

# **2023 AGEING IN CANADA SURVEY**

**Data Tables**

**FULL SAMPLE**

**Field dates: June 27 – August 6, 2023**

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QS1. Age

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
50 - 54	16	31	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	16	16	18	13 R	15 PR	11	18 PR
55 - 59	18	35	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	18	18	18	19	16 R	20 PR	13	19 PR
60 - 64	18	34	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	18	18	17	20	15 R	18 PR	12	18 PR
65 - 69	15	-	42	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	15	15	16	13	15	15	15	15
70 - 74	13	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	13	13	13	12	13	11	15 PQ	12
75 - 79	9	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	9	9	9	7	11 S	9	12 S	8
80+	12	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	12	12	12	12	18 QS	11	22 PQS	9
MEAN	65.3	57.2	71.0 B	83.1 BC	52.2	57.1 E	61.9 EF	67.1 EFG	71.8 EFGH	76.7 EFGHI	83.1 FGHIJ E	65.2	65.2	65.4	64.8	67.4 QS	65.1	68.9 PQS	64.4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QS1. Age

	Province							Community Size			Language			Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680	
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664	
50 - 54		16	11	20 BF	16 B	18 BF	13	20 BF	17 I	14	16	17 L	13	9	15 M	18 MN	23 MNO	15	19 Q
55 - 59		18	16	14 C	19 C	19 C	17	17	19	20 H	18	18	16	18	21 MNP	17	16	23 Q	
60 - 64		18	17	18	19	16	20 E	18	17	18	19	17	20 K	19 P	20 OP	16	14	16	21 Q
65 - 69		15	13	14	18 BE	14	18 BE	16	15	17	15	14	18 K	17	16 O	14	14	15	14
70 - 74		13	18 CDEF	13 D	8	11	12 D	15 D	12	14	14 H	13	13	12	14 P	12	11	13	11
75 - 79		9	10 G	8	6	9 G	9 G	4	9	9	8	9	9	12 NO	7	7	9	10 R	6
80+		12	14 FG	12 F	14 FG	13 F	9	10	13 IJ	10	9	13 L	9	15 N	9	12 N	12 N	14 R	6
MEAN	65.3	67.0 CDEFG	65.1	64.8	65.1	65.0	64.3	65.5 J	65.2	64.6	65.2	65.2	67.2 NOP	65.0	64.6	64.5	66.2 R	62.9	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QS1. Age

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	Work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
50 - 54	16	12	14 B	24 BC	29 BC	16	13	22 FG	32 J	2	30 J	15	15	18 LM	23 PQ	19 Q	12
55 - 59	18	16	16	23 BC	26 BC	19 G	15	23 FG	29 J	6	34 IJ	18	17	20 M	24 PQ	20 Q	15
60 - 64	18	16	16	20 B	24 BC	19	17	17	22 J	12	26 J	17	18	18	19	19	16
65 - 69	15	15 E	17 E	14 E	8	14	18 FH	12	10 K	21 IK	4	15	17 N	13	14	14	16
70 - 74	13	14 DE	14 DE	9	8	13 H	14 H	9	4 K	21 IK	2	13	14	11	9	10	15 OP
75 - 79	9	11 DE	9 DE	6	3	8	9	7	2	15 IK	1	10	8	8	5	8 O	10 OP
80+	12	16 CDE	13 DE	5 E	2	11	13 H	9	1	22 IK	2	13 M	11	12	5	10 O	15 OP
MEAN	65.3	67.2 CDE	66.1 DE	62.0 E	59.9	65.0 H	66.5 FH	63.3	58.7	71.6 IK	58.5	65.9 N	65.3 N	64.5	61.9	64.2 O	66.9 OP

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QS1. Age

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/ 3rd+	Can/ 2nd	Other/ Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/ Times	Rare/ never	Marr/ Part	Sig1/ Div/ Wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
50 - 54	16	15	19 B	14	18 D	16	18	15	15	27 I	21 L	15	24 N	15	16	16
55 - 59	18	17	21 B	17	18	18	17	19	17	23 I	21	18	20	18	18	18
60 - 64	18	17	17	15	19 D	19 H	18 H	13	18	17	18	17	20	17	18	16
65 - 69	15	16 C	13	16	15	16 GH	13	13	16 J	9	15	15	13	15	16	14
70 - 74	13	13	13	14	12	13	11	13	13	11	10	13 K	11	13	13	13
75 - 79	9	9	9	10 E	8	8	7	11	9 J	6	7	9	5	9 M	9	9
80+	12	13 C	8	14 E	11	10	16 F	15 F	12 J	7	8	12 K	6	13 M	10	15 O
MEAN	65.3	65.8 C	64.0	66.3 E	64.7	64.9	65.6	66.3 F	65.7 J	62.0	63.5	65.6 K	62.4	65.7 M	64.8	66.0 O

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
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## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QS1. Age

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
50 - 64	52	100	-	-	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	52	52	51	56 N	44 R	54 PR	37	55 PR
65 - 79	36	-	100	-	-	-	-	100	100	100	-	36	36	38 O	32	38 Q	35	41 PQS	36
80+	12	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	12	12	12	12	18 QS	11	22 PQS	9
MEAN	65.3	57.2	71.0 B	83.1 BC	52.2	57.1 E	61.9 EF	67.1 EFG	71.8 EFGH	76.7 EFGHI	83.1 FGHIJ E	65.2	65.2	65.4	64.8	67.4 QS	65.1	68.9 PQS	64.4

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	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
50 - 64	52	44	52 B	54 B	53 B	52 B	55 B	51	51	54	52	51	45	52 M	55 M	54 M	47	63 Q
65 - 79	36	42 DEG	36	32	34	39 DE	35	35	39 H	37	35	40 K	41 OP	38 OP	33	34	39 R	31
80+	12	14 FG	12 F	14 FG	13 F	9	10	13 IJ	10	9	13 L	9	15 N	9	12 N	12 N	14 R	6
MEAN	65.3	67.0 CDEFG	65.1	64.8	65.1	65.0	64.3	65.5 J	65.2	64.6	65.2	65.2	67.2 NOP	65.0	64.6	64.5	66.2 R	62.9

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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
50 - 64	52	44	47	66 BC	79 BCD	54 G	45	62 FG	83 J	20	91 IJ	50	50	56 LM	67 PQ	58 Q	44
65 - 79	36	40 DE	40 DE	29 E	19	35 H	42 FH	29	16 K	58 IK	7	37 N	39 N	32	28	32	41 OP
80+	12	16 CDE	13 DE	5 E	2	11	13 H	9	1	22 IK	2	13 M	11	12	5	10 O	15 OP
MEAN	65.3	67.2 CDE	66.1 DE	62.0 E	59.9	65.0 H	66.5 FH	63.3	58.7	71.6 IK	58.5	65.9 N	65.3 N	64.5	61.9	64.2 O	66.9 OP

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
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## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QS1. Age

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
50 - 64	52	49	57 B	47	55 D	53 H	53 H	48	50	67 I	60 L	50	64 N	50	53	50
65 - 79	36	38 C	34	40 E	35	38 G	31	37 G	38 J	26	32	37 K	30	37 M	37	35
80+	12	13 C	8	14 E	11	10	16 F	15 F	12 J	7	8	12 K	6	13 M	10	15 O
MEAN	65.3	65.8 C	64.0	66.3 E	64.7	64.9	65.6	66.3 F	65.7 J	62.0	63.5	65.6 K	62.4	65.7 M	64.8	66.0 O

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
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 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QS2. Gender

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
Male	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	100	-	48 O	43	40	100 S	-	50 P
Female	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	-	100	51	56 N	59 S	-	100 S	50
Transgender	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*
Gender queer	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	*
Two Spirit	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-
Non binary	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-
Prefer not to say	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	1 N	* S	-	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFHGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
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## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QS2. Gender

	Province							Community Size			Language			Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680	
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664	
Male		47	46	48	45	47	48	47	49 J	50 J	41	46	48	45	41	48 N	57 MNO	44	55 Q
Female		52	53	52	54	53	51	53	51	49	59 HI	53	51	54 P	58 OP	52 P	43	55 R	45
Transgender		*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-
Gender queer		*	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	*
Two Spirit		*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*
Non binary		*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
Prefer not to say		*	-	-	*	-	1	*	*	1 H	*	*	1 K	*	*	*	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
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## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QS2. Gender

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	Work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
Male	47	54 CDE	47 DE	41	37	36	48 F	59 FG	54 JK	47 K	30	49 N	47	45	50 Q	53 Q	43
Female	52	45	53 B	59 BC	63 BC	63 GH	52 H	41	46	52 I	69 IJ	50	52	55 L	49	47	56 OP
Transgender	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*
Gender queer	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	*
Two Spirit	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*
Non binary	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-
Prefer not to say	*	*	*	*	-	1 G	*	*	-	*	1 J	*	*	*	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
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2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QS2. Gender

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/Wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
Male	47	50 C	43	52 E	45	46	47	54 FG	47	55 I	41	49 K	42	48 M	52 P	39
Female	52	50	57 B	47	55 D	54 H	53 H	46	53 J	45	58 L	51	57 N	52	47	60 O
Transgender	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	-
Gender queer	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	*
Two Spirit	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*
Non binary	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*
Prefer not to say	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
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## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QS3. In what province do you currently live?

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
British Columbia	14	12	16 B	17 B	10	12	14 E	12	20 EFGH	17 EFH	17 EFH	14	14	14	16	14	13	14	14
Alberta	10	10	10	10	12 F	8	10	9	10	9	10	10	10	10	11	9	11	9	10
NET: MB/SK -----	6	6	5	7	6	7	6	7 I	4	4	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	6	6
Manitoba	3	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	2	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3
Saskatchewan	3	3	2	4	3	3	2	3	2	2	4	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	3
Ontario	38	39 C	36	42 C	44 GHI	41 GHI	34	34	34	42 GHI	42 GHI	38	38	39 O	35	37	35	38	39
Quebec	24	24 D	26 D	17	19	25 EK	28 EIK	29 EIK	23 K	24 EK	17	25	23	24	26	28 S	30 S	26 S	23
NET: ATLANTIC -----	8	8	7	6	9 J	7 J	8 J	8 J	9 J	4	6	7	8	8	7	7	6	8	8
Newfoundland and Labrador	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	3	2
Prince Edward Island	*	*	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	*	1	*	*	*	1	1	*	1	*
Nova Scotia	3	3	3	3	4 J	3	3	4 J	4 J	1	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3
New Brunswick	2	3 D	2	1	3 JK	2	3 JK	2	2	1	1	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	3 PQR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QS3. In what province do you currently live?

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education				Have children	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
British Columbia	14	100	-	-	-	-	-	14	14	13	18 L	*	13	14	16	14	14	13
Alberta	10	-	100	-	-	-	-	11 IJ	7	8	13 L	*	9	9	11 NP	9	10	10
NET: MB/SK -----	6	-	-	100	-	-	-	6	5	6	8 L	*	7	7	6	5	6	5
Manitoba	3	-	-	54	-	-	-	4	3	3	4	-	6 OP	3	3	2	3	3
Saskatchewan	3	-	-	46	-	-	-	3	3	3	4 L	*	2	3	3	3	3	2
Ontario	38	-	-	-	100	-	-	38	36	40	50 L	2	36	36	37	46 MNO	38	38
Quebec	24	-	-	-	-	100	-	26 J	28 J	14	2	95 K	27 OP	27 OP	23 P	19	23	26 Q
NET: ATLANTIC -----	8	-	-	-	-	-	100	3	9 H	19 HI	10 L	2	8	8	8	7	8	7
Newfoundland and Labrador	2	-	-	-	-	-	22	*	3 H	5 HI	2	-	2	2	2	1	2	1
Prince Edward Island	*	-	-	-	-	-	6	*	1	1 H	1 L	*	*	1	*	1	*	1
Nova Scotia	3	-	-	-	-	-	39	1	3 H	8 HI	4 L	*	4	3	3	3	3	3
New Brunswick	2	-	-	-	-	-	32	1	2 H	5 HI	3 L	2	2	3	3	2	3	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QS3. In what province do you currently live?

	Income security					Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions		
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	Work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
British Columbia	14	14	14	13	21 BCD	13	14	15	14	15 K	11	14	14	15	13	14	14
Alberta	10	8	11 B	11 B	11	7	11 F	10 F	10	9	10	9	9	12 LM	9	9	10
NET: MB/SK -----	6	6	6	6	10 BCD	6	6	6	6	6	7	4	7 L	7 L	5	6	7 O
Manitoba	3	3	3	3	6 CD	3	4	3	3	4	4	2	4 L	4 L	2	3	4 O
Saskatchewan	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3
Ontario	38	35	39 B	41 B	44 B	38	36	42 FG	40 J	36	40	37	39	40	36	36	40 OP
Quebec	24	31 CDE	24 DE	20 E	6	27 H	25 H	21	23	26 I	22	29 MN	24 N	18	30 Q	28 Q	20
NET: ATLANTIC -----	8	6	8	9 B	7	9 H	8	6	7	7	10	7	7	8	7	7	8
Newfoundland and Labrador	2	1	2	2	3	3 GH	1	1	1	2	3	2	1	1	2	2	2
Prince Edward Island	*	*	1	*	*	1	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	1 O
Nova Scotia	3	3	3	4	2	3	3	2	2	3	4	3	3	4	2	2	4 O
New Brunswick	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QS3. In what province do you currently live?

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
British Columbia	14	15 C	11	15	14	11	19 F	21 F	13	21 I	12	15	16	14	15	13
Alberta	10	10	9	8	11 D	9	14 FH	10	10	11	9	10	10	10	10	10
NET: MB/SK -----	6	7	5	6	6	7 H	5	4	6 J	2	6	6	6	6	6	5
Manitoba	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	3
Saskatchewan	3	3 C	2	3	3	3 H	2	1	3 J	1	3	3	3	3	3	2
Ontario	38	39	38	40	37	32	52 F	53 F	36	57 I	43 L	38	45 N	37	38	39
Quebec	24	22	30 B	23	24	32 GH	7	9	26 J	8	24	24	16	25 M	23	26
NET: ATLANTIC -----	8	8	7	8	7	9 GH	3	3	8 J	1	6	8	6	8	8	7
Newfoundland and Labrador	2	2	1	1	2	2 GH	*	*	2	-	2	2	1	2	2	2
Prince Edward Island	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	1
Nova Scotia	3	3	3	3	3	4 GH	2	1	3 J	*	2	3	3	3	3	3
New Brunswick	2	2	3	3	2	3 GH	1	2	3 J	1	2	2	2	2	3 P	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD62. Which best describes where you currently live?

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
A city	60	59	58	68 BC	63 FGHI	56	58	57	55	62 FI	68 FGHI	61	58	59	60	68 S	70 S	66 S	56
A town or village	20	20	22 D	17	18	21	21	22 EK	22 EK	20	17	22	19	21	19	18	17	19	21 PQ
A rural area	20	21 D	21 D	14	19 K	22 JK	21 K	20 K	23 JK	18	14	17	22 L	20	21	14	14	15	22 PQR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF GHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD62. Which best describes where you currently live?

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
A city	60	61 G	68 BDEG	61 G	60 G	65 EG	25	100	-	-	57	64 K	56	59	58	66 MNO	57	67 Q
A town or village	20	21 C	15	18	19 C	24 CDE	25 CDE	-	100	-	20	24 K	24 P	20 P	20 P	17	22 R	17
A rural area	20	19 F	16 F	21 F	21 CF	11	50 BCDEF	-	-	100	23 L	12	20	21 P	22 P	16	22 R	16

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD62. Which best describes where you currently live?

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	Work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
A city	60	62 CD	58	57	64	60	58	63 G	61	58	60	58	59	62	61	61	58
A town or village	20	21	21	20	18	21	21	19	19	21	22	22	20	19	20	19	21
A rural area	20	17	21 B	23 B	18	19	21 H	18	19	21	18	20	20	19	19	20	20

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD62. Which best describes where you currently live?

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
A city	60	55	74 B	60	60	56	66 F	70 F	58	84 I	59	60	62	59	55	67 O
A town or village	20	21 C	18	21	19	22 GH	17	16	21 J	10	22	20	18	21	23 P	17
A rural area	20	24 C	8	19	21	22 GH	17	15	21 J	6	19	20	20	20	23 P	15

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD52. What is the highest level of education you have attained?

	Age					Age					Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
ET: Less than High School	23	20	26 B	29 B	14	21 E	26 EFI	26 EFI	22 E	32 EFGHI	29 EFI	22	24 L	20	39 N	24	23	25	23
Some elementary	2	1	2 B	4 BC	1	2 EGH	1 E	1	2 EGH	3 EGH	4 EFGH	2 M	2	1	4 N	2 RS	3 S	2	2
Completed elementary	1	1	2 B	3 BC	1	1	1	1	2 EFGH	3 EFGH	3 EFGH	1	2 L	1	3 N	2 Q	1	2 PQS	1 Q
Some high school	20	18	23 B	22 B	12	18 E	24 EFI	24 EFI	18 E	27 EFIK	22 EFI	19	21 L	17	32 N	21	20	21	20
Completed high school	27	27 D	28 D	21	24	26	31 EFJK	29 EJK	30 EJK	23	21	23	30 L	27	24	28	26	30	26
NET: College/Some Univ	30	32 C	27	30	33 GHJ	34 GHJ	27	27	29	24	30	30	30	31 O	25	31	31	31	29
Community college/ vocational/ trade school/ commercial/ CEGEP	23	26 CD	20	21	29 GHIJK	28 GHIJK	22 J	21	21	17	21	23	24	24	21	23	22	23	24
Some university	6	5	7 B	9 B	5	6	5	6	8 E	7	9 E	7	6	7 O	4	8 S	8	8	6
NET: Univ degree	20	21	19	20	29 GHIJK	19	16	18	18	21	20	24 M	16	22 O	12	17 R	21 PR	15	22 PR
Completed university	14	15 CD	13	10	20 GHIJK	15 K	12	12	12	13	10	15 M	12	15 O	8	11	14	10	15 PR
Post graduate university/ professional school	6	6	6	10 B	9 FGHI	4	4	6	6	8 FG	10 FGH	9 M	4	7 O	4	5	7	5	7 R

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD52. What is the highest level of education you have attained?

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
ET: Less than High School	23	21	23	29 BCEG	22	26 BCE	24	22	27 HJ	23	22	27 K	100	-	-	-	25 R	19
-----																		
Some elementary	2	2	-	1	1	4 BDE	3 DE	2 IJ	1	1	1	4 K	8	-	-	-	2	2
Completed elementary	1	*	*	1 BC	1 BC	2 BCDE	2 BC	1	2 H	2	1	2 K	6	-	-	-	1	2
Some high school	20	19	22	26 BCEFG	19	20	19	19	24 HJ	20	20	21	86	-	-	-	22 R	16
Completed high school	27	26	24	29	25	30 CE	27	26	26	28	26	30 K	-	100	-	-	27	26
NET: College/Some Univ	30	33	34 DEF	27	29	28	31	29	29	32	31 L	27	-	-	100	-	29	32
-----																		
Community college/ vocational/ trade school/ commercial/ CEGEP	23	25	25	20	23	23	23	23	23	26	24	22	-	-	78	-	23	25
Some university	6	8	9 EF	7	6	6	8	7	7	6	7	6	-	-	22	-	6	7
NET: Univ degree	20	21 F	19	15	24 CDFG	16	18	23 IJ	17	17	21 L	16	-	-	-	100	19	23 Q
-----																		
Completed university	14	14 F	14	10	16 DF	11	13	15 IJ	12	12	15 L	10	-	-	-	68	13	16 Q
Post graduate university/ professional school	6	6	4	5	8 CFG	6	5	8 IJ	5	5	6	6	-	-	-	32	6	7

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD52. What is the highest level of education you have attained?

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	Work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
ET: Less than High School	23	19	23 B	27 BC	31 BC	38 GH	25 H	10	14	26 I	38 IJ	19	23 L	29 LM	18	20	27 OP
-----																	
Some elementary	2	1	1	3 BC	2	4 GH	2 H	*	1	2 I	3 I	1	2	3 LM	1	2 O	2 O
Completed elementary	1	1	1	1	2	3 GH	1 H	*	1	2 I	2 I	2 M	1	1 M	1	1	2 OP
Some high school	20	16	21 B	22 B	27 BCD	31 GH	22 H	9	12	22 I	33 IJ	16	21 L	24 LM	16	17	23 OP
Completed high school	27	22	29 B	28 B	25	29 H	29 H	21	25	27	29	26	27	28	28	27	26
NET: College/Some Univ	30	30	29	30	32	25	31 F	34 F	34 JK	28	25	32 N	30	27	30	30	29
-----																	
Community college/vocational/trade school/commercial/CEGEP	23	23	23	25	26	20	24 F	25 F	28 JK	21	21	25 N	24	20	24	24	23
Some university	6	7	7	5	6	5	6	9 FG	7 K	7 K	3	7	6	6	6	6	7
NET: Univ degree	20	28 CDE	18 E	15	12	8	16 F	36 FG	27 JK	19 K	8	23 N	20	17	24 Q	23 Q	18
-----																	
Completed university	14	18 CDE	13	11	9	6	12 F	23 FG	18 JK	13 K	7	14	14	12	15	16 Q	12
Post graduate university/professional school	6	10 CDE	5 E	4	2	2	4 F	13 FG	9 JK	6 K	1	8 MN	6	5	9 Q	7	6

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD52. What is the highest level of education you have attained?

	Home tenure			Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status	
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
ET: Less than High School	23	18	26 B	15	29 D	25 GH	21	20	24 J	13	24	23	23	23	23	24
-----																
Some elementary	2	1	2	1	2 D	2 G	1	3 FG	1	4 I	2	2	3 N	2	2	2
Completed elementary	1	1	2 B	1	2 D	2 G	*	2 G	1 J	1	1	1 K	1	1	1	1
Some high school	20	16	23 B	13	25 D	21 H	20 H	15	21 J	8	21	20	19	20	20	21
Completed high school	27	26	30 B	24	28 D	29 GH	25 H	17	28 J	16	23	27 K	19	28 M	26	28
NET: College/Some Univ	30	31	30	33 E	28	30	31	28	30 J	24	30	30	32	29	29	31
-----																
Community college/ vocational/ trade school/ commercial/ CEGEP	23	24	23	25	22	23	25	21	24 J	18	25	23	23	23	23	24
Some university	6	7	7	8 E	6	6	7	7	7	6	5	7	9	6	6	7
NET: Univ degree	20	25 C	14	28 E	15	16	23 F	35 FG	18	47 I	24 L	20	26 N	20	22 P	17
-----																
Completed university	14	16 C	11	19 E	10	11	16 F	22 FG	12	33 I	16	13	17	13	15 P	12
Post graduate university/ professional school	6	8 C	3	9 E	5	5	7	13 FG	6	14 I	7	6	9	6	7 P	5

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q4. Using a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means "Very dissatisfied" and 10 means "Very satisfied", how satisfied are you with your life as a whole right now?

	Age										Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	Age			Age					Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
NET: Low (0-5) -----	19	26 CD	14 D	8	32 GHIJK F	25 HIJK	22 HIJK	15 K	13 K	13 K	8	18	21 L	18	27 N	22 RS	25 PRS	20	18
NET: Medium (6-8) -----	52	53 D	52 D	44	53 JK	54 JK	53 JK	56 JK	52 JK	45	44	53	51	53 O	48	51	53	50	52
NET: High (9-10) -----	28	20	34 B	47 BC	15	21 E	23 E	28 EFG	35 EFGH	42 EFGHI	47 EFGHI	29	28	29 O	24	26 Q	22	29 PQ	29 Q
Cannot say	1	1	1	1	*	*	1 EF	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1 Q	*	1	1
MEAN	7.1	6.6	7.5 B	8.1 BC	6.2	6.7 E	7.0 E	7.3 EFG	7.6 EFGH	7.8 EFGH	8.1 FGHIJ E	7.3 M	7.1	7.3 O	6.7	6.9 Q	6.7	7.1 PQ	7.2 PQ

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q4. Using a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means "Very dissatisfied" and 10 means "Very satisfied", how satisfied are you with your life as a whole right now?

	Province							Community Size			Language			Education			Have children	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
NET: Low (0-5) -----	19	22 F	22 F	24 F	21 F	12	23 F	20	19	19	22 L	12	23 OP	20 P	18	17	18	24 Q
NET: Medium (6-8) -----	52	51	55 FG	51	54 FG	50	48	52	53	51	52	49	41	52 M	57 MN	56 M	52	52
NET: High (9-10) -----	28	27 C	22	25	25	37 BCDEG	28 C	27	29	30	25	38 K	35 NOP	27	25	27	30 R	23
Cannot say	1	*	*	*	1	1 D	1 D	1 I	*	1	1	1	1	*	*	*	1	1
MEAN	7.1	7.1 CD	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.7 BCDEG	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.0	7.7 K	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.3 NO	7.3 R	6.8

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q4. Using a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means "Very dissatisfied" and 10 means "Very satisfied", how satisfied are you with your life as a whole right now?

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	Work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
NET: Low (0-5) -----	19	6	15 B	34 BC	67 BCD	32 GH	18 H	13	20 J	13	43 IJ	8	17 L	39 LM	13	14	24 OP
NET: Medium (6-8) -----	52	49 E	59 BDE	54 BE	24	46	53 F	56 FG	58 JK	50 K	44	46	60 LN	49	51	52	52
NET: High (9-10) -----	28	44 CDE	25 DE	12 E	8	22	29 F	30 F	22 K	36 IK	12	46 MN	23 N	11	34 Q	33 Q	23
Cannot say	1	1	*	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	1 P	*	1 P
MEAN	7.1	8.2 CDE	7.3 DE	6.2 E	4.1	6.4	7.2 F	7.5 FG	7.0 K	7.6 IK	5.6	8.1 MN	7.2 N	5.8	7.6 Q	7.5 Q	6.8

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q4. Using a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means "Very dissatisfied" and 10 means "Very satisfied", how satisfied are you with your life as a whole right now?

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
NET: Low (0-5) -----	19	15	27 B	13	24 D	19	21	18	19	19	24 L	19	35 N	17	16	25 O
NET: Medium (6-8) -----	52	53	51	55 E	50	51	52	56 F	52	58 I	53	52	48	53	53	51
NET: High (9-10) -----	28	31 C	21	32 E	25	29 H	26	25	28 J	23	22	29 K	16	30 M	31 P	23
Cannot say	1	1 C	*	*	*	*	1 F	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1
MEAN	7.1	7.5 C	6.5	7.5 E	6.9	7.2	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.1	6.8	7.2 K	6.0	7.3 M	7.4 P	6.7

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q5. Thinking about your life over the past 12 months, how many times per week do you get out of the house, for work, recreation or any other reason (that is when the weather and your health allow it)?

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
At least once a day	62	64	61	60	63	63	65	62	60	60	60	70 M	55	64 O	55	58 R	67 PR	52	64 PR
At least once a week	31	29	33 B	35 B	30	27	29	33 F	33 F	35 FG	35 FG	25	37 L	31	32	34 QS	27	38 PQS	30
At least once per month	4	4 D	4 D	2	4	5 GK	3	3	4 K	3	2	2	5 L	3	6 N	5 QS	3	6 PQS	3
At least once a year	*	*	*	1	1	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*
Almost never	2	2	2	2	1	3 EHJ	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	4 N	2	1	2	2
Cannot say	1	1 CD	1	*	1 K	1 K	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	2 N	1 S	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFHGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q5. Thinking about your life over the past 12 months, how many times per week do you get out of the house, for work, recreation or any other reason (that is when the weather and your health allow it)?

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
At least once a day	62	68 CEF	60	64	62	59	63	61	64	62	63 L	59	57	62 M	64 M	65 M	63 R	60
At least once a week	31	27	33 BD	27	32 B	33 BD	31	32	29	31	31	32	32	31	31	31	31	31
At least once per month	4	2	3	5	4 B	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	5 P	3	3	3	3	4 Q
At least once a year	*	*	1	1 B	*	*	1	1	*	*	*	1	1	*	*	*	*	1
Almost never	2	2	2	3	1	3 EG	2	3 IJ	1	1	2	3 K	3 OP	3 OP	1	1	2	3 Q
Cannot say	1	1	1	1	*	1 BE	1 E	1	*	1 I	1	1 K	2 OP	1	*	*	1	1 Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q5. Thinking about your life over the past 12 months, how many times per week do you get out of the house, for work, recreation or any other reason (that is when the weather and your health allow it)?

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
At least once a day	62	70 CDE	62 DE	56 E	46	46	64 F	71 FG	76 JK	59 K	40	75 MN	63 N	42	72 PQ	67 Q	56
At least once a week	31	26	33 B	35 B	34 B	38 GH	30 H	26	21	35 I	42 IJ	23	31 L	43 LM	22	28 O	36 OP
At least once per month	4	2	3 B	4 B	11 BCD	8 GH	3 H	1	2	3 I	9 IJ	1	3 L	8 LM	2	3	4 OP
At least once a year	*	*	*	1	1	1	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	1 LM	1	*	*
Almost never	2	1	1	3 BC	7 BCD	5 GH	2	1	1	2 I	5 IJ	1	2 L	4 LM	2	1	3 P
Cannot say	1	*	*	1	1	2 GH	*	*	1	*	2 IJ	*	*	1 LM	1 P	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q5. Thinking about your life over the past 12 months, how many times per week do you get out of the house, for work, recreation or any other reason (that is when the weather and your health allow it)?

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
At least once a day	62	66 C	57	67 E	59	62	64	62	63 J	56	60	63	53	64 M	65 P	57
At least once a week	31	30	34	29	32 D	31	29	32	31	35	33	31	36 N	30	30	34 O
At least once per month	4	2	5 B	3	4 D	3	4	3	3	4	3	4	7 N	3	3	5 O
At least once a year	*	*	*	*	1 D	*	1	1	*	1 I	*	*	1 N	*	*	1
Almost never	2	1	3 B	1	3 D	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2
Cannot say	1	*	*	*	1 D	1	*	*	1	*	1	1	-	1	1	1 O

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q7A. Now considering the people to whom you are related (by birth, marriage, adoption or in other ways), of these relatives:  
How many do you see or hear from at least once a month?

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
None	7	8 CD	5	4	9 HIJK	8 HJK	8 HJK	5	6	5	4	7	7	6	11 N	12 S	13 S	11 S	5
One	12	13 D	12 D	9	13 IK	12 K	13 IK	13 IK	10	13 IK	9	14 M	11	12	13	16 RS	20 PRS	14 S	10
Two	17	17	18	18	16	17	17	17	17	20	18	18	17	17	18	19	19	19	17
Three or four	31	30	31	34	32	29	30	30	32	30	34	29	33 L	31	29	28	26	30	32 PQ
Five to eight	19	17	20 B	22 B	16	19	17	21 EG	19	19	22 EG	18	20	19	17	15 Q	12	17 PQ	21 PQR
Nine or more	12	12	12	12	12	11	13	11	14	11	12	13	12	13 O	10	8	8	8	14 PQR
Cannot say	2	2 D	2	1	2	3 HJK	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	3 N	2	2	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFHGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q7A. Now considering the people to whom you are related (by birth, marriage, adoption or in other ways), of these relatives:  
How many do you see or hear from at least once a month?

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children			
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680	
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664	
None		7	7 F	8 FG	7	8 FG	4	5	8 IJ	6	5	8 L	4	8 P	8 P	6	5	4	14 Q
One		12	14 F	11	11	13 F	10	12	12	13	12	13 L	10	12	12	12	11	9	19 Q
Two		17	17 F	23 BFG	19 F	19 F	13	17	17	17	18	19 L	13	18	17	17	17	16	21 Q
Three or four		31	31	34	36 F	31	29	30	31	32	31	32 L	29	30	31	32	30	33 R	25
Five to eight		19	18	16	16	19	21 C	23 CD	19	19	19	18	21 K	17	17	19	23 MNO	22 R	12
Nine or more		12	11	8	10	9	20 BCDEG	13 C	12	12	13	10	21 K	11	13	12	13	15 R	7
Cannot say		2	2	1	1	2 CD	3 BCDE	2	2	2	2	1	3 K	3 OP	2	1	1	1	3 Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q7A. Now considering the people to whom you are related (by birth, marriage, adoption or in other ways), of these relatives: How many do you see or hear from at least once a month?

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
None	7	5	5	8 BC	20 BCD	13 GH	5	4	7 J	5	13 IJ	4	6	11 LM	5	6	8 OP
One	12	9	13 B	13 B	19 BCD	18 GH	11	10	12	11	17 IJ	10	11	16 LM	12	11	13
Two	17	17	18	19	15	19 H	19 H	14	15	19 I	20 I	15	19 L	19 L	15	17	18 O
Three or four	31	32 E	32 E	31 E	25	29	34 FH	29	32	31	29	30	32	31	32	31	31
Five to eight	19	22 CDE	19 E	16 E	11	12	18 F	25 FG	20 K	20 K	11	22 MN	20 N	13	20	19	18
Nine or more	12	14 DE	12 E	10	9	8	11 F	16 FG	13 K	13 K	9	17 MN	12 N	7	14 Q	15 Q	11
Cannot say	2	2	1	2 C	2	1	2	1	2	1	3	1	1	2 L	3 PQ	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q7A. Now considering the people to whom you are related (by birth, marriage, adoption or in other ways), of these relatives:  
How many do you see or hear from at least once a month?

	Home tenure			Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status	
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
None	7	4	10 B	5	8 D	6	9 F	7	7	6	4	7 K	13 N	6	4	11 O
One	12	10	17 B	11	13	12	13	13	12	11	10	12	14	12	10	15 O
Two	17	17	18	17	18	16	20 F	18	18	16	16	18	22 N	17	17	18
Three or four	31	32	29	30	31	31	29	33	31	30	31	31	28	32	32 P	29
Five to eight	19	21 C	15	22 E	17	20	18	17	19	19	23 L	18	14	20 M	21 P	16
Nine or more	12	14 C	9	14 E	11	13 GH	10	10	12	15	15 L	12	8	13 M	14 P	9
Cannot say	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	2 G	2	3	1	2	1	2 M	2	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q7B. Now considering the people to whom you are related (by birth, marriage, adoption or in other ways), of these relatives: How many do you feel at ease with that you can talk about private matters?

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
None	13	15 CD	11	9	16 HIJK	15 IJK	14 IJK	12 K	10	9	9	14 M	11	11	18 N	18 RS	23 PRS	14 S	11
One	21	22 D	21 D	14	21 K	22 K	21 K	24 IJK	19 K	20 K	14	20	21	20	22	22	23	21	20
Two	26	25	27	25	25	25	25	25	26	29	25	24	27 L	26	25	25 Q	21	28 PQ	26 Q
Three or four	26	24	27 B	32 BC	24	22	25	25	28 EF	27	32 EFGH	26	26	27 O	23	23	22	24	27 PQR
Five to eight	8	7	8	13 BC	7	6	8	8	9 F	8	13 FGHIJ	8	8	9 O	6	6	5	7	9 PQ
Nine or more	4	4	4	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5 E	5 M	3	4 O	2	2	2	2	5 PQR
Cannot say	3	4 CD	2	2	3 H	6 GHIJK	3 H	1	3 H	2	2	3	3	3	4	4 S	4	4	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q7B. Now considering the people to whom you are related (by birth, marriage, adoption or in other ways), of these relatives:  
How many do you feel at ease with that you can talk about private matters?

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
None	13	10	13	12	12	15 BE	14	13	11	12	12	15 K	15 OP	13	11	11	9	20 Q
One	21	22	21	20	19	23 E	19	20	21	21	20	22	20	20	22 P	18	19	24 Q
Two	26	25	28	28	27	24	25	25	25	27	26	24	25	26	26	25	26	26
Three or four	26	29 F	27	26	27 F	23	23	26	26	24	27 L	23	24	25	25	30 MNO	29 R	18
Five to eight	8	8	6	7	9	8	12 BCDEF	9	8	8	9	8	6	8	10 MN	9 M	9 R	6
Nine or more	4	4	2	4	4 C	4	6 C	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	5 O	5 R	2
Cannot say	3	3	2	2	3	4 CDEG	2	3	4 H	3	3	4 K	5 OP	4 OP	2	2	3	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q7B. Now considering the people to whom you are related (by birth, marriage, adoption or in other ways), of these relatives: How many do you feel at ease with that you can talk about private matters?

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
None	13	9	12 B	15 BC	26 BCD	20 GH	12	10	13 J	11	19 IJ	9	12 L	18 LM	11	11	14 P
One	21	18	21 B	21 B	26 B	21	21	19	21	19	25 J	19	21	23 L	19	20	21
Two	26	25	28 BE	27 E	21	25	27 H	24	25	27	23	25	27	25	26	26	25
Three or four	26	30 CDE	26 E	24 E	16	22	25	30 FG	25 K	28 IK	21	29 N	26 N	22	25	28	25
Five to eight	8	11 CDE	7	6	5	5	8 F	11 FG	9 K	9 K	4	11 MN	7	6	10 Q	9	7
Nine or more	4	5 C	3	4	3	3	4	5 F	4	4	3	5 N	4 N	3	3	4	4
Cannot say	3	2	3	4 BC	3	4 H	3	2	3	3	6 IJ	2	3	4 LM	5 PQ	2	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q7B. Now considering the people to whom you are related (by birth, marriage, adoption or in other ways), of these relatives: How many do you feel at ease with that you can talk about private matters?

	Home tenure			Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status	
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
None	13	10	15 B	10	14 D	13	13	11	13 J	8	11	13	18 N	12	10	17 O
One	21	20	22	20	21	21	19	19	21	19	21	20	26 N	20	20	21
Two	26	25	27	25	27	25	27	28	26	27	24	26	25	26	26	25
Three or four	26	28 C	23	29 E	24	26	27	26	26	27	27	26	19	27 M	27 P	24
Five to eight	8	10 C	6	10 E	7	9	8	7	8	9	9	8	6	9 M	9 P	7
Nine or more	4	5 C	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	3	4	5 P	3
Cannot say	3	3	4	2	3	3	2	4 G	3	5	2	3 K	3	3	3	4 O

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q7C. Now considering the people to whom you are related (by birth, marriage, adoption or in other ways), of these relatives: How many do you feel close to such that you could call on them for help?

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
None	10	12 CD	8 D	4	12 IJK	12 IJK	12 IJK	9 K	7 K	7	4	10	9	8	14 N	14 RS	17 PRS	11 S	8
One	17	19 CD	17 D	10	19 IK	20 IK	19 IK	19 IK	14	17 K	10	17	17	16	21 N	19 RS	23 PRS	17	16
Two	25	24	25	26	26	23	23	24	25	27	26	24	25	24	26	25	23	27	24
Three or four	30	28	31 B	35 B	26	28	29	29	34 EF	30	35 EF	30	30	31 O	23	27	24	28	31 PQ
Five to eight	10	9	11	15 BC	9	9	9	10	10	12	15 EFGHI	9	11	11 O	8	8 Q	6	10 PQ	11 PQ
Nine or more	6	5	7 B	7	5	5	5	6	8 EF	6	7	6	5	6 O	4	3	2	4	7 PQR
Cannot say	3	3 CD	2	2	3 J	4 HJK	3 HJ	2	3	1	2	2	3	3	3	4 S	4	3	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q7C. Now considering the people to whom you are related (by birth, marriage, adoption or in other ways), of these relatives:  
How many do you feel close to such that you could call on them for help?

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
None	10	8	9	10	9	11	10	10 I	7	9	9	10	12 OP	11 OP	9 P	7	7	16 Q
One	17	16	17	20 G	17	18	14	18	16	17	17	18	19	18	17	16	15	22 Q
Two	25	25	26	24	24	26	24	24	27	24	24	26	25	25	25	24	25	25
Three or four	30	31	32	29	31 F	27	30	30	31	30	31 L	27	27	28	30	34 MNO	32 R	25
Five to eight	10	11	9	10	10	9	13	10	10	11	11	10	7	10 M	12 MN	12 M	12 R	6
Nine or more	6	6	4	5	6	6	7 C	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7 R	3
Cannot say	3	3	2	2	2	4 BCDEG	2	3	3	3	2	4 K	5 OP	3 OP	2	2	2	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q7C. Now considering the people to whom you are related (by birth, marriage, adoption or in other ways), of these relatives: How many do you feel close to such that you could call on them for help?

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
None	10	6	8 B	12 BC	25 BCD	17 GH	8	7	10 J	7	17 IJ	5	9 L	17 LM	7	9	11 OP
One	17	13	19 B	18 B	24 BCD	20 H	18 H	15	18 J	15	23 IJ	14	17 L	21 LM	18	15	18
Two	25	24	26	27	23	27 H	25 H	22	24	25	26	25	25	25	24	25	25
Three or four	30	33 DE	31 E	28 E	16	23	31 F	33 F	30 K	32 K	21	32 N	31 N	24	28	32	30
Five to eight	10	14 CDE	9 DE	7	5	6	10 F	14 FG	11 K	11 K	5	14 MN	9	7	12 Q	11	9
Nine or more	6	8 CDE	5 E	4	2	4	5	8 FG	6	6 K	4	8 N	6 N	3	6	6	6
Cannot say	3	2	2	4 BC	4 C	3	2	2	3	2	5 IJ	2	3	3 L	4 PQ	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q7C. Now considering the people to whom you are related (by birth, marriage, adoption or in other ways), of these relatives:  
How many do you feel close to such that you could call on them for help?

	Home tenure			Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status	
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/ 3rd+	Can/ 2nd	Other/ Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/ Times	Rare/ never	Marr/ Part	Sig1/ Div/ wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
None	10	7	13 B	7	11 D	10	10	9	10 J	6	7	10 K	19 N	8	7	13 O
One	17	15	20 B	16	18 D	17	18	17	17	18	17	17	20 N	17	16	20 O
Two	25	24	26	24	25	25	24	27	25	25	24	25	27	24	25	25
Three or four	30	33 C	25	32 E	29	29	33	29	30	28	31	30	22	31 M	31 P	27
Five to eight	10	12 C	8	13 E	9	11 H	9	8	10	11	11	10	8	11 M	11 P	8
Nine or more	6	7 C	4	7 E	5	6	5	6	6	7	7	6	2	6 M	7 P	4
Cannot say	3	2	4 B	2	3 D	2	2	5 FG	3	5 I	2	3	3	2	2	3 O

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q8A. Now considering people you consider to be friends (including those who live in your neighbourhood), of these friends:  
How many do you see or hear from at least once a month?

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
None	11	13 CD	10 D	5	13 IJK	13 IJK	13 IJK	13 IJK	8	8	5	11	11	10	14 N	11	12	10	11
One	16	17 CD	15 D	11	18 IJK	17 IJK	18 IJK	18 IJK	12	13	11	16	15	16	16	16 R	21 PRS	13	16 R
Two	21	22 C	19	20	22	22	22	19	20	18	20	20	22	21	22	21	20	22	21
Three or four	28	25	30 B	31 B	26	25	24	26	33 EFGH	31 FGH	31 FG	28	27	28 O	24	27	26	28	28
Five to eight	14	12	15 B	18 B	10	13	13	14 E	15 E	18 EFG	18 EFG	14	14	15 O	11	15	12	16	14
Nine or more	9	7	9 B	14 BC	7	7	7	9	9	10 EF	14 EFGHI	9	8	9	8	8	7	9	9
Cannot say	3	4 CD	2	1	3 K	4 HJK	4 HJK	2	2	2	1	2	3	2	5 N	3	2	2	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q8A. Now considering people you consider to be friends (including those who live in your neighbourhood), of these friends:  
How many do you see or hear from at least once a month?

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
None	11	10	13	13 F	11	9	12	11	9	11	11 L	9	15 NOP	10 P	10 P	8	10	13 Q
One	16	15	18	18 F	17 F	14	15	16	16	14	16 L	13	17	17 P	15	14	15	18 Q
Two	21	20	22	22	22	20	18	21	20	20	21	20	22	22 P	21 P	18	20	22
Three or four	28	26	28	26	28	28	28	27	29	28	28	28	25	27	28	30 M	28	27
Five to eight	14	16 C	11	11	14	14	15	14	15	13	14	15	12	13	14	17 MNO	15 R	11
Nine or more	9	10 C	6	7	7	12 CDE	9	9	9	8	8	12 K	6	8	10 M	11 MN	9 R	7
Cannot say	3	3	2	1	2	4 DE	3	3	2	4 I	2	4 K	4 P	3 P	2	2	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q8A. Now considering people you consider to be friends (including those who live in your neighbourhood), of these friends: How many do you see or hear from at least once a month?

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
None	11	8	10 B	15 BC	20 BC	16 GH	10 H	8	9	9	21 IJ	7	10 L	17 LM	11	10	11
One	16	12	16 B	18 B	22 BC	19 H	16 H	13	17 J	14	20 J	12	16 L	20 LM	13	15	17 O
Two	21	18	21 B	24 B	23	20	22	20	22	20	21	19	22 L	23 L	20	22	21
Three or four	28	32 CDE	29 DE	22	19	22	28 F	30 F	28 K	29 K	20	31 MN	27 N	23	28	27	28
Five to eight	14	17 CDE	14 E	12	8	13	12	16 G	13 K	16 IK	8	18 MN	14 N	9	15	15	13
Nine or more	9	11 CDE	8 E	7	4	6	8	11 FG	8 K	10 K	4	12 MN	8 N	5	9	9	8
Cannot say	3	2	2	3	4 B	3	2	2	3 J	2	5 J	1	3 L	3 L	4 PQ	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q8A. Now considering people you consider to be friends (including those who live in your neighbourhood), of these friends:  
How many do you see or hear from at least once a month?

	Home tenure			Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status	
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
None	11	9	12 B	8	13 D	11	11	11	11	12	10	11	15 N	10	10	12
One	16	14	19 B	14	17 D	15	16	17	15	20 I	15	16	21 N	15	15	16
Two	21	20	23	21	21	21	22	21	21	19	22	21	20	21	21	21
Three or four	28	29 C	24	29 E	26	28	26	28	28	28	26	28	23	29 M	28	27
Five to eight	14	15 C	12	16 E	13	14	15	12	14 J	10	16	14	12	14	14	14
Nine or more	9	9 C	7	10 E	8	9	8	8	9 J	6	10	8	6	9 M	9	8
Cannot say	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	4	3	5 I	1	3 K	2	3	3	3

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q8B. Now considering people you consider to be friends (including those who live in your neighbourhood), of these friends:  
How many do you feel at ease with that you can talk about private matters?

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
None	22	23 D	21 D	17	23 JK	21	24 IJK	23 K	20	19	17	23 M	20	21	26 N	22 R	25 PR	20	22
One	25	25 D	25 D	20	24	26 IK	26 IK	31 FGIJK E	21	22	20	23	26	24	25	24	26	23	25
Two	25	25	25	27	23	26	25	22	27 H	25	27	25	25	25	24	24	22	27 PQ	25
Three or four	18	17	19 B	22 B	19 H	16	16	15	22 FGH	23 FGH	22 FGH	19	18	19	16	19	19	20	18
Five to eight	5	5	5	9 BC	4	5	5	4	4	7 E	9 EFGHI	5	6	5	5	5 Q	3	6 PQ	5 Q
Nine or more	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	3
Cannot say	3	3	3	3	3	4	2	2	4 GH	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q8B. Now considering people you consider to be friends (including those who live in your neighbourhood), of these friends:  
How many do you feel at ease with that you can talk about private matters?

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
None	22	17	26 BE	22	19	26 BEG	21	22	21	21	20	25 K	28 NOP	21 P	20	17	21	22
One	25	24	23	26	25	24	27	24	24	25	24	25	25	27 OP	23	23	24	26
Two	25	27 G	25	27 G	26 G	23	21	25	25	26	26	23	19	26 M	28 M	26 M	25	24
Three or four	18	20	18	16	19	17	19	18	19	17	19	18	18	16	19 N	22 MN	19	18
Five to eight	5	7 CF	4	5	6 F	3	7 CF	5	4	5	6 L	3	4	4	5	8 MNO	5	5
Nine or more	3	2	1	2	3 C	3	3 C	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2
Cannot say	3	3	3	1	3 D	4 D	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	4	3	2	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q8B. Now considering people you consider to be friends (including those who live in your neighbourhood), of these friends: How many do you feel at ease with that you can talk about private matters?

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
None	22	17	22 B	26 BC	29 BC	27 GH	22 H	18	19	21	31 IJ	16	23 L	28 LM	22 P	18	23 P
One	25	22	25 B	26	30 B	26	25 H	23	25	24	27	21	24 L	30 LM	21	24	26 O
Two	25	28 CDE	24 E	23	19	22	25	27 F	27 K	25 K	18	26 N	26 N	22	25	27	24
Three or four	18	21 DE	19 E	16	13	17	18	21 FG	19 K	19 K	13	23 MN	17 N	14	18	20	18
Five to eight	5	7 CDE	5 DE	3	2	3	5	7 FG	5 K	6 K	3	7 MN	5 N	3	7 Q	6	4
Nine or more	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	4 MN	2 N	1	3	2	2
Cannot say	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	2	3	5 IJ	2	3	4 L	5 Q	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q8B. Now considering people you consider to be friends (including those who live in your neighbourhood), of these friends: How many do you feel at ease with that you can talk about private matters?

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
None	22	19	25 B	18	24 D	23 G	18	20	22	19	19	22	24	21	21	22
One	25	24	27	24	25	24	26	24	24	25	26	24	28 N	24	25	24
Two	25	26	23	27 E	23	24	28 F	25	25	23	25	25	23	25	25	24
Three or four	18	19	17	21 E	17	19	18	16	18	18	19	18	17	19	18	19
Five to eight	5	6 C	4	6	5	5	5	7	5	6	6	5	3	5 M	5	5
Nine or more	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	1	3 M	3	2
Cannot say	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	5 FG	3	5	1	3 K	2	3	3	3

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q8C. Now considering people you consider to be friends (including those who live in your neighbourhood), of these friends:  
How many do you feel close to such that you could call on them for help?

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
None	18	21 CD	15 D	10	23 HIJK	21 IJK	20 IJK	18 IJK	13	13	10	18	17	17	22 N	18 R	20 PR	15	18
One	23	24 D	22 D	18	24 JK	23 JK	24 JK	26 IJK	21	18	18	22	23	22	25	25 S	27 S	24	22
Two	26	25	26	28	23	25	26	25	25	27	28	26	25	26	24	24	23	25	26
Three or four	21	18	24 B	24 B	17	17	18	20	27 EFGH	27 EFGH	24 EFG	21	20	22 O	16	21	20	21	21
Five to eight	7	6	7	13 BC	5	6	6	6	6	10 EFGHI	13 EFGHI	6	8	7	6	7 Q	4	9 PQ	7 Q
Nine or more	3	3	3	5	4	4	3	3	3	2	5 GJ	4	3	4	3	3	2	3	4 PQ
Cannot say	3	4	3	2	4	4	4	3	4	2	2	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q8C. Now considering people you consider to be friends (including those who live in your neighbourhood), of these friends:  
How many do you feel close to such that you could call on them for help?

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
None	18	14	18	20 B	17	21 BE	18	19 I	15	17	17	20 K	23 NOP	17 P	16 P	14	17	20 Q
One	23	22	23	22	23	22	23	23	22	23	22	23	24	25 OP	20	21	22	24
Two	26	26	26	29 G	26	24	22	26	26	25	26	24	20	26 M	29 M	26 M	26	25
Three or four	21	24 D	22	17	20	20	19	20	22	20	21	21	18	20	20	25 MNO	21	19
Five to eight	7	8 CF	5	7	8 CF	5	10 CF	7	7	8	7 L	6	6	6	8 MN	8 MN	7 R	6
Nine or more	3	3	2	4	4 C	3	5 C	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	3
Cannot say	3	3	5 DE	2	3	4 DE	3	3	4	3	3	4	5 OP	4 P	3	2	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q8C. Now considering people you consider to be friends (including those who live in your neighbourhood), of these friends: How many do you feel close to such that you could call on them for help?

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
None	18	13	16 B	23 BC	31 BCD	24 GH	17 H	14	17	15	30 IJ	13	17 L	26 LM	17	15	19 P
One	23	19	24 B	25 B	28 B	26 H	23 H	19	23	21	28 IJ	18	24 L	26 L	21	23	23
Two	26	27 E	26 E	25 E	19	23	25	28 F	27 K	26 K	19	26	26	24	25	25	26
Three or four	21	25 CDE	21 DE	17 E	11	15	21 F	24 F	20 K	23 IK	12	26 MN	20 N	15	19	23 O	20
Five to eight	7	9 DE	7 DE	5	3	5	6	9 FG	6 K	8 IK	3	10 MN	6 N	4	9 Q	7	6
Nine or more	3	5 CD	3	2	3	3	3	4 F	4	4	2	5 MN	3 N	2	4	3	3
Cannot say	3	3	3	3	5 B	4	3	3	3	3	5 IJ	2	3 L	4 L	5 Q	4 Q	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q8C. Now considering people you consider to be friends (including those who live in your neighbourhood), of these friends:  
How many do you feel close to such that you could call on them for help?

	Home tenure			Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status	
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/ 3rd+	Can/ 2nd	Other/ Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/ Times	Rare/ never	Marr/ Part	Sig1/ Div/ wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
None	18	15	23 <sub>B</sub>	13	21 <sub>D</sub>	18	15	18	18	18	15	18	26 <sub>N</sub>	16	16	19 <sub>O</sub>
One	23	21	26 <sub>B</sub>	21	24 <sub>D</sub>	22	23	23	22	23	25	22	24	22	21	24 <sub>O</sub>
Two	26	26	24	29 <sub>E</sub>	23	25	29 <sub>F</sub>	24	26	24	25	26	24	26	26	24
Three or four	21	23 <sub>C</sub>	17	23 <sub>E</sub>	20	21	21	20	21	20	20	21	16	21 <sub>M</sub>	21	19
Five to eight	7	8 <sub>C</sub>	5	8 <sub>E</sub>	6	7	6	6	7	6	8	7	6	7	7	6
Nine or more	3	4 <sub>C</sub>	2	4	3	3	4	4	3	4	5	3	2	4 <sub>M</sub>	4	3
Cannot say	3	3	3	3	3	3 <sub>G</sub>	2	5 <sub>FG</sub>	3	5	2	3 <sub>K</sub>	2	3	3	3

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

### Lubben Social Network Scale

	Age											Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone			
	TOTAL	Age			Age						Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
0 - 11	40	45 CD	38 D	30	46 IJK	44 IJK	44 IJK	43 IJK	34	34	30	41	40	39	48 N	46 RS	52 PRS	41	39
12 - 20	48	45	50 B	53 B	44	46	45	45	52 EFGH	53 EFGH	53 EFGH	46	49	49 O	43	46 Q	41	49 PQ	48 Q
21 - 30	12	10	12 B	18 BC	10	10	11	11	14 EF	13	18 EFGHJ	12	12	13 O	9	8	7	10	13 PQR
MEAN	13.2	12.5	13.5 B	15.2 BC	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.9	14.0 EFGH	14.0 EFGH	15.2 FGHIJ E	13.2	13.3	13.5 O	11.9	12.3 Q	11.4	12.9 PQ	13.6 PQR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

### Lubben's Social Network Scale

	Province							Community Size			Language			Education			Have children	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
0 - 11	40	39	43	41	41	40	39	42 I	38	40	40	40	47 OP	43 OP	38 P	33	36	51 Q
12 - 20	48	46	48	50	48	48	46	47	50	48	47	48	43	47	49 M	50 M	50 R	41
21 - 30	12	15 CDE	9	10	11	12	15 CDE	12	12	12	12	12	9	10	13 MN	16 MNO	14 R	8
MEAN	13.2	13.6 CD	12.5	12.7	13.2 C	13.2 C	13.7 CD	13.1	13.5	13.3	13.2	13.4	12.3	12.9 M	13.5 MN	14.2 MNO	13.9 R	11.5

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

### Lubbers Social Network Scale

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	Work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
0 - 11	40	32	40 B	48 BC	62 BCD	52 GH	41 H	32	40 J	36	58 IJ	31	40 L	55 LM	38	36	44 OP
12 - 20	48	52 CDE	48 E	45 E	32	41	48 F	52 FG	47 K	51 IK	36	52 MN	48 N	40	49	50 Q	46
21 - 30	12	17 CDE	11 DE	7	6	7	11 F	16 FG	13 K	13 K	6	17 MN	12 N	5	13 Q	14 Q	11
MEAN	13.2	14.6 CDE	13.2 DE	12.0 E	9.9	11.3	13.1 F	14.5 FG	13.3 K	13.8 IK	10.6	14.8 MN	13.2 N	11.0	13.6 Q	13.6 Q	12.9

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

### Lubben Social Network Scale

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/Wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
0 - 11	40	35	50 B	34	45 D	40	40	42	41	40	36	41 K	53 N	38	37	46 O
12 - 20	48	51 C	41	52 E	45	48	49	46	47	47	48	47	39	49 M	49 P	45
21 - 30	12	14 C	8	14 E	10	12	11	12	12	14	15 L	11	8	13 M	14 P	9
MEAN	13.2	14.0 C	11.9	14.1 E	12.6	13.3	13.1	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.9 L	13.1	11.3	13.6 M	13.7 P	12.3

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q9. How satisfied are you with your relationships with relatives and friends as a whole, in terms of meeting your personal needs?

	Age										Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	Age			Age					Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
NET: Satisfied -----	72	66	76 B	84 BC	62	65	69 E	72 EF	77 EFGH	81 EFGH	84 EFGHI	72	72	73 O	65	69 Q	65	72 PQ	73 PQ
Very satisfied	27	21	30 B	40 BC	19	20	24 EF	28 EF	29 EF	37 EFGHI	40 EFGHI	26	27	27 O	23	26 Q	22	28 PQ	27 Q
Satisfied	45	45	46	44	44	45	45	45	48	44	44	46	45	46 O	41	43	43	44	46
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	20	23 CD	17 D	13	24 HIJK	24 IJK	21 IJK	20 JK	16	14	13	20	19	19	24 N	20 R	24 PRS	17	19
NET: Dissatisfied -----	8	10 CD	6 D	2	12 GHIJK	9 IJK	9 IJK	7 K	5 K	5 K	2	7	8 L	7	10 N	10 S	10 S	10 S	7
Dissatisfied	5	6 CD	3 D	2	7 HIJK	5 K	6 HIJK	3	4 K	3	2	4	5	4	6	6	6	6	4
Very dissatisfied	3	4 CD	2 D	1	6 GHIJK	4 IJK	3 K	3 IK	1	2	1	3	3	3	4 N	4 S	4 S	4 S	3
Cannot say	1	1	1	1	1	2 J	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q9. How satisfied are you with your relationships with relatives and friends as a whole, in terms of meeting your personal needs?

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
NET: Satisfied	72	72	68	69	69	77	72	72	74	68	69	77	69	72	72	74	75	64
-----						BCDEG		J	J		K				M	R		
Very satisfied	27	25	19	24	25	34	25	26	27	27	24	34	30	27	24	25	29	20
Satisfied	45	47	50	45	44	43	47	45	47	41	45	43	39	45	48	48	46	44
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	20	18	24	21	22	15	18	19	17	23	21	15	22	20	19	17	18	24
NET: Dissatisfied	8	9	7	10	8	6	9	8	8	7	8	6	7	7	8	8	6	11
-----		F		F	F						L							Q
Dissatisfied	5	6	5	7	5	3	5	5	5	4	5	3	3	4	5	5	4	7
Very dissatisfied	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	4
Cannot say	1	1	*	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
						C	CD						NP					

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q9. How satisfied are you with your relationships with relatives and friends as a whole, in terms of meeting your personal needs?

	Income security					Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions		
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	Work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
NET: Satisfied -----	72	83 CDE	73 DE	61 E	39	61	74 F	76 F	71 K	77 IK	54	84 MN	72 N	54	77 Q	76 Q	68
Very satisfied	27	36 CDE	26 DE	19 E	8	22	28 F	27 F	23 K	32 IK	17	39 MN	22 N	16	30 Q	28 Q	24
Satisfied	45	47 DE	48 DE	42 E	32	40	45 F	49 FG	48 JK	45 K	37	45 N	50 LN	38	46	48 Q	43
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	20	13	20 B	27 BC	30 BC	24 GH	19	18	20 J	17	27 IJ	12	21 L	29 LM	18	18	21 OP
NET: Dissatisfied -----	8	4	6 B	11 BC	28 BCD	12 GH	7	6	8 J	5	17 IJ	4	6 L	15 LM	4	5	10 OP
Dissatisfied	5	2	5 B	6 B	13 BCD	7 GH	4	4	5 J	3	9 IJ	2	4 L	8 LM	3	3	6 OP
Very dissatisfied	3	1	2	4 BC	15 BCD	5 GH	3	2	3 J	2	8 IJ	1	2	6 LM	1	2	4 OP
Cannot say	1	1	1	1	3 BC	2 GH	1 H	*	1	1	2 I	1	1	2 LM	2	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q9. How satisfied are you with your relationships with relatives and friends as a whole, in terms of meeting your personal needs?

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/Wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
NET: Satisfied	72	75	67	76	68	72	67	73	72	73	67	73	53	75	74	68
-----		C		E		G		G				K		M	P	
Very satisfied	27	28	25	28	25	27	24	26	27	21	23	27	15	29	28	24
				E		G			J			K		M	P	
Satisfied	45	47	42	48	43	45	43	47	45	52	44	45	38	46	45	44
		C		E						I				M		
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	20	18	21	17	22	19	23	20	19	20	22	19	29	18	19	20
					D		F						N			
NET: Dissatisfied	8	6	11	6	9	7	10	6	8	6	10	7	18	6	6	11
-----			B		D		H				L		N			O
Dissatisfied	5	4	7	4	5	4	6	4	4	5	6	4	9	4	4	6
			B				F				L		N			O
Very dissatisfied	3	2	5	2	4	3	3	2	3	1	4	3	9	2	2	5
			B		D				J				N			O
Cannot say	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1
					D	H										

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q11. What type of dwelling do you currently live in?

	Age										Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	Age			Age						Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
House (single detached, semi-detached, duplex or townhouse)	67	67	68 D	62	68 J	65	68 J	73 FGIJK E	66	62	62	68	66	73 O	39	41	42	40	77 PQR
Apartment or condominium	27	28 C	25	28	29 H	29 H	27 H	22	27 H	29 H	28 H	27	27	27	28	47 S	48 S	47 S	19
Retirement or nursing home	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	1	1	1	*	*	-	2	1 S	1	1 S	*
Seniors' housing or apartments	2	*	2 B	6 BC	*	*	1	2 EF	3 EFGH	3 EFG	6 FGHIJ E	2	2	-	9	5 S	4 S	5 S	1
Mobile home, hotel, rooming or lodging house	3	3	3	2	3	4	3	3	4	4	2	2	4 L	-	17	4 QS	3	5 PQS	3
Other type of dwelling	*	*	*	*	-	1 IJ	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	2	1 S	1	1 S	*
Cannot say	1	1	*	*	*	1 EGHI	*	*	*	1 EGI	*	1	*	-	3	1 S	1	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF GHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q11. What type of dwelling do you currently live in?

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children			
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680	
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664	
House (single detached, semi-detached, duplex or townhouse)	67	67 F	69 F	77 BCEF	69 F	58	74 BEF	58	75 H	84 HI	69 L	58	58	68 M	68 M	72 MNO	73 R	52	
Apartment or condominium	27	23	23	19	27 CDG	35 BCDEG	19	36 IJ	19 J	8	25	34 K	30 P	27	27	25	22	40 Q	
Retirement or nursing home	*	*	*	-	*	*	1 B	* J	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	1
Seniors' housing or apartments	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2 J	2	1	2	2	3 NOP	1	1	1	2	2	
Mobile home, hotel, rooming or lodging house	3	7 DEFG	5 EF	2	2	2	4 E	2	4 H	7 HI	4 L	2	6 NOP	3 P	3 P	1	3	3	
Other type of dwelling	*	-	*	1 E	*	1 CE	-	* J	1	*	*	1 K	1 O	* O	*	*	*	*	
Cannot say	1	1	*	-	*	1 EG	*	* J	1	1	*	1 K	2 NOP	*	*	*	*	1 Q	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q11. What type of dwelling do you currently live in?

	Income security					Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions		
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	Work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
House (single detached, semi-detached, duplex or townhouse)	67	73 CDE	68 DE	57	55	41	66 F	82 FG	72 JK	67 K	55	71 MN	67 N	60	71 Q	71 Q	63
Apartment or condominium	27	21	27 B	35 BC	36 BC	44 GH	27 H	17	25	25	38 IJ	24	27	32 LM	24	25	29 OP
Retirement or nursing home	*	*	*	1	*	1 H	*	*	*	1 I	*	*	*	1	-	1	*
Seniors' housing or apartments	2	2	2	2	1	5 GH	1 H	*	*	3 IK	1	2	1	2	1	1	2 OP
Mobile home, hotel, rooming or lodging house	3	2	3	4 B	5 B	6 H	4 H	*	3	3	3	2	3 L	5 L	2	2	4 OP
Other type of dwelling	*	*	*	1 BC	1	1	*	-	-	*	1 J	*	*	1 L	*	1 O	* O
Cannot say	1	1 C	*	1 C	1 C	2 GH	*	*	*	1 I	1 I	*	1	*	2 PQ	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q11. What type of dwelling do you currently live in?

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		Sigl/ Div/ Wdw/	
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/ 3rd+	Can/ 2nd	Other/ Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/ Times	Rare/ never	Marr/ Part		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)		(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232	
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169	
House (single detached, semi-detached, duplex or townhouse)	67	89 C	22	74 E	61	66	69	67	67	64	72 L	66	61	68 M	78 P	48	
Apartment or condominium	27	11	78 B	22	31 D	27	26	28	27	32 I	23	28 K	34 N	26	18	42 O	
Retirement or nursing home	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1 O	
Seniors' housing or apartments	2	-	-	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2 K	2	2	1	4 O	
Mobile home, hotel, rooming or lodging house	3	-	-	2	4 D	4 H	3 H	1	3 J	*	3	3	3	3	3	4 O	
Other type of dwelling	*	-	-	*	1 D	*	*	*	*	-	1	*	-	*	*	1 O	
Cannot say	1	-	-	*	*	1 G	*	1 G	*	1	1	1	-	1	*	1 O	

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q12. Are you currently living in your own home or the home of someone else like a family member?  
 Subsample: Those who live in a house, condo or apartment

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5465	2879	1972	615	910	995	974	827	682	463	615	2615	2835	4753	711	1448	603	841	3995
Unweighted Total	5527	2575	2512	440	864	854	857	849	835	828	440	2709	2811	4922	605	1449	604	843	4058
Living in my own home	87	84	90 B	90 B	82	86 E	84	89 EFG	90 EFG	94 FGHIK E	90 EG	88	86	100	-	86	88	86	87
Living in someone else's home	11	14 CD	8	9	15 HIJK	13 HIJK	14 HIJK	10 J	8 J	5	9 J	11	12	-	88	11	10	11	11
Cannot say	2	2	1	1	3 FHK	1	2 H	1	2 H	1	1	1	2	-	12	3 S	2	3 S	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q12. Are you currently living in your own home or the home of someone else like a family member?  
 Subsample: Those who live in a house, condo or apartment

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children			
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	5465	742	528	341	2144	1301	410	3282	1117	1066	4044	1262	1197	1469	1653	1145	3897	1539	
Unweighted Total	5527	653	545	555	1969	1291	514	3326	1119	1082	4139	1254	506	1461	2092	1468	3960	1538	
Living in my own home		87	88	86	87	87	87	88	86	88	89 H	87	86	78	88 M	89 M	92 MNO	88 R	84
Living in someone else's home		11	11	12	11	11	12	10	12	11	10	11	12	19 NOP	10 P	10 P	7	10	14 Q
Cannot say		2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2 J	1	1	2	1	3 OP	2	1	1	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q12. Are you currently living in your own home or the home of someone else like a family member?

Subsample: Those who live in a house, condo or apartment

	Income security					Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions		
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	Work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5465	1850	2172	904	393	985	2394	1666	1988	2736	722	2040	2033	1374	1062	1454	2948
Unweighted Total	5527	2031	2163	856	350	857	2434	1824	1938	2999	577	2128	2071	1315	1058	1485	2984
Living in my own home	87	93 CDE	89 DE	81 E	66	77	87 F	94 FG	88 K	90 IK	74	91 MN	88 N	80	87	90 Q	85
Living in someone else's home	11	6	10 B	18 BC	29 BCD	19 GH	12 H	6	10	9	23 IJ	8	11 L	17 LM	11	9	13 P
Cannot say	2	1	1	2 B	5 BCD	4 GH	2 H	*	2	1	3 J	1	1	3 LM	2	1	2 P

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q12. Are you currently living in your own home or the home of someone else like a family member?

Subsample: Those who live in a house, condo or apartment

	Home tenure			Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status	
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/ 3rd+	Can/ 2nd	Other/ Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/ Times	Rare/ never	Marr/ Part	Sigl/ Div/ wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5465	3647	1092	2391	2771	3672	914	864	4855	433	854	4559	620	4603	3472	1979
Unweighted Total	5527	3869	1044	2662	2612	3756	901	862	4948	420	855	4624	617	4669	3566	1951
Living in my own home	87	100	100	92 E	83	87	86	87	88	85	82	88 K	80	88 M	91 P	80
Living in someone else's home	11	-	-	7	14 D	11	12	11	11	12	17 L	10	18 N	10	8	17 O
Cannot say	2	-	-	*	2 D	1	1	3 F	1	4 I	1	2 K	2	1	1	3 O

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q13. Do you (or your spouse/partner) own or rent your home?

Subsample: Those who live in their own home

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	4753	2419	1784	551	749	856	814	739	611	434	551	2297	2448	4753	-	1252	528	722	3491
Unweighted Total	4922	2217	2303	402	727	747	743	777	758	768	402	2429	2488	4922	-	1269	531	737	3642
Own	77	74	79 B	83 B	72	74	76	81 EFGI	76	78 E	83 EFGI	79 M	74	77	-	58	58	58	84 PQR
Rent	23	26 CD	21 D	16	28 GHIJK	26 HK	23 HK	19	23 HK	22 K	16	20	26 L	23	-	42 S	42 S	42 S	16
Cannot say	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	-	*	-	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q13. Do you (or your spouse/partner) own or rent your home?

Subsample: Those who live in their own home

	Province						Community Size			Language		Education			Have children			
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	4753	649	454	297	1864	1129	361	2826	982	945	3523	1090	937	1294	1467	1055	3438	1292
Unweighted Total	4922	583	483	505	1748	1137	466	2935	1006	981	3704	1098	400	1297	1860	1365	3582	1317
Own	77	82 EF	79 F	82 EF	77 F	71	78 F	71	80 H	91 HI	78 L	72	69	74 M	78 MN	85 MNO	81 R	65
Rent	23	18	21	18	23 BD	29 BCDEG	22	29 IJ	20 J	9	22	28 K	31 NOP	25 OP	22 P	15	18	35 Q
Cannot say	*	-	*	-	1 F	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q13. Do you (or your spouse/partner) own or rent your home?

Subsample: Those who live in their own home

	Income security					Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions		
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	Work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	4753	1728	1922	727	257	759	2076	1562	1748	2461	532	1854	1789	1098	930	1308	2516
Unweighted Total	4922	1914	1943	720	241	689	2152	1722	1737	2733	443	1962	1849	1101	946	1362	2614
Own	77	86 CDE	76 DE	65 E	47	43	77 F	91 FG	80 K	80 K	52	82 MN	77 N	68	83 PQ	79 Q	73
Rent	23	14	23 B	35 BC	52 BCD	57 GH	23 H	9	20	20	48 IJ	18	23 L	32 LM	17	20 O	27 OP
Cannot say	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	1	*	1 O	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q13. Do you (or your spouse/partner) own or rent your home?

Subsample: Those who live in their own home

	Home tenure			Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status	
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	4753	3647	1092	2209	2312	3209	788	749	4257	367	702	4011	495	4061	3158	1587
Unweighted Total	4922	3869	1044	2483	2242	3357	802	758	4433	361	735	4148	514	4204	3311	1604
Own	77	100	-	85 E	70	75	81 F	81 F	77	82 I	80	76	69	78 M	86 P	58
Rent	23	-	100	15	29 D	25 GH	19	19	23 J	18	20	23	31 N	22	14	41 O
Cannot say	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	1 O

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q12\_3. Do you pay rent in this home, or live rent-free?

Subsample: Those who live in someone else's home

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	623	405	161	57	138	128	138	81	57	24	57	282	335	-	623	157	62	93	456
Unweighted Total	527	315	177	35	118	99	98	63	65	49	35	247	278	-	527	141	59	81	378
Paying rent	75	76	74	77	76	79	73	71	71	88 G	77	76	74	-	75	92 S	95 S	90 S	70
Living rent-free	21	21	22	13	23	18	21	22	26	12	13	20	21	-	21	6	5	7	26 PQR
Cannot say	4	3	4	10	1	2	6	7	3	*	10 EJ	3	5	-	4	2	-	3	5 P

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFHGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q12\_3. Do you pay rent in this home, or live rent-free?

Subsample: Those who live in someone else's home

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	623	80	65	36	246	156	40	394	119	109	456	155	223	151	168	80	404	213
Unweighted Total	527	61	55	39	190	141	41	333	100	94	376	142	91	140	207	89	330	192
Paying rent	75	77	76	57	72	83 DE	75	80 I	61	75	72	86 K	74	76	81 P	67	77	73
Living rent-free	21	20	23	38 F	23 F	13	16	18	30 H	20	23 L	12	19	20	17	33 MNO	19	23
Cannot say	4	3	1	5	5	4	9	2	10 H	5	5 L	2	7	5	2	-	4	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q12\_3. Do you pay rent in this home, or live rent-free?

Subsample: Those who live in someone else's home

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	Work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	623	109	223	158	116	190	279	101	208	242	167	161	219	240	115	133	375
Unweighted Total	527	101	198	120	93	142	244	98	171	233	120	141	198	187	95	110	322
Paying rent	75	70	74	80	75	79	76	67	76	74	76	76	74	75	75	77	75
Living rent-free	21	28 D	21	13	24	15	20	29 F	22	19	22	22	19	21	23	21	19
Cannot say	4	2	5 E	7 E	1	5	4	4	3	7 IK	2	2	6	3	1	2	6 O

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q12\_3. Do you pay rent in this home, or live rent-free?

Subsample: Those who live in someone elses home

	Home tenure			Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status	
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	623	-	-	172	400	412	113	92	533	51	146	467	112	476	280	340
Unweighted Total	527	-	-	167	321	356	85	84	455	47	114	406	92	408	228	297
Paying rent	75	-	-	72	77	79 H	76 H	60	77 J	60	68	78	76	75	73	77
Living rent-free	21	-	-	24	19	17	24	31 F	20	35 I	29 L	18	19	21	22	19
Cannot say	4	-	-	4	4	4	-	9	4	4	3	4	5	4	5	3

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q22. In thinking about the future and where you would like to live as you age further, would you most like to:

	Age										Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	Age			Age						Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	4753	2419	1784	551	749	856	814	739	611	434	551	2297	2448	4753	-	1252	528	722	3491
Unweighted Total	4922	2217	2303	402	727	747	743	777	758	768	402	2429	2488	4922	-	1269	531	737	3642
NET: REMAIN IN HOME -----	88	84	92 B	94 B	81	83	86 E	90 EFG	92 EFG	93 EFG	94 EFGH	88	87	88	-	83 Q	80	86 PQ	89 PQR
Remain in your home as long as you can	75	68	81 B	86 BC	63	67	73 EF	78 EF	82 EFG	87 EFGHI	86 EFGH	77 M	73	75	-	76	74	77	75
Downsize to a smaller or more manageable home	13	16 CD	10	8	19 GHIJK	16 IJK	13 JK	12 JK	11 J	6	8	11	14 L	13	-	8	6	9	14 PQR
Move into a long-term care home or residence (such as nursing home, retirement home, assisted living facility)	2	1	2 B	3	2	1	1	3	1	3 EFGI	3	2	2	2	-	4 RS	6 PRS	3	1
Move in with a family member	1	1 D	1	*	2	2 K	1	1	1	1	*	1	2 L	1	-	2	1	2	1
Depends/too early to say	7	10 CD	4 D	2	11 GHIJK	10 HIJK	7 HIJK	5 JK	4 K	2	2	6	7 L	7	-	9 S	9 S	8	6
Other	2	3 CD	1	1	3 HIJK	3 HIJK	2 IJK	1 J	1	*	1	2	1	2	-	1 R	2 PR	1	2 R
Cannot say	1	1 CD	1	*	1	1	2 HIJK	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	-	1	2	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q22. In thinking about the future and where you would like to live as you age further, would you most like to:

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education				Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	4753	649	454	297	1864	1129	361	2826	982	945	3523	1090	937	1294	1467	1055	3438	1292	
Unweighted Total	4922	583	483	505	1748	1137	466	2935	1006	981	3704	1098	400	1297	1860	1365	3582	1317	
NET: REMAIN IN HOME -----		88	87	85	89	88	89	90 C	86	89 H	93 HI	88	89	86	88	88	89	90 R	83
Remain in your home as long as you can	75	73	68	76 C	74 C	80 BCE	78 C	73	76	80 H	74	81 K	78	75	75	73	76 R	73	
Downsize to a smaller or more manageable home	13	14 F	17 F	12	13 F	9	13	13	13	13	14 L	9	8	13 M	13 M	16 MNO	14 R	10	
Move into a long-term care home or residence (such as nursing home, retirement home, assisted living facility)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2 J	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3 Q	
Move in with a family member	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1 J	1	*	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	
Depends/too early to say	7	6	9 G	5	7	7	5	7 IJ	6	5	6	6	7	7	6	6	6	9 Q	
Other	2	2 G	2	2	2	1	1	2 J	2	1	2	1	2 N	1	2 N	2 N	1	2	
Cannot say	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1 J	1	*	1 L	*	1	1 O	1	1	1	2 Q	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q22. In thinking about the future and where you would like to live as you age further, would you most like to:

	Income security					Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions		
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	Work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	4753	1728	1922	727	257	759	2076	1562	1748	2461	532	1854	1789	1098	930	1308	2516
Unweighted Total	4922	1914	1943	720	241	689	2152	1722	1737	2733	443	1962	1849	1101	946	1362	2614
NET: REMAIN IN HOME -----	88	92 CDE	88 DE	81 E	74	80	89 F	90 F	86 K	92 IK	78	91 MN	87 N	84	87	89	87
Remain in your home as long as you can	75	80 CDE	76 DE	67 E	57	71	77 FH	74	69	82 IK	65	78 MN	74	71	76	75	75
Downsize to a smaller or more manageable home	13	12	12	14	17	9	11	16 FG	16 J	10	14	13	13	13	11	14 O	13
Move into a long-term care home or residence (such as nursing home, retirement home, assisted living facility)	2	2	2	2	2	3 H	2	1	2	2	2	1	2 L	4 LM	1	1	3 OP
Move in with a family member	1	*	1 B	2 B	3	2 H	1	1	1	1	3 J	1	2 L	1	1	1	1
Depends/too early to say	7	4	6 B	11 BC	16 BC	11 GH	6	6	8 J	4	15 IJ	5	8 L	8 L	8 PQ	6	6
Other	2	1	1	3 BC	3 B	2 G	1	2 G	3 J	1	2	2	1	2 M	2	2	2
Cannot say	1	1	1	*	2	1	1	*	1 J	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q22. In thinking about the future and where you would like to live as you age further, would you most like to:

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/Wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	4753	3647	1092	2209	2312	3209	788	749	4257	367	702	4011	495	4061	3158	1587
Unweighted Total	4922	3869	1044	2483	2242	3357	802	758	4433	361	735	4148	514	4204	3311	1604
NET: REMAIN IN HOME -----	88	92 C	74	90 E	86	88	87	88	88 J	82	88	88	84	89 M	90 P	83
Remain in your home as long as you can	75	78 C	67	76	74	76 G	72	74	76 J	66	74	75	69	76 M	76	74
Downsize to a smaller or more manageable home	13	14 C	7	14 E	12	12	15	14	12	16	15	12	15	13	15 P	9
Move into a long-term care home or residence (such as nursing home, retirement home, assisted living facility)	2	1	4 B	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	3 O
Move in with a family member	1	1	3 B	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2 O
Depends/too early to say	7	4	15 B	5	8 D	7	7	6	6	9	5	7	7	6	5	9 O
Other	2	1	3 B	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	3	1	3 N	1	2	2
Cannot say	1	1	2 B	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2 N	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q23. How many more years do you hope to remain living in your home as you age further?

Subsample: Prefer to live in home/downsizing/depends

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	4516	2270	1714	533	698	802	770	702	597	415	533	2181	2326	4444	72	1165	472	690	3343
Unweighted Total	4687	2085	2218	384	677	698	710	742	734	742	384	2321	2361	4626	61	1186	483	702	3492
0 to 5 years	5	5	5	4	5	5	4	7 G	4	4	4	5	5	5	-	3	2	4	5 PQ
6 to 10 years	6	5	7	5	6	4	5	6	7	7	5	6	6	6 O	1	4	3	5	6 PQ
11 plus years	10	13 CD	9 D	2	13 IJK	12 JK	14 IJK	11 JK	9 JK	4	2	11	9	10	7	8	9	7	11 PR
As long as possible	74	71	75 B	86 BC	67	73 E	72	71	76 E	80 EFGH	86 FGHIJ E	73	75	74	67	79 S	79 S	78 S	73
Cannot say	5	7 CD	4	3	9 GHIJK	6 IK	5 K	5	3	4	3	5	5	5	25 N	6	7	5	5
MEAN	14.0	16.0 CD	12.1 D	8.8	16.8 HIJK	14.9 HIJK	16.2 HIJK	12.6 JK	12.3 JK	10.4	8.8	14.1	14.0	13.9	31.5	14.0	15.7	13.0	14.0

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q23. How many more years do you hope to remain living in your home as you age further?

Subsample: Prefer to live in home/downsizing/depends

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education				Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	4516	609	429	282	1772	1078	346	2663	941	912	3332	1050	887	1240	1386	1004	3288	1206	
Unweighted Total	4687	549	455	477	1672	1086	448	2775	967	945	3517	1055	378	1246	1760	1303	3427	1238	
0 to 5 years		5	6 F	6 F	5	6 F	2	4	5	4	4	6 L	2	3	5	5	6 M	5 R	3
6 to 10 years		6	6	6	6	7 FG	5	4	6	6	6	6	5	4	5	6	7 MN	6	6
11 plus years		10	12 EG	9	11	8	14 CEG	7	9	11	11	9	14 K	6	9 M	13 MN	11 M	10	10
As long as possible		74	72	71	75	74	75	80 BCE	74	74	74	74	75	80 NOP	74	72	72	74	75
Cannot say		5	5	8 DF	3	5	5	5	6	4	5	5	5	6	6 P	5	4	5	6 Q
MEAN	14.0	14.6	12.5	14.6	12.7	16.7 BCEG	12.4	13.5	14.4	15.2 H	13.3	16.8 K	14.7	13.7	14.6	13.4	13.8	14.8	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q23. How many more years do you hope to remain living in your home as you age further?

Subsample: Prefer to live in home/downsizing/depends

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	4516	1650	1830	675	236	711	1985	1476	1631	2370	508	1775	1702	1029	893	1242	2380
Unweighted Total	4687	1841	1848	671	221	644	2060	1635	1630	2629	422	1884	1765	1030	910	1297	2480
0 to 5 years	5	5	4	6	9	3	4	6 FG	6	5	4	4	5	6	3	6 O	5 O
6 to 10 years	6	6	6	5	4	4	6 F	7 F	6 K	6 K	3	7	6	5	7	6	5
11 plus years	10	11 E	10 E	9	6	6	10 F	13 FG	13 JK	8	8	13 MN	9	7	11	12 Q	9
As long as possible	74	74	75	75	72	80 GH	75 H	69	69	77 I	76 I	73	73	77 L	73	71	76 P
Cannot say	5	4	5	5	9 BC	8 GH	5	4	6 J	4	8 J	3	7 L	5 L	7	5	5
MEAN	14.0	14.4	14.0	13.6	11.7	13.6	13.6	14.4	15.7 J	12.6	14.0	15.3 MN	13.2	12.8	16.5 PQ	14.0	13.1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q23. How many more years do you hope to remain living in your home as you age further?

Subsample: Prefer to live in home/downsizing/depends

	Home tenure			Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status	
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	4516	3486	947	2095	2194	3053	739	718	4052	345	662	3819	450	3878	3025	1480
Unweighted Total	4687	3709	909	2365	2130	3192	764	727	4228	340	697	3954	472	4021	3181	1498
0 to 5 years	5	6 C	3	6	4	5	6	6	5	5	5	5	6	5	6 P	4
6 to 10 years	6	6 C	4	7	5	5	7	6	6	6	7	6	6	6	6 P	4
11 plus years	10	11 C	7	12 E	9	11	9	9	10	9	9	10	12	10	11 P	8
As long as possible	74	72	81 B	73	75	75	72	72	75	70	75	74	71	74	72	78 O
Cannot say	5	4	6	4	6 D	4	6	7 F	5	10 I	4	5	5	5	5	6
MEAN	14.0	13.9	14.3	14.0	14.1	14.8 GH	12.7	12.4	13.9	13.0	13.4	14.2	14.1	14.0	13.9	14.4

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q24. How confident are you feeling today that you will be able to remain in your own home for as long as you hope to?

	Age										Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	Age			Age					Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	4516	2270	1714	533	698	802	770	702	597	415	533	2181	2326	4444	72	1165	472	690	3343
Unweighted Total	4687	2085	2218	384	677	698	710	742	734	742	384	2321	2361	4626	61	1186	483	702	3492
NET: Confident -----	90	87	92 B	93 B	84	86	90 EF	91 EF	93 EF	94 EFG	93 EF	90	89	90 O	68	88	86	89	90 PQ
Very confident	35	36	34	34	35	39 H	34	32	37 H	35	34	36	35	35 O	17	32	32	32	36 P
Somewhat confident	55	51	58 B	59 B	49	48	57 EF	59 EF	56 EF	59 EF	59 EF	54	55	55	51	55	54	56	54
NET: Not confident -----	8	10 CD	5	6	12 GHIJK	10 HIJK	8 J	6	5	5	6	8	8	7	18	9	10	8	7
Not very confident	6	8 C	5	5	10 HIJK	7 J	7 J	5	5	4	5	6	6	6	9	7	8	7	6
Not at all confident	1	2 CD	1	*	2 IK	3 GHIJK	1 K	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	9 N	1	2	1	1
Cannot say	3	3 CD	2	1	4 GIJK	4 GIJK	2	3 K	2	2	1	2	3	2	15 N	4 S	4	4	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q24. How confident are you feeling today that you will be able to remain in your own home for as long as you hope to?

	Province							Community Size			Language			Education			Have children	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	4516	609	429	282	1772	1078	346	2663	941	912	3332	1050	887	1240	1386	1004	3288	1206
Unweighted Total	4687	549	455	477	1672	1086	448	2775	967	945	3517	1055	378	1246	1760	1303	3427	1238
NET: Confident -----	90	90	88	87	89	92 CDE	90	89	90	91	89	93 K	91	89	90	89	91 R	87
Very confident	35	39 CDG	31	30	36	35	32	34	37	36	35	34	37	36	35	32	37 R	31
Somewhat confident	55	51	57	57	53	57 BE	58	55	53	55	53	58 K	55	53	54	56	54	56
NET: Not confident -----	8	9 F	10 F	11 F	8 F	4	8 F	8 J	8	6	9 L	4	5	8 M	8	9 M	7	9 Q
Not very confident	6	8 F	7 F	9 F	7 F	4	5	7	6	5	7 L	4	4	7 M	6 M	7 M	6	7
Not at all confident	1	1	3 F	2 F	1 F	*	2 F	2	1	1	2 L	*	2	1	2	1	1	2
Cannot say	3	1	2	1	3	4 BD	3	3	2	3	2	4	3	3	2	2	2	4 Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q24. How confident are you feeling today that you will be able to remain in your own home for as long as you hope to?

	Income security					Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions		
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	Work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	4516	1650	1830	675	236	711	1985	1476	1631	2370	508	1775	1702	1029	893	1242	2380
Unweighted Total	4687	1841	1848	671	221	644	2060	1635	1630	2629	422	1884	1765	1030	910	1297	2480
NET: Confident -----	90	95 CDE	92 DE	84 E	56	82	91 F	92 F	90 K	92 IK	77	97 MN	92 N	74	93 Q	92 Q	87
Very confident	35	45 CDE	33 DE	25 E	15	28	36 F	36 F	39 JK	35 K	26	54 MN	28 N	16	46 PQ	40 Q	29
Somewhat confident	55	50 E	59 BE	59 BE	41	54	55	56	51	58 IK	52	43	64 LN	58 L	47	53 O	58 OP
NET: Not confident -----	8	3	6 B	13 BC	40 BCD	14 GH	7	6	7 J	6	18 IJ	2	6 L	20 LM	3	5	11 OP
Not very confident	6	3	5 B	11 BC	27 BCD	11 GH	6	5	6	5	13 IJ	2	5 L	16 LM	3	4	9 OP
Not at all confident	1	*	1 B	1 B	13 BCD	3 GH	1	1	1	1	4 IJ	*	1 L	4 LM	*	1	2 OP
Cannot say	3	2	3 B	3	4	4 GH	2	1	3	2	5 J	1	2 L	6 LM	4	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q24. How confident are you feeling today that you will be able to remain in your own home for as long as you hope to?

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/Wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	4516	3486	947	2095	2194	3053	739	718	4052	345	662	3819	450	3878	3025	1480
Unweighted Total	4687	3709	909	2365	2130	3192	764	727	4228	340	697	3954	472	4021	3181	1498
NET: Confident	90	92	84	92	88	90	90	88	90	85	89	90	79	91	91	87
-----		C		E					J					M	P	
Very confident	35	37	29	37	34	35	37	34	35	34	34	36	28	37	37	32
Somewhat confident	55	55	55	55	55	55	53	53	55	51	56	54	52	55	54	55
NET: Not confident	8	6	12	6	9	7	8	10	7	12	9	7	18	6	7	10
-----			B		D			F		I			N			O
Not very confident	6	5	10	5	7	6	7	9	6	11	7	6	12	6	6	8
Not at all confident	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	5	1	1	2
Cannot say	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	3
					D											

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q27. Do you currently have a primary care provider who you see on an ongoing basis for your general health needs (such as a family or primary care doctor, or nurse practitioner)?

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
Yes	65	60	69 B	73 B	57	60	62 E	69 EFG	68 EFG	68 EFG	73 EFG	63	66	66 O	57	62 Q	58	65 PQ	66 PQ
No	35	39 CD	31	26	42 HIJK	39 HIJK	37 HIJK	30	31	32	26	36	34	33	42 N	37 RS	41 PRS	34	33
Cannot say	1	1	1	*	1 J	1 JK	1	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q27. Do you currently have a primary care provider who you see on an ongoing basis for your general health needs (such as a family or primary care doctor, or nurse practitioner)?

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
Yes	65	62 G	63 G	62 G	64 G	72 BCDEG	53	65 J	67 J	61	62	72 K	57	65 M	66 M	71 MNO	67 R	59
No	35	38 F	36 F	37 F	35 F	27 BCDEF	46	34	32	38 HI	37 L	26	41 NOP	34 P	34 P	28	32	40 Q
Cannot say	1	*	1	1	1	1 BE	1 B	1	1	1	1	2 K	1	1	1	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q27. Do you currently have a primary care provider who you see on an ongoing basis for your general health needs (such as a family or primary care doctor, or nurse practitioner)?

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
Yes	65	70 CDE	66 DE	58	54	59	64 F	71 FG	60	69 IK	60	64	64	67	53	61 O	70 OP
No	35	30	33	41 BC	44 BC	40 GH	35 H	28	39 J	31	38 J	35	35	33	45 PQ	38 Q	29
Cannot say	1	*	1 B	1	2 B	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	*	2 PQ	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q27. Do you currently have a primary care provider who you see on an ongoing basis for your general health needs (such as a family or primary care doctor, or nurse practitioner)?

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
Yes	65	68 C	61	70 E	61	65	66	63	65 J	59	71 L	64	63	65	66 P	62
No	35	31	38 B	29	39 D	34	33	35	34	40 I	28	36 K	36	34	33	37 O
Cannot say	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q28. Thinking about your need for healthcare services and treatments over the past 12 months, how often were you able to get these services and treatments you needed, when you needed it?

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
All or most of the time	58	51	64 B	73 BC	46	52 E	55 E	62 EFG	67 EFGH	64 EFG	73 EFGHJ	60 M	57	61 O	49	57	56	59	59
Some of the time	19	22 CD	17	14	26 GHIJK	23 GHIJK	19 K	18	16	15	14	18	21 L	18	24 N	18	18	19	20
Rarely	7	8 CD	5 D	3	10 FHIJK	6 K	8 IK	6 K	4	6 K	3	6	7	6	9 N	7	7	6	6
Never	2	3 CD	1	1	4 GHIJK F	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3 RS	4 PRS	2	1
Cannot say	1	2 CD	1	*	2 HIK	2 GHIJK	1 K	1	*	1 K	*	1	1	1	2 N	1	1	1	1
Have not required any health care services or treatments in past 12 months	13	14 CD	12 D	9	12	15 IK	15 IK	12 K	11	13 K	9	13	13	12	14	14	14	14	12

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q28. Thinking about your need for healthcare services and treatments over the past 12 months, how often were you able to get these services and treatments you needed, when you needed it?

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
All or most of the time	58	61 FG	63 FG	59 F	61 FG	52	55	59	57	57	60 L	53	55	59	60 M	60 M	60 R	55
Some of the time	19	20	19	21	18	20	20	19	21	17	19	19	18	19	19	21	19	19
Rarely	7	5	5	5	5	12 BCDEG	8 BCE	6	8	7	5	12 K	8	6	6	6	6	8 Q
Never	2	2	1	2	1	3 CEG	1	2	2	2	1	3 K	3	2	2	2	1	3 Q
Cannot say	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2 OP	1 P	1	*	1	1
Have not required any health care services or treatments in past 12 months	13	11	11	12	14 B	12	14	13	11	15 I	13	12	14 P	14 P	12	10	12	15 Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q28. Thinking about your need for healthcare services and treatments over the past 12 months, how often were you able to get these services and treatments you needed, when you needed it?

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
All or most of the time	58	67 CDE	61 DE	48 E	40	52	59 F	64 FG	53	65 IK	50	61 N	59 N	55	46	57 O	63 OP
Some of the time	19	14	20 B	25 BC	27 BC	23 GH	19	17	20 J	17	27 IJ	15	20 L	26 LM	15	18 O	22 OP
Rarely	7	5	6	10 BC	13 BC	8 H	7 H	5	8 J	5	8 J	5	6	9 LM	7	8	6
Never	2	1	1	3 C	4 BC	2	2	2	2 J	1	3 J	2	2	2	2	2	2
Cannot say	1	*	*	2 BC	3 BC	2 GH	1	*	1	1	2 IJ	*	*	2 LM	2	1	1
Have not required any health care services or treatments in past 12 months	13	13	12	13	13	13	13	12	16 JK	11	10	17 MN	13 N	7	28 PQ	14 Q	7

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q28. Thinking about your need for healthcare services and treatments over the past 12 months, how often were you able to get these services and treatments you needed, when you needed it?

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
All or most of the time	58	62 C	56	65 E	54	58	63 FH	57	60 J	50	58	59	42	61 M	60 P	56
Some of the time	19	18	20	19	20	19	19	21	19	24 I	23 L	19	35 N	17	19	20
Rarely	7	6	7	5	8 D	7 G	4	7 G	6	10 I	6	7	10 N	6	6	7
Never	2	1	3 B	1	2 D	2	2	1	2	1	3 L	2	3	2	1	3 O
Cannot say	1	1	2 B	*	1 D	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	*	1 M	1	1
Have not required any health care services or treatments in past 12 months	13	12	13	10	14 D	13	12	14	13	14	10	13 K	9	13 M	13	13

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q28\_3. Thinking about your need for home care services over the past 12 months, how often were you able to get these services you needed, when you needed it?

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
All or most of the time	15	14	15	17	14	15	14	13	18 GH	15	17	18 M	12	15	15	14 R	18 PR	12	15
Some of the time	8	10 C	6	9 GHIJK	12 GHIJK	10 GIJ	7 J	8 J	6 J	3	9 J	9	8	8	11 N	8	8	7	9
Rarely	3	4 C	3	3	5 FHI	3	4 I	3	2	4	3	4	3	3	5	3	4	3	3
Never	5	6 CD	5	3	7 IK	5	6 K	5	4	5	3	5	5	5	7 N	6	7	5	5
Cannot say	1	2 C	*	-	2 HIJ	2 HIJ	2 HIJ	*	1	1	-	1	1	1	3 N	1	1	1	1
Have not required any home care services in past 12 months	67	64	71 B	68	60	65 E	66 E	71 EF	69 E	72 EFG	68 E	63	70 L	69 O	59	67 Q	62	72 PQS	67 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q28\_3. Thinking about your need for home care services over the past 12 months, how often were you able to get these services you needed, when you needed it?

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
All or most of the time	15	12	12	10	15 D	18 BCDE	15 D	15	16	14	14	19 K	15	15	15	14	15	14
Some of the time	8	5	7	5	9 BD	10 BCD	9 BD	9 J	9 J	7	8	11 K	11 NO	7	7	9 NO	8	8
Rarely	3	2	2	2	3	6 BCDEG	2	4	4	3	3	6 K	4	4	3	3	3	4
Never	5	5	4	6 E	3	9 BCDEG	4	5	5	6	4	10 K	8 OP	5 O	4	4	5	6
Cannot say	1	*	2 BDF	*	2 BD	1	2 BD	1	1	1	1	1 L	3 NOP	1 P	1 P	*	1	2
Have not required any home care services in past 12 months	67	75 EFG	73 F	77 EFG	68 F	55	67 F	67	64	70 I	71 L	54	60	67 M	70 M	69 M	67	66

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q28\_3. Thinking about your need for home care services over the past 12 months, how often were you able to get these services you needed, when you needed it?

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
All or most of the time	15	17 DE	16 DE	11	11	16	15	15	13	16 I	16	16 M	13	16	12	15	16 O
Some of the time	8	6	9 B	11 B	11 B	10 H	9 H	6	9 J	7	11 J	6	8 L	12 LM	8	9	9
Rarely	3	2	3	5 BC	6 BC	5 H	4 H	2	4	3	4	2	4	5 L	3	4	4
Never	5	4	5	7 BC	8 BC	8 GH	5	4	5	5	8 IJ	4	4	8 LM	6	5	5
Cannot say	1	1	*	2 C	3 BC	2 GH	1	1	1 J	1	3 IJ	1	1	2 M	1	2 Q	1
Have not required any home care services in past 12 months	67	70 DE	67 E	64	60	60	67 F	72 FG	67 K	69 K	58	70 N	70 N	58	70 Q	67	66

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q28\_3. Thinking about your need for home care services over the past 12 months, how often were you able to get these services you needed, when you needed it?

	Home tenure			Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status	
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
All or most of the time	15	15	16	15	14	16 G	12	15	15	16	17	14	14	15	15	15
Some of the time	8	7	8	8	9	8	8	11 FG	8	14 I	10	8	20 N	7	8	9
Rarely	3	3	4	3	4 D	3	3	5	3	7 I	4	3	6 N	3	3	4
Never	5	5	5	4	6 D	6 G	3	5	5	6	6	5	8 N	5	5	6
Cannot say	1	1	2 B	1	1 D	1	1	1	1 J	*	1	1 K	1	1	1	1
Have not required any home care services in past 12 months	67	70 C	65	70 E	66	66	73 FH	64	68 J	57	62	68 K	51	69 M	67	66

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q19\_3. Which of the following were reasons why you were not able to get all or most of the health care or home care services you needed?

Subsample: Some of the time/rarely/never in Q.28a or Q.28b\_3

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1908	1127	602	179	416	364	346	271	197	134	179	861	1042	1437	471	544	227	313	1351
Unweighted Total	1848	982	743	123	380	301	301	273	250	220	123	833	1012	1459	389	530	217	311	1305
NET: APPOINTMENT ISSUES	61	62	59	58	64 J	63 J	59	61 J	62 J	49	58	61	60	62	57	56	54	57	63 PQ
Could not get appointments when I needed it	43	43	43	39	45 J	44	41	46 J	44	34	39	41	44	44	38	40	36	42	44
Appointments, treatments or services were cancelled, delayed or rescheduled	18	18	18	15	18	20	17	20	15	16	15	20	16	18	18	15	16	14	19 P
Difficulty getting a referral	14	14	12	16	14	13	14	11	15	9	16	13	14	13	16	14	13	14	14
NET: LOCATION ISSUES	17	17	16	20	20 F	13	20 F	15	17	17	20	14	19 L	16	21 N	18	16	19	17
Difficult to travel to service location	10	10	10	11	12 J	8	10	10	12	6	11	7	13 L	9	15 N	11	9	14	10
Service not available in my area	9	9	9	10	10	6	11 F	8	7	11	10	9	9	9	9	9	11	8	9
Cost unable to afford	14	15	12	13	15 J	18 GJ	12	14 J	12	8	13	15	13	12	18 N	17	18	16	13
Other	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	3	2	1
Cannot say	22	21	25	23	18	24	21	24	21	34 EFGHI	23	22	23	22	23	25	24	25	21

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q19\_3. Which of the following were reasons why you were not able to get all or most of the health care or home care services you needed?

Subsample: Some of the time/rarely/never in Q.28a or Q.28b\_3

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education				Have children	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	1908	259	161	112	639	584	154	1107	426	375	1277	573	470	501	548	388	1326	571
Unweighted Total	1848	226	163	169	578	527	185	1084	392	372	1280	517	196	493	677	482	1288	548
NET: APPOINTMENT ISSUES	61	69 DF	65 DF	47	66 DF	49	75 DF	61	62	58	67 L	48	51	57	66 MN	71 MN	61	60
Could not get appointments when I needed it	43	52 DEF	47 DF	31	42 D	36	60 CDEF	42	44	43	46 L	35	33	41	48 MN	49 MN	44	41
Appointments, treatments or services were cancelled, delayed or rescheduled	18	20 F	15	18	23 CF	12	20 F	19	16	16	21 L	11	14	14	19	25 MNO	18	18
Difficulty getting a referral	14	16 F	17 F	14 F	18 F	5	16 F	13	17	12	18 L	5	10	12	15	18 MN	14	14
NET: LOCATION ISSUES	17	25 CFG	15	22 F	20 F	11	14	14	19	23 H	20 L	11	18	15	17	19	18	16
Difficult to travel to service location	10	12 F	11 F	16 FG	14 FG	5	6	9	10	14 H	12 L	5	13	8	9	10	11	9
Service not available in my area	9	16 CEFG	7	9	9	7	8	6	11 H	14 H	10 L	7	7	8	10	12 MN	9	10
Cost unable to afford	14	19 F	16 F	19 F	13	9	17 F	14	15	11	16 L	9	18 N	11	12	14	13	15
Other	1	*	3	1	1	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2
Cannot say	22	10	22 BG	24 BG	18 BG	35 BCDEG	11	23	20	22	16	36 K	28 OP	28 OP	18 P	14	21	26 Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q19\_3. Which of the following were reasons why you were not able to get all or most of the health care or home care services you needed?

Subsample: Some of the time/rarely/never in Q.28a or Q.28b\_3

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	1908	469	724	439	210	455	831	450	688	873	339	533	696	673	295	482	1131
Unweighted Total	1848	496	703	408	188	378	827	487	669	919	254	547	688	610	280	479	1089
NET: APPOINTMENT ISSUES	61	60	62	60	63	48	65 F	68 F	68 JK	58	55	57	62	63	52	62 O	63 O
Could not get appointments when I needed it	43	41	44	42	45	33	45 F	49 F	48 J	39	41	40	44	43	36	43	44 O
Appointments, treatments or services were cancelled, delayed or rescheduled	18	16	17	18	24	15	19	20	18	18	16	15	17	21 L	13	16	20 O
Difficulty getting a referral	14	11	13	15	19 B	12	16	14	16	13	12	10	13	17 L	10	13	15
NET: LOCATION ISSUES	17	11	17 B	20 B	27 BC	24 GH	16	13	13	18 I	24 IJ	11	17 L	22 L	8	14 O	21 OP
Difficult to travel to service location	10	5	9 B	14 B	20 BC	18 GH	8	7	7	10	17 IJ	4	10 L	15 LM	2	6 O	14 OP
Service not available in my area	9	7	10	9	11	9	10	8	8	10	10	8	9	11	6	9	10 O
Cost unable to afford	14	4	11 B	22 BC	32 BCD	20 GH	14 H	10	11	11	25 IJ	9	10	22 LM	10	7	18 OP
Other	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	2	1	1	1
Cannot say	22	28 CDE	21 E	21 E	11	27 GH	20	21	20	25 I	21	30 MN	23 N	16	33 PQ	24 Q	19

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q19\_3. Which of the following were reasons why you were not able to get all or most of the health care or home care services you needed?

Subsample: Some of the time/rarely/never in Q.28a or Q.28b\_3

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1908	1065	366	721	1071	1303	287	307	1627	188	339	1539	365	1462	1135	769
Unweighted Total	1848	1109	346	779	972	1263	272	307	1597	179	334	1489	344	1421	1103	741
NET: APPOINTMENT ISSUES	61	63	57	67 E	58	58	68 F	65	61	63	64	60	69 N	59	63 P	57
Could not get appointments when I needed it	43	45	43	46 E	41	41	48	45	43	45	49 L	42	46	42	44	41
Appointments, treatments or services were cancelled, delayed or rescheduled	18	18	17	21 E	16	16	21	21	17	20	19	17	27 N	15	19	16
Difficulty getting a referral	14	14 C	9	13	15	13	16	14	13	15	12	14	17	13	14	13
NET: LOCATION ISSUES	17	14	21 B	14	19 D	16	23 FH	15	17	14	22	16	22 N	16	16	19
Difficult to travel to service location	10	7	15 B	7	12 D	9	15 F	10	10	8	12	10	14 N	9	9	12 O
Service not available in my area	9	9	9	8	9	9	10	7	9	7	11	9	10	9	9	9
Cost unable to afford	14	10	18 B	10	16 D	14	14	12	13	13	12	14	22 N	12	12	17 O
Other	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
Cannot say	22	22	22	20	23	25 G	15	20	22	22	18	23	11	25 M	21	24

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q20\_3. How much has this lack of access to needed health care or home care services over the past 12 months disrupted your life?

Subsample: Some of the time/rarely/never in Q.28a or Q.28b\_3

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1908	1127	602	179	416	364	346	271	197	134	179	861	1042	1437	471	544	227	313	1351
Unweighted Total	1848	982	743	123	380	301	301	273	250	220	123	833	1012	1459	389	530	217	311	1305
Very disruptive	13	14 D	13 D	7	16 JK	13	13	17 JK	11	9	7	10	16 L	12	15	14	11	16	13
Somewhat disruptive	31	33 C	26	36 C	35 HI	31	32	24	26	28	36 H	32	30	31	32	30	33	28	31
Only a little disruptive	29	26	32 B	37 B	26	25	29	31	34 EF	33	37 EF	29	29	30	27	29	29	30	30
Not at all disruptive	19	18	22	17	16	18	21	19	24 E	22	17	22 M	16	19	18	19	22	17	19
Cannot say	8	9 D	7 D	3	8 K	14 E GIJK	5	10 GIK	4	7	3	7	9	8	8	8	6	10	8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFHGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q20\_3. How much has this lack of access to needed health care or home care services over the past 12 months disrupted your life?

Subsample: Some of the time/rarely/never in Q.28a or Q.28b\_3

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	1908	259	161	112	639	584	154	1107	426	375	1277	573	470	501	548	388	1326	571
Unweighted Total	1848	226	163	169	578	527	185	1084	392	372	1280	517	196	493	677	482	1288	548
Very disruptive	13	15 D	11	7	11	17 CDE	12	12	16	12	12	16	13	8	16 N	15 N	12	15
Somewhat disruptive	31	30	31	38 F	33 F	26	37 F	32	29	29	33 L	26	29	29	33	32	31	29
Only a little disruptive	29	38 F	31 F	33 F	33 F	20	33 F	29	26	33 I	34 L	19	24	31	30	32 M	31 R	26
Not at all disruptive	19	12	18	14	20 B	22 BD	17	18	20	21	17	23 K	21	24 OP	16	14	18	21
Cannot say	8	5 G	9 G	8 EG	3	15 BCDEG	1	8 J	9	5	4	16 K	13 OP	8 O	5	6	7	9

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q20\_3. How much has this lack of access to needed health care or home care services over the past 12 months disrupted your life?

Subsample: Some of the time/rarely/never in Q.28a or Q.28b\_3

	Income security					Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions		
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	Work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	1908	469	724	439	210	455	831	450	688	873	339	533	696	673	295	482	1131
Unweighted Total	1848	496	703	408	188	378	827	487	669	919	254	547	688	610	280	479	1089
Very disruptive	13	10	11	13	28 BCD	14	13	12	13	11	18 J	9	9	20 LM	9	9	16 OP
Somewhat disruptive	31	24	31 B	32 B	43 BCD	29	32	29	33	29	31	24	31 L	37 LM	23	31 O	33 O
Only a little disruptive	29	34 E	30 E	29 E	18	26	29	35 F	28	33 K	24	30	34 N	25	28	33	28
Not at all disruptive	19	24 DE	21 DE	16 E	5	21	19	17	20 K	20 K	14	30 MN	17 N	12	29 PQ	19	16
Cannot say	8	8	6	10	6	10	7	7	7	7	12 IJ	7	9	7	11	7	7

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q20\_3. How much has this lack of access to needed health care or home care services over the past 12 months disrupted your life?

Subsample: Some of the time/rarely/never in Q.28a or Q.28b\_3

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1908	1065	366	721	1071	1303	287	307	1627	188	339	1539	365	1462	1135	769
Unweighted Total	1848	1109	346	779	972	1263	272	307	1597	179	334	1489	344	1421	1103	741
Very disruptive	13	11	16 B	9	15 D	14 H	11	9	14 J	6	19 L	12	21 N	11	12	15
Somewhat disruptive	31	30	31	30	31	30	33	31	30	31	31	31	38 N	29	31	30
Only a little disruptive	29	33 C	24	34 E	27	27	33	37 F	29	36	28	30	27	30	30	29
Not at all disruptive	19	20	17	21	19	20	16	16	19	19	15	20	9	22 M	19	18
Cannot say	8	6	11 B	6	8	9	6	6	8	8	8	8	4	8 M	7	9

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q29. And how confident are you today that you will be able to get the health care services and treatments you expect to need over the next 10 years or so as you age?

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
Very confident	17	16	16	20 B	15	17	15	14	18	19 H	20 EGH	20 M	13	17 O	13	17 R	22 PRS	14	16
Somewhat confident	46	42	48 B	55 BC	41	42	44	48 EF	49 EFG	47 E	55 EFGHJ	48 M	44	47 O	40	45	45	46	46
Not very confident	23	25 CD	22 D	17	26 IK	25 K	25 K	22 K	21	23 K	17	20	25 L	22	28 N	21	20	22	24 Q
Not at all confident	9	11 CD	7 D	4	12 HIJK	10 IJK	10 IJK	8 K	7 K	6	4	7	10 L	8	11 N	10	10	9	8
Cannot say	6	7	6	4	6	7	6	8 IJK	5	5	4	5	7 L	6	8 N	7 Q	4	8 PQS	6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFHGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q29. And how confident are you today that you will be able to get the health care services and treatments you expect to need over the next 10 years or so as you age?

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
Very confident	17	15	15	16	18 BG	16	14	17	18 J	15	17	16	17	16	16	17	17	16
Somewhat confident	46	43	49	46	48 BFG	43	42	46	47	44	46	44	45	46	45	46	47	43
Not very confident	23	27 E	24 E	24	19	25 E	26 E	23	22	23	22	26 K	23	23	23	23	23	23
Not at all confident	9	10	7	9	8	8	12 CF	8	8	11 HI	9 L	7	7	8	9	9	8	10 Q
Cannot say	6	6	5	6	6	8 C	6	6	5	7	6	8 K	8 P	6 P	6	5	6	7

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q29. And how confident are you today that you will be able to get the health care services and treatments you expect to need over the next 10 years or so as you age?

	Income security					Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions		
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
Very confident	17	22 CDE	17 DE	10 E	6	15	17	18	16	18 K	14	24 MN	13	11	19 Q	17	15
Somewhat confident	46	51 CDE	47 DE	40 E	31	43	46	48 F	46 K	49 K	35	49 N	48 N	39	44	49 OQ	45
Not very confident	23	17	23 B	31 BC	31 BC	22	23	22	24 J	21	30 IJ	17	24 L	30 LM	19	21	25 OP
Not at all confident	9	5	7 B	12 BC	25 BCD	11 G	8	8	9 J	7	12 J	6	7	14 LM	7	7	10 OP
Cannot say	6	5	6	7	8	9 GH	6 H	4	6	6	8	5	7 L	6	11 PQ	5	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q29. And how confident are you today that you will be able to get the health care services and treatments you expect to need over the next 10 years or so as you age?

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
Very confident	17	17	18	18 E	15	16	17	16	17	17	16	17	11	18 M	17	16
Somewhat confident	46	48	44	49 E	43	45	47	46	46	44	44	46	34	48 M	46	45
Not very confident	23	22	22	22	25 D	23	22	22	23	24	26 L	22	32 N	21	23	23
Not at all confident	9	7	10 B	7	10 D	9	9	8	8	8	11 L	8	19 N	7	8	10 O
Cannot say	6	6	6	4	7 D	6	5	8 FG	6	7	3	7 K	5	6	6	7

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q18. And how confident are you today that you will be able to get home care or community support services you expect to need over the next 10 years or so as you age?

	Age				Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone			
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
NET: Confident -----	54	48	58 B	69 BC	46	49	49	55 EFG	60 EFGH	60 EFG	69 FGHIJ E	58 M	51	56 O	48	55	58	54	54
Very confident	11	9	10	18 BC	9	10	9	9	10	13 G	18 FGHIJ E	13 M	9	11	9	11	12	10	11
Somewhat confident	43	39	48 B	51 B	37	39	41	46 EF	50 EFG	47 EFG	51 EFG	46 M	41	44 O	39	44	45	44	43
NET: Not Confident -----	35	39 CD	33 D	24	42 FHIJK	37 IK	38 IJK	34 K	31 K	32 K	24	31	38 L	34	40 N	35	33	35	35
Not very confident	27	29 CD	26 D	20	31 IK	28 K	29 IK	27 K	24	26 K	20	25	29 L	26	31 N	25	24	26	28
Not at all confident	8	10 CD	7 D	4	12 GHIJK	9 JK	8 K	7 K	7 K	6	4	6	9 L	8	10	9 S	9	9	7
Cannot say	11	13 CD	9	8	11 J	14 IJK	13 IJK	11 IJK	8	8	8	10	11	11	12	11	9	11	11

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q18. And how confident are you today that you will be able to get home care or community support services you expect to need over the next 10 years or so as you age?

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
NET: Confident -----	54	51	57 F	57 F	58 BF	48	54	54	58 J	50	56 L	48	54	54	54	55	55	53
Very confident	11	9	11	11	12	10	9	11	12	10	11 L	9	10	11	11	11	11	11
Somewhat confident	43	42	46 F	46 F	46 F	39	44	43	46 J	40	45 L	39	43	43	43	45	44	42
NET: Not Confident -----	35	38 E	34	34	32	38 E	37	35	33	37	34	38 K	33	34	36	37	35	36
Not very confident	27	28	28	23	24	30 DE	28	27	25	28	26	31 K	25	27	27	29	28	26
Not at all confident	8	9 C	6	11 CEF	8	7	9	8	8	9	8	7	8	7	9 N	8	7	10 Q
Cannot say	11	11	9	9	10	14 CDEG	10	11 I	9	12 I	10	14 K	14 OP	12 P	10 P	8	11	11

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q18. And how confident are you today that you will be able to get home care or community support services you expect to need over the next 10 years or so as you age?

	Income security					Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions		
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
NET: Confident	54	63	56	44	33	52	54	57	50	60	44	64	53	43	55	57	53
-----		CDE	DE	E				F	K	IK		MN	N			Q	
Very confident	11	15	11	5	4	10	11	11	10	12	8	15	8	8	12	11	10
Somewhat confident	43	48	44	39	28	42	43	45	41	47	37	48	45	35	43	46	42
-----		CDE	DE	E						IK		MN	N			Q	
NET: Not Confident	35	27	34	44	58	34	36	34	38	31	42	26	35	46	29	32	38
-----			B	BC	BCD				J		J		L	LM			OP
Not very confident	27	22	27	33	37	24	28	27	29	25	30	20	29	34	22	25	29
Not at all confident	8	5	7	11	22	10	8	7	9	7	12	6	7	12	7	7	9
-----			B	BC	BCD	H			J		IJ			LM			P
Cannot say	11	10	11	12	9	14	10	10	12	9	14	10	12	10	16	11	9
						GH			J		J		L		PQ		

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q18. And how confident are you today that you will be able to get home care or community support services you expect to need over the next 10 years or so as you age?

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
NET: Confident	54	56	53	58 E	51	54	56	53	54	52	54	54	41	57 M	55	53
Very confident	11	11	11	12 E	10	11	10	11	10	12	11	11	7	11 M	11	10
Somewhat confident	43	45	42	46 E	42	43	45	43	44	41	43	44	34 M	46	44	43
NET: Not Confident	35	33	35	33	37 D	35	33	34	35	38	39 L	34	53 N	32	34	36
Not very confident	27	26	25	26	28	27	26	26	27	29	30 L	26	33 N	26	27	26
Not at all confident	8	7	10 B	6	9 D	8	7	8	8	8	9	8	20 N	6	7	9 O
Cannot say	11	10	12	9	11 D	11	11	12	11	10	7	12 K	6	11 M	11	11

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q30. How do you feel generally about the \_\_\_ of getting older? would you say that overall your feeling is:

	Age										Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	Age			Age					Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
NET: Positive -----	63	57	68 B	75 BC	51	59 E	60 E	66 EFG	68 EFG	72 EFGH	75 EFGHI	65 M	61	64 O	59	62	63	63	63
Very positive	14	11	15 B	24 BC	8	13 E	11	12 E	15 EG	18 EFGH	24 EFGHIJ	15 M	12	14	13	15 S	15	16	13
Somewhat positive	49	46	53 B	52 B	43	46	49 E	53 EF	53 EF	53 EF	52 E	50	49	50	46	47	47	47	50
NET: Negative -----	33	39 CD	29 D	23	44 GHIJK F	37 HIJK	36 HIJK	30 K	30 K	26	23	32	35 L	33	36	33	34	32	33
Somewhat negative	26	29 CD	23	21	31 HIJK	28 JK	28 JK	24	24	21	21	25	27	26	26	24	23	24	27 P
Very negative	7	10 CD	6 D	2	13 GHIJK F	9 HIJK	7 JK	6 K	5 K	5	2	7	8	7	9 N	9 RS	11 RS	8	7
Cannot say	4	5 CD	3 D	2	5 IJK	4 K	4 K	4 IK	3	3	2	3	4 L	3	6 N	5 QS	3	5	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q30. How do you feel generally about the \_\_\_ of getting older? would you say that overall your feeling is:

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
NET: Positive -----	63	59	59	64	59	73 BCDEG	61	62	65	63	60	73 K	65	62	63	61	65 R	58
Very positive	14	15	12	13	12	17 CE	13	14	12	15	13	17 K	17 NO	12	13	14	14	12
Somewhat positive	49	44	48	51 B	47	56 BCEG	48	48	53 H	48	47	57 K	49	50	50	47	51 R	45
NET: Negative -----	33	38 F	37 F	34 F	38 F	22	35 F	34	32	33	37 L	21	29	34 M	34 M	36 M	32	38 Q
Somewhat negative	26	30 F	30 F	26 F	29 F	18	26 F	26	26	25	29 L	17	22	26 M	27 M	28 M	26	26
Very negative	7	8 F	7 F	8 F	9 F	4	9 F	8	7	7	9 L	4	8	8	7	8	6	12 Q
Cannot say	4	3	3	3	3	6 BCDE	4	4 I	3	4	3	6 K	5 OP	4	3	3	4	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q30. How do you feel generally about the \_\_\_ of getting older? would you say that overall your feeling is:

	Income security					Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions		
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	Work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
NET: Positive -----	63	76 CDE	63 DE	52 E	30	57	64 F	65 F	60 K	69 IK	47	81 MN	63 N	37	71 Q	69 Q	57
Very positive	14	20 CDE	13 DE	7	6	14	14	13	11 K	17 IK	7	25 MN	9 N	5	18 PQ	15 Q	11
Somewhat positive	49	56	50	45	23	43	49	52	49	52	40	56	55	33	53	54	46
NET: Negative -----		CDE	DE	E		F	F	K	K		N	N		Q	Q		
Somewhat negative	26	17	27 B	33 BC	41 BCD	25	26	27	27 J	24	31 J	14	28 L	40 LM	19	24 O	29 OP
Very negative	7	3	6 B	11 BC	26 BCD	12 GH	7 H	6	8 J	5	16 IJ	3	5 L	18 LM	4	5	10 OP
Cannot say	4	3	3	5 B	3	6 GH	4	3	4	3	6 IJ	2	4 L	5 L	6 PQ	3	4

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q30. How do you feel generally about the \_\_\_ of getting older? would you say that overall your feeling is:

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
NET: Positive -----	63	65 C	60	68 E	59	64 G	59	61	63 J	57	58	64 K	45	66 M	64 P	60
Very positive	14	14	13	14	13	14	13	15	13	15	13	14	10	14 M	13	14
Somewhat positive	49	51	47	54	46	50	46	47	50	42	45	50	35	52	51	46
NET: Negative -----	33	32	35	29	37 D	32	37 F	34	33	37	40 L	32	51 N	31	32	35 O
Somewhat negative	26	27 C	23	24	28 D	25	28	27	26	29	31 L	25	34 N	25	26	26
Very negative	7	6	12	5	9	7	8	7	7	8	10	7	17	6	6	10
Cannot say	4	3	5 B	2	4 D	4	4	5	4	6	2	4 K	4	3	3	4

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q24\_3. Thinking about your own personal situation, which of the following priorities, if any, are particularly important to you as you get older?

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
Feeling financially secure for the remainder of your life	70	68	70	72	70	68	67	70	69	72	72	69	70	72	58	67	65	70	71
Maintaining your desired lifestyle as long as you like	61	56	66	69	55	57	56	64	66	69	69	62	60	64	50	59	59	59	62
Having sufficient money to pay for whatever long-term care supports you or your spouse may need	52	49	53	61	51	48	49	52	52	56	61	51	52	53	45	45	43	47	55
Spending your money while you can still enjoy it	34	34	35	32	30	34	37	37	34	32	32	38	31	36	27	31	33	30	35
Leaving an inheritance to children or grandchildren	33	30	35	41	30	30	30	32	36	38	41	32	34	34	30	27	22	30	35
Leaving money to a good cause or charitable institution	8	7	8	10	6	7	7	6	8	10	10	9	7	8	6	8	8	8	7
Living happy and healthy	1	*	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	*	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	*
None are important	2	3	1	2	3	3	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	4	3	3	2	2
Cannot say	2	3	2	1	3	3	3	2	2	3	1	2	3	2	4	3	3	3	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q24\_3. Thinking about your own personal situation, which of the following priorities, if any, are particularly important to you as you get older?

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education				Have children	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
Feeling financially secure for the remainder of your life	70	72 FG	77 BEFG	75 FG	72 FG	61	64	71 J	68	67	73 L	61	55	69 M	74 MN	81 MNO	70	68
Maintaining your desired lifestyle as long as you like	61	60	65 DF	59	62	59	61	61	63	60	62 L	59	48	62 M	65 M	71 MNO	62	60
Having sufficient money to pay for whatever long-term care supports you or your spouse may need	52	57 FG	59 FG	55 FG	55 FG	41	46	53 J	53 J	47	56 L	40	40	48 M	55 MN	65 MNO	53	50
Spending your money while you can still enjoy it	34	36	33	36	34	32	35	35 J	33	31	34	31	29	31	36 MN	39 MN	32	38 Q
Leaving an inheritance to children or grandchildren	33	35 FG	31	32	36 CFG	29	28	33	33	32	34 L	29	35	33	32	33	42 R	11
Leaving money to a good cause or charitable institution	8	10 FG	8 F	8 F	10 FG	3	5	9 J	7	5	9 L	3	5	5	8 MN	14 MNO	6	11 Q
Living happy and healthy	1	1	*	1	1 CG	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	1	1
Other	*	*	-	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	1
None are important	2	2	1	1	2	3 CD	3 BCD	2	2	3	2	3	5 NOP	2 P	2 P	1	2	3 Q
Cannot say	2	2	1	2	2	3 C	4 CDE	3	2	3	2	3	5 NOP	2 P	1	1	2	3 Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q24\_3. Thinking about your own personal situation, which of the following priorities, if any, are particularly important to you as you get older?

	Income security					Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions		
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	Work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
Feeling financially secure for the remainder of your life	70	75 CDE	69	66	66	56	71 F	79 FG	72 K	70 K	61	73 MN	68	68	67	70	70
Maintaining your desired lifestyle as long as you like	61	70 CDE	62 DE	52	46	48	62 F	70 FG	61 K	65 IK	49	67 MN	61 N	54	60	61	61
Having sufficient money to pay for whatever long-term care supports you or your spouse may need	52	55 D	52	50	49	37	53 F	61 FG	53 K	53 K	45	52	52	52	47	51	54 O
Spending your money while you can still enjoy it	34	43 CDE	34 DE	24	19	27	32 F	42 FG	36 K	35 K	24	40 MN	33 N	26	36	34	33
Leaving an inheritance to children or grandchildren	33	39 CDE	31	30	28	26	31 F	39 FG	32 K	36 IK	25	36 MN	32	32	30	33	34
Leaving money to a good cause or charitable institution	8	11 CDE	7 DE	5	4	5	7	11 FG	7	8 K	5	10 MN	8 N	5	8	7	8
Living happy and healthy	1	*	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	*	*	1
Other	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	*
None are important	2	1	2 B	3 B	2	4 GH	2 H	1	1	2	5 IJ	1	2 L	3 L	4 PQ	1	2
Cannot say	2	1	1	3 BC	5 BC	5 GH	2 H	1	2	2	4 IJ	2	2	3 LM	4 P	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q24\_3. Thinking about your own personal situation, which of the following priorities, if any, are particularly important to you as you get older?

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
Feeling financially secure for the remainder of your life	70	74 C	66	77 E	65	68	75 F	71	71	66	68	70	62	71 M	71 P	68
Maintaining your desired lifestyle as long as you like	61	66 C	57	68 E	57	60	65 F	61	62	58	61	61	52	63 M	63 P	59
Having sufficient money to pay for whatever long-term care supports you or your spouse may need	52	56 C	45	57 E	49	49	59 F	57 F	52	55	58 L	51	46	52 M	56 P	44
Spending your money while you can still enjoy it	34	37 C	29	40 E	30	32	36	38 F	33	43 I	33	34	35	34	37 P	29
Leaving an inheritance to children or grandchildren	33	37 C	23	38 E	29	32	37 F	35	33	38	36	32	29	34 M	36 P	29
Leaving money to a good cause or charitable institution	8	9 C	6	10 E	6	6	9 F	13 FG	7	14 I	11 L	7	12 N	7	8	8
Living happy and healthy	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	-	1	1	1	1	*	1
Other	*	*	*	*	1	*	1	1	*	-	1	*	1	*	*	*
None are important	2	1	3 B	1	3 D	2 GH	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3 O
Cannot say	2	2	3	1	2 D	2	2	3	2	3	2	2 K	1	2 M	2	3 O

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q25\_3. Of the priorities you identified as being important, which one of them would you say is the most important to you as you age?

Subsample: Those who selected more than one at Q24\_3

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	4076	2017	1540	519	631	698	688	634	534	372	519	1943	2123	3428	648	1084	420	660	2975
Unweighted Total	4300	1885	2029	386	616	628	641	662	673	694	386	2098	2197	3706	594	1123	446	675	3162
Feeling financially secure for the remainder of your life	36	41 CD	33 D	28	44 FHIJK	38 IK	40 IJK	35 K	31	33	28	34	39 L	37 O	32	36	35	36	36
Maintaining your desired lifestyle as long as you like	15	13	18 B	17	12	12	15	16	20 EFG	19 EF	17	18 M	13	17 O	9	17 R	22 PRS	13	15
Having sufficient money to pay for whatever long-term care you or your spouse may need	14	13	15 B	17 B	11	15	12	14	15	18 EG	17 EG	14	14	14	17	11	10	12	15 PQR
Leaving an inheritance to children or grandchildren	6	7 C	4	5	8 HIJ	8 HIJ	5	4	5	4	5	7 M	5	5	8 N	5	5	5	6
Spending your money while you can still enjoy it	5	4	5	6	4	4	5	3	7 EH	4	6	5	4	5	5	4	6	4	5
Leaving money to a good cause or charitable institution	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*
Both /All equally important	23	21	23	26	20	22	22	27 EJ	22	20	26 EJ	21	24 L	22	27 N	26 QS	22	28 PQS	21
Other	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	2 N	1	-	1	1
Cannot say	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q25\_3. Of the priorities you identified as being important, which one of them would you say is the most important to you as you age?

Subsample: Those who selected more than one at Q24\_3

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education				Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	4076	609	432	257	1627	849	303	2475	826	775	3146	821	732	1081	1290	972	2940	1114	
Unweighted Total	4300	546	450	451	1559	890	404	2597	874	829	3341	861	313	1086	1647	1254	3115	1164	
Feeling financially secure for the remainder of your life		36	37	37	38	38 F	32	36	36	35	38	38 L	32	33	36	37	39 M	36	37
Maintaining your desired lifestyle as long as you like		15	17	14	12	15	17 D	17	16	16	15	15	17	11	15 M	17 M	17 M	15	16
Having sufficient money to pay for whatever long-term care your or your spouse may need		14	13	15	15	15	13	13	14	15	13	14	13	14	13	14	17 N	14	15
Leaving an inheritance to children or grandchildren		6	7	4	4	7 CF	5	5	6	6	6	6	5	10 NOP	5	5	4	8 R	1
Spending your money while you can still enjoy it		5	4	6	7	4	5	6	4	5	5	5	5	8 NP	3	5	4	4	5
Leaving money to a good cause or charitable institution		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1 N	*	1
Both /All equally important		23	20	23	23	21	28 BE	23	23	23	22	21	28 K	23	27 OP	21	19	22	24
Other		1	2 F	*	1	1 F	*	1	*	1	1 H	1 L	*	1	1	1	1	1	*
Cannot say		*	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q25\_3. Of the priorities you identified as being important, which one of them would you say is the most important to you as you age?  
 subsample: Those who selected more than one at Q24\_3

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	4076	1509	1620	629	247	637	1802	1351	1487	2140	442	1574	1498	998	742	1070	2264
Unweighted Total	4300	1704	1685	619	228	594	1903	1513	1490	2429	377	1694	1609	993	776	1123	2401
Feeling financially secure for the remainder of your life	36	34	37	40 B	38	31	36 F	39 F	41 J	33	37	38 N	37	33	41 Q	38 Q	34
Maintaining your desired lifestyle as long as you like	15	18 DE	16 DE	11	7	14	16	17	14	18 IK	10	18 N	15 N	11	19 Q	17 Q	13
Having sufficient money to pay for whatever long-term care you or your spouse may need	14	14	14	15	14	12	15	14	12	15 I	17 I	13	13	18 LM	10	12	17 OP
Leaving an inheritance to children or grandchildren	6	6	5	8	6	6	5	7	7	5	7	5	7 L	6	4	6 O	6 O
Spending your money while you can still enjoy it	5	7 CDE	4 D	2	2	6	4	5	4	5 K	2	6 N	4	3	6	5	4
Leaving money to a good cause or charitable institution	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*
Both /All equally important	23	20	22	23	30 BC	30 GH	22 H	18	21	23	26	20	23	27 LM	19	21	25 OP
Other	1	*	1	*	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1 L	1 L	-	1	1
Cannot say	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q25\_3. Of the priorities you identified as being important, which one of them would you say is the most important to you as you age?

Subsample: Those who selected more than one at Q24\_3

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	4076	2726	695	1958	1951	2651	758	660	3650	316	629	3426	395	3508	2611	1458
Unweighted Total	4300	3009	693	2203	1954	2862	760	673	3877	314	662	3612	423	3696	2806	1488
Feeling financially secure for the remainder of your life	36	38	34	37	36	37 H	36	33	36	35	36	36	31	37 M	36	37
Maintaining your desired lifestyle as long as you like	15	17	15	17	15	15	16	17	16	14	14	16	14	16	15	16
Having sufficient money to pay for whatever long-term care your or your spouse may need	14	14	13	15	13	14	14	17	14	16	19 L	13	16	14	16 P	11
Leaving an inheritance to children or grandchildren	6	5	6	6	6	6	4	6	5	9 I	7	6	9 N	5	6	6
Spending your money while you can still enjoy it	5	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	5	5	3	5 K	5	5	5	4
Leaving money to a good cause or charitable institution	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	1 N	*	*	*
Both /All equally important	23	20	27 B	20	25 D	22	25	21	23	21	21	23	19	23	21	25 O
Other	1	*	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	-	1	1	2	1	*	1
Cannot say	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	1	-	*	*	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP

Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q26\_3. In thinking about the future, which of the following, if any, are you concerned about as you get older?

	Age										Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	Age			Age						Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
The rising cost of living	70	75 CD	67 D	54	78 FHIJK	72 IJK	75 HIJK	70 JK	67 JK	61 K	54	67	72 L	69	74 N	69	66	71 P	70
Running out of money	46	56 CD	40 D	24	61 GHIJK	56 HIJK	52 HIJK	45 IJK	38 JK	33 K	24	44	48 L	44	54 N	46	48	45	46
Reduction in [CPP/QPP] or other government benefits	37	38 D	38 D	28	37 K	36 K	42 EFJK	40 JK	38 K	34	28	33	41 L	36	40	38	35	41 PQ	37
Not being able to afford major medical or long-term care expenses	32	35 CD	31 D	23	37 IJK	36 JK	34 JK	33 JK	32 K	27	23	28	36 L	32	35	30 Q	26	34 PQ	33 Q
Not having family or friends to help take care of me as I get older	26	28 CD	25 D	19	30 IJK	27 JK	28 JK	27 JK	25 K	20	19	23	29 L	25	29 N	31 S	29 S	32 S	24
Costly home repairs or renovations	23	24 D	25 D	16	25 K	23 K	24 K	28 FGJK	24 K	21	16	22	25 L	26 O	13	18 Q	15	20 PQ	26 PQR
Not being able to help other family members who may need financial help	21	24 CD	19 D	11	27 HIJK	23 IJK	23 IJK	21 K	18 K	17 K	11	19	23 L	20	25 N	15	14	17	23 PQR
Not being able to leave money to family members or others when I die	17	19 CD	15 D	9	21 HIJK	18 K	20 HJK	15 K	16 K	14 K	9	14	19 L	16	21 N	14 Q	10	17 PQ	18 PQ
A major real estate or stock market crisis	12	12	11	13	12	12	12	12	11	10	13	13	11	13 O	7	10	9	10	13 PQR
Decline in health/having health problems	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Losing my independence/forced to move to nursing home/long-term care	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	1
None are important	7	4	7 B	16 BC	5	4	5	5	7 F	9 EFGH	16 FGHIJ	8 M	5	7	6	8 S	9 S	7	6
Cannot say	3	3	3	3	2	4 EGH	2	1	3 H	4 H	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q26\_3. In thinking about the future, which of the following, if any, are you concerned about as you get older?

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education				Have children	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
The rising cost of living	70	72 F	80 BDEF	71 F	69 F	63	79 BDEF	69	69	72	72 L	63	68 P	75 MOP	72 P	62	71	68
Running out of money	46	45	51 DG	43	48 G	45	40	48 I	42	46	47	45	44	49 MP	47	44	44	51 Q
Reduction in [CPP/QPP] or other government benefits	37	38 F	46 BEFG	40 F	37 F	31	38 F	36	36	41 HI	39 L	32	35	39 P	40 P	31	37	37
Not being able to afford major medical or long-term care expenses	32	31	38 BFG	32	35 F	28	30	34	30	31	33 L	29	27	34 M	34 M	33 M	31	35 Q
Not having family or friends to help take care of me as I get older	26	26	25	30 F	27	24	27	27	27	24	27 L	24	21	26 M	27 M	31 MNO	22	35 Q
Costly home repairs or renovations	23	26 F	28 F	28 F	24 F	16	32 BEF	20	26 H	30 HI	26 L	16	18	24 M	25 M	27 M	25 R	19
Not being able to help other family members who may need financial help	21	23 F	23 F	23 F	23 F	15	23 F	21	20	21	23 L	15	20	20	21	22	24 R	13
Not being able to leave money to family members or others when I die	17	18 F	19 F	19 F	19 F	11	16 F	17	16	17	18 L	12	18	17	16	15	19 R	10
A major real estate or stock market crisis	12	13 DG	13 DG	8	13 DG	11	8	12	10	13	12	12	7	10 M	12 M	19 MNO	12	11
Decline in health/having health problems	1	2 D	*	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Losing my independence/forced to move to nursing home/long-term care	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	1
None are important	7	6	4	6	7 C	9 BCDEG	5	7	7	6 I	6	9 K	6	5	7 N	8 N	6	7
Cannot say	3	2	2	2	3	3	4	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2 N	2 N	3	3

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

C

Q26\_3. In thinking about the future, which of the following, if any, are you concerned about as you get older?

	Income security					Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions		
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	Work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
The rising cost of living	70	52	77 B	83 BC	84 BC	76 GH	72 H	64	74 J	64	82 IJ	65	70 L	78 LM	61	69 O	73 OP
Running out of money	46	26	48 B	71 BC	77 BCD	53 GH	46 H	42	56 J	36	62 IJ	39	46 L	59 LM	40	43	50 OP
Reduction in [CPP/QPP] or other government benefits	37	26	40 B	47 BC	49 BC	41 H	39 H	31	35	36	46 IJ	35	35	43 LM	28	32 O	42 OP
Not being able to afford major medical or long-term care expenses	32	22	33 B	43 BC	52 BCD	33	34 H	30	35 J	28	41 IJ	26	32 L	43 LM	24	28 O	37 OP
Not having family or friends to help take care of me as I get older	26	22	25 B	30 BC	40 BCD	30 GH	26	24	25	25	34 IJ	20	26 L	34 LM	20	21	30 OP
Costly home repairs or renovations	23	18	27 B	29 BE	22	17	24 F	27 F	26 JK	23	20	23	24	24	20	22	25 O
Not being able to help other family members who may need financial help	21	14	20 B	30 BC	34 BC	20	21	21	22 J	18	28 IJ	18	20 L	26 LM	16	20 O	23 OP
Not being able to leave money to family members or others when I die	17	11	16 B	25 BC	31 BC	20 GH	16	15	17 J	14	25 IJ	12	16 L	24 LM	12	14	20 OP
A major real estate or stock market crisis	12	15 CDE	11	9	9	5	10 F	19 FG	13 K	12 K	7	13 N	12 N	9	11	12	12
Decline in health/having health problems	1	1 D	1 D	*	1 D	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	1 L	1	*	1 O	1
Losing my independence/forced to move to nursing home/long-term care	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1
None are important	7	14 CDE	3 DE	1	1	5	6	9 FG	4	9 IK	3	10 MN	6 N	4	10 PQ	7 Q	5
Cannot say	3	4 CD	1	1	3 D	3	2	2	2	2	3	3 N	2	1	5 PQ	3 Q	2



## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q26\_3. In thinking about the future, which of the following, if any, are you concerned about as you get older?

	Home tenure			Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status	
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/Wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
The rising cost of living	70	66	77 B	66	73 D	71 H	70	66	70	68	74 L	69	75 N	69	69	71
Running out of money	46	41	55 B	39	52 D	46	47	46	46	50	52 L	45	59 N	45	44	50 O
Reduction in [CPP/QPP] or other government benefits	37	35	41 B	35	39 D	38 H	40 H	30	38 J	29	40 L	36	43 N	36	36	39 O
Not being able to afford major medical or long-term care expenses	32	31	34	31	34 D	31	33	37 F	32	41 I	40 L	31	43 N	31	32	33
Not having family or friends to help take care of me as I get older	26	24	30 B	25	27	24	30 F	28	26	30	31 L	25	33 N	25	23	31 O
Costly home repairs or renovations	23	32 C	4	26 E	22	23	26 F	24	23	28 I	26	23	27	23	26 P	19
Not being able to help other family members who may need financial help	21	19	21	21	21	20	21	23	20	24	29 L	19	25 N	20	22	19
Not being able to leave money to family members or others when I die	17	15	19 B	15	18 D	16	18	17	16	19	22 L	16	19	16	17	16
A major real estate or stock market crisis	12	15 C	6	15 E	10	12	14	11	12	13	14	11	12	12	13 P	9
Decline in health/having health problems	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1
Losing my independence/forced to move to nursing home/long-term care	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	2 N	*	1	1
None are important	7	7 C	5	8 E	6	7	6	6	7 J	4	4	7 K	4	7 M	6	7
Cannot say	3	3 C	2	2	2	2	2	4 FG	2	4	1	3 K	1	3 M	3	2

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q27\_3. Of the concerns you identified, which one of them are you most concerned about as you get older?

Subsample: Those who selected more than one at Q26\_3

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone					
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	4044	2235	1456	353	716	765	755	635	504	317	353	1842	2190	3252	792	1147	443	702	2879	
Unweighted Total	4114	2023	1831	260	687	666	670	650	615	566	260	1910	2198	3411	703	1164	455	708	2934	
The rising cost of living	24	27 CD	22	18	31 GHIJK	27 GIJK	22	24	22	21	18	25	24	24	27	21	22	21	26 PR	
Running out of money	18	21 CD	14 D	9	22 HIJK	20 IJK	22 HIJK	16 K	13	14	9	19 M	16	18 O	15	16 R	20 PR	13	18 R	
Not being able to afford major medical or long-term care expenses	8	7	9 B	13 B	7	6	8	7	11 EF	10	13 EFGH	8	9	9	7	7	7	8	9	
Not having family or friends to help take care of me as I get older	7	7	7	7	5	7	8	8	7	5	7	7	7	7	7	9 S	9 S	9 S	6	
Reduction in [CPP/QPP] or other government benefits	5	4	5	6	2	3	7 EF	5 E	6 E	6 E	6 E	4	5 L	4	8 N	6 S	5	7 S	4	
A major real estate or stock market crisis	2	1	2 B	2	*	1	2 E	3 E	2 E	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	*	1	2 Q
Not being able to help other family members who may need financial help	2	2	2	1	2	2 K	1	2 K	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2 PQ	
Costly home repairs or renovations	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	3	1	2	2	2	2 O	1	2	2	2	2	
Not being able to leave money to family members or others when I die	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2 M	1	1	1	1	1	*	2 PR	
Both /All equally important	30	27	34 B	40 B	26	30	25	32 EG	34 EG	37 EFG	40 EFGH	28	32 L	30	30	34 S	32	36 S	29	
Other	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Cannot say	*	*	*	*	1 FI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	1	*	*

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q27\_3. Of the concerns you identified, which one of them are you most concerned about as you get older?

Subsample: Those who selected more than one at Q26\_3

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education				Have children	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	4044	586	439	258	1568	884	309	2417	799	828	3066	865	836	1127	1260	821	2860	1163
Unweighted Total	4114	510	452	430	1443	880	399	2453	814	847	3154	859	354	1117	1606	1037	2913	1180
The rising cost of living	24	27 F	23	31 CEF	23	21	30 EF	24	26	25	25 L	21	28 P	26 P	24 P	20	26 R	20
Running out of money	18	16	21 G	16	17	19 G	13	18	16	18	17	20	14	19 M	17	19 M	16	21 Q
Not being able to afford major medical or long-term care expenses	8	7	6	5	9 CD	9	10	9	7	7	8	9	8	7	9	10 N	8	8
Not having family or friends to help take care of me as I get older	7	7 C	3	9 C	8 C	8 C	5	7	7	5	6	8	5	8	6	9 MO	5	12 Q
Reduction in [CPP/QPP] or other government benefits	5	5	5	6 G	5 G	4	3	5	5	5	5	5	7 NP	4	5 P	3	5	5
A major real estate or stock market crisis	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	3 MNO	2	1
Not being able to help other family members who may need financial help	2	2	2 D	*	2 D	1 D	2 D	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	2 R	1
Costly home repairs or renovations	2	3 EF	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1
Not being able to leave money to family members or others when I die	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	3 HJ	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2 R	*
Both /All equally important	30	30	33	26	29	32	31	30	29	33	30	31	32	31	30	29	31	28
Other	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1 L	*	1	*	1 N	2 N	1	1
Cannot say	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1 N	*	*

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q27\_3. Of the concerns you identified, which one of them are you most concerned about as you get older?

Subsample: Those who selected more than one at Q26\_3

	Income security					Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions		
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	Work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	4044	1043	1721	823	366	829	1809	1127	1513	1919	601	1350	1499	1189	624	1046	2374
Unweighted Total	4114	1147	1756	795	336	754	1867	1219	1485	2131	491	1412	1557	1141	633	1062	2419
The rising cost of living	24	22	24	28 BC	25	27	24	24	26 J	22	28 J	24	26	23	26	27 Q	23
Running out of money	18	10	18	25 BC	24 BC	14	18	19	22 J	14	18	16	18	19	19	18	17
Not being able to afford major medical or long-term care expenses	8	10 E	9 E	7	5	8	8	8	8 K	10 K	5	7	9	9	8	7	9 P
Not having family or friends to help take care of me as I get older	7	10 CDE	6	5	5	7	7	7	5	8 I	8 I	6	7	7	5	8 O	7
Reduction in [CPP/QPP] or other government benefits	5	4	5	4	8 D	6 H	5 H	3	4	5 I	5	6	4	4	4	4	5
A major real estate or stock market crisis	2	4 CDE	1 DE	*	*	*	1 F	3 FG	1	3 IK	1	2 N	2 N	1	2	2	2
Not being able to help other family members who may need financial help	2	3 C	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2
Costly home repairs or renovations	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2
Not being able to leave money to family members or others when I die	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2 F	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1
Both /All equally important	30	33 DE	32 DE	26	26	30	31	28	29	32	30	31	29	30	30	29	31
Other	1	1	1	*	3 CD	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	*	1	1 O
Cannot say	*	*	1	*	-	*	*	1	*	*	-	1	*	*	1	*	*

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q27\_3. Of the concerns you identified, which one of them are you most concerned about as you get older?

Subsample: Those who selected more than one at Q26\_3

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/Wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	4044	2437	809	1703	2131	2727	691	617	3587	320	666	3348	497	3350	2464	1574
Unweighted Total	4114	2622	784	1884	2057	2808	682	619	3676	319	674	3415	512	3410	2528	1580
The rising cost of living	24	24	24	25	24	25	24	24	25 J	19	22	25	24	25	26 P	22
Running out of money	18	18	20	16	19 D	18	18	17	18	20	19	17	20	17	17	18
Not being able to afford major medical or long-term care expenses	8	9	7	8	9	8	8	11 F	8	15 I	10	8	9	8	9	8
Not having family or friends to help take care of me as I get older	7	7	7	8 E	6	7	7	8	7	6	8	7	6	7	6	8 O
Reduction in [CPP/QPP] or other government benefits	5	4	5	5	5	5	6 H	3	5 J	3	5	5	5	5	4	6 O
A major real estate or stock market crisis	2	2 C	*	3 E	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2 P	1
Not being able to help other family members who may need financial help	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	1	3	2	2	1
Costly home repairs or renovations	2	2 C	*	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	2
Not being able to leave money to family members or others when I die	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	3 F	1	3	2	1	1	1	2 P	1
Both /All equally important	30	30	33	29	31	31	30	29	30	29	28	31	27	31	30	32
Other	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	-	1	1	2	1	1	1
Cannot say	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	-	*	*	*	*	*

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36. In general, would you say your health is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?

	Age										Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	Age			Age					Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
NET: Excellent/Very good	37	35	38	40	35	36	35	36	37	42 EFGH	40	38	35	39 O	26	36	36	36	37
Excellent	7	7	7	8	6	9 EG	6	7	7	8	8	7	7	7	6	8	7	8	7
Very good	30	28	31	32	29	27	29	29	30	34 F	32	31	29	32 O	21	29	30	28	30
Good	37	36	40 BD	34	35	35	39	42 EFJK	40 EF	35	34	37	37	38	35	34	33	35	38 PQ
NET: Fair/Poor	26	28 C	23	26	29 HIJ	29 HIJ	26	22	23	23	26	25	27	23	37 N	29 S	31 S	27	25
Fair	20	21 C	18	20	21	21	20	18	18	18	20	19	20	18	28 N	22 S	23 S	21	19
Poor	6	7 C	5	5	8 GHIJK	8 GHIJK	6	5	5	5	5	6	7	5	10 N	7	8	7	6
Cannot say	*	1 C	*	*	1	1 IK	-	-	*	*	*	*	1 L	*	1 N	1 QS	*	1 QS	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF GHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36. In general, would you say your health is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?

	Province							Community Size			Language			Education			Have children	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
NET: Excellent/Very good -----	37	36 D	32	26	36 D	44 BCDEG	34 D	36	39	37	35	44 K	30	35 M	40 MN	41 MN	38 R	33
Excellent	7	7	6	5	7	8	8	7	8	6	7	8	7	6	7	9 N	7	8
Very good	30	28 D	27	21	29 D	36 BCDEG	26	29	31	30	28	36 K	24	30 M	33 M	32 M	31 R	26
Good	37	37	35	42 C	38	36	37	37	37	38	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37
NET: Fair/Poor -----	26	27 F	32 EF	31 F	27 F	19	28 F	27	24	25	28 L	18	32 NOP	27 OP	23	22	24	29 Q
Fair	20	20 F	24 F	23 F	20 F	15	20 F	20	18	20	21 L	15	23 OP	21 P	18	17	19	21
Poor	6	6 F	8 F	8 F	7 F	4	8 F	7 J	6	5	7 L	3	9 OP	6 P	5	5	5	8 Q
Cannot say	*	1 E	*	1	*	1 E	1	*	*	1	*	*	1 O	*	*	*	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36. In general, would you say your health is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?

	Income security					Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions		
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	Work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
NET: Excellent/Very good -----	37	52 CDE	33 DE	28 E	12	24	37 F	45 FG	44 JK	37 K	16	100	-	-	63 PQ	49 Q	22
Excellent	7	11 CDE	6	4	4	5	6	8 F	9 JK	7 K	2	19	-	-	19 PQ	7 Q	3
Very good	30	41 CDE	27 DE	23 E	8	19	30 F	37 FG	35 JK	31 K	13	81	-	-	44 Q	41 Q	19
Good	37	33	42 BDE	36	31	37	38	37	38 K	38 K	32	-	100	-	30	38 O	39 O
NET: Fair/Poor -----	26	15	25 B	36 BC	55 BCD	39 GH	25 H	18	19	24 I	51 IJ	-	-	100	6	13 O	39 OP
Fair	20	13	20 B	26 BC	32 BC	27 GH	19 H	15	16	19 I	34 IJ	-	-	76	5	12 O	28 OP
Poor	6	3	4 B	10 BC	23 BCD	11 GH	6 H	4	3	5 I	18 IJ	-	-	24	1	1	10 OP
Cannot say	*	*	-	1 B	2 BD	1 H	*	*	*	*	1 IJ	-	-	-	1 PQ	*	* P

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36. In general, would you say your health is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/Wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
NET: Excellent/Very good	37	42	31	41	33	37	36	34	37	34	35	37	27	39	38	34
-----		C		E										M	P	
Excellent	7	8	5	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	7	6	7	7	7
Very good	30	34	25	34	27	30	29	27	30	26	27	30	21	31	31	27
		C		E										M	P	
Good	37	38	37	38	37	36	38	42	37	42	38	37	33	38	39	34
								F						M	P	
NET: Fair/Poor	26	20	32	21	29	26	26	24	26	24	27	26	39	23	22	31
-----			B		D								N			O
Fair	20	17	21	17	21	20	19	19	19	20	21	19	27	18	17	23
			B		D								N			O
Poor	6	4	11	4	8	6	8	5	6	4	6	6	13	5	5	8
			B		D		H		J				N			O
Cannot say	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	1	*	*	1
					D								N			O

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37. Do you currently have one or more health problems that are commonly associated with ageing?

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
Yes - one health problem	28	26	30 B	31	25	25	29	30 EF	27	34 EFI	31 EF	28	28	29 O	24	27 R	30 PR	25	29 R
Yes - more than one health problem	33	28	36 B	43 BC	27	30	28	33 EG	37 EFG	38 EFG	43 EFGH	33	33	31	42 N	35	32	36 S	32
No	35	41 CD	31 D	22	43 GHIJK	41 HIJK	38 IJK	33 JK	31 JK	24	22	35	34	36 O	28	33	32	34	35
Cannot say	4	5	4	4	5 H	4	5	3	4	4	4	4	5 L	4	6 N	5 S	6	5	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37. Do you currently have one or more health problems that are commonly associated with ageing?

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
Yes – one health problem	28	25	32 B	29	28	28	27	29	28	27	28	28	26	27	29	31 MN	29	26
Yes – more than one health problem	33	38 F	36 F	39 F	36 F	21	34 F	33	32	34	36 L	21	38 NOP	30	32	30	34 R	30
No	35	32	27	29	32 C	45 BCDEG	37 CD	34	38	34	32	46 K	30	37 M	36 M	36 M	33	39 Q
Cannot say	4	4	5 G	3	4 G	5 G	2	4 I	3	5 I	4	5	6 OP	5 P	3	3	4	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37. Do you currently have one or more health problems that are commonly associated with ageing?

	Income security					Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions		
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	Work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
Yes - one health problem	28	31 E	29 E	28 E	16	22	29 F	30 F	27	30 K	24	29 N	32 N	22	7	51 OQ	24 O
Yes - more than one health problem	33	25	34 B	38 BC	55 BCD	42 GH	33 H	28	23	36 I	44 IJ	11	33 L	63 LM	2	7 O	56 OP
No	35	42 CDE	34 DE	29 E	23	29	34 F	40 FG	46 JK	30	27	57 MN	30 N	10	86 PQ	38 Q	16
Cannot say	4	2	4 B	5 B	6 B	7 GH	4 H	2	4	4	5	3	5 L	4 L	5	4	4

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37. Do you currently have one or more health problems that are commonly associated with ageing?

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/Wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
Yes - one health problem	28	30 C	24	31 E	26	28	31 H	26	28	28	28	28	25	29	29 P	26
Yes - more than one health problem	33	29	36 B	32	34	32	35	35	33	29	36 L	32	45 N	31	30	37 O
No	35	37	35	35	35	36 G	31	33	35	38	32	35	26	37 M	37 P	32
Cannot say	4	3	5 B	3	4 D	4	4	5	4	6	3	4	4	4	4	5 O

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q30\_3. There are a number of chronic health conditions that affect people as they age. Do you currently have any of the following chronic health conditions?

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
Hypertension or high blood pressure	35	27	42 B	50 BC	20	28 E	32 E	37 EFG	44 EFGH	46 EFGH	50 EFGH	37 M	33	35	35	37	36	38	34
Arthritis	34	28	39 B	46 BC	24	29 E	30 E	38 EFG	39 EFG	41 EFG	46 EFGHI	27	41 L	33	39 N	35 Q	25	42 PQS	34 Q
Back problems	27	26	26	28	25	26	29	26	28	25	28	25	28 L	25	34 N	28 Q	25	31 PQS	26
Diabetes	18	15	22 B	20 B	14	16	15	20 EG	24 EFG	22 EFG	20 E	21 M	15	17	21 N	18 R	23 PRS	14	18 R
Mood/anxiety disorder (eg depression)	16	21 CD	11 D	5 GHIJK	24 HIJK	21 HIJK	19 HIJK	12 K	11 K	9 K	5	11	20 L	14	23 N	19 QS	15	22 PQS	14
Vision problems (eg glaucoma)	16	11	20 B	25 BC	9	9	13 EF	17 EFG	22 EFGH	21 EFG	25 EFGH	14	17 L	15	18 N	17 Q	14	19 PQS	15
COPD or Asthma	11	11	12	12	10	10	11	11	14 EF	13	12	9	13 L	10	15 N	13 Q	10	14 PQS	11
Heart disease	10	6	12 B	21 BC	5	7	7	9 E	14 EFGH	14 EFGH	21 FGHIJ E	12 M	8	9	12 N	10	11	10	10
Osteoporosis	10	7	12 B	12 B	3	9 E	10 E	12 E	11 E	14 EFG	12 E	4	15 L	9	12	12 QS	5	17 PQS	9 Q
Bowel disorder (eg Crohns, colitis, IBS)	8	9 C	7	7	11 IJ	8 J	9 J	8 J	7	4	7	5	11 L	8	10 N	8 Q	5	11 PQS	8 Q

CONTINUED/ ...

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

(Continued)

Q30\_3. There are a number of chronic health conditions that affect people as they age. Do you currently have any of the following chronic health conditions?

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Incontinence	6	5	7 B	9 B	6	4	5	5	8 FG	10 EFGH	9 EFGH	3	9 L	6	7	8 QS	3	11 PQS	5 Q
Periodontal or gum disease	5	7 CD	4	3	7 IJK	6 JK	7 IJK	5	4	3	3	4	7 L	5	7 N	6 Q	4	8 PQS	5
Cancer	5	3	5 B	9 BC	3	3	4	4	5 EF	7 EFGH	9 EFGHI	5 M	4	4	5	5	5	4	4
Dementia or memory loss	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	4 N	2	2	2	2
Nervous system related problems/disorders	1	1	1	*	*	1 EG	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	1
Digestive system disorders	1	1	*	*	1 FH	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	1	1	1	1	*
Fibromyalgia	1	1	*	-	1	1	1	*	*	1	-	*	1 L	*	1	1 S	*	1 S	*
Kidney problems	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	1 EG	1 EG	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	*
Chronic pain	*	1	*	*	1 H	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*
Other	4	4	5	6	5	3	4	5	4	5	6 F	4	5 L	5	4	5	4	5	4
None of the above	18	23 CD	13 D	7	26 GHIJK	23 HIJK	19 IJK	17 IJK	13 JK	9	7	19 M	16	18 O	14	16	18	15	18 R
Cannot say	2	2	1	1	2	3 GHIK	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	3 N	2	1	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q30\_3. There are a number of chronic health conditions that affect people as they age. Do you currently have any of the following chronic health conditions?

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
Hypertension or high blood pressure	35	33	34	43 BCEF	36 F	32	36	35	36	32	36 L	32	38 P	35	34	32	36 R	31
Arthritis	34	36 F	43 BF	40 F	39 F	19	40 F	33	36	37 H	39 L	19	43 NOP	33 P	33 P	27	36 R	30
Back problems	27	26	26	29	27	25	30	26	29	27	27	25	32 NOP	27 P	26 P	21	26	27
Diabetes	18	15	17	17	19 B	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	22 NOP	18 P	16	15	18	18
Mood/anxiety disorder (eg depression)	16	15 F	17 F	16 F	18 BF	11	20 BF	16	17	16	18 L	12	18 P	15	17 P	13	15	17
Vision problems (eg glaucoma)	16	17 F	13	16 F	18 CF	12	16 F	16	15	16	17 L	11	16	15	16	16	16 R	13
COPD or Asthma	11	13	14 E	14 E	10	11	12	12	10	12	12	11	16 NOP	11 P	11 P	7	11	12
Heart disease	10	12 C	8	10	10	9	10	10	9	10	10	9	11	9	10	9	11 R	8
Osteoporosis	10	8	11	10	10	10	8	10 I	8	11 I	10	10	12 P	10 P	9 P	7	10	9
Bowel disorder (eg Crohns, colitis, IBS)	8	8	7	9	9	7	9	8	9	8	9	7	10	7	8	7	8	8
Incontinence	6	7	5	8	6	5	7	6	6	6	6	5	6	6	6	5	7 R	4

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## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

(Continued)

Q30\_3. There are a number of chronic health conditions that affect people as they age. Do you currently have any of the following chronic health conditions?

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education				Have children	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Periodontal or gum disease	5	7 F	5 F	6 F	7 F	2	6 F	5	5	6	6 L	2	5	5	5	7 O	6	5
Cancer	5	5 G	4	7 CFG	5 G	4	2	4	4	5	5	4	5	4	3	6 O	5	4
Dementia or memory loss	2	3 F	2	2	2 F	1	2	2	3	2	2 L	1	2	3	2	2	2	2
Nervous system related problems/disorders	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1
Digestive system disorders	1	1	*	1 C	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	*	1
Fibromyalgia	1	*	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	1 P	*	1	*
Kidney problems	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1 I	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	*
Chronic pain	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*
Other	4	7 EF	4	5	4	4	4	5	4	4	5	4	3	4	5	6 MN	5 R	3
None of the above	18	17	16	13	17	22 BCDEG	17	18	18	16	16	21 K	13	19 M	18 M	21 M	16	21 Q
Cannot say	2	2	1	2	1	2 EG	1	2	1	2 I	1	2 K	2	1	1	2 O	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q30\_3. There are a number of chronic health conditions that affect people as they age. Do you currently have any of the following chronic health conditions?

	Income security					Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions		
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	Work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
Hypertension or high blood pressure	35	35	37 D	32	35	36	36	34	26	42 IK	31	26	37 L	45 LM	-	23	53 P
Arthritis	34	29	34 B	41 BC	47 BC	40 H	36 H	27	23	39 I	44 IJ	22	36 L	48 LM	-	18	54 P
Back problems	27	20	26 B	33 BC	44 BCD	35 GH	27 H	21	19	27 I	41 IJ	13	28 L	44 LM	-	10	44 P
Diabetes	18	16	19 B	21 B	20	21 H	19 H	15	13	20 I	23 I	10	19 L	28 LM	-	11	28 P
Mood/anxiety disorder (eg depression)	16	8	14 B	27 BC	39 BCD	25 GH	15 H	11	14 J	11	38 IJ	7	14 L	29 LM	-	6	26 P
Vision problems (eg glaucoma)	16	13	15	18 B	20 BC	19 H	16 H	13	9	20 IK	15 I	11	14 L	24 LM	-	6	26 P
COPD or Asthma	11	8	10 B	16 BC	21 BCD	19 GH	11 H	8	7	12 I	19 IJ	5	10 L	21 LM	-	5	18 P
Heart disease	10	9	11 B	10	12	13 GH	10	9	6	13 I	11 I	4	9 L	19 LM	-	4	16 P
Osteoporosis	10	8	9	11 B	16 BCD	14 GH	9 H	7	5	12 I	14 I	7	9 L	15 LM	-	4	16 P
Bowel disorder (eg Chrohns, colitis, IBS)	8	5	8 B	10 B	17 BCD	10 H	8	7	6	7	16 IJ	4	8 L	15 LM	-	3	13 P

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## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

(Continued)

Q30\_3. There are a number of chronic health conditions that affect people as they age. Do you currently have any of the following chronic health conditions?

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	Work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Incontinence	6	4	6	8 B	12 BC	10 GH	6 H	4	4	7 I	8 I	3	5 L	12 LM	-	2	10 P
Periodontal or gum disease	5	2	5 B	8 BC	16 BCD	8 GH	5 H	4	6	4	10 IJ	3	5 L	10 LM	-	2	9 P
Cancer	5	4	5	5	6	5	4	5	2	6 IK	4	1	5 L	9 LM	-	2	7 P
Dementia or memory loss	2	1	2	3 B	6 BCD	4 GH	2	1	1	2	5 IJ	1	1	4 LM	-	*	4 P
Nervous system related problems/disorders	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	1 L	1 L	-	*	1
Digestive system disorders	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	*	1 L	1	-	*	1
Fibromyalgia	1	*	1	1	1	1 GH	*	*	*	*	2 IJ	*	*	2 LM	-	*	1 P
Kidney problems	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	1 LM	-	*	1 P
Chronic pain	*	*	*	1 BC	-	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	1 L	-	*	1
Other	4	4	5	4	5	5	4	5	3	5 I	6 I	4	4	6 LM	-	5	6
None of the above	18	23 CDE	17 DE	13 E	8	12	17 F	22 FG	27 JK	13	11	31 MN	14 N	3	92 Q	-	*
Cannot say	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	8 PQ	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q30\_3. There are a number of chronic health conditions that affect people as they age. Do you currently have any of the following chronic health conditions?

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/wdw/	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
Hypertension or high blood pressure	35	35	36	38 E	33	34	35	39 F	35	36	35	35	37	35	35	35
Arthritis	34	32	34	34	34	34 H	39 FH	30	35 J	18	39 L	33	41 N	33	33	37 O
Back problems	27	23	30 B	24	28 D	27	26	26	27 J	18	31 L	26	34 N	25	25	29 O
Diabetes	18	16	20 B	16	19 D	18	17	17	18	20	19	18	20	18	17	19
Mood/anxiety disorder (eg depression)	16	11	25 B	11	19 D	17 H	17 H	11	16 J	12	22 L	14	31 N	13	13	21 O
Vision problems (eg glaucoma)	16	14	18 B	16	15	16	15	17	16	14	17	15	20 N	15	14	18 O
COPD or Asthma	11	8	18 B	9	13 D	12 H	13 H	6	12 J	3	13	11	15 N	11	10	13 O
Heart disease	10	9	10	10	10	10	11	9	10 J	6	10	10	11	10	10	10
Osteoporosis	10	8	13 B	9	10	10 H	10	8	10 J	5	12	9	13 N	9	8	12 O
Bowel disorder (eg Crohns, colitis, IBS)	8	7	10 B	6	9 D	8	9	7	8 J	5	11 L	8	14 N	7	7	9 O

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## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

(Continued)

Q30\_3. There are a number of chronic health conditions that affect people as they age. Do you currently have any of the following chronic health conditions?

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Incontinence	6	5	8 B	6	6	6	6	5	6 J	3	6	6	9 N	6	5	8 O
Periodontal or gum disease	5	4	7 B	5	6 D	5	6	7	5	7	6	5	11 N	5	5	6 O
Cancer	5	4	5	5	4	4	5	5	5	3	4	5	5	4	4	4
Dementia or memory loss	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	2
Nervous system related problems/disorders	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1 J	*	*	1	1	1	1	1
Digestive system disorders	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	*	1	2 N	*	*	1 O
Fibromyalgia	1	*	1	*	1	1	1 H	*	1	-	1	*	1	*	*	1
Kidney problems	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Chronic pain	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other	4	5 C	3	5	5	4	5	5	4	5	6	4	5	4	5	4
None of the above	18	20 C	14	17	18	18	16	19	17	24 I	13	18 K	12	19 M	18	16
Cannot say	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	2	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q30\_3. # of Chronic Health Conditions

	Age										Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	Age			Age					Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
None	19	24 CD	15 D	8	27 GHIJK	25 GHIJK	20 IJK	18 IJK	14 K	11	8	20 M	18	20 O	16	18	20	16	19 R
1	26	29 CD	23	23	31 HIJK	29 IJK	28 IJ	25 I	20	23	23	30 M	23	28 O	21	24 R	31 PR	19	27 PR
2	21	19	23 B	22	17	18	22 E	22 EF	24 EF	24 EF	22 E	21	20	21	20	20	19	21	21
3+	34	28	39 B	47 BC	25	28	30 E	35 EFG	42 EFGH	42 EFGH	47 EFGH	29	39 L	32	42 N	38 QS	31	44 PQS	32
MEAN	2.1	1.8	2.3 B	2.6 BC	1.7	1.9	2.0 E	2.1 EF	2.4 EFGH	2.4 EFGH	2.6 EFGH	1.9	2.3 L	2.0	2.5 N	2.3 QS	1.9	2.5 PQS	2.0

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q30\_3. # of Chronic Health Conditions

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
None	19	18	17	14	18	24 BCDEG	17	20	19	18	17	24 K	15	20 M	19 M	22 MO	18	22 Q
1	26	26	25	24	25	30 BCDEG	25	27	24	27	25	31 K	22	27 M	27 M	30 M	26	27
2	21	23	22	20	20	20	21	20	23	21	21	20	21	20	22	20	21	19
3+	34	33 F	36 F	42 BF	38 BF	25	37 F	34	35	34	37 L	25	43 NOP	33 P	32 P	28	35 R	32
MEAN	2.1	2.1 F	2.1 F	2.3 F	2.2 F	1.7	2.2 F	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2 L	1.7	2.4 NOP	2.0 P	2.0 P	1.8	2.1 R	1.9

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q30\_3. # of Chronic Health Conditions

	Income security					Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions		
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	Work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
None	19	23 CDE	18 DE	14 E	9	14	18 F	23 FG	28 JK	14	12	33 MN	15 N	4	100	-	-
1	26	31 CDE	25 E	24 E	18	21	26 F	31 FG	33 JK	24 K	18	35 MN	27 N	13	-	100	-
2	21	20	22 E	20	17	19	21	21	19	23 IK	18	17	24 LN	20	-	-	38
3+	34	25	34 B	42 BC	56 BCD	47 GH	35 H	25	19	40 I	52 IJ	15	33 L	62 LM	-	-	62
MEAN	2.1	1.7	2.1 B	2.5 BC	3.2 BCD	2.7 GH	2.1 H	1.7	1.5	2.3 I	2.9 IJ	1.2	2.1 L	3.4 LM	0.0	1.0	3.3 OP

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q30\_3. # of Chronic Health Conditions

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/Wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
None	19	21 C	14	18	19	19	17	21 G	18	27 I	14	20 K	13	20 M	20	18
1	26	28 C	25	28	26	26	28	27	26	31	26	26	23	27 M	28 P	23
2	21	21	20	22 E	20	21	21	20	21	21	21	21	17	21 M	22 P	19
3+	34	29	42 B	31	36 D	34	35	32	35 J	21	39 L	33	48 N	32	30	40 O
MEAN	2.1	1.9	2.4 B	2.0	2.2 D	2.1 H	2.2 H	1.9	2.1 J	1.6	2.4 L	2.0	2.8 N	2.0	1.9	2.3 O

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q38. To what extent do your current age-related health problems affect the quality of your life today?  
 Subsample: Those with one health problem & mentioned any chronic health condition

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone					
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	4842	2359	1844	640	709	815	835	740	646	458	640	2261	2565	3886	956	1383	548	829	3437	
Unweighted Total	4851	2054	2346	451	656	686	712	754	787	805	451	2350	2493	4038	813	1359	553	803	3475	
Affects your quality of life to a great extent	12	14 CD	10	10	14 HJ	16 HIJK	13 J	10	11 J	7	10	11	13 L	10	19 N	13 Q	10	16 PQS	11	
To some extent	43	42	43	43	45	41	42	42	42	45	43	42	43	42	46 N	42	43	42	43	
Not very much	33	32	35	35	32	30	33	34	36 F	35	35	35	32	35 O	27	34	36	32	33	
Not at all	11	10	12 B	11	8	11	11	13 E	11 E	13 E	11	11	11	12 O	7	9	8	10	12 PQ	
Cannot say	1	2 CD	*	*	1	2 EHIJK	2 HIJK	*	*	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	1 RS	2 PRS	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF GHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q38. To what extent do your current age-related health problems affect the quality of your life today?  
 Subsample: Those with one health problem & mentioned any chronic health condition

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	4842	688	491	312	1890	1093	368	2866	992	984	3636	1067	1200	1275	1429	939	3486	1335
Unweighted Total	4851	597	497	497	1717	1075	468	2876	988	987	3682	1053	506	1283	1834	1228	3510	1320
Affects your quality of life to a great extent	12	13 F	12	13	12 F	9	17 EF	12	11	12	13 L	9	14 P	11	12	10	11	14 Q
To some extent	43	43	48 FG	42	44	40	40	43	43	42	43	40	46	41	42	42	43	43
Not very much	33	33	31	34	33	35	33	33	34	32	33	36	29	36 M	33	35 M	34	31
Not at all	11	11	8	10	11	14 CDEG	8	11	11	12	10	15 K	9	11	12	12	12	10
Cannot say	1	*	*	1	1 BC	1 BC	2 BC	1	1	1	1	1	2 OP	1 P	1 P	*	1	2 Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q38. To what extent do your current age-related health problems affect the quality of your life today?  
 Subsample: Those with one health problem & mentioned any chronic health condition

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	Work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	4842	1530	1921	868	405	1015	2152	1331	1521	2613	692	1476	1882	1472	81	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	4851	1665	1914	818	358	875	2168	1477	1487	2816	538	1539	1915	1390	74	1558	3219
Affects your quality of life to a great extent	12	6	9 B	15 BC	41 BCD	21 GH	10	8	6	11 I	29 IJ	2	5 L	31 LM	4	5	15 OP
To some extent	43	36	46 BE	50 BE	37	44 H	45 H	37	41	43	48 I	25	49 L	52 L	33	28	50 OP
Not very much	33	40 CDE	34 DE	29 E	16	28	34 F	38 FG	38 JK	34 K	19	46 MN	38 N	15	45 Q	43 Q	28
Not at all	11	17 CDE	10 DE	5	4	5	11 F	16 FG	14 JK	12 K	3	26 MN	7 N	1	18 Q	22 Q	6
Cannot say	1	1	* BC	1 BC	2	2 GH	1	1	1 J	* J	1	1	1	1	-	1 Q	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q38. To what extent do your current age-related health problems affect the quality of your life today?  
 Subsample: Those with one health problem & mentioned any chronic health condition

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	4842	2925	948	2093	2494	3266	834	734	4331	340	791	4006	586	4042	2965	1868
Unweighted Total	4851	3121	909	2324	2318	3312	807	728	4368	335	784	4028	574	4069	3027	1817
Affects your quality of life to a great extent	12	9	16 B	8	15 D	13	11	11	12	9	13	12	24 N	10	10	16 O
To some extent	43	42	43	41	43	42	44	44	43	40	46 L	42	46	42	43	43
Not very much	33	36 C	31	37 E	31	33	33	34	33	37	32	34	24	35 M	34	32
Not at all	11	13 C	9	13 E	10	11	11	10	11	14	8	12 K	5	12 M	13 P	9
Cannot say	1	1	2 B	*	1 D	1 H	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q39. In general, would you say your mental health is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?

	Age										Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	Age			Age						Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
NET: Excellent/Very good -----	58	48	65 B	80 BC	40	48 E	54 EF	59 EFG	66 EFGH	73 EFGHI	80 FGHIJ E	63 M	53	60 O	48	56	58	56	58
Excellent	24	19	29 B	37 BC	15	20 E	20 E	25 EFG	30 EFGH	34 EFGH	37 EFGHI	28 M	21	26 O	19	25	27	24	24
Very good	33	29	36 B	44 BC	25	29	34 EF	34 EF	36 EF	39 EFG	44 EFGHI	35	32	34 O	29	31	31	31	34 P
Good	25	27 CD	24 D	15	28 IJK	26 JK	28 JK	29 IJK	24 JK	17	15	22	27 L	25	26	23	22	23	26 P
NET: Fair/Poor -----	17	24 CD	11 D	5	31 GHIJK F	24 GHIJK	18 HIJK	12 K	10 K	9 K	5	14	20 L	15	25 N	20 S	20 S	20 S	16
Fair	13	17 CD	9 D	4	22 GHIJK F	17 HIJK	14 HIJK	9 K	8 K	8 K	4	10	15 L	11	17 N	15 S	15 S	15 S	12
Poor	4	7 CD	2 D	*	9 GHIJK	7 GHIJK	4 IJK	3 JK	2 K	1	*	4	5 L	4	8 N	5	5	5	4
Cannot say	1	1 C	*	-	1	1 G	*	-	1	1	-	*	1	*	1 N	1 QS	*	1 QS	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q39. In general, would you say your mental health is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
NET: Excellent/Very good	58	56	57	51	54	67	55	57	59	57	55	67	54	58	59	60	60	53
-----						BCDEG						K			M	M	R	
Excellent	24	25	20	20	22	32	21	25	25	22	22	32	23	24	24	27	25	23
Very good	33	30	37	31	32	36	34	33	34	35	33	35	30	34	35	34	35	30
Good	25	24	23	28	26	23	25	24	24	27	25	23	25	25	25	23	24	25
NET: Fair/Poor	17	20	19	20	20	9	19	18	17	15	20	9	20	17	15	16	15	21
-----		F	F	F	F		F				L		OP				Q	
Fair	13	14	15	13	14	8	14	13	12	11	14	8	15	12	12	12	11	16
Poor	4	5	4	6	6	1	5	5	4	4	5	1	6	5	4	4	4	5
-----		F	F	F	F		F				L							Q
Cannot say	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	*	*	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q39. In general, would you say your mental health is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?

	Income security					Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions		
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	Work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
NET: Excellent/Very good -----	58	73 CDE	59 DE	42 E	23	47	60 F	63 F	56 K	67 IK	30	83 MN	53 N	29	69 Q	66 Q	50
Excellent	24	36 CDE	23 DE	14 E	9	21	25 F	27 F	23 K	29 IK	10	40 MN	19 N	10	30 Q	30 Q	20
Very good	33	38 DE	36 DE	29 E	14	26	35 F	36 F	33 K	37 IK	20	43 MN	34 N	19	39 Q	36 Q	30
Good	25	19	27 BE	31 BE	22	26	25	23	27 J	22	29 J	13	35 LN	28 L	23	22	27 OP
NET: Fair/Poor -----	17	7	14 B	27 BC	53 BCD	26 GH	15	14	17 J	11	40 IJ	4	12 L	43 LM	6	12 O	23 OP
Fair	13	6	11 B	20 BC	31 BCD	19 GH	11	10	13 J	9	25 IJ	3	10 L	29 LM	6	10 O	16 OP
Poor	4	2	3 B	6 BC	22 BCD	8 GH	4	3	4 J	2	15 IJ	1	2 L	14 LM	1	2 O	7 OP
Cannot say	1	*	*	* B	2 BCD	1	*	*	*	*	1 IJ	*	*	*	2 PQ	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q39. In general, would you say your mental health is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/Wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
NET: Excellent/Very good	58	63	51	63	55	58	57	55	59	51	49	60	38	61	60	53
-----		C		E					J		K		M	P		
Excellent	24	27	23	26	24	24	25	24	25	19	16	26	14	27	25	23
Very good	33	36	28	37	31	34	32	32	34	32	33	33	24	35	35	30
Good	25	24	25	25	24	25	22	27	25	26	29	24	27	24	25	24
NET: Fair/Poor	17	13	23	12	21	16	21	17	16	22	22	16	35	14	14	22
-----			B		D		FH			I	L		N		O	
Fair	13	10	16	10	15	12	16	13	12	19	16	12	23	11	11	16
Poor	4	3	7	2	6	5	5	3	4	4	6	4	11	3	4	6
Cannot say	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	1
NET: Fair/Poor			B		D		F			I	L		N		O	

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q40. Thinking about the amount of stress in your life, would you say that most days are:

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
NET: Not at all/Not very -----	51	38	61 B	73 BC	29	40 E	45 E	56 EFG	61 EFG	68 EFGHI	73 EFGHI	55 M	47	53 O	42	54 S	56 S	54 S	49
Not at all stressful	14	9	19 B	24 BC	6	10 E	12 E	14 EF	20 EFGH	24 EFGH	24 EFGH	17 M	12	15 O	11	17 S	17 S	16 S	14
Not very stressful	36	29	42 B	49 BC	23	31 E	34 E	42 EFG	41 EFG	43 EFG	49 EFGHI	39 M	34	37 O	31	38	39	37	36
A bit stressful	34	40 CD	29 D	22	43 FHIJK	37 HIJK	40 HIJK	31 JK	30 JK	24	22	32	36 L	33	37 N	31	31	31	35 PR
NET: Quite a bit/ Extremely -----	15	20 CD	10 D	4	27 F GHIJK	20 GHIJK	14 IJK	12 JK	9 K	7	4	13	16 L	14	19 N	13	12	13	15 PQ
Quite a bit stressful	11	16 CD	7 D	3	20 F GHIJK	16 GHIJK	11 IJK	8 K	7 K	6	3	10	12 L	11	13	10	8	11	12 Q
Extremely stressful	3	5 CD	2 D	1	7 GHIJK	5 GIJK	3 JK	3 JK	2	1	1	2	4 L	3	6 N	3	3	3	4
Cannot say	1	1	1	*	1	2 GHIK	*	1	1	1	*	1	1 L	1	2 N	2 S	1	2 S	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q40. Thinking about the amount of stress in your life, would you say that most days are:

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
NET: Not at all/Not very -----	51	51 E	47	47	46	61 BCDEG	49	49	54 H	50	47	61 K	49	50	52	52	51	49
Not at all stressful	14	14	13	13	12	20 BCDEG	12	14	17 H	14	13	20 K	17 P	14	14	12	14	15
Not very stressful	36	36	34	34	34	41 CDE	36	36	38	36	35	41 K	32	35	38 M	39 MN	37	34
A bit stressful	34	35 F	38 F	34 F	36 F	28	34 F	35 I	30	36 I	36 L	28	36 O	34	32	33	34	34
NET: Quite a bit/ Extremely -----	15	13 F	15 F	19 BF	17 BF	10	16 F	15	15	13	16 L	10	12	15	16 M	14	14	16
Quite a bit stressful	11	9	12	12	13 BF	9	12	11	12 J	9	12 L	9	9	12 M	12 M	11	11	12
Extremely stressful	3	4 F	3 F	6 CF	4 F	1	4 F	4	2	4 I	4 L	1	3	3	3	4	3	4
Cannot say	1	1	*	1	1	1	2 C	1	1	1	1	1	2 NOP	1	*	*	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q40. Thinking about the amount of stress in your life, would you say that most days are:

	Income security					Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions		
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	Work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
NET: Not at all/Not very -----	51	68 CDE	53 DE	29 E	12	44	53 F	53 F	40 K	64 IK	26	66 MN	49 N	31	59 Q	55 Q	45
Not at all stressful	14	24 CDE	13 DE	5	4	13	15	14	9 K	21 IK	5	24 MN	11 N	6	18 Q	17 Q	12
Not very stressful	36	44 CDE	41 DE	24 E	9	30	38 F	39 F	31 K	44 IK	21	42 MN	38 N	25	42 Q	38 Q	33
A bit stressful	34	25	35 B	47 BCE	34 B	35	33	33	41 J	27	42 J	26	39 L	38 L	30	32	36 OP
NET: Quite a bit/ Extremely -----	15	7	11 B	22 BC	52 BCD	19 GH	14	14	19 J	8	29 IJ	7	11 L	30 LM	9	11 O	18 OP
Quite a bit stressful	11	6	10 B	18 BC	29 BCD	14 G	11	11	15 J	6	21 IJ	6	9 L	21 LM	7	9	13 OP
Extremely stressful	3	1	1	4	23	6	3	3	4	2	9	1	2	9	1	2	5
			BC	BCD	GH				J		IJ		L	LM			OP
Cannot say	1	*	*	2 BC	2 BC	2 GH	*	*	1	1	3 IJ	1	1	1	2 PQ	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q40. Thinking about the amount of stress in your life, would you say that most days are:

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/Wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
NET: Not at all/Not very -----	51	54 C	46	57 E	47	51	48	51	51	47	36	53 K	26	54 M	51	49
Not at all stressful	14	16 C	13	15	14	15	13	15	15	12	8	16 K	5	16 M	14	14
Not very stressful	36	38 C	34	41 E	33	36	36	36	37	35	28	38 K	21	39 M	37	35
A bit stressful	34	33	34	33	35	33	36	34	34	35	39 L	33	43 N	33	35	33
NET: Quite a bit/ Extremely -----	15	12	18 B	11	18 D	15	15	14	14	17	25 L	13	31 N	12	14	16 O
Quite a bit stressful	11	10	14 B	9	13 D	11	11	11	11	13	19 L	10	20 N	10	10	12
Extremely stressful	3	2	5 B	2	4 D	3	4	4	3	4	6 L	3	11 N	2	3	4
Cannot say	1	1	2 B	*	1 D	1	1	1	1	1	*	1 K	*	1 M	1	1 O

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q41A. Thinking about your life today, how often do you feel each of the following:  
You feel you that you lack companionship

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
Hardly ever	51	45	56 B	61 B	42	45	48 E	53 EFG	58 EFG	60 EFGH	61 EFGH	56 M	47	53 O	42	36 Q	33	39 PQ	57 PQR
Some of the time	32	34 CD	30	28	34 JK	33 J	36 HJK	31	32 J	26	28	29	35 L	31	36 N	39 S	39 S	40 S	29
Often	15	19 CD	12	10	23 GHIJK	19 GHIJK	14 IK	14 IK	10	12	10	14	16 L	14	20 N	23 RS	27 PRS	21 S	12
Cannot say	2	2	1	1	2 I	3 IK	1 I	1 I	*	2 I	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q41A. Thinking about your life today, how often do you feel each of the following:  
You feel you that you lack companionship

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
Hardly ever	51	53	48	48	50	54 CE	50	50	54	52	50	54 K	47	50	53 M	53 M	54 R	45
Some of the time	32	29	30	32	32	36 BCEG	29	33	31	31	31	36 K	35 P	33	31	30	31	35 Q
Often	15	16 F	20 F	18 F	17 F	9	18 F	16	14	15	18 L	8	15	16	14	16	14	19 Q
Cannot say	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	3 P	1	1 P	1	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q41A. Thinking about your life today, how often do you feel each of the following:  
You feel you that you lack companionship

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
Hardly ever	51	64 CDE	52 DE	39 E	24	36	52 F	61 FG	51 K	56 IK	33	64 MN	51 N	32	62 PQ	55 Q	45
Some of the time	32	27	33 B	40 BCE	32	39 GH	33 H	26	31	31	39 IJ	25	34 L	39 LM	26	32 O	34 O
often	15	8	14 B	20 BC	42 BCD	24 GH	14	12	17 J	11	27 IJ	9	13 L	27 LM	9	11	19 OP
Cannot say	2	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3 PQ	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q41A. Thinking about your life today, how often do you feel each of the following:  
You feel you that you lack companionship

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/ 3rd+	Can/ 2nd	Other/ Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/ Times	Rare/ never	Marr/ Part	Sigl/ Div/ wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
Hardly ever	51	56 C	44	57 E	47	51	50	50	52 J	46	47	52 K	31	54 M	61 P	35
Some of the time	32	30	34 B	30	33 D	32	32	31	32	34	36 L	31	38 N	31	28	40 O
Often	15	12	21 B	13	18 D	15	16	16	15	17	16	15	31 N	13	10	24 O
Cannot say	2	1	1	1	1 D	1	1	3 FG	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q41B. Thinking about your life today, how often do you feel each of the following:  
You feel left out

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
Hardly ever	55	48	61 B	68 BC	43	46	53 EF	60 EFG	60 EFG	66 EFGHI	68 EFGHI	59 M	52	57 O	46	49	49	49	58 PQR
Some of the time	29	32 CD	27	23	33 HJK	32 HJK	31 JK	27	30 JK	23	23	27	31 L	28	32 N	32 S	32	33 S	28
Often	13	18 CD	10 D	6	21 GHIJK	18 GHIJK	13 IJK	12 JK	9	7	6	11	15 L	12	20 N	16 S	16 S	17 S	12
Cannot say	2	3	2	3	2	4 EHI	2	2	1	4 EHI	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q41B. Thinking about your life today, how often do you feel each of the following:  
You feel left out

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
Hardly ever	55	55	53	53	53	61 BCDE	56	55	56	54	54	60 K	54	55	56	55	57 R	50
Some of the time	29	30	28	30	31 F	26	27	29	29	29	30 L	26	27	29	30	31	29	29
Often	13	12	16 F	15 F	14 F	11	15 F	14	12	14	14 L	11	16 OP	13	12	12	12	17 Q
Cannot say	2	4 E	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	4 NOP	2	2	2	2	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q41B. Thinking about your life today, how often do you feel each of the following:  
You feel left out

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
Hardly ever	55	70 CDE	56 DE	41 E	21	41	58 F	62 FG	54 K	61 IK	35	70 MN	55 N	35	66 PQ	60 Q	49
Some of the time	29	22	30 B	38 BC	34 B	34 GH	29	26	30	28	34 J	22	32 L	35 L	23	28 O	32 OP
Often	13	6	11 B	18 BC	43 BCD	22 GH	11	10	14 J	9	29 IJ	6	11 L	27 LM	7	10 O	17 OP
Cannot say	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	4 PQ	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q41B. Thinking about your life today, how often do you feel each of the following:  
You feel left out

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
Hardly ever	55	60 C	48	61 E	51	56	53	55	56 J	48	47	57 K	27	60 M	60 P	47
Some of the time	29	28	31	28	30	29	30	28	28	35 I	34 L	28	39 N	28	27	33 O
Often	13	10	18 B	9	16 D	13	15	13	13	12	17 L	13	32 N	10	11	18 O
Cannot say	2	2	2	2	2 D	2	2	5 FG	2	5 I	2	2	2	2	2	3

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q41C. Thinking about your life today, how often do you feel each of the following:  
You feel isolated from others

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
Hardly ever	56	48	63 B	70 BC	43	48	52 E	60 EFG	64 EFG	68 EFGH	70 EFGHI	58 M	54	58 O	47	48 Q	45	51 PQ	59 PQR
Some of the time	28	32 CD	25	22 HIJK	33 HIJK	31 IJK	31 JK	27 JK	26 J	21	22	27	29	27	32 N	32 S	34 S	31 S	27
Often	13	18 CD	10 D	6 GHIJK	22 GHIJK F	17 HIJK	14 IJK	11 K	9	8	6	12	15 L	12	18 N	17 S	18 S	17 S	12
Cannot say	2	3 C	2	2	2	3 EI	3 EI	2 I	1	3 EI	2	3 M	2	2	3	2	3	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q41C. Thinking about your life today, how often do you feel each of the following:  
You feel isolated from others

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
Hardly ever	56	57	55	54	53	61 CDE	57	56	58	55	55	61 K	57	56	56	55	59 R	49
Some of the time	28	28	27	29	31 FG	26	25	28	27	28	29	26	25	28	30 M	31 M	27	30
Often	13	12	16 BF	16 BF	14 F	11	17 BF	13	13	14	15 L	10	14	13	12	13	11	18 Q
Cannot say	2	3 D	2	1	2 D	3 D	2	2	2	3	2	3	4 NOP	2	2	1	2	3 Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q41C. Thinking about your life today, how often do you feel each of the following:  
You feel isolated from others

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
Hardly ever	56	70 CDE	57 DE	44 E	22	41	58 F	63 FG	55 K	62 IK	36	71 MN	57 N	34	66 Q	62 Q	50
Some of the time	28	22	29 B	36 BC	31 B	34 GH	28 H	25	30 J	26	32 J	21	30 L	37 LM	24	26	31 OP
Often	13	6	11 B	18 BC	43 BCD	22 GH	12 H	10	13 J	9	30 IJ	6	11 L	27 LM	7	10 O	17 OP
Cannot say	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	4 PQ	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q41C. Thinking about your life today, how often do you feel each of the following:  
You feel isolated from others

	Home tenure			Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status	
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
Hardly ever	56	61 C	50	62 E	53	57	55	55	57	53	47	58 K	29	60 M	61 P	47
Some of the time	28	27	29	27	29 D	28	27	29	28	29	35 L	27	37 N	27	26	33 O
Often	13	10	19 B	10	16 D	13	15	12	13	12	16 L	13	31 N	11	10	18 O
Cannot say	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4 FG	2	5 I	2	2	2	2	2	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

### Hughes Loneliness Scale

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5813	3009	2121	682	942	1042	1025	881	741	499	682	2745	3046	4705	1108	1642	662	970	4146
Unweighted Total	5827	2671	2675	481	892	884	895	893	898	884	481	2835	2983	4884	943	1615	668	943	4190
1 - 3	43	36	48 B	55 BC	32	36	40 E	46 EFG	47 EFG	54 EFGHI	55 EFGHI	47 M	39	45 O	34	31	30	32	47 PQR
4 - 6	39	40	39	35	39	39	41 JK	38	42 JK	36	35	37	41 L	39	40	44 S	43 S	45 S	37
7 - 9	18	24 CD	13 D	10	29 GHIJK F	24 GHIJK	19 IJK	16 IJK	12	11	10	17	20 L	17	26 N	24 S	27 S	22 S	16
MEAN	4.7	5.1 CD	4.4 D	4.1	5.3 GHIJK F	5.1 GHIJK	4.8 HIJK	4.6 JK	4.4 JK	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.9 L	4.6	5.1 N	5.2 S	5.3 S	5.1 S	4.5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

### Hughes Loneliness Scale

	Province							Community Size			Language			Education			Have children	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5813	814	569	355	2231	1403	439	3461	1191	1161	4286	1369	1352	1550	1731	1180	4119	1662
Unweighted Total	5827	710	578	582	2039	1370	548	3483	1180	1164	4356	1336	569	1545	2193	1520	4147	1650
1 - 3	43	46 DE	42	38	39	47 CDE	43	42	45	42	41	47 K	43	42	43	43	44 R	38
4 - 6	39	36	34	42 C	42 BCG	39	36	39	38	39	38	40	37	39	40	39	39	39
7 - 9	18	19 F	25 BEF	20 F	19 F	14	21 F	19	17	19	20 L	13	20	18	18	18	17	23 Q
MEAN	4.7	4.7 F	4.9 F	4.9 F	4.8 F	4.5	4.8 F	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.8 L	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	5.0 Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

### Hughes Loneliness Scale

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	Work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5813	1942	2295	989	430	1140	2559	1673	2046	2975	775	2129	2169	1501	1086	1531	3195
Unweighted Total	5827	2105	2286	924	380	984	2575	1840	1993	3211	613	2208	2185	1427	1077	1549	3201
1 - 3	43	56 CDE	43 DE	29 E	16	29	43 F	51 FG	43 K	47 IK	24	58 MN	41 N	23	56 PQ	47 Q	36
4 - 6	39	35	40 BE	45 BCE	32	41 H	41 H	34	38	40	39	33	43 L	42 L	34	39 O	41 O
7 - 9	18	9	17 B	25 BC	52 BCD	30 GH	16	15	19 J	13	36 IJ	9	16 L	35 LM	10	14 O	23 OP
MEAN	4.7	4.1	4.7 B	5.2 BC	6.5 BCD	5.4 GH	4.6 H	4.4	4.8 J	4.4	5.7 IJ	4.1	4.7 L	5.7 LM	4.2	4.5 O	5.0 OP

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

### Hughes Loneliness Scale

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	white	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5813	3613	1078	2497	2998	3942	966	890	5172	438	898	4865	651	4909	3590	2211
Unweighted Total	5827	3842	1033	2755	2809	3986	944	889	5225	427	894	4887	647	4932	3664	2154
1 - 3	43	48 C	35	47 E	39	43	41	44	43	41	35	44 K	20	46 M	50 P	30
4 - 6	39	38	41	38	39	39	38	39	39	39	43 L	38	40	38	36	44 O
7 - 9	18	15	24 B	14	22 D	18	21	18	18	19	22 L	18	41 N	15	14	26 O
MEAN	4.7	4.5	5.1 B	4.5	4.9 D	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.0 L	4.7	6.0 N	4.5	4.4	5.2 O

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q34. Have you ever personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of your age? If so, has this been:

	Age										Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	Age			Age					Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
Regularly	2	2 CD	1	1	3 HIJK	2 J	2 J	1	1	*	1	2	1	1	2	2	3	1	1
From time to time	10	12 CD	8 D	5	14 HIJK	11 JK	11 JK	9 K	9 K	7	5	8	11 L	9	12 N	11 S	11	11	9
Very rarely	20	19	20	26 BC	18	21	18	19	20	20	26 EGHIJ	20	20	20	22	21	20	22	20
Never	64	62	67 B	66	61	60	65	67 EF	66 EF	68 EF	66	66 M	63	66 O	58	60	60	61	66 PQR
Cannot say	4	5 D	5 D	2	4	6 K	4	5 K	4	6 K	2	4	5	4	6	5	7 S	4	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q34. Have you ever personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of your age? If so, has this been:

	Province							Community Size			Language			Education			Have children	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
Regularly		2	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	2 L	1	2	1	2	2	1	2
From time to time	10	11 F	10 F	10 F	11 FG	6	8	10	8	10	11 L	5	9	7	11 N	12 MN	8	13 Q
Very rarely	20	25 FG	24 FG	23 FG	23 FG	12	16 F	22 J	19	17	23 L	12	16	17	21 MN	28 MNO	20	22
Never	64	59	59	61	59	77 BCDEG	69 BCDE	62	67 H	67 H	60	78 K	69 OP	70 OP	62 P	55	67 R	58
Cannot say	4	3	5	4	5	4	5	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	5	4	4	6 Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q34. Have you ever personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of your age? If so, has this been:

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	Work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
Regularly	2	1	1	1	6 BCD	3 GH	1	1	2 J	1	5 IJ	2 M	1	2 M	1	1	2
From time to time	10	5	9 B	15 BC	22 BCD	15 GH	9	8	11 J	7	15 IJ	7	9 L	15 LM	6	9	11 OP
very rarely	20	17	22 B	22 B	24 B	21	19	21	20	20	20	16	22 L	24 L	16	19	22 OP
Never	64	73 CDE	64 DE	57 E	40	56	66 F	67 F	63 K	68 IK	55	73 MN	64 N	52	72 PQ	67 Q	60
Cannot say	4	3	4	5	8 BC	5	5	4	4	4	5	3	4 L	7 LM	4	4	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q34. Have you ever personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of your age? If so, has this been:

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/wdw/	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
Regularly	2	1	3 <sub>B</sub>	1	2 <sub>D</sub>	1	2	2	1	3	2	1	14	-	1	2 <sub>O</sub>
From time to time	10	8	12 <sub>B</sub>	9	10	9	11	12 <sub>F</sub>	9	16 <sub>I</sub>	13 <sub>L</sub>	9	86	-	8	12 <sub>O</sub>
Very rarely	20	20	18	21	20	18	21	27 <sub>FG</sub>	19	34 <sub>I</sub>	22	20	-	24	19	21
Never	64	67 <sub>C</sub>	63	65	63	67 <sub>GH</sub>	61 <sub>H</sub>	55	67 <sub>J</sub>	42	59	65 <sub>K</sub>	-	76	67 <sub>P</sub>	59
Cannot say	4	4	5	4	5	4	4	5	4	5	4	4	-	-	4	5

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36\_3A. In your daily life, how often do each of the following things happen to you:  
I hear, see and/or read jokes about old age, ageing or older people.

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
NET: Often/Sometimes -----	50	45	55 B	58 B	46	44	45	52 EFG	54 EFG	59 EFGH	58 EFG	46	53 L	51	47	49 Q	44	53 PQ	50 Q
Often	12	9	14 B	19 BC	9	9	9	10	16 EFGH	15 EFGH	19 EFGH	10	13 L	12	13	12 Q	9	14 PQ	12
Sometimes	38	36	41	39	37	35	36	42	38	44	39	36	40	39	34	37	34	39	39
		B				EFG		EFGI				L	O						
NET: Rarely/Never -----	47	51 CD	43	39	50 HIJK	52 HIJK	52 HIJK	44 J	44 J	38	39	51 M	43	46	49	48 R	54 PRS	43	46
Rarely	30	31 C	28	29	29	34 HJ	30	28	30	26	29	33 M	27	30	30	29 R	33 PR	26	30 R
Never	17	20 CD	14 D	10	20 HIJK	18 IJK	22 HIJK	16 K	14	12	10	18	16	16	20 N	19 S	21 S	17	16
Cannot say	3	4	3	3	4 I	4	3	3	2	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	3	4	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36\_3A. In your daily life, how often do each of the following things happen to you:  
I hear, see and/or read jokes about old age, ageing or older people.

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
NET: Often/Sometimes	50	53 F	54 F	58 F	53 F	38	56 F	49	50	53	54 L	38	50	46	51 N	53 N	52 R	45
Often	12	14 F	13 F	13 F	13 F	7	14 F	11	12	14	13 L	7	14 N	10	11	12	13 R	9
Sometimes	38	39 F	40 F	45 F	40 F	31	41 F	38	38	39	40 L	30	36	36	40 N	41 MN	39 R	36
NET: Rarely/Never	47	44	44	39	45 D	57 BCDEG	40	47	47	44	43	57 K	46	50 P	46	44	45	51 Q
Rarely	30	30 G	32 G	28	30 G	31 G	24	30	32 J	27	29	31	27	31	31	30	29	32
Never	17	13	12	11	15 D	26 BCDEG	16 D	17	15	17	14	26 K	19 OP	19 OP	15	14	16	19 Q
Cannot say	3	3	2	3	2	5 BCE	5 CE	4	3	3	3	5 K	4	4 OP	3	3	3	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36\_3A. In your daily life, how often do each of the following things happen to you:  
I hear, see and/or read jokes about old age, ageing or older people.

	Income security					Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions		
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
NET: Often/Sometimes	50	50	50	49	53	49	51	51	47	54 IK	44	49	52	49	44	48	53 OP
Often	12	12	12	11	16 D	12	11	13	9	14 I	11	13 M	10	13 M	8	10	14 OP
Sometimes	38	39	39	38	37	37	40	38	37	40 K	33	36	42 LN	36	38	39	
NET: Rarely/Never	47	47	47	47	43	48	46	47	50 J	43	51 J	49 M	45	47	51 Q	49 Q	44
Rarely	30	29	31	28	29	26	30	32 F	32 J	28	30	30	31	29	30	31	29
Never	17	17	16	19	14	22 GH	16	14	18 J	15	21 J	19 M	15	17	21 Q	18 Q	15
Cannot say	3	3	2	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	5 J	3	3	4	5 PQ	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36\_3A. In your daily life, how often do each of the following things happen to you:  
I hear, see and/or read jokes about old age, ageing or older people.

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
NET: Often/Sometimes	50	51 C	47	52 E	49	49	54 FH	48	50	45	53	50	64 N	48	50	49
Often	12	12	10	13	11	12	13	11	12 J	8	14	11	19 N	11	12	12
Sometimes	38	40	37	40	38	38	41	37	38	38	39	38	45 N	37	39	37
NET: Rarely/Never	47	45	49	45	48	47	43	49 G	47	50	44	47	32	49 M	46	47
Rarely	30	30	31	31	30	30	28	33	30	36 I	28	30	23	31 M	30	29
Never	17	16	18	15	18 D	17	15	16	17	14	16	17	9	18 M	16	18 O
Cannot say	3	3	4	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	3

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36\_3B. In your daily life, how often do each of the following things happen to you:  
I hear, see and/or read things suggesting that older adults and ageing are unattractive or undesirable.

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
NET: Often/Sometimes -----	29	33 CD	27 D	22	37 GHIJK F	32 IJK	29 JK	31 JK	27	23	22	26	33 L	29	32	29	28	30	30
Often	5	6 D	5	4	8 GHJK	6 J	4	5	6 J	3	4	4	6 L	5	6	5	5	6	5
Sometimes	24	27 CD	23 D	18	29 IJK	26 IJK	25 IJK	26 IJK	21	20	18	22	27 L	24	26	24	23	25	24
NET: Rarely/Never -----	67	63	69 B	75 BC	58	64 E	68 E	66 E	71 EFH	74 EFGH	75 EFGH	71 M	63	68 O	63	67	69	65	67
Rarely	35	32	37 B	41 B	29	33	32	36 E	38 EG	37 E	41 EFG	37 M	32	36 O	31	34	35	33	35
Never	32	32	33	33	29	30	36 EFH	30	33	37 EFH	33	34 M	31	32	32	33	34	32	32
Cannot say	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	4	3	3	4	3	4 L	3	5 N	4	3	5	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36\_3B. In your daily life, how often do each of the following things happen to you:  
I hear, see and/or read things suggesting that older adults and ageing are unattractive or undesirable.

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
NET: Often/Sometimes	29	31 F	29	34 F	32 F	24	30	30	29	29	31 L	24	28	26	31 N	34 MNO	29	32
Often	5	6 F	5	5	5	4	6	5	5	6	6 L	4	5	4	5 N	7 N	5	6
Sometimes	24	24	23	29 CF	26 F	20	24	25	24	23	26 L	20	22	23	25	27 MN	24	26
NET: Rarely/Never	67	66	68 D	61	66	71 BDEG	65	66	69	67	66	71 K	67 P	71 OP	66 P	63	68 R	64
Rarely	35	36 F	36 F	34	37 F	31	34	35	35	34	36 L	32	30	36 M	36 M	38 M	35	33
Never	32	30	32	26	29	40 BCDEG	31	32	34	33	30	40 K	38 OP	35 OP	31 P	24	33	31
Cannot say	4	4	3	5 E	2	5 E	5 E	4 I	2	4	3	5 K	5 O	3	3	3	3	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36\_3B. In your daily life, how often do each of the following things happen to you:  
I hear, see and/or read things suggesting that older adults and ageing are unattractive or undesirable.

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
NET: Often/Sometimes	29	24	30	33	47	32	28	31	33	26	35	26	29	35	24	27	33
-----			B	B	BCD				J		J		L	LM			OP
Often	5	4	5	6	13	5	5	5	6	4	7	5	3	8	4	4	6
				B	BCD				J		J	M		LM			OP
Sometimes	24	20	25	27	35	28	23	25	26	22	28	21	26	28	20	23	27
			B	B	BCD	G			J		J		L	L			OP
NET: Rarely/Never	67	73	68	63	47	63	69	67	64	71	60	71	68	60	71	70	64
-----		CDE	DE	E			F			IK		MN	N		Q	Q	
Rarely	35	38	36	33	25	29	35	38	34	37	29	35	37	32	35	36	34
		DE	E	E			F	F	K	K			N				
Never	32	35	32	30	22	34	33	29	30	34	31	36	31	29	37	34	30
		DE	E	E		H	H			I		MN		Q	Q		
Cannot say	4	3	2	4	6	5	3	2	3	3	6	3	3	5	5	4	3
				C	BC	GH					IJ			L			

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36\_3B. In your daily life, how often do each of the following things happen to you:  
I hear, see and/or read things suggesting that older adults and ageing are unattractive or undesirable.

	Home tenure			Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status	
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
NET: Often/Sometimes	29	28	31	30	29	29	30	31	29	34 I	40 L	28	62 N	25	28	31 O
Often	5	5	5	5	6	5	6	5	5	6	9 L	4	18 N	4	5	6
Sometimes	24	23	25	25	24	24	23	26	24	28	31 L	23	44 N	21	24	25
NET: Rarely/Never	67	69 C	65	68	67	67	67	65	68 J	62	57	69 K	34	72 M	68 P	65
Rarely	35	37 C	31	37 E	33	34	36	36	35	36	30	36 K	23	36 M	36	33
Never	32	32	34	31	33 D	33	30	30	33 J	26	28	33 K	11	36 M	33	31
Cannot say	4	3	4 B	2	4 D	3	4	4	3	4	2	4 K	5	3	3	4

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36\_3C. In your daily life, how often do each of the following things happen to you:  
People insist on helping me with things I can do on my own.

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
NET: Often/Sometimes	20	15	22 B	34 BC	18	15	14	19 FG	23 EFG	26 EFGH	34 FGHIJ E	19	21	19	26 N	22 Q	17	25 PQS	19
Often	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	4 GHI	3	3	3	2	4 N	3	3	3	3
Sometimes	17	13	19 B	32 BC	14	12	12	17 FG	21 EFG	22 EFGH	32 FGHIJ E	17	18	16	21 N	19 Q	15	22 PQS	17
NET: Rarely/Never	78	83 CD	77 D	65	80 JK	83 IJK	84 EHIJK	79 JK	77 K	73 K	65	79	78	80 O	73	76 R	81 PR	73	79 PR
Rarely	34	31	38 B	39 B	27	30	36 EF	35 EF	37 EF	42 EFGH	39 EF	34	35	34	34	33	32	35	35
Never	44	52 CD	39 D	26	53 HIJK	54 GHIJK	48 IJK	44 JK	39 JK	31	26	45	43	45 O	39	43 R	49 PR	39	45 R
Cannot say	1	2 CD	1	1	2 IJK	2 IJK	2 J	1 J	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36\_3C. In your daily life, how often do each of the following things happen to you:  
 People insist on helping me with things I can do on my own.

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
NET: Often/Sometimes	20	20	21	20	21	19	20	21	18	20	20	19	25 NOP	18	19	18	21	19
Often	3	3	1	1	3 CD	3 CD	2	3	3	3	2	3	5 NO	2	2	3 N	3	2
Sometimes	17	17	19	19	18	15	18	18	16	17	18	15	21 NP	16	17	15	18	16
NET: Rarely/Never	78	79	78	78	78	79	76	78	81 H	79	78	80	73	80 M	80 M	81 M	78	79
Rarely	34	36 F	36 F	37 F	37 F	29	34	34	34	36	36 L	29	32	35	36	34	35 R	32
Never	44	43	42	42	42	51 BCDEG	42	44	46	43	42	51 K	40	45 M	44	47 M	43	48 Q
Cannot say	1	1	1	2	1	2 E	4 BCDEF	2 I	1	1	1	2	2	2 O	1	1	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36\_3C. In your daily life, how often do each of the following things happen to you:  
People insist on helping me with things I can do on my own.

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
NET: Often/Sometimes	20	19	20	22	21	26 GH	19 H	16	15	23 I	23 I	15	20 L	27 LM	11	17 O	25 OP
Often	3	2	2	4	4	4 GH	2	2	2	2	5 IJ	3	2	3	1	2	3 O
Sometimes	17	16	18	19	18	22 GH	17 H	14	13	21 I	17 I	13	18 L	23 LM	9	15 O	21 OP
NET: Rarely/Never	78	80 D	79	76	76	72	79 F	83 FG	84 JK	76	75	83 MN	79 N	71	87 PQ	81 Q	74
Rarely	34	34	35	33	35	34	36 H	32	32	37 IK	32	31	36 L	38 L	30	34	36 O
Never	44	46	44	43	41	38	43 F	51 FG	52 JK	39	43	52 MN	43 N	34	57 PQ	47 Q	38
Cannot say	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2 J	1	2 J	1	1	2 M	2 Q	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36\_3C. In your daily life, how often do each of the following things happen to you:  
People insist on helping me with things I can do on my own.

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
NET: Often/Sometimes	20	18	21	20	20	20	17	23 G	20	23	20	20	35 N	19	18	23 O
Often	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	4 G	3	3	5 L	2	5 N	2	2	3 O
Sometimes	17	16	18	18	17	17	15	19	17	20	16	18	29 N	16	16	20 O
NET: Rarely/Never	78	81 C	77	79	78	79	81 H	76	79 J	74	79	79	65	80 M	81 P	75
Rarely	34	35	33	35	34	34	38 F	34	35	31	36	34	37	34	35	33
Never	44	46	44	44	44	45	43	42	45	43	43	45	28	46 M	45 P	42
Cannot say	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1 K	1	1	1	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36\_3D. In your daily life, how often do each of the following things happen to you:  
People seek my guidance because of my wisdom and experience.

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
NET: Often/Sometimes -----	54	52	55 B	58 B	52	55 G	49	54	54	60 EGI	58 G	55	54	55 O	49	50 Q	45	52 PQ	56 PQ
Often	9	8	9	11	9	9	7	9	8	9	11 G	9	8	8	11	8	7	8	9
Sometimes	45	44	47	47	43	47	43	45	46	51 EGH	47	46	45	47 O	38	42	38	44 PQ	47 PQ
NET: Rarely/Never -----	43	44 D	42	39	45 JK	42	47 FJK	43	44 J	38	39	43	43	42	48 N	47 RS	52 PRS	44	41
Rarely	28	28	28	26	27	26	31 FJ	30	28	25	26	29	27	28	28	28	31	26	28
Never	15	17 CD	14	12	18 HJK	16	17 HK	13	16	13	12	15	16	14	20 N	19 S	21 S	17 S	14
Cannot say	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	4 L	3	4	4 Q	2	4 QS	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFHGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36\_3D. In your daily life, how often do each of the following things happen to you:  
 People seek my guidance because of my wisdom and experience.

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
NET: Often/Sometimes	54	56	55	53	55	53	51	53	58 <sup>H</sup>	54	55	53	49	52	57 <sup>MN</sup>	59 <sup>MN</sup>	57 <sup>R</sup>	46
Often	9	7	7	6	9 <sup>D</sup>	11 <sup>BCD</sup>	9	9	9	9	8	11 <sup>K</sup>	8	7	9 <sup>N</sup>	12 <sup>MNO</sup>	9 <sup>R</sup>	7
Sometimes	45	48 <sup>F</sup>	47	47	46	42	42	44	49 <sup>H</sup>	46	46 <sup>L</sup>	42	41	45	47 <sup>M</sup>	48 <sup>M</sup>	48 <sup>R</sup>	39
NET: Rarely/Never	43	41	43	44	43	43	44	44 <sup>I</sup>	40	43	43	43	47 <sup>OP</sup>	44 <sup>OP</sup>	41	39	40	50 <sup>Q</sup>
Rarely	28	26	30	30	29	27	24	29	27	26	28	27	31 <sup>P</sup>	28	27	26	27	30
Never	15	15	13	15	14	16	19 <sup>CE</sup>	15	13	16	15	16	17	16 <sup>P</sup>	14	13	13	20 <sup>Q</sup>
Cannot say	3	3	2	3	2	3	5 <sup>CE</sup>	3	2	3	3	4	4 <sup>P</sup>	3 <sup>P</sup>	3	2	2	4 <sup>Q</sup>

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36\_3D. In your daily life, how often do each of the following things happen to you:  
People seek my guidance because of my wisdom and experience.

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
NET: Often/Sometimes	54	60 CDE	53 E	53 E	44	44	55 F	61 FG	59 JK	54 K	43	62 MN	54 N	44	53	58 OQ	53
Often	9	10 C	8	8	7	7	8	11 FG	10 K	9	7	11 MN	8	7	9	10 Q	8
Sometimes	45	50 CDE	45 E	45 E	37	37	47 F	50 F	49 JK	45 K	36	51 MN	47 N	37	43	48 O	45
NET: Rarely/Never	43	37	45 B	44 B	53 BCD	52 GH	43 H	37	38	44 I	53 IJ	36	43 L	53 LM	43	39	45 P
Rarely	28	24	30 B	28 B	33 B	32 GH	28	26	25	29 I	30 I	24	28 L	33 LM	27	26	29
Never	15	13	15	16	20 BC	20 GH	15 H	11	13	14	23 IJ	12	15 L	20 LM	16	13	16
Cannot say	3	3	2	3	3	4 H	2	2	3	2	4	2	3	3	4	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36\_3D. In your daily life, how often do each of the following things happen to you:  
People seek my guidance because of my wisdom and experience.

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
NET: Often/Sometimes	54	57 C	50	59 E	52	54	55	55	54	55	58 L	54	51	56	56 P	51
Often	9	8	8	10	8	9 G	7	11 G	8	10	11 L	8	12 N	8	9	8
Sometimes	45	48 C	42	50 E	44	45	49	44	46	45	47	45	40	47 M	47 P	43
NET: Rarely/Never	43	40	46 B	39	46 D	44	41	42	43	42	41	44	47	42	41	46 O
Rarely	28	28	29	26	29 D	28	27	27	28	26	28	28	30	27	28	28
Never	15	13	18 B	13	17 D	15	15	15	15	15	13	16 K	16	15	13	18 O
Cannot say	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	3	3

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36\_3E. In your daily life, how often do each of the following things happen to you:  
People assume I have difficulty hearing and/or seeing things.

	Age				Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone			
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
NET: Often/Sometimes -----	19	15	22 B	32 BC	15	16	13	18 G	24 EFGH	26 EFGH	32 FGHIJ E	22 M	17	18	25 N	16	16	16	21 PQR
Often	5	3	5 B	9 BC	3	4	3	4	5 EG	6 EG	9 EFGHI	5	4	4	7 N	4	3	4	5 PQ
Sometimes	15	11	17 B	23 BC	12	12	10	14 G	19 EFGH	20 EFGH	23 EFGH	17 M	13	14	19 N	13	14	13	16 PR
NET: Rarely/Never -----	78	82 CD	76 D	66	81 IJK	82 IJK	84 HIJK	80 IJK	74 K	72	66	75	80 L	79 O	72	80 S	81	80	77
Rarely	24	21	25 B	29 B	19	22	23	23 E	24 E	28 EFG	29 EFGH	26 M	22	23	24	25 R	27 S	23	23
Never	54	61 CD	51 D	37	62 HIJK	59 IJK	62 IJK	57 IJK	50 JK	44 K	37	50	59 L	56 O	48	55	53	57	54
Cannot say	3	3	2	2	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3 S	3	4 S	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36\_3E. In your daily life, how often do each of the following things happen to you:  
People assume I have difficulty hearing and/or seeing things.

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
NET: Often/Sometimes	19	21 F	21 F	21 F	20 F	15	21 F	19	20	20	21 L	15	24 NOP	18	18	18	21 R	16
Often	5	4	6 DF	2	5 DF	3	5	4	5	5	5	4	7 NOP	3	4	4	5 R	3
Sometimes	15	17 F	15	18 F	15 F	12	17 F	14	15	16	16 L	11	18 OP	15	14	14	16 R	13
NET: Rarely/Never	78	76	76	76	77	82 BCDEG	75	78	78	77	77	83 K	72	79 M	80 M	80 M	77	82 Q
Rarely	24	25 F	28 FG	25 F	25 F	18	22	23	25	22	25 L	18	23	24	24	22	24 R	21
Never	54	51	48	52	52	64 BCDEG	53	55	53	55	52	65 K	48	55 M	56 M	58 M	52	61 Q
Cannot say	3	2	3	3	2	3	4 E	3 I	2	2	2	2	4 OP	3 P	2	2	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36\_3E. In your daily life, how often do each of the following things happen to you:  
People assume I have difficulty hearing and/or seeing things.

	Income security					Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions		
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
NET: Often/Sometimes	19	16	19	22	29	22	21	16	15	23	18	16	19	25	11	16	24
-----			B	B	BCD	H	H			IK			L	LM		O	OP
Often	5	3	5	4	8	5	5	4	3	6	4	3	4	7	2	3	6
			BD		BD					I				LM			OP
Sometimes	15	13	14	18	21	17	16	12	12	17	14	12	15	19	9	13	18
				BC	BC	H	H			I			L	LM		O	OP
NET: Rarely/Never	78	82	79	75	66	75	77	82	82	75	78	83	79	71	87	81	73
-----		CDE	DE	E				FG	JK			MN	N		PQ	Q	
Rarely	24	23	24	24	22	26	22	24	22	25	23	19	25	27	18	23	26
										I			L	L		O	O
Never	54	59	55	51	44	49	55	59	61	50	55	64	53	44	69	58	48
		CDE	E	E			F	FG	JK			MN	N		PQ	Q	
Cannot say	3	2	2	3	5	3	2	2	2	2	4	2	2	4	3	2	3
				BC	BC	H								LM			

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36\_3E. In your daily life, how often do each of the following things happen to you:  
People assume I have difficulty hearing and/or seeing things.

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
NET: Often/Sometimes	19	17	20	19	20	19	18	21	19	19	21	19	35 N	17	20	18
Often	5	4	4	5	5	4	5	6	4	5	6	4	9 N	4	5	4
Sometimes	15	13	16	14	16	15	13	16	15	14	15	15	26 N	13	16	14
NET: Rarely/Never	78	80 C	77	80	78	79	79	76	78	78	77	78	61	81 M	78	78
Rarely	24	23	24	24	23	23	25	23	24	21	22	24	26	24	23	24
Never	54	57 C	53	55	55	55	54	53	55	57	55	55	35	57 M	55	54
Cannot say	3	2	4 B	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	4 N	2	2	3 O

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36\_3F. In your daily life, how often do each of the following things happen to you:  
People assume I have difficulty remembering and/or understanding things.

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
NET: Often/Sometimes	18	18	19	20	19	17	18	18	21 F	18	20	18	19	17	25 N	17 Q	14	19 PQ	19 Q
Often	3	3	3	4	4 H	3 H	3	2	4 H	2	4	2	4 L	3	5 N	3 Q	2	4 PQ	3 Q
Sometimes	15	14	16	16	15	13	15	16	18 F	15	16	15	15	14	20 N	14	12	14	16 PQ
NET: Rarely/Never	79	79	79	79	77	80	80	80	77	80	79	80	79	81 O	72	80 R	83 PRS	78	79
Rarely	27	22	31 B	37 BC	17	23 E	24 E	30 EFG	28 EF	38 EFGHI	37 EFGHI	28	26	27	26	26	27	26	27
Never	52	57 CD	48 D	42	60 HIJK	57 HIJK	55 IJK	51 JK	48 J	42	42	51	53	54 O	45	54	56	52	52
Cannot say	3	3 D	2	1	3 K	3 K	3 K	2	2	3	1	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36\_3F. In your daily life, how often do each of the following things happen to you:  
 People assume I have difficulty remembering and/or understanding things.

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
NET: Often/Sometimes	18	21	18	20	20	14	19	18	19	19	20	14	23	17	17	16	20	15
-----		F		F	F		F				L		NOP				R	
Often	3	3	2	3	4	2	3	3	3	4	4	2	5	2	3	3	3	3
Sometimes	15	17	16	17	16	12	16	15	16	15	16	12	19	15	14	13	16	12
-----		F	F	F	F		F				L		NOP				R	
NET: Rarely/Never	79	77	80	77	78	83	77	79	79	79	78	84	73	81	81	82	78	82
-----						BDEG					K			M	M	M		Q
Rarely	27	31	33	30	28	20	26	27	28	26	29	19	29	28	27	24	29	21
Never	52	46	47	47	50	63	51	52	51	53	49	64	44	52	54	58	49	61
-----						BCDEG					K			M	M	MNO		Q
Cannot say	3	2	3	3	2	3	4	3	2	2	2	3	4	3	2	2	2	3
-----							BE						OP					

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36\_3F. In your daily life, how often do each of the following things happen to you:  
People assume I have difficulty remembering and/or understanding things.

	Income security					Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions		
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
NET: Often/Sometimes	18	14	17	24	34	24	18	15	16	18	26	14	17	26	10	15	23
-----			B	BC	BCD	GH	H			I	IJ		L	LM		O	OP
Often	3	2	3	3	10	5	3	3	3	2	7	3	2	5	1	2	4
			B		BCD	GH					IJ			LM			OP
Sometimes	15	12	14	21	24	19	16	12	13	16	19	11	15	21	8	14	18
				BC	BC	H	H			I	I		L	LM		O	OP
NET: Rarely/Never	79	84	81	73	62	71	80	83	82	80	70	84	81	70	87	82	75
-----		CDE	DE	E			F	FG	JK	K		MN	N		PQ	Q	
Rarely	27	25	29	26	25	27	28	25	24	30	24	24	28	30	23	24	30
			B							IK			L	L			OP
Never	52	59	52	47	36	45	52	59	59	49	46	61	53	40	65	57	45
		CDE	DE	E			F	FG	JK			MN	N		PQ	Q	
Cannot say	3	1	2	3	5	5	2	2	2	2	4	2	2	3	3	3	2
				B	BC	GH					J			L			

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36\_3F. In your daily life, how often do each of the following things happen to you:  
People assume I have difficulty remembering and/or understanding things.

	Home tenure			Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status	
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
NET: Often/Sometimes	18	16	20 B	17	20 D	19	16	20 G	18	19	22 L	18	39 N	16	18	19
Often	3	2	4 B	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4 L	3	11 N	2	2	4 O
Sometimes	15	14	16	14	16 D	16 G	13	17 G	15	16	18 L	15	28 N	14	16	15
NET: Rarely/Never	79	82 C	77	82 E	78	79	81 H	77	80	77	76	80 K	58	83 M	80	78
Rarely	27	27	26	28	26	27	29	27	27	24	27	27	28	27	27	27
Never	52	55	51	54	52	53	53	50	53	53	50	53	30	56 M	53	51
Cannot say	3	2	3	2	2 D	2	3	3	2	4	1	3 K	3	2	2	3

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36\_3G. In your daily life, how often do each of the following things happen to you:  
People assume I have difficulty with cell phones and computers.

	Age				Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone			
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
NET: Often/Sometimes -----	20	15	24 B	33 BC	14	14	17	21 EF	25 EFG	26 EFGH	33 FGHIJ E	18	22 L	19	25 N	20 Q	15	23 PQ	21 Q
Often	4	3	5 B	10 BC	2	3	3	4	5 E	7 EFGH	10 EFGHI	4	5	4	6 N	5 Q	3	6 Q	4
Sometimes	16	12	19 B	24 BC	12	11	14	17 EF	20 EFG	20 EFG	24 EFGH	15	18 L	16	19	15 Q	12	17 PQ	17 Q
NET: Rarely/Never -----	77	82 CD	74 D	64	83 HIJK	83 HIJK	81 HIJK	76 JK	74 K	70 K	64	79 M	75	78 O	72	78 R	83 PRS	74	77
Rarely	24	21	26 B	30 B	17	23 E	23 E	25 E	26 E	30 EFG	30 EFG	23	24	24	25	24	23	24	24
Never	53	61 CD	47 D	34	66 GHIJK F	60 HIJK	58 HIJK	51 JK	48 JK	41 K	34	56 M	50	54 O	47	54 R	59 PRS	50	53
Cannot say	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	3 I	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36\_3G. In your daily life, how often do each of the following things happen to you:  
 People assume I have difficulty with cell phones and computers.

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
NET: Often/Sometimes	20	22	21	23	23	15	21	21	18	19	22	14	25	20	19	18	22	17
-----		F	F	F	F		F	I			L		NOP				R	
Often	4	5	4	4	5	3	4	5	4	3	5	3	6	4	4	4	5	3
					F			J			L						R	
Sometimes	16	17	18	18	18	11	17	17	14	16	18	11	19	16	15	15	17	13
		F	F	F	F		F				L		OP				R	
NET: Rarely/Never	77	75	76	74	75	83	75	76	80	78	75	83	72	77	80	80	76	80
-----						BCDEG			H			K		M	MN	M		Q
Rarely	24	26	30	25	26	17	25	23	24	25	26	18	24	26	23	23	26	19
		F	F	F	F		F				L			O			R	
Never	53	49	46	49	50	66	50	52	55	53	49	65	48	50	57	56	50	61
						BCDEG						K			MN	MN		Q
Cannot say	3	2	3	3	2	3	4	3	2	3	2	3	4	3	2	2	2	3
							E						OP	OP				

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36\_3G. In your daily life, how often do each of the following things happen to you:  
People assume I have difficulty with cell phones and computers.

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
NET: Often/Sometimes	20	18	21 B	21	29 BCD	22 H	21 H	18	15	24 I	21 I	17	20 L	27 LM	10	18 O	25 OP
Often	4	4	4	4	7	6 H	4	4	2	6 I	5 I	4	3	7 LM	1	2	6 OP
Sometimes	16	14	17 B	17 B	22 BC	16	17 H	14	12	19 I	16 I	13	17 L	21 LM	9	15 O	19 OP
NET: Rarely/Never	77	81 CDE	77 E	76 E	67	74	77	81 FG	84 JK	73	75	81 MN	78 N	69	87 PQ	80 Q	72
Rarely	24	23	24	26	22	23	25	23	22	26 IK	21	22	26 L	23	23	23	25
Never	53	57 CDE	52 E	50	45	50	51	58 FG	61 JK	47	54 J	59 MN	52 N	46	64 PQ	57 Q	47
Cannot say	3	2	2	3	4 B	4 GH	2 H	1	2	2	4 I	2	2	4 LM	3	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36\_3G. In your daily life, how often do each of the following things happen to you:  
People assume I have difficulty with cell phones and computers.

	Home tenure			Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status	
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
NET: Often/Sometimes	20	19	20	20	21	20	20	21	21	18	24 L	20	37 N	18	19	22 O
Often	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	5	4	5	7 L	4	13 N	3	4	6 O
Sometimes	16	15	16	15	17	16	16	16	16	14	18	16	24 N	15	16	17
NET: Rarely/Never	77	79	77	78	77	78	77	75	77	78	74	78 K	60	80 M	79 P	75
Rarely	24	24	23	26 E	23	24	25	24	24	21	23	24	26	24	25	23
Never	53	54	54	52	54	54	52	51	53	57	50	54	34	56 M	54	52
Cannot say	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	4	2	2	3 N	2	2	3

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36\_3H. In your daily life, how often do each of the following things happen to you:  
People assume I do not do anything important or valuable.

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
NET: Often/Sometimes	18	20	17	15	23	21	17	18	16	15	15	16	20	16	26	19	15	21	18
-----		CD			GHIJK	IJK						L	N	N	Q		PQ		
Often	5	6	4	4	7	6	5	4	4	3	4	4	6	4	8	6	4	7	5
		CD			GHIJK	IJK						L	N	N					
Sometimes	13	14	13	11	15	14	12	14	13	12	11	12	14	12	18	13	11	14	13
					K									N					
NET: Rarely/Never	76	75	77	76	72	74	78	77	77	78	76	77	74	77	69	74	78	72	76
-----							E			E		M		O	R	PR		R	
Rarely	24	22	26	29	18	22	24	24	26	29	29	25	23	24	23	26	29	23	23
			B	B			E	E	E	EFH	EF	M			R	PRS			
Never	52	53	51	47	54	52	53	53	50	49	47	52	51	53	46	49	49	48	53
		D			K		K							O					PR
Cannot say	6	6	7	10	5	6	6	6	7	7	10	6	6	7	6	7	7	7	6
				B							EFGH								

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36\_3H. In your daily life, how often do each of the following things happen to you:  
 People assume I do not do anything important or valuable.

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
NET: Often/Sometimes	18	19	20	28	20	10	19	18	17	18	21	10	19	17	19	18	17	20
		F	F	BCEFG	F		F				L							Q
Often	5	6	6	7	6	3	5	5	5	5	6	2	7	4	4	5	4	6
		F	F	F	F						L		NO					Q
Sometimes	13	13	15	21	15	8	14	13	13	13	15	8	12	13	14	13	13	14
		F	F	BCEFG	F		F				L							
NET: Rarely/Never	76	75	73	66	73	84	74	75	78	75	73	84	73	77	75	77	77	73
		D	D		D	BCDEG	D		H			K					R	
Rarely	24	28	29	25	26	17	23	24	25	22	26	17	25	25	22	24	24	23
		F	F	F	F		F				L			O				
Never	52	47	45	41	47	67	51	51	53	52	47	67	48	51	53	53	52	50
					D	BCDEG	D					K		M	M			
Cannot say	6	6	6	6	7	6	7	7	4	7	6	6	7	7	6	5	6	7
								I		I								

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36\_3H. In your daily life, how often do each of the following things happen to you:  
People assume I do not do anything important or valuable.

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
NET: Often/Sometimes	18	11	16	25	45	28	17	14	15	16	36	12	15	31	9	13	24
-----			B	BC	BCD	GH	H				IJ		L	LM		O	OP
Often	5	3	4	6	22	10	4	4	3	3	16	3	3	11	2	3	7
				BC	BCD	GH					IJ			LM			OP
Sometimes	13	8	13	20	23	18	13	10	11	13	20	9	12	21	7	11	16
			B	BC	BC	GH	H				IJ		L	LM		O	OP
NET: Rarely/Never	76	84	77	69	47	65	78	81	81	77	57	84	78	61	87	81	69
-----		CDE	DE	E			F	FG	JK	K		MN	N		PQ	Q	
Rarely	24	23	26	23	24	25	25	22	21	27	21	19	27	26	21	24	25
			B				H			IK			L	L			O
Never	52	62	52	46	23	39	52	59	60	50	36	64	51	35	66	58	44
		CDE	DE	E			F	FG	JK	K		MN	N		PQ	Q	
Cannot say	6	5	7	6	8	8	6	5	4	7	8	4	7	8	5	5	8
										I	I		L	L			OP

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36\_3H. In your daily life, how often do each of the following things happen to you:  
People assume I do not do anything important or valuable.

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
NET: Often/Sometimes	18	14	23 B	14	21 D	17	19	19	18	20	22 L	17	49 N	14	16	22 O
Often	5	3	7 B	3	6 D	5	6 H	4	5	4	7 L	5	19 N	3	4	7 O
Sometimes	13	11	16 B	11	15 D	13	12	15	13	16	15	13	30 N	11	12	15 O
NET: Rarely/Never	76	79 C	70	80 E	73	77 H	74	73	76	73	71	77 K	46	81 M	78 P	71
Rarely	24	25	23	26 E	23	24	24	25	24	24	22	24	27	24	24	24
Never	52	55 C	48	54 E	50	53 H	50	48	52	49	50	52	19	57 M	54 P	48
Cannot say	6	7	7	5	6	6	7	8	6	7	6	6	5	5	6	7

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36\_3. In your daily life, how often do each of the following things happen to you:

**Summary Table : NET: Often/Sometimes**

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
People seek my guidance because of my wisdom and experience.	54	52	55 B	58 B	52	55 G	49	54	54	60 EGI	58 G	55	54	55 O	49	50 Q	45	52 PQ	56 PQ
I hear, see and/or read jokes about old age, ageing or older people.	50	45	55 B	58 B	46	44	45	52 EFG	54 EFG	59 EFGH	58 EFG	46	53 L	51	47	49 Q	44	53 PQ	50 Q
I hear, see and/or read things suggesting that older adults and ageing are unattractive or undesirable.	29	33 CD	27 D	22	37 GHIJK F	32 IJK	29 JK	31 JK	27	23	22	26	33 L	29	32	29	28	30	30
People assume I have difficulty with cell phones and computers.	20	15	24 B	33 BC	14	14	17	21 EF	25 EFG	26 EFGH	33 FGHIJ E	18	22 L	19	25 N	20 Q	15	23 PQ	21 Q
People insist on helping me with things I can do on my own.	20	15	22 B	34 BC	18	15	14	19 FG	23 EFG	26 EFGH	34 FGHIJ E	19	21	19	26 N	22 Q	17	25 PQS	19
People assume I have difficulty hearing and/or seeing things.	19	15	22 B	32 BC	15	16	13	18 G	24 EFGH	26 EFGH	32 FGHIJ E	22 M	17	18	25 N	16	16	16	21 PQR
People assume I have difficulty remembering and/or understanding things.	18	18	19	20	19	17	18	18	21 F	18	20	18	19	17	25 N	17 Q	14	19 PQ	19 Q
People assume I do not do anything important or valuable.	18	20 CD	17	15	23 GHIJK	21 IJK	17	18	16	15	15	16	20 L	16	26 N	19 Q	15	21 PQ	18
None of the above	16	21 CD	12	10	19 HIJK	20 HIJK	22 HIJK	12	13	11	10	18 M	14	16	18	20 RS	25 PRS	16	15

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36\_3. In your daily life, how often do each of the following things happen to you:  
**Summary Table : NET: Often/Sometimes**

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education				Have children	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
People seek my guidance because of my wisdom and experience.	54	56	55	53	55	53	51	53	58 H	54	55	53	49	52	57 MN	59 MN	57 R	46
I hear, see and/or read jokes about old age, ageing or older people.	50	53 F	54 F	58 F	53 F	38	56 F	49	50	53	54 L	38	50	46	51 N	53 N	52 R	45
I hear, see and/or read things suggesting that older adults and ageing are unattractive or undesirable.	29	31 F	29	34 F	32 F	24	30	30	29	29	31 L	24	28	26	31 N	34 MNO	29	32
People assume I have difficulty with cell phones and computers.	20	22 F	21 F	23 F	23 F	15	21 F	21 I	18	19	22 L	14	25 NOP	20	19	18	22 R	17
People insist on helping me with things I can do on my own.	20	20	21	20	21	19	20	21	18	20	20	19	25 NOP	18	19	18	21	19
People assume I have difficulty hearing and/or seeing things.	19	21 F	21 F	21 F	20 F	15	21 F	19	20	20	21 L	15	24 NOP	18	18	18	21 R	16
People assume I have difficulty remembering and/or understanding things.	18	21 F	18	20 F	20 F	14	19 F	18	19	19	20 L	14	23 NOP	17	17	16	20 R	15
People assume I do not do anything important or valuable.	18	19 F	20 F	28 BCEFG	20 F	10	19 F	18	17	18	21 L	10	19	17	19	18	17	20 Q
None of the above	16	16 D	16	11	14	22 BCDE	18 DE	17	15	15	14	22 K	17	18 OP	15	14	14	22 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFHGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36\_3. In your daily life, how often do each of the following things happen to you:

**Summary Table : NET: Often/Sometimes**

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	Work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
People seek my guidance because of my wisdom and experience.	54	60 CDE	53 E	53 E	44	44	55 F	61 FG	59 JK	54 K	43	62 MN	54 N	44	53	58 OQ	53
I hear, see and/or read jokes about old age, ageing or older people.	50	50	50	49	53	49	51	51	47	54 IK	44	49	52	49	44	48	53 OP
I hear, see and/or read things suggesting that older adults and ageing are unattractive or undesirable.	29	24	30 B	33 B	47 BCD	32	28	31	33 J	26	35 J	26	29 L	35 LM	24	27	33 OP
People assume I have difficulty with cell phones and computers.	20	18	21 B	21	29 BCD	22 H	21 H	18	15	24 I	21 I	17	20 L	27 LM	10	18 O	25 OP
People insist on helping me with things I can do on my own.	20	19	20	22	21	26 GH	19 H	16	15	23 I	23 I	15	20 L	27 LM	11	17 O	25 OP
People assume I have difficulty hearing and/or seeing things.	19	16	19 B	22 B	29 BCD	22 H	21 H	16	15	23 IK	18	16	19 L	25 LM	11	16 O	24 OP
People assume I have difficulty remembering and/or understanding things.	18	14	17 B	24 BC	34 BCD	24 GH	18 H	15	16	18 I	26 IJ	14	17 L	26 LM	10	15 O	23 OP
People assume I do not do anything important or valuable.	18	11	16 B	25 BC	45 BCD	28 GH	17 H	14	15	16	36 IJ	12	15 L	31 LM	9	13 O	24 OP
None of the above	16	17 E	16 E	17 E	9	19 H	16	15	19 J	14	18 J	17	15	16	25 PQ	18 Q	12

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ

Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q36\_3. In your daily life, how often do each of the following things happen to you:

**Summary Table : NET: Often/Sometimes**

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
People seek my guidance because of my wisdom and experience.	54	57 C	50	59 E	52	54	55	55	54	55	58 L	54	51	56	56 P	51
I hear, see and/or read jokes about old age, ageing or older people.	50	51 C	47	52 E	49	49	54 FH	48	50	45	53	50	64 N	48	50	49
I hear, see and/or read things suggesting that older adults and ageing are unattractive or undesirable.	29	28	31	30	29	29	30	31	29	34 I	40 L	28	62 N	25	28	31 O
People assume I have difficulty with cell phones and computers.	20	19	20	20	21	20	20	21	21	18	24 L	20	37 N	18	19	22 O
People insist on helping me with things I can do on my own.	20	18	21	20	20	20	17	23 G	20	23	20	20	35 N	19	18	23 O
People assume I have difficulty hearing and/or seeing things.	19	17	20	19	20	19	18	21	19	19	21	19	35 N	17	20	18
People assume I have difficulty remembering and/or understanding things.	18	16	20 B	17	20 D	19	16	20 G	18	19	22 L	18	39 N	16	18	19
People assume I do not do anything important or valuable.	18	14	23 B	14	21 D	17	19	19	18	20	22 L	17	49 N	14	16	22 O
None of the above	16	15	19 B	13	17 D	16	15	19	16	20	11	17 K	7	17 M	15	18 O

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP

Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3A. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:  
As I get older, my life is better than I thought it would be.

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
NET: Agree -----	51	45	56 B	64 BC	42	44	48 E	55 EFG	56 EFG	58 EFG	64 EFGHI	52	51	52 O	46	46 Q	42	50 PQ	53 PQ
Strongly agree	8	7	8 B	12 BC	7	7	7	8	7	10 EFG	12 EFGHI	8	8	8	9	9 Q	6	10 PQS	8
Agree	43	38	48 B	51 B	35	38	41 E	47 EFG	49 EFG	47 EFG	51 EFG	44	42	44 O	38	38	36	39	45 PQR
NET: Disagree -----	38	43 CD	34 D	29	47 GHIJK F	41 HIJK	41 HIJK	35 K	34	31	29	38	38	37	44 N	41 RS	46 PRS	38	36
Disagree	28	30 CD	26	23	32 HIJK	28 K	30 K	26	26	25	23	29	26	27	30	28 R	31 PR	25	27
Strongly disagree	10	13 CD	8	6	15 GHIJK	13 HIJK	11 IJK	10 JK	8	6	6	9	11 L	10	14 N	14 S	14 S	14 S	9
Cannot say	11	12 CD	10	8	12 K	14 HIK	11	9	9	12 K	8	10	11	11	10	12	12	12	10

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3A. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:  
As I get older, my life is better than I thought it would be.

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
NET: Agree -----	51	49	46	52	47	60 BCDEG	51	51	53	51	48	61 K	55 NP	49	51	49	53 R	47
Strongly agree	8	8 D	6	5	7 D	11 BCDE	9 CD	8	8	8	7	11 K	11 NO	7	7	8	8	8
Agree	43	41	41	47 E	40	49 BCEG	41	43	45	43	41	50 K	44	42	44	41	45 R	39
NET: Disagree -----	38	40 F	43 F	38 F	42 F	27	39 F	39	36	37	41 L	28	35	40 M	37	39	37	41 Q
Disagree	28	30 F	30 F	26	30 F	22	29 F	28	26	29	30 L	22	23	29 M	28 M	31 MO	27	28
Strongly disagree	10	10 F	13 F	13 F	12 F	6	10 F	11 J	11	8	12 L	6	12 P	11	10	9	9	14 Q
Cannot say	11	11	10	10	11	12	10	11	11	12	11	12	10	11	11	11	10	12

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3A. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:  
As I get older, my life is better than I thought it would be.

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
NET: Agree	51	68	51	34	18	42	53	56	48	59	31	69	51	26	60	57	45
-----		CDE	DE	E			F	FG	K	IK		MN	N		Q	Q	
Strongly agree	8	13	7	3	4	8	8	8	7	10	6	15	5	3	12	8	7
		CDE	DE							IK		MN	N		PQ		
Agree	43	55	44	32	14	34	45	48	42	49	25	54	46	24	48	49	39
		CDE	DE	E			F	F	K	IK		MN	N		Q	Q	
NET: Disagree	38	23	37	55	78	48	37	33	38	32	56	21	37	64	24	31	46
-----			B	BC	BCD	GH	H		J		IJ		L	LM		O	OP
Disagree	28	20	29	40	33	30	27	26	29	25	34	17	30	39	20	24	32
			B	BCE	B				J		J		L	LM		O	OP
Strongly disagree	10	3	8	15	44	17	10	7	9	8	22	4	6	25	4	7	14
			B	BC	BCD	GH	H				IJ		L	LM		O	OP
Cannot say	11	9	12	11	4	10	10	11	13	9	12	10	12	9	16	12	9
		E	BE	E					J		J		N		PQ	Q	

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3A. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:  
As I get older, my life is better than I thought it would be.

	Home tenure			Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status	
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
NET: Agree	51	54 C	46	57 E	47	52 G	47	53 G	51	51	50	52	39	54 M	55 P	45
Strongly agree	8	8	7	9	7	9 H	7	7	8	8	7	8	7	8	8	8
Agree	43	46 C	39	49 E	40	43	40	47 G	43	43	42	43	32	46 M	47 P	37
NET: Disagree	38	34	44 B	33	42 D	38 H	43 FH	34	38	36	42 L	37	53 N	36	34	44 O
Disagree	28	27	28	26	30 D	28	29	25	28	28	29	27	32 N	27	27	29
Strongly disagree	10	8	16 B	7	13 D	10	13 FH	8	11	8	13 L	10	21 N	9	8	15 O
Cannot say	11	12	10	10	10	10	11	13 F	11	13	8	11 K	8	10	11	11

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3B. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:  
My feelings about ageing have become more positive as I've gotten older.

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
NET: Agree -----	54	49	58 B	62 B	45	50	52 E	54 E	58 EFG	64 EFGHI	62 EFGH	55	53	54	54	50 Q	46	53 PQ	56 PQ
Strongly agree	8	7	9 B	11 B	6	7	7	8	8	10 EF	11 EFG	7	8	7	9	9 Q	6	11 PQS	8
Agree	46	43	50 B	51 B	40	43	45 E	46 E	50 EF	54 EFGH	51 EFG	48 M	45	47	44	42	41	43	48 PQR
NET: Disagree -----	38	41 CD	35	32	45 GHIJK F	40 IJK	38 JK	38 J	35 J	29	32	36	39	38	37	39 R	43 PRS	37	37
Disagree	29	30	28	27	33 FIJK	27	29 J	30 J	28	24	27	27	30	29	26	27	29	26	29
Strongly disagree	9	11 CD	7	5	13 GHIJK	13 GHIJK	9 JK	8 J	7	5	5	9	9	9	11	12 S	13 S	11 S	8
Cannot say	8	10 CD	7	5	9 K	11 IJK	9 K	8	7	7	5	8	8	8	9	10 S	11 S	9	8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3B. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:  
My feelings about ageing have become more positive as I've gotten older.

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
NET: Agree	54	52	50	53	51	63	52	54	56	53	51	63	57	53	54	52	55	52
-----						BCDEG						K	P				R	
Strongly agree	8	8	7	5	7	10	8	8	8	7	7	10	10	7	7	8	8	8
						DE						K	NO					
Agree	46	44	43	48	44	52	45	46	48	46	44	53	47	46	47	44	47	43
						BCEG						K					R	
NET: Disagree	38	39	43	40	41	28	38	38	36	38	41	28	34	39	38	40	37	38
-----							F				L			M		M		
Disagree	29	29	33	29	31	22	29	29	27	30	31	22	25	29	29	32	29	26
							F				L					M	R	
Strongly disagree	9	10	10	11	10	6	10	9	10	8	10	6	9	10	9	9	8	12
							F				L							Q
Cannot say	8	9	7	7	8	9	9	8	8	9	8	9	9	8	8	8	8	10
																		Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3B. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:  
My feelings about ageing have become more positive as I've gotten older.

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
NET: Agree	54	66	54	44	28	49	55	57	52	59	41	71	54	31	62	60	48
-----		CDE	DE	E			F	F	K	IK		MN	N		Q	Q	
Strongly agree	8	11	7	3	6	10	7	8	7	9	7	14	5	4	11	8	7
		CDE	D		D					I		MN			PQ		
Agree	46	54	47	41	22	39	48	49	45	50	34	57	49	27	52	53	41
		CDE	DE	E			F	F	K	IK		MN	N		Q	Q	
NET: Disagree	38	27	38	46	66	42	37	36	38	34	49	22	38	60	26	31	45
-----			B	BC	BCD	GH			J		IJ		L	LM		O	OP
Disagree	29	23	30	35	33	28	28	29	30	27	31	18	31	39	22	25	32
			B	BC	B								L	LM			OP
Strongly disagree	9	4	8	12	33	14	9	7	9	7	18	4	6	21	4	6	12
			B	BC	BCD	GH	H		J		IJ		L	LM			OP
Cannot say	8	7	7	10	6	10	7	8	10	7	9	7	8	9	12	9	7
				E					J					L	PQ		

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3B. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:  
My feelings about ageing have become more positive as I've gotten older.

	Home tenure			Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status	
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
NET: Agree	54	55	51	57 E	53	55 G	47	56 G	54	53	53	54	41	57 M	57 P	49
Strongly agree	8	7	8	8	7	8 G	6	8 G	8	9	8	8	8	8	8	8
Agree	46	48 C	43	49 E	45	47 G	42	47 G	46	44	45	47	33	49 M	49 P	41
NET: Disagree	38	37	41 B	36	39 D	37	43 FH	35	38	36	41 L	37	52 N	36	36	41 O
Disagree	29	30	27	29	29	28	32 F	28	29	29	31	28	33 N	28	29	29
Strongly disagree	9	7	14 B	7	11 D	9 H	11 H	7	9	7	10	9	18 N	8	7	12 O
Cannot say	8	8	8	7	8	8	10	10	8	11	5	9 K	7	8	7	10 O

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3C. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:  
I have a strong sense of purpose.

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
NET: Agree -----	66	61	70 B	76 BC	56	63 E	64 E	71 EFG	69 EFG	71 EFG	76 EFGHI	68 M	65	67 O	61	60	58	62	69 PQR
Strongly agree	13	11	15 B	17 B	9	12	12	16 EFG	14 E	15 E	17 EFG	14	13	14	13	13 Q	10	14 PQ	14 Q
Agree	53	50	55 B	59 B	47	51	51	55 E	55 E	56 E	59 EFG	54	52	54 O	48	48	48	47	55 PQR
NET: Disagree -----	27	31 CD	24 D	18	35 GHIJK F	29 HJK	29 HJK	24 K	25 K	22	18	25	28	26	31 N	31 S	33 S	29 S	25
Disagree	20	22 CD	19	15	25 FHJK	19	23 HJK	18	21 JK	16	15	19	21 L	19	23 N	22	22	22	19
Strongly disagree	7	9 CD	5 D	3	11 GHIJK	10 GHIJK	6 K	6 K	4	5 K	3	7	7	6	8	9 S	11 S	8	6
Cannot say	7	8	6	6	8 H	8	7	5	7	7	6	7	7	7	9	9 S	9 S	9 S	6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3C. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:  
I have a strong sense of purpose.

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
NET: Agree -----	66	64	63	62	65	71 BCDE	67	66	67	66	64	71 K	66	62	69 N	69 N	68 R	61
Strongly agree	13	13	11	12	11	18 BCDEG	12	13	13	14	11	18 K	16 N	11	13 N	15 N	13	13
Agree	53	51	52	50	54	53	55	53	54	53	53	53	50	51	56 MN	53	55 R	48
NET: Disagree -----	27	28 F	30 F	33 FG	29 F	21	25	27	27	26	29 L	21	26	29 O	26	26	25	31 Q
Disagree	20	22 F	23 F	25 F	21 F	15	20	20	20	20	22 L	15	20	22 O	19	20	20	21
Strongly disagree	7	6	7	8	8 FG	6	5	7	7	6	7 L	6	6	7	7	6	5	10 Q
Cannot say	7	7	7	5	6	8 D	8 D	7	6	8	7	8	8 OP	9 OP	6	5	7	8

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3C. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:  
I have a strong sense of purpose.

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
NET: Agree	66	79	67	54	37	57	67	72	69	69	49	82	66	44	75	73	60
-----		CDE	DE	E			F	FG	K	K		MN	N		Q	Q	
Strongly agree	13	19	13	8	5	13	13	15	14	14	9	23	10	4	18	14	12
		CDE	DE						K	K		MN	N		PQ		
Agree	53	60	55	46	32	44	54	58	55	55	40	59	56	39	57	59	48
		CDE	DE	E			F	FG	K	K		N	N		Q	Q	
NET: Disagree	27	16	26	39	57	35	26	23	24	24	42	13	26	47	17	20	34
-----			B	BC	BCD	GH	H				IJ		L	LM			OP
Disagree	20	12	21	29	32	24	20	18	19	19	26	10	22	31	14	15	25
			B	BC	BC	H	H				IJ		L	LM			OP
Strongly disagree	7	3	5	10	25	11	6	5	5	5	17	2	4	16	3	4	9
			B	BC	BCD	GH					IJ		L	LM		O	OP
Cannot say	7	5	7	8	6	8	7	5	7	6	9	5	7	9	8	8	6
			B	B		H	H						L	L			

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3C. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:  
I have a strong sense of purpose.

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
NET: Agree	66	69 C	61	72 E	63	66 G	61	74 FG	66	71 I	67	66	56	69 M	69 P	61
Strongly agree	13	14	12	15 E	12	14 G	11	15 G	13	13	15	13	10	14 M	14 P	12
Agree	53	55 C	50	58 E	51	52	50	59 FG	53	57	52	53	45	54 M	55 P	49
NET: Disagree	27	24	32 B	23	30 D	28 H	31 H	19	27 J	21	29	26	39 N	25	24	31 O
Disagree	20	19	21	18	22 D	21 H	23 H	15	21	17	23	20	24 N	20	19	22
Strongly disagree	7	5	11 B	5	8 D	7 H	8 H	4	7	5	6	7	15 N	5	5	9 O
Cannot say	7	7	7	5	7 D	7	8	7	7	8	4	7 K	6	6	6	8 O

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3D. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:  
I feel more comfortable being myself as I've gotten older.

	Age										Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	Age			Age							Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
NET: Agree -----	78	75	80 B	82 B	72	77 E	77 E	79 E	80 E	82 EFG	82 EFG	77	78	78	76	76 Q	73	78 PQ	79 PQ
Strongly agree	19	18	21 B	21	17	18	18	21 E	19	22 E	21	18	20	19	18	20 Q	17	22 PQS	19
Agree	59	58	59	61	55	59	59	58	61 E	60	61 E	59	58	59	58	56	55	55	60 PR
NET: Disagree -----	17	19 CD	16	13	22 GHIJK F	17 K	18 K	16	16	14	13	17	17	17	18	17	19	16	17
Disagree	13	14 D	13	10	17 FIJK	12	14	14	12	12	10	13	13	13	14	12	14	11	14 R
Strongly disagree	4	5 CD	3	2	6 HJK	5 HJK	4	3	4	3	2	4	4	4	4	5 S	5	5 S	3
Cannot say	5	6 C	4	5	6	6 J	5	5	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	7 S	8 S	6	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3D. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:  
I feel more comfortable being myself as I've gotten older.

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
NET: Agree -----	78	81 F	81 F	76	79 F	73	78 F	77	79	80	79 L	73	79	75	80 N	77	79 R	76
Strongly agree	19	22 F	18	18	19	18	22	19	18	21	20	17	21 N	16	20 N	20 N	19	20
Agree	59	59	63 F	58	60	56	56	58	61	59	60 L	56	58	59	60	57	60 R	55
NET: Disagree -----	17	14	15	18	17	19 B	16	18	16	15	16	19 K	16	19 O	16	18	16	19 Q
Disagree	13	11	12	13	13	16 B	12	14	12	12	12	16 K	12	15 MO	12	14	13	13
Strongly disagree	4	4	3	5	4	3	4	4	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	3	5 Q
Cannot say	5	4	4	6	4	8 BCE	5	5	5	5	4	7 K	6	6	4	5	5	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3D. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:  
I feel more comfortable being myself as I've gotten older.

	Income security					Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions		
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
NET: Agree -----	78	83 CDE	79 DE	75 E	61	74	79 F	81 F	78 K	80 K	69	86 MN	78 N	66	80 Q	81 Q	76
Strongly agree	19	23 CDE	20 DE	14	14	19	19	20	20 K	20 K	13	27 MN	16 N	12	19	19	19
Agree	59	60 E	59 E	61 E	48	54	60 F	61 F	58	60	56	58 N	62 LN	54	60	62 Q	56
NET: Disagree -----	17	13	16 B	20 BC	35 BCD	20 H	17	15	17	15	26 IJ	10	17 L	27 LM	13	14	20 OP
Disagree	13	10	13 B	16 BC	17 B	14	13	13	13	13	17 IJ	8	14 L	19 LM	11	12	15 OP
Strongly disagree	4	2	3	4	17 BCD	6 H	4 H	2	4 J	3	8 IJ	2	3 L	8 LM	2	3	5 OP
Cannot say	5	5	5	5	4	7 GH	4	4	5	5	5	4	5	6 L	7 PQ	5	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3D. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:  
I feel more comfortable being myself as I've gotten older.

	Home tenure			Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status	
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
NET: Agree	78	78	78	81 E	76	78	77	77	78	75	78	78	68	80 M	79 P	76
Strongly agree	19	19	20	21 E	18	19	17	22 G	19	17	22 L	19	18	19	19	20
Agree	59	59	58	60	59	59	60	56	59	58	56	59	50	60 M	60 P	56
NET: Disagree	17	17	18	15	19 D	17	18	16	17	18	20	17	27 N	16	17	18
Disagree	13	13	12	12	14	13	13	13	13	14	15	13	18 N	13	13	13
Strongly disagree	4	3	5	3	5	4	5	3	4	4	4	4	10	3	3	5
Cannot say	5	5	5	4	5 D	5	5	6	5	8	2	5 K	5	5	5	6

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3E. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:  
Feeling depressed, sad or worried is part of getting older.

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
NET: Agree -----	30	35 CD	27 D	20	36 HIJK	35 HIJK	33 HIJK	28 K	28 K	24	20	31	29	29	34 N	31	32	30	30
Strongly agree	5	6 CD	4 D	1	8 FHIJK	5 JK	6 IJK	4 K	4 K	3 K	1	4	5 L	4	8 N	4	4	4	4
Agree	26	29 CD	23	19	29 HJK	30 HIJK	27 JK	24	25 K	21	19	27 M	24	26	26	26	27	26	25
NET: Disagree -----	63	57	68 B	77 BC	56	55	60	66 EFG	66 EFG	72 EFGHI	77 EFGHI	63	63	64 O	59	61	59	62	64 PQ
Disagree	39	36	41 B	46 B	36	34	36	40 F	41 F	43 EFG	46 EFG	38	40	39	38	37	36	38	39
Strongly disagree	25	22	27 B	31 B	20	21	24	26 EF	26 EF	29 EFG	31 EFG	25	24	25 O	21	24	23	24	25
Cannot say	7	8 CD	5 D	3	8 JK	10 GHIJK	7 K	6 K	5	4	3	6	7	6	7	8 S	9 S	8 S	6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3E. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:  
Feeling depressed, sad or worried is part of getting older.

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
NET: Agree	30	29	29	32	31	28	33	31	31	28	30	28	33 OP	31 O	28	28	29	33 Q
Strongly agree	5	5	3	6	5	4	5	5	4	5	4	4	7 NOP	4	3	3	5	5
Agree	26	24	26	26	27	24	28	26	27	23	26	24	26	27	25	25	25	29
									J									Q
NET: Disagree	63	64	65	61	64	63	60	63	62	65	64	63	60	62	66 MN	65 M	65 R	59
Disagree	39	38	41 F	39	41 F	35	39	38	39	39	40 L	36	36	39	39	41	40 R	36
Strongly disagree	25	27	24	23	23	27	22	25	23	26	24	27	24	22	27	24	25	23
Cannot say	7	6	6	7	5	EG 9 BCE	6	6	7	7	6	K 9 K	6	7	6	7	6	8 Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3E. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:  
Feeling depressed, sad or worried is part of getting older.

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
NET: Agree	30	22	30	38	49	38	29	27	32	26	43	20	30	45	23	26	35
-----			B	BC	BCD	GH			J		IJ		L	LM			OP
Strongly agree	5	4	3	6	15	7	5	3	4	3	11	3	3	9	2	4	6
				BC	BCD	GH	H		J		IJ			LM		O	OP
Agree	26	18	27	33	34	30	25	24	28	23	33	17	27	35	21	22	29
			B	BC	BC	GH			J		IJ		L	LM			OP
NET: Disagree	63	73	63	55	43	54	65	67	61	69	49	75	63	48	69	67	59
-----		CDE	DE	E		F	F	F	K	IK		MN	N		Q	Q	
Disagree	39	43	39	36	29	32	40	41	37	42	32	42	41	31	40	42	37
		CDE	E	E		F	F	F	K	IK		N	N		Q	Q	
Strongly disagree	25	30	24	19	14	21	25	26	24	27	17	33	21	17	29	26	22
		CDE	DE	E		F	F	F	K	IK		MN	N		Q	Q	
Cannot say	7	5	7	7	8	9	6	5	7	5	8	5	7	7	8	7	6
			B		B	GH			J				L	L	Q		

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3E. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:  
Feeling depressed, sad or worried is part of getting older.

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
NET: Agree	30	28	34 B	27	33 D	30	27	34 FG	29	40 I	37 L	29	47 N	28	29	33 O
Strongly agree	5	3	5	4	5 D	5	5	4	4	6	8 L	4	11 N	4	4	5
Agree	26	24	30 B	23	28 D	26	22	30 FG	25	34 I	29 L	25	36 N	24	25	28 O
NET: Disagree	63	66 C	58	68 E	61	63 H	66 H	59	65 J	53	60	64 K	47	66 M	66 P	59
Disagree	39	40 C	35	43 E	36	38	43 FH	35	40 J	33	38	39	28	41 M	41 P	36
Strongly disagree	25	26	23	25	24	25	23	24	25 J	20	22	25	19	26 M	25	23
Cannot say	7	6	8	5	6	6	7	6	6	7	4	7 K	6	6	5	8 O

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3F. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:  
Feeling lonely is part of getting older.

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
NET: Agree -----	36	39 CD	33	33	37 J	39 IJK	39 IJK	35	33	32	33	36	36	35	41 N	43 S	46 S	41 S	33
Strongly agree	5	6 CD	4	2	6 IJK	7 IJK	6 IJK	4 K	4	3	2	4	6 L	4	8 N	7 S	8 S	6 S	4
Agree	31	32	30	31	31	32	34	30	29	29	31	32	30	31	33	36 S	38 S	35 S	29
NET: Disagree -----	58	55	62 B	63 B	56	53	54	60 FG	62 EFG	63 EFG	63 EFG	58	58	60 O	52	49	46	52 P	62 PQR
Disagree	37	35	40 B	39	35	36	35	38	42 EFG	40	39	37	38	38	35	32	30	33	40 PQR
Strongly disagree	21	19	22	24 B	21	18	19	21	20	24 F	24 F	21	20	22 O	17	17	16	19	22 PQR
Cannot say	6	7 CD	5	4	7 K	8 HIJK	6	5	5	5	4	6	6	6	7	8 S	8 S	8 S	5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3F. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:  
Feeling lonely is part of getting older.

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
NET: Agree -----	36	33	33	38	35	39 BCE	38	38 IJ	33	33	34	40 K	37	39 O	33	36	34	41 Q
Strongly agree	5	4	4	5	4	6 E	6	5	4	5	4	6	6	5	4	5	4	6 Q
Agree	31	28	29	33	31	33 B	32	33 IJ	29	28	30	34 K	31	33 O	29	31	29	35 Q
NET: Disagree -----	58	61 F	61 F	58	59 F	55	56	57	60	60	60 L	55	56	55	62 MN	59	61 R	52
Disagree	37	38	40 F	41 F	39 F	33	37	37	40	38	39 L	34	36	37	40	37	39 R	33
Strongly disagree	21	23	22	17	20	21	19	20	20	22	21	21	20	18	22	22	22	18
Cannot say	6	D 7	5	4	6	6	6	5	7	7	6	5	7	6	N 5	N 6	R 5	7 Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3F. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:  
Feeling lonely is part of getting older.

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
NET: Agree -----	36	30	36 B	42 BC	50 BCD	47 GH	35 H	30	34	35	46 IJ	27	36 L	49 LM	25	33 O	41 OP
Strongly agree	5	4	3	6 C	14 BCD	8 GH	5	4	5 J	4	10 IJ	4 M	3	9 LM	3	4	6 OP
Agree	31	26	33 B	36 B	36 B	39 GH	31 H	27	29	31	37 IJ	23	33 L	40 LM	22	29 O	35 OP
NET: Disagree -----	58	66 CDE	57 DE	53 E	43	45	59 F	65 FG	60 K	60 K	46	69 MN	58 N	44	67 PQ	62 Q	53
Disagree	37	41 DE	37 E	35	30	28	39 F	42 F	38 K	39 K	30	41 N	40 N	30	40 Q	41 Q	35
Strongly disagree	21	26 CDE	20 E	17	13	17	21	23 F	22 K	21 K	15	28 MN	18	15	27 PQ	21	18
Cannot say	6	4	7 B	5	6	8 GH	5	5	6	5	8 J	4	6 L	7 L	8 Q	6	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3F. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:  
Feeling lonely is part of getting older.

	Home tenure			Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status	
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
NET: Agree	36	33	42 B	35	37	36	35	36	36	39	43 L	35	52 N	34	32	43 O
Strongly agree	5	4	5 B	4	5 D	5	4	4	5	6	8 L	4	11 N	4	4	7 O
Agree	31	29	36 B	31	32	31	31	31	31	33	35 L	31	41 N	30	28	36 O
NET: Disagree	58	62 C	53	61 E	57	58	59	57	59 J	53	54	59 K	42	61 M	63 P	49
Disagree	37	39 C	34	40 E	36	37	41	36	38	33	36	38	27	39 M	41 P	32
Strongly disagree	21	22	19	21	21	21	18	21	21	20	18	21	15	22	23	17
Cannot say	6	6 C	6	4	6 D	5	6	7	6	8	4	6 K	6	5 M	5 P	8 O

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3G. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:  
I invest time or effort to look younger than my age.

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
NET: Agree -----	34	36 C	32	32	38 IJ	35	35	34	31	30	32	28	39 L	34	35	35 Q	29	40 PQS	34 Q
Strongly agree	5	6	5	5	6 J	6	5	6 J	4	4	5	4	7 L	5	6	6	5	7	5
Agree	29	30 C	27	27	31 I	29	30	28	26	26	27	24	33 L	28	29	29 Q	24	33 PQS	28 Q
NET: Disagree -----	62	60	64 B	63	58	60	61	62	66 EFG	65 E	63	68 M	56	62	61	61 R	67 PRS	56	62 R
Disagree	38	36	39	39	35	37	36	38	40	40	39	38	37	38	36	35	34	36	38 P
Strongly disagree	24	24	25	24	23	24	25	24	26	26	24	30	19	24	25	25	33	20	24
Cannot say	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	3	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF GHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3G. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:  
I invest time or effort to look younger than my age.

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
NET: Agree -----	34	30	28	31	31	45 BCDEG	32	36 J	34 J	29	30	45 K	33	33	35	35	33	36
Strongly agree	5	4	3	6 C	5	8 BCE	7 BC	6 IJ	4	4	4	8 K	6	5	6 N	5	5	6
Agree	29	26	25	25	27	36 BCDEG	25	29 J	30 J	25	26	37 K	27	29	29	29	28	30
NET: Disagree -----	62	66 F	68 F	66 F	65 F	50	63 F	60	62	67 HI	66 L	50	62	61	62	62	63 R	59
Disagree	38	39 F	38 F	37 F	40 F	31	40 F	37	36	40	40 L	31	34	39 M	37	40 M	39 R	33
Strongly disagree	24	27 F	30 EFG	29 F	24 F	19	23	23	26	27 H	26 L	19	28 NP	22	25	22	24	26
Cannot say	4	4	4	3	4	5	6	4	4	5	4	5	5	5 OP	3	3	4	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3G. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:  
I invest time or effort to look younger than my age.

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
NET: Agree -----	34	36 C	33	35	31	35	33	36	38 J	32	33	42 MN	32 N	26	41 Q	37 Q	30
Strongly agree	5	7 C	4	5	7	6 G	4	6 G	6	5	5	9 MN	3	4	8 PQ	6 Q	4
Agree	29	30 E	29	30	24	29	28	29	31 J	27	28	32 N	29 N	23	33 Q	31 Q	26
NET: Disagree -----	62	60	64 B	62	65	60	64 H	61	58	64 I	63 I	55	63 L	69 LM	53	58 O	67 OP
Disagree	38	37	40	36	35	34	38 F	39 F	37	39 K	33	34	41 L	37	35	36	39 OP
Strongly disagree	24	23	24	26	30 BC	27 H	26 H	21	21	25 I	30 I	21	22	32 LM	18	22 O	27 OP
Cannot say	4	4	3	4	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	3	5 L	4	6 Q	5	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3G. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:  
I invest time or effort to look younger than my age.

	Home tenure			Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status	
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
NET: Agree	34	33	36	34	34	34 G	29	39 FG	33	45 I	39 L	33	39 N	34	34	35
Strongly agree	5	5	5	6	5	5	4	6	5	9 I	7	5	8 N	5	5	6
Agree	29	28	30	28	29	29 G	25	33 FG	28	36 I	33 L	28	31	29	29	29
NET: Disagree	62	62	61	63	63	62 H	67 FH	55	63 J	49	59	62	57	63 M	62	62
Disagree	38	39	35	39	37	38 H	40 H	34	38	35	37	38	31	39 M	38	36
Strongly disagree	24	23	26	24	25	24	27 H	21	25 J	14	22	25	26	24	23	26 O
Cannot say	4	5 C	3	4	3	4	4	6 F	4	6	2	4 K	4	4	5	4

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3H. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:  
I make sure to do activities that I believe are important for my health.

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
NET: Agree -----	77	74	78 B	84 BC	72	73	76	77	80 EF	77	84 EFGHJ	76	77	77 O	73	74 Q	69	77 PQ	78 PQ
Strongly agree	21	18	24 B	25 B	19	17	18	23 F	24 EFG	26 EFG	25 EFG	20	22	22 O	18	21	20	22	21
Agree	56	56	54	59	53	56	58 J	54	56	51	59 J	56	55	56	55	53 Q	49	55 PQ	57 PQ
NET: Disagree -----	18	20 CD	17 D	11	21 HIJK	21 IK	19 K	17 K	15	17 K	11	19 M	17	18	18	19 R	24 PRS	16	17
Disagree	15	17 CD	14 D	10	17 IK	16 K	17 K	15 K	13	14 K	10	16 M	14	15	16	16 R	19 PRS	13	14
Strongly disagree	3	4 CD	3	2	4 GIK	5 GIK	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3
Cannot say	6	6	6	4	6	6	4	6	5	6	4	5	6	5	8 N	7 S	7	7	5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3H. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:  
I make sure to do activities that I believe are important for my health.

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
NET: Agree -----	77	81 CDEFG	76	75	76	76	74	77	76	76	76	76	72	74	78 MN	83 MNO	77 R	75
Strongly agree	21	24 CDE	18	18	20	24 CDE	20	22	21	19	20	24 K	18	18	22 MN	27 MNO	21	21
Agree	56	57 F	58 F	57	57 F	51	55	55	56	57	57 L	52	53	56	56	57	56	54
NET: Disagree -----	18	15	20	18	19 B	17	19	18	19	17	19	17	19 P	20 P	18 P	13	17	19
Disagree	15	13	17 F	14	16 F	13	16	15	15	14	16 L	13	16 P	16 P	15 P	11	14	16
Strongly disagree	3	2	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4 P	3	2	3	4
Cannot say	6	4	4	6	5	8 BCE	7 B	5	5	7 HI	5	7 K	9 NOP	6 OP	4	3	5	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3H. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:  
I make sure to do activities that I believe are important for my health.

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
NET: Agree -----	77	83 CDE	77 DE	68	62	72	76 F	80 FG	76 K	80 IK	66	88 MN	76 N	61	83 PQ	79 Q	73
Strongly agree	21	28 CDE	21 DE	13	11	18	21 F	23 F	21 K	24 IK	13	35 MN	15 N	9	28 PQ	22 Q	18
Agree	56	55	57 E	56	51	54	55	57	55	56	53	53	61 LN	52	55	57	55
NET: Disagree -----	18	12	18 B	25 BC	32 BCD	21 H	19 H	16	18 J	16	26 IJ	8	18 L	32 LM	11	15 O	22 OP
Disagree	15	10	15 B	21 BC	22 BC	15	16	14	15	13	19 J	7	16 L	25 LM	10	12	18 OP
Strongly disagree	3	2	3	4 B	9 BCD	6 GH	3	2	3	2	7 IJ	1	3 L	7 LM	1	3 O	4 O
Cannot say	6	4	5	7 BC	6	7 H	5	4	6	5	8 J	3	6 L	8 LM	5	6	6

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3H. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:  
I make sure to do activities that I believe are important for my health.

	Home tenure			Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status	
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
NET: Agree	77	79 C	71	80 E	75	76	74	82 FG	76	84 I	77	77	72	78 M	78 P	73
Strongly agree	21	23 C	18	25 E	18	21	20	23	21	24	21	21	20	22	21	20
Agree	56	56	53	56	57	55	55	59	55	60	56	55	51	57 M	57 P	53
NET: Disagree	18	16	23 B	17	19 D	19 H	20 H	13	18 J	12	19	18	25 N	17	17	20 O
Disagree	15	14	17 B	14	15	15 H	16 H	11	15 J	10	15	15	19 N	14	14	16 O
Strongly disagree	3	3	6 B	3	4	3 H	4 H	2	3	2	4	3	5 N	3	3	4 O
Cannot say	6	5	6	3	6 D	5	6	6	6	4	4	6 K	4	5	5	6

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

**Summary Table : NET : Agree**

	Age				Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone			
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
I feel more comfortable being myself as I've gotten older.	78	75	80 B	82 B	72	77 E	77 E	79 E	80 E	82 EFG	82 EFG	77	78	78	76	76 Q	73	78 PQ	79 PQ
I make sure to do activities that I believe are important for my health.	77	74	78 B	84 BC	72	73	76	77	80 EF	77	84 EFGHJ	76	77	77 O	73	74 Q	69	77 PQ	78 PQ
I have a strong sense of purpose.	66	61	70 B	76 BC	56	63 E	64 E	71 EFG	69 EFG	71 EFG	76 EFGHI	68 M	65	67 O	61	60	58	62	69 PQR
My feelings about ageing have become more positive as I've gotten older.	54	49	58 B	62 B	45	50	52 E	54 E	58 EFG	64 EFGHI	62 EFGH	55	53	54	54	50 Q	46	53 PQ	56 PQ
As I get older, my life is better than I thought it would be.	51	45	56 B	64 BC	42	44	48 E	55 EFG	56 EFG	58 EFG	64 EFGHI	52	51	52 O	46	46 Q	42	50 PQ	53 PQ
Feeling lonely is part of getting older.	36	39 CD	33	33	37 J	39 IJK	39 IJK	35	33	32	33	36	36	35	41 N	43 S	46 S	41 S	33
I invest time or effort to look younger than my age.	34	36 C	32	32	38 IJ	35	35	34	31	30	32	28	39 L	34	35	35 Q	29	40 PQS	34 Q
Feeling depressed, sad or worried is part of getting older.	30	35 CD	27 D	20	36 HIJK	35 HIJK	33 HIJK	28 K	28 K	24	20	31	29	29	34 N	31	32	30	30
None of the above	3	4 CD	2	2	5 GHIJK	4 HIJK	2	2	1	2	2	3 M	2	3	3	4 RS	5 RS	3	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

**Summary Table : NET : Agree**

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
I feel more comfortable being myself as I've gotten older.	78	81 F	81 F	76	79 F	73	78 F	77	79	80	79 L	73	79	75	80 N	77	79 R	76
I make sure to do activities that I believe are important for my health.	77	81 CDEFG	76	75	76	76	74	77	76	76	76	76	72	74	78 MN	83 MNO	77 R	75
I have a strong sense of purpose.	66	64	63	62	65	71 BCDE	67	66	67	66	64	71 K	66	62	69 N	69 N	68 R	61
My feelings about ageing have become more positive as I've gotten older.	54	52	50	53	51	63 BCDEG	52	54	56	53	51	63 K	57 P	53	54	52	55 R	52
As I get older, my life is better than I thought it would be.	51	49	46	52	47	60 BCDEG	51	51	53	51	48	61 K	55 NP	49	51	49	53 R	47
Feeling lonely is part of getting older.	36	33	33	38	35	39 BCE	38	38 IJ	33	33	34	40 K	37	39 O	33	36	34	41 Q
I invest time or effort to look younger than my age.	34	30	28	31	31	45 BCDEG	32	36 J	34 J	29	30	45 K	33	33	35	35	33	36
Feeling depressed, sad or worried is part of getting older.	30	29	29	32	31	28	33	31	31	28	30	28	33 OP	31 O	28	28	29	33 Q
None of the above	3	3	2	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4 OP	2	2	2	4 Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

**Summary Table : NET : Agree**

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
I feel more comfortable being myself as I've gotten older.	78	83 CDE	79 DE	75 E	61	74	79 F	81 F	78 K	80 K	69	86 MN	78 N	66	80 Q	81 Q	76
I make sure to do activities that I believe are important for my health.	77	83 CDE	77 DE	68	62	72	76 F	80 FG	76 K	80 IK	66	88 MN	76 N	61	83 PQ	79 Q	73
I have a strong sense of purpose.	66	79 CDE	67 DE	54 E	37	57	67 F	72 FG	69 K	69 K	49	82 MN	66 N	44	75 Q	73 Q	60
My feelings about ageing have become more positive as I've gotten older.	54	66 CDE	54 DE	44 E	28	49	55 F	57 F	52 K	59 IK	41	71 MN	54 N	31	62 Q	60 Q	48
As I get older, my life is better than I thought it would be.	51	68 CDE	51 DE	34 E	18	42	53 F	56 FG	48 K	59 IK	31	69 MN	51 N	26	60 Q	57 Q	45
Feeling lonely is part of getting older.	36	30	36 B	42 BC	50 BCD	47 GH	35 H	30	34	35	46 IJ	27	36 L	49 LM	25	33 O	41 OP
I invest time or effort to look younger than my age.	34	36 C	33	35	31	35	33	36	38 J	32	33	42 MN	32 N	26	41 Q	37 Q	30
Feeling depressed, sad or worried is part of getting older.	30	22	30 B	38 BC	49 BCD	38 GH	29	27	32 J	26	43 IJ	20	30 L	45 LM	23	26	35 OP
None of the above	3	1	3 B	3 B	7 BCD	3	3	2	3 J	2	5 J	1	2 L	5 LM	4 PQ	3	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:  
**Summary Table : NET : Agree**

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		Sigl/ Div/ Wdw/
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/ 3rd+	Can/ 2nd	Other/ Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/ Times	Rare/ never	Marr/ Part	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
I feel more comfortable being myself as I've gotten older.	78	78	78	81 E	76	78	77	77	78	75	78	78	68	80 M	79 P	76
I make sure to do activities that I believe are important for my health.	77	79 C	71	80 E	75	76	74	82 FG	76	84 I	77	77	72	78 M	78 P	73
I have a strong sense of purpose.	66	69 C	61	72 E	63	66 G	61	74 FG	66	71 I	67	66	56	69 M	69 P	61
My feelings about ageing have become more positive as I've gotten older.	54	55	51	57 E	53	55 G	47	56 G	54	53	53	54	41	57 M	57 P	49
As I get older, my life is better than I thought it would be.	51	54 C	46	57 E	47	52 G	47	53 G	51	51	50	52	39	54 M	55 P	45
Feeling lonely is part of getting older.	36	33	42 B	35	37	36	35	36	36	39	43 L	35	52 N	34	32	43 O
I invest time or effort to look younger than my age.	34	33	36	34	34	34 G	29	39 FG	33	45 I	39 L	33	39 N	34	34	35
Feeling depressed, sad or worried is part of getting older.	30	28	34 B	27	33 D	30	27	34 FG	29	40 I	37 L	29	47 N	28	29	33 O
None of the above	3	3	3	2	3 D	3	3	3	3	4	1	3 K	4 N	2	3	3

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

**Summary Table : NET : Disagree**

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
Feeling depressed, sad or worried is part of getting older.	63	57	68 B	77 BC	56	55	60	66 EFG	66 EFG	72 EFGHI	77 EFGHI	63	63	64 O	59	61	59	62	64 PQ
I invest time or effort to look younger than my age.	62	60	64 B	63	58	60	61	62	66 EFG	65 E	63	68 M	56	62	61	61 R	67 PRS	56	62 R
Feeling lonely is part of getting older.	58	55	62 B	63 B	56	53	54	60 FG	62 EFG	63 EFG	63 EFG	58	58	60 O	52	49	46	52 P	62 PQR
As I get older, my life is better than I thought it would be.	38	43 CD	34 D	29	47 GHIJK F	41 HIJK	41 HIJK	35 K	34	31	29	38	38	37	44 N	41 RS	46 PRS	38	36
My feelings about ageing have become more positive as I've gotten older.	38	41 CD	35	32	45 GHIJK F	40 IJK	38 JK	38 J	35 J	29	32	36	39	38	37	39 R	43 PRS	37	37
I have a strong sense of purpose.	27	31 CD	24 D	18	35 GHIJK F	29 HJK	29 HJK	24 K	25 K	22	18	25	28	26	31 N	31 S	33 S	29 S	25
I make sure to do activities that I believe are important for my health.	18	20 CD	17 D	11	21 HIJK	21 IK	19 K	17 K	15	17 K	11	19 M	17	18	18	19 R	24 PRS	16	17
I feel more comfortable being myself as I've gotten older.	17	19 CD	16	13	22 GHIJK F	17 K	18 K	16	16	14	13	17	17	17	18	17	19	16	17
None of the above	7	8 CD	6	4	8 IK	9 GIJK	6	7	5	6	4	7	6	6	7	7	8	6	6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:  
**Summary Table : NET : Disagree**

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education				Have children	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
Feeling depressed, sad or worried is part of getting older.	63	64	65	61	64	63	60	63	62	65	64	63	60	62	66 MN	65 M	65 R	59
I invest time or effort to look younger than my age.	62	66 F	68 F	66 F	65 F	50	63 F	60	62	67 HI	66 L	50	62	61	62	62	63 R	59
Feeling lonely is part of getting older.	58	61 F	61 F	58	59 F	55	56	57	60	60	60 L	55	56	55	62 MN	59	61 R	52
As I get older, my life is better than I thought it would be.	38	40 F	43 F	38 F	42 F	27	39 F	39	36	37	41 L	28	35	40 M	37	39	37	41 Q
My feelings about ageing have become more positive as I've gotten older.	38	39 F	43 F	40 F	41 F	28	38 F	38	36	38	41 L	28	34	39 M	38	40 M	37	38
I have a strong sense of purpose.	27	28 F	30 F	33 FG	29 F	21	25	27	27	26	29 L	21	26	29 O	26	26	25	31 Q
I make sure to do activities that I believe are important for my health.	18	15	20	18	19 B	17	19	18	19	17	19	17	19 P	20 P	18 P	13	17	19
I feel more comfortable being myself as I've gotten older.	17	14	15	18	17	19 B	16	18	16	15	16	19 K	16	19 O	16	18	16	19 Q
None of the above	7	6	4	7	5	9 BCE	9 BCE	6	7	6	5	9 K	9 NOP	6	6	6	6	8 Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

**Summary Table : NET : Disagree**

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	Work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
Feeling depressed, sad or worried is part of getting older.	63	73 CDE	63 DE	55 E	43	54	65 F	67 F	61 K	69 IK	49	75 MN	63 N	48	69 Q	67 Q	59
I invest time or effort to look younger than my age.	62	60	64 B	62	65	60	64 H	61	58	64 I	63 I	55	63 L	69 LM	53	58 O	67 OP
Feeling lonely is part of getting older.	58	66 CDE	57 DE	53 E	43	45	59 F	65 FG	60 K	60 K	46	69 MN	58 N	44	67 PQ	62 Q	53
As I get older, my life is better than I thought it would be.	38	23	37 B	55 BC	78 BCD	48 GH	37 H	33	38 J	32	56 IJ	21	37 L	64 LM	24	31 O	46 OP
My feelings about ageing have become more positive as I've gotten older.	38	27	38 B	46 BC	66 BCD	42 GH	37	36	38 J	34	49 IJ	22	38 L	60 LM	26	31 O	45 OP
I have a strong sense of purpose.	27	16	26 B	39 BC	57 BCD	35 GH	26 H	23	24	24	42 IJ	13	26 L	47 LM	17	20	34 OP
I make sure to do activities that I believe are important for my health.	18	12	18 B	25 BC	32 BCD	21 H	19 H	16	18 J	16	26 IJ	8	18 L	32 LM	11	15 O	22 OP
I feel more comfortable being myself as I've gotten older.	17	13	16 B	20 BC	35 BCD	20 H	17	15	17	15	26 IJ	10	17 L	27 LM	13	14	20 OP
None of the above	7	7 CDE	6	5	4	9 GH	6	6	8 J	5	7	7 N	7 N	5	10 Q	8 Q	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ

Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q37\_3. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:  
**Summary Table : NET : Disagree**

	Home tenure			Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status	
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
Feeling depressed, sad or worried is part of getting older.	63	66 C	58	68 E	61	63 H	66 H	59	65 J	53	60	64 K	47	66 M	66 P	59
I invest time or effort to look younger than my age.	62	62	61	63	63	62 H	67 FH	55	63 J	49	59	62	57	63 M	62	62
Feeling lonely is part of getting older.	58	62 C	53	61 E	57	58	59	57	59 J	53	54	59 K	42	61 M	63 P	49
As I get older, my life is better than I thought it would be.	38	34	44 B	33	42 D	38 H	43 FH	34	38	36	42 L	37	53 N	36	34	44 O
My feelings about ageing have become more positive as I've gotten older.	38	37	41 B	36	39 D	37	43 FH	35	38	36	41 L	37	52 N	36	36	41 O
I have a strong sense of purpose.	27	24	32 B	23	30 D	28 H	31 H	19	27 J	21	29	26	39 N	25	24	31 O
I make sure to do activities that I believe are important for my health.	18	16	23 B	17	19 D	19 H	20 H	13	18 J	12	19	18	25 N	17	17	20 O
I feel more comfortable being myself as I've gotten older.	17	17	18	15	19 D	17	18	16	17	18	20	17	27 N	16	17	18
None of the above	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	10 FG	6	13 I	6	6	11 N	6	6	7

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q19. Are you currently a caregiver - that is, someone who is looking after a friend or family member who needs some level of personal support?

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
Yes	15	18 CD	13	11	20 HIJK	18 IJK	16 IK	15 IK	12	13	11	13	17 L	15	18 N	7	6	7	19 PQR
No	84	81	85 B	88 B	79	82	83	83 E	88 EFGH	86 EF	88 EFGH	86 M	82	84 O	80	92 S	94 S	92 S	80
Cannot say	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1 L	1	1	1	*	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q19. Are you currently a caregiver - that is, someone who is looking after a friend or family member who needs some level of personal support?

	Province							Community Size			Language			Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680	
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664	
Yes		15	13	14	15	17 BG	16	13	15	16	15	15	16	13	15	18 NO	16 R	13	
No		84	86 E	85	84	82	83	86 E	84	83	84	84	83	83	86 P	84 P	81	83	86 Q
Cannot say		1	1	1	1	1	1 B	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q19. Are you currently a caregiver - that is, someone who is looking after a friend or family member who needs some level of personal support?

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	Work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
Yes	15	14	15	18 B	19 B	11	16 F	17 F	17 J	14	19 J	15	16	16	12	15 O	17 O
No	84	86 DE	84 D	80	79	88 GH	83	83	83	85 IK	79	85	83	83	87 PQ	84	82
Cannot say	1	*	1	2 B	2 B	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q19. Are you currently a caregiver - that is, someone who is looking after a friend or family member who needs some level of personal support?

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/Wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
Yes	15	15	13	16	15	15	18 F	15	15	18	100	-	21 N	15	18 P	11
No	84	84	86	83	84	84 G	81	84	84 J	80	-	100	78	84 M	81	88 O
Cannot say	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	-	1	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q39\_3. Dementia is an increasingly common illness among older people. Who do you know, if anybody, who is currently living with, or has previously lived with, dementia?

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
NET: YES =====	56	53	58 B	63 BC	52	53	53	57 E	58 E	58 E	63 EFG	51	60 L	56	56	55 Q	46	62 PQS	56 Q
SUBNET: FAMILY -----	41	42 D	42 D	34	42 K	42 K	42 K	45 IJK	40	40	34	37	45 L	41	40	36 Q	32	39 PQ	43 PQR
A parent	23	25 D	23 D	12	23 JK	25 JK	26 IJK	27 IJK	21 K	18 K	12	21	24 L	22	24	20	20	20	24 PR
An extended family member	19	19	19	17	21	20	17	20	18	20	17	16	21 L	19	17	17 Q	13	20 PQ	20 Q
A spouse or partner	4	3	5 B	10 BC	3	2	3	4	4 F	7 EFGH	10 EFGHI	4	5	4	4	3 Q	2	4 PQ	5 PQ
SUBNET: FRIENDS -----	21	15	25 B	39 BC	12	16 E	18 E	19 E	28 EFGH	29 EFGH	39 EFGHIJ	20	23 L	21	23	26 QS	17	32 PQS	20
A friend	16	10	20 B	30 BC	7	11 E	13 E	15 EF	24 EFGH	24 EFGH	30 EFGHIJ	15	18 L	16	17	20 QS	13	25 PQS	15
A neighbour	7	5	7 B	14 BC	5	5	6	7	7	9 EFG	14 EFGHIJ	7	7	7	9	9 QS	7	10 PQS	6
Someone at work	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	3 IK	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
Patients I care for or know	2	2	1	2	2	2	2 IJ	2	1	1	2	1	2 L	2	2	2	1	2	2
Myself	1	1	1	1	1	2 HK	1	1	1	1	1	2 M	1	1	2 N	1	2	1	1
Other	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	*
No one	42	44 CD	40 D	33	46 IJK	43 K	45 JK	41 K	40 K	39	33	46 M	38	42	40	42 R	50 PRS	36	41 R
Cannot say	3	3	2	4	2	4 GH	2	2	3	2	4	3 M	2	2	5 N	3 R	5 PRS	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q39\_3. Dementia is an increasingly common illness among older people. Who do you know, if anybody, who is currently living with, or has previously lived with, dementia?

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
NET: YES =====	56	59 F	59 F	55	56 F	50	61 F	54	58 H	58 H	58 L	51	50	56 M	58 M	59 M	58 R	51
SUBNET: FAMILY -----	41	39	42	40	41	41	43	40	41	44 H	41	42	37	41	43 M	44 M	42 R	38
A parent	23	19	25 BE	25	20	28 BEG	21	22	24	22	21	27 K	19	23 M	23 M	25 M	23	22
An extended family member	19	19 F	19 F	20 F	21 F	14	23 F	18	18	22 H	20 L	15	15	18	22 MN	20 M	20 R	16
A spouse or partner	4	5	4	3	6 DF	3	4	4	4	5	5	3	6 N	3	4	5	5 R	3
SUBNET: FRIENDS -----	21	28 DEF	24 F	21 F	22 F	13	30 DEF	21	23	22	24 L	14	19	21	23 M	23	23 R	18
A friend	16	23 CDEF	18 F	15 F	17 F	9	23 DEF	16	16	17	19 L	9	14	15	18 MN	17	18 R	13
A neighbour	7	9 F	7 F	9 F	7 F	5	10 F	6	9 H	7	8 L	5	7	7	7	8	8	6
Someone at work	2	2	3	2	1	2	2	1	3 H	2	2	2	1	2	2 MP	1	2	1
Patients I care for or know	2	1	1	1	2	2	3 BCD	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1
Myself	1	1	1	2 F	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
Other	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	*
No one	42	39	39	40	41	46 BCEG	37	43	40	39	40	45 K	45 OP	42	40	39	40	46 Q
Cannot say	3	2	2	5 BCG	3	4 BC	2	3	2	3	2	3	4 NOP	2	2	2	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q39\_3. Dementia is an increasingly common illness among older people. Who do you know, if anybody, who is currently living with, or has previously lived with, dementia?

	Income security					Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions		
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	Work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
NET: YES =====	56	55	58	55	54	54	55	58	52	59 I	55	54	57	57	44	53 O	61 OP
SUBNET: FAMILY -----	41	39	44 B	40	40	41	39	44 G	40	41	45 I	38	43 L	43 L	32	40 O	45 OP
A parent	23	23	23	22	22	22	22	24	22	21	29 IJ	22	23	24	19	23 O	24 O
An extended family member	19	18	20	20	18	18	17	22 FG	19	19	18	17	21 L	20	14	17	22 OP
A spouse or partner	4	4	5 B	4	5	5	5 H	3	3	5 I	4	4	5	5	2	4 O	5 O
SUBNET: FRIENDS -----	21	24 E	22 E	20	16	19	23 F	21	17 K	27 IK	13	22	22	20	15	19 O	25 OP
A friend	16	18 E	17 E	15 E	10	15	18	16	11	22 IK	9	17	16	16	11	13	20 OP
A neighbour	7	7	7	7	8	7	8	7	6	9 IK	5	7	8	6	5	7 O	8 O
Someone at work	2	2	2	1	1	1	2 F	2 F	2 JK	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	2
Patients I care for or know	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2 O
Myself	1	1	1	2 C	3 BC	2 H	1	1	1	1	3 IJ	1	1	2 LM	1	*	2 OP
Other	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*
No one	42	42	40	44	42	43	42	40	46 J	38	43	44 N	41	39	53 PQ	44 Q	36
Cannot say	3	2	2	2	4	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	4 L	3	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q39\_3. Dementia is an increasingly common illness among older people. Who do you know, if anybody, who is currently living with, or has previously lived with, dementia?

	Home tenure			Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status	
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
NET: YES =====	56	57 C	52	60 E	53	57 H	57 H	49	57 J	43	74 L	52	62 N	55	56	55
SUBNET: FAMILY -----	41	43 C	38	44 E	40	43 H	40	35	42 J	34	61 L	37	47 N	40	44 P	37
A parent	23	23	20	23	22	24 H	22 H	17	24 J	15	36 L	20	24	22	23	21
An extended family member	19	20 C	17	21 E	17	20 H	19 H	14	19 J	15	18	19	22 N	18	20	18
A spouse or partner	4	5	4	5	4	4	4	6 FG	4	6	13 L	3	8 N	4	6 P	2
SUBNET: FRIENDS -----	21	21	20	25 E	20	21	24 H	20	22 J	11	17	22 K	23	21	20	24 O
A friend	16	16	15	19 E	15	16	19 FH	14	17 J	8	13	17 K	16	16	15	18 O
A neighbour	7	7	6	8	7	7	8	7	7 J	4	5	8 K	10	7	6	8 O
Someone at work	2	2	1	2 E	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	2
Patients I care for or know	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	4 L	1	3 N	2	2	2
Myself	1	1	2 B	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3 N	1	1	2
Other	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
No one	42	41	45 B	38	44 D	41	40	47 FG	41	52 I	24	45 K	32	43 M	41	42
Cannot say	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	4	2	5	2	3	6 N	2	3	3

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q42. Are you currently:

	Age										Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	Age			Age					Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
NET: WORKING -----	35	56	15	3	68	57	45	24	11	7	3	40	31	37	28	28	38	21	38
		CD	D		GHIJK F	GHIJK	HIJK	IJK	JK	K		M		O	R	PR	PR		PR
Working full-time	23	39	7	*	53	38	28	12	4	1	*	29	18	24	17	17	25	12	25
		CD	D		GHIJK F	GHIJK	HIJK	IJK	JK			M		O	R	PR	PR		PR
Working part-time	7	9	5	1	9	10	10	6	5	3	1	5	8	7	5	6	7	5	7
		CD	D		IJK	HIJK	HIJK	JK	K	K		L		O					
Self-employed	5	8	3	2	7	9	7	5	2	2	2	6	5	5	6	5	5	4	6
		CD			IJK	HIJK	IJK	IJK				M							R
Unemployed or looking for a job	3	6	1	-	7	6	4	1	*	*	-	3	3	2	6	4	3	4	3
		C			GHIJ	HIJ	HIJ	J						N					
Stay at home full-time	4	6	1	2	6	7	6	2	1	1	2	1	6	4	5	3	1	4	4
		CD			HIJK	HIJK	HIJK	J				L		Q				PQ	PQ
Retired	51	20	82	94	6	18	35	73	87	91	94	51	51	52	49	58	51	63	49
			B	BC	E	EF	EFG	EFGH	EFGH	EFGHI	EFGHI			QS		QS		PQS	
On a disability pension	6	11	*	-	11	11	9	1	*	1	-	4	7	5	10	7	7	8	5
		C			HIJ	HIJ	HIJ					L		N	S	S	S	S	
Other	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	1	*	-	1	1
						EH													
Cannot say	*	1	-	-	1	*	1	-	-	-	-	*	1	*	1	1	*	1	*
					F							L		N	S				

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q42. Are you currently:

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
NET: WORKING -----	35	35	37	35	37 FG	33	32	36	33	34	36 L	32	21	33 M	41 MN	47 MNO	34	39 Q
working full-time	23	20	24	21	24 B	23	22	24 J	22	20	23	23	12	22 M	27 MN	31 MNO	22	26 Q
working part-time	7	8	6	9	7	7	6	7	7	7	7	6	5	7	8 M	7	7	7
self-employed	5	7 FG	7 F	5	6 F	3	4	5	5	6	6 L	3	3	4	6 MN	9 MNO	5	7
unemployed or looking for a job	3	3	5 F	5 F	3 F	2	4 F	3	3	3	4 L	1	4	4 P	3	2	3	4 Q
stay at home full-time	4	3	2	2	3 D	6 BCDE	6 BCDE	4	5	3	3	7 K	7 NOP	4 OP	3 P	1	4	4
retired	51	55 E	49	50	48	55 E	51	50	52	54	50	56 K	57 OP	52 OP	48	48	54 R	44
on a disability pension	6	5	6	7 F	7 BF	4	6 F	6	6	5	7 L	3	10 NOP	6 P	5 P	2	5	8 Q
other	1	*	*	1 E	*	1	1	*	*	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	*
cannot say	*	-	1	1	*	*	*	1	-	*	*	*	1 P	*	*	*	*	1 Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q42. Are you currently:

	Income security					Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions		
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	Work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
NET: WORKING -----	35	36	34	39 CE	32	14	31 F	57 FG	100	-	-	42 MN	36 N	25	53 PQ	44 Q	25
Working full-time	23	25 E	23 E	24 E	13	3	20 F	42 FG	65	-	-	27 MN	23 N	16	38 PQ	29 Q	15
Working part-time	7	6	7	7	9	7	6	8	19	-	-	8 N	7	5	8	9 Q	6
Self-employed	5	5	4	8 BC	10 BC	4	5	7 F	16	-	-	7 N	5	4	7 Q	7 Q	4
Unemployed or looking for a job	3	1	2 B	6 BC	13 BCD	7 GH	3 H	1	-	-	23	2	3 L	5 L	3	3	3
Stay at home full-time	4	2	4 B	5 B	7 BC	6 GH	4 H	2	-	-	30	2	4 L	6 LM	4	3	4 P
Retired	51	59 CDE	56 DE	38 E	22	54 H	57 H	38	-	100	-	52 N	53 N	48	38	46 O	58 OP
On a disability pension	6	1	4 B	11 BC	22 BCD	17 GH	4 H	2	-	-	43	1	4 L	15 LM	1	3 O	9 OP
Other	1	*	*	1	1	1 G	*	1	-	-	4	*	*	1 M	*	*	1
Cannot say	*	-	*	1	3 CD	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	1 LM	1	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q42. Are you currently:

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/Wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
NET: WORKING -----	35	38 C	32	36	35	34	35	40 FG	33	55 I	38	35	40 N	35	38 P	30
Working full-time	23	25 C	20	26 E	20	22	22	27 FG	21	40 I	23	23	24	23	25 P	20
Working part-time	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	7	8	7	7 P	6
Self-employed	5	5	5	4	7 D	5	6	6	5	7	7	5	8 N	5	6	5
Unemployed or looking for a job	3	2	4 B	1	5 D	3	4 FH	3	3	4	3	3	6 N	3	3	4 O
Stay at home full-time	4	3	6 B	1	5 D	4	3	4	4	4	6 L	4	5	4	4	3
Retired	51	54 C	44	58 E	47	51	51	51	53 J	35	45	52 K	36	53 M	51	52
On a disability pension	6	2	13 B	2	8 D	6 H	6 H	3	6 J	1	6	6	11 N	5	3	9 O
Other	1	*	1	*	*	1 H	*	*	1	-	2 L	*	1	*	*	1
Cannot say	*	*	1 B	-	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q43. Which of the following best describes your current thinking or plans about retiring from work in the future?  
 Subsample: Those who are not retired or on disability pension

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2325	1945	353	26	738	688	520	225	90	39	26	1226	1088	1915	410	542	279	258	1771
Unweighted Total	2232	1792	419	21	725	600	467	235	109	75	21	1132	1095	1889	343	524	249	273	1697
I want to retire, but have not yet made any specific plans or decisions	40	42 CD	30 D	10	45 GHIJK	42 IJK	38 IJK	36 IJK	22	18	10	39	41	40	38	35	38	32	42 PR
I have no interest or intention in retiring	25	25	26	41	28	24	23	24	26	33	41	25	25	24	30	29	28	29	24
I have a plan for retirement	17	18 C	13	-	16	17	22 EHIJ	13	13	10	-	19 M	14	19 O	10	14 R	18 PR	10	18 PR
I am now in the process of retiring	5	4	10 B	13	2	5 E	7 E	11 EF	7	8	13	6	5	5	5	5	5	6	5
I had previously retired, but have rejoined the workforce	5	3	14 B	17	1	3	5 E	10 EF	25 EFGH	15 EF	17	4	5	5	3	6	4	7	4
Not working (already retired/unemployed)	1	1	2	5	1	1	2	1	1	10 E	5	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	1
Can't afford to retire	1	1	1	-	2	1	2	2	1	1	-	1	2	1	2	2	1	3	1
Other	*	*	*	9	-	*	-	-	-	1	9	*	-	*	1	*	*	-	*
Cannot say	5	5	4	6	6 G	7 GH	2	3	5	4	6	3	7 L	4	10 N	7 S	5	9 PQS	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q43. Which of the following best describes your current thinking or plans about retiring from work in the future?  
 Subsample: Those who are not retired or on disability pension

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2325	318	244	147	936	514	165	1422	451	452	1774	480	367	590	781	587	1560	754
Unweighted Total	2232	264	248	244	819	470	187	1378	419	435	1733	437	149	528	894	661	1500	722
I want to retire, but have not yet made any specific plans or decisions	40	41	42	37	39	41	39	40	39	38	39	42	32	43 MP	44 MP	37	41	38
I have no interest or intention in retiring	25	26	26	23	28 F	23	20	27 I	20	27 I	27 L	21	32 NO	23	24	25	24	28
I have a plan for retirement	17	16	15	17	17	19	18	17	20	15	17	18	13	14	17	22 MNO	18	16
I am now in the process of retiring	5	6	6	5	5	6	7	4	7	6	5	6	5	5	5	7	5	5
I had previously retired, but have rejoined the workforce	5	6	4	6	4	5	5	4	6	4	4	6	3	5	5	5	5	4
Not working (already retired/unemployed)	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	2
Can't afford to retire	1	2	4	1	1	-	1	1	1	2	2	-	1	1	2	1	1	1
Other	*	1	-	1 G	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	1	-	-	*	*	-
Cannot say	5	2	3	5 E	6 BC	6 B	9 BC	4	6	6	5	6	9 OP	7 OP	3	3	4	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q43. Which of the following best describes your current thinking or plans about retiring from work in the future?  
 Subsample: Those who are not retired or on disability pension

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	2325	735	862	454	215	284	898	990	2065	14	245	956	874	488	634	735	955
Unweighted Total	2232	757	806	429	192	243	869	982	2009	14	208	940	842	446	602	706	924
I want to retire, but have not yet made any specific plans or decisions	40	33	43 B	46 B	41	31	40 F	42 F	42 JK	*	27 J	38	42	40	40	39	41
I have no interest or intention in retiring	25	23	24	31 BC	29	26	28 H	22	25	26	25	27	24	24	28	25	24
I have a plan for retirement	17	29 CDE	15 DE	7	4	9	12	25 FG	19 K	-	5	20 N	18 N	11	19 Q	19 Q	14
I am now in the process of retiring	5	6	5	5	4	9 H	6	4	5	6	8	5	5	6	5	6	5
I had previously retired, but have rejoined the workforce	5	6 D	5	3	3	3	5	4	5	19	2	5	4	5	3	4	6 O
Not working (already retired/unemployed)	1	1	2 D	*	4 BD	4 H	2 H	*	*	17	9 I	1	1	3 L	*	1	3 OP
Can't afford to retire	1	-	1	1	6 CD	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	2	*	2	2 O
Other	*	*	*	-	1	1	*	*	*	-	2 I	-	*	*	-	*	*
Cannot say	5	2	4 B	7 B	8 B	16 GH	4 H	1	3	31 I	20 I	3	5	8 LM	5	4	6

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q43. Which of the following best describes your current thinking or plans about retiring from work in the future?  
 Subsample: Those who are not retired or on disability pension

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		Sigl/ Div/ wdw/
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/ 3rd+	Can/ 2nd	Other/ Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/ Times	Rare/ never	Marr/ Part	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	2325	1495	415	968	1229	1533	396	393	1950	270	404	1907	322	1901	1518	804
Unweighted Total	2232	1506	379	977	1141	1487	373	369	1884	258	399	1821	315	1821	1451	778
I want to retire, but have not yet made any specific plans or decisions	40	41	38	42	39	40	41	39	41	36	39	40	31	41 <sub>M</sub>	43 <sub>P</sub>	34
I have no interest or intention in retiring	25	22	34 <sub>B</sub>	18	31 <sub>D</sub>	24	24	33 <sub>FG</sub>	24	32 <sub>I</sub>	27	25	31 <sub>N</sub>	24	23	30 <sub>O</sub>
I have a plan for retirement	17	21 <sub>C</sub>	9	25 <sub>E</sub>	11	17	17	18	17	21	16	17	17	18	19 <sub>P</sub>	14
I am now in the process of retiring	5	6	4	5	5	6 <sub>H</sub>	5	3	6	3	5	5	5	5	5	5
I had previously retired, but have rejoined the workforce	5	5	4	6 <sub>E</sub>	3	5	4	3	5 <sub>J</sub>	2	5	4	6	4	5	4
Not working (already retired/unemployed)	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	3	1	1	2
Can't afford to retire	1	1	2	*	2 <sub>D</sub>	2 <sub>H</sub>	1	*	1	-	2	1	3 <sub>N</sub>	1	1	2 <sub>O</sub>
Other	*	*	1	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	1	*	1	*	*	*
Cannot say	5	3	7 <sub>B</sub>	1	6 <sub>D</sub>	5	6	3	5	5	4	5	4	5	3	8 <sub>O</sub>

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q44. Are you in a position to financially afford to retire when you want to do so?  
 Subsample: Those with the intention of retiring or previously retired

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1543	1298	235	10	474	458	366	155	60	19	10	837	703	1311	232	320	177	144	1217
Unweighted Total	1505	1224	272	9	480	414	330	165	70	37	9	779	725	1310	195	321	164	157	1177
Yes	35	33	48 B	50	26	34 E	38 E	43 E	54 EFG	73 EFGH	50	39 M	30	38 O	19	36 R	43 PR	27	35
No	39	40	34	40	46 GIJ	41 GIJ	31 I	42 GIJ	17	20	40	35	44 L	35	63 N	39 Q	33	47 PQ	39
Unclear	23	25 C	16	11	25 HJ	22 HJ	27 HJ	12	28 HJ	6	11	24	22	24	18	23	23	23	23
Cannot say	3	3	2	-	2	3	3	3	1	-	-	2	4 L	3	-	2	1	3	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q44. Are you in a position to financially afford to retire when you want to do so?

Subsample: Those with the intention of retiring or previously retired

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education				Have children	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	1543	213	162	97	598	362	111	932	322	289	1156	343	197	391	548	406	1061	477
Unweighted Total	1505	179	163	163	537	337	126	921	303	281	1147	317	80	351	622	452	1030	470
Yes	35	32	22	33	34 C	47 BCDEG	31	36	38	30	32	46 K	29	28	34	46 MNO	35	36
No	39	39 F	56 BDEFG	40 F	43 F	25	42 F	38	40	44	44 L	26	44 P	41 P	42 P	31	40	37
Unclear	23	24	19	26	22	24	27	24	20	24	23	24	24	27 P	22	20	22	25
Cannot say	3	5	2	2	2	4	-	3 J	2	1	2	4	3	4	2	2	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q44. Are you in a position to financially afford to retire when you want to do so?  
 Subsample: Those with the intention of retiring or previously retired

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	Work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	1543	538	586	277	111	144	571	743	1440	3	99	642	599	300	418	500	625
Unweighted Total	1505	553	555	271	98	125	555	743	1416	4	84	629	591	283	402	484	619
Yes	35	69 CDE	25 DE	6 E	1	19	31 F	43 FG	36 K	52	16	46 MN	32 N	19	43 Q	39 Q	26
No	39	13	41 B	70 BC	85 BCD	53 H	45 H	32	38	48	61 I	33	39 L	53 LM	34	34	47 OP
Unclear	23	16	31 BE	24 BE	12	27	21	22	23	-	22	20	25 L	27 L	19	23	25 O
Cannot say	3	2 D	3 D	*	2	1	3	2	3	-	2	2	4 LN	1	4 Q	3 Q	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q44. Are you in a position to financially afford to retire when you want to do so?

Subsample: Those with the intention of retiring or previously retired

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1543	1083	227	758	724	1033	264	245	1316	168	261	1275	190	1294	1082	459
Unweighted Total	1505	1093	216	766	681	1020	254	230	1291	159	266	1234	188	1259	1042	461
Yes	35	41 C	23	44 E	28	37 H	35	27	36	29	32	36	27	37 M	35	35
No	39	31	53 B	30	48 D	38	41	44	39	40	43	38	46	38	38	42
Unclear	23	25	21	24	22	23	22	25	23	25	22	23	25	23	24	21
Cannot say	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	5 G	2	5	2	3	2	3	3	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q43\_3. What is the main reason, or reasons, why you retired at the age you did?

Subsample: Those who are currently retired

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2993	594	1748	651	49	191	354	643	644	462	651	1417	1572	2453	541	953	342	611	2032
Unweighted Total	3221	525	2238	458	46	161	318	647	782	809	458	1621	1598	2723	498	982	387	595	2230
Want to stop working/do other things	50	43	51 B	52 B	30	46	44	46 E	55 EGH	54 EGH	52 EG	54 M	47	53 O	38	44	43	44	53 PQR
Unable to work due to health-related condition	21	32 CD	20 D	12	50 GHIJK	35 IJK	28 IJK	26 IJK	20 JK	13	12	20	22	18	33 N	23	23	23	20
Job ended or laid-off (organizational downsizing, restructuring, pandemic)	17	15	17	18	9	7	20 EF	17 F	16 F	17 F	18 F	18	15	17	15	17	21	15	16
Need to care for spouse or another person	6	8	6	5	3	11	7	7	6	6	5	5	8 L	7	5	7 Q	4	8 PQ	6
It was the right time to retire	5	2	5 B	9 BC	4	2	2	4	4	7 FGI	9 FGHI	5	5	5	4	6	5	6	5
Work became demanding/tiring/stressful	2	3	2	2	-	6 I	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	3	2	2
I could afford it financially	1	*	1	1	2	*	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1
Spouse retired	1	1	1	*	-	1	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	1	*	*	*	*	1
Couldn't find another job	*	*	*	1	-	-	1	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	1 S	1	1	*
Other reason	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1
Cannot say	4	3	5	5	4	4	3	5	4	4	5	4	5	4	8 N	6 S	6 S	6 S	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q43\_3. What is the main reason, or reasons, why you retired at the age you did?

Subsample: Those who are currently retired

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education				Have children	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2993	453	284	177	1089	766	224	1742	623	628	2141	767	775	819	834	566	2244	734
Unweighted Total	3221	411	301	302	1078	823	306	1892	676	653	2329	822	338	890	1164	829	2409	797
Want to stop working/do other things	50	56 E	51	49	49	49	48	50	51	49	50	50	45	49	49	59 MNO	51	47
unable to work due to health-related condition	21	18	23	23	20	20	26 B	19	21	25 H	21	20	24 P	20 P	23 P	15	20	24 Q
Job ended or laid-off (organizational downsizing, restructuring, pandemic)	17	16	19 G	13	20 DFG	14	11	17	16	15	18 L	13	17	17	17	16	17	17
Need to care for spouse or another person	6	7	6	13 BCEFG	6	5	6	7	5	6	6	5	7	6	7	5	6	7
It was the right time to retire	5	4	5	4	6	5	8	6	5	4	5	5	4	5	6	7 M	6	4
work became demanding/tiring/stressful	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	3 M	2 M	2	2
I could afford it financially	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1
Spouse retired	1	1	*	2	*	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1
Couldn't find another job	*	1	2 EFG	*	*	*	*	1 I	*	*	1 L	*	*	*	1	*	*	1
Other reason	1	1	1	*	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
Cannot say	4	4	2	4	4	7 CEG	3	5	3	4	3	7 K	7 OP	4 P	3	2	4	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q43\_3. What is the main reason, or reasons, why you retired at the age you did?

Subsample: Those who are currently retired

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	Work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	2993	1160	1278	378	95	622	1470	648	-	2993	-	1119	1147	722	424	706	1864
Unweighted Total	3221	1306	1365	386	91	579	1555	824	-	3221	-	1218	1234	766	450	774	1997
Want to stop working/do other things	50	61 CDE	49 DE	32 E	17	30	53 F	61 FG	-	50	-	61 MN	52 N	30	60 Q	59 Q	45
Unable to work due to health-related condition	21	10	23 B	37 BC	49 BC	37 GH	19 H	12	-	21	-	8	18 L	47 LM	7	11 O	28 OP
Job ended or laid-off (organizational downsizing, restructuring, pandemic)	17	14	18 B	20 B	18	19	17	15	-	17	-	16	18	15	15	19	16
Need to care for spouse or another person	6	5	6	10 BC	8	6	7	5	-	6	-	6	7	6	4	6	7 O
It was the right time to retire	5	6 D	5	3	4	3	5	8 FG	-	5	-	5	5	5	6	4	5
work became demanding/tiring/stressful	2	2	2	3	1	1	2	2	-	2	-	2	2	2	1	1	3 P
I could afford it financially	1	2 D	1	*	-	*	1	2 F	-	1	-	1	1	1	2	1	1
Spouse retired	1	1	1	*	*	*	*	1	-	1	-	1	1	*	1	*	1
Couldn't find another job	*	*	*	1	-	1 GH	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	1	*	*	1
Other reason	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	2	1	1	1
Cannot say	4	3	5	5	5	8 GH	4 H	1	-	4	-	4	5 N	3	8 PQ	4	4

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q43\_3. What is the main reason, or reasons, why you retired at the age you did?

Subsample: Those who are currently retired

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	2993	1969	477	1465	1409	2023	499	462	2773	155	403	2562	232	2636	1832	1154
Unweighted Total	3221	2197	522	1720	1400	2212	516	489	3002	159	428	2763	263	2825	2028	1188
want to stop working/do other things	50	54 C	46	57 E	44	49	53	49	51	46	42	51 K	33	52 M	55 P	42
Unable to work due to health-related condition	21	16	28 B	14	27 D	22 H	19	15	21 J	12	23	20	36 N	19	18	24 O
Job ended or laid-off (organizational downsizing, restructuring, pandemic)	17	17	18	16	17	16	21 F	17	16	21	18	16	26 N	16	16	17
Need to care for spouse or another person	6	7	5	6	7	5	8	11 F	6	10	16 L	5	7	6	5	8 O
It was the right time to retire	5	6	4	7 E	4	5	5	7	5	9	5	5	4	5	5	6
Work became demanding/tiring/stressful	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2
I could afford it financially	1	1	*	1 E	*	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1
Spouse retired	1	1 C	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1 P	*
Couldn't find another job	*	*	1	*	1 D	*	*	1	*	2	-	*	1	*	*	1 O
Other reason	1	1 C	*	1	2	1	2	1	1	*	1	1	-	1	1	2
Cannot say	4	3	4	2	6 D	5	3	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6 O

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP

Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q44\_3. How would you compare your life today with your life the year before you retired? Would you say life today is:  
 Subsample: Those who are currently retired

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2993	594	1748	651	49	191	354	643	644	462	651	1417	1572	2453	541	953	342	611	2032
Unweighted Total	3221	525	2238	458	46	161	318	647	782	809	458	1621	1598	2723	498	982	387	595	2230
More enjoyable than before retirement	44	51 CD	44 D	35	49	55 JK	49 JK	48 JK	46 JK	38	35	45	42	46 O	35	39	37	40	46 PQR
About the same	37	28	37 B	44 BC	37	30	27	34 G	36 G	42 FGH	44 FGHI	36	37	36	39	38	41	36	36
Less enjoyable than before retirement	17	17	16	18	10	12	20 F	15	16	18	18 F	16	17	15	23 N	19 S	19	19	16
Cannot say	3	4	3	2	4	4	4	3	2	3	2	2	4 L	3	3	4	4	4	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFHGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q44\_3. How would you compare your life today with your life the year before you retired? Would you say life today is:  
 Subsample: Those who are currently retired

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2993	453	284	177	1089	766	224	1742	623	628	2141	767	775	819	834	566	2244	734
Unweighted Total	3221	411	301	302	1078	823	306	1892	676	653	2329	822	338	890	1164	829	2409	797
More enjoyable than before retirement	44	42	40	41	44	48	41	43	47	42	42	47 K	34	44 M	48 M	50 MN	43	48 Q
About the same	37	40	39	36	36	34	42 F	36	34	40 I	38	34	42 OP	37	34	33	38 R	32
Less enjoyable than before retirement	17	17	18	19	17	14	16	17	17	15	18 L	14	20	16	16	15	17	17
Cannot say	3	1	3	3	3	4 BEG	1	3	2	3	2	5 K	4 P	3	2	2	3	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q44\_3. How would you compare your life today with your life the year before you retired? Would you say life today is:

Subsample: Those who are currently retired

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	Work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	2993	1160	1278	378	95	622	1470	648	-	2993	-	1119	1147	722	424	706	1864
Unweighted Total	3221	1306	1365	386	91	579	1555	824	-	3221	-	1218	1234	766	450	774	1997
More enjoyable than before retirement	44	55 CDE	40 DE	29	24	33	44 F	54 FG	-	44	-	53 MN	45 N	27	51 Q	51 Q	40
About the same	37	34	39 B	38	28	38	37	33	-	37	-	37	37	35	36	38	36
Less enjoyable than before retirement	17	9	18 B	27 BC	46 BCD	24 GH	17 H	11	-	17	-	7	15 L	34 LM	10	9	21 OP
Cannot say	3	1	3 B	5 BC	2	5 GH	2	2	-	3	-	2	3 L	4 L	3	2	3 P

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q44\_3. How would you compare your life today with your life the year before you retired? Would you say life today is:

Subsample: Those who are currently retired

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	2993	1969	477	1465	1409	2023	499	462	2773	155	403	2562	232	2636	1832	1154
Unweighted Total	3221	2197	522	1720	1400	2212	516	489	3002	159	428	2763	263	2825	2028	1188
More enjoyable than before retirement	44	47	43	51 E	37	44	46	42	44	43	44	44	34	45 M	47 P	39
About the same	37	36	37	33	39 D	36	37	38	37	36	33	37	37	37	36	37
Less enjoyable than before retirement	17	15	18	14	20 D	17	16	17	17	18	22 L	16	26 N	16	15	20 O
Cannot say	3	3	2	2	4 D	3 G	2	3	3	4	2	3	2	3	2	4 O

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q45\_3. What is the main reason, or reasons you find life \_\_\_\_ enjoyable now compared to the year before you retired?

Subsample: Those who mentioned life more enjoyable / less enjoyable compared to year before retirement

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1809	401	1058	351	29	127	245	403	399	256	351	872	933	1496	313	554	190	364	1251
Unweighted Total	1986	364	1372	250	27	114	223	415	493	464	250	1016	968	1696	290	579	220	359	1404
<b>NET: More enjoyable</b>	66	70	67	58	80	76	66	69	67	62	58	66	66	69	50	62	61	62	68
-----		D	D		JK	JK		JK	K					O					P
More time to myself to do what I want/enjoy life at my own pace	40	39	42	35	50	44	36	46	41	39	35	38	43	42	33	38	33	41	42
			D					GK					L	O					Q
Happy to be no longer working/job not enjoyable	30	39	30	23	55	43	34	33	30	24	23	31	30	33	20	29	32	28	31
		CD			HIJK	IJK	JK	JK						O					
Can spend more time on sports/hobbies/exercise	8	9	8	6	6	9	9	7	11	7	6	7	9	9	4	7	5	7	9
									H					O					Q
More time to spend with family/grandchildren/friends	7	7	7	7	8	10	6	7	9	6	7	4	9	7	6	5	1	7	8
													L		Q		PQ	PQ	
Travel more	5	4	5	6	-	3	5	5	6	4	6	5	5	5	3	3	1	4	6
																			PQ
Financial stability/can decide my budget	3	2	3	4	-	2	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	1	4	4	4	2
														O					
Health is better/improved/not in as much pain as before	1	2	1	-	-	3	3	1	2	1	-	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2
Moved out of the city/chose to live in a smaller city/rural area	1	1	1	1	3	2	*	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	-	*	*	*	1

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2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

(Continued)

Q45\_3. What is the main reason, or reasons you find life \_\_\_\_ enjoyable now compared to the year before you retired?

Subsample: Those who mentioned life more enjoyable / less enjoyable compared to year before retirement

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
NET: Less enjoyable	23	18	22	30 BC	13	13	21	19	22 F	28 FH	30 EFGHI	21	24	21	32 N	29 S	29 S	29 S	20
Poor health/less physical capacity	8	7	7	15 BC	9	3	9	5	6	9 F	15 FHIJ	7	10 L	7	13 N	11 S	9	12 S	7
Feel isolated/lonely/miss others living elsewhere or passing away	6	4	6	9 B	-	3	5	6	6	8 F	9 F	4	9 L	6	7	12 S	8 S	14 S	4
Less income/can't afford as much	5	4	7 BD	2	3	4	4	7 K	8 GK	5	2	6	5	4	9 N	6 R	11 PRS	4	5
Reduced activities/nothing to do/life after retirement not as challenging	4	3	4	6	-	4	3	4	4	5	6	5	4	4	6	5	5	5	4
Miss work/colleagues/being productive	4	2	4 B	4	4	2	1	4	3	6 G	4	4	4	3	4	3	3	4	4
Being a fulltime caregiver is stressful	1	1	1	2	-	-	2	2	*	1	2	1	2 L	1	2	1	-	1	2
Can't travel as I did before/can't go on long trips	1	-	*	2	-	-	-	-	*	1	2 I	*	1	1	1	*	-	1	1
Other	4	4	3	7	-	4	4	3	4	4	7 H	5	4	4	5	4	4	4	4
Nothing	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	1	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	1	-	*
Cannot say	9	10	9	8	7	10	11	9	9	9	8	10	8	8	15 N	8	8	8	9

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q45\_3. What is the main reason, or reasons you find life \_\_\_\_ enjoyable now compared to the year before you retired?

Subsample: Those who mentioned life more enjoyable / less enjoyable compared to year before retirement

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	1809	267	164	108	669	474	127	1056	397	356	1284	471	413	496	532	369	1328	474
Unweighted Total	1986	251	180	187	680	514	174	1157	438	391	1431	510	181	540	731	534	1452	527
NET: More enjoyable	66	62	63	60	67	69	61	65	67	68	64	71 K	54	66 M	69 M	73 MN	66	66
More time to myself to do what I want/enjoy life at my own pace	40	35	40	41	39	47 BEG	33	40	40	42	38	47 K	37	39	42	43	40	42
Happy to be no longer working/job not enjoyable	30	29	34 D	21	33 D	29	32	30	28	34	31	30	23	28	35 MN	37 MN	30	32
Can spend more time on sports/hobbies/exercise	8	9	7	7	8	9	6	8	9	7	8	8	4	6	10 MN	13 MN	9	7
More time to spend with family/grandchildren/friends	7	7	8	6	8	6	7	7	9	6	8	6	3	9 M	9 M	7 M	8 R	5
Travel more	5	8 CD	1	2	5 C	5 C	6 C	5	7	4	5	4	5	4	3	9 NO	5	4
Financial stability/can decide my budget	3	1	1	3	4 B	3	1	4 J	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	4	3	4
Health is better/improved/not in as much pain as before	1	2	2	*	1	2	*	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1
Moved out of the city/chose to live in a smaller city/rural area	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	2 H	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1

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## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

(Continued)

Q45\_3. What is the main reason, or reasons you find life \_\_\_\_ enjoyable now compared to the year before you retired?

Subsample: Those who mentioned life more enjoyable / less enjoyable compared to year before retirement

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education				Have children	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
NET: Less enjoyable	23	26	25	24	23	19	26	24	22	21	25 L	19	27 P	24	22	18	24	21
Poor health/less physical capacity	8	5	9	13 B	9 B	7	13 B	9	9	7	9	7	8	9	8	9	9	7
Feel isolated/lonely/miss others living elsewhere or passing away	6	7	6	6	7	6	7	7	6	6	7	6	6	7	7	5	6	7
Less income/can't afford as much	5	7	7	4	6	3	5	6	4	6	6 L	4	8	4	5	4	5	4
Reduced activities/nothing to do/life after retirement not as challenging	4	6	6	4	4	3	3	5	5	3	5	3	4	4	5	4	4	6
Miss work/colleagues/being productive	4	6 F	4	2	3	2	5	3	4	4	4	2	4	4	4	2	4	4
Being a fulltime caregiver is stressful	1	-	-	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2 R	*
Can't travel as I did before/can't go on long trips	1	*	2 BF	1	*	*	1	*	1	-	1	*	1	1	*	*	1	*
Other	4	3	5	5	5	3	4	4	6 J	3	5	3	6	3	3	4	4	4
Nothing	*	-	2	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	1
Cannot say	9	12	6	12	7	11 E	10	10	8	9	8	10	14 OP	9 P	8	5	9	10

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q45\_3. What is the main reason, or reasons you find life \_\_\_\_ enjoyable now compared to the year before you retired?

Subsample: Those who mentioned life more enjoyable / less enjoyable compared to year before retirement

	Income security					Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions		
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	Work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	1809	747	747	213	67	354	900	422	-	1809	-	680	689	440	257	424	1128
Unweighted Total	1986	845	821	221	64	337	963	536	-	1986	-	753	753	480	276	467	1243
NET: More enjoyable	66	78 CDE	64 DE	44 E	27	49	66 F	77 FG	-	66	-	81 MN	69 N	38	74 Q	77 Q	60
More time to myself to do what I want/enjoy life at my own pace	40	51 CDE	38 DE	22	18	28	41 F	46 F	-	40	-	53 MN	41 N	20	53 Q	48 Q	35
Happy to be no longer working/job not enjoyable	30	34 DE	32 DE	21	19	24	30	37 FG	-	30	-	34 N	33 N	20	31	33	30
Can spend more time on sports/hobbies/exercise	8	10 E	8 E	6	1	2	9 F	12 F	-	8	-	12 N	8 N	3	9	10	7
More time to spend with family/grandchildren/friends	7	8	7	7	-	5	7	10 F	-	7	-	9 N	8 N	4	9	8	7
Travel more	5	7 CDE	4	1	1	1	5 F	8 FG	-	5	-	6 N	6 N	2	7	6	4
Financial stability/can decide my budget	3	5 CD	2	1	-	3	3	3	-	3	-	3	2	3	2	4	3
Health is better/improved/not in as much pain as before	1	1	2	1	-	2	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	2	1
Moved out of the city/chose to live in a smaller city/rural area	1	1	*	2	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	*	1	1	*

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2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

(Continued)

Q45\_3. What is the main reason, or reasons you find life \_\_\_\_ enjoyable now compared to the year before you retired?

Subsample: Those who mentioned life more enjoyable / less enjoyable compared to year before retirement

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
NET: Less enjoyable	23	12	26	39	56	32	23	15	-	23	-	10	20	47	11	13	29
-----			B	BC	BCD	GH	H					L	LM			OP	
Poor health/less physical capacity	8	5	10	12	14	13	8	5	-	8	-	1	5	24	*	3	12
			B	B		H						L	LM		O	OP	
Feel isolated/lonely/miss others living elsewhere or passing away	6	3	8	10	14	10	6	5	-	6	-	4	7	10	6	3	8
			B	B	B	H							L			P	
Less income/can't afford as much	5	1	4	12	38	9	5	1	-	5	-	3	4	11	3	3	7
			B	BC	BCD	H	H						LM			OP	
Reduced activities/nothing to do/life after retirement not as challenging	4	3	4	8	9	6	4	4	-	4	-	2	4	8	2	3	5
				B								L	LM			O	
Miss work/colleagues/being productive	4	2	5	5	5	2	4	4	-	4	-	1	4	7	1	2	4
			B									L	LM			OP	
Being a fulltime caregiver is stressful	1	*	1	4	6	2	2	*	-	1	-	1	1	3	1	1	2
				BC	B		H						LM				
Can't travel as I did before/can't go on long trips	1	1	1	*	-	-	1	*	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	*	1
																P	
Other	4	4	4	7	3	6	4	4	-	4	-	3	6	4	5	2	5
												L		P		P	
Nothing	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	1	-	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	*
Cannot say	9	8	8	13	15	15	9	5	-	9	-	8	8	13	10	9	9
				C		GH	H						LM				

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q45\_3. What is the main reason, or reasons you find life \_\_\_\_ enjoyable now compared to the year before you retired?

Subsample: Those who mentioned life more enjoyable / less enjoyable compared to year before retirement

	Home tenure			Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status	
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1809	1206	289	951	802	1228	307	271	1679	94	264	1535	140	1604	1131	676
Unweighted Total	1986	1369	326	1120	814	1378	325	282	1855	95	291	1681	162	1750	1276	708
NET: More enjoyable	66	70	64	73 E	57	66	68	63	66	60	62	66	49	67 M	69 P	60
More time to myself to do what I want/enjoy life at my own pace	40	43	37	44 E	36	39	44	41	40	44	40	40	26	42 M	43 P	36
Happy to be no longer working/job not enjoyable	30	34 C	26	36 E	24	31	31	28	31	25	30	31	26	31	32	28
Can spend more time on sports/hobbies/exercise	8	10	6	11 E	5	8	8	10	8	11	9	8	8	8	9	7
More time to spend with family/grandchildren/friends	7	8	7	9	6	8	8	5	7	6	9	7	5	8	8	6
Travel more	5	6	3	7 E	3	4	6	7	5	12	3	5	4	5	6 P	3
Financial stability/can decide my budget	3	2	6 B	3	3	3	2	4	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	4
Health is better/improved/not in as much pain as before	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Moved out of the city/chose to live in a smaller city/rural area	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	-	1	-	*	1	-	1	1	*

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## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

(Continued)

Q45\_3. What is the main reason, or reasons you find life \_\_\_\_ enjoyable now compared to the year before you retired?

Subsample: Those who mentioned life more enjoyable / less enjoyable compared to year before retirement

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
NET: Less enjoyable	23	19	26 B	18	29 D	22	23	23	23	26	28	22	38 N	22	19	29 O
Poor health/less physical capacity	8	6	11 B	5	12 D	8	8	9	8	8	8	8	13	8	7	10
Feel isolated/lonely/miss others living elsewhere or passing away	6	6	7	6	8	6	6	10	6	14 I	7	6	14 N	6	4	11 O
Less income/can't afford as much	5	4	8 B	4	7 D	5	7	4	5	4	6	5	11	5	4	7
Reduced activities/nothing to do/life after retirement not as challenging	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	3	4	4	3	5	8	4	4	5
Miss work/colleagues/being productive	4	3	4	4	3	3	3	7 F	4	5	5	3	5	4	3	4
Being a fulltime caregiver is stressful	1	1	1	1	2 D	1 H	2 H	*	1	-	8 L	*	3	1	2 P	1
Can't travel as I did before/can't go on long trips	1	1	*	*	1	1	*	*	1	-	*	1	-	1	1	*
Other	4	4	4	3	5 D	4	4	5	4	4	5	4	9 N	4	4	4
Nothing	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	-	*	-	1	*	-	*	*	*
Cannot say	9	8	7	7	10 D	9 G	6	11 G	9	12	6	10 K	8	9	9	9

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP

Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q46\_3. As you may know, people who have been employed are eligible to receive a monthly pension through the CPP/QPP, starting at age 60. Have you started to claim your CPP/QPP retirement benefits?

Subsample: Those 60yrs+

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	3861	1033	2138	689	-	-	1033	889	743	507	689	1826	2019	3149	712	1175	431	737	2666
Unweighted Total	4075	900	2690	485	-	-	900	900	900	890	485	2024	2044	3448	627	1212	472	737	2847
Yes	81	44	94 B	95 B	-	-	44	90 G	96 GH	96 GH	95 GH	81	80	81	79	84 S	82	85 S	79
No	18	55 CD	5	4	-	-	55 HIJK	9 IJK	3	2	4	18	18	18	18	15	17	13	19 PR
Cannot say	1	2	1	2	-	-	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	3 N	1	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFHGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q46\_3. As you may know, people who have been employed are eligible to receive a monthly pension through the CPP/QPP, starting at age 60. Have you started to claim your CPP/QPP retirement benefits?

Subsample: Those 60yrs+

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	3861	603	381	230	1403	965	278	2298	806	757	2790	955	1026	1062	1065	708	2869	973
Unweighted Total	4075	541	400	404	1352	1006	372	2429	849	797	2987	993	443	1122	1486	1024	3028	1029
Yes	81	80	83	81	80	79	84 F	79	83 H	82	81	79	79	80	83 NP	79	83 R	75
No	18	18	17	15	19	20 G	15	20 I	16	17	18	20	19	18	16	20 O	16	23 Q
Cannot say	1	1	1	4 BCEFG	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2 O	1	1	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q46\_3. As you may know, people who have been employed are eligible to receive a monthly pension through the CPP/QPP, starting at age 60. Have you started to claim your CPP/QPP retirement benefits?

Subsample: Those 60yrs+

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	Work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	3861	1421	1615	533	194	748	1866	933	812	2762	278	1442	1482	931	584	942	2335
Unweighted Total	4075	1599	1687	527	174	689	1949	1119	827	3025	219	1563	1557	952	608	1013	2454
Yes	81	82 E	83 DE	77 E	63	79	84 FH	77	59 K	91 IK	45	82 N	81 N	78	72	79 O	83 OP
No	18	18	15	21 C	36 BCD	18	15	23 FG	41 J	8	52 IJ	17	17	21 LM	26 PQ	20 Q	15
Cannot say	1	*	1 B	2	*	2 GH	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	2	2	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q46\_3. As you may know, people who have been employed are eligible to receive a monthly pension through the CPP/QPP, starting at age 60. Have you started to claim your CPP/QPP retirement benefits?

Subsample: Those 60yrs+

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	3861	2481	656	1731	1950	2615	635	599	3538	224	530	3291	365	3336	2375	1477
Unweighted Total	4075	2752	689	2028	1898	2804	643	622	3762	225	552	3487	399	3511	2560	1509
Yes	81	81	79	84 E	79	82 H	79	77	82 J	60	79	81	72	82 M	80	81
No	18	18	20	16	19 D	17	20	19	17	34 I	20	18	26 N	17	19	17
Cannot say	1	1	1	*	1 D	1	*	4 FG	1	6 I	1	1	2	1	1	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q47\_3. At what age did you start to claim your CPP/QPP retirement benefit?

Subsample: Those 60yrs+ who started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit (Including cannot say at Q.47\_3)

	Age					Age					Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	3110	452	2005	653	-	-	452	802	714	489	653	1482	1617	2547	562	987	353	630	2117
Unweighted Total	3412	404	2546	462	-	-	404	804	873	869	462	1747	1660	2897	515	1037	408	627	2367
60 - 64	64	95 CD	61 D	52	-	-	95 HIJK	63 JK	62 JK	56	52	65	64	64	64	60	62	59	66 PR
65 - 69	29	-	34	36	-	-	-	34	33	36	36	29	30	30	29	32	32	31	29
70 - 74	2	-	1	4 C	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	2 M	1	2	1	2	3	2	2
75 - 79	*	-	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	*	1	*	*	*	-	*	-	1	*
80+	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	-
Cannot say	5	5	3	8 C	-	-	5 I	3	3	6 HI	8 HI	4	5 L	4	6	6 QS	4	7 S	4
MEAN	62.2	60.3	62.4 B	63.0 BC	-	-	60.3	62.2 G	62.4 G	62.6 GH	63.0 GHI	62.2	62.1	62.2	62.0	62.4 S	62.4	62.4 S	62.1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q47\_3. At what age did you start to claim your CPP/QPP retirement benefit?

Subsample: Those 60yrs+ who started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit (Including cannot say at Q.47\_3)

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education				Have children	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	3110	485	316	186	1126	762	234	1820	670	620	2269	757	815	852	886	557	2367	728
Unweighted Total	3412	449	335	337	1132	833	326	2003	739	670	2516	825	356	933	1267	856	2584	813
60 - 64	64	57	56	70 BCE	56	78 BCDE	78 BCE	60	71 H	67 H	60	78 K	65 P	70 OP	63 P	55	63	66
65 - 69	29	35 DFG	36 DFG	26 FG	38 DFG	16	16	32 I	25	28	34 L	16	28	24	32 N	35 MN	31 R	26
70 - 74	2	3 DF	3	*	2	1	1	2	1	1	2 L	1	1	2	1	4 MNO	2	2
75 - 79	*	-	-	-	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	1 O	*	*
80+	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*
Cannot say	5	5	5	4	4	5	5	5 I	3	4	4	5	6	4	4	5	4	6
MEAN	62.2	62.6 DFG	62.7 DFG	61.8	62.7 DFG	61.4	61.3	62.4 IJ	61.9	62.0	62.5 L	61.4	62.0	61.9	62.3 MN	62.9 MNO	62.2	62.0

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q47\_3. At what age did you start to claim your CPP/QPP retirement benefit?

Subsample: Those 60yrs+ who started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit (Including cannot say at Q.47\_3)

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	Work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	3110	1160	1346	412	123	595	1566	715	475	2511	124	1180	1204	722	422	741	1947
Unweighted Total	3412	1356	1448	421	120	570	1684	907	499	2805	108	1313	1309	788	452	830	2130
60 - 64	64	65	63	63	64	60	67 F	63	70 JK	63	57	65 N	66 N	59	67	67 Q	62
65 - 69	29	28	31	32	29	32	28	31	25	30	25	30	28	32	28	27	31 P
70 - 74	2	2	2	1	*	1	1	3 FG	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	2
75 - 79	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	-	-	*	*
80+	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-
Cannot say	5	5	4	4	7	6 GH	4	3	4	4	16 IJ	4	4	7 LM	3	5	5
MEAN	62.2	62.1	62.3	62.2	61.9	62.3	62.1	62.4 G	61.8	62.3 I	62.0	62.2	62.1	62.3	62.1	62.1	62.3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q47\_3. At what age did you start to claim your CPP/QPP retirement benefit?

Subsample: Those 60yrs+ who started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit (Including cannot say at Q.47\_3)

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	3110	2020	520	1456	1547	2140	504	462	2904	134	417	2669	263	2723	1905	1198
Unweighted Total	3412	2326	566	1752	1565	2374	539	497	3198	146	448	2939	314	2967	2148	1259
60 - 64	64	65	63	68 E	61	68 GH	60 H	51	65 J	52	70 L	63	58	65 M	66 P	61
65 - 69	29	30	29	27	32 D	26	34 F	39 F	29	41 I	24	30 K	36 N	29	28	31
70 - 74	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2
75 - 79	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*
80+	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	*
Cannot say	5	4	7 B	4	5	4	3	7 FG	5	5	5	4	5	4	4	6
MEAN	62.2	62.2	62.1	62.0	62.3 D	61.9	62.6 F	63.0 F	62.2	62.9 I	61.8	62.2 K	62.5	62.2	62.1	62.4 O

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q48\_3. How much in retirement payments do you receive on a monthly basis from your CPP/QPP?  
(Do not include survivor or disability benefits)

Subsample: Those 60yrs+ who started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Age										Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	Age			Age						Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	3110	452	2005	653	-	-	452	802	714	489	653	1482	1617	2547	562	987	353	630	2117
Unweighted Total	3412	404	2546	462	-	-	404	804	873	869	462	1747	1660	2897	515	1037	408	627	2367
Less than \$250 per month	10	19 CD	8	6	-	-	19 HIJK	10	8	8	6	5	13 L	8	16 N	9	9	8	10
\$250 to \$500 per month	18	28 CD	17	15	-	-	28 HIJK	20 JK	17 J	11	15	14	21 L	18	20	17	18	17	18
\$500 to \$750 per month	27	26	29 D	22	-	-	26	27	29 K	31 K	22	29	25	28	24	27	26	28	27
\$750 to \$1,000 per month	20	14	20 B	24 B	-	-	14	20 G	20 G	21 G	24 G	25 M	16	21 O	15	18	21	16	22 PR
\$1,000 to \$1,300 per month	12	4	12 B	18 BC	-	-	4	12 G	12 G	14 G	18 GHI	14 M	10	12	12	15 S	15	16 S	11
More than \$1,300 per month (maximum amount)	4	1	5 B	4 B	-	-	1	4 G	5 G	5 G	4 G	5 M	2	4	4	5 R	7 PRS	4	3
Cannot say	9	9	9	10	-	-	9	8	9	10	10	7	11 L	9	10	9 Q	5	11 PQ	9 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF GHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q48\_3. How much in retirement payments do you receive on a monthly basis from your CPP/QPP?  
(Do not include survivor or disability benefits)

Subsample: Those 60yrs+ who started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Province						Community Size			Language		Education			Have children			
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	3110	485	316	186	1126	762	234	1820	670	620	2269	757	815	852	886	557	2367	728
Unweighted Total	3412	449	335	337	1132	833	326	2003	739	670	2516	825	356	933	1267	856	2584	813
Less than \$250 per month	10	8	7	18 BCEFG	8	12 CE	9	10	8	11	8	12 K	14 OP	10 OP	7	6	9	11
\$250 to \$500 per month	18	17	19	16	14	24 BDE	21 E	17	19	21	16	23 K	21 P	18 P	17	14	18	20
\$500 to \$750 per month	27	24	25	31	24	31 BE	33 BE	26	31	26	26	30	23	29	28	28	28	24
\$750 to \$1,000 per month	20	23 G	20	17	23 FG	18	14	22 I	18	19	21	18	17	19	21	24 MN	20	20
\$1,000 to \$1,300 per month	12	15 DFG	15 FG	9	16 DFG	6	9	12	12	12	14 L	6	12	11	14	12	13	12
More than \$1,300 per month (maximum amount)	4	5 FG	5 G	2	6 DFG	2	1	4 J	4 J	2	5 L	2	3	3	5 N	5 N	4	3
Cannot say	9	8	9	8	9	8	14 BDEF	9	8	10	9	8	9	10	8	9	9	9

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q48\_3. How much in retirement payments do you receive on a monthly basis from your CPP/QPP?  
(Do not include survivor or disability benefits)

Subsample: Those 60yrs+ who started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	Work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	3110	1160	1346	412	123	595	1566	715	475	2511	124	1180	1204	722	422	741	1947
Unweighted Total	3412	1356	1448	421	120	570	1684	907	499	2805	108	1313	1309	788	452	830	2130
Less than \$250 per month	10	7	8	16 BC	20 BC	20 GH	9 H	4	11	9	21 IJ	8	10	12 L	9	7	11 P
\$250 to \$500 per month	18	15	19 B	24 B	23	28 GH	18 H	10	20	18	19	17	19	18	22 Q	20	17
\$500 to \$750 per month	27	29	28	23	22	19	30 F	29 F	28	27	28	30 M	25	26	30	28	26
\$750 to \$1,000 per month	20	22 E	21 E	19	11	14	21 F	28 FG	21 K	21 K	10	22	20	18	18	21	21
\$1,000 to \$1,300 per month	12	15 D	12	9	14	8	13 F	16 F	10	13 K	5	12	12	14	7	13 O	13 O
More than \$1,300 per month (maximum amount)	4	5	4	3	2	4	3	7 FG	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4
Cannot say	9	8	9	6	8	7	5	6	7	9	14	8	10	8	11	7	9

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q48\_3. How much in retirement payments do you receive on a monthly basis from your CPP/QPP?  
(Do not include survivor or disability benefits)

Subsample: Those 60yrs+ who started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	3110	2020	520	1456	1547	2140	504	462	2904	134	417	2669	263	2723	1905	1198
Unweighted Total	3412	2326	566	1752	1565	2374	539	497	3198	146	448	2939	314	2967	2148	1259
Less than \$250 per month	10	7	13 B	3	14 D	9	7	14 FG	9	12	14 L	9	10	9	10	9
\$250 to \$500 per month	18	17	21	13	23 D	19 G	14	19	17	28 I	18	18	21	18	18	18
\$500 to \$750 per month	27	28	28	32 E	23	29 H	24	21	27	22	29	27	19	28 M	28	26
\$750 to \$1,000 per month	20	22	19	25 E	17	19	23	21	21 J	10	20	20	19	20	22 P	17
\$1,000 to \$1,300 per month	12	13 C	9	14	11	11	16 F	12	12	13	8	13 K	17 N	12	11	15 O
More than \$1,300 per month (maximum amount)	4	4	4	5 E	3	3	7 F	4	4	6	3	4	7	4	3	5
Cannot say	9	9 C	7	8	8	9	8	8	9	9	8	9	7	9	9	9

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q49\_3. How important is your CPP/QPP monthly retirement income to your total household income at this time? Is it:  
 Subsample: Those 60yrs+ who started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	3110	452	2005	653	-	-	452	802	714	489	653	1482	1617	2547	562	987	353	630	2117
Unweighted Total	3412	404	2546	462	-	-	404	804	873	869	462	1747	1660	2897	515	1037	408	627	2367
An essential source of household income - could not get by without it	60	52	62 B	57	-	-	52	62 G	64 GK	60 G	57	56	64 L	57	71 N	67 QS	61	70 PQS	56
Important but not essential	30	29	29	32	-	-	29	29	28	32	32	33 M	27	32 O	22	27	30	25	31 PR
Not that important - you rely primarily on other sources of household income	9	16 CD	7	8	-	-	16 HIJK	7	7	8	8	10 M	8	9 O	6	5 R	9 PR	4	10 PR
Cannot say	2	3	1	2	-	-	3 J	2	1	1	2	1	2 L	2	2	1	1	1	2 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF GHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q49\_3. How important is your CPP/QPP monthly retirement income to your total household income at this time? Is it:  
 Subsample: Those 60yrs+ who started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education				Have children	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	3110	485	316	186	1126	762	234	1820	670	620	2269	757	815	852	886	557	2367	728
Unweighted Total	3412	449	335	337	1132	833	326	2003	739	670	2516	825	356	933	1267	856	2584	813
An essential source of household income – could not get by without it	60	59	67 BEF	67 F	60 F	53	65 F	58	57	66 HI	62 L	52	65 P	63 P	61 P	44	59	62
Important but not essential	30	34 D	27	25	29	32	26	30 J	34 J	25	29	32	26	29	29	39 MNO	31	28
Not that important – you rely primarily on other sources of household income	9	7	5	7	9 C	12 BCDEG	7	10	7	8	8	13 K	5	7	9 M	16 MNO	9	8
Cannot say	2	1	1	1	2	3 BCDE	2	2	1	1	1	3 K	3 NP	1	2 P	*	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q49\_3. How important is your CPP/QPP monthly retirement income to your total household income at this time? Is it:  
 Subsample: Those 60yrs+ who started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Income security					Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions		
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	Work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	3110	1160	1346	412	123	595	1566	715	475	2511	124	1180	1204	722	422	741	1947
Unweighted Total	3412	1356	1448	421	120	570	1684	907	499	2805	108	1313	1309	788	452	830	2130
An essential source of household income - could not get by without it	60	34	70 B	90 BC	94 BC	82 GH	64 H	34	49	61 I	69 I	52	60 L	72 LM	51	54	64 OP
Important but not essential	30	50 CD	24 D	4	-	12	28 F	47 FG	37 JK	29 K	18	37 MN	29 N	20	33 Q	36 Q	27
Not that important - you rely primarily on other sources of household income	9	15 CDE	5	5	2	4	7 F	18 FG	13 J	8	8	10	8	7	14 PQ	9	8
Cannot say	2	1	1	1	4	2 H	1	1	1	2	5	1	3 LN	1	2	1	2 P

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q49\_3. How important is your CPP/QPP monthly retirement income to your total household income at this time?Is it:

Subsample: Those 60yrs+ who started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	3110	2020	520	1456	1547	2140	504	462	2904	134	417	2669	263	2723	1905	1198
Unweighted Total	3412	2326	566	1752	1565	2374	539	497	3198	146	448	2939	314	2967	2148	1259
An essential source of household income - could not get by without it	60	53	73 B	53	66 D	60	59	60	60	54	64	59	72 N	58	54	69 O
Important but not essential	30	35 C	18	37 E	24	30	32	29	30	30	25	31 K	22	31 M	33 P	24
Not that important - you rely primarily on other sources of household income	9	10	7	9	8	9	8	9	8	12	9	9	5	9 M	11 P	6
Cannot say	2	2	2	1	2 D	2	1	3	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q50\_3. Can you recall why you decided to start claiming your [CPP/QPP] retirement benefit when you did?

Subsample: Those under 70yrs and started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1255	452	802	-	-	-	452	802	-	-	-	604	647	1010	244	325	156	169	927
Unweighted Total	1208	404	804	-	-	-	404	804	-	-	-	549	658	1021	187	318	140	178	886
Yes	79	78	79	-	-	-	78	79	-	-	-	80	78	80	74	78	80	76	79
No	14	14	13	-	-	-	14	13	-	-	-	14	14	13	19	16	17	15	13
Cannot say	7	8	7	-	-	-	8	7	-	-	-	6	8	7	7	6 Q	3	9 PQ	8 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFHGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q50\_3. Can you recall why you decided to start claiming your [CPP/QPP] retirement benefit when you did?

Subsample: Those under 70yrs and started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	1255	151	123	91	404	372	114	686	295	273	852	364	323	386	354	191	889	355
Unweighted Total	1208	139	111	131	346	347	134	664	283	261	846	335	139	382	443	244	845	354
Yes	79	82	83	81	79	75	81	77	81	81	81 L	74	68	81 M	82 M	86 M	80	78
No	14	10	15	11	15	13	16	15	12	13	13	14	23 NOP	11	10	10	13	14
Cannot say	7	8 C	1	9 C	6 C	11 CEG	3	8	7	6	5	11 K	9	8 P	7 P	3	7	8

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q50\_3. Can you recall why you decided to start claiming your [CPP/QPP] retirement benefit when you did?

Subsample: Those under 70yrs and started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Income security					Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions		
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	Work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	1255	383	542	225	72	248	638	291	343	821	91	442	525	287	226	333	696
Unweighted Total	1208	393	532	198	60	222	609	301	326	809	73	442	493	273	214	324	670
Yes	79	79	80	82	83	74	81 F	84 F	81	79	69	81	77	79	72	83 O	79
No	14	13	13	13	16	18 H	12	11	13	13	24 IJ	12	15	15	19 P	9	14 P
Cannot say	7	8 E	7 E	6	2	9	7	5	6	8	7	7	8	6	9	8	6

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q50\_3. Can you recall why you decided to start claiming your [CPP/QPP] retirement benefit when you did?

Subsample: Those under 70yrs and started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1255	806	202	534	669	938	183	134	1167	53	201	1043	129	1073	817	435
Unweighted Total	1208	819	200	569	596	914	178	116	1129	52	184	1017	132	1027	776	429
Yes	79	80	82	84 E	78	79	82	76	80	77	81	79	86 N	79	80	77
No	14	13	11	9	15 D	13	14	16	13	13	12	14	11	14	13	16
Cannot say	7	7	7	6	7	8	5	8	7	11	7	7	3	8 M	7	7

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q51\_3. What was the main reason or reasons why you started your [CPP/QPP] benefit at this age?

Subsample: Those who recall why decided to start claiming CPP/QPP benefit

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	991	353	637	-	-	-	353	637	-	-	-	483	505	810	180	253	124	129	736
Unweighted Total	980	327	653	-	-	-	327	653	-	-	-	449	530	832	148	257	115	142	721
Need money to cover living costs/pay debts	25	30 C	22	-	-	-	30 H	22	-	-	-	20	30 L	24	29	23	23	23	25
Better to start collecting it early/no point in waiting	22	23	21	-	-	-	23	21	-	-	-	25 M	18	22	18	16	20	12	23 PR
Entitled to receive it/have retired	16	14	18	-	-	-	14	18	-	-	-	17	16	18 O	10	16	18	13	17
Extra money/additional income for investing/travel...etc	10	11	10	-	-	-	11	10	-	-	-	11	9	10	11	9	10	9	11
Only source of income	9	10	9	-	-	-	10	9	-	-	-	9	9	10	6	8	8	9	9
Social assistance requirements to apply at 65	7	5	8	-	-	-	5	8	-	-	-	6	8	6	13 N	14 S	11	17 S	5
was sick/had health problem	6	6	6	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	5	8	6	6	10 S	7	13 S	5
To stop/reduce workig	5	5	5	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	3	8 L	5	6	4	2	6	6 Q
Did the math/a good balance between how long to receive it and how much to receive	5	3	6 B	-	-	-	3	6 G	-	-	-	6	4	6 O	2	5	3	7	5
was recommended/advised to do so	4	3	4	-	-	-	3	4	-	-	-	4	4	4	5	3	1	4	4
Beneficiary will get benefits after my death	1	2	*	-	-	-	2	*	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	*	-	1	1
Other	2	2	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	2	1	2	2
Cannot say	4	3	4	-	-	-	3	4	-	-	-	5	3	3	5	4	4	4	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFHGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q51\_3. What was the main reason or reasons why you started your [CPP/QPP] benefit at this age?

Subsample: Those who recall why decided to start claiming CPP/QPP benefit

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	991	124	102	74	319	279	93	532	239	220	693	271	221	313	292	165	708	277
Unweighted Total	980	117	94	110	279	272	108	531	234	215	700	262	95	310	367	208	694	282
Need money to cover living costs/pay debts	25	23	25	12	30 DF	21	27 D	25	23	27	26	22	26	25	24	24	24	25
Better to start collecting it early/no point in waiting	22	18	18	24	20	23	26	21	27 J	17	21	23	19	22	25	19	24 R	15
Entitled to receive it/have retired	16	12	22	13	17	15	20	17	11	21 I	17	16	15	17	18	14	17	14
Extra money/additional income for investing/travel...etc	10	12	7	9	8	13	11	9	13	11	9	14	15	8	9	10	12 R	5
Only source of income	9	9	11	13 F	10	6	11	8	9	11	11 L	4	8	10	10	7	9	10
Social assistance requirements to apply at 65	7	9	3	7	7	7	10	8	6	5	8	5	7	5	8	10	6	10
was sick/had health problem	6	7	3	1	7 D	8 D	6	7	7	4	5	8	9	6	4	8	5	9
To stop/reduce workig	5	4	7	4	5	7	2	5	5	6	5	7	6	6	5	3	6	3
Did the math/a good balance between how long to receive it and how much to receive	5	6	8	5	5	5	3	6	5	3	5	5	1	6 M	5 M	9 M	6	4
was recommended/advised to do so	4	6	5	7	4	2	2	4	4	3	5 L	2	2	4	4	5	4	3
Beneficiary will get benefits after my death	1	1	2	1	*	1	-	1	*	1	1	1	-	2	-	2	1	2
Other	2	1	4	2	2	1	2	2	1	3	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Cannot say	4	4	4	12 BCEF	2	5 E	-	4	2	4	2	5	8 P	3	3	1	2	9 Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q51\_3. What was the main reason or reasons why you started your [CPP/QPP] benefit at this age?

Subsample: Those who recall why decided to start claiming CPP/QPP benefit

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	Work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	991	302	431	184	59	183	517	245	277	651	63	360	405	226	163	277	551
Unweighted Total	980	316	432	167	52	176	501	254	270	656	54	362	398	220	159	270	551
Need money to cover living costs/pay debts	25	16	25 B	32 B	42 BC	24	26	23	23	25	30	24	25	24	25	24	25
Better to start collecting it early/no point in waiting	22	32 CDE	21 DE	13 E	3	9	22 F	31 FG	26 K	21 K	9	22	25 N	15	20	27 Q	19
Entitled to receive it/have retired	16	22 CDE	14 E	14 E	4	10	19 F	18 F	15	17	12	17	18	13	17	18	15
Extra money/additional income for investing/travel...etc	10	12	11	8	8	6	10	13 F	16 J	8	8	13 N	10	6	14	10	9
Only source of income	9	4	11 B	10	16 B	14 H	9	5	4	10 I	17 I	7	7	16 LM	8	10	9
Social assistance requirements to apply at 65	7	4	6	14 BC	12	19 GH	6 H	1	4	8 I	12	3	7 L	14 LM	1	4	11 OP
was sick/had health problem	6	3	7 B	8 B	14 B	14 GH	6 H	2	2	7 I	17 I	2	5	15 LM	2	4	9 OP
To stop/reduce workig	5	4	6	5	2	5	6 H	3	5	6	3	6	4	7	8	4	5
Did the math/a good balance between how long to receive it and how much to receive	5	7	5	3	-	1	5 F	8 F	5	5	1	6 N	6	2	5	5	5
was recommended/advised to do so	4	5	3	4	3	3	4	5	5	4	-	4	4	3	2	5	4
Beneficiary will get benefits after my death	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	-	2	1
Other	2	2	1	4	1	2	2	1	2	2	5	3	1	1	4	1	1
Cannot say	4	5	3	2	1	5	3	3	5	3	1	3	5	3	6	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q51\_3. What was the main reason or reasons why you started your [CPP/QPP] benefit at this age?

Subsample: Those who recall why decided to start claiming CPP/QPP benefit

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	991	642	167	451	518	740	150	102	928	40	162	823	111	842	655	336
Unweighted Total	980	663	167	483	476	742	148	90	920	40	154	822	115	828	635	345
Need money to cover living costs/pay debts	25	24	23	24	26	25	22	30	25	27	34 L	23	29	24	24	25
Better to start collecting it early/no point in waiting	22	24 C	15	27 E	17	22	24	15	22	16	23	21	14	23 M	25 P	16
Entitled to receive it/have retired	16	19 C	12	20 E	14	17	14	14	17	13	13	17	9	18 M	17	15
Extra money/additional income for investing/travel...etc	10	10	11	12	9	12 H	7	5	11 J	2	10	10	5	11 M	11	9
Only source of income	9	10	9	6	12 D	8	12	13	9	13	4	10 K	12	9	9	10
Social assistace requirements to apply at 65	7	3	15 B	5	9 D	7	9	7	7	10	10	6	16 N	6	4	13 O
was sick/had health problem	6	5	12 B	3	8 D	6	8	3	6	6	5	6	11	5	5	9
To stop/reduce workig	5	5	7	5	6	6	4	4	5	6	8	5	2	5 M	6	4
Did the math/a good balance between how long to receive it and how much to receive	5	6	4	8 E	3	5	5	3	5	5	4	6	6	5	5	5
was recommended/advised to do so	4	4	2	5	3	4	4	4	4	-	3	4	2	4	4	3
Beneficiary will get benefits after my death	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	2	1	-	1	1	1
Other	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	4	2	5	2	2	2	2	2	2
Cannot say	4	3	6	1	5 D	3	2	14 FG	3	8	5	3	5	4	4	3

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q52\_3. Which of the following best describes your understanding of when people can begin claiming your CPP/QPP benefits?

Subsample: Those who recall why decided to start claiming CPP/QPP benefit

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	991	353	637	-	-	-	353	637	-	-	-	483	505	810	180	253	124	129	736
Unweighted Total	980	327	653	-	-	-	327	653	-	-	-	449	530	832	148	257	115	142	721
You are required to begin claiming benefits as soon as you are eligible	16	18	14	-	-	-	18	14	-	-	-	15	16	13	27 N	13	13	13	17
You can choose to start receiving benefits at a later date	81	80	82	-	-	-	80	82	-	-	-	82	80	84 O	68	83	81	84	81
Cannot say	3	2	4 B	-	-	-	2	4 G	-	-	-	2	4	3	5	5	5	4	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFHGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q52\_3. Which of the following best describes your understanding of when people can begin claiming your CPP/QPP benefits?

Subsample: Those who recall why decided to start claiming CPP/QPP benefit

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	991	124	102	74	319	279	93	532	239	220	693	271	221	313	292	165	708	277
Unweighted Total	980	117	94	110	279	272	108	531	234	215	700	262	95	310	367	208	694	282
You are required to begin claiming benefits as soon as you are eligible	16	12	14	9	10	28 BCDEG	10	18	13	13	10	29 K	20	17	12	14	16	16
You can choose to start receiving benefits at a later date	81	87 F	85 F	89 F	87 F	67	87 F	78	85 H	85 H	87 L	67	73	80	85 M	86 M	81	81
Cannot say	3	2	1	2	3	6 BCD	2	4	2	2	3	5	6 P	3	2	1	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q52\_3. Which of the following best describes your understanding of when people can begin claiming your CPP/QPP benefits?

Subsample: Those who recall why decided to start claiming CPP/QPP benefit

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	Work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	991	302	431	184	59	183	517	245	277	651	63	360	405	226	163	277	551
Unweighted Total	980	316	432	167	52	176	501	254	270	656	54	362	398	220	159	270	551
You are required to begin claiming benefits as soon as you are eligible	16	16	13	21	19	22	15	14	14	14	38 IJ	16	12	21 M	18	16	15
You can choose to start receiving benefits at a later date	81	83 D	83 D	74	79	72	82 F	84 F	82 K	83 K	60	81	84 N	76	80	81	81
Cannot say	3	1	4 B	6 B	2	6 H	3	1	3	3	2	2	4	4	2	3	4

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q52\_3. Which of the following best describes your understanding of when people can begin claiming your CPP/QPP benefits?

Subsample: Those who recall why decided to start claiming CPP/QPP benefit

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	991	642	167	451	518	740	150	102	928	40	162	823	111	842	655	336
Unweighted Total	980	663	167	483	476	742	148	90	920	40	154	822	115	828	635	345
You are required to begin claiming benefits as soon as you are eligible	16	13	15	12	19 <sub>D</sub>	17 <sub>G</sub>	8	16	14	30 <sub>I</sub>	22 <sub>L</sub>	14	20	15	17	14
You can choose to start receiving benefits at a later date	81	85	81	87 <sub>E</sub>	77	79	91 <sub>F</sub>	82	82	70	71	83 <sub>K</sub>	74	82	81	82
Cannot say	3	3	4	1	4 <sub>D</sub>	4 <sub>G</sub>	1	2	3	-	7 <sub>L</sub>	2	6	3	3	4

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q53\_3. Canadians can choose to start receiving their [CPP/QPP] benefits at any time between the ages of 60 and 70. Which of the following best describes your understanding of how the monthly pension amount is calculated?

Subsample: Those 60yrs+ who started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	3110	452	2005	653	-	-	452	802	714	489	653	1482	1617	2547	562	987	353	630	2117
Unweighted Total	3412	404	2546	462	-	-	404	804	873	869	462	1747	1660	2897	515	1037	408	627	2367
Your monthly pension amount is fixed at the same amount, regardless of what age you start to claim it.	15	17	14	14	-	-	17 H	10	18 H	15 H	14 H	15	14	14	18 N	14	14	15	15
Your monthly pension amount increases each month you delay the start of claiming it.	67	63	68 B	65	-	-	63	74 GIJK	65	64	65	71 M	63	69 O	55	64	67	63	68 PR
Your monthly pension amount decreases each month you delay the start of claiming it.	2	4	2	2	-	-	4	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	4 N	3	3	3	2
Cannot say	16	16	16	18	-	-	16	14	16	19 H	18	12	20 L	15	22 N	19 S	16	20 S	15

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFHGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q53\_3. Canadians can choose to start receiving their [CPP/QPP] benefits at any time between the ages of 60 and 70. Which of the following best describes your understanding of how the monthly pension amount is calculated?

Subsample: Those 60yrs+ who started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	3110	485	316	186	1126	762	234	1820	670	620	2269	757	815	852	886	557	2367	728
Unweighted Total	3412	449	335	337	1132	833	326	2003	739	670	2516	825	356	933	1267	856	2584	813
Your monthly pension amount is fixed at the same amount, regardless of what age you start to claim it.	15	15 D	13	8	14 D	17 D	16 D	15	15	14	14	17 K	20 OP	16 OP	12	9	15	13
Your monthly pension amount increases each month you delay the start of claiming it.	67	69 F	67 F	70 F	70 F	60	66	66	69	67	69 L	60	52	67 M	73 MN	77 MNO	68	64
Your monthly pension amount decreases each month you delay the start of claiming it.	2	2	2	1	2	3	1	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	3
Cannot say	16	14	18 E	22 BE	13	21 BE	17	17 I	13	17 I	15	20 K	24 NOP	15	13	12	15	20 Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q53\_3. Canadians can choose to start receiving their [CPP/QPP] benefits at any time between the ages of 60 and 70. Which of the following best describes your understanding of how the monthly pension amount is calculated?

Subsample: Those 60yrs+ who started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	Work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	3110	1160	1346	412	123	595	1566	715	475	2511	124	1180	1204	722	422	741	1947
Unweighted Total	3412	1356	1448	421	120	570	1684	907	499	2805	108	1313	1309	788	452	830	2130
Your monthly pension amount is fixed at the same amount, regardless of what age you start to claim it.	15	14	15	16	11	21 GH	14 H	10	15	14	25 J	15	14	15	18 Q	16	13
Your monthly pension amount increases each month you delay the start of claiming it.	67	71 CD	67	62	61	52	69 F	79 FG	68 K	68 K	41	68 N	68	63	62	67	68 O
Your monthly pension amount decreases each month you delay the start of claiming it.	2	2	2	3	8 B	4 GH	2	1	3	2	4	2	3	2	2	2	3
Cannot say	16	14	16	19 B	20	24 GH	15 H	10	15	16	30 IJ	15	16	19 L	18	16	16

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q53\_3. Canadians can choose to start receiving their [CPP/QPP] benefits at any time between the ages of 60 and 70. Which of the following best describes your understanding of how the monthly pension amount is calculated?

Subsample: Those 60yrs+ who started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Home tenure			Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status	
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	3110	2020	520	1456	1547	2140	504	462	2904	134	417	2669	263	2723	1905	1198
Unweighted Total	3412	2326	566	1752	1565	2374	539	497	3198	146	448	2939	314	2967	2148	1259
Your monthly pension amount is fixed at the same amount, regardless of what age you start to claim it.	15	13	16	12	17 <sub>D</sub>	15	13	13	14	15	17	14	14	15	14	15
Your monthly pension amount increases each month you delay the start of claiming it.	67	71 <sub>C</sub>	63	75 <sub>E</sub>	62	65	71 <sub>F</sub>	69	67	65	65	67	70	67	69 <sub>P</sub>	64
Your monthly pension amount decreases each month you delay the start of claiming it.	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	1	2	1	3	2	3	2	2	3
Cannot say	16	14	19 <sub>B</sub>	11	19 <sub>D</sub>	17	14	17	16	19	15	16	12	16	15	18

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q54\_3. Canadians are not required to begin receiving CPP/QPP benefits as soon as they are eligible for them. Benefits can be taken as early as age 60, and as late as age 70, and the monthly pension amount increases significantly the later one waits to begin claiming it. Were you aware of this at the time you made the decision about when to begin claiming your own pension benefits?

Subsample: Those 60yrs+ who started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	3110	452	2005	653	-	-	452	802	714	489	653	1482	1617	2547	562	987	353	630	2117
Unweighted Total	3412	404	2546	462	-	-	404	804	873	869	462	1747	1660	2897	515	1037	408	627	2367
Yes – I knew at that time my monthly pension amount would increase the longer I waited to begin claiming it.	80	81	81 D	76	-	-	81	84 JK	80	77	76	85 M	76	82 O	72	76	79	75	82 PR
No – I did not know at the time that my monthly pension amount would increase the longer I waited to begin claiming it	14	13	14	17	-	-	13	11	15 H	17 H	17 H	11	17 L	13	18 N	16	16	16	13
Cannot say	6	7	5	7	-	-	7	5	5	6	7	4	8 L	5	10 N	8 QS	6	10 PQS	5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFHGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
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## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q54\_3. Canadians are not required to begin receiving CPP/QPP benefits as soon as they are eligible for them. Benefits can be taken as early as age 60, and as late as age 70, and the monthly pension amount increases significantly the later one waits to begin claiming it. Were you aware of this at the time you made the decision about when to begin claiming your own pension benefits?

Subsample: Those 60yrs+ who started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	3110	485	316	186	1126	762	234	1820	670	620	2269	757	815	852	886	557	2367	728
Unweighted Total	3412	449	335	337	1132	833	326	2003	739	670	2516	825	356	933	1267	856	2584	813
Yes - I knew at that time my monthly pension amount would increase the longer I waited to begin claiming it.	80	81	82	81	79	79	83	79	83 H	79	81	79	73	81 M	83 M	84 M	81 R	77
No - I did not know at the time that my monthly pension amount would increase the longer I waited to begin claiming it	14	15	14	14	16 F	11	12	14	12	16 I	14	12	17 P	13	13	12	14	15
Cannot say	6	4	4	6	5	9 BCEG	5	7 IJ	5	4	5	9 K	9 OP	6	4	4	5	8 Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
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## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q54\_3. Canadians are not required to begin receiving CPP/QPP benefits as soon as they are eligible for them. Benefits can be taken as early as age 60, and as late as age 70, and the monthly pension amount increases significantly the later one waits to begin claiming it. Were you aware of this at the time you made the decision about when to begin claiming your own pension benefits?

Subsample: Those 60yrs+ who started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Income security					Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions		
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	3110	1160	1346	412	123	595	1566	715	475	2511	124	1180	1204	722	422	741	1947
Unweighted Total	3412	1356	1448	421	120	570	1684	907	499	2805	108	1313	1309	788	452	830	2130
Yes - I knew at that time my monthly pension amount would increase the longer I waited to begin claiming it.	80	85 CDE	81 DE	70	69	66	83 F	86 F	84 K	80 K	54	83 N	80 N	74	82	85 Q	78
No - I did not know at the time that my monthly pension amount would increase the longer I waited to begin claiming it	14	11	14 B	22 BC	26 BC	21 GH	13	10	12	14	29 IJ	11	14	19 LM	12	10	16 P
Cannot say	6	5	5	8 B	5	13 GH	4	4	4	6	17 IJ	5	6	7	6	5	6

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q54\_3. Canadians are not required to begin receiving CPP/QPP benefits as soon as they are eligible for them. Benefits can be taken as early as age 60, and as late as age 70, and the monthly pension amount increases significantly the later one waits to begin claiming it. Were you aware of this at the time you made the decision about when to begin claiming your own pension benefits?

Subsample: Those 60yrs+ who started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Home tenure			Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status	
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	3110	2020	520	1456	1547	2140	504	462	2904	134	417	2669	263	2723	1905	1198
Unweighted Total	3412	2326	566	1752	1565	2374	539	497	3198	146	448	2939	314	2967	2148	1259
Yes – I knew at that time my monthly pension amount would increase the longer I waited to begin claiming it.	80	83 C	76	85 E	78	80 H	84 FH	73	80	79	75	81 K	76	81	83 P	75
No – I did not know at the time that my monthly pension amount would increase the longer I waited to begin claiming it	14	12	16 B	13	16 D	14	11	20 FG	14	14	20 L	13	19	14	12	18 O
Cannot say	6	4	8 B	3	7 D	6	4	7	6	7	5	6	6	5	5	7 O

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q55\_3. Which of the following best describes how you decided when to start claiming your [CPP/QPP] retirement benefit?

Subsample: Those 60yrs+ who started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	3110	452	2005	653	-	-	452	802	714	489	653	1482	1617	2547	562	987	353	630	2117
Unweighted Total	3412	404	2546	462	-	-	404	804	873	869	462	1747	1660	2897	515	1037	408	627	2367
I made the decision quickly without giving it much thought.	27	27	26	31	-	-	27	22	28 H	28 H	31 H	26	28	26	32 N	31 S	33 S	30 S	25
I put some thought and time into the decision	54	48	55 B	53	-	-	48	55	55 G	57 G	53	55	53	55 O	49	49	46	51	56 PQ
I dedicated considerable effort into the decision	14	17 D	14	11	-	-	17 JK	17 IJK	13	11	11	15 M	13	15 O	10	12 R	16 PR	10	15 R
Cannot say	5	8 C	5	5	-	-	8 IJ	6 I	4	4	5	4	7 L	5	9 N	7 QS	5	8 PQS	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFHGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q55\_3. Which of the following best describes how you decided when to start claiming your [CPP/QPP] retirement benefit?

Subsample: Those 60yrs+ who started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	3110	485	316	186	1126	762	234	1820	670	620	2269	757	815	852	886	557	2367	728
Unweighted Total	3412	449	335	337	1132	833	326	2003	739	670	2516	825	356	933	1267	856	2584	813
I made the decision quickly without giving it much thought.	27	30 CDF	22	22	32 CDF	19	33 CDF	27	26	27	29 L	19	30	26	25	26	27	28
I put some thought and time into the decision	54	52	55	55	50	62 BEG	48	53	56	53	51	62 K	50	54	55	57 M	55	52
I dedicated considerable effort into the decision	14	15 F	18 F	15	15 F	10	15	13	14	15	16 L	10	10	15 M	16 M	14	14	13
Cannot say	5	2	6 B	8 BE	4	9 BCEG	4	6	4	4	4	9 K	10 NOP	5 P	4 P	2	5	7 Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q55\_3. Which of the following best describes how you decided when to start claiming your [CPP/QPP] retirement benefit?

Subsample: Those 60yrs+ who started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Income security					Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions		
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	Work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	3110	1160	1346	412	123	595	1566	715	475	2511	124	1180	1204	722	422	741	1947
Unweighted Total	3412	1356	1448	421	120	570	1684	907	499	2805	108	1313	1309	788	452	830	2130
I made the decision quickly without giving it much thought.	27	22	27 B	35 BC	41 BC	31 H	27	24	26	27	40 IJ	22	28 L	33 LM	26	25	28
I put some thought and time into the decision	54	60 CDE	55 DE	45 E	27	46	55 F	60 FG	54 K	55 K	28	60 MN	54 N	44	54	57	53
I dedicated considerable effort into the decision	14	14	14	12	22 D	12	15	14	16	13	19	14	13	16	16	15	13
Cannot say	5	4	4	8 BC	10	12 GH	4 H	2	4	5	13 IJ	4	5	7 LM	5	3	6 P

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q55\_3. Which of the following best describes how you decided when to start claiming your [CPP/QPP] retirement benefit?

Subsample: Those 60yrs+ who started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	3110	2020	520	1456	1547	2140	504	462	2904	134	417	2669	263	2723	1905	1198
Unweighted Total	3412	2326	566	1752	1565	2374	539	497	3198	146	448	2939	314	2967	2148	1259
I made the decision quickly without giving it much thought.	27	25	28	24	30 <sub>D</sub>	25	28	36 <sub>FG</sub>	26	37 <sub>I</sub>	27	27	31	26	24	31 <sub>O</sub>
I put some thought and time into the decision	54	56	52	58 <sub>E</sub>	51	55 <sub>H</sub>	53	49	54	50	51	54	43	56 <sub>M</sub>	57 <sub>P</sub>	49
I dedicated considerable effort into the decision	14	16 <sub>C</sub>	11	15	13	14	15	11	14	12	17	14	22 <sub>N</sub>	13	15	13
Cannot say	5	4	8 <sub>B</sub>	2	6 <sub>D</sub>	6 <sub>G</sub>	3	5	6 <sub>J</sub>	1	6	5	4	5	4	7 <sub>O</sub>

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q56\_3. Which of the following, if any, did you consult in deciding when to start claiming your [CPP/QPP] retirement benefit?

Subsample: Those 60yrs+ who started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	3110	452	2005	653	-	-	452	802	714	489	653	1482	1617	2547	562	987	353	630	2117
Unweighted Total	3412	404	2546	462	-	-	404	804	873	869	462	1747	1660	2897	515	1037	408	627	2367
Family members or friends	30	35 D	30 D	25	-	-	35 JK	33 JK	30	27	25	28	32 L	31	27	24 Q	19	27 PQ	33 PQR
A financial planner or advisor	18	14	19 BD	15	-	-	14	18	20 GK	19	15	18	17	19 O	11	16 Q	12	18 PQ	18 Q
Government websites or documents	15	19 D	16	12	-	-	19 K	18 K	15	14	12	17 M	14	16	15	15	17	13	16
Your employer	5	2	6 B	7 B	-	-	2	4 G	6 G	8 GH	7 GH	7 M	4	6	4	5	6	5	6
Retirement planning software or course	3	2	3	2	-	-	2	4 G	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	3
Accountant	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	1
Family doctor/the status of my health	*	*	1	*	-	-	*	*	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	*
Social service worker	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	1	*	*	*	*	1 L	*	1	1	-	1	*
Other	1	1	*	1	-	-	1	*	*	*	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	*
None	39	40	38	41	-	-	40	38	38	38	41	40	38	38	42	44 RS	50 PRS	41	37
Cannot say	3	4	3	4	-	-	4	3	2	3	4	2	4 L	2	6 N	4	3	4	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFHGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q56\_3. Which of the following, if any, did you consult in deciding when to start claiming your [CPP/QPP] retirement benefit?

Subsample: Those 60yrs+ who started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education				Have children	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	3110	485	316	186	1126	762	234	1820	670	620	2269	757	815	852	886	557	2367	728
Unweighted Total	3412	449	335	337	1132	833	326	2003	739	670	2516	825	356	933	1267	856	2584	813
Family members or friends	30	33 F	29 F	28	32 F	22	40 CDEF	28	30	34 H	32 L	23	31	30	29	28	31 R	25
A financial planner or advisor	18	16	16	18	16	22 BE	17	18	19	16	17	22 K	10	18 M	20 M	24 MNO	18	15
Government websites or documents	15	16 D	16	10	14	18 D	16	16	16	14	15	18	9	14 M	19 MN	22 MN	15	16
Your employer	5	3	3	4	6 BC	7 BC	5	6 J	5	3	5	8 K	5	4	6	7 N	6 R	4
Retirement planning software or course	3	3	2	3	3	4	2	3	3	3	3	4	1	3	4 M	5 MN	3	3
Accountant	1	1	3 BEF	1	*	1	-	1 I	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	1
Family doctor/the status of my health	*	1	1	*	*	*	*	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	*	*
Social service worker	*	*	-	*	*	1 E	1	1	*	*	*	1 K	1	-	1 P	*	*	*
Other	1	*	*	2	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	*	1
None	39	41 F	43 F	45 F	41 F	33	36	39	41	37	41 L	32	42 O	41 OP	36	36	38	43 Q
Cannot say	3	3	2	3	2	5 CDE	3	3	2	4	2	5 K	6 NOP	3 P	2	1	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q56\_3. Which of the following, if any, did you consult in deciding when to start claiming your [CPP/QPP] retirement benefit?

Subsample: Those 60yrs+ who started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Income security					Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions		
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	Work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	3110	1160	1346	412	123	595	1566	715	475	2511	124	1180	1204	722	422	741	1947
Unweighted Total	3412	1356	1448	421	120	570	1684	907	499	2805	108	1313	1309	788	452	830	2130
Family members or friends	30	29 E	32 E	29 E	18	26	31 F	29	31	29	34	31	31	27	31	32	29
A financial planner or advisor	18	23 CDE	17 DE	9 E	2	7	18 F	23 FG	17	18 K	10	22 MN	16	13	18	20	17
Government websites or documents	15	16	15	17	13	14	16	17	17	15	16	17 M	13	16	15	16	15
Your employer	5	7 DE	5 E	4	1	3	6 F	6 F	4 K	6 K	*	6	5	5	5	5	6
Retirement planning software or course	3	4	3	3	2	2	2	5 FG	2	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	3
Accountant	1	1 C	*	1	-	*	1	1 F	1	1	1	1	1 N	*	1	1	*
Family doctor/the status of my health	*	*	1 B	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	1	*	*	1 L	-	*	1 P
Social service worker	*	*	*	1	2	1 G	*	-	*	*	1	*	*	1	-	1	*
Other	1	*	1	1	1	2 H	*	*	1	1	2	1	1	*	*	1	1
None	39	36	40	39	60 BCD	46 GH	39	36	40	39	38	35	41 L	42 L	38	36	40
Cannot say	3	3	2	4 C	6	6 GH	2	2	2	3	8 I	2	3	4	4	2	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q56\_3. Which of the following, if any, did you consult in deciding when to start claiming your [CPP/QPP] retirement benefit?

Subsample: Those 60yrs+ who started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/Wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	3110	2020	520	1456	1547	2140	504	462	2904	134	417	2669	263	2723	1905	1198
Unweighted Total	3412	2326	566	1752	1565	2374	539	497	3198	146	448	2939	314	2967	2148	1259
Family members or friends	30	32 C	25	31	30	30	31	28	29	35	31	30	29	30	33 P	25
A financial planner or advisor	18	21 C	12	23 E	13	19 GH	15	13	18 J	11	18	18	14	18	19 P	15
Government websites or documents	15	15	18	16	15	16	16	15	15	13	19	15	19	15	16	15
Your employer	5	6	5	9 E	2	5	6	6	5	9	7	5	5	6	5	5
Retirement planning software or course	3	3 C	2	4 E	2	3	4 H	1	3	1	3	3	6 N	3	3	2
Accountant	1	1 C	*	*	1 D	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	*
Family doctor/the status of my health	*	*	1	1	*	1	*	*	1	-	1	*	1	*	*	1
Social service worker	*	*	1 B	*	1 D	*	*	*	*	-	1	*	1	*	*	1
Other	1	*	*	*	1	1	1	*	1	-	1	1	1	1	*	1 O
None	39	36	44 B	33	44 D	37	40	45 F	39	43	34	40 K	39	39	36	43 O
Cannot say	3	2	3	2	3 D	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	5	3	3	3

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP

Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q57\_3. Do you feel you were able to get the information or advice you needed to make an informed choice about when to start claiming your CPP/QPP retirement benefits?

Subsample: Those 60yrs+ who started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	3110	452	2005	653	-	-	452	802	714	489	653	1482	1617	2547	562	987	353	630	2117
Unweighted Total	3412	404	2546	462	-	-	404	804	873	869	462	1747	1660	2897	515	1037	408	627	2367
Yes	84	81	85	83	-	-	81	85	86	83	83	87 M	82	86 O	77	80	79	81	86 PQR
No	8	12 CD	7	6	-	-	12 HIJK	7	8	6	6	7	8	7	9	9 RS	14 PRS	7	7
Cannot say	8	6	8	11 B	-	-	6	8	6	11 GI	11 GI	6	10 L	7	13 N	11 QS	7	12 QS	7

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF GHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q57\_3. Do you feel you were able to get the information or advice you needed to make an informed choice about when to start claiming your CPP/QPP retirement benefits?

Subsample: Those 60yrs+ who started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Province							Community Size			Language			Education			Have children	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	3110	485	316	186	1126	762	234	1820	670	620	2269	757	815	852	886	557	2367	728
Unweighted Total	3412	449	335	337	1132	833	326	2003	739	670	2516	825	356	933	1267	856	2584	813
Yes	84	87 F	85	84	84	82	86	83	86	85	85	82	80	86 M	86 M	84	85 R	80
No	8	6	9	5	9 DF	6	7	8	7	7	8	7	9	7	7	8	7	10 Q
Cannot say	8	6	6	11	7	12 BCEG	7	9	7	8	7	11 K	11 O	8	7	7	8	9

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q57\_3. Do you feel you were able to get the information or advice you needed to make an informed choice about when to start claiming your CPP/QPP retirement benefits?

Subsample: Those 60yrs+ who started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	Work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	3110	1160	1346	412	123	595	1566	715	475	2511	124	1180	1204	722	422	741	1947
Unweighted Total	3412	1356	1448	421	120	570	1684	907	499	2805	108	1313	1309	788	452	830	2130
Yes	84	90 CDE	86 DE	73 E	61	73	86 F	89 FG	84 K	85 K	68	88 MN	84 N	78	86	86 Q	83
No	8	4	7 B	13 BC	29 BCD	14 GH	6	6	9	7	18 IJ	5	8 L	11 LM	4	6	9 OP
Cannot say	8	6	8	14 BC	10	13 GH	8 H	5	8	8	14	7	8	11 L	9	8	8

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q57\_3. Do you feel you were able to get the information or advice you needed to make an informed choice about when to start claiming your CPP/QPP retirement benefits?

Subsample: Those 60yrs+ who started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/Wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	3110	2020	520	1456	1547	2140	504	462	2904	134	417	2669	263	2723	1905	1198
Unweighted Total	3412	2326	566	1752	1565	2374	539	497	3198	146	448	2939	314	2967	2148	1259
Yes	84	88 C	78	89 E	81	86 H	83	78	84	82	81	85	76	85 M	87 P	80
No	8	6	11 B	6	9 D	7	9	8	7	9	11 L	7	17 N	7	6	10 O
Cannot say	8	6	11 B	6	10 D	7	7	13 FG	8	9	8	8	7	8	7	10 O

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q58\_3. Now looking back, if you were to once again be in the position of deciding when to start claiming your CPP/QPP retirement benefit, would you be most likely to:

Subsample: Those 60yrs+ who started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit (Excluding cannot say at Q.47\_3)

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2968	428	1938	602	-	-	428	781	696	462	602	1430	1529	2439	529	929	340	587	2035
Unweighted Total	3263	382	2452	429	-	-	382	782	847	823	429	1683	1576	2778	485	978	389	588	2280
Make the same decision you made at the time	82	85 D	82	79	-	-	85 K	84 K	81	81	79	83	82	83	78	78	78	78	84 PQR
Start your retirement benefits sooner than you did	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*
Start your retirement benefits later than you did	14	9	14 B	17 B	-	-	9	11	16 GH	16 GH	17 GH	14	14	13	16	16 S	15	17	13
Cannot say	4	5	4	4	-	-	5	5	4	3	4	4	4	4	5	6 S	7 S	5 S	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF GHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q58\_3. Now looking back, if you were to once again be in the position of deciding when to start claiming your CPP/QPP retirement benefit, would you be most likely to:

Subsample: Those 60yrs+ who started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit (Excluding cannot say at Q.47\_3)

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2968	459	302	178	1086	721	223	1725	650	593	2174	717	770	819	852	527	2270	687
Unweighted Total	3263	429	320	317	1091	798	308	1911	716	636	2404	792	337	897	1217	812	2484	767
Make the same decision you made at the time	82	80	82	84	82	80	90 BCEF	81	81	86 H	83 L	79	83	83	82	80	83	80
Start your retirement benefits sooner than you did	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*
Start your retirement benefits later than you did	14	16 G	14	12	15 G	13	8	14	15	11	14	14	12	14	14	17 M	14	14
Cannot say	4	4	5	5	3	7 EG	2	4	4	3	3	7 K	6	4	4	3	4	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q58\_3. Now looking back, if you were to once again be in the position of deciding when to start claiming your CPP/QPP retirement benefit, would you be most likely to:

Subsample: Those 60yrs+ who started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit (Excluding cannot say at Q.47\_3)

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	Work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	2968	1104	1298	395	114	556	1508	693	458	2407	104	1138	1156	673	407	705	1856
Unweighted Total	3263	1296	1396	398	114	537	1619	879	477	2695	91	1269	1257	736	432	797	2034
Make the same decision you made at the time	82	86 DE	83 DE	74	69	76	84 F	84 F	85	82	77	84 N	82	78	87 Q	85 Q	80
Start your retirement benefits sooner than you did	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*
Start your retirement benefits later than you did	14	11	13	20 BC	23 BC	16	13	13	13	14	15	13	13	15	9	12	15 O
Cannot say	4	3	4	6 B	8	8 GH	3	3	3	4	8	3	4	6 LM	4	3	5 P

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q58\_3. Now looking back, if you were to once again be in the position of deciding when to start claiming your CPP/QPP retirement benefit, would you be most likely to:

Subsample: Those 60yrs+ who started to claim CPP/QPP retirement benefit (Excluding cannot say at Q.47\_3)

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/Wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	2968	1946	485	1401	1477	2048	489	430	2773	128	395	2553	250	2607	1831	1131
Unweighted Total	3263	2241	532	1687	1494	2276	517	469	3057	142	426	2815	295	2849	2070	1189
Make the same decision you made at the time	82	84 C	79	83	82	82	83	82	82	82	82	82	74	83 M	85 P	78
Start your retirement benefits sooner than you did	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Start your retirement benefits later than you did	14	13	16	14	13	14	14	13	14	17	14	14	19 N	13	12	16 O
Cannot say	4	3	5	2	5 D	4	3	4	4 J	1	4	4	7 N	3	3	6 O

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q59\_3. At what age are you thinking about or planning to start your CPP/QPP retirement benefit?

Subsample: Those <60yrs or 60yrs+ and not claimed CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1366	1313	52	2	418	561	333	45	4	2	2	705	659	1145	221	316	160	157	1045
Unweighted Total	1255	1198	56	1	411	486	301	49	4	3	1	615	639	1078	177	278	135	143	974
60 - 64	32	33	-	-	36 G	44 EG	11	-	-	-	-	29	35 L	31	39	27	23	30	34 PQ
65 - 69	59	59	55	-	52	50	82 EFH	63	-	-	-	59	58	59	55	61	62	60	58
70+	9	8	45 B	100 BC	12 FG	5	7	37 EFG	100 EFGH	100 EFGH	100 EFGH	12 M	7	10	6	12	15	9	8
MEAN	64.3	64.0	70.0 B	85.0 BC	64.2 F	63.3	65.1 EF	68.4 EFG	83.8	75.5 EFGH	85.0 EFGHJ	64.6 M	63.9	64.4	64.0	64.7 S	64.9 S	64.5	64.1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q59\_3. At what age are you thinking about or planning to start your CPP/QPP retirement benefit?

Subsample: Those <60yrs or 60yrs+ and not claimed CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children			
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	1366	160	126	72	569	344	95	825	280	260	1017	325	196	332	452	386	895	468	
Unweighted Total	1255	133	127	109	482	296	108	757	243	255	955	278	78	285	491	401	830	422	
60 - 64		32	23	27	40 B	32 B	34 B	41 BC	30	32	39 H	32	34	37	33	33	28	35 R	26
65 - 69		59	63	59	51	59	59	52	60	60	54	59	58	60	62	58	55	57	62
70+		9	14	14	9	9	7	7	11	8	7	10	7	3	5	9 MN	17 MNO	8	13 Q
MEAN	64.3	65.0 EF	64.7	64.2	64.2	64.2	64.1	64.5 J	64.3	63.8	64.3	64.3	63.8	64.0	64.3	64.9 NO	64.0	64.8 Q	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q59\_3. At what age are you thinking about or planning to start your CPP/QPP retirement benefit?

Subsample: Those <60yrs or 60yrs+ and not claimed CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	Work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	1366	486	502	254	101	201	500	596	894	237	232	543	493	327	364	397	605
Unweighted Total	1255	469	447	228	93	154	456	584	857	218	177	522	452	279	343	371	541
60 - 64	32	31	33	32	32	32	33	32	32	33	32	31	35	30	33	34	30
65 - 69	59	57	60	57	58	62	57	57	57	57	64	59	55	63	57	57	60
70+	9	12 C	7	10	10	6	10	10	11 K	10 K	4	11	9	7	10	9	9
MEAN	64.3	64.5 C	64.0	64.3	64.6	64.4	64.3	64.2	64.3	64.6	63.8	64.4	64.1	64.5	64.2	64.1	64.5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q59\_3. At what age are you thinking about or planning to start your CPP/QPP retirement benefit?

Subsample: Those <60yrs or 60yrs+ and not claimed CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1366	902	240	639	664	904	256	204	1153	151	278	1078	179	1136	888	478
Unweighted Total	1255	874	202	622	584	842	225	187	1061	144	258	988	158	1048	826	429
60 - 64	32	33 C	23	35 E	29	35 H	28	24	33	26	35	31	31	33	34	28
65 - 69	59	58	65	57	60	56	64	64	59	57	55	59	54	59	57	61
70+	9	10	12	8	11	9	8	13	8	16 I	10	9	15	9	9	11
MEAN	64.3	64.2	65.0 B	64.0	64.5	64.1	64.6	64.9 F	64.1	65.3 I	64.1	64.3	65.3	64.1	64.1	64.7 O

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q60\_3. Which of the following best describes your understanding of when you can begin claiming your [CPP/QPP] benefits?

Subsample: Those <60yrs or 60yrs+ and not claimed CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2717	2579	112	26	951	1064	564	78	24	10	26	1280	1427	2176	540	653	312	335	2039
Unweighted Total	2422	2285	121	16	900	900	485	86	21	14	16	1097	1321	1998	424	573	260	311	1833
Your are required to begin claiming benefits as soon as you are eligible	20	20	20	32	23 G	22 G	12	16	25	41	32	21	20	20	21	19	16	21	21 Q
You can choose to start receiving benefits at a later date	60	59	65	38	53	58 EJ	74 EFJK	74 EFJK	55	20	38	65 M	55	63 O	46	58 R	70 PRS	48	60 R
Cannot say	20	20	14	30	24 FGH	20 GH	13	9	19	39	30	15	25 L	17	32 N	23 QS	14	31 PQS	19

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFHGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q60\_3. Which of the following best describes your understanding of when you can begin claiming your [CPP/QPP] benefits?

Subsample: Those <60yrs or 60yrs+ and not claimed CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2717	337	259	163	1108	645	204	1650	522	544	2027	614	542	697	853	624	1764	935
Unweighted Total	2422	267	249	241	908	537	220	1489	439	494	1846	509	215	611	933	663	1571	836
Your are required to begin claiming benefits as soon as you are eligible	20	18	16	18	22	20	24	20	26 HJ	17	20	19	24 P	22 P	20	17	20	21
You can choose to start receiving benefits at a later date	60	66 FG	65 FG	61	59	57	53	60	55	63 I	61	57	45	57 M	63 MN	71 MNO	60	58
Cannot say	20	16	18	20	19	23 B	24 B	21	19	20	19	24 K	32 NOP	22 P	18 P	11	20	21

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q60\_3. Which of the following best describes your understanding of when you can begin claiming your [CPP/QPP] benefits?

Subsample: Those <60yrs or 60yrs+ and not claimed CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	Work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	2717	793	948	575	312	542	999	969	1585	462	647	958	958	781	680	791	1245
Unweighted Total	2422	757	835	498	264	408	895	940	1503	402	502	903	872	635	637	717	1068
Your are required to begin claiming benefits as soon as you are eligible	20	18	20	24 B	23	28 GH	19	19	18	19	27 IJ	18	19	25 LM	18	18	23 OP
You can choose to start receiving benefits at a later date	60	73 CDE	61 DE	49	47	42	61 F	70 FG	66 K	66 K	40	70 MN	61 N	46	63 Q	65 Q	54
Cannot say	20	10	19 B	27 BC	30 BC	30 GH	20 H	11	16	15	33 IJ	12	21 L	28 LM	19	17	23 OP

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
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## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q60\_3. Which of the following best describes your understanding of when you can begin claiming your [CPP/QPP] benefits?

Subsample: Those <60yrs or 60yrs+ and not claimed CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	2717	1603	567	1051	1456	1804	471	428	2278	302	483	2204	384	2196	1701	1009
Unweighted Total	2422	1523	471	1008	1248	1610	412	393	2029	284	445	1954	327	1973	1526	891
Your are required to begin claiming benefits as soon as you are eligible	20	18	26 B	18	22	19	22	22	19	26 I	23	20	25	20	20	20
You can choose to start receiving benefits at a later date	60	68 C	49	71 E	55	60	63	57	61	59	60	60	55	61	62 P	56
Cannot say	20	14	25 B	11	23 D	21 G	15	21 G	20 J	16	17	20	20	19	18	24 O

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
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## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q61\_3. Canadians can choose to start receiving their [CPP/QPP] benefits at any time between the ages of 60 and 70. Which of the following best describes your understanding of how the monthly pension amount is calculated?

Subsample: Those <60yrs or 60yrs+ and not claimed CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2717	2579	112	26	951	1064	564	78	24	10	26	1280	1427	2176	540	653	312	335	2039
Unweighted Total	2422	2285	121	16	900	900	485	86	21	14	16	1097	1321	1998	424	573	260	311	1833
Your monthly pension amount is fixed at the same amount, regardless of what age you start to claim it.	14	15	9	15	18 GH	15 G	8	10	9	6	15	15	13	14	15	13 R	16 PR	9	15 R
Your monthly pension amount increases each month you delay the start of claiming it.	55	55	59	59	48	54 EI	69 EFIJ	71 EFIJ	29	33	59	61 M	50	59 O	41	54 R	61 PR	48	56 R
Your monthly pension amount decreases each month you delay the start of claiming it.	3	2	5	-	2	3	2	1	21 EFGH	-	-	2	3	2	4	3	1	4	2
Cannot say	28	28	27	26	32 FGH	28 GH	20	18	41	62 GH	26	22	33 L	25	39 N	31 Q	22	39 PQS	26

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

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Subsample: Those <60yrs or 60yrs+ and not claimed CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Province						Community Size			Language		Education			Have children			
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2717	337	259	163	1108	645	204	1650	522	544	2027	614	542	697	853	624	1764	935
Unweighted Total	2422	267	249	241	908	537	220	1489	439	494	1846	509	215	611	933	663	1571	836
Your monthly pension amount is fixed at the same amount, regardless of what age you start to claim it.	14	16 F	14	14	15 F	10	21 F	15	14	14	15 L	10	17	14	14	13	15	14
Your monthly pension amount increases each month you delay the start of claiming it.	55	63 DEFG	59	51	55	54	50	55	55	57	56	53	36	53 M	61 MN	68 MNO	56	55
Your monthly pension amount decreases each month you delay the start of claiming it.	3	1	1	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	3
Cannot say	28	20	25	32 B	27 B	33 BCE	27	28	28	26	26	33 K	43 NOP	31 OP	23 P	17	27	28

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q61\_3. Canadians can choose to start receiving their [CPP/QPP] benefits at any time between the ages of 60 and 70. Which of the following best describes your understanding of how the monthly pension amount is calculated?

Subsample: Those <60yrs or 60yrs+ and not claimed CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	Work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	2717	793	948	575	312	542	999	969	1585	462	647	958	958	781	680	791	1245
Unweighted Total	2422	757	835	498	264	408	895	940	1503	402	502	903	872	635	637	717	1068
Your monthly pension amount is fixed at the same amount, regardless of what age you start to claim it.	14	11	15	15	20 B	19 H	15	12	13	13	18 IJ	14	13	16	13	14	15
Your monthly pension amount increases each month you delay the start of claiming it.	55	68 CDE	57 DE	49 E	38	38	54 F	68 FG	62 K	60 K	37	63 MN	57 N	45	57 Q	60 Q	52
Your monthly pension amount decreases each month you delay the start of claiming it.	3	2	2	3	3	4	2	2	2	4 I	3	2	2	4	2	2	3
Cannot say	28	18	26 B	33 BC	38 BC	40 GH	29 H	17	23	23	42 IJ	21	28 L	35 LM	28	24	30 P

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q61\_3. Canadians can choose to start receiving their [CPP/QPP] benefits at any time between the ages of 60 and 70. Which of the following best describes your understanding of how the monthly pension amount is calculated?

Subsample: Those <60yrs or 60yrs+ and not claimed CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Home tenure			Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status	
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/Wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	2717	1603	567	1051	1456	1804	471	428	2278	302	483	2204	384	2196	1701	1009
Unweighted Total	2422	1523	471	1008	1248	1610	412	393	2029	284	445	1954	327	1973	1526	891
Your monthly pension amount is fixed at the same amount, regardless of what age you start to claim it.	14	12	19 B	14	15	14	13	17	13	19 I	16	14	21 N	13	15	13
Your monthly pension amount increases each month you delay the start of claiming it.	55	64 C	45	68 E	51	55	58	55	57	57	57	56	48	57 M	58 P	51
Your monthly pension amount decreases each month you delay the start of claiming it.	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	4 F	2	4	3	2	4	2	2	3
Cannot say	28	21	35 B	16	31 D	29 H	27	23	28 J	21	24	28	27	27	24	33 O

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q62\_3. Which of the following, if any, have you consulted in deciding about when to start claiming your CPP/QPP retirement benefit?

Subsample: Those <60yrs or 60yrs+ and not claimed CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2717	2579	112	26	951	1064	564	78	24	10	26	1280	1427	2176	540	653	312	335	2039
Unweighted Total	2422	2285	121	16	900	900	485	86	21	14	16	1097	1321	1998	424	573	260	311	1833
A financial planner or advisor	18	18	23	14	15	20 <sub>E</sub>	20	28 <sub>EJ</sub>	15	3	14	21 <sub>M</sub>	16	21 <sub>O</sub>	7	15	18	12	19 <sub>PR</sub>
Family members or friends	17	17	21	-	12	19 <sub>E</sub>	22 <sub>E</sub>	26 <sub>E</sub>	12	6	-	17	17	17	16	13	13	13	18 <sub>PQR</sub>
Government websites or documents	15	15	18	10	11	17 <sub>E</sub>	19 <sub>E</sub>	23 <sub>E</sub>	10	3	10	17	14	15	15	16	17	16	15
Your employer	5	5	7	9	6 <sub>G</sub>	6 <sub>G</sub>	3	8	7	-	9	8 <sub>M</sub>	3	6	4	4 <sub>R</sub>	7 <sub>PR</sub>	2	6 <sub>R</sub>
Retirement planning software or course	3	3	4	10	2	3	3	3	8	-	10	4 <sub>M</sub>	2	3	3	2	3	2	3
Family doctor/the status of my health	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*
Accountant	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*
Social service worker	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*
Other	*	*	1	-	*	*	1	-	6	-	-	1	*	*	2 <sub>N</sub>	*	-	1	1
None	49	50	41	31	56 <sub>FGH</sub>	46 <sub>H</sub>	45	33	49	88 <sub>EFGHK</sub>	31	47	51	48	52 <sub>S</sub>	54 <sub>S</sub>	52	56 <sub>S</sub>	47
Cannot say	6	6	5	26	8 <sub>G</sub>	6	4	6	7	-	26 <sub>G</sub>	5	8 <sub>L</sub>	5	12 <sub>N</sub>	7	6	7	6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q62\_3. Which of the following, if any, have you consulted in deciding about when to start claiming your CPP/QPP retirement benefit?

Subsample: Those <60yrs or 60yrs+ and not claimed CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education				Have children	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2717	337	259	163	1108	645	204	1650	522	544	2027	614	542	697	853	624	1764	935
Unweighted Total	2422	267	249	241	908	537	220	1489	439	494	1846	509	215	611	933	663	1571	836
A financial planner or advisor	18	17	17	14	18 <sub>G</sub>	23 <sub>DG</sub>	12	19	20	16	17	24 <sub>K</sub>	9	13	21 <sub>MN</sub>	29 <sub>MNO</sub>	19	17
Family members or friends	17	18	14	19	18	15	18	17	16	16	17	14	15	18	16	18	18	16
Government websites or documents	15	14	17 <sub>G</sub>	12	14	18 <sub>G</sub>	10	16	14	14	14	18	11	13	17 <sub>MN</sub>	20 <sub>MN</sub>	16	14
Your employer	5	6	3	4	5	7 <sub>C</sub>	4	6 <sub>J</sub>	4	4	5	7	4	4	6 <sub>N</sub>	8 <sub>MN</sub>	5	5
Retirement planning software or course	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	4	1	1	3 <sub>MN</sub>	5 <sub>MN</sub>	3	3
Family doctor/the status of my health	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	*
Accountant	*	-	-	1	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
Social service worker	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-
Other	*	*	-	1	*	1 <sub>E</sub>	1	1	*	*	*	1	1	*	1	*	*	1
None	49	54 <sub>F</sub>	52 <sub>F</sub>	56 <sub>F</sub>	52 <sub>F</sub>	37 <sub>F</sub>	57 <sub>F</sub>	48	47	54 <sub>H</sub>	53 <sub>L</sub>	36	50	53 <sub>P</sub>	50 <sub>P</sub>	43	48	51
Cannot say	6	3	7	5	5	11 <sub>BDEG</sub>	6	6	7	5	5	12 <sub>K</sub>	14 <sub>NOP</sub>	7 <sub>OP</sub>	4	3	7	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q62\_3. Which of the following, if any, have you consulted in deciding about when to start claiming your CPP/QPP retirement benefit?

Subsample: Those <60yrs or 60yrs+ and not claimed CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	Work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	2717	793	948	575	312	542	999	969	1585	462	647	958	958	781	680	791	1245
Unweighted Total	2422	757	835	498	264	408	895	940	1503	402	502	903	872	635	637	717	1068
A financial planner or advisor	18	33 CDE	17 DE	9 E	4	5	16 F	28 FG	22 K	26 K	5	27 MN	19 N	8	22 Q	22 Q	14
Family members or friends	17	19 E	19 E	15	10	13	18 F	20 F	17	22 IK	14	18 N	20 N	12	15	18	17
Government websites or documents	15	20 CDE	16 E	12	10	12	17 F	17	15	18	15	17 N	16	12	15	15	15
Your employer	5	8 DE	6 E	4	3	1	5 F	9 FG	8 JK	3 K	1	8 MN	5	3	6	7 Q	4
Retirement planning software or course	3	5 CE	3 E	3 E	*	1	4 F	4 F	4 K	3 K	*	4 N	3 N	1	3	3	3
Family doctor/the status of my health	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*
Accountant	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-
Social service worker	*	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	*
Other	*	*	*	1	1	*	*	*	*	1 I	1	*	*	1	*	*	1
None	49	36	50 B	58 BC	66 BC	61 GH	50 H	41	47 J	40	60 IJ	42	48 L	59 LM	46	46	53 OP
Cannot say	6	3	5 B	8 BC	9 BC	9 GH	5 H	3	5	5	10 IJ	5	5	9 LM	6	6	7

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q62\_3. Which of the following, if any, have you consulted in deciding about when to start claiming your CPP/QPP retirement benefit?

Subsample: Those <60yrs or 60yrs+ and not claimed CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	2717	1603	567	1051	1456	1804	471	428	2278	302	483	2204	384	2196	1701	1009
Unweighted Total	2422	1523	471	1008	1248	1610	412	393	2029	284	445	1954	327	1973	1526	891
A financial planner or advisor	18	26 C	7	28 E	13	19	18	15	19	20	20	18	15	19	22 P	13
Family members or friends	17	18 C	14	21 E	15	16	20	20	17	20	20	16	19	17	19 P	13
Government websites or documents	15	16 C	12	18	15	14	13	20 FG	15	19	19	15	15	15	15	16
Your employer	5	6	4	10 E	2	4	6	9 F	5	11 I	7	5	8	5	6	4
Retirement planning software or course	3	3 C	1	5 E	1	2	4	4	3	5	6 L	2	6 N	2	3	3
Family doctor/the status of my health	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	*
Accountant	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	-
Social service worker	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-
Other	*	*	*	*	1 D	1	*	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	1
None	49	44	61 B	40	55 D	49	50	47	49	45	43	50 K	46	49	46	55 O
Cannot say	6	4	8 B	2	6 D	7	6	5	6	4	6	6	8	5	6	7

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q63\_3. Do you feel you will be able to get the information and advice you need to make an informed choice about when to start claiming your CPP/QPP retirement benefits?

Subsample: Those <60yrs or 60yrs+ and not claimed CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2717	2579	112	26	951	1064	564	78	24	10	26	1280	1427	2176	540	653	312	335	2039
Unweighted Total	2422	2285	121	16	900	900	485	86	21	14	16	1097	1321	1998	424	573	260	311	1833
Yes	71	72 D	65	43	72 K	71 K	74 K	69	54	61	43	72	71	75 O	57	67	66	67	73 PQ
No	12	12	17	27	13	11	10	11	43 EFGH	-	27	13	11	11	18 N	15 S	16	14	11
Cannot say	17	16	18	29	15	18 I	15	20 I	3	39 I	29 I	15	18	14	25 N	19	18	19	16

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q63\_3. Do you feel you will be able to get the information and advice you need to make an informed choice about when to start claiming your CPP/QPP retirement benefits?

Subsample: Those <60yrs or 60yrs+ and not claimed CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2717	337	259	163	1108	645	204	1650	522	544	2027	614	542	697	853	624	1764	935
Unweighted Total	2422	267	249	241	908	537	220	1489	439	494	1846	509	215	611	933	663	1571	836
Yes	71	75 G	69	67	74 G	69	63	72	73	70	73	69	56	70 M	76 MN	80 MNO	73	69
No	12	10	14 F	17 BF	12 F	9	18 BF	12	10	14	13 L	8	16 OP	14 OP	10	9	10	15 Q
Cannot say	17	15	16	15	13	22 BCDE	20 E	16	17	16	14	23 K	27 NOP	16 P	15 P	10	17	15

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q63\_3. Do you feel you will be able to get the information and advice you need to make an informed choice about when to start claiming your CPP/QPP retirement benefits?

Subsample: Those <60yrs or 60yrs+ and not claimed CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	2717	793	948	575	312	542	999	969	1585	462	647	958	958	781	680	791	1245
Unweighted Total	2422	757	835	498	264	408	895	940	1503	402	502	903	872	635	637	717	1068
Yes	71	86 CDE	75 DE	64 E	49	60	71 F	81 FG	75 K	80 K	58	81 MN	72 N	60	74 Q	75 Q	68
No	12	5	9 B	16 BC	28 BCD	16 H	13 H	9	11	8	16 IJ	8	11 L	18 LM	10	11	14 OP
Cannot say	17	9	16 B	21 BC	23 BC	24 GH	16 H	11	14	12	26 IJ	11	17 L	22 LM	16	14	18 P

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q63\_3. Do you feel you will be able to get the information and advice you need to make an informed choice about when to start claiming your CPP/QPP retirement benefits?

Subsample: Those <60yrs or 60yrs+ and not claimed CPP/QPP retirement benefit

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	white	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	2717	1603	567	1051	1456	1804	471	428	2278	302	483	2204	384	2196	1701	1009
Unweighted Total	2422	1523	471	1008	1248	1610	412	393	2029	284	445	1954	327	1973	1526	891
Yes	71	78 C	68	83 E	68	72	75	69	72	69	70	72	58	75 M	75 P	65
No	12	9	14 B	8	15 D	12	12	12	11	14	15	11	24 N	10	10	15 O
Cannot say	17	13	17 B	9	17 D	17	13	19 G	16	18	15	16	18	15	15	20 O

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q64\_3. Do you currently have a Registered Retirement Income Fund (RRIF)?

Subsample: Those 71yrs+

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1756	-	1067	689	-	-	-	-	560	507	689	824	927	1443	313	637	191	442	1112
Unweighted Total	2056	-	1571	485	-	-	-	-	681	890	485	1120	933	1741	315	679	257	420	1371
Yes	53	-	49	60 C	-	-	-	-	45	54 I	60 I	56	51	57 O	35	50	47	51	55
No	44	-	48 D	37	-	-	-	-	52 JK	43	37	43	44	39	63 N	48 S	52 S	46	41
Cannot say	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	1	4 L	3	2	2 Q	*	3 Q	3 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFHGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q64\_3. Do you currently have a Registered Retirement Income Fund (RRIF)?

Subsample: Those 71yrs+

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	1756	319	178	92	681	374	112	1108	337	311	1322	378	488	433	489	346	1409	342
Unweighted Total	2056	290	205	192	737	455	177	1280	412	364	1547	461	215	510	751	580	1631	419
Yes	53	48	60 BG	59 G	55 G	54 G	41	56 J	52	47	54	54	41	53 M	58 M	66 MNO	55 R	48
No	44	48 C	36	36	42	45	54 CDE	41	45	50 H	43	44	55 NOP	44 P	40 P	33	42	49 Q
Cannot say	3	5 F	3	4	3	1	6 F	3	3	3	3	2	4	4	2	2	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q64\_3. Do you currently have a Registered Retirement Income Fund (RRIF)?

Subsample: Those 71yrs+

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	Work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	1756	756	735	175	49	339	855	402	108	1614	34	708	630	415	186	398	1172
Unweighted Total	2056	915	835	205	56	332	981	570	144	1879	33	825	751	478	219	485	1352
Yes	53	67 CDE	49 DE	27 E	6	21	54 F	77 FG	53 K	54 K	21	57 N	53	47	49	56	53
No	44	31	47 B	72 BC	92 BCD	77 GH	43 H	22	46	43	62	40	44	50 L	46	41	44
Cannot say	3	2	3	1	2	3	2	1	1	3	17 IJ	2	3	4	5	4	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q64\_3. Do you currently have a Registered Retirement Income Fund (RRIF)?

Subsample: Those 71yrs+

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1756	1134	303	852	842	1110	308	333	1622	96	208	1535	126	1563	1007	745
Unweighted Total	2056	1392	346	1102	897	1335	339	380	1915	101	254	1783	163	1814	1268	786
Yes	53	63 C	37	63 E	45	54	55	52	55 J	42	50	54	41	54 M	57 P	48
No	44	34	61 B	35	53 D	43	43	44	43	48	45	43	55 N	43	40	49 O
Cannot say	3	4 C	2	1	3	3	2	4	3	10 I	4	3	5	3	3	3

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q65\_3. How much do you generally withdraw from your RRIF?

Subsample: Those 71yrs+ currently with a RRIF

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	938	-	524	414	-	-	-	-	251	273	414	459	476	828	110	318	90	226	617
Unweighted Total	1180	-	884	296	-	-	-	-	346	538	296	657	521	1053	127	366	130	235	811
withdraw the minimum amount allowed by law each year	69	-	68	71	-	-	-	-	65	70	71	68	70	70	62	69	71	69	69
withdraw the same dollar amount each year	12	-	14	10	-	-	-	-	14	13	10	13	11	12	14	13	9	13	12
withdraw the same percentage of the savings amount each year	6	-	5	7	-	-	-	-	6	4	7	7	5	6	8	7	10	6	5
withdraw the investment returns, and leave the capital amount untouched	3	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	2	3	3	6	2	*	3	3
Other	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	3 M	1	2	1	2	2	2	2
Cannot say	8	-	10 D	6	-	-	-	-	11 K	9	6	7	9	8	9	7	6	7	8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFHGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q65\_3. How much do you generally withdraw from your RRIF?

Subsample: Those 71yrs+ currently with a RRIF

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education				Have children	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	938	153	107	55	376	202	46	616	174	148	713	203	199	229	282	227	771	164
Unweighted Total	1180	152	134	125	424	268	77	770	228	182	891	267	86	279	437	378	955	223
Withdraw the minimum amount allowed by law each year	69	67	57	66	71 C	73 C	74	71	63	70	67	75 K	66	67	66	78 MNO	69	71
Withdraw the same dollar amount each year	12	9	16	15	12	11	13	12	15	11	13	10	13	15 P	15 P	5	13	10
Withdraw the same percentage of the savings amount each year	6	10 F	6	4	6	3	10	6	7	3	7 L	3	5	5	7	6	6	6
Withdraw the investment returns, and leave the capital amount untouched	3	6 E	7 E	4	1	3	-	3	2	4	3	3	4	2	3	3	3	4
Other	2	2	3	*	2	1	-	1	1	6 HI	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	*
Cannot say	8	6	11	10	8	8	3	7	12	6	8	8	11	9	7	6	8	9

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q65\_3. How much do you generally withdraw from your RRIF?

Subsample: Those 71yrs+ currently with a RRIF

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	938	508	363	46	3	70	466	308	57	874	7	406	337	193	92	221	625
Unweighted Total	1180	646	442	63	5	75	551	446	82	1088	10	512	433	234	121	298	761
withdraw the minimum amount allowed by law each year	69	73 D	68 D	51	60	64	65	75 G	72	69	60	67	72	69	70	70	69
withdraw the same dollar amount each year	12	11	14	16	-	6	16 FH	10	8	12	30	12	11	13	10	11	13
withdraw the same percentage of the savings amount each year	6	6	5	10	14	7	6	6	10	6	-	6	6	6	6	7	5
withdraw the investment returns, and leave the capital amount untouched	3	4 C	1	3	27	4	4 H	1	1	3	-	4	2	2	2	3	3
Other	2	*	3 B	13 BC	-	3	2	1	1	2	-	2	2	1	1	2	2
Cannot say	8	6	9	7	-	17 GH	6	6	8	8	10	9	6	9	10	6	8

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q65\_3. How much do you generally withdraw from your RRIF?

Subsample: Those 71yrs+ currently with a RRIF

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	938	712	113	539	375	597	169	172	884	40	104	825	51	851	575	359
Unweighted Total	1180	914	138	725	431	771	203	206	1114	47	138	1031	72	1062	774	404
withdraw the minimum amount allowed by law each year	69	71	68	73	66	68	72	71	69	73	71	69	74	69	70	68
withdraw the same dollar amount each year	12	12	13	12	13	14	10	9	13	4	8	13	8	13	11	13
withdraw the same percentage of the savings amount each year	6	5	8	6	6	4	8	9	5	10	7	6	7	6	6	6
withdraw the investment returns, and leave the capital amount untouched	3	3	1	3	3	3	3	2	3	1	3	3	4	3	3	3
Other	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	-	4	2	1	2	2	2
Cannot say	8	7	8	5	10 <sub>D</sub>	9	6	6	8	11	7	8	5	8	8	8

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q66\_3. Do either you or your spouse receive, or expect to receive, pension income from an employer pension plan, that is guaranteed for life (typically called a "defined benefit plan")? This would be separate from what you receive from the government through [CPP/QPP] or other pensions that do not have a defined benefit.

Subsample: Those 50yrs+

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
NET: Yes -----	43	38	47 B	50 B	36	41 E	38	45 EG	46 EG	51 EFGH	50 EFG	47 M	39	46 O	27	36	37	36	46 PQR
Yes - Currently receive employer pension income	29	15	43 B	49 B	8	15 E	22 EF	39 EFG	44 EFGH	50 EFGHI	49 EFGH	32 M	27	32 O	18	28	26	29	30
Yes - Expect to receive employer pension income in the future	14	23 CD	4 D	1	28 GHIJK	27 GHIJK	16 HIJK	6 IJK	2 J	1	1	16 M	12	15 O	9	8 R	11 PR	6	16 PQR
No	48	49 CD	46	44	50 JK	45	53 FHJK	46	48 J	42	44	45	50 L	45	60 N	54 S	54 S	53 S	45
I have a pension but unsure what type	4	5 CD	3	2	6 GIK	6 GIK	3	4	3	4	2	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4
Cannot say	6	7 CD	4	4	8 HIJK	7 HIJK	6 IJK	5	3	4	4	4	7 L	5	9 N	6 Q	4	7 PQ	5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q66\_3. Do either you or your spouse receive, or expect to receive, pension income from an employer pension plan, that is guaranteed for life (typically called a "defined benefit plan")? This would be separate from what you receive from the government through [CPP/QPP] or other pensions that do not have a defined benefit.

Subsample: Those 50yrs+

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
NET: Yes	43	46	37	40	45	40	44	43	45	41	44	41	27	39	48	58	46	35
-----		CF			CF								M	MN	MNO		R	
Yes - Currently receive employer pension income	29	34	24	25	30	29	29	29	31	28	29	30	22	27	31	38	32	22
		CD			C								M	MN	MNO		R	
Yes - Expect to receive employer pension income in the future	14	13	13	16	15	11	14	14	14	13	15	11	5	12	17	20	14	13
				F	F						L			M	MN	MNO		
No	48	47	55	46	47	47	45	47	45	50	48	46	59	49	45	36	46	52
			BDEFG							I			NO	OP	P			Q
I have a pension but unsure what type	4	3	4	6	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	4	3	4	5
				B		B						K		OP				Q
Cannot say	6	4	4	8	5	8	8	6	6	5	5	8	9	7	4	3	5	8
				BCE		BCE	BCE					K	OP	OP				Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q66\_3. Do either you or your spouse receive, or expect to receive, pension income from an employer pension plan, that is guaranteed for life (typically called a "defined benefit plan")? This would be separate from what you receive from the government through [CPP/QPP] or other pensions that do not have a defined benefit.

Subsample: Those 50yrs+

	Income security					Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions		
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
NET: Yes	43	58	44	27	13	14	43	64	44	49	16	48	43	35	40	46	42
-----		CDE	DE	E		F	FG	K	IK		MN	N		OQ			
Yes - Currently receive employer pension income	29	42	30	14	5	10	33	37	14	46	5	32	30	24	21	29	32
		CDE	DE	E		F	FG	K	IK		N	N		O			
Yes - Expect to receive employer pension income in the future	14	16	14	13	8	4	10	27	30	3	11	16	13	11	20	17	10
		CDE	E	E		F	FG	JK	JK		J	MN		PQ	Q		
No	48	35	47	64	73	73	48	30	45	44	66	43	47	54	48	46	48
			B	BC	BCD	GH	H				IJ	L	LM				
I have a pension but I am unsure what type	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	3	5	3	5	4	4	4	5	4	4
							H		J								
Cannot say	6	4	5	5	9	9	5	3	5	4	13	5	5	7	7	4	6
			B		BCD	GH	H				IJ		LM	P			P

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q66\_3. Do either you or your spouse receive, or expect to receive, pension income from an employer pension plan, that is guaranteed for life (typically called a "defined benefit plan")? This would be separate from what you receive from the government through [CPP/QPP] or other pensions that do not have a defined benefit.

Subsample: Those 50yrs+

	Home tenure			Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status	
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
NET: Yes	43	51 C	30	100	-	42	45	43	43	44	45	43	38	44 M	48 P	35
Yes - Currently receive employer pension income	29	35 C	21	68	-	29	30	28	30 J	22	31	29	24	30 M	32 P	25
Yes - Expect to receive employer pension income in the future	14	16 C	9	32	-	13	15	15	13	22 I	14	13	13	14	16 P	10
No	48	41	58 B	-	92	48	47	46	48	44	46	48	52 N	47	43	54 O
I have a pension but unsure what type	4	4	5	-	8	4	3	5 G	4	7 I	4	4	5	4	4	4
Cannot say	6	4	8 B	-	-	6	5	6	6	5	5	6	6	5	5	6

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q67\_3. How important is your and/or your spouse's defined benefit pension income to your total household income at this time? Is it:

Subsample: Those 50yrs+ who currently receive employee pension income

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1718	459	924	335	79	158	222	343	326	254	335	878	829	1512	206	465	175	288	1248
Unweighted Total	1983	431	1297	255	78	139	214	374	426	497	255	1067	911	1780	203	521	212	308	1457
An essential source of household income - could not get by without it	76	71	79 B	75	60	75 E	72	77 E	80 EG	81 EG	75 E	74	79 L	77	71	78 Q	71	83 PQS	76
Important but not essential	18	20	16	22 C	23	20	19	16	16	14	22 J	21 M	15	18	19	16 R	22 PR	12	19 R
Not that important - you rely primarily on other sources of household	4	6 D	4	2	9 FIK	2	7 FIK	5	3	4	2	4	5	4	6	4	4	3	4
Cannot say	2	3	1	1	8 J	3	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	3	2	3	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFHGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q67\_3. How important is your and/or your spouse's defined benefit pension income to your total household income at this time? Is it:  
 Subsample: Those 50yrs+ who currently receive employee pension income

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	1718	280	141	88	666	413	129	1021	374	323	1276	416	302	429	535	452	1346	368
Unweighted Total	1983	257	168	178	690	493	197	1185	430	368	1463	494	131	470	739	643	1554	426
An essential source of household income – could not get by without it	76	70	81 <sub>B</sub>	78	77 <sub>B</sub>	75	84 <sub>BF</sub>	75	76	80 <sub>H</sub>	76	76	75	77	75	77	77 <sub>R</sub>	71
Important but not essential	18	24 <sub>CEG</sub>	14	20	17	18	12	19	16	15	18	17	20	17	18	17	17	21
Not that important – you rely primarily on other sources of household	4	5	4	1	4	5 <sub>D</sub>	3	4	5	4	4	5	3	5	4	4	4	5
Cannot say	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	2 <sub>J</sub>	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q67\_3. How important is your and/or your spouse's defined benefit pension income to your total household income at this time? Is it:  
 Subsample: Those 50yrs+ who currently receive employee pension income

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	Work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	1718	820	703	140	22	117	847	626	294	1383	41	695	661	362	229	451	1038
Unweighted Total	1983	981	794	153	24	112	952	771	299	1645	39	814	766	403	260	514	1209
An essential source of household income - could not get by without it	76	70	81 B	87 B	84	71	82 FH	71	62	79 I	80 I	73	77	80 L	70	71	80 OP
Important but not essential	18	24 CD	14 D	5	14	19	14	23 G	26 J	16	13	21 N	18 N	13	22 Q	24 Q	15
Not that important - you rely primarily on other sources of household	4	5	3	4	-	9	3	5	8 J	3	3	4	3	5	6	4	4
Cannot say	2	1	1	4	2	2	2	2	3	1	3	1	2	2	2	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q67\_3. How important is your and/or your spouse's defined benefit pension income to your total household income at this time? Is it:  
 Subsample: Those 50yrs+ who currently receive employee pension income

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1718	1283	225	1718	-	1166	296	255	1578	98	279	1428	160	1494	1160	557
Unweighted Total	1983	1511	267	1983	-	1375	328	279	1836	108	311	1660	179	1730	1365	617
An essential source of household income - could not get by without it	76	76	80	76	-	78	73	73	77 J	64	81 L	75	77	76	75	78
Important but not essential	18	19 C	13	18	-	17	18	23	17	29 I	16	18	17	18	19	16
Not that important - you rely primarily on other sources of household	4	4	6	4	-	4	7 H	3	4	3	2	5 K	4	4	4	3
Cannot say	2	2	1	2	-	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	1	2	1	3

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q68\_3. Since retirement, have you sold your home and moved to a smaller home or rental in order to free up money for an essential need, such as living expenses or to support a family member?

Subsample: Those 50yrs+ who own a home and are currently retired

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1969	404	1128	436	31	146	227	432	393	304	436	974	994	1969	-	459	165	294	1508
Unweighted Total	2197	373	1508	316	30	127	216	446	503	559	316	1133	1063	2197	-	488	181	307	1707
Yes	12	10	11	13	3	7	13 E	9	14 EF	12 E	13 E	12	12	12	-	12	10	14	11
No	88	88	88	85	94	92 I	85	91 IK	86	88	85	87	88	88	-	87	89	86	88
Cannot say	1	2	*	1	3	1	2	-	1	*	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF GHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q68\_3. Since retirement, have you sold your home and moved to a smaller home or rental in order to free up money for an essential need, such as living expenses or to support a family member?

Subsample: Those 50yrs+ who own a home and are currently retired

	Province						Community Size			Language		Education			Have children			
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	1969	320	187	130	753	436	142	1072	423	474	1453	443	436	533	561	439	1560	401
Unweighted Total	2197	295	210	231	763	488	210	1211	476	510	1644	494	193	577	783	644	1733	455
Yes	12	16 DF	12 D	4	14 DF	6	13 D	10	17 HJ	11	13 L	6	11	8	13 N	15 N	13 R	8
No	88	83	87	95 BCEG	85	93 BE	87	89 I	83	89 I	86	93 K	88	90 P	87	85	87	91 Q
Cannot say	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1 IJ	*	*	1	1	*	2 OP	1	*	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q68\_3. Since retirement, have you sold your home and moved to a smaller home or rental in order to free up money for an essential need, such as living expenses or to support a family member?

Subsample: Those 50yrs+ who own a home and are currently retired

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	1969	889	818	183	26	214	1003	562	-	1969	-	801	756	412	305	504	1160
Unweighted Total	2197	1028	896	199	28	217	1065	713	-	2197	-	899	838	459	340	572	1285
Yes	12	10	12	14	14	9	12	11	-	12	-	10	13	12	9	10	13 0
No	88	89	87	83	86	91	87	88	-	88	-	88	87	87	89	89	87
Cannot say	1	*	1	2	-	1	1	*	-	1	-	1	1	1	3 PQ	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q68\_3. Since retirement, have you sold your home and moved to a smaller home or rental in order to free up money for an essential need, such as living expenses or to support a family member?

Subsample: Those 50yrs+ who own a home and are currently retired

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1969	1969	-	1105	802	1285	344	339	1829	110	276	1677	143	1741	1426	540
Unweighted Total	2197	2197	-	1318	824	1464	373	359	2050	113	300	1878	166	1940	1618	576
Yes	12	12	-	13	11	11	12	12	12	8	9	12	19 N	11	12	11
No	88	88	-	87	88	88	87	87	87	90	90	87	81	88 M	88	88
Cannot say	1	1	-	*	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q69\_3. Looking ahead over the next few years, how likely do you think you might decide to sell your home in order to free up money for an essential need?

Subsample: Those 50yrs+ who own a home and are currently retired and have not (or cannot say if they have) sold home and moved to smaller home or rental

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1741	363	999	379	30	136	198	391	339	268	379	862	878	1741	-	402	148	254	1338
Unweighted Total	1941	337	1330	274	29	117	191	404	435	491	274	1001	939	1941	-	430	161	269	1510
Very likely	5	6	5	3	-	8	7	5	6	5	3	5	5	5	-	7 S	10 S	6	4
Somewhat likely	14	13	15	11	14	19	10	16 G	16 G	12	11	14	13	14	-	14	12	15	14
Not very likely	38	36	38	38	33	30	40	38	39	40	38	37	38	38	-	35	32	37	39
Not at all likely	35	36	33	38	50	34	35	34	32	33	38	37 M	32	35	-	34	41	31	35
Cannot say	9	8	8	10	3	10	8	7	8	10	10	6	12 L	9	-	9	6	11	9

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFHGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q69\_3. Looking ahead over the next few years, how likely do you think you might decide to sell your home in order to free up money for an essential need?

Subsample: Those 50yrs+ who own a home and are currently retired and have not (or cannot say if they have) sold home and moved to smaller home or rental

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children			
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	1741	270	165	124	648	408	125	966	352	423	1257	416	388	488	490	375	1365	368	
Unweighted Total	1941	247	184	215	659	456	180	1090	399	452	1427	462	173	528	686	554	1516	417	
Very likely		5	7	7	3	5	4	3	5	6	5	5	4	5	7 O	4	4	5	5
Somewhat likely		14	8	18 B	11	14 B	15 B	17 B	13	14	14	13	16	12	16	13	13	13	18 Q
Not very likely		38	37	39	43	35	38	43	38	38	38	39	33	38	40	40	39	34	
Not at all likely		35	36	29	34	37	34	30	35	34	35	33	37	30	34	39 N	35	34	
Cannot say		9	11	6	10	9	8	7	9	9	9	8	13 P	9 P	8 P	5	9	9	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q69\_3. Looking ahead over the next few years, how likely do you think you might decide to sell your home in order to free up money for an essential need?

Subsample: Those 50yrs+ who own a home and are currently retired and have not (or cannot say if they have) sold home and moved to smaller home or rental

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	1741	796	715	157	23	195	881	498	-	1741	-	717	661	362	279	452	1010
Unweighted Total	1941	925	784	168	23	197	932	634	-	1941	-	812	729	399	316	518	1107
Very likely	5	3	5	12 BC	15	5	6	4	-	5	-	4	5	6	4	4	6
Somewhat likely	14	10	17 B	20 B	23	17	15	11	-	14	-	11	15	16	12	14	14
Not very likely	38	35 E	44 BDE	29 E	8	28	40 F	38 F	-	38	-	34	42 L	37	38	37	38
Not at all likely	35	47 CD	25	26	31	34	31	43 FG	-	35	-	43 MN	28	30	36	37	33
Cannot say	9	5	9 B	13 B	23	16 GH	8 H	4	-	9	-	8	9	11	10	7	9

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q69\_3. Looking ahead over the next few years, how likely do you think you might decide to sell your home in order to free up money for an essential need?

Subsample: Those 50yrs+ who own a home and are currently retired and have not (or cannot say if they have) sold home and moved to smaller home or rental

	Home tenure			Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status	
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1741	1741	-	965	715	1139	302	299	1612	102	250	1475	116	1543	1261	479
Unweighted Total	1941	1941	-	1155	734	1306	325	309	1810	101	267	1656	138	1715	1428	512
Very likely	5	5	-	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	7	5	7	5	4	80
Somewhat likely	14	14	-	14	13	14	14	13	13	23 <sub>I</sub>	15	14	15	14	14	12
Not very likely	38	38	-	39	37	39	38	34	38	30	38	38	38	37	39	34
Not at all likely	35	35	-	35	34	34	33	38	35	32	30	36	29	36	35	34
Cannot say	9	9	-	7	10 <sub>D</sub>	8	10	10	9	10	11	8	11	8	8	120

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q70\_3. Looking ahead as you age, how likely would you be to consider securing the money you need by using some of the equity in your home to obtain a new or increased mortgage, a housing line of credit, or what is called a "reverse mortgage"?

Subsample: Those who currently own home and want to remain in home as long as they can

	Age										Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	Age			Age					Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2825	1274	1157	394	356	447	471	472	387	298	394	1449	1367	2825	-	574	241	330	2247
Unweighted Total	3018	1195	1534	289	361	402	432	498	490	546	289	1581	1432	3018	-	598	242	355	2415
Very likely	4	4	3	2	5	4	4	3	4	3	2	4	4	4	-	3	3	4	4
Somewhat likely	11	15 CD	8	6	15 HIJK	17 HIJK	14 HJK	8	10	7	6	13 M	9	11	-	7	7	7	12 PQR
Not very likely	29	30	30	27	32	30	28	30	31	29	27	31	28	29	-	31	29	32	29
Not at all likely	45	37	50 B	59 BC	31	36	43 E	50 EFG	47 EF	53 EFG	59 EFGHI	45	46	45	-	51 S	51	51 S	44
Cannot say	10	14 CD	8	5	17 GHIJK	13 IJK	12 K	9	8	8	5	8	13 L	10	-	8	9	7	11 PR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q70\_3. Looking ahead as you age, how likely would you be to consider securing the money you need by using some of the equity in your home to obtain a new or increased mortgage, a housing line of credit, or what is called a "reverse mortgage"?

Subsample: Those who currently own home and want to remain in home as long as they can

	Province							Community Size			Language			Education			Have children	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2825	397	254	199	1088	661	226	1526	609	690	2091	649	532	745	880	668	2167	647
Unweighted Total	3018	362	287	333	1053	682	301	1651	645	722	2278	669	232	761	1132	893	2318	690
Very likely	4	5 D	4	1	4 D	4	2	4	4	3	4	4	2	4 M	4	5 M	3	5
Somewhat likely	11	12	14	9	12	9	9	12	10	10	11	9	9	10	12	13	11	12
Not very likely	29	34 F	29	35 F	29	27	29	29	28	31	30	27	26	29	32	28	29	32
Not at all likely	45	42	47	48	44	46	52 BE	43	49 H	47	46	46	49	44	43	47	47 R	40
Cannot say	10	7	7	7	11 BCG	15 BCDEG	7	11	9	9	9	14 K	14 P	12 P	9	7	10	11

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q70\_3. Looking ahead as you age, how likely would you be to consider securing the money you need by using some of the equity in your home to obtain a new or increased mortgage, a housing line of credit, or what is called a "reverse mortgage"?

Subsample: Those who currently own home and want to remain in home as long as they can

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	Work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	2825	1198	1145	329	79	266	1261	1057	994	1631	198	1209	1060	552	606	795	1424
Unweighted Total	3018	1349	1178	349	79	259	1313	1197	1003	1830	183	1308	1127	581	625	857	1536
Very likely	4	2	5 B	7 B	6	4	4	3	5 J	3	4	5 MN	3	3	5	3	4
Somewhat likely	11	7	13 B	17 B	22 B	11	11	13	17 J	7	13 J	11	10	14 M	13	12	10
Not very likely	29	28	32 B	28	22	21	31 F	31 F	30	30	23	27	33 L	29	26	32 O	29
Not at all likely	45	57 CDE	39	33	35	54 GH	45	44	35	52 IK	40	49 MN	44	40	44	41	48 P
Cannot say	10	6	11 B	16 BC	15 B	11	9	9	13 J	8	21 IJ	8	11 L	14 L	12	12 Q	9

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Q70\_3. Looking ahead as you age, how likely would you be to consider securing the money you need by using some of the equity in your home to obtain a new or increased mortgage, a housing line of credit, or what is called a "reverse mortgage"?

Subsample: Those who currently own home and want to remain in home as long as they can

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/Wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	2825	2825	-	1449	1255	1897	469	457	2553	208	426	2376	250	2465	2105	717
Unweighted Total	3018	3018	-	1664	1255	2040	508	468	2742	206	449	2546	271	2633	2267	749
Very likely	4	4	-	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	7	4	4	4
Somewhat likely	11	11	-	10	12	10	10	17 FG	10	25 I	11	11	18 N	11	12 P	9
Not very likely	29	29	-	32 E	27	29	28	31	30	28	32	29	30	30	30	29
Not at all likely	45	45	-	46	46	46 H	47 H	40	47 J	30	43	46	34	47 M	44	48
Cannot say	10	10	-	8	10	11	10	9	10	12	10	10	12	10	10	10

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD51. Which language is spoken most often at home?

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
English	74	74 C	71	79 BC	78 GHIJ	75 H	71	68	73 H	73 H	79 GHIJ	72	75 L	74	72	72	71	73	74
French	24	23 D	26 BD	18	19	23 K	27 EK	28 EFK	24 EK	25 EK	18	24	23	23	26	27 S	28 S	26 S	22
Chinese/Cantonese/ Mandarin	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1 M	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Urdu/Bengali/Gujarati/ Hindi/Punjabi	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	*
Spanish	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*
Other	1	1	2 B	2	1	1	1	2 FG	1	2	2	2 M	1	2	1	*	*	*	2 PQR
Cannot say	*	*	*	1	*	*	-	*	-	-	1	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD51. Which language is spoken most often at home?

	Province							Community Size			Language			Education			Have children	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
English	74	94 F	98 BDEFG	93 F	95 DF	7	93 F	71	72	84 HI	100	-	68	72	77 MN	76 MN	74	72
French	24	*	*	*	1 BCD	93 BCDEG	6 BCDE	25 J	28 J	15	-	100	27 OP	26 OP	21	19	23	25
Chinese/Cantonese/ Mandarin	1	3 CDE	*	1	1	-	-	1 IJ	*	*	-	-	2 O	1	*	1 NO	1	1
Urdu/Bengali/Gujarati/ Hindi/Punjabi	*	1	*	*	1	-	-	1 IJ	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	1 NO	*	*
Spanish	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*
Other	1	2 F	1	6 BCEFG	1	1	1	2 IJ	1	1	-	-	3 NO	1	1	2 NO	1	2
Cannot say	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD51. Which language is spoken most often at home?

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	Work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
English	74	67	74 B	79 BC	91 BCD	73	72	77 FG	76 J	71	77 J	70	73	81 LM	68	70	78 OP
French	24	30 CDE	23 DE	19 E	5	26 H	25 H	20	21	26 IK	21	28 MN	24 N	17	29 Q	27 Q	20
Chinese/Cantonese/ Mandarin	1	1	1 BE	1	*	1	1	1 G	1 K	1 K	*	*	1 L	1 L	1	1	1
Urdu/Bengali/Gujarati/ Hindi/Punjabi	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*
Spanish	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	-
Other	1	2	1	1	2	*	2 FH	1 F	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2
Cannot say	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD51. Which language is spoken most often at home?

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/Wdw/	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
English	74	75 C	70	76 E	73	67	95 FH	78 F	73	74	74	74	83 N	72	74	73
French	24	21	28 B	22	23	32 GH	5	5	26 J	5	23	23	13	25 M	23	25
Chinese/Cantonese/ Mandarin	1	1	1	*	1 D	-	*	6 G	-	12	*	1	2	1	1	1
Urdu/Bengali/Gujarati/ Hindi/Punjabi	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	2	-	4	*	*	1	*	*	*
Spanish	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	-
Other	1	2 C	1	1	2 D	*	*	8 FG	1	5 I	1	1	2	1	2 P	1
Cannot say	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD53. Which of the following best describes your current marital status:

	Age										Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	Age			Age							Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
Married	50	47	54 B	49	45	46	50	54 EF	53 EF	54 EF	49	56 M	43	54 O	30	1	1	1	69 PQR
Common law	11	15 CD	9 D	3	17 HIJK	14 IJK	14 IJK	11 IJK	8 K	6 K	3	11	11	11	11	*	*	*	16 PQR
In a partnership but not living together	1	1 CD	1	*	1	2 HIK	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	2 S	2 S	2 S	1
Single and never married	14	20 CD	8 D	3	22 GHIJK	21 GHIJK	16 HIJK	10 JK	8 K	6	3	15 M	12	12	21 N	35 RS	46 PRS	26 S	5
Divorced or separated	14	14	15	12	13	14	14	16	17 EJK	13	12	12	17 L	12	24 N	33 S	33 S	34 S	7
widowed	10	3	13 B	32 BC	1	2	4 EF	10 EFG	12 EFG	21 EFGHI	32 FGHIJ E	5	14 L	9	12 N	29 QS	17 S	37 PQS	3
Cannot say	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	-	*	-	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD53. Which of the following best describes your current marital status:

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education				Have children	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
Married	50	55 F	53 F	58 EF	51 F	38	56 F	45	53 H	58 HI	52 L	38	48	46	48	58 MNO	58 R	29
Common law	11	8	7	7	9	20 BCDEG	8	10	14 H	12	9	21 K	11	13 P	12 P	8	11	11
In a partnership but not living together	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Single and never married	14	12	12	10	13	19 BCDEG	10	17 IJ	10	9	12	18 K	12	14	15	14	4	37 Q
Divorced or separated	14	13	16	13	15	13	15	16 IJ	12	13	15	13	13	15	16 P	12	14	14
Widowed	10	12 F	10	11	10	8	10	11 J	10	8	10	9	14 OP	11 OP	8 P	6	11 R	7
Cannot say	*	*	*	1 BEF	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD53. Which of the following best describes your current marital status:

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	Work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
Married	50	57 CDE	50 DE	41	35	17	51 F	68 FG	52 K	52 K	34	53 N	51 N	43	50	53 Q	48
Common law	11	11	11	13	11	8	11 F	14 FG	14 J	9	14 J	11	13 N	10	13 Q	12	10
In a partnership but not living together	1	1	1	2 BE	*	1	1	1	2 J	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Single and never married	14	10	12	18 BC	21 BC	29 GH	12 H	7	18 J	8	24 IJ	12	13	16 LM	17 PQ	14	12
Divorced or separated	14	10	15 B	19 BC	25 BCD	27 GH	14 H	7	12	14	21 IJ	12	13	20 LM	12	13	16 OP
widowed	10	11 DE	11 DE	7	7	18 GH	10 H	4	3	16 IK	5 I	11	9	10	7	7	12 OP
Cannot say	*	-	*	*	1	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD53. Which of the following best describes your current marital status:

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
Married	50	63 C	26	58 E	44	47	50	59 FG	49	59 I	57 L	48	41	51 M	80	-
Common law	11	11	12	11	12	13 GH	8 H	6	12 J	5	14 L	11	9	12 M	18	-
In a partnership but not living together	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	-
Single and never married	14	8	26 B	9	16 D	14 H	15 H	10	13	16	11	14 K	19 N	13	-	36
Divorced or separated	14	9	23 B	12	17 D	14	15	14	14	13	13	15	23 N	13	-	38
widowed	10	9	11 B	10	10	9	11	11	10 J	6	4	11 K	7	10 M	-	26
Cannot say	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD54. How many people currently live in your household, including yourself?

	Age										Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	Age			Age							Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
1	28	24	30 B	42 BC	22	25	24	27 E	30 EG	34 EFGH	42 FGHIJ E	24	32 L	26	36 N	100	100	100	-
2	50	44	60 BD	52 B	34	44 E	53 EF	59 EFGK	60 EFGK	60 EFGK	52 EF	54 M	48	53 O	42	-	-	-	71
3-5	20	30 CD	9 D	6	41 GHIJK F	29 GHIJK	21 HIJK	12 JK	9 JK	5	6	20	19	20	19	-	-	-	28
6 plus	1	2 D	1 D	*	2 GIJK	1 JK	1 JK	1 JK	1 JK	*	*	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	2
Cannot say	1	1 C	*	*	1	1	1 HI	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	2 N	-	-	-	-
MEAN	2.1	2.3 CD	1.9 D	1.7	2.5 GHIJK F	2.2 GHIJK	2.1 IJK	2.0 JK	1.9 JK	1.7	1.7	2.1 M	2.0	2.1 O	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.5 PQR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD54. How many people currently live in your household, including yourself?

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
1	28	27	27	25	27	33 BCDEG	26	32 IJ	25 J	20	27	33 K	29 P	30 P	29 P	24	21	46 Q
2	50	56 CE	48	53 E	47	52 E	55 CE	46	54 H	59 HI	49	53 K	53	51	49	49	52 R	46
3-5	20	15	23 BFG	19 F	24 BDFG	14	18	20	20	18	21 L	14	15	18 M	20 M	26 MNO	25 R	6
6 plus	1	2 FG	1	2 FG	1 FG	*	*	1	1	1	1 L	*	2 NO	1	1	1	2 R	*
Cannot say	1	*	1	1	1	-	1	1	*	1	1 L	*	1	*	*	*	*	1 Q
MEAN	2.1	2.1 F	2.1 F	2.2 FG	2.2 FG	1.9	2.0 F	2.0	2.1 H	2.1 H	2.1 L	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1 N	2.2 MNO	2.2 R	1.7

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD54. How many people currently live in your household, including yourself?

	Income security					Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions		
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	Work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
1	28	26	28	31 B	30	60 GH	27 H	9	22	32 I	30 I	28	26	31 LM	26	26	30 OP
2	50	56 CDE	51 DE	43	41	29	56 F	55 F	44	57 IK	42	52 N	53 N	46	49	50	51
3-5	20	16	20 B	23 BC	24 B	10	15 F	34 FG	32 JK	10	25 J	19	20	20	23 Q	23 Q	17
6 plus	1	1	1	3 BC	2 BC	*	1 F	1 F	1 J	1	2 J	1	1	2 LM	1	2 O	1
Cannot say	1	*	*	*	3 BCD	1 GH	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	1	*	*
MEAN	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2 BC	2.1 B	1.6	2.0 F	2.5 FG	2.4 JK	1.9	2.2 J	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1 Q	2.2 Q	2.0

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD54. How many people currently live in your household, including yourself?

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/Wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
1	28	20	48 B	24	31 D	29 H	30 H	23	29 J	20	12	31 K	33 N	27	2	72 O
2	50	57 C	39	54 E	49	52 GH	47	47	52 J	37	53	50	41	52 M	71 P	17
3-5	20	22 C	12	21 E	18	18	22 F	27 FG	18	40 I	31 L	18	21	20	26 P	10
6 plus	1	1 C	1	1	1	1	1	2 F	1	3 I	3 L	1	3 N	1	2 P	1
Cannot say	1	*	*	*	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	*	1 N	*	*	1 O
MEAN	2.1	2.2 C	1.7	2.1 E	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3 FG	2.0	2.6 I	2.5 L	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.5 P	1.4

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD55. Do you or your spouse have any children?

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
Yes	71	65	75 B	85 BC	66	63	66	73 EFG	74 EFG	81 EFGHI	85 EFGHI	67	75 L	72 O	65	52 Q	40	61 PQ	79 PQR
No	29	35 CD	25 D	14	34 HIJK	36 HIJK	34 HIJK	27 JK	26 JK	19	14	33 M	24	27	35 N	47 RS	59 PRS	38 S	21
Cannot say	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	1 J	*	*	*	*	1 L	*	1	1	1	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD55. Do you or your spouse have any children?

	Province							Community Size			Language			Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680	
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664	
Yes		71	72	69	74 F	71	69	74	67	76 H	76 H	71	69	76 NOP	71	69	68	100	-
No		29	27	30	25	28	31 DG	25	32 IJ	23	28	30	24	28 M	31 M	32 MN	-	100	
Cannot say		1	*	1	1	*	*	1 F	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD55. Do you or your spouse have any children?

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	Work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
Yes	71	73 DE	72 E	68	66	57	71 F	78 FG	68	75 IK	63	74 MN	71 N	67	66	71 O	73 O
No	29	27	28	31 B	33 B	42 GH	29 H	21	32 J	25	36 J	26	29	32 L	33 PQ	29	27
Cannot say	1	1 C	*	1	1	1	*	*	*	*	1	*	1	1 L	1 P	*	1 P

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD55. Do you or your spouse have any children?

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/Wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
Yes	71	77 C	58	76 E	68	71	70	71	71	67	75 L	70	62	72 M	80 P	55
No	29	23	41 B	24	32 D	28	30	29	28	33	25	29 K	37 N	27	19	44 O
Cannot say	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	1	1	*	1 O

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD56. In the past 12 months, how often have you seen your child or children, whether in person or online?

Subsample: Have Children

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	4163	1974	1603	587	624	670	680	645	550	408	587	1851	2299	3438	725	864	267	594	3288
Unweighted Total	4181	1748	2017	416	578	575	595	640	669	708	416	1961	2214	3582	599	853	291	561	3317
At least once a day	32	44 CD	22 D	17	60 GHIJK F	45 GHIJK	29 IJK	26 JK	23 JK	15	17	31	33	32	31	12	10	13	37 PQR
At least once a week	33	26	38 B	44 B	18 F	27 E	33 EF	34 EF	39 EF	42 EFGH	44 EFGH	32	34	35 O	26	39 QS	29	44 PQS	32
At least once a month	22	17	26 B	28 B	11	16 E	24 EF	27 EF	23 EF	29 EFI	28 EF	23	21	22	22	30 S	34 S	29 S	20
At least once a year	9	7	10 B	10	6	7	9	9	10 E	12 EF	10	9	8	8	11	12 RS	16 PRS	10	8
Never	3	3	2	1	3	2	4 JK	3	3	1	1	3	2	2	6 N	5 RS	8 PRS	3	2
Cannot say	1	2	1	-	1	2 J	2	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	3 N	2	3 S	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD56. In the past 12 months, how often have you seen your child or children, whether in person or online?

Subsample: Have Children

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education				Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	4163	600	400	265	1601	972	325	2354	912	897	3090	958	1042	1113	1203	805	4163	-	
Unweighted Total	4181	510	413	437	1455	958	408	2375	915	891	3138	943	437	1135	1562	1047	4181	-	
At least once a day		32	28	30	31	36 BCF	29	34	34 IJ	28	30	33 L	28	29	32	31	37 MNO	32	-
At least once a week		33	32	28	32	32	39 BCE	35	35 J	35 J	28	31	39 K	37 P	32	32	31	33	-
At least once a month		22	21	29 BEG	22	21 G	24 G	16	21	23	25 H	22	24	21	22	25 P	20	22	-
At least once a year		9	14 EF	11 F	10	7	7	10	8	10	12 H	10	7	8	10	9	9	9	-
Never		3	4 CF	1	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3 L	1	3	2	3	2	3	-
Cannot say		1	1	1	2	1	1	3 BF	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD56. In the past 12 months, how often have you seen your child or children, whether in person or online?

Subsample: Have Children

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	4163	1423	1664	678	288	655	1835	1325	1406	2254	494	1587	1544	1017	733	1089	2341
Unweighted Total	4181	1550	1656	634	244	550	1840	1458	1371	2421	383	1642	1567	963	721	1113	2347
At least once a day	32	26	33 B	39 BC	37 B	29	27	41 FG	47 JK	22	38 J	32	34 N	29	38 Q	35 Q	29
At least once a week	33	39 CDE	33 DE	28 E	19	31	35	32	27	39 IK	26	36 N	33	29	34	34	32
At least once a month	22	24	22	20	19	22	25 H	19	17	26 IK	20	21	20	26 LM	18	19	25 OP
At least once a year	9	8	9	9	12	11 H	9 H	7	6	10 I	10 I	8	9	10	6	9	10 O
Never	3	2	2	2	9 BCD	4 H	3 H	1	3	2	4	2	2	4 L	2	2	3 O
Cannot say	1	1	1	1	5 BCD	3 GH	1 H	*	1	1	3 I	1	1	2 LM	2	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD56. In the past 12 months, how often have you seen your child or children, whether in person or online?

Subsample: Have Children

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	4163	2796	636	1914	2058	2825	680	645	3714	300	678	3442	407	3591	2918	1233
Unweighted Total	4181	2959	620	2113	1907	2864	660	650	3761	294	667	3475	397	3624	2979	1194
At least once a day	32	32	32	31	33	30	32	40 FG	29	60 I	40 L	31	35	32	34 P	28
At least once a week	33	36 C	29	35 E	32	34 H	32	29	34 J	25	32	34	27	34 M	34	33
At least once a month	22	22	23	24	21	22	23	21	23 J	9	17	23 K	21	22	21	24
At least once a year	9	8	10	8	10	9	10	7	10 J	3	6	9 K	10	9	9	9
Never	3	1	4 B	2	3	3 GH	1	1	3	1	4	2	6 N	2	2	4 O
Cannot say	1	1	2 B	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2 N	1	1	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP

Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD57. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

	Age										Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	Age			Age					Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
Yes	3	4 CD	2	1	4 HIJK	5 GHIJK	3	2	3	1	1	2	3 L	2	5 N	3	2	3	3
No	96	95	98 B	98 B	95	94	97 EF	98 EF	97 EF	98 EFG	98 EFG	97 M	96	97 O	93	96	97	96	97
Cannot say	1	1 CD	*	*	1 HK	1	1	*	1	*	*	1	1	*	1 N	1	*	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD57. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

	Province							Community Size			Language			Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680	
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664	
Yes		3	3 F	3	3	3 F	1	5 F	2	4 H	4 H	3 L	1	5 NOP	3 P	3 P	1	3	3
No	96	95	97 BG	96	96	98 BDEG	95	97 IJ	96	95	96	98 K	94	97 M	97 M	98 MNO	96	97	
Cannot say	1	1 F	-	1	1 F	*	1	1	1	1	1 L	*	2 NO	*	*	*	1	1	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD57. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	Work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
Yes	3	2	3 B	5 BC	7 BC	6 GH	3 H	2	3 J	2	7 IJ	2	3	4 L	2	3	3
No	96	98 DE	97 DE	95 E	90	94	97 F	98 FG	97 K	98 IK	91	97 N	97	95	97 Q	97	96
Cannot say	1	*	*	1	3 BCD	1	*	*	*	*	2 IJ	*	1 L	1 L	*	*	1 O

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD57. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
Yes	3	2	4 B	2	3 D	4 GH	2	1	-	-	4 L	3	4	3	3	3
No	96	98 C	96	97 E	96	96	97 F	99 FG	100	100	95	97 K	95	97	97	96
Cannot say	1	*	1	*	1	1	1 H	*	*	*	1	*	1	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD59. The Canadian census has been collecting information on the ancestral origins or cultural backgrounds of the population for over 100 years to capture the composition of Canada's diverse population. Below are the diversity categories that the census uses. Please indicate which of the following categories best describes you.

Subsample: Those who are Non-Indigenous

	Age					Age					Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5705	2927	2098	680	909	1013	1006	874	724	501	680	2720	2967	4645	1060	1608	655	944	4068
Unweighted Total	5727	2602	2645	480	864	860	878	887	880	878	480	2806	2913	4815	912	1585	660	922	4119
White	91	89	94	95	86	89	92	94	93	94	95	90	93	92	90	94	94	95	91
Chinese	3	3	B	B	4	4	E	EFG	EF	EFG	EFG	3	L	3	2	S	S	S	3
South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)	2	2	2	3	H I J	H J	J	J	J	J	J	M	2	1	2	1	1	1	2
Black	1	2	1	1	3	1	1	*	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
Canadian	1	1	1	*	GHK	H	1	1	GH	GH	*	1	*	1	*	1	1	*	*
Filipino	*	1	*	-	1	*	*	*	1	*	-	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	1
Latin American	*	1	*	-	FGHJ	1	1	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	1	*	1	*
Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai)	*	*	*	-	IJ	1	*	*	1	*	-	1	*	*	*	*	-	*	1
Arab	*	*	*	-	1	*	*	*	*	*	-	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Japanese	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)	*	*	*	-	1	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Korean	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*
Other	*	1	*	1	1	1	*	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	1
Cannot say	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	*	*	1	1	*	2	*	*	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF GHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

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Subsample: Those who are Non-Indigenous

	Province							Community Size			Language			Education			Have children	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5705	801	562	346	2177	1397	421	3420	1157	1128	4182	1361	1309	1525	1698	1174	4041	1632
Unweighted Total	5727	700	572	562	1998	1363	532	3444	1153	1130	4262	1326	552	1521	2146	1508	4075	1623
White	91	88	91	96	87	97	98	89	95	96	91	98	94	95	93	81	92	90
Chinese	3	6	E	BCE	4	BCE	BCE	4	H	H	2	K	P	OP	P	6	2	3
South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)	2	CDEFG	FG	G	DFG	*	*	IJ	1	*	L	-	1	1	2	MNO	4	2
Black	1	*	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2
Canadian	1	1	1	1	BDFG	*	1	1	*	1	1	*	-	1	1	*	*	1
Filipino	*	*	2	*	1	-	-	1	*	*	1	-	-	*	*	2	*	1
Latin American	*	*	D	*	1	*	*	IJ	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	NO	1	1
Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai)	*	1	*	*	BCF	*	-	1	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	NO	1	1
Arab	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	1	*	*
Japanese	*	1	-	-	*	*	-	I	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	NO	1	*
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)	*	1	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	NO	*	*
Korean	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	*
Other	*	*	*	-	1	*	*	1	1	*	1	*	*	1	1	1	*	1
Cannot say	1	*	*	1	BCFG	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	2	*	*	1	1	1
					F	*				H	L		NO		N			

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

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Subsample: Those who are Non-Indigenous

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5705	1928	2255	950	406	1091	2508	1663	2004	2953	725	2097	2125	1458	1088	1499	3118
Unweighted Total	5727	2085	2249	892	361	946	2525	1825	1950	3183	579	2171	2153	1388	1077	1517	3133
White	91	93 <sup>D</sup>	92 <sup>D</sup>	89	91	94 <sup>H</sup>	93 <sup>H</sup>	88	87	94 <sup>I</sup>	93 <sup>I</sup>	92	91	92	88	90	93 <sup>OP</sup>
Chinese	3	3 <sup>E</sup>	3 <sup>E</sup>	3	1	2	2	4 <sup>FG</sup>	4 <sup>JK</sup>	2	1	2	3 <sup>L</sup>	3	5 <sup>PQ</sup>	3	2
South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)	2	1	2 <sup>B</sup>	2	3	1	1	2 <sup>G</sup>	3 <sup>J</sup>	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	1
Black	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	2 <sup>J</sup>	1	1	1	2 <sup>N</sup>	1	2 <sup>Q</sup>	2 <sup>Q</sup>	1
Canadian	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	*	*	1
Filipino	*	*	*	1	1	*	*	1 <sup>G</sup>	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	*	*
Latin American	*	*	*	1	1	*	*	1 <sup>J</sup>	1 <sup>J</sup>	*	1	1 <sup>M</sup>	*	*	1	*	*
Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai)	*	*	*	*	1	-	*	1 <sup>G</sup>	1 <sup>J</sup>	*	*	*	1 <sup>N</sup>	*	*	1	*
Arab	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*
Japanese	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Korean	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other	*	*	*	1	2	*	*	1 <sup>F</sup>	1 <sup>J</sup>	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	1
Cannot say	1	*	*	1 <sup>BC</sup>	2	1	*	*	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD59. The Canadian census has been collecting information on the ancestral origins or cultural backgrounds of the population for over 100 years to capture the composition of Canada's diverse population. Below are the diversity categories that the census uses. Please indicate which of the following categories best describes you.

Subsample: Those who are Non-Indigenous

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5705	3579	1054	2454	2927	3824	962	903	5216	450	868	4784	628	4826	3531	2161
Unweighted Total	5727	3799	1008	2713	2744	3882	938	898	5258	439	864	4815	622	4855	3610	2108
white	91	91	94 <sup>B</sup>	92	91	98 <sup>GH</sup>	92	62	100	-	89	92 <sup>K</sup>	86	92 <sup>M</sup>	91	92
Chinese	3	3 <sup>C</sup>	1	2	3	*	4 <sup>H</sup>	12 <sup>FG</sup>	*	33 <sup>I</sup>	4 <sup>L</sup>	2 <sup>K</sup>	4	2 <sup>M</sup>	3	3
South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)	2	2	1	2	2	*	1 <sup>F</sup>	9 <sup>FG</sup>	*	21 <sup>I</sup>	2	1	3	1	2 <sup>P</sup>	1
Black	1	1	2	1	1	*	1 <sup>F</sup>	6 <sup>FG</sup>	*	16 <sup>I</sup>	1	1	2	1	1	2
Canadian	1	1	*	*	1	1	*	*	*	5 <sup>I</sup>	*	1	1	*	*	1
Filipino	*	*	*	*	1	-	1	2 <sup>G</sup>	*	6 <sup>I</sup>	1	*	1	*	1	*
Latin American	*	*	1	*	1	*	1 <sup>F</sup>	2 <sup>FG</sup>	*	4 <sup>I</sup>	1	*	1	*	*	1
Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai)	*	1 <sup>C</sup>	*	*	*	*	-	2 <sup>FG</sup>	-	5 <sup>I</sup>	*	*	1	*	1 <sup>P</sup>	*
Arab	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	1 <sup>F</sup>	*	3 <sup>I</sup>	1	*	1	*	*	*
Japanese	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	3 <sup>I</sup>	*	*	*	*	*	*
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	1 <sup>F</sup>	*	2 <sup>I</sup>	1	*	1 <sup>N</sup>	*	*	0
Korean	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	1	-	*	*	*	*	*
Other	*	*	1	*	1	*	1	1 <sup>F</sup>	*	4	*	*	1	*	*	1
Cannot say	1	*	*	*	1	*	1	1 <sup>F</sup>	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD60. Which one of the following best describes your background:

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	68	68 D	70 D	57	67 K	67 K	71 JK	72 EFJK	69 K	66 K	57	66	69 L	68	68	69	70	69	67
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	17	17 C	14	23 BC	18 HIJ	16	17	14	14	14	23 FGHIJ	16	17	17	17	18	19	16	16
You were born in another country	16	14	16	20 BC	15	16 G	12	13	16 G	20 EGH	20 EGH	18 M	14	16	15	13	11	14	17 PQ
Cannot say	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1 N	*	-	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD60. Which one of the following best describes your background:

	Province							Community Size			Language			Education			Have children	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	68	54	61 B	75 BCE	56	89 BCDEG	85 BCDE	63	73 H	74 H	62	93 K	71 P	75 OP	68 P	54	68	67
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	17	23 DFG	23 DFG	14 FG	23 DFG	5	8	18 IJ	14	14	21 L	3	15	15	18	19 MN	16	17
You were born in another country	16	23 CDFG	16 DFG	11 F	21 CDFG	6	7	18 IJ	12	11	16 L	4	13	10	15 N	27 MNO	16	16
Cannot say	*	1	-	1	*	*	1 F	*	*	-	*	*	1 OP	*	*	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD60. Which one of the following best describes your background:

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	Work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	68	68	67	67	68	73 GH	69 H	62	66	68	72 I	69 M	65	69	67	66	68
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	17	17	16	16	17	14	16	19 FG	16	17	17	16	17	17	15	18 O	17
You were born in another country	16	15	16	16	14	12	15	19 FG	18 K	15 K	11	14	17 LN	14	17	16	15
Cannot say	*	*	*	1 BC	1 BC	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	1 P	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD60. Which one of the following best describes your background:

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/Wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	68	66	73 B	67	68	100	-	-	72 J	10	65	68	62	68 M	67	68
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	17	17 C	14	18	16	-	100	-	17	16	20 L	16	20	16	16	18
You were born in another country	16	17 C	13	15	15	-	-	100	11	74 I	16	16	19 N	15	16 P	14
Cannot say	*	*	*	*	* D	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD61. How many years have you lived in Canada?

Subsample: Born in another country

	Age					Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone			
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	912	434	338	140	138	175	121	116	121	100	140	494	419	749	164	213	73	140	693
Unweighted Total	906	391	412	103	139	145	107	107	140	165	103	491	415	758	148	212	78	134	688
Less than 6 years	2	3	2	-	6 J	3	1	2	2	*	-	2	2	1	6	1	1	1	3
6 - 10 years	3	4 CD	1	1	9 GHIJK F	1	3	1	*	3	1	2	3	2	4	-	-	-	3
11 - 24 years	17	26 CD	10	4	38 GHIJK F	20 IJK	23 IJK	13	10	6	4	18	15	15	24 N	8	8	7	20 PQR
25 plus	77	64	87 B	95 BC	46 F	73 E	72 E	83 E	88 EFG	90 EFG	95 EFGH	76	78	80 O	63	91 S	90 S	92 S	73
Cannot say	1	2	*	-	1	3	1	1	1	*	-	1	1	1	3	*	*	-	1
MEAN	43.0	34.1	48.9 B	56.3 BC	27.4	36.9 E	37.5 E	46.0 EFG	46.0 EFG	55.6 EFGHI	56.3 EFGHI	42.3	43.8	44.1 O	37.9	49.4 S	47.2 S	50.5 S	41.0

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD61. How many years have you lived in Canada?

Subsample: Born in another country

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	912	191	92	38	481	79	31	634	144	134	712	50	181	155	256	320	645	264
Unweighted Total	906	164	99	50	459	83	51	625	145	136	721	55	79	143	309	375	650	252
Less than 6 years	2	2	3	6	2	2	2	2	4	2	2	3	1	-	3	3	2	2
6 - 10 years	3	1	7 B	7	2	-	5	3	1	3	2	-	3	2	1	4 O	3	2
11 - 24 years	17	16	23	9	16	17	19	18	18	11	15	16	6	15 M	14 M	27 MNO	17	16
25 plus	77	80 C	63	78	79 C	80 C	71	76	78	81	79	80	89 P	83 P	82 P	64	77	78
Cannot say	1	-	4	*	1	-	3	1	-	3	1	-	2	-	1	2	1	2
MEAN	43.0	42.8	37.9	44.9	44.2 C	39.9	46.3	41.7	45.2	47.0 H	45.0 L	38.1	50.9 NOP	45.2 P	44.8 P	36.1	43.4	42.0

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD61. How many years have you lived in Canada?

Subsample: Born in another country

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	Work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	912	285	375	161	60	144	387	313	363	463	85	311	379	217	193	243	476
Unweighted Total	906	302	361	159	57	134	378	326	339	492	73	314	368	221	191	241	474
Less than 6 years	2	1	1	5	4	1	2	2	4 J	1	2	3	2	1	5 Q	2	1
6 – 10 years	3	1	2	3	10 B	4	2	3	4 J	1	3	2	3	2	4	4	1
11 – 24 years	17	12	16	23 B	29 B	15	17	18	25 J	9	26 J	13	17	21 L	21 Q	21 Q	13
25 plus	77	85 DE	79 DE	69	57	77	79	76	66	89 IK	66	80	76	74	67	72	84 OP
Cannot say	1	*	1	1	*	3	1	-	1	*	3	2	1	1	3	1	1
MEAN	43.0	47.7 CDE	42.7 E	39.3	34.8	42.9	44.8 H	41.0	35.4	50.3 IK	35.6	45.4 N	42.6	39.9	36.9	40.3	46.8 OP

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

QD61. How many years have you lived in Canada?

Subsample: Born in another country

	Home tenure			Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status	
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/ 3rd+	Can/ 2nd	Other/ Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/ Times	Rare/ never	Marr/ Part	Sigl/ Div/ wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	912	605	141	389	469	-	-	912	561	333	141	763	123	747	594	316
Unweighted Total	906	618	137	406	451	-	-	906	573	316	140	757	119	746	598	306
Less than 6 years	2	1	1	2	2	-	-	2	1	5 I	3	2	4	2	2	2
6 – 10 years	3	2	3	2	3	-	-	3	*	7 I	2	3	5	2	3	2
11 – 24 years	17	15	15	14	19	-	-	17	11	28 I	16	17	25	16	21 P	10
25 plus	77	81	79	81 E	75	-	-	77	88 J	59	77	78	64	79 M	73	84 O
Cannot say	1	1	1	1	*	-	-	1	*	2	2	1	2	1	1	1
MEAN	43.0	44.5	42.6	45.7 E	40.7	-	-	43.0	50.3 J	30.8	43.4	43.0	35.3	44.1 M	41.3	46.2 O

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

D44\_3. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household for 2022?

	Age			Age							Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
Under \$30,000	20	20	19	19	19	21	21	18	20	18	19	15	24 L	16	35 N	42 QS	35 S	46 PQS	11
\$30,000 to \$60,000	30	24	35 B	37 B	21	23	27 E	37 EFG	34 EFG	35 EFG	37 EFG	29	30	29	33 N	33 S	36 PRS	31	29
\$60,000 to \$80,000	14	14	15	13	14	12	17 F	16 F	16 F	13	13	16 M	13	15 O	12	10	11	8	16 PQR
\$80,000 to \$100,000	10	11 D	10 D	7	11 K	11 K	12 K	10	10	12 K	7	12 M	9	12 O	4	5	7 PR	4	13 PQR
\$100,000 to \$150,000	12	15 CD	9	10	16 GHIJK	17 GHIJK	11	10	8	9	10	15 M	9	14 O	5	3 R	5 PR	2	16 PQR
\$150,000 and over	6	9 CD	3	5	12 GHIJK	9 GHIJK	5 I	3	3	4	5	9 M	4	7 O	2	1 R	2	1	8 PQR
Cannot say	8	7	8	9	7	7	7	7	8	10 F	9	5	10 L	7	9	6 Q	4	8 PQ	8 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

D44\_3. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household for 2022?

	Province							Community Size			Language			Education			Have children	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
Under \$30,000	20	19 C	14	20 C	19 C	22 C	23 C	20	20	19	19	22	32 NOP	21 OP	17 P	8	16	29 Q
\$30,000 to \$60,000	30	29	34 E	33 E	27	32 E	31	28	31	32 H	29	32 K	35 OP	34 OP	29 P	19	29	30
\$60,000 to \$80,000	14	14	15	13	14	15	14	14	15	14	14	14	12	13	16 MN	15 M	15	13
\$80,000 to \$100,000	10	11	12	9	11	10	9	11	11	10	11	10	6	11 M	12 M	13 MN	12 R	8
\$100,000 to \$150,000	12	13	12	13	13 F	10	11	12	11	11	13 L	10	4	9 M	14 MN	22 MNO	13 R	9
\$150,000 and over	6	7 G	7 G	6 G	8 FG	5 G	2	7 IJ	5	5	7 L	5	2	3	7 MN	16 MNO	7 R	5
Cannot say	8	9	7	7	8	7	8	7	7	9	8	8	9 O	9 OP	6	7	8 R	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

D44\_3. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household for 2022?

	Income security					Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions		
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	Work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
Under \$30,000	20	7	18 B	33 BC	49 BCD	100	-	-	8	21 I	46 IJ	13	19 L	30 LM	14	16	23 OP
\$30,000 to \$60,000	30	24	33 BE	35 BE	26	-	67	-	24	35 IK	26	29	30	29	26	28	31 O
\$60,000 to \$80,000	14	17 DE	16 DE	10	7	-	33	-	16 K	14 K	11	15	15	13	16	15	13
\$80,000 to \$100,000	10	14 CDE	10 DE	7	4	-	-	36	14 JK	9 K	5	12 N	11 N	8	10	12 Q	10
\$100,000 to \$150,000	12	18 CDE	11 DE	8	5	-	-	42	20 JK	9 K	3	15 MN	11 N	9	15 Q	13 Q	10
\$150,000 and over	6	13 CDE	4 DE	2	2	-	-	22	12 JK	4 K	2	8 MN	6 N	4	9 Q	8 Q	5
Cannot say	8	6	7 D	5	7	-	-	-	7	8 I	6	8	7	8	10 Q	7	7

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

D44\_3. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household for 2022?

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/Wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
Under \$30,000	20	9	40 B	6	30 D	21 GH	17	16	20 J	13	14	21 K	31 N	18	8	38 O
\$30,000 to \$60,000	30	27	33 B	26	33 D	29	30	30	30 J	22	32	29	24	30 M	28	32 O
\$60,000 to \$80,000	14	16 C	10	18 E	12	15 G	12	13	15	13	14	15	15	14	17 P	10
\$80,000 to \$100,000	10	13 C	7	15 E	7	10	11	11	10	14	11	10	9	11	13 P	6
\$100,000 to \$150,000	12	16 C	5	19 E	7	11	14 F	16 F	12	19 I	13	12	10	12	16 P	5
\$150,000 and over	6	9 C	1	9 E	4	6	9 F	7	6	10 I	8	6	4	7 M	9 P	2
Cannot say	8	9 C	4	7	7	8	8	7	7	9	9	7	6	8	8 P	6

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

D45. Which of the following best describes your total household income at the present time.

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
Good enough for you and you can save from it	33	28	37 B	46 BC	24	29 E	31 E	33 E	37 EFG	42 EFGH	46 EFGHI	38 M	29	36 O	21	31 R	35 PR	29	34 R
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	39	35	44 B	43 B	34	35	37	45 EFG	44 EFG	42 EF	43 EFG	39	40	40 O	35	40	39	41	39
Not enough for you and you are stretched	17	22 CD	13 D	7	25 GHIJK	21 HIJK	19 IJK	16 JK	12 K	11 K	7	15	19 L	15	24 N	18	17	19	16
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	7	11 CD	4 D	1	13 GHIJK	11 HIJK	10 HIJK	4 K	5 K	3	1	6	9 L	5	16 N	8	7	9	7
Cannot say	3	3 C	2	2	3 H	4 H	3 H	2	2	3	2	2	3 L	3	4 N	3 Q	2	3 Q	3 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

D45. Which of the following best describes your total household income at the present time.

	Province							Community Size			Language			Education			Have children	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
Good enough for you and you can save from it	33	33	28	33	30	43 BCDEG	28	35 J	34 J	28	30	43 K	27	28	34 MN	47 MNO	34	31
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	39	38	42 D	36	40	39	40	39	40	42	39	39	39	43 OP	39 P	35	40	38
Not enough for you and you are stretched	17	16	19 F	17	18 F	14	21 F	16	17	19	18 L	14	19 P	18 P	17 P	13	16	19
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	7	11 FG	9 F	13 CEFG	9 F	2	7 F	8	7	7	9 L	2	10 NP	7 P	8 P	4	7	8
Cannot say	3	2	2	2	3	3	4	3	2	4 HI	3	3	4 OP	4 OP	2	2	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

D45. Which of the following best describes your total household income at the present time.

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	Work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
Good enough for you and you can save from it	33	100	-	-	-	12	31 F	53 FG	34 K	39 IK	11	47 MN	30 N	20	41 Q	39 Q	28
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	39	-	100	-	-	37	45 FH	34	38 K	43 IK	32	35	45 LN	38	38	38	41
Not enough for you and you are stretched	17	-	-	100	-	28 GH	17 H	10	19 J	13	29 IJ	13	16 L	24 LM	13	16 O	19 OP
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	7	-	-	-	100	18 GH	6 H	3	7 J	3	24 IJ	2	6 L	16 LM	4	5	10 OP
Cannot say	3	-	-	-	-	4 GH	1	*	2	3	4	2	3	3	5 PQ	2	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

D45. Which of the following best describes your total household income at the present time.

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sig1/Div/Wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
Good enough for you and you can save from it	33	41 C	21	45 E	25	34	34	31	34 J	28	30	34 K	19	36 M	37 P	28
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	39	40	41	40	39	39	39	41	40	40	39	40	35	40 M	40	39
Not enough for you and you are stretched	17	13	23 B	11	22 D	17	17	18	16	22 I	20 L	16	24 N	16	15	20 O
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	7	3	12 B	2	11 D	7	8	7	7	7	9	7	19 N	6	6	10 O
Cannot say	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	2	3	3	3	3	3

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

### Language

	Age										Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	Age			Age							Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No	
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)								
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
English	78	78	75	84 BC	82 FGHIJ	77	74	73	77	77	84 FGHIJ	77	78	78	76	74	72	76	79 PQ
French	22	22 D	25 D	16	18	23 EK	26 EK	27 EK	23 EK	23 EK	16	23	22	22	24	26 S	28 S	24	21

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFHGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

### Language

	Province							Community Size			Language			Education			Have children	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
English	78	100 EFG	100 FG	100 FG	99 FG	9	98 F	76	73	87 HI	100 L	6	74	75	80 MN	83 MNO	78	76
French	22	-	*	*	1	91 CDEG	2 CDE	24 J	27 J	13	*	94 K	26 OP	25 OP	20 P	17	22	24

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Language

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/ engh	Just/ engh	Not/ engh	Not/ hard	<\$30K	\$30K- \$80K	\$80K+	Work	Ret ired	Other	Exc/ Vgood	Good	Fair/ Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
English	78	70	78 B	82 BC	96 BCD	76	76	81 FG	79 J	76	79	72	78 L	84 LM	71	74	82 OP
French	22	30 CDE	22 DE	18 E	4	24 H	24 H	19	21	24 I	21	28 MN	22 N	16	29 Q	26 Q	18

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Language

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
English	78	80 C	73	79	78	69	96 F	94 F	76	95 I	78	78	87 N	76	78	76
French	22	20	27 B	21	22	31 GH	4	6	24 J	5	22	22	13	24 M	22	24

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Social Network Strength Matrix  
(Social Isolation x Loneliness)

	Age				Age						Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	50-64	65-79	80+	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+	Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5765	2978	2107	680	934	1031	1012	875	739	493	680	2724	3020	4672	1092	1626	652	963	4114
Unweighted Total	5789	2650	2660	479	884	879	887	889	895	876	479	2816	2964	4856	933	1602	660	938	4166
Very weak (High)	12	16 CD	9 D	4	19 GHIJK	16 GHIJK	12 IJK	12 IJK	8 K	6	4	11	13 L	11	18 N	16 S	19 S	15 S	10
Weak (Medium High)	22	25 CD	19	20	26 HIJK	25 IJ	25 HIJ	21	18	18	20	21	24 L	21	28 N	28 S	31 S	26 S	20
Middle	33	32	34	31	31	31	33	33	36 F	34	31	33	32	33	31	31	31	32	33
Strong (Medium Low)	25	21	29 B	30 B	19	21	23	26 EF	29 EFG	32 EFGH	30 EFG	25	24	26 O	19	19 Q	16	21 PQ	27 PQR
Very strong (Low)	8	6	9 B	15 BC	5	6	7	8	9 EF	10 EF	15 FGHIJ E	9 M	7	9 O	5	5	4	6	9 PQR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Social Network Strength Matrix  
(Social Isolation x Loneliness)

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education				Have children	
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5765	806	566	353	2222	1387	431	3433	1180	1151	4261	1352	1326	1542	1721	1175	4099	1637
Unweighted Total	5789	705	575	580	2030	1356	543	3462	1170	1157	4337	1320	558	1539	2179	1513	4129	1632
Very weak (High)	12	11	17 BEF	14 F	12	10	14 F	12	11	11	13 L	9	15 NOP	11	11	11	10	17 Q
Weak (Medium High)	22	21	21	20	25 FG	21	19	23 I	19	23	23	22	23	24 P	22	21	21	26 Q
Middle	33	31	31	37	33	32	33	32	33	35	32	32	34	33	32	30	33	30
Strong (Medium Low)	25	25	26	21	23	29 DE	24	24	29 HJ	24	24	28 K	22	24	26 M	27 M	26 R	21
Very strong (Low)	8	11 CDE	5	7	8	8 C	10 C	8	8	8	8	8	6	7	9	11 MNO	9 R	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Social Network Strength Matrix  
(Social Isolation x Loneliness)

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5765	1930	2276	980	427	1128	2545	1658	2024	2957	767	2113	2150	1487	1074	1510	3180
Unweighted Total	5789	2091	2273	918	379	974	2564	1829	1978	3193	608	2196	2169	1417	1067	1533	3189
Very weak (High)	12	6	10 B	16 BC	37 BCD	21 GH	11 H	8	12 J	8	27 IJ	6	10 L	24 LM	7	8	16 OP
weak (Medium High)	22	16	23 B	29 BC	33 BC	29 GH	22 H	17	22	21	30 IJ	15	23 L	33 LM	19	21	24 OP
Middle	33	33 E	34 E	34 E	20	30	34 F	33	33 K	34 K	28	33 N	37 LN	26	30	35 O	32
Strong (Medium Low)	25	32 CDE	25 DE	18 E	7	17	26 F	29 FG	25 K	28 K	13	33 MN	24 N	15	32 PQ	28 Q	21
Very strong (Low)	8	13 CDE	7 DE	3	3	4	7 F	12 FG	8 K	10 K	3	13 MN	7 N	2	11 Q	9 Q	7

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

### Social Network Strength Matrix (Social Isolation x Loneliness)

	Home tenure		Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status		
	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5765	3582	1076	2484	2974	3906	964	880	5135	431	896	4820	647	4871	3565	2189
Unweighted Total	5789	3815	1032	2742	2790	3957	942	882	5193	423	892	4854	643	4901	3645	2136
Very weak (High)	12	9	16 B	8	14 D	12	13	10	12	12	13	12	28 N	9	9	17 O
weak (Medium High)	22	19	29 B	19	25 D	22	22	25	22	25	22	23	28 N	21	19	28 O
Middle	33	34 C	30	33	32	32	33	33	33	30	36 L	32	29	33	33	31
Strong (Medium Low)	25	28 C	20	29 E	22	25	24	24	25	24	20	26 K	11	27 M	29 P	19
Very strong (Low)	8	10 C	5	10 E	7	8	7	8	8	10	9	8	3	9 M	10 P	5

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Experienced Ageism Index – Mean Score

(Q.36\_3a,b,c,e,f,g,h: Range 0 to 100)

	Age										Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	Age			Age					Male	Female	Yes	No	Yes	Yes/ Male	Yes/ Fem	No		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
Low ---	82	84 CD	81 D	75	83 JK	83 JK	86 IJK	84 JK	80	78	75	83	81	83 O	76	82 R	85 PR	80	82
0 to 10	20	24 CD	17 D	8	23 HIJK	24 HIJK	25 HIJK	19 JK	18 JK	12 K	8	22 M	18	20 O	17	21 R	25 PRS	18	19
11 to 19	19	21 CD	18	16	22 IK	22 K	20	19	18	18	16	19	20	20 O	16	20	20	20	19
20 to 29	24	23	25	26	24	21	24	26 F	23	25	26	24	24	24	22	23	25	21	24
30 to 41	19	15	21 B	25 B	14	15	17	20 EF	21 EF	23 EFG	25 EFG	18	19	18	21	18 Q	15	21 PQ	19
High - 42 to 100	18	16	19 B	25 BC	17	17	14	16	20 G	22 EFGH	25 EFGH	17	19	17	24 N	18 Q	15	20 PQ	18
Mean	25.6	23.6	26.8 B	31.1 BC	24.0	23.8	22.9	25.4 G	27.2 EFGH	28.5 EFGH	31.1 FGHIJ E	24.8	26.3 L	24.9	28.7 N	25.5 Q	23.3	27.0 PQ	25.6 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Experienced Ageism Index – Mean Score

(Q.36\_3a,b,c,e,f,g,h: Range 0 to 100)

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education			Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664
Low ---	82	79	81	78	80	89 BCDEG	78	81	83	82	80	89 K	75	84 M	84 M	83 M	81	83
0 to 10	20	17	17	15	16	30 BCDEG	18	20	20	19	16	30 K	18	21	19	20	18	23 Q
11 to 19	19	18	16	15	19	24 BCDEG	19	20	19	20	18	24 K	17	19	20	23 MNO	18	22 Q
20 to 29	24	24	26 F	25	25 F	21	23	23	26	25	25 L	21	22	25 P	26 MP	22	25	22
30 to 41	19	21 F	22 F	23 F	20 F	13	17	19	17	19	20 L	13	18	19	19	18	20 R	16
High - 42 to 100	18	21 F	19 F	22 F	20 F	11	22 F	19	17	18	20 L	11	25 NOP	16	16	17	19	17
Mean	25.6	27.3 F	27.2 F	28.2 F	27.2 F	20.4	26.8 F	25.7	25.2	25.8	27.2 L	20.4	27.9 NOP	24.5	25.0	25.3	26.3 R	23.8

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Experienced Ageism Index – Mean Score

(Q.36\_3a,b,c,e,f,g,h: Range 0 to 100)

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
Low ---	82	87 CDE	82 DE	79 E	67	75	83 F	85 F	86 JK	81 K	73	87 MN	84 N	72	91 PQ	87 Q	76
0 to 10	20	23 CDE	20 E	18 E	8	17	20 F	21 F	25 JK	17	18	27 MN	18 N	13	30 PQ	24 Q	14
11 to 19	19	22 DE	21 DE	15 E	10	17	19	22 FG	22 JK	18	17	22 N	21 N	14	25 PQ	20 Q	17
20 to 29	24	25	23	25	22	22	24	26 F	25 K	25 K	18	23	25	24	23	25	24
30 to 41	19	17	19	20	27 BCD	19	19 H	16	15	21 I	21 I	16	20 L	21 L	13	17 O	22 OP
High - 42 to 100	18	13	18 B	21 BC	33 BCD	25 GH	17	15	14	19 I	27 IJ	13	16 L	28 LM	9	13 O	24 OP
Mean	25.6	22.9	25.3 B	27.2 BC	35.0 BCD	28.6 GH	25.4 H	23.7	22.7	26.7 I	28.8 IJ	22.2	25.1 L	31.0 LM	19.3	23.0 O	29.0 OP

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Experienced Ageism Index – Mean Score

(Q.36\_3a,b,c,e,f,g,h: Range 0 to 100)

	Home tenure			Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status	
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
Low ---	82	85 C	79	84 E	81	82 H	83 H	78	83	79	79	83 K	52	86 M	84 P	79
0 to 10	20	20	21	19	20	20	18	18	20	22	16	20 K	5	22 M	20	19
11 to 19	19	21	19	20	20	19	19	20	20	22	19	20	8	21 M	20	19
20 to 29	24	25 C	22	26	23	24	24	23	25 J	20	23	24	20	24 M	25 P	22
30 to 41	19	18	17	19	19	18	22 FH	16	19	16	22 L	18	20	19	19	18
High - 42 to 100	18	15	21 B	16	19 D	18	17	22 FG	17	21	21 L	17	48 N	14	16	21 O
Mean	25.6	24.5	26.1 B	25.2	25.8	25.2	26.0	26.6	25.4	25.8	28.2 L	25.1	40.5 N	23.5	24.9	26.8 O

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP

Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

Experienced Ageism Index – Item Count

(Q.36\_3a,b,c,e,f,g,h: Number of items “very” or “sometimes”)

	Age										Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone				
	TOTAL	Age			Age				Gender		Living in own home		Living Alone						
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5875	3048	2138	689	951	1064	1033	889	743	507	689	2781	3073	4753	1122	1656	670	975	4188
Unweighted Total	5875	2700	2690	485	900	900	900	900	900	890	485	2861	3005	4922	953	1624	673	947	4225
0	29	34 CD	25 D	17	31 HJK	36 EHIJK	35 HIJK	26 JK	27 JK	19	17	32 M	25	29	27	31 RS	38 PRS	26	28
1	24	23	25	25	24	22	23	26	23	26	25	23	24	25 O	18	22	21	24	25 Q
2	21	19	23 B	23	20	18	20	22	22	26 EFGI	23 F	20	23 L	21	21	21	20	22	21
3	11	9	12 B	15 B	10	8	9	12 F	11	13 F	15 EFG	11	11	11	12	10	9	11	11
4	7	7	8	9	7	6	7	6	9 FH	8	9	6	8 L	7	9	7 Q	5	9 PQ	7 Q
5	4	3	3	7 BC	3	4	4	3	3	3	7 FGHIJ E	3	4	3	6 N	3	3	3	4
6	2	2	2	3	3 G	2 G	1	2	3 G	3 G	3 G	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	2
7	2	2	2	1	3 G	2	1	3	3 G	2	1	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2
Mean	1.8	1.6	1.9 B	2.1 BC	1.7 G	1.6	1.5	1.8 FG	1.9 FG	1.9 EFG	2.1 EFGHI	1.7	1.8 L	1.7	2.1 N	1.7 Q	1.5	1.9 PQ	1.8 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHIJK/LM/NO/PQRS  
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

### Experienced Ageism Index – Item Count

(Q.36\_3a,b,c,e,f,g,h: Number of items “very” or “sometimes”)

	Province							Community Size			Language		Education				Have children		
	TOTAL	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	Cty/ Sub	Twn/ Vill	Rur1	Eng	Fre	<HS	HS/ Comp	Coll/ Tech	Univ/ Grad	Yes	No	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	5875	829	577	358	2251	1418	442	3499	1201	1175	4327	1381	1376	1566	1746	1188	4163	1680	
Unweighted Total	5875	720	586	584	2054	1380	551	3515	1187	1173	4390	1344	579	1560	2208	1528	4181	1664	
0		29	27	25	23	25	38 BCDEG	28	29	29	28	25	38 K	27	30	28	28	26	34 Q
1		24	24	25	21	24	24	23	23	26	24	24	24	20	25 M	25 M	25 M	24	23
2		21	21	22	21	22	20	20	21	20	22	22	20	22	20	21	21	22	19
3		11	11	12 F	15 F	11 F	8	12	11	11	11	12 L	9	11	11	11	11	12 R	9
4		7	8 F	7 F	9 F	9 F	4	8 F	8	6	8	8 L	4	9 NP	7	7	6	8	6
5		4	3	4	8 BCEFG	3	2	5 F	3	4	4	4 L	3	5 NOP	3	3	3	4	3
6		2	2	3 F	2	3 F	1	3 F	2	2	3	3 L	1	3	2	2	2	2	2
7		2	3 CF	1	1	3 CF	1	2	2	2	2	2 L	1	2	2	2	3 NO	2	2
Mean	1.8	1.9 F	1.8 F	2.0 F	1.9 F	1.3	1.9 F	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9 L	1.3	1.9 NOP	1.6	1.7	1.8 N	1.8 R	1.6	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

### Experienced Ageism Index – Item Count

(Q.36\_3a,b,c,e,f,g,h: Number of items “very” or “sometimes”)

	Income security				Household Income			Work Status			Health status			Chronic Health Conditions			
	TOTAL	Good/engh	Just/engh	Not/engh	Not/hard	<\$30K	\$30K-\$80K	\$80K+	work	Retired	Other	Exc/Vgood	Good	Fair/Poor	None	1	2+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Total	5875	1960	2314	996	436	1155	2579	1689	2065	3007	780	2150	2183	1517	1114	1543	3218
Unweighted Total	5875	2119	2300	929	385	994	2590	1853	2009	3235	616	2225	2198	1437	1098	1558	3219
0	29	32 CDE	28 E	26 E	14	27	29	29	35 JK	24	27	35 MN	27 N	21	42 PQ	33 Q	21
1	24	26 DE	25 DE	21	17	19	24 F	27 FG	24	25 K	20	25 N	26 N	20	25	25	23
2	21	21	21	23	21	20	21	21	20	23 IK	18	21	21	21	21	20	22
3	11	10	10	12	18 BCD	12	11	10	8	12 I	14 I	8	12 L	14 L	5	11 O	13 OP
4	7	5	8 B	8 B	14 BCD	10 H	7	6	6	8 I	8	6	7	10 LM	3	5	10 OP
5	4	3	4	5 B	6 B	6 GH	3	3	2	4 I	7 IJ	3	3	7 LM	1	2	5 OP
6	2	1	2 B	3 B	5 BC	3	3 H	1	2	2	3	1	2	4 LM	1	2 O	3 O
7	2	2	2	3	4 BC	3	2	2	3 J	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
Mean	1.8	1.5	1.7 B	2.0 BC	2.6 BCD	2.0 GH	1.8 H	1.6	1.5	1.8 I	2.0 IJ	1.5	1.7 L	2.2 LM	1.2	1.5 O	2.1 OP

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LMN/OPQ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
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## 2023 NIA Ageing in Canada Survey

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	Home tenure			Defined Benefit Pension		Generation in Canada			Ethnic-Racial Background		Current Caregiver		Experienced Ageism		Marital Status	
	TOTAL	Own	Rent	Yes	No	Can/3rd+	Can/2nd	Other/Cntry	White	Other	Yes	No	Reg/Times	Rare/never	Marr/Part	Sigl/Div/wdw/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5875	3647	1092	2513	3028	3968	978	912	5216	450	906	4913	655	4957	3629	2232
Unweighted Total	5875	3869	1044	2769	2830	4007	953	906	5258	439	900	4924	649	4970	3696	2169
0	29	29	30	27	28	28	27	31	28	34 I	23	30 K	10	31 M	28	29
1	24	26	23	25	24	24	26	23	24	23	21	24 K	13	25 M	25	22
2	21	22	19	23 E	20	22 H	22 H	18	22 J	17	24	21	17	22 M	22	20
3	11	11	10	11	11	11	12	11	11	9	13	11	16 N	10	11	11
4	7	7	8	6	8 D	7	7	7	7	7	11 L	7	16 N	6	7	8
5	4	3	4	3	4	4	2	5 G	3	4	4	4	10 N	3	3	4
6	2	2	3 B	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	8 N	1	2	3 O
7	2	2	3	2	3 D	2	2	4 F	2	6 I	3	2	9 N	1	2	3
Mean	1.8	1.6	1.8 B	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0 L	1.7	3.2 N	1.6	1.7	1.9 O

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJ/KL/MN/OP  
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
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