Focus Canada

Fall 2021

Complete Data Tables

<u>Field dates</u>: September 7 – 23, 2021

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Banner-Question Key

This detailed set of statistical tables shows survey results for the total general population and also by various subgroups of interest. For this table set there are three "banners" of subgroups, drawn from questions in the survey. The results have also been tested for significant differences within these subgroups. The statistical tests undertaken are an independent T-Test for means and independent Z-Test for percentages. The following key shows the questions used to create the banner subgroups and also what groups have been tested for significant differences in each of the banners.

In the tables that follow, **upper case letters** under the percentages indicate subgroup differences that are significant at the **95% level**.

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                              REGION                      CITY                       AGE
                 ====================================  ===========      ========================
Total      ATL  QC    ON    MB/SK AB    BC     TOP 5  OTHER      18-29  30-44  45-59  60+
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 (A)       (B)   (C)   (D)   (E)   (F)   (G)      (H)    (I)            (L)    (M)    (N)    (O)

                   Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/BCDEFG/HIJK/LMNO
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             EDUCATION        HOUSEHOLD INCOME         COUNTRY/GENERATION          GENDER
          =================  ========================  ========================   ===========
                     UNI./          $30-  $60- $100K  Can.   Can          Other
Total    < HS  COLL  POST   <$30K  $60K  $100K   +    3rd+   2nd   Can   Ctry   Male  Fem.
-----    ----- ----- -----  -----  ----- ----- -----  -----  ----- ----- -----  ----- -----
 (A)      (B)   (C)   (D)     (E)   (F)   (G)   (H)     (I)    (J)   (K)   (L)     (M)   (N)

                     Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
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                               PARTY SUPPORT                               RACE
          ===============================================================   =================
                                   Bloc    Green   Peoples  Un-                       Racial-
Total     Liberal  Cons.    NDP    Qué.    Party   Party   decided      White      ized
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 (A)        (B)      (C)     (D)     (E)      (F)      (G)      (H)         (I)        (J)

                        Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
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Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
Satisfied	46	48 F	55 DEFG	47 F	37 F	26	45 F	49	44	50	48	46	44
Dissatisfied	48	46	37	47 C	56 C	68 BCDG	50 C	45	50 H	43	47	47	50
DK/NA	6	6	7	6	7	6	5	7	6	7	5	7	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
Satisfied	46	37	41	54 BC	46	41	48	50 F	43	38	42	57 IJK	45	46
Dissatisfied	48	57 D	51 D	41	48	53 H	47	45	52 L	53 L	52 L	36	48	48
DK/NA	6	6	7	5	6	6	6	5	5	9 I	6	7	7	6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE	
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270	1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271	1621	339
Satisfied	46	74 CDEFGH	27 G	50 CGH	50 CGH	39 G	11	38 CG	44	51
Dissatisfied	48	20	69 BDEFH	46 B	43 B	52 B	89 BCDEFH	47 B	50 J	41
DK/NA	6	6 G	3 G	4 G	7 G	10 G	*	14 BCDEG	6	8

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?
BASE: All respondents

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
COVID-19 pandemic	23	25	19	24	25	28 C	21	22	23	20	22	24	25
Environment/pollution/ climate change	13	10	20 BDEFG	12 EF	5	7	13 EF	13	13	12	14	10	15 N
Health-care	9	19 DEFG	15 DEG	6	4	10	6	9	9	6	7	11 LM	11 LM
Economy/interest rates/ Recession	7	9	5	9	9	10	5	8	7	4	8	11 LO	7
Poor government/ leadership	7	4	6	6	10	12 BC	10 B	6	9 H	4	6	10 LM	9 L
Affordable housing	5	6 CF	2	7 CF	7 CF	2	8 CF	6	5	9 NO	8 NO	2	3
Deficit/public debt	3	2	4	3	5	4	3	4	3	2	4	3	4
Inflation/cost of living	3	3	1	5 CF	5 CF	1	4 CF	3	3	5	4	2	3
Loss of freedom	3	*	3 B	2 B	7 BD	4 B	4 B	2	3	4	4	2	2
Unemployment	3	1	4	2	3	4	3	3	3	2	4	2	3
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues/	2	1	*	3 CF	1	1	3 CF	2	2	4 O	2 O	2 O	*
Poverty/hunger/ homelessness	2	1	1	3 EG	*	1	*	2	1	2	1	2	1
National unity/Quebec	2	*	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	–	2	1	2
Taxes	1	1	1	2	–	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	*
Crime/law and order	1	*	1	2	2	–	2	2	1	2	1	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
					REGION				CITY			AGE	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Education Issues	1	*	3 BD	1	2	–	–	2 I	1	3 O	2	–	*
COVID-19 vaccination issues	1	1	*	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1
Moral Issues	1	2	1	1	2	2	*	1	1	1	1	*	1
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	–	1	2	1
Personal finances	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	1	*	1	1	1 O	*
Income inequality	1	–	1	1	1	–	1	1	1	*	1	1	1
Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers	1	*	1	1	1	–	–	1	1	1	*	1	*
Racism/hate speech/ Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	1	2	1	*	–	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	1
Seniors issues	*	1	–	1	–	*	*	1	*	–	–	1	1
Other social inequality	*	1	*	*	1	*	1	*	1	1	*	*	*
Populism/decline of democracy	*	*	*	*	1	2 D	–	1	*	1	*	1	*
Child care	*	1	1	*	–	1	–	*	*	–	*	*	*
Terrorism/Security	*	–	1	–	–	1	–	*	*	–	*	*	–
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	*	–	–	*	–	*	*	*	*	–	–	–	*
Donald Trump/US politics/ US policy	*	*	*	–	–	–	–	–	*	–	–	*	*
Farming/fisheries/ forestry	*	–	–	–	*	–	–	–	*	–	–	–	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Other	2	4	2	2	1	1	3	2	2	3	2	2	2
None	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	1	1	2	1	*	1
DK/NA	3	2	3	4 F	4	1	6 BF	3	4	6 O	2	3	2

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K+	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
COVID-19 pandemic	23	22	21	24	27 G	21	19	27 FG	22	27	23	22	20	26 M
Environment/pollution/ climate change	13	10	10	17 BC	9	11	14	15 E	16 JL	10	15 JL	7	12	14
Health-care	9	10	9	9	11 H	13 H	9	6	10	7	9	8	6	12 M
Economy/interest rates/ Recession	7	7	7	8	2	9 E	7 E	10 E	7	6	7	10	10 N	5
Poor government/ leadership	7	7	11 D	5	5	6	7	8	8	11 L	8 L	5	10 N	5
Affordable housing	5	5	4	6	5	4	9 EFH	5	4	6	4	9 IK	5	6
Deficit/public debt	3	2	4	3	3	2	4	4	4 L	5 L	4 L	1	5 N	2
Inflation/cost of living	3	4	3	3	7 FH	2	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3
Loss of freedom	3	3	4	2	2	3	4	2	4 J	2	3	2	3	3
Unemployment	3	4	3	2	3	2	4	2	3	3	3	3	3	2
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues/	2	1	2 B	2 B	-	4 H	3 H	1	2	2	2	1	1	2 M
Poverty/hunger/ homelessness	2	2	2 D	1	4 H	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	2
National unity/Quebec	2	1	2	1	*	2	2	2	2 L	1	2	1	2	2
Taxes	1	1	1	2	1	*	2 F	2 EF	1	2	1	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Crime/law and order	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	3 IK	1	1
Education Issues	1	*	2 B	1	1	2	1	1	1 J	*	1	1	1	1
COVID-19 vaccination issues	1	*	2 B	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Moral Issues	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	*
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Personal finances	1	*	1	1	2	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Income inequality	1	*	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*
Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	*	*	*	2 IJK	1 N	*
Racism/hate speech/ Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	1	1	*	*	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	*	1	*
Seniors issues	*	*	1	*	1	1	–	*	*	1	1	*	1	*
Other social inequality	*	*	1	*	–	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	1	*
Populism/decline of democracy	*	*	1	*	–	*	1	*	1	–	*	*	*	*
Child care	*	1	*	*	1	1	–	–	*	*	*	1	*	*
Terrorism/Security	*	1	*	*	*	1	–	*	*	*	*	1	*	*
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	*	*	*	–	–	*	*	–	–	*	*	*	*	*
Donald Trump/US politics/ US policy	*	–	*	*	–	*	–	–	*	–	*	–	*	–

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Farming/fisheries/ forestry	*	–	–	*	–	–	–	–	*	–	*	–	–	*
Other	2	4 CD	1	2	1	3 EG	1	2	1	1	1	4 IJK	2	2
None	1	1	1	1	1	1	2 H	*	*	2	1	2 IK	1	1
DK/NA	3	6 CD	3	2	5	3	2	2	3	2	3	5 IJK	3	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE	
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270	1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271	1621	339
COVID-19 pandemic	23	32 CDEFGH	21	20	21	12	15	21	23	20
Environment/pollution/ climate change	13	13 C	4	24 BCH	27 BCH	32 BCH	–	9 C	15 J	5
Health-care	9	10 G	7	8	14 G	12	3	13 CG	9	8
Economy/interest rates/ Recession	7	7 E	13 BDEGH	5	3	7	6	7	7	8
Poor government/ leadership	7	1	14 BDEH	3	6 B	8	20 BDEFH	7 BD	8	6
Affordable housing	5	6 CEG	3	12 BCEGH	1	8 EG	*	5 EG	5	9 I
Deficit/public debt	3	1	8 BDFGH	1	9 BDFGH	1	2	3	4 J	1
Inflation/cost of living	3	3	4	3	–	3	3	5	3	5
Loss of freedom	3	1	2 D	*	–	1	28 BCDFH	2	3	3
Unemployment	3	3	3	2	5	4	1	2	3	4
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues/	2	2	1	7 BCH	–	–	–	*	2	2
Poverty/hunger/ homelessness	2	1	1	3 B	3	–	2	1	1	2
National unity/Quebec	2	2	2	*	4 D	2	3	1	2	1
Taxes	1	*	4 BDEFH	*	1	1	1	*	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE	
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Crime/law and order	1	1	1	1	1	–	1	3 BCDEG	1	3 I
Education Issues	1	2 CH	*	1	3 C	4 C	1	*	1	1
COVID-19 vaccination issues	1	1 C	*	*	–	–	7 CDH	1	1	1
Moral Issues	1	1	2 DH	*	1	–	2	*	1	1
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1	1	*	1	–	1	–	2	1	1
Personal finances	1	1	1	1	–	2	–	1	1	1
Income inequality	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	1	1
Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers	1	1	1	1	–	–	1	*	*	2
Racism/hate speech/ Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	1	1	*	*	–	1	–	1	*	1
Seniors issues	*	1	*	1	–	1	–	1	1	*
Other social inequality	*	*	1	1	–	–	–	1	*	*
Populism/decline of democracy	*	*	1	*	1	–	1	*	1	–
Child care	*	1	*	*	–	–	–	–	*	*
Terrorism/Security	*	*	*	–	–	–	–	1	*	–
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	*	–	*	–	–	–	–	–	*	–
Donald Trump/US politics/ US policy	*	–	–	*	–	–	–	*	*	–

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?
BASE: All respondents

		PARTY SUPPORT							RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Farming/fisheries/forestry	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
Other	2	2	2	1	-	1	1	4 BDFG	2	4 I
None	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	3 D	1	3 I
DK/NA	3	5 DEF	3	2	1	1	3	6 DEF	3	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3. In your opinion, is the Canadian economy getting stronger, weaker or is it staying about the same?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
Stronger	13%	13%	11%	15%	13%	15%	11%	15%	12%	12%	15%	12%	13%
Weaker	44%	38%	45%	42%	54% BDG	58% BCDG	37%	41%	46% H	41%	51% LO	44%	40%
Staying the same	37%	46% DEF	39% EF	37% F	28%	24%	43% EF	37%	37%	36%	30%	40% M	42% M
DK/NA	6%	2%	5%	7% BF	5%	3%	8% BF	7%	5%	11% MNO	4%	4%	5%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3. In your opinion, is the Canadian economy getting stronger, weaker or is it staying about the same?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
Stronger	13%	10%	11%	16% BC	11%	9%	13%	16% F	11%	13%	12%	17% IK	15% N	11%
Weaker	44%	50% D	49% D	38%	42%	46%	43%	46%	46%	45%	46%	40%	44%	44%
Staying the same	37%	35%	35%	40%	35%	40%	41%	36%	38%	36%	37%	37%	36%	38%
DK/NA	6%	5%	6%	6%	12% FGH	5% H	3%	3%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3. In your opinion, is the Canadian economy getting stronger, weaker or is it staying about the same?
BASE: All respondents

		PARTY SUPPORT							RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270	1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271	1621	339
Stronger	13%	23% CDEFGH	8%	15% CGH	10%	9%	5%	8%	13%	14%
Weaker	44%	24%	62% BDEFH	32% B	49% BD	38% B	83% BCDEFH	47% BD	44%	43%
Staying the same	37%	49% CGH	27% G	46% CGH	39% CG	48% CGH	10%	31% G	38%	36%
DK/NA	6%	4% G	4%	7% EG	2%	5%	1%	14% BCDEFG	5%	7%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4. How worried are you about the possibility that you or someone in your household will get sick from COVID-19 in the
next 3 months?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
				REGION				CITY		AGE			
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
Very worried	7%	11% C	3%	8% C	8%	6%	7% C	7%	7%	6%	8%	8%	6%
Somewhat worried	15%	18% C	9%	16% C	15%	21% C	20% C	17%	14%	14%	15%	16%	15%
A little worried	30%	29%	35% EF	29%	25%	22%	30%	30%	29%	32%	30%	28%	31%
Not worried at all	48%	42%	53% BG	47%	51%	51%	43%	46%	49%	48%	47%	48%	47%
DK/NA	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	–	*%	*%	1%	*%	–	*%	1%
NET: Worried	22%	29% C	12%	24% C	23% C	27% C	27% C	23%	21%	20%	23%	24%	21%
NET: Not Worried	78%	71%	88% BDEFG	76%	76%	73%	72%	76%	78%	80%	77%	76%	78%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4. How worried are you about the possibility that you or someone in your household will get sick from COVID-19 in the next 3 months?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
Very worried	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%	8%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	8%	5%	8% M
Somewhat worried	15%	13%	15%	17%	15%	14%	14%	16%	14%	17%	15%	16%	12%	18% M
A little worried	30%	25%	25%	35% BC	25%	32%	33%	31%	31%	28%	31%	28%	29%	30%
Not worried at all	48%	55% D	53% D	41%	53%	46%	47%	46%	48%	48%	48%	47%	53% N	43%
DK/NA	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	–	*%	*%	1%	*%
NET: Worried	22%	20%	21%	23%	22%	22%	20%	23%	20%	24%	21%	24%	17%	26% M
NET: Not Worried	78%	79%	79%	76%	77%	78%	80%	77%	79%	76%	79%	75%	82% N	73%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4. How worried are you about the possibility that you or someone in your household will get sick from COVID-19 in the next 3 months?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE	
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270	1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271	1621	339
Very worried	7%	10% CEG	5% EG	8% EG	1%	7%	2%	6% EG	7%	7%
Somewhat worried	15%	17% G	16% G	19% G	11%	18% G	4%	13% G	15%	16%
A little worried	30%	32% CG	23% G	36% CG	43% BCFGH	26%	14%	31% G	30%	30%
Not worried at all	48%	40%	55% BD	37%	45%	50%	80% BCDEFH	48% BD	48%	47%
DK/NA	*%	*%	*%	1%	–	–	*%	2%	*%	*%
NET: Worried	22%	28% CEGH	22% EG	27% EG	12%	24% EG	6%	19% G	21%	23%
NET: Not Worried	78%	72%	78% B	73%	88% BCDFH	76%	93% BCDFH	79%	78%	77%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5. What do you think makes Canada unique?
BASE: All respondents

				REGION					CITY			AGE		
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
Multiculturalism/ diversity	31%	27%	22%	36% BCG	32% C	38% BCG	28%	34%	29%	37% O	36% O	31%	25%
Freedom/free country/ democracy	12%	15% G	20% DEFG	11%	12%	8%	7%	13%	12%	7%	9%	13% L	17% LM
Land/geography	12%	12%	13%	11%	7%	11%	13%	10%	13%	10%	12%	14%	11%
The people	8%	11%	6%	8%	7%	9%	10%	8%	8%	6%	5%	9% M	11% M
Friendly/humble/nice people	7%	14% CDFG	6%	6%	10%	6%	7%	5%	8% H	3%	7% L	7% L	10% L
Universal health care	7%	8%	6%	8%	5%	8%	6%	6%	8%	9%	8%	7%	5%
Accepts immigrants/ refugees	5%	5%	6% F	4%	4%	2%	9% DF	5%	6%	9% N	5%	3%	5%
Natural resources	5%	4%	7% E	5%	2%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	8% O	5%	4%
Political system	4%	2%	4%	4%	6%	8% B	5%	4%	5%	3%	3%	6%	6% M
Peace/peacefulness	4%	3%	8% BDEF	2%	1%	1%	4% EF	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%
Accepts everyone/ inclusive	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%
Weather/cold	3%	1%	4% B	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	2%
Values	3%	3%	4%	2%	1%	5% EG	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%
Aboriginal/indigenous peoples/culture	3%	2%	4% E	2%	*%	1%	5% EF	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5. What do you think makes Canada unique?
BASE: All respondents

	Total		REGION						CITY			AGE		
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Bilingualism/English and French	3%	1%	7% BDEFG	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%
Tolerance	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%
Social programs for citizens	2%	1%	2%	2%	*%	2%	1%	2%	1%	5% MNO	1%	1%	1%
Good quality of life/ standard of living	2%	*%	3% B	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Strong economy/ employment opportunities	2%	2%	2% G	1%	3% G	2%	*%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Opportunity	1%	1%	1%	2% CG	2%	1%	*%	2% I	1%	5% MNO	*%	1%	1%
Safety	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2% I	1%	*%	2%	2%	1%
Public education	1%	–	1%	1%	1%	3%	–	1%	1%	*%	2% O	1%	*%
Hockey	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	–	1%	*%	1% H	1%	1%	1%	1%
Humanitarian aid/helps other countries	1%	–	1%	2%	–	–	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%
Better compared to other countries	1%	1%	–	1%	–	*%	1%	1%	*%	–	1%	1%	1%
The North/the Arctic region	1%	–	2% D	*%	–	–	*%	*%	1% H	*%	*%	1%	1%
COVID-19 pandemic response	1%	1%	1%	1%	–	–	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%
History	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Better compared to the United States	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	–	*%	*%	1%	1%	–	1%	1%
Food (e.g. maple syrup, Tim Hortons)	*%	1%	*%	*%	–	–	*%	*%	*%	–	*%	*%	*%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5. What do you think makes Canada unique?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Equality/equal rights	*%	–	*%	*%	–	–	*%	*%	*%	–	–	*%	1%
Other	3%	5%	3%	3%	1%	6% E	3%	4%	3%	6%	3%	3%	2%
DK/NA	14%	13%	13%	13%	16%	12%	16%	9%	16% H	12%	13%	15%	13%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5. What do you think makes Canada unique?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
Multiculturalism/ diversity	31%	25%	29%	35% BC	29%	29%	34%	36% F	27%	35% IK	29%	39% IK	31%	31%
Freedom/free country/ democracy	12%	13%	14%	11%	11%	13%	12%	10%	14% J	9%	13%	12%	13%	12%
Land/geography	12%	10%	11%	13%	8%	12%	13%	14% E	14% JL	9%	13%	9%	12%	11%
The people	8%	9%	8%	8%	11%	6%	7%	7%	8%	7%	8%	8%	7%	8%
Friendly/humble/nice people	7%	7%	9%	6%	6%	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%	7%	8%
Universal health care	7%	6%	8%	7%	6%	7%	4%	9% G	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%	8%
Accepts immigrants/ refugees	5%	4%	5%	6%	9% H	4%	7%	4%	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	5%
Natural resources	5%	5%	4%	6%	3%	5%	7% E	6%	6% L	5%	6% L	3%	7% N	4%
Political system	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	6%	4%	5%
Peace/peacefulness	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5% JL	3%	4% L	1%	4%	4%
Accepts everyone/ inclusive	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4% M
Weather/cold	3%	2%	4% B	3% B	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%
Values	3%	2%	2%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%
Aboriginal/indigenous peoples/culture	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4% L	3%	2%	3%	3%
Bilingualism/English and French	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3% L	3%	3% L	1%	3%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5. What do you think makes Canada unique?
BASE: All respondents

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./POST | <$30K | $30-$60K | $60-$100K | $100K+ | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Tolerance	2%	1%	2%	4% BC	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Social programs for citizens	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Good quality of life/ standard of living	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%
Strong economy/ employment opportunities	2%	2%	1%	2%	3% H	1%	3% H	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% IK	2%	1%
Opportunity	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2% H	2%	*%	*%	1%	1%	4% IJK	1%	1%
Safety	1%	*%	2% B	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	3% IJK	1%	1%
Public education	1%	*%	1%	1% B	–	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Hockey	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1% L	1%	1% L	*%	1%	1%
Humanitarian aid/helps other countries	1%	1%	*%	1% C	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Better compared to other countries	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
The North/the Arctic region	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%
COVID-19 pandemic response	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	2% K	1%	1%
History	1%	*%	1%	1%	–	2%	1%	*%	1%	–	1%	1%	1%	*%
Better compared to the United States	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%
Food (e.g. maple syrup, Tim Hortons)	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	–	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5. What do you think makes Canada unique?
BASE: All respondents

| | | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Equality/equal rights	*%	–	*%	*%	–	1%	*%	*%	*%	–	*%	*%	*%	*%
Other	3%	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5% L	4%	2%	4%	3%
DK/NA	14%	20% CD	13%	10%	14%	14%	13%	11%	14% L	15%	14% L	10%	14%	13%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5. What do you think makes Canada unique?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE	
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270	1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271	1621	339
Multiculturalism/ diversity	31%	35% CEG	26% E	38% CEG	16%	36% E	23%	31% E	29%	37% I
Freedom/free country/ democracy	12%	12% D	13% D	7%	24% BCDFG	9%	13%	16% D	13%	11%
Land/geography	12%	8%	15% BH	12%	17% BH	14%	14%	9%	13% J	6%
The people	8%	9%	8%	5%	8%	12%	11%	6%	9%	6%
Friendly/humble/nice people	7%	8%	8%	5%	9%	11%	6%	5%	8%	6%
Universal health care	7%	9% FG	7% G	9% G	8% G	4%	1%	7% G	7%	7%
Accepts immigrants/ refugees	5%	6% CG	3%	7% G	12% CG	6%	2%	5%	5%	6%
Natural resources	5%	3%	6%	5%	8%	10%	7%	5%	6% J	3%
Political system	4%	6% F	6% FH	3%	5%	1%	3%	3%	4%	5%
Peace/peacefulness	4%	6% CG	2%	3%	7%	–	3%	3%	4% J	2%
Accepts everyone/ inclusive	4%	5% CGH	2%	5% CGH	3%	5%	1%	2%	4%	4%
Weather/cold	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%
Values	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%
Aboriginal/indigenous peoples/culture	3%	2%	2%	5% CGH	3%	7% GH	1%	1%	2%	4%
Bilingualism/English and French	3%	2%	3%	2%	10% BCDH	4%	–	2%	3% J	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5. What do you think makes Canada unique?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE	
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Tolerance	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Social programs for citizens	2%	3% C	*%	2% C	-	5% C	-	2%	1%	3%
Good quality of life/ standard of living	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%
Strong economy/ employment opportunities	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4% I
Opportunity	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	2%	1%	4% I
Safety	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	*%	2%	1%	3% I
Public education	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	2%	1%	1%
Hockey	1%	1%	2% H	*%	2%	-	1%	*%	1% J	*%
Humanitarian aid/helps other countries	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	-	*%	*%	2%
Better compared to other countries	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	*%	1%	1%
The North/the Arctic region	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	-	2%	-	1%	*%
COVID-19 pandemic response	1%	1%	*%	1%	-	-	-	*%	*%	2%
History	1%	1%	1%	*%	-	-	2%	-	1%	1%
Better compared to the United States	1%	*%	1%	*%	-	1%	-	2%	1%	*%
Food (e.g. maple syrup, Tim Hortons)	*%	*%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%
Equality/equal rights	*%	1%	*%	*%	-	1%	-	-	*%	*%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5. What do you think makes Canada unique?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
			PARTY SUPPORT						**RACE**	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Other	3%	2%	4% BE	5% BE	1%	5%	9% BE	3%	3%	4%
DK/NA	14%	8%	16% BF	11%	17% BF	5%	21% BDF	19% BDF	14%	12%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q6. Would you say you are very, somewhat, not very, or not at all proud to be a Canadian?
BASE: All respondents

	Total			REGION					CITY			AGE		
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
Very proud	61%	66% C	49%	67% C	70% C	59% C	62% C	65% I	59%	48%	51%	65% LM	75% LMN
Somewhat proud	27%	24%	35% BDEFG	26%	20%	24%	26%	24%	29% H	35% NO	35% NO	26% O	17%
Not very proud	5%	5%	7% D	2%	4%	6%	7% D	5%	5%	4%	7%	5%	4%
Not at all proud	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	9% BCDG	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%
Depends	*%	–	–	*%	–	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	–	*%
Not a Canadian/do not consider self a Canadian	2%	2%	5% DEF	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	8% MNO	3% NO	1%	*%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	–	–	*%	*%	1%	–	1%	*%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q6. Would you say you are very, somewhat, not very, or not at all proud to be a Canadian?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
Very proud	61%	61%	64%	60%	62%	58%	60%	63%	61%	64%	62%	61%	63%	60%
Somewhat proud	27%	28%	23%	30% C	23%	30% E	31% E	28%	28%	25%	28%	27%	26%	29%
Not very proud	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	7%	4%	4%	5% L	7% L	6% L	2%	5%	5%
Not at all proud	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4% L	3% L	4% L	1%	3%	3%
Depends	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	–	–	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%
Not a Canadian/do not consider self a Canadian	2%	2%	1%	3% C	7% FGH	2%	2% H	1%	*%	1%	*%	10% IJK	3%	2%
DK/NA	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	–	*%	1%	–	*%	*%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q6. Would you say you are very, somewhat, not very, or not at all proud to be a Canadian?
BASE: All respondents

					PARTY SUPPORT					RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided		White	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)		(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270		1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271		1621	339
Very proud	61%	82% CDEFGH	63% DEG	51% EG	37%	60% EG	36%	60% EG		62%	59%
Somewhat proud	27%	15%	28% B	38% BCH	42% BCH	33% B	31% B	28% B		27%	27%
Not very proud	5%	*%	5% B	7% B	12% BCH	5% B	14% BCFH	3% B		5%	4%
Not at all proud	3%	–	4%	2%	5%	–	15% CDEH	2%		4%	2%
Depends	*%	*%	–	*%	–	–	2%	1%		*%	–
Not a Canadian/do not consider self a Canadian	2%	2%	–	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%		1%	9% I
DK/NA	1%	–	*%	–	2%	1%	1%	2%		1%	*%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7A. Agree/Disagree: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada
BASE: All respondents

			REGION					CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
Strongly agree	14	10	7	15 C	26 BCDG	22 BCG	13 C	14	14	16	11	17 MO	12
Somewhat agree	15	16	16	16	13	13	13	14	16	9	17 L	14	18 L
Somewhat disagree	30	28	39 BDEFG	26	28	28	25	28	30	33	27	31	30
Strongly disagree	36	42 CE	30	38 CE	25	35	41 CE	38	34	34	39	35	35
Neither agree/disagree	3	2	5 DF	3	5	2	4	4	3	5	5	2	2
DK/NA	2	2	2	2	4	1	3	2	2	2	2	1	2 N
NET: Agree	29	26	24	31 C	39 BCG	35 C	26	28	30	25	28	31	30
NET: Disagree	65	70 E	70 E	65 E	53	62	66 E	66	64	68	66	66	65

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7A. Agree/Disagree: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
Strongly agree	14	21 CD	16 D	10	20 GH	14	13	11	13	15	13	17	15	13
Somewhat agree	15	20 D	15	13	21 H	15	16	12	14	12	14	19 JK	16	15
Somewhat disagree	30	29	31	29	29	32	29	30	32 L	29	31 L	24	29	30
Strongly disagree	36	23	30 B	45 BC	26	34 E	37 E	44 EFG	36	39	36	34	35	36
Neither agree/disagree	3	3	5 D	3	3	3	4 H	2	4	2	3	4	3	4
DK/NA	2	3 D	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
NET: Agree	29	41 CD	31 D	23	41 FGH	29	28	24	27	27	27	36 IJK	31	28
NET: Disagree	65	53	62 B	74 BC	55	66 E	66 E	74 EFG	67 L	69 L	68 L	58	64	66

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7A. Agree/Disagree: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada
BASE: All respondents

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE	
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270	1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271	1621	339
Strongly agree	14	9	20 BDEFH	8	5	11	33 BCDEFH	13 E	12	22 I
Somewhat agree	15	11	22 BD	7	17 D	17 D	25 BD	16 D	15	17
Somewhat disagree	30	29 F	32 DF	22	44 BCDFG	16	24	37 DFG	31 J	23
Strongly disagree	36	46 CEGH	22 G	59 BCEGH	25 G	49 CEGH	9	25 G	37	32
Neither agree/disagree	3	3	2	2	7	6	5	3	3	4
DK/NA	2	1	2	1	1	2	4	5 BDE	2	1
NET: Agree	29	20	42 BDEFH	15	22	28 D	58 BCDEFH	29 BD	26	39 I
NET: Disagree	65	75 CGH	54 G	81 CEFGH	70 CG	65 G	33	62 CG	68 J	56

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7B. Agree/Disagree: Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees
BASE: All respondents

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
Strongly agree	14	8	10	14 B	22 BC	21 BC	16 BC	15	13	11	9	17 LM	17 LM
Somewhat agree	20	20	24 EG	20	16	21	17	21	20	14	17	19	26 LMN
Somewhat disagree	24	30 DEFG	31 DEFG	22	19	20	20	22	25	27	27 O	23	21
Strongly disagree	22	24 C	15	27 CE	17	23	24 C	24	22	30 NO	30 NO	20 O	16
Neither agree/disagree	5	3	6	5	4	6	6	6	5	7	5	6	4
DK/NA	14	15	14	13	21 DF	10	16	12	15 H	10	11	15	17 LM
NET: Agree	34	28	34	34	38	42 B	33	37	33	25	27	36 LM	43 LMN
NET: Disagree	46	54 EF	46	49 E	36	42	45	45	47	57 NO	57 NO	44 O	37

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7B. Agree/Disagree: Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
Strongly agree	14	16 D	17 D	11	16	14	13	13	12	14	12	21 IJK	17 N	11
Somewhat agree	20	26 D	22 D	17	23	23	21	18	19	20	19	26 IK	23 N	18
Somewhat disagree	24	21	21	28 BC	21	28 E	27	24	25	23	25	22	22	25
Strongly disagree	22	17	19	28 BC	23	18	21	30 EFG	24 L	27 L	25 L	15	20	25 M
Neither agree/disagree	5	4	6	5	5	3	5	6	5	4	5	6	6	5
DK/NA	14	17 D	15	12	13	14	12	10	15	13	15	11	13	15
NET: Agree	34	41 D	39 D	27	38	36	34	31	30	34	31	46 IJK	40 N	29
NET: Disagree	46	37	40	55 BC	43	46	48	54 EF	49 L	50 L	49 L	37	42	51 M

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7B. Agree/Disagree: Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees
BASE: All respondents

				PARTY SUPPORT					RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270	1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271	1621	339
Strongly agree	14	9	22 BDEF	5	9	10	28 BDEF	18 BDEF	12	20 I
Somewhat agree	20	21 D	26 DF	13	25 DF	11	21	21 D	20	24
Somewhat disagree	24	23	22	28	32 C	24	21	21	24	22
Strongly disagree	22	28 CEGH	13 G	42 BCEGH	14	37 CEGH	6	10	24 J	17
Neither agree/disagree	5	5	4	4	8	5	7	7	5	6
DK/NA	14	14 D	13 D	8	12	13	17 D	22 BCDE	15	11
NET: Agree	34	30 D	48 BDEFH	18	34 D	21	49 BDEF	40 BDF	32	44 I
NET: Disagree	46	51 CGH	34	70 BCEGH	46 CGH	62 CEGH	27	32	48 J	39

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7C. Agree/Disagree: There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.
BASE: All respondents

| | | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
Strongly agree	23	19	19	24	28	27	22	23	23	15	16	28 LM	27 LM
Somewhat agree	25	26	33 DEFG	24	22	19	23	26	25	24	25	22	29 N
Somewhat disagree	21	19	28 BDEFG	22 G	17	18	15	21	22	20	24	22	20
Strongly disagree	25	30 C	16	26 C	29 C	32 C	31 C	26	25	37 NO	31 NO	22	17
Neither agree/disagree	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	3
DK/NA	3	3	3	3	3	1	6 F	2	4	1	2	4 LM	4 LM
NET: Agree	48	44	52	47	50	47	46	48	48	39	41	50 LM	56 LMN
NET: Disagree	46	49	43	47	45	50	46	47	46	57 NO	56 NO	44 O	37

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7C. Agree/Disagree: There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
Strongly agree	23	30 D	29 D	15	24	22	21	23	23	22	23	23	26 N	20
Somewhat agree	25	29	25	24	30 H	31 H	26 H	19	25	23	25	28	25	26
Somewhat disagree	21	17	21	24 B	17	21	22	25 E	22	21	22	21	21	21
Strongly disagree	25	18	21	32 BC	23	22	28	30 F	26	28	26	22	23	27
Neither agree/disagree	2	2	2	3	3	1	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2
DK/NA	3	5	2	2	3	3	1	2	3	2	3	3	3	3
NET: Agree	48	59 D	53 D	39	54 H	53 H	47	42	48	45	48	51	51	46
NET: Disagree	46	34	42 B	56 BC	40	43	49 E	55 EF	47	49	48	43	44	49

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7C. Agree/Disagree: There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.
BASE: All respondents

		PARTY SUPPORT							RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270	1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271	1621	339
Strongly agree	23	15 D	38 BDEFH	7	25 BD	16	46 BDEFH	24 BD	23	24
Somewhat agree	25	24	26	20	37 BCDG	27	25	27	24	29
Somewhat disagree	21	26 CG	20	21	27 G	19	13	20	22	17
Strongly disagree	25	30 CEGH	12	48 BCEFGH	7	31 CEGH	13	19 CE	26	23
Neither agree/disagree	2	3	2	2	2	4	1	3	2	3
DK/NA	3	3	2	2	2	3	1	6 CEG	3	3
NET: Agree	48	39 D	64 BDFH	27	62 BDF	43 D	71 BDFH	52 BD	47	53
NET: Disagree	46	56 CEGH	32	69 BCEFGH	34	50 CEG	27	39 G	48 J	40

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7D. Agree/Disagree: Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada.
BASE: All respondents

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
Strongly agree	47	54 CF	38	53 CF	47	43	47 C	50 I	45	49	51	46	45
Somewhat agree	32	28	41 BDEG	29	30	34	29	31	33	32	30	31	36
Somewhat disagree	9	12	11	8	6	8	9	7	10	6	10	11	8
Strongly disagree	7	4	5	6	13 BC	14 BCDG	7	6	8	7	5	9	7
Neither agree/disagree	2	1	3 DE	1	*	1	4 BDE	3 I	1	3	2	1	1
DK/NA	2	1	2	3	4	–	4 B	2	3	3	2	1	3 N
NET: Agree	80	82	79	82	77	77	76	81	79	80	81	78	81
NET: Disagree	16	15	16	14	19	22 D	15	13	18 H	14	15	20 O	15

Q7D. Agree/Disagree: Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada.
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
Strongly agree	47	36	41	57 BC	42	45	50	53 EF	43	52 IK	45	54 IK	47	47
Somewhat agree	32	36 D	35 D	29	35	38 H	32	29	35 J	27	33 J	30	30	34
Somewhat disagree	9	11 D	12 D	6	6	10	10	9	11 L	10 L	10 L	5	10	8
Strongly disagree	7	10 D	9 D	4	10	6	6	6	8	6	7	6	8 N	6
Neither agree/disagree	2	2	1	2	1	*	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
DK/NA	2	5 CD	2	1	5 FG	1	1	2	2	3	2	3	2	3
NET: Agree	80	73	76	86 BC	78	83	82	82	78	79	78	84 IK	77	82 M
NET: Disagree	16	21 D	21 D	11	17	16	16	15	18 L	16	18 L	11	18 N	14

Q7D. Agree/Disagree: Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada.
BASE: All respondents

	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
				PARTY SUPPORT					RACE	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270	1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271	1621	339
Strongly agree	47	63 CEGH	31	65 CEGH	26	55 CEGH	22	36 EG	45	54 I
Somewhat agree	32	26	38 BD	25	52 BCDFH	28	41 BD	35 BD	34 J	27
Somewhat disagree	9	5	14 BD	6	12	8	12	10 B	10	6
Strongly disagree	7	2	12 BDF	3	9 B	3	22 BCDEFH	8 BD	7	8
Neither agree/disagree	2	2 D	2	1	2	5	1	2	2	2
DK/NA	2	1	3 D	1	1	1	2	9 BCDEFG	2	3
NET: Agree	80	89 CEGH	69	90 CEGH	77 G	83 CGH	63	71	79	81
NET: Disagree	16	7	26 BDFH	9	20 BD	11	34 BDEFH	19 BD	17	14

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7E. Agree/Disagree: Canada ought to be accepting more immigrants from those parts of the world which are experiencing major conflicts.
BASE: All respondents

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
Strongly agree	33	40 CF	27	38 CF	31	29	33	35	33	42 NO	36	29	30
Somewhat agree	37	34	45 BDEFG	33	34	35	36	37	36	36	35	37	38
Somewhat disagree	13	12	15	12	15	13	10	11	13	9	14	14	13
Strongly disagree	11	12	8	11	13	20 CDG	12	10	12	6	9	14 LM	13 L
Neither agree/disagree	4	1	3 B	3 B	5 B	2	6 BF	5 I	3	5	3	4	2
DK/NA	3	*	3 B	3 B	3	1	4 B	1	3 H	2	2	2	3
NET: Agree	70	75 F	72	71	65	64	69	72	69	78 NO	71	66	69
NET: Disagree	24	24	22	22	28	32 CDG	22	21	25	15	23 L	28 L	26 L

Q7E. Agree/Disagree: Canada ought to be accepting more immigrants from those parts of the world which are experiencing major conflicts.
BASE: All respondents

| | | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
Strongly agree	33	28	30	38 BC	33	36	34	34	33	38	34	31	30	37 M
Somewhat agree	37	37	38	36	31	40 E	36	38	38	35	38	35	38	35
Somewhat disagree	13	15	11	13	13	12	13	13	13	11	13	13	13	12
Strongly disagree	11	14 D	14 D	8	12	9	12	11	12	11	11	11	14 N	9
Neither agree/disagree	4	3	4	4	5 F	2	3	2	3	3	3	6 IJK	3	4
DK/NA	3	3	2	2	6 FGH	2	2	1	2	2	2	4 IK	2	3
NET: Agree	70	65	68	74 BC	64	76 E	70	73 E	71	74 L	72	66	68	72
NET: Disagree	24	29 D	26 D	20	25	20	25	24	24	22	24	24	27 N	21

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7E. Agree/Disagree: Canada ought to be accepting more immigrants from those parts of the world which are experiencing major conflicts.
BASE: All respondents

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE	
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270	1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271	1621	339
Strongly agree	33	41 CEGH	20 G	60 BCEFGH	28 G	40 CGH	11	22 G	33	34
Somewhat agree	37	38 D	40 D	29	39	42	38	38	37	34
Somewhat disagree	13	10 D	16 BD	4	19 BDF	9	21 BDF	16 BD	13	13
Strongly disagree	11	5	20 BDEFH	5	12 BDF	3	26 BDEFH	12 BDF	11	10
Neither agree/disagree	4	4 D	3 D	1	2	3	2	6 DE	3	5
DK/NA	3	2	1	2	1	2	1	6 BCDEG	2	4
NET: Agree	70	78 CEGH	59	89 BCEGH	67 G	83 CEGH	49	60	71	68
NET: Disagree	24	15 D	36 BDF	9	31 BDF	12	47 BCDEFH	28 BDF	24	23

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7F. Agree/Disagree: The government should encourage more entrepreneurs to immigrate to Canada and start new businesses here.
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
Strongly agree	39	47 CEFG	32	47 CEFG	26	31	36	39	38	33	41	39	40
Somewhat agree	38	32	42 BD	35	42	40	37	39	37	47 MNO	35	35	37
Somewhat disagree	11	11	14 DG	9	10	13	7	11	10	10	10	12	10
Strongly disagree	8	8	5	6	14 CD	15 CD	12 CD	6	10 H	5	9	11 L	9
Neither agree/disagree	3	2	5 BD	2	4	–	5 BD	3	3	4	3	2	3
DK/NA	2	*	2	1	4 B	1	3 B	2	2	1	2	1	2
NET: Agree	76	79 E	74	81 CEFG	68	71	73	78	75	80	76	74	76
NET: Disagree	19	19	20	15	25 D	28 DG	19	17	20	15	19	23 L	19

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7F. Agree/Disagree: The government should encourage more entrepreneurs to immigrate to Canada and start new businesses here.
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
Strongly agree	39	34	36	43 BC	44	36	40	40	34	40	36	49 IK	42 N	36
Somewhat agree	38	40	36	38	26	39 E	41 E	39 E	39	39	39	34	36	39
Somewhat disagree	11	12	12	9	13	10	9	10	12 L	10	12 L	7	8	13 M
Strongly disagree	8	9	12 D	6	10	10	6	8	10 JL	6	10 L	5	9	8
Neither agree/disagree	3	2	3	3	4	3	4	2	3	3	3	4	3	3
DK/NA	2	3 D	1	1	3	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2
NET: Agree	76	74	72	80 BC	70	76	81 E	80 E	73	79 I	74	82 IK	78	74
NET: Disagree	19	21	24 D	15	23 G	20	15	18	23 JL	16	21 L	12	18	20

Q7F. Agree/Disagree: The government should encourage more entrepreneurs to immigrate to Canada and start new businesses here.
BASE: All respondents

| | | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | RACE | |
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un- decided	White	Racial- ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270	1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271	1621	339
Strongly agree	39	49 CDEFGH	36 H	40 GH	30	36	27	28	36	47 I
Somewhat agree	38	36	40	42	40	40	34	37	40 J	30
Somewhat disagree	11	8	11	7	17 BDF	5	22 BCDFH	13 F	11	8
Strongly disagree	8	3	11 B	7 B	7	13 B	15 BD	12 B	9	8
Neither agree/disagree	3	2	2	3	6	5	1	3	3	5
DK/NA	2	1	1	1	1	1	–	7 BCDEF	1	2
NET: Agree	76	85 CEGH	76 GH	82 EGH	70	76	61 G	65	76	77
NET: Disagree	19	11	22 BD	14	24 BD	18	38 BCDEFH	25 BD	20	16

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7G. Agree/Disagree: Canada needs more immigration to increase its population
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
Strongly agree	26	32 E	24	29 E	17	23	25	28	24	23	24	26	28
Somewhat agree	31	35 G	38 DFG	30	29	27	25	32	30	29	29	30	36 MN
Somewhat disagree	19	16	20	18	21	23	18	18	20	21	20	18	17
Strongly disagree	18	13	12	18 C	24 BC	27 BCD	22 BC	16	19	13	19	23 LO	16
Neither agree/disagree	4	3	5 F	4 F	4	1	8 BDF	6 I	4	11 MNO	5 NO	2	2
DK/NA	2	1	1	2 C	5 BC	–	3	1	2 H	3	3 NO	1	1
NET: Agree	57	67 DEFG	62 EFG	58 EG	46	49	49	60 I	55	52	53	56	64 LMN
NET: Disagree	37	29	32	36	45 BC	49 BCD	40 BC	33	39 H	35	39	42 O	33

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7G. Agree/Disagree: Canada needs more immigration to increase its population
BASE: All respondents

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
Strongly agree	26	21	23	30 BC	29	26	25	26	21	24	21	41 IJK	28 N	23
Somewhat agree	31	32	29	32	28	34	32	33	33	29	32	27	30	32
Somewhat disagree	19	19	20	18	16	20	23	19	21 L	22 L	21 L	12	18	20
Strongly disagree	18	23 D	22 D	13	18	17	15	19	20 L	20 L	20 L	11	20	16
Neither agree/disagree	4	2	4 B	6 B	6 H	3	5 H	2	4	5	4	5	3	5 M
DK/NA	2	2	2	1	3 F	*	1	2	1	1	1	3 JK	1	3 M
NET: Agree	57	53	52	62 BC	57	60	56	58	54	52	53	68 IJK	58	56
NET: Disagree	37	43 D	42 D	31	34	37	37	38	41 L	42 L	41 L	23	38	36

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7G. Agree/Disagree: Canada needs more immigration to increase its population
BASE: All respondents

	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
				PARTY SUPPORT					RACE	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270	1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271	1621	339
Strongly agree	26	41 CDEFGH	17 G	29 CEFG	14	16	5	25 CEG	22	39 I
Somewhat agree	31	32 G	29 G	37 G	48 BCFGH	25	16	29 G	33 J	25
Somewhat disagree	19	15	22 B	18	27 B	21	24	17	20 J	14
Strongly disagree	18	8	26 BDE	8	10	32 BDE	48 BCDEFH	20 BDE	19 J	14
Neither agree/disagree	4	4	2	7 CEG	2	6	2	6 CE	4	5
DK/NA	2	1	3 B	1	–	–	5 B	3	1	3
NET: Agree	57	73 CEFGH	47 G	66 CFGH	62 CFG	41 G	22	55 G	55	64 I
NET: Disagree	37	23	48 BDEH	26	37 B	53 BDEH	71 BCDEFH	37 BD	40 J	28

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. Do you think that on balance the effect of these [immigrants] coming to the country is making Canada a [better/worse] place?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
Better place	49	53 F	50	51 F	44	42	50	50	49	55	51	49	48
Worse place	13	13 C	4	14 C	23 BCD	24 BCD	16 C	12	14	9	12	17 LM	13
No difference	31	28	42 BDEFG	28	23	28	27	32	30	33	32	30	29
Depends	3	3	3	3	4	2	3	3	3	1	2	2	5 LMN
DK/NA	4	3	2	5 C	7 C	4	5	4	4	3	4	2	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. Do you think that on balance the effect of these [immigrants] coming to the country is making Canada a [better/
worse] place?
BASE: All respondents

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
Better place	49	39	42	60 BC	44	48	51	56 EF	48	48	48	53	47	52
Worse place	13	18 D	16 D	9	14	14	12	14	14	13	14	12	15	12
No difference	31	34 D	35 D	27	35 H	30	33 H	26	31	33	32	28	32	29
Depends	3	3	3	2	4	4 G	1	2	3	3	3	3	2	3
DK/NA	4	6 D	4 D	2	4	5	3	2	3	4	3	4	3	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. Do you think that on balance the effect of these [immigrants] coming to the country is making Canada a [better/ worse] place?
BASE: All respondents

| | Total | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | RACE | |
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un- decided	White	Racial- ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270	1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271	1621	339
Better place	49	64 CEGH	33 G	68 CEFGH	44 CG	52 CG	21	44 CG	50	49
Worse place	13	5	24 BDEFH	5	3	12 E	36 BCDEFH	15 BDE	13	14
No difference	31	26	36 BD	21	52 BCDFGH	26	33 D	33 D	31	30
Depends	3	2	3	2	2	5	5	3	3	3
DK/NA	4	3	5 E	3	1	4	5	6 E	3	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9. Why do you say that new immigrants make Canada a [better/worse] place?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	1255	90	251	499	103	129	183	460	795	222	306	285	382
Unweighted 'N'	1257	131	244	458	99	130	195	451	806	106	220	284	586
Adds to Canada's diversity / multiculturalism	36	36	37 E	39 EF	23	28	41 EF	35	37	46 NO	44 NO	31	30
Helps Canada's economy grow / immigrants bring skills / immigrants start businesses	26	28	23	29	26	28	21	30	24	29	27	23	28
Immigrants weaken Canadian (Quebec) identity / too much multiculturalism	7	5	5	7	8	13 BC	7	9	6	4	8	7	8
Helps Canada's population grow / we need more people	5	12 CDFG	5 F	5 F	5	1	3	5	5	3	4	8 LM	5
Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life	5	3	13 BDEFG	2	4	3	5	6	4	*	5 L	4 L	7 L
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost too much / drain on welfare system	5	4	1	5 C	10 C	7	6 C	4	5	5	3	6	4
Shows Canadians are caring / open	4	1	9 BDG	2	5	4	2	4	4	7 M	1	3	4 M
Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other Canadians	3	3	*	3 C	7 C	5 C	3	2	3	4	3	3	3
Immigrants are not screened well enough / criminals	1	1	-	1	3	5	2	1	2	-	*	2	2 M
Over-population – there are too many people in Canada already	1	2	*	1	-	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9. Why do you say that new immigrants make Canada a [better/worse] place?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Enhances Canada's reputation around the world	1	1	1	1	–	–	*	1	1	–	–	2	1
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	1	–	–	1	2	2	*	–	1	–	–	1	1
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases	1	1	*	*	2	–	*	*	1	–	–	*	1
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other Canadians	*	1	–	*	–	–	1	*	1	–	*	1	*
Family reunification	*	–	–	1	–	–	–	*	*	–	–	1	*
None	*	–	1	*	–	–	*	–	*	–	–	*	*
Other	3	3	5	2	5	2	4	3	3	2	2	5	4
DK/NA	1	–	1	1	1	–	2	*	1	–	2	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9. Why do you say that new immigrants make Canada a [better/worse] place?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	1255	253	362	622	157	241	265	429	749	196	945	298	605	650
Unweighted 'N'	1257	265	378	596	156	267	266	401	769	207	976	269	644	613
Adds to Canada's diversity / multiculturalism	36	28	31	42 BC	26	34	40 E	41 E	38 L	44 L	39 L	26	33	40 M
Helps Canada's economy grow / immigrants bring skills / immigrants start businesses	26	18	25	31 B	32 F	19	31 F	28 F	22	28	23	37 IK	28	25
Immigrants weaken Canadian (Quebec) identity / too much multiculturalism	7	7	11 D	5	7	5	5	9	8	9	8	5	8	6
Helps Canada's population grow / we need more people	5	4	4	6	2	6 E	3	5	5	3	5	6	6	4
Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life	5	7	5	3	6	7 H	3	3	5	3	5	5	4	5
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost too much / drain on welfare system	5	4	6	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	5	4	5	5
Shows Canadians are caring / open	4	9 CD	2	2	3	7 GH	3	2	4 J	1	3 J	5 J	3	4
Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other Canadians	3	5 D	5 D	1	6	3	2	2	3	5	3	3	3	3
Immigrants are not screened well enough / criminals	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1
Over-population – there are too many people in Canada already	1	4 D	1	*	1	2	1	*	2	*	1	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9. Why do you say that new immigrants make Canada a [better/worse] place?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Enhances Canada's reputation around the world	1	–	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	1	*	1	1
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	1	2	1	–	–	2	–	1	1	1	1	1	*	1
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases	1	2	*	*	1	*	–	*	*	*	*	1	*	1
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other Canadians	*	1	*	–	1	1	*	–	1	–	*	–	*	1
Family reunification	*	*	*	*	–	–	*	*	*	–	*	*	*	*
None	*	1	*	–	1	–	–	–	*	*	*	–	*	*
Other	3	3	5	2	5	6 H	4	1	3 J	1	3 J	5 J	4	2
DK/NA	1	3	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9. Why do you say that new immigrants make Canada a [better/worse] place?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
					PARTY SUPPORT				RACE	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	1255	350	260	250	52	68	75	157	969	266
Unweighted 'N'	1257	389	284	212	53	63	70	146	1025	212
Adds to Canada's diversity / multiculturalism	36	38 CGH	22	53 BCGH	45 CGH	53 CGH	15	26	39 J	25
Helps Canada's economy grow / immigrants bring skills / immigrants start businesses	26	35 CDEFGH	25	25	14	21	15	25	24	36 I
Immigrants weaken Canadian (Quebec) identity / too much multiculturalism	7	3	17 BDEFH	2	6	2	15 BDF	8	7	7
Helps Canada's population grow / we need more people	5	6 EG	4	3	1	4	1	8 EG	5	4
Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life	5	6	3	4	17 BCDF	3	–	5	5	4
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost too much / drain on welfare system	5	1	9 BDE	2	2	4	15 BDE	8 BD	4	5
Shows Canadians are caring / open	4	3	2	3	7	1	5	6 CF	4	4
Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other Canadians	3	1	6 BD	2	–	–	13 BD	3	3	4
Immigrants are not screened well enough / criminals	1	1	3	*	–	1	6	–	1	1
Over-population – there are too many people in Canada already	1	1	2	*	–	2	4	1	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9. Why do you say that new immigrants make Canada a [better/worse] place?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE	
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Enhances Canada's reputation around the world	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	*	1	*
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	1	–	1	–	–	–	3	2	1	–
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases	1	1	*	–	–	4	–	1	*	–
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other Canadians	*	–	1	–	–	–	1	1	*	*
Family reunification	*	1	–	*	–	–	–	–	*	1
None	*	*	*	*	–	–	–	*	*	–
Other	3	2	3	2	6	4	6	3	2	6
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	–	–	3	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9_1. Why do you say that new immigrants make Canada a better place?
BASE: All respondents who said better place

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	989	72	232	395	67	83	139	372	616	191	249	212	299
Unweighted 'N'	976	102	224	358	64	83	145	362	614	91	179	211	453
Adds to Canada's diversity / multiculturalism	46	43	40	48	36	44	54 CE	42	48	54 O	53 NO	41	38
Helps Canada's economy grow / immigrants bring skills / immigrants start businesses	33	35	24	37 C	40 C	41 C	28	36	31	33	33	30	35
Helps Canada's population grow / we need more people	6	15 CDFG	6	6 F	8	2	4	6	6	3	5	11 LM	6
Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life	6	4	14 BDFG	2	6	5	6	7	5	1	6 L	5 L	8 L
Shows Canadians are caring / open	5	1	9 BDG	2	8	6	2	4	5	8 M	1	4	5 M
Enhances Canada's reputation around the world	1	1	1	1	-	-	*	1	1	-	-	3	1
Family reunification	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	1	1
Immigrants weaken Canadian (Quebec) identity / too much multiculturalism	*	-	*	-	-	1	-	*	*	-	-	-	1
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost too much / drain on welfare system	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	1	-
None	*	-	1	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*
Other	2	1	4 D	1	2	2	3	2	2	1	1	3	3 M

Q9_1. Why do you say that new immigrants make Canada a better place?
BASE: All respondents who said better place

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
DK/NA	1	-	*	1	1	-	2	*	1	-	2	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9_1. Why do you say that new immigrants make Canada a better place?
BASE: All respondents who said better place

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	989	174	262	538	119	187	216	344	578	155	733	245	461	528
Unweighted 'N'	976	172	273	517	119	202	211	318	585	161	746	219	487	489
Adds to Canada's diversity / multiculturalism	46	39	43	48	34	44	49 E	50 E	48 L	56 L	50 L	32	42	49
Helps Canada's economy grow / immigrants bring skills / immigrants start businesses	33	26	34	35 B	43 F	25	37 F	35 F	28	36	30	44 IK	36	30
Helps Canada's population grow / we need more people	6	6	6	7	2	8 E	4	6	7	4	6	7	7	5
Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life	6	10 D	7	4	8	9	4	4	7 J	2	6	6	6	6
Shows Canadians are caring / open	5	12 CD	3	3	4	9 GH	3	2	5 J	1	4 J	6 J	4	5
Enhances Canada's reputation around the world	1	–	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	1	*	1	1
Family reunification	*	*	*	*	–	–	*	1	*	–	*	1	*	*
Immigrants weaken Canadian (Quebec) identity / too much multiculturalism	*	–	*	*	–	–	–	–	*	–	*	–	*	–
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost too much / drain on welfare system	*	–	*	–	–	–	–	–	*	–	*	–	*	–
None	*	1	*	–	1	–	–	–	*	*	*	–	*	*
Other	2	3	3	1	5	4	1	1	2	1	2	3	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9_1. Why do you say that new immigrants make Canada a better place?
BASE: All respondents who said better place

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
DK/NA	1	2	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9_1. Why do you say that new immigrants make Canada a better place?
BASE: All respondents who said better place

	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	989	323	149	231	49	55	28	118	765	208
Unweighted 'N'	976	360	159	193	50	52	25	105	795	165
Adds to Canada's diversity / multiculturalism	46	41	37	58 BCH	48	62 BCH	40	35	49 J	32
Helps Canada's economy grow / immigrants bring skills / immigrants start businesses	33	38 DE	42 DE	28	15	26	40 E	32 E	29	47 I
Helps Canada's population grow / we need more people	6	7 E	8 E	3	1	5	4	11 DE	7	5
Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life	6	6	4	5	18 BCDF	2	–	7	6	5
Shows Canadians are caring / open	5	4	3	4	8	1	12	9 F	5	5
Enhances Canada's reputation around the world	1	1	2	1	1	–	–	1	1	*
Family reunification	*	1	–	*	–	–	–	–	*	1
Immigrants weaken Canadian (Quebec) identity / too much multiculturalism	*	*	1	–	–	–	–	–	*	*
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost too much / drain on welfare system	*	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	*	–
None	*	*	–	*	–	–	–	1	*	–
Other	2	2	2	1	6	3	–	4	2	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9_1. Why do you say that new immigrants make Canada a better place?
BASE: All respondents who said better place

	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un- decided	White	Racial- ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	-	-	4	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9_2. Why do you say that new immigrants make Canada a worse place?
BASE: All respondents who said worse place

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	266	18	18	104	36	46	44	88	179	31	57	73	83
Unweighted 'N'	281	29	20	100	35	47	50	89	192	15	41	73	133
Immigrants weaken Canadian (Quebec) identity / too much multiculturalism	33	24	57 BEG	36	22	36	27	44 I	28	30	40	28	37
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost too much / drain on welfare system	22	20	7	22	28 C	18	24	21	22	34	16	23	18
Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other Canadians	14	14	5	14	20	15	13	12	15	26	14	12	12
Immigrants are not screened well enough / criminals	6	3	-	3	8	14	8	3	8	-	2	8	9 M
Over-population – there are too many people in Canada already	6	12	4	6	-	4	10	4	6	5	6	7	5
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	3	-	-	3	5	6	1	-	5	-	-	4	3
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases	2	6	4	2	6	-	1	1	3	-	-	2	4
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other Canadians	2	7	-	2	-	-	4	1	3	-	1	2	2
Adds to Canada's diversity / multiculturalism	2	4	-	4	-	-	-	2	2	-	7	1	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q9_2. Why do you say that new immigrants make Canada a worse place?
BASE: All respondents who said worse place

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Helps Canada's economy grow / immigrants bring skills / immigrants start businesses	1	-	4	-	-	4	-	3	-	-	-	1	2
Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life	1	-	5	1	-	-	1	2	*	-	-	1	2
Shows Canadians are caring / open	*	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	2	-	-
None	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	-	-	1
Other	7	10	10	7	10	1	6	8	6	6	9	10	5
DK/NA	1	-	4	1	-	-	3	-	1	-	2	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9_2. Why do you say that new immigrants make Canada a worse place?
BASE: All respondents who said worse place

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	266	79	101	83	38	54	49	85	171	41	212	53	145	121
Unweighted 'N'	281	93	105	79	37	65	55	83	184	46	230	50	157	124
Immigrants weaken Canadian (Quebec) identity / too much multiculturalism	33	22	37 B	39 B	28	23	29	48 FG	32	43	34	29	33	33
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost too much / drain on welfare system	22	13	21	30 B	18	19	24	25	23	21	22	20	19	25
Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other Canadians	14	16	16	10	26	14	11	10	12	22	14	14	14	14
Immigrants are not screened well enough / criminals	6	6	7	5	3	7	5	6	7	4	6	6	7	5
Over-population – there are too many people in Canada already	6	11	3	3	6	9	6	2	7	1	6	3	6	5
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	3	7	3	-	-	9	-	3	2	3	3	5	2	4
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases	2	7	1	1	5	1	-	1	2	2	2	5	2	3
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other Canadians	2	5	1	-	6	3	1	-	2	-	2	-	1	3
Adds to Canada's diversity / multiculturalism	2	2	-	3	-	-	4	1	3	-	2	-	3	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9_2. Why do you say that new immigrants make Canada a worse place?
BASE: All respondents who said worse place

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Helps Canada's economy grow / immigrants bring skills / immigrants start businesses	1	2	–	1	–	–	3	1	1	–	1	2	*	2
Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life	1	1	2	–	2	2	1	–	*	4	1	–	–	2
Shows Canadians are caring / open	*	1	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	1	–	1	–
None	*	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	*	–	*	–	*	–
Other	7	3	8	9	5	12	14 H	3	7	–	5	13	10 N	3
DK/NA	1	3	–	–	2	2	1	–	1	–	1	2	*	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9_2. Why do you say that new immigrants make Canada a worse place?
BASE: All respondents who said worse place

	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
				PARTY SUPPORT					RACE	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	266	27	111	18	3	13	47	40	204	58
Unweighted 'N'	281	29	125	19	3	11	45	41	230	47
Immigrants weaken Canadian (Quebec) identity / too much multiculturalism	33	41 F	39 F	23	100 BCDFGH	12	24	30	33	33
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost too much / drain on welfare system	22	12	20	30	–	22	24	32	21	25
Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other Canadians	14	9	13	21	–	–	20	13	14	17
Immigrants are not screened well enough / criminals	6	15	6	3	–	5	9	–	6	6
Over-population – there are too many people in Canada already	6	12	4	3	–	12	6	4	7	2
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	3	–	3	–	–	–	4	9	4	–
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases	2	7	*	–	–	21	–	4	2	–
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other Canadians	2	–	2	–	–	–	2	4	2	2
Adds to Canada's diversity / multiculturalism	2	–	2	–	–	15	–	–	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9_2. Why do you say that new immigrants make Canada a worse place?
BASE: All respondents who said worse place

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE	
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Helps Canada's economy grow / immigrants bring skills / immigrants start businesses	1	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	1	–
Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life	1	–	1	–	–	5	–	–	1	–
Shows Canadians are caring / open	*	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	1	–
None	*	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	*	–
Other	7	3	5	20	–	8	9	3	5	12
DK/NA	1	2	1	–	–	–	1	–	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. If Canada does allow more immigration, are there any groups of people that you would like to keep out?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
				REGION				CITY			AGE		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
Terrorists	17%	17%	13%	18% C	17%	19%	18%	16%	17%	10%	15%	19% L	20% LM
Criminals	16%	12%	15%	17%	15%	12%	18%	16%	16%	10%	17% L	18% L	17% L
Extremists	7%	6%	10% DEG	6%	2%	8%	5%	7%	7%	3%	9% L	8% L	6%
Those who won't adapt to our culture/way of life	6%	4%	9% BD	4%	5%	5%	7%	6%	6%	3%	4%	7% L	8% LM
Unemployed/unemployable	3%	3%	4% F	3%	4% F	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%
Unskilled people	2%	1%	1%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
People with Covid-19	2%	2%	2%	2% G	1%	3%	*%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%
People not vaccinated against Covid-19	2%	2%	2%	2%	–	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Muslims	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	*%	1%	2%	3% LM
Arabs/People from the Middle East	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3% LMN
People with infectious diseases (non-specific)	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Bad people (unspecified)	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Dangerous/violent people	1%	–	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%
Everyone/don't let anyone come	1%	1%	*%	1%	2%	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Taliban (specified)	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	–	–	1%	1%	–	1%	*%	1% N

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. If Canada does allow more immigration, are there any groups of people that you would like to keep out?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	CITY Top 5	Other	AGE 18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Americans	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	*%	1%	-	2% N	*%	*%
Asians	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1% H	*%	-	*%	1%
Improve screening (general)	1%	-	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	-	1%	1%	1%
Chinese	*%	1%	*%	*%	-	*%	1%	1%	*%	-	*%	*%	1% MN
Fascists/neo-nazis/ racists	*%	-	-	1%	-	*%	1%	*%	*%	-	1%	1%	*%
Powerful/wealthy people	*%	1%	*%	*%	-	1%	1%	1%	*%	-	*%	1%	*%
Refugees	*%	-	*%	*%	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	*%	-	*%
People who abuse the Canadian healthcare system (e.g. elderly, sick)	*%	*%	-	1%	-	*%	-	1%	*%	1%	-	*%	*%
People from certain countries (unspecified)	*%	-	1%	*%	-	*%	-	*%	*%	-	-	1%	*%
Communists	*%	1%	-	*%	-	-	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	1%	*%
Visible minorities	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	-	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	*%
Europeans	*%	-	*%	*%	-	1%	-	*%	*%	-	*%	-	*%
Non-Christians	*%	-	*%	*%	-	-	-	*%	*%	-	-	-	*%
Misogynists/sexist people	*%	-	*%	*%	-	-	-	*%	*%	-	-	*%	*%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
None/let everyone come	55%	61% G	56%	55%	54%	55%	50%	56%	54%	73% MNO	58% O	51%	46%
DK/NA	4%	4%	4%	4%	7%	3%	5%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	5%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. If Canada does allow more immigration, are there any groups of people that you would like to keep out?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K+	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
Terrorists	17%	14%	20% BD	16%	14%	16%	16%	19%	17%	15%	17%	17%	16%	18%
Criminals	16%	11%	17% B	18% B	13%	14%	16%	17%	15%	17%	15%	17%	15%	16%
Extremists	7%	5%	8%	7%	5%	7%	7%	9%	7%	7%	7%	5%	6%	7%
Those who won't adapt to our culture/way of life	6%	6%	8%	5%	6%	8%	5%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%
Unemployed/unemployable	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	3%	5%	4%	3%
Unskilled people	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3% N	1%
People with Covid-19	2%	1%	3% D	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
People not vaccinated against Covid-19	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4% EGH	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Muslims	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2% L	2%	2% L	1%	2%	2%
Arabs/People from the Middle East	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
People with infectious diseases (non-specific)	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Bad people (unspecified)	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Dangerous/violent people	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2% H	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%
Everyone/don't let anyone come	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Taliban (specified)	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. If Canada does allow more immigration, are there any groups of people that you would like to keep out?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Americans	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	–	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	–	1%	*%
Asians	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%
Improve screening (general)	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	–	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%
Chinese	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	–	1%	*%
Fascists/neo-nazis/ racists	*%	–	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%
Powerful/wealthy people	*%	–	*%	*%	*%	–	1%	*%	*%	2%	*%	*%	1%	*%
Refugees	*%	*%	*%	*%	2% FG	*%	*%	–	*%	–	*%	1% IK	*%	*%
People who abuse the Canadian healthcare system (e.g. elderly, sick)	*%	–	1%	*%	–	1% H	–	*%	*%	*%	*%	1% IK	*%	1%
People from certain countries (unspecified)	*%	–	1%	*%	*%	*%	–	*%	*%	–	*%	*%	*%	*%
Communists	*%	*%	*%	*%	–	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%
Visible minorities	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	–	*%	*%	*%	*%	–	*%	*%
Europeans	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	–	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%
Non-Christians	*%	*%	*%	–	*%	*%	–	–	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%
Misogynists/sexist people	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	–	–	*%	*%	*%	–	*%	*%
Other	1%	2% D	1%	*%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
None/let everyone come	55%	56%	49%	58% C	56%	55%	56%	54%	56%	56%	56%	51%	52%	57% M
DK/NA	4%	6% D	4%	2%	6% H	4% H	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	6% JK	4%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. If Canada does allow more immigration, are there any groups of people that you would like to keep out?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un- decided	RACE White	Racial- ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270	1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271	1621	339
Terrorists	17%	15%	21% BH	16%	20%	20%	16%	12%	18%	14%
Criminals	16%	15%	18%	13%	15%	21%	15%	15%	16%	15%
Extremists	7%	5%	10% BDH	5%	17% BDFGH	5%	5%	4%	7%	6%
Those who won't adapt to our culture/way of life	6%	6% D	7% DF	2%	12% DF	2%	10% DF	7% D	6%	5%
Unemployed/unemployable	3%	2%	5% BDH	1%	6% D	6%	7% BDH	2%	3%	4%
Unskilled people	2%	2% D	4% DEH	*%	1%	4%	2%	1%	2%	3%
People with Covid-19	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%
People not vaccinated against Covid-19	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Muslims	2%	*%	3% BD	1%	8% BDFH	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Arabs/People from the Middle East	1%	1%	3% BD	*%	4% BD	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
People with infectious diseases (non-specific)	1%	1%	2% D	*%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Bad people (unspecified)	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	2%
Dangerous/violent people	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	3%	1%	1%	1%
Everyone/don't let anyone come	1%	*%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Taliban (specified)	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. If Canada does allow more immigration, are there any groups of people that you would like to keep out?
BASE: All respondents

	Total		PARTY SUPPORT						RACE	
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Americans	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	*%	1%	-
Asians	1%	*%	1%	*%	-	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%
Improve screening (general)	1%	*%	1%	-	1%	-	2%	*%	*%	1%
Chinese	*%	*%	1%	-	-	2%	-	*%	1%	-
Fascists/neo-nazis/ racists	*%	1%	*%	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	*%
Powerful/wealthy people	*%	*%	*%	1%	-	-	*%	-	*%	*%
Refugees	*%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	2%	*%	1%
People who abuse the Canadian healthcare system (e.g. elderly, sick)	*%	*%	-	1%	-	1%	-	*%	*%	1% I
People from certain countries (unspecified)	*%	*%	1%	-	1%	-	-	*%	*%	-
Communists	*%	1%	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	*%	*%
Visible minorities	*%	*%	*%	-	-	1%	1%	*%	*%	-
Europeans	*%	*%	*%	-	-	-	2%	-	*%	*%
Non-Christians	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	*%	-	*%	-
Misogynists/sexist people	*%	*%	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	*%	-
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	1%	1%	2%
None/let everyone come	55%	59% CEG	45%	66% CEGH	45%	60% CG	43%	56% CG	55%	56%
DK/NA	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	7% I

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11. Do you believe that, in the end, it was the right thing or the wrong thing for Canada to send troops to
Afghanistan?
BASE: All respondents

| | | | | REGION | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
Right thing to do	55%	53%	51%	58% G	58%	58%	49%	51%	57% H	52%	54%	60%	56%
Wrong thing to do	30%	33%	35% DE	27%	25%	27%	36% DE	32%	29%	28%	33%	28%	32%
Too early to say	1%	-	*%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*%	1%
Unsure/Don't know/No answer	14%	14%	14%	14%	15%	13%	14%	16%	13%	20% MNO	13%	11%	12%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11. Do you believe that, in the end, it was the right thing or the wrong thing for Canada to send troops to Afghanistan?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
Right thing to do	55%	51%	58% B	54%	51%	54%	55%	60% E	58% L	55% L	58% L	46%	54%	55%
Wrong thing to do	30%	35%	30%	29%	34%	33%	30%	30%	27%	32%	28%	38% IK	35% N	26%
Too early to say	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Unsure/Don't know/No answer	14%	13%	11%	16% C	14%	12%	14%	9%	14%	12%	13%	16%	11%	18% M

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11. Do you believe that, in the end, it was the right thing or the wrong thing for Canada to send troops to Afghanistan?
BASE: All respondents

	Total		PARTY SUPPORT							RACE	
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided		White	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)		(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270		1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271		1621	339
Right thing to do	55%	59% GH	66% BDFGH	51% H	63% GH	49%	44%	38%		58% J	44%
Wrong thing to do	30%	28%	25%	34% C	33%	33%	44% BCH	29%		28%	38% I
Too early to say	1%	1%	1%	*%	–	–	1%	2%		1%	1%
Unsure/Don't know/No answer	14%	12% CE	7%	15% CE	5%	18% CE	11%	31% BCDEFG		13%	17%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12. Do you think 20,000 Afghan refugees is too [many/few], or about the right number of refugees for Canada from Afghanistan?
BASE: All respondents

				REGION					CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
Too many	14%	16%	13%	13%	18%	19%	14%	11%	16% H	8%	12%	17% LM	17% LM
Too few	23%	28% CE	13%	28% CE	16%	22% C	28% CE	23%	23%	33% NO	28% NO	22% O	16%
About right	51%	46%	65% BDEFG	47%	49%	44%	45%	54% I	49%	48%	47%	48%	59% LMN
Unsure/Don't know/No answer	12%	10%	10%	13%	16%	15%	13%	12%	13%	12%	13% O	13% O	9%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12. Do you think 20,000 Afghan refugees is too [many/few], or about the right number of refugees for Canada from Afghanistan?
BASE: All respondents

| | | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
Too many	14%	20% D	16% D	10%	17%	15%	14%	12%	14%	11%	13%	16% J	16%	13%
Too few	23%	17%	19%	28% BC	21%	19%	23%	30% EFG	24% L	31% IL	26% L	14%	22%	24%
About right	51%	52%	53%	50%	49%	55% H	55% H	46%	49%	50%	49%	58% IJK	52%	49%
Unsure/Don't know/No answer	12%	11%	12%	12%	13%	11%	8%	12% G	13%	9%	12%	12%	11%	14% M

Q12. Do you think 20,000 Afghan refugees is too [many/few], or about the right number of refugees for Canada from Afghanistan?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE	
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un- decided	White	Racial- ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270	1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271	1621	339
Too many	14%	11% D	20% BDF	6%	13%	7%	34% BCDEFH	15% D	13%	18%
Too few	23%	25% CEGH	12%	48% BCEGH	13%	36% CEGH	13%	10%	25% J	17%
About right	51%	57% DFGH	55% DFGH	39%	68% BCDFGH	40%	39%	45%	50%	55%
Unsure/Don't know/No answer	12%	7%	12% BDE	7%	5%	17% BDE	13%	29% BCDEFG	13%	9%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. In general, what is your opinion of the United States?
BASE: All respondents

				REGION				CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
Very favourable	9	11	8	9	13 G	11	6	9	9	7	7	11	10
Somewhat favourable	39	35	43 D	35	42	41	42	34	42 H	39	40	38	40
Somewhat unfavourable	30	31	31	32 FG	29	24	25	33 I	28	36 N	32 N	26	28
Very unfavourable	16	18 C	10	17 C	11	19 C	22 CE	18	15	13	15	19	17
DK/NA	6	4	8	6	4	5	5	6	6	5	5	6	5
NET: Favourable	48	47	51 D	44	56 D	52	49	43	51 H	46	47	50	49
NET: Unfavourable	46	49	41	50 C	41	43	46	51 I	43	49	48	45	45

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. In general, what is your opinion of the United States?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
Very favourable	9	10	9	9	9	5	8	10 F	8	9	8	11	12 N	7
Somewhat favourable	39	42	39	39	39	38	38	43	41	38	41	36	41	37
Somewhat unfavourable	30	25	30	33 B	29	32	34	28	30	32	31	28	28	32
Very unfavourable	16	17	17	15	16	19	15	16	16	18	16	16	14	18
DK/NA	6	7	5	5	8 H	6	5	3	5	3	4	9 IJK	5	7
NET: Favourable	48	52	48	47	48	43	46	53 FG	50	46	49	47	53 N	44
NET: Unfavourable	46	42	47	48	45	51 H	49	44	46	50	47	44	42	49 M

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. In general, what is your opinion of the United States?
BASE: All respondents

| | Total | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | RACE | |
| | | Liberal | Cons. | NDP | Bloc Qué. | Green Party | Peoples Party | Un-decided | White | Racial-ized |
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270	1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271	1621	339
Very favourable	9	8 D	14 BDEFH	2	7	7	20 BDEFH	8 D	9	10
Somewhat favourable	39	38 D	46 BD	30	47 D	35	38	40 D	41	36
Somewhat unfavourable	30	34 CG	24	39 CEGH	25	40 CEGH	19	26	30	31
Very unfavourable	16	14	13	25 BCEH	13	17	22 H	10	16	14
DK/NA	6	5 G	3	3	9 G	2	1	16 BCDEFG	4	9 I
NET: Favourable	48	47 D	60 BDFH	33	54 D	41	58 DF	48 D	49	45
NET: Unfavourable	46	48 CEH	37	64 BCEGH	38	57 CEGH	41	36	46	46

Q14. Over the last 10 years, do you think Canada has become [more/less] like the United States?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
More like the United States	35	44 CE	25	37 CE	27	36 C	43 CE	36	34	37	34	30	37 N
Less like the United States	23	20	23	21	32 BD	30 BD	23	21	25	26	27 O	21	20
Has there been no change	39	32	49 BDEFG	38	35	32	32	41	37	34	36	45 LM	40
DK/NA	4	4	2	5	7 CG	2	2	3	4	2	4	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14. Over the last 10 years, do you think Canada has become [more/less] like the United States?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
More like the United States	35	28	36 B	37 B	34	35	36	34	33	40 I	34	36	36	33
Less like the United States	23	22	23	24	18	25	23	25 E	25 J	19	23	23	24	23
Has there been no change	39	45 CD	37	36	43	38	38	38	40	38	39	37	37	40
DK/NA	4	5	3	3	5	2	3	2	3	3	3	4	3	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14. Over the last 10 years, do you think Canada has become [more/less] like the United States?
BASE: All respondents

	Total		PARTY SUPPORT						RACE	
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270	1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271	1621	339
More like the United States	35	34	34	46 BCEGH	25	34	33	28	34	35
Less like the United States	23	25 D	22	17	21	20	36 BCDEF	28 D	23	24
Has there been no change	39	39 G	41 G	35	54 BCDGH	46 G	26	34	40	35
DK/NA	4	2	2	2	1	1	5	10 BCDEF	3	6 I

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15. What first comes to mind when you think of Indigenous Peoples in Canada?
BASE: All respondents

				REGION				CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
Mistreated/abused/ misunderstood by citizens/government (current or historic)	28%	27%	23%	32% CE	19%	27%	29% E	31% I	26%	28%	30%	28%	28%
First inhabitants of Canada/lands/continent	12%	12%	15% EG	13% G	8%	14%	7%	15% I	11%	8%	12%	13%	13% L
Residential schools/took away children/abuse	10%	10%	5%	11% C	9%	15% C	10% C	10%	10%	11%	11%	11%	8%
History/culture/ traditions/art	8%	5%	9%	8%	8%	5%	10% F	7%	9%	9%	9%	8%	7%
First Nations/Metis/ Inuit/Indians/native (only)	6%	5%	10% BDEFG	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%
Poverty/poor living conditions	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%	7%	4%	7%	5%	8%	4%	4%	7% M
Good people/peaceful/ strong/respect them	6%	4%	6%	5%	8%	5%	6%	6%	6%	4%	7%	6%	5%
Deserve more support/ reconciliation/ reparations/are being neglected	5%	9% G	5%	7% G	3%	6%	2%	7%	5%	7%	5%	5%	5%
Land/treaty claims/ disputes/protests	5%	9% G	5%	5%	6%	5%	3%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%
Loss of culture/ assimilation/oppression	4%	5% E	8% DEF	3% E	1%	3%	4% E	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5% N
No different/same as any other Canadian citizen	4%	5%	6% D	2%	9% DF	3%	5%	3%	5% H	5%	3%	4%	6% M
Reserves	4%	2%	6% B	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15. What first comes to mind when you think of Indigenous Peoples in Canada?
BASE: All respondents

				REGION				CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Welfare/use of social assistance/ask for handouts	3%	4%	3%	2%	6%	5%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	5% LMN
Truth and Reconciliation Commission	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5% I	2%	1%	4% L	4% L	3%
Sadness/pity/sorry for their situation	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	*%	4% L	3% L	4% L
Family/friends	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	5%	5% D	1%	4% H	2%	2%	4%	4% M
Tax breaks/rights/ privileges	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Alcoholism/substance abuse/health issues	2%	1%	4% BDG	1%	4%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	4% O	2%	1%
Deserve clean water	2%	2%	1%	3% EG	*%	2% G	*%	2%	2%	5% N	2%	1%	2%
Lazy/don't work/ contribute to society	2%	3%	1%	1%	6% CF	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3% M
Underrepresented/ separated from Canadian society	2%	-	2%	2%	-	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%
Hardworking people/smart/ successful	1%	2%	1%	1%	4% D	1%	1%	*%	2% H	1%	1%	1%	1%
Should help themselves/ take responsibility for their situation	1%	1%	-	*%	4% D	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%
Ashamed/guilty/ responsible for their situation	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't know enough/ complicated issue	1%	-	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%
Genocide	1%	1%	1%	*%	-	1%	1%	1%	*%	-	2% O	*%	*%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15. What first comes to mind when you think of Indigenous Peoples in Canada?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Close relationship with nature/fishing/hunting	1%	1%	1%	1%	–	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%
National Day for Truth and Reconciliation/the colour orange	*%	–	1% D	*%	–	–	*%	1%	–	2% MO	*%	–	*%
Missing and murdered indigenous women	*%	1%	*%	*%	–	–	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%
Poor leadership/ mismanaged funds	*%	–	*%	*%	*%	–	*%	*%	*%	1%	–	–	1%
Grateful/thankful/ indebted to them	*%	–	*%	*%	*%	–	–	–	*%	–	–	*%	*%
Idle No More	*%	–	*%	–	–	–	*%	*%	*%	–	–	*%	*%
Other	2%	2%	4% DEF	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3% H	3%	2%	2%	2%
Nothing/DK/NA	9%	9%	7%	9%	13%	11%	10%	10%	9%	8%	10% O	10% O	6%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15. What first comes to mind when you think of Indigenous Peoples in Canada?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
Mistreated/abused/ misunderstood by citizens/government (current or historic)	28%	22%	30% B	30% B	25%	28%	25%	31%	27%	35% IKL	28%	27%	24%	31% M
First inhabitants of Canada/lands/continent	12%	13%	13%	11%	14%	12%	13%	12%	11%	12%	11%	15%	12%	12%
Residential schools/took away children/abuse	10%	8%	10%	11%	7%	11%	8%	13% EG	11% L	10%	11% L	7%	7%	13% M
History/culture/ traditions/art	8%	5%	8%	10% B	6%	7%	10%	9%	9%	6%	8%	7%	7%	8%
First Nations/Metis/ Inuit/Indians/native (only)	6%	9% D	5%	5%	7%	6%	7%	5%	5%	5%	5%	8%	7%	5%
Poverty/poor living conditions	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	4%	6%	6%
Good people/peaceful/ strong/respect them	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	6%
Deserve more support/ reconciliation/ reparations/are being neglected	5%	5%	5%	6%	3%	8% E	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	7%	6%	5%
Land/treaty claims/ disputes/protests	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Loss of culture/ assimilation/oppression	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	4%	5% E	5% E	5% J	2%	4%	4%	5%	4%
No different/same as any other Canadian citizen	4%	6% C	3%	4%	8% FH	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Reserves	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	6%	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%	3%	5%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15. What first comes to mind when you think of Indigenous Peoples in Canada?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Welfare/use of social assistance/ask for handouts	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Truth and Reconciliation Commission	3%	1%	3% B	4% B	1%	2%	4% E	4% EF	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Sadness/pity/sorry for their situation	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4% JL	2%	4% L	1%	2%	4% M
Family/friends	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4% JL	1%	4% JL	*%	2%	3%
Tax breaks/rights/ privileges	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3% G	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Alcoholism/substance abuse/health issues	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3% E	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Deserve clean water	2%	2%	2%	2%	–	3% H	3% H	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Lazy/don't work/ contribute to society	2%	4% D	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Underrepresented/ separated from Canadian society	2%	*%	1%	3% B	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Hardworking people/smart/ successful	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Should help themselves/ take responsibility for their situation	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	2% F	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Ashamed/guilty/ responsible for their situation	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%
Don't know enough/ complicated issue	1%	–	1%	1%	–	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Genocide	1%	*%	*%	1% B	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15. What first comes to mind when you think of Indigenous Peoples in Canada?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Close relationship with nature/fishing/hunting	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%
National Day for Truth and Reconciliation/the colour orange	*%	-	*%	1% C	*%	-	-	1%	1%	-	*%	*%	-	1%
Missing and murdered indigenous women	*%	-	-	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	1%
Poor leadership/ mismanaged funds	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%
Grateful/thankful/ indebted to them	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%
Idle No More	*%	*%	-	*%	-	*%	-	-	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	-
Other	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3% L	2%	3% L	1%	2%	2%
Nothing/DK/NA	9%	13% CD	8%	7%	11%	9%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	15% IJK	11% N	7%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15. What first comes to mind when you think of Indigenous Peoples in Canada?
BASE: All respondents

		PARTY SUPPORT							RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270	1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271	1621	339
Mistreated/abused/ misunderstood by citizens/government (current or historic)	28%	31% CH	21%	38% CGH	31% CH	38% CH	27%	18%	28%	30%
First inhabitants of Canada/lands/continent	12%	12%	12%	14%	11%	15%	13%	14%	11%	17% I
Residential schools/took away children/abuse	10%	10%	10%	14% G	8%	7%	6%	10%	11%	8%
History/culture/ traditions/art	8%	7%	8% H	8%	12% H	7%	12% H	4%	8%	7%
First Nations/Metis/ Inuit/Indians/native (only)	6%	6%	5%	3%	7%	10%	4%	8% D	6%	7%
Poverty/poor living conditions	6%	6%	5%	7%	8%	4%	6%	6%	7% J	3%
Good people/peaceful/ strong/respect them	6%	5%	6%	6%	7%	2%	6%	7% F	5%	7%
Deserve more support/ reconciliation/ reparations/are being neglected	5%	7% C	3%	9% CG	4%	5%	3%	6%	5%	6%
Land/treaty claims/ disputes/protests	5%	5%	7% GH	4%	6%	6%	1%	3%	5%	4%
Loss of culture/ assimilation/oppression	4%	5% F	4%	4%	7% F	1%	7%	4%	5%	3%
No different/same as any other Canadian citizen	4%	2%	6% B	3%	6%	2%	4%	4%	4%	5%
Reserves	4%	4% H	5% H	6% H	7% H	–	6% H	1%	5%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15. What first comes to mind when you think of Indigenous Peoples in Canada?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
					PARTY SUPPORT				RACE	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Welfare/use of social assistance/ask for handouts	3%	2%	5% BD	1%	2%	6% BD	4%	3%	4% J	1%
Truth and Reconciliation Commission	3%	3%	2%	6% CH	3%	5%	–	2%	3%	2%
Sadness/pity/sorry for their situation	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	4% J	1%
Family/friends	3%	2%	3%	1%	5%	1%	5%	4%	3% J	1%
Tax breaks/rights/ privileges	2%	3%	3% D	1%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%
Alcoholism/substance abuse/health issues	2%	2%	3% H	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Deserve clean water	2%	1%	2%	4% B	1%	3%	2%	1%	2% J	1%
Lazy/don't work/ contribute to society	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	–	4%	1%	2%	1%
Underrepresented/ separated from Canadian society	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	–	3%	2%	1%	3%
Hardworking people/smart/ successful	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	–	2%	1%	1%	1%
Should help themselves/ take responsibility for their situation	1%	1%	2% H	–	–	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%
Ashamed/guilty/ responsible for their situation	1%	1%	1%	1%	–	1%	1%	1%	1% J	*%
Don't know enough/ complicated issue	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	–	*%	1%	*%
Genocide	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15. What first comes to mind when you think of Indigenous Peoples in Canada?
BASE: All respondents

		PARTY SUPPORT							RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Close relationship with nature/fishing/hunting	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
National Day for Truth and Reconciliation/the colour orange	*%	*%	-	-	-	6% BH	-	*%	*%	*%
Missing and murdered indigenous women	*%	*%	-	1% B	1%	1%	-	-	*%	-
Poor leadership/ mismanaged funds	*%	*%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	*%	*%
Grateful/thankful/ indebted to them	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	1%	-	-	*%	*%
Idle No More	*%	*%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	*%	-
Other	2%	2%	3%	1%	5%	4%	2%	2%	3% J	*%
Nothing/DK/NA	9%	10% DE	10% DE	3%	2%	6%	7%	18% BCDEFG	7%	14% I

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q16. Would you say that the biggest obstacle to achieving economic and social equality for Indigenous Peoples is:
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
The attitudes of the Canadian public	17%	25% CD	11%	16% C	24% C	24% CD	17% C	15%	18%	21% N	20% N	11%	16% N
The policies of Canadian governments	37%	31% E	47% BDEFG	40% BE	14%	31% E	34% E	41% I	35%	38%	36%	41% O	35%
Indigenous Peoples themselves	16%	16%	14%	14%	25% CD	18%	18%	12%	18% H	9%	12%	19% LM	20% LM
Depends	1%	1%	2% DG	*%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
All three equally	12%	14%	9%	13%	21% CDFG	11%	12%	10%	14%	12%	13%	12%	14%
Public attitudes and gov't policies equally	4%	3%	5% EF	5% EF	1%	1%	6% EF	5%	4%	6% O	6% O	6% O	2%
Indigenous Peoples and gov't policy equally	3%	1%	1%	2%	4%	5%	5% BC	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Public attitudes and Indigenous Peoples equally	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
DK/NA	8%	8%	11% G	8%	7%	7%	6%	11% I	7%	8%	8%	7%	7%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q16. Would you say that the biggest obstacle to achieving economic and social equality for Indigenous Peoples is:
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
The attitudes of the Canadian public	17%	20% C	14%	18%	16%	17%	16%	18%	17%	20%	17%	17%	15%	19%
The policies of Canadian governments	37%	34%	37%	39%	36%	34%	43% F	37%	40% L	34%	39%	33%	39%	35%
Indigenous Peoples themselves	16%	18%	18% D	13%	16%	16%	16%	17%	16%	17%	16%	14%	18% N	13%
Depends	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	–	1%	1%	1%	1%
All three equally	12%	8%	14% B	14% B	14%	13%	12%	14%	13%	13%	13%	11%	12%	13%
Public attitudes and gov't policies equally	4%	2%	4%	6% B	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%	3%	3%	5% M
Indigenous Peoples and gov't policy equally	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5% G	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%
Public attitudes and Indigenous Peoples equally	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	8%	12% CD	6%	7%	12% GH	7%	5%	4%	5%	6%	6%	15% IJK	8%	8%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q16. Would you say that the biggest obstacle to achieving economic and social equality for Indigenous Peoples is:
BASE: All respondents

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE	
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270	1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271	1621	339
The attitudes of the Canadian public	17%	22% CEG	11%	21% CG	13%	22% C	11%	19% C	17%	19%
The policies of Canadian governments	37%	35%	33%	45% BCH	48% BCH	44% H	42% H	29%	38%	36%
Indigenous Peoples themselves	16%	13% D	27% BDEFH	6%	14% D	8%	23% BDF	15% D	16%	13%
Depends	1%	2%	1%	1%	–	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
All three equally	12%	12%	14% G	12%	11%	15%	7%	11%	14% J	9%
Public attitudes and gov't policies equally	4%	4% E	2%	10% BCEFH	1%	2%	7% CEH	2%	4%	5%
Indigenous Peoples and gov't policy equally	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	5%
Public attitudes and Indigenous Peoples equally	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	3%	*%	1%	1%	2%
DK/NA	8%	9% DFG	7% D	3%	10% DF	2%	4%	20% BCDEFG	7%	12% I

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q17. Are you [optimistic/pessimistic] that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?
BASE: All respondents

				REGION					CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
Very optimistic	16%	12%	18% B	16%	15%	18%	16%	17%	16%	24% NO	16%	14%	14%
Somewhat optimistic	46%	47%	48%	45%	49%	42%	45%	49%	45%	41%	49%	48%	47%
Somewhat pessimistic	23%	25% E	25% E	23%	15%	22%	22%	22%	23%	27%	21%	19%	24% N
Very pessimistic	9%	9%	5%	9% C	11%	14% C	11% C	9%	9%	4%	9% L	12% L	10% L
Depends/Uncertain	1%	2%	*%	2% C	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	–	1%	2%	2%
DK/NA	4%	4%	3%	4%	8% CF	3%	5%	3%	5% H	4%	3%	4%	2%
NET: Optimistic	62%	60%	67%	61%	64%	60%	61%	65%	61%	65%	66%	63%	61%
NET: Pessimistic	32%	35%	30%	32%	26%	36%	33%	31%	32%	31%	30%	31%	34%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q17. Are you [optimistic/pessimistic] that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
Very optimistic	16%	21% D	16%	14%	24% GH	19% H	17% H	11%	16%	11%	15%	21% JK	17%	15%
Somewhat optimistic	46%	42%	44%	51% BC	41%	44%	51% E	50% E	46%	46%	46%	49%	42%	50% M
Somewhat pessimistic	23%	19%	25% B	24%	18%	23%	23%	25% E	24% L	31% IL	26% L	15%	24%	21%
Very pessimistic	9%	10%	10%	8%	9%	9%	6%	12% G	10% L	11% L	10% L	6%	10%	8%
Depends/Uncertain	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	–	1%	2%	*%	1%	2%	2%	1%
DK/NA	4%	7% CD	3%	2%	6% H	3%	3%	2%	2% J	1%	2%	9% IJK	5%	4%
NET: Optimistic	62%	62%	60%	65%	65%	63%	68% H	60%	62%	57%	61%	69% IJK	60%	65% M
NET: Pessimistic	32%	29%	35%	32%	27%	32%	29%	37% EG	34% L	42% IL	36% L	20%	34%	30%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q17. Are you [optimistic/pessimistic] that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
				PARTY SUPPORT					RACE	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270	1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271	1621	339
Very optimistic	16%	20% C	12%	15%	16%	22%	22% C	14%	15%	22% I
Somewhat optimistic	46%	52% CGH	44% G	50% G	54% G	47% G	29%	43% G	47%	44%
Somewhat pessimistic	23%	19%	27% BH	25%	24%	23%	25%	18%	24% J	18%
Very pessimistic	9%	6%	12% BE	9%	6%	7%	22% BCDEFH	8%	10%	6%
Depends/Uncertain	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
DK/NA	4%	2%	4% DE	1%	1%	-	1%	14% BCDEG	2%	8% I
NET: Optimistic	62%	71% CGH	55%	65% CG	70% CGH	69% CG	51%	57%	62%	66%
NET: Pessimistic	32%	25%	39% BH	33% B	30%	30%	47% BDEFH	26%	34% J	25%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q18A. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?
BASE: All respondents

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
The Liberal Party	24	31 CEFG	23 F	30 CEFG	17	11	21 F	30 I	21	15	23	27 L	30 LM
The Conservative Party	22	17	13	22 C	29 BC	40 BCDG	21 C	21	22	15	21	26 L	23 L
The New Democratic Party	16	15 C	8	21 CE	10	15 C	22 BCE	14	17	28 NO	21 NO	13	10
The Peoples Party of Canada	6	5	3	5	14 BCD	11 BCD	7 C	3	8 H	7	7 O	6	4
The Bloc Québécois	5	-	23	-	-	-	-	5	5	3	4	6	7 L
Green Party of Canada	5	3	4 F	5 F	5 F	1	8 BCF	5	4	5	5	4	4
Other	2	1	2	1	4	3	3	1	2	1	2	2	2
Undecided/Too early to say	5	10 DG	9 DG	2	5	8 D	4	4	6	6	5	5	4
Not eligible to vote	2	2	3 D	1	5 DG	-	1	1	2 H	5 N	2	1	-
DK/NA	5	7 C	2	5 C	5	7 C	4	3	5	7	4	3	4
Refused to answer	8	10	10 F	9	7	5	7	11 I	7	6	5	6	11 LMN

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q18A. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
The Liberal Party	24	21	21	29 BC	24	26	21	28 G	21	21	21	36 IJK	23	26
The Conservative Party	22	22	25 D	19	16	17	24 EF	28 EF	22	27 L	23 L	18	26 N	18
The New Democratic Party	16	13	16	18 B	15	20 H	23 EH	14	17 L	20 L	18 L	11	15	18
The Peoples Party of Canada	6	7 D	9 D	4	4	6	7	6	7 L	7	7 L	4	7	6
The Bloc Québécois	5	6	6	4	5	7	5	6	8 JL	2	7 JL	1	6	5
Green Party of Canada	5	5	3	5	5	4	4	5	5	6	5	3	4	5
Other	2	3	2	1	1	3	1	2	2 L	2	2 L	1	2	2
Undecided/Too early to say	5	7	4	4	8 GH	6	3	4	6	3	5	5	4	7 M
Not eligible to vote	2	1	1	3 BC	5 FGH	*	2 F	1	–	1	*	6 JK	2	2
DK/NA	5	8 CD	4	3	7 H	5 H	4	2	4	3	4	6 J	4	5
Refused to answer	8	7	7	8	10 H	6	5	5	8	8	8	8	8	9

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q18A. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270	1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271	1621	339
The Liberal Party	24	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	31 I
The Conservative Party	22	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	24 J	16
The New Democratic Party	16	-	-	96	-	-	-	-	17	15
The Peoples Party of Canada	6	-	-	-	-	-	96	-	7	4
The Bloc Québécois	5	-	-	-	97	-	-	-	6 J	2
Green Party of Canada	5	-	-	-	-	87	-	-	5	3
Other	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
Undecided/Too early to say	5	2	3	1	2	5	2	23 BCDEFG	5	6
Not eligible to vote	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	7 I
DK/NA	5	2	1	2	1	3	2	23 BCDEFG	4	6
Refused to answer	8	*	1	1	1	5	*	54 BCDEFG	7	9

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q18B. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?
BASE: All respondents undecided/DK/NA/Refused at Q11A

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	359	35	100	117	25	39	43	136	223	69	70	60	123
Unweighted 'N'	372	50	100	110	27	37	48	133	239	34	53	63	185
The Conservative Party	7	8	4	7	15	8	4	3	9 H	3	7	12	7
The Liberal Party	6	12	6	6	5	3	4	6	6	6	4	6	9
The New Democratic Party	4	4	2	5	10	3	3	2	5	1	9	4	4
Green Party of Canada	4	1	3	4	4	2	9	3	4	7	3	4	3
The Peoples Party of Canada	1	2	1	–	2	7	1	–	2	–	3	2	2
The Bloc Québécois	1	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	3
Other	2	3	–	3	–	3	4	2	2	1	2	–	3
Undecided/Too early to say	18	20 D	32 DEG	5	10	33 DEG	10	17	19	29 O	27 O	22 O	8
DK/NA	18	18	6	22 C	29 C	19	25 C	17	18	28	16	13	15
Refused to answer	39	33	43	47 EF	25	22	40	49 I	33	25	29	38	46 LM

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q18B. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?
BASE: All respondents undecided/DK/NA/Refused at Q11A

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	359	100	100	140	68	66	51	64	210	44	254	87	156	203
Unweighted 'N'	372	107	113	132	67	72	58	60	236	49	285	68	160	212
The Conservative Party	7	11	8	4	11	6	6	10	8	13	9 L	2	6	7
The Liberal Party	6	8	8	4	8	6	12	6	6	5	6	7	6	6
The New Democratic Party	4	2	4	6	4	6	1	8	4	4	4	4	4	4
Green Party of Canada	4	4	2	6	6	5	5	2	6 L	2	5	1	6	2
The Peoples Party of Canada	1	3	1	*	2	1	4	1	3	–	2	–	2	1
The Bloc Québécois	1	2	1	–	1	3	2	–	1	2	1	–	1	1
Other	2	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	3	–	3	–	2	2
Undecided/Too early to say	18	24 C	12	19	21	29 H	15	13	18	16	18	19	14	21
DK/NA	18	17	23	15	19	15	17	15	11	20	12	35 IK	21	15
Refused to answer	39	27	38	44 B	28	28	36	43	40	38	40	33	38	41

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q18B. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?
BASE: All respondents undecided/DK/NA/Refused at Q11A

	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	359	21	24	15	4	14	5	270	248	86
Unweighted 'N'	372	27	27	15	5	13	6	271	288	60
The Conservative Party	7	–	100	–	–	–	–	–	8	4
The Liberal Party	6	100	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	8
The New Democratic Party	4	–	–	100	–	–	–	–	4	3
Green Party of Canada	4	–	–	–	–	100	–	–	4	3
The Peoples Party of Canada	1	–	–	–	–	–	100	–	2	–
The Bloc Québécois	1	–	–	–	100	–	–	–	2	–
Other	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–
Undecided/Too early to say	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	18	23
DK/NA	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	15	25
Refused to answer	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	52	39	35

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

VOTE. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	CITY Top 5	Other	AGE 18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
The Liberal Party	25	34 CEFG	24 F	31 CEFG	17	12	21 F	31 I	22	16	23	28 L	31 LM
The Conservative Party	23	19	14	23 C	31 BC	41 BCDG	22 C	22	24	16	22	28 L	25 L
The New Democratic Party	17	16 C	9	21 CE	12	15 C	23 CE	15	18	28 NO	22 NO	13	11
The Peoples Party of Canada	7	5	3	5	15 BCD	13 BCD	8 C	3	8 H	7	8 O	6	4
The Bloc Québécois	6	–	24	–	–	–	–	5	6	3	4	6	8 LM
Green Party of Canada	5	4	4 F	5 F	6 F	1	10 BCDF	6	5	7	6	5	5
Other	2	2	2	2	4	3	3	2	3	1	2	2	3
Undecided/Too early to say	3	5 DG	7 DEG	1	2	7 DEG	2	3	3	6 O	4	3	2
Not eligible to vote	2	2	3 D	1	5 DG	–	1	1	2 H	5 N	2	1	–
DK/NA	3	5 C	1	3 C	5 C	4	4	3	3	5	2	2	3
Refused to answer	7	9	9 E	7	4	4	6	9 I	6	5	4	5	9 LMN

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

VOTE. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
The Liberal Party	25	23	22	29 BC	26	27	23	29	22	22	22	37 IJK	23	27
The Conservative Party	23	25	26 D	20	18	18	25 F	29 EF	24	28 L	25 L	18	27 N	19
The New Democratic Party	17	13	17	19 B	15	21 H	23 EH	15	18 L	21 L	19 L	12	16	18
The Peoples Party of Canada	7	8 D	9 D	4	5	6	8	6	7 L	7	7 L	4	7	6
The Bloc Québécois	6	7	7	4	5	8	5	6	8 JL	2	7 JL	1	6	5
Green Party of Canada	5	6	4	6 C	7	5	5	5	6	7	6	4	5	6
Other	2	3	3	2	2	3	1	2	3 L	2	3 L	1	3	2
Undecided/Too early to say	3	5 C	2	3	5 GH	5 GH	2	1	3	2	3	4	2	4 M
Not eligible to vote	2	1	1	3 BC	5 FGH	*	2 F	1	–	1	*	6 JK	2	2
DK/NA	3	4	4	2	5 H	2	2	2	2	3	2	7 IJK	3	3
Refused to answer	7	6	6	7	7	5	4	4	7	5	7	6	6	8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

VOTE. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?
BASE: All respondents

		PARTY SUPPORT							RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270	1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271	1621	339
The Liberal Party	25	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	32 I
The Conservative Party	23	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	25 J	17
The New Democratic Party	17	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	18	15
The Peoples Party of Canada	7	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	7	4
The Bloc Québécois	6	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	7 J	2
Green Party of Canada	5	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	6	4
Other	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
Undecided/Too early to say	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	3	5
Not eligible to vote	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	7 I
DK/NA	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	2	5 I
Refused to answer	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	6	7

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q19. Which one of the following best describes your background
BASE: All respondents

	Total		REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	60	76 DFG	74 DFG	50	68 DG	59	50	45	68 H	55	57	64	64 M
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	16	10	6	21 BCE	7	23 BCE	22 BCE	21 I	13	16	14	16	18
You were born in another country	23	14	19	27 BCF	23 B	19	27 BCF	33 I	17	28 O	28 NO	20	18
Refuse/NA	1	-	2	1	3	*	1	1	1	1	1	-	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q19. Which one of the following best describes your background
BASE: All respondents

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	60	65 D	61	57	54	64 E	61	62	100 K	–	79	–	58	62
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	16	14	20 BD	14	13	13	17	18	–	100 K	21	–	17	15
You were born in another country	23	20	19	28 BC	31 FGH	23	22	20	–	–	–	100	24	22
Refuse/NA	1	1	*	1	2	–	*	*	–	–	–	–	1	1

Q19. Which one of the following best describes your background
BASE: All respondents

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE	
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270	1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271	1621	339
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	60	52	61 B	64 BH	88 BCDFGH	63	67 BH	54	72 J	18
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	16	14 E	20 BEH	20 EH	5	20 E	18 E	12 E	16	18
You were born in another country	23	34 CDEFG	18 E	16 E	6	15	15 E	28 CDEFG	12	63 I
Refuse/NA	1	*	*	–	1	1	–	6 BCEF	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q20. Please let us know which category best describes you.
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
White	77	85 DEG	81 DG	73	76	84 DG	72	68	82 H	66	69	79 LM	90 LMN
Aboriginal/Indigenous	5	7	4	3	7	4	9 CD	3	5 H	4	4	7	4
Black	4	3 G	8 BEFG	6 BEFG	1	1	1	7 I	3	9 MNO	4 O	5 O	1
South Asian	4	1	*	6 BC	4 C	5 BC	5 BC	5	4	9 O	5 O	4 O	1
European (e.g. British, French, German)	3	1	2	4 BF	2	1	3	3	2	1	3	2	4 L
Chinese	2	1	*	1	2	3	7 BCDEF	4 I	1	3	4 O	2 O	*
Southeast Asian	2	1	1	2 C	3 C	1	2	4 I	1	3	4 N	1	-
Latin American	2	*	*	2 BC	3 BC	1	3 BC	2	2	3	4 NO	1	*
Arab	2	1	3	1	-	3	-	3 I	1	2	3 O	2	*
West Asian	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	2 I	*	2	1	1	*
Filipino	*	1	-	*	-	1	1	*	*	1	*	*	*
Canadian	*	*	1	*	-	*	1	*	*	-	-	*	1
Japanese	*	-	*	-	1	1	*	*	*	-	*	*	*
Korean	*	-	-	*	-	-	1	*	*	1	*	*	-
Other	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q20. Please let us know which category best describes you.
BASE: All respondents

	Total		REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
REFUSE/NA	2	*	2	2	3	*	3	2	2	2	1	*	1
				BF	BF		BF						N

Q20. Please let us know which category best describes you.
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
White	77	79	79 D	75	67	80 E	80 E	81 E	93 JKL	75 L	89 JL	40	74	79 M
Aboriginal/Indigenous	5	8 CD	4	3	11 FGH	6 H	3	3	7 JL	3 L	6 JL	*	4	5
Black	4	4	7 BD	3	9 FGH	5	4	3	1	5 IK	2 I	13 IJK	4	5
South Asian	4	3	3	6 BC	4	4	5	3	*	5 IK	1 I	15 IJK	5 N	3
European (e.g. British, French, German)	3	4	3	2	4	1	2	3	2	5 IK	2	3	3	3
Chinese	2	1	2	3 B	1	1	2	2	*	3 IK	1 I	7 IJK	2	2
Southeast Asian	2	2	2	2	2 F	*	2 F	2 F	*	3 IK	1 I	6 IK	2	2
Latin American	2	1	2 B	2	2	1	1	2	*	3 IK	1 I	5 IK	1	2
Arab	2	1	1	2 BC	2	1	1	1	–	3 K	1	5 K	2 N	1
West Asian	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	–	*	4 IK	1	1
Filipino	*	*	1 D	*	*	*	*	*	–	1	*	1	*	1
Canadian	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	–	*	–	*	*
Japanese	*	*	*	*	–	*	1	*	*	–	*	–	*	*
Korean	*	1	–	*	–	–	–	*	*	–	*	1	*	–
Other	2	2	2	2	4	1	2	2	1	4 IK	2	2	3 N	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q20. Please let us know which category best describes you.
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
REFUSE/NA	2	1	1	2	3 GH	1	1	1	*	2	1	2 I	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q20. Please let us know which category best describes you.
BASE: All respondents

		PARTY SUPPORT							RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270	1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271	1621	339
White	77	72	84 BH	80 BH	91 BCDFH	80 H	85 BH	66	100	–
Aboriginal/Indigenous	5	3	4	4	6	10	5	6	2	13 I
Black	4	6 CEFG	1	5 C	2	2	3	4 C	1	18 I
South Asian	4	6 CG	3	5 G	–	–	1	5 G	*	19 I
European (e.g. British, French, German)	3	2	2	1	2	3	6	3	1	9 I
Chinese	2	2	2	2	1	1	*	4 CEFG	*	9 I
Southeast Asian	2	4 D	2	1	–	–	–	2	*	8 I
Latin American	2	2	2	2	–	3	1	1	*	7 I
Arab	2	1	1	2	1	–	1	3 C	–	7
West Asian	1	2 C	*	1	–	2	–	1	*	4 I
Filipino	*	*	1	*	–	–	–	–	–	2
Canadian	*	*	*	–	–	–	*	1	*	1
Japanese	*	1	–	*	–	–	–	*	*	1
Korean	*	*	–	*	–	2	–	–	*	1
Other	2	2 D	2 D	*	2	6 D	1	1	*	8 I

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q20. Please let us know which category best describes you.
BASE: All respondents

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE	
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
REFUSE/NA	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	8 BCDEG	-	-

RACE. Please let us know which category best describes you.
BASE: All respondents

| | | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
White	77	85 DEG	81 DG	73	76	84 DG	72	68	82 H	66	69	79 LM	90 LMN
Racialized	21	14	17	25 BCF	21	16	25 BCF	30 I	16	32 NO	30 NO	21 O	9
Refuse/NA	2	*	2	2 BF	3 BF	*	3 BF	2	2	2	1	*	1 N

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

RACE. Please let us know which category best describes you.
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
White	77	79	79	75	67	80	80	81	93	75	89	40	74	79
			D			E	E	E	JKL	L	JL			M
Racialized	21	19	20	23	30	19	19	19	7	23	10	58	24	19
					FGH					IK	I	IJK	N	
Refuse/NA	2	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	*	2	1	2	2	2
					GH							I		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

RACE. Please let us know which category best describes you.
BASE: All respondents

| | Total | | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | RACE | |
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un- decided	White	Racial- ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270	1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271	1621	339
White	77	72	84 BH	80 BH	91 BCDFH	80 H	85 BH	66	100	–
Racialized	21	27 CDEFG	15 E	19 E	8	16	14	27 CDEFG	–	100
Refuse/NA	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	8 BCDEG	–	–

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)
BASE: All respondents

| | | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
18-24	11	10	10	11	10	11	12	11	10	61	–	–	–
25-34	16	13	15	16	21 B	19	15	15	17	39	36	–	–
35-54	34	33	33	34	37	33	33	34	34	–	64	75 M	–
55+	38	43	41	37	32	35	39	39	38	–	–	25	100 N
Refuse	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	–	–	–	–

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
18-24	11	18 CD	10	8	20 FGH	10 H	8	7	9	9	9	17 IJK	11	10
25-34	16	13	14	20 BC	15	14	21 EF	17	16	16	16	17	16	16
35-54	34	19	37 B	39 B	18	26 E	34 EF	51 EFG	33	34	33	35	34	33
55+	38	49 CD	39 D	33	45 H	50 GH	38 H	25	41 L	40 L	41 L	30	37	39
Refuse	1	1	*	*	1	–	*	*	1	1	1	1	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)
BASE: All respondents

		PARTY SUPPORT							RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un- decided	White	Racial- ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270	1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271	1621	339
18-24	11	7 E	6 E	18 BCE	3	16 BCE	13 BCE	14 BCE	8	20 I
25-34	16	14	13	25 BCEGH	12	23 BCEG	12	15	15	22 I
35-54	34	32 H	39 BH	33	36 H	28	44 BDFH	24	33	39 I
55+	38	46 DFG	41 DG	25	49 DFG	32	29	40 D	44 J	18
Refuse	1	1	*	–	–	1	2	7 BCFG	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM2. What was the last level of schooling that you, yourself attended and completed?
BASE: All respondents

| | | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	2	4 G	2	1	2	2	*	1	2 H	1	1	1	2 MN
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	5	6	10 DFG	4	4	4	3	4	6	5	1	4 M	10 LMN
Graduated High School	16	16	15	14	16	23 CD	18	12	18 H	23 MN	13	10	18 N
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	6	2	8 B	5	10 B	4	6 B	6	5	5	4	7	7
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	19	22	21	20	18	15	16	17	20	14	18	26 LMO	18
Some University	6	7	3	7 C	11 C	8 C	7 C	7	6	10 N	6	3	7 N
Graduated University	31	34	30	33	27	29	33	35 I	29	30	39 O	33 O	26
Post Graduate	14	9	11	16 BC	12	15	13	17 I	12	9	17 LO	16 LO	12
Refused	2	1	1	2	–	–	3	2	1	1	–	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM2. What was the last level of schooling that you, yourself attended and completed?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	2	7	–	–	3	3	–	–	1	1	1	3 JK	1	2
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	5	24	–	–	15 FGH	6 H	4	3	7 L	4	6 L	3	6	5
Graduated High School	16	70	–	–	25 GH	22 GH	13 H	8	17	15	16	14	18 N	13
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	6	–	18	–	8	7	5	5	6	7	6	6	6	6
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	19	–	61	–	15	22	23 EH	17	21 L	19	20 L	15	19	19
Some University	6	–	20	–	8	6	7	5	6	13 IKL	7 L	4	6	7
Graduated University	31	–	–	70	19	25	35 EF	40 EF	31	27	30	36 JK	31	32
Post Graduate	14	–	–	30	6	10	12 E	22 EFG	12	13	12	19 IK	12	15
Refused	2	–	–	–	1	*	–	*	1	2	1	1	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM2. What was the last level of schooling that you, yourself attended and completed?
BASE: All respondents

| | | | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | RACE | |
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un- decided	White	Racial- ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270	1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271	1621	339
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	2	1	2	1	2	-	2	2	2	1
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	5	4	6	4	10 BD	7	6	7	6	4
Graduated High School	16	15	17	13	14	17	20	16	16	15
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	6	5	6	5	10	8	4	5	6	6
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	19	17 F	23 BF	17 F	24 F	8	28 BDFH	17 F	20 J	15
Some University	6	5	7	8	4	6	9	6	6	8
Graduated University	31	37 CGH	29 G	34 GH	28	41 GH	18	25	31	34
Post Graduate	14	16 CE	10	17 CE	8	13	10	16 CE	13	16
Refused	2	*	*	1	1	1	1	7 BCDEFG	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM3. What is your marital status?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
Single (never married)	27	27	27	28	21	26	27	29 I	25	73 MNO	23 NO	16 O	11
Married/Living common law	56	57	54	54	62	60	56	53	57	23	71 LO	68 LO	55 L
Separated	3	5	5	2	2	2	2	3	3	–	2	5	5 M
Divorced	6	4	7 E	8 BE	2	6	6	5	7	2	3	9 LM	11 LM
Widowed	6	7	6	6	9	6	7	6	6	–	–	2	18 N
Refused	2	1	2	2	5 BF	1	2	2	2	3	*	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM3. What is your marital status?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
Single (never married)	27	30 D	27	24	48 FGH	30 H	26 H	15	26	30	27	28	29 N	24
Married/Living common law	56	46	54 B	63 BC	19	45 E	63 EF	77 EFG	56	51	55	60 J	57	55
Separated	3	3	5 D	2	6 H	5 H	3	2	4	3	3	2	3	3
Divorced	6	9 D	7	5	12 GH	10 GH	4	4	7 L	7	7 L	3	5	8
Widowed	6	11 CD	5	5	13 GH	11 GH	4	2	6	7	7	5	4	9 M
Refused	2	*	1 B	1	2	–	*	*	1	1	1	1	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM3. What is your marital status?
BASE: All respondents

		PARTY SUPPORT							RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270	1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271	1621	339
Single (never married)	27	21	21	39 BCEGH	19	35 BCE	27	27	24	35 I
Married/Living common law	56	60 D	63 DFH	45	60 D	50	58 D	52	57	53
Separated	3	3	3	4	3	2	2	3	3	3
Divorced	6	6	6	7	9	9	6	6	7	5
Widowed	6	9	6	5	9	4	5	6	8 J	2
Refused	2	1	1	1	–	1	3	6 BCDF	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM6. Would you describe yourself as ...?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
Working on your own business within your home	6	6	5	6	6	7	7	7	5	2	6 L	9 LO	6 L
Working on your own business outside of your home	6	5	6	6	9	8	7	7	6	5	8 O	9 O	4
Working on an employer's business full-time	40	41	43 G	41	42	34	35	39	40	39 O	66 LNO	57 LO	10
Working on an employer's business part-time	7	6	7	6	4	13 BCDE	9 E	7	7	11 O	8 O	7 O	4
Currently unemployed	6	5	3	6 C	8 C	6	6	5	6	11 O	6 O	7 O	2
Student	6	4	8 BDE	5	3	9 BDE	7 E	8 I	5	32 MNO	2 O	1	*
Retired	25	30	26	25	24	21	26	24	26	–	–	5	73 N
Homemaker	2	2	1	3 C	3	2	3	2	3	1	4 LO	4 LO	1
Refused	1	*	2	2	1	*	1	2	1	–	*	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM6. Would you describe yourself as ...?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION < HS	EDUCATION COLL	EDUCATION UNI./ POST	HOUSEHOLD INCOME <$30K	HOUSEHOLD INCOME $30-$60K	HOUSEHOLD INCOME $60-$100K	HOUSEHOLD INCOME $100K+	COUNTRY/GENERATION Can. 3rd+	COUNTRY/GENERATION Can 2nd	COUNTRY/GENERATION Can	COUNTRY/GENERATION Other Ctry	GENDER Male	GENDER Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
Working on your own business within your home	6	3	7 B	7 B	6	4	7	8 F	6	7	6	6	5	6
Working on your own business outside of your home	6	6	7	6	3	6	5	10 EFG	5	7	6	8	9 N	3
Working on an employer's business full-time	40	27	39 B	48 BC	14	26 E	51 EF	60 EFG	41	39	41	39	43 N	37
Working on an employer's business part-time	7	7	9 D	6	6	12 EGH	7	4	7	7	7	8	6	8
Currently unemployed	6	10 CD	4	4	21 FGH	5 GH	2	1	6	4	6	5	6	5
Student	6	9 CD	6	5	12 FGH	6 GH	3	3	4	6 I	4	13 IJK	6	7
Retired	25	34 CD	25	21	33 GH	38 GH	23 H	11	28 L	27 L	28 L	17	22	28 M
Homemaker	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	*	4 M
Refused	1	1	1	*	1	*	*	–	1	*	1	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM6. Would you describe yourself as ...?
BASE: All respondents

		PARTY SUPPORT							RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270	1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271	1621	339
Working on your own business within your home	6	5	9 BD	4	6	8	6	5	6	5
Working on your own business outside of your home	6	6	7	6	6	3	12 FH	4	6	8
Working on an employer's business full-time	40	39	39	48 BCH	43	38	44 H	32	40	42
Working on an employer's business part-time	7	7	7	10 H	5	6	7	6	7	10
Currently unemployed	6	4	5	5	3	13 BCE	7	7 E	5	8
Student	6	5 G	4 G	8 CG	5	5	1	11 BCEFG	4	15 I
Retired	25	32 DG	26 DG	16	30 DG	21	16	28 DG	29 J	9
Homemaker	2	1	4 BE	2	1	3	6 E	2	2	3
Refused	1	1	*	1	1	3	2	5 BCDE	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2020, that is, the
total income earned by all those living in your home?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
Less than $20,000	7	5	9 F	5	10	4	8	5	8 H	11 M	4	6	7 M
$20,000 to less than $30,000	7	8	7	7	7	10 G	5	6	7	12 MN	3	3	10 MN
$30,000 to less than $40,000	6	8	8 F	6	6	4	7	6	7	8	4	4	10 MN
$40,000 to less than $50,000	8	10	11 DE	6	4	9	8	6	9 H	9	5	6	10 MN
$50,000 to less than $60,000	5	8	8 D	4	9	3	4	4	6	1	7 L	4 L	8 LN
$60,000 to less than $80,000	12	10	11	12	8	10	15	12	11	12	12	10	12
$80,000 to less than $100,000	10	9	9	10	11	9	9	8	11	8	13 N	8	9
$100,000 or more	31	31	24	35 C	30	33 C	29	32	30	22	43 LO	48 LO	18
Refused	15	12	13	15	16	18	16	20 I	12	17 MN	8	10	17 MN

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2020, that is, the
total income earned by all those living in your home?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
Less than $20,000	7	13 CD	6	4	49	–	–	–	5	6	5	11 IJK	6	7
$20,000 to less than $30,000	7	13 CD	7 D	4	51	–	–	–	7	6	7	7	7	7
$30,000 to less than $40,000	6	10 D	8 D	4	–	33	–	–	7	5	6	7	5	8
$40,000 to less than $50,000	8	12 CD	8	6	–	40	–	–	9	6	8	7	7	8
$50,000 to less than $60,000	5	5	6	5	–	27	–	–	5	5	5	5	5	5
$60,000 to less than $80,000	12	9	13	12	–	–	55	–	12	13	12	10	13	11
$80,000 to less than $100,000	10	7	11 B	10	–	–	45	–	10	9	10	10	11	9
$100,000 or more	31	14	27 B	43 BC	–	–	–	100	32	34	32 L	27	33	29
Refused	15	17 D	14	12	–	–	–	–	13	17	14	16	13	16

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2020, that is, the
total income earned by all those living in your home?
BASE: All respondents

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE	
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270	1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271	1621	339
Less than $20,000	7	6	6	6	5	7	5	9	5	12 I
$20,000 to less than $30,000	7	8	5	6	8	10	5	8	7	8
$30,000 to less than $40,000	6	7	5	10 CH	8	5	5	4	7	6
$40,000 to less than $50,000	8	7	6	8	11	9	10	9	8	7
$50,000 to less than $60,000	5	6	4	6	8	4	2	5	5	5
$60,000 to less than $80,000	12	10	12	18 BCEGH	9	13	10	9	13	9
$80,000 to less than $100,000	10	9 H	11 H	11 H	11 H	6	16 FH	4	10	10
$100,000 or more	31	35 DH	39 DH	27 H	31 H	30 H	30 H	17	32	27
Refused	15	11	11	8	9	16	17 D	36 BCDEFG	13	17

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Gender
BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
Male	49	48	49	48	41	47	55 E	50	48	49	52	48	46
Female	51	52	51	52	59 G	53	45	50	52	51	48	52	54

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Gender
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
Male	49	54 CD	47	47	47	45	53 F	52	47	52	48	51	100	–
Female	51	46	53 B	53 B	53	55 G	47	48	53	48	52	49	–	100

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Gender
BASE: All respondents

	Total		PARTY SUPPORT						RACE	
		Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270	1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271	1621	339
Male	49	45	57 BDH	45	55 H	46	53	42	47	54 I
Female	51	55 C	43	55 C	45	54	47	58 CE	53 J	46

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Language
BASE: All respondents

			REGION					CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
English	79	97 C	12	100 BC	100 C	100 BC	100 BC	78	80	80	80	77	78
French	21	3 D	88 BDE	*	*	–	–	22	20	20	20	23	22

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Language
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
English	79	75	79	81 B	75	70	81 F	84 EF	73	93 IKL	78 I	84 IK	78	80
French	21	25 D	21	19	25 H	30 GH	19	16	27 JKL	7	22 JL	16 J	22	20

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Language
BASE: All respondents

		PARTY SUPPORT							RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270	1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271	1621	339
English	79	80 E	88 BEH	89 BEH	1	87 EH	92 BEH	73 E	78	83 I
French	21	20 CDG	12	11	99 BCDFGH	13	8	27 CDFG	22 J	17

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Sample source
BASE: All respondents

	Total		REGION						CITY			AGE		
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
Landline	40	44	43	37	41	37	40	38	41	9	17 L	42 LM	72 LMN
Cell	60	56	57	63	59	63	60	62	59	91 MNO	83 NO	58 O	28

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Sample source
BASE: All respondents

| | | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
Landline	40	47 CD	39	36	39 H	52 EGH	36	29	42 L	42 L	42 L	32	33	46 M
Cell	60	53	61 B	64 B	61 F	48	64 F	71 EF	58	58	58	68 IJK	67 N	54

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Sample source
BASE: All respondents

	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
		PARTY SUPPORT							RACE	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270	1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271	1621	339
Landline	40	47 CDFG	40 D	27	50 DFG	33	35	47 D	44 J	26
Cell	60	53	60 B	73 BCEH	50	67 BE	65 BE	53	56	74 I

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Province (sample)
BASE: All respondents

	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
				REGION				CITY		AGE			
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
British Columbia	14	-	-	-	-	-	100	13	15	13	14	14	15
Alberta	10	-	-	-	-	100	-	16 I	6	11	10	9	9
Saskatchewan	4	-	-	-	47	-	-	-	6	3	4	3	4
Manitoba	4	-	-	-	53	-	-	-	6	4	5	3	4
Ontario	38	-	-	100	-	-	-	43 I	35	38	39	38	37
Quebec	23	-	100	-	-	-	-	27 I	21	23	23	25	24
New Brunswick	2	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	2	4	2
Nova Scotia	2	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	2	3	3
Prince Edward Island	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	*	*	1
Newfoundland & Labrador	1	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Province (sample)
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
British Columbia	14	13	13	14	13	13	16	13	12	19 IK	13	17 I	16 N	12
Alberta	10	13 C	9	9	11	8	9	11	10	14 L	11	8	10	10
Saskatchewan	4	2	6 BD	3	3	3	3	4	5 L	2	4	2	4	4
Manitoba	4	5	3	4	7 H	4	3	3	4 J	1	3 J	5 J	3	5 M
Ontario	38	31	38 B	42 B	34	31	40 F	44 EF	32	51 IK	36 I	45 IK	38	39
Quebec	23	27 D	24	21	27 H	32 GH	22	18	29 JKL	9	25 JL	19 J	23	23
New Brunswick	2	3	3	1	2	3	3	2	3 JL	1	3 JL	1	2	2
Nova Scotia	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	3
Prince Edward Island	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	*	1	1	*	1
Newfoundland & Labrador	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2 JL	1	2 L	*	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Province (sample)
BASE: All respondents

| | | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | RACE | |
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270	1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271	1621	339
British Columbia	14	12	14	19 B	–	26 BCH	16	12	13	17
Alberta	10	5	18 BDFH	9 F	–	2	19 BDF	11 BF	11	7
Saskatchewan	4	2	6 BDH	2	–	2	9 BDFH	2	4 J	2
Manitoba	4	3	4	3	–	6	8	3	3	6
Ontario	38	47 CGH	38	48 CGH	–	39	31	33	36	45 I
Quebec	23	22 CDG	15	12	100 BCDFGH	19	11	30 BCDG	25 J	19
New Brunswick	2	3	2	1	–	2	2	3	2	2
Nova Scotia	2	4	2	2	–	1	2	3	3	2
Prince Edward Island	1	1	*	*	–	1	–	2	1	1
Newfoundland & Labrador	1	2	2	2	–	1	1	1	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.