



Canadian Survey

Americas **Barometer**

Democracy and the fairness of elections in Canada

Detailed survey tables

**Environics
Institute**
For Survey Research



LAPOP

Max Bell
Foundation

NOVEMBER, 2025

The AmericasBarometer is a regular comparative survey of democratic values and behaviours that covers countries in North, Central and South America, as well as a significant number of countries in the Caribbean (the 2025-26 study will cover 20 countries). The project is led by the LAPOP Lab at Vanderbilt University's Center for Global Democracy (CGD). The Canadian survey was conducted by the Environics Institute for Survey Research, in partnership with CGD's LAPOP Lab at Vanderbilt University and with the support of the Max Bell Foundation.

The survey was conducted online with a sample of 3,550 Canadians (aged 18 and over) between July 30 and August 7, 2025. The results are weighted by region, age, gender, education and language so as to be fully representative of the Canadian population.

COUNTFAIR1. Would you say the following can happen during elections [always/never] in Canada: Votes are counted correctly and fairly.

		REGION						URBAN CENTRE				COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER	
		=====						=====				=====				=====	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR CMA	TOR CITY	MTL CMA	VAN CMA	1M+	100K -1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	3550	247	841	1337	234	398	492	694	561	405	272	1140	1243	1067	74	1717	1816
Unweighted 'N'	3550	400	700	1050	400	500	500	596	500	344	287	1106	1285	1037	99	1761	1774
Always	1901	127	469	704	133	201	268	365	287	221	146	598	679	568	43	976	914
	54%	51%	56%	53%	57%	50%	54%	53%	51%	55%	54%	52%	55%	53%	57%	57%	50%
																Q	
Sometimes	1399	104	326	533	85	166	185	274	232	158	107	472	478	410	29	614	780
	39%	42%	39%	40%	36%	42%	38%	40%	41%	39%	39%	41%	38%	38%	39%	36%	43%
																	P
Never	250	16	47	100	16	31	40	54	43	26	19	69	86	89	3	127	122
	7%	6%	6%	7%	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%	6%	7%	6%	7%	8%	4%	7%	7%
Decline to answer	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-
	0%				0%								0%			0%	

COUNTFAIR2. Would you say the following can happen during elections [always/never] in Canada: The rich buy the election results.

		REGION =====						URBAN CENTRE =====				COMMUNITY SIZE =====				GENDER =====	
	TOTAL -----	ATL -----	QC -----	ON -----	MB/SK -----	AB -----	BC -----	TOR CMA -----	TOR CITY -----	MTL CMA -----	VAN CMA -----	1M+ -----	100K -1M -----	5K- 100K -----	<5K -----	MALE -----	FE- MALE -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	3550	247	841	1337	234	398	492	694	561	405	272	1140	1243	1067	74	1717	1816
Unweighted 'N'	3550	400	700	1050	400	500	500	596	500	344	287	1106	1285	1037	99	1761	1774
Always	634	41	120	254	45	86	89	138	120	62	44	225	198	191	14	332	297
	18%	16%	14%	19%	19%	22%	18%	20%	21%	15%	16%	20%	16%	18%	18%	19%	16%
				C		C			J			M				Q	
Sometimes	1802	127	431	656	129	204	254	324	260	211	138	556	646	546	37	853	942
	51%	51%	51%	49%	55%	51%	52%	47%	46%	52%	51%	49%	52%	51%	50%	50%	52%
Never	1113	79	291	426	61	107	149	230	181	131	89	358	398	330	23	531	576

	31%	32%	35%	32%	26%	27%	30%	33%	32%	32%	33%	31%	32%	31%	31%	31%	32%
			EF	E													
Decline to answer	1	-	-	1	0	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	1
	0%			0%	0%			0%					0%			0%	0%

COUNTFAIR4. Would you say the following can happen during elections [always/never] in Canada: Some foreign governments may influence the election results of Canada.

		REGION						URBAN CENTRE				COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER	
		=====						=====				=====				=====	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR CMA	TOR CITY	MTL CMA	VAN CMA	1M+	100K -1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	3550	247	841	1337	234	398	492	694	561	405	272	1140	1243	1067	74	1717	1816
Unweighted 'N'	3550	400	700	1050	400	500	500	596	500	344	287	1106	1285	1037	99	1761	1774
Always	711	42	140	289	49	92	99	150	131	63	58	244	226	219	12	382	323
	20%	17%	17%	22%	21%	23%	20%	22%	23%	16%	21%	21%	18%	21%	16%	22%	18%
			C			BC		J	J							Q	
Sometimes	2357	160	585	875	156	264	318	450	349	279	171	736	858	699	52	1109	1242
	66%	65%	69%	65%	67%	66%	65%	65%	62%	69%	63%	65%	69%	66%	70%	65%	68%
													L				P
Never	480	45	117	172	29	42	75	92	81	63	43	159	157	149	11	226	249
	14%	18%	14%	13%	12%	11%	15%	13%	14%	16%	16%	14%	13%	14%	14%	13%	14%
		DEF					F										
Decline to answer	2	-	-	1	0	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	0	1
	0%			0%	0%			0%	0%			0%	0%			0%	0%

B47A. To what extent do you trust elections in this country?

		REGION						URBAN CENTRE				COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER	
		=====						=====				=====				=====	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR CMA	TOR CITY	MTL CMA	VAN CMA	1M+	100K -1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE
	----	-----	----	----	-----	----	----	-----	-----	----	----	-----	-----	----	----	-----	----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	3550	247	841	1337	234	398	492	694	561	405	272	1140	1243	1067	74	1717	1816

Unweighted 'N'	3550	400	700	1050	400	500	500	596	500	344	287	1106	1285	1037	99	1761	1774
7 - A lot	536	40	130	197	34	49	86	112	87	79	46	189	202	133	6	293	242
	15%	16%	15%	15%	14%	12%	18%	16%	15%	19%	17%	17%	16%	12%	8%	17%	13%
							F					NO	NO			Q	
6	931	61	231	344	62	94	138	168	133	93	83	252	361	291	21	478	448
	26%	25%	27%	26%	26%	24%	28%	24%	24%	23%	31%	22%	29%	27%	29%	28%	25%
										J		L	L				
5	841	50	237	319	45	94	96	172	141	124	55	301	277	241	16	383	451
	24%	20%	28%	24%	19%	24%	20%	25%	25%	31%	20%	26%	22%	23%	22%	22%	25%
			BEG							K		M					
4	518	40	116	193	37	60	73	111	96	51	39	178	174	148	17	223	292
	15%	16%	14%	14%	16%	15%	15%	16%	17%	12%	15%	16%	14%	14%	23%	13%	16%
																P	
3	307	23	42	125	23	54	40	50	40	20	20	94	103	104	6	134	172
	9%	9%	5%	9%	10%	14%	8%	7%	7%	5%	7%	8%	8%	10%	8%	8%	9%
		C		C	C	CDG	C										
2	170	16	37	70	13	15	20	36	33	14	11	50	57	55	4	84	87
	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%
1 - Not at all	244	17	48	89	20	32	38	44	32	23	16	74	67	96	3	121	123
	7%	7%	6%	7%	8%	8%	8%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	9%	5%	7%	7%
														M			
Decline to answer	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	1
	0%		0%	0%						0%		0%	0%			0%	0%
TOP 2 BOX	1467	102	361	540	96	143	224	280	220	172	129	441	563	423	27	771	690
	41%	41%	43%	40%	41%	36%	46%	40%	39%	43%	48%	39%	45%	40%	37%	45%	38%
			F				F				I		LN			Q	
MIDDLE 3 BOX	1667	113	394	637	106	208	209	334	276	194	115	573	554	493	39	740	915
	47%	46%	47%	48%	45%	52%	43%	48%	49%	48%	42%	50%	45%	46%	53%	43%	50%
						G						M					P
BOTTOM 2 BOX	415	32	85	159	32	47	58	80	65	37	27	125	124	151	8	204	210
	12%	13%	10%	12%	14%	12%	12%	12%	12%	9%	10%	11%	10%	14%	10%	12%	12%
														LM			
MEAN	4.83	4.77	4.99	4.80	4.70	4.63	4.89	4.85	4.83	5.07	4.99	4.84	4.96	4.67	4.70	4.91	4.75
			DEF				F					N	N			Q	

ING4. How much do you agree or disagree with that: Democracy may have problems, but it is better than any other form of government.

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE				COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER	
	=====							=====				=====				=====	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR CMA	TOR CITY	MTL CMA	VAN CMA	1M+	100K -1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	3550	247	841	1337	234	398	492	694	561	405	272	1140	1243	1067	74	1717	1816

Unweighted 'N'	3550	400	700	1050	400	500	500	596	500	344	287	1106	1285	1037	99	1761	1774
7 - Strongly Agree	1053	76	259	373	76	95	174	189	151	120	81	297	383	341	22	532	516
	30%	31%	31%	28%	33%	24%	35%	27%	27%	30%	30%	26%	31%	32%	29%	31%	28%
		F	F		F		DF						L	L			
6	869	54	233	327	46	110	100	161	127	107	53	282	305	264	16	440	427
	24%	22%	28%	24%	19%	28%	20%	23%	23%	26%	20%	25%	25%	25%	21%	26%	24%
			BEG			EG											
5	719	45	166	267	44	93	103	152	120	71	73	243	259	195	14	349	363
	20%	18%	20%	20%	19%	23%	21%	22%	21%	17%	27%	21%	21%	18%	19%	20%	20%
											J						
4	584	44	123	226	42	68	82	113	97	65	46	192	196	175	16	233	350
	16%	18%	15%	17%	18%	17%	17%	16%	17%	16%	17%	17%	16%	16%	22%	14%	19%
																P	
3	188	16	32	96	14	17	14	50	42	25	7	77	57	48	5	81	106
	5%	6%	4%	7%	6%	4%	3%	7%	7%	6%	3%	7%	5%	5%	7%	5%	6%
		G		CFG	G			K	K	K		M					
2	59	6	12	26	6	4	6	13	10	8	4	19	21	16	1	37	22
	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
1 - Strongly Disagree	77	6	16	23	8	11	14	15	15	7	8	29	19	28	0	45	32
	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%
Decline to answer	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
	0%		0%							0%			0%			0%	
TOP 2 BOX	1921	130	491	700	122	205	274	350	277	227	134	579	689	605	37	972	943
	54%	53%	58%	52%	52%	52%	56%	50%	49%	56%	49%	51%	55%	57%	50%	57%	52%
			DF										L	L		Q	
MIDDLE 3 BOX	1491	105	321	589	99	178	199	315	259	161	126	512	513	418	36	662	819
	42%	42%	38%	44%	42%	45%	41%	45%	46%	40%	46%	45%	41%	39%	48%	39%	45%
				C		C						N					P
BOTTOM 2 BOX	136	12	28	49	13	15	19	28	25	15	11	49	41	44	1	81	54
	4%	5%	3%	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%
																Q	
MEAN	5.43	5.35	5.55	5.36	5.35	5.36	5.54	5.33	5.28	5.44	5.42	5.31	5.50	5.48	5.37	5.48	5.39
			BDEF				D						L	L			

PN4. In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the way democracy works in Canada?

	REGION =====							URBAN CENTRE =====				COMMUNITY SIZE =====				GENDER =====	
	TOTAL -----	ATL -----	QC -----	ON -----	MB/SK -----	AB -----	BC -----	TOR CMA -----	TOR CITY -----	MTL CMA -----	VAN CMA -----	1M+ -----	100K -1M -----	5K- 100K -----	<5K -----	MALE -----	FE- MALE -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	3550	247	841	1337	234	398	492	694	561	405	272	1140	1243	1067	74	1717	1816
Unweighted 'N'	3550	400	700	1050	400	500	500	596	500	344	287	1106	1285	1037	99	1761	1774

Very satisfied	419	30	116	157	27	33	56	83	69	56	30	133	155	120	6	231	188
	12%	12%	14%	12%	12%	8%	11%	12%	12%	14%	11%	12%	12%	11%	9%	13%	10%
			F	F												Q	
Satisfied	2049	137	543	741	126	213	290	389	313	267	164	657	745	592	41	993	1043
	58%	56%	64%	55%	54%	54%	59%	56%	56%	66%	60%	58%	60%	55%	55%	58%	57%
			BDEF							HI							
Dissatisfied	860	63	143	371	57	114	111	187	150	66	60	281	281	269	23	368	490
	24%	26%	17%	28%	24%	29%	23%	27%	27%	16%	22%	25%	23%	25%	31%	21%	27%
		C		CG	C	CG	C	J	J								P
Very dissatisfied	220	17	38	68	24	39	35	34	29	15	17	69	61	85	4	124	94
	6%	7%	5%	5%	10%	10%	7%	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%	5%	8%	5%	7%	5%
					CD	CD								M		Q	
Decline to answer	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1
	0%		0%	0%									0%	0%		0%	0%
NET: SATISFIED	2468	167	659	898	153	246	346	472	381	323	195	790	900	713	48	1223	1232
	70%	68%	78%	67%	65%	62%	70%	68%	68%	80%	72%	69%	72%	67%	64%	71%	68%
			BDEFG				F			HIK			N				
NET: DISSATISFIED	1080	80	181	439	81	153	146	221	180	82	77	350	342	353	27	492	584
	30%	32%	22%	33%	35%	38%	30%	32%	32%	20%	28%	31%	28%	33%	36%	29%	32%
		C		C	C	CG	C	J	J		J		M				P

DEM2. Which of the following statements do you agree with the most:

		REGION						URBAN CENTRE				COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER	
		=====						=====				=====				=====	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR CMA	TOR CITY	MTL CMA	VAN CMA	1M+	100K -1M	5K- 100K	<5K	MALE	FE- MALE
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	3550	247	841	1337	234	398	492	694	561	405	272	1140	1243	1067	74	1717	1816
Unweighted 'N'	3550	400	700	1050	400	500	500	596	500	344	287	1106	1285	1037	99	1761	1774
For people like me it doesn't matter whether a government is democratic or non-democratic	510	35	81	235	42	52	65	113	102	44	33	169	169	156	11	235	273
	14%	14%	10%	18%	18%	13%	13%	16%	18%	11%	12%	15%	14%	15%	14%	14%	15%
				CFG	C			J	JK								
Democracy is preferable to any other form of government	2632	183	639	947	168	309	386	508	407	305	207	857	932	770	55	1300	1317
	74%	74%	76%	71%	71%	78%	78%	73%	73%	75%	76%	75%	75%	72%	74%	76%	73%
			D			DE	DE										
Under some circumstances an authoritarian government may be preferable to a democratic one	402	27	118	156	25	34	41	72	52	53	32	112	141	138	9	181	221
	11%	11%	14%	12%	11%	9%	8%	10%	9%	13%	12%	10%	11%	13%	12%	11%	12%
			FG											L			
Decline to answer	6	1	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	4	-	1	5
	0%	0%	0%			1%				0%		0%		0%		0%	0%

ECUPN5_1. In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the way the political system works in Canada?

		REGION						URBAN CENTRE				COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER	
		=====						=====				=====				=====	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR CMA	TOR CITY	MTL CMA	VAN CMA	1M+	100K -1M	5K- 100K	<5K	MALE	FE- MALE
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	3550	247	841	1337	234	398	492	694	561	405	272	1140	1243	1067	74	1717	1816
Unweighted 'N'	3550	400	700	1050	400	500	500	596	500	344	287	1106	1285	1037	99	1761	1774
Very satisfied	414	33	99	159	26	35	61	91	78	51	35	142	143	118	6	238	174
	12%	13%	12%	12%	11%	9%	12%	13%	14%	13%	13%	12%	11%	11%	8%	14%	10%
Satisfied		F														Q	
	2058	137	544	746	135	204	292	398	318	263	164	649	765	587	45	985	1061
	58%	56%	65%	56%	58%	51%	59%	57%	57%	65%	60%	57%	62%	55%	61%	57%	58%
Dissatisfied			BDEF				F			HI			LN				
	805	54	142	342	44	117	105	166	137	69	56	277	261	246	17	341	462
	23%	22%	17%	26%	19%	29%	21%	24%	24%	17%	21%	24%	21%	23%	23%	20%	25%
Very dissatisfied				CE		BCEG		J	J								P
	272	22	57	90	28	42	34	38	28	22	16	72	74	117	6	152	118
	8%	9%	7%	7%	12%	11%	7%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	11%	7%	9%	7%
Decline to answer					CDG	CD								LM		Q	
	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
NET: SATISFIED	0%				0%								0%				0%
	2472	170	643	905	161	239	353	489	396	314	200	791	908	704	52	1223	1235
	70%	69%	76%	68%	69%	60%	72%	71%	71%	78%	73%	69%	73%	66%	69%	71%	68%
NET: DISSATISFIED		F	BDEF	F	F		F			HI			N				
	1077	76	198	432	72	159	139	204	165	91	72	349	334	363	23	494	580
	30%	31%	24%	32%	31%	40%	28%	29%	29%	22%	27%	31%	27%	34%	31%	29%	32%
		C		C	C	BCDEG		J	J					M			

LDEM4. How much do you agree or disagree that: Election results should be respected regardless of which candidate or party wins.

		REGION					URBAN CENTRE				COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		
		=====					=====				=====				=====		
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR CMA	TOR CITY	MTL CMA	VAN CMA	1M+	100K -1M	5K- 100K	<5K	MALE	FE- MALE
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)

Weighted 'N'	3550	247	841	1337	234	398	492	694	561	405	272	1140	1243	1067	74	1717	1816
Unweighted 'N'	3550	400	700	1050	400	500	500	596	500	344	287	1106	1285	1037	99	1761	1774
Strongly agree	1563	114	362	577	123	166	221	294	229	180	111	476	576	469	34	816	736
	44%	46%	43%	43%	52%	42%	45%	42%	41%	44%	41%	42%	46%	44%	46%	48%	41%
					CDFG								L			Q	
Somewhat agree	1135	65	320	406	58	145	140	204	167	149	75	363	391	353	21	520	615
	32%	26%	38%	30%	25%	37%	28%	29%	30%	37%	28%	32%	31%	33%	28%	30%	34%
			BDEG			BDEG				HIK							P
Neither agree nor disagree	641	53	131	256	39	61	100	141	113	63	68	213	220	189	15	261	375
	18%	22%	16%	19%	17%	15%	20%	20%	20%	16%	25%	19%	18%	18%	20%	15%	21%
		CF					C				J						P
Somewhat disagree	129	10	19	58	11	11	20	32	31	11	10	50	34	39	4	73	56
	4%	4%	2%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	6%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%
				C													
Strongly disagree	79	4	8	38	4	14	11	23	22	2	7	36	21	18	1	47	32
	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
				C		C		J	J		J	MN					
Decline to answer	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
	0%			0%			0%				0%		0%				0%
TOP 2 BOX	2698	179	683	983	181	311	360	497	395	329	186	840	967	822	55	1336	1351
	76%	73%	81%	74%	77%	78%	73%	72%	70%	81%	68%	74%	78%	77%	73%	78%	74%
			BDG							HIK			L			Q	
BOTTOM 2 BOX	208	14	28	96	14	25	31	55	53	13	17	87	55	57	5	120	88
	6%	6%	3%	7%	6%	6%	6%	8%	9%	3%	6%	8%	4%	5%	6%	7%	5%
				C		C	C	J	J			M				Q	
MEAN	1.88	1.88	1.80	1.93	1.78	1.90	1.90	1.97	2.02	1.78	1.99	1.95	1.82	1.86	1.89	1.84	1.92
				CE				J	J		J	M					

COUNTFAIR1. Would you say the following can happen during elections [always/never] in Canada: Votes are counted correctly and fairly.

		AGE GROUP =====				EDUCATION =====				HOUSEHOLD INCOME =====				POLITICAL ORIENT. =====		
	TOTAL -----	18-29 -----	30-44 -----	45-59 -----	60+ -----	LESS HS -----	HS GRAD -----	COLL. -----	UNIV. -----	<\$35K -----	\$35- 55K -----	\$55- 110K -----	\$110K + -----	LEFT -----	MID -----	RIGHT -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted 'N'	3550	726	837	935	1052	285	753	1509	1003	870	984	1363	331	600	2325	625
Unweighted 'N'	3550	860	875	898	917	119	797	1380	1254	810	961	1410	367	626	2311	613
Always	1901	306	388	500	707	120	329	823	629	430	483	763	225	423	1199	279
	54%	42%	46%	54%	67%	42%	44%	55%	63%	49%	49%	56%	68%	70%	52%	45%
				BC	BCD			FG	FGH			JK	JKL	OP	P	
Sometimes	1399	371	377	345	305	142	359	555	343	380	416	512	89	156	978	264
	39%	51%	45%	37%	29%	50%	48%	37%	34%	44%	42%	38%	27%	26%	42%	42%
		CDE	DE	E		HI	HI			LM	LM	M			N	N
Never	250	49	72	90	40	23	65	131	31	61	85	88	16	21	147	82
	7%	7%	9%	10%	4%	8%	9%	9%	3%	7%	9%	6%	5%	3%	6%	13%
		E	E	BE			I	I			M				N	NO
Decline to answer	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	0	-
	0%				0%				0%				0%		0%	

COUNTFAIR2. Would you say the following can happen during elections [always/never] in Canada: The rich buy the election results.

		AGE GROUP =====				EDUCATION =====				HOUSEHOLD INCOME =====				POLITICAL ORIENT. =====		
	TOTAL -----	18-29 -----	30-44 -----	45-59 -----	60+ -----	LESS HS -----	HS GRAD -----	COLL. -----	UNIV. -----	<\$35K -----	\$35- 55K -----	\$55- 110K -----	\$110K + -----	LEFT -----	MID -----	RIGHT -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted 'N'	3550	726	837	935	1052	285	753	1509	1003	870	984	1363	331	600	2325	625
Unweighted 'N'	3550	860	875	898	917	119	797	1380	1254	810	961	1410	367	626	2311	613
Always	634	161	199	157	117	69	160	265	140	171	191	229	43	80	392	161
	18%	22%	24%	17%	11%	24%	21%	18%	14%	20%	19%	17%	13%	13%	17%	26%

		DE	DE	E		I	I	I		M	M					NO
Sometimes	1802	384	402	488	528	142	386	778	496	441	502	702	156	282	1230	289
	51%	53%	48%	52%	50%	50%	51%	52%	49%	51%	51%	51%	47%	47%	53%	46%
															NP	
Never	1113	180	236	291	407	74	207	465	367	259	290	433	132	237	702	174
	31%	25%	28%	31%	39%	26%	27%	31%	37%	30%	29%	32%	40%	40%	30%	28%
				B	BCD				FGH				JKL	OP		
Decline to answer	1	1	-	-	0	-	-	1	0	-	1	-	0	1	0	-
	0%	0%			0%			0%	0%		0%		0%	0%	0%	

COUNTFAIR4. Would you say the following can happen during elections [always/never] in Canada: Some foreign governments may influence the election results of Canada.

		AGE GROUP =====				EDUCATION =====				HOUSEHOLD INCOME =====				POLITICAL ORIENT. =====		
	TOTAL -----	18-29 -----	30-44 -----	45-59 -----	60+ -----	LESS HS -----	HS GRAD -----	COLL. -----	UNIV. -----	<\$35K -----	\$35- 55K -----	\$55- 110K -----	\$110K + -----	LEFT -----	MID -----	RIGHT -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted 'N'	3550	726	837	935	1052	285	753	1509	1003	870	984	1363	331	600	2325	625
Unweighted 'N'	3550	860	875	898	917	119	797	1380	1254	810	961	1410	367	626	2311	613
Always	711	199	206	170	136	59	170	306	176	171	198	287	55	92	414	205
	20%	27%	25%	18%	13%	21%	23%	20%	18%	20%	20%	21%	17%	15%	18%	33%
		DE	DE	E			I									NO
Sometimes	2357	440	521	624	772	193	490	1001	673	566	661	901	229	406	1609	342
	66%	61%	62%	67%	73%	68%	65%	66%	67%	65%	67%	66%	69%	68%	69%	55%
				B	BCD									P	P	
Never	480	85	110	141	144	33	93	201	153	133	124	176	47	102	301	78
	14%	12%	13%	15%	14%	12%	12%	13%	15%	15%	13%	13%	14%	17%	13%	12%
														O		
Decline to answer	2	1	-	-	0	-	-	1	0	-	1	-	0	1	0	1
	0%	0%			0%			0%	0%		0%		0%	0%	0%	0%

B47A. To what extent do you trust elections in this country?

		AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				POLITICAL ORIENT.		
		=====				=====				=====				=====		
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	LESS HS	HS GRAD	COLL.	UNIV.	<\$35K	\$35-55K	\$55-110K	\$110K +	LEFT	MID	RIGHT
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted 'N'	3550	726	837	935	1052	285	753	1509	1003	870	984	1363	331	600	2325	625
Unweighted 'N'	3550	860	875	898	917	119	797	1380	1254	810	961	1410	367	626	2311	613
7 - A lot	536	86	89	141	220	32	84	230	190	114	136	208	78	145	318	72
	15%	12%	11%	15%	21%	11%	11%	15%	19%	13%	14%	15%	24%	24%	14%	12%
				C	BCD			G	FGH				JKL	OP		
6	931	133	182	235	380	71	161	386	313	221	224	372	113	194	578	159
	26%	18%	22%	25%	36%	25%	21%	26%	31%	25%	23%	27%	34%	32%	25%	25%
				B	BCD			G	GH			K	JKL	OP		
5	841	194	220	226	202	60	170	352	260	182	249	333	77	131	576	135
	24%	27%	26%	24%	19%	21%	23%	23%	26%	21%	25%	24%	23%	22%	25%	22%
		E	E	E												
4	518	155	140	127	97	43	131	215	130	138	146	207	27	69	364	85
	15%	21%	17%	14%	9%	15%	17%	14%	13%	16%	15%	15%	8%	12%	16%	14%
		CDE	E	E			I			M	M	M			N	
3	307	78	80	76	73	37	90	127	53	90	104	95	18	25	222	60
	9%	11%	10%	8%	7%	13%	12%	8%	5%	10%	11%	7%	5%	4%	10%	10%
		E				I	HI	I		LM	LM				N	N
2	170	33	46	59	33	16	48	79	28	43	49	71	8	12	121	38
	5%	5%	5%	6%	3%	6%	6%	5%	3%	5%	5%	5%	2%	2%	5%	6%
			E	E			I	I		M	M	M			N	N
1 - Not at all	244	45	81	71	48	27	68	120	29	81	75	78	10	24	144	76
	7%	6%	10%	8%	5%	9%	9%	8%	3%	9%	8%	6%	3%	4%	6%	12%
			BE	E		I	I	I		LM	M	M			N	NO
Decline to answer	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	-
	0%	0%					0%			0%	0%				0%	
TOP 2 BOX	1467	220	271	376	600	103	245	616	503	335	360	580	191	339	896	231
	41%	30%	32%	40%	57%	36%	33%	41%	50%	39%	37%	43%	58%	57%	39%	37%
				BC	BCD			G	FGH			K	JKL	OP		
MIDDLE 3 BOX	1667	427	439	429	372	139	390	694	443	410	499	634	122	225	1162	280
	47%	59%	52%	46%	35%	49%	52%	46%	44%	47%	51%	47%	37%	38%	50%	45%
		CDE	DE	E			HI			M	M	M			NP	N
BOTTOM 2 BOX	415	77	127	130	81	43	116	199	57	124	124	149	18	36	265	114
	12%	11%	15%	14%	8%	15%	15%	13%	6%	14%	13%	11%	5%	6%	11%	18%
		E	BE	E		I	I	I		M	M	M			N	NO
MEAN	4.83	4.61	4.52	4.76	5.27	4.52	4.47	4.77	5.26	4.63	4.69	4.90	5.43	5.39	4.77	4.49
				C	BCD			G	FGH			JK	JKL	OP	P	

ING4. How much do you agree or disagree with that: Democracy may have problems, but it is better than any other form of government.

		AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				POLITICAL ORIENT.		
		=====				=====				=====				=====		
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	LESS HS	HS GRAD	COLL.	UNIV.	<\$35K	\$35-55K	\$55-110K	\$110K +	LEFT	MID	RIGHT
	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted 'N'	3550	726	837	935	1052	285	753	1509	1003	870	984	1363	331	600	2325	625
Unweighted 'N'	3550	860	875	898	917	119	797	1380	1254	810	961	1410	367	626	2311	613
7 - Strongly Agree	1053	143	178	283	450	74	172	462	344	242	265	409	136	249	627	177
	30%	20%	21%	30%	43%	26%	23%	31%	34%	28%	27%	30%	41%	41%	27%	28%
				BC	BCD			G	G				JKL	OP		
6	869	156	188	218	307	55	156	377	280	175	253	360	80	162	538	169
	24%	22%	22%	23%	29%	19%	21%	25%	28%	20%	26%	26%	24%	27%	23%	27%
					BCD			G	FG		J	J				
5	719	179	201	193	145	41	165	317	196	164	204	282	69	95	487	137
	20%	25%	24%	21%	14%	14%	22%	21%	19%	19%	21%	21%	21%	16%	21%	22%
		E	E	E											N	N
4	584	143	174	151	115	67	167	232	118	185	170	195	34	53	453	79
	16%	20%	21%	16%	11%	24%	22%	15%	12%	21%	17%	14%	10%	9%	19%	13%
		E	DE	E		I	HI	I		LM	M				NP	
3	188	63	62	43	20	28	49	69	42	56	54	69	9	24	132	32
	5%	9%	7%	5%	2%	10%	7%	5%	4%	6%	6%	5%	3%	4%	6%	5%
		DE	DE	E		I	I			M	M	M				
2	59	23	18	11	8	6	20	22	10	16	22	20	1	6	42	11
	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%
		DE	E				I			M	M	M				
1 - Strongly Disagree	77	19	16	35	8	12	23	29	14	33	16	27	2	11	47	20
	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	4%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%
		E		CE			I			KLM		M				
Decline to answer	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
	0%			0%				0%				0%				0%
TOP 2 BOX	1921	299	365	501	757	130	329	839	624	417	518	770	217	411	1165	345
	54%	41%	44%	54%	72%	46%	44%	56%	62%	48%	53%	56%	65%	68%	50%	55%
				BC	BCD			G	FGH			J	JKL	OP		O
MIDDLE 3 BOX	1491	385	438	387	280	136	381	618	355	405	428	546	112	172	1071	248
	42%	53%	52%	41%	27%	48%	51%	41%	35%	47%	44%	40%	34%	29%	46%	40%
		DE	DE	E		I	HI	I		LM	M	M			NP	N
BOTTOM 2 BOX	136	42	34	45	15	18	43	50	24	49	38	47	3	17	89	30
	4%	6%	4%	5%	1%	6%	6%	3%	2%	6%	4%	3%	1%	3%	4%	5%
		E	E	E			HI			M	M	M				
MEAN	5.43	5.04	5.15	5.40	5.95	5.05	5.11	5.50	5.68	5.21	5.38	5.50	5.88	5.83	5.33	5.43

				BC	BCD			FG	FGH		J	J	JKL	OP		
--	--	--	--	----	-----	--	--	----	-----	--	---	---	-----	----	--	--

PN4. In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the way democracy works in Canada?

	TOTAL ----- (A)	AGE GROUP ----- (B) (C) (D) (E)				EDUCATION ----- (F) (G) (H) (I)				HOUSEHOLD INCOME ----- (J) (K) (L) (M)				POLITICAL ORIENT. ----- (N) (O) (P)		
		18-29 -----	30-44 -----	45-59 -----	60+ -----	LESS HS -----	HS GRAD -----	COLL. -----	UNIV. -----	<\$35K -----	\$35- 55K -----	\$55- 110K -----	\$110K + -----	LEFT -----	MID -----	RIGHT -----
Weighted 'N'	3550	726	837	935	1052	285	753	1509	1003	870	984	1363	331	600	2325	625
Unweighted 'N'	3550	860	875	898	917	119	797	1380	1254	810	961	1410	367	626	2311	613
Very satisfied	419	66	76	123	155	24	68	193	134	88	108	172	51	103	239	78
	12%	9%	9%	13%	15%	9%	9%	13%	13%	10%	11%	13%	15%	17%	10%	13%
				BC	BC			G	G				J	OP		
Satisfied	2049	427	466	511	644	168	419	829	632	482	556	798	212	362	1403	284
	58%	59%	56%	55%	61%	59%	56%	55%	63%	55%	57%	59%	64%	60%	60%	45%
					CD				GH				JK	P	P	
Dissatisfied	860	192	234	222	212	72	209	381	197	235	252	319	54	109	563	189
	24%	26%	28%	24%	20%	25%	28%	25%	20%	27%	26%	23%	16%	18%	24%	30%
		E	E				I	I		M	M	M			N	NO
Very dissatisfied	220	40	61	79	40	21	56	105	39	65	67	74	13	26	120	74
	6%	6%	7%	8%	4%	7%	7%	7%	4%	7%	7%	5%	4%	4%	5%	12%
			E	BE			I	I		M	M					NO
Decline to answer	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	-
	0%		0%		0%			0%	0%	0%	0%			0%	0%	
NET: SATISFIED	2468	493	541	634	799	192	488	1022	766	570	664	970	263	465	1642	362
	70%	68%	65%	68%	76%	67%	65%	68%	76%	65%	68%	71%	80%	77%	71%	58%
					BCD				GH			J	JKL	OP	P	
NET: DISSATISFIED	1080	232	295	301	252	93	265	486	237	300	319	393	68	135	683	263
	30%	32%	35%	32%	24%	33%	35%	32%	24%	34%	32%	29%	20%	22%	29%	42%
		E	E	E			I	I		LM	M	M			N	NO

DEM2. Which of the following statements do you agree with the most:

		AGE GROUP =====				EDUCATION =====				HOUSEHOLD INCOME =====				POLITICAL ORIENT. =====		
	TOTAL -----	18-29 -----	30-44 -----	45-59 -----	60+ -----	LESS HS -----	HS GRAD -----	COLL. -----	UNIV. -----	<\$35K -----	\$35- 55K -----	\$55- 110K -----	\$110K + -----	LEFT -----	MID -----	RIGHT -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted 'N'	3550	726	837	935	1052	285	753	1509	1003	870	984	1363	331	600	2325	625
Unweighted 'N'	3550	860	875	898	917	119	797	1380	1254	810	961	1410	367	626	2311	613
For people like me it doesn't matter whether a government is democratic or non-democratic	510 14%	160 22%	144 17%	131 14%	75 7%	91 32%	145 19%	183 12%	91 9%	151 17%	171 17%	162 12%	26 8%	43 7%	352 15%	115 18%
		CDE	E	E		GHI	HI	I		LM	LM	M			N	N
Democracy is preferable to any other form of government	2632 74%	475 65%	578 69%	698 75%	880 84%	157 55%	496 66%	1156 77%	822 82%	585 67%	703 71%	1059 78%	285 86%	511 85%	1685 72%	436 70%
				BC	BCD		F	FG	FGH			JK	JKL	OP		
Under some circumstances an authoritarian government may be preferable to a democratic one	402 11%	90 12%	111 13%	105 11%	95 9%	34 12%	109 15%	168 11%	91 9%	131 15%	109 11%	143 10%	20 6%	46 8%	285 12%	72 12%
		E	E				HI			KLM	M	M			N	N
Decline to answer	6 0%	1 0%	4 0%	0 0%	2 0%	2 1%	3 0%	2 0%	-	4 0%	2 0%	-	-	1 0%	4 0%	2 0%

ECUPN5_1. In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the way the political system works in Canada?

		AGE GROUP =====				EDUCATION =====				HOUSEHOLD INCOME =====				POLITICAL ORIENT. =====		
	TOTAL -----	18-29 -----	30-44 -----	45-59 -----	60+ -----	LESS HS -----	HS GRAD -----	COLL. -----	UNIV. -----	<\$35K -----	\$35- 55K -----	\$55- 110K -----	\$110K + -----	LEFT -----	MID -----	RIGHT -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted 'N'	3550	726	837	935	1052	285	753	1509	1003	870	984	1363	331	600	2325	625
Unweighted 'N'	3550	860	875	898	917	119	797	1380	1254	810	961	1410	367	626	2311	613
Very satisfied	414 12%	88 12%	76 9%	102 11%	149 14%	30 10%	65 9%	172 11%	148 15%	84 10%	110 11%	164 12%	57 17%	96 16%	244 11%	74 12%
					C				GH				JKL	O		
Satisfied	2058 58%	420 58%	468 56%	524 56%	646 61%	162 57%	432 57%	848 56%	615 61%	496 57%	563 57%	795 58%	204 62%	370 62%	1383 59%	305 49%
					CD				H					P	P	
Dissatisfied	805 23%	171 24%	217 26%	217 23%	199 19%	64 22%	187 25%	359 24%	195 19%	215 25%	229 23%	305 22%	56 17%	95 16%	548 24%	162 26%
		E	E	E			I	I		M	M	M			N	N

Very dissatisfied	272	47	76	91	58	29	68	129	46	75	83	100	14	39	150	84
	8%	6%	9%	10%	6%	10%	9%	9%	5%	9%	8%	7%	4%	6%	6%	13%
			E	BE			I	I		M	M	M				NO
Decline to answer	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
	0%	0%					0%			0%						0%
NET: SATISFIED	2472	507	544	627	795	192	497	1021	762	579	673	959	261	466	1627	379
	70%	70%	65%	67%	76%	67%	66%	68%	76%	67%	68%	70%	79%	78%	70%	61%
		C			BCD				GH				JKL	OP	P	
NET: DISSATISFIED	1077	218	293	308	258	93	255	488	241	291	311	404	70	134	698	245
	30%	30%	35%	33%	24%	33%	34%	32%	24%	33%	32%	30%	21%	22%	30%	39%
		E	BE	E			I	I		M	M	M			N	NO

LDEM4. How much do you agree or disagree that: Election results should be respected regardless of which candidate or party wins.

	TOTAL ----- (A)	AGE GROUP ----- (B) (C) (D) (E)				EDUCATION ----- (F) (G) (H) (I)				HOUSEHOLD INCOME ----- (J) (K) (L) (M)				POLITICAL ORIENT. ----- (N) (O) (P)		
		18-29 -----	30-44 -----	45-59 -----	60+ -----	LESS HS -----	HS GRAD -----	COLL. -----	UNIV. -----	<\$35K -----	\$35- 55K -----	\$55- 110K -----	\$110K + -----	LEFT -----	MID -----	RIGHT -----
Weighted 'N'	3550	726	837	935	1052	285	753	1509	1003	870	984	1363	331	600	2325	625
Unweighted 'N'	3550	860	875	898	917	119	797	1380	1254	810	961	1410	367	626	2311	613
Strongly agree	1563	266	295	432	570	82	299	680	502	347	406	617	194	343	976	243
	44%	37%	35%	46%	54%	29%	40%	45%	50%	40%	41%	45%	58%	57%	42%	39%
				BC	BCD		F	FG	FGH			J	JKL	OP		
Somewhat agree	1135	250	278	287	321	101	247	477	310	285	332	435	82	173	751	211
	32%	34%	33%	31%	30%	35%	33%	32%	31%	33%	34%	32%	25%	29%	32%	34%
										M	M	M				
Neither agree nor disagree	641	166	198	163	114	84	162	254	142	189	189	219	43	62	467	112
	18%	23%	24%	17%	11%	29%	21%	17%	14%	22%	19%	16%	13%	10%	20%	18%
		DE	DE	E		HI	HI			LM	M				N	N
Somewhat disagree	129	35	45	27	21	8	29	62	30	28	33	59	9	12	90	27
	4%	5%	5%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%
		E	DE												N	N
Strongly disagree	79	9	19	26	26	10	17	36	17	21	23	32	4	10	38	31
	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	5%
				B												NO
Decline to answer	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	2	-
	0%		0%	0%					0%	0%		0%			0%	
TOP 2 BOX	2698	516	573	718	891	182	546	1158	812	632	738	1052	275	516	1727	455
	76%	71%	69%	77%	85%	64%	73%	77%	81%	73%	75%	77%	83%	86%	74%	73%

				BC	BCD			F	FGH			J	JKL	OP		
BOTTOM 2 BOX	208	43	65	53	47	19	45	98	47	49	56	91	12	22	128	58
	6%	6%	8%	6%	4%	7%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	7%	4%	4%	6%	9%
			E									M				NO
MEAN	1.88	1.99	2.06	1.85	1.68	2.17	1.96	1.87	1.75	1.95	1.92	1.87	1.63	1.62	1.91	2.03
		DE	DE	E		GHI	I	I		M	M	M			N	NO

COUNTFAIR1. Would you say the following can happen during elections [always/never] in Canada: Votes are counted correctly and fairly.

		GENERATION IN CANADA =====				RACIAL IDENTITY =====		VOTE INTENTION =====						LANGUAGE =====		
	TOTAL -----	CAN- ADA -----	2ND GEN -----	3RD GEN+ -----	ELSE- WHERE -----	WHITE -----	RACIA- LIZED -----	LIBERAL -----	CPC -----	NDP -----	GREEN -----	BLOC -----	UNDC. -----	EN -----	FR -----	QC FR -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted 'N'	3550	2940	732	2209	610	2542	995	1289	980	364	131	218	492	2840	710	693
Unweighted 'N'	3550	2936	720	2216	614	2466	1070	1300	979	377	130	184	504	2957	593	576
Always	1901	1571	361	1210	330	1390	504	912	367	202	57	142	201	1495	407	395
	54%	53%	49%	55%	54%	55%	51%	71%	37%	55%	44%	65%	41%	53%	57%	57%
				C				IJKM		IKM		IJKM				
Sometimes	1399	1155	320	835	243	961	434	352	476	149	62	67	251	1133	265	260
	39%	39%	44%	38%	40%	38%	44%	27%	49%	41%	47%	31%	51%	40%	37%	38%
			D				F		HJL	HL	HL		HJL			
Never	250	214	50	164	36	191	57	25	137	13	12	8	40	212	38	38
	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%	8%	6%	2%	14%	4%	9%	4%	8%	7%	5%	6%
									HJLM		H		HJL			
Decline to answer	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-
	0%	0%		0%		0%		0%						0%		

COUNTFAIR2. Would you say the following can happen during elections [always/never] in Canada: The rich buy the election results.

		GENERATION IN CANADA =====				RACIAL IDENTITY =====		VOTE INTENTION =====						LANGUAGE =====		
	TOTAL -----	CAN- ADA -----	2ND GEN -----	3RD GEN+ -----	ELSE- WHERE -----	WHITE -----	RACIA- LIZED -----	LIBERAL -----	CPC -----	NDP -----	GREEN -----	BLOC -----	UNDC. -----	EN -----	FR -----	QC FR -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted 'N'	3550	2940	732	2209	610	2542	995	1289	980	364	131	218	492	2840	710	693
Unweighted 'N'	3550	2936	720	2216	614	2466	1070	1300	979	377	130	184	504	2957	593	576

Always	634	542	136	406	92	438	194	137	267	68	35	24	75	534	99	98
	18%	18%	19%	18%	15%	17%	19%	11%	27%	19%	27%	11%	15%	19%	14%	14%
									HJLM	HL	HLM		H	OP		
Sometimes	1802	1475	376	1099	327	1282	510	605	494	196	64	110	297	1441	360	354
	51%	50%	51%	50%	54%	50%	51%	47%	50%	54%	49%	51%	60%	51%	51%	51%
										H			HIKL			
Never	1113	923	219	704	191	821	290	547	219	100	31	83	120	863	250	241
	31%	31%	30%	32%	31%	32%	29%	42%	22%	28%	24%	38%	24%	30%	35%	35%
								IJKM				IJKM			N	
Decline to answer	1	1	1	0	-	0	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%	0%	0%						0%		

COUNTFAIR4. Would you say the following can happen during elections [always/never] in Canada: Some foreign governments may influence the election results of Canada.

	TOTAL ----- (A)	GENERATION IN CANADA ----- (B) (C) (D) (E)				RACIAL IDENTITY ----- (F) (G)		VOTE INTENTION ----- (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M)						LANGUAGE ----- (N) (O) (P)		
		CAN- ADA -----	2ND GEN -----	3RD GEN+ -----	ELSE- WHERE -----	WHITE -----	RACIA- LIZED -----	LIBERAL -----	CPC -----	NDP -----	GREEN -----	BLOC -----	UNDC. -----	EN -----	FR -----	QC FR -----
Weighted 'N'	3550	2940	732	2209	610	2542	995	1289	980	364	131	218	492	2840	710	693
Unweighted 'N'	3550	2936	720	2216	614	2466	1070	1300	979	377	130	184	504	2957	593	576
Always	711	598	175	423	114	489	220	178	313	49	28	32	89	598	113	112
	20%	20%	24%	19%	19%	19%	22%	14%	32%	14%	21%	15%	18%	21%	16%	16%
			DE						HJKLM					OP		
Sometimes	2357	1965	477	1487	392	1717	630	873	583	259	85	162	350	1862	495	483
	66%	67%	65%	67%	64%	68%	63%	68%	59%	71%	65%	74%	71%	66%	70%	70%
						G		I		I		I	I			
Never	480	376	79	297	104	335	144	238	84	55	17	24	53	378	102	98
	14%	13%	11%	13%	17%	13%	15%	18%	9%	15%	13%	11%	11%	13%	14%	14%
					BC			ILM		I						
Decline to answer	2	2	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-
	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%	0%	0%			1%			0%		

B47A. To what extent do you trust elections in this country?

		GENERATION IN CANADA				RACIAL IDENTITY		VOTE INTENTION						LANGUAGE		
		=====				=====		=====						=====		
	TOTAL	CAN-ADA	2ND GEN	3RD GEN+	ELSE-WHERE	WHITE	RACIA-LIZED	LIBERAL	CPC	NDP	GREEN	BLOC	UNDC.	EN	FR	QC FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted 'N'	3550	2940	732	2209	610	2542	995	1289	980	364	131	218	492	2840	710	693
Unweighted 'N'	3550	2936	720	2216	614	2466	1070	1300	979	377	130	184	504	2957	593	576
7 - A lot	536	427	89	338	109	377	159	346	67	51	12	35	22	428	108	103
	15%	15%	12%	15%	18%	15%	16%	27%	7%	14%	9%	16%	4%	15%	15%	15%
					C			IJKLM		IM		IM				
6	931	761	178	584	169	695	232	464	182	96	17	63	95	724	207	203
	26%	26%	24%	26%	28%	27%	23%	36%	19%	26%	13%	29%	19%	25%	29%	29%
						G		IJKM		IKM		IKM				
5	841	675	176	498	167	569	270	307	217	91	36	59	126	653	188	182
	24%	23%	24%	23%	27%	22%	27%	24%	22%	25%	27%	27%	26%	23%	26%	26%
					D		F									
4	518	432	128	304	86	353	163	104	163	60	28	32	112	421	97	96
	15%	15%	18%	14%	14%	14%	16%	8%	17%	16%	22%	15%	23%	15%	14%	14%
			D						H	H	H	H	HIJL			
3	307	269	74	196	37	227	79	36	138	38	17	8	64	272	34	33
	9%	9%	10%	9%	6%	9%	8%	3%	14%	10%	13%	4%	13%	10%	5%	5%
		E	E	E					HL	HL	HL		HL	OP		
2	170	146	36	110	24	128	41	17	78	15	9	10	28	137	33	33
	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	1%	8%	4%	7%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%
									HJ	H	H	H	H			
1 - Not at all	244	227	48	179	17	194	50	14	134	14	12	10	44	203	41	41
	7%	8%	7%	8%	3%	8%	5%	1%	14%	4%	9%	5%	9%	7%	6%	6%
		E	E	E		G			HJLM	H	H	H	HJL			
Decline to answer	2	2	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
	0%	0%	0%				0%	0%						0%	0%	0%
TOP 2 BOX	1467	1188	267	921	278	1072	391	810	250	147	28	98	117	1152	315	307
	41%	40%	36%	42%	46%	42%	39%	63%	25%	40%	22%	45%	24%	41%	44%	44%
				C	BC			IJKLM		IKM		IKM				
MIDDLE 3 BOX	1667	1377	378	998	290	1148	511	446	519	189	81	99	303	1347	320	311
	47%	47%	52%	45%	48%	45%	51%	35%	53%	52%	62%	45%	62%	47%	45%	45%
			BD				F		H	H	HL	H	HIJL			
BOTTOM 2 BOX	415	373	84	289	41	322	91	30	212	29	21	20	72	340	74	74
	12%	13%	12%	13%	7%	13%	9%	2%	22%	8%	16%	9%	15%	12%	10%	11%
		E	E	E		G			HJLM	H	HJ	H	HJ			
MEAN	4.83	4.76	4.70	4.78	5.14	4.80	4.91	5.68	4.09	4.89	4.25	5.06	4.26	4.78	4.99	4.98

					BCD			IJKLM		IKM		IKM			N	N
--	--	--	--	--	-----	--	--	-------	--	-----	--	-----	--	--	---	---

ING4. How much do you agree or disagree with that: Democracy may have problems, but it is better than any other form of government.

	TOTAL ----- (A)	GENERATION IN CANADA ----- (B) (C) (D) (E)				RACIAL IDENTITY ----- (F) (G)		VOTE INTENTION ----- (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M)						LANGUAGE ----- (N) (O) (P)		
		CAN- ADA -----	2ND GEN -----	3RD GEN+ -----	ELSE- WHERE -----	WHITE -----	RACIA- LIZED -----	LIBERAL -----	CPC -----	NDP -----	GREEN -----	BLOC -----	UNDC. -----	EN -----	FR -----	QC FR -----
Weighted 'N'	3550	2940	732	2209	610	2542	995	1289	980	364	131	218	492	2840	710	693
Unweighted 'N'	3550	2936	720	2216	614	2466	1070	1300	979	377	130	184	504	2957	593	576
7 - Strongly Agree	1053	883	209	674	169	818	229	532	233	109	18	79	72	820	233	229
	30%	30%	29%	31%	28%	32%	23%	41%	24%	30%	14%	36%	15%	29%	33%	33%
6						G		IJKM	KM	KM		IKM				
	869	720	167	553	149	639	230	365	224	78	25	58	110	673	196	189
	24%	24%	23%	25%	25%	25%	23%	28%	23%	21%	19%	26%	22%	24%	28%	27%
5								IJKM								
	719	585	151	434	134	472	244	240	222	62	26	37	114	581	138	135
	20%	20%	21%	20%	22%	19%	24%	19%	23%	17%	20%	17%	23%	20%	19%	19%
4							F		HJ				J			
	584	468	122	346	116	403	176	120	178	73	30	32	135	484	100	99
	16%	16%	17%	16%	19%	16%	18%	9%	18%	20%	23%	15%	28%	17%	14%	14%
3								H	H	H			HIJL			
	188	167	49	117	22	123	65	25	64	32	16	5	37	165	23	21
	5%	6%	7%	5%	4%	5%	7%	2%	6%	9%	12%	2%	8%	6%	3%	3%
2		E	E						HL	HL	HL		HL	OP		
	59	52	18	33	7	35	24	4	29	5	3	4	6	51	8	8
	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
1 - Strongly Disagree								H				H				
	77	66	15	51	12	51	26	3	30	6	12	4	17	66	12	12
	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	0%	3%	2%	9%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Decline to answer								H			HIJLM		H			
	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1
TOP 2 BOX																
	0%	0%		0%		0%						1%			0%	0%
	1921	1603	376	1227	319	1457	459	897	457	187	43	136	182	1493	429	418
MIDDLE 3 BOX																
	54%	55%	51%	56%	52%	57%	46%	70%	47%	51%	33%	62%	37%	53%	60%	60%
						G		IJKM	KM	KM		IJKM			N	N
	1491	1219	322	897	272	998	485	384	463	166	72	73	287	1230	261	255
	42%	41%	44%	41%	45%	39%	49%	30%	47%	46%	55%	34%	58%	43%	37%	37%

							F		HL	HL	HL		HIJL	OP		
BOTTOM 2 BOX	136	117	33	84	19	86	50	7	59	11	16	7	23	117	19	19
	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%	5%	1%	6%	3%	12%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%
									HJL	H	HJLM	H	H			
MEAN	5.43	5.43	5.34	5.46	5.43	5.52	5.21	5.96	5.18	5.33	4.55	5.68	4.91	5.38	5.63	5.63
						G		IJKLM	KM	KM		IJKM	K		N	N

PN4. In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the way democracy works in Canada?

	TOTAL ----- (A)	GENERATION IN CANADA ----- (B) (C) (D) (E)				RACIAL IDENTITY ----- (F) (G)		VOTE INTENTION ----- (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M)						LANGUAGE ----- (N) (O) (P)		
		CAN- ADA -----	2ND GEN -----	3RD GEN+ -----	ELSE- WHERE -----	WHITE -----	RACIA- LIZED -----	LIBERAL -----	CPC -----	NDP -----	GREEN -----	BLOC -----	UNDC. -----	EN -----	FR -----	QC FR -----
Weighted 'N'	3550	2940	732	2209	610	2542	995	1289	980	364	131	218	492	2840	710	693
Unweighted 'N'	3550	2936	720	2216	614	2466	1070	1300	979	377	130	184	504	2957	593	576
Very satisfied	419	347	85	262	73	303	116	283	50	38	10	23	15	310	109	104
	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%	22%	5%	10%	7%	11%	3%	11%	15%	15%
								IJKLM		IM		IM			N	N
Satisfied	2049	1670	427	1244	378	1449	595	863	459	222	55	146	281	1592	457	451
	58%	57%	58%	56%	62%	57%	60%	67%	47%	61%	42%	67%	57%	56%	64%	65%
					BD			IKM		IK		IKM	IK		N	N
Dissatisfied	860	730	178	552	130	618	235	131	353	91	51	37	159	751	109	103
	24%	25%	24%	25%	21%	24%	24%	10%	36%	25%	39%	17%	32%	26%	15%	15%
								HJL	HJL	HL	HJL	H	HJL	OP		
Very dissatisfied	220	193	42	152	27	172	47	12	117	14	16	10	36	185	35	35
	6%	7%	6%	7%	4%	7%	5%	1%	12%	4%	12%	4%	7%	7%	5%	5%
				E		G			HJLM	H	HJL	H	HJ			
Decline to answer	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	-
	0%				0%		0%		0%			1%		0%		
NET: SATISFIED	2468	2017	512	1505	451	1752	711	1146	510	260	64	170	296	1902	566	554
	70%	69%	70%	68%	74%	69%	72%	89%	52%	71%	49%	78%	60%	67%	80%	80%
					BD			IJKLM		IKM		IKM	IK		N	N
NET: DISSATISFIED	1080	923	220	703	157	790	282	143	470	104	66	47	196	936	144	139
	30%	31%	30%	32%	26%	31%	28%	11%	48%	29%	51%	22%	40%	33%	20%	20%
		E		E					HJLM	H	HJLM	H	HJL	OP		

DEM2. Which of the following statements do you agree with the most:

		GENERATION IN CANADA =====				RACIAL IDENTITY =====		VOTE INTENTION =====						LANGUAGE =====		
	TOTAL -----	CAN- ADA -----	2ND GEN -----	3RD GEN+ -----	ELSE- WHERE -----	WHITE -----	RACIA- LIZED -----	LIBERAL -----	CPC -----	NDP -----	GREEN -----	BLOC -----	UNDC. -----	EN -----	FR -----	QC FR -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted 'N'	3550	2940	732	2209	610	2542	995	1289	980	364	131	218	492	2840	710	693
Unweighted 'N'	3550	2936	720	2216	614	2466	1070	1300	979	377	130	184	504	2957	593	576
For people like me it doesn't matter whether a government is democratic or non-democratic	510	414	118	296	96	310	196	125	147	53	33	14	114	460	49	49
	14%	14%	16%	13%	16%	12%	20%	10%	15%	14%	25%	6%	23%	16%	7%	7%
Democracy is preferable to any other form of government							F		HL	HL	HIJL		HIJL	OP		
	2632	2170	534	1636	462	1932	693	1066	699	276	75	174	302	2087	545	532
	74%	74%	73%	74%	76%	76%	70%	83%	71%	76%	58%	80%	61%	73%	77%	77%
						G		IJKM	KM	KM		IKM				
Under some circumstances an authoritarian government may be preferable to a democratic one	402	350	79	271	52	296	104	98	132	35	21	28	75	289	113	109
	11%	12%	11%	12%	9%	12%	10%	8%	14%	9%	16%	13%	15%	10%	16%	16%
Decline to answer		E		E					H		H		HJ		N	N
	6	6	-	6	-	5	2	0	1	1	2	2	1	3	3	3
	0%	0%		0%		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%

ECUPN5_1. In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the way the political system works in Canada?

		GENERATION IN CANADA =====				RACIAL IDENTITY =====		VOTE INTENTION =====						LANGUAGE =====		
	TOTAL -----	CAN- ADA -----	2ND GEN -----	3RD GEN+ -----	ELSE- WHERE -----	WHITE -----	RACIA- LIZED -----	LIBERAL -----	CPC -----	NDP -----	GREEN -----	BLOC -----	UNDC. -----	EN -----	FR -----	QC FR -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted 'N'	3550	2940	732	2209	610	2542	995	1289	980	364	131	218	492	2840	710	693
Unweighted 'N'	3550	2936	720	2216	614	2466	1070	1300	979	377	130	184	504	2957	593	576
Very satisfied	414	329	71	259	85	289	125	261	58	41	12	21	20	330	85	83

	12%	11%	10%	12%	14%	11%	13%	20%	6%	11%	9%	10%	4%	12%	12%	12%
					C			IJKLM		IM		M				
Satisfied	2058	1684	438	1245	374	1443	610	896	434	217	58	144	276	1596	462	451
	58%	57%	60%	56%	61%	57%	61%	70%	44%	59%	44%	66%	56%	56%	65%	65%
							F	IJKM		IK		IKM	IK		N	N
Dissatisfied	805	683	182	501	122	590	210	111	352	89	48	38	145	688	117	113
	23%	23%	25%	23%	20%	23%	21%	9%	36%	24%	37%	18%	29%	24%	16%	16%
									HJLM	H	HJL	H	HL	OP		
Very dissatisfied	272	244	41	203	29	220	51	21	136	18	13	14	51	226	47	47
	8%	8%	6%	9%	5%	9%	5%	2%	14%	5%	10%	7%	10%	8%	7%	7%
		CE		CE		G			HJL	H	H	H	HJ			
Decline to answer	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
	0%	0%		0%		0%							0%	0%		
NET: SATISFIED	2472	2013	509	1504	459	1731	734	1157	492	257	70	165	296	1926	547	533
	70%	68%	70%	68%	75%	68%	74%	90%	50%	71%	54%	76%	60%	68%	77%	77%
					BCD		F	IJKLM		IKM		IKM	I		N	N
NET: DISSATISFIED	1077	927	223	704	150	810	261	132	488	107	60	52	195	914	163	160
	30%	32%	30%	32%	25%	32%	26%	10%	50%	29%	46%	24%	40%	32%	23%	23%
		E	E	E		G			HJLM	H	HJL	H	HJL	OP		

LDEM4. How much do you agree or disagree that: Election results should be respected regardless of which candidate or party wins.

	TOTAL ----- (A)	GENERATION IN CANADA ----- (B) (C) (D) (E)				RACIAL IDENTITY ----- (F) (G)		VOTE INTENTION ----- (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M)						LANGUAGE ----- (N) (O) (P)		
		CAN- ADA -----	2ND GEN -----	3RD GEN+ -----	ELSE- WHERE -----	WHITE -----	RACIA- LIZED -----	LIBERAL -----	CPC -----	NDP -----	GREEN -----	BLOC -----	UNDC. -----	EN -----	FR -----	QC FR -----
Weighted 'N'	3550	2940	732	2209	610	2542	995	1289	980	364	131	218	492	2840	710	693
Unweighted 'N'	3550	2936	720	2216	614	2466	1070	1300	979	377	130	184	504	2957	593	576
Strongly agree	1563	1290	319	971	273	1172	385	726	345	167	44	99	157	1244	319	311
	44%	44%	44%	44%	45%	46%	39%	56%	35%	46%	34%	45%	32%	44%	45%	45%
						G		IJKLM		IKM		IKM				
Somewhat agree	1135	950	229	722	185	809	322	370	347	117	34	85	164	877	259	252
	32%	32%	31%	33%	30%	32%	32%	29%	35%	32%	26%	39%	33%	31%	36%	36%
									HK			HK			N	N
Neither agree nor disagree	641	532	139	393	110	424	215	155	204	58	33	26	143	530	111	110
	18%	18%	19%	18%	18%	17%	22%	12%	21%	16%	25%	12%	29%	19%	16%	16%
							F		HL		HL		HJL			
Somewhat disagree	129	107	32	75	22	77	52	23	50	18	10	3	15	116	13	12

	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	2%	5%	5%	8%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%
							F		HL	HL	HL			OP		
Strongly disagree	79	59	13	46	20	59	21	15	33	4	10	4	13	71	8	8
	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	8%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%
									HJ		HIJLM		H	OP		
Decline to answer	2	2	-	2	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
	0%	0%		0%		0%	0%		0%				0%	0%		
TOP 2 BOX	2698	2240	548	1692	458	1981	706	1096	692	284	78	184	321	2121	577	563
	76%	76%	75%	77%	75%	78%	71%	85%	71%	78%	59%	85%	65%	75%	81%	81%
						G		IJKM	K	IKM		IKM			N	N
BOTTOM 2 BOX	208	166	45	121	42	136	73	37	83	22	20	7	28	187	22	20
	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	5%	7%	3%	8%	6%	15%	3%	6%	7%	3%	3%
							F		HL		HIJLM		H	OP		
MEAN	1.88	1.88	1.89	1.87	1.90	1.84	2.00	1.63	2.06	1.83	2.30	1.75	2.11	1.91	1.78	1.78
							F		HJL	H	HIJL		HJL	OP		