

Focus Canada

Fall 2018

Canadian public opinion on immigration / USA

Data Tables

Field dates: October 1 - 14, 2018

The Environics Institute for Survey Research
33 Bloor Street East, Suite 900
Toronto, Ontario M4W 3H1

Banner-Question Key

This detailed set of statistical tables shows survey results for the total general population and also by various subgroups of interest. For this table set there are three “banners” of subgroups, drawn from questions in the survey. The results have also been tested for significant differences within these subgroups. The statistical tests undertaken are an independent T-Test for means and independent Z-Test for percentages. The following key shows the questions used to create the banner subgroups and also what groups have been tested for significant differences in each of the banners.

In the tables that follow, **upper case letters** under the percentages indicate subgroup differences that are

BANNER 1

Total	Region						City				Age			
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Mtr1	Tor	Cal	Va	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG / HIJK / LMNO

BANNER 2

TOTAL	EDUCATION			INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	< HS	COLL.	UNIV./ POST GRAD	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100k	\$100k+	CANADA 3+	CANADA 2nd	CANADA	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJ/IJKL/MN

BANNER 2

Total	PARTY SUPPORT						
	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Québécois	Green Party	Peoples Party	Undecided
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJ/IJKL/MN

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	134	464	768	143	200	291	209	339	63	98	380	483	514	623
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	61	100	236	373	509	882
Satisfied	58	52	64 BEFG	60 EF	48	50	56	71 IJ	61	48	62	70 NO	63 NO	52	52
Dissatisfied	36	42 C	29	35	46 CDG	45 CDG	34	23	31	51 HIK	30	24	31	43 LM	41 LM
DK/NA	6	6	7	5	6	6	9 D	5	7 J	1	8 J	7	6	5	7

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$80- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	547	508	904	318	404	441	530	1199	349	1549	448	970	1030
Unweighted 'N'	2000	596	496	867	329	433	428	495	1244	334	1578	418	963	1037
Satisfied	58	47	54 B	66 BC	53	56	61 E	61 E	54	56	54	70 IJK	59	57
Dissatisfied	36	45 D	39 D	28	41 GH	38	33	33	40 L	36 L	39 L	24	35	36
DK/NA	6	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	8	7	6	6	6

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

	PARTY SUPPORT							
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Québécois	Green Party	Peoples Party	Undecided
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
Weighted 'N'	2000	575	531	195	50	172	69	366
Unweighted 'N'	2000	581	554	186	51	155	63	368
Satisfied	58	81 CDEFGH	44	52	48	54 C	47	52 C
Dissatisfied	36	15	52 BDFH	42 B	45 B	38 B	48 B	34 B
DK/NA	6	4	4	6	7	8	5	13 BCDG

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	134	464	768	143	200	291	209	339	63	98	380	483	514	623
unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	61	100	236	373	509	882
Economy/interest rates/ Recession	12	13	13	9	15	16 D	10	14	9	15	11	12	11	13	11
Environment/pollution/ climate change	9	4	21 BDEFG	6 F	5	2	10 BDF	22 IK	5	-	7	9	9	10	9
Health-care	9	14 FG	12 FG	9 FG	7	5	4	11 K	9 K	6	1	4	9 L	10 L	10 L
Poor government/ leadership	8	7	5	7	14 CG	12 CG	6	3	5	8	8	3	8 L	7 L	10 LN
Unemployment	6	9 CG	2	10 CEFG	4	4	3	4	10 HK	4	1	6	6	6	6
Poverty/hunger/ homelessness	5	3	1	4 C	5	2	14 BCDEF	2	4	1	14 HIJ	6	4	4	5
Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers	5	3	7 BG	4	4	5	3	6	5	3	4	4	2	6 M	6 M
Inflation/cost of living	4	3	2	5 CF	3	2	7 BCF	4	7	4	8	3	4	5	4
Donald Trump/US politics/ US policy	4	3	4 F	4 F	1	1	5 F	4	3	-	4	1	3	4 L	5 L
Crime/law and order	3	2	2	4 C	3	2	4	2	4	2	5	2	2	4	4 M
Taxes	3	3	2	5 CEG	1	3	1	3	6	-	3	4	3	4	2
Moral Issues	3	1	3	2	2	5 B	4	5	2	11 I	2	1	3	3	3
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	3	5	2	3	-	3	2	1	3	5	1	4	2	2	2

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FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	
weighted 'N'	2000	134	464	768	143	200	291	209	339	63	98	380	483	514	623
unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	61	100	236	373	509	882
Deficit/public debt	3	2	2	4	3	2	2	*	3	2	1	2	2	3	3
Personal finances	2	4	2	3	1	2	1	1	H 3	4	2	1	3	2	1
Education Issues	2	2	3	2	2	1	1	1	H 2	2	3	5	2	1	1
NAFTA/trade disputes/ tariffs	2	3	2	1	1	3	1	1	2	3	2	NOM 2	2	2	1
Oil sands/oil pipelines	2	-	-	1	1	8	3	-	1	6	2	-	2	2	2
National unity/Quebec	1	1	2	1	1	DE 3	D 1	2	1	2	3	2	2	1	1
Terrorism/Security	1	-	*	2	*	-	-	*	2	-	-	-	1	1	*
Aboriginal Issues	1	1	-	* C	3	1	1	-	*	1	-	1	*	1	1
Climate change / global warming	1	2	1	* D	-	-	1	1	*	-	2	1	1	*	*
Child care	*	1	*	1	1	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	1
Farming/fisheries/ forestry	*	-	*	-	1	1	*	-	-	-	1	*	-	*	*
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	*	-	-	*	-	*	1	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*
world conflict/war	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Other	2	1	2	1	1	3	2	2	1	7	6	3	2	1	1
None	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	3	6	I 3	7	4	2	3
DK/NA	8	11	7	7	16 CDG	10	7	6	7	8	7	NO 15 NO	10 NO	5	5

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$80- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	547	508	904	318	404	441	530	1199	349	1549	448	970	1030
Unweighted 'N'	2000	596	496	867	329	433	428	495	1244	334	1578	418	963	1037
Economy/interest rates/ Recession	12	10	12	12	7	9	13 E	16 EF	12	10	11	12	14 N	9
Environment/pollution/ climate change	9	4	7 B	14 BC	9	8	10	10	12 L	9 L	11 L	4	7	11 M
Health-care	9	9	9	8	6	9	9	10	8	8	8	10	7	10 M
Poor government/ leadership	8	10 D	9	6	7	9	7	6	9 L	7 L	9 L	3	9 N	6
Unemployment	6	6	7	5	6	8	5	5	5	7	6	7	5	7 M
Poverty/hunger/ homelessness	5	4	5	5	5	8 GH	4	3	5	4	5	3	3	6 M
Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers	5	7 CD	4	3	6	6	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5
Inflation/cost of living	4	4	3	5	5	3	4	5	3	5	4	6 IK	4	4
Donald Trump/US politics/ US policy	4	2	4	4	4	3	5	2	4	4	4	3	5	3
Crime/law and order	3	5 D	3	2	5	4	2	3	3	3	3	5	3	4
Taxes	3	2	3	3	2	1	4 F	4 F	3	3	3	5	4	3
Moral Issues	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	3	3	4	2	5 H	3	2	2	3	4	3 L	1	2	3

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FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

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Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$80- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	547	508	904	318	404	441	530	1199	349	1549	448	970	1030
Unweighted 'N'	2000	596	496	867	329	433	428	495	1244	334	1578	418	963	1037
Deficit/public debt	3	3	3	2	1	2	4	3	3	2	3	2	3	2
Personal finances	2	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Education Issues	2	2	1	3	2	2	3	1	2	3	2	2	2	2
NAFTA/trade disputes/ tariffs	2	2	2	2	*	2 E	1	3 EG	2	1	2	1	2	1
Oil sands/oil pipelines	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	3 E	2 L	2	2 L	*	2	1
National unity/Quebec	1	1	1	2	*	2	2	2 E	2	1	1	2	2	1
Terrorism/Security	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1
Aboriginal Issues	1	1	*	1	2 F	*	1	*	1	-	1	*	1	1
Climate change / global warming	1	*	1	1	*	*	1	1 F	1	*	1	*	1	*
Child care	*	1	*	*	1	-	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	*
Farming/fisheries/ forestry	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	*	1	*	-	1	1	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*
world conflict/war	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*
Other	2	1	1	2	4	1	1	1	1	2	1	4	1	2
None	4	5	3	3 BC	6 FGH	4	3	3	3	3	3 IJK	7	4	4
DK/NA	8	11	7	7	8	8	9	5	7	11	8	10	7	9

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

	PARTY SUPPORT							
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Québécois	Green Party	Peoples Party	Undecided
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
Weighted 'N'	2000	575	531	195	50	172	69	366
Unweighted 'N'	2000	581	554	186	51	155	63	368
Economy/interest rates/ Recession	12	14 DEFH	14 DEFH	5	6	5	21 DEFH	9
Environment/pollution/ climate change	9	10 CG	3	15 CGH	30 BCDGH	24 BCGH	4	6 C
Health-care	9	11 CG	6 G	7	14 G	6	2	13 CDFG
Poor government/ leadership	8	3	14 BDFH	4	13 B	5	9	7 B
Unemployment	6	7	6	7	2	5	4	6
Poverty/hunger/ homelessness	5	5 C	2	6 C	-	12 BCH	4	4
Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers	5	3	6 F	4	7	2	19 BCDFH	4
Inflation/cost of living	4	4	3	7	-	8	7	3
Donald Trump/US politics/ US policy	4	6 C	2	4	-	3	-	4
Crime/law and order	3	2	5 BDF	2	5	1	6	4
Taxes	3	3	5 H	3	5	3	2	2
Moral Issues	3	3 D	4 D	1	-	2	1	3
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	3	2	4	4	2	2	1	2

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FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

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Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

	PARTY SUPPORT							
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Québécois	Green Party	Peoples Party	Undecided
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
Weighted 'N'	2000	575	531	195	50	172	69	366
Unweighted 'N'	2000	581	554	186	51	155	63	368
Deficit/public debt	3	2	3 F	2	-	1	4	3 F
Personal finances	2	2	2	4 H	-	2	-	1
Education Issues	2	3 C	*	3 C	-	3	4	2
NAFTA/trade disputes/ tariffs	2	1	2	1	4	2	2	1
Oil sands/oil pipelines	2	2	3	1	-	-	-	1
National unity/Quebec	1	2	1	1	2	1	-	1
Terrorism/Security	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	1
Aboriginal Issues	1	*	*	2	-	2 C	-	*
Climate change / global warming	1	*	-	1	-	1	-	1
Child care	*	1	*	1	-	*	-	*
Farming/fisheries/ forestry	*	*	1	*	-	-	-	-
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	*	*	-	*	-	1	-	*
world conflict/war	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-
Other	2	1	1	1	4	2	5	2
None	4	4	4	2	3	2	1	6
DK/NA	8	7 EG	8 EG	10 EG	2	5	2	12 DFG BCEFG

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q3A. Agree/Disagree: ***Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada***

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	134	464	768	143	200	291	209	339	63	98	380	483	514	623
unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	61	100	236	373	509	882
Strongly agree	17	17	12	18 C	21 C	28 BCD G	14	11	17 H	21	12	12	14	21 LM	20 LM
Somewhat agree	18	16	22 F	17	19	14	17	22	16	19	21	18	18	19	18
Somewhat disagree	27	22	28	28	25	24	29	25	28	24	25	23	29	28	27
Strongly disagree	31	35 F	30	31	29	25	34 F	36	34	33	36	40 NO	32	27	28
Neither agree/disagree	4	5	4	3	4	7 D	4	3	3	3	3	6	4	4	4
DK/NA	3	5 G	3	3	3	2	1	3	2	-	2	1	4 L	2	4 L
NET: Agree	35	33	34	35	39	42 G	31	32	33	40	33	30	31	39 LM	38 LM
NET: Disagree	58	57	59 F	58 F	54	49	63 F	61	62	58	62	63 NO	61 O	55	55

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q3A. Agree/Disagree: **Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada**

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$80- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	547	508	904	318	404	441	530	1199	349	1549	448	970	1030
Unweighted 'N'	2000	596	496	867	329	433	428	495	1244	334	1578	418	963	1037
Strongly agree	17	27 CD	18 D	11	23 GH	22 GH	16	11	18 J	13	17	18	17	17
Somewhat agree	18	21 D	23 D	13	17	19	18	18	18	17	18	18	19	17
Somewhat disagree	27	22	26	31 BC	22	25	26	33 EFG	27	31	28	25	28	26
Strongly disagree	31	22	27	39 BC	30	27	35 F	32	29	33	30	33	30	32
Neither agree/disagree	4	4	3	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	5
DK/NA	3	5 D	3 D	1	3	3 G	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
NET: Agree	35	47 CD	41 D	24	40 H	40 H	34	29	36 J	30	35	36	36	34
NET: Disagree	58	43	53 B	70 BC	52	53	62 EF	64 EF	56	64 I	58	58	57	58

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q3A. Agree/Disagree: **Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada**

	PARTY SUPPORT							
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Québécois	Green Party	Peoples Party	Undecided
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
Weighted 'N'	2000	575	531	195	50	172	69	366
Unweighted 'N'	2000	581	554	186	51	155	63	368
Strongly agree	17	8	27 BDFH	12	24 B	12	28 BDF	20 BDF
Somewhat agree	18	14	26 BDFH	13	25	14	19	17
Somewhat disagree	27	27 E	28 E	29 E	12	28 E	22	27 E
Strongly disagree	31	46 CGH	13	41 CGH	33 C	38 CH	25 C	24 C
Neither agree/disagree	4	3	4	2	4	5	4	6 D
DK/NA	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	6 B
NET: Agree	35	22	52 BDFH	25	50 BDF	26	47 BDF	37 BDF
NET: Disagree	58	74 CEGH	41	71 CEGH	45	66 CEGH	47	51 C

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q3B. Agree/Disagree: *Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees*

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	134	464	768	143	200	291	209	339	63	98	380	483	514	623
unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	61	100	236	373	509	882
Strongly agree	18	17	15	18	19	31 BCDEG	16	15	19	25	17	12	13	22 LM	24 LM
Somewhat agree	23	21	25	22	22	19	23	23	22	18	25	22	19	21	26 MN
Somewhat disagree	21	19	20	22 E	15	24 E	22	19	20	32	21	26 NO	24 O	19	17
Strongly disagree	19	24 CF	16	21 CF	21	14	21 F	18	23	13	22	24 O	22 O	20 O	14
Neither agree/disagree	6	6	10 BDG	4	6	6	6	10 I	3	8	6	6	6	6	7
DK/NA	13	14 F	13 F	13 F	17 F	6	12 F	15 J	13 J	4	9	11	16	12	12
NET: Agree	41	37	41	40	42	50 BCDG	38	38	40	43	43	34	33	43 LM	50 LMN
NET: Disagree	40	43	36	43 C	35	38	43 C	37	43	45	43	50 NO	46 NO	39 O	31

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q3B. Agree/Disagree: *Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees*

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$80- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	547	508	904	318	404	441	530	1199	349	1549	448	970	1030
Unweighted 'N'	2000	596	496	867	329	433	428	495	1244	334	1578	418	963	1037
Strongly agree	18	26 D	21 D	12	20	24 GH	16	16	18	17	18	20	22 N	15
Somewhat agree	23	22	26	21	23	24	25	20	24 J	18	23	22	23	22
Somewhat disagree	21	16	16	27 BC	16	18	23 E	25 EF	20	24	21	22	19	23
Strongly disagree	19	14	16	24 BC	20	17	18	23 F	19	21	19	19	18	20
Neither agree/disagree	6	8	5	6	9	6	6	5	7	6	7	5	5	7
DK/NA	13	14 D	15 D	10	13	12	13	12	13	14	13	11	12	13
NET: Agree	41	48 D	47 D	33	42	48 H	41	36	42 J	36	41	42	45 N	37
NET: Disagree	40	30	33	50 BC	35	35	41	47 EF	38	45 I	40	41	37	43 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q3B. Agree/Disagree: *Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees*

	PARTY SUPPORT							
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Québécois	Green Party	Peoples Party	Undecided
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
weighted 'N'	2000	575	531	195	50	172	69	366
unweighted 'N'	2000	581	554	186	51	155	63	368
Strongly agree	18	10	33 BDEFH	12	8	9	35 BDEFH	17 BEF
Somewhat agree	23	21	26	20	27	26	21	21
Somewhat disagree	21	24 C	18	24	25	21	20	19
Strongly disagree	19	28 CEGH	9	31 CEGH	16	24 CGH	6	15 CG
Neither agree/disagree	6	6 D	5	3	11	7	3	9 CD
DK/NA	13	12	10	11	14	14	15	18 BCD
NET: Agree	41	30	58 BDEFH	32	35	35	55 BDEFH	38 B
NET: Disagree	40	52 CGH	27	55 CGH	40	45 CGH	26	35 C

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q3C. Agree/Disagree: ***There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.***

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	134	464	768	143	200	291	209	339	63	98	380	483	514	623
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	61	100	236	373	509	882
Strongly agree	29	29	29	28	30	41 BCDG	24	25	27	29	26	22	22	33 LM	36 LM
Somewhat agree	23	21	27 F	23 F	24 F	14	24 F	26	24	21	28	25	20	24	24
Somewhat disagree	19	13	20 B	19 B	15	20	23 B	22	18	26	14	18	26 NOL	19	16
Strongly disagree	21	28 C	15	24 C	24 C	20	21 C	16	25 H	22	22	28 NO	25 NO	18	17
Neither agree/disagree	3	4	4	2	3	3	4	5	2	2	5	4	3	3	3
DK/NA	4	4	5 F	4 F	4	1	4 F	6	4	-	4	3	4	3	5
NET: Agree	52	51	56 G	51	55	55	48	51	51	50	54	47	42	57 LM	60 LM
NET: Disagree	41	41	35	43 C	39	40	44 C	39	44	48	36	45 NO	51 NO	37	33

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q3C. Agree/Disagree: ***There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.***

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$80- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	547	508	904	318	404	441	530	1199	349	1549	448	970	1030
Unweighted 'N'	2000	596	496	867	329	433	428	495	1244	334	1578	418	963	1037
Strongly agree	29	42 CD	34 D	18	33 GH	37 GH	25	23	31 J	25	30	27	31	28
Somewhat agree	23	23	26	22	24	21	23	24	23	23	23	24	24	22
Somewhat disagree	19	13	18 B	25 BC	18	16	23 F	24 EF	20	19	20	19	19	20
Strongly disagree	21	14	16	28 BC	21	20	22	23	20	22	20	24	18	24 M
Neither agree/disagree	3	3	3	4	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3
DK/NA	4	6 CD	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	7 I	4	4	4	4
NET: Agree	52	65 D	60 D	40	57 GH	57 GH	48	47	54	49	53	51	55 N	50
NET: Disagree	41	27	34 B	53 BC	38	36	45 F	46 EF	40	42	40	42	38	44 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q3C. Agree/Disagree: *There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.*

	PARTY SUPPORT							
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Québécois	Green Party	Peoples Party	Undecided
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
weighted 'N'	2000	575	531	195	50	172	69	366
unweighted 'N'	2000	581	554	186	51	155	63	368
Strongly agree	29	15	45 BDFH	19	34 BD	25 B	59 BCDEFH	30 BD
Somewhat agree	23	22	26 G	21	30 G	23	14	24 G
Somewhat disagree	19	23 CGH	15	27 CGH	23	21	12	16
Strongly disagree	21	33 CEFGH	10	28 CEGH	10	21 CEG	11	18 C
Neither agree/disagree	3	3	2	3	-	5	3	5 C
DK/NA	4	3	3	2	3	5	1	8 BCDG
NET: Agree	52	38	70 BDFH	40	64 BDF	48 B	73 BDFH	53 BD
NET: Disagree	41	56 CEFGH	25	55 CEFGH	32	42 CG	23	34 C

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q3D. Agree/Disagree: **Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada.**

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	134	464	768	143	200	291	209	339	63	98	380	483	514	623
unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	61	100	236	373	509	882
Strongly agree	40	42	37	44 CF	38	33	39	44	51 K	39	38	39	41	38	41
Somewhat agree	36	36	40	34	35	32	41 F	34	28	35	43 I	41 O	38	35	34
Somewhat disagree	9	11	8	8	12	13	8	8	8	15	7	11	9	10	8
Strongly disagree	9	6	6	9 C	11	19 BCDG	7	6	9	7	8	5	8	11 L	11 L
Neither agree/disagree	3	2	6 BDEG	2	2	3	2	5	3	2	3	2	2	3	4 M
DK/NA	3	3	4	2	3	1	3	4	2	2	3	2	3	2	3 N
NET: Agree	76	78 F	76 F	78 F	73	64	80 F	78	79	74	81	80 N	79 N	73	74
NET: Disagree	18	18	14	18	23 C	32 BCDG	15	13	16	22	14	16	16	22 M	18

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q3D. Agree/Disagree: **Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada.**

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$80- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	547	508	904	318	404	441	530	1199	349	1549	448	970	1030
Unweighted 'N'	2000	596	496	867	329	433	428	495	1244	334	1578	418	963	1037
Strongly agree	40	35	34	47 BC	32	43 E	41 E	42 E	35	41 I	36	52 IJK	41	39
Somewhat agree	36	31	41 B	37 B	39	33	39	36	39 L	37 L	39 L	28	36	36
Somewhat disagree	9	11 D	10	7	10	9	8	9	10	8	9	9	8	10
Strongly disagree	9	15 CD	10 D	5	13 G	11	7	9	11 L	7	10 L	6	9	9
Neither agree/disagree	3	4	3	2	3	3	2	3	3 L	4	3 L	1	3	3
DK/NA	3	4 D	2	2	3	2	3	1	2	3	2	3	2	3
NET: Agree	76	66	74 B	84 BC	70	75	80 E	78 E	74	78	75	80 IK	77	75
NET: Disagree	18	26 CD	21 D	12	23 G	20	15	18	20 L	16	19	15	18	19

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q3D. Agree/Disagree: **Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada.**

	PARTY SUPPORT							
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Québécois	Green Party	Peoples Party	Undecided
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
weighted 'N'	2000	575	531	195	50	172	69	366
Unweighted 'N'	2000	581	554	186	51	155	63	368
Strongly agree	40	57 CDEFGH	28	41 CE	26	39 C	34	34
Somewhat agree	36	32	37	39	45	37	39	38
Somewhat disagree	9	5	12 B	8	9	11	8	10 B
Strongly disagree	9	2	17 BDFH	7 B	11	8 B	16 B	9 B
Neither agree/disagree	3	1	3 B	4	3	3	2	5 B
DK/NA	3	2	3	1	6	3	-	3
NET: Agree	76	89 CDEFGH	65	80 C	71	76 C	74	72 C
NET: Disagree	18	8	29 BDFH	15 B	20 B	19 B	24 B	20 B

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q3E. Agree/Disagree: *People coming to Canada claiming to be refugees are imposing a severe strain on our welfare system*

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	134	464	768	143	200	291	209	339	63	98	380	483	514	623
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	61	100	236	373	509	882
Strongly agree	25	29 C	17	26 C	37 CDG	34 CG	23	18	26 H	23	23	16	19	29 LM	33 LM
Somewhat agree	23	19	26 EF	24	16	19	22	26	24	21	25	25	20	23	23
Somewhat disagree	23	18	28 BDE	22	16	23	25 E	27	22	23	23	28 O	28 NO	21	19
Strongly disagree	20	25 F	19	21	22	16	21	19	22	21	22	23	24 O	19	17
Neither agree/disagree	3	3	5 DE	2	1	4	4	6	3	7	3	4	3	4	2
DK/NA	5	6	4	4	8	4	5	4	3	5	4	5	6	4	5
NET: Agree	48	48	43	50 C	53	53 C	45	44	51	43	49	40	39	52 LM	57 LM
NET: Disagree	44	44	47	43	38	39	46	46	44	44	44	50 NO	52 NO	40	36

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q3E. Agree/Disagree: *People coming to Canada claiming to be refugees are imposing a severe strain on our welfare system*

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$80- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	547	508	904	318	404	441	530	1199	349	1549	448	970	1030
unweighted 'N'	2000	596	496	867	329	433	428	495	1244	334	1578	418	963	1037
Strongly agree	25	40 CD	29 D	15	30 H	30 GH	23	21	27	23	26	23	27	24
Somewhat agree	23	19	27 B	23	20	23	23	23	22	24	23	24	24	22
Somewhat disagree	23	16	20	30 BC	22	22	28	25	23	25	23	23	24	23
Strongly disagree	20	14	17	26 BC	20	16	21	24 F	20	21	20	22	18	23 M
Neither agree/disagree	3	3	3	4	3	4 G	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
DK/NA	5	7 D	4	4	5	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	5	4
NET: Agree	48	60 D	57 D	37	50	53 H	46	44	49	47	49	47	50	46
NET: Disagree	44	30	36 B	55 BC	42	38	49 F	49 F	42	46	43	45	41	46 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q.3E. Agree/Disagree: *People coming to Canada claiming to be refugees are imposing a severe strain on our welfare system*

	PARTY SUPPORT							
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Québécois	Green Party	Peoples Party	Undecided
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
weighted 'N'	2000	575	531	195	50	172	69	366
unweighted 'N'	2000	581	554	186	51	155	63	368
Strongly agree	25	14	43 BDEFH	17	21	16	49 BDEFH	24 B
Somewhat agree	23	19	28 BDF	18	30	19	21	24
Somewhat disagree	23	30 CGH	15	26 CG	26	30 CG	14	22 C
Strongly disagree	20	30 CEGH	8	33 CEGH	16	23 C	14	17 C
Neither agree/disagree	3	3	3	2	4	4	-	5
DK/NA	5	4	3	4	3	7	2	9 BCG
NET: Agree	48	33	71 BDEFH	35	51 BDF	35	69 BDFH	48 BDF
NET: Disagree	44	61 CEGH	23	59 CEGH	42 C	54 CGH	29	39 C

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q4. Do you think that on balance the effect of these individuals [new immigrants] coming to the country is making Canada a [better/worse] place?

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	134	464	768	143	200	291	209	339	63	98	380	483	514	623
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	61	100	236	373	509	882
Better place	45	42	44	48 F	41	36	46 F	50	50	47	49	50 O	46	43	42
worse place	17	21 C	8	19 C	18 C	30 CDEG	16 C	7	18 H	22 H	12	11	14	20 LM	21 LM
No difference	31	29	41 BDEFG	26	29	25	31	36 IJ	27	23	30	34 O	32	30	28
Depends	4	4	3	4	5	7	3	3	3	3	5	2	5	3	5 LN
DK/NA	3	4	3	3	7	3	3	3	3	5	4	2	3	3	4 L

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q4. Do you think that on balance the effect of these individuals [new immigrants] coming to the country is making Canada a [better/worse] place?

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$80- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	547	508	904	318	404	441	530	1199	349	1549	448	970	1030
Unweighted 'N'	2000	596	496	867	329	433	428	495	1244	334	1578	418	963	1037
Better place	45	30	40 B	57 BC	39	40	47 E	49 EF	40	47 I	42	54 IK	44	45
worse place	17	24 D	21 D	11	20	20 G	14	16	19	15	18	15	19	16
No difference	31	36 D	32 D	27	33	33	31	29	33 L	31 L	33 L	24	30	31
Depends	4	5 D	4	3	4	3	5	2	4	3	4	4	4	4
DK/NA	3	5 D	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	5	3	3	3	4

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q4. Do you think that on balance the effect of these individuals [new immigrants] coming to the country is making Canada a [better/worse] place?

	PARTY SUPPORT							
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Québécois	Green Party	Peoples Party	Undecided
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
weighted 'N'	2000	575	531	195	50	172	69	366
unweighted 'N'	2000	581	554	186	51	155	63	368
Better place	45	62 CEGH	28	57 CGH	45 C	54 CGH	32	35 C
worse place	17	6	31 BDEFH	10	15	12	34 BDEFH	18 BD
No difference	31	26	32 B	29	35	30	31	36 B
Depends	4	3	5 DG	1	3	2	1	6 DG
DK/NA	3	3	3	3	2	1	2	5 F

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q5. What do you consider to be the Canadian values most important for immigrants to learn and adopt when they move to this country?

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	134	464	768	143	200	291	209	339	63	98	380	483	514	623
unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	61	100	236	373	509	882
Respect for Canadian history and culture	27	23	35 BDG	26 G	30 G	29 G	18	34 IK	24	24	15	28	27	25	30
English and/or French fluency/speak the language	25	17	32 BD	21	25	26	30 BD	36 I	18	27	28	14	22 L	25 L	35 LMN
Tolerance for others	23	21 C	14	29 BCE	17	22 C	28 CE	17	30 H	25	27	34 NO	27 NO	21 O	16
Respect for the law	19	20	22 DEG	17	13	23 EG	15	25 IK	14	25 K	11	15	20	19	19
Need to assimilate	13	10	13	14	11	14	11	13	13	10	14	9	10	12	18 LMN
Embrace democracy/freedom/peace	13	14	12	13	16	9	13	13	14	13	14	9	15 L	14 L	12
Respect for other religions	11	13 G	17 DEFG	10 G	7	8	5	15 K	10	9	5	9	12	11	9
work ethic/be employed	10	10	6	13 CG	10	10	8	7	14 H	7	9	8	10	12	9
Gender equality/equal treatment of women and men	8	4	14 BDEFG	9 BEG	3	5	4	13 JK	8 J	2	6	8	9	8	7
Community involvement	5	4	2	6 CE	2	5 C	7 CE	1	5 H	7	8 H	6	5	4	3
Honesty	3	3	1	3 C	1	2	4	1	4 H	5	4	2	3	4	2
Education	2	-	1	4 CEG	1	4	1	2	4 K	2	1	4	3	2	2
Other	1	1	1	1	2	-	1	2	2	-	1	2	1	1	*
None	3	2	3	2	2	4	5	4	3	4	7	4	4	3	2
DK/NA	6	10 CF	4	7 CF	10 CF	3	7	4	8 HJ	2	6	9 O	8	5	5

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q5. What do you consider to be the Canadian values most important for immigrants to learn and adopt when they move to this country?

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$80-\$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	547	508	904	318	404	441	530	1199	349	1549	448	970	1030
Unweighted 'N'	2000	596	496	867	329	433	428	495	1244	334	1578	418	963	1037
Respect for Canadian history and culture	27	27	30	26	24	29	30	26	29 J	23	27	27	25	29
English and/or French fluency/speak the language	25	29 D	24	23	25	27	25	25	26	24	26	24	25	25
Tolerance for others	23	18	22	28 BC	22	22	22	26	21	29 IK	23	24	24	22
Respect for the law	19	19	21	17	20	24 H	18	16	20 J	14	19 J	17	17	20
Need to assimilate	13	14 D	17 D	10	13	16 H	11	10	12	15	13	13	15 N	10
Embrace democracy/freedom/peace	13	9	12	15 B	14	12	12	13	14	11	13	12	13	13
Respect for other religions	11	10	12	11	12	11	12	10	12 J	8	11	9	10	12
work ethic/be employed	10	8	10	10	10	8	8	12	8	10	8	15 IK	8	11
Gender equality/equal treatment of women and men	8	4	7 B	11 BC	8	6	9	9	9	9	9	6	7	9
Community involvement	5	2	5 B	6 B	4	4	3	5	4	5	4	5	4	5
Honesty	3	2	2	3	2	5 EG	1	2	2	1	2	5 JK	3	2
Education	2	3	2	3	4 FH	2	2	2	2 J	1	2 J	5 IJK	2	3
Other	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	3 IKL	1 L	*	1	1 M
None	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	4	3	3	3	4
DK/NA	6	8 C	4	6	9 FG	5	5	6	5	9 I	6	8	6	6

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q5. What do you consider to be the Canadian values most important for immigrants to learn and adopt when they move to this country?

	PARTY SUPPORT							
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Québécois	Green Party	Peoples Party	Undecided
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
weighted 'N'	2000	575	531	195	50	172	69	366
Unweighted 'N'	2000	581	554	186	51	155	63	368
Respect for Canadian history and culture	27	24	33 BDF	24	40 BDF	16	26	31 BF
English and/or French fluency/speak the language	25	22	29 BDF	17	45 BCDFH	17	28	29 BDF
Tolerance for others	23	28 CEH	19 E	27 CEH	5	32 CEGH	18 E	19 E
Respect for the law	19	18	21 F	15	26	13	27 F	18
Need to assimilate	13	10	17 BDF	9	19	10	13	14
Embrace democracy/freedom/peace	13	14	12	11	13	19	13	11
Respect for other religions	11	9	11	12	26 BCDFH	10	21 BH	9
work ethic/be employed	10	11 E	11 E	10	4	7	12	7
Gender equality/equal treatment of women and men	8	9	7	9	13	9	14	7
Community involvement	5	4	5	5	-	5	4	4
Honesty	3	3	3	3	-	2	1	3
Education	2	3	2	3	-	-	-	3
Other	1	1	*	2	-	3	-	1
None	3	2	2	7 C	5	3	2	5
DK/NA	6	7	5	8 BC	-	6	4	8 BC

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q6. In general, what is your opinion of the United States?

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	134	464	768	143	200	291	209	339	63	98	380	483	514	623
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	61	100	236	373	509	882
Very favourable	8	8	7	8	6	14 BCDEG	6	8	8	9	9	9	7	8	8
Somewhat favourable	29	29	28	29	33	32	29	25	25	35	25	33 O	32 O	27	26
Somewhat unfavourable	30	26	29	30	28	34	32	24	30	30	36 H	36 O	30	29	27
Very unfavourable	26	32 F	28 F	28 F	22	14	29 F	33 J	31 J	14	26	15	23 L	31 LM	33 LM
DK/NA	6	5	8 G	5	11 DG	5	4	10	6	12	5	6	9 N	4	6
NET: Favourable	37	37	35	37	39	46 CDG	35	33	33	44	33	42 O	39	36	34
NET: Unfavourable	57	58	57 F	58 F	50	48	61 F	57	61 J	45	62 J	52	52	60 LM	60 LM

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q6. In general, what is your opinion of the United States?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$80- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	547	508	904	318	404	441	530	1199	349	1549	448	970	1030
Unweighted 'N'	2000	596	496	867	329	433	428	495	1244	334	1578	418	963	1037
Very favourable	8	7	9	8	6	8	9	8	8	9	8	6	11 N	5
Somewhat favourable	29	31	29	29	28	31	26	32	30	27	30	29	33 N	26
Somewhat unfavourable	30	26	29	34 B	28	28	30	33	30	33	31	28	29	31
Very unfavourable	26	27	27	26	30	28	29	23	26	28	27	26	21	31 M
DK/NA	6	9 CD	5	5	8 H	6	5	4	5	4	5	11 IJK	5	7
NET: Favourable	37	39	38	36	34	39	35	40	39	36	38	35	44 N	31
NET: Unfavourable	57	53	57	59 B	58	56	59	56	56	60	57	54	50	62 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q6. In general, what is your opinion of the United States?

	PARTY SUPPORT							
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Québécois	Green Party	Peoples Party	Undecided
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
weighted 'N'	2000	575	531	195	50	172	69	366
unweighted 'N'	2000	581	554	186	51	155	63	368
Very favourable	8	4	17 BDFH	3	-	1	25 BDFH	5
Somewhat favourable	29	25	39 BDFH	19	28	25	38 BD	29 D
Somewhat unfavourable	30	35 CGH	27 G	36 CGH	30	37 CGH	14	26 G
Very unfavourable	26	33 CGH	13	38 CGH	37 CG	29 C	19	26 C
DK/NA	6	3	4	4	5	9 BC	3	14 BCDEG
NET: Favourable	37	28	57 BDEFH	23	28	26	63 BDEFH	33 D
NET: Unfavourable	57	68 CGH	40	73 CGH	67 CGH	65 CGH	34	53 CG

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q7. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President of the United States?

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	134	464	768	143	200	291	209	339	63	98	380	483	514	623
unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	61	100	236	373	509	882
Approve	13	14	10	12	14	24 BCDEG	15 C	10	11	20	17	17 O	14	13	11
Disapprove	78	77 F	83 EFG	80 F	75 F	64	76 F	83 JK	80 J	66	72	75	72	80 M	82 LM
DK/NA	9	9	7	8	11	12	8	7	9	14	11	7	13 NOL	7	7

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q7. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President of the United States?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$80- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	547	508	904	318	404	441	530	1199	349	1549	448	970	1030
Unweighted 'N'	2000	596	496	867	329	433	428	495	1244	334	1578	418	963	1037
Approve	13	16 D	17 D	10	11	15	13	13	14	11	13	15	19 N	8
Disapprove	78	73	77	82 BC	77	77	79	80	78	81	79	75	73	82 M
DK/NA	9	11 C	7	8	11	9	8	7	8	8	8	10	7	10

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q7. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President of the United States?

	PARTY SUPPORT							
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Québécois	Green Party	Peoples Party	Undecided
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
weighted 'N'	2000	575	531	195	50	172	69	366
unweighted 'N'	2000	581	554	186	51	155	63	368
Approve	13	4	30 BDEFH	5	11	7	47 BCDEFH	7
Disapprove	78	92 CGH	59	91 CGH	85 CG	87 CGH	46	76 CG
DK/NA	9	4	11 BDEF	4	4	6	7	17 BCDEFG

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q12. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	134	464	768	143	200	291	209	339	63	98	380	483	514	623
unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	61	100	236	373	509	882
The Liberal Party	27	37 CEFG	26 G	32 CEFG	19	19	18	29	38 HJK	20	22	24	24	29	29
The Conservative Party	25	22 C	13	27 C	32 C	41 BCDG	25 C	13	24 H	43 HIK	22	23	24	24	27
The New Democratic Party	9	4	7	11 BCF	9	4	12 BCF	5	10 H	5	16 HJ	12	11	7	8
Green Party of Canada	8	6	7 F	5	9 F	4	19 BCDEF	3	6	3	17 HIJ	15 NOM	7	6	5
The new Peoples Party of Canada, founded by Maxime Bernier	3	5 EG	5 DEG	2	1	5 EG	1	3	2	4	1	4	3	3	2
The Bloc Québécois	2	-	10	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	*	4 L	3 L	2 L
Other (Do not specify)	2	2	3 D	1	1	2	3 D	3	1	-	2	2	2	2	1
Undecided/Too early to say	13	10	18 BDG	9	15	16 D	11	18 I	8	12	13	11	12	14	13
DK/NA	7	8	8	7	10	7	6	8	6	11	5	8	9	7	6
Refused to answer	5	6	5	6	6	2	4	6	5	3	2	1	5 L	6 L	6 L

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q12. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$80- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	547	508	904	318	404	441	530	1199	349	1549	448	970	1030
Unweighted 'N'	2000	596	496	867	329	433	428	495	1244	334	1578	418	963	1037
The Liberal Party	27	21	22	33 BC	24	23	29 F	30 F	24	25	25	34 IJK	26	27
The Conservative Party	25	27	28	23	16	27 E	27 E	29 E	26 L	29 L	26 L	20	30 N	20
The New Democratic Party	9	6	9	11 B	10	9	12	9	9	13 IL	9	7	8	10
Green Party of Canada	8	7	8	8	12 GH	11 GH	6	5	9 L	7	8 L	5	6	9
The new Peoples Party of Canada, founded by Maxime Bernier	3	4	3	3	4	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	4 N	2
The Bloc Québécois	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	3 J	*	2 J	2	2	3
Other (Do not specify)	2	4 D	2	*	3 H	3 H	1	*	2	1	2	1	2	2
Undecided/Too early to say	13	15 D	14	10	15 G	13	10	12	13 J	9	12	13	11	14 M
DK/NA	7	9	8	6	11 FGH	5	5	5	6	7	6	10 IK	6	8
Refused to answer	5	6	4	4	2	3	5	3	5	6	5	5	5	5

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q12. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	PARTY SUPPORT							
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Québécois	Green Party	Peoples Party	Undecided
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
weighted 'N'	2000	575	531	195	50	172	69	366
unweighted 'N'	2000	581	554	186	51	155	63	368
The Liberal Party	27	93	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Conservative Party	25	-	94	-	-	-	-	-
The New Democratic Party	9	-	-	92	-	-	-	-
Green Party of Canada	8	-	-	-	-	88	-	-
The new Peoples Party of Canada, founded by Maxime Bernier	3	-	-	-	-	-	88	-
The Bloc Québécois	2	-	-	-	89	-	-	-
Other (Do not specify)	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Undecided/Too early to say	13	5	4	5	9	3	6	48 BCDEFG
DK/NA	7	2	1	2	2	7	6	29 BCDEFG
Refused to answer	5	1	1	*	-	2 BC	-	23 BCDF

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q13. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

BASE: All respondents undecided at Q12

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	
Weighted 'N'	495	32	141	166	43	49	62	67	63	16	19	75	123	139	157
Unweighted 'N'	502	53	140	154	44	47	64	66	58	15	19	47	93	143	219
The Liberal Party	8	13	8	8	-	3	15 F	6	10	8	13	-	7	11	10
The Conservative Party	6	5	5	6	12	14	2	4	8	16	-	-	8	8	7
The New Democratic Party	3	4	5	2	6	5	-	3	-	-	-	2	2	5	3
The Bloc Québécois	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	1	2
Green Party of Canada	4	12 CDF	2	3	3	3	8	3	7	-	5	8	3	4	2
The new Peoples Party of Canada, founded by Maxime Bernier	2	2	-	3	3	3	-	-	3	-	-	4	2	-	1
Other (Do not specify)	2	2	2	1	4	3	1	1	-	4	-	2	3	1	1
Undecided/Too early to say	34	29	41	33	28	36	29	40	33	28	42	44	33	28	37
DK/NA	25	18	21	26	27	30	28	23	25	45	27	30 0	31 0	26 0	15
Refused to answer	15	16	13	19 F	17	5	15	16	14	-	12	8	9	15	22 LM

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q13. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

BASE: All respondents undecided at Q12

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$80- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	495	159	138	188	89	89	86	108	289	78	367	125	212	283
Unweighted 'N'	502	176	130	186	93	100	81	102	312	76	388	112	211	291
The Liberal Party	8	8	6	10	6	14 G	4	12	8	6	8	8	9	8
The Conservative Party	6	8	9 D	3	6	6	9	9	8	5	7	4	6	7
The New Democratic Party	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	6	4	2	4	1	3	3
The Bloc Québécois	1	2	1	-	2	2	-	2	2	-	1	-	*	2
Green Party of Canada	4	3	5	5	9 F	3	5	-	4	4	4	5	4	4
The new Peoples Party of Canada, founded by Maxime Bernier	2	2	3	1	2	-	5	1	2	4	2	-	2	1
Other (Do not specify)	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	3	2	1	1	2
Undecided/Too early to say	34	40	31	34	34	38	41	35	35	32	34	35	38	32
DK/NA	25	21	27	26	27	26	17	23	22	23	22	33 IK	22	27
Refused to answer	15	12	14	16	11	6	14	11	14	22	16	12	15	15

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q13. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

BASE: All respondents undecided at Q12

	PARTY SUPPORT							
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Québécois	Green Party	Peoples Party	Undecided
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
weighted 'N'	495	40	32	16	5	20	8	366
Unweighted 'N'	502	44	34	17	6	18	7	368
The Liberal Party	8	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Conservative Party	6	-	100	-	-	-	-	-
The New Democratic Party	3	-	-	100	-	-	-	-
The Bloc Québécois	1	-	-	-	100	-	-	-
Green Party of Canada	4	-	-	-	-	100	-	-
The new Peoples Party of Canada, founded by Maxime Bernier	2	-	-	-	-	-	100	-
Other (Do not specify)	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Undecided/Too early to say	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
DK/NA	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	33
Refused to answer	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	20

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q12_13. [DECIDED AND LEANING] If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	134	464	768	143	200	291	209	339	63	98	380	483	514	623
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	61	100	236	373	509	882
The Liberal Party	29	41 CEFG	28 EF	34 CEFG	19	20	22	31	40 HJK	22	24	24	26	32 L	32 LM
The Conservative Party	27	23 C	14	29 C	35 BC	44 BCDG	26 C	15	25 H	47 HIK	22	23	26	26	29
The New Democratic Party	10	5	8	11 BF	10	6	12 BF	6	10	5	16 HJ	12	11	8	8
The Bloc Québécois	3	-	11	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	*	4 L	3 L	2 L
Green Party of Canada	9	9	8	5	10 F	4	21 BCDEF	4	7	3	18 HIJ	17 NOM	8	7	5
The new Peoples Party of Canada, founded by Maxime Bernier	3	6 G	5 G	3 G	2	6 EG	1	3	3	4	1	5	4	3	3
Other (Do not specify)	2	2	3 D	1	2	2	3 D	4	1	1	2	3	2	2	2
Undecided/Too early to say	9	7	12 BDG	7	8	9	6	13 I	6	7	8	9	8	8	9
DK/NA	6	4	6	6	8	7	6	7	5	12	5	6	8 O	7 O	4
Refused to answer	4	4	4	4 F	5	1	3	5	3	-	2	2	2	4	6 LM

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q12_13. **[DECIDED AND LEANING]** If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$80- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	547	508	904	318	404	441	530	1199	349	1549	448	970	1030
Unweighted 'N'	2000	596	496	867	329	433	428	495	1244	334	1578	418	963	1037
The Liberal Party	29	23	23	35 BC	26	26	30	33 F	26	27	26	37 IJK	28	29
The Conservative Party	27	29 D	30 D	23	18	29 E	29 E	31 E	28 L	30 L	28 L	21	31 N	22
The New Democratic Party	10	7	10	11 B	10	9	12	10	10	13 L	10	7	9	11
The Bloc Québécois	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	4 JL	*	3 J	2	2	3
Green Party of Canada	9	8	9	9	15 GH	12 GH	7	5	9	8	9	7	7	10 M
The new Peoples Party of Canada, founded by Maxime Bernier	3	4	3	3	4	2	4	4	4	3	4	2	5 N	2
Other (Do not specify)	2	4 D	2	1	3 H	3 H	2	1	3	2	2	1	2	2
Undecided/Too early to say	9	12 D	8	7	10	8	8	7	8	7	8	10	8	9
DK/NA	6	6	7	5	8 G	6	3	5	5	5	5	9 IJK	5	7 M
Refused to answer	4	4	4	3	3	1	3	2	3	5	4	3	3	4

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q12_13. [DECIDED AND LEANING] If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Québécois	Green Party	Peoples Party	Undecided
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
weighted 'N'	2000	575	531	195	50	172	69	366
Unweighted 'N'	2000	581	554	186	51	155	63	368
The Liberal Party	29	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Conservative Party	27	-	100	-	-	-	-	-
The New Democratic Party	10	-	-	100	-	-	-	-
The Bloc Québécois	3	-	-	-	100	-	-	-
Green Party of Canada	9	-	-	-	-	100	-	-
The new Peoples Party of Canada, founded by Maxime Bernier	3	-	-	-	-	-	100	-
Other (Do not specify)	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Undecided/Too early to say	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
DK/NA	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	33
Refused to answer	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	20

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q14. Which one of the following best describes your background

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	134	464	768	143	200	291	209	339	63	98	380	483	514	623
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	61	100	236	373	509	882
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	60	85 CDEFG	75 DFG	45	68 DG	63 D	57 D	58 IK	24	55 IK	35	54	57	62 L	65 LM
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	17	7	8	24 BCF	18 BC	16 BC	20 BC	14	28 HJ	14	23	23 NO	17	15	16
You were born in another country	22	8	17 B	30 BCEFG	14	21 B	23 BE	28	48 HJ	31	42 H	23	27 O	22	19
Refuse/NA	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	*

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q14. Which one of the following best describes your background

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$80- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	547	508	904	318	404	441	530	1199	349	1549	448	970	1030
Unweighted 'N'	2000	596	496	867	329	433	428	495	1244	334	1578	418	963	1037
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	60	69 D	65 D	52	60	62	65	59	100 K	-	77	-	61	59
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	17	16	16	20 B	13	15	18	19 E	-	100 K	23	-	15	20 M
You were born in another country	22	15	19	28 BC	27 G	22	18	21	-	-	-	100	24	21
Refuse/NA	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Q14. Which one of the following best describes your background

	PARTY SUPPORT							
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Québécois	Green Party	Peoples Party	Undecided
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
Weighted 'N'	2000	575	531	195	50	172	69	366
Unweighted 'N'	2000	581	554	186	51	155	63	368
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	60	55	62 B	59	85 BCDFGH	65 B	68	56
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	17	16 E	20 E	23 BE	2	17 E	17 E	16 E
You were born in another country	22	29 CDEFG	18	17	14	17	16	28 CDEFG
Refuse/NA	*	*	-	-	-	1	-	*

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	134	464	768	143	200	291	209	339	63	98	380	483	514	623
unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	61	100	236	373	509	882
18-24	10	9	10	11	10	12	10	11	10	6	10	55	-	-	-
25-34	16	13	15	15	15	17	18	12	16	21	19	43 M	31	-	-
35-54	32	32	32	33	31	34	32	36	36	37	30	-	65	65	-
55+	37	42	39	36	37	32	34	36	32	27	34	-	-	28	94 N
Refuse	5	3	4	5	6	5	7 B	5	6	8	7	2	5	6 L	6 L

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)

BASE: All respondents

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$80- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	547	508	904	318	404	441	530	1199	349	1549	448	970	1030
Unweighted 'N'	2000	596	496	867	329	433	428	495	1244	334	1578	418	963	1037
18-24	10	14 CD	9	9	16 FGH	8	8	7	8	17 IKL	10 I	11 I	11	10
25-34	16	9	18 B	18 B	16	15	20 F	16	16	14	15	16	16	15
35-54	32	22	36 B	37 B	19	28 E	37 EF	47 EFG	32	31	32	35	33	32
55+	37	49 CD	34	31	45 GH	46 GH	31	27	40 JL	33	39 L	30	36	38
Refuse	5	6	3	5	5	4	4	3	4	5	4	7	5	5

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Québécois	Green Party	Peoples Party	Undecided
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
Weighted 'N'	2000	575	531	195	50	172	69	366
Unweighted 'N'	2000	581	554	186	51	155	63	368
18-24	10	10	10	8	-	19 BCDH	14	9
25-34	16	13	13	26 BCEH	11	22 BCEH	16	15
35-54	32	32	32	30	44 F	28	43 F	32
55+	37	39 F	41 FG	33	41	26	25	37 F
Refuse	5	6 G	4	3	4	5	1	8 CDG

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

DEM2. What was the last level of schooling that you, yourself attended and completed?

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	134	464	768	143	200	291	209	339	63	98	380	483	514	623
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	61	100	236	373	509	882
No formal schooling	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	1	-	*	-	*
Some Public/Grade school	1	3	*	2 C	3	3	1	-	1	2	1	*	1	1	3 LM
Completed Public/Grade school	3	5 C	1	3 C	8 CDG	4 C	2	-	2	3	-	2	2	2	5 LMN
Some Secondary school	6	5	10 BDFG	3	9 D	5	4	9 I	3	3	4	4	1	6 M	10 LMN
Completed Secondary school	17	23 D	19 D	14	17	23 D	17	15	11	23 I	11	23 NM	12	15	20 MN
Some College/CEGEP	6	6	6	6	5	5	6	8 K	5	6	3	10 NO	6	4	5
Completed College/CEGEP	20	16	18	22	15	20	19	17	16	14	14	15	24 OL	22 LO	17
Some University/post graduate	8	4	8	10 B	6	5	11 BF	10	12 J	4	12	13 NOM	7	7	8
Completed University/post graduate	37	37	33	40 C	32	33	39	38	49 H	45	53 H	31	46 OL	41 LO	30
Other	1	1	3 BDG	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	1	2	1	1	2
Refused	1	-	1	*	2 D	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	*	*	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

DEM2. what was the last level of schooling that you, yourself attended and completed?

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$80- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	547	508	904	318	404	441	530	1199	349	1549	448	970	1030
Unweighted 'N'	2000	596	496	867	329	433	428	495	1244	334	1578	418	963	1037
No formal schooling	*	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	-	*	1	-	*
Some Public/Grade school	1	5	-	-	3 GH	2 GH	* H	* H	1 J	* J	1 J	2 J	2	1
Completed Public/Grade school	3	10	-	-	6 FH	2	3	1	3	3	3	2	3	3
Some Secondary school	6	21	-	-	13 FGH	7 GH	3	1	7 L	4	6 L	3	5	6
Completed Secondary school	17	63	-	-	25 GH	22 GH	15 H	10	20 L	17 L	19 L	10	18	17
Some College/CEGEP	6	-	23	-	8 GH	7	4	4	6	6	6	5	6	5
Completed College/CEGEP	20	-	77	-	15	21	25 E	19	21	17	20	17	20	20
Some University/post graduate	8	-	-	19	8	9	9	8	7	11 I	8	9	8	8
Completed University/post graduate	37	-	-	81	19	28 E	39 EF	56 EFG	32	40 IK	34	47 IK	36	37
Other	1	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2
Refused	1	-	-	-	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	2 IJK	*	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

DEM2. What was the last level of schooling that you, yourself attended and completed?

	PARTY SUPPORT							
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Québécois	Green Party	Peoples Party	Undecided
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
Weighted 'N'	2000	575	531	195	50	172	69	366
Unweighted 'N'	2000	581	554	186	51	155	63	368
No formal schooling	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	*
Some Public/Grade school	1	1	1	*	-	1	2	4 CD
Completed Public/Grade school	3	2	3	2	-	4	5	3
Some Secondary school	6	4	6 D	2	20 BCDGH	9 D	3	6 D
Completed Secondary school	17	15	20 F	15	13	10	25 F	19 F
Some College/CEGEP	6	4	7 B	6	4	6	9	6
Completed College/CEGEP	20	17	22	20	20	21	15	21
Some University/post graduate	8	11 C	7	10	5	7	5	8
Completed University/post graduate	37	44 CH	33	43 CH	33	39	33	31
Other	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2
Refused	1	*	*	*	2	2	-	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2017, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?
 BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	134	464	768	143	200	291	209	339	63	98	380	483	514	623
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	61	100	236	373	509	882
Less than \$20,000	7	7	9	6	8	10	6	10	5	2	6	12	5	6	7
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	9	10	10 ^D	7	12	9	8	9 ^{IJ}	6	12	10	11 ^{NOM}	5	5	13 ^{MN}
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	6	7	9 ^{DEG}	5	3	6	5	7	3	4	5	3	6	4	9 ^{LN}
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	8	7	8	7	6	7	11 ^D	7	6	8	7	9	6	8	8
\$50,000 to less than \$60,000	7	10	6	6	4	7	9	5	5	4	6	6	4	6	9 ^M
\$60,000 to less than \$80,000	10	10	10	10	11	9	13	9	8	10	9	8	15 ^{NOL}	7	11 ^N
\$80,000 to less than \$100,000	12	11	12	12	14	11	10	13	13	8	17	11	16 ^O	12	8
\$100,000 or more	27	26	21	30 ^{CG}	26	29	24	22	35 ^H	36 ^H	27	19	36 ^{OL}	37 ^{LO}	15
Refused	15	11	14	17 ^B	16	14	14	18	18	17	14	21 ^M	6	15 ^M	19 ^M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2017, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?

BASE: All respondents

	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER		
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$80- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	547	508	904	318	404	441	530	1199	349	1549	448	970	1030
Unweighted 'N'	2000	596	496	867	329	433	428	495	1244	334	1578	418	963	1037
Less than \$20,000	7	13 CD	5	5	46	-	-	-	7 J	4	6 J	11 IJK	5	10 M
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	9	14 D	10 D	5	54	-	-	-	9	8	9	8	8	9
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	6	9 D	6	3	-	29	-	-	6 J	3	6	6	6	6
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	8	10	7	7	-	39	-	-	8	9	8	6	9	7
\$50,000 to less than \$60,000	7	6	9	6	-	33	-	-	6	6	6	8	7	7
\$60,000 to less than \$80,000	10	10	13	9	-	-	47	-	12 L	9	11 L	7	10	11
\$80,000 to less than \$100,000	12	7	12 B	15 B	-	-	53	-	12	13	12	10	13	11
\$100,000 or more	27	12	24 B	37 BC	-	-	-	100	26	29	27	25	31 N	22
Refused	15	19 CD	14	13	-	-	-	-	13	19 I	14	19 I	13	18 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2017, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Québécois	Green Party	Peoples Party	Undecided
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
weighted 'N'	2000	575	531	195	50	172	69	366
Unweighted 'N'	2000	581	554	186	51	155	63	368
Less than \$20,000	7	6	5	5	12	12	8	10
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	9	8	6	12	10	15 BCD BCH	11	8 C
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	6	6 G	6 G	8 G	6	8 G	1	4
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	8	5	9 B	7	12	11 B	7	8
\$50,000 to less than \$60,000	7	7	7	5	9	8	5	5
\$60,000 to less than \$80,000	10	12 G	12 G	13 G	9	8	3	9
\$80,000 to less than \$100,000	12	11	12 H	15 H	7	11	25 BCEFH	8
\$100,000 or more	27	30 FH	31 FH	27 F	24	16	27	20
Refused	15	14 D	13	9	12	10	13	28 BCDEFG

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Language
BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	
	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	
weighted 'N'	2000	134	464	768	143	200	291	209	339	63	98	380	483	514	623
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	61	100	236	373	509	882
English	79	98 C	10	100 BC	100 BC	100 BC	100 BC	18	100 H	100 H	100 H	81	77	80	78
French	21	2	90	-	-	-	-	82	-	-	-	19	23	20	22

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$80- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.	
	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	
weighted 'N'	2000	547	508	904	318	404	441	530	1199	349	1549	448	970	1030
Unweighted 'N'	2000	596	496	867	329	433	428	495	1244	334	1578	418	963	1037
English	79	77	80	80	73	76	79	83 EF	72	92 IKL	77 I	87 IK	79	79
French	21	23	20	20	27 H	24 H	21	17	28 JKL	8	23 JL	13 J	21	21

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Language
BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Québécois	Green Party	Peoples Party	Undecided
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
Weighted 'N'	2000	575	531	195	50	172	69	366
Unweighted 'N'	2000	581	554	186	51	155	63	368
English	79	81 H	89 BDFGH	82	-	79	71	74
French	21	19 C	11	18 C	100 BCDFGH	21 C	29 C	26 BC

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Sample source
BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	134	464	768	143	200	291	209	339	63	98	380	483	514	623
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	61	100	236	373	509	882
Landline	52	52	55	50	50	50	52	54	52	46	49	15	33 L	58 LM	83 LMN
Cell	48	48	45	50	50	50	48	46	48	54	51	85 NOM	67 NO	42 O	17

	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER		
	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$80- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	547	508	904	318	404	441	530	1199	349	1549	448	970	1030
Unweighted 'N'	2000	596	496	867	329	433	428	495	1244	334	1578	418	963	1037
Landline	52	57 D	52	48	54	58 GH	47	48	56 JL	49	54 L	44	45	58 M
cell	48	43	48	52 B	46	42	53 F	52 F	44	51 I	46	56 IK	55 N	42

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Sample source
BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Québécois	Green Party	Peoples Party	Undecided
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
weighted 'N'	2000	575	531	195	50	172	69	366
unweighted 'N'	2000	581	554	186	51	155	63	368
Landline	52	54 D	55 D	40	61 D	46	44	52 D
cell	48	46	45	60 BCEH	39	54	56	48

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Province (sample)

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CAL	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	134	464	768	143	200	291	209	339	63	98	380	483	514	623
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	61	100	236	373	509	882
Vancouver	5	-	-	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	100	6	3	5	5
Alberta	10	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	100	-	11	12	10	8
Manitoba	4	-	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	3	4
New Brunswick	2	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	2
British Columbia	10	-	-	-	-	-	66	-	-	-	-	10	7	11 M	10
Quebec	13	-	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	14	11	14
Prince Edward Island	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	*	1
Newfoundland & Labrador	2	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	2
Saskatchewan	4	-	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	3	4
Ontario	21	-	-	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	18	21	23 M
Montreal	10	-	45	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	10	11	11	10
Toronto	17	-	-	44	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	16	21 O	18	14
Nova Scotia	2	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	3

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

Province (sample)

	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER		
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$80- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	547	508	904	318	404	441	530	1199	349	1549	448	970	1030
Unweighted 'N'	2000	596	496	867	329	433	428	495	1244	334	1578	418	963	1037
Vancouver	5	3	3	7 BC	5	4	6	5	3	7 I	4	9 IK	5	5
Alberta	10	13 D	10	9	12	10	9	11	10	9	10	9	12 N	9
Manitoba	4	5 C	2	3	5 F	2	4 F	4 F	4	4	4	3	4	4
New Brunswick	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	3 JL	*	2 JL	1	2	2
British Columbia	10	10	11	9	8	14 EH	9	8	11 L	10	11 L	5	9	10
Quebec	13	16 D	12	10	16 H	17 H	13	10	19 JKL	2	15 JL	5	12	13
Prince Edward Island	1	1	*	*	1	1	*	1	1	-	1	*	1	*
Newfoundland & Labrador	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	2
Saskatchewan	4	4	4	3	4	3	4	3	4 L	3	4 L	2	3	4
Ontario	21	20	28 BD	19	19	21	23	21	22 L	27 L	23 L	15	22	21
Montreal	10	9	10	11	12	10	10	9	10	9	10	13	11	10
Toronto	17	10	14	23 BC	12	12	16	23 EFG	7	27 IK	11 I	36 IJK	16	18
Nova Scotia	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	1	3	1	3	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2018

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Province (sample)

	PARTY SUPPORT							Undecided
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Québécois	Green Party	Peoples Party	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
weighted 'N'	2000	575	531	195	50	172	69	366
Unweighted 'N'	2000	581	554	186	51	155	63	368
Vancouver	5	4	4	8 G	-	11 BCGH	1	4
Alberta	10	7	17 BDFH	6	-	5	17 BDF	10
Manitoba	4	4	4 D	1	-	4	-	5 D
New Brunswick	2	2	2	*	-	3	4	2
British Columbia	10	7	10 G	10 G	-	24 BCDGH	3	8
Quebec	13	11 C	7	13 C	47 BCDFGH	17 C	23 BC	14 C
Prince Edward Island	1	1	*	-	-	1	1	*
Newfoundland & Labrador	2	3	1	2	-	1	1	1
Saskatchewan	4	1	5 B	6 B	-	4 B	4	4 B
Ontario	21	22 F	25 F	27 F	-	10	20	23 F
Montreal	10	11 CDF	6	7	53 BCDFGH	5	8	14 CDF
Toronto	17	24 CFGH	16	18	-	14	13	13
Nova Scotia	2	4	2	1	-	1	4	2