

Focus Canada

Fall 2025

Data Tables

PUBLIC OPINION ABOUT IMMIGRATION AND REFUGEES

Field dates: September 8 - 21, 2025

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

	REGION						CITY		AGE				
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
Satisfied	42	44	46	38	47	39	42	40	43	41	39	42	44
Dissatisfied	50	48	46	53	47	52	50	51	50	46	54	51	49
DK/NA	8	8	8	8	6	10	8	9	8	13	6	7	7

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
Satisfied	42	36	39	46	45	43	38	42	41	40	40	46	39	44
Dissatisfied	50	58	53	44	50	47	53	51	52	54	52	44	53	48
DK/NA	8	6	8	10	5	9	9	7	7	6	7	10	8	8

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
Satisfied	42	63	18	48	43	39	19	34	100	-	41	44
Dissatisfied	50	26	78	46	52	51	81	51	-	100	52	46
DK/NA	8	11	4	6	4	11	-	15	-	-	8	9

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
Inflation/cost of living	16	18	10	16	20	18	20	15	17	13	25	14	13
Economy/interest rates/ Recession	12	17	12	12	11	11	11	13	11	9	10	13	15
Affordable housing	11	12	14	10	2	9	14	12	11	16	16	9	6
Health-care	8	13	12	6	10	4	7	8	9	8	8	7	9
Poor government/ Leadership	8	6	11	6	13	8	8	7	9	5	5	12	9
Donald Trump/US politics/ US policy	8	5	7	9	8	6	8	7	8	2	3	8	13
Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers	7	5	7	9	3	9	6	10	6	7	9	7	5
Unemployment	4	2	1	6	7	4	5	4	4	8	5	3	2
Environment/pollution/ climate change	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	1	4	2
Crime/law and order	2	*	1	4	2	1	3	3	2	3	2	1	3
Poverty/hunger/ homelessness	2	2	2	3	1	2	1	1	2	2	3	1	3
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/ Dairy industry	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	*	1	4
Personal finances	2	1	1	3	*	1	1	2	1	3	1	2	1

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FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	REGION						CITY		AGE				
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Taxes	1	2	1	1	*	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Moral issues	1	*	1	1	3	2	1	*	2	1	1	1	2
Deficit/public debt	1	*	2	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	*	1
National unity/Quebec	1	*	*	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Education issues	1	1	*	1	-	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	*
World conflict/war/war in Ukraine	1	1	*	*	1	1	*	*	1	-	1	*	1
Racism/hate speech/ Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	*	1	-	1	1	1	-	*	*	*	*	*	*
Child care	*	-	*	*	-	1	1	*	*	-	1	*	-
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	*	-	-	*	-	-	1	-	*	1	*	-	-
Populism/decline of democracy	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	*
Terrorism/Security	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*
Oil sands/oil pipelines	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	*
Other	2	2	2	2	4	5	2	3	2	4	1	2	2
None	*	1	1	*	1	-	-	*	1	1	-	1	*
DK/NA	4	3	8	2	2	3	2	4	3	5	4	4	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
Inflation/cost of living	16	16	16	15	14	18	16	15	15	15	15	17	15	16
Economy/interest rates/ Recession	12	8	12	14	8	11	12	13	13	11	12	11	12	12
Affordable housing	11	9	13	11	14	9	11	13	10	14	11	12	10	13
Health-care	8	10	7	9	9	8	9	7	8	7	8	9	5	11
Poor government/ leadership	8	10	9	6	9	9	7	8	9	8	9	6	10	6
Donald Trump/US politics/ US policy	8	6	8	9	3	9	7	8	9	7	9	5	8	8
Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers	7	6	9	6	4	8	7	8	7	7	7	7	10	5
Unemployment	4	4	3	5	9	5	4	3	2	3	2	11	5	4
Environment/pollution/ climate change	3	2	2	4	5	2	4	3	4	2	3	1	2	3
Crime/law and order	2	5	1	2	2	3	3	2	2	4	2	2	2	3
Poverty/hunger/ homelessness	2	3	3	1	6	3	*	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/ Dairy industry	2	1	3	2	1	1	3	2	2	3	2	1	2	2
Personal finances	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	2

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FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.	
Taxes	1	1	2	1	*	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Moral issues	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	*	1	1	1	1	1	1
Deficit/public debt	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	2	1	1	1	*	2	*
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	*	1	1	1	1
National unity/Quebec	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1
Education issues	1	1	*	1	-	*	*	1	1	*	1	1	*	1
World conflict/war/war in Ukraine	1	*	1	1	*	*	*	1	1	*	1	*	1	*
Racism/hate speech/ Islamophobia/anti- Semitism	*	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	*
Child care	*	*	-	1	-	-	*	*	*	1	*	*	-	1
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	*	1	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	*
Populism/decline of democracy	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	1	*	*	*	*	*	*
Terrorism/Security	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	*
Oil sands/oil pipelines	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	-
Other	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2
None	*	1	*	*	3	*	*	-	*	-	*	1	1	*
DK/NA	4	7	3	2	6	4	2	2	3	4	3	4	4	4

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Raci- alized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
Inflation/cost of living	16	14	19	13	10	12	9	22	14	17	15	18
Economy/interest rates/ Recession	12	14	11	11	13	13	18	7	12	12	12	11
Affordable housing	11	13	9	20	13	6	2	8	11	10	10	14
Health-care	8	10	5	7	11	10	-	12	11	6	8	8
Poor government/ leadership	8	4	13	7	12	5	8	10	4	12	9	6
Donald Trump/US politics/ US policy	8	14	2	7	8	4	1	6	12	4	10	3
Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers	7	2	16	2	6	3	27	3	2	12	8	6
Unemployment	4	4	5	5	1	1	6	2	5	4	2	11
Environment/pollution/ climate change	3	3	1	5	6	14	-	1	3	2	4	1
Crime/law and order	2	3	2	-	1	5	-	4	1	3	2	3
Poverty/hunger/ homelessness	2	2	1	4	1	5	-	4	3	1	2	2
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/ Dairy industry	2	4	1	*	1	-	-	2	3	1	2	1
Personal finances	2	1	1	4	2	3	-	3	1	2	1	2

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FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Taxes	1	1	1	2	2	-	2	1	1	1	1	1
Moral issues	1	1	1	-	-	-	9	1	1	1	1	1
Deficit/public debt	1	1	2	-	1	-	-	*	1	1	1	*
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1	*	1	4	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1
National unity/Quebec	1	1	1	-	-	2	3	*	1	1	1	1
Education issues	1	*	1	-	1	4	-	*	1	1	1	1
World conflict/war/war in Ukraine	1	1	*	2	-	-	-	*	1	*	1	-
Racism/hate speech/ Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	*	1	*	-	-	1	2	-	*	*	*	*
Child care	*	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	*	*	*	1
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	*	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	*	*	*	*
Populism/decline of democracy	*	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-
Terrorism/Security	*	*	-	-	1	-	-	1	*	-	*	*
Oil sands/oil pipelines	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-
Other	2	2	3	1	1	4	9	3	3	2	2	2
None	*	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	1	*	*	1
DK/NA	4	2	3	4	8	2	3	9	5	2	3	5

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q3. In your opinion, is the Canadian economy getting stronger, weaker or is it staying about the same?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
Stronger	8	5	10	7	13	8	7	6	9	7	7	6	10
Weaker	57	48	60	58	47	61	53	58	56	62	58	64	49
Staying the same	31	41	26	32	34	27	33	32	30	27	28	28	37
DK/NA	4	6	3	4	6	4	7	4	5	4	7	1	4

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q3. In your opinion, is the Canadian economy getting stronger, weaker or is it staying about the same?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
Stronger	8	7	8	8	12	12	7	6	9	5	8	9	8	8
Weaker	57	57	60	54	53	53	57	61	56	64	58	53	58	56
Staying the same	31	31	28	34	26	32	32	31	32	27	31	32	31	31
DK/NA	4	5	4	4	9	3	4	3	3	4	4	6	3	6

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q3. In your opinion, is the Canadian economy getting stronger, weaker or is it staying about the same?

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
Stronger	8	13	3	9	9	6	7	7	14	3	8	9
Weaker	57	41	77	45	57	53	78	63	34	75	57	55
Staying the same	31	42	18	43	31	39	8	19	46	19	31	30
DK/NA	4	5	2	3	3	2	6	10	6	3	4	6

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q4. What do you think makes Canada unique?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
Multiculturalism/ diversity	23	17	16	26	30	32	23	27	21	30	27	25	16
Land/geography	15	16	19	12	18	17	14	13	16	18	17	11	15
The people	12	14	8	12	12	12	17	13	11	9	10	11	15
Friendly/humble/nice people	10	18	5	10	11	15	12	9	12	7	13	10	12
Natural resources	10	7	10	10	9	9	11	9	10	8	12	13	8
Freedom/free country/ democracy	8	6	11	7	8	11	6	8	8	6	9	8	9
Accepts immigrants/ refugees/everyone	5	3	4	6	1	6	7	5	5	5	7	4	4
Peace/peacefulness	5	4	8	2	1	6	6	6	4	2	6	5	5
Universal health care	5	5	2	8	2	2	2	5	4	3	5	5	4
Values	4	5	4	5	3	4	4	4	5	3	3	6	5
Political system	3	1	3	4	4	3	4	4	3	1	6	2	4
Tolerance	3	2	3	5	*	3	3	4	3	2	3	5	3
Accepts everyone/ inclusive	3	4	2	3	1	2	3	4	2	1	3	3	3
Good quality of life/ standard of living	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	3	3	1	2	3	4
Better compared to the US/Not like Trump	2	2	1	3	1	3	1	3	2	-	2	1	4

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FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

(Continued)

Q4. What do you think makes Canada unique?

	REGION							CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Bilingualism/English and French	2	1	6	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	3
Social programs for everyone	2	1	2	2	*	1	3	3	2	*	4	2	2
Aboriginal/indigenous peoples/culture	2	3	1	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	*	2
Strong economy/economic opportunities	2	3	2	1	4	1	3	1	2	3	1	2	2
Safety	2	1	1	2	1	3	1	2	2	2	3	2	1
Weather/cold	1	3	1	2	4	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2
History	1	2	*	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Public education	1	-	1	1	-	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1
The North/the Arctic region	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	*	1	-	1	*	1
Opportunity	1	-	*	1	2	-	1	1	1	1	*	*	*
Food (e.g. maple syrup, Tim Hortons)	1	-	1	1	1	-	*	1	*	1	1	*	*
Humanitarian aid/helps other countries	1	2	*	*	-	-	1	*	1	-	*	1	1
Hockey	*	1	*	*	*	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	*
Equality/equal rights	*	*	*	*	1	-	1	*	*	1	1	-	*
Better compared to other countries	*	1	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	1
OTHER	2	3	3	1	1	*	3	2	2	1	1	2	3
DK/NA	13	12	13	12	13	16	15	13	13	13	12	14	13

EnviroNics Institute for Survey Research

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q4. What do you think makes Canada unique?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
Multiculturalism/ diversity	23	18	19	29	12	25	24	27	20	27	22	29	20	26
Land/geography	15	15	18	14	13	14	16	15	17	14	16	11	15	14
The people	12	11	13	12	16	12	11	10	11	14	11	14	11	12
Friendly/humble/nice people	10	9	12	10	11	12	12	10	10	10	10	13	9	11
Natural resources	10	5	11	12	7	6	7	16	11	10	11	8	11	8
Freedom/free country/ democracy	8	7	8	9	8	9	9	9	9	4	8	10	8	8
Accepts immigrants/ refugees/everyone	5	3	5	6	5	6	5	5	4	6	4	8	5	6
Peace/peacefulness	5	4	4	5	3	3	6	5	5	3	5	4	4	6
Universal health care values	5	3	4	6	4	5	6	4	4	5	4	7	3	6
Political system	4	3	5	5	3	3	3	7	5	5	5	3	5	4
Tolerance	3	3	3	4	2	4	5	3	3	4	3	5	3	4
Accepts everyone/ inclusive	3	1	2	5	3	2	4	5	3	4	3	3	3	4
Good quality of life/ standard of living	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	2	3	3
Better compared to the US/Not like Trump	3	3	2	3	3	4	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2
	2	1	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

(Continued)

Q4. What do you think makes Canada unique?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.	
Bilingualism/English and French	2	1	2	3	1	2	4	2	3	2	3	1	2	2
Social programs for everyone	2	1	1	4	1	1	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2
Aboriginal/indigenous peoples/culture	2	1	1	3	1	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	2
Strong economy/economic opportunities	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	3	1
Safety	2	1	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	1	2	3	1	2
Weather/cold	1	2	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1
History	1	1	1	2	-	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1
Public education	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	1
The North/the Arctic region	1	-	1	*	*	*	2	*	1	1	1	-	*	1
Opportunity	1	1	1	*	2	-	*	1	*	*	*	1	1	1
Food (e.g. maple syrup, Tim Hortons)	1	*	2	-	1	1	*	-	1	1	1	*	1	1
Humanitarian aid/helps other countries	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	*
Hockey	*	1	*	*	1	1	1	*	1	*	*	1	1	*
Equality/equal rights	*	*	*	1	*	-	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	1
Better compared to other countries	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*
OTHER	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1
DK/NA	13	24	10	9	21	13	12	10	14	15	14	9	14	13

EnviroNics Institute for Survey Research

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q4. What do you think makes Canada unique?

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec-ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Raci-alized
weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
Multiculturalism/ diversity	23	28	18	36	19	21	15	19	29	19	20	33
Land/geography	15	12	18	16	22	14	26	10	13	17	17	8
The people	12	14	10	12	4	9	13	11	14	10	12	13
Friendly/humble/nice people	10	13	9	11	3	10	7	12	13	8	11	10
Natural resources	10	10	12	6	10	12	2	8	10	10	10	9
Freedom/free country/ democracy	8	9	8	6	14	6	2	9	10	7	8	9
Accepts immigrants/ refugees/everyone	5	5	4	7	3	6	8	3	6	5	4	8
Peace/peacefulness	5	6	3	4	7	3	2	3	5	4	5	5
Universal health care	5	5	4	7	2	6	11	2	5	4	4	5
Values	4	7	3	4	3	4	4	2	5	3	5	3
Political system	3	4	3	2	3	-	5	5	3	3	3	5
Tolerance	3	4	3	1	3	6	2	1	5	2	3	3
Accepts everyone/ inclusive	3	4	2	2	2	5	4	2	3	2	3	3
Good quality of life/ standard of living	3	3	2	1	4	1	2	1	3	2	3	2
Better compared to the US/Not like Trump	2	3	1	3	1	2	2	1	3	1	2	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

(Continued)

Q4. What do you think makes Canada unique?

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Bilingualism/English and French	2	2	2	2	7	-	2	2	2	2	3	1
Social programs for everyone	2	2	2	4	2	1	6	*	1	3	2	2
Aboriginal/indigenous peoples/culture	2	2	1	3	2	3	-	2	2	2	2	2
Strong economy/economic opportunities	2	2	1	3	1	-	2	2	2	2	2	2
Safety	2	3	1	2	2	-	3	1	2	2	2	3
Weather/cold	1	2	3	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1
History	1	1	2	2	-	-	2	1	1	1	1	1
Public education	1	1	*	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	*	1
The North/the Arctic region	1	1	*	-	1	1	-	1	1	*	1	*
Opportunity	1	*	1	-	-	3	2	-	*	1	1	*
Food (e.g. maple syrup, Tim Hortons)	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	*	1	1
Humanitarian aid/helps other countries	1	1	*	-	1	-	-	*	1	*	1	-
Hockey	*	*	1	-	-	2	-	-	*	1	1	*
Equality/equal rights	*	1	*	2	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	1
Better compared to other countries	*	*	*	1	1	-	-	1	*	*	*	*
OTHER	2	1	2	1	1	1	6	3	1	2	2	*
DK/NA	13	7	18	7	13	14	13	26	7	18	13	12

EnviroNics Institute for Survey Research

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q5. Do you believe someone who was born outside Canada is just as likely to be a good citizen as someone born here?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
Yes	81	81	85	80	79	72	81	81	81	82	77	83	81
No	9	12	4	11	10	12	7	8	10	9	9	8	9
Depends	9	6	9	8	9	15	9	10	8	7	12	7	8
DK/NA	1	1	2	1	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q5. Do you believe someone who was born outside Canada is just as likely to be a good citizen as someone born here?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
Yes	81	78	78	85	80	81	80	82	80	79	80	82	77	84
No	9	12	11	7	12	9	8	9	9	10	9	8	12	7
Depends	9	9	10	8	7	8	11	8	9	9	9	8	10	8
DK/NA	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q5. Do you believe someone who was born outside Canada is just as likely to be a good citizen as someone born here?

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
Yes	81	91	66	90	93	87	51	77	92	72	81	79
No	9	5	16	4	3	8	31	7	4	14	9	9
Depends	9	4	16	7	2	5	16	12	4	12	8	10
DK/NA	1	1	2	-	1	-	2	4	1	2	1	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q6A. Agree-disagree: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
Strongly agree	32	31	23	37	27	37	34	32	32	28	32	34	32
Somewhat agree	24	20	29	21	21	30	23	24	24	28	27	17	24
Somewhat disagree	20	21	28	18	16	15	19	21	20	23	16	21	22
Strongly disagree	18	18	15	19	30	12	17	18	18	11	21	22	17
Neither agree/disagree	3	6	3	3	4	4	4	3	4	7	3	3	2
DK/NA	3	4	3	2	2	2	4	3	2	3	1	3	3
NET: Agree	56	51	51	58	48	67	57	56	56	57	59	51	56
NET: Disagree	38	39	43	37	46	27	35	38	38	34	37	44	39

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q6A. Agree-disagree: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
Strongly agree	32	38	36	26	35	33	31	32	32	31	31	34	36	28
Somewhat agree	24	25	25	22	19	28	23	23	26	20	24	23	25	23
Somewhat disagree	20	19	20	21	17	18	21	22	21	20	21	19	19	22
Strongly disagree	18	11	13	25	21	16	19	20	16	23	18	18	14	21
Neither agree/disagree	3	3	4	3	4	2	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	3
DK/NA	3	3	2	2	4	2	3	1	2	3	2	3	2	3
NET: Agree	56	63	61	48	54	61	55	54	57	51	56	56	61	51
NET: Disagree	38	30	33	46	38	34	40	41	37	42	39	36	33	42

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q6A. Agree-disagree: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
Strongly agree	32	16	59	12	16	25	59	34	15	48	32	33
Somewhat agree	24	24	23	18	41	29	25	20	26	23	25	22
Somewhat disagree	20	29	9	28	29	19	7	17	28	13	21	18
Strongly disagree	18	26	5	35	12	21	7	14	26	11	18	18
Neither agree/disagree	3	3	3	5	1	4	-	6	2	3	3	4
DK/NA	3	1	2	3	1	2	2	9	3	2	2	5
NET: Agree	56	40	82	29	57	54	84	54	41	71	56	55
NET: Disagree	38	55	14	63	40	40	14	31	55	23	39	36

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q7. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?

BASE: All respondents who agree at Q6A (there is too much immigration to Canada)

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	1121	69	236	446	72	134	164	440	681	204	263	226	368
Unweighted 'N'	1124	103	238	407	76	136	164	410	714	119	160	193	570
Immigration is poorly managed by gov't / lack of screening / levels too high	33	28	31	36	22	35	32	35	32	28	33	38	33
Bad for the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other Canadians	31	42	20	35	32	29	33	33	30	39	38	24	28
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other Canadians	27	33	29	28	21	24	25	23	30	18	29	28	30
Over-population - there are too many people in Canada already	22	24	21	24	33	19	15	24	21	27	25	27	16
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost govt too much / drain on welfare system	20	24	23	20	16	19	18	18	22	19	15	22	22
Threat to Canadian/ Quebec culture / identity / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like "us"	13	9	14	12	12	12	16	11	14	13	13	13	12

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FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

(Continued)

Q7. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?

BASE: All respondents who agree at Q6A (there is too much immigration to Canada)

	REGION							CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases to Canada	5	4	4	5	8	6	6	5	5	2	5	5	7
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	5	3	2	7	5	3	3	6	4	1	4	6	6
Too many foreign students / filling universities	4	3	2	3	2	5	7	4	3	5	6	3	2
Other	2	-	1	2	4	1	4	3	2	1	4	2	2
DK/NA	3	4	5	2	3	2	4	4	3	3	2	2	3

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q7. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?

BASE: All respondents who agree at Q6A (there is too much immigration to Canada)

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	1121	296	381	425	113	209	233	374	660	176	836	275	595	526
Unweighted 'N'	1124	325	392	391	123	230	224	336	715	171	886	230	591	533
Immigration is poorly managed by gov't / lack of screening / levels too high	33	30	34	35	35	38	33	33	31	28	31	41	35	31
Bad for the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other Canadians	31	35	30	30	41	29	29	32	30	34	31	32	30	33
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other Canadians	27	26	32	25	19	29	33	28	29	30	30	20	27	27
Over-population - there are too many people in Canada already	22	18	23	24	22	19	21	26	22	21	22	22	23	21
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost govt too much / drain on welfare system	20	18	21	22	18	18	19	22	22	19	21	17	20	20
Threat to Canadian/ Quebec culture / identity / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like "us"	13	15	11	12	15	11	11	11	13	13	13	11	11	14

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FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

(Continued)

Q7. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?

BASE: All respondents who agree at Q6A (there is too much immigration to Canada)

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases to Canada	5	5	5	6	2	4	7	6	6	6	6	4	6	5
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	5	5	5	4	3	2	8	4	5	5	5	5	3	7
Too many foreign students / filling universities	4	3	4	4	4	3	5	4	3	6	4	4	5	3
Other	2	2	3	2	1	2	3	2	1	1	1	4	2	2
DK/NA	3	4	3	2	5	3	1	2	3	4	3	4	2	4

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q7. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?

BASE: All respondents who agree at Q6A (there is too much immigration to Canada)

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	1121	288	487	55	66	50	35	108	337	718	835	286
Unweighted 'N'	1124	322	479	50	71	38	31	110	340	719	911	213
Immigration is poorly managed by gov't / lack of screening / levels too high	33	34	32	26	34	47	45	33	34	32	32	37
Bad for the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other Canadians	31	24	35	37	14	42	39	28	26	34	30	36
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other Canadians	27	25	33	26	27	25	9	21	27	28	30	19
Over-population - there are too many people in Canada already	22	20	24	29	22	12	25	14	21	23	21	26
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost govt too much / drain on welfare system	20	19	23	13	27	11	28	15	15	23	22	14
Threat to Canadian/Quebec culture / identity / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like "us"	13	10	14	6	16	8	20	12	11	14	14	10

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FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

(Continued)

Q7. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?

BASE: All respondents who agree at Q6A (there is too much immigration to Canada)

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases to Canada	5	3	7	5	2	4	4	6	3	7	6	3
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	5	4	6	-	4	1	-	7	3	6	5	3
Too many foreign students / filling universities	4	4	5	3	-	-	-	1	3	4	3	5
Other	2	2	1	4	1	1	5	3	2	2	1	3
DK/NA	3	4	1	5	3	1	-	7	5	1	2	5

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q6B. Agree-disagree: Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
Strongly agree	23	17	17	28	20	24	22	25	21	11	28	21	25
Somewhat agree	23	22	25	21	25	28	22	23	23	23	19	23	26
Somewhat disagree	17	14	21	17	14	12	18	17	17	23	13	19	15
Strongly disagree	16	19	12	16	23	18	17	14	18	19	21	17	12
Neither agree/disagree	6	8	7	5	5	5	4	5	6	8	4	7	3
DK/NA	15	20	17	14	14	14	16	16	15	15	14	12	18
NET: Agree	46	40	43	48	45	51	45	48	44	34	48	44	51
NET: Disagree	33	33	33	32	36	30	35	31	34	42	34	36	28

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q6B. Agree-disagree: Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
Strongly agree	23	23	23	22	21	23	23	23	20	22	20	31	28	18
Somewhat agree	23	23	25	22	21	28	24	23	23	23	23	25	26	20
Somewhat disagree	17	14	16	20	18	17	17	18	18	18	18	13	13	20
Strongly disagree	16	16	11	20	16	15	15	19	18	18	18	11	13	19
Neither agree/disagree	6	5	7	5	4	3	7	6	6	7	6	4	5	6
DK/NA	15	19	17	11	20	14	14	11	16	12	15	16	14	16
NET: Agree	46	47	48	44	42	51	47	46	43	44	43	56	53	39
NET: Disagree	33	30	27	40	34	32	32	37	36	37	36	24	27	39

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q6B. Agree-disagree: Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
Strongly agree	23	12	43	8	13	13	33	23	12	33	21	29
Somewhat agree	23	22	28	12	32	14	31	20	22	24	23	25
Somewhat disagree	17	21	8	25	28	25	14	12	22	12	18	15
Strongly disagree	16	24	3	39	9	28	8	8	22	11	18	11
Neither agree/disagree	6	6	4	5	6	3	9	9	6	5	5	6
DK/NA	15	16	13	10	13	16	5	27	16	14	16	14
NET: Agree	46	33	71	21	44	27	65	44	34	58	43	54
NET: Disagree	33	45	12	64	38	54	21	20	44	23	36	26

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q6C. Agree-disagree: There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
Strongly agree	35	32	29	39	32	41	36	36	35	28	35	37	37
Somewhat agree	25	19	30	24	23	26	24	25	25	30	23	19	28
Somewhat disagree	17	20	22	15	13	13	16	17	17	22	13	18	17
Strongly disagree	16	16	13	16	25	13	17	15	16	14	22	19	12
Neither agree/disagree	3	8	3	4	1	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	2
DK/NA	4	5	4	3	5	3	3	4	3	2	3	4	4
NET: Agree	60	51	58	63	56	67	61	61	60	58	58	56	65
NET: Disagree	33	36	35	31	38	26	34	32	33	36	35	36	29

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q6C. Agree-disagree: There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
Strongly agree	35	43	41	27	37	35	34	36	36	33	35	37	40	31
Somewhat agree	25	22	24	27	24	30	27	23	24	24	24	28	24	26
Somewhat disagree	17	13	17	19	17	20	14	18	20	17	19	11	16	18
Strongly disagree	16	12	11	21	14	12	16	19	14	20	16	16	12	19
Neither agree/disagree	3	3	4	3	2	1	5	3	4	2	3	3	4	3
DK/NA	4	5	3	3	6	3	4	1	3	3	3	5	4	4
NET: Agree	60	66	65	54	61	64	61	59	59	57	59	65	64	57
NET: Disagree	33	25	29	40	30	32	30	37	34	38	35	27	28	37

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q6C. Agree-disagree: There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
Strongly agree	35	20	63	13	25	22	68	34	18	52	37	32
Somewhat agree	25	27	22	17	39	32	20	22	28	22	24	29
Somewhat disagree	17	22	8	30	24	16	2	15	23	11	19	13
Strongly disagree	16	23	3	34	9	19	11	12	22	10	15	17
Neither agree/disagree	3	4	2	4	-	5	-	7	4	3	3	3
DK/NA	4	4	2	1	2	7	-	10	5	2	3	6
NET: Agree	60	47	85	30	64	54	88	57	46	74	60	61
NET: Disagree	33	45	12	64	34	35	12	26	45	21	34	30

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q6D. Agree-disagree: Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
Strongly agree	34	30	30	37	34	28	38	36	32	33	41	33	32
Somewhat agree	36	37	43	32	34	32	36	32	38	37	31	34	39
Somewhat disagree	12	12	12	12	15	17	8	13	11	13	11	12	11
Strongly disagree	13	13	9	14	10	16	14	12	13	7	11	17	12
Neither agree/disagree	3	5	3	3	4	4	2	3	3	5	3	3	2
DK/NA	3	3	4	2	3	2	3	3	3	4	3	1	2
NET: Agree	70	68	72	70	68	60	74	69	70	70	72	67	71
NET: Disagree	24	25	20	25	25	33	22	25	24	20	22	29	24

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q6D. Agree-disagree: Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
Strongly agree	34	24	29	43	36	31	34	38	29	33	30	47	34	34
Somewhat agree	36	37	36	35	32	37	35	39	40	31	38	30	35	36
Somewhat disagree	12	16	13	9	11	16	11	10	13	14	13	7	12	12
Strongly disagree	13	16	15	9	15	12	15	10	13	14	13	11	14	11
Neither agree/disagree	3	2	5	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	2	3	3
DK/NA	3	5	2	2	3	1	2	1	2	3	2	3	2	4
NET: Agree	70	61	65	78	68	68	69	76	69	64	68	77	69	70
NET: Disagree	24	32	27	17	26	28	26	20	26	28	26	18	26	23

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q6D. Agree-disagree: Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
Strongly agree	34	49	16	53	24	33	8	26	49	21	31	43
Somewhat agree	36	38	32	34	50	39	17	34	40	32	38	30
Somewhat disagree	12	6	20	6	12	11	20	14	6	17	12	11
Strongly disagree	13	3	26	2	10	9	43	14	2	22	13	10
Neither agree/disagree	3	2	4	5	3	4	7	4	2	4	3	3
DK/NA	3	2	2	-	1	4	6	8	2	3	3	3
NET: Agree	70	87	49	87	74	72	25	60	89	53	68	73
NET: Disagree	24	9	45	8	21	20	63	28	8	40	26	21

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q6E. Agree/disagree: Immigrants take away jobs from other Canadians

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
Strongly agree	17	16	7	21	18	24	18	17	18	17	20	16	16
Somewhat agree	18	20	11	20	23	23	17	16	19	23	19	15	17
Somewhat disagree	25	23	35	21	20	23	27	24	26	25	22	26	28
Strongly disagree	34	34	43	33	33	27	32	39	32	32	34	37	35
Neither agree/disagree	3	5	3	3	4	2	3	2	3	2	3	4	2
DK/NA	2	3	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	2
NET: Agree	35	36	18	41	42	47	35	33	37	41	39	31	33
NET: Disagree	60	57	77	54	53	50	59	63	58	56	56	63	63

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q6E. Agree/disagree: Immigrants take away jobs from other Canadians

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
Strongly agree	17	26	20	10	25	15	21	13	18	20	19	13	19	16
Somewhat agree	18	18	21	16	14	23	14	19	18	17	17	20	22	14
Somewhat disagree	25	23	27	26	22	25	27	25	28	25	27	21	25	25
Strongly disagree	34	27	27	44	33	32	35	40	32	33	32	41	30	39
Neither agree/disagree	3	2	4	3	4	3	3	2	3	3	3	4	2	3
DK/NA	2	3	2	1	2	2	*	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
NET: Agree	35	45	40	26	39	38	35	32	36	37	36	32	40	31
NET: Disagree	60	49	54	70	55	57	63	65	60	58	59	62	55	64

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q6E. Agree/disagree: Immigrants take away jobs from other Canadians

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
Strongly agree	17	6	34	7	4	21	31	20	6	28	17	17
Somewhat agree	18	13	27	15	10	8	40	15	14	22	17	19
Somewhat disagree	25	30	18	25	44	29	19	23	29	22	27	21
Strongly disagree	34	48	17	50	38	33	6	29	46	24	33	37
Neither agree/disagree	3	2	2	3	4	7	2	5	3	3	3	2
DK/NA	2	1	2	1	-	2	2	8	2	2	2	3
NET: Agree	35	19	61	22	14	29	72	35	21	49	35	36
NET: Disagree	60	78	35	74	82	63	25	52	75	46	61	58

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q6F. Agree-disagree: Immigration increases the level of crime in Canada

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
Strongly agree	17	17	9	22	15	20	14	17	17	13	18	17	18
Somewhat agree	19	13	22	20	18	17	16	19	19	18	19	17	21
Somewhat disagree	25	26	31	22	19	25	24	26	24	26	22	24	26
Strongly disagree	31	35	28	31	37	25	35	30	32	30	34	35	29
Neither agree/disagree	4	6	5	4	6	6	4	5	4	6	4	5	3
DK/NA	4	4	5	1	6	7	7	3	5	6	4	3	3
NET: Agree	36	30	31	42	32	38	30	36	36	31	37	33	39
NET: Disagree	56	61	59	53	56	50	59	56	55	57	55	59	55

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q6F. Agree-disagree: Immigration increases the level of crime in Canada

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
Strongly agree	17	23	18	13	21	16	17	15	17	15	16	19	20	14
Somewhat agree	19	20	20	17	19	19	18	20	19	19	19	19	21	17
Somewhat disagree	25	24	26	24	21	27	23	25	27	23	26	21	25	24
Strongly disagree	31	23	27	39	32	31	33	34	30	35	31	32	26	36
Neither agree/disagree	4	3	6	4	2	4	5	4	5	6	5	3	5	4
DK/NA	4	6	3	3	4	4	4	2	3	3	3	6	3	5
NET: Agree	36	43	38	30	41	35	35	35	35	33	35	38	41	31
NET: Disagree	56	47	53	63	53	58	56	59	57	58	57	53	52	60

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q6F. Agree-disagree: Immigration increases the level of crime in Canada

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
Strongly agree	17	7	33	6	8	6	41	20	6	27	17	17
Somewhat agree	19	13	28	12	24	14	37	17	16	23	18	21
Somewhat disagree	25	30	18	23	41	31	8	19	28	21	25	22
Strongly disagree	31	44	13	53	21	42	9	25	44	20	32	30
Neither agree/disagree	4	3	6	3	6	4	-	6	3	5	4	5
DK/NA	4	3	3	2	-	4	5	14	4	3	4	5
NET: Agree	36	20	61	18	32	19	78	36	22	50	35	38
NET: Disagree	56	74	30	77	62	72	17	43	71	42	57	53

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q6I. Agree-disagree: Canada accepts too many immigrants from racial minority groups

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
Strongly agree	20	16	14	24	17	23	22	21	20	19	21	16	23
Somewhat agree	19	17	21	18	16	24	18	20	19	24	18	16	20
Somewhat disagree	20	25	29	18	14	12	19	20	21	17	18	22	23
Strongly disagree	27	25	23	29	41	22	28	26	28	28	31	28	25
Neither agree/disagree	5	7	5	4	6	7	6	6	5	7	5	8	2
DK/NA	8	11	7	7	7	13	7	8	7	6	7	9	8
NET: Agree	39	33	36	42	33	47	40	41	39	43	39	32	42
NET: Disagree	48	50	52	47	55	34	47	45	49	45	49	50	48

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q6I. Agree-disagree: Canada accepts too many immigrants from racial minority groups

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
Strongly agree	20	28	22	15	27	22	19	18	20	19	20	23	23	18
Somewhat agree	19	22	19	17	18	23	20	17	19	18	19	20	19	19
Somewhat disagree	20	17	20	22	19	22	21	21	22	17	21	19	23	18
Strongly disagree	27	20	26	33	24	24	27	33	27	34	29	23	24	31
Neither agree/disagree	5	4	6	5	2	3	5	6	5	6	5	6	5	5
DK/NA	8	10	7	7	9	6	8	6	7	7	7	10	7	9
NET: Agree	39	50	41	32	45	45	39	35	39	37	38	43	42	37
NET: Disagree	48	37	46	56	43	46	48	54	50	51	50	42	46	49

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q6I. Agree-disagree: Canada accepts too many immigrants from racial minority groups

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
Strongly agree	20	11	39	5	8	17	47	18	9	32	20	21
Somewhat agree	19	16	24	12	23	15	25	21	18	19	19	19
Somewhat disagree	20	25	14	19	38	19	14	19	25	17	21	20
Strongly disagree	27	39	9	53	21	37	4	16	37	20	28	24
Neither agree/disagree	5	5	5	6	8	1	-	7	4	5	5	6
DK/NA	8	5	8	4	3	12	10	19	7	8	7	10
NET: Agree	39	26	63	17	31	31	71	39	27	51	39	40
NET: Disagree	48	64	24	73	59	56	18	35	62	37	49	44

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q8. Do you think immigrants settling in your local community makes it a better place, a worse place, or doesn't really make a difference?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
Better place	29	31	25	27	37	24	38	26	31	27	30	30	28
worse place	15	15	6	20	11	18	14	16	14	13	18	15	13
No difference	47	43	58	45	44	48	41	48	47	52	44	45	49
Both better and worse (in different ways)	2	3	1	3	1	4	2	2	2	1	2	3	3
Depends	4	3	5	3	2	5	2	5	3	4	3	3	3
DK/NA	3	4	4	3	5	1	3	4	3	3	2	3	4

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q8. Do you think immigrants settling in your local community makes it a better place, a worse place, or doesn't really make a difference?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
Better place	29	16	25	38	27	24	29	33	27	28	28	32	28	29
worse place	15	17	17	12	18	12	17	14	15	16	15	14	16	14
No difference	47	56	49	42	47	56	48	44	49	48	49	45	46	49
Both better and worse (in different ways)	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Depends	4	4	2	4	3	3	2	4	3	4	3	4	4	3
DK/NA	3	4	4	2	2	3	1	2	3	2	3	3	3	3

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q8. Do you think immigrants settling in your local community makes it a better place, a worse place, or doesn't really make a difference?

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
Better place	29	39	14	45	26	36	17	22	39	18	27	32
worse place	15	7	29	5	7	6	52	14	5	24	16	13
No difference	47	49	46	42	62	56	25	44	50	47	48	46
Both better and worse (in different ways)	2	2	3	3	1	*	-	4	2	3	2	2
Depends	4	2	5	3	3	1	5	6	2	4	3	4
DK/NA	3	2	3	2	1	1	2	10	2	4	3	3

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q9A. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better place?

BASE: All respondents who answered better place at Q7

	REGION							CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
weighted 'N'	574	42	114	205	55	49	109	201	373	96	136	135	185
Unweighted 'N'	567	63	104	188	54	48	110	183	384	50	84	108	294
Adds to community's diversity / multiculturalism	72	70	67	74	66	76	76	74	71	72	70	80	69
Helps economy grow / immigrants bring skills we need / immigrants start businesses	35	39	32	37	41	21	36	29	38	25	42	34	37
Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life	14	6	13	11	24	24	16	17	13	12	15	14	15
Helps local population grow / we need more people	9	13	9	7	14	18	5	11	8	17	6	8	9
Shows people in my community are caring / open	6	9	1	5	8	21	4	6	6	5	8	6	5
Enhances community's reputation around the world	4	5	3	4	7	9	4	4	5	10	3	2	4
Family reunification	1	1	2	1	1	-	1	2	1	-	-	3	1
Other	1	3	1	2	-	-	1	-	2	-	2	1	1
None	1	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	1	3	-	-	1
DK/NA	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q9A. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better place?

BASE: All respondents who answered better place at Q7

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	574	78	154	338	57	81	125	228	314	97	412	158	274	299
Unweighted 'N'	567	82	161	320	55	95	131	200	345	89	434	129	274	293
Adds to community's diversity / multiculturalism	72	63	75	73	82	65	77	73	72	83	75	65	66	78
Helps economy grow / immigrants bring skills we need / immigrants start businesses	35	25	33	38	18	32	33	44	34	29	33	41	39	31
Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life	14	23	17	11	13	16	12	12	13	13	13	17	12	16
Helps local population grow / we need more people	9	9	9	9	2	4	12	8	8	12	9	9	8	10
Shows people in my community are caring / open	6	10	2	7	5	12	7	5	6	6	6	6	5	7
Enhances community's reputation around the world	4	1	3	5	3	5	5	3	4	9	5	2	4	5
Family reunification	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other	1	1	2	1	-	3	*	2	2	1	2	1	2	1
None	1	3	*	*	-	1	1	-	*	-	*	2	*	1
DK/NA	1	2	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	2	2	*

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q9A. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better place?

BASE: All respondents who answered better place at Q7

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
weighted 'N'	574	277	81	85	30	33	7	44	329	185	407	167
Unweighted 'N'	567	300	85	67	29	27	8	39	331	185	449	118
Adds to community's diversity / multiculturalism	72	77	57	73	72	80	57	69	73	66	74	69
Helps economy grow / immigrants bring skills we need / immigrants start businesses	35	35	45	31	19	35	25	35	33	37	31	43
Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life	14	17	10	9	19	12	10	10	16	12	13	17
Helps local population grow / we need more people	9	9	3	18	7	5	-	11	10	8	9	9
Shows people in my community are caring / open	6	5	3	9	-	13	-	11	7	5	6	6
Enhances community's reputation around the world	4	3	4	8	4	7	-	7	5	3	5	3
Family reunification	1	1	-	1	2	-	-	5	1	2	1	1
Other	1	*	5	1	2	1	-	2	1	2	2	*
None	1	*	4	-	-	-	-	-	*	2	1	-
DK/NA	1	1	1	-	-	-	9	4	1	2	1	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q9B. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?

BASE: All respondents who answered worse place at Q7

	REGION							CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	298	21	28	157	16	36	40	123	175	48	80	68	85
Unweighted 'N'	295	32	30	140	20	35	38	113	182	29	47	62	132
Immigrants weaken local identity / culture / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like "us"	50	53	58	48	53	45	58	52	50	59	49	49	49
Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other residents	25	34	7	29	31	25	14	24	26	22	32	22	20
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost governments too much / drain on welfare system	20	7	15	26	19	25	3	20	20	12	23	23	19
Immigrants are not screened well enough / criminals	20	9	24	22	7	23	14	21	19	17	24	21	17
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other residents	17	14	-	19	19	16	23	18	16	6	28	19	12
Over-population – there are too many people in this community already	11	5	7	11	4	14	15	11	10	11	12	9	11

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FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

(Continued)

Q9B. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?

BASE: All respondents who answered worse place at Q7

	REGION							CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	10	7	15	10	-	12	9	10	9	9	12	11	7
Immigrants are a public health risk - may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases	1	-	-	1	-	5	-	3	-	-	2	2	-
Other	3	2	3	4	7	3	-	4	3	13	-	1	2
None	1	-	5	-	-	-	5	3	-	-	-	5	-
DK/NA	2	2	3	1	3	3	-	2	1	2	-	2	3

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q9B. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?

BASE: All respondents who answered worse place at Q7

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
weighted 'N'	298	79	107	106	38	43	72	100	170	54	224	70	155	142
unweighted 'N'	295	78	110	101	41	42	64	92	179	51	230	62	156	139
Immigrants weaken local identity / culture / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like "us"	50	52	48	53	46	50	45	53	48	53	49	57	53	48
Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other residents	25	22	29	22	18	29	35	27	26	30	27	18	23	27
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost governments too much / drain on welfare system	20	16	20	22	15	25	22	23	19	17	19	24	19	21
Immigrants are not screened well enough / criminals	20	23	22	15	28	16	13	21	24	12	21	13	24	15
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other residents	17	14	21	17	6	20	18	24	13	33	18	14	17	17
Over-population - there are too many people in this community already	11	5	12	11	11	16	7	13	10	2	8	19	10	12

CONTINUED/...

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

(Continued)

Q9B. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?

BASE: All respondents who answered worse place at Q7

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	10	12	7	10	19	5	5	14	12	3	10	7	7	13
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	1	3	2	-	-	2
Other	3	7	*	3	5	2	-	7	4	3	4	1	3	3
None	1	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	2
DK/NA	2	3	-	2	-	3	1	2	2	4	2	-	2	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q9B. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?

BASE: All respondents who answered worse place at Q7

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
weighted 'N'	298	48	172	10	8	5	21	29	39	245	231	67
Unweighted 'N'	295	53	169	9	10	5	17	26	43	240	243	52
Immigrants weaken local identity / culture / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like "us"	50	47	50	69	44	-	61	53	61	50	51	47
Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other residents	25	18	27	37	-	41	20	29	12	26	24	27
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost governments too much / drain on welfare system	20	18	21	39	9	-	23	16	10	21	21	18
Immigrants are not screened well enough / criminals	20	13	18	41	23	47	19	24	10	21	20	19
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other residents	17	16	22	32	-	-	3	2	7	19	15	25
Over-population - there are too many people in this community already	11	16	11	-	-	12	3	6	17	10	10	14

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

(Continued)

Q9B. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?

BASE: All respondents who answered worse place at Q7

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	10	6	11	-	9	-	17	8	4	11	10	9
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	*	4
Other	3	-	3	11	-	-	12	2	4	3	3	4
None	1	-	1	-	16	-	-	-	-	1	1	3
DK/NA	2	-	2	-	9	-	-	4	1	2	1	3

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q15A. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
The Liberal Party	34	39	28	38	30	29	38	35	34	27	26	32	46
The Conservative Party	29	25	19	32	34	41	30	27	31	30	35	28	26
The New Democratic Party	9	7	7	9	15	12	6	9	8	14	11	9	6
The Bloc Québécois	6	-	24	-	-	-	-	6	6	4	4	7	7
Green Party of Canada	4	3	3	4	1	7	8	4	4	5	5	6	2
The Peoples Party of Canada	2	1	1	3	*	1	1	3	1	3	1	2	1
Other	1	1	1	2	2	*	2	1	1	*	3	2	1
UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY	4	5	4	4	2	2	3	3	4	1	4	5	4
NOT ELIGIBLE TO VOTE	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	-	*
DK/NA	7	13	6	5	11	6	8	6	7	9	8	6	5
REFUSED TO ANSWER	3	4	5	3	2	2	4	4	3	5	1	3	3

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q15A. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
The Liberal Party	34	27	32	41	29	31	39	36	32	36	33	40	28	40
The Conservative Party	29	33	32	25	25	30	31	33	30	30	30	27	39	20
The New Democratic Party	9	9	8	9	11	10	8	9	9	12	9	7	9	9
The Bloc Québécois	6	8	6	4	7	6	4	5	9	1	7	1	5	6
Green Party of Canada	4	5	4	5	6	5	5	4	5	4	5	4	4	5
The Peoples Party of Canada	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Other	1	1	1	2	-	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1
UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY	4	4	4	3	4	5	4	2	4	3	4	3	3	4
NOT ELIGIBLE TO VOTE	1	-	1	1	1	3	*	*	-	-	-	3	*	1
DK/NA	7	9	6	6	10	6	4	4	6	7	7	7	5	9
REFUSED TO ANSWER	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	5	3	3

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q15A. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
The Liberal Party	34	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	17	35	32
The Conservative Party	29	-	98	-	-	-	-	-	12	45	30	28
The New Democratic Party	9	-	-	94	-	-	-	-	10	8	8	11
The Bloc Québécois	6	-	-	-	96	-	-	-	6	6	7	1
Green Party of Canada	4	-	-	-	-	96	-	-	4	4	4	5
The Peoples Party of Canada	2	-	-	-	-	-	92	-	1	3	2	2
Other	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	2
UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY	4	2	1	2	1	-	5	21	3	4	4	4
NOT ELIGIBLE TO VOTE	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	*	3
DK/NA	7	1	1	2	1	2	2	55	6	7	6	9
REFUSED TO ANSWER	3	1	*	1	1	1	2	24	4	3	3	5

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q15B. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

BASE: All respondents who didn't select a party at Q15A

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	275	30	69	93	22	19	42	106	169	53	62	63	78
Unweighted 'N'	261	39	67	82	15	18	40	97	164	29	36	48	123
The Liberal Party	11	18	10	10	11	3	12	11	11	12	10	8	13
The Conservative Party	4	9	3	4	-	17	1	2	6	-	4	6	8
The New Democratic Party	4	2	6	2	21	-	-	2	5	10	5	3	2
The Bloc Québécois	1	-	6	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	4	2
Green Party of Canada	1	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	2	-
The Peoples Party of Canada	1	-	-	2	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	2	3
Other (DO NOT SPECIFY)	3	-	-	9	-	-	1	5	2	5	4	4	2
UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY	15	19	13	19	9	23	7	16	14	-	17	16	22
NOT ELIGIBLE TO VOTE	1	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-
DK/NA	39	30	38	36	50	40	44	41	37	58	37	33	30
REFUSED TO ANSWER	19	16	22	18	2	16	31	22	18	12	20	22	20

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q15B. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

BASE: All respondents who didn't select a party at Q15A

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	275	74	79	107	36	43	41	58	142	47	189	71	109	166
Unweighted 'N'	261	79	74	95	38	42	34	51	154	41	195	56	107	154
The Liberal Party	11	8	12	14	9	9	10	13	10	15	11	12	11	11
The Conservative Party	4	3	3	5	4	12	2	5	4	1	4	7	5	4
The New Democratic Party	4	3	5	3	1	-	7	6	6	6	6	-	4	4
The Bloc Québécois	1	2	2	1	2	-	5	-	2	-	2	1	1	2
Green Party of Canada	1	-	-	3	-	5	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	2
The Peoples Party of Canada	1	1	1	2	-	2	-	2	-	1	*	4	3	*
Other (DO NOT SPECIFY)	3	-	5	2	2	6	2	4	1	7	2	2	1	4
UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY	15	12	21	13	12	17	17	13	19	13	17	11	11	17
NOT ELIGIBLE TO VOTE	1	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	-
DK/NA	39	51	30	39	46	26	37	41	36	53	40	38	40	38
REFUSED TO ANSWER	19	19	22	17	23	23	16	13	20	4	16	23	22	18

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q15B. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

BASE: All respondents who didn't select a party at Q15A

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	275	30	12	11	4	3	3	201	100	137	186	89
Unweighted 'N'	261	29	15	7	4	2	4	193	91	135	196	65
The Liberal Party	11	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	9	10	12
The Conservative Party	4	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	5	3
The New Democratic Party	4	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	5	4	6	-
The Bloc Québécois	1	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	3	1	2	-
Green Party of Canada	1	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	2	1	2	-
The Peoples Party of Canada	1	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	3	2	1
Other (DO NOT SPECIFY)	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3
UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	9	18	17	11
NOT ELIGIBLE TO VOTE	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
DK/NA	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	42	36	34	47
REFUSED TO ANSWER	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	18	20	19	21

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q15. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

BASE: Decided and leaning combined - All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
The Liberal Party	36	43	30	39	32	30	40	37	35	29	27	33	47
The Conservative Party	30	27	19	32	34	43	30	27	32	30	35	28	27
The New Democratic Party	9	8	8	9	18	12	6	10	9	15	11	9	6
The Bloc Québécois	6	-	25	-	-	-	-	6	6	4	4	7	7
Green Party of Canada	5	4	4	4	1	7	8	4	5	6	5	7	2
The Peoples Party of Canada	2	1	1	4	*	1	2	3	2	3	1	3	2
Other	2	1	1	3	2	*	2	2	2	1	3	2	1
UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY	2	4	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	-	2	2	3
NOT ELIGIBLE TO VOTE	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	-	*
DK/NA	5	7	6	4	7	4	6	5	5	9	5	5	4
REFUSED TO ANSWER	3	4	3	2	*	2	4	3	2	2	3	3	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q15. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

BASE: Decided and leaning combined - All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
The Liberal Party	36	28	34	42	31	32	40	38	33	38	34	41	30	42
The Conservative Party	30	34	33	26	26	31	31	33	31	30	31	28	39	21
The New Democratic Party	9	10	9	10	11	10	8	10	9	12	10	7	9	10
The Bloc Québécois	6	8	6	5	8	6	5	5	9	1	7	1	5	7
Green Party of Canada	5	5	4	5	6	5	5	4	5	4	5	4	4	5
The Peoples Party of Canada	2	1	3	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Other	2	1	2	2	*	2	1	3	1	2	1	2	2	1
UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	3
NOT ELIGIBLE TO VOTE	1	*	1	1	1	3	1	*	-	-	-	4	1	1
DK/NA	5	8	4	5	8	3	4	3	4	7	5	6	4	6
REFUSED TO ANSWER	3	3	3	2	4	3	2	1	2	1	2	3	3	3

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q15. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

BASE: Decided and leaning combined - All respondents

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
The Liberal Party	36	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	18	36	34
The Conservative Party	30	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	13	46	30	28
The New Democratic Party	9	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	11	9	9	11
The Bloc Québécois	6	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	6	6	7	1
Green Party of Canada	5	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	4	5	5	5
The Peoples Party of Canada	2	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	1	3	2	2
Other	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	2
UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	1	2	2	2
NOT ELIGIBLE TO VOTE	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	*	*	3
DK/NA	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	5	5	4	8
REFUSED TO ANSWER	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	2	3	2	4

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q16. Which one of the following best describes your background:

	REGION							CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	58	83	76	45	61	63	44	44	66	49	52	55	68
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	17	8	7	23	16	16	23	21	14	20	15	22	14
You were born in another country	24	9	16	31	22	20	31	32	19	30	31	22	18
REFUSE/NA	1	-	1	1	-	2	1	2	*	1	2	1	*

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q16. Which one of the following best describes your background:

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	58	70	63	47	58	56	59	57	100	-	77	-	57	58
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	17	12	19	19	13	16	17	20	-	100	23	-	18	16
You were born in another country	24	17	18	32	28	28	23	23	-	-	-	100	24	24
REFUSE/NA	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	-	-	-	-	1	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q16. Which one of the following best describes your background:

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Raci- alized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	58	53	59	58	93	64	51	53	56	59	72	17
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	17	18	17	23	2	15	20	16	17	18	16	21
You were born in another country	24	28	23	19	3	19	27	25	27	21	11	60
REFUSE/NA	1	*	*	-	1	1	2	6	*	1	1	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q17. Which best describes where you currently live?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
A city	64	40	61	66	68	73	70	80	55	68	69	64	60
A town or village	22	28	30	22	14	14	14	14	26	21	21	22	24
A rural area	13	32	9	11	19	13	16	5	19	10	10	14	16
Cannot say	1	-	*	1	-	1	1	1	*	2	1	*	*

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q17. Which best describes where you currently live?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
A city	64	57	58	74	62	56	65	69	56	73	59	80	63	66
A town or village	22	27	23	18	23	26	21	20	27	18	24	13	23	21
A rural area	13	16	19	8	15	17	13	11	17	10	16	7	14	13
Cannot say	1	*	1	*	-	*	-	-	1	-	*	1	1	*

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q17. Which best describes where you currently live?

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
A city	64	70	56	75	55	59	60	67	68	61	59	79
A town or village	22	18	25	18	36	25	28	19	21	23	25	12
A rural area	13	12	19	7	9	16	10	12	11	16	15	7
Cannot say	1	1	*	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	*	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q18. The Canadian census has been collecting information on the ancestral origins or cultural backgrounds of the population for over 100 years to capture the composition of Canada's diverse population. Below are the diversity categories that the census uses. Please let us know which category best describes you?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
White	74	84	82	69	71	76	70	64	80	60	57	75	91
Aboriginal/Indigenous (First Nations, Métis, Inuit)	4	5	2	2	7	6	7	3	4	4	6	4	2
South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, etc.)	5	2	1	8	5	7	6	7	4	10	8	5	1
Chinese	2	1	-	2	2	1	5	3	1	4	4	1	*
Black	5	4	5	5	10	3	3	6	4	9	7	5	1
Filipino	1	1	-	1	-	3	1	1	1	*	1	2	*
Latin American	2	1	2	2	-	2	5	4	2	5	4	2	1
Arab	2	1	4	1	-	1	2	3	1	2	4	1	*
Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc.)	2	-	1	3	2	2	1	3	1	4	3	2	1
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	*	*
Korean	*	-	-	*	-	1	-	*	*	1	-	-	-
Japanese	*	-	-	1	-	-	1	*	1	1	1	1	-
Other	5	6	2	6	5	5	6	6	4	5	5	5	4
DK/NA/REFUSE	2	1	3	4	1	1	-	4	2	2	4	3	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q18. The Canadian census has been collecting information on the ancestral origins or cultural backgrounds of the population for over 100 years to capture the composition of Canada's diverse population. Below are the diversity categories that the census uses. Please let us know which category best describes you?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
White	74	81	81	66	71	73	76	74	92	68	87	35	73	75
Aboriginal/Indigenous (First Nations, Métis, Inuit)	4	4	4	3	4	4	5	4	6	1	5	*	4	3
South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, etc.)	5	3	2	9	8	5	5	6	*	5	1	18	5	5
Chinese	2	1	2	3	1	3	2	2	*	3	1	6	2	1
Black	5	4	5	5	7	5	6	3	1	7	2	14	5	5
Filipino	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	4	1	1
Latin American	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	*	5	1	6	2	2
Arab	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	3	*	4	1	4	2	2
Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc.)	2	1	*	3	1	2	2	2	-	4	1	5	1	2
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)	1	*	1	1	*	-	1	1	-	1	*	2	1	1
Korean	*	1	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	*
Japanese	*	-	1	1	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	2	1	*
Other	5	5	5	5	7	5	4	4	2	10	4	7	5	4
DK/NA/REFUSE	2	2	1	3	2	1	*	2	1	3	2	3	3	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q18. The Canadian census has been collecting information on the ancestral origins or cultural backgrounds of the population for over 100 years to capture the composition of Canada's diverse population. Below are the diversity categories that the census uses. Please let us know which category best describes you?

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
white	74	75	75	69	94	73	78	65	72	76	100	-
Aboriginal/Indigenous (First Nations, Métis, Inuit)	4	2	5	4	4	10	5	3	3	5	2	10
South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, etc.)	5	5	5	5	1	4	-	9	6	4	*	19
Chinese	2	1	2	2	-	2	2	3	2	2	*	6
Black	5	6	2	9	-	3	4	7	6	4	*	17
Filipino	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	4
Latin American	2	3	3	3	-	2	-	1	3	2	1	7
Arab	2	1	1	3	1	3	-	4	1	2	*	6
Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc.)	2	3	1	3	-	2	2	1	3	1	*	6
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)	1	*	1	-	-	-	-	2	*	1	-	2
Korean	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	1
Japanese	*	1	*	1	-	-	4	-	1	*	*	2
Other	5	5	5	7	1	4	6	2	4	5	2	13
DK/NA/REFUSE	2	1	2	1	1	-	7	10	2	2	-	10

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

DEM 1. In which year were you born?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
18-24	10	9	9	10	14	11	8	9	10	55	-	-	-
25-34	17	15	15	17	15	17	20	18	16	45	39	-	-
35-54	32	30	31	32	35	35	30	34	30	-	61	81	-
55+	37	43	40	36	33	32	38	34	39	-	-	19	100
Refuse	5	4	5	5	4	5	4	5	4	-	-	-	-

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

DEM 1. In which year were you born?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
18-24	10	18	11	5	14	11	11	6	8	15	10	11	11	9
25-34	17	13	15	20	21	15	18	17	15	12	14	23	17	16
35-54	32	18	31	40	17	21	32	46	29	37	31	35	32	31
55+	37	47	37	32	42	50	37	27	43	32	41	26	36	38
Refuse	5	4	5	4	6	3	2	4	5	4	4	5	4	5

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

DEM 1. In which year were you born?

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
18-24	10	8	10	14	9	11	10	9	10	10	7	17
25-34	17	11	20	28	4	21	18	21	15	17	14	25
35-54	32	29	31	35	37	43	33	33	31	33	29	40
55+	37	48	34	22	48	20	33	30	39	36	45	13
Refuse	5	5	5	1	2	5	6	8	4	5	5	4

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

DEM 2. What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	-	1	2
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	6	6	10	4	6	5	5	3	7	5	6	3	8
Graduated High School	16	16	15	15	22	20	16	14	18	23	11	9	21
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	7	5	11	6	3	4	5	6	7	8	4	8	6
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	19	30	16	21	15	15	19	17	20	15	22	21	19
Some University	5	7	4	4	12	4	8	5	6	10	2	4	6
Graduated University	30	25	31	29	26	38	28	36	25	25	35	35	25
Post Graduate	14	8	10	18	14	10	15	16	13	9	19	19	11
Refuse	2	*	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

DEM 2. What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	1	6	-	-	5	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	6	25	-	-	16	7	6	2	8	3	7	3	7	5
Graduated High School	16	69	-	-	30	23	18	8	19	13	18	12	16	17
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	7	-	22	-	7	8	7	5	8	7	8	3	6	7
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	19	-	61	-	16	24	21	17	20	20	20	17	22	16
Some University	5	-	17	-	3	7	4	6	6	7	6	3	5	5
Graduated University	30	-	-	67	13	22	30	39	27	31	28	34	27	32
Post Graduate	14	-	-	33	9	8	13	22	9	18	11	24	14	15
Refuse	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	*	1	-	1	2	2	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

DEM 2. What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	1	1	1	3	1	-	-	2	*	2	1	1
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	6	4	6	6	13	3	2	9	5	7	7	4
Graduated High School	16	13	19	15	18	25	11	19	15	18	18	12
Some Vocational/Technical/College/CEGEP	7	6	7	4	14	5	9	7	6	7	8	4
Completed Vocational/Technical/College/CEGEP	19	18	21	16	15	19	30	17	19	19	21	14
Some University	5	5	5	9	4	1	-	5	4	6	5	5
Graduated University	30	33	27	25	26	42	36	25	33	27	27	36
Post Graduate	14	19	10	20	8	5	11	11	16	12	12	21
Refuse	2	1	2	1	1	-	2	5	2	2	1	3

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

DEM 7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2024?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
Less than \$20,000	5	6	4	5	7	3	4	3	6	10	4	3	3
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	6	9	6	4	4	7	7	3	7	5	4	2	9
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	6	6	5	4	10	5	7	4	7	4	7	4	7
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	6	10	7	5	6	2	6	3	7	4	6	1	10
\$50,000 to less than \$60,000	6	6	5	6	4	7	7	6	6	8	4	4	7
\$60,000 to less than \$80,000	11	7	9	11	12	16	13	12	11	14	11	9	12
\$80,000 to less than \$100,000	10	13	10	9	13	12	9	11	9	10	10	10	11
\$100,000 or more	34	26	30	39	28	34	37	38	32	25	44	53	21
Refused	17	17	23	16	16	13	12	19	16	20	10	12	20

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

DEM 7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2024?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
Less than \$20,000	5	10	4	3	46	-	-	-	4	4	4	7	5	5
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	6	13	5	2	54	-	-	-	6	4	6	5	5	6
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	6	9	7	4	-	33	-	-	6	3	5	8	5	6
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	6	7	7	4	-	32	-	-	6	4	6	5	6	5
\$50,000 to less than \$60,000	6	6	8	5	-	34	-	-	5	9	6	7	6	6
\$60,000 to less than \$80,000	11	15	10	10	-	-	52	-	12	11	11	10	10	12
\$80,000 to less than \$100,000	10	7	12	11	-	-	48	-	10	10	10	10	10	10
\$100,000 or more	34	15	31	48	-	-	-	100	34	40	35	33	40	29
Refused	17	17	17	14	-	-	-	-	17	15	17	16	14	20

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

DEM 7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2024?

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Racialized
weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
Less than \$20,000	5	4	4	7	4	2	1	9	6	5	4	8
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	6	5	5	6	10	11	12	6	6	6	6	4
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	6	5	6	7	3	8	10	4	6	6	5	7
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	6	4	6	7	8	7	1	3	7	5	6	5
\$50,000 to less than \$60,000	6	5	6	4	7	5	6	7	5	6	6	6
\$60,000 to less than \$80,000	11	12	11	10	8	11	11	10	11	11	12	10
\$80,000 to less than \$100,000	10	11	11	8	10	13	12	5	8	11	10	10
\$100,000 or more	34	36	38	36	31	31	23	20	35	35	34	34
Refused	17	16	12	14	19	12	23	37	17	16	17	17

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

DEM 8. GENDER

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
Male	49	47	49	48	55	43	50	47	50	48	52	49	48
Female	51	53	51	52	45	57	50	53	50	52	48	51	52

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
Male	49	49	53	45	46	47	46	57	48	51	49	49	100	-
Female	51	51	47	55	54	53	54	43	52	49	51	51	-	100

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT						DIR. OF CAN		RACE		
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Raci- alized
weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
Male	49	40	64	46	42	41	57	40	45	51	48	50
Female	51	60	36	54	58	59	43	60	55	49	52	50

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

DEM 9. SURVEY LANGUAGE

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
English	79	99	10	100	98	99	100	78	80	80	83	77	78
French	21	1	90	*	2	1	-	22	20	20	17	23	22

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Can. 3rd+	Can. 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
English	79	75	79	81	77	77	83	81	71	93	76	89	78	80
French	21	25	21	19	23	23	17	19	29	7	24	11	22	20

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT						DIR. OF CAN		RACE		
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Raci- alized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
English	79	83	87	78	1	82	91	80	77	80	76	88
French	21	17	13	22	99	18	9	20	23	20	24	12

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

DEM 10. Sample Type

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
Landline	38	40	41	38	33	38	36	37	38	5	13	35	72
Cell	62	60	59	62	67	62	64	63	62	95	87	65	28

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
Landline	38	46	35	35	45	46	37	28	43	37	42	27	33	43
Cell	62	54	65	65	55	54	63	72	57	63	58	73	67	57

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT						DIR. OF CAN		RACE		
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis. Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Raci- alized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
Landline	38	45	32	30	51	28	41	36	40	37	45	18
Cell	62	55	68	70	49	72	59	64	60	63	55	82