Focus Canada

Spring 2025

Canadian public opinion about Canada-USA Relations

Data Tables

Field dates: May 5 - 18, 2025

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?
BASE: All Respondents

	Total	REGION							CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ROC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	457	1543	773	151	191	293	774	1226	364	458	427	676
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	1550	700	150	200	300	744	1256	215	326	367	993
Satisfied	44%	47% G	53% DEFG	41% G	41%	39%	34%	46% G	45%	44%	48%	39%	40%	48% LM
Dissatisfied	50%	50%	43%	52% C	52% C	54% C	59% CDH	46%	48%	50%	46%	56% KN	53% N	46%
DK/NA	6%	3%	4%	7% BC	7% BC	7%	7%	9% BC	7%	6%	6%	5%	7%	7%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KLMN
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?
BASE: All Respondents

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | GENDER | |
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	473	598	901	234	364	392	679	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	501	597	870	235	403	391	625	1028	972
Satisfied	44%	35%	42% B	50% BC	53% FH	43%	45%	43%	44%	44%
Dissatisfied	50%	58% D	53% D	43%	41%	50% E	48%	52% E	51%	48%
DK/NA	6%	7%	5%	7%	6%	7%	7%	4%	5%	8% I

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?
BASE: All Respondents

	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Other	DK/NA	Satis.	Not Satis.
									DIR. OF CAN	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	747	531	114	76	36	152	342	883	990
Unweighted 'N'	2000	771	512	108	80	36	134	359	898	975
Satisfied	44%	61% CEGH	18%	54% CG	45% C	69% CEGH	38% C	45% C	100%	-
Dissatisfied	50%	33%	79% DEFGH B	38%	53% BF	29%	56% BDFH	43% B	-	100%
DK/NA	6%	6% C	3%	8%	2%	2%	6%	12% BCEFG	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q2. In your opinion, is the Canadian economy getting stronger, weaker or is it staying about the same?
BASE: All Respondents

	Total		REGION							CITY			AGE		
		ATL	QC	ROC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	457	1543	773	151	191	293	774	1226	364	458	427	676
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	1550	700	150	200	300	744	1256	215	326	367	993
Stronger	7%	5%	9%	6%	6%	5%	6%	8%	7%	7%	4%	6%	8%	7%
Weaker	57%	52%	57%	57% H	58% H	63%	69% H	49%	58%	57%	65% N	60% N	60% N	50%
							BCDEH							
Staying the same	31%	40% CDEG	29%	32% G	31% G	29%	23%	37% G	31%	31%	25%	30%	29%	36% KM
DK/NA	5%	3%	5% G	5% G	5% G	4%	2%	6% G	4%	5%	6%	4%	3%	6% M

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KLMN
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2. In your opinion, is the Canadian economy getting stronger, weaker or is it staying about the same?
BASE: All Respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	473	598	901	234	364	392	679	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	501	597	870	235	403	391	625	1028	972
Stronger	7%	6%	6%	8%	9%	8%	6%	6%	7%	6%
Weaker	57%	56%	62% D	55%	51%	56%	55%	61% E	58%	56%
Staying the same	31%	32%	27%	33% C	32%	31%	36%	29%	30%	32%
DK/NA	5%	5%	5%	4%	9% GH	5%	3%	3%	4%	6%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q2. In your opinion, is the Canadian economy getting stronger, weaker or is it staying about the same?
BASE: All Respondents

	Total			PARTY SUPPORT						DIR. OF CAN	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Other	DK/NA		Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)		(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	747	531	114	76	36	152	342		883	990
Unweighted 'N'	2000	771	512	108	80	36	134	359		898	975
Stronger	7%	10% CFH	1%	7% C	8% C	2%	13% CF	6% C		12% L	3%
Weaker	57%	43%	80% DEFGH B	40%	54%	61%	61% BD	57% BD		37%	76% K
Staying the same	31%	42% CGH	17%	45% CGH	33% CG	35%	19%	30% CG		45% L	19%
DK/NA	5%	6% C	1%	8% C	5%	2%	7% C	7% C		6% L	3%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q3. Would you say you are very, somewhat, not very, or not at all proud to be a Canadian?
BASE: All Respondents

	Total	REGION							CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ROC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	457	1543	773	151	191	293	774	1226	364	458	427	676
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	1550	700	150	200	300	744	1256	215	326	367	993
Very proud	62%	62% C	46%	67% C	68% C	64% C	61% C	73% BCDG	61%	63%	41%	51% K	67% KL	77% KLM
Somewhat proud	23%	23% H	35% DEFGH B	20% H	20%	25% H	20%	15%	25%	23%	37% LMN	28% N	22% N	15%
Not very proud	6%	5%	9% BDEH	5%	4%	5%	9% DE	5%	6%	6%	6%	9% N	5%	4%
Not at all proud	4%	5%	3%	4% F	4%	2%	7% CFH	3%	5%	3%	3%	7% N	4%	2%
Depends	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	–	*%	*%	1% I	1%	1%	*%	1%
Not a Canadian/do not consider self a Canadian	3%	5%	4% E	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	4% I	8% LMN	4% MN	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	–	2%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3% M	1%	*%	1%
NET: Proud	86%	85%	81%	87% CG	88% CG	89% CG	81%	89% CG	86%	85%	78%	79%	90% KL	91% KL
NET: Not proud	10%	10%	12% H	9%	8%	7%	16% DEFH	7%	11%	9%	9%	15% MN	9%	6%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KLMN
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3. Would you say you are very, somewhat, not very, or not at all proud to be a Canadian?
BASE: All Respondents

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | GENDER | |
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	473	598	901	234	364	392	679	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	501	597	870	235	403	391	625	1028	972
Very proud	62%	62%	61%	63%	60%	67%	60%	62%	59%	66% I
Somewhat proud	23%	23%	22%	25%	23%	20%	28% F	25%	25%	22%
Not very proud	6%	6%	9% D	4%	7%	6%	5%	7%	7%	5%
Not at all proud	4%	3%	4%	3%	1%	2%	4% E	4% E	5%	3%
Depends	1%	1% D	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%
Not a Canadian/do not consider self a Canadian	3%	2%	3%	3%	6% GH	4% G	1%	2%	3%	3%
DK/NA	1%	2% C	*%	1%	2%	1%	2% H	*%	1%	1%
NET: Proud	86%	85%	83%	88% C	84%	87%	88%	87%	84%	88% I
NET: Not proud	10%	9%	13% BD	8%	8%	8%	9%	10%	11% J	8%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3. Would you say you are very, somewhat, not very, or not at all proud to be a Canadian?
BASE: All Respondents

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Other	DK/NA	DIR. OF CAN Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	747	531	114	76	36	152	342	883	990
Unweighted 'N'	2000	771	512	108	80	36	134	359	898	975
Very proud	62%	77% CEGH	43%	68% CEG	42%	66% CE	51%	67% CEG	75% L	50%
Somewhat proud	23%	18%	31% BGH	23%	45% CDFGH B	20%	19%	22%	17%	30% K
Not very proud	6%	1%	13% BDH	4%	8% B	9%	10% B	4% B	3%	9% K
Not at all proud	4%	1%	8% BDEH	3%	2%	-	8% B	3%	1%	7% K
Depends	1%	*%	*%	-	2%	5%	2%	1%	*%	1%
Not a Canadian/do not consider self a Canadian	3%	2%	2%	2%	-	-	9% BCDH	2%	4% L	2%
DK/NA	1%	1%	2% B	-	1%	-	1%	1%	*%	2% K
NET: Proud	86%	95% CGH	74%	92% CG	87% CG	86% G	70%	89% CG	91% L	80%
NET: Not proud	10%	1%	22% BDEFH	6% B	10% B	9%	17% BDH	7% B	3%	16% K

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2025

Q4. In general, what is your opinion of the United States?
BASE: All Respondents

	Total	REGION ATL	QC	ROC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	CITY Top 5	Other	AGE 18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	457	1543	773	151	191	293	774	1226	364	458	427	676
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	1550	700	150	200	300	744	1256	215	326	367	993
Very favourable	7%	5%	5%	8% C	8% C	11% C	9%	7%	6%	8% I	6%	9%	8%	6%
Somewhat favourable	22%	23%	22%	22%	21%	24%	26%	19%	20%	23%	32% N	24% N	24% N	15%
Somewhat unfavourable	26%	31% H	28%	25%	25%	23%	27%	21%	28%	24%	26%	28%	25%	23%
Very unfavourable	40%	38%	38%	40%	40%	37%	34%	48% CDEFGB	40%	39%	29%	34%	36%	51% KLM
DK/NA	6%	4%	7%	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%	7%	6%	7% N	4%
NET: Favourable	29%	27%	27%	30%	29%	35%	35% H	26%	26%	31% I	38% N	32% N	32% N	22%
NET: Unfavourable	65%	69%	66%	65%	65%	60%	60%	70%	68% J	63%	55%	62%	61%	75% KLM

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KLMN
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q4. In general, what is your opinion of the United States?
BASE: All Respondents

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | GENDER | |
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	473	598	901	234	364	392	679	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	501	597	870	235	403	391	625	1028	972
Very favourable	7%	8%	9% D	5%	7%	6%	6%	8%	9% J	5%
Somewhat favourable	22%	23%	26% D	19%	21%	18%	20%	24% F	24%	20%
Somewhat unfavourable	26%	22%	25%	28% B	22%	24%	33% EFH	25%	26%	25%
Very unfavourable	40%	39%	35%	43% C	46%	46%	38%	39%	35%	45% I
DK/NA	6%	8% CD	5%	5%	5%	6% G	3%	4%	6%	6%
NET: Favourable	29%	30% D	35% D	24%	27%	24%	26%	32% F	33% J	25%
NET: Unfavourable	65%	61%	60%	71% BC	68%	69%	71% H	64%	61%	69% I

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q4. In general, what is your opinion of the United States?
BASE: All Respondents

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Other	DK/NA	DIR. OF CAN Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	747	531	114	76	36	152	342	883	990
Unweighted 'N'	2000	771	512	108	80	36	134	359	898	975
Very favourable	7%	2%	17% BDEH	4%	2%	–	10% BE	6% B	3%	11% K
Somewhat favourable	22%	11%	40% DEFGH B	11%	13%	17%	25% BDE	22% BDE	18%	27% K
Somewhat unfavourable	26%	29% C	18%	24%	41% CDGH	33%	23%	25% C	29% L	23%
Very unfavourable	40%	54% CGH	20%	58% CGH	44% C	48% C	29%	35% C	45% L	34%
DK/NA	6%	3%	5%	4%	–	2%	13% BCDF	12% BCDF	5%	5%
NET: Favourable	29%	13%	57% DEFGH B	14%	15%	17%	35% BDEF	28% BDE	21%	38% K
NET: Unfavourable	65%	84% CGH	39%	82% CGH	85% CGH	81% CGH	52% C	60% C	74% L	57%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q5. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President of the United States?
BASE: All Respondents

	Total	REGION ATL	QC	ROC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	CITY Top 5	Other	AGE 18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	457	1543	773	151	191	293	774	1226	364	458	427	676
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	1550	700	150	200	300	744	1256	215	326	367	993
Approve	12%	10%	8%	14% C	12% C	21% BCDEH	20% BCDEH	12%	12%	13%	14%	17% N	13%	9%
Disapprove	78%	84% DEFG	82% DEFG	76% F	76% F	67%	72%	82% DEFG	77%	78%	72%	74%	74%	85% KLM
DK/NA	10%	6%	10%	10% BH	12% BDH	11%	8%	6%	11%	9%	15% N	9%	13% N	6%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KLMN
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President of the United States?
BASE: All Respondents

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | GENDER | |
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	473	598	901	234	364	392	679	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	501	597	870	235	403	391	625	1028	972
Approve	12%	14% D	16% D	9%	13%	11%	10%	14% G	16% J	9%
Disapprove	78%	75%	75%	82% BC	77%	82%	82%	79%	74%	81% I
DK/NA	10%	11%	9%	9%	11%	8%	9%	6%	10%	10%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q5. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President of the United States?
BASE: All Respondents

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Other	DK/NA	DIR. OF CAN Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	747	531	114	76	36	152	342	883	990
Unweighted 'N'	2000	771	512	108	80	36	134	359	898	975
Approve	12%	3%	31% DEFGH B	1%	1%	5%	18% BDEFH	8% BDE	5%	20% K
Disapprove	78%	93% CGH	57%	96% CGH	98% BCGH	93% CGH	61%	72% CG	86% L	69%
DK/NA	10%	4% E	12% BDEF	3%	1%	2%	21% BCDEF	20% BCDEF	9%	10%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q6. Have you personally either changed your plans, or are thinking about changing your plans, for travelling to the United States this year?
BASE: All Respondents

	Total	REGION							CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ROC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	457	1543	773	151	191	293	774	1226	364	458	427	676
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	1550	700	150	200	300	744	1256	215	326	367	993
Yes, I have changed my plans	35%	36%	30%	37% CFG	38% CFG	29%	27%	44% CDFG	34%	36%	25%	36% K	43% KN	36% K
Yes, I am thinking about changing my plans	7%	8%	8%	7%	6%	6%	11%	6%	8%	7%	9%	11% MN	5%	5%
No, have not changed my plans	32%	31%	30%	33% H	33% H	40% CH	43% BCDEH	23%	34%	31%	43% LMN	31%	31%	28%
Have no/Never had plans to visit the US this year	24%	26%	29% DEG	23%	23%	25%	18%	26% G	22%	26%	22%	21%	19%	30% KLM
Changed plans for another reason	*%	–	1%	*%	*%	–	1%	–	*%	*%	–	*%	1%	*%
DK/NA	1%	–	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KLMN
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q6. Have you personally either changed your plans, or are thinking about changing your plans, for travelling to the United States this year?
BASE: All Respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	473	598	901	234	364	392	679	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	501	597	870	235	403	391	625	1028	972
Yes, I have changed my plans	35%	25%	35% B	40% B	25%	31%	41% EF	43% EF	31%	39% I
Yes, I am thinking about changing my plans	7%	3%	8% B	9% B	4%	5%	7%	10% EF	6%	8% I
No, have not changed my plans	32%	36% D	34%	29%	33%	31%	29%	30%	37% J	27%
Have no/Never had plans to visit the US this year	24%	35% CD	22%	20%	37% GH	32% GH	23% H	16%	25%	24%
Changed plans for another reason	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q6. Have you personally either changed your plans, or are thinking about changing your plans, for travelling to the United States this year?
BASE: All Respondents

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Other	DK/NA	DIR. OF CAN Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	747	531	114	76	36	152	342	883	990
Unweighted 'N'	2000	771	512	108	80	36	134	359	898	975
Yes, I have changed my plans	35%	49% CEFGH	21%	45% CFGH	37% CG	24%	20%	30% CG	40% L	31%
Yes, I am thinking about changing my plans	7%	9% C	5%	7%	12%	15%	5%	6%	8%	7%
No, have not changed my plans	32%	20%	49% BDEH	22%	15%	32%	48% BDEH	32% BE	26%	39% K
Have no/Never had plans to visit the US this year	24%	21%	23%	26%	34%	23%	26%	30% B	25%	22%
Changed plans for another reason	*%	*%	*%	–	1%	6%	–	1%	*%	*%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	–	2%	–	*%	1%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7. Do you agree or disagree or strongly disagree that Canada and the United States should someday unite into one country?
BASE: All Respondents

	Total	REGION							CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ROC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	457	1543	773	151	191	293	774	1226	364	458	427	676
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	1550	700	150	200	300	744	1256	215	326	367	993
Strongly agree	4%	1%	4% B	3% B	4%	2%	7% BDFH	2%	5% J	3%	2%	8% KMN	4%	2%
Somewhat agree	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	6% N	5%	3%	2%
Somewhat disagree	8%	8%	10% H	7%	7%	10%	9%	6%	8%	8%	12% N	7%	10% N	5%
Strongly disagree	83%	86% C	77%	85% C	85% C	82%	79%	89% CDG	83%	83%	76%	78%	82%	90% KLM
DK/NA	2%	1%	4% DGH	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3% I	4%	3%	1%	1%
NET: Agree	7%	4%	9% BH	7%	7%	6%	11% BDH	4%	8%	7%	8% N	12% MN	6%	4%
NET: Disagree	91%	94% CG	87%	92% C	91%	92%	88%	95% CDG	91%	91%	88%	85%	92% L	95% KL

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KLMN
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q7. Do you agree or disagree or strongly disagree that Canada and the United States should someday unite into one country?
BASE: All Respondents

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | GENDER | |
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	473	598	901	234	364	392	679	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	501	597	870	235	403	391	625	1028	972
Strongly agree	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%
Somewhat agree	4%	5% D	5% D	2%	5% F	1%	3% F	4% F	4%	3%
Somewhat disagree	8%	9%	8%	7%	8%	5%	6%	8% F	9% J	6%
Strongly disagree	83%	80%	81%	86% BC	82%	90% EGH	85%	83%	80%	86% I
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
NET: Agree	7%	9% D	9% D	5%	9% F	3%	8% F	7% F	8% J	6%
NET: Disagree	91%	89%	90%	93%	90%	95% EGH	91%	91%	89%	92%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q7. Do you agree or disagree or strongly disagree that Canada and the United States should someday unite into one country?
BASE: All Respondents

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Other	DK/NA	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	747	531	114	76	36	152	342	883	990
Unweighted 'N'	2000	771	512	108	80	36	134	359	898	975
Strongly agree	4%	1%	8% BDH	1%	–	–	7% BD	2%	1%	6% K
Somewhat agree	4%	1%	7% BDEH	1%	2%	–	9% BDE	3% B	1%	6% K
Somewhat disagree	8%	3%	13% BDH	5%	9%	–	16% BDH	8% B	7%	9% K
Strongly disagree	83%	94% CGH	69%	93% CGH	88% CG	100% CDEGH B	63%	83% CG	88% L	77%
DK/NA	2%	1%	2%	–	1%	–	6% BCE	4% B	2%	2%
NET: Agree	7%	2%	15% BDEH	1%	2%	–	16% BDEH	5% BD	3%	12% K
NET: Disagree	91%	97% CGH	83%	99% CGH	97% CGH	100% BCGH	79%	91% CG	95% L	86%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. Do you think that it is likely or not at all likely that we will be able to keep Canada independent from the United States?
BASE: All Respondents

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
		ATL	QC	ROC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	457	1543	773	151	191	293	774	1226	364	458	427	676
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	1550	700	150	200	300	744	1256	215	326	367	993
Very likely	70%	69% C	60%	73% CF	73% C	65%	71% C	79% BCDEF	72%	68%	64%	65%	72% L	75% KL
Somewhat likely	16%	17%	21% DEH	15%	15%	19%	15%	13%	15%	17%	23% N	18% N	18% N	11%
Not very likely	6%	6%	11% DEGH	5% H	5%	8% H	6%	3%	5%	8% I	8%	7%	4%	7%
Not at all likely	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	6%	2%	4%	4%	1%	5% K	4%	4% K
DK/NA	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%
NET: Likely	86%	86%	81%	88% C	87% C	84%	86%	92% CDEF	88%	85%	87%	83%	90% L	86%
NET: Unlikely	10%	10%	15% DEH	9% H	9% H	13% H	12% H	5%	8%	11% I	10%	12%	8%	11%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KLMN
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. Do you think that it is likely or not at all likely that we will be able to keep Canada independent from the United States?
BASE: All Respondents

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | GENDER | |
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	473	598	901	234	364	392	679	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	501	597	870	235	403	391	625	1028	972
Very likely	70%	64%	68%	74% BC	66%	69%	70%	75% EF	70%	70%
Somewhat likely	16%	18%	18%	15%	18%	17%	16%	16%	16%	17%
Not very likely	6%	8%	8% D	5%	8%	6%	9% H	4%	7%	6%
Not at all likely	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5% J	3%
DK/NA	4%	6% CD	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%
NET: Likely	86%	81%	86%	89% B	84%	86%	86%	92% EFG	85%	87%
NET: Unlikely	10%	13% D	12% D	8%	12%	10%	12% H	7%	12%	9%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q8. Do you think that it is likely or not at all likely that we will be able to keep Canada independent from the United States?
BASE: All Respondents

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Other	DK/NA	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	747	531	114	76	36	152	342	883	990
Unweighted 'N'	2000	771	512	108	80	36	134	359	898	975
Very likely	70%	82% CEGH	55%	75% CG	66%	69%	56%	72% CG	78% L	62%
Somewhat likely	16%	10%	23% BH	19% B	23% B	25%	20% B	16% B	13%	20% K
Not very likely	6%	5% D	12% BDEFH	1%	5%	2%	6%	4%	3%	9% K
Not at all likely	4%	2%	7% BEH	2%	1%	4%	9% BEH	2%	3%	5% K
DK/NA	4%	2%	4%	2%	5%	–	9% BD	5% B	3%	4%
NET: Likely	86%	91% CG	78%	94% CG	89% CG	94% CG	76%	88% CG	91% L	81%
NET: Unlikely	10%	6%	19% BDEFH	4%	6%	6%	15% BDH	6%	6%	14% K

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q9. Did you vote in this Canadian federal election?
BASE: All Respondents

	Total	REGION							CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ROC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	457	1543	773	151	191	293	774	1226	364	458	427	676
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	1550	700	150	200	300	744	1256	215	326	367	993
Yes, I voted	83%	84%	82%	83%	84%	77%	84%	84%	85% J	81%	64%	82% K	86% K	91% KLM
No, I did not vote	13%	14%	13%	13%	13%	14%	13%	12%	12%	14%	27% LMN	13% N	10%	8%
No, I am not eligible to vote	3%	2%	4%	3% E	2%	8% BDEG	3%	4%	2%	4% I	8% MN	5% N	2% N	*%
Yes, voted but spoiled my ballot	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	*%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KLMN
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q9. Did you vote in this Canadian federal election?
BASE: All Respondents

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | GENDER | |
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	473	598	901	234	364	392	679	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	501	597	870	235	403	391	625	1028	972
Yes, I voted	83%	73%	88% BD	85% B	67%	79% E	87% EF	90% EF	82%	84%
No, I did not vote	13%	23% CD	10%	10%	24% FGH	14% H	11%	8%	13%	13%
No, I am not eligible to vote	3%	3%	2%	5% C	8% GH	5% GH	2%	2%	4% J	3%
Yes, voted but spoiled my ballot	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	1%	1%	*%	1% C	2% H	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9. Did you vote in this Canadian federal election?
BASE: All Respondents

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Other	DK/NA	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	747	531	114	76	36	152	342	883	990
Unweighted 'N'	2000	771	512	108	80	36	134	359	898	975
Yes, I voted	83%	85% G	85% G	86% G	94% BCGH	90% G	57%	82% G	82%	83%
No, I did not vote	13%	11%	12% E	13%	6%	8%	36% CDEFH B	10%	12%	14%
No, I am not eligible to vote	3%	3%	3%	1%	-	2%	8% BCD	5% D	5% L	2%
Yes, voted but spoiled my ballot	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	1%	1%	*%	-	-	-	-	3% BC	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2025

	Total	REGION							CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ROC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	1657	113	374	1282	647	117	160	246	661	996	231	376	368	614
Unweighted 'N'	1714	171	383	1331	606	121	172	261	651	1063	138	266	317	902
The Liberal Party	38%	52% CDFGH	31%	41% CFG	45% CDFG	28%	28%	40% CFG	39%	38%	41%	33%	32%	44% LM
The Conservative Party	27%	19%	19%	30% BC	27% BC	40% BCDEH	43% BCDEH	26% C	26%	28%	29%	31% N	31% N	23%
The New Democratic Party	6%	2%	5%	6% BEG	5%	9% B	3%	13% BCDEG	6%	6%	5%	9% N	6%	5%
The Bloc Québécois	4%	-	19%	-	-	-	-	-	4%	4%	1%	5% K	4% K	5% K
Green Party of Canada	2%	2%	2%	2% E	1%	2%	1%	6% CDEG	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%
The Peoples Party of Canada	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*%	1%
Other	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%	4%	4%	6%	6% N	4%	2%
DK/NA	17%	17%	19% H	16% H	18% H	18%	18%	11%	18%	17%	12%	12%	21% KL	18% L

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q10A. Which party did you vote for in this Canadian federal election?
BASE: All Voters

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | GENDER | |
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	1657	345	529	764	156	289	341	608	799	858
Unweighted 'N'	1714	391	538	760	172	336	352	568	868	846
The Liberal Party	38%	35%	33%	45% BC	41%	40%	43%	40%	33%	43% I
The Conservative Party	27%	31% D	34% D	20%	18%	25%	27% E	33% EF	33% J	22%
The New Democratic Party	6%	5%	5%	7%	12% H	7%	7%	5%	5%	6%
The Bloc Québécois	4%	5%	6% D	3%	7%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%
Green Party of Canada	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
The Peoples Party of Canada	1%	2%	1%	1%	4% FG	*%	*%	1%	2% J	1%
Other	4%	3%	3%	5%	5%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%
DK/NA	17%	18%	16%	16%	10%	17% H	13%	12%	16%	18%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q10A. Which party did you vote for in this Canadian federal election?
BASE: All Voters

	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Other	DK/NA	DIR. OF CAN Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	1657	636	450	98	72	32	86	282	726	821
Unweighted 'N'	1714	679	450	94	76	33	79	303	763	840
The Liberal Party	38%	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	55% L	24%
The Conservative Party	27%	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	11%	44% K
The New Democratic Party	6%	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	8% L	4%
The Bloc Québécois	4%	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	4%	5%
Green Party of Canada	2%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	3% L	1%
The Peoples Party of Canada	1%	-	-	-	-	-	21%	-	*%	2% K
Other	4%	-	-	-	-	-	79%	-	4%	5%
DK/NA	17%	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%	16%	15%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q10B. If you had been able to vote, which party would you have voted for in this most recent Canadian federal election?
BASE: All Non-Voters

	Total	REGION							CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ROC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	343	22	83	261	126	34	31	48	113	230	133	82	60	62
Unweighted 'N'	286	29	67	219	94	29	28	39	93	193	77	60	50	91
The Liberal Party	32%	40%	33%	32%	35%	28%	18%	32%	38%	30%	34%	37%	20%	35%
The Conservative Party	24%	19%	16%	26%	28%	14%	48% BCDFH	18%	18%	27%	31% N	23%	17%	16%
No interest in voting/ supporting any party/ would spoil ballot	7%	10%	12%	6%	4%	8%	4%	8%	10%	6%	4%	11%	11%	7%
The New Democratic Party	5%	-	2%	6%	4%	3%	10%	11%	4%	5%	3%	1%	13% KL	5%
The Peoples Party of Canada	2%	-	-	2%	1%	8%	-	4%	1%	2%	1%	-	3%	3%
The Bloc Québécois	1%	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	1%	2%	1%	-	2%
Green Party of Canada	1%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	3%	2%	1%	2%	-	-	1%
None of the above	8%	5%	13%	7%	8%	5%	4%	7%	8%	8%	7%	6%	14%	7%
Other	2%	-	-	3%	3%	8%	2%	-	2%	2%	3%	2%	-	3%
DK/NA	18%	27%	19%	17%	15%	24%	15%	16%	15%	19%	13%	18%	21%	20%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KLMN
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10B. If you had been able to vote, which party would you have voted for in this most recent Canadian federal election?
BASE: All Non-Voters

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	343	128	69	137	78	75	52	71	176	167
Unweighted 'N'	286	110	59	110	63	67	39	57	160	126
The Liberal Party	32%	26%	30%	41% B	40%	36%	49% H	25%	28%	37%
The Conservative Party	24%	26%	19%	25%	20%	22%	22%	41% EFG	28%	19%
No interest in voting/ supporting any party/ would spoil ballot	7%	10%	10%	3%	7%	4%	5%	7%	8%	6%
The New Democratic Party	5%	7%	6%	2%	10%	2%	6%	2%	5%	5%
The Peoples Party of Canada	2%	4%	–	–	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%
The Bloc Québécois	1%	2%	2%	–	–	1%	6%	1%	2%	1%
Green Party of Canada	1%	–	2%	2%	–	4%	–	–	2%	–
None of the above	8%	5%	17% BD	6%	4%	9%	–	11%	7%	9%
Other	2%	2%	1%	3%	–	3%	–	3%	1%	3%
DK/NA	18%	18%	13%	18%	17%	19% H	10%	6%	17%	18%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10B. If you had been able to vote, which party would you have voted for in this most recent Canadian federal election?
BASE: All Non-Voters

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Other	DK/NA	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	343	111	81	16	5	4	66	60	158	169
Unweighted 'N'	286	92	62	14	4	3	55	56	135	135
The Liberal Party	32%	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	36%	31%
The Conservative Party	24%	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	12%	34% K
No interest in voting/ supporting any party/ would spoil ballot	7%	-	-	-	-	-	39%	-	6%	10%
The New Democratic Party	5%	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	4%	6%
The Peoples Party of Canada	2%	-	-	-	-	-	8%	-	2%	2%
The Bloc Québécois	1%	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	2%	1%
Green Party of Canada	1%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	2%	-
None of the above	8%	-	-	-	-	-	42%	-	11%	4%
Other	2%	-	-	-	-	-	11%	-	2%	1%
DK/NA	18%	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%	24% L	11%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q10_COMBINED. Which party did you/would vote for in this Canadian federal election?
BASE: All Respondents

	Total	REGION							CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ROC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	457	1543	773	151	191	293	774	1226	364	458	427	676
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	1550	700	150	200	300	744	1256	215	326	367	993
The Liberal Party	37%	50% CDFGH	31%	39% CFG	43% CDFG	28%	27%	38% FG	39%	36%	38%	34%	30%	44% LM
The Conservative Party	27%	19%	18%	29% BC	27% BC	34% BC	44% BCDEH	25%	25%	27%	30%	30% N	29% N	22%
The New Democratic Party	6%	2%	4%	6% BE	5% B	8% B	4%	13% BCDEG	6%	6%	4%	7%	7%	5%
The Bloc Québécois	4%	-	17%	-	-	-	-	-	4%	4%	1%	4% K	4%	5% K
Green Party of Canada	2%	2%	1%	2% E	1%	2%	1%	5% BCDEG	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%
The Peoples Party of Canada	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
No interest in voting/ supporting any party/ would spoil ballot	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
None of the above	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Other	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	2%	3%	4%	5%	5%	3%	3%
DK/NA	17%	19%	19% H	17% H	17% H	19%	17%	12%	17%	17%	13%	13%	21% KL	18% K

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KLMN
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q10_COMBINED. Which party did you/would vote for in this Canadian federal election?
BASE: All Respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	473	598	901	234	364	392	679	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	501	597	870	235	403	391	625	1028	972
The Liberal Party	37%	32%	32%	44% BC	40%	39%	44%	38%	32%	42% I
The Conservative Party	27%	30% D	32% D	21%	19%	24%	26%	34% EFG	32% J	21%
The New Democratic Party	6%	5%	5%	6%	11% FH	6%	7%	5%	5%	6%
The Bloc Québécois	4%	4%	6% D	3%	5%	4%	6%	3%	4%	4%
Green Party of Canada	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%
The Peoples Party of Canada	1%	3% CD	1%	1%	3% FG	1%	*%	1%	2%	1%
No interest in voting/ supporting any party/ would spoil ballot	1%	3% D	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
None of the above	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	–	1%	1%	1%
Other	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%
DK/NA	17%	18%	16%	16%	12%	18% H	12%	11%	16%	18%

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10_COMBINED. Which party did you/would vote for in this Canadian federal election?
BASE: All Respondents

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Other	DK/NA	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	747	531	114	76	36	152	342	883	990
Unweighted 'N'	2000	771	512	108	80	36	134	359	898	975
The Liberal Party	37%	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	51% L	25%
The Conservative Party	27%	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	11%	42% K
The New Democratic Party	6%	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	7% L	4%
The Bloc Québécois	4%	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	4%	4%
Green Party of Canada	2%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	3% L	1%
The Peoples Party of Canada	1%	-	-	-	-	-	15%	-	*%	2% K
No interest in voting/ supporting any party/ would spoil ballot	1%	-	-	-	-	-	17%	-	1%	2%
None of the above	1%	-	-	-	-	-	18%	-	2% L	1%
Other	4%	-	-	-	-	-	50%	-	3%	4%
DK/NA	17%	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%	18%	15%

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11. Which issue was the most important to you personally in choosing which party to vote for in this federal election?
BASE: All Voters

	Total		REGION							CITY			AGE		
		ATL	QC	ROC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	1657	113	374	1282	647	117	160	246	661	996	231	376	368	614
Unweighted 'N'	1714	171	383	1331	606	121	172	261	651	1063	138	266	317	902
The economy / unemployment	20%	12%	22% B	20% B	23% BDH	17%	22% B	16%	22%	19%	27% N	22% N	24% N	15%
Canada's relationship with U.S. President Donald Trump / tariffs / trade war / keeping Canada independent	17%	17%	20% F	16%	18%	11%	16%	14%	18%	16%	6%	13% K	18% K	24% KLM
Leadership: liked the leader of the party I voted for	12%	17%	10%	12%	11%	15%	10%	12%	8%	14% I	7%	10%	9%	16% KLM
Leadership: disliked another party's leader	8%	7%	4%	9% C	9% C	9%	9%	9%	8%	8%	8%	6%	9%	7%
The cost of living / inflation	4%	4%	3%	5% H	6% H	5%	5%	2%	4%	5%	9% MN	6% N	3%	2%
Health care	4%	10% CDEFGH	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	6%	3%	4%	3%
Housing affordability / availability	3%	5% CF	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%	3%	3%	6% N	3%	3%	1%
Climate change and the environment	3%	3%	4% EG	2% G	2%	2%	1%	5% DEG	4% J	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%
Immigration	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	–	4%	2%	4% J	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%
Taxes	2%	2%	1%	2% C	2%	5% C	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%
Regional issues / regional identity	2%	–	5% DEFGH	1% E	*%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	–	2%	2%	2%
My local candidate	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	*%	3% G	1%	2% I	–	1%	3%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KLMN
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q11. Which issue was the most important to you personally in choosing which party to vote for in this federal election?
BASE: All Voters

	Total	REGION							CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ROC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Deficit / debt / government spending	1%	*%	–	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	–	1%	1%	1%
Crime	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	–	2% CE	1%	1%	*%	2%	*%	1%
Canada's energy policies	1%	–	1%	*%	*%	1%	2%	–	*%	1%	2%	*%	*%	*%
National defence / armed forces / foreign policy	*%	–	1%	*%	–	1%	–	–	1%	*%	1%	*%	–	*%
Other	14%	10%	15%	13%	12%	19%	13%	16%	13%	14%	11%	14%	13%	15%
DK/NA	5%	8%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%	5%	5%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KLMN
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11. Which issue was the most important to you personally in choosing which party to vote for in this federal election?
BASE: All Voters

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	1657	345	529	764	156	289	341	608	799	858
Unweighted 'N'	1714	391	538	760	172	336	352	568	868	846
The economy / unemployment	20%	15%	22% B	22% B	17%	14%	19%	23% F	22%	18%
Canada's relationship with U.S. President Donald Trump / tariffs / trade war / keeping Canada independent	17%	13%	17%	19% B	14%	14%	20%	18%	16%	18%
Leadership: liked the leader of the party I voted for	12%	12%	10%	13%	12%	16% H	14%	10%	11%	13%
Leadership: disliked another party's leader	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	10% J	6%
The cost of living / inflation	4%	6%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%
Health care	4%	8% CD	3%	2%	5%	4%	5% H	2%	2%	6% I
Housing affordability / availability	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Climate change and the environment	3%	1%	3% B	3% B	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Immigration	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3% J	2%
Taxes	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Regional issues / regional identity	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
My local candidate	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q11. Which issue was the most important to you personally in choosing which party to vote for in this federal election?
BASE: All Voters

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Deficit / debt / government spending	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Crime	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Canada's energy policies	1%	1%	1%	–	*%	*%	–	1%	1%	*%
National defence / armed forces / foreign policy	*%	–	1%	*%	–	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%
Other	14%	16%	15%	12%	12%	13%	14%	15%	14%	14%
DK/NA	5%	8% C	4%	6%	10% H	8% H	4%	3%	4%	7% I

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11. Which issue was the most important to you personally in choosing which party to vote for in this federal election?
BASE: All Voters

	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Other	DK/NA	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	1657	636	450	98	72	32	86	282	726	821
Unweighted 'N'	1714	679	450	94	76	33	79	303	763	840
The economy / unemployment	20%	17% F	29% DEFGH B	15% F	13%	4%	18% F	20% F	17%	23% K
Canada's relationship with U.S. President Donald Trump / tariffs / trade war / keeping Canada independent	17%	29% CDEFGH	3%	11% C	6%	2%	13% CF	19% CEF	23% L	12%
Leadership: liked the leader of the party I voted for	12%	17% CGH	7%	14%	11%	13%	8%	9%	15% L	8%
Leadership: disliked another party's leader	8%	11% H	8% H	6%	8%	5%	5%	3%	9%	7%
The cost of living / inflation	4%	2%	7% BDE	2%	1%	–	6%	6% BE	3%	6% K
Health care	4%	3%	2%	8%	3%	4%	5%	6% C	3%	5%
Housing affordability / availability	3%	2%	3%	8%	–	2%	5%	3%	1%	4% K
Climate change and the environment	3%	2%	1%	9% BCGH	4%	45% CDEGH B	1%	1%	3%	3%
Immigration	2%	1%	5% BDH	1%	–	–	8%	2%	1%	4% K
Taxes	2%	*%	6% BH	–	–	–	1%	1%	1%	3%
Regional issues / regional identity	2%	*%	2%	–	19% BCFGH	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%

PARTY SUPPORT / DIR. OF CAN

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q11. Which issue was the most important to you personally in choosing which party to vote for in this federal election?
BASE: All Voters

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Other	DK/NA	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
My local candidate	2%	*%	1%	6% B	4%	2%	2%	3% B	2%	1%
Deficit / debt / government spending	1%	*%	3% B	-	-	-	2%	-	*%	1% K
Crime	1%	*%	2% B	-	-	-	4%	-	*%	1% K
Canada's energy policies	1%	*%	2% B	-	-	-	-	1%	*%	1%
National defence / armed forces / foreign policy	*%	*%	*%	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	*%
Other	14%	11%	16% B	16%	21%	14%	14%	14%	12%	15%
DK/NA	5%	4%	3%	2%	9% D	8%	6%	13% BCD	5%	5%

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Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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DEM1. In which year were you born?
BASE: All Respondents

	Total		REGION							CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ROC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC		Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)		(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	457	1543	773	151	191	293		774	1226	364	458	427	676
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	1550	700	150	200	300		744	1256	215	326	367	993
18 years	1	–	1	1	1	1	1	*		1	1 I	5	–	–	–
19 to 24	9	9	8	9	9	8	8	11		10	9	50	–	–	–
25 to 29	8	8	7	9	9	11	9	6		7	9	45	–	–	–
30 to 34	8	6	8	8 H	8	17 CDEGH B	9	5		8	8	–	36	–	–
35 to 39	6	8 F	8 FG	6 F	6 F	2	4	9 DFG		6	6	–	27	–	–
40 to 44	8	5	8	9 BE	6	13 BE	11 BE	13 BCDE		9	8	–	37	–	–
45 to 49	10	5	10 B	9 B	11 BDG	7	7	9		10	9	–	–	45	–
50 to 54	8	11 CFH	5	8 C	8 C	6	11 CFH	6		9	7	–	–	36	–
55 to 59	4	5	5	4	3	2	5	4		5	4	–	–	19	–
60 to 64	5	9 F	6	5	5	3	5	4		6	5	–	–	–	16
65 to 69	7	8	8	7	6	6	6	8		7	7	–	–	–	21
70 to 74	8	9	9	7	7	8	9	5		6	9	–	–	–	22
75 to 79	6	5	5	7	6	7	6	8		7	6	–	–	–	19
80 years or older	7	8	6	8	7	7	8	9		7	8	–	–	–	22
Refused	4	4	3	4	5	2	3	4		4	4	–	–	–	–

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KLMN
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM1. In which year were you born?
BASE: All Respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K+	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	473	598	901	234	364	392	679	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	501	597	870	235	403	391	625	1028	972
18 years	1	2 C	1	-	-	1	*	1	1	1 I
19 to 24	9	16 CD	8	6	19 FGH	7	9	7	10	8
25 to 29	8	5	8 B	11 B	6	9	10 E	9	9	7
30 to 34	8	6	8	10 B	6	6	14 EFH	9	8	9
35 to 39	6	5	6	7	5	5	4	8 G	6	6
40 to 44	8	4	9 B	10 B	6	7	6	13 EFG	9	8
45 to 49	10	7	10	10 B	7	5	7	14 EFG	10	10
50 to 54	8	5	9 B	9 B	7	6	7	10 F	7	8
55 to 59	4	4	5	3	2	4	5	6 E	4	4
60 to 64	5	4	7	5	6	4	7	5	5	5
65 to 69	7	9	9	5	6	11 H	7	5	7	7
70 to 74	8	9	6	7	9	11 H	9	5	7	8
75 to 79	6	8	6	6	7	9 H	7	4	6	7

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

DEM1. In which year were you born?
BASE: All Respondents

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | GENDER | |
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
80 years or older	7	12 CD	5	7	13 GH	11 GH	6	4	7	8
Refused	4	3	3	4	1	5 EG	1	2	3	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM1. In which year were you born?
BASE: All Respondents

	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Other	DK/NA	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	747	531	114	76	36	152	342	883	990
Unweighted 'N'	2000	771	512	108	80	36	134	359	898	975
18 years	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	2 BC	1	1
19 to 24	9	10 DH	9	5	6	24 BCDEH	13 DEH	7	10	8
25 to 29	8	8 H	10 H	8	-	6	13 H	5	9	8
30 to 34	8	7	10 H	11	11 H	18 BH	10	5	8	9
35 to 39	6	5 E	7 E	12 BEFH	2	3	9 E	5	6	6
40 to 44	8	8	9	6	13	6	9	7	7	10 K
45 to 49	10	8	12 BF	12 F	7	3	10	10	9	11
50 to 54	8	7	6	10	7	2	9	11 BCF	8	7
55 to 59	4	3	4	5	7	6	2	6	3	5
60 to 64	5	6	6	3	6	7	4	5	5	6
65 to 69	7	8	6	8	13	2	5	6	7	7
70 to 74	8	8	6	6	12	6	5	11	9	7
75 to 79	6	9 CG	4	6	7	6	4	5	7	6
80 years or older	7	9	6	4	7	9	4	8	9	6
Refused	4	4	2	3	3	2	3	7 C	4	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM2. What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?
BASE: All Respondents

	Total	REGION							CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ROC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	457	1543	773	151	191	293	774	1226	364	458	427	676
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	1550	700	150	200	300	744	1256	215	326	367	993
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	1	3	2	1	1	*	1	1	*	2 I	1	–	1	2 KM
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	5	5	10 BDEGH	4 G	4 G	6 G	1	4	3	6 I	3	5	4	8 KLM
Graduated High School	17	21	16	18	17	14	20	17	16	18	25 LM	12	13	19 LM
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	6	6	9 DEG	5	5	6	5	7	5	7	7	6	7	6
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	20	21	20	20	21	15	22	16	17	22 I	18	22	23 N	17
Some University	4	3	4	4	3	5	7 E	4	4	4	4	2	4	5 L
Graduated University	31	23	28	31 B	30	34 B	30	37 BCD	36 J	27	30	36 N	31	27
Post Graduate	14	15	11	15 C	16 C	19	14	13	17 J	13	12	17	16	13
Refuse	1	3 C	*	2 C	2 C	1	1	1	1	2	*	1	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KLMN
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM2.   What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?
BASE: All Respondents

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | GENDER | |
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <$30K | $30-$60K | $60-$100K | $100K + | Male | Fem. |
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	473	598	901	234	364	392	679	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	501	597	870	235	403	391	625	1028	972
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	1	5	-	-	4 H	1	2	*	1	1
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	5	22	-	-	14 FGH	7 H	3	3	5	5
Graduated High School	17	73	-	-	29 GH	27 GH	15 H	10	18	16
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	6	-	21	-	7	7	7	5	6	7
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	20	-	66	-	18	21	22	18	21	18
Some University	4	-	13	-	4	5	4	4	4	4
Graduated University	31	-	-	68	17	24	34 EF	38 EF	28	33
Post Graduate	14	-	-	32	6	9	14 E	22 EFG	15	14
Refuse	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	*	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM2. What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?
BASE: All Respondents

	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Other	DK/NA	Satis.	Not Satis.
				PARTY SUPPORT					**DIR. OF CAN**	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	747	531	114	76	36	152	342	883	990
Unweighted 'N'	2000	771	512	108	80	36	134	359	898	975
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	1	1	2 B	2	1	2	1	1	1	2
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	5	4	5	3	8	2	8	7	4	6
Graduated High School	17	16	19	17	16	11	20	17	14	20 K
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	6	5	7	5	15 BD	6	8	6	7	6
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	20	16	27 BFGH	18	25	13	18	18	18	22 K
Some University	4	5 CG	3	5	5	7	1	4	4	4
Graduated University	31	33 C	27	36	25	33	31	30	34 L	27
Post Graduate	14	20 CEGH	9	13	5	26 CE	11	13 E	17 L	12
Refuse	1	*	1	1	-	-	2	4 BC	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM3. What is your marital status?
BASE: All Respondents

	Total	REGION							CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ROC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	457	1543	773	151	191	293	774	1226	364	458	427	676
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	1550	700	150	200	300	744	1256	215	326	367	993
Single (never married)	30	30	31	30	32	31	25	29	30	31	76 LMN	33 MN	17	14
Married/Living common law	51	54	49	52	50	53	59 CDE	52	54	50	21	60 K	64 KN	55 K
Separated	3	1	4	3	3	1	2	3	3	3	–	4	6 N	2
Divorced	7	6	9 F	6	6	4	6	7	6	7	2	2	9 KL	10 KL
Widowed	8	8	6	8	8	9	7	9	6	8	–	*	3 L	18 LM
Refused	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KLMN
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM3.   What is your marital status?
BASE: All Respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	473	598	901	234	364	392	679	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	501	597	870	235	403	391	625	1028	972
Single (never married)	30	39 CD	32 D	25	54 FGH	31 H	36 H	19	32	29
Married/Living common law	51	40	49 B	59 BC	20	40 E	49 EF	72 EFG	54	49
Separated	3	4	3	3	4	5 G	2	3	3	3
Divorced	7	7	8	5	11 H	12 GH	6	3	5	8 I
Widowed	8	10	7	6	12 H	12 GH	6	3	5	10 I
Refused	1	1	*	1	–	–	1	*	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM3. What is your marital status?
BASE: All Respondents

	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Other	DK/NA	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	747	531	114	76	36	152	342	883	990
Unweighted 'N'	2000	771	512	108	80	36	134	359	898	975
Single (never married)	30	31 H	29	34	33	50 CH	36 H	25	32	29
Married/Living common law	51	49	57 B	46	55	41	47	51	50	53
Separated	3	2	2	5	2	–	3	5 BC	2	4 K
Divorced	7	7	6	7	4	7	9	6	6	7
Widowed	8	9 CF	5	8	6	2	5	9 F	8	7
Refused	1	1	*	–	–	–	*	4 BCG	2	1

PARTY SUPPORT

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Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM6. Which of the following best describes your current job status.
BASE: All Respondents

	Total	REGION							CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ROC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	457	1543	773	151	191	293	774	1226	364	458	427	676
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	1550	700	150	200	300	744	1256	215	326	367	993
Working on your own business within your home	4	4	2	5 C	5 C	4	6	4	5	4	2	4	7 KN	4
Working on your own business outside of your home	6	5	6	6	6	9	5	6	7	5	5	9 N	9 N	3
Working on an employer's business full-time	39	39	41	39	38	46	37	36	40	39	52 N	63 KN	57 N	7
Working on an employer's business part-time	6	2	7 BF	6 BF	7 BF	2	6	9 BF	7	6	12 LMN	6	7	4
Currently unemployed	6	6	3	7 C	8 C	7	8 C	6	5	7	11 N	8 N	9 N	2
Student	3	4	6 DEGH	3	3	4	2	2	4	3	16 LM	2 M	*	–
Retired	31	35	33	31	30	28	30	34	29	32	–	2	8 L	79 LM
Homemaker	2	5 C	1	2	2	–	4 C	3	3	2	*	4 KN	4 KN	1
Refused	1	1	*	1	1	*	2	*	1	1	*	1	1	1

FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2025

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Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KLMN
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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DEM6. Which of the following best describes your current job status.
BASE: All Respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	473	598	901	234	364	392	679	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	501	597	870	235	403	391	625	1028	972
Working on your own business within your home	4	3	6 B	4	3	4	4	6	5	4
Working on your own business outside of your home	6	4	7	6	1	4 E	4 E	11 EFG	8 J	4
Working on an employer's business full-time	39	25	36 B	49 BC	11	31 E	46 EF	57 EFG	41	37
Working on an employer's business part-time	6	8	7	5	10 GH	7	5	5	6	7
Currently unemployed	6	10 D	7 D	4	21 FGH	4 H	7 H	2	7	6
Student	3	6 CD	4 D	2	12 FGH	2	2	2	3	4
Retired	31	40 CD	29	28	38 H	45 GH	31 H	17	29	34 I
Homemaker	2	3	3 D	1	4	3	1	2	1	4 I
Refused	1	*	1	*	*	–	–	*	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM6. Which of the following best describes your current job status.
BASE: All Respondents

| | | | | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Other	DK/NA	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	747	531	114	76	36	152	342	883	990
Unweighted 'N'	2000	771	512	108	80	36	134	359	898	975
Working on your own business within your home	4	3	6 B	3	–	2	8	5	4	4
Working on your own business outside of your home	6	4	11 BDH	2	6	6	6	3	4	8 K
Working on an employer's business full-time	39	38	44 H	34	41	44	40	34	39	41
Working on an employer's business part-time	6	7	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	7
Currently unemployed	6	4	6	13 BCEH	3	12	13 BCEH	6	6	7
Student	3	4 C	2	7 C	3	4	4	4 C	5 L	2
Retired	31	37 CG	23	27	40 CG	27	20	36 CG	34 L	28
Homemaker	2	2	2	7 BC	–	–	–	4 B	1	3 K
Refused	1	1	1	–	–	–	*	2	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2023?
BASE: All Respondents

	Total	REGION							CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ROC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	457	1543	773	151	191	293	774	1226	364	458	427	676
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	1550	700	150	200	300	744	1256	215	326	367	993
Less than $20,000	6	5	5	6 G	7 G	6	3	6	5	7	10 N	5	6	5
$20,000 to less than $30,000	6	8	8 E	5	4	4	8	5	6	6	6	4	3	9 LM
$30,000 to less than $40,000	6	8	5	6	5	9	5	6	5	6	5	2	5	9 KLM
$40,000 to less than $50,000	6	6	9 DEFG	5	5	4	5	6	6	7	7	6	3	8 M
$50,000 to less than $60,000	6	7	5	7	7	7	7	6	6	7	5	6	4	8 M
$60,000 to less than $80,000	9	7	9	10 H	9	17 BCDEH	12	7	8	10	13	9	8	10
$80,000 to less than $100,000	10	10	13	9	9	7	10	12	9	11	8	12	9	11
$100,000 or more	34	29	32	35 F	36 F	24	37 F	37 F	39 J	31	30 N	44 KN	48 KN	22
Refused	17	19	14	17	18	20	14	15	16	17	16	12	14	18 L

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KLMN
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2023?
BASE: All Respondents

| | | EDUCATION | | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | GENDER | |
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	473	598	901	234	364	392	679	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	501	597	870	235	403	391	625	1028	972
Less than $20,000	6	13 CD	4	4	51	–	–	–	6	6
$20,000 to less than $30,000	6	10 D	7 D	3	49	–	–	–	5	6
$30,000 to less than $40,000	6	10 CD	5	4	–	31	–	–	5	7
$40,000 to less than $50,000	6	10 D	9 D	3	–	35	–	–	6	7
$50,000 to less than $60,000	6	7	6	6	–	34	–	–	6	6
$60,000 to less than $80,000	9	10	10	9	–	–	48	–	9	10
$80,000 to less than $100,000	10	7	11 B	12 B	–	–	52	–	11	9
$100,000 or more	34	18	31 B	46 BC	–	–	–	100	39 J	29
Refused	17	16	17	14	–	–	–	–	13	20 I

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2023?
BASE: All Respondents

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Other	DK/NA	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	747	531	114	76	36	152	342	883	990
Unweighted 'N'	2000	771	512	108	80	36	134	359	898	975
Less than $20,000	6	6 C	4	13 CEH	4	10	10 C	4	7	5
$20,000 to less than $30,000	6	6	5	10	10	4	6	4	7	5
$30,000 to less than $40,000	6	7	4	6	5	12	3	6	5	6
$40,000 to less than $50,000	6	6	5	4	8	5	7	8	6	7
$50,000 to less than $60,000	6	6	7	8	5	15	5	5	7	6
$60,000 to less than $80,000	9	11 GH	10 H	9	9	11	6	6	10	9
$80,000 to less than $100,000	10	12 G	9 G	15 G	24 BCFGH	7	2	8 G	11	10
$100,000 or more	34	35 H	43 BDFGH	30	31	27	31	22	33	36
Refused	17	11 DE	13 DE	4	4	10	31 BCDEF	37 BCDEF	15	17

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Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

SEX. SURVEY GENDER
BASE: All Respondents

	Total	REGION							CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ROC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	457	1543	773	151	191	293	774	1226	364	458	427	676
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	1550	700	150	200	300	744	1256	215	326	367	993
Male	49	48	49	49	48	42	55 F	49	49	49	53	49	48	47
Female	51	52	51	51	52	58 G	45	51	51	51	47	51	52	53

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KLMN
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

SEX. SURVEY GENDER
BASE: All Respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	473	598	901	234	364	392	679	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	501	597	870	235	403	391	625	1028	972
Male	49	50	50	47	45	45	50	56 EF	100	-
Female	51	50	50	53	55 H	55 H	50	44	-	100

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

SEX. SURVEY GENDER
BASE: All Respondents

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Other	DK/NA	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	747	531	114	76	36	152	342	883	990
Unweighted 'N'	2000	771	512	108	80	36	134	359	898	975
Male	49	42	59 BDH	45	51	63 B	53 B	45	49	50
Female	51	58 CFG	41	55 C	49	37	47	55 C	51	50

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

LANG.   SURVEY LANGUAGE
BASE: All Respondents

		REGION							CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ROC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	457	1543	773	151	191	293	774	1226	364	458	427	676
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	1550	700	150	200	300	744	1256	215	326	367	993
English	79	97 C	10	99 BC	99 BC	100 BCDE	99 C	100 BCDE	77	80	81	78	78	78
French	21	3 DE	90 BDEG	1	1	-	1	-	23	20	19	22	22	22

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KLMN
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

LANG.   SURVEY LANGUAGE
BASE: All Respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	473	598	901	234	364	392	679	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	501	597	870	235	403	391	625	1028	972
English	79	76	76	82 BC	76	79	75	80	79	79
French	21	24 D	24 D	18	24	21	25	20	21	21

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

LANG. SURVEY LANGUAGE
BASE: All Respondents

	Total		PARTY SUPPORT						DIR. OF CAN	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Other	DK/NA	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	747	531	114	76	36	152	342	883	990
Unweighted 'N'	2000	771	512	108	80	36	134	359	898	975
English	79	83 H	86 GH	86 H	–	86 H	77	75	75	82 K
French	21	17	14	14	100 CDFGH B	14	23 C	25 BCDF	25 L	18

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Sample Type (Sample)
BASE: All Respondents

	Total	REGION							CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ROC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	135	457	1543	773	151	191	293	774	1226	364	458	427	676
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	1550	700	150	200	300	744	1256	215	326	367	993
Landline	39	42	41	39	37	38	41	41	38	40	2	16	36	75
												K	KL	KLM
Cell	61	58	59	61	63	62	59	59	62	60	98	84	64	25
											LMN	MN	N	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ/KLMN
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Sample Type (Sample)
BASE: All Respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	473	598	901	234	364	392	679	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	501	597	870	235	403	391	625	1028	972
Landline	39	45 CD	38	37	47 H	49 GH	39 H	27	34	45 I
Cell	61	55	62 B	63 B	53	51	61 F	73 EFG	66 J	55

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJ
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Sample Type (Sample)
BASE: All Respondents

| | | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | |
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Other	DK/NA	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2000	747	531	114	76	36	152	342	883	990
Unweighted 'N'	2000	771	512	108	80	36	134	359	898	975
Landline	39	44 CG	32	46 C	44	35	32	42 C	41	37
Cell	61	56	68 BDH	54	56	65	68 B	58	59	63

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.