

Focus Canada

Fall 2025

Data Tables

(ALL QUESTIONS)

Field dates: September 8 - 21, 2025

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
Satisfied	42	44	46	38	47	39	42	40	43	41	39	42	44
Dissatisfied	50	48	46	53	47	52	50	51	50	46	54	51	49
DK/NA	8	8	8	8	6	10	8	9	8	13	6	7	7

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
Satisfied	42	36	39	46	45	43	38	42	41	40	40	46	39	44
Dissatisfied	50	58	53	44	50	47	53	51	52	54	52	44	53	48
DK/NA	8	6	8	10	5	9	9	7	7	6	7	10	8	8

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
Satisfied	42	63	18	48	43	39	19	34	100	-	41	44
Dissatisfied	50	26	78	46	52	51	81	51	-	100	52	46
DK/NA	8	11	4	6	4	11	-	15	-	-	8	9

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
Inflation/cost of living	16	18	10	16	20	18	20	15	17	13	25	14	13
Economy/interest rates/ Recession	12	17	12	12	11	11	11	13	11	9	10	13	15
Affordable housing	11	12	14	10	2	9	14	12	11	16	16	9	6
Health-care	8	13	12	6	10	4	7	8	9	8	8	7	9
Poor government/ leadership	8	6	11	6	13	8	8	7	9	5	5	12	9
Donald Trump/US politics/ US policy	8	5	7	9	8	6	8	7	8	2	3	8	13
Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers	7	5	7	9	3	9	6	10	6	7	9	7	5
Unemployment	4	2	1	6	7	4	5	4	4	8	5	3	2
Environment/pollution/ climate change	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	1	4	2
Crime/law and order	2	*	1	4	2	1	3	3	2	3	2	1	3
Poverty/hunger/ homelessness	2	2	2	3	1	2	1	1	2	2	3	1	3
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/ Dairy industry	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	*	1	4
Personal finances	2	1	1	3	*	1	1	2	1	3	1	2	1

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Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	REGION							CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Taxes	1	2	1	1	*	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Moral issues	1	*	1	1	3	2	1	*	2	1	1	1	2
Deficit/public debt	1	*	2	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	*	1
National unity/Quebec	1	*	*	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Education issues	1	1	*	1	-	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	*
World conflict/war/war in Ukraine	1	1	*	*	1	1	*	*	1	-	1	*	1
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	*	1	-	1	1	1	-	*	*	*	*	*	*
Child care	*	-	*	*	-	1	1	*	*	-	1	*	-
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	*	-	-	*	-	-	1	-	*	1	*	-	-
Populism/decline of democracy	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	*
Terrorism/Security	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*
Oil sands/oil pipelines	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	*
Other	2	2	2	2	4	5	2	3	2	4	1	2	2
None	*	1	1	*	1	-	-	*	1	1	-	1	*
DK/NA	4	3	8	2	2	3	2	4	3	5	4	4	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
Inflation/cost of living	16	16	16	15	14	18	16	15	15	15	15	17	15	16
Economy/interest rates/ Recession	12	8	12	14	8	11	12	13	13	11	12	11	12	12
Affordable housing	11	9	13	11	14	9	11	13	10	14	11	12	10	13
Health-care	8	10	7	9	9	8	9	7	8	7	8	9	5	11
Poor government/ leadership	8	10	9	6	9	9	7	8	9	8	9	6	10	6
Donald Trump/US politics/ US policy	8	6	8	9	3	9	7	8	9	7	9	5	8	8
Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers	7	6	9	6	4	8	7	8	7	7	7	7	10	5
Unemployment	4	4	3	5	9	5	4	3	2	3	2	11	5	4
Environment/pollution/ climate change	3	2	2	4	5	2	4	3	4	2	3	1	2	3
Crime/law and order	2	5	1	2	2	3	3	2	2	4	2	2	2	3
Poverty/hunger/ homelessness	2	3	3	1	6	3	*	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/ Dairy industry	2	1	3	2	1	1	3	2	2	3	2	1	2	2
Personal finances	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	2

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FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Taxes	1	1	2	1	*	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Moral issues	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	*	1	1	1	1	1	1
Deficit/public debt	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	2	1	1	1	*	2	*
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	*	1	1	1	1
National unity/Quebec	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1
Education issues	1	1	*	1	-	*	*	1	1	*	1	1	*	1
World conflict/war/war in Ukraine	1	*	1	1	*	*	*	1	1	*	1	*	1	*
Racism/hate speech/ Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	*	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	*
Child care	*	*	-	1	-	-	*	*	*	1	*	*	-	1
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	*	1	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	*
Populism/decline of democracy	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	1	*	*	*	*	*	*
Terrorism/Security	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	*
Oil sands/oil pipelines	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	-
Other	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2
None	*	1	*	*	3	*	*	-	*	-	*	1	1	*
DK/NA	4	7	3	2	6	4	2	2	3	4	3	4	4	4

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
Inflation/cost of living	16	14	19	13	10	12	9	22	14	17	15	18
Economy/interest rates/ Recession	12	14	11	11	13	13	18	7	12	12	12	11
Affordable housing	11	13	9	20	13	6	2	8	11	10	10	14
Health-care	8	10	5	7	11	10	-	12	11	6	8	8
Poor government/ leadership	8	4	13	7	12	5	8	10	4	12	9	6
Donald Trump/US politics/ US policy	8	14	2	7	8	4	1	6	12	4	10	3
Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers	7	2	16	2	6	3	27	3	2	12	8	6
Unemployment	4	4	5	5	1	1	6	2	5	4	2	11
Environment/pollution/ climate change	3	3	1	5	6	14	-	1	3	2	4	1
Crime/law and order	2	3	2	-	1	5	-	4	1	3	2	3
Poverty/hunger/ homelessness	2	2	1	4	1	5	-	4	3	1	2	2
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/ Dairy industry	2	4	1	*	1	-	-	2	3	1	2	1
Personal finances	2	1	1	4	2	3	-	3	1	2	1	2

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(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Taxes	1	1	1	2	2	-	2	1	1	1	1	1
Moral issues	1	1	1	-	-	-	9	1	1	1	1	1
Deficit/public debt	1	1	2	-	1	-	-	*	1	1	1	*
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1	*	1	4	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1
National unity/Quebec	1	1	1	-	-	2	3	*	1	1	1	1
Education issues	1	*	1	-	1	4	-	*	1	1	1	1
World conflict/war/war in Ukraine	1	1	*	2	-	-	-	*	1	*	1	-
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	*	1	*	-	-	1	2	-	*	*	*	*
Child care	*	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	*	*	*	1
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	*	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	*	*	*	*
Populism/decline of democracy	*	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-
Terrorism/Security	*	*	-	-	1	-	-	1	*	-	*	*
Oil sands/oil pipelines	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-
Other	2	2	3	1	1	4	9	3	3	2	2	2
None	*	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	1	*	*	1
DK/NA	4	2	3	4	8	2	3	9	5	2	3	5

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q3. In your opinion, is the Canadian economy getting stronger, weaker or is it staying about the same?

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
Stronger	8	5	10	7	13	8	7	6	9	7	7	6	10
Weaker	57	48	60	58	47	61	53	58	56	62	58	64	49
Staying the same	31	41	26	32	34	27	33	32	30	27	28	28	37
DK/NA	4	6	3	4	6	4	7	4	5	4	7	1	4

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q3. In your opinion, is the Canadian economy getting stronger, weaker or is it staying about the same?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
Stronger	8	7	8	8	12	12	7	6	9	5	8	9	8	8
Weaker	57	57	60	54	53	53	57	61	56	64	58	53	58	56
Staying the same	31	31	28	34	26	32	32	31	32	27	31	32	31	31
DK/NA	4	5	4	4	9	3	4	3	3	4	4	6	3	6

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q3. In your opinion, is the Canadian economy getting stronger, weaker or is it staying about the same?

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
Stronger	8	13	3	9	9	6	7	7	14	3	8	9
Weaker	57	41	77	45	57	53	78	63	34	75	57	55
Staying the same	31	42	18	43	31	39	8	19	46	19	31	30
DK/NA	4	5	2	3	3	2	6	10	6	3	4	6

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q4. What do you think makes Canada unique?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
Multiculturalism/ diversity	23	17	16	26	30	32	23	27	21	30	27	25	16
Land/geography	15	16	19	12	18	17	14	13	16	18	17	11	15
The people	12	14	8	12	12	12	17	13	11	9	10	11	15
Friendly/humble/nice people	10	18	5	10	11	15	12	9	12	7	13	10	12
Natural resources	10	7	10	10	9	9	11	9	10	8	12	13	8
Freedom/free country/ democracy	8	6	11	7	8	11	6	8	8	6	9	8	9
Accepts immigrants/ refugees/everyone	5	3	4	6	1	6	7	5	5	5	7	4	4
Peace/peacefulness	5	4	8	2	1	6	6	6	4	2	6	5	5
Universal health care	5	5	2	8	2	2	2	5	4	3	5	5	4
Values	4	5	4	5	3	4	4	4	5	3	3	6	5
Political system	3	1	3	4	4	3	4	4	3	1	6	2	4
Tolerance	3	2	3	5	*	3	3	4	3	2	3	5	3
Accepts everyone/ inclusive	3	4	2	3	1	2	3	4	2	1	3	3	3
Good quality of life/ standard of living	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	3	3	1	2	3	4
Better compared to the US/Not like Trump	2	2	1	3	1	3	1	3	2	-	2	1	4

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FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

(Continued)

Q4. What do you think makes Canada unique?

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Bilingualism/English and French	2	1	6	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	3
Social programs for everyone	2	1	2	2	*	1	3	3	2	*	4	2	2
Aboriginal/indigenous peoples/culture	2	3	1	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	*	2
Strong economy/economic opportunities	2	3	2	1	4	1	3	1	2	3	1	2	2
Safety	2	1	1	2	1	3	1	2	2	2	3	2	1
Weather/cold	1	3	1	2	4	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2
History	1	2	*	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Public education	1	-	1	1	-	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1
The North/the Arctic region	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	*	1	-	1	*	1
Opportunity	1	-	*	1	2	-	1	1	1	1	*	*	*
Food (e.g. maple syrup, Tim Hortons)	1	-	1	1	1	-	*	1	*	1	1	*	*
Humanitarian aid/helps other countries	1	2	*	*	-	-	1	*	1	-	*	1	1
Hockey	*	1	*	*	*	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	*
Equality/equal rights	*	*	*	*	1	-	1	*	*	1	1	-	*
Better compared to other countries	*	1	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	1
OTHER	2	3	3	1	1	*	3	2	2	1	1	2	3
DK/NA	13	12	13	12	13	16	15	13	13	13	12	14	13

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FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q4. What do you think makes Canada unique?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
Multiculturalism/ diversity	23	18	19	29	12	25	24	27	20	27	22	29	20	26
Land/geography	15	15	18	14	13	14	16	15	17	14	16	11	15	14
The people	12	11	13	12	16	12	11	10	11	14	11	14	11	12
Friendly/humble/nice people	10	9	12	10	11	12	12	10	10	10	10	13	9	11
Natural resources	10	5	11	12	7	6	7	16	11	10	11	8	11	8
Freedom/free country/ democracy	8	7	8	9	8	9	9	9	9	4	8	10	8	8
Accepts immigrants/ refugees/everyone	5	3	5	6	5	6	5	5	4	6	4	8	5	6
Peace/peacefulness	5	4	4	5	3	3	6	5	5	3	5	4	4	6
Universal health care	5	3	4	6	4	5	6	4	4	5	4	7	3	6
values	4	3	5	5	3	3	3	7	5	5	5	3	5	4
Political system	3	3	3	4	2	4	5	3	3	4	3	5	3	4
Tolerance	3	1	2	5	3	2	4	5	3	4	3	3	3	4
Accepts everyone/ inclusive	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	2	3	3
Good quality of life/ standard of living	3	3	2	3	3	4	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2
Better compared to the US/Not like Trump	2	1	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

(Continued)

Q4. What do you think makes Canada unique?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Bilingualism/English and French	2	1	2	3	1	2	4	2	3	2	3	1	2	2
Social programs for everyone	2	1	1	4	1	1	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2
Aboriginal/indigenous peoples/culture	2	1	1	3	1	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	2
Strong economy/economic opportunities	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	3	1
Safety	2	1	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	1	2	3	1	2
Weather/cold	1	2	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1
History	1	1	1	2	-	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1
Public education	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	1
The North/the Arctic region	1	-	1	*	*	*	2	*	1	1	1	-	*	1
Opportunity	1	1	1	*	2	-	*	1	*	*	*	1	1	1
Food (e.g. maple syrup, Tim Hortons)	1	*	2	-	1	1	*	-	1	1	1	*	1	1
Humanitarian aid/helps other countries	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	*
Hockey	*	1	*	*	1	1	1	*	1	*	*	1	1	*
Equality/equal rights	*	*	*	1	*	-	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	1
Better compared to other countries	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*
OTHER	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1
DK/NA	13	24	10	9	21	13	12	10	14	15	14	9	14	13

EnviroNics Institute for Survey Research

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q4. What do you think makes Canada unique?

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
Multiculturalism/diversity	23	28	18	36	19	21	15	19	29	19	20	33
Land/geography	15	12	18	16	22	14	26	10	13	17	17	8
The people	12	14	10	12	4	9	13	11	14	10	12	13
Friendly/humble/nice people	10	13	9	11	3	10	7	12	13	8	11	10
Natural resources	10	10	12	6	10	12	2	8	10	10	10	9
Freedom/free country/democracy	8	9	8	6	14	6	2	9	10	7	8	9
Accepts immigrants/refugees/everyone	5	5	4	7	3	6	8	3	6	5	4	8
Peace/peacefulness	5	6	3	4	7	3	2	3	5	4	5	5
Universal health care	5	5	4	7	2	6	11	2	5	4	4	5
Values	4	7	3	4	3	4	4	2	5	3	5	3
Political system	3	4	3	2	3	-	5	5	3	3	3	5
Tolerance	3	4	3	1	3	6	2	1	5	2	3	3
Accepts everyone/inclusive	3	4	2	2	2	5	4	2	3	2	3	3
Good quality of life/standard of living	3	3	2	1	4	1	2	1	3	2	3	2
Better compared to the US/Not like Trump	2	3	1	3	1	2	2	1	3	1	2	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

(Continued)

Q4. What do you think makes Canada unique?

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Bilingualism/English and French	2	2	2	2	7	-	2	2	2	2	3	1
Social programs for everyone	2	2	2	4	2	1	6	*	1	3	2	2
Aboriginal/indigenous peoples/culture	2	2	1	3	2	3	-	2	2	2	2	2
Strong economy/economic opportunities	2	2	1	3	1	-	2	2	2	2	2	2
Safety	2	3	1	2	2	-	3	1	2	2	2	3
Weather/cold	1	2	3	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1
History	1	1	2	2	-	-	2	1	1	1	1	1
Public education	1	1	*	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	*	1
The North/the Arctic region	1	1	*	-	1	1	-	1	1	*	1	*
Opportunity	1	*	1	-	-	3	2	-	*	1	1	*
Food (e.g. maple syrup, Tim Hortons)	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	*	1	1
Humanitarian aid/helps other countries	1	1	*	-	1	-	-	*	1	*	1	-
Hockey	*	*	1	-	-	2	-	-	*	1	1	*
Equality/equal rights	*	1	*	2	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	1
Better compared to other countries	*	*	*	1	1	-	-	1	*	*	*	*
OTHER	2	1	2	1	1	1	6	3	1	2	2	*
DK/NA	13	7	18	7	13	14	13	26	7	18	13	12

EnviroNics Institute for Survey Research

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q5. Do you believe someone who was born outside Canada is just as likely to be a good citizen as someone born here?

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
Yes	81	81	85	80	79	72	81	81	81	82	77	83	81
No	9	12	4	11	10	12	7	8	10	9	9	8	9
Depends	9	6	9	8	9	15	9	10	8	7	12	7	8
DK/NA	1	1	2	1	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q5. Do you believe someone who was born outside Canada is just as likely to be a good citizen as someone born here?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
Yes	81	78	78	85	80	81	80	82	80	79	80	82	77	84
No	9	12	11	7	12	9	8	9	9	10	9	8	12	7
Depends	9	9	10	8	7	8	11	8	9	9	9	8	10	8
DK/NA	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q5. Do you believe someone who was born outside Canada is just as likely to be a good citizen as someone born here?

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
Yes	81	91	66	90	93	87	51	77	92	72	81	79
No	9	5	16	4	3	8	31	7	4	14	9	9
Depends	9	4	16	7	2	5	16	12	4	12	8	10
DK/NA	1	1	2	-	1	-	2	4	1	2	1	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q6A. Agree-disagree: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
Strongly agree	32	31	23	37	27	37	34	32	32	28	32	34	32
Somewhat agree	24	20	29	21	21	30	23	24	24	28	27	17	24
Somewhat disagree	20	21	28	18	16	15	19	21	20	23	16	21	22
Strongly disagree	18	18	15	19	30	12	17	18	18	11	21	22	17
Neither agree/disagree	3	6	3	3	4	4	4	3	4	7	3	3	2
DK/NA	3	4	3	2	2	2	4	3	2	3	1	3	3
NET: Agree	56	51	51	58	48	67	57	56	56	57	59	51	56
NET: Disagree	38	39	43	37	46	27	35	38	38	34	37	44	39

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q6A. Agree-disagree: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
Strongly agree	32	38	36	26	35	33	31	32	32	31	31	34	36	28
Somewhat agree	24	25	25	22	19	28	23	23	26	20	24	23	25	23
Somewhat disagree	20	19	20	21	17	18	21	22	21	20	21	19	19	22
Strongly disagree	18	11	13	25	21	16	19	20	16	23	18	18	14	21
Neither agree/disagree	3	3	4	3	4	2	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	3
DK/NA	3	3	2	2	4	2	3	1	2	3	2	3	2	3
NET: Agree	56	63	61	48	54	61	55	54	57	51	56	56	61	51
NET: Disagree	38	30	33	46	38	34	40	41	37	42	39	36	33	42

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q6A. Agree-disagree: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
Strongly agree	32	16	59	12	16	25	59	34	15	48	32	33
Somewhat agree	24	24	23	18	41	29	25	20	26	23	25	22
Somewhat disagree	20	29	9	28	29	19	7	17	28	13	21	18
Strongly disagree	18	26	5	35	12	21	7	14	26	11	18	18
Neither agree/disagree	3	3	3	5	1	4	-	6	2	3	3	4
DK/NA	3	1	2	3	1	2	2	9	3	2	2	5
NET: Agree	56	40	82	29	57	54	84	54	41	71	56	55
NET: Disagree	38	55	14	63	40	40	14	31	55	23	39	36

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q7. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?

BASE: All respondents who agree at Q6A (there is too much immigration to Canada)

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	1121	69	236	446	72	134	164	440	681	204	263	226	368
Unweighted 'N'	1124	103	238	407	76	136	164	410	714	119	160	193	570
Immigration is poorly managed by gov't / lack of screening / levels too high	33	28	31	36	22	35	32	35	32	28	33	38	33
Bad for the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other Canadians	31	42	20	35	32	29	33	33	30	39	38	24	28
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other Canadians	27	33	29	28	21	24	25	23	30	18	29	28	30
Over-population – there are too many people in Canada already	22	24	21	24	33	19	15	24	21	27	25	27	16
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost govt too much / drain on welfare system	20	24	23	20	16	19	18	18	22	19	15	22	22
Threat to Canadian/ Quebec culture / identity / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like "us"	13	9	14	12	12	12	16	11	14	13	13	13	12

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(Continued)

Q7. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?

BASE: All respondents who agree at Q6A (there is too much immigration to Canada)

	REGION							CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases to Canada	5	4	4	5	8	6	6	5	5	2	5	5	7
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	5	3	2	7	5	3	3	6	4	1	4	6	6
Too many foreign students / filling universities	4	3	2	3	2	5	7	4	3	5	6	3	2
Other	2	-	1	2	4	1	4	3	2	1	4	2	2
DK/NA	3	4	5	2	3	2	4	4	3	3	2	2	3

Q7. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?

BASE: All respondents who agree at Q6A (there is too much immigration to Canada)

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	1121	296	381	425	113	209	233	374	660	176	836	275	595	526
Unweighted 'N'	1124	325	392	391	123	230	224	336	715	171	886	230	591	533
Immigration is poorly managed by gov't / lack of screening / levels too high	33	30	34	35	35	38	33	33	31	28	31	41	35	31
Bad for the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other Canadians	31	35	30	30	41	29	29	32	30	34	31	32	30	33
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other Canadians	27	26	32	25	19	29	33	28	29	30	30	20	27	27
Over-population – there are too many people in Canada already	22	18	23	24	22	19	21	26	22	21	22	22	23	21
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost govt too much / drain on welfare system	20	18	21	22	18	18	19	22	22	19	21	17	20	20
Threat to Canadian/ Quebec culture / identity / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like "us"	13	15	11	12	15	11	11	11	13	13	13	11	11	14

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FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

(Continued)

Q7. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?

BASE: All respondents who agree at Q6A (there is too much immigration to Canada)

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	=====				=====				=====				=====	
Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST		<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
-----	-----	-----	-----		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases to Canada	5	5	5	6	2	4	7	6	6	6	6	4	6	5
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	5	5	5	4	3	2	8	4	5	5	5	5	3	7
Too many foreign students / filling universities	4	3	4	4	4	3	5	4	3	6	4	4	5	3
Other	2	2	3	2	1	2	3	2	1	1	1	4	2	2
DK/NA	3	4	3	2	5	3	1	2	3	4	3	4	2	4

Q7. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?

BASE: All respondents who agree at Q6A (there is too much immigration to Canada)

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	1121	288	487	55	66	50	35	108	337	718	835	286
Unweighted 'N'	1124	322	479	50	71	38	31	110	340	719	911	213
Immigration is poorly managed by gov't / lack of screening / levels too high	33	34	32	26	34	47	45	33	34	32	32	37
Bad for the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other Canadians	31	24	35	37	14	42	39	28	26	34	30	36
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other Canadians	27	25	33	26	27	25	9	21	27	28	30	19
Over-population – there are too many people in Canada already	22	20	24	29	22	12	25	14	21	23	21	26
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost govt too much / drain on welfare system	20	19	23	13	27	11	28	15	15	23	22	14
Threat to Canadian/Quebec culture / identity / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like "us"	13	10	14	6	16	8	20	12	11	14	14	10

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(Continued)

Q7. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?

BASE: All respondents who agree at Q6A (there is too much immigration to Canada)

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	===== Total	===== Lib.	===== Cons.	===== NDP	===== Bloc Qué.	===== Green Party	===== People Party	===== Undec -ided	===== Satis.	===== Not Satis.	===== white	===== Raci- alized
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases to Canada	5	3	7	5	2	4	4	6	3	7	6	3
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	5	4	6	-	4	1	-	7	3	6	5	3
Too many foreign students / filling universities	4	4	5	3	-	-	-	1	3	4	3	5
Other	2	2	1	4	1	1	5	3	2	2	1	3
DK/NA	3	4	1	5	3	1	-	7	5	1	2	5

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q6B. Agree-disagree: Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
Strongly agree	23	17	17	28	20	24	22	25	21	11	28	21	25
Somewhat agree	23	22	25	21	25	28	22	23	23	23	19	23	26
Somewhat disagree	17	14	21	17	14	12	18	17	17	23	13	19	15
Strongly disagree	16	19	12	16	23	18	17	14	18	19	21	17	12
Neither agree/disagree	6	8	7	5	5	5	4	5	6	8	4	7	3
DK/NA	15	20	17	14	14	14	16	16	15	15	14	12	18
NET: Agree	46	40	43	48	45	51	45	48	44	34	48	44	51
NET: Disagree	33	33	33	32	36	30	35	31	34	42	34	36	28

Q6B. Agree-disagree: Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
Strongly agree	23	23	23	22	21	23	23	23	20	22	20	31	28	18
Somewhat agree	23	23	25	22	21	28	24	23	23	23	23	25	26	20
Somewhat disagree	17	14	16	20	18	17	17	18	18	18	18	13	13	20
Strongly disagree	16	16	11	20	16	15	15	19	18	18	18	11	13	19
Neither agree/disagree	6	5	7	5	4	3	7	6	6	7	6	4	5	6
DK/NA	15	19	17	11	20	14	14	11	16	12	15	16	14	16
NET: Agree	46	47	48	44	42	51	47	46	43	44	43	56	53	39
NET: Disagree	33	30	27	40	34	32	32	37	36	37	36	24	27	39

Q6B. Agree-disagree: Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
Strongly agree	23	12	43	8	13	13	33	23	12	33	21	29
Somewhat agree	23	22	28	12	32	14	31	20	22	24	23	25
Somewhat disagree	17	21	8	25	28	25	14	12	22	12	18	15
Strongly disagree	16	24	3	39	9	28	8	8	22	11	18	11
Neither agree/disagree	6	6	4	5	6	3	9	9	6	5	5	6
DK/NA	15	16	13	10	13	16	5	27	16	14	16	14
NET: Agree	46	33	71	21	44	27	65	44	34	58	43	54
NET: Disagree	33	45	12	64	38	54	21	20	44	23	36	26

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q6C. Agree-disagree: There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
Strongly agree	35	32	29	39	32	41	36	36	35	28	35	37	37
Somewhat agree	25	19	30	24	23	26	24	25	25	30	23	19	28
Somewhat disagree	17	20	22	15	13	13	16	17	17	22	13	18	17
Strongly disagree	16	16	13	16	25	13	17	15	16	14	22	19	12
Neither agree/disagree	3	8	3	4	1	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	2
DK/NA	4	5	4	3	5	3	3	4	3	2	3	4	4
NET: Agree	60	51	58	63	56	67	61	61	60	58	58	56	65
NET: Disagree	33	36	35	31	38	26	34	32	33	36	35	36	29

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q6C. Agree-disagree: There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
Strongly agree	35	43	41	27	37	35	34	36	36	33	35	37	40	31
Somewhat agree	25	22	24	27	24	30	27	23	24	24	24	28	24	26
Somewhat disagree	17	13	17	19	17	20	14	18	20	17	19	11	16	18
Strongly disagree	16	12	11	21	14	12	16	19	14	20	16	16	12	19
Neither agree/disagree	3	3	4	3	2	1	5	3	4	2	3	3	4	3
DK/NA	4	5	3	3	6	3	4	1	3	3	3	5	4	4
NET: Agree	60	66	65	54	61	64	61	59	59	57	59	65	64	57
NET: Disagree	33	25	29	40	30	32	30	37	34	38	35	27	28	37

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q6C. Agree-disagree: There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
Strongly agree	35	20	63	13	25	22	68	34	18	52	37	32
Somewhat agree	25	27	22	17	39	32	20	22	28	22	24	29
Somewhat disagree	17	22	8	30	24	16	2	15	23	11	19	13
Strongly disagree	16	23	3	34	9	19	11	12	22	10	15	17
Neither agree/disagree	3	4	2	4	-	5	-	7	4	3	3	3
DK/NA	4	4	2	1	2	7	-	10	5	2	3	6
NET: Agree	60	47	85	30	64	54	88	57	46	74	60	61
NET: Disagree	33	45	12	64	34	35	12	26	45	21	34	30

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Q6D. Agree-disagree: Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
Strongly agree	34	30	30	37	34	28	38	36	32	33	41	33	32
Somewhat agree	36	37	43	32	34	32	36	32	38	37	31	34	39
Somewhat disagree	12	12	12	12	15	17	8	13	11	13	11	12	11
Strongly disagree	13	13	9	14	10	16	14	12	13	7	11	17	12
Neither agree/disagree	3	5	3	3	4	4	2	3	3	5	3	3	2
DK/NA	3	3	4	2	3	2	3	3	3	4	3	1	2
NET: Agree	70	68	72	70	68	60	74	69	70	70	72	67	71
NET: Disagree	24	25	20	25	25	33	22	25	24	20	22	29	24

Q6D. Agree-disagree: Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
Strongly agree	34	24	29	43	36	31	34	38	29	33	30	47	34	34
Somewhat agree	36	37	36	35	32	37	35	39	40	31	38	30	35	36
Somewhat disagree	12	16	13	9	11	16	11	10	13	14	13	7	12	12
Strongly disagree	13	16	15	9	15	12	15	10	13	14	13	11	14	11
Neither agree/disagree	3	2	5	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	2	3	3
DK/NA	3	5	2	2	3	1	2	1	2	3	2	3	2	4
NET: Agree	70	61	65	78	68	68	69	76	69	64	68	77	69	70
NET: Disagree	24	32	27	17	26	28	26	20	26	28	26	18	26	23

Q6D. Agree-disagree: Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
Strongly agree	34	49	16	53	24	33	8	26	49	21	31	43
Somewhat agree	36	38	32	34	50	39	17	34	40	32	38	30
Somewhat disagree	12	6	20	6	12	11	20	14	6	17	12	11
Strongly disagree	13	3	26	2	10	9	43	14	2	22	13	10
Neither agree/disagree	3	2	4	5	3	4	7	4	2	4	3	3
DK/NA	3	2	2	-	1	4	6	8	2	3	3	3
NET: Agree	70	87	49	87	74	72	25	60	89	53	68	73
NET: Disagree	24	9	45	8	21	20	63	28	8	40	26	21

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Q6E. Agree/disagree: Immigrants take away jobs from other Canadians

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
Strongly agree	17	16	7	21	18	24	18	17	18	17	20	16	16
Somewhat agree	18	20	11	20	23	23	17	16	19	23	19	15	17
Somewhat disagree	25	23	35	21	20	23	27	24	26	25	22	26	28
Strongly disagree	34	34	43	33	33	27	32	39	32	32	34	37	35
Neither agree/disagree	3	5	3	3	4	2	3	2	3	2	3	4	2
DK/NA	2	3	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	2
NET: Agree	35	36	18	41	42	47	35	33	37	41	39	31	33
NET: Disagree	60	57	77	54	53	50	59	63	58	56	56	63	63

Q6E. Agree/disagree: Immigrants take away jobs from other Canadians

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
Strongly agree	17	26	20	10	25	15	21	13	18	20	19	13	19	16
Somewhat agree	18	18	21	16	14	23	14	19	18	17	17	20	22	14
Somewhat disagree	25	23	27	26	22	25	27	25	28	25	27	21	25	25
Strongly disagree	34	27	27	44	33	32	35	40	32	33	32	41	30	39
Neither agree/disagree	3	2	4	3	4	3	3	2	3	3	3	4	2	3
DK/NA	2	3	2	1	2	2	*	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
NET: Agree	35	45	40	26	39	38	35	32	36	37	36	32	40	31
NET: Disagree	60	49	54	70	55	57	63	65	60	58	59	62	55	64

Q6E. Agree/disagree: Immigrants take away jobs from other Canadians

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
Strongly agree	17	6	34	7	4	21	31	20	6	28	17	17
Somewhat agree	18	13	27	15	10	8	40	15	14	22	17	19
Somewhat disagree	25	30	18	25	44	29	19	23	29	22	27	21
Strongly disagree	34	48	17	50	38	33	6	29	46	24	33	37
Neither agree/disagree	3	2	2	3	4	7	2	5	3	3	3	2
DK/NA	2	1	2	1	-	2	2	8	2	2	2	3
NET: Agree	35	19	61	22	14	29	72	35	21	49	35	36
NET: Disagree	60	78	35	74	82	63	25	52	75	46	61	58

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Q6F. Agree-disagree: Immigration increases the level of crime in Canada

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
Strongly agree	17	17	9	22	15	20	14	17	17	13	18	17	18
Somewhat agree	19	13	22	20	18	17	16	19	19	18	19	17	21
Somewhat disagree	25	26	31	22	19	25	24	26	24	26	22	24	26
Strongly disagree	31	35	28	31	37	25	35	30	32	30	34	35	29
Neither agree/disagree	4	6	5	4	6	6	4	5	4	6	4	5	3
DK/NA	4	4	5	1	6	7	7	3	5	6	4	3	3
NET: Agree	36	30	31	42	32	38	30	36	36	31	37	33	39
NET: Disagree	56	61	59	53	56	50	59	56	55	57	55	59	55

Q6F. Agree-disagree: Immigration increases the level of crime in Canada

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
Strongly agree	17	23	18	13	21	16	17	15	17	15	16	19	20	14
Somewhat agree	19	20	20	17	19	19	18	20	19	19	19	19	21	17
Somewhat disagree	25	24	26	24	21	27	23	25	27	23	26	21	25	24
Strongly disagree	31	23	27	39	32	31	33	34	30	35	31	32	26	36
Neither agree/disagree	4	3	6	4	2	4	5	4	5	6	5	3	5	4
DK/NA	4	6	3	3	4	4	4	2	3	3	3	6	3	5
NET: Agree	36	43	38	30	41	35	35	35	35	33	35	38	41	31
NET: Disagree	56	47	53	63	53	58	56	59	57	58	57	53	52	60

Q6F. Agree-disagree: Immigration increases the level of crime in Canada

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
Strongly agree	17	7	33	6	8	6	41	20	6	27	17	17
Somewhat agree	19	13	28	12	24	14	37	17	16	23	18	21
Somewhat disagree	25	30	18	23	41	31	8	19	28	21	25	22
Strongly disagree	31	44	13	53	21	42	9	25	44	20	32	30
Neither agree/disagree	4	3	6	3	6	4	-	6	3	5	4	5
DK/NA	4	3	3	2	-	4	5	14	4	3	4	5
NET: Agree	36	20	61	18	32	19	78	36	22	50	35	38
NET: Disagree	56	74	30	77	62	72	17	43	71	42	57	53

Q6I. Agree-disagree: Canada accepts too many immigrants from racial minority groups

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
Strongly agree	20	16	14	24	17	23	22	21	20	19	21	16	23
Somewhat agree	19	17	21	18	16	24	18	20	19	24	18	16	20
Somewhat disagree	20	25	29	18	14	12	19	20	21	17	18	22	23
Strongly disagree	27	25	23	29	41	22	28	26	28	28	31	28	25
Neither agree/disagree	5	7	5	4	6	7	6	6	5	7	5	8	2
DK/NA	8	11	7	7	7	13	7	8	7	6	7	9	8
NET: Agree	39	33	36	42	33	47	40	41	39	43	39	32	42
NET: Disagree	48	50	52	47	55	34	47	45	49	45	49	50	48

Q6I. Agree-disagree: Canada accepts too many immigrants from racial minority groups

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
Strongly agree	20	28	22	15	27	22	19	18	20	19	20	23	23	18
Somewhat agree	19	22	19	17	18	23	20	17	19	18	19	20	19	19
Somewhat disagree	20	17	20	22	19	22	21	21	22	17	21	19	23	18
Strongly disagree	27	20	26	33	24	24	27	33	27	34	29	23	24	31
Neither agree/disagree	5	4	6	5	2	3	5	6	5	6	5	6	5	5
DK/NA	8	10	7	7	9	6	8	6	7	7	7	10	7	9
NET: Agree	39	50	41	32	45	45	39	35	39	37	38	43	42	37
NET: Disagree	48	37	46	56	43	46	48	54	50	51	50	42	46	49

Q6I. Agree-disagree: Canada accepts too many immigrants from racial minority groups

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
Strongly agree	20	11	39	5	8	17	47	18	9	32	20	21
Somewhat agree	19	16	24	12	23	15	25	21	18	19	19	19
Somewhat disagree	20	25	14	19	38	19	14	19	25	17	21	20
Strongly disagree	27	39	9	53	21	37	4	16	37	20	28	24
Neither agree/disagree	5	5	5	6	8	1	-	7	4	5	5	6
DK/NA	8	5	8	4	3	12	10	19	7	8	7	10
NET: Agree	39	26	63	17	31	31	71	39	27	51	39	40
NET: Disagree	48	64	24	73	59	56	18	35	62	37	49	44

Q8. Do you think immigrants settling in your local community makes it a better place, a worse place, or doesn't really make a difference?

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
Better place	29	31	25	27	37	24	38	26	31	27	30	30	28
Worse place	15	15	6	20	11	18	14	16	14	13	18	15	13
No difference	47	43	58	45	44	48	41	48	47	52	44	45	49
Both better and worse (in different ways)	2	3	1	3	1	4	2	2	2	1	2	3	3
Depends	4	3	5	3	2	5	2	5	3	4	3	3	3
DK/NA	3	4	4	3	5	1	3	4	3	3	2	3	4

Q8. Do you think immigrants settling in your local community makes it a better place, a worse place, or doesn't really make a difference?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
Better place	29	16	25	38	27	24	29	33	27	28	28	32	28	29
worse place	15	17	17	12	18	12	17	14	15	16	15	14	16	14
No difference	47	56	49	42	47	56	48	44	49	48	49	45	46	49
Both better and worse (in different ways)	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Depends	4	4	2	4	3	3	2	4	3	4	3	4	4	3
DK/NA	3	4	4	2	2	3	1	2	3	2	3	3	3	3

Q8. Do you think immigrants settling in your local community makes it a better place, a worse place, or doesn't really make a difference?

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
Better place	29	39	14	45	26	36	17	22	39	18	27	32
Worse place	15	7	29	5	7	6	52	14	5	24	16	13
No difference	47	49	46	42	62	56	25	44	50	47	48	46
Both better and worse (in different ways)	2	2	3	3	1	*	-	4	2	3	2	2
Depends	4	2	5	3	3	1	5	6	2	4	3	4
DK/NA	3	2	3	2	1	1	2	10	2	4	3	3

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Q9A. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better place?

BASE: All respondents who answered better place at Q7

	REGION							CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
weighted 'N'	574	42	114	205	55	49	109	201	373	96	136	135	185
Unweighted 'N'	567	63	104	188	54	48	110	183	384	50	84	108	294
Adds to community's diversity / multiculturalism	72	70	67	74	66	76	76	74	71	72	70	80	69
Helps economy grow / immigrants bring skills we need / immigrants start businesses	35	39	32	37	41	21	36	29	38	25	42	34	37
Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life	14	6	13	11	24	24	16	17	13	12	15	14	15
Helps local population grow / we need more people	9	13	9	7	14	18	5	11	8	17	6	8	9
Shows people in my community are caring / open	6	9	1	5	8	21	4	6	6	5	8	6	5
Enhances community's reputation around the world	4	5	3	4	7	9	4	4	5	10	3	2	4
Family reunification	1	1	2	1	1	-	1	2	1	-	-	3	1
Other	1	3	1	2	-	-	1	-	2	-	2	1	1
None	1	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	1	3	-	-	1
DK/NA	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	2

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Q9A. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better place?

BASE: All respondents who answered better place at Q7

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	574	78	154	338	57	81	125	228	314	97	412	158	274	299
Unweighted 'N'	567	82	161	320	55	95	131	200	345	89	434	129	274	293
Adds to community's diversity / multiculturalism	72	63	75	73	82	65	77	73	72	83	75	65	66	78
Helps economy grow / immigrants bring skills we need / immigrants start businesses	35	25	33	38	18	32	33	44	34	29	33	41	39	31
Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life	14	23	17	11	13	16	12	12	13	13	13	17	12	16
Helps local population grow / we need more people	9	9	9	9	2	4	12	8	8	12	9	9	8	10
Shows people in my community are caring / open	6	10	2	7	5	12	7	5	6	6	6	6	5	7
Enhances community's reputation around the world	4	1	3	5	3	5	5	3	4	9	5	2	4	5
Family reunification	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other	1	1	2	1	-	3	*	2	2	1	2	1	2	1
None	1	3	*	*	-	1	1	-	*	-	*	2	*	1
DK/NA	1	2	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	2	2	*

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Q9A. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better place?

BASE: All respondents who answered better place at Q7

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
weighted 'N'	574	277	81	85	30	33	7	44	329	185	407	167
Unweighted 'N'	567	300	85	67	29	27	8	39	331	185	449	118
Adds to community's diversity / multiculturalism	72	77	57	73	72	80	57	69	73	66	74	69
Helps economy grow / immigrants bring skills we need / immigrants start businesses	35	35	45	31	19	35	25	35	33	37	31	43
Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life	14	17	10	9	19	12	10	10	16	12	13	17
Helps local population grow / we need more people	9	9	3	18	7	5	-	11	10	8	9	9
Shows people in my community are caring / open	6	5	3	9	-	13	-	11	7	5	6	6
Enhances community's reputation around the world	4	3	4	8	4	7	-	7	5	3	5	3
Family reunification	1	1	-	1	2	-	-	5	1	2	1	1
Other	1	*	5	1	2	1	-	2	1	2	2	*
None	1	*	4	-	-	-	-	-	*	2	1	-
DK/NA	1	1	1	-	-	-	9	4	1	2	1	1

Q9B. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?

BASE: All respondents who answered worse place at Q7

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	298	21	28	157	16	36	40	123	175	48	80	68	85
Unweighted 'N'	295	32	30	140	20	35	38	113	182	29	47	62	132
Immigrants weaken local identity / culture / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like "us"	50	53	58	48	53	45	58	52	50	59	49	49	49
Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other residents	25	34	7	29	31	25	14	24	26	22	32	22	20
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost governments too much / drain on welfare system	20	7	15	26	19	25	3	20	20	12	23	23	19
Immigrants are not screened well enough / criminals	20	9	24	22	7	23	14	21	19	17	24	21	17
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other residents	17	14	-	19	19	16	23	18	16	6	28	19	12
Over-population – there are too many people in this community already	11	5	7	11	4	14	15	11	10	11	12	9	11

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(Continued)

Q9B. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?

BASE: All respondents who answered worse place at Q7

	REGION							CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	10	7	15	10	-	12	9	10	9	9	12	11	7
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases	1	-	-	1	-	5	-	3	-	-	2	2	-
Other	3	2	3	4	7	3	-	4	3	13	-	1	2
None	1	-	5	-	-	-	5	3	-	-	-	5	-
DK/NA	2	2	3	1	3	3	-	2	1	2	-	2	3

Q9B. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?

BASE: All respondents who answered worse place at Q7

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
weighted 'N'	298	79	107	106	38	43	72	100	170	54	224	70	155	142
Unweighted 'N'	295	78	110	101	41	42	64	92	179	51	230	62	156	139
Immigrants weaken local identity / culture / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like "us"	50	52	48	53	46	50	45	53	48	53	49	57	53	48
Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other residents	25	22	29	22	18	29	35	27	26	30	27	18	23	27
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost governments too much / drain on welfare system	20	16	20	22	15	25	22	23	19	17	19	24	19	21
Immigrants are not screened well enough / criminals	20	23	22	15	28	16	13	21	24	12	21	13	24	15
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other residents	17	14	21	17	6	20	18	24	13	33	18	14	17	17
Over-population – there are too many people in this community already	11	5	12	11	11	16	7	13	10	2	8	19	10	12

CONTINUED/...

(Continued)

Q9B. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?

BASE: All respondents who answered worse place at Q7

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	10	12	7	10	19	5	5	14	12	3	10	7	7	13
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	1	3	2	-	-	2
Other	3	7	*	3	5	2	-	7	4	3	4	1	3	3
None	1	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	2
DK/NA	2	3	-	2	-	3	1	2	2	4	2	-	2	1

Q9B. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?

BASE: All respondents who answered worse place at Q7

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	298	48	172	10	8	5	21	29	39	245	231	67
Unweighted 'N'	295	53	169	9	10	5	17	26	43	240	243	52
Immigrants weaken local identity / culture / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like "us"	50	47	50	69	44	-	61	53	61	50	51	47
Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other residents	25	18	27	37	-	41	20	29	12	26	24	27
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost governments too much / drain on welfare system	20	18	21	39	9	-	23	16	10	21	21	18
Immigrants are not screened well enough / criminals	20	13	18	41	23	47	19	24	10	21	20	19
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other residents	17	16	22	32	-	-	3	2	7	19	15	25
Over-population – there are too many people in this community already	11	16	11	-	-	12	3	6	17	10	10	14

(Continued)

Q9B. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?

BASE: All respondents who answered worse place at Q7

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People's Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	10	6	11	-	9	-	17	8	4	11	10	9
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	*	4
Other	3	-	3	11	-	-	12	2	4	3	3	4
None	1	-	1	-	16	-	-	-	-	1	1	3
DK/NA	2	-	2	-	9	-	-	4	1	2	1	3

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q10. In general, what is your opinion of the United States? Is it very favourable, somewhat favourable, somewhat unfavourable, or very unfavourable?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
Very favourable	9	8	6	10	13	12	9	9	9	7	10	11	8
Somewhat favourable	19	19	16	19	19	23	20	17	20	21	23	19	15
Somewhat unfavourable	26	28	29	26	28	20	22	24	27	29	25	26	26
Very unfavourable	40	39	41	40	31	38	42	42	38	35	33	39	48
DK/NA	7	7	7	6	8	7	7	8	6	8	9	5	4
NET: Favourable	28	27	22	28	32	35	29	26	29	28	34	30	22
NET: Unfavourable	66	66	70	66	59	59	65	66	65	64	57	65	74

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q10. In general, what is your opinion of the United States? Is it very favourable, somewhat favourable, somewhat unfavourable, or very unfavourable?

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
Very favourable	9	8	9	9	10	5	9	11	8	9	8	11	13	5
Somewhat favourable	19	21	18	18	17	23	15	19	19	19	19	18	23	15
Somewhat unfavourable	26	26	27	26	21	26	29	26	25	28	26	26	25	26
Very unfavourable	40	38	39	41	45	37	42	39	42	39	42	35	32	47
DK/NA	7	7	7	6	8	8	5	5	5	5	5	10	6	7
NET: Favourable	28	29	27	27	27	29	24	31	27	28	27	29	36	20
NET: Unfavourable	66	64	66	67	66	63	71	65	67	67	67	61	58	73

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q10. In general, what is your opinion of the United States? Is it very favourable, somewhat favourable, somewhat unfavourable, or very unfavourable?

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
Very favourable	9	3	21	2	1	5	20	5	4	14	9	10
Somewhat favourable	19	9	34	11	10	12	37	17	16	22	19	19
Somewhat unfavourable	26	30	19	29	32	26	16	25	29	24	26	24
Very unfavourable	40	53	20	54	52	51	21	33	46	34	41	36
DK/NA	7	5	5	4	4	5	6	20	5	6	5	11
NET: Favourable	28	12	56	13	11	18	57	22	21	36	27	29
NET: Unfavourable	66	83	39	82	84	77	37	58	75	58	67	60

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q11A. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a friend of Canada, an enemy of Canada, or neither a friend nor enemy:

the United States

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
		=====						=====		=====			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
A friend of Canada	36	34	31	39	39	44	32	35	37	42	38	37	32
An enemy of Canada	27	24	34	26	21	18	31	27	27	24	23	25	33
Neither friend nor an enemy	32	39	29	32	34	32	32	33	31	29	32	34	32
Depends	1	2	2	1	–	3	1	2	1	*	2	2	1
DK/NA	3	1	4	2	6	3	4	3	3	5	4	2	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q11A. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a friend of Canada, an enemy of Canada, or neither a friend nor enemy:

the United States

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
A friend of Canada	36	39	38	33	34	37	31	40	35	36	36	38	47	26
An enemy of Canada	27	24	28	28	32	26	31	25	28	29	28	25	20	34
Neither friend nor an enemy	32	30	30	34	29	34	33	32	33	31	33	28	30	34
Depends	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2
DK/NA	3	5	3	3	4	3	3	1	2	2	2	7	3	4

Q11A. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a friend of Canada, an enemy of Canada, or neither a friend nor enemy:

the United States

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
A friend of Canada	36	26	55	29	24	27	54	30	33	40	36	38
An enemy of Canada	27	33	15	36	45	30	25	26	30	26	28	24
Neither friend nor an enemy	32	38	25	29	29	41	17	32	33	30	32	31
Depends	1	1	1	2	1	2	-	2	1	2	2	1
DK/NA	3	2	3	4	1	*	4	10	4	2	2	6

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q11B. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a friend of Canada, an enemy of Canada, or neither a friend nor enemy:

China

BASE: 50% of sample

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
		=====						=====		=====			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
weighted 'N'	1008	63	247	386	75	101	135	389	619	194	209	228	324
Unweighted 'N'	1002	92	238	347	79	100	146	372	630	109	127	191	504
A friend of Canada	25	19	27	24	23	31	27	31	22	36	34	22	18
An enemy of Canada	25	27	25	26	33	24	20	20	29	18	18	28	32
Neither friend nor an enemy	42	50	40	43	35	40	43	42	42	41	37	44	45
Depends	1	1	2	*	-	1	2	*	1	-	1	2	1
DK/NA	6	2	7	6	9	4	7	8	6	5	10	5	5

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q11B. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a friend of Canada, an enemy of Canada, or neither a friend nor enemy:

China

BASE: 50% of sample

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	1008	234	317	441	109	166	215	349	595	166	760	234	486	522
Unweighted 'N'	1002	252	321	413	109	182	203	321	630	157	787	204	491	511
A friend of Canada	25	29	24	25	28	30	29	20	21	30	23	32	24	26
An enemy of Canada	25	24	27	25	32	24	18	31	28	26	28	18	30	21
Neither friend nor an enemy	42	37	44	44	32	36	48	46	46	40	44	36	41	43
Depends	1	1	1	1	-	2	1	1	1	-	1	2	1	1
DK/NA	6	9	5	5	8	8	4	2	4	4	4	12	4	9

Q11B. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a friend of Canada, an enemy of Canada, or neither a friend nor enemy:

China

BASE: 50% of sample

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
weighted 'N'	1008	368	290	80	66	46	23	106	419	498	744	264
Unweighted 'N'	1002	404	285	62	67	36	22	102	426	494	803	199
A friend of Canada	25	24	22	23	33	46	18	29	27	24	21	38
An enemy of Canada	25	21	38	24	24	11	37	9	17	34	28	17
Neither friend nor an enemy	42	49	36	46	36	41	43	38	51	34	46	32
Depends	1	1	1	2	-	-	3	1	1	1	1	2
DK/NA	6	5	3	5	7	2	-	23	5	7	5	11

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q11C. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a friend of Canada, an enemy of Canada, or neither a friend nor enemy:

Russia

BASE: 50% of sample

	REGION							CITY		AGE			
	=====							=====		=====			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Weighted 'N'	997	71	226	379	66	104	151	383	614	164	245	214	330
Unweighted 'N'	1003	107	226	343	67	100	160	361	642	94	155	178	514
A friend of Canada	10	13	9	9	14	4	14	10	10	17	10	13	5
An enemy of Canada	52	52	57	53	48	49	48	52	52	37	45	53	64
Neither friend nor an enemy	30	25	23	33	28	38	29	30	29	40	33	26	25
Depends	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	8	10	11	5	10	9	10	7	8	6	12	7	6

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q11C. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a friend of Canada, an enemy of Canada, or neither a friend nor enemy:

Russia

BASE: 50% of sample

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	997	233	304	445	108	174	214	334	565	163	728	260	483	513
Unweighted 'N'	1003	253	316	421	116	196	206	302	605	163	768	228	487	516
A friend of Canada	10	11	11	9	10	16	9	7	7	11	8	15	12	8
An enemy of Canada	52	45	54	57	50	50	45	63	60	53	58	37	54	51
Neither friend nor an enemy	30	32	29	28	29	28	39	24	26	34	28	33	28	31
Depends	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*
DK/NA	8	13	6	6	12	6	7	5	6	2	5	14	6	10

Q11C. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a friend of Canada, an enemy of Canada, or neither a friend nor enemy:

Russia

BASE: 50% of sample

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
weighted 'N'	997	360	308	101	50	51	17	89	406	502	746	250
Unweighted 'N'	1003	408	303	82	52	42	15	83	421	497	813	190
A friend of Canada	10	6	12	11	11	8	7	14	10	10	7	18
An enemy of Canada	52	60	49	50	69	49	57	31	54	51	58	34
Neither friend nor an enemy	30	25	34	32	14	41	26	32	27	31	28	33
Depends	*	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	*	–	*
DK/NA	8	8	5	7	5	2	10	23	8	8	6	14

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q11D. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a friend of Canada, an enemy of Canada, or neither a friend nor enemy:

India

BASE: 50% of sample

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
		=====						=====		=====			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Weighted 'N'	1003	69	240	374	84	96	138	398	605	183	214	221	330
Unweighted 'N'	1002	101	238	346	84	93	140	364	638	106	133	181	508
A friend of Canada	39	46	34	42	46	28	40	36	41	47	35	40	36
An enemy of Canada	11	9	9	13	8	11	11	11	11	8	10	10	11
Neither friend nor an enemy	40	36	47	36	35	47	40	45	37	34	43	41	42
Depends	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	-	*	1	1
DK/NA	9	8	10	8	11	13	8	8	10	10	11	7	10

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q11D. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a friend of Canada, an enemy of Canada, or neither a friend nor enemy:

India

BASE: 50% of sample

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
weighted 'N'	1003	245	313	428	102	178	205	350	581	168	749	242	501	502
Unweighted 'N'	1002	266	323	396	107	197	208	312	625	159	784	207	516	486
A friend of Canada	39	38	44	37	46	40	39	38	38	43	39	42	35	43
An enemy of Canada	11	8	10	13	14	13	9	12	12	10	12	7	13	9
Neither friend nor an enemy	40	40	36	44	28	39	38	46	42	40	41	37	45	35
Depends	1	1	1	*	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1
DK/NA	9	14	9	6	11	8	13	4	8	6	7	13	6	13

Q11D. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a friend of Canada, an enemy of Canada, or neither a friend nor enemy:

India

BASE: 50% of sample

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	1003	350	278	98	59	54	23	104	418	493	738	265
Unweighted 'N'	1002	379	283	86	63	43	20	99	432	488	805	197
A friend of Canada	39	46	32	36	37	50	26	31	47	33	38	43
An enemy of Canada	11	8	18	5	11	8	36	3	6	16	11	9
Neither friend nor an enemy	40	38	43	51	43	37	31	39	39	43	42	36
Depends	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	*	1	1	-
DK/NA	9	8	7	6	9	5	7	25	8	8	8	12

Q11E. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a friend of Canada, an enemy of Canada, or neither a friend nor enemy:

Great Britain

BASE: 50% of sample

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
		=====						=====		=====			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Weighted 'N'	1004	71	225	384	74	101	150	399	605	180	231	223	329
Unweighted 'N'	1001	103	220	348	74	99	157	374	627	106	139	187	512
A friend of Canada	87	90	78	92	82	87	85	87	86	89	81	89	89
An enemy of Canada	1	1	2	*	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	*
Neither friend nor an enemy	7	7	13	4	8	11	6	7	8	6	10	6	7
Depends	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	1	-
DK/NA	5	3	7	3	9	2	8	5	5	5	8	2	4

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q11E. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a friend of Canada, an enemy of Canada, or neither a friend nor enemy:

Great Britain

BASE: 50% of sample

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	1004	242	310	438	100	167	214	338	593	177	770	224	503	501
Unweighted 'N'	1001	265	309	412	107	193	207	295	629	168	797	196	500	501
A friend of Canada	87	80	89	90	81	87	87	91	86	93	88	84	89	84
An enemy of Canada	1	1	*	1	2	2	1	1	2	*	1	-	1	1
Neither friend nor an enemy	7	10	8	6	13	8	7	5	9	4	7	7	6	9
Depends	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	*	1	*	-	*	*
DK/NA	5	9	3	3	5	3	4	2	4	2	3	8	4	6

Q11E. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a friend of Canada, an enemy of Canada, or neither a friend nor enemy:

Great Britain

BASE: 50% of sample

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	1004	353	306	84	55	52	21	113	426	502	741	263
Unweighted 'N'	1001	395	294	67	57	43	21	108	422	503	800	201
A friend of Canada	87	91	85	96	82	92	93	73	92	84	88	83
An enemy of Canada	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	1
Neither friend nor an enemy	7	5	10	4	12	4	7	9	5	8	8	6
Depends	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	1
DK/NA	5	3	3	-	6	4	-	16	3	6	3	10

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q11F. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a friend of Canada, an enemy of Canada, or neither a friend nor enemy:

France

BASE: 50% of sample

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
		=====						=====		=====			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Weighted 'N'	987	57	236	369	81	100	144	383	605	195	197	212	336
Unweighted 'N'	1001	92	224	342	87	104	152	374	627	111	117	177	527
A friend of Canada	82	85	86	82	73	81	78	81	82	73	81	88	84
An enemy of Canada	1	-	*	1	3	1	-	1	1	2	-	1	1
Neither friend nor an enemy	12	11	10	12	17	12	12	13	11	16	12	8	10
Depends	1	-	-	*	-	1	2	-	1	-	1	*	1
DK/NA	5	4	4	4	7	6	8	5	5	9	5	3	5

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q11F. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a friend of Canada, an enemy of Canada, or neither a friend nor enemy:

France

BASE: 50% of sample

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
weighted 'N'	987	246	317	410	119	174	203	323	575	176	751	225	467	520
Unweighted 'N'	1001	269	330	388	122	201	212	284	619	168	787	205	479	522
A friend of Canada	82	79	83	83	73	81	82	89	84	85	84	75	85	79
An enemy of Canada	1	1	2	*	1	2	*	1	1	2	1	-	1	1
Neither friend nor an enemy	12	13	11	12	17	12	13	7	11	12	11	14	10	13
Depends	1	*	1	*	1	2	*	*	*	-	*	2	*	1
DK/NA	5	7	3	4	8	3	4	3	4	2	3	9	3	6

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q11F. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a friend of Canada, an enemy of Canada, or neither a friend nor enemy:

France

BASE: 50% of sample

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
weighted 'N'	987	352	309	92	55	35	19	99	403	496	755	233
Unweighted 'N'	1001	397	306	80	56	30	16	95	417	506	819	182
A friend of Canada	82	91	75	86	87	92	66	63	91	76	85	71
An enemy of Canada	1	*	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1
Neither friend nor an enemy	12	6	18	12	10	8	22	17	5	17	11	15
Depends	1	*	*	-	-	-	-	3	*	1	*	2
DK/NA	5	3	6	1	4	-	12	17	3	5	3	11

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q11G. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a friend of Canada, an enemy of Canada, or neither a friend nor enemy:

Germany

BASE: 50% of sample

	REGION							CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
weighted 'N'	1025	69	220	407	74	108	146	416	608	196	236	230	316
Unweighted 'N'	1003	100	213	363	66	111	150	377	626	112	146	189	492
A friend of Canada	72	80	73	71	54	79	77	74	72	64	66	76	81
An enemy of Canada	2	1	2	1	1	3	1	1	2	3	1	1	2
Neither friend nor an enemy	16	12	16	20	30	5	10	15	17	22	20	16	10
Depends	*	-	*	1	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	1	*
DK/NA	9	7	8	8	15	12	12	10	9	12	13	7	6

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q11G. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a friend of Canada, an enemy of Canada, or neither a friend nor enemy:

Germany

BASE: 50% of sample

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	1025	214	313	481	92	169	226	369	586	167	752	262	505	519
Unweighted 'N'	1003	229	315	444	100	183	217	329	615	156	771	224	507	496
A friend of Canada	72	62	72	78	59	70	75	78	78	71	76	63	80	65
An enemy of Canada	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	*	2	1
Neither friend nor an enemy	16	19	20	13	22	17	16	14	14	21	15	20	14	19
Depends	*	*	*	*	–	*	*	*	*	–	*	*	*	*
DK/NA	9	15	6	7	18	10	7	7	5	6	6	17	5	14

Q11G. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a friend of Canada, an enemy of Canada, or neither a friend nor enemy:

Germany

BASE: 50% of sample

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	1025	372	296	96	62	49	16	106	424	520	730	294
Unweighted 'N'	1003	405	279	77	64	40	18	99	426	500	787	216
A friend of Canada	72	81	71	79	79	84	55	43	81	67	78	59
An enemy of Canada	2	1	2	-	1	1	21	3	*	3	2	1
Neither friend nor an enemy	16	14	19	16	16	12	20	20	12	20	14	22
Depends	*	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*
DK/NA	9	4	8	5	3	2	4	34	7	11	6	18

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q11I. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a friend of Canada, an enemy of Canada, or neither a friend nor enemy:

Israel

BASE: 50% of sample

	REGION							CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	984	69	221	390	71	91	142	381	603	147	232	221	339
Unweighted 'N'	1002	103	216	364	73	94	152	365	637	86	142	182	529
A friend of Canada	31	28	24	32	39	24	38	33	30	23	29	31	36
An enemy of Canada	20	18	27	16	16	21	21	21	19	32	18	21	15
Neither friend nor an enemy	38	40	39	41	28	42	33	37	39	30	44	36	39
Depends	1	1	3	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	2	2
DK/NA	10	13	7	10	17	13	8	9	11	15	9	10	8

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q11I. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a friend of Canada, an enemy of Canada, or neither a friend nor enemy:

Israel

BASE: 50% of sample

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	984	229	298	444	99	159	212	349	558	180	739	232	466	517
Unweighted 'N'	1002	256	302	432	109	187	211	314	616	172	788	202	468	534
A friend of Canada	31	29	33	31	26	32	29	34	31	30	31	32	40	22
An enemy of Canada	20	19	21	20	21	18	22	21	21	25	22	13	19	21
Neither friend nor an enemy	38	36	34	42	31	41	39	39	39	38	39	36	34	42
Depends	1	2	1	*	2	1	1	*	2	-	1	1	1	1
DK/NA	10	14	11	8	19	8	10	6	7	7	7	19	6	14

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q11I. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a friend of Canada, an enemy of Canada, or neither a friend nor enemy:

Israel

BASE: 50% of sample

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	984	345	300	99	54	43	24	94	404	517	738	245
Unweighted 'N'	1002	394	302	83	58	34	22	91	422	515	813	189
A friend of Canada	31	26	41	29	20	42	29	15	31	31	31	31
An enemy of Canada	20	17	18	25	32	20	36	21	16	24	21	18
Neither friend nor an enemy	38	46	32	38	45	29	29	32	42	36	39	35
Depends	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	1	*
DK/NA	10	10	7	7	3	8	7	29	10	9	8	16

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q11J. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a friend of Canada, an enemy of Canada, or neither a friend nor enemy:

Mexico

BASE: 50% of sample

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
		=====						=====		=====			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Weighted 'N'	1009	72	231	389	73	101	143	395	614	183	227	229	324
Unweighted 'N'	1002	110	225	347	70	99	151	361	641	104	141	187	506
A friend of Canada	77	79	78	75	69	74	82	79	75	66	76	80	80
An enemy of Canada	2	1	2	4	2	-	2	1	3	4	3	1	2
Neither friend nor an enemy	15	15	14	16	20	18	8	16	14	19	14	14	12
Depends	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	*	1
DK/NA	6	4	5	4	9	8	9	4	7	11	6	4	4

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q11J. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a friend of Canada, an enemy of Canada, or neither a friend nor enemy:

Mexico

BASE: 50% of sample

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
weighted 'N'	1009	238	319	433	113	176	211	342	560	174	734	270	494	515
Unweighted 'N'	1002	254	332	398	122	189	204	307	609	157	766	230	500	502
A friend of Canada	77	67	78	81	64	76	80	83	81	76	80	69	79	75
An enemy of Canada	2	3	3	2	7	5	2	-	2	2	2	4	4	1
Neither friend nor an enemy	15	17	15	13	19	13	12	14	13	19	14	17	13	16
Depends	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	*	1	-	1	1	*	1
DK/NA	6	12	3	4	9	5	6	3	4	3	4	10	4	7

Q11J. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a friend of Canada, an enemy of Canada, or neither a friend nor enemy:

Mexico

BASE: 50% of sample

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	1009	368	303	101	60	36	21	93	429	507	723	286
Unweighted 'N'	1002	398	292	83	59	32	22	95	430	501	792	210
A friend of Canada	77	86	76	74	81	76	64	57	83	72	80	69
An enemy of Canada	2	1	3	2	1	–	19	2	2	3	2	3
Neither friend nor an enemy	15	11	15	21	14	15	14	18	11	18	13	20
Depends	1	*	*	–	1	–	2	1	–	1	*	1
DK/NA	6	3	5	2	2	9	–	22	4	7	5	7

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q12. I would like to ask about the current conflict between Israel and Hamas that has been underway in Gaza since 2023?
Over the past few months, have you been following this conflict:

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
		=====						=====		=====			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
Closely	24	22	15	29	18	27	28	26	23	18	19	19	33
Somewhat	38	36	37	38	40	35	38	40	36	32	30	44	41
Not very much	21	24	27	18	23	22	19	20	22	28	30	20	14
Not at all	15	16	19	14	15	14	14	12	17	20	18	16	11
DK/NA	2	1	2	1	3	2	1	2	1	1	3	1	1
TOP 2 BOX	62	59	52	67	59	63	67	66	59	50	49	63	74
BOTTOM 2 BOX	37	40	47	32	39	36	32	33	39	49	48	36	25

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q12. I would like to ask about the current conflict between Israel and Hamas that has been underway in Gaza since 2023?
Over the past few months, have you been following this conflict:

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
Closely	24	19	19	31	21	25	23	28	22	25	23	28	27	22
Somewhat	38	31	41	39	27	34	42	41	39	45	40	30	38	38
Not very much	21	24	21	20	26	25	19	18	22	17	21	23	19	23
Not at all	15	23	18	9	24	15	14	13	16	12	15	16	15	16
DK/NA	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	*	1	2	2	2
TOP 2 BOX	62	50	60	70	48	59	66	68	61	70	63	58	64	60
BOTTOM 2 BOX	37	47	39	29	50	40	33	31	38	29	36	39	34	39

Q12. I would like to ask about the current conflict between Israel and Hamas that has been underway in Gaza since 2023?
Over the past few months, have you been following this conflict:

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
Closely	24	28	24	27	13	23	28	16	22	25	25	21
Somewhat	38	44	34	41	39	32	37	25	40	37	40	31
Not very much	21	18	22	18	32	27	24	24	22	21	19	28
Not at all	15	9	19	13	14	17	11	29	14	16	15	17
DK/NA	2	1	1	1	1	2	-	6	1	1	1	3
TOP 2 BOX	62	72	58	68	52	55	65	41	63	62	65	52
BOTTOM 2 BOX	37	27	41	31	47	44	35	53	36	37	34	45

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q13. Where do your sympathies lie in the Middle East conflict between Israel and the Palestinians?

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
		=====						=====		=====			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
Strongly pro-Palestinian	16	12	15	18	15	13	20	17	16	28	19	11	11
Somewhat pro-Palestinian	16	18	18	13	13	19	17	19	13	14	14	16	18
Somewhat pro-Israel	8	4	6	9	10	7	8	8	8	5	5	9	11
Strongly pro-Israel	7	5	2	8	9	10	8	7	7	3	5	6	10
Neutral	46	53	52	45	40	41	40	41	49	44	48	49	43
DK/NA	8	7	8	6	13	10	7	8	7	6	8	9	6
NET: Pro-Palestinian	32	30	32	31	28	32	37	36	30	42	33	27	30
NET: Pro-Israel	14	10	7	17	19	17	16	15	14	8	10	15	21

Q13. Where do your sympathies lie in the Middle East conflict between Israel and the Palestinians?

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
Strongly pro-Palestinian	16	12	13	21	23	16	18	17	12	21	14	22	12	20
Somewhat pro-Palestinian	16	12	17	17	8	14	16	19	17	17	17	12	15	17
Somewhat pro-Israel	8	6	8	8	5	10	8	8	7	7	7	9	10	5
Strongly pro-Israel	7	6	7	7	5	6	6	8	7	6	7	7	9	5
Neutral	46	52	49	40	48	49	44	43	49	41	47	41	48	44
DK/NA	8	12	6	7	10	5	8	6	7	7	7	8	6	9
NET: Pro-Palestinian	32	24	30	38	31	30	34	35	30	39	32	34	27	37
NET: Pro-Israel	14	12	15	15	11	16	14	16	14	13	14	16	19	10

Q13. Where do your sympathies lie in the Middle East conflict between Israel and the Palestinians?

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
Strongly pro-Palestinian	16	21	7	33	10	27	14	13	19	16	13	26
Somewhat pro-Palestinian	16	22	8	19	25	20	16	8	20	12	18	10
Somewhat pro-Israel	8	5	16	2	4	3	7	2	5	11	8	6
Strongly pro-Israel	7	3	17	1	-	1	9	3	3	11	7	5
Neutral	46	43	46	40	55	43	52	53	47	45	46	44
DK/NA	8	6	6	5	6	7	2	22	7	6	7	10
NET: Pro-Palestinian	32	43	14	52	35	47	30	20	39	27	31	36
NET: Pro-Israel	14	8	33	3	4	3	16	5	8	21	16	11

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q14. Would you say that the Canadian government's foreign policy in the Middle East is too pro-Israel or too pro-Palestinian?

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
Canada is too pro-Israel	20	18	19	22	16	16	22	20	20	25	25	22	15
Canada is too pro-Palestinian	10	6	8	12	16	9	8	11	9	6	8	12	12
Canada strikes the right balance	40	40	44	38	39	36	38	40	39	28	35	36	51
DK/NA	30	36	29	28	28	39	32	29	31	40	32	30	23

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q14. Would you say that the Canadian government's foreign policy in the Middle East is too pro-Israel or too pro-Palestinian?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
Canada is too pro-Israel	20	15	19	24	19	19	18	25	17	28	20	21	21	19
Canada is too pro-Palestinian	10	8	9	11	5	8	12	13	10	13	10	9	13	7
Canada strikes the right balance	40	41	39	40	43	46	40	37	42	31	40	40	41	39
DK/NA	30	36	34	24	34	27	29	25	31	28	30	30	25	35

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q14. Would you say that the Canadian government's foreign policy in the Middle East is too pro-Israel or too pro-Palestinian?

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
Canada is too pro-Israel	20	21	14	37	20	31	24	15	20	20	19	24
Canada is too pro-Palestinian	10	3	24	3	5	-	11	5	4	16	11	7
Canada strikes the right balance	40	52	32	35	50	33	27	24	52	31	41	35
DK/NA	30	24	30	25	24	36	38	56	24	33	29	34

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q15A. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
The Liberal Party	34	39	28	38	30	29	38	35	34	27	26	32	46
The Conservative Party	29	25	19	32	34	41	30	27	31	30	35	28	26
The New Democratic Party	9	7	7	9	15	12	6	9	8	14	11	9	6
The Bloc Québécois	6	-	24	-	-	-	-	6	6	4	4	7	7
Green Party of Canada	4	3	3	4	1	7	8	4	4	5	5	6	2
The Peoples Party of Canada	2	1	1	3	*	1	1	3	1	3	1	2	1
Other	1	1	1	2	2	*	2	1	1	*	3	2	1
UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY	4	5	4	4	2	2	3	3	4	1	4	5	4
NOT ELIGIBLE TO VOTE	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	-	*
DK/NA	7	13	6	5	11	6	8	6	7	9	8	6	5
REFUSED TO ANSWER	3	4	5	3	2	2	4	4	3	5	1	3	3

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q15A. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
The Liberal Party	34	27	32	41	29	31	39	36	32	36	33	40	28	40
The Conservative Party	29	33	32	25	25	30	31	33	30	30	30	27	39	20
The New Democratic Party	9	9	8	9	11	10	8	9	9	12	9	7	9	9
The Bloc Québécois	6	8	6	4	7	6	4	5	9	1	7	1	5	6
Green Party of Canada	4	5	4	5	6	5	5	4	5	4	5	4	4	5
The Peoples Party of Canada	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Other	1	1	1	2	-	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1
UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY	4	4	4	3	4	5	4	2	4	3	4	3	3	4
NOT ELIGIBLE TO VOTE	1	-	1	1	1	3	*	*	-	-	-	3	*	1
DK/NA	7	9	6	6	10	6	4	4	6	7	7	7	5	9
REFUSED TO ANSWER	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	5	3	3

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q15A. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
The Liberal Party	34	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	17	35	32
The Conservative Party	29	-	98	-	-	-	-	-	12	45	30	28
The New Democratic Party	9	-	-	94	-	-	-	-	10	8	8	11
The Bloc Québécois	6	-	-	-	96	-	-	-	6	6	7	1
Green Party of Canada	4	-	-	-	-	96	-	-	4	4	4	5
The Peoples Party of Canada	2	-	-	-	-	-	92	-	1	3	2	2
Other	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	2
UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY	4	2	1	2	1	-	5	21	3	4	4	4
NOT ELIGIBLE TO VOTE	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	*	3
DK/NA	7	1	1	2	1	2	2	55	6	7	6	9
REFUSED TO ANSWER	3	1	*	1	1	1	2	24	4	3	3	5

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q15B. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

BASE: All respondents who didn't select a party at Q15A

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	275	30	69	93	22	19	42	106	169	53	62	63	78
Unweighted 'N'	261	39	67	82	15	18	40	97	164	29	36	48	123
The Liberal Party	11	18	10	10	11	3	12	11	11	12	10	8	13
The Conservative Party	4	9	3	4	-	17	1	2	6	-	4	6	8
The New Democratic Party	4	2	6	2	21	-	-	2	5	10	5	3	2
The Bloc Québécois	1	-	6	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	4	2
Green Party of Canada	1	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	2	-
The Peoples Party of Canada	1	-	-	2	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	2	3
Other (DO NOT SPECIFY)	3	-	-	9	-	-	1	5	2	5	4	4	2
UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY	15	19	13	19	9	23	7	16	14	-	17	16	22
NOT ELIGIBLE TO VOTE	1	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-
DK/NA	39	30	38	36	50	40	44	41	37	58	37	33	30
REFUSED TO ANSWER	19	16	22	18	2	16	31	22	18	12	20	22	20

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q15B. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

BASE: All respondents who didn't select a party at Q15A

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	275	74	79	107	36	43	41	58	142	47	189	71	109	166
Unweighted 'N'	261	79	74	95	38	42	34	51	154	41	195	56	107	154
The Liberal Party	11	8	12	14	9	9	10	13	10	15	11	12	11	11
The Conservative Party	4	3	3	5	4	12	2	5	4	1	4	7	5	4
The New Democratic Party	4	3	5	3	1	-	7	6	6	6	6	-	4	4
The Bloc Québécois	1	2	2	1	2	-	5	-	2	-	2	1	1	2
Green Party of Canada	1	-	-	3	-	5	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	2
The Peoples Party of Canada	1	1	1	2	-	2	-	2	-	1	*	4	3	*
Other (DO NOT SPECIFY)	3	-	5	2	2	6	2	4	1	7	2	2	1	4
UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY	15	12	21	13	12	17	17	13	19	13	17	11	11	17
NOT ELIGIBLE TO VOTE	1	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	-
DK/NA	39	51	30	39	46	26	37	41	36	53	40	38	40	38
REFUSED TO ANSWER	19	19	22	17	23	23	16	13	20	4	16	23	22	18

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q15B. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

BASE: All respondents who didn't select a party at Q15A

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	275	30	12	11	4	3	3	201	100	137	186	89
Unweighted 'N'	261	29	15	7	4	2	4	193	91	135	196	65
The Liberal Party	11	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	9	10	12
The Conservative Party	4	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	5	3
The New Democratic Party	4	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	5	4	6	-
The Bloc Québécois	1	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	3	1	2	-
Green Party of Canada	1	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	2	1	2	-
The Peoples Party of Canada	1	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	3	2	1
Other (DO NOT SPECIFY)	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3
UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	9	18	17	11
NOT ELIGIBLE TO VOTE	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
DK/NA	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	42	36	34	47
REFUSED TO ANSWER	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	18	20	19	21

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q15. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

BASE: Decided and leaning combined - All respondents

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
The Liberal Party	36	43	30	39	32	30	40	37	35	29	27	33	47
The Conservative Party	30	27	19	32	34	43	30	27	32	30	35	28	27
The New Democratic Party	9	8	8	9	18	12	6	10	9	15	11	9	6
The Bloc Québécois	6	-	25	-	-	-	-	6	6	4	4	7	7
Green Party of Canada	5	4	4	4	1	7	8	4	5	6	5	7	2
The Peoples Party of Canada	2	1	1	4	*	1	2	3	2	3	1	3	2
Other	2	1	1	3	2	*	2	2	2	1	3	2	1
UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY	2	4	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	-	2	2	3
NOT ELIGIBLE TO VOTE	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	-	*
DK/NA	5	7	6	4	7	4	6	5	5	9	5	5	4
REFUSED TO ANSWER	3	4	3	2	*	2	4	3	2	2	3	3	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q15. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

BASE: Decided and leaning combined - All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
The Liberal Party	36	28	34	42	31	32	40	38	33	38	34	41	30	42
The Conservative Party	30	34	33	26	26	31	31	33	31	30	31	28	39	21
The New Democratic Party	9	10	9	10	11	10	8	10	9	12	10	7	9	10
The Bloc Québécois	6	8	6	5	8	6	5	5	9	1	7	1	5	7
Green Party of Canada	5	5	4	5	6	5	5	4	5	4	5	4	4	5
The Peoples Party of Canada	2	1	3	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Other	2	1	2	2	*	2	1	3	1	2	1	2	2	1
UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	3
NOT ELIGIBLE TO VOTE	1	*	1	1	1	3	1	*	-	-	-	4	1	1
DK/NA	5	8	4	5	8	3	4	3	4	7	5	6	4	6
REFUSED TO ANSWER	3	3	3	2	4	3	2	1	2	1	2	3	3	3

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q15. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

BASE: Decided and leaning combined - All respondents

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
The Liberal Party	36	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	18	36	34
The Conservative Party	30	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	13	46	30	28
The New Democratic Party	9	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	11	9	9	11
The Bloc Québécois	6	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	6	6	7	1
Green Party of Canada	5	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	4	5	5	5
The Peoples Party of Canada	2	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	1	3	2	2
Other	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	2
UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	1	2	2	2
NOT ELIGIBLE TO VOTE	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	*	*	3
DK/NA	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	5	5	4	8
REFUSED TO ANSWER	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	2	3	2	4

Q16. Which one of the following best describes your background:

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	58	83	76	45	61	63	44	44	66	49	52	55	68
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	17	8	7	23	16	16	23	21	14	20	15	22	14
You were born in another country	24	9	16	31	22	20	31	32	19	30	31	22	18
REFUSE/NA	1	-	1	1	-	2	1	2	*	1	2	1	*

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q16. Which one of the following best describes your background:

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	58	70	63	47	58	56	59	57	100	-	77	-	57	58
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	17	12	19	19	13	16	17	20	-	100	23	-	18	16
You were born in another country	24	17	18	32	28	28	23	23	-	-	-	100	24	24
REFUSE/NA	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	-	-	-	-	1	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q16. Which one of the following best describes your background:

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	58	53	59	58	93	64	51	53	56	59	72	17
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	17	18	17	23	2	15	20	16	17	18	16	21
You were born in another country	24	28	23	19	3	19	27	25	27	21	11	60
REFUSE/NA	1	*	*	-	1	1	2	6	*	1	1	2

Q17. Which best describes where you currently live?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
A city	64	40	61	66	68	73	70	80	55	68	69	64	60
A town or village	22	28	30	22	14	14	14	14	26	21	21	22	24
A rural area	13	32	9	11	19	13	16	5	19	10	10	14	16
Cannot say	1	-	*	1	-	1	1	1	*	2	1	*	*

Q17. Which best describes where you currently live?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
A city	64	57	58	74	62	56	65	69	56	73	59	80	63	66
A town or village	22	27	23	18	23	26	21	20	27	18	24	13	23	21
A rural area	13	16	19	8	15	17	13	11	17	10	16	7	14	13
Cannot say	1	*	1	*	-	*	-	-	1	-	*	1	1	*

Q17. Which best describes where you currently live?

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
A city	64	70	56	75	55	59	60	67	68	61	59	79
A town or village	22	18	25	18	36	25	28	19	21	23	25	12
A rural area	13	12	19	7	9	16	10	12	11	16	15	7
Cannot say	1	1	*	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	*	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q18. The Canadian census has been collecting information on the ancestral origins or cultural backgrounds of the population for over 100 years to capture the composition of Canada's diverse population. Below are the diversity categories that the census uses. Please let us know which category best describes you?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
White	74	84	82	69	71	76	70	64	80	60	57	75	91
Aboriginal/Indigenous (First Nations, Métis, Inuit)	4	5	2	2	7	6	7	3	4	4	6	4	2
South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, etc.)	5	2	1	8	5	7	6	7	4	10	8	5	1
Chinese	2	1	-	2	2	1	5	3	1	4	4	1	*
Black	5	4	5	5	10	3	3	6	4	9	7	5	1
Filipino	1	1	-	1	-	3	1	1	1	*	1	2	*
Latin American	2	1	2	2	-	2	5	4	2	5	4	2	1
Arab	2	1	4	1	-	1	2	3	1	2	4	1	*
Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc.)	2	-	1	3	2	2	1	3	1	4	3	2	1
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	*	*
Korean	*	-	-	*	-	1	-	*	*	1	-	-	-
Japanese	*	-	-	1	-	-	1	*	1	1	1	1	-
Other	5	6	2	6	5	5	6	6	4	5	5	5	4
DK/NA/REFUSE	2	1	3	4	1	1	-	4	2	2	4	3	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

Q18. The Canadian census has been collecting information on the ancestral origins or cultural backgrounds of the population for over 100 years to capture the composition of Canada's diverse population. Below are the diversity categories that the census uses. Please let us know which category best describes you?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
White	74	81	81	66	71	73	76	74	92	68	87	35	73	75
Aboriginal/Indigenous (First Nations, Métis, Inuit)	4	4	4	3	4	4	5	4	6	1	5	*	4	3
South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, etc.)	5	3	2	9	8	5	5	6	*	5	1	18	5	5
Chinese	2	1	2	3	1	3	2	2	*	3	1	6	2	1
Black	5	4	5	5	7	5	6	3	1	7	2	14	5	5
Filipino	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	4	1	1
Latin American	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	*	5	1	6	2	2
Arab	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	3	*	4	1	4	2	2
Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc.)	2	1	*	3	1	2	2	2	-	4	1	5	1	2
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)	1	*	1	1	*	-	1	1	-	1	*	2	1	1
Korean	*	1	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	*
Japanese	*	-	1	1	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	2	1	*
Other	5	5	5	5	7	5	4	4	2	10	4	7	5	4
DK/NA/REFUSE	2	2	1	3	2	1	*	2	1	3	2	3	3	2

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Q18. The Canadian census has been collecting information on the ancestral origins or cultural backgrounds of the population for over 100 years to capture the composition of Canada's diverse population. Below are the diversity categories that the census uses. Please let us know which category best describes you?

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
White	74	75	75	69	94	73	78	65	72	76	100	-
Aboriginal/Indigenous (First Nations, Métis, Inuit)	4	2	5	4	4	10	5	3	3	5	2	10
South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, etc.)	5	5	5	5	1	4	-	9	6	4	*	19
Chinese	2	1	2	2	-	2	2	3	2	2	*	6
Black	5	6	2	9	-	3	4	7	6	4	*	17
Filipino	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	4
Latin American	2	3	3	3	-	2	-	1	3	2	1	7
Arab	2	1	1	3	1	3	-	4	1	2	*	6
Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc.)	2	3	1	3	-	2	2	1	3	1	*	6
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)	1	*	1	-	-	-	-	2	*	1	-	2
Korean	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	1
Japanese	*	1	*	1	-	-	4	-	1	*	*	2
Other	5	5	5	7	1	4	6	2	4	5	2	13
DK/NA/REFUSE	2	1	2	1	1	-	7	10	2	2	-	10

Environics Institute for Survey Research

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

DEM 1. In which year were you born?

		REGION						CITY		AGE			
		=====						=====		=====			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
18-24	10	9	9	10	14	11	8	9	10	55	-	-	-
25-34	17	15	15	17	15	17	20	18	16	45	39	-	-
35-54	32	30	31	32	35	35	30	34	30	-	61	81	-
55+	37	43	40	36	33	32	38	34	39	-	-	19	100
Refuse	5	4	5	5	4	5	4	5	4	-	-	-	-

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

DEM 1. In which year were you born?

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
18-24	10	18	11	5	14	11	11	6	8	15	10	11	11	9
25-34	17	13	15	20	21	15	18	17	15	12	14	23	17	16
35-54	32	18	31	40	17	21	32	46	29	37	31	35	32	31
55+	37	47	37	32	42	50	37	27	43	32	41	26	36	38
Refuse	5	4	5	4	6	3	2	4	5	4	4	5	4	5

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2025

DEM 1. In which year were you born?

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
18-24	10	8	10	14	9	11	10	9	10	10	7	17
25-34	17	11	20	28	4	21	18	21	15	17	14	25
35-54	32	29	31	35	37	43	33	33	31	33	29	40
55+	37	48	34	22	48	20	33	30	39	36	45	13
Refuse	5	5	5	1	2	5	6	8	4	5	5	4

DEM 2. What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	-	1	2
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	6	6	10	4	6	5	5	3	7	5	6	3	8
Graduated High School	16	16	15	15	22	20	16	14	18	23	11	9	21
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	7	5	11	6	3	4	5	6	7	8	4	8	6
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	19	30	16	21	15	15	19	17	20	15	22	21	19
Some University	5	7	4	4	12	4	8	5	6	10	2	4	6
Graduated University	30	25	31	29	26	38	28	36	25	25	35	35	25
Post Graduate	14	8	10	18	14	10	15	16	13	9	19	19	11
Refuse	2	*	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1

DEM 2. What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	1	6	-	-	5	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	6	25	-	-	16	7	6	2	8	3	7	3	7	5
Graduated High School	16	69	-	-	30	23	18	8	19	13	18	12	16	17
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	7	-	22	-	7	8	7	5	8	7	8	3	6	7
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	19	-	61	-	16	24	21	17	20	20	20	17	22	16
Some University	5	-	17	-	3	7	4	6	6	7	6	3	5	5
Graduated University	30	-	-	67	13	22	30	39	27	31	28	34	27	32
Post Graduate	14	-	-	33	9	8	13	22	9	18	11	24	14	15
Refuse	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	*	1	-	1	2	2	2

DEM 2. What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	1	1	1	3	1	-	-	2	*	2	1	1
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	6	4	6	6	13	3	2	9	5	7	7	4
Graduated High School	16	13	19	15	18	25	11	19	15	18	18	12
Some Vocational/Technical/College/CEGEP	7	6	7	4	14	5	9	7	6	7	8	4
Completed Vocational/Technical/College/CEGEP	19	18	21	16	15	19	30	17	19	19	21	14
Some University	5	5	5	9	4	1	-	5	4	6	5	5
Graduated University	30	33	27	25	26	42	36	25	33	27	27	36
Post Graduate	14	19	10	20	8	5	11	11	16	12	12	21
Refuse	2	1	2	1	1	-	2	5	2	2	1	3

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DEM 7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2024?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
Less than \$20,000	5	6	4	5	7	3	4	3	6	10	4	3	3
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	6	9	6	4	4	7	7	3	7	5	4	2	9
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	6	6	5	4	10	5	7	4	7	4	7	4	7
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	6	10	7	5	6	2	6	3	7	4	6	1	10
\$50,000 to less than \$60,000	6	6	5	6	4	7	7	6	6	8	4	4	7
\$60,000 to less than \$80,000	11	7	9	11	12	16	13	12	11	14	11	9	12
\$80,000 to less than \$100,000	10	13	10	9	13	12	9	11	9	10	10	10	11
\$100,000 or more	34	26	30	39	28	34	37	38	32	25	44	53	21
Refused	17	17	23	16	16	13	12	19	16	20	10	12	20

DEM 7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2024?

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
Less than \$20,000	5	10	4	3	46	-	-	-	4	4	4	7	5	5
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	6	13	5	2	54	-	-	-	6	4	6	5	5	6
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	6	9	7	4	-	33	-	-	6	3	5	8	5	6
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	6	7	7	4	-	32	-	-	6	4	6	5	6	5
\$50,000 to less than \$60,000	6	6	8	5	-	34	-	-	5	9	6	7	6	6
\$60,000 to less than \$80,000	11	15	10	10	-	-	52	-	12	11	11	10	10	12
\$80,000 to less than \$100,000	10	7	12	11	-	-	48	-	10	10	10	10	10	10
\$100,000 or more	34	15	31	48	-	-	-	100	34	40	35	33	40	29
Refused	17	17	17	14	-	-	-	-	17	15	17	16	14	20

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DEM 7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2024?

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Racialized
weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
Less than \$20,000	5	4	4	7	4	2	1	9	6	5	4	8
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	6	5	5	6	10	11	12	6	6	6	6	4
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	6	5	6	7	3	8	10	4	6	6	5	7
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	6	4	6	7	8	7	1	3	7	5	6	5
\$50,000 to less than \$60,000	6	5	6	4	7	5	6	7	5	6	6	6
\$60,000 to less than \$80,000	11	12	11	10	8	11	11	10	11	11	12	10
\$80,000 to less than \$100,000	10	11	11	8	10	13	12	5	8	11	10	10
\$100,000 or more	34	36	38	36	31	31	23	20	35	35	34	34
Refused	17	16	12	14	19	12	23	37	17	16	17	17

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DEM 8. GENDER

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
Weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
Male	49	47	49	48	55	43	50	47	50	48	52	49	48
Female	51	53	51	52	45	57	50	53	50	52	48	51	52

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
Weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
Male	49	49	53	45	46	47	46	57	48	51	49	49	100	-
Female	51	51	47	55	54	53	54	43	52	49	51	51	-	100

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT						DIR. OF CAN		RACE		
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Raci- alized
Weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
Male	49	40	64	46	42	41	57	40	45	51	48	50
Female	51	60	36	54	58	59	43	60	55	49	52	50

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DEM 9. SURVEY LANGUAGE

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
English	79	99	10	100	98	99	100	78	80	80	83	77	78
French	21	1	90	*	2	1	-	22	20	20	17	23	22

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
English	79	75	79	81	77	77	83	81	71	93	76	89	78	80
French	21	25	21	19	23	23	17	19	29	7	24	11	22	20

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Raci- alized
weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
English	79	83	87	78	1	82	91	80	77	80	76	88
French	21	17	13	22	99	18	9	20	23	20	24	12

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DEM 10. Sample Type

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
weighted 'N'	2004	135	462	770	149	201	287	786	1218	361	448	445	657
Unweighted 'N'	2004	202	450	700	150	200	302	737	1267	207	275	368	1023
Landline	38	40	41	38	33	38	36	37	38	5	13	35	72
Cell	62	60	59	62	67	62	64	63	62	95	87	65	28

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
weighted 'N'	2004	470	623	880	210	341	425	689	1153	343	1496	487	977	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2004	511	637	826	223	382	417	616	1237	325	1562	424	987	1017
Landline	38	46	35	35	45	46	37	28	43	37	42	27	33	43
Cell	62	54	65	65	55	54	63	72	57	63	58	73	67	57

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Raci- alized
weighted 'N'	2004	717	598	188	115	92	41	201	832	1009	1479	525
Unweighted 'N'	2004	795	586	155	119	75	39	193	849	1001	1608	396
Landline	38	45	32	30	51	28	41	36	40	37	45	18
Cell	62	55	68	70	49	72	59	64	60	63	55	82