 | 71 | 74 | 91 IJK | 76 | 77 | 75 | 75 | 86 | 81 | 83 |
| An enemy of Canada | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | - | 2 | 5 | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Neither friend nor an enemy | 11 | 8 | 4 | 12 C | 19 C | 14 C | 17 C | 1 | 15 H | 10 | 19 H | 14 | 6 | 15 M | 11 |
| Depends | 1 | - | 1 | * | 2 | - | * | 2 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 |
| DK/NA | 6 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 12 BC | 8 C | 6 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 10 N | 7 N | 2 | 4 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12F. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **France**

BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|-----------------------------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|-----|---------------|--------|------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 984 | 222 | 336 | 412 | 162 | 182 | 203 | 266 | 597 | 172 | 768 | 208 | 472 | 512 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 999 | 230 | 336 | 417 | 159 | 197 | 196 | 263 | 633 | 166 | 799 | 191 | 472 | 527 |
| A friend of Canada | 81 | 73 | 80 | 87 BC | 70 | 82 E | 85 E | 86 E | 81 | 78 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 79 |
| An enemy of Canada | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 4 H | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Neither friend nor an enemy | 11 | 16 D | 11 | 9 | 14 | 14 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 17 L | 12 | 9 | 10 | 12 |
| Depends | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | * |
| DK/NA | 6 | 7 | 7 D | 3 | 10 FH | 4 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 7 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12F. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **France**

BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | RACE | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|----------|-----------|---------|------------|-------------|---------------|------------|---------|------------|
| | Total | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | Peoples Party | Un-decided | white | Racialized |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) |
| weighted 'N' | 984 | 297 | 268 | 144 | 47 | 74 | 16 | 114 | 761 | 202 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 999 | 313 | 290 | 115 | 52 | 66 | 17 | 121 | 819 | 157 |
| A friend of Canada | 81 | 85 CH | 75 | 82 | 96 BCDH | 88 CH | 81 | 72 | 83 J | 74 |
| An enemy of Canada | 2 | 2 | 3 | - | - | 3 | 8 | - | 1 | 4 |
| Neither friend nor an enemy | 11 | 9 | 16 BEF | 14 E | 4 | 5 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 16 |
| Depends | 1 | 1 | * | * | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | * |
| DK/NA | 6 | 3 | 6 B | 4 | - | 4 | - | 18 BCDF | 6 | 7 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12G. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **Germany**

BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

| | REGION | | | | | | | CITY | | | | AGE | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------|----------|---------|---------|-------|-----|----------|---------|---------|-------|---------|---------|-------|---------|---------|
| | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | MTRL | TOR | CA/ED | VAN | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| weighted 'N' | 1016 | 69 | 222 | 396 | 84 | 102 | 143 | 109 | 172 | 67 | 46 | 184 | 224 | 235 | 306 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 1003 | 101 | 212 | 357 | 82 | 100 | 151 | 103 | 152 | 61 | 51 | 85 | 152 | 221 | 479 |
| A friend of Canada | 77 | 83 CF | 70 | 79 C | 73 | 69 | 84 CF | 68 | 81 H | 75 | 90 H | 66 | 77 | 79 L | 84 L |
| An enemy of Canada | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 | - | 3 | 3 | 3 | - | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Neither friend nor an enemy | 15 | 12 | 19 G | 14 | 14 | 18 | 12 | 20 K | 11 | 16 | 5 | 25 O | 15 | 15 O | 9 |
| Depends | * | - | 1 | - | - | - | * | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | * | - |
| DK/NA | 6 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 9 | 9 | 3 | 9 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 5 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12G. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **Germany**
 BASE: All respondents (Split sample)

| | EDUCATION | | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|-----------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------|
| | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| weighted 'N' | 1016 | 231 | 329 | 444 | 116 | 208 | 212 | 276 | 582 | 181 | 763 | 242 | 504 | 512 |
| unweighted 'N' | 1003 | 243 | 329 | 418 | 128 | 213 | 201 | 259 | 620 | 162 | 782 | 212 | 489 | 514 |
| A friend of Canada | 77 | 67 | 75 | 83 BC | 62 | 80 E | 75 E | 83 EG | 76 | 76 | 76 | 81 | 80 N | 74 |
| An enemy of Canada | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 L | 2 | 1 | 4 N | 1 |
| Neither friend nor an enemy | 15 | 19 D | 18 D | 11 | 21 F | 12 | 18 | 14 | 17 L | 15 | 17 L | 11 | 13 | 18 M |
| Depends | * | - | 1 | - | - | * | 1 | - | - | * | * | 1 | * | - |
| DK/NA | 6 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 12 GH | 5 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 8 M |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12G. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **Germany**
 BASE: All respondents (Split sample)

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | RACE | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|----------|---------|---------|-----------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------|------------|
| | Total | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | Peoples Party | Un-decided | white | Racialized |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) |
| Weighted 'N' | 1016 | 309 | 279 | 130 | 47 | 78 | 21 | 137 | 756 | 234 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 1003 | 313 | 289 | 110 | 48 | 72 | 19 | 137 | 806 | 172 |
| A friend of Canada | 77 | 81 GH | 79 H | 81 H | 76 | 72 | 57 | 65 | 78 | 73 |
| An enemy of Canada | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 9 BCDF | 1 | 15 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| Neither friend nor an enemy | 15 | 11 | 15 | 17 | 10 | 25 BE | 28 | 18 | 15 | 17 |
| Depends | * | * | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | * |
| DK/NA | 6 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 3 | - | 15 BCDEF | 6 | 6 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12H. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **Japan**
 BASE: All respondents (Split sample)

| | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | | | AGE | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------|-----|----------|---------|-----|---------|---------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | MTRL | TOR | CA/ED | VAN | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | |
| Total | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| Weighted 'N' | 984 | 68 | 242 | 371 | 66 | 94 | 143 | 99 | 168 | 57 | 45 | 186 | 210 | 221 | 299 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 997 | 99 | 238 | 343 | 68 | 100 | 149 | 97 | 148 | 61 | 49 | 89 | 155 | 218 | 465 |
| A friend of Canada | 69 | 74 | 62 | 72 C | 67 | 70 | 68 | 62 | 70 | 75 | 71 | 64 | 72 | 70 | 73 |
| An enemy of Canada | 3 | 2 | 7 DEG | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | - | - | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| Neither friend nor an enemy | 19 | 17 | 22 | 19 | 24 | 13 | 18 | 24 | 21 | 17 | 16 | 25 | 16 | 21 | 16 |
| Depends | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | - | 1 | * | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| DK/NA | 8 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 14 D | 12 D | 11 | 5 | 7 | 13 | 11 | 8 | 6 | 6 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12H. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **Japan**

BASE: All respondents (Split sample)

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|--------------------------------|-------|-----------|------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|-----|---------------|---------|---------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| weighted 'N' | 984 | 223 | 329 | 416 | 167 | 186 | 199 | 267 | 599 | 164 | 763 | 212 | 469 | 515 |
| unweighted 'N' | 997 | 230 | 332 | 418 | 163 | 203 | 191 | 260 | 635 | 160 | 795 | 192 | 468 | 529 |
| A friend of Canada | 69 | 60 | 69 | 75 B | 59 | 69 | 68 | 77 EG | 68 | 74 | 69 | 69 | 77 N | 61 |
| An enemy of Canada | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Neither friend nor an enemy | 19 | 22 | 19 | 17 | 21 | 19 | 23 | 16 | 19 | 17 | 19 | 20 | 14 | 24 M |
| Depends | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | - | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | * | 1 |
| DK/NA | 8 | 11 D | 8 | 5 | 15 FH | 5 | 8 H | 3 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 10 M |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12H. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **Japan**
 BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | RACE | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------|------------|
| | Total | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | Peoples Party | Un-decided | white | Racialized |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) |
| weighted 'N' | 984 | 299 | 260 | 143 | 50 | 70 | 19 | 118 | 763 | 199 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 997 | 314 | 281 | 118 | 53 | 61 | 20 | 124 | 819 | 154 |
| A friend of Canada | 69 | 74 H | 70 H | 72 H | 61 | 76 H | 63 | 48 | 71 J | 60 |
| An enemy of Canada | 3 | 4 D | 3 | * | 10 D | 2 | 12 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Neither friend nor an enemy | 19 | 16 | 20 | 19 | 23 | 19 | 24 | 24 | 17 | 27 I |
| Depends | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - |
| DK/NA | 8 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 1 | - | 24 BCDEF | 8 | 9 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q18. Which one of the following best describes your background

BASE: All respondents

| | REGION | | | | | | | CITY | | | | AGE | | | |
|---|--------|------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | MTRL | TOR | CA/ED | VAN | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| weighted 'N' | 2000 | 138 | 464 | 767 | 150 | 196 | 286 | 209 | 340 | 124 | 91 | 369 | 434 | 456 | 605 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 200 | 300 | 122 | 100 | 174 | 307 | 439 | 944 |
| You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada | 59 | 82 DEFG | 76 DEFG | 45 | 67 DG | 64 DG | 50 | 62 IK | 33 | 58 IK | 36 | 47 | 56 | 61 L | 67 LMN |
| You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country | 17 | 6 | 8 | 22 BCE | 12 | 23 BCE | 23 BCE | 12 | 24 H | 27 H | 29 H | 25 NOM | 15 | 17 | 16 |
| You were born in another country | 23 | 11 | 15 | 31 BCEF | 19 B | 12 | 27 BCF | 24 | 41 HJ | 15 | 35 J | 28 O | 27 O | 22 O | 17 |
| Refuse/NA | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | * | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | 1 | * | * |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q18. Which one of the following best describes your background

BASE: All respondents

| | EDUCATION | | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|--|-----------|----------|---------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|------|---------------|--------|------|
| | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 453 | 658 | 861 | 283 | 394 | 411 | 544 | 1182 | 344 | 1526 | 454 | 973 | 1027 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 473 | 661 | 836 | 291 | 416 | 392 | 519 | 1255 | 322 | 1577 | 404 | 957 | 1043 |
| You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada | 59 | 67 D | 62 D | 53 | 63 | 58 | 57 | 62 | 100 K | - | 77 | - | 58 | 60 |
| You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country | 17 | 21 CD | 16 | 16 | 13 | 15 | 21 EF | 17 | - | 100 K | 23 | - | 18 | 16 |
| You were born in another country | 23 | 12 | 21 B | 29 BC | 23 | 27 | 22 | 21 | - | - | - | 100 | 22 | 23 |
| Refuse/NA | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | * | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q18. Which one of the following best describes your background

BASE: All respondents

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | RACE | | |
|---|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|------------|---------|------------|
| | Total | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | Peoples Party | Un-decided | white | Racialized |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) |
| weighted 'N' | 2000 | 608 | 538 | 273 | 97 | 148 | 39 | 255 | 1519 | 434 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 627 | 570 | 228 | 101 | 133 | 39 | 261 | 1625 | 326 |
| You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada | 59 | 50 | 67 BDH | 53 | 92 BCDFGH | 67 BD | 63 | 58 | 72 J | 15 |
| You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country | 17 | 20 EFH | 18 EF | 23 EFH | 6 | 8 | 19 | 12 | 17 | 20 |
| You were born in another country | 23 | 28 CE | 15 E | 23 CE | 2 | 25 CE | 17 E | 27 CE | 11 | 64 I |
| Refuse/NA | 1 | 2 C | * | 1 | - | * | - | 3 C | * | 1 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q19. Please let us know which category best describes you.

BASE: All respondents

| | REGION | | | | | | | CITY | | | | AGE | | | |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------|----------|-----------|--------|---------|------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------|
| | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | MTRL | TOR | CA/ED | VAN | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| weighted 'N' | 2000 | 138 | 464 | 767 | 150 | 196 | 286 | 209 | 340 | 124 | 91 | 369 | 434 | 456 | 605 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 200 | 300 | 122 | 100 | 174 | 307 | 439 | 944 |
| White | 76 | 89 CDEFG | 83 DG | 68 | 75 | 81 D | 75 D | 75 I | 58 | 79 IK | 64 | 60 | 69 L | 80 LM | 90 LMN |
| Aboriginal/Indigenous | 4 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 C | 2 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 5 O | 2 |
| South Asian | 4 | 1 | 1 | 7 BCG | 4 C | 4 C | 4 BC | 1 | 11 HJK | 4 | 1 | 10 NOM | 4 O | 3 O | 1 |
| Black | 4 | 2 | 5 BG | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 5 | 4 | - | 6 | 5 O | 3 | 2 |
| Chinese | 3 | 2 | * BEG | 3 C | 2 | 2 | 7 BCDEF | 1 | 2 | 4 | 12 HIJ | 8 NO | 4 NO | 1 | 1 |
| Arab | 3 | 1 | 4 BEG | 3 BEG | 1 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 7 NO | 4 NO | 2 O | * |
| Southeast Asian | 2 | - | 1 | 3 CF | 3 | 1 | 2 C | 1 | 5 HJ | 2 | 5 | 4 O | 3 O | 1 O | * |
| Latin American | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | - | * | 1 | 1 | 2 | * | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Filipino | 1 | - | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | * | * | 1 |
| West Asian | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | * |
| Japanese | * | - | * | * | - | - | - | * | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | * |
| Other | 5 | 2 | 3 | 9 BCEG | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 11 HJ | 4 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 7 O | 4 |
| REFUSE/NA | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q19. Please let us know which category best describes you.

BASE: All respondents

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|-----------------------|-------|-----------|---------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|----------|---------------|--------|---------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 453 | 658 | 861 | 283 | 394 | 411 | 544 | 1182 | 344 | 1526 | 454 | 973 | 1027 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 473 | 661 | 836 | 291 | 416 | 392 | 519 | 1255 | 322 | 1577 | 404 | 957 | 1043 |
| White | 76 | 83 D | 78 D | 71 | 78 | 74 | 76 | 80 | 93 JKL | 73 L | 88 JL | 37 | 74 | 78 M |
| Aboriginal/Indigenous | 4 | 8 CD | 4 D | 2 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 6 JL | 1 | 5 JL | * | 4 | 4 |
| South Asian | 4 | 1 | 3 B | 6 BC | 5 | 5 | 6 H | 3 | - | 4 K | 1 | 14 JK | 5 N | 3 |
| Black | 4 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 3 | * | 4 IK | 1 I | 12 IJK | 3 | 4 |
| Chinese | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 F | 2 F | * | 4 IK | 1 I | 9 IJK | 2 | 3 |
| Arab | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | * | 4 IK | 1 I | 9 IJK | 3 | 3 |
| Southeast Asian | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 BC | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | - | 2 K | 1 | 7 JK | 2 | 2 |
| Latin American | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 2 E | - | 2 K | * | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Filipino | 1 | 1 | * | 1 C | 1 | 1 | * | * | - | 1 | * | 2 K | * | 1 M |
| West Asian | 1 | * | 1 B | * | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | * | 2 I | 1 N | * |
| Japanese | * | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | * | - | 1 | * | - | * | * |
| Other | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 6 G | 4 | 4 | 4 | 10 IJK | 6 | 5 |
| REFUSE/NA | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q19. Please let us know which category best describes you.
 BASE: All respondents

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | RACE | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|------------|---------|--------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-------|-------------|
| | Total | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | Peoples Party | Un-decided | white | Racial-ized |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) |
| weighted 'N' | 2000 | 608 | 538 | 273 | 97 | 148 | 39 | 255 | 1519 | 434 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 627 | 570 | 228 | 101 | 133 | 39 | 261 | 1625 | 326 |
| White | 76 | 71 | 84 BDGH | 71 | 91 BCDFGH | 82 BDGH | 62 | 71 | 100 | - |
| Aboriginal/Indigenous | 4 | 2 | 2 | 7 BC | 7 BC | 8 BC | 18 BC | 6 BC | 3 | 9 I |
| South Asian | 4 | 4 C | 2 | 7 CF | - | 2 | 2 | 6 C | * | 18 I |
| Black | 4 | 5 CF | 2 | 5 F | 3 | * | 2 | 3 | * | 17 I |
| Chinese | 3 | 4 CF | 2 | 3 | - | 1 | - | 4 F | * | 12 I |
| Arab | 3 | 5 CDH | 1 | 1 | - | 5 CD | 3 | 2 | * | 12 I |
| Southeast Asian | 2 | 3 C | * | 3 C | - | 3 | 5 | 3 C | - | 9 |
| Latin American | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | * | 4 I |
| Filipino | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | * | 3 I |
| West Asian | 1 | 1 C | * | 1 | - | - | - | - | * | 3 I |
| Japanese | * | * | 1 B | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Other | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 15 E | 7 E | 2 | 19 I |
| REFUSE/NA | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 5 F | - | - |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

RACE. Please let us know which category best describes you.
 BASE: All respondents

| | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | | | AGE | | | | |
|----------------|--------|-------------|----------|-------------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | MTRL | TOR | CA/ED | VAN | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | |
| Total | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| weighted 'N' | 2000 | 138 | 464 | 767 | 150 | 196 | 286 | 209 | 340 | 124 | 91 | 369 | 434 | 456 | 605 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 200 | 300 | 122 | 100 | 174 | 307 | 439 | 944 |
| White | 76 | 89 CDEFG | 83 DG | 68 | 75 | 81 D | 75 D | 75 I | 58 | 79 IK | 64 | 60 | 69 L | 80 LM | 90 LMN |
| Racialized | 22 | 8 | 16 B | 30 BCEFG | 19 B | 14 | 23 BCF | 23 | 39 HJ | 17 | 34 J | 40 NOM | 28 NO | 18 O | 9 |
| Refuse/NA | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

RACE. Please let us know which category best describes you.
 BASE: All respondents

| | EDUCATION | | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|----------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|----------|---------------|--------|---------|
| | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| weighted 'N' | 2000 | 453 | 658 | 861 | 283 | 394 | 411 | 544 | 1182 | 344 | 1526 | 454 | 973 | 1027 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 473 | 661 | 836 | 291 | 416 | 392 | 519 | 1255 | 322 | 1577 | 404 | 957 | 1043 |
| White | 76 | 83 D | 78 D | 71 | 78 | 74 | 76 | 80 | 93 JKL | 73 L | 88 JL | 37 | 74 | 78 M |
| Racialized | 22 | 16 | 20 | 26 BC | 21 | 25 | 23 | 19 | 6 | 25 IK | 10 I | 61 IJK | 24 | 20 |
| Refuse/NA | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

RACE. Please let us know which category best describes you.
 BASE: All respondents

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | RACE | |
|----------------|---------------|-----------|------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-------|------------|
| | Total | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | Peoples Party | Un-decided | white | Racialized |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) |
| weighted 'N' | 2000 | 608 | 538 | 273 | 97 | 148 | 39 | 255 | 1519 | 434 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 627 | 570 | 228 | 101 | 133 | 39 | 261 | 1625 | 326 |
| White | 76 | 71 | 84 BDGH | 71 | 91 BCDFGH | 82 BDGH | 62 | 71 | 100 | - |
| Racialized | 22 | 27 CEF | 13 E | 28 CEF | 8 | 18 E | 34 CEF | 24 CE | - | 100 |
| Refuse/NA | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 5 F | - | - |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)

BASE: All respondents

| | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | | | AGE | | | | |
|----------------|--------|---------|---------|-----|-------------|-----|----------|---------|---------|---------|-----|-------|-------|---------|----------|
| | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | MTRL | TOR | CA/ED | VAN | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| weighted 'N' | 2000 | 138 | 464 | 767 | 150 | 196 | 286 | 209 | 340 | 124 | 91 | 369 | 434 | 456 | 605 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 200 | 300 | 122 | 100 | 174 | 307 | 439 | 944 |
| 18-24 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 8 | 12 | 12 | 11 K | 13 K | 14 K | 5 | 56 | - | - | - |
| 25-34 | 16 | 13 | 15 | 16 | 13 | 19 | 19 BE | 14 | 17 | 22 | 21 | 44 | 35 | - | - |
| 35-54 | 34 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 46 BCDFG | 33 | 28 | 34 | 34 | 32 | 33 | - | 65 | 76 M | - |
| 55+ | 38 | 43 E | 41 E | 37 | 30 | 34 | 41 | 41 | 34 | 31 | 42 | - | - | 24 | 100 N |
| Refuse | 1 | 2 | * | 1 | 3 | 3 | * | - | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)

BASE: All respondents

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|----------------|-------|-----------|---------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|----------|---------------|--------|------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| weighted 'N' | 2000 | 453 | 658 | 861 | 283 | 394 | 411 | 544 | 1182 | 344 | 1526 | 454 | 973 | 1027 |
| unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 473 | 661 | 836 | 291 | 416 | 392 | 519 | 1255 | 322 | 1577 | 404 | 957 | 1043 |
| 18-24 | 11 | 20 CD | 12 D | 5 | 12 H | 9 | 11 H | 7 | 9 | 16 IKL | 11 | 12 I | 11 | 10 |
| 25-34 | 16 | 12 | 15 | 20 BC | 21 H | 18 H | 22 H | 13 | 13 | 16 | 14 | 24 IJK | 17 | 16 |
| 35-54 | 34 | 22 | 35 B | 40 B | 24 | 27 | 34 EF | 49 EFG | 34 | 33 | 34 | 33 | 34 | 33 |
| 55+ | 38 | 46 CD | 38 | 34 | 43 GH | 46 GH | 33 | 31 | 43 JL | 34 | 41 JL | 30 | 37 | 39 |
| Refuse | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | - | * | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)

BASE: All respondents

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | RACE | | |
|----------------|---------------|----------|----------|------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|------------|---------|-------------|
| | Total | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | Peoples Party | Un-decided | white | Racial-ized |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) |
| weighted 'N' | 2000 | 608 | 538 | 273 | 97 | 148 | 39 | 255 | 1519 | 434 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 627 | 570 | 228 | 101 | 133 | 39 | 261 | 1625 | 326 |
| 18-24 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 19 BCEH | 8 | 20 BCEH | 10 | 9 | 8 | 20 I |
| 25-34 | 16 | 16 E | 13 | 27 BCEH | 8 | 21 CE | 21 E | 14 | 14 | 26 I |
| 35-54 | 34 | 32 | 36 | 33 | 30 | 31 | 40 | 34 | 33 | 36 |
| 55+ | 38 | 42 DF | 42 DF | 21 | 53 BCDFGH | 29 | 29 | 38 D | 44 J | 17 |
| Refuse | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 5 BC | 1 | 1 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM2. What was the last level of schooling that you, yourself attended and completed?
 BASE: All respondents

| | REGION | | | | | | | CITY | | | | AGE | | | |
|--|--------|-----|---------|----------|----------|----------|---------|--------|-----|----------|-----|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | MTRL | TOR | CA/ED | VAN | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 138 | 464 | 767 | 150 | 196 | 286 | 209 | 340 | 124 | 91 | 369 | 434 | 456 | 605 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 200 | 300 | 122 | 100 | 174 | 307 | 439 | 944 |
| Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8) | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | * | 1 | 1 | 4 LMN |
| Some High School (Grade 9-11) | 6 | 6 | 8 D | 4 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 5 I | 1 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 8 LMN |
| Graduated High School | 15 | 17 | 12 | 14 | 20 C | 23 CD | 18 C | 9 | 13 | 24 HI | 13 | 25 NOM | 10 | 13 | 16 M |
| Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP | 7 | 5 | 9 BE | 7 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 9 J | 6 | 2 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 7 |
| Completed vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP | 17 | 22 | 19 | 16 | 15 | 18 | 16 | 19 | 13 | 18 | 16 | 14 | 19 | 22 LO | 14 |
| Some University | 9 | 10 | 6 | 9 | 15 CF | 8 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 5 | 15 NM | 6 | 7 | 10 M |
| Graduated University | 28 | 28 | 30 E | 30 E | 21 | 23 | 30 | 30 | 33 | 27 | 37 | 22 | 36 NOL | 29 | 25 |
| Post Graduate | 15 | 8 | 12 | 17 BC | 18 B | 13 | 14 | 17 | 20 | 15 | 17 | 10 | 19 L | 15 | 15 |
| Refused | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | - | * | * | 1 | 1 M |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM2. What was the last level of schooling that you, yourself attended and completed?

BASE: All respondents

| | EDUCATION | | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|--|-----------|------|------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|---------|---------------|--------|------|
| | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 453 | 658 | 861 | 283 | 394 | 411 | 544 | 1182 | 344 | 1526 | 454 | 973 | 1027 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 473 | 661 | 836 | 291 | 416 | 392 | 519 | 1255 | 322 | 1577 | 404 | 957 | 1043 |
| Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8) | 2 | 7 | - | - | 6 FG | 2 | * | - | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Some High School (Grade 9-11) | 6 | 25 | - | - | 13 FGH | 7 GH | 3 | 1 | 7 L | 5 | 7 L | 3 | 5 | 6 |
| Graduated High School | 15 | 68 | - | - | 27 FGH | 17 H | 13 | 10 | 17 L | 23 IL | 18 L | 8 | 17 | 14 |
| Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP | 7 | - | 21 | - | 8 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP | 17 | - | 52 | - | 18 | 23 H | 20 H | 13 | 19 JL | 13 | 18 | 14 | 17 | 17 |
| Some University | 9 | - | 27 | - | 8 | 10 H | 11 H | 6 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 9 | 9 |
| Graduated University | 28 | - | - | 66 | 14 | 26 E | 29 E | 38 EFG | 27 | 27 | 27 | 34 IK | 28 | 29 |
| Post Graduate | 15 | - | - | 34 | 5 | 9 E | 15 EF | 25 EFG | 12 | 14 | 12 | 22 IJK | 14 | 15 |
| Refused | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | * | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM2. What was the last level of schooling that you, yourself attended and completed?

BASE: All respondents

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | RACE | | |
|--|---------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|---------------|------------|---------|------------|
| | Total | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | Peoples Party | Un-decided | white | Racialized |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) |
| weighted 'N' | 2000 | 608 | 538 | 273 | 97 | 148 | 39 | 255 | 1519 | 434 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 627 | 570 | 228 | 101 | 133 | 39 | 261 | 1625 | 326 |
| Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8) | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Some High School (Grade 9-11) | 6 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 4 |
| Graduated High School | 15 | 14 | 17 | 18 | 14 | 13 | 19 | 15 | 17 J | 12 |
| Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP | 7 | 6 F | 9 F | 8 F | 9 F | 3 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 7 |
| Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP | 17 | 15 | 19 | 14 | 20 | 19 | 11 | 21 | 18 J | 13 |
| Some University | 9 | 9 H | 11 FH | 10 H | 6 | 5 | 21 FH | 4 | 9 | 10 |
| Graduated University | 28 | 31 | 27 | 24 | 32 | 34 | 19 | 28 | 27 | 33 |
| Post Graduate | 15 | 17 CE | 11 | 21 CEH | 6 | 17 E | 13 | 13 | 13 | 19 I |
| Refused | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | * | - | 5 BCDF | 1 | 2 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2019, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?
 BASE: All respondents

| | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | | | AGE | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------|-----|----------|-------------|---------|--------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | Total | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | MTRL | TOR | CA/ED | VAN | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 138 | 464 | 767 | 150 | 196 | 286 | 209 | 340 | 124 | 91 | 369 | 434 | 456 | 605 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 200 | 300 | 122 | 100 | 174 | 307 | 439 | 944 |
| Less than \$20,000 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 3 | 8 | 3 | 11 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| \$20,000 to less than \$30,000 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 11 D | 6 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 10 MN |
| \$30,000 to less than \$40,000 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 8 LN |
| \$40,000 to less than \$50,000 | 7 | 7 | 10 DE | 6 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 11 K | 6 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 9 |
| \$50,000 to less than \$60,000 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 9 B | 7 | 6 | 8 | 12 | 14 H | 8 | 6 | 6 | 8 |
| \$60,000 to less than \$80,000 | 10 | 14 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 8 | 16 | 14 | 10 | 13 | 10 | 10 |
| \$80,000 to less than \$100,000 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 16 D | 14 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 14 | 10 | 14 NO | 14 NO | 8 | 7 |
| \$100,000 or more | 27 | 25 | 24 | 33 BCEFG | 24 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 36 HJ | 24 | 36 H | 17 | 34 OL | 40 LO | 19 |
| Refused | 18 | 16 | 17 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 20 | 24 | 17 | 14 | 21 M | 9 | 14 M | 20 MN |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2019, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?
 BASE: All respondents

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|---------------------------------|-------|-----------|---------|------------|------------------|------------|-------------|----------|--------------------|---------|------|------------|---------|---------|
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30-\$60K | \$60-\$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 453 | 658 | 861 | 283 | 394 | 411 | 544 | 1182 | 344 | 1526 | 454 | 973 | 1027 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 473 | 661 | 836 | 291 | 416 | 392 | 519 | 1255 | 322 | 1577 | 404 | 957 | 1043 |
| Less than \$20,000 | 7 | 17 CD | 6 D | 3 | 52 | - | - | - | 8 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 7 |
| \$20,000 to less than \$30,000 | 7 | 12 D | 8 D | 3 | 48 | - | - | - | 8 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 8 M |
| \$30,000 to less than \$40,000 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 5 | - | 30 | - | - | 6 | 3 | 5 | 8 J | 6 | 5 |
| \$40,000 to less than \$50,000 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 6 | - | 35 | - | - | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| \$50,000 to less than \$60,000 | 7 | 6 | 9 D | 6 | - | 35 | - | - | 6 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 7 |
| \$60,000 to less than \$80,000 | 10 | 8 | 13 B | 10 | - | - | 51 | - | 10 | 13 | 11 | 9 | 11 | 10 |
| \$80,000 to less than \$100,000 | 10 | 7 | 12 B | 11 B | - | - | 49 | - | 9 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 12 N | 9 |
| \$100,000 or more | 27 | 14 | 21 B | 39 BC | - | - | - | 100 | 28 | 26 | 28 | 26 | 30 N | 25 |
| Refused | 18 | 21 | 16 | 17 | - | - | - | - | 17 | 21 | 18 | 16 | 14 | 22 M |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2019, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?
 BASE: All respondents

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | RACE | |
|---------------------------------|---------------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------|-------------|
| | Total | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | Peoples Party | Un-decided | white | Racial-ized |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) |
| weighted 'N' | 2000 | 608 | 538 | 273 | 97 | 148 | 39 | 255 | 1519 | 434 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 627 | 570 | 228 | 101 | 133 | 39 | 261 | 1625 | 326 |
| Less than \$20,000 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 16 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| \$20,000 to less than \$30,000 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 11 CE | 4 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 6 |
| \$30,000 to less than \$40,000 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 8 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 8 |
| \$40,000 to less than \$50,000 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 14 G | 5 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 6 |
| \$50,000 to less than \$60,000 | 7 | 8 H | 7 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 12 | 3 | 7 | 9 |
| \$60,000 to less than \$80,000 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 14 | 9 | 9 | 13 | 8 | 11 | 10 |
| \$80,000 to less than \$100,000 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 12 | 7 | 10 | 10 | 12 |
| \$100,000 or more | 27 | 30 H | 32 GH | 25 | 26 | 25 | 18 | 19 | 29 | 24 |
| Refused | 18 | 16 | 18 D | 10 | 12 | 22 D | 13 | 34 BCDEFG | 17 | 18 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Gender

BASE: All respondents

| | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | | | AGE | | | | |
|----------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|------|-----|---------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-----|---------|
| | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | MTRL | TOR | CA/ED | VAN | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | |
| Total | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 138 | 464 | 767 | 150 | 196 | 286 | 209 | 340 | 124 | 91 | 369 | 434 | 456 | 605 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 200 | 300 | 122 | 100 | 174 | 307 | 439 | 944 |
| Male | 49 | 48 | 49 | 48 | 45 | 56 | 47 | 50 | 47 | 62 I | 50 | 56 O | 49 | 47 | 47 |
| Female | 51 | 52 | 51 | 52 | 55 | 44 | 53 | 50 | 53 J | 38 | 50 | 44 | 51 | 53 | 53 L |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Gender

BASE: All respondents

| | EDUCATION | | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|----------------|-----------|------|------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|------|---------------|--------|------|
| | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 453 | 658 | 861 | 283 | 394 | 411 | 544 | 1182 | 344 | 1526 | 454 | 973 | 1027 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 473 | 661 | 836 | 291 | 416 | 392 | 519 | 1255 | 322 | 1577 | 404 | 957 | 1043 |
| Male | 49 | 51 | 48 | 47 | 43 | 51 | 53 E | 54 E | 48 | 52 | 49 | 48 | 100 | - |
| Female | 51 | 49 | 52 | 53 | 57 GH | 49 | 47 | 46 | 52 | 48 | 51 | 52 | - | 100 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Gender

BASE: All respondents

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | RACE | | |
|----------------|---------------|----------|------------|----------|-----------|-------------|---------------|------------|-------|------------|
| | Total | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | Peoples Party | Un-decided | white | Racialized |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 608 | 538 | 273 | 97 | 148 | 39 | 255 | 1519 | 434 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 627 | 570 | 228 | 101 | 133 | 39 | 261 | 1625 | 326 |
| Male | 49 | 45 | 58 BDFH | 41 | 48 | 41 | 77 BCDEFH | 46 | 47 | 53 |
| Female | 51 | 55 CG | 42 G | 59 CG | 52 G | 59 CG | 23 | 54 CG | 53 | 47 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Language
BASE: All respondents

| | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | | | AGE | | | | |
|----------------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|----------|----------|----------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | MTRL | TOR | CA/ED | VAN | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | |
| Total | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| weighted 'N' | 2000 | 138 | 464 | 767 | 150 | 196 | 286 | 209 | 340 | 124 | 91 | 369 | 434 | 456 | 605 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 200 | 300 | 122 | 100 | 174 | 307 | 439 | 944 |
| English | 79 | 100 C | 11 | 100 C | 100 C | 100 C | 100 C | 16 | 100 H | 100 H | 100 H | 84 | 77 | 83 | 79 |
| French | 21 | * | 89 BD | * | - | - | - | 84 | - | - | - | 16 | 23 | 17 | 21 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Language

BASE: All respondents

| | EDUCATION | | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|----------------|-----------|------|------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|----------|---------------|--------|------|
| | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| Weighted 'N' | 2000 | 453 | 658 | 861 | 283 | 394 | 411 | 544 | 1182 | 344 | 1526 | 454 | 973 | 1027 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 473 | 661 | 836 | 291 | 416 | 392 | 519 | 1255 | 322 | 1577 | 404 | 957 | 1043 |
| English | 79 | 80 | 78 | 80 | 78 | 74 | 80 | 82 F | 72 | 92 IK | 77 I | 88 IK | 80 | 79 |
| French | 21 | 20 | 22 | 20 | 22 | 26 H | 20 | 18 | 28 JKL | 8 | 23 JL | 12 | 20 | 21 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Language

BASE: All respondents

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | | RACE | |
|----------------|---------------|-----------|----------|----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|------------|---------|------------|
| | Total | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | Peoples Party | Un-decided | white | Racialized |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) |
| weighted 'N' | 2000 | 608 | 538 | 273 | 97 | 148 | 39 | 255 | 1519 | 434 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 627 | 570 | 228 | 101 | 133 | 39 | 261 | 1625 | 326 |
| English | 79 | 81 E | 86 BE | 88 BE | 3 | 82 E | 92 BEH | 80 E | 77 | 86 I |
| French | 21 | 19 CDG | 14 | 12 | 97 BCDFGH | 18 | 8 | 20 G | 23 J | 14 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Province (sample)
BASE: All respondents

| | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | | | AGE | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|------|-----|-------|-----|-------|----------|--------|--------|--------|
| | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | MTRL | TOR | CA/ED | VAN | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O) |
| weighted 'N' | 2000 | 138 | 464 | 767 | 150 | 196 | 286 | 209 | 340 | 124 | 91 | 369 | 434 | 456 | 605 |
| unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 200 | 450 | 700 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 200 | 300 | 122 | 100 | 174 | 307 | 439 | 944 |
| British Columbia | 14 | - | - | - | - | - | 100 | - | - | - | 100 | 20 | 12 | 12 | 16 |
| Alberta | 10 | - | - | - | - | 100 | - | - | 100 | - | - | NM 13 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Saskatchewan | 3 | - | - | - | 45 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 6 | 4 | 4 |
| Manitoba | 4 | - | - | - | 55 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | L 5 | L 4 | L 3 |
| Ontario | 38 | - | - | 100 | - | - | - | - | 100 | - | - | 38 | 37 | 42 | 38 |
| Quebec | 23 | - | 100 | - | - | - | - | 100 | - | - | - | 18 | 26 | 21 | 23 |
| New Brunswick | 2 | 36 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Nova Scotia | 2 | 35 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Prince Edward Island | * | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | * | * | 1 |
| Newfoundland & Labrador | 1 | 22 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | * | 1 | 3 | 2 |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Province (sample)
BASE: All respondents

| | EDUCATION | | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
|-------------------------|-----------|----------------|------|------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|--------|------|
| | Total | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <\$30K | \$30- \$60K | \$60- \$100K | \$100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) |
| weighted 'N' | 2000 | 453 | 658 | 861 | 283 | 394 | 411 | 544 | 1182 | 344 | 1526 | 454 | 973 | 1027 |
| unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 473 | 661 | 836 | 291 | 416 | 392 | 519 | 1255 | 322 | 1577 | 404 | 957 | 1043 |
| British Columbia | 14 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 19 | 14 | 14 | 12 | 12 | 19 | 14 | 17 | 14 | 15 |
| Alberta | 10 | 13 | 10 | 8 | ^H 10 | 9 | 12 | 8 | 11 | ^I 13 | 11 | ^I 5 | 11 | 8 |
| Saskatchewan | 3 | ^D 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 3 | ^L 4 | ^L 2 | ^L 4 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Manitoba | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | ^L 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Ontario | 38 | 34 | 36 | 42 | 31 | 35 | 34 | 46 | 29 | 49 | 34 | 53 | 38 | 39 |
| Quebec | 23 | 22 | 24 | ^{BC} 23 | 25 | 29 | 22 | ^{EFG} 20 | 30 | 11 | 26 | 15 | 23 | 23 |
| New Brunswick | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | ^H 3 | 4 | 2 | ^{JKL} 4 | * | ^{JL} 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| Nova Scotia | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | ^{JL} 3 | 2 | ^{JL} 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Prince Edward Island | * | * | 1 | * | 1 | * | * | * | * | * | * | 1 | * | 1 |
| Newfoundland & Labrador | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | * | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | * | 2 | * | 2 | 1 |
| | | | | | | | | | ^{JL} | | ^L | | | |

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Province (sample)

BASE: All respondents

| | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | RACE | | |
|-------------------------|---------------|---------|-------|-----|-----------|-------------|---------------|------------|-------|------------|
| | Total | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | Peoples Party | Un-decided | white | Racialized |
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) |
| weighted 'N' | 2000 | 608 | 538 | 273 | 97 | 148 | 39 | 255 | 1519 | 434 |
| Unweighted 'N' | 2000 | 627 | 570 | 228 | 101 | 133 | 39 | 261 | 1625 | 326 |
| British Columbia | 14 | 12 | 13 | 24 | - | 21 | 8 | 15 | 14 | 15 |
| Alberta | 10 | 6 | 15 | 10 | - | 6 | 32 | 9 | 11 | 7 |
| Saskatchewan | 3 | 2 | 6 | 4 | - | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 |
| Manitoba | 4 | 5 | 5 | 4 | - | 4 | - | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Ontario | 38 | 46 | 40 | 37 | - | 38 | 33 | 34 | 34 | 52 |
| Quebec | 23 | 23 | 16 | 14 | 100 | 20 | 8 | 23 | 25 | 17 |
| New Brunswick | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | - | 9 | 12 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| Nova Scotia | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | - | - | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Prince Edward Island | * | 1 | * | - | - | 1 | - | * | * | * |
| Newfoundland & Labrador | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | - | * | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 |