Environics Institute
For Survey Research

Focus Canada

Fall 2024

Canadian public opinion about immigration and refugees

Data Tables

Field dates: September 9 – 23, 2024

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?
Base: All

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Satisfied	35%	34% E	48% BDEFG	33% E	22%	28%	35% E	38%	34%	37%	36%	32%	36%
Dissatisfied	57%	59% C	42%	60% C	67% C	67% C	62% C	55%	59%	53%	58%	61%	57%
DK/NA	7%	6%	9% FG	7% G	11% G	5%	3%	7%	7%	10%	6%	6%	7%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?
Base: All

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Satisfied	35%	32%	28%	42% BC	38%	38%	31%	37%	33%	30%	32%	44% IJK	35%	36%
Dissatisfied	57%	61% D	67% D	50%	56%	55%	62%	57%	60% L	64% L	61% L	48%	59%	56%
DK/NA	7%	7%	5%	8% C	6%	7%	8%	6%	7%	6%	7%	8%	6%	8%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?
Base: All

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Satisfied	35%	61% CDEFGH	13%	44% CFGH	51% CFGH	27% C	26%	34% C	100%	-	34%	39%
Dissatisfied	57%	32%	83% BDEFH	45% B	41%	66% BDE	74% BDEH	55% BE	-	100%	59% N	53%
DK/NA	7%	7% C	4%	11% C	8%	7%	-	11% C	-	-	7%	8%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?
Base: All

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Inflation/cost of living	22%	30% CDG	16%	22% C	28% C	23%	21%	20%	23%	23%	25% O	24% O	17%
Affordable housing	12%	13% E	9%	13% CEF	6%	8%	16% CEF	13%	11%	19% NO	13% N	7%	11% N
Health-care	11%	13% F	18% DEF	9%	7%	5%	12% F	11%	11%	6%	10%	11%	14% LM
Economy/interest rates/ Recession	11%	10%	9%	12%	11%	13%	9%	12%	10%	10%	9%	11%	12%
Poor government/ leadership	9%	3%	8% B	9% B	11% B	15% B	10% B	8%	10%	5%	9%	11% L	11% L
Environment/pollution/ climate change	5%	3%	6% F	6% F	3%	1%	7% F	5%	5%	5%	4%	8% MO	5%
Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	8% BCEG	3%	5%	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%
Unemployment	3%	4%	2%	4% CG	4%	5%	2%	5% I	2%	7% NO	4%	2%	2%
Taxes	3%	1%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%
Personal finances	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	6% CDG	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Poverty/hunger/ homelessness	2%	5% CF	1%	3%	4%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%
Racism/hate speech/ Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	1%	-	*%	2% C	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% O	-	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Education Issues	1%	-	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	*%	1% H	2%	1%	*%	1%
Crime/law and order	1%	-	1%	2%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	*%	1%	-	*%	2% MO	*%
Deficit/public debt	1%	1%	-	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%
National unity/Quebec	1%	*%	2% B	-	-	1%	-	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%
World conflict/war/War in Ukraine	*%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%
Donald Trump/US politics/ US policy	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	1%	*%	*%	-	-	*%	1%
Populism/decline of democracy	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%
Moral Issues	*%	*%	-	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	-	-	1%	1%
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	*%	-	-	1%	-	-	*%	-	*%	1%	-	-	*%
Terrorism/Security	*%	-	*%	*%	-	*%	-	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	*%
Abortion / access to abortion / abortion rights	*%	-	-	*%	2%	-	-	-	*%	1%	*%	-	-
COVID-19 pandemic (NET)	*%	-	-	*%	-	-	*%	*%	*%	-	-	-	*%
COVID-19 pandemic (economic concerns)	*%	-	-	*%	-	-	*%	*%	*%	-	-	-	*%
COVID-19 pandemic (“loss of freedom”)	*%	-	-	-	-	-	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	-
COVID-19 pandemic (health issues)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
COVID-19 pandemic (vaccination issues)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues/	*%	-	-	*%	*%	-	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	*%
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/ Dairy industry	*%	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	*%
Child care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farming/fisheries/ forestry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oil sands/oil pipelines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	4%	1%	5% BF	3%	5%	2%	4%	4%	3%	1%	4%	3%	5% LN
None	1%	-	3% DEG	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
DK/NA	4%	5%	6% FG	4%	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	5%	5%	2%	3%

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Base: All

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Inflation/cost of living	22%	26% D	23%	19%	19%	24%	27% EH	20%	21%	28% IL	22%	20%	21%	22%
Affordable housing	12%	10%	12%	12%	14%	13%	13%	9%	11%	9%	11%	14% J	13%	11%
Health-care	11%	12%	11%	11%	11%	12%	9%	13%	12%	11%	12%	9%	7%	15% M
Economy/interest rates/ Recession	11%	8%	10%	13% B	5%	8%	12% E	15% EF	12%	10%	12%	9%	11%	11%
Poor government/ leadership	9%	10%	11% D	8%	7%	7%	8%	10%	11% L	9%	11% L	6%	11% N	8%
Environment/pollution/ climate change	5%	4%	4%	7% BC	3%	3%	5%	8% EF	6% L	8% L	6% L	3%	4%	6%
Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%	5%	3%
Unemployment	3%	3%	3%	4%	8% GH	5% GH	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	9% IJK	4%	3%
Taxes	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Personal finances	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%
Poverty/hunger/ homelessness	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Racism/hate speech/ Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	1%	2%	1%	1%	3% GH	2%	1%	1%	1% L	1%	1% L	*%	1%	1% M

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
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(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?
Base: All

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Education Issues	1%	*%	1%	1% B	1%	1%	2% H	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Crime/law and order	1%	1%	*%	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%
Deficit/public debt	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%
National unity/Quebec	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1% L	-	1%	*%	1%	*%
World conflict/war/War in Ukraine	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	-	*%	*%
Donald Trump/US politics/ US policy	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%
Populism/decline of democracy	*%	*%	*%	1%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%
Moral Issues	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	-	-	1%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%
Terrorism/Security	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%
Abortion / access to abortion / abortion rights	*%	1%	-	*%	-	*%	-	*%	*%	-	*%	-	*%	*%
COVID-19 pandemic (NET)	*%	-	-	*%	-	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%
COVID-19 pandemic (economic concerns)	*%	-	-	*%	-	*%	-	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	-	*%
COVID-19 pandemic (“loss of freedom”)	*%	-	-	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	*%	*%	-	-	*%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?
Base: All

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K+	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
COVID-19 pandemic (health issues)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COVID-19 pandemic (vaccination issues)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues/	*%	*%	-	*%	1%	-	*%	-	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/ Dairy industry	*%	*%	-	-	-	*%	-	-	*%	-	*%	-	-	*%
Child care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farming/fisheries/ forestry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oil sands/oil pipelines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%
None	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	2% GH	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	2% IJK	1%	1%
DK/NA	4%	5%	2%	4%	5%	5%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	7% IJK	3%	5% M

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Base: All

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
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Economy/interest rates/ Recession	11%	11% H	14% H	10%	11%	7%	25% BDEFH	6%	8%	13% K	12%	9%
Poor government/ leadership	9%	4%	17% BDEFGH	5%	5%	6%	7%	8%	4%	13% K	11% N	5%
Environment/pollution/ climate change	5%	9% CH	*%	10% CH	11% CH	15% CH	-	3%	10% L	3%	7% N	2%
Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers	4%	3%	7% BDEF	1%	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%
Unemployment	3%	5% CDE	2% D	*%	1%	3%	9% DE	8% CDE	5% L	3%	1%	9% M
Taxes	3%	1%	3% B	1%	2%	-	11% BDE	4% B	2%	3%	2%	3%
Personal finances	2%	2%	2%	3%	5%	4%	6%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Poverty/hunger/ homelessness	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	5% E	2%	2%	2%	2%
Racism/hate speech/ Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	1%	1%	1%	3% BC	1%	-	-	-	2% L	*%	1%	*%

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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Education Issues	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Crime/law and order	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	*%	1% K	1%	*%
Deficit/public debt	1%	*%	2% B	*%	-	-	-	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%
National unity/Quebec	1%	*%	*%	1%	3% C	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
World conflict/war/War in Ukraine	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	2%	-	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%
Donald Trump/US politics/ US policy	*%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	*%	*%	*%
Populism/decline of democracy	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	-	-	-	*%	*%	*%	*%
Moral Issues	*%	*%	*%	-	-	-	4%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	*%	-	*%	*%	-	2%	-	-	*%	*%	*%	-
Terrorism/Security	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	-	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%
Abortion / access to abortion / abortion rights	*%	-	-	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	*%	*%	*%
COVID-19 pandemic (NET)	*%	*%	*%	-	-	-	-	-	*%	*%	*%	*%
COVID-19 pandemic (economic concerns)	*%	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	*%
COVID-19 pandemic (“loss of freedom”)	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	*%	-

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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
COVID-19 pandemic (health issues)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COVID-19 pandemic (vaccination issues)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues/	*%	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/ Dairy industry	*%	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	-	*%	-
Child care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farming/fisheries/ forestry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oil sands/oil pipelines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	4%	4%	2%	3%	5%	4%	4%	6% C	4%	3%	4%	3%
None	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	-	-	3% BC	2% L	*%	1%	3% M
DK/NA	4%	3%	2%	5%	3%	5%	3%	5%	7% L	1%	3%	7% M

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3. In your opinion, is the Canadian economy getting stronger, weaker or is it staying about the same?
Base: All

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Stronger	10%	11%	10%	12%	8%	9%	9%	9%	11%	7%	11%	9%	12%
Weaker	54%	51%	49%	53%	60% C	62% BCD	56%	55%	53%	62% O	57% O	59% O	45%
Staying the same	31%	35% F	35% F	31% F	29%	22%	30%	30%	32%	25%	25%	29%	40% LMN
DK/NA	5%	3%	7% E	4%	2%	6%	5%	5%	4%	7% N	7% NO	3%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3. In your opinion, is the Canadian economy getting stronger, weaker or is it staying about the same?
Base: All

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Stronger	10%	7%	9%	13% BC	10%	9%	7%	11%	9%	8%	9%	15% IJK	10%	10%
Weaker	54%	63% CD	56% D	48%	50%	49%	58% F	56%	56%	51%	55%	51%	55%	53%
Staying the same	31%	25%	31%	35% B	31%	36%	31%	30%	31%	37% L	32%	29%	31%	31%
DK/NA	5%	5%	5%	4%	9% GH	6% H	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	6%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3. In your opinion, is the Canadian economy getting stronger, weaker or is it staying about the same?
Base: All

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Stronger	10%	22% CDEFGH	3%	11% C	9% C	10% C	9%	8% C	19% L	4%	10%	12%
Weaker	54%	30%	73% BDEFH	44% B	48% B	58% BD	63% BD	56% BD	31%	69% K	52%	57%
Staying the same	31%	45% CFGH	22%	38% CFH	39% CF	22%	27%	29%	44% L	23%	33% N	25%
DK/NA	5%	3%	2%	7% BCG	4%	10% BCG	1%	7% CG	5%	3%	4%	6%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4. Would you say you are very, somewhat, not very, or not at all proud to be a Canadian?
Base: All

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Very proud	53%	64% C	38%	59% C	53% C	54% C	55% C	51%	54%	31%	41% L	55% LM	70% LMN
Somewhat proud	29%	26%	36% BDG	24%	33%	30%	28%	29%	29%	45% MNO	35% NO	26% O	19%
Not very proud	7%	4%	9% BEF	7% BE	2%	4%	7% E	6%	7%	6%	9% O	8% O	5%
Not at all proud	6%	2%	7% B	4%	9% B	7% B	6%	6%	5%	6%	7%	7% O	4%
Depends	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Not a Canadian/do not consider self a Canadian	3%	1%	6% BDE	4% B	1%	3%	-	5% I	2%	9% NO	5% NO	2%	*%
DK/NA	2%	3% D	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4. Would you say you are very, somewhat, not very, or not at all proud to be a Canadian?
Base: All

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Very proud	53%	56%	50%	53%	48%	54%	56%	50%	52%	58%	54%	51%	50%	55% M
Somewhat proud	29%	27%	28%	30%	27%	28%	28%	32%	30%	27%	29%	27%	28%	29%
Not very proud	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	5%	8%	6%
Not at all proud	6%	5%	8% D	4%	5%	5%	4%	7%	7% L	5% L	7% L	2%	7% N	4%
Depends	1%	2%	2% D	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	2% JK	1%	1%
Not a Canadian/do not consider self a Canadian	3%	1%	3%	5% BC	10% FGH	3% H	3% H	1%	*%	1%	1%	11% IJK	4%	3%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2% G	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4. Would you say you are very, somewhat, not very, or not at all proud to be a Canadian?
Base: All

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Very proud	53%	72% CDEFGH	46% E	61% CEFGH	30%	43%	40%	48% E	64% L	46%	55% N	47%
Somewhat proud	29%	18%	33% B	29% B	41% BDH	33% B	35% B	28% B	25%	30% K	29%	28%
Not very proud	7%	2%	9% BDH	3%	13% BDH	13% BDH	9%	5% B	2%	10% K	6%	7%
Not at all proud	6%	1%	8% BDH	3%	10% BDH	9% B	12% BD	4%	1%	9% K	6% N	4%
Depends	1%	1%	2% D	*%	1%	2%	-	4% BDE	1%	2%	1%	2%
Not a Canadian/do not consider self a Canadian	3%	3% C	1%	2% C	3%	-	3%	7% BCD	6% L	1%	1%	10% M
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4A. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada
Base: All

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Strongly agree	32%	34% C	21%	37% CG	35% C	42% CG	29% C	34%	32%	32%	33%	33%	31%
Somewhat agree	26%	22%	26%	26%	32%	22%	28%	26%	26%	32% NO	27%	23%	25%
Somewhat disagree	18%	17%	29% BDEFG	14%	12%	15%	18%	18%	19%	14%	18%	19%	21% L
Strongly disagree	18%	22%	19%	17%	13%	16%	22% E	17%	19%	17%	15%	20%	18%
Neither agree/disagree	3%	2%	3% G	4% G	5% G	3% G	*%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%
DK/NA	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3% L
NET: Agree	58%	56% C	46%	63% C	68% C	63% C	58% C	59%	58%	65% O	61%	56%	56%
NET: Disagree	36%	39% E	47% DEF	31%	26%	31%	40% DE	34%	38%	30%	34%	39% L	39% L

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4A. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada
Base: All

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K+	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Strongly agree	32%	39% D	38% D	25%	34%	30%	34%	32%	34%	31%	33%	30%	37% N	28%
Somewhat agree	26%	26%	26%	26%	29%	25%	28%	25%	24%	25%	24%	31% IK	27%	26%
Somewhat disagree	18%	17%	17%	20%	15%	19%	20%	19%	19%	20%	19%	17%	18%	18%
Strongly disagree	18%	12%	14%	24% BC	16%	19%	14%	21% G	19%	18%	19%	16%	14%	22% M
Neither agree/disagree	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%
NET: Agree	58%	65% D	64% D	51%	63%	55%	62%	57%	58%	56%	58%	61%	63% N	54%
NET: Disagree	36%	29%	31%	44% BC	31%	38%	33%	40% E	37%	38%	37%	33%	32%	40% M

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4A. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada
Base: All

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Strongly agree	32%	17%	53% BDEFH	15%	20%	29% BD	62% BDEFH	27% BD	14%	46% K	31%	35%
Somewhat agree	26%	27% G	27% FG	22% G	30% FG	18%	11%	31% DFG	27%	25%	24%	31% M
Somewhat disagree	18%	23% C	9%	24% C	31% CH	24% C	20%	16% C	27% L	12%	20% N	14%
Strongly disagree	18%	27% CEGH	8%	35% BCEGH	14%	24% CG	5%	14% CG	27% L	12%	19%	15%
Neither agree/disagree	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	5% C	3%	3%	3%	2%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	6% BCDF	3%	1%	2%	3%
NET: Agree	58%	45% D	80% BDEFH	36%	50% D	47%	73% BDEF	58% BD	41%	71% K	55%	66% M
NET: Disagree	36%	50% CGH	17%	59% BCEGH	45% CGH	48% CGH	25%	30% C	54% L	25%	39% N	29%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4B. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements: Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees
Base: All

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Strongly agree	20%	14%	15%	23% BC	20%	28% BCG	18%	24% I	17%	12%	20% L	23% L	21% L
Somewhat agree	23%	17%	23%	25% B	24%	27% B	19%	26%	22%	26%	21%	21%	25%
Somewhat disagree	17%	23% DEF	24% DEF	14%	13%	14%	18%	14%	19% H	19%	15%	19%	17%
Strongly disagree	17%	23% CEF	15%	17%	13%	14%	20%	16%	18%	21% O	18%	17%	14%
Neither agree/disagree	6%	5%	10% BDFG	6%	6%	5%	5%	8%	6%	7%	7%	7%	6%
DK/NA	16%	17%	13%	15%	24% CDF	13%	20% CF	14%	18% H	15%	18%	13%	18% N
NET: Agree	43%	31%	38%	48% BCG	44% B	54% BCG	36%	49% I	39%	38%	42%	44%	46%
NET: Disagree	34%	47% DEF	39% DEF	31%	26%	28%	38% EF	29%	38% H	40% O	33%	36%	31%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4B. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements: Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees
Base: All

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K+	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Strongly agree	20%	24% D	21%	17%	21%	17%	19%	21%	18%	21%	18%	24% IK	24% N	16%
Somewhat agree	23%	25%	26% D	21%	21%	29% EH	28% H	20%	21%	22%	22%	27% IK	24%	23%
Somewhat disagree	17%	17%	16%	18%	16%	16%	17%	20%	20% L	18% L	19% L	12%	16%	18%
Strongly disagree	17%	12%	13%	23% BC	16%	16%	16%	20%	18% L	18%	18% L	14%	15%	19% M
Neither agree/disagree	6%	6%	7%	7%	7%	8% G	4%	6%	6%	8%	6%	7%	8% N	5%
DK/NA	16%	16%	18%	14%	19%	14%	16%	14%	17%	13%	16%	17%	14%	18% M
NET: Agree	43%	49% D	47% D	37%	42%	46%	46%	40%	39%	43%	40%	51% IK	47% N	39%
NET: Disagree	34%	29%	29%	42% BC	32%	32%	33%	40% EFG	38% L	36% L	38% L	25%	31%	38% M

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4B. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements: Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees
Base: All

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Strongly agree	20%	14% D	33% BDEFH	8%	9%	11%	31% BDEFH	16% D	11%	27% K	18%	25% M
Somewhat agree	23%	19%	26% BD	19%	25%	24%	25%	26% B	19%	26% K	22%	27%
Somewhat disagree	17%	26% CGH	12%	21% CH	27% CGH	17%	12%	13%	21% L	14%	19% N	12%
Strongly disagree	17%	23% CH	7%	37% BCEGH	16% C	26% CGH	12%	11%	26% L	12%	19% N	13%
Neither agree/disagree	6%	5%	6%	4%	10%	5%	5%	10% BD	6%	6%	6%	8%
DK/NA	16%	15%	16%	11%	14%	16%	15%	24% BCDE	17%	15%	16%	15%
NET: Agree	43%	32%	59% BDEFH	27%	34%	35%	56% BDEF	42% BD	30%	52% K	40%	52% M
NET: Disagree	34%	48% CGH	18%	58% BCEFGH	43% CGH	43% CGH	24%	24%	47% L	26%	38% N	25%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4C. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements: There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.
Base: All

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Strongly agree	34%	25%	26%	39% BCG	32%	42% BCG	30%	36%	32%	27%	32%	35% L	36% L
Somewhat agree	23%	25%	26% D	20%	26%	24%	22%	24%	23%	19%	22%	27% L	24%
Somewhat disagree	20%	20%	25% DF	18%	20%	15%	22%	19%	21%	29% NO	24% NO	15%	18%
Strongly disagree	16%	22% CFG	15%	17%	15%	11%	14%	14%	17%	17%	14%	17%	14%
Neither agree/disagree	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%
DK/NA	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	8% CDE	4%	4%	5%	4%	2%	5% N
NET: Agree	57%	50%	53%	59% BC	59%	66% BCG	52%	60%	55%	46%	54%	63% LM	60% L
NET: Disagree	36%	42% F	40% F	35% F	35%	26%	36% F	33%	37%	45% NO	38%	32%	32%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4C. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements: There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.
Base: All

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Strongly agree	34%	40% D	40% D	26%	40% H	32%	36%	30%	35%	38% L	35%	30%	37% N	30%
Somewhat agree	23%	21%	25%	23%	18%	28% E	24%	24%	23%	19%	22%	25%	23%	23%
Somewhat disagree	20%	20%	17%	23% C	19%	18%	19%	23%	19%	20%	19%	22%	18%	22% M
Strongly disagree	16%	11%	12%	21% BC	13%	12%	13%	19% FG	15%	17%	16%	15%	14%	17%
Neither agree/disagree	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	6% GH	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%
DK/NA	4%	4%	4%	3%	6% H	4%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	5%	3%	4%
NET: Agree	57%	61% D	65% D	49%	58%	60%	60%	54%	58%	57%	58%	55%	60% N	53%
NET: Disagree	36%	30%	29%	44% BC	32%	30%	33%	41% EFG	35%	37%	35%	37%	32%	39% M

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4C. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements: There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.
Base: All

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Strongly agree	34%	20% D	53% BDEFH	14%	27% D	30% D	57% BDEFH	30% BD	18%	45% K	34%	32%
Somewhat agree	23%	24%	22%	20%	37% BCDFGH	21%	15%	26%	25%	23%	23%	23%
Somewhat disagree	20%	23% CG	12%	32% BCEGH	21% C	27% CG	11%	19% C	30% L	13%	20%	21%
Strongly disagree	16%	25% CEGH	7%	29% CEGH	8%	21% CEG	6%	12%	20% L	11%	16%	15%
Neither agree/disagree	4%	4% F	2%	2%	5%	1%	10% DF	6% CDF	3%	4%	4%	3%
DK/NA	4%	3%	4% EF	4%	1%	1%	-	8% EF	4%	3%	3%	6%
NET: Agree	57%	44% D	75% BDEFH	34%	65% BDF	51% D	73% BDFH	56% BD	43%	68% K	57%	55%
NET: Disagree	36%	48% CEGH	19%	61% BCEGH	29% C	48% CEGH	17%	30% C	50% L	25%	36%	36%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4D. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements: Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada.
Base: All

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Strongly agree	32%	33%	26%	35% CF	27%	27%	37% CF	33%	31%	24%	33% L	33% L	33% L
Somewhat agree	36%	38% G	42% DFG	35%	38%	32%	29%	37%	36%	42% N	35%	32%	37%
Somewhat disagree	14%	15%	16% D	11%	19% D	13%	15%	13%	14%	16%	13%	15%	12%
Strongly disagree	12%	9%	9%	12%	11%	22% BCDEG	12%	12%	13%	10%	12%	15%	11%
Neither agree/disagree	4%	1%	5% B	4%	2%	2%	4%	4%	4%	6% O	4%	3%	2%
DK/NA	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4% N
NET: Agree	68%	71% F	68% F	70% F	65%	59%	66%	69%	67%	65%	68%	65%	70%
NET: Disagree	26%	23%	25%	23%	30%	35% BCD	28%	25%	27%	26%	25%	30% O	24%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4D. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements: Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada.
Base: All

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Strongly agree	32%	25%	27%	38% BC	29%	32%	27%	35% G	27%	32%	28%	41% IJK	30%	33%
Somewhat agree	36%	37%	36%	37%	37%	38%	38%	37%	36%	33%	36%	37%	36%	36%
Somewhat disagree	14%	18% D	18% D	9%	14%	12%	19% FH	11%	16% L	15% L	16% L	7%	14%	13%
Strongly disagree	12%	13%	13%	11%	13%	10%	12%	14%	14% L	12%	14% L	8%	13%	11%
Neither agree/disagree	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	6% EGH	2%	2%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%
DK/NA	3%	5% D	2%	2%	5% H	4% H	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%
NET: Agree	68%	62%	63%	75% BC	66%	69%	65%	72%	64%	65%	64%	78% IJK	66%	69%
NET: Disagree	26%	30% D	31% D	20%	27%	21%	30% F	25%	30% L	28% L	30% L	15%	27%	25%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4D. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements: Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada.
Base: All

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Strongly agree	32%	46% CEFGH	21% E	46% CEFGH	13%	26% E	15%	29% CEG	43% L	24%	30%	37% M
Somewhat agree	36%	37%	35%	39%	54% BCDFGH	30%	30%	35%	40% L	33%	36%	37%
Somewhat disagree	14%	7%	19% BDH	6%	19% BD	22% BD	17%	12% BD	8%	17% K	15% N	10%
Strongly disagree	12%	5%	20% BDEH	5%	8%	12%	36% BCDEFH	11% BD	4%	18% K	14% N	9%
Neither agree/disagree	4%	4% D	4% D	1%	4%	2%	2%	6% D	2%	4% K	4%	3%
DK/NA	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	8% BC	-	6% BC	2%	3%	2%	4%
NET: Agree	68%	83% CEFGH	56%	85% CEFGH	67% CG	56%	45%	64% CG	84% L	57%	65%	74% M
NET: Disagree	26%	12%	39% BDEH	11%	27% BD	34% BD	53% BDEFH	24% BD	12%	36% K	29% N	19%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4J. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements: Immigration increases the level of crime in Canada
Base: All

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Strongly agree	15%	11%	8%	18% BC	15%	26% BCDEG	13%	17%	13%	11%	14%	17%	15%
Somewhat agree	20%	18%	15%	22% C	26% C	22%	20%	20%	20%	23%	18%	19%	22%
Somewhat disagree	26%	27%	34% DFG	22%	26%	18%	25%	25%	26%	25%	24%	27%	28%
Strongly disagree	31%	39% DEF	34% F	30%	26%	25%	34%	29%	33%	32%	32%	31%	30%
Neither agree/disagree	4%	1%	5% B	4% B	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	7% O	3%	2%
DK/NA	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%
NET: Agree	35%	29%	24%	40% BC	41% C	48% BCG	33% C	37%	34%	34%	32%	35%	37%
NET: Disagree	57%	66% DEF	68% DEFG	52% F	52%	43%	59% F	54%	59%	57%	56%	57%	57%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4J. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements: Immigration increases the level of crime in Canada
Base: All

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Strongly agree	15%	20% D	16% D	11%	20% H	14%	14%	13%	15%	13%	15%	16%	18% N	12%
Somewhat agree	20%	25% D	23% D	16%	24%	20%	24%	18%	19%	25% I	20%	20%	21%	19%
Somewhat disagree	26%	24%	28%	25%	21%	27%	27%	26%	29% JL	21%	28% JL	21%	25%	26%
Strongly disagree	31%	21%	25%	41% BC	25%	27%	29%	37% EFG	29%	35%	30%	33%	28%	34% M
Neither agree/disagree	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	7% EGH	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%
DK/NA	5%	6%	3%	4%	7% H	5%	4%	3%	4% J	2%	4%	6% JK	4%	5%
NET: Agree	35%	45% D	39% D	27%	44% FH	35%	37%	31%	34%	38%	35%	36%	39% N	32%
NET: Disagree	57%	45%	53% B	66% BC	46%	54%	57% E	63% EF	58%	56%	58%	53%	53%	60% M

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4J. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements: Immigration increases the level of crime in Canada
Base: All

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Strongly agree	15%	7%	28% BDEFH	5%	8%	9%	32% BDEFH	12% BD	7%	21% K	15%	15%
Somewhat agree	20%	16%	28% BDEF	13%	14%	14%	25%	23% DE	15%	25% K	19%	23%
Somewhat disagree	26%	25%	25%	21%	50% BCDFGH	30%	15%	21%	28%	24%	28% N	19%
Strongly disagree	31%	48% CEFGH	12%	54% CEFGH	24% C	35% C	22%	29% C	44% L	22%	31%	30%
Neither agree/disagree	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	5% B	3%	4%	3%	4%
DK/NA	5%	2%	4% E	3%	1%	8% E	3%	10% BCDE	4%	4%	3%	8% M
NET: Agree	35%	23%	55% BDEFH	18%	22%	23%	57% BDEFH	35% BDE	22%	46% K	34%	39%
NET: Disagree	57%	73% CGH	37%	75% CGH	74% CGH	65% CGH	38%	50% C	72% L	46%	59% N	49%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4L. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements: Canada accepts too many immigrants from racial minority groups
Base: All

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Strongly agree	19%	18%	12%	22% CG	17%	28% BCEG	15%	22% I	17%	15%	19%	19%	20%
Somewhat agree	20%	22%	22%	18%	22%	23%	19%	20%	20%	25%	18%	18%	21%
Somewhat disagree	22%	21%	31% BDFG	18%	24%	20%	20%	21%	23%	24%	19%	22%	25%
Strongly disagree	27%	28% F	22%	30% CF	25%	19%	31% CF	25%	28%	26%	29%	27%	25%
Neither agree/disagree	5%	5%	6%	4%	7%	3%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	6% O	3%
DK/NA	7%	5%	7%	8%	5%	7%	9%	7%	7%	5%	10% L	7%	6%
NET: Agree	39%	41%	34%	40%	39%	51% CDEG	33%	42% I	37%	40%	37%	38%	41%
NET: Disagree	49%	49%	53% F	48% F	49%	39%	51% F	46%	51%	50%	48%	49%	49%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4L. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements: Canada accepts too many immigrants from racial minority groups
Base: All

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Strongly agree	19%	26% CD	19% D	14%	24%	19%	18%	17%	18%	16%	18%	22%	20%	17%
Somewhat agree	20%	23% D	25% D	16%	21%	27% H	22% H	15%	20%	16%	19%	24% JK	21%	19%
Somewhat disagree	22%	23%	22%	23%	21%	21%	25%	24%	24% L	27% L	24% L	17%	23%	21%
Strongly disagree	27%	17%	21%	36% BC	21%	21%	25%	34% EFG	28% L	31% L	28% L	22%	23%	31% M
Neither agree/disagree	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%
DK/NA	7%	7%	7%	7%	9%	8%	6%	6%	7%	4%	6%	10% JK	8%	7%
NET: Agree	39%	49% D	44% D	30%	45% H	46% H	40% H	32%	38%	32%	37%	46% IJK	41%	37%
NET: Disagree	49%	41%	43%	58% BC	43%	42%	50%	58% EFG	51% L	57% L	53% L	39%	46%	52% M

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4L. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements: Canada accepts too many immigrants from racial minority groups
Base: All

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Strongly agree	19%	10%	30% BDEFH	9%	9%	13%	31% BDEF	19% BDE	10%	25% K	18%	21%
Somewhat agree	20%	19%	24% DF	14%	29% BDFH	14%	23%	19%	19%	21%	19%	25% M
Somewhat disagree	22%	23%	18%	23%	37% BCDGH	27%	20%	21%	27% L	19%	24% N	19%
Strongly disagree	27%	41% CEGH	13%	48% CEGH	16%	38% CEGH	11%	18%	35% L	21%	29% N	21%
Neither agree/disagree	5%	3%	6% BD	2%	3%	4%	4%	8% BD	3%	5% K	5%	5%
DK/NA	7%	5%	8% BD	2%	6%	4%	10%	16% BCDEF	6%	8%	6%	10% M
NET: Agree	39%	28%	54% BDEFH	24%	38% D	27%	54% BDF	38% BD	30%	47% K	36%	45% M
NET: Disagree	49%	64% CEGH	32%	72% BCEGH	53% CGH	65% CGH	31%	39%	61% L	40%	53% N	39%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?
Base: All who agree to Q4A

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	1173	77	213	487	109	123	164	464	709	235	273	251	378
Unweighted 'N'	1148	112	216	422	97	125	176	434	714	124	181	230	564
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other Canadians	33%	27%	26%	33%	34%	38% C	39% C	29%	35%	28%	28%	37%	37% M
Bad for the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other Canadians	29%	38% C	12%	33% C	24% C	32% C	33% C	28%	29%	30%	27%	33%	27%
Over-population - there are too many people in Canada already	25%	26%	28%	24%	23%	35% DG	19%	25%	25%	35% NO	28% NO	19%	20%
Immigration is poorly managed by the government / lack of screening / levels are too high	21%	19%	28% EG	21%	17%	20%	16%	22%	20%	19%	26%	18%	21%
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost govt too much / drain on welfare system	20%	18%	17%	21%	18%	21%	23%	19%	20%	15%	17%	23%	23% L
Threat to Canadian/ Quebec culture / identity / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like us	10%	3%	21% BDEFG	8% B	7%	12% B	8%	10%	11%	5%	13% L	11% L	12% L
Immigrants are a public health risk - may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases to Canada	4%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	9% BCD	2%	4%	1%	3%	4%	5% L

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q5. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?
Base: All who agree to Q4A

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	3%	1%	3%	5% BG	2%	5%	1%	5%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%
Too many foreign students / filling universities	3%	4%	4%	3%	7%	2%	2%	4%	3%	8% N	3%	1%	3% N
Other	5%	3%	6%	4%	5%	6%	7%	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%	4%
DK/NA	5%	7%	6%	4%	4%	2%	5%	6%	4%	8%	4%	4%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?
Base: All who agree to Q4A

	Total	EDUCATION: < HS	EDUCATION: COLL	EDUCATION: UNI./ POST	HOUSEHOLD INCOME: <$30K	HOUSEHOLD INCOME: $30-$60K	HOUSEHOLD INCOME: $60-$100K	HOUSEHOLD INCOME: $100K +	COUNTRY/GENERATION: Can. 3rd+	COUNTRY/GENERATION: Can 2nd	COUNTRY/GENERATION: Can	COUNTRY/GENERATION: Other Ctry	GENDER: Male	GENDER: Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	1173	315	388	455	155	217	244	397	675	171	846	321	619	554
Unweighted 'N'	1148	323	383	428	157	228	222	367	701	169	870	272	629	519
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other Canadians	33%	32%	36%	31%	26%	33%	30%	38% E	39% L	36% L	38% L	18%	32%	34%
Bad for the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other Canadians	29%	31%	32%	25%	21%	32% E	36% EH	24%	29%	33%	29%	28%	29%	29%
Over-population - there are too many people in Canada already	25%	27%	28%	21%	25%	26%	22%	28%	24%	21%	24%	28%	26%	24%
Immigration is poorly managed by the government / lack of screening / levels are too high	21%	17%	24% B	22%	16%	23%	20%	23%	18%	24%	19%	26% IK	23%	18%
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost govt too much / drain on welfare system	20%	19%	22%	19%	13%	19%	20%	24% E	23% L	25% L	23% L	11%	19%	21%
Threat to Canadian/ Quebec culture / identity / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like us	10%	10%	9%	13%	13%	9%	9%	9%	12% L	12%	12% L	7%	10%	11%
Immigrants are a public health risk - may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases to Canada	4%	2%	5%	4%	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q5. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?
Base: All who agree to Q4A

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K+	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%
Too many foreign students / filling universities	3%	3%	2%	5%	5%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	5% I	4%	3%
Other	5%	4%	3%	7% C	6%	3%	5%	5%	3%	3%	3%	8% IK	4%	5%
DK/NA	5%	6% C	3%	4%	10% GH	5%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	8% IJK	3%	6% M

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?
Base: All who agree to Q4A

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	1173	183	532	113	62	55	42	148	287	823	805	368
Unweighted 'N'	1148	196	523	104	69	47	40	139	278	814	862	286
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other Canadians	33%	24%	37% BEH	36%	25%	43% BH	36%	23%	21%	38% K	39% N	20%
Bad for the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other Canadians	29%	29% E	33% E	30% E	7%	31% E	28% E	25% E	22%	32% K	29%	29%
Over-population - there are too many people in Canada already	25%	20%	24%	27%	28%	38% B	31%	27%	23%	25%	24%	28%
Immigration is poorly managed by the government / lack of screening / levels are too high	21%	16%	21%	26%	36% BCFGH	13%	15%	20%	19%	21%	20%	24%
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost govt too much / drain on welfare system	20%	14%	24% BFH	18%	25% H	11%	31% H	10%	11%	23% K	23% N	14%
Threat to Canadian/ Quebec culture / identity / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like us	10%	11%	10%	7%	26% BCDH	15%	12%	8%	10%	11%	12% N	6%
Immigrants are a public health risk - may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases to Canada	4%	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%	8%	4%	2%	4%	5% N	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q5. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?
Base: All who agree to Q4A

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	8%	6%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%
Too many foreign students / filling universities	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	5%	6%	3%	2%	6% M
Other	5%	5%	5%	2%	3%	-	2%	9% DG	7%	4%	3%	8% M
DK/NA	5%	9% CDE	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	9% CE	11% L	2%	4%	7%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7. Do you think immigrants settling in your local community makes it a better place, a worse place, or doesn´t really make a difference?
Base: All

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Better place	32%	37% D	31%	29%	30%	30%	42% CDEF	29%	34% H	30%	33%	35%	30%
Worse place	14%	11%	7%	17% BCE	9%	22% BCE	14% C	17% I	12%	12%	14%	17% O	12%
No difference	46%	44%	53% BDFG	46% G	45%	43%	37%	46%	45%	48%	43%	41%	51% MN
Both better and worse (in different ways)	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%
Depends	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
DK/NA	4%	1%	5% BFG	3%	9% BDFG	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7. Do you think immigrants settling in your local community makes it a better place, a worse place, or doesn´t really make a difference?
Base: All

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Better place	32%	16%	28% B	43% BC	26%	34%	27%	36% EG	30%	29%	30%	37% IJK	29%	35% M
Worse place	14%	16%	14%	13%	11%	13%	13%	15%	14%	18% L	15%	11%	16% N	12%
No difference	46%	56% D	51% D	38%	52% H	45%	54% FH	41%	48% L	47%	47%	42%	46%	45%
Both better and worse (in different ways)	2%	4% D	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%
Depends	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2% F	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
DK/NA	4%	6% CD	2%	3%	6% GH	3%	1%	3%	4% J	*%	3% J	6% JK	4%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7. Do you think immigrants settling in your local community makes it a better place, a worse place, or doesn´t really make a difference?
Base: All

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Better place	32%	45% CEFGH	17%	47% CEFGH	30% C	31% C	27%	32% C	45% L	23%	31%	34%
Worse place	14%	7%	24% BDEH	6%	6%	17% BDE	20% BDE	11%	5%	21% K	13%	15%
No difference	46%	43%	49% H	44%	61% BCDFGH	45%	40%	40%	45%	47%	48% N	40%
Both better and worse (in different ways)	2%	*%	4% BD	1%	2%	-	5%	5% BDE	1%	3% K	2%	3%
Depends	2%	1%	3% B	1%	1%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3% K	2%	3%
DK/NA	4%	4% DE	3% DE	1%	1%	4% E	6%	9% BCDEF	3%	4%	3%	6% M

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better place?
Base: All who said better at Q7

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	641	51	142	224	48	57	119	227	415	110	150	160	204
Unweighted 'N'	639	77	132	211	49	53	117	209	430	63	99	142	313
Adds to community's diversity / multiculturalism	70%	64%	71% F	77% F	72%	52%	66%	71%	70%	81% O	68%	74% O	64%
Helps economy grow / immigrants bring skills we need / immigrants start businesses	27%	36%	28%	28%	25%	30%	22%	26%	28%	20%	23%	28%	33% L
Helps local population grow / we need more people	14%	13%	11%	14%	17%	12%	16%	17%	12%	8%	18%	12%	16%
Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life	14%	15%	15%	11%	11%	27% DG	12%	14%	13%	14%	13%	12%	15%
Shows people in my community are caring / open	9%	4%	11%	5%	11%	17% BD	10%	9%	8%	6%	12%	8%	8%
Enhances community's reputation around the world	6%	3%	5%	6%	1%	9%	10% E	7%	6%	4%	5%	9%	6%
Family reunification	1%	1%	1%	*%	-	3%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%
Other	1%	2%	2%	-	5%	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	3%	1%
None	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	*%	1%	1%
DK/NA	3%	5%	3%	3%	-	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better place?
Base: All who said better at Q7

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	641	79	168	389	65	134	108	255	354	87	441	194	283	359
Unweighted 'N'	639	94	171	369	61	140	123	242	377	91	468	166	299	340
Adds to community's diversity / multiculturalism	70%	52%	71% B	74% B	61%	57%	72% F	78% EF	74% L	77% L	75% L	61%	66%	73%
Helps economy grow / immigrants bring skills we need / immigrants start businesses	27%	39% C	21%	28%	25%	36%	26%	26%	26%	28%	27%	30%	28%	27%
Helps local population grow / we need more people	14%	20%	10%	14%	12%	16%	16%	13%	13%	10%	13%	17%	12%	16%
Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life	14%	18%	15%	12%	20%	11%	15%	12%	12%	16%	13%	15%	12%	15%
Shows people in my community are caring / open	9%	13%	9%	8%	13%	11%	8%	8%	9%	8%	8%	9%	8%	9%
Enhances community's reputation around the world	6%	3%	6%	7%	6%	9%	7%	6%	7%	8%	7%	4%	4%	8%
Family reunification	1%	1%	1%	*%	-	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%
Other	1%	1%	*%	2%	-	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
None	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	*%	1%	-	*%	1%	1%	*%
DK/NA	3%	3%	5%	2%	6%	7% GH	1%	*%	1%	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better place?
Base: All who said better at Q7

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	641	188	112	146	37	36	16	80	321	268	453	188
Unweighted 'N'	639	210	113	135	39	35	12	78	323	268	498	141
Adds to community's diversity / multiculturalism	70%	70% H	65%	80% CH	81% H	76%	54%	55%	72%	69%	75% N	59%
Helps economy grow / immigrants bring skills we need / immigrants start businesses	27%	31% E	23%	29%	15%	32%	37%	29%	27%	26%	27%	29%
Helps local population grow / we need more people	14%	15%	16%	13%	10%	18%	19%	12%	15%	12%	14%	13%
Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life	14%	12%	22% DE	10%	9%	19%	20%	14%	10%	16%	13%	16%
Shows people in my community are caring / open	9%	10%	8%	7%	12%	9%	21%	7%	7%	9%	8%	10%
Enhances community's reputation around the world	6%	7%	8%	8% H	6%	9%	-	2%	7%	6%	8% N	2%
Family reunification	1%	1%	1%	-	-	2%	11%	-	1%	-	1%	1%
Other	1%	*%	2%	*%	4%	-	5%	2%	*%	1%	1%	2%
None	1%	-	1%	-	2%	-	-	3%	1%	*%	*%	1%
DK/NA	3%	4%	2%	1%	-	2%	-	6%	4%	2%	1%	7% M

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?
Base: All who said worse at Q7

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	280	15	34	133	15	42	39	133	147	45	65	75	82
Unweighted 'N'	273	20	34	119	12	48	40	127	146	25	41	68	121
Immigrants weaken local identity / culture / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like "us"	46%	32%	58% G	51% G	27%	47%	28%	53%	40%	49%	51%	45%	45%
Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other residents	22%	29%	7%	22% C	19%	31% C	25% C	13%	30% H	23%	24%	13%	26% N
Immigrants are not screened well enough / criminals	15%	5%	7%	17% G	44% BCG	21% BG	3%	14%	16%	7%	21%	16%	15%
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost governments too much / drain on welfare system	14%	14%	10%	12%	25%	19%	10%	13%	14%	7%	5%	23% LM	15%
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other residents	14%	30%	5%	15%	-	14%	14%	10%	17%	3%	7%	18% L	18% L
Over-population - there are too many people in this community already	11%	16%	2%	12% C	7%	13%	8%	12%	9%	10%	22% NO	5%	6%
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	11%	-	9%	14%	11%	9%	5%	10%	11%	11%	9%	11%	12%
Immigrants are a public health risk - may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases	3%	5%	7%	3%	-	1%	-	4%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q8. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?
Base: All who said worse at Q7

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Other	8%	-	15%	8%	7%	4%	11%	10%	7%	-	16% O	15% O	2%
None	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	4%	1%	1%	-	3%	-	1%
DK/NA	4%	15%	3%	2%	-	-	9%	4%	4%	18%	-	-	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?
Base: All who said worse at Q7

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	280	79	82	113	27	51	50	102	166	55	221	58	157	123
Unweighted 'N'	273	78	80	109	32	55	41	91	165	45	210	62	158	115
Immigrants weaken local identity / culture / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like “us”	46%	45%	38%	52%	38%	43%	52%	47%	40%	52%	43%	56% I	43%	50%
Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other residents	22%	25%	24%	20%	29%	27%	10%	23%	26%	16%	23%	18%	22%	23%
Immigrants are not screened well enough / criminals	15%	17%	14%	14%	26% F	8%	18%	10%	17%	8%	14%	18%	11%	20%
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost governments too much / drain on welfare system	14%	6%	16%	18% B	14%	4%	11%	21% F	15%	12%	14%	12%	13%	15%
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other residents	14%	12%	16%	14%	16%	11%	13%	15%	19% JL	3%	15% J	7%	14%	13%
Over-population – there are too many people in this community already	11%	9%	8%	13%	7%	4%	12%	14% F	9%	9%	9%	16%	12%	9%
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	11%	9%	14%	10%	20%	15%	5%	12%	13%	4%	11%	11%	9%	12%
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases	3%	4%	3%	1%	7%	3%	3%	2%	1%	5%	2%	4%	2%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q8. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?
Base: All who said worse at Q7

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K+	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Other	8%	8%	5%	9%	13%	7%	17% H	3%	8%	4%	7%	12%	7%	10%
None	1%	1%	-	2%	3%	-	-	2%	2%	-	1%	-	1%	1%
DK/NA	4%	6%	2%	1%	-	-	4%	3%	4%	-	3%	4%	4%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?
Base: All who said worse at Q7

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	280	28	160	18	7	19	12	28	33	239	196	84
Unweighted 'N'	273	32	156	15	7	16	11	30	35	231	199	74
Immigrants weaken local identity / culture / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like “us”	46%	67% C	43%	39%	43%	41%	49%	45%	71% L	42%	44%	50%
Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other residents	22%	13%	22%	36%	10%	7%	-	41% BF	9%	25% K	23%	21%
Immigrants are not screened well enough / criminals	15%	5%	12%	16%	10%	8%	52% BCF	33% BCF	9%	16%	14%	17%
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost governments too much / drain on welfare system	14%	8%	16%	4%	26%	16%	12%	10%	10%	15%	15%	10%
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other residents	14%	13%	13%	8%	26%	4%	18%	25%	6%	15%	17% N	5%
Over-population – there are too many people in this community already	11%	16%	9%	22%	10%	-	-	10%	16%	9%	11%	10%
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	11%	12%	12%	-	22%	16%	5%	-	17%	10%	11%	10%
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases	3%	5%	2%	-	10%	-	-	6%	5%	2%	3%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q8. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?
Base: All who said worse at Q7

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Other	8%	-	9%	18%	16%	9%	-	9%	5%	8%	6%	13%
None	1%	3%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	1%	1%	-
DK/NA	4%	9%	2%	-	14%	10%	-	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better/worse place?
Base: All who said better/worse at Q7

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	921	66	176	357	63	99	159	360	562	155	215	235	286
Unweighted 'N'	912	97	166	330	61	101	157	336	576	88	140	210	434
Adds to community's diversity / multiculturalism	49%	49% F	58% F	48% F	55% F	30%	50% F	45%	51%	57%	47%	50%	46%
Helps economy grow / immigrants bring skills we need / immigrants start businesses	19%	27%	23%	17%	19%	18%	17%	17%	21%	14%	16%	19%	23% M
Immigrants weaken local identity / culture / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like "us"	14%	8%	11%	19% BCEG	7%	20% BEG	7%	19% I	10%	14%	15%	14%	13%
Helps local population grow / we need more people	10%	10%	9%	9%	13%	7%	12%	11%	9%	6%	12%	8%	11%
Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life	9%	11%	12%	7%	8%	16% D	9%	9%	10%	10%	9%	8%	11%
Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other residents	7%	7% C	1%	8% C	5%	13% C	6%	5%	8%	7%	7%	4%	7%
Shows people in my community are caring / open	6%	3%	9% BD	3%	8%	10% D	8%	6%	6%	4%	8%	5%	6%
Immigrants are not screened well enough / criminals	5%	1%	1%	6% BCG	10% BCG	9% BCG	1%	5%	4%	2%	6%	5%	4%
Enhances community's reputation around the world	4%	3%	4%	4%	1%	5%	7% E	5%	4%	3%	4%	6%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q8. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better/worse place?
Base: All who said better/worse at Q7

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost governments too much / drain on welfare system	4%	3%	2%	5%	6%	8%	3%	5%	4%	2%	2%	8% LM	4%
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other residents	4%	7% C	1%	6% C	-	6%	4%	4%	4%	1%	2%	6% L	5% L
Over-population – there are too many people in this community already	3%	4%	*%	5% C	2%	6%	2%	5%	2%	3%	7% NO	2%	2%
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	3%	-	2%	5% G	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%
Family reunification	*%	1%	*%	*%	-	2%	*%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%
Other	3%	2%	5%	3%	5%	2%	4%	4%	3%	1%	5%	7% LO	1%
None	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	3%	7%	3%	3%	-	2%	5%	2%	4%	7%	3%	2%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better/worse place?
Base: All who said better/worse at Q7

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	921	158	250	501	93	185	158	357	520	142	662	253	440	481
Unweighted 'N'	912	172	251	478	93	195	164	333	542	136	678	228	457	455
Adds to community's diversity / multiculturalism	49%	26%	48% B	57% BC	43%	41%	50%	56% EF	51%	47%	50%	47%	43%	54% M
Helps economy grow / immigrants bring skills we need / immigrants start businesses	19%	20%	14%	22% C	17%	26%	18%	19%	18%	17%	18%	23%	18%	20%
Immigrants weaken local identity / culture / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like "us"	14%	23% CD	12%	12%	11%	12%	16%	13%	13%	20%	14%	13%	15%	13%
Helps local population grow / we need more people	10%	10%	7%	11%	8%	12%	11%	9%	9%	6%	8%	13%	7%	12%
Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life	9%	9%	10%	9%	14%	8%	10%	9%	8%	10%	8%	12%	8%	11%
Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other residents	7%	12% D	8%	5%	9%	8%	3%	6%	8%	6%	8%	4%	8%	6%
Shows people in my community are caring / open	6%	6%	6%	6%	9%	8%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	7%	5%	7%
Immigrants are not screened well enough / criminals	5%	9% D	4%	3%	8%	2%	6%	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q8. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better/worse place?
Base: All who said better/worse at Q7

	Total	EDUCATION: < HS	EDUCATION: COLL	EDUCATION: UNI./ POST	HOUSEHOLD INCOME: <$30K	HOUSEHOLD INCOME: $30-$60K	HOUSEHOLD INCOME: $60-$100K	HOUSEHOLD INCOME: $100K+	COUNTRY/GENERATION: Can. 3rd+	COUNTRY/GENERATION: Can 2nd	COUNTRY/GENERATION: Can	COUNTRY/GENERATION: Other Ctry	GENDER: Male	GENDER: Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Enhances community's reputation around the world	4%	1%	4%	5% B	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	3%	3%	6% M
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost governments too much / drain on welfare system	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	1%	3%	6% F	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other residents	4%	6%	5%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	6% JL	1%	5% JL	2%	5%	3%
Over-population – there are too many people in this community already	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	4% F	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	3%	4%	5%	2%	6%	4%	1%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases	1%	2%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Family reunification	*%	*%	1%	*%	-	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%
Other	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	7% H	1%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%
None	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	*%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	3%	4%	4%	1%	4%	5% H	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	5%	4%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better/worse place?
Base: All who said better/worse at Q7

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	921	216	272	165	45	55	28	108	354	508	649	273
Unweighted 'N'	912	242	269	150	46	51	23	108	358	499	697	215
Adds to community's diversity / multiculturalism	49%	61% CGH	27%	71% CFGH	68% CGH	50% C	31%	41% C	65% L	36%	52% N	41%
Helps economy grow / immigrants bring skills we need / immigrants start businesses	19%	27% CE	9%	26% C	13%	21%	21%	22% C	24% L	14%	19%	20%
Immigrants weaken local identity / culture / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like "us"	14%	9%	25% BDEH	4%	7%	15%	21%	12%	7%	20% K	13%	15%
Helps local population grow / we need more people	10%	13% C	6%	12%	9%	12%	11%	9%	13% L	6%	10%	9%
Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life	9%	11%	9%	9%	7%	12%	12%	11%	9%	9%	9%	11%
Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other residents	7%	2%	13% BDEF	4%	2%	2%	-	11% BE	1%	12% K	7%	6%
Shows people in my community are caring / open	6%	9% C	3%	6%	10%	6%	12%	5%	7%	5%	6%	7%
Immigrants are not screened well enough / criminals	5%	1%	7% BD	2%	2%	3%	22% BDE	8% BD	1%	8% K	4%	5%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q8. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better/worse place?
Base: All who said better/worse at Q7

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Enhances community's reputation around the world	4%	6%	3%	7% H	5%	6%	-	1%	6% L	3%	6% N	2%
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost governments too much / drain on welfare system	4%	1%	9% BDH	*%	4%	6%	5%	2%	1%	7% K	5%	3%
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other residents	4%	2%	8% BDF	1%	4%	1%	8%	6%	1%	7% K	5% N	2%
Over-population – there are too many people in this community already	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%	-	-	3%	2%	4% K	3%	3%
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	3%	2%	7% B	-	3%	6%	2%	-	2%	5% K	3%	3%
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	-	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%
Family reunification	*%	1%	*%	-	-	1%	6%	-	1%	-	*%	1%
Other	3%	*%	6% B	2%	6%	3%	3%	4% B	1%	5% K	3%	5%
None	1%	*%	1%	-	2%	-	-	2%	1%	*%	1%	1%
DK/NA	3%	4% D	2%	1%	2%	4%	-	6%	4%	2%	2%	7% M

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9A. High priority-low priority: People with good education and skills who move to Canada permanently
Base: All

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
High priority	64%	58%	68% BF	65%	62%	58%	66%	65%	64%	56%	66% L	67% L	67% L
Medium priority	27%	32%	25%	27%	30%	33% G	23%	27%	27%	32% N	27%	23%	27%
Low priority	6%	8% C	3%	6%	6%	8%	8% C	6%	6%	7%	6%	8% O	4%
Depends	1%	*%	2%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%
DK/NA	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3% N	1%	*%	2% N

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9A. High priority-low priority: People with good education and skills who move to Canada permanently
Base: All

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
High priority	64%	59%	64%	69% B	60%	61%	64%	71% EF	63%	60%	63%	70% IJK	67%	62%
Medium priority	27%	28%	28%	26%	27%	34% H	28%	23%	28% L	31% L	29% L	22%	27%	28%
Low priority	6%	10% CD	6% D	3%	8%	5%	6%	5%	6% L	7% L	7% L	4%	4%	7% M
Depends	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	1%	5% FGH	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	3% JK	1%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9A. High priority-low priority: People with good education and skills who move to Canada permanently
Base: All

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
High priority	64%	68% F	66%	63%	64%	55%	59%	62%	69% L	63%	65%	64%
Medium priority	27%	27%	27%	31%	31%	29%	21%	26%	26%	27%	28%	26%
Low priority	6%	4%	6%	6%	5%	12% BH	14% BH	4%	4%	8% K	6%	5%
Depends	1%	*%	1%	*%	-	1%	4%	3% B	*%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	2%	*%	1%	*%	-	4% BCD	1%	6% BCD	1%	1%	1%	3% M

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9B. High priority-low priority: Family members of current residents of Canada, including immigrants
Base: All

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
High priority	33%	38% F	43% DEFG	31%	27%	24%	29%	34%	32%	34%	35%	36% O	30%
Medium priority	43%	40%	40%	45%	44%	40%	44%	43%	43%	44%	42%	39%	46% N
Low priority	20%	18%	12%	21% C	24% C	29% BCD	22% C	19%	21%	18%	19%	22%	19%
Depends	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%
DK/NA	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3% MN

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9B. High priority-low priority: Family members of current residents of Canada, including immigrants
Base: All

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
High priority	33%	24%	31% B	39% BC	34%	35%	29%	34%	31%	26%	30%	43% IJK	29%	37% M
Medium priority	43%	44%	45%	41%	39%	42%	48% E	43%	43%	46%	44%	41%	45% N	40%
Low priority	20%	25% CD	19%	17%	20%	19%	19%	21%	22% L	24% L	23% L	12%	21%	19%
Depends	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3% H	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
DK/NA	3%	4%	2%	1%	6% FGH	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9B. High priority-low priority: Family members of current residents of Canada, including immigrants
Base: All

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
High priority	33%	42% CFG	21%	42% CFG	48% CFGH	22%	26%	36% CF	43% L	27%	31%	38% M
Medium priority	43%	41%	44%	44%	42%	52%	40%	39%	44%	42%	44%	39%
Low priority	20%	15%	31% BDEH	10%	9%	21% DE	26% DE	15%	11%	26% K	21%	17%
Depends	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
DK/NA	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	7%	9% BCDEF	2%	3%	2%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9C. High priority-low priority: Refugees who are fleeing conflict or persecution in their own countries
Base: All

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
High priority	47%	54% DF	51% D	45%	42%	43%	46%	44%	48%	53% M	43%	47%	46%
Medium priority	32%	30%	30%	33%	32%	31%	35%	36% I	30%	25%	38% LN	30%	35% L
Low priority	16%	13%	13%	17%	17%	20% C	16%	15%	17%	20%	15%	16%	14%
Depends	2%	1%	2%	2%	5%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4% L	2%
DK/NA	3%	3%	4% G	3%	4%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9C. High priority-low priority: Refugees who are fleeing conflict or persecution in their own countries
Base: All

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
High priority	47%	44%	44%	50% BC	43%	48%	48%	47%	49% L	52% L	49% L	39%	41%	52% M
Medium priority	32%	31%	35%	32%	33%	33%	33%	34%	31%	30%	31%	37% IK	35% N	30%
Low priority	16%	20% D	16%	14%	17%	14%	16%	16%	16%	14%	15%	18%	19% N	13%
Depends	2%	1%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
DK/NA	3%	4% D	2%	1%	4%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9C. High priority-low priority: Refugees who are fleeing conflict or persecution in their own countries
Base: All

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
High priority	47%	54% CGH	30%	70% BCEGH	53% CG	62% CGH	32%	43% C	58% L	39%	50% N	38%
Medium priority	32%	30% D	40% BDFG	19%	33% D	26%	25%	36% D	29%	35% K	31%	35%
Low priority	16%	11%	25% BDEFH	7%	11%	12%	40% BCDEFH	10%	10%	20% K	14%	20% M
Depends	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	-	3%	3%	1%	3% K	2%	3%
DK/NA	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	8% BCDEF	2%	3%	2%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9D. High priority-low priority: Workers with specialized skills that are in high demand in Canada
Base: All

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
High priority	73%	74%	76% F	74%	70%	67%	73%	74%	73%	70%	74%	75%	75%
Medium priority	19%	20%	18%	19%	22%	19%	20%	18%	20%	19%	19%	17%	20%
Low priority	5%	6%	4%	5%	7%	12% CDG	4%	5%	5%	8% O	5%	7% O	3%
Depends	1%	-	*%	*%	*%	1%	2% D	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%
DK/NA	2%	1%	2%	2%	*%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	*%	1% N

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9D. High priority-low priority: Workers with specialized skills that are in high demand in Canada
Base: All

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
High priority	73%	63%	73% B	80% BC	63%	66%	75% EF	82% EFG	73%	72%	73%	74%	74%	73%
Medium priority	19%	26% CD	19%	15%	26% GH	26% GH	17%	14%	19%	21%	19%	19%	19%	20%
Low priority	5%	8% D	5%	3%	6%	6%	7% H	4%	6%	6%	6% L	4%	5%	5%
Depends	1%	1%	*%	1%	2% GH	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	2%	2% D	2%	1%	3% FGH	1%	1%	*%	1% J	*%	1%	2% J	1%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9D. High priority-low priority: Workers with specialized skills that are in high demand in Canada
Base: All

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
High priority	73%	77% H	73%	75% H	75%	72%	62%	66%	78% L	71%	75%	70%
Medium priority	19%	19%	19%	18%	22%	15%	28%	22%	18%	19%	19%	20%
Low priority	5%	3%	6% BE	7% BE	2%	7%	8%	5%	3%	7% K	5%	6%
Depends	1%	*%	1%	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	2%	*%	*%	*%	2%	5% BCD	2%	5% BCDE	1%	1%	1%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9E. High priority-low priority: Students who come to study in Canadian colleges and universities
Base: All

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
High priority	27%	27%	37% BDEFG	25%	23%	26%	20%	27%	27%	32% N	25%	23%	28% N
Medium priority	43%	49% F	47% F	42% F	46%	34%	43%	40%	45% H	41%	44%	43%	45%
Low priority	27%	24% C	13%	30% C	26% C	35% BC	34% BC	29%	25%	24%	29%	30% O	23%
Depends	1%	-	1%	1%	4%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	3% M	1% M
DK/NA	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9E. High priority-low priority: Students who come to study in Canadian colleges and universities
Base: All

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
High priority	27%	27%	26%	27%	39% FGH	28%	22%	24%	24%	24%	24%	35% IJK	26%	28%
Medium priority	43%	46%	40%	45%	39%	47%	48% E	43%	45%	43%	45%	41%	43%	44%
Low priority	27%	23%	31% B	26%	17%	22%	27% E	31% EF	28% L	30% L	29% L	21%	29%	25%
Depends	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	1%	4% GH	2%	1%	1%	2%	*%	1%	2% J	1%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9E. High priority-low priority: Students who come to study in Canadian colleges and universities
Base: All

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
High priority	27%	34% CG	19%	28% C	29% C	31% C	19%	32% CG	36% L	21%	24%	33% M
Medium priority	43%	47% CG	38%	47% CG	51% CG	47% G	27%	44% G	47% L	41%	45% N	39%
Low priority	27%	17%	40% BDEFH	23% H	17%	22%	54% BDEFH	15%	15%	35% K	28% N	22%
Depends	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	-	2%	*%	2% K	1%	2%
DK/NA	2%	1%	1%	*%	2%	-	-	7% BCDE	2%	1%	1%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9F. High priority-low priority: Lower skilled workers who are hired to come to Canada for a short time to take on hard-to-fill jobs.
Base: All

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
High priority	28%	23%	41% BDEFG	24%	23%	22%	24%	27%	28%	20%	21%	28%	35% LMN
Medium priority	41%	47%	43%	40%	37%	39%	44%	40%	42%	44%	44%	39%	41%
Low priority	28%	29% C	13%	33% C	37% C	36% C	28% C	30%	27%	34% O	33% O	31% O	20%
Depends	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	3%	1%	2%	3% B	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9F. High priority-low priority: Lower skilled workers who are hired to come to Canada for a short time to take on hard-to-fill jobs.
Base: All

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
High priority	28%	22%	27%	31% B	23%	30%	25%	29%	28%	26%	28%	26%	23%	32% M
Medium priority	41%	40%	42%	42%	48% FH	39%	44%	39%	41%	42%	41%	42%	42%	41%
Low priority	28%	34% D	28%	25%	22%	28%	28%	30% E	27%	30%	28%	28%	33% N	23%
Depends	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1% L	1%	1% L	*%	1%	1%
DK/NA	3%	3%	2%	2%	6% FH	2% H	3% H	*%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9F. High priority-low priority: Lower skilled workers who are hired to come to Canada for a short time to take on hard-to-fill jobs.
Base: All

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
High priority	28%	33% CH	22%	27%	42% CDFGH	28%	25%	23%	32% L	24%	29%	24%
Medium priority	41%	43%	37%	47% CG	49% CG	44%	30%	44%	46% L	38%	42%	39%
Low priority	28%	22% E	39% BDEFH	24% E	7%	25% E	42% BDEH	24% E	18%	35% K	27%	32%
Depends	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%
DK/NA	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	8% BCDEF	3%	2%	2%	4% M

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10N. Financially speaking, do you feel that you are better off, worse off, or about the same as your parents were at your age?
Base: All

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Better off	40%	40%	47% DG	39% G	40%	40%	31%	40%	40%	25%	32%	36% L	55% LMN
Worse off	39%	35%	27%	41% C	44% C	43% C	49% BC	40%	38%	54% O	51% O	45% O	21%
About the same	18%	20%	24% DEF	16%	15%	12%	18%	17%	19%	16%	14%	18%	21% M
DK/NA	3%	5% E	2%	3% E	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	5% N	2%	1%	3% N

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10N. Financially speaking, do you feel that you are better off, worse off, or about the same as your parents were at your age?
Base: All

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K+	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Better off	40%	36%	36%	46% BC	26%	38% E	39% E	47% EFG	36%	43%	38%	47% IK	41%	39%
Worse off	39%	41% D	48% BD	33%	46% H	39%	43%	36%	44% L	41% L	43% L	28%	39%	39%
About the same	18%	18%	15%	20% C	22% G	21% G	14%	17%	18%	15%	17%	20%	18%	18%
DK/NA	3%	5% CD	1%	1%	5% FH	1%	4% FH	1%	2%	2%	2%	5% IJK	2%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10N. Financially speaking, do you feel that you are better off, worse off, or about the same as your parents were at your age?
Base: All

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Better off	40%	56% CDFGH	34% F	40% F	55% CDFGH	21%	35%	36% F	51% L	33%	40%	41%
Worse off	39%	20%	51% BDEH	42% BE	24%	55% BEH	50% BE	36% BE	22%	50% K	40%	36%
About the same	18%	22% C	13%	17%	20%	18%	13%	22% C	24% L	14%	18%	19%
DK/NA	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	5% D	2%	6% BCDE	2%	3%	2%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11N. And do you think the next generation will be better off, worse off, or about the same when they become your age?
Base: All

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Better off	21%	21%	23%	20%	16%	23%	22%	24% I	19%	21%	25% N	16%	21% N
Worse off	53%	54% C	44%	54% C	59% C	57% C	56% C	51%	54%	59% O	53%	57% O	48%
About the same	21%	22%	28% DFG	20%	20%	14%	18%	20%	22%	16%	18%	23%	25% LM
DK/NA	5%	4%	4%	6%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	6% N

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11N. And do you think the next generation will be better off, worse off, or about the same when they become your age?
Base: All

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Better off	21%	19%	18%	24% BC	33% FGH	24% H	20%	16%	14%	17%	15%	38% IJK	19%	23%
Worse off	53%	59% D	58% D	47%	45%	50%	53%	58% EF	60% L	55% L	59% L	37%	54%	51%
About the same	21%	18%	20%	24% B	15%	21%	23% E	23% E	22%	24%	22%	18%	21%	22%
DK/NA	5%	4%	4%	5%	7%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	7%	6%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11N. And do you think the next generation will be better off, worse off, or about the same when they become your age?
Base: All

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Better off	21%	30% CDEF	13%	21% C	18%	14%	20%	29% CEF	32% L	13%	15%	37% M
Worse off	53%	37%	68% BDEH	46% B	45%	69% BDEH	70% BDEH	42%	32%	68% K	58% N	41%
About the same	21%	29% CFGH	15%	30% CFGH	35% CFGH	13%	8%	18%	30% L	16%	23% N	16%
DK/NA	5%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	11% BCDEG	6%	3%	4%	6%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12AN. Agree-disagree: It is more difficult for non-white people to be successful in Canadian society than it is for those who are white
Base: All

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Strongly agree	19%	22% G	19%	23% EG	13%	20%	14%	23% I	17%	20%	23% O	19%	17%
Somewhat agree	29%	33% EF	34% DEF	27%	22%	22%	31% F	28%	29%	31%	23%	25%	34% MN
Somewhat disagree	22%	19%	26% D	19%	22%	26%	21%	22%	21%	22%	21%	21%	22%
Strongly disagree	24%	21%	15%	26% C	33% BC	27% C	25% C	21%	25%	20%	26%	30% LO	20%
Neither agree/disagree	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%
DK/NA	4%	3%	2%	5% C	6%	3%	6% C	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%
NET: Agree	48%	55% EF	53% EF	49% E	36%	42%	45%	51%	46%	51%	46%	44%	51% N
NET: Disagree	45%	39%	41%	44%	55% BCD	53% BC	46%	43%	46%	42%	47%	50% O	42%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12AN. Agree-disagree: It is more difficult for non-white people to be successful in Canadian society than it is for those who are white
Base: All

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Strongly agree	19%	18%	16%	23% C	24%	19%	17%	22%	18%	19%	18%	24% IK	15%	23% M
Somewhat agree	29%	25%	26%	33% BC	26%	33%	30%	28%	27%	31%	28%	31%	27%	30%
Somewhat disagree	22%	23%	22%	21%	18%	22%	27% EH	20%	24% L	21%	23% L	17%	23%	20%
Strongly disagree	24%	25% D	30% D	19%	20%	21%	22%	25%	25%	24%	24%	22%	28% N	20%
Neither agree/disagree	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
DK/NA	4%	6% D	3%	3%	7% FGH	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%
NET: Agree	48%	43%	42%	56% BC	51%	52%	46%	50%	45%	49%	46%	55% IK	42%	54% M
NET: Disagree	45%	48% D	53% D	39%	39%	43%	49% E	45%	49% L	45%	48% L	38%	50% N	40%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12AN. Agree-disagree: It is more difficult for non-white people to be successful in Canadian society than it is for those who are white
Base: All

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Strongly agree	19%	26% CEGH	10%	32% CEGH	13%	26% CE	13%	18% C	22%	18%	18%	23%
Somewhat agree	29%	41% CDFGH	22% G	32% CG	41% CFGH	26% G	8%	25% G	37% L	23%	29%	28%
Somewhat disagree	22%	17%	24% B	20%	26% B	24%	23%	20%	20%	23%	23% N	18%
Strongly disagree	24%	13%	38% BDEFH	10%	14%	16%	52% BDEFH	23% BDE	14%	30% K	24%	23%
Neither agree/disagree	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	5% B	3%	2%	2%	3%
DK/NA	4%	1%	4% B	4%	3%	6% B	1%	8% BG	4%	4%	4%	6%
NET: Agree	48%	67% CEFGH	32%	64% CGH	54% CG	52% CG	21%	43% CG	59% L	41%	47%	51%
NET: Disagree	45%	30%	62% BDEFH	30%	40% B	41%	75% BDEFH	44% BD	34%	53% K	47% N	41%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12BN. Agree-disagree: Multiculturalism has contributed positively to the Canadian identity
Base: All

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Strongly agree	44%	53% CF	31%	48% C	45% C	41% C	51% C	45%	43%	47% O	48% O	44%	39%
Somewhat agree	34%	29%	43% BDEFG	31%	32%	32%	32%	34%	33%	34%	36%	31%	35%
Somewhat disagree	10%	7%	14% BG	10%	9%	13% G	6%	10%	11%	9%	9%	12%	12%
Strongly disagree	8%	8%	6%	8%	11%	9%	8%	8%	8%	7%	3%	10% M	10% M
Neither agree/disagree	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
DK/NA	2%	2%	3% G	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2% L
NET: Agree	78%	82% C	74%	79%	77%	73%	83% CF	79%	77%	81% O	84% NO	75%	74%
NET: Disagree	18%	15%	20%	18%	20%	22%	14%	17%	19%	16%	12%	22% M	22% M

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12BN. Agree-disagree: Multiculturalism has contributed positively to the Canadian identity
Base: All

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Strongly agree	44%	37%	38%	52% BC	38%	43%	44%	48% E	39%	48% IK	41%	52% IK	37%	50% M
Somewhat agree	34%	38% D	36% D	30%	34%	38%	36%	32%	35%	34%	34%	32%	37% N	30%
Somewhat disagree	10%	11%	13% D	9%	14%	10%	10%	9%	12% L	9%	12% L	7%	11%	10%
Strongly disagree	8%	9%	9%	6%	9%	6%	7%	8%	10% L	6%	9% L	4%	10% N	6%
Neither agree/disagree	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
DK/NA	2%	3% D	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
NET: Agree	78%	75%	74%	82% BC	72%	80% E	81% E	80% E	74%	82% IK	75%	85% IK	75%	81% M
NET: Disagree	18%	20%	22% D	15%	23% F	16%	17%	18%	22% JL	15%	21% JL	11%	21% N	16%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12BN. Agree-disagree: Multiculturalism has contributed positively to the Canadian identity
Base: All

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Strongly agree	44%	58% CEFGH	31% E	68% BCEFGH	22%	45% CE	33%	42% CE	56% L	36%	42%	49% M
Somewhat agree	34%	29%	38% BD	25%	49% BCDFGH	32%	25%	35% D	32%	35%	35%	32%
Somewhat disagree	10%	7% D	14% BDH	3%	17% BDH	14% D	21% BDH	8% D	6%	14% K	12% N	7%
Strongly disagree	8%	3%	14% BDEFH	3%	8%	7%	18% BDH	6%	2%	12% K	9%	6%
Neither agree/disagree	2%	1%	2% D	*%	2%	3%	3%	3% D	2%	2%	2%	3%
DK/NA	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	5% BCD	2%	1%	1%	3%
NET: Agree	78%	87% CEFGH	69%	93% BCEFGH	71%	77% G	57%	77% CG	88% L	71%	77%	81%
NET: Disagree	18%	10%	28% BDH	6%	25% BDH	20% BD	39% BDFH	14% D	8%	26% K	20% N	13%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12CN. Agree-disagree: Young Canadians today are fortunate to grow up surrounded by friends from all different races and religions.
Base: All

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Strongly agree	54%	61% C	41%	60% CF	52% C	51% C	55% C	54%	53%	57%	55%	55%	50%
Somewhat agree	34%	29%	42% BD	30%	33%	35%	36%	35%	34%	33%	34%	33%	37%
Somewhat disagree	5%	3%	8% BDG	4%	8%	8% BG	2%	6%	5%	4%	5%	4%	6%
Strongly disagree	4%	3%	5%	4%	7%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	5%	5% M
Neither agree/disagree	1%	2%	2% F	1%	-	*%	3% F	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	2%	2%	*%	*%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
NET: Agree	88%	90% C	83%	91% C	85%	85%	91% C	89%	88%	90%	89%	89%	87%
NET: Disagree	9%	6%	13% BDG	8%	15% BDG	12% G	5%	9%	9%	8%	8%	9%	11%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12CN. Agree-disagree: Young Canadians today are fortunate to grow up surrounded by friends from all different races and religions.
Base: All

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K+	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Strongly agree	54%	49%	50%	59% BC	50%	52%	49%	60% EFG	51%	57%	53%	56%	47%	59% M
Somewhat agree	34%	37% D	38% D	31%	34%	36% H	44% EFH	29%	36%	34%	35%	33%	37%	32%
Somewhat disagree	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	7% N	4%
Strongly disagree	4%	7% CD	3%	3%	5% G	5% G	1%	4% G	5% L	4%	5% L	2%	5% N	3%
Neither agree/disagree	1%	1%	2%	1%	4% F	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2% N	1%
DK/NA	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%
NET: Agree	88%	86%	88%	90%	84%	88%	94% EFH	89%	87%	91%	88%	89%	84%	92% M
NET: Disagree	9%	12% D	9%	8%	12% G	10% G	5%	9% G	10%	8%	10%	8%	12% N	7%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12CN. Agree-disagree: Young Canadians today are fortunate to grow up surrounded by friends from all different races and religions.
Base: All

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Strongly agree	54%	64% CEGH	42%	75% BCEGH	34%	64% CEG	30%	54% CEG	62% L	47%	53%	55%
Somewhat agree	34%	29% D	41% BDFH	20%	47% BDFH	29%	51% BDFH	33% D	29%	38% K	35%	33%
Somewhat disagree	5%	3%	8% BDH	2%	11% BDFH	3%	5%	3%	4%	7% K	5%	5%
Strongly disagree	4%	3%	5% D	2%	6%	4%	9%	4%	2%	5% K	4%	3%
Neither agree/disagree	1%	*%	2% B	-	2%	-	5%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
DK/NA	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	-	-	4% BDE	1%	1%	1%	2%
NET: Agree	88%	94% CEH	84%	95% CEGH	81%	92% CE	81%	87%	91% L	85%	88%	88%
NET: Disagree	9%	5%	13% BDH	5%	17% BDFH	8%	13%	7%	6%	12% K	10%	8%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12DN. Agree-disagree: The government should do much more to make sure racial minorities are treated fairly
Base: All

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Strongly agree	40%	53% CDEFG	39% E	42% E	26%	35%	39% E	43%	38%	46% N	38%	36%	40%
Somewhat agree	32%	26%	37% BD	30%	39% B	30%	32%	31%	33%	35%	31%	30%	34%
Somewhat disagree	12%	12%	14%	11%	8%	13%	13%	11%	12%	7%	13%	14% L	11%
Strongly disagree	11%	6%	6%	11% BC	21% BCDG	17% BC	11% C	9%	12%	7%	11%	14% LO	10%
Neither agree/disagree	3%	1%	3%	4% B	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%
NET: Agree	72%	79% EFG	76% EF	72%	64%	65%	70%	74%	71%	82% MNO	69%	66%	74% N
NET: Disagree	22%	18%	19%	21%	29% B	30% BCD	24%	21%	23%	14%	25% L	28% LO	21% L

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12DN. Agree-disagree: The government should do much more to make sure racial minorities are treated fairly
Base: All

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Strongly agree	40%	44% C	35%	41% C	48% H	43%	40%	37%	35%	38%	35%	51% IJK	31%	48% M
Somewhat agree	32%	30%	32%	34%	32%	32%	36%	33%	34%	33%	34%	29%	35% N	29%
Somewhat disagree	12%	10%	13%	12%	7%	11%	13%	12% E	13% L	13%	13% L	9%	14% N	10%
Strongly disagree	11%	11%	13%	9%	7%	7%	8%	15% EFG	13% L	10%	13% L	6%	14% N	8%
Neither agree/disagree	3%	3%	5%	3%	5%	5%	2%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%
DK/NA	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3% H	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
NET: Agree	72%	74% C	67%	75% C	80% H	75%	76% H	69%	69%	71%	69%	80% IJK	66%	77% M
NET: Disagree	22%	20%	26%	21%	14%	18%	21%	27% EFG	26% L	23% L	25% L	14%	27% N	18%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12DN. Agree-disagree: The government should do much more to make sure racial minorities are treated fairly
Base: All

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Strongly agree	40%	52% CEGH	26%	56% CEGH	28%	46% CEG	17%	41% CEG	43% L	36%	36%	48% M
Somewhat agree	32%	36%	30%	32%	46% CDFH	27%	34%	30%	41% L	28%	34%	29%
Somewhat disagree	12%	7%	16% BDH	7%	14% B	14%	16%	8%	7%	15% K	13% N	9%
Strongly disagree	11%	2%	22% BDEFH	2%	7% BD	9%	29% BDEFH	7% BD	3%	16% K	12% N	7%
Neither agree/disagree	3%	2%	4% D	1%	3%	3%	5%	7% BD	3%	3%	3%	4%
DK/NA	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	7% BCDF	2%	2%	2%	3%
NET: Agree	72%	88% CEFGH	57%	88% CEFGH	73% CG	74% CG	50%	71% CG	84% L	64%	70%	76% M
NET: Disagree	22%	9%	38% BDEFH	10%	21% BD	23% BD	45% BDEFH	15%	11%	31% K	25% N	16%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13N. In general, what is your opinion of the United States?
Base: All

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Very favourable	9%	7%	6%	9%	15% BC	14% BC	10%	10%	9%	9%	10%	11%	8%
Somewhat favourable	38%	33%	37%	40%	39%	36%	38%	39%	38%	38%	43% O	40%	35%
Somewhat unfavourable	27%	32% E	34% DEFG	24%	21%	23%	25%	26%	27%	26%	25%	22%	31% MN
Very unfavourable	18%	22% C	15%	18%	17%	20%	22% C	17%	19%	18%	14%	20% M	20% M
DK/NA	7%	6%	8%	8%	8%	7%	5%	8%	7%	9%	8%	6%	6%
NET: Favourable	47%	40%	43%	49% B	54% B	50%	48%	49%	47%	47%	53% O	52% O	43%
NET: Unfavourable	45%	55% DEF	49%	42%	38%	44%	47%	43%	46%	44%	39%	42%	51% MN

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13N. In general, what is your opinion of the United States?
Base: All

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Very favourable	9%	9%	9%	10%	9%	9%	9%	10%	9%	9%	9%	11%	12% N	7%
Somewhat favourable	38%	36%	43% BD	36%	37%	35%	39%	42% F	37%	40%	37%	40%	44% N	32%
Somewhat unfavourable	27%	24%	26%	30% B	21%	29%	30% E	26%	28%	28%	28%	24%	23%	31% M
Very unfavourable	18%	21%	17%	18%	21%	19%	18%	19%	20% L	19%	20% L	14%	16%	20% M
DK/NA	7%	10% CD	6%	6%	12% GH	10% GH	4%	3%	6%	5%	6%	11% IJK	6%	9% M
NET: Favourable	47%	45%	52% B	46%	46%	43%	48%	52% F	45%	49%	46%	52% I	56% N	40%
NET: Unfavourable	45%	45%	42%	48%	42%	47%	48%	46%	49% L	46% L	48% L	37%	39%	51% M

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13N. In general, what is your opinion of the United States?
Base: All

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Very favourable	9%	6% D	16% BDEFH	2%	4%	4%	15% DEF	9% DE	8%	11% K	9%	11%
Somewhat favourable	38%	35%	47% BDFH	29%	38%	30%	33%	35%	39%	39%	37%	41%
Somewhat unfavourable	27%	32% CH	19%	38% CH	38% CH	31% C	26%	21%	30% L	24%	29% N	21%
Very unfavourable	18%	21% C	13%	25% CEH	16%	33% CEH	21%	16%	16%	20%	20% N	14%
DK/NA	7%	6%	5%	5%	4%	3%	5%	19% BCDEFG	7%	7%	5%	13% M
NET: Favourable	47%	41% D	63% BDEFH	31%	42% D	34%	49% D	44% D	46%	49%	46%	52% M
NET: Unfavourable	45%	53% CH	32%	63% BCH	53% CH	63% CH	47%	37%	47%	44%	49% N	35%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14N. Which candidate would you most like to see win?
Base: All

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Democratic Party candidate Kamala Harris	60%	69% DEFG	73% DEFG	57% EF	41%	47%	59% EF	60%	59%	47%	49%	57% LM	76% LMN
Republican Party candidate Donald Trump	21%	14%	12%	22% BC	37% BCDG	30% BC	21% BC	19%	23% H	28% O	27% O	24% O	12%
Neither	6%	3%	5%	6% B	5%	6%	7%	6%	5%	4%	10% LO	6% O	3%
No preference	4%	6%	3%	4%	5%	9% CDG	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%
Undecided	2%	6% CD	1%	2%	3%	2%	4% C	2%	2%	5%	2%	1%	2%
Other (an independent candidate or a candidate from another party)	*%	*%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	*%	-	1%	*%	-
DK/NA	6%	3%	6% B	8% B	10% BG	6%	4%	8%	6%	11% O	6%	6%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14N. Which candidate would you most like to see win?
Base: All

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Democratic Party candidate Kamala Harris	60%	54%	57%	66% BC	57%	63%	58%	64%	64% L	65% L	64% L	49%	51%	68% M
Republican Party candidate Donald Trump	21%	27% D	23% D	16%	17%	20%	24%	22%	22%	18%	21%	22%	27% N	15%
Neither	6%	4%	7%	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	5%	7% J	7% N	4%
No preference	4%	6% D	5%	3%	6%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	6% JK	6% N	3%
Undecided	2%	3%	2%	2%	5% GH	3%	1%	2%	2%	5% I	2%	3%	2%	3%
Other (an independent candidate or a candidate from another party)	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	-	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%
DK/NA	6%	5%	6%	7%	11% FH	5%	7% H	3%	4%	5%	4%	12% IJK	6%	7%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14N. Which candidate would you most like to see win?
Base: All

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Democratic Party candidate Kamala Harris	60%	85% CGH	36%	82% CGH	89% CGH	81% CGH	31%	42%	73% L	51%	67% N	41%
Republican Party candidate Donald Trump	21%	8%	44% BDEFH	6%	7%	9%	36% BDEFH	13% BD	11%	29% K	19%	25% M
Neither	6%	3%	7% BDE	4%	2%	4%	11%	5%	4%	6%	5%	7%
No preference	4%	2%	5%	2%	-	-	15% BCD	6%	4%	4%	3%	8% M
Undecided	2%	1%	3% B	1%	-	1%	3%	9% BCDF	2%	3%	2%	4%
Other (an independent candidate or a candidate from another party)	*%	*%	*%	1%	-	2%	-	-	*%	*%	*%	1%
DK/NA	6%	1%	5% BE	3%	2%	3%	3%	24% BCDEFG	6%	6%	4%	14% M

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11A. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?
Base: All

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
The Conservative Party	32%	27% C	16%	33% C	46% BCD	45% BCD	38% BC	29%	33%	26%	35% LO	41% LO	27%
The Liberal Party	19%	20% F	19% F	24% CEFG	12%	11%	16%	22% I	18%	18% M	11%	13%	29% LMN
The New Democratic Party	15%	18% C	10%	15% C	15%	18% C	19% C	14%	15%	20% O	18% O	14%	11%
The Bloc Québécois	6%	-	25%	-	-	-	-	6%	6%	3%	4%	5%	9% LMN
Green Party of Canada	5%	5%	5%	5%	2%	2%	9% EF	4%	6%	9% O	5%	5%	4%
The Peoples Party of Canada	3%	3%	2% G	3% G	5%	3%	1%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%
Other	2%	1%	4% BFG	2% G	2%	1%	*%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%
Undecided/Too early to say	9%	13%	9%	9%	9%	8%	8%	8%	10%	10%	7%	10%	9%
Not eligible to vote	1%	-	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	2% I	*%	1%	3% O	-	*%
DK/NA	6%	10% D	7%	5%	5%	8%	6%	7%	6%	7%	9% O	5%	3%
Refused to answer	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11A. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?
Base: All

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
The Conservative Party	32%	36% D	36% D	27%	20%	25%	34% EF	41% EFG	34% L	33%	33% L	27%	39% N	24%
The Liberal Party	19%	19%	15%	23% C	19%	21%	20%	18%	16%	21%	17%	27% IK	17%	22% M
The New Democratic Party	15%	14%	12%	17% C	13%	16%	17%	16%	16% L	19% L	17% L	9%	12%	18% M
The Bloc Québécois	6%	5%	7%	5%	3%	9% E	7%	5%	9% JL	1%	7% JL	1%	6%	5%
Green Party of Canada	5%	6%	7% D	3%	7%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6% L	3%	4%	6%
The Peoples Party of Canada	3%	3%	3%	2%	5% H	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Other	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4% IJK	2%	2%
Undecided/Too early to say	9%	8%	9%	10%	13% GH	8%	8%	7%	9%	10%	9%	9%	8%	10%
Not eligible to vote	1%	-	*%	2% C	2%	1% H	1%	*%	-	1%	*%	3% JK	1%	1%
DK/NA	6%	7%	5%	6%	10% GH	7% G	3%	5%	4%	5%	4%	10% IJK	7%	6%
Refused to answer	2%	2%	3%	2%	4% H	3% H	1%	*%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11A. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?
Base: All

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
The Conservative Party	32%	-	95%	-	-	-	-	-	12%	45% K	33% N	27%
The Liberal Party	19%	94%	-	-	-	-	-	-	34% L	10%	18%	23% M
The New Democratic Party	15%	-	-	94%	-	-	-	-	19% L	11%	16% N	11%
The Bloc Québécois	6%	-	-	-	93%	-	-	-	8% L	4%	8% N	1%
Green Party of Canada	5%	-	-	-	-	89%	-	-	4%	6%	5%	4%
The Peoples Party of Canada	3%	-	-	-	-	-	92%	-	2%	4% K	2%	3%
Other	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	2%	2%	3%
Undecided/Too early to say	9%	3%	3%	4%	2%	8%	4%	47% BCDEFG	7%	10%	9%	9%
Not eligible to vote	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2% L	*%	*%	3% M
DK/NA	6%	2%	1%	1%	4%	3%	4%	36% BCDEFG	6%	6%	4%	11% M
Refused to answer	2%	*%	-	*%	1%	-	-	17% BDE	2%	2%	2%	4% M

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11B. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?
Base: Those undecided/refused/dk/na to Q11A

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	359	35	86	127	28	36	46	143	216	67	85	78	103
Unweighted 'N'	361	50	78	115	31	39	48	130	231	37	59	74	158
The Conservative Party	8%	7%	7%	9%	8%	15%	7%	8%	9%	5%	2%	14% M	12% M
The Liberal Party	7%	9%	7%	7%	6%	3%	6%	5%	8%	-	10%	9%	9%
The New Democratic Party	5%	10%	1%	6%	2%	5%	9%	5%	5%	2%	8%	4%	5%
Green Party of Canada	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	-	4%	1%	5% H	4%	3%	6%	3%
The Bloc Québécois	2%	-	10%	-	-	-	-	3%	2%	-	5%	1%	3%
The Peoples Party of Canada	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	8%	-	1%	1%	-	3%	1%	1%
Other	1%	-	2%	-	-	3%	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Undecided/Too early to say	32%	36%	32%	36% F	39% F	16%	27%	29%	34%	38%	25%	33%	35%
Not eligible to vote	1%	-	-	1%	6%	-	-	1%	1%	3%	-	-	-
DK/NA	26%	21%	21%	24%	22%	37%	35%	31%	23%	43% NO	27%	19%	16%
Refused to answer	13%	13%	15%	12%	12%	13%	9%	14%	11%	3%	17% L	12%	15% L

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11B. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?
Base: Those undecided/refused/dk/na to Q11A

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	359	80	105	159	67	70	47	84	178	52	230	120	167	192
Unweighted 'N'	361	86	103	155	59	67	48	84	201	54	255	97	171	190
The Conservative Party	8%	7%	13%	7%	5%	13%	9%	11%	10%	12%	10%	5%	8%	9%
The Liberal Party	7%	5%	4%	10%	9%	2%	4%	15% F	9%	5%	8%	6%	7%	6%
The New Democratic Party	5%	4%	7%	4%	1%	8%	9%	4%	5%	8%	6%	4%	4%	5%
Green Party of Canada	4%	5%	3%	4%	1%	5%	4%	7%	6% L	1%	5% L	1%	1%	6% M
The Bloc Québécois	2%	1%	6%	1%	-	5%	-	5%	4%	1%	4%	-	1%	4%
The Peoples Party of Canada	1%	-	3%	1%	2%	3%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%
Other	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	-	2%	1%
Undecided/Too early to say	32%	33%	25%	37%	39%	22%	39%	28%	34%	36%	34%	30%	31%	34%
Not eligible to vote	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	1%
DK/NA	26%	32%	21%	23%	30%	28%	27%	22%	18%	25%	19%	36% IK	28%	23%
Refused to answer	13%	11%	15%	11%	12%	12%	6%	7%	12%	8%	11%	14%	14%	11%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11B. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?
Base: Those undecided/refused/dk/na to Q11A

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	359	25	30	18	9	13	5	253	116	204	224	134
Unweighted 'N'	361	27	33	19	9	11	5	251	113	206	254	107
The Conservative Party	8%	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	13% K	12% N	2%
The Liberal Party	7%	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	11%	6%	9% N	3%
The New Democratic Party	5%	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	4%	5%	7%	2%
Green Party of Canada	4%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	1%	6% K	6%	-
The Bloc Québécois	2%	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	4%	2%	4%	-
The Peoples Party of Canada	1%	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	2%	1%	1%	2%
Other	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	2%	-
Undecided/Too early to say	32%	-	-	-	-	-	-	46%	33%	31%	31%	34%
Not eligible to vote	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%
DK/NA	26%	-	-	-	-	-	-	37%	26%	27%	19%	37% M
Refused to answer	13%	-	-	-	-	-	-	18%	15%	9%	10%	17%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

VOTE. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?
Base: All

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
The Conservative Party	33%	29% C	17%	35% C	47% BCD	47% BCD	39% BC	31%	35%	27%	35%	43% LMO	29%
The Liberal Party	21%	23% F	20% F	25% EFG	13%	12%	17%	23%	19%	18%	12%	15%	31% LMN
The New Democratic Party	16%	20% C	10%	16% C	15%	19% C	20% C	15%	16%	21% O	20% O	15%	12%
The Bloc Québécois	6%	-	27%	-	-	-	-	7%	6%	3%	4%	5%	9% LMN
Green Party of Canada	6%	6%	6% F	6% F	3%	2%	9% EF	5%	6%	9% O	6%	6%	4%
The Peoples Party of Canada	3%	3% G	2% G	3% G	5% G	4% G	1%	2%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%
Other	2%	1%	4% BFG	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Undecided/Too early to say	6%	9% F	6%	6%	7%	3%	4%	5%	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%
Not eligible to vote	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2% I	*%	2%	3% O	-	*%
DK/NA	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	7%	6%	6%	4%	8% NO	5%	3%	3%
Refused to answer	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3% L	2%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

VOTE. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?
Base: All

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
The Conservative Party	33%	37% D	38% D	29%	22%	28%	35% EF	43% EFG	35% L	35%	35% L	28%	40% N	26%
The Liberal Party	21%	19%	16%	25% C	22%	22%	21%	20%	17%	22%	18%	28% IK	18%	23% M
The New Democratic Party	16%	14%	13%	18% C	13%	17%	18%	17%	17% L	20% L	18% L	10%	12%	19% M
The Bloc Québécois	6%	5%	8%	6%	3%	9% EH	7%	6%	10% JL	1%	8% JL	1%	6%	6%
Green Party of Canada	6%	7%	7% D	4%	8%	6%	5%	5%	6% L	7%	6% L	4%	4%	7% M
The Peoples Party of Canada	3%	3%	4%	3%	6% H	4% H	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Other	2%	2%	3%	2%	4% H	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4% IK	2%	2%
Undecided/Too early to say	6%	6%	4%	7%	11% FGH	4%	5%	3%	5%	6%	5%	7%	5%	6%
Not eligible to vote	1%	-	*%	2% C	2%	1% H	1%	*%	-	1%	*%	3% JK	1%	1%
DK/NA	5%	5%	4%	4%	8% GH	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	8% IJK	5%	4%
Refused to answer	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

VOTE. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?
Base: All

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
The Conservative Party	33%	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	12%	48% K	35% N	27%
The Liberal Party	21%	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	36% L	11%	19%	24%
The New Democratic Party	16%	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	19% L	12%	17% N	12%
The Bloc Québécois	6%	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	9% L	4%	8% N	1%
Green Party of Canada	6%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	4%	7% K	6%	4%
The Peoples Party of Canada	3%	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	2%	4% K	3%	4%
Other	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	2%	2%	3%
Undecided/Too early to say	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	46%	5%	5%	5%	8% M
Not eligible to vote	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2% L	*%	*%	3% M
DK/NA	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	37%	4%	5%	3%	9% M
Refused to answer	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	18%	2%	2%	1%	4% M

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12. Which one of the following best describes your background:
Base: All

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	58%	74% DFG	69% DFG	49%	69% DG	58% D	51%	43%	68% H	44%	50%	64% LM	67% LM
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	15%	9%	8%	18% BC	16%	16% C	19% BC	16%	14%	20%	13%	15%	14%
You were born in another country	26%	15%	22% B	32% BCEF	16%	24% B	29% BCE	40% I	17%	35% NO	36% NO	21%	19%
DK/NA	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12. Which one of the following best describes your background:
Base: All

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	58%	68% D	63% D	49%	48%	60% E	59% E	62% E	100% K	-	79%	-	54%	61% M
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	15%	14%	17%	15%	13%	13%	18%	15%	-	100% K	21%	-	17%	14%
You were born in another country	26%	18%	20%	35% BC	39% FGH	28%	23%	22%	-	-	-	100%	28%	25%
DK/NA	1%	*%	-	1%	*%	-	*%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	*%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12. Which one of the following best describes your background:
Base: All

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	58%	49%	62% BH	63% BH	93% BCDFGH	64% BH	58%	44%	54%	61% K	73% N	18%
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	15%	16% E	16% E	19% E	2%	18% E	13% E	14% E	13%	17% K	17% N	11%
You were born in another country	26%	35% CDEF	22% E	17% E	5%	16% E	29% E	38% CDEF	33% L	22%	10%	69% M
DK/NA	1%	*%	*%	*%	-	2%	-	4% BCD	1%	1%	*%	2% M

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. Which best describes where you currently live?
Base: All

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
A city	65%	40%	65% B	71% BF	62% B	59% B	68% B	79% I	56%	72% NO	69% N	61%	63%
A town or village	22%	31% DEG	27% DG	19%	20%	22%	16%	16%	25% H	20%	20%	23%	22%
A rural area	13%	29% CDEFG	6%	10% C	18% CD	18% CD	16% C	5%	18% H	7%	10%	16% LM	15% LM
Cannot say	1%	*%	1%	*%	-	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. Which best describes where you currently live?
Base: All

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
A city	65%	55%	60%	74% BC	57%	64%	65%	68% E	58%	71% IK	60%	79% IJK	64%	66%
A town or village	22%	29% D	23% D	17%	31% GH	24% H	21%	18%	26% JL	17%	24% JL	16%	23%	21%
A rural area	13%	16% D	16% D	9%	12%	12%	14%	14%	17% L	12% L	16% L	5%	12%	13%
Cannot say	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	-	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1% N	*%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. Which best describes where you currently live?
Base: All

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
A city	65%	73% CFG	59%	74% CFG	64%	57%	56%	66%	68% L	62%	61%	76% M
A town or village	22%	19%	23% D	16%	26%	29% D	24%	21%	21%	22%	24% N	16%
A rural area	13%	8%	18% BDEH	9%	10%	14%	19%	11%	10%	15% K	15% N	6%
Cannot say	1%	*%	*%	-	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	*%	*%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q18. Please let us know which category best describes you?
Base: All

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
White	72%	87% CDEFG	77% D	66%	76% D	73%	70%	61%	79% H	54%	58%	78% LM	88% LMN
Black	7%	1%	10% BEFG	8% BEG	3%	5% B	4% B	11% I	4%	14% NO	11% NO	4%	2%
South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, etc.)	5%	1%	1%	9% BCF	6% BC	4%	6% BC	8% I	3%	13% MNO	6% O	5% O	1%
Aboriginal/Indigenous (First Nations, Métis, Inuit)	5%	4%	4%	5%	9%	5%	6%	3%	7% H	5%	7% O	7% O	3%
European (general)	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%	-	2%	3%	4%
Chinese	2%	-	1%	4% CF	4%	1%	3% C	3%	2%	4% O	5% NO	2% O	*%
Arab	2%	1%	4% BG	2% G	3%	-	*%	3% I	1%	5% O	3% O	1%	1%
Latin American	2%	-	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4% O	3% O	2%	*%
Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc.)	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4% CD	2%	2%	2%	4% NO	*%	1%
Canadian	1%	-	4% DEFG	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2% LM
Filipino	1%	4% CDG	*%	1% C	2%	3% CG	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	*%
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)	1%	-	*%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q18. Please let us know which category best describes you?
Base: All

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Korean	*%	-	*%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-
Other	2%	1%	3% BEF	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%
DK/NA/REFUSE	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	5% I	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q18. Please let us know which category best describes you?
Base: All

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
White	72%	75% D	80% D	67%	59%	69% E	74% E	78% EF	92% JKL	79% L	89% JL	27%	69%	75% M
Black	7%	7% C	4%	8% C	18% FGH	7% H	5%	3%	1%	4% IK	2%	21% IJK	7%	6%
South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, etc.)	5%	3%	5%	7% B	7% F	3%	7% F	4%	*%	6% IK	2% I	16% IJK	7% N	4%
Aboriginal/Indigenous (First Nations, Métis, Inuit)	5%	8% D	6% D	3%	6%	8% GH	4%	4%	8% JL	4% L	7% JL	*%	4%	6%
European (general)	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Chinese	2%	1%	1%	4% BC	1%	2%	1%	4% EFG	*%	3% IK	1% I	6% IK	3%	2%
Arab	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	*%	3% IK	1% I	6% IJK	3%	1%
Latin American	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	*%	3% IK	1% I	4% IK	1%	2%
Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc.)	2%	1%	1%	3% BC	2%	2% H	3% H	*%	*%	*%	*%	6% IJK	1%	2%
Canadian	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2% L	1%	2% L	*%	1%	2%
Filipino	1%	1%	2% B	1%	2%	3% GH	1%	1%	-	1%	*%	4% JK	2%	1%
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)	1%	*%	1%	2% B	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	3% IJK	2% N	*%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q18. Please let us know which category best describes you?
Base: All

	Total	EDUCATION: < HS	EDUCATION: COLL	EDUCATION: UNI./ POST	HOUSEHOLD INCOME: <$30K	HOUSEHOLD INCOME: $30-$60K	HOUSEHOLD INCOME: $60-$100K	HOUSEHOLD INCOME: $100K+	COUNTRY/GENERATION: Can. 3rd+	COUNTRY/GENERATION: Can 2nd	COUNTRY/GENERATION: Can	COUNTRY/GENERATION: Other Ctry	GENDER: Male	GENDER: Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Korean	*%	*%	-	1%	-	*%	1%	*%	-	-	-	2%	*%	*%
Other	2%	1%	2%	3% B	2%	2%	4% H	1%	1%	2%	1%	3% I	2%	2%
DK/NA/REFUSE	3%	2%	1%	3% C	2%	3% G	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	4% IK	3%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q18. Please let us know which category best describes you?
Base: All

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
White	72%	68% H	77% BH	79% BGH	95% BCDFGH	79% BH	63%	53%	70%	74% K	100%	-
Black	7%	11% CDEF	3%	4%	2%	2%	13% CEF	13% CDEF	10% L	5%	*%	23% M
South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, etc.)	5%	7% CF	4%	4%	-	3%	6%	8% CF	6%	6%	*%	19% M
Aboriginal/Indigenous (First Nations, Métis, Inuit)	5%	3%	5%	6%	5%	9%	11%	4%	2%	7% K	4%	9% M
European (general)	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	6%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Chinese	2%	3%	3%	3%	-	2%	-	2%	3%	2%	*%	8% M
Arab	2%	1%	3% D	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	*%	6% M
Latin American	2%	1%	2%	2%	-	6% BH	4%	1%	2%	2%	*%	5% M
Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc.)	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	-	3% D	2%	1%	-	6%
Canadian	1%	1%	1%	1%	6% BCD	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Filipino	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	6%	3% B	2% L	1%	*%	5% M
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	*%	3% M

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q18. Please let us know which category best describes you?
Base: All

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Korean	*%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1% BCD	1% L	*%	-	1%
Other	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	7% BCDE	4%	4% BE	2%	2%	1%	4% M
DK/NA/REFUSE	3%	2%	2%	1%	-	-	4%	8% BCD	3%	2%	-	9%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)
Base: All

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
18-24	10%	9%	9%	11%	15% BCFG	8%	9%	11%	9%	55%	-	-	-
25-34	16%	14%	15%	17%	20% B	15%	17%	16%	17%	45%	37%	-	-
35-54	32%	30%	31%	32%	30%	39%	30%	33%	31%	-	63%	80% M	-
55+	41%	46%	43%	40%	34%	37%	42%	39%	42%	-	-	20%	100% N
Refuse	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)
Base: All

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
18-24	10%	22% CD	10% D	4%	17% FGH	10% H	9%	7%	6%	16% IK	8% I	14% IK	11%	9%
25-34	16%	11%	14%	21% BC	17%	16%	20%	17%	15%	16%	15%	21% IJK	17%	16%
35-54	32%	20%	33% B	37% B	19%	24%	31% EF	45% EFG	32%	27%	31%	33%	32%	32%
55+	41%	46% D	42%	37%	46% H	51% GH	39% H	31%	46% L	40% L	45% L	31%	39%	42%
Refuse	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)
Base: All

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
18-24	10%	8%	7%	14% BCE	7%	22% BCEGH	9%	13% BCE	12% L	9%	6%	19% M
25-34	16%	12% E	16% E	22% BCEH	6%	18% E	32% BCEH	14% E	16%	16%	14%	23% M
35-54	32%	22%	39% BEG	32% B	26%	29%	25%	34% B	30%	33%	30%	36% M
55+	41%	56% CDFGH	38%	31%	59% CDFGH	29%	34%	37%	40%	41%	49% N	20%
Refuse	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM2. What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?
Base: All

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	*%	1% H	1%	1%	*%	1% N
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	6%	5%	11% BDFG	3%	8%	5%	4%	4%	7% H	4%	3%	4%	10% LMN
Graduated High School	17%	24% C	13%	17%	28% CDFG	17%	18%	16%	19%	30% MNO	10%	14%	17% M
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%	9%	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	7%
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	20%	23%	21%	18%	20%	26% G	16%	17%	22% H	14%	22% L	24% LO	18%
Some University	4%	6% F	5% F	4% F	6% F	*%	3% F	5%	4%	9% MN	2%	1%	5% MN
Graduated University	29%	19%	28% B	30% B	22%	31% B	30% B	33% I	26%	25%	34% LO	32% O	25%
Post Graduate	16%	13%	14%	19% BCE	9%	13%	19% E	19% I	14%	10%	21% LO	17% L	15% L
Refuse	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM2. What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?
Base: All

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	1%	4%	-	-	4% FGH	1%	*%	*%	1%	2%	1%	*%	1%	1%
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	6%	24%	-	-	14% GH	9% GH	4%	2%	7% L	5%	7% L	3%	6%	6%
Graduated High School	17%	72%	-	-	26% H	21% H	21% H	11%	20% L	15%	19% L	12%	19%	16%
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	6%	-	21%	-	8%	5%	7%	5%	7%	8%	7%	4%	5%	7%
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	20%	-	65%	-	18%	22%	25%	19%	22% L	19%	22% L	14%	20%	20%
Some University	4%	-	14%	-	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Graduated University	29%	-	-	64%	18%	26% E	28% E	35% EFG	26%	28%	26%	35% IK	29%	29%
Post Graduate	16%	-	-	36%	7%	12%	13% E	24% EFG	12%	16%	13%	25% IJK	15%	17%
Refuse	1%	-	-	-	1%	*%	-	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM2. What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?
Base: All

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	1%	1%	1%	*%	-	-	4% D	*%	*%	1%	1% N	*%
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	6%	5%	6%	5%	9%	9%	4%	7%	5%	6%	6%	5%
Graduated High School	17%	17%	20% E	17%	11%	20%	14%	17%	17%	18%	18%	16%
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	6%	3%	7% B	4%	9% B	9%	5%	7%	5%	7%	7% N	4%
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	20%	15%	23% BH	20%	26% BH	21%	28%	16%	16%	23% K	22% N	14%
Some University	4%	4%	5%	2%	4%	8%	5%	3%	3%	5% K	4%	4%
Graduated University	29%	35% CFG	25%	30%	32%	21%	20%	27%	34% L	25%	27%	33% M
Post Graduate	16%	19% CE	13%	22% CEF	9%	11%	18%	18% E	19% L	13%	14%	21% M
Refuse	1%	1% C	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	6% BCDEF	1%	1%	1%	3% M

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM3. What is your marital status?
Base: All

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Single (never married)	27%	28%	25%	31% CFG	27%	21%	24%	29%	26%	70% MNO	30% NO	16%	12%
Married/Living common law	55%	52%	55%	53%	60%	57%	55%	53%	56%	26%	60% L	65% L	59% L
Separated	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	5% LO	6% LO	2%
Divorced	6%	3%	8% BD	4%	3%	7%	10% BDE	6%	6%	-	2%	10% M	9% M
Widowed	7%	10%	7%	6%	5%	8%	6%	7%	7%	-	-	3%	17% N
Refused	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	5%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM3. What is your marital status?
Base: All

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Single (never married)	27%	36% CD	27%	23%	50% FGH	32% H	28% H	17%	24%	32% IK	25%	33% IK	31% N	24%
Married/Living common law	55%	43%	55% B	62% BC	21%	42% E	55% EF	75% EFG	57% J	45%	55% J	55% J	56%	53%
Separated	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	5% H	6% EH	2%	4%	4%	4% L	2%	3%	3%
Divorced	6%	6%	6%	6%	12% GH	7%	6%	4%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	7%
Widowed	7%	11% D	7%	5%	12% GH	13% GH	5%	2%	7% L	10% L	8% L	4%	3%	10% M
Refused	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	*%	*%	2%	4% L	2% L	1%	2%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM3. What is your marital status?
Base: All

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Single (never married)	27%	27% CE	21%	37% BCE	18%	40% BCE	24%	31% CE	29%	26%	23%	39% M
Married/Living common law	55%	53% D	64% BDFH	44%	61% DFH	44%	60%	48%	54%	56%	57% N	48%
Separated	3%	2%	2%	6% BCG	5%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Divorced	6%	7%	6%	6%	8%	9%	4%	3%	6%	6%	7%	4%
Widowed	7%	10%	6%	6%	8%	4%	4%	8%	6%	7%	8% N	3%
Refused	2%	1%	1%	*%	-	1%	7% D	7% BCDF	2%	2%	1%	4% M

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM6. Which of the following best describes your current job status.
Base: All

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Working on your own business within your home	5%	1%	4% B	5% B	4% B	6% B	7% B	7% I	4%	3%	8% LO	5%	4%
Working on your own business outside of your home	7%	3%	4%	9% BC	9%	9% BC	9% BC	7%	7%	5%	11% LO	12% LO	3%
Working on an employer's business full-time	39%	46% D	40%	37%	39%	41%	37%	39%	38%	42% O	61% LO	61% LO	10%
Working on an employer's business part-time	6%	6%	7%	6%	9%	5%	7%	7%	6%	13% NO	8% O	5%	4%
Currently unemployed	6%	3%	5%	8% BC	6%	6%	6% B	7%	6%	17% MNO	4% O	8% MO	1%
Student	4%	3%	5% G	5% G	5% G	3%	2%	4%	5%	18% MN	4% N	1%	-
Retired	29%	31%	32%	29%	26%	25%	31%	26%	31%	1%	2%	6% LM	76% LMN
Homemaker	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3% DG	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Refused	1%	4% DG	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM6. Which of the following best describes your current job status.
Base: All

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Working on your own business within your home	5%	3%	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	7%	5%	4%	4%	6%
Working on your own business outside of your home	7%	6%	7%	8%	4%	5%	10% EF	9% EF	7%	11% I	7%	7%	11% N	4%
Working on an employer's business full-time	39%	26%	42% B	44% B	12%	28% E	43% EF	58% EFG	39%	35%	38%	42%	43% N	35%
Working on an employer's business part-time	6%	7%	7%	6%	10% GH	7%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	9% IK	6%	7%
Currently unemployed	6%	13% CD	3%	5%	20% FGH	8% GH	5% H	2%	5%	7%	6%	9% IK	6%	7%
Student	4%	4%	4%	5%	8% GH	4%	2%	3%	3%	5%	3%	8% IJK	4%	5%
Retired	29%	37% CD	29%	26%	38% H	41% GH	29% H	17%	35% JL	27%	33% L	20%	26%	33% M
Homemaker	1%	3% D	2% D	*%	2% H	2% H	2% H	*%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	3% M
Refused	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM6. Which of the following best describes your current job status.
Base: All

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Working on your own business within your home	5%	4%	4%	6%	3%	6%	6%	3%	4%	5%	5%	5%
Working on your own business outside of your home	7%	5% E	10% BDEH	6% E	2%	9% E	13% E	6% E	4%	9% K	7%	8%
Working on an employer's business full-time	39%	31%	45% BEH	42% B	36%	35%	40%	36%	39%	39%	38%	42%
Working on an employer's business part-time	6%	5%	4%	7%	7%	11%	6%	11% BC	9% L	5%	5%	9% M
Currently unemployed	6%	4%	6% E	6% E	2%	16% BCDE	10%	8% BE	6%	6%	4%	12% M
Student	4%	4%	3%	8% BCEF	2%	2%	-	5%	4%	4%	2%	9% M
Retired	29%	44% CDFGH	25%	23%	48% CDFGH	19%	18%	27%	31%	29%	36% N	12%
Homemaker	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	6%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Refused	1%	*%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	4% BC	1%	1%	1%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2023, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?
Base: All

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Less than $20,000	7%	6%	7%	7%	5%	4%	8%	6%	7%	15% MNO	4%	4%	5%
$20,000 to less than $30,000	6%	10% D	7%	4%	6%	6%	4%	5%	6%	4%	3%	3%	10% LMN
$30,000 to less than $40,000	6%	8% E	6%	6%	3%	7%	5%	6%	6%	7% N	6% N	2%	7% N
$40,000 to less than $50,000	7%	6%	8%	6%	9%	10%	7%	6%	8%	7%	7%	5%	9% N
$50,000 to less than $60,000	7%	8%	10% DE	5%	4%	7%	6%	7%	7%	6%	5%	6%	9% MN
$60,000 to less than $80,000	9%	6%	8%	9%	12%	9%	9%	8%	9%	6%	10%	8%	10% L
$80,000 to less than $100,000	11%	9%	9%	11%	13%	13%	9%	12%	10%	13%	14% O	10%	9%
$100,000 or more	35%	31%	31%	37%	32%	31%	41% BC	36%	34%	27%	42% LO	51% LMO	25%
Refused	14%	17%	13%	15%	17%	13%	11%	16%	13%	15%	9%	10%	15% MN

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2023, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?
Base: All

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K+	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Less than $20,000	7%	11% CD	6%	4%	55%	-	-	-	4%	6%	5%	13% IJK	6%	7%
$20,000 to less than $30,000	6%	11% CD	6% D	3%	45%	-	-	-	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%
$30,000 to less than $40,000	6%	9% D	6%	4%	-	30%	-	-	6%	4%	6%	6%	5%	7%
$40,000 to less than $50,000	7%	9%	7%	6%	-	37%	-	-	7% J	4%	7%	9% J	6%	8%
$50,000 to less than $60,000	7%	6%	8%	6%	-	34%	-	-	7%	8%	7%	6%	6%	7%
$60,000 to less than $80,000	9%	9%	11% D	7%	-	-	45%	-	9%	11% L	10% L	6%	10%	8%
$80,000 to less than $100,000	11%	11%	11%	11%	-	-	55%	-	11%	12%	11%	10%	11%	11%
$100,000 or more	35%	18%	33% B	46% BC	-	-	-	100%	37% L	35%	37% L	30%	39% N	31%
Refused	14%	15%	12%	13%	-	-	-	-	13%	14%	13%	15%	13%	15%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2023, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?
Base: All

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Less than $20,000	7%	6% E	4%	4%	1%	10% E	19% BCDE	14% BCDE	7%	6%	4%	12% M
$20,000 to less than $30,000	6%	7%	4%	6%	4%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%
$30,000 to less than $40,000	6%	7%	5%	7%	4%	7%	11%	5%	5%	6%	5%	8%
$40,000 to less than $50,000	7%	7%	6%	9%	11%	5%	10%	8%	8%	7%	7%	8%
$50,000 to less than $60,000	7%	7%	6%	6%	14% BCDGH	9%	5%	4%	8%	6%	7%	6%
$60,000 to less than $80,000	9%	10% H	8%	13% H	12% H	7%	9%	5%	8%	9%	9%	8%
$80,000 to less than $100,000	11%	10%	13%	10%	9%	11%	11%	8%	8%	12% K	11%	10%
$100,000 or more	35%	34% GH	45% BEFGH	37% GH	31% GH	33% GH	14%	19%	36%	34%	38% N	27%
Refused	14%	13%	10%	9%	13%	12%	16%	29% BCDEFG	13%	14%	14%	15%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Gender
Base: All

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Male	49%	48%	49%	48%	48%	51%	49%	49%	49%	51%	51%	47%	47%
Female	51%	52%	51%	52%	52%	49%	51%	51%	51%	49%	49%	53%	53%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Gender
Base: All

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Male	49%	51%	48%	48%	43%	43%	51% F	54% EF	46%	54% I	47%	52%	100%	-
Female	51%	49%	52%	52%	57% H	57% GH	49%	46%	54% J	46%	53%	48%	-	100%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Gender
Base: All

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Male	49%	43%	60% BDEFH	39%	49%	36%	48%	48%	48%	50%	47%	54% M
Female	51%	57% C	40%	61% C	51% C	64% C	52%	52% C	52%	50%	53% N	46%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Language
Base: All

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
ENGLISH	79%	98% C	12%	100% C	100% C	100% C	100% C	78%	80%	83%	79%	80%	77%
FRENCH	21%	2%	88% BD	*%	-	-	-	22%	20%	17%	21%	20%	23%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Language
Base: All

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
ENGLISH	79%	79%	78%	80%	75%	75%	81%	82% F	74%	93% IKL	78% I	85% IK	80%	79%
FRENCH	21%	21%	22%	20%	25%	25% H	19%	18%	26% JKL	7%	22% JL	15% J	20%	21%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Language
Base: All

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
ENGLISH	79%	79% E	90% BEH	89% BEH	1%	81% E	84% E	80% E	71%	85% K	77%	85% M
FRENCH	21%	21% CD	10%	11%	99% BCDFGH	19%	16%	20% CD	29% L	15%	23% N	15%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Sample source
Base: All

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
LANDLINE	39%	39%	41%	38%	34%	40%	37%	37%	40%	5%	10% L	39% LM	73% LMN
CELL	61%	61%	59%	62%	66%	60%	63%	63%	60%	95% MNO	90% NO	61% O	27%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Sample source
Base: All

	Total	EDUCATION: < HS	EDUCATION: COLL	EDUCATION: UNI./ POST	HOUSEHOLD INCOME: <$30K	HOUSEHOLD INCOME: $30-$60K	HOUSEHOLD INCOME: $60-$100K	HOUSEHOLD INCOME: $100K +	COUNTRY/GENERATION: Can. 3rd+	COUNTRY/GENERATION: Can 2nd	COUNTRY/GENERATION: Can	COUNTRY/GENERATION: Other Ctry	GENDER: Male	GENDER: Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
LANDLINE	39%	42%	41%	36%	45% H	45% GH	37%	30%	44% L	43% L	44% L	25%	32%	45% M
CELL	61%	58%	59%	64%	55%	55%	63% F	70% EF	56%	57%	56%	75% IJK	68% N	55%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Sample source
Base: All

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
LANDLINE	39%	51% CDFGH	34%	35%	50% CDH	35%	34%	34%	40%	38%	46% N	19%
CELL	61%	49%	66% BE	65% BE	50%	65% B	66% B	66% BE	60%	62%	54%	81% M

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.