

# **RACE RELATIONS IN CANADA SURVEY 2024**

## **Data Tables**

Field dates: February 12 – March 13, 2024

*[ALL NUMBERS REPORTED AS PERCENTAGES UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED]*

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

AGE

|                  | Region |      |      |       |      |      |      | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |      | Experien. discrim. |                |
|------------------|--------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|--------------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL  | BC   | AB   | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL  | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+  | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total            | 4470   | 622  | 497  | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301  | 2454      | 2016           | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974  | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total | 4470   | 562  | 502  | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303  | 2888      | 1582           | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728  | 1383               | 3087           |
| 18 - 29          | 18     | 17   | 19   | 14    | 18   | 17   | 19   | 22        | 13             | 18     | 17    | 100   | -     | -     | -    | 24                 | 16             |
| 30 - 44          | 26     | 26   | 24   | 29    | 25   | 26   | 25   | 29        | 21             | 26     | 26    | -     | 100   | -     | -    | 34                 | 23             |
| 45 - 64          | 33     | 33   | 33   | 33    | 33   | 33   | 33   | 30        | 37             | 33     | 34    | -     | -     | 95    | -    | 31                 | 34             |
| 65 +             | 24     | 24   | 24   | 24    | 24   | 24   | 24   | 19        | 29             | 24     | 24    | -     | -     | 5     | 100  | 12                 | 28             |
| MEAN             | 48.7   | 48.6 | 48.7 | 48.8  | 48.6 | 48.7 | 49.0 | 45.8      | 52.1           | 48.8   | 48.8  | 24.0  | 36.9  | 55.3  | 71.7 | 43.0               | 50.6           |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

AGE

|                  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |          |         |         | Life satisfaction |      |      |      |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------|---------|---------|-------------------|------|------|------|
|                  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/Plus | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y          | High | Med  | Low  |
| Total            | 4470                     | 3192  | 220     | 331         | 212       | 224        | 203   | 233              | 126       | 78                   | 2597     | 807     | 1033    | 373               | 982  | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470                     | 1936  | 571     | 512         | 281       | 560        | 472   | 292              | 323       | 191                  | 1958     | 836     | 1631    | 657               | 1035 | 2453 | 962  |
| 18 - 29          | 18                       | 13    | 22      | 31          | 29        | 25         | 34    | 34               | 32        | 10                   | 14       | 22      | 21      | 38                | 13   | 18   | 22   |
| 30 - 44          | 26                       | 22    | 24      | 39          | 33        | 38         | 36    | 24               | 50        | 23                   | 25       | 25      | 29      | 46                | 21   | 25   | 32   |
| 45 - 64          | 33                       | 36    | 38      | 19          | 29        | 23         | 24    | 27               | 17        | 28                   | 34       | 37      | 28      | 14                | 32   | 33   | 35   |
| 65 +             | 24                       | 28    | 17      | 11          | 9         | 14         | 7     | 15               | 1         | 39                   | 27       | 16      | 22      | 2                 | 34   | 24   | 12   |
| MEAN             | 48.7                     | 51.7  | 45.5    | 39.2        | 41.2      | 41.3       | 37.8  | 42.2             | 35.6      | 51.7                 | 50.5     | 46.1    | 46.6    | 34.0              | 53.4 | 48.8 | 44.0 |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

AGE

|                  | Education |      |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|------------------|-----------|------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                  | TOTAL     | <HS  | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total            | 4470      | 656  | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470      | 215  | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| 18 - 29          | 18        | 17   | 17      | 18       | 17              | 21        | 17        | 14       | 14         | 38      | 27    | 17                 | 14        | 43              | 41      | 38      | 13   |
| 30 - 44          | 26        | 26   | 25      | 26       | 26              | 21        | 25        | 30       | 19         | 37      | 36    | 31                 | 25        | 28              | 34      | 29      | 24   |
| 45 - 64          | 33        | 33   | 35      | 32       | 34              | 30        | 33        | 38       | 37         | 17      | 23    | 33                 | 35        | 22              | 19      | 26      | 35   |
| 65 +             | 24        | 24   | 23      | 24       | 24              | 28        | 25        | 18       | 30         | 8       | 14    | 19                 | 26        | 7               | 6       | 7       | 28   |
| MEAN             | 48.7      | 48.3 | 49.0    | 48.5     | 49.1            | 49.7      | 49.4      | 47.6     | 52.5       | 36.6    | 41.8  | 46.6               | 50.2      | 37.4            | 36.4    | 38.2    | 51.1 |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

### GENDER

|                         | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |    |
|-------------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|----|
|                         | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |    |
| Total                   | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016           | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326           |    |
| Unweighted Total        | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582           | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087           |    |
| Woman                   |        | 50  | 51  | 51    | 50   | 50   | 51  | 50        | 47             | 55     | *     | 100   | 48    | 50    | 52  | 50                 | 47             | 52 |
| Man                     |        | 49  | 49  | 49    | 49   | 49   | 49  | 49        | 53             | 45     | 100   | *     | 50    | 49    | 48  | 50                 | 53             | 48 |
| Transgender             |        | *   | 1   | *     | -    | 1    | -   | *         | 1              | *      | *     | *     | 2     | *     | *   | -                  | *              | 1  |
| Nonbinary               |        | *   | -   | *     | 1    | 1    | *   | *         | *              | *      | *     | *     | 1     | 1     | *   | -                  | *              | *  |
| Genderqueer             |        | *   | -   | *     | -    | *    | *   | -         | *              | -      | *     | -     | *     | -     | -   | *                  | -              | *  |
| Two-Spirit              |        | *   | -   | *     | -    | *    | *   | *         | *              | *      | *     | -     | *     | *     | *   | -                  | *              | *  |
| Another gender identity |        | *   | -   | -     | *    | *    | *   | -         | *              | *      | *     | *     | *     | *     | -   | *                  | *              | *  |
| Prefer not to say       |        | *   | *   | *     | 1    | *    | *   | 1         | *              | *      | -     | -     | *     | *     | *   | *                  | *              | *  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

### GENDER

|                         | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|------|------|
|                         | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total                   | 4470                     | 3192  | 220     | 331         | 212       | 224        | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807     | 1033    | 373      | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total        | 4470                     | 1936  | 571     | 512         | 281       | 560        | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836     | 1631    | 657      | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| Woman                   | 50                       | 51    | 51      | 45          | 53        | 54         | 37    | 51    | 44               | 69    | 53                   | 44      | 50      | 51       | 50                | 50   | 52   |
| Man                     | 49                       | 49    | 48      | 54          | 46        | 45         | 62    | 47    | 55               | 31    | 47                   | 55      | 49      | 49       | 49                | 50   | 47   |
| Transgender             | *                        | 1     | *       | -           | -         | *          | -     | *     | *                | -     | *                    | 1       | *       | *        | *                 | *    | 1    |
| Nonbinary               | *                        | *     | *       | *           | 1         | *          | *     | 1     | *                | -     | *                    | 1       | *       | *        | *                 | *    | 1    |
| Genderqueer             | *                        | *     | -       | -           | -         | *          | -     | -     | -                | -     | *                    | -       | -       | -        | *                 | *    | -    |
| Two-Spirit              | *                        | -     | -       | -           | -         | *          | *     | *     | *                | -     | *                    | *       | *       | *        | *                 | *    | -    |
| Another gender identity | *                        | *     | -       | *           | -         | 1          | *     | 1     | 1                | -     | *                    | *       | *       | *        | *                 | *    | *    |
| Prefer not to say       | *                        | *     | -       | *           | *         | -          | *     | *     | -                | -     | *                    | *       | *       | *        | *                 | *    | *    |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

### GENDER

|                         | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|-------------------------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                         | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total                   | 4470      | 656 | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total        | 4470      | 215 | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| Woman                   | 50        | 51  | 51      | 50       | 50              | 44        | 49        | 59       | 51         | 44      | 55    | 48                 | 50        | 49              | 43      | 42      | 52   |
| Man                     | 49        | 49  | 48      | 49       | 49              | 56        | 50        | 41       | 49         | 56      | 43    | 51                 | 50        | 46              | 55      | 57      | 47   |
| Transgender             | *         | -   | 1       | 1        | *               | *         | *         | 1        | *          | -       | 2     | *                  | *         | 4               | 2       | 1       | *    |
| Nonbinary               | *         | -   | 1       | *        | *               | *         | *         | *        | *          | 1       | *     | 1                  | *         | 3               | *       | 1       | *    |
| Genderqueer             | *         | -   | -       | *        | *               | *         | *         | *        | *          | -       | *     | -                  | -         | 1               | -       | -       | *    |
| Two-Spirit              | *         | -   | *       | *        | *               | *         | *         | *        | *          | -       | *     | -                  | -         | *               | -       | *       | *    |
| Another gender identity | *         | *   | *       | *        | *               | *         | *         | *        | *          | 1       | *     | *                  | *         | 1               | 1       | *       | *    |
| Prefer not to say       | *         | *   | -       | *        | *               | *         | *         | *        | *          | *       | *     | *                  | *         | *               | 1       | -       | *    |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

REGION

|                              | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|------------------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                              | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                        | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016           | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total             | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582           | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087           |
| British Columbia             | 14     | 100 | -   | -     | -    | -    | -   | 16        | 11             | 14     | 14    | 13    | 14    | 14    | 13  | 13                 | 14             |
| Alberta                      | 11     | -   | 100 | -     | -    | -    | -   | 11        | 11             | 11     | 11    | 12    | 11    | 11    | 11  | 12                 | 11             |
| NET: MB/SK<br>-----          | 6      | -   | -   | 100   | -    | -    | -   | 6         | 7              | 6      | 6     | 5     | 7     | 6     | 7   | 7                  | 6              |
| Manitoba                     | 4      | -   | -   | 55    | -    | -    | -   | 4         | 3              | 4      | 3     | 3     | 4     | 3     | 4   | 4                  | 3              |
| Saskatchewan                 | 3      | -   | -   | 45    | -    | -    | -   | 3         | 3              | 3      | 3     | 2     | 3     | 3     | 3   | 3                  | 3              |
| Ontario                      | 39     | -   | -   | -     | 100  | -    | -   | 43        | 34             | 39     | 38    | 40    | 38    | 39    | 39  | 44                 | 37             |
| Quebec                       | 23     | -   | -   | -     | -    | 100  | -   | 21        | 26             | 23     | 23    | 23    | 23    | 23    | 23  | 19                 | 25             |
| NET: ATLANTIC<br>-----       | 7      | -   | -   | -     | -    | -    | 100 | 3         | 11             | 7      | 7     | 7     | 6     | 7     | 7   | 5                  | 7              |
| Newfoundland and<br>Labrador | 1      | -   | -   | -     | -    | -    | 21  | 1         | 2              | 1      | 1     | 1     | 2     | 1     | 2   | 1                  | 2              |
| Prince Edward Island         | *      | -   | -   | -     | -    | -    | 6   | *         | 1              | *      | *     | *     | *     | 1     | *   | *                  | *              |
| Nova Scotia                  | 3      | -   | -   | -     | -    | -    | 40  | 2         | 4              | 3      | 3     | 3     | 2     | 3     | 3   | 2                  | 3              |
| New Brunswick                | 2      | -   | -   | -     | -    | -    | 32  | 1         | 4              | 2      | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2   | 1                  | 2              |



## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

A3. REGION

|                           | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|------|------|
|                           | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total                     | 4470                     | 3192  | 220     | 331         | 212       | 224        | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807     | 1033    | 373      | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total          | 4470                     | 1936  | 571     | 512         | 281       | 560        | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836     | 1631    | 657      | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| British Columbia          | 14                       | 14    | 21      | 12          | 23        | 13         | 4     | 11    | 19               | 8     | 12                   | 18      | 17      | 14       | 13                | 14   | 15   |
| Alberta                   | 11                       | 12    | 6       | 8           | 17        | 12         | 7     | 9     | 14               | 11    | 11                   | 14      | 9       | 8        | 10                | 12   | 11   |
| NET: MB/SK<br>-----       | 6                        | 6     | 2       | 7           | 5         | 18         | 6     | 4     | 18               | 20    | 7                    | 5       | 6       | 10       | 6                 | 6    | 7    |
| Manitoba                  | 4                        | 3     | 2       | 4           | 4         | 12         | 4     | 2     | 11               | 17    | 4                    | 3       | 3       | 5        | 3                 | 4    | 4    |
| Saskatchewan              | 3                        | 3     | *       | 3           | 1         | 5          | 2     | 2     | 7                | 3     | 4                    | 2       | 2       | 5        | 3                 | 3    | 3    |
| Ontario                   | 39                       | 32    | 62      | 68          | 47        | 27         | 59    | 56    | 23               | 33    | 29                   | 46      | 57      | 53       | 37                | 38   | 42   |
| Quebec                    | 23                       | 28    | 6       | 1           | 7         | 23         | 17    | 19    | 14               | 27    | 31                   | 15      | 9       | 9        | 27                | 24   | 19   |
| NET: ATLANTIC<br>-----    | 7                        | 8     | 2       | 4           | 1         | 8          | 7     | 1     | 12               | 1     | 9                    | 2       | 3       | 7        | 8                 | 6    | 6    |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 1                        | 2     | -       | *           | *         | 2          | 1     | *     | 2                | *     | 2                    | *       | *       | 1        | 2                 | 1    | 1    |
| Prince Edward Island      | *                        | *     | 1       | 1           | *         | 2          | *     | *     | 3                | -     | *                    | *       | *       | 1        | *                 | *    | 1    |
| Nova Scotia               | 3                        | 3     | *       | 2           | *         | 2          | 6     | *     | 4                | *     | 4                    | 1       | 2       | 4        | 3                 | 3    | 3    |
| New Brunswick             | 2                        | 3     | 1       | 1           | *         | 2          | *     | *     | 3                | 1     | 3                    | 1       | 1       | 1        | 3                 | 2    | 2    |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

### A3. REGION

|                           | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                           | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total                     | 4470      | 656 | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total          | 4470      | 215 | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| British Columbia          | 14        | 12  | 17      | 14       | 13              | 13        | 14        | 15       | 10         | 7       | 19    | 18                 | 14        | 10              | 17      | 9       | 14   |
| Alberta                   | 11        | 12  | 12      | 12       | 8               | 10        | 12        | 12       | 11         | 7       | 10    | 12                 | 11        | 10              | 11      | 18      | 11   |
| NET: MB/SK<br>-----       | 6         | 10  | 7       | 5        | 6               | 7         | 6         | 6        | 7          | 3       | 7     | 5                  | 7         | 4               | 9       | 7       | 6    |
| Manitoba                  | 4         | 5   | 4       | 3        | 3               | 4         | 3         | 3        | 4          | 2       | 4     | 3                  | 4         | 2               | 5       | 4       | 3    |
| Saskatchewan              | 3         | 5   | 3       | 2        | 2               | 3         | 3         | 3        | 3          | 1       | 3     | 2                  | 3         | 2               | 5       | 3       | 3    |
| Ontario                   | 39        | 25  | 34      | 39       | 50              | 40        | 36        | 41       | 38         | 65      | 45    | 35                 | 38        | 38              | 38      | 43      | 38   |
| Quebec                    | 23        | 34  | 22      | 23       | 18              | 25        | 25        | 19       | 26         | 14      | 15    | 23                 | 23        | 29              | 17      | 18      | 24   |
| NET: ATLANTIC<br>-----    | 7         | 8   | 7       | 7        | 5               | 6         | 8         | 6        | 8          | 4       | 4     | 6                  | 7         | 10              | 9       | 5       | 7    |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 1         | 1   | 1       | 2        | 1               | 1         | 1         | 1        | 2          | 3       | 1     | 1                  | 1         | 2               | 2       | 1       | 1    |
| Prince Edward Island      | *         | *   | *       | *        | 1               | *         | 1         | *        | *          | *       | *     | 1                  | *         | *               | *       | 1       | *    |
| Nova Scotia               | 3         | 3   | 3       | 3        | 2               | 2         | 3         | 3        | 3          | 1       | 1     | 2                  | 3         | 4               | 5       | 2       | 3    |
| New Brunswick             | 2         | 4   | 3       | 2        | 1               | 2         | 3         | 2        | 2          | *       | 1     | 2                  | 2         | 3               | 1       | 2       | 2    |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

A4. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

|                  | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
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| Unweighted Total | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582           | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087           |
| Yes              |        | 5   | 5   | 5     | 14   | 3    | 5   | 6         | 5              | 5      | 5     | 7     | 7     | 3     | 3   | 10                 | 3              |
| No               |        | 93  | 92  | 92    | 84   | 95   | 94  | 92        | 93             | 93     | 94    | 89    | 90    | 96    | 96  | 87                 | 96             |
| Cannot say       |        | 2   | 3   | 2     | 3    | 1    | 1   | 2         | 2              | 1      | 2     | 3     | 2     | 1     | 1   | 3                  | 1              |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

A4. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

|                  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|------|------|
|                  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Métis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total            | 4470                     | 3192  | 220     | 331         | 212       | 224        | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807     | 1033    | 373      | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470                     | 1936  | 571     | 512         | 281       | 560        | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836     | 1631    | 657      | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| Yes              | 5                        | -     | -       | -           | -         | 100        | -     | -     | 100              | 100   | 7                    | 3       | 2       | 2        | 6                 | 4    | 7    |
| No               | 93                       | 98    | 99      | 99          | 97        | -          | 97    | 94    | -                | -     | 92                   | 95      | 96      | 97       | 92                | 95   | 91   |
| Cannot say       | 2                        | 2     | 1       | 1           | 3         | -          | 3     | 6     | -                | -     | 1                    | 1       | 2       | 1        | 1                 | 1    | 2    |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

A4. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

|                  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|------------------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total            | 4470      | 656 | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470      | 215 | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| Yes              | 5         | 20  | 3       | 3        | 1               | 5         | 4         | 7        | 5          | 7       | 9     | 3                  | 4         | 9               | 15      | 11      | 3    |
| No               | 93        | 79  | 94      | 96       | 97              | 94        | 95        | 92       | 94         | 91      | 88    | 96                 | 94        | 89              | 78      | 87      | 96   |
| Cannot say       | 2         | 1   | 3       | 1        | 2               | 2         | 2         | 1        | 1          | 2       | 3     | 1                  | 1         | 2               | 8       | 2       | 1    |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

A5. Are you?

*Subsample: Those who identify as Indigenous*

|                  | Region |    |    |       |     |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|------------------|--------|----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL  | BC | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total            | 224    | 30 | 27 | 39    | 59  | 51  | 18  | 118       | 106            | 100    | 121   | 56    | 84    | 52    | 31  | 116                | 108            |
| Unweighted Total | 560    | 51 | 52 | 95    | 162 | 141 | 59  | 317       | 243            | 273    | 278   | 135   | 214   | 166   | 45  | 274                | 286            |
| First Nations    | 56     | 80 | 64 | 58    | 50  | 35  | 84  | 61        | 52             | 69     | 45    | 70    | 76    | 43    | 2   | 61                 | 52             |
| Métis            | 35     | 20 | 32 | 40    | 43  | 42  | 4   | 32        | 37             | 24     | 44    | 14    | 21    | 42    | 97  | 24                 | 46             |
| Inuk (Inuit)     | 4      | *  | *  | -     | 2   | 11  | 12  | 2         | 6              | 4      | 5     | 6     | 1     | 9     | *   | 8                  | *              |
| Other            | 2      | -  | 2  | 2     | 1   | 5   | -   | 3         | 1              | 1      | 3     | 7     | *     | *     | *   | 2                  | 2              |
| Cannot say       | 3      | *  | 3  | -     | 3   | 7   | -   | 1         | 4              | 3      | 3     | 2     | 2     | 6     | 1   | 5                  | 1              |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

A5. Are you?

*Subsample: Those who identify as Indigenous*

|                  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |          |          | Life satisfaction |      |     |     |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------------------|------|-----|-----|
|                  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/ Plus | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y         | High | Med | Low |
| Total            | 224                      | -     | -        | -           | -          | 224         | -     | -                | 126       | 78                   | 177       | 26       | 18       | 7                 | 63   | 86  | 74  |
| Unweighted Total | 560                      | -     | -        | -           | -          | 560         | -     | -                | 323       | 191                  | 453       | 60       | 39       | 19                | 154  | 256 | 150 |
| First Nations    | 56                       | -     | -        | -           | -          | 56          | -     | -                | 100       | -                    | 56        | 44       | 74       | 77                | 62   | 48  | 62  |
| Métis            | 35                       | -     | -        | -           | -          | 35          | -     | -                | -         | 100                  | 41        | 16       | 2        | 1                 | 27   | 42  | 33  |
| Inuk (Inuit)     | 4                        | -     | -        | -           | -          | 4           | -     | -                | -         | -                    | 2         | 13       | 15       | -                 | 5    | 7   | 1   |
| Other            | 2                        | -     | -        | -           | -          | 2           | -     | -                | -         | -                    | *         | 11       | 4        | 12                | 1    | 1   | 4   |
| Cannot say       | 3                        | -     | -        | -           | -          | 3           | -     | -                | -         | -                    | 1         | 16       | 4        | 10                | 6    | 3   | *   |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

A5. Are you?

*Subsample: Those who identify as Indigenous*

|                  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|------------------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|                  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total            | 224       | 133 | 30      | 47       | 14              | 61        | 62        | 93       | 115        | 11      | 52    | 45                 | 171       | 38              | 46      | 41      | 123 |
| Unweighted Total | 560       | 63  | 126     | 225      | 141             | 182       | 184       | 179      | 249        | 23      | 145   | 143                | 438       | 103             | 92      | 92      | 349 |
| First Nations    | 56        | 49  | 65      | 68       | 74              | 58        | 59        | 53       | 52         | 55      | 65    | 58                 | 52        | 67              | 68      | 66      | 49  |
| Métis            | 35        | 40  | 35      | 25       | 19              | 29        | 27        | 44       | 40         | 23      | 25    | 35                 | 41        | 18              | 14      | 20      | 46  |
| Inuk (Inuit)     | 4         | 5   | *       | 3        | 4               | 5         | 5         | 4        | 3          | -       | 10    | 1                  | 4         | 8               | 2       | 12      | 3   |
| Other            | 2         | 2   | *       | 3        | 2               | 2         | 5         | *        | 1          | 22      | *     | 1                  | 1         | 7               | 5       | 2       | 1   |
| Cannot say       | 3         | 4   | *       | 1        | *               | 6         | 4         | *        | 4          | *       | *     | 4                  | 2         | *               | 11      | *       | 1   |



## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

A6. The Canadian census has been collecting information on the ancestral origins or cultural backgrounds of the population for over 100 years to capture the composition of Canada's diverse population. Below are the diversity categories that the census uses. Please indicate which of the following categories best describes you.

*Subsample: Those who do not identify as Indigenous*

|  | Region |     |     |       |      |     |     | Community |            | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |            |
|--|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|-----|-----|-----------|------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg./Time          | Rare/Never |
| Total  | 4246   | 592 | 471 | 248   | 1671 | 981 | 283 | 2336      | 1910       | 2088   | 2130  | 729   | 1062  | 1513  | 943 | 1028               | 3218       |
| Unweighted Total   | 3910   | 511 | 450 | 268   | 1607 | 830 | 244 | 2571      | 1339       | 1857   | 2023  | 706   | 1123  | 1398  | 683 | 1109               | 2801       |
| White  | 75     | 74  | 80  | 78    | 62   | 92  | 88  | 64        | 89         | 75     | 76    | 58    | 67    | 80    | 89  | 59                 | 80         |
| South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)       | 8      | 7   | 6   | 9     | 13   | *   | 4   | 11        | 3          | 9      | 7     | 14    | 12    | 4     | 3   | 13                 | 6          |
| Chinese  | 5      | 8   | 3   | 2     | 8    | 1   | 2   | 9         | 1          | 5      | 5     | 7     | 5     | 6     | 3   | 8                  | 4          |
| Black  | 5      | 1   | 3   | 5     | 7    | 3   | 5   | 6         | 3          | 6      | 4     | 9     | 7     | 3     | 1   | 10                 | 3          |
| Filipino   | 2      | 3   | 3   | 3     | 3    | *   | *   | 3         | 1          | 2      | 2     | 4     | 3     | 2     | 1   | 3                  | 2          |
| Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai) | 2      | 3   | 3   | *     | 2    | 1   | *   | 3         | 1          | 2      | 2     | 3     | 3     | 1     | *   | 2                  | 2          |
| Latin American   | 2      | 2   | 1   | 1     | 2    | 2   | *   | 2         | 1          | 2      | 2     | 5     | 1     | 1     | *   | 2                  | 2          |
| Arab   | 1      | *   | 1   | *     | 2    | 1   | -   | 2         | *          | 1      | 1     | 3     | 1     | *     | *   | 2                  | *          |
| Japanese   | 1      | 2   | 1   | 1     | 1    | 1   | -   | 1         | *          | 1      | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | *   | 1                  | 1          |
| Jewish   | 1      | *   | 1   | *     | 1    | 1   | *   | 1         | *          | 1      | 1     | 1     | *     | 1     | 1   | 1                  | 1          |
| Korean   | *      | 1   | 1   | *     | 1    | -   | -   | 1         | *          | 1      | *     | 1     | *     | 1     | *   | 1                  | *          |
| West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)                     | *      | *   | *   | -     | 1    | *   | -   | 1         | *          | *      | *     | *     | 1     | *     | -   | *                  | *          |
| Canadian   | *      | *   | *   | *     | *    | *   | *   | *         | *          | *      | *     | -     | -     | *     | *   | *                  | *          |
| Other  | 1      | *   | 1   | *     | 1    | *   | -   | 1         | 1          | 1      | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | *   | 2                  | *          |
| Cannot say   | 1      | 1   | 1   | 1     | 1    | *   | *   | 1         | 1          | 1      | 1     | 1     | 1     | *     | 1   | 1                  | 1          |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

A6. The Canadian census has been collecting information on the ancestral origins or cultural backgrounds of the population for over 100 years to capture the composition of Canada's diverse population. Below are the diversity categories that the census uses. Please indicate which of the following categories best describes you.

*Subsample: Those who do not identify as Indigenous*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |      |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|------|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med  | Low |
| Total  | 4246                     | 3192  | 220     | 331         | 212       | -          | 203   | 233   | -                | -     | 2421                 | 780     | 1014    | 366      | 919               | 2334 | 974 |
| Unweighted Total   | 3910                     | 1936  | 571     | 512         | 281       | -          | 472   | 292   | -                | -     | 1505                 | 776     | 1592    | 638      | 881               | 2197 | 812 |
| White  | 75                       | 100   | 4       | 2           | 10        | -          | 7     | 39    | -                | -     | 97                   | 66      | 31      | 15       | 71                | 76   | 78  |
| South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)       | 8                        | *     | 1       | 100         | 2         | -          | 1     | 2     | -                | -     | 1                    | 6       | 26      | 41       | 11                | 7    | 7   |
| Chinese  | 5                        | *     | 100     | 1           | 4         | -          | *     | *     | -                | -     | *                    | 10      | 13      | 5        | 4                 | 6    | 4   |
| Black  | 5                        | *     | *       | 1           | *         | -          | 100   | 5     | -                | -     | 1                    | 8       | 10      | 16       | 5                 | 4    | 6   |
| Filipino   | 2                        | *     | 1       | -           | 43        | -          | *     | 2     | -                | -     | *                    | 2       | 7       | 8        | 3                 | 2    | 1   |
| Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai) | 2                        | *     | 1       | *           | 34        | -          | *     | -     | -                | -     | *                    | 3       | 4       | 5        | 1                 | 2    | 2   |
| Latin American   | 2                        | 1     | -       | *           | 4         | -          | 4     | 31    | -                | -     | *                    | 3       | 4       | 4        | 2                 | 2    | 1   |
| Arab   | 1                        | *     | *       | -           | 1         | -          | 1     | 18    | -                | -     | *                    | 2       | 2       | 4        | 2                 | 1    | 1   |
| Japanese   | 1                        | *     | 2       | 1           | 18        | -          | *     | 3     | -                | -     | 1                    | 1       | 1       | 1        | 1                 | 1    | 1   |
| Jewish   | 1                        | 1     | *       | -           | *         | -          | 2     | 12    | -                | -     | *                    | 1       | 1       | *        | *                 | *    | 1   |
| Korean   | *                        | *     | 2       | 1           | 10        | -          | *     | 1     | -                | -     | -                    | 1       | 1       | 1        | 1                 | *    | *   |
| West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)                     | *                        | *     | *       | -           | -         | -          | -     | 6     | -                | -     | -                    | *       | 1       | 1        | *                 | *    | *   |
| Canadian   | *                        | *     | -       | -           | -         | -          | -     | 4     | -                | -     | *                    | *       | -       | -        | *                 | *    | *   |
| Other  | 1                        | *     | -       | *           | -         | -          | *     | 14    | -                | -     | *                    | 1       | 2       | 1        | 1                 | 1    | 1   |
| Cannot say   | 1                        | *     | -       | -           | -         | -          | -     | 1     | -                | -     | *                    | 1       | 1       | 1        | 1                 | 1    | 1   |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

A6. The Canadian census has been collecting information on the ancestral origins or cultural backgrounds of the population for over 100 years to capture the composition of Canada's diverse population. Below are the diversity categories that the census uses. Please indicate which of the following categories best describes you.

*Subsample: Those who do not identify as Indigenous*

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total  | 4246      | 523 | 851     | 1699     | 1157            | 1267      | 1597      | 1282     | 2148       | 146     | 516   | 1421               | 3705      | 383             | 268     | 336     | 3507 |
| Unweighted Total   | 3910      | 152 | 644     | 1313     | 1779            | 1239      | 1503      | 1060     | 1884       | 234     | 590   | 1189               | 3394      | 317             | 245     | 365     | 3144 |
| White  | 75        | 80  | 84      | 78       | 63              | 75        | 73        | 80       | 81         | 9       | 46    | 84                 | 77        | 81              | 62      | 52      | 79   |
| South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)       | 8         | 7   | 4       | 6        | 13              | 7         | 9         | 7        | 2          | 57      | 36    | 2                  | 7         | 3               | 14      | 17      | 6    |
| Chinese  | 5         | 4   | 2       | 4        | 10              | 7         | 6         | 2        | 3          | 1       | 6     | 8                  | 5         | 5               | 5       | 8       | 5    |
| Black  | 5         | 7   | 5       | 5        | 4               | 5         | 4         | 5        | 6          | 5       | 5     | 2                  | 5         | 5               | 12      | 11      | 3    |
| Filipino   | 2         | *   | 1       | 3        | 3               | 2         | 2         | 2        | 4          | 1       | 1     | 1                  | 2         | 2               | 2       | 4       | 2    |
| Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai) | 2         | 1   | 1       | 2        | 2               | 2         | 2         | 1        | 1          | 1       | 5     | 1                  | 2         | 2               | 1       | 3       | 2    |
| Latin American   | 2         | 2   | 2       | 2        | 2               | 1         | 2         | 1        | 2          | *       | 2     | 1                  | 2         | 3               | 6       | 2       | 1    |
| Arab   | 1         | 1   | *       | 1        | 1               | 1         | 1         | 1        | 1          | 16      | *     | *                  | 1         | *               | 2       | 2       | 1    |
| Japanese   | 1         | *   | 1       | 1        | 1               | 1         | 1         | 1        | *          | -       | 2     | 2                  | 1         | 2               | 3       | 1       | 1    |
| Jewish   | 1         | 1   | 1       | *        | 1               | *         | 1         | 1        | -          | -       | 2     | -                  | 1         | 2               | 3       | 1       | 1    |
| Korean   | *         | *   | -       | *        | 1               | *         | 1         | *        | 1          | 1       | *     | *                  | *         | *               | *       | 1       | *    |
| West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)                     | *         | -   | *       | *        | 1               | *         | *         | 1        | *          | 5       | *     | *                  | *         | 1               | *       | 1       | *    |
| Canadian   | *         | -   | *       | *        | *               | *         | *         | *        | *          | -       | *     | *                  | *         | *               | -       | *       | *    |
| Other  | 1         | 1   | *       | 1        | 1               | 1         | *         | 1        | *          | 8       | 1     | *                  | 1         | 1               | 1       | 2       | 1    |
| Cannot say   | 1         | *   | 1       | *        | 1               | *         | 1         | *        | *          | *       | 1     | 1                  | *         | 1               | 1       | *       | 1    |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

A7. Of the categories you identified, is there one of them you most strongly identify with?

*Subsample: Those who are Non - Indigenous and provided more than 1 mention at Q.A6*

|  | Region |     |     |       |      |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|--|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 4223   | 588 | 468 | 246   | 1658 | 981 | 282 | 2320      | 1902           | 2076   | 2120  | 721   | 1053  | 1510  | 938 | 1022               | 3200           |
| Unweighted Total   | 3879   | 506 | 446 | 264   | 1595 | 826 | 242 | 2552      | 1327           | 1843   | 2009  | 696   | 1113  | 1393  | 677 | 1099               | 2780           |
| White  | 74     | 73  | 80  | 77    | 60   | 91  | 88  | 62        | 89             | 73     | 75    | 56    | 66    | 79    | 89  | 57                 | 80             |
| South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)       | 8      | 7   | 5   | 9     | 13   | *   | 4   | 11        | 3              | 8      | 7     | 14    | 12    | 4     | 3   | 13                 | 6              |
| Chinese  | 5      | 8   | 3   | 2     | 8    | 1   | 1   | 8         | 1              | 5      | 5     | 6     | 5     | 6     | 3   | 8                  | 4              |
| Black  | 5      | 1   | 2   | 5     | 7    | 3   | 5   | 6         | 3              | 6      | 3     | 9     | 7     | 3     | 1   | 9                  | 3              |
| Filipino   | 2      | 3   | 3   | 3     | 3    | *   | *   | 3         | 1              | 2      | 2     | 3     | 3     | 2     | 1   | 3                  | 2              |
| Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai) | 2      | 3   | 3   | *     | 2    | 1   | *   | 2         | 1              | 2      | 1     | 3     | 3     | 1     | *   | 2                  | 2              |
| Latin American   | 1      | 2   | *   | 1     | 2    | 1   | *   | 1         | 1              | 1      | 1     | 4     | 1     | 1     | *   | 1                  | 1              |
| Arab   | 1      | *   | 1   | *     | 1    | 1   | -   | 1         | *              | 1      | 1     | 2     | 1     | *     | *   | 2                  | *              |
| Japanese   | 1      | 2   | 1   | 1     | 1    | -   | -   | 1         | *              | *      | 1     | *     | 1     | 1     | *   | 1                  | 1              |
| Korean   | *      | 1   | 1   | -     | 1    | -   | -   | 1         | *              | *      | *     | *     | *     | 1     | *   | 1                  | *              |
| West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)                     | *      | *   | *   | -     | 1    | *   | -   | 1         | *              | *      | *     | *     | *     | *     | -   | *                  | *              |
| Jewish   | *      | -   | *   | *     | *    | *   | *   | *         | *              | *      | *     | *     | *     | *     | *   | 1                  | *              |
| Other  | 1      | *   | 1   | 1     | 2    | 1   | *   | 1         | 1              | 1      | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1   | 2                  | 1              |
| Cannot say   | *      | *   | *   | -     | *    | *   | *   | *         | *              | *      | *     | *     | *     | *     | *   | *                  | *              |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

A7. Of the categories you identified, is there one of them you most strongly identify with?

*Subsample: Those who are Non - Indigenous and provided more than 1 mention at Q.A6*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |      |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|------|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med  | Low |
| Total  | 4223                     | 3192  | 220     | 331         | 212       | -          | 203   | 233   | -                | -     | 2418                 | 776     | 1004    | 364      | 912               | 2321 | 970 |
| Unweighted Total   | 3879                     | 1936  | 571     | 512         | 281       | -          | 472   | 292   | -                | -     | 1500                 | 770     | 1581    | 635      | 873               | 2180 | 806 |
| White  | 74                       | 98    | -       | 2           | 4         | -          | 2     | 27    | -                | -     | 96                   | 64      | 30      | 14       | 71                | 75   | 76  |
| South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)       | 8                        | *     | -       | 97          | -         | -          | 1     | 2     | -                | -     | *                    | 6       | 26      | 41       | 11                | 7    | 7   |
| Chinese  | 5                        | *     | 96      | -           | 1         | -          | -     | *     | -                | -     | *                    | 9       | 13      | 5        | 3                 | 6    | 4   |
| Black  | 5                        | *     | *       | *           | *         | -          | 95    | 2     | -                | -     | 1                    | 7       | 10      | 16       | 5                 | 4    | 5   |
| Filipino   | 2                        | *     | 1       | -           | 39        | -          | -     | *     | -                | -     | *                    | 2       | 6       | 8        | 3                 | 2    | 1   |
| Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai) | 2                        | *     | 1       | *           | 32        | -          | -     | -     | -                | -     | *                    | 3       | 4       | 5        | 1                 | 2    | 2   |
| Latin American   | 1                        | *     | -       | -           | 1         | -          | 1     | 23    | -                | -     | *                    | 2       | 3       | 4        | 1                 | 1    | 1   |
| Arab   | 1                        | *     | -       | -           | 1         | -          | -     | 16    | -                | -     | *                    | 2       | 2       | 4        | 2                 | 1    | 1   |
| Japanese   | 1                        | *     | -       | -           | 13        | -          | -     | -     | -                | -     | *                    | 1       | 1       | 1        | 1                 | 1    | 1   |
| Korean   | *                        | *     | 1       | 1           | 8         | -          | -     | -     | -                | -     | -                    | 1       | 1       | *        | 1                 | *    | *   |
| West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)                     | *                        | -     | -       | -           | -         | -          | -     | 6     | -                | -     | -                    | *       | 1       | 1        | *                 | *    | *   |
| Jewish   | *                        | *     | -       | -           | -         | -          | -     | 5     | -                | -     | *                    | 1       | *       | *        | *                 | *    | *   |
| Other  | 1                        | *     | -       | *           | -         | -          | *     | 18    | -                | -     | *                    | 2       | 2       | 1        | 1                 | 1    | 1   |
| Cannot say   | *                        | *     | 2       | -           | *         | -          | 1     | 1     | -                | -     | *                    | *       | *       | -        | *                 | *    | *   |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

A7. Of the categories you identified, is there one of them you most strongly identify with?

*Subsample: Those who are Non - Indigenous and provided more than 1 mention at Q.A6*

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total  | 4223      | 523 | 843     | 1693     | 1151            | 1262      | 1587      | 1279     | 2143       | 146     | 512   | 1405               | 3696      | 382             | 266     | 334     | 3491 |
| Unweighted Total   | 3879      | 151 | 637     | 1306     | 1767            | 1234      | 1493      | 1052     | 1877       | 233     | 585   | 1171               | 3381      | 314             | 242     | 362     | 3126 |
| White  | 74        | 79  | 85      | 76       | 62              | 74        | 72        | 79       | 81         | 7       | 43    | 84                 | 76        | 79              | 58      | 51      | 78   |
| South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)       | 8         | 5   | 4       | 6        | 13              | 7         | 9         | 6        | 2          | 57      | 36    | 1                  | 7         | 3               | 15      | 16      | 6    |
| Chinese  | 5         | 3   | 2       | 4        | 10              | 7         | 6         | 2        | 3          | 1       | 6     | 8                  | 5         | 4               | 5       | 7       | 5    |
| Black  | 5         | 7   | 4       | 5        | 4               | 4         | 4         | 5        | 6          | 4       | 5     | 2                  | 5         | 4               | 11      | 11      | 3    |
| Filipino   | 2         | *   | 1       | 2        | 3               | 2         | 2         | 2        | 3          | -       | 1     | 1                  | 2         | 1               | 1       | 4       | 2    |
| Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai) | 2         | 1   | 1       | 2        | 2               | 1         | 2         | 1        | 1          | 1       | 5     | 1                  | 2         | 1               | 1       | 3       | 1    |
| Latin American   | 1         | 2   | 1       | 1        | 1               | 1         | 2         | 1        | 2          | *       | 1     | 1                  | 1         | 2               | 2       | 2       | 1    |
| Arab   | 1         | 1   | *       | 1        | 1               | 1         | 1         | 1        | *          | 16      | -     | *                  | 1         | *               | 2       | 2       | 1    |
| Japanese   | 1         | -   | 1       | 1        | 1               | 1         | 1         | 1        | *          | -       | 1     | 1                  | 1         | 1               | 1       | *       | 1    |
| Korean   | *         | *   | -       | *        | 1               | *         | 1         | *        | 1          | -       | *     | *                  | *         | *               | *       | 1       | *    |
| West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)                     | *         | -   | *       | *        | *               | *         | *         | 1        | *          | 5       | *     | *                  | *         | 1               | *       | 1       | *    |
| Jewish   | *         | 1   | *       | *        | 1               | *         | *         | *        | -          | -       | 2     | -                  | *         | 1               | 2       | *       | *    |
| Other  | 1         | 1   | 1       | 1        | 1               | 1         | 1         | 1        | 1          | 8       | 1     | 1                  | 1         | 1               | 1       | 2       | 1    |
| Cannot say   | *         | -   | *       | *        | *               | *         | *         | *        | *          | -       | *     | *                  | *         | *               | -       | *       | *    |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

### A4/7. Race – Ethnicity Group (Including Indigenous)

|                  | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total            | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016           | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582           | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087           |
| White            | 70     | 69  | 75  | 65    | 57   | 86   | 83  | 59        | 84             | 70     | 70    | 51    | 60    | 76    | 86  | 51                 | 76             |
| South Asian      | 7      | 6   | 5   | 8     | 12   | *    | 4   | 10        | 3              | 8      | 6     | 12    | 11    | 4     | 3   | 11                 | 6              |
| Indigenous       | 5      | 5   | 5   | 14    | 3    | 5    | 6   | 5         | 5              | 5      | 5     | 7     | 7     | 3     | 3   | 10                 | 3              |
| Chinese          | 5      | 7   | 3   | 2     | 8    | 1    | 1   | 8         | 1              | 5      | 5     | 5     | 4     | 6     | 3   | 7                  | 4              |
| Black            | 4      | 1   | 2   | 4     | 7    | 3    | 5   | 6         | 2              | 6      | 3     | 8     | 6     | 3     | 1   | 8                  | 3              |
| Other Ethnicity  | 9      | 12  | 10  | 7     | 13   | 4    | 1   | 13        | 5              | 8      | 10    | 15    | 11    | 8     | 4   | 13                 | 8              |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

### A4/7. Race – Ethnicity Group (Including Indigenous)

|                  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|------|------|
|                  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total            | 4470                     | 3192  | 220     | 331         | 212       | 224        | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807     | 1033    | 373      | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470                     | 1936  | 571     | 512         | 281       | 560        | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836     | 1631    | 657      | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| White            | 70                       | 98    | -       | 2           | 4         | -          | 2     | 18    | -                | -     | 90                   | 60      | 28      | 13       | 65                | 72   | 70   |
| South Asian      | 7                        | *     | -       | 96          | -         | -          | 1     | 1     | -                | -     | *                    | 6       | 25      | 39       | 10                | 6    | 6    |
| Indigenous       | 5                        | -     | -       | -           | -         | 100        | -     | -     | 100              | 100   | 7                    | 3       | 2       | 2        | 6                 | 4    | 7    |
| Chinese          | 5                        | *     | 95      | -           | 1         | -          | -     | *     | -                | -     | *                    | 9       | 12      | 5        | 3                 | 6    | 4    |
| Black            | 4                        | *     | *       | *           | *         | -          | 95    | 2     | -                | -     | 1                    | 7       | 10      | 16       | 5                 | 4    | 5    |
| Other Ethnicity  | 9                        | 2     | 4       | 2           | 95        | -          | 3     | 79    | -                | -     | 2                    | 15      | 22      | 25       | 11                | 9    | 8    |



## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

### A4/7. Race – Ethnicity Group (Including Indigenous)

|                  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|------------------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total            | 4470      | 656 | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470      | 215 | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| White            | 70        | 63  | 80      | 73       | 61              | 70        | 68        | 73       | 76         | 6       | 38    | 80                 | 72        | 71              | 49      | 45      | 75   |
| South Asian      | 7         | 4   | 4       | 6        | 13              | 6         | 9         | 6        | 2          | 53      | 32    | 1                  | 7         | 3               | 12      | 14      | 6    |
| Indigenous       | 5         | 20  | 3       | 3        | 1               | 5         | 4         | 7        | 5          | 7       | 9     | 3                  | 4         | 9               | 15      | 11      | 3    |
| Chinese          | 5         | 2   | 2       | 4        | 10              | 7         | 5         | 2        | 3          | 1       | 5     | 8                  | 4         | 4               | 4       | 7       | 4    |
| Black            | 4         | 5   | 4       | 4        | 4               | 4         | 4         | 5        | 6          | 4       | 4     | 2                  | 4         | 4               | 10      | 10      | 3    |
| Other Ethnicity  | 9         | 5   | 7       | 10       | 12              | 8         | 10        | 9        | 9          | 29      | 11    | 7                  | 8         | 9               | 10      | 14      | 8    |

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A8. How important is beingn [RACE-ETHNICITY GROUP] to you as part of your personal identity?

*Subsample: Only one mentioned selected at QA6 or QA7 (Excluding 99)*

|                                 | Region    |           |           |           |           |           |           | Community |            | Gender    |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |            |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|------------|
|                                 | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC        | ATL       | City      | Town/Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+       | Reg./Time          | Rare/Never |
| Total                           | 4216      | 586       | 467       | 246       | 1655      | 980       | 282       | 2315      | 1901       | 2074      | 2114      | 719       | 1052      | 1506      | 937       | 1020               | 3196       |
| Unweighted Total                | 3866      | 504       | 444       | 264       | 1590      | 823       | 241       | 2543      | 1323       | 1842      | 1997      | 690       | 1112      | 1388      | 676       | 1095               | 2771       |
| <b>NET: Very/Somewhat</b>       | <b>61</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>65</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>64</b> | <b>57</b>  | <b>59</b> | <b>64</b> | <b>63</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>71</b>          | <b>58</b>  |
| Very important                  | 31        | 28        | 26        | 31        | 37        | 26        | 27        | 35        | 27         | 31        | 31        | 34        | 30        | 31        | 30        | 45                 | 27         |
| Somewhat important              | 30        | 32        | 33        | 27        | 28        | 32        | 31        | 30        | 30         | 27        | 33        | 29        | 29        | 30        | 31        | 26                 | 31         |
| <b>NET: Not very/Not at all</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>40</b>  | <b>39</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>27</b>          | <b>39</b>  |
| Not very important              | 23        | 22        | 27        | 25        | 20        | 25        | 26        | 21        | 25         | 25        | 21        | 21        | 22        | 23        | 26        | 18                 | 25         |
| Not at all important            | 13        | 16        | 12        | 10        | 12        | 13        | 14        | 11        | 15         | 14        | 11        | 13        | 15        | 13        | 10        | 9                  | 14         |
| Cannot say                      | 3         | 3         | 2         | 8         | 3         | 4         | 2         | 3         | 3          | 3         | 4         | 3         | 4         | 3         | 3         | 2                  | 4          |

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A8. How important is being [RACE-ETHNICITY GROUP] to you as part of your personal identity?

*Subsample: Only one mentioned selected at QA6 or QA7 (Excluding 99)*

|                                 | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |            |             |           |           | Indigenous Group |          | Generation in Canada |           |           |           | Life satisfaction |           |           |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                                 | TOTAL                    | White     | Chi nese  | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black     | Other     | First Nat        | Metis    | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen  | 1st/ Gen  | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med       | Low       |
| Total                           | 4216                     | 3186      | 217       | 331         | 212        | -           | 201       | 230       | -                | -        | 2415                 | 774       | 1002      | 364       | 912               | 2317      | 967       |
| Unweighted Total                | 3866                     | 1925      | 567       | 512         | 280        | -           | 467       | 288       | -                | -        | 1497                 | 764       | 1577      | 634       | 871               | 2174      | 801       |
| <b>NET: Very/Somewhat</b>       | <b>61</b>                | <b>53</b> | <b>85</b> | <b>84</b>   | <b>86</b>  | <b>-</b>    | <b>89</b> | <b>72</b> | <b>-</b>         | <b>-</b> | <b>54</b>            | <b>63</b> | <b>77</b> | <b>86</b> | <b>69</b>         | <b>62</b> | <b>52</b> |
| Very important                  | 31                       | 23        | 40        | 57          | 55         | -           | 74        | 40        | -                | -        | 24                   | 30        | 49        | 60        | 42                | 28        | 27        |
| Somewhat important              | 30                       | 30        | 45        | 27          | 32         | -           | 15        | 32        | -                | -        | 30                   | 33        | 28        | 26        | 26                | 34        | 25        |
| <b>NET: Not very/Not at all</b> | <b>36</b>                | <b>43</b> | <b>13</b> | <b>15</b>   | <b>14</b>  | <b>-</b>    | <b>10</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>-</b>         | <b>-</b> | <b>42</b>            | <b>35</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>13</b> | <b>29</b>         | <b>36</b> | <b>43</b> |
| Not very important              | 23                       | 27        | 9         | 11          | 11         | -           | 7         | 21        | -                | -        | 27                   | 22        | 14        | 10        | 18                | 24        | 26        |
| Not at all important            | 13                       | 16        | 4         | 3           | 3          | -           | 3         | 6         | -                | -        | 15                   | 13        | 7         | 3         | 11                | 12        | 17        |
| Cannot say                      | 3                        | 4         | 2         | 1           | -          | -           | 1         | 1         | -                | -        | 4                    | 3         | 2         | 1         | 2                 | 3         | 5         |

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A8. How important is being [RACE-ETHNICITY GROUP] to you as part of your personal identity?

*Subsample: Only one mentioned selected at QA6 or QA7 (Excluding 99)*

|                                 | Education |           |           |           |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion   |           |           |           | Sexual Orientation |             | Hate Experience |           |           |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|
|                                 | TOTAL     | <HS       | HS/Comp   | Post/sec  | Univ/grad | Good/engh       | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim   | Other     | None      | Hetro sex          | Other orien | Yes/Def         | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| Total                           | 4216      | 523       | 840       | 1690      | 1149      | 1259            | 1586      | 1276      | 2141       | 146       | 512       | 1401      | 3691               | 381         | 266             | 333       | 3485      |
| Unweighted Total                | 3866      | 151       | 635       | 1300      | 1762      | 1231            | 1489      | 1046      | 1872       | 233       | 584       | 1165      | 3372               | 311         | 242             | 359       | 3117      |
| <b>NET: Very/Somewhat</b>       | <b>61</b> | <b>67</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>64</b>       | <b>63</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>64</b>  | <b>84</b> | <b>69</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>62</b>          | <b>48</b>   | <b>69</b>       | <b>75</b> | <b>59</b> |
| Very important                  | 31        | 33        | 32        | 30        | 31        | 33              | 30        | 30        | 33         | 56        | 41        | 21        | 31                 | 22          | 44              | 45        | 28        |
| Somewhat important              | 30        | 34        | 28        | 29        | 31        | 31              | 33        | 24        | 31         | 28        | 28        | 29        | 31                 | 26          | 25              | 30        | 31        |
| <b>NET: Not very/Not at all</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>33</b>       | <b>34</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>33</b>  | <b>15</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>35</b>          | <b>48</b>   | <b>28</b>       | <b>23</b> | <b>38</b> |
| Not very important              | 23        | 20        | 22        | 24        | 24        | 21              | 24        | 25        | 23         | 13        | 17        | 26        | 23                 | 27          | 18              | 16        | 24        |
| Not at all important            | 13        | 9         | 15        | 14        | 12        | 12              | 10        | 17        | 10         | 2         | 12        | 18        | 12                 | 21          | 10              | 7         | 13        |
| Cannot say                      | 3         | 5         | 2         | 3         | 3         | 3               | 3         | 4         | 3          | 1         | 2         | 5         | 3                  | 4           | 3               | 2         | 3         |

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A9. What is your present religion, if any?

|   | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |            | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |            |
|---|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|------------|
|   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/Time           | Rare/Never |
| Total   | 4454   | 621 | 495 | 287   | 1719 | 1030 | 301 | 2440      | 2014       | 2176   | 2247  | 781   | 1144  | 1560  | 968 | 1140               | 3314       |
| Unweighted Total  | 4457   | 561 | 500 | 362   | 1761 | 970  | 303 | 2879      | 1578       | 2122   | 2296  | 836   | 1335  | 1562  | 724 | 1380               | 3077       |
| Catholic/Roman Catholic   | 26     | 12  | 18  | 21    | 22   | 46   | 25  | 25        | 27         | 25     | 27    | 18    | 19    | 29    | 36  | 23                 | 27         |
| Protestant (United, Anglican, Baptist, Lutheran, Methodist, Presbyterian) | 13     | 15  | 13  | 16    | 15   | 3    | 26  | 11        | 15         | 12     | 13    | 5     | 6     | 15    | 23  | 9                  | 14         |
| Christian non-denominational  | 8      | 7   | 11  | 15    | 9    | 5    | 6   | 7         | 10         | 8      | 8     | 8     | 8     | 10    | 6   | 10                 | 7          |
| Christian Orthodox  | 4      | 3   | 7   | 6     | 4    | 3    | 2   | 4         | 3          | 4      | 3     | 9     | 4     | 3     | 1   | 5                  | 3          |
| Muslim (Islam)  | 4      | 2   | 2   | 2     | 6    | 2    | 2   | 5         | 1          | 4      | 3     | 8     | 5     | 2     | 1   | 6                  | 3          |
| Hindu   | 3      | 2   | 2   | 4     | 5    | *    | 1   | 4         | 1          | 3      | 2     | 5     | 5     | 1     | 1   | 4                  | 2          |
| Buddhist  | 2      | 3   | 1   | *     | 2    | 1    | 1   | 2         | 1          | 2      | 1     | 2     | 2     | 1     | 1   | 2                  | 1          |
| Sikh  | 1      | 3   | 2   | 2     | 1    | *    | 1   | 2         | 1          | 1      | 2     | 3     | 2     | *     | *   | 2                  | 1          |
| Jewish (Judaism)  | 1      | 1   | *   | 1     | 2    | 1    | *   | 2         | 1          | 1      | 2     | 2     | 1     | 1     | 1   | 2                  | 1          |
| Indigenous spirituality   | 1      | 1   | 1   | 1     | 1    | 1    | *   | 1         | 1          | 1      | 1     | 1     | 2     | *     | *   | 2                  | *          |
| Another religion or spiritual practice                                    | 5      | 7   | 5   | 5     | 4    | 6    | 4   | 4         | 6          | 4      | 6     | 7     | 6     | 5     | 3   | 6                  | 5          |
| None/Nothing in particular (Atheist, Agnostic)                            | 31     | 40  | 35  | 23    | 28   | 31   | 29  | 30        | 32         | 32     | 29    | 30    | 36    | 30    | 25  | 24                 | 33         |
| Cannot say  | 2      | 4   | 2   | 4     | 2    | 1    | 2   | 2         | 2          | 2      | 2     | 3     | 4     | 2     | 1   | 3                  | 2          |

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A9. What is your present religion, if any?

|   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|---|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|------|------|
|   | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total   | 4454                     | 3177  | 220     | 331         | 212       | 224        | 199   | 216   | 126              | 78    | 2590                 | 803     | 1030    | 373      | 981               | 2413 | 1040 |
| Unweighted Total  | 4457                     | 1927  | 570     | 512         | 280       | 560        | 468   | 279   | 323              | 191   | 1952                 | 833     | 1629    | 657      | 1032              | 2448 | 957  |
| Catholic/Roman Catholic   | 26                       | 29    | 13      | 8           | 34        | 28         | 15    | 24    | 20               | 42    | 29                   | 25      | 20      | 19       | 33                | 26   | 20   |
| Protestant (United, Anglican, Baptist, Lutheran, Methodist, Presbyterian) | 13                       | 15    | 10      | 1           | 10        | 4          | 16    | 5     | 5                | 2     | 15                   | 11      | 10      | 6        | 14                | 13   | 11   |
| Christian non-denominational  | 8                        | 8     | 8       | 1           | 10        | 11         | 22    | 8     | 7                | 15    | 8                    | 9       | 10      | 7        | 7                 | 9    | 8    |
| Christian Orthodox  | 4                        | 3     | 3       | 2           | 2         | 9          | 15    | 5     | 15               | *     | 2                    | 6       | 6       | 9        | 4                 | 4    | 4    |
| Muslim (Islam)  | 4                        | *     | *       | 25          | 2         | 5          | 3     | 20    | 5                | 3     | 1                    | 4       | 11      | 15       | 6                 | 3    | 3    |
| Hindu   | 3                        | *     | -       | 34          | 1         | *          | 1     | 1     | *                | -     | *                    | 2       | 9       | 15       | 3                 | 2    | 2    |
| Buddhist  | 2                        | 1     | 11      | 2           | 9         | 2          | *     | 2     | *                | 1     | 1                    | 3       | 3       | 2        | 1                 | 2    | 1    |
| Sikh  | 1                        | *     | -       | 18          | -         | 1          | -     | 1     | 1                | 1     | *                    | 1       | 5       | 10       | 2                 | 1    | 1    |
| Jewish (Judaism)  | 1                        | 1     | -       | -           | 2         | 1          | 2     | 7     | 1                | -     | 1                    | 2       | 1       | 1        | 1                 | 1    | 1    |
| Indigenous spirituality   | 1                        | *     | -       | *           | 1         | 11         | -     | *     | 17               | 4     | 1                    | 1       | *       | *        | 1                 | 1    | 1    |
| Another religion or spiritual practice                                    | 5                        | 5     | 3       | 2           | 4         | 9          | 9     | 5     | 7                | 11    | 6                    | 6       | 4       | 2        | 4                 | 5    | 6    |
| None/Nothing in particular (Atheist, Agnostic)                            | 31                       | 36    | 51      | 6           | 21        | 14         | 12    | 19    | 13               | 18    | 36                   | 30      | 19      | 11       | 21                | 31   | 38   |
| Cannot say  | 2                        | 2     | 2       | 1           | 3         | 6          | 3     | 2     | 8                | 2     | 2                    | 2       | 3       | 2        | 2                 | 2    | 2    |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

A9. What is your present religion, if any?

|   | Education |     |         |          |           | Income adequacy |           |          | Religion   |         |       |      | Sexual Orientation |             | Hate Experience |         |      |
|---|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------|---------|------|
|   | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad | Good/engh       | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None | Hetro sex          | Other orien | Yes/Def         | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total   | 4454      | 653 | 874     | 1740     | 1169      | 1326            | 1649      | 1370     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466 | 3862               | 421         | 309             | 375     | 3619 |
| Unweighted Total  | 4457      | 214 | 766     | 1533     | 1918      | 1419            | 1681      | 1235     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332 | 3823               | 419         | 335             | 455     | 3484 |
| Catholic/Roman Catholic   | 26        | 23  | 27      | 26       | 26        | 29              | 28        | 20       | 51         | -       | -     | -    | 27                 | 19          | 21              | 19      | 27   |
| Protestant (United, Anglican, Baptist, Lutheran, Methodist, Presbyterian) | 13        | 11  | 15      | 13       | 12        | 14              | 12        | 14       | 25         | -       | -     | -    | 14                 | 8           | 11              | 10      | 13   |
| Christian non-denominational  | 8         | 11  | 9       | 8        | 6         | 7               | 8         | 10       | 16         | -       | -     | -    | 9                  | 5           | 9               | 12      | 8    |
| Christian Orthodox  | 4         | 4   | 3       | 4        | 4         | 6               | 3         | 3        | 8          | -       | -     | -    | 4                  | 5           | 10              | 6       | 3    |
| Muslim (Islam)  | 4         | 4   | 2       | 3        | 5         | 4               | 3         | 3        | -          | 100     | -     | -    | 3                  | 2           | 7               | 8       | 3    |
| Hindu   | 3         | 2   | 1       | 2        | 5         | 2               | 4         | 2        | -          | -       | 21    | -    | 2                  | 2           | 5               | 5       | 2    |
| Buddhist  | 2         | 1   | 1       | 2        | 2         | 1               | 2         | 1        | -          | -       | 13    | -    | 2                  | 2           | 1               | 3       | 1    |
| Sikh  | 1         | 2   | 1       | 2        | 1         | 1               | 2         | 1        | -          | -       | 11    | -    | 1                  | *           | 3               | 3       | 1    |
| Jewish (Judaism)  | 1         | 1   | *       | 1        | 2         | 2               | 1         | 1        | -          | -       | 9     | -    | 1                  | 2           | 3               | 1       | 1    |
| Indigenous spirituality   | 1         | 1   | 1       | 1        | *         | *               | 1         | 1        | -          | -       | 6     | -    | 1                  | 3           | 4               | 1       | *    |
| Another religion or spiritual practice                                    | 5         | 6   | 6       | 6        | 3         | 3               | 5         | 8        | -          | -       | 40    | -    | 5                  | 8           | 5               | 5       | 5    |
| None/Nothing in particular (Atheist, Agnostic)                            | 31        | 31  | 32      | 30       | 31        | 29              | 30        | 33       | -          | -       | -     | 93   | 30                 | 44          | 16              | 25      | 32   |
| Cannot say  | 2         | 3   | 3       | 2        | 2         | 2               | 2         | 2        | -          | -       | -     | 7    | 2                  | 1           | 4               | 2       | 2    |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q1. Using a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 means "very dissatisfied" and 10 means "very satisfied", how satisfied are you with your life as a whole right now?

|                       | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|-----------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                       | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                 | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016           | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total      | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582           | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087           |
| High (9-10)<br>-----  | 22     | 21  | 19  | 19    | 21   | 25   | 26  | 21        | 23             | 22     | 22    | 16    | 18    | 22    | 32  | 23                 | 22             |
| Medium (6-8)<br>----- | 54     | 53  | 57  | 54    | 53   | 56   | 52  | 56        | 52             | 55     | 53    | 55    | 52    | 54    | 57  | 50                 | 55             |
| Low (1-5)<br>-----    | 23     | 26  | 23  | 25    | 26   | 19   | 21  | 22        | 25             | 23     | 24    | 29    | 29    | 24    | 11  | 26                 | 22             |
| Cannot say            | *      | 1   | *   | 1     | *    | *    | 1   | 1         | *              | *      | 1     | 1     | 1     | *     | *   | 1                  | *              |
| MEAN                  | 6.8    | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.7   | 6.7  | 7.1  | 6.9 | 6.9       | 6.8            | 6.9    | 6.8   | 6.5   | 6.5   | 6.8   | 7.6 | 6.7                | 6.9            |



## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q1. Using a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 means "very dissatisfied" and 10 means "very satisfied", how satisfied are you with your life as a whole right now?

|                  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|------|------|
|                  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total            | 4470                     | 3192  | 220      | 331         | 212        | 224         | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807      | 1033     | 373       | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470                     | 1936  | 571      | 512         | 281        | 560         | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836      | 1631     | 657       | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| High (9-10)      | 22                       | 20    | 16       | 30          | 27         | 28          | 24    | 25    | 31               | 22    | 22                   | 19       | 25       | 26        | 100               | -    | -    |
| Medium (6-8)     | 54                       | 55    | 64       | 48          | 55         | 39          | 49    | 49    | 33               | 47    | 53                   | 59       | 53       | 56        | -                 | 100  | -    |
| Low (1-5)        | 23                       | 24    | 20       | 21          | 17         | 33          | 27    | 25    | 36               | 32    | 25                   | 21       | 21       | 18        | -                 | -    | 100  |
| Cannot say       | *                        | *     | *        | *           | 2          | -           | 1     | *     | -                | -     | *                    | 1        | 1        | *         | -                 | -    | -    |
| MEAN             | 6.8                      | 6.8   | 6.9      | 7.1         | 7.3        | 6.6         | 6.7   | 6.9   | 6.5              | 6.7   | 6.8                  | 6.9      | 7.0      | 7.2       | 9.5               | 7.2  | 3.6  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q1. Using a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 means "Very dissatisfied" and 10 means "Very satisfied", how satisfied are you with your life as a whole right now?

|                       | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|-----------------------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                       | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total                 | 4470      | 656 | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total      | 4470      | 215 | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| High (9-10)<br>-----  | 22        | 30  | 22      | 18       | 23              | 36        | 22        | 8        | 25         | 36      | 23    | 15                 | 23        | 13              | 27      | 24      | 22   |
| Medium (6-8)<br>----- | 54        | 42  | 48      | 58       | 60              | 53        | 61        | 47       | 55         | 43      | 52    | 55                 | 55        | 51              | 40      | 49      | 56   |
| Low (1-5)<br>-----    | 23        | 28  | 29      | 23       | 17              | 10        | 16        | 44       | 20         | 20      | 24    | 29                 | 22        | 37              | 32      | 26      | 22   |
| Cannot say            | *         | -   | *       | 1        | *               | *         | *         | 1        | *          | 1       | *     | 1                  | *         | *               | 1       | 1       | *    |
| MEAN                  | 6.8       | 6.8 | 6.6     | 6.8      | 7.1             | 7.8       | 7.2       | 5.6      | 7.1        | 7.3     | 6.8   | 6.4                | 6.9       | 6.1             | 6.6     | 6.7     | 6.9  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q2a. In general, would you say your health is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?

|  | Region    |           |           |           |           |           |           | Community |                | Gender    |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |                |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC        | ATL       | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+       | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                                    | 4470      | 622       | 497       | 287       | 1730      | 1032      | 301       | 2454      | 2016           | 2188      | 2251      | 786       | 1146      | 1565      | 974       | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total                         | 4470      | 562       | 502       | 363       | 1769      | 971       | 303       | 2888      | 1582           | 2130      | 2301      | 841       | 1337      | 1564      | 728       | 1383               | 3087           |
| <b>NET: Excellent/Very good</b><br>----- | <b>34</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>31</b>      | <b>37</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>37</b>          | <b>33</b>      |
| Excellent                                | 7         | 8         | 6         | 6         | 8         | 7         | 8         | 9         | 5              | 8         | 6         | 13        | 8         | 6         | 4         | 8                  | 7              |
| Very good                                | 27        | 26        | 25        | 28        | 27        | 30        | 22        | 28        | 25             | 29        | 25        | 31        | 25        | 28        | 24        | 29                 | 26             |
| Good                                     | 38        | 40        | 36        | 39        | 38        | 38        | 33        | 38        | 38             | 37        | 39        | 32        | 41        | 36        | 43        | 34                 | 39             |
| <b>NET: Fair/Poor</b><br>-----           | <b>28</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>31</b>      | <b>26</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>29</b>          | <b>27</b>      |
| Fair                                     | 22        | 20        | 26        | 23        | 21        | 20        | 32        | 20        | 25             | 20        | 23        | 19        | 21        | 23        | 24        | 21                 | 22             |
| Poor                                     | 6         | 6         | 7         | 4         | 6         | 5         | 6         | 5         | 7              | 5         | 6         | 5         | 5         | 7         | 5         | 8                  | 5              |
| Cannot say                               | *         | *         | -         | 1         | *         | *         | -         | *         | *              | *         | *         | *         | *         | *         | *         | *                  | *              |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q2a. In general, would you say your health is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?

|                                 | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |            |             |           |           | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |           |           | Life satisfaction |           |           |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                                 | TOTAL                    | White     | Chi nese  | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black     | Other     | First Nat        | Metis     | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen  | 1st/ Gen  | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med       | Low       |
| Total                           | 4470                     | 3192      | 220       | 331         | 212        | 224         | 203       | 233       | 126              | 78        | 2597                 | 807       | 1033      | 373       | 982               | 2421      | 1048      |
| Unweighted Total                | 4470                     | 1936      | 571       | 512         | 281        | 560         | 472       | 292       | 323              | 191       | 1958                 | 836       | 1631      | 657       | 1035              | 2453      | 962       |
| <b>NET: Excellent/Very good</b> | <b>34</b>                | <b>31</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>45</b>   | <b>50</b>  | <b>24</b>   | <b>54</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>30</b>        | <b>16</b> | <b>32</b>            | <b>34</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>60</b>         | <b>32</b> | <b>15</b> |
| Excellent                       | 7                        | 6         | 7         | 14          | 13         | 7           | 19        | 8         | 10               | 3         | 6                    | 7         | 11        | 15        | 19                | 4         | 4         |
| Very good                       | 27                       | 25        | 33        | 30          | 37         | 17          | 35        | 32        | 20               | 13        | 26                   | 27        | 29        | 34        | 42                | 28        | 11        |
| Good                            | 38                       | 39        | 37        | 38          | 32         | 38          | 25        | 34        | 36               | 37        | 37                   | 41        | 39        | 38        | 28                | 44        | 33        |
| <b>NET: Fair/Poor</b>           | <b>28</b>                | <b>30</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>17</b>   | <b>18</b>  | <b>38</b>   | <b>20</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>34</b>        | <b>47</b> | <b>31</b>            | <b>25</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>13</b> | <b>11</b>         | <b>24</b> | <b>52</b> |
| Fair                            | 22                       | 23        | 19        | 14          | 14         | 32          | 16        | 14        | 28               | 39        | 25                   | 19        | 16        | 12        | 10                | 21        | 36        |
| Poor                            | 6                        | 7         | 4         | 3           | 4          | 6           | 4         | 10        | 6                | 8         | 6                    | 5         | 5         | 1         | 1                 | 3         | 17        |
| Cannot say                      | *                        | *         | *         | *           | -          | -           | 1         | 1         | -                | -         | *                    | *         | *         | *         | *                 | *         | *         |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q2a. In general, would you say your health is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?

|                                 | Education |           |           |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion  |            |           |           | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |           |           |           |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                                 | TOTAL     | <HS       | HS/Comp   | Post/sec  | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim   | Other     | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def   | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| Total                           | 4470      | 656       | 880       | 1746      | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375      | 2263       | 158       | 568       | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313       | 376       | 3630      |
| Unweighted Total                | 4470      | 215       | 770       | 1538      | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239      | 2133       | 257       | 735       | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337       | 457       | 3493      |
| <b>NET: Excellent/Very good</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>41</b>       | <b>47</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>37</b>  | <b>43</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>29</b>          | <b>35</b> | <b>27</b>       | <b>42</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>34</b> |
| Excellent                       | 7         | 6         | 6         | 7         | 10              | 12        | 6         | 4         | 8          | 15        | 8         | 6                  | 8         | 5               | 16        | 8         | 7         |
| Very good                       | 27        | 24        | 23        | 27        | 31              | 34        | 29        | 17        | 30         | 28        | 26        | 23                 | 27        | 22              | 25        | 28        | 27        |
| Good                            | 38        | 33        | 38        | 38        | 40              | 37        | 42        | 34        | 37         | 40        | 41        | 39                 | 38        | 37              | 30        | 35        | 39        |
| <b>NET: Fair/Poor</b>           | <b>28</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>19</b>       | <b>17</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>26</b>  | <b>16</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>33</b>          | <b>27</b> | <b>36</b>       | <b>28</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>27</b> |
| Fair                            | 22        | 30        | 25        | 22        | 15              | 14        | 20        | 31        | 21         | 14        | 18        | 25                 | 21        | 27              | 18        | 24        | 22        |
| Poor                            | 6         | 8         | 7         | 5         | 4               | 2         | 3         | 12        | 5          | 2         | 7         | 7                  | 5         | 9               | 11        | 4         | 5         |
| Cannot say                      | *         | -         | *         | *         | *               | *         | *         | *         | *          | 1         | *         | *                  | *         | -               | *         | *         | *         |

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Q2b. In general, would you say your mental health is:

|  | Region    |           |           |           |           |           |           | Community |                | Gender    |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |                |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC        | ATL       | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+       | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                                    | 4470      | 622       | 497       | 287       | 1730      | 1032      | 301       | 2454      | 2016           | 2188      | 2251      | 786       | 1146      | 1565      | 974       | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total                         | 4470      | 562       | 502       | 363       | 1769      | 971       | 303       | 2888      | 1582           | 2130      | 2301      | 841       | 1337      | 1564      | 728       | 1383               | 3087           |
| <b>NET: Excellent/Very good</b><br>----- | <b>43</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>42</b>      | <b>49</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>39</b>          | <b>45</b>      |
| Excellent                                | 17        | 16        | 13        | 14        | 17        | 20        | 12        | 16        | 17             | 20        | 14        | 12        | 10        | 16        | 27        | 13                 | 18             |
| Very good                                | 27        | 31        | 27        | 22        | 24        | 29        | 28        | 28        | 25             | 30        | 24        | 22        | 23        | 29        | 31        | 25                 | 27             |
| Good                                     | 30        | 27        | 29        | 38        | 30        | 30        | 33        | 30        | 31             | 28        | 33        | 27        | 34        | 30        | 30        | 31                 | 30             |
| <b>NET: Fair/Poor</b><br>-----           | <b>26</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>27</b>      | <b>23</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>11</b> | <b>30</b>          | <b>25</b>      |
| Fair                                     | 18        | 19        | 19        | 20        | 19        | 14        | 13        | 17        | 18             | 16        | 19        | 23        | 22        | 17        | 9         | 20                 | 17             |
| Poor                                     | 9         | 8         | 12        | 6         | 9         | 6         | 13        | 8         | 9              | 7         | 10        | 16        | 10        | 8         | 2         | 10                 | 8              |
| Cannot say                               | *         | *         | *         | 1         | *         | *         | 1         | 1         | *              | *         | 1         | *         | 1         | *         | *         | 1                  | *              |

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Q2b. In general, would you say your mental health is:

|                                 | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |            |             |           |           | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |           |           | Life satisfaction |           |           |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                                 | TOTAL                    | White     | Chi nese  | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black     | Other     | First Nat        | Metis     | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen  | 1st/ Gen  | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med       | Low       |
| Total                           | 4470                     | 3192      | 220       | 331         | 212        | 224         | 203       | 233       | 126              | 78        | 2597                 | 807       | 1033      | 373       | 982               | 2421      | 1048      |
| Unweighted Total                | 4470                     | 1936      | 571       | 512         | 281        | 560         | 472       | 292       | 323              | 191       | 1958                 | 836       | 1631      | 657       | 1035              | 2453      | 962       |
| <b>NET: Excellent/Very good</b> | <b>43</b>                | <b>42</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>45</b>   | <b>53</b>  | <b>38</b>   | <b>53</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>42</b>        | <b>35</b> | <b>42</b>            | <b>39</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>79</b>         | <b>41</b> | <b>16</b> |
| Excellent                       | 17                       | 16        | 12        | 20          | 23         | 17          | 23        | 16        | 17               | 21        | 16                   | 13        | 21        | 20        | 42                | 11        | 6         |
| Very good                       | 27                       | 27        | 31        | 25          | 31         | 20          | 30        | 25        | 26               | 13        | 26                   | 26        | 29        | 27        | 37                | 30        | 10        |
| Good                            | 30                       | 31        | 31        | 34          | 24         | 32          | 22        | 29        | 29               | 36        | 31                   | 31        | 29        | 35        | 16                | 40        | 22        |
| <b>NET: Fair/Poor</b>           | <b>26</b>                | <b>27</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>21</b>   | <b>22</b>  | <b>29</b>   | <b>25</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>28</b>        | <b>29</b> | <b>27</b>            | <b>29</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>18</b> | <b>5</b>          | <b>19</b> | <b>62</b> |
| Fair                            | 18                       | 18        | 19        | 15          | 16         | 18          | 16        | 18        | 18               | 19        | 18                   | 18        | 15        | 15        | 4                 | 16        | 33        |
| Poor                            | 9                        | 9         | 7         | 6           | 7          | 11          | 8         | 11        | 11               | 10        | 9                    | 11        | 5         | 3         | 1                 | 3         | 29        |
| Cannot say                      | *                        | *         | -         | *           | *          | 1           | *         | 1         | *                | -         | *                    | 1         | 1         | -         | *                 | *         | *         |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q2b. In general, would you say your mental health is:

|                                 | Education |           |           |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion  |            |           |           | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |           |           |           |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                                 | TOTAL     | <HS       | HS/Comp   | Post/sec  | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim   | Other     | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def   | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| Total                           | 4470      | 656       | 880       | 1746      | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375      | 2263       | 158       | 568       | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313       | 376       | 3630      |
| Unweighted Total                | 4470      | 215       | 770       | 1538      | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239      | 2133       | 257       | 735       | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337       | 457       | 3493      |
| <b>NET: Excellent/Very good</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>46</b>       | <b>56</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>49</b>  | <b>45</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>36</b>          | <b>45</b> | <b>26</b>       | <b>37</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>45</b> |
| Excellent                       | 17        | 18        | 18        | 15        | 17              | 25        | 16        | 10        | 20         | 24        | 13        | 12                 | 17        | 9               | 15        | 15        | 17        |
| Very good                       | 27        | 25        | 23        | 27        | 30              | 32        | 30        | 17        | 29         | 21        | 22        | 24                 | 28        | 17              | 22        | 24        | 27        |
| Good                            | 30        | 31        | 29        | 31        | 31              | 27        | 34        | 30        | 29         | 30        | 33        | 31                 | 31        | 27              | 33        | 30        | 30        |
| <b>NET: Fair/Poor</b>           | <b>26</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>22</b>       | <b>16</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>21</b>  | <b>24</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>32</b>          | <b>24</b> | <b>47</b>       | <b>30</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>25</b> |
| Fair                            | 18        | 16        | 19        | 18        | 16              | 12        | 15        | 26        | 14         | 19        | 21        | 21                 | 17        | 24              | 16        | 19        | 17        |
| Poor                            | 9         | 10        | 10        | 9         | 6               | 4         | 5         | 17        | 7          | 5         | 12        | 10                 | 7         | 23              | 15        | 13        | 8         |
| Cannot say                      | *         | *         | *         | *         | *               | *         | -         | 1         | *          | 1         | *         | 1                  | *         | -               | *         | *         | *         |



## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q3. Thinking about you and your family's need for health care services and treatment over the past 12 months, how often were you able to get the care or services you needed, when you needed it?

|   | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|---|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total   | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016           | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582           | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087           |
| All or most of the time   | 47     | 45  | 51  | 48    | 48   | 44   | 49  | 46        | 48             | 48     | 46    | 39    | 34    | 50    | 65  | 34                 | 51             |
| Some of the time  | 31     | 32  | 30  | 35    | 34   | 25   | 34  | 33        | 29             | 30     | 33    | 39    | 41    | 29    | 19  | 42                 | 28             |
| Rarely  | 10     | 11  | 10  | 5     | 9    | 15   | 4   | 10        | 11             | 10     | 11    | 13    | 13    | 9     | 7   | 15                 | 8              |
| Never   | 2      | 2   | 2   | 1     | 1    | 5    | 4   | 2         | 3              | 3      | 2     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 1   | 2                  | 2              |
| Have not required any health care services or treatment in past 12 months | 8      | 8   | 7   | 11    | 7    | 10   | 7   | 8         | 8              | 8      | 8     | 6     | 8     | 9     | 8   | 5                  | 9              |
| Cannot say  | 1      | 1   | *   | *     | 1    | *    | 2   | 1         | 1              | 1      | 1     | *     | 2     | *     | *   | 1                  | 1              |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q3. Thinking about you and your family's need for health care services and treatment over the past 12 months, how often were you able to get the care or services you needed, when you needed it?

|   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|---|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|------|------|
|   | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total   | 4470                     | 3192  | 220     | 331         | 212       | 224        | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807     | 1033    | 373      | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470                     | 1936  | 571     | 512         | 281       | 560        | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836     | 1631    | 657      | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| All or most of the time   | 47                       | 51    | 39      | 36          | 40        | 40         | 38    | 42    | 45               | 40    | 50                   | 43      | 43      | 29       | 60                | 49   | 31   |
| Some of the time  | 31                       | 28    | 39      | 43          | 35        | 33         | 40    | 36    | 34               | 30    | 28                   | 36      | 36      | 50       | 26                | 32   | 37   |
| Rarely  | 10                       | 10    | 8       | 11          | 10        | 15         | 8     | 13    | 11               | 14    | 10                   | 11      | 10      | 10       | 5                 | 10   | 16   |
| Never   | 2                        | 2     | 2       | 1           | 1         | 8          | 3     | 2     | 6                | 15    | 3                    | 2       | 2       | 3        | 1                 | 2    | 6    |
| Have not required any health care services or treatment in past 12 months | 8                        | 8     | 9       | 8           | 14        | 3          | 10    | 6     | 4                | 1     | 8                    | 7       | 9       | 9        | 8                 | 8    | 9    |
| Cannot say  | 1                        | 1     | 2       | -           | -         | *          | *     | *     | 1                | -     | 1                    | 1       | 1       | *        | *                 | *    | 2    |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q3. Thinking about you and your family's need for health care services and treatment over the past 12 months, how often were you able to get the care or services you needed, when you needed it?

|   | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|---|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|   |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total   | 4470  | 656       | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470  | 215       | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| All or most of the time   | 47    | 41        | 46      | 49       | 48              | 58        | 48        | 36       | 51         | 31      | 38    | 45                 | 48        | 40              | 32      | 28      | 51   |
| Some of the time  | 31    | 32        | 30      | 31       | 33              | 27        | 32        | 36       | 30         | 49      | 37    | 30                 | 31        | 38              | 43      | 49      | 29   |
| Rarely  | 10    | 14        | 10      | 10       | 8               | 7         | 9         | 15       | 9          | 12      | 12    | 11                 | 10        | 12              | 15      | 20      | 9    |
| Never   | 2     | 6         | 3       | 1        | 2               | 1         | 2         | 5        | 2          | 2       | 4     | 3                  | 3         | 2               | 4       | 1       | 2    |
| Have not required any health care services or treatment in past 12 months | 8     | 8         | 11      | 7        | 8               | 7         | 9         | 8        | 7          | 7       | 9     | 10                 | 8         | 7               | 4       | 2       | 9    |
| Cannot say  | 1     | *         | 1       | 1        | 1               | *         | *         | 1        | 1          | *       | 1     | 1                  | 1         | 1               | 1       | *       | 1    |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q4A. Thinking now about today, how confident are you that you and your family could get the health care services and treatment you might need, in terms of:

**Emergency care at a hospital** (e.g., for injuries, heart disease, cancer treatment)

|                      | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|----------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                      | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016           | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total     | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582           | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087           |
| Very confident       | 25     | 28  | 30  | 24    | 29   | 19   | 16  | 26        | 25             | 28     | 23    | 29    | 22    | 26    | 26  | 25                 | 26             |
| Somewhat confident   | 47     | 45  | 44  | 47    | 48   | 48   | 51  | 47        | 48             | 48     | 47    | 45    | 50    | 44    | 51  | 43                 | 49             |
| Not very confident   | 19     | 18  | 17  | 21    | 17   | 24   | 19  | 19        | 19             | 17     | 21    | 17    | 20    | 21    | 16  | 21                 | 18             |
| Not at all confident | 6      | 8   | 7   | 7     | 4    | 7    | 10  | 6         | 7              | 6      | 7     | 7     | 6     | 7     | 5   | 10                 | 5              |
| Cannot say           | 2      | 2   | 2   | 1     | 1    | 2    | 3   | 2         | 2              | 1      | 2     | 2     | 2     | 1     | 2   | 1                  | 2              |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q4A. Thinking now about today, how confident are you that you and your family could get the health care services and treatment you might need, in terms of:

**Emergency care at a hospital** (e.g., for injuries, heart disease, cancer treatment)

|                      | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|----------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|------|------|
|                      | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total                | 4470                     | 3192  | 220      | 331         | 212        | 224         | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807      | 1033     | 373       | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total     | 4470                     | 1936  | 571      | 512         | 281        | 560         | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836      | 1631     | 657       | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| Very confident       | 25                       | 25    | 16       | 27          | 34         | 30          | 34    | 31    | 37               | 22    | 23                   | 31       | 27       | 25        | 42                | 22   | 18   |
| Somewhat confident   | 47                       | 48    | 54       | 45          | 43         | 35          | 41    | 45    | 37               | 27    | 49                   | 43       | 47       | 46        | 41                | 53   | 41   |
| Not very confident   | 19                       | 19    | 23       | 19          | 17         | 21          | 18    | 13    | 14               | 32    | 19                   | 19       | 19       | 21        | 11                | 20   | 25   |
| Not at all confident | 6                        | 6     | 6        | 8           | 6          | 11          | 6     | 10    | 6                | 18    | 7                    | 6        | 6        | 7         | 4                 | 5    | 12   |
| Cannot say           | 2                        | 2     | 2        | 1           | 1          | 3           | 1     | 2     | 5                | *     | 2                    | 1        | 2        | 2         | 1                 | 2    | 2    |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q4A. Thinking now about today, how confident are you that you and your family could get the health care services and treatment you might need, in terms of:

**Emergency care at a hospital** (e.g., for injuries, heart disease, cancer treatment)

|                      | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|----------------------|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                      |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total                | 4470  | 656       | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total     | 4470  | 215       | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| Very confident       | 25    | 24        | 27      | 25       | 25              | 35        | 22        | 20       | 27         | 35      | 25    | 22                 | 26        | 24              | 31      | 24      | 25   |
| Somewhat confident   | 47    | 41        | 47      | 48       | 50              | 46        | 52        | 43       | 47         | 47      | 47    | 48                 | 48        | 46              | 37      | 43      | 49   |
| Not very confident   | 19    | 20        | 19      | 19       | 18              | 13        | 20        | 24       | 19         | 15      | 19    | 20                 | 19        | 20              | 17      | 24      | 19   |
| Not at all confident | 6     | 12        | 5       | 6        | 5               | 5         | 5         | 10       | 6          | 2       | 9     | 7                  | 6         | 8               | 14      | 8       | 5    |
| Cannot say           | 2     | 4         | 2       | 1        | 1               | 1         | 2         | 2        | 1          | 1       | 1     | 3                  | 2         | 2               | 1       | 1       | 2    |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q4B. Thinking now about today, how confident are you that you and your family could get the health care services and treatment you might need, in terms of:

### Non-emergency care at a family doctor or health clinic

|                      | Region |     |     |       |      |      | Community |      | Gender         |      | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|----------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----------|------|----------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                      | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man  | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301       | 2454 | 2016           | 2188 | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974                | 1144          | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total     | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303       | 2888 | 1582           | 2130 | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728                | 1383          | 3087           |
| Very confident       | 26     | 26  | 36  | 25    | 30   | 20   | 16        | 27   | 26             | 29   | 25    | 24    | 20    | 26    | 37                 | 23            | 28             |
| Somewhat confident   | 44     | 43  | 39  | 50    | 47   | 38   | 44        | 45   | 42             | 44   | 43    | 43    | 45    | 43    | 42                 | 41            | 44             |
| Not very confident   | 19     | 16  | 16  | 17    | 16   | 29   | 21        | 19   | 20             | 18   | 21    | 22    | 24    | 20    | 11                 | 23            | 18             |
| Not at all confident | 9      | 13  | 7   | 7     | 6    | 12   | 15        | 8    | 11             | 8    | 10    | 9     | 9     | 10    | 8                  | 12            | 8              |
| Cannot say           | 1      | 1   | 1   | 1     | 1    | 1    | 4         | 1    | 1              | 1    | 2     | 2     | 1     | 1     | 1                  | 1             | 1              |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q4B. Thinking now about today, how confident are you that you and your family could get the health care services and treatment you might need, in terms of:

### Non-emergency care at a family doctor or health clinic

|                      | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|----------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|------|------|
|                      | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total                | 4470                     | 3192  | 220     | 331         | 212       | 224        | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807     | 1033    | 373      | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total     | 4470                     | 1936  | 571     | 512         | 281       | 560        | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836     | 1631    | 657      | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| Very confident       | 26                       | 27    | 18      | 25          | 32        | 24         | 34    | 30    | 28               | 22    | 25                   | 29      | 28      | 25       | 43                | 25   | 15   |
| Somewhat confident   | 44                       | 43    | 53      | 49          | 44        | 41         | 39    | 47    | 36               | 45    | 42                   | 45      | 46      | 44       | 38                | 46   | 43   |
| Not very confident   | 19                       | 19    | 24      | 16          | 19        | 19         | 21    | 15    | 21               | 16    | 20                   | 18      | 18      | 20       | 13                | 20   | 23   |
| Not at all confident | 9                        | 10    | 4       | 9           | 4         | 15         | 6     | 7     | 13               | 18    | 11                   | 7       | 7       | 10       | 5                 | 8    | 17   |
| Cannot say           | 1                        | 1     | 1       | 1           | 2         | 1          | 1     | 1     | 2                | *     | 1                    | 1       | 1       | 1        | 1                 | 1    | 2    |



Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q4B. Thinking now about today, how confident are you that you and your family could get the health care services and treatment you might need, in terms of:

**Non-emergency care at a family doctor or health clinic**

|                      | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|----------------------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                      | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total                | 4470      | 656 | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total     | 4470      | 215 | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| Very confident       | 26        | 25  | 28      | 27       | 26              | 35        | 25        | 20       | 29         | 26      | 25    | 22                 | 27        | 24              | 23      | 21      | 28   |
| Somewhat confident   | 44        | 40  | 44      | 44       | 44              | 42        | 46        | 42       | 44         | 53      | 45    | 41                 | 44        | 38              | 41      | 42      | 44   |
| Not very confident   | 19        | 18  | 19      | 20       | 20              | 16        | 19        | 23       | 18         | 11      | 19    | 22                 | 19        | 26              | 19      | 25      | 19   |
| Not at all confident | 9         | 15  | 8       | 9        | 8               | 6         | 8         | 14       | 7          | 8       | 10    | 12                 | 9         | 10              | 14      | 11      | 9    |
| Cannot say           | 1         | 2   | 2       | *        | 1               | *         | 2         | 1        | 1          | 2       | 1     | 2                  | 1         | 1               | 2       | 1       | 1    |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q4C. Thinking now about today, how confident are you that you and your family could get the health care services and treatment you might need, in terms of:

### Mental health counselling

|                      | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|----------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                      | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016           | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total     | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582           | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087           |
| Very confident       | 17     | 19  | 20  | 21    | 20   | 11   | 9   | 18        | 15             | 19     | 15    | 23    | 19    | 15    | 13  | 20                 | 16             |
| Somewhat confident   | 37     | 38  | 38  | 29    | 39   | 31   | 43  | 37        | 35             | 39     | 34    | 37    | 39    | 35    | 36  | 36                 | 37             |
| Not very confident   | 26     | 20  | 23  | 30    | 23   | 35   | 22  | 26        | 26             | 25     | 27    | 27    | 26    | 28    | 22  | 26                 | 26             |
| Not at all confident | 11     | 12  | 9   | 10    | 10   | 14   | 15  | 10        | 13             | 9      | 14    | 9     | 10    | 14    | 10  | 13                 | 11             |
| Cannot say           | 9      | 11  | 10  | 10    | 7    | 10   | 12  | 8         | 10             | 9      | 9     | 4     | 6     | 8     | 19  | 5                  | 11             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q4C. Thinking now about today, how confident are you that you and your family could get the health care services and treatment you might need, in terms of:

### Mental health counselling

|                      | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|----------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|------|------|
|                      | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total                | 4470                     | 3192  | 220     | 331         | 212       | 224        | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807     | 1033    | 373      | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total     | 4470                     | 1936  | 571     | 512         | 281       | 560        | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836     | 1631    | 657      | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| Very confident       | 17                       | 15    | 8       | 24          | 23        | 20         | 30    | 27    | 29               | 7     | 15                   | 18      | 20      | 23       | 32                | 14   | 12   |
| Somewhat confident   | 37                       | 36    | 46      | 40          | 42        | 29         | 35    | 32    | 26               | 36    | 34                   | 40      | 39      | 38       | 36                | 40   | 29   |
| Not very confident   | 26                       | 27    | 31      | 23          | 22        | 26         | 21    | 20    | 24               | 29    | 28                   | 25      | 21      | 23       | 16                | 28   | 31   |
| Not at all confident | 11                       | 13    | 6       | 8           | 7         | 17         | 8     | 14    | 14               | 19    | 13                   | 9       | 10      | 9        | 6                 | 9    | 22   |
| Cannot say           | 9                        | 10    | 9       | 6           | 5         | 8          | 6     | 7     | 7                | 10    | 9                    | 8       | 10      | 7        | 11                | 9    | 7    |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q4C. Thinking now about today, how confident are you that you and your family could get the health care services and treatment you might need, in terms of:

### Mental health counselling

|                      | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|----------------------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                      | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total                | 4470      | 656 | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total     | 4470      | 215 | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| Very confident       | 17        | 19  | 18      | 16       | 17              | 23        | 16        | 13       | 17         | 32      | 20    | 14                 | 17        | 17              | 23      | 15      | 17   |
| Somewhat confident   | 37        | 29  | 38      | 37       | 39              | 40        | 39        | 31       | 37         | 38      | 38    | 34                 | 37        | 35              | 37      | 41      | 36   |
| Not very confident   | 26        | 29  | 23      | 27       | 25              | 22        | 25        | 31       | 25         | 21      | 24    | 28                 | 26        | 26              | 21      | 27      | 26   |
| Not at all confident | 11        | 14  | 10      | 12       | 9               | 7         | 10        | 18       | 10         | 4       | 13    | 14                 | 11        | 18              | 16      | 12      | 11   |
| Cannot say           | 9         | 9   | 10      | 8        | 9               | 8         | 11        | 7        | 10         | 5       | 5     | 10                 | 9         | 4               | 3       | 5       | 10   |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q5. Do you think race relations in Canada are generally good or generally bad in terms of how well people from different races get along with each other?

|                  | Region |     |     |       |      |      | Community |      | Gender         |      | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----------|------|----------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man  | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total            | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301       | 2454 | 2016           | 2188 | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974                | 1144          | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303       | 2888 | 1582           | 2130 | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728                | 1383          | 3087           |
| Generally good   | 68     | 66  | 70  | 59    | 66   | 69   | 78        | 71   | 65             | 71   | 65    | 73    | 66    | 65    | 70                 | 62            | 70             |
| Generally bad    | 21     | 19  | 20  | 30    | 23   | 20   | 14        | 19   | 24             | 21   | 22    | 17    | 22    | 23    | 21                 | 29            | 19             |
| Cannot say       | 11     | 14  | 10  | 11    | 11   | 11   | 8         | 10   | 11             | 8    | 13    | 9     | 12    | 12    | 9                  | 10            | 11             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q5. Do you think race relations in Canada are generally good or generally bad in terms of how well people from different races get along with each other?

|                  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |          |         |         | Life satisfaction |      |      |      |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------|---------|---------|-------------------|------|------|------|
|                  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/Plus | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y          | High | Med  | Low  |
| Total            | 4470                     | 3192  | 220     | 331         | 212       | 224        | 203   | 233              | 126       | 78                   | 2597     | 807     | 1033    | 373               | 982  | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470                     | 1936  | 571     | 512         | 281       | 560        | 472   | 292              | 323       | 191                  | 1958     | 836     | 1631    | 657               | 1035 | 2453 | 962  |
| Generally good   | 68                       | 68    | 73      | 72          | 70        | 61         | 70    | 72               | 57        | 67                   | 66       | 69      | 72      | 76                | 76   | 70   | 56   |
| Generally bad    | 21                       | 22    | 14      | 19          | 20        | 28         | 24    | 20               | 34        | 22                   | 23       | 22      | 17      | 15                | 15   | 19   | 32   |
| Cannot say       | 11                       | 11    | 13      | 9           | 10        | 11         | 7     | 7                | 10        | 12                   | 11       | 9       | 11      | 10                | 9    | 11   | 12   |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q5. Do you think race relations in Canada are generally good or generally bad in terms of how well people from different races get along with each other?

|                  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|------------------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total            | 4470      | 656 | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470      | 215 | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| Generally good   | 68        | 65  | 64      | 69       | 72              | 77        | 70        | 58       | 71         | 70      | 68    | 64                 | 68        | 71              | 72      | 56      | 70   |
| Generally bad    | 21        | 24  | 24      | 21       | 19              | 16        | 19        | 29       | 20         | 20      | 21    | 23                 | 22        | 21              | 23      | 36      | 20   |
| Cannot say       | 11        | 12  | 12      | 10       | 9               | 7         | 11        | 12       | 9          | 10      | 11    | 13                 | 10        | 8               | 5       | 8       | 11   |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q6. Over the past 10 years, do you think race relations in Canada have improved, worsened, or stayed about the same in terms of how well people from different races get along?

|                       | Region |     |     |       |      |     | Community |      | Gender         |      | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|-----------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|-----|-----------|------|----------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                       | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC  | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man  | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                 | 3985   | 534 | 450 | 256   | 1547 | 922 | 277       | 2200 | 1785           | 2009 | 1948  | 712   | 1009  | 1379  | 885                | 1032          | 2953           |
| Unweighted Total      | 3985   | 485 | 450 | 326   | 1580 | 867 | 277       | 2593 | 1392           | 1949 | 2003  | 762   | 1205  | 1371  | 647                | 1248          | 2737           |
| Improved              | 34     | 37  | 31  | 26    | 31   | 40  | 39        | 35   | 33             | 35   | 34    | 50    | 40    | 27    | 27                 | 32            | 35             |
| Worsened              | 29     | 26  | 29  | 36    | 33   | 21  | 26        | 28   | 30             | 29   | 28    | 20    | 25    | 32    | 33                 | 38            | 25             |
| Stayed about the same | 34     | 34  | 38  | 35    | 33   | 35  | 32        | 34   | 34             | 34   | 35    | 28    | 31    | 37    | 37                 | 28            | 37             |
| Cannot say            | 3      | 2   | 2   | 3     | 3    | 3   | 2         | 3    | 2              | 2    | 4     | 1     | 4     | 3     | 2                  | 2             | 3              |



## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q6. Over the past 10 years, do you think race relations in Canada have improved, worsened, or stayed about the same in terms of how well people from different races get along?

|                       | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |      |     |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|------|-----|
|                       | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med  | Low |
| Total                 | 3985                     | 2847  | 193      | 301         | 191        | 199         | 189   | 216   | 114              | 69    | 2306                 | 737      | 921      | 338       | 894               | 2162 | 921 |
| Unweighted Total      | 3985                     | 1728  | 505      | 455         | 251        | 507         | 427   | 261   | 298              | 168   | 1745                 | 758      | 1449     | 593       | 945               | 2188 | 842 |
| Improved              | 34                       | 32    | 25       | 47          | 38         | 37          | 47    | 37    | 43               | 31    | 32                   | 36       | 39       | 50        | 42                | 34   | 27  |
| Worsened              | 29                       | 30    | 32       | 25          | 25         | 29          | 21    | 29    | 26               | 32    | 30                   | 31       | 25       | 18        | 21                | 28   | 37  |
| Stayed about the same | 34                       | 35    | 42       | 24          | 35         | 31          | 29    | 31    | 30               | 31    | 36                   | 32       | 33       | 28        | 36                | 35   | 32  |
| Cannot say            | 3                        | 3     | 1        | 4           | 2          | 3           | 3     | 3     | 1                | 6     | 3                    | 1        | 4        | 4         | 1                 | 3    | 4   |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q6. Over the past 10 years, do you think race relations in Canada have improved, worsened, or stayed about the same in terms of how well people from different races get along?

|                       | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|-----------------------|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                       |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total                 | 3985  | 579       | 771     | 1567     | 1060            | 1233      | 1478      | 1207     | 2050       | 142     | 504   | 1272               | 3482      | 390             | 297     | 347     | 3243 |
| Unweighted Total      | 3985  | 189       | 677     | 1370     | 1731            | 1318      | 1513      | 1075     | 1917       | 237     | 650   | 1168               | 3444      | 382             | 320     | 416     | 3128 |
| Improved              | 34    | 36        | 32      | 34       | 36              | 37        | 36        | 28       | 34         | 48      | 42    | 31                 | 33        | 42              | 42      | 37      | 33   |
| Worsened              | 29    | 28        | 29      | 29       | 29              | 24        | 28        | 35       | 29         | 16      | 26    | 30                 | 29        | 28              | 29      | 40      | 27   |
| Stayed about the same | 34    | 34        | 36      | 35       | 33              | 36        | 33        | 34       | 35         | 32      | 29    | 35                 | 35        | 29              | 28      | 23      | 36   |
| Cannot say            | 3     | 3         | 2       | 3        | 3               | 2         | 2         | 4        | 2          | 4       | 3     | 4                  | 3         | 1               | 1       | 1       | 3    |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q7. In what way do you think that things are **getting better** in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned that race relations in Canada have improved at Q.6*

|   | Region    |           |           |           |           |           |           | Community |            | Gender    |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |            |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|------------|
|   | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC        | ATL       | City      | Town/Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+       | Reg/Time           | Rare/Never |
| Total   | 1365      | 197       | 141       | 66        | 479       | 373       | 109       | 772       | 593        | 707       | 653       | 356       | 399       | 374       | 236       | 335                | 1031       |
| Unweighted Total  | 1467      | 172       | 150       | 126       | 546       | 355       | 118       | 976       | 491        | 734       | 724       | 388       | 500       | 395       | 184       | 434                | 1033       |
| <b>NET: More Openness/Acceptance</b>                                  | <b>43</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>44</b>  | <b>41</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>37</b>          | <b>45</b>  |
| -----   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |                    |            |
| Embracing other cultures/participation/celebration/community building | 15        | 12        | 17        | 8         | 17        | 13        | 18        | 15        | 14         | 14        | 16        | 13        | 16        | 15        | 15        | 15                 | 15         |
| More accepting/tolerant   | 11        | 13        | 14        | 9         | 10        | 12        | 10        | 11        | 12         | 10        | 13        | 9         | 8         | 17        | 11        | 8                  | 12         |
| No racial bias/all races treated equally                              | 6         | 6         | 5         | 9         | 7         | 3         | 9         | 6         | 6          | 5         | 7         | 7         | 6         | 5         | 5         | 7                  | 5          |
| Less racism/discrimination/prejudice                                  | 6         | 9         | 4         | 1         | 5         | 6         | 4         | 5         | 6          | 5         | 6         | 7         | 5         | 6         | 4         | 3                  | 6          |
| More open minded/understanding  | 5         | 3         | 7         | 5         | 3         | 8         | 4         | 4         | 6          | 5         | 5         | 4         | 7         | 5         | 3         | 3                  | 5          |
| <b>NET: Other - more openness</b>                                     | <b>3</b>  | <b>*</b>  | <b>3</b>  | <b>5</b>  | <b>4</b>  | <b>4</b>  | <b>2</b>  | <b>3</b>  | <b>3</b>   | <b>3</b>  | <b>3</b>  | <b>3</b>  | <b>2</b>  | <b>5</b>  | <b>2</b>  | <b>3</b>           | <b>3</b>   |
| -----   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |                    |            |
| Respect/appreciation/support for each other                           | 2         | *         | 2         | 2         | 3         | 3         | 2         | 3         | 2          | 3         | 2         | 2         | 2         | 4         | 2         | 2                  | 3          |
| More awareness of the issues/People speaking up                       | *         | -         | -         | -         | *         | *         | 2         | *         | *          | *         | 1         | 1         | -         | 1         | *         | 1                  | *          |

Continued/ ...

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

(Continued)

Q7. In what way do you think that things are **getting better** in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned that race relations in Canada have improved at Q.6*

|   | Region    |           |           |           |           |           | Community |           | Gender         |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|   | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC        | ATL       | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| More acknowledgement of the issues/<br>willingness to address issues        | *         | -         | 1         | 3         | *         | *         | -         | *         | 1              | *         | *         | *         | -         | 1         | 1                  | -             | *              |
| Younger generation/<br>children/young adults/<br>more accepting             | 3         | 2         | 4         | *         | 2         | 4         | 2         | 3         | 2              | 2         | 4         | 3         | 3         | 4         | 1                  | 1             | 3              |
| <b>NET: Greater Diversity/<br/>More Interaction</b>                         | <b>19</b> | <b>16</b> | <b>11</b> | <b>19</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>16</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>17</b>      | <b>18</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>15</b> | <b>16</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>28</b>          | <b>15</b>     | <b>20</b>      |
| More diversity/<br>minorities/culture<br>variety/<br>multiculturalism       | 9         | 9         | 2         | 5         | 10        | 10        | 15        | 10        | 7              | 10        | 8         | 7         | 7         | 14        | 7                  | 7             | 10             |
| Variety of people<br>living/working<br>together                             | 8         | 6         | 10        | 12        | 9         | 5         | 15        | 8         | 9              | 6         | 10        | 6         | 7         | 6         | 17                 | 6             | 9              |
| More interracial<br>relationships/dating/<br>couples/marriages/<br>families | 3         | *         | 3         | 4         | 4         | 1         | 10        | 2         | 4              | 2         | 4         | 1         | 3         | 2         | 7                  | 2             | 3              |
| Learn about other<br>culture  | 1         | 1         | -         | *         | 1         | 1         | 3         | 1         | 1              | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 3                  | 1             | 1              |

Continued/...

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

(Continued)

Q7. In what way do you think that things are **getting better** in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned that race relations in Canada have improved at Q.6*

|  | Region    |           |           |          |           |          | Community |          | Gender     |          | Age       |           |          |           | Experien. discrim. |           |            |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|------------|
|  | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB    | ON        | QC       | ATL       | City     | Town/Rural | Man      | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44    | 45-65     | 65+                | Reg./Time | Rare/Never |
| <b>NET: Education/Initiatives</b>  | <b>10</b> | <b>11</b> | <b>19</b> | <b>8</b> | <b>10</b> | <b>7</b> | <b>11</b> | <b>9</b> | <b>13</b>  | <b>9</b> | <b>11</b> | <b>13</b> | <b>8</b> | <b>11</b> | <b>10</b>          | <b>11</b> | <b>10</b>  |
| Awareness/education/information/diversity training                               | 5         | 4         | 16        | 3        | 6         | 3        | 4         | 4        | 7          | 3        | 8         | 7         | 4        | 6         | 5                  | 5         | 5          |
| Communication/easier to talk about/more dialogue                                 | 2         | 3         | 2         | 2        | 2         | 2        | 2         | 2        | 3          | 3        | 1         | 2         | 1        | 2         | 2                  | 2         | 2          |
| Social media/media reporting more racial incidents/helping create more awareness | 2         | 5         | *         | 3        | 1         | 1        | 1         | 2        | 2          | 2        | 2         | 2         | 1        | 2         | 3                  | 1         | 2          |
| Government programs help   | 2         | 1         | 1         | *        | 2         | 1        | 5         | 1        | 2          | 2        | 1         | 2         | 1        | 2         | 1                  | 3         | 1          |
| Accountability from the government/Truth and Reconciliation                      | 1         | 1         | 1         | 2        | 1         | *        | -         | 1        | *          | *        | 1         | 1         | 1        | *         | 1                  | 1         | 1          |
| Other positive mentions  | 7         | 10        | 12        | 8        | 7         | 6        | 2         | 7        | 7          | 8        | 6         | 6         | 11       | 6         | 5                  | 11        | 6          |
| Negative responses   | 5         | 5         | 10        | 4        | 4         | 5        | 6         | 6        | 4          | 6        | 5         | 5         | 7        | 5         | 4                  | 7         | 5          |
| Nothing/None/None of the above   | 1         | *         | 1         | 1        | 1         | 1        | 1         | 1        | 1          | 1        | *         | 1         | 1        | *         | 1                  | 1         | 1          |
| Cannot say   | 25        | 26        | 14        | 26       | 26        | 27       | 25        | 26       | 24         | 27       | 23        | 30        | 27       | 18        | 27                 | 27        | 24         |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q7. In what way do you think that things are **getting better** in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned that race relations in Canada have improved at Q.6*

|   | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |            |             |           |           | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |           |           | Life satisfaction |           |           |
|---|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|
|   | TOTAL                    | White     | Chi nese  | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black     | Other     | First Nat        | Metis     | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen  | 1st/ Gen  | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med       | Low       |
| Total   | 1365                     | 917       | 48        | 141         | 72         | 75          | 89        | 80        | 49               | 21        | 731                  | 264       | 362       | 168       | 373               | 745       | 247       |
| Unweighted Total  | 1467                     | 561       | 127       | 204         | 93         | 224         | 217       | 98        | 148              | 58        | 606                  | 265       | 581       | 306       | 431               | 795       | 240       |
| <b>NET: More Openness/<br/>Acceptance</b>                             | <b>43</b>                | <b>45</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>39</b>   | <b>34</b>  | <b>27</b>   | <b>38</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>30</b>        | <b>24</b> | <b>45</b>            | <b>34</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>40</b>         | <b>42</b> | <b>51</b> |
| -----   |                          |           |           |             |            |             |           |           |                  |           |                      |           |           |           |                   |           |           |
| Embracing other cultures/participation/celebration/community building | 15                       | 15        | 16        | 18          | 9          | 8           | 12        | 18        | 12               | *         | 15                   | 10        | 18        | 18        | 14                | 15        | 16        |
| More accepting/tolerant   | 11                       | 13        | 16        | 4           | 11         | 9           | 13        | 4         | 11               | 5         | 12                   | 10        | 11        | 7         | 9                 | 10        | 19        |
| No racial bias/all races treated equally                              | 6                        | 5         | 2         | 9           | 11         | 2           | 5         | 7         | 1                | 5         | 6                    | 3         | 8         | 10        | 6                 | 6         | 6         |
| Less racism/discrimination/prejudice                                  | 6                        | 7         | 2         | 3           | 1          | 2           | 3         | 8         | 3                | 1         | 6                    | 7         | 4         | 5         | 4                 | 5         | 8         |
| More open minded/understanding  | 5                        | 5         | 4         | 6           | 2          | 6           | 5         | 4         | 5                | 12        | 6                    | 2         | 5         | 8         | 4                 | 6         | 3         |
| NET: Other - more openness  | 3                        | 3         | *         | 2           | 7          | 2           | 3         | 5         | 2                | *         | 3                    | 2         | 4         | 4         | 4                 | 2         | 4         |
| -----   |                          |           |           |             |            |             |           |           |                  |           |                      |           |           |           |                   |           |           |
| Respect/appreciation/support for each other                           | 2                        | 2         | *         | 2           | 7          | 1           | 3         | 2         | 1                | *         | 2                    | 1         | 4         | 4         | 4                 | 2         | 4         |
| More awareness of the issues/People speaking up                       | *                        | *         | -         | -           | -          | 1           | -         | 3         | *                | *         | *                    | 1         | *         | *         | *                 | 1         | *         |

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Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

(Continued)

Q7. In what way do you think that things are **getting better** in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned that race relations in Canada have improved at Q.6*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |            |             |           |           | Indigenous Group |          | Generation in Canada |           |           |           | Life satisfaction |           |           |
|--|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|
|  | TOTAL                    | White     | Chi nese  | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black     | Other     | First Nat        | Metis    | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen  | 1st/ Gen  | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med       | Low       |
| More acknowledgement of the issues/ willingness to address issues  | *                        | *         | -         | *           | -          | 1           | *         | -         | 1                | *        | 1                    | -         | *         | *         | *                 | 1         | *         |
| Younger generation/ children/young adults/ more accepting          | 3                        | 4         | 2         | 2           | -          | *           | 2         | 2         | *                | 2        | 2                    | 4         | 3         | 2         | 2                 | 3         | 3         |
| <b>NET: Greater Diversity/ More Interaction</b>                    | <b>19</b>                | <b>18</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>21</b>   | <b>21</b>  | <b>5</b>    | <b>28</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>6</b>         | <b>5</b> | <b>16</b>            | <b>22</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>14</b>         | <b>23</b> | <b>14</b> |
| More diversity/ minorities/culture variety/ multiculturalism       | 9                        | 9         | 11        | 11          | 10         | 2           | 9         | 7         | 2                | 2        | 8                    | 11        | 10        | 13        | 5                 | 11        | 8         |
| Variety of people living/working together                          | 8                        | 7         | 12        | 7           | 11         | 2           | 13        | 8         | 2                | 3        | 7                    | 10        | 9         | 10        | 7                 | 10        | 5         |
| More interracial relationships/dating/ couples/marriages/ families | 3                        | 3         | 1         | 3           | -          | 2           | 5         | 5         | 2                | -        | 3                    | 4         | 3         | 2         | 2                 | 4         | 2         |
| Learn about other culture  | 1                        | 1         | 1         | 1           | -          | *           | 4         | 2         | -                | *        | 1                    | 2         | 2         | 1         | 1                 | 2         | -         |

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Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

(Continued)

Q7. In what way do you think that things are **getting better** in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned that race relations in Canada have improved at Q.6*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |            |             |          | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |          |           | Life satisfaction |          |           |           |
|--|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|
|  | TOTAL                    | White     | Chi nese  | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black    | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/ Plus | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen  | 1st/ <10y         | High     | Med       | Low       |
| <b>NET: Education/ Initiatives</b>   | <b>10</b>                | <b>11</b> | <b>13</b> | <b>9</b>    | <b>13</b>  | <b>6</b>    | <b>7</b> | <b>11</b>        | <b>8</b>  | <b>2</b>             | <b>12</b> | <b>7</b> | <b>10</b> | <b>12</b>         | <b>9</b> | <b>11</b> | <b>12</b> |
| Awareness/education/information/diversity training                               | 5                        | 6         | 9         | 3           | 9          | 1           | 3        | 7                | 1         | 1                    | 6         | 4        | 5         | 6                 | 6        | 4         | 9         |
| Communication/easier to talk about/more dialogue                                 | 2                        | 2         | 3         | 1           | 2          | 3           | 3        | -                | 5         | *                    | 2         | 2        | 2         | 2                 | 1        | 2         | 2         |
| Social media/media reporting more racial incidents/helping create more awareness | 2                        | 2         | 1         | 1           | 2          | *           | 1        | 5                | *         | *                    | 2         | 1        | 2         | 1                 | 2        | 2         | 1         |
| Government programs help   | 2                        | 1         | 1         | 5           | 1          | 1           | *        | -                | 2         | *                    | 2         | *        | 2         | 3                 | 1        | 2         | *         |
| Accountability from the government/Truth and Reconciliation                      | 1                        | 1         | -         | -           | 3          | 2           | -        | -                | 2         | *                    | 1         | *        | *         | -                 | 1        | 1         | *         |
| Other positive mentions  | 7                        | 7         | 3         | 12          | 11         | 11          | 8        | 5                | 11        | 13                   | 7         | 6        | 9         | 6                 | 13       | 4         | 8         |
| Negative responses   | 5                        | 5         | 6         | 4           | 9          | 8           | 6        | 7                | 7         | 15                   | 4         | 10       | 4         | 3                 | 7        | 4         | 6         |
| Nothing/None/None of the above   | 1                        | 1         | *         | -           | -          | 2           | 1        | -                | 3         | *                    | 1         | 1        | 1         | 1                 | 1        | 1         | -         |
| Cannot say   | 25                       | 23        | 27        | 28          | 19         | 45          | 25       | 28               | 38        | 51                   | 25        | 30       | 21        | 22                | 25       | 27        | 21        |



Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q7. In what way do you think that things are **getting better** in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned that race relations in Canada have improved at Q.6*

|   | Education |           |           |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion  |            |           |           | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|   | TOTAL     | <HS       | HS/Comp   | Post/sec  | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim   | Other     | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def   | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| Total   | 1365      | 206       | 251       | 528       | 378             | 459       | 537       | 334       | 692        | 68        | 209       | 393                | 1158      | 165             | 126       | 127       | 1083      |
| Unweighted Total  | 1467      | 72        | 241       | 483       | 663             | 529       | 578       | 323       | 750        | 111       | 262       | 341                | 1244      | 161             | 152       | 164       | 1116      |
| <b>NET: More Openness/<br/>Acceptance</b>                             | <b>43</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>46</b>       | <b>40</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>43</b>  | <b>37</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>45</b>          | <b>45</b> | <b>38</b>       | <b>26</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>47</b> |
| -----   |           |           |           |           |                 |           |           |           |            |           |           |                    |           |                 |           |           |           |
| Embracing other cultures/participation/celebration/community building | 15        | 7         | 20        | 15        | 14              | 15        | 12        | 18        | 15         | 16        | 12        | 14                 | 15        | 14              | 12        | 11        | 15        |
| More accepting/tolerant   | 11        | 6         | 13        | 13        | 11              | 12        | 10        | 14        | 12         | 2         | 13        | 11                 | 12        | 9               | 5         | 7         | 13        |
| No racial bias/all races treated equally                              | 6         | 6         | 5         | 6         | 6               | 5         | 6         | 8         | 5          | 4         | 9         | 5                  | 6         | 6               | 8         | *         | 7         |
| Less racism/discrimination/prejudice                                  | 6         | 2         | 5         | 5         | 8               | 4         | 6         | 7         | 5          | 6         | 3         | 8                  | 6         | 6               | 1         | 3         | 6         |
| More open minded/understanding  | 5         | 2         | 4         | 7         | 5               | 5         | 6         | 4         | 5          | 8         | 5         | 5                  | 5         | 3               | 4         | 5         | 5         |
| NET: Other - more openness  | 3         | -         | 3         | 4         | 3               | 2         | 4         | 3         | 4          | 3         | 3         | 1                  | 3         | 3               | 1         | 3         | 3         |
| -----   |           |           |           |           |                 |           |           |           |            |           |           |                    |           |                 |           |           |           |
| Respect/appreciation/support for each other                           | 2         | -         | 2         | 3         | 3               | 2         | 4         | 1         | 3          | *         | 3         | 1                  | 2         | 3               | 1         | 3         | 3         |
| More awareness of the issues/People speaking up                       | *         | -         | *         | 1         | *               | *         | *         | *         | *          | 2         | *         | -                  | *         | -               | -         | -         | *         |

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Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

(Continued)

Q7. In what way do you think that things are **getting better** in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned that race relations in Canada have improved at Q.6*

|  | Education |           |           |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion  |            |           |           | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |          |           |           |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|-----------|-----------|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS       | HS/Comp   | Post/sec  | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim   | Other     | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def  | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| More acknowledgement of the issues/willingness to address issues | *         | -         | 1         | *         | *               | *         | *         | 1         | 1          | 1         | *         | *                  | *         | -               | -        | *         | *         |
| Younger generation/children/young adults/more accepting          | 3         | -         | 4         | 4         | 3               | 2         | 3         | 5         | 2          | 1         | 1         | 5                  | 3         | 3               | 2        | 3         | 3         |
| <b>NET: Greater Diversity/More Interaction</b>                   | <b>19</b> | <b>10</b> | <b>19</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>23</b>       | <b>15</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>21</b>  | <b>18</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>16</b>          | <b>19</b> | <b>17</b>       | <b>8</b> | <b>15</b> | <b>21</b> |
| More diversity/minorities/culture variety/multiculturalism       | 9         | 1         | 8         | 12        | 10              | 7         | 10        | 13        | 10         | 7         | 11        | 8                  | 9         | 10              | 4        | 5         | 10        |
| Variety of people living/working together                        | 8         | 8         | 7         | 6         | 11              | 7         | 9         | 7         | 9          | 8         | 7         | 6                  | 9         | 5               | 4        | 6         | 9         |
| More interracial relationships/dating/couples/marriages/families | 3         | 5         | 4         | 3         | 2               | 2         | 5         | 1         | 2          | 3         | 3         | 5                  | 3         | 2               | *        | 2         | 3         |
| Learn about other culture  | 1         | -         | 1         | 1         | 1               | 1         | 2         | 1         | 1          | 1         | 2         | 1                  | 1         | 2               | -        | 2         | 1         |

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Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

(Continued)

Q7. In what way do you think that things are **getting better** in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

Subsample: Those who mentioned that race relations in Canada have improved at Q.6

|  | Education |          |          |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |          |          | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |           |           |           |
|--|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|----------|----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS      | HS/Comp  | Post/sec  | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim  | Other    | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def   | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| <b>NET: Education/Initiatives</b>  | <b>10</b> | <b>9</b> | <b>8</b> | <b>11</b> | <b>13</b>       | <b>13</b> | <b>10</b> | <b>8</b> | <b>10</b>  | <b>8</b> | <b>8</b> | <b>13</b>          | <b>10</b> | <b>13</b>       | <b>11</b> | <b>11</b> | <b>10</b> |
| Awareness/education/information/diversity training                               | 5         | 6        | 6        | 5         | 6               | 6         | 5         | 4        | 5          | 6        | 5        | 6                  | 6         | 6               | 4         | 7         | 5         |
| Communication/easier to talk about/more dialogue                                 | 2         | -        | 1        | 2         | 3               | 3         | 2         | 1        | 2          | -        | 1        | 2                  | 2         | 2               | 4         | 2         | 2         |
| Social media/media reporting more racial incidents/helping create more awareness | 2         | -        | 2        | 3         | 1               | 3         | 2         | 1        | 2          | *        | 2        | 3                  | 2         | 4               | -         | *         | 2         |
| Government programs help   | 2         | 3        | -        | 1         | 3               | 2         | 1         | 2        | 1          | 2        | 2        | 2                  | 2         | 1               | 3         | 2         | 1         |
| Accountability from the government/Truth and Reconciliation                      | 1         | -        | 2        | *         | 1               | *         | 1         | 1        | *          | -        | 2        | 1                  | 1         | *               | *         | 1         | 1         |
| Other positive mentions  | 7         | 15       | 6        | 6         | 6               | 8         | 8         | 6        | 7          | 8        | 10       | 5                  | 7         | 11              | 11        | 13        | 6         |
| Negative responses   | 5         | 9        | 6        | 3         | 6               | 5         | 4         | 7        | 4          | 7        | 7        | 6                  | 5         | 10              | 7         | 9         | 4         |
| Nothing/None/None of the above   | 1         | -        | 4        | *         | *               | 1         | 1         | 1        | 1          | -        | *        | 1                  | 1         | *               | *         | 2         | 1         |
| Cannot say   | 25        | 39       | 20       | 25        | 20              | 26        | 25        | 21       | 25         | 31       | 25       | 23                 | 24        | 28              | 45        | 32        | 22        |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q7. In what way do you think that things are **getting worse** in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned that race relations in Canada have worsened at Q6*

|   | Region    |           |           |           |           |           |           | Community |            | Gender    |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |            |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|------------|
|   | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC        | ATL       | City      | Town/Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+       | Reg/Time           | Rare/Never |
| Total   | 1144      | 140       | 129       | 91        | 517       | 195       | 72        | 606       | 538        | 589       | 550       | 145       | 256       | 446       | 296       | 397                | 747        |
| Unweighted Total  | 1091      | 136       | 131       | 93        | 496       | 171       | 64        | 688       | 403        | 557       | 527       | 153       | 291       | 429       | 218       | 448                | 643        |
| <b>NET: More Discrimination/<br/>Racism/Less Tolerance</b>    | <b>36</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>35</b>  | <b>34</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>31</b>          | <b>39</b>  |
| More discrimination/<br>racism/tension/<br>prejudice/conflict | 14        | 16        | 16        | 13        | 15        | 8         | 16        | 14        | 14         | 12        | 16        | 18        | 16        | 13        | 11        | 13                 | 14         |
| More violence between<br>races/hate crimes                    | 10        | 5         | 9         | 1         | 12        | 8         | 21        | 11        | 9          | 9         | 11        | 7         | 9         | 11        | 10        | 7                  | 12         |
| Wars going on in the<br>world caused by many<br>problems      | 5         | 7         | 3         | 8         | 6         | 2         | 5         | 7         | 3          | 5         | 6         | *         | 6         | 5         | 7         | 2                  | 7          |
| Less accepting/<br>tolerant                                   | 5         | 3         | 5         | 1         | 5         | 7         | 5         | 4         | 5          | 5         | 5         | 3         | 5         | 4         | 6         | 4                  | 5          |
| Hate/crime/racism<br>against indigenous<br>people             | 1         | 4         | 3         | 1         | 1         | *         | -         | *         | 3          | 1         | 2         | 2         | 1         | 1         | 2         | 1                  | 1          |
| Hate/crime/racism<br>against black people                     | 1         | 2         | -         | 6         | 1         | 1         | -         | 1         | 2          | 1         | 1         | 1         | 3         | 1         | 1         | 3                  | 1          |
| Islamophobia/racism<br>towards Muslims/anti-<br>Muslim        | 1         | 1         | 2         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 2         | 1          | 1         | 1         | -         | 1         | 1         | 2         | *                  | 2          |
| People being more<br>vocal about being<br>racist              | 1         | 1         | 3         | 4         | *         | -         | -         | 1         | 1          | 1         | 1         | -         | 1         | 1         | 1         | *                  | 1          |
| Racism is more<br>accepted                                    | 1         | 3         | 1         | -         | 1         | *         | -         | 1         | 1          | 1         | 1         | *         | 1         | 2         | *         | 1                  | 1          |
| Asian racism/Anti-<br>Asian hate/crimes                       | 1         | 2         | -         | -         | 1         | 1         | -         | 1         | *          | 1         | 1         | 2         | 1         | *         | 1         | 2                  | *          |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

(Continued)

Q7. In what way do you think that things are **getting worse** in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned that race relations in Canada have worsened at Q6*

|  | Region    |           |           |           |           |           | Community |           | Gender     |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |           |            |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|------------|
|  | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC        | ATL       | City      | Town/Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+                | Reg/Time  | Rare/Never |
| <b>NET: Too Many Immigrants/ Not Integrating/Given Too Much</b>            | <b>24</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>26</b>  | <b>22</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>12</b> | <b>15</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>37</b>          | <b>25</b> | <b>24</b>  |
| Too many immigrants/refugees   | 8         | 10        | 13        | *         | 6         | 13        | 8         | 8         | 9          | 8         | 8         | 5         | 6         | 8         | 13                 | 6         | 9          |
| Immigrants don't blend/integrate/assimilate/adapt                          | 6         | 11        | 6         | 10        | 4         | 4         | 2         | 6         | 5          | 6         | 6         | 3         | 2         | 5         | 10                 | 7         | 5          |
| Immigration has put a lot of pressures on our resources                    | 4         | 2         | 4         | 5         | 3         | 6         | 12        | 3         | 6          | 4         | 5         | 3         | 6         | 4         | 5                  | 5         | 4          |
| Increase in crime/violence by Immigrants                                   | 4         | 6         | 5         | 2         | 4         | 3         | 1         | 2         | 6          | 4         | 4         | 1         | 2         | 3         | 8                  | 3         | 5          |
| Refugees/immigrants are given too much                                     | 3         | 2         | 5         | 5         | 4         | 1         | 1         | 4         | 2          | 3         | 4         | *         | 1         | 5         | 4                  | 5         | 2          |
| Discrimination against whites  | 2         | 3         | 3         | -         | 2         | 1         | 1         | 2         | 1          | 2         | 1         | 1         | *         | 2         | 3                  | 2         | 1          |
| Too much diversity   | 2         | 2         | 3         | -         | 2         | *         | 3         | 1         | 2          | 1         | 2         | -         | 1         | 2         | 2                  | 1         | 2          |
| <b>NET: Populism/Right wing Ideology/Policies</b>                          | <b>8</b>  | <b>10</b> | <b>10</b> | <b>7</b>  | <b>10</b> | <b>3</b>  | <b>6</b>  | <b>7</b>  | <b>10</b>  | <b>10</b> | <b>7</b>  | <b>8</b>  | <b>6</b>  | <b>10</b> | <b>7</b>           | <b>7</b>  | <b>9</b>   |
| Government/politicians/government policies/populism/Right wing on the rise | 4         | 6         | 7         | 3         | 4         | 2         | 4         | 4         | 4          | 5         | 3         | 4         | 4         | 6         | 3                  | 4         | 4          |

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Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

(Continued)

Q7. In what way do you think that things are **getting worse** in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned that race relations in Canada have worsened at Q6*

|  | Region   |          |          |          |          |          |          | Community |            | Gender   |          | Age      |          |          |          | Experien. discrim. |            |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------------------|------------|
|  | TOTAL    | BC       | AB       | SK/MB    | ON       | QC       | ATL      | City      | Town/Rural | Man      | Woman    | 18-29    | 30-44    | 45-65    | 65+      | Reg/Time           | Rare/Never |
| Donald Trump/Trump effect/US influence               | 2        | 2        | *        | 1        | 3        | *        | 1        | 1         | 3          | 2        | 2        | 1        | 2        | 2        | 2        | 2                  | 2          |
| White supremacy on the rise/white nationalism        | 2        | 2        | 3        | 3        | 2        | -        | -        | 2         | 2          | 2        | 1        | 2        | 1        | 2        | 2        | 1                  | 2          |
| Other populism/right wing ideology/policies mentions | *        | -        | -        | *        | *        | 1        | -        | *         | *          | *        | *        | 1        | *        | *        | -        | -                  | *          |
| <b>NET: Media/Social Media Influence</b>             | <b>4</b> | <b>4</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>4</b> | <b>4</b> | <b>6</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b>  | <b>4</b>   | <b>4</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>4</b> | <b>5</b> | <b>2</b>           | <b>4</b>   |
| Social media/internet/perpetuates the problems       | 3        | 4        | 2        | 4        | 3        | 6        | -        | 3         | 4          | 3        | 3        | 1        | 2        | 4        | 5        | 2                  | 4          |
| Mass media/media bias                                | *        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | *         | -          | *        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -                  | *          |
| <b>NET: Attitude/Social Acceptance</b>               | <b>3</b> | <b>4</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>4</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b>  | <b>4</b>   | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>4</b> | <b>*</b> | <b>5</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>5</b>           | <b>2</b>   |
| People pushing their culture on others               | 2        | 2        | 1        | -        | 4        | 1        | 3        | 2         | 3          | 3        | 2        | 3        | *        | 4        | 1        | 4                  | 2          |
| Less/No respect                                      | 1        | 2        | 1        | 1        | *        | *        | -        | 1         | 1          | *        | 1        | 1        | *        | 1        | 1        | 1                  | 1          |
| Covid has made it worse/exposed racial issues        | 2        | 5        | 2        | 1        | 1        | 2        | 10       | 2         | 2          | 2        | 2        | 3        | 3        | 2        | 2        | 2                  | 2          |
| Segregation/less integration                         | 2        | 1        | 2        | 3        | 2        | 1        | 2        | 1         | 2          | 2        | 1        | 3        | 2        | 1        | 2        | 1                  | 2          |

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Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

(Continued)

Q7. In what way do you think that things are **getting worse** in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned that race relations in Canada have worsened at Q6*

|   | Region |    |    |       |    |    | Community |      | Gender         |     | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|---|--------|----|----|-------|----|----|-----------|------|----------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|   | TOTAL  | BC | AB | SK/MB | ON | QC | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Religion/religious issues/religious accommodations/secularism | 1      | *  | -  | 1     | 1  | 1  | -         | *    | 1              | 1   | *     | -     | 1     | *     | 3                  | 1             | 1              |
| Other negative mentions                                       | 1      | 1  | 1  | -     | 2  | 1  | 1         | 1    | 1              | 1   | 1     | 4     | *     | 1     | 2                  | 1             | 1              |
| Positive responses  | 9      | 8  | 7  | 7     | 9  | 12 | 10        | 9    | 9              | 9   | 8     | 6     | 9     | 10    | 8                  | 10            | 8              |
| Nothing/None/None of the above                                | 1      | *  | -  | -     | 1  | 2  | -         | 1    | 1              | 1   | 1     | *     | *     | 1     | 2                  | 1             | 1              |
| Cannot say  | 22     | 14 | 17 | 26    | 20 | 38 | 14        | 25   | 20             | 23  | 22    | 40    | 29    | 19    | 13                 | 23            | 22             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q7. In what way do you think that things are **getting worse** in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned that race relations in Canada have worsened at Q6*

|   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|---|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|   | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total   | 1144                     | 849   | 62      | 76          | 48        | 57         | 41    | 63    | 30               | 22    | 687                  | 226     | 226     | 62       | 186               | 609 | 343 |
| Unweighted Total  | 1091                     | 525   | 167     | 112         | 66        | 122        | 77    | 71    | 62               | 53    | 503                  | 240     | 339     | 95       | 191               | 584 | 311 |
| NET: More Discrimination/<br>Racism/Less Tolerance            | 36                       | 37    | 37      | 35          | 44        | 16         | 39    | 33    | 24               | 7     | 36                   | 33      | 41      | 34       | 38                | 34  | 41  |
| More discrimination/<br>racism/tension/<br>prejudice/conflict | 14                       | 13    | 17      | 19          | 24        | 4          | 16    | 15    | 4                | 5     | 14                   | 12      | 16      | 19       | 15                | 13  | 15  |
| More violence between<br>races/hate crimes                    | 10                       | 11    | 8       | 5           | 14        | 5          | 1     | 2     | 9                | 1     | 11                   | 10      | 7       | 2        | 11                | 10  | 10  |
| Wars going on in the<br>world caused by many<br>problems      | 5                        | 6     | 5       | 2           | 2         | 2          | 1     | 9     | 4                | *     | 5                    | 6       | 6       | 4        | 4                 | 5   | 7   |
| Less accepting/<br>tolerant                                   | 5                        | 5     | 4       | 7           | 1         | 2          | 6     | 2     | 3                | 1     | 5                    | 3       | 5       | 3        | 6                 | 4   | 5   |
| Hate/crime/racism<br>against indigenous<br>people             | 1                        | 2     | -       | *           | 2         | 2          | -     | -     | 5                | -     | 2                    | 1       | 1       | 2        | 3                 | 1   | 1   |
| Hate/crime/racism<br>against black people                     | 1                        | 1     | -       | 2           | 3         | -          | 12    | 4     | -                | -     | *                    | 1       | 5       | 5        | *                 | 1   | 3   |
| Islamophobia/racism<br>towards Muslims/anti-<br>Muslim        | 1                        | 1     | *       | 1           | 1         | -          | -     | -     | -                | -     | 1                    | 2       | 1       | -        | 2                 | 1   | 1   |
| People being more<br>vocal about being<br>racist              | 1                        | 1     | *       | -           | -         | -          | *     | 1     | -                | -     | 1                    | 2       | *       | -        | 1                 | 1   | 1   |
| Racism is more<br>accepted                                    | 1                        | 1     | 2       | 2           | *         | -          | *     | 1     | -                | -     | 1                    | 1       | 2       | 2        | *                 | 1   | 2   |
| Asian racism/Anti-<br>Asian hate/crimes                       | 1                        | *     | 6       | 2           | 1         | 2          | 5     | -     | 3                | -     | *                    | 2       | 2       | 2        | -                 | 1   | *   |



Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

(Continued)

Q7. In what way do you think that things are **getting worse** in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned that race relations in Canada have worsened at Q6*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |            |             |           | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |           |           | Life satisfaction |           |           |           |
|--|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|  | TOTAL                    | White     | Chi nese  | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black     | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/ Plus | 2nd/ Gen  | 1st/ Gen  | 1st/ <10y         | High      | Med       | Low       |
| <b>NET: Too Many Immigrants/ Not Integrating/Given Too Much</b>              | <b>24</b>                | <b>26</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>15</b>   | <b>14</b>  | <b>28</b>   | <b>8</b>  | <b>22</b>        | <b>28</b> | <b>35</b>            | <b>26</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>15</b>         | <b>21</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>20</b> |
| Too many immigrants/ refugees  | 8                        | 10        | 7         | 1           | 5          | 2           | 3         | 1                | 3         | 2                    | 10        | 6         | 6         | 6                 | 4         | 10        | 8         |
| Immigrants don't blend/ integrate/assimilate/ adapt                          | 6                        | 6         | 4         | 4           | 7          | 13          | *         | 7                | 2         | 31                   | 7         | 6         | 2         | 1                 | 6         | 6         | 5         |
| Immigration has put a lot of pressures on our resources                      | 4                        | 4         | 6         | 6           | *          | 7           | 3         | 3                | 11        | 3                    | 4         | 6         | 4         | 6                 | 3         | 5         | 5         |
| Increase in crime/ violence by Immigrants                                    | 4                        | 5         | 3         | 3           | 1          | *           | 2         | -                | 1         | -                    | 4         | 2         | 5         | 1                 | 6         | 4         | 2         |
| Refugees/immigrants are given too much                                       | 3                        | 3         | 1         | 1           | 1          | 7           | 4         | 9                | 12        | 1                    | 3         | 4         | 4         | 1                 | 1         | 4         | 3         |
| Discrimination against whites  | 2                        | 2         | -         | -           | -          | *           | -         | 1                | *         | -                    | 2         | 1         | 1         | 2                 | 1         | 2         | 1         |
| Too much diversity   | 2                        | 2         | 1         | -           | -          | *           | -         | 7                | *         | -                    | 1         | 2         | 3         | *                 | 2         | 1         | 2         |
| <b>NET: Populism/Right wing Ideology/Policies</b>                            | <b>8</b>                 | <b>8</b>  | <b>8</b>  | <b>11</b>   | <b>11</b>  | <b>1</b>    | <b>12</b> | <b>2</b>         | <b>1</b>  | <b>*</b>             | <b>8</b>  | <b>10</b> | <b>7</b>  | <b>3</b>          | <b>6</b>  | <b>9</b>  | <b>8</b>  |
| Government/politicians/ government policies/ populism/Right wing on the rise | 4                        | 4         | 6         | 7           | 6          | 1           | 5         | 1                | 1         | *                    | 4         | 5         | 4         | 1                 | 6         | 4         | 4         |

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Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

(Continued)

Q7. In what way do you think that things are **getting worse** in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?  
*Subsample: Those who mentioned that race relations in Canada have worsened at Q6*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |          |          |             |            |             |          | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |          |          | Life satisfaction |          |          |          |
|--|--------------------------|----------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|
|  | TOTAL                    | White    | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black    | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/ Plus | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y         | High     | Med      | Low      |
| Donald Trump/Trump effect/US influence               | 2                        | 2        | *        | 1           | 2          | *           | 4        | 1                | -         | *                    | 2         | 2        | 1        | -                 | *        | 2        | 2        |
| White supremacy on the rise/white nationalism        | 2                        | 2        | 2        | 3           | 2          | *           | 3        | -                | *         | -                    | 1         | 4        | 2        | 2                 | *        | 2        | 1        |
| Other populism/right wing ideology/policies mentions | *                        | *        | -        | -           | -          | -           | -        | *                | -         | -                    | *         | *        | -        | -                 | -        | *        | *        |
| <b>NET: Media/Social Media Influence</b>             | <b>4</b>                 | <b>4</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b>    | <b>10</b>  | <b>4</b>    | <b>*</b> | <b>10</b>        | <b>2</b>  | <b>7</b>             | <b>4</b>  | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b>          | <b>2</b> | <b>4</b> | <b>3</b> |
| Social media/internet/perpetuates the problems       | 3                        | 4        | 2        | 1           | 4          | 4           | *        | 10               | 2         | 7                    | 4         | 2        | 3        | -                 | 2        | 4        | 3        |
| Mass media/media bias                                | *                        | -        | -        | -           | 6          | -           | -        | -                | -         | -                    | -         | 1        | -        | -                 | -        | *        | -        |
| <b>NET: Attitude/Social Acceptance</b>               | <b>3</b>                 | <b>4</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b>    | <b>-</b>   | <b>1</b>    | <b>-</b> | <b>7</b>         | <b>*</b>  | <b>3</b>             | <b>4</b>  | <b>4</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b>          | <b>*</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>4</b> |
| People pushing their culture on others               | 2                        | 3        | *        | 1           | -          | 1           | -        | 6                | *         | 3                    | 3         | 3        | 1        | 1                 | *        | 2        | 4        |
| Less/No respect                                      | 1                        | 1        | 2        | 2           | -          | *           | -        | 1                | *         | -                    | 1         | 1        | 1        | 2                 | -        | 1        | 1        |
| Covid has made it worse/exposed racial issues        | 2                        | 2        | 13       | 1           | 5          | 1           | *        | 2                | 2         | *                    | 2         | 2        | 4        | 4                 | 2        | 2        | 2        |
| Segregation/less integration                         | 2                        | 1        | 4        | 3           | -          | *           | 8        | 5                | 1         | *                    | 1         | 3        | 3        | 2                 | 1        | 2        | 2        |

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## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

(Continued)

Q7. In what way do you think that things are **getting worse** in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned that race relations in Canada have worsened at Q6*

|   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |          |         |         | Life satisfaction |      |     |     |
|---|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------|---------|---------|-------------------|------|-----|-----|
|   | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/Plus | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y          | High | Med | Low |
| Religion/religious issues/religious accommodations/secularism | 1                        | 1     | *       | -           | -         | *          | -     | 1                | -         | *                    | 1        | 1       | 1       | -                 | 2    | 1   | 1   |
| Other negative mentions                                       | 1                        | 1     | 1       | 3           | 1         | *          | 2     | 1                | *         | -                    | 1        | 2       | 1       | 1                 | 1    | 1   | 1   |
| Positive responses  | 9                        | 10    | 7       | 7           | 2         | 3          | 8     | 10               | 6         | 1                    | 10       | 7       | 9       | 10                | 13   | 9   | 7   |
| Nothing/None/None of the above                                | 1                        | 1     | 1       | 2           | -         | 6          | -     | -                | -         | 3                    | 1        | 1       | 1       | 3                 | 3    | 1   | -   |
| Cannot say  | 22                       | 20    | 22      | 28          | 31        | 42         | 29    | 19               | 39        | 46                   | 21       | 26      | 21      | 32                | 19   | 22  | 24  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q7. In what way do you think that things are **getting worse** in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned that race relations in Canada have worsened at Q6*

|   | Education |           |           |           |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion   |           |           |           | Sexual Orientation |             | Hate Experience |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|
|   | TOTAL     | <HS       | HS/Comp   | Post/sec  | Univ/grad | Good/engh       | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim   | Other     | None      | Hetro sex          | Other orien | Yes/Def         | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| Total   | 1144      | 161       | 221       | 454       | 304       | 296             | 415       | 417       | 593        | 22        | 133       | 384       | 1015               | 107         | 85              | 139       | 891       |
| Unweighted Total  | 1091      | 50        | 194       | 378       | 460       | 324             | 382       | 365       | 497        | 43        | 180       | 363       | 947                | 108         | 95              | 139       | 818       |
| <b>NET: More Discrimination/<br/>Racism/Less Tolerance</b>    | <b>36</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>36</b>       | <b>39</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>36</b>  | <b>37</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>37</b>          | <b>30</b>   | <b>32</b>       | <b>31</b> | <b>38</b> |
| More discrimination/<br>racism/tension/<br>prejudice/conflict | 14        | 10        | 15        | 13        | 16        | 10              | 16        | 15        | 13         | 13        | 13        | 17        | 14                 | 10          | 11              | 16        | 14        |
| More violence between<br>races/hate crimes                    | 10        | 7         | 4         | 14        | 9         | 11              | 12        | 8         | 12         | 7         | 4         | 9         | 10                 | 7           | 5               | 9         | 11        |
| Wars going on in the<br>world caused by many<br>problems      | 5         | -         | 8         | 6         | 5         | 6               | 5         | 4         | 6          | 6         | 5         | 4         | 5                  | 8           | 8               | 1         | 6         |
| Less accepting/<br>tolerant                                   | 5         | 1         | 5         | 5         | 6         | 6               | 4         | 4         | 4          | 5         | 3         | 7         | 5                  | 2           | 7               | 2         | 5         |
| Hate/crime/racism<br>against indigenous<br>people             | 1         | -         | 3         | 1         | 3         | 2               | 1         | 1         | 2          | *         | 2         | 1         | 1                  | 2           | 3               | 2         | 1         |
| Hate/crime/racism<br>against black people                     | 1         | 4         | *         | 1         | *         | 1               | 2         | 1         | 2          | -         | 1         | -         | 1                  | 2           | 5               | 1         | 1         |
| Islamophobia/racism<br>towards Muslims/anti-<br>Muslim        | 1         | -         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1               | 1         | 1         | 2          | *         | 1         | *         | 1                  | 3           | 2               | 1         | 1         |
| People being more<br>vocal about being<br>racist              | 1         | -         | 2         | 1         | 1         | 1               | 1         | 1         | 1          | -         | -         | 2         | 1                  | 2           | *               | -         | 1         |
| Racism is more<br>accepted                                    | 1         | -         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1               | 1         | 1         | 1          | -         | 3         | *         | 1                  | -           | -               | -         | 1         |
| Asian racism/Anti-<br>Asian hate/crimes                       | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1               | 1         | *         | 1          | 6         | 2         | 1         | 1                  | *           | 2               | 1         | 1         |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

(Continued)

Q7. In what way do you think that things are **getting worse** in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned that race relations in Canada have worsened at Q6*

|  | Education |           |           |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion  |            |          |           | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |           |           |           |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS       | HS/Comp   | Post/sec  | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim  | Other     | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def   | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| <b>NET: Too Many Immigrants/Not Integrating/Given Too Much</b>             | <b>24</b> | <b>16</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>29</b>       | <b>24</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>29</b>  | <b>6</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>19</b>          | <b>26</b> | <b>12</b>       | <b>14</b> | <b>15</b> | <b>27</b> |
| Too many immigrants/refugees   | 8         | 7         | 8         | 9         | 7               | 6         | 8         | 10        | 10         | -        | 6         | 7                  | 8         | 7               | 1         | 4         | 10        |
| Immigrants don't blend/integrate/assimilate/adapt                          | 6         | 4         | 7         | 5         | 7               | 7         | 6         | 4         | 7          | -        | 7         | 4                  | 6         | 2               | -         | 4         | 6         |
| Immigration has put a lot of pressures on our resources                    | 4         | -         | 7         | 3         | 7               | 4         | 2         | 7         | 4          | -        | 6         | 5                  | 4         | 5               | 6         | 3         | 5         |
| Increase in crime/violence by Immigrants                                   | 4         | -         | 6         | 4         | 5               | 4         | 5         | 3         | 5          | 6        | 2         | 3                  | 4         | -               | 2         | 2         | 5         |
| Refugees/immigrants are given too much                                     | 3         | 4         | 4         | 4         | 2               | 2         | 3         | 5         | 5          | -        | 3         | 2                  | 4         | *               | 1         | 4         | 3         |
| Discrimination against whites  | 2         | -         | 3         | 1         | 3               | 3         | 1         | 2         | 2          | -        | *         | 1                  | 2         | 1               | 5         | 2         | 1         |
| Too much diversity   | 2         | 2         | 3         | *         | 2               | 1         | 1         | 3         | 2          | -        | 1         | 1                  | 2         | *               | -         | 1         | 2         |
| <b>NET: Populism/Right wing Ideology/Policies</b>                          | <b>8</b>  | <b>2</b>  | <b>7</b>  | <b>9</b>  | <b>11</b>       | <b>6</b>  | <b>10</b> | <b>8</b>  | <b>6</b>   | <b>7</b> | <b>11</b> | <b>11</b>          | <b>8</b>  | <b>10</b>       | <b>3</b>  | <b>6</b>  | <b>9</b>  |
| Government/politicians/government policies/populism/Right wing on the rise | 4         | 2         | 4         | 4         | 6               | 3         | 6         | 4         | 3          | 1        | 8         | 5                  | 4         | 3               | 1         | 5         | 4         |

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Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

(Continued)

Q7. In what way do you think that things are **getting worse** in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned that race relations in Canada have worsened at Q6*

|  | TOTAL    | Education |          |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |          |          | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |          |          |          |
|--|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|----------|----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|----------|----------|
|  |          | <HS       | HS/Comp  | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim  | Other    | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def  | Yes/Sus  | No       |
| Donald Trump/Trump effect/US influence               | 2        | -         | 2        | 3        | 2               | 1         | 3         | 2        | 1          | *        | 2        | 3                  | 2         | 4               | 3        | -        | 2        |
| White supremacy on the rise/white nationalism        | 2        | -         | 1        | 3        | 2               | 2         | 2         | 1        | 1          | 6        | 1        | 3                  | 2         | 3               | -        | *        | 2        |
| Other populism/right wing ideology/policies mentions | *        | -         | 1        | -        | *               | -         | -         | 1        | *          | -        | -        | 1                  | *         | -               | -        | -        | *        |
| <b>NET: Media/Social Media Influence</b>             | <b>4</b> | <b>7</b>  | <b>6</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b>        | <b>2</b>  | <b>4</b>  | <b>4</b> | <b>4</b>   | <b>-</b> | <b>*</b> | <b>4</b>           | <b>4</b>  | <b>2</b>        | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>4</b> |
| Social media/internet/perpetuates the problems       | 3        | 6         | 6        | 2        | 2               | 2         | 4         | 4        | 4          | -        | *        | 4                  | 3         | 2               | 3        | 3        | 3        |
| Mass media/media bias                                | *        | 2         | -        | -        | -               | -         | 1         | -        | -          | -        | -        | 1                  | *         | -               | -        | -        | *        |
| <b>NET: Attitude/Social Acceptance</b>               | <b>3</b> | <b>4</b>  | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>4</b>        | <b>2</b>  | <b>2</b>  | <b>5</b> | <b>3</b>   | <b>3</b> | <b>4</b> | <b>4</b>           | <b>3</b>  | <b>9</b>        | <b>2</b> | <b>5</b> | <b>3</b> |
| People pushing their culture on others               | 2        | 4         | 2        | 2        | 3               | 1         | 2         | 4        | 2          | 3        | 3        | 3                  | 2         | 9               | 2        | 5        | 2        |
| Less/No respect                                      | 1        | -         | 1        | 1        | 1               | 1         | 1         | 1        | 1          | -        | 1        | 1                  | 1         | -               | -        | *        | 1        |
| Covid has made it worse/exposed racial issues        | 2        | 2         | 4        | 2        | 2               | 2         | 2         | 2        | 2          | -        | 2        | 3                  | 2         | 3               | 4        | 2        | 2        |
| Segregation/less integration                         | 2        | -         | 3        | 2        | 2               | 2         | 1         | 2        | 2          | 8        | 2        | 1                  | 2         | 3               | 2        | *        | 2        |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

(Continued)

Q7. In what way do you think that things are **getting worse** in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned that race relations in Canada have worsened at Q6*

|   | Education |     |         | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion  |          |            |         | Sexual Orientation |      | Hate Experience |             |         |         |    |
|---|-----------|-----|---------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|--------------------|------|-----------------|-------------|---------|---------|----|
|   | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec        | Univ/grad | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other              | None | Hetro sex       | Other orien | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No |
| Religion/religious issues/religious accommodations/secularism | 1         | -   | 1       | 1               | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1        | 1          | -       | 1                  | *    | 1               | -           | 2       | *       | 1  |
| Other negative mentions                                       | 1         | -   | 1       | 1               | 2         | 1         | *         | 2        | 2          | -       | 2                  | 1    | 1               | -           | 3       | *       | 1  |
| Positive responses  | 9         | 12  | 6       | 9               | 9         | 9         | 11        | 7        | 10         | 4       | 8                  | 7    | 9               | 10          | 5       | 8       | 9  |
| Nothing/None/None of the above                                | 1         | 2   | *       | 1               | 1         | 2         | 1         | 1        | 1          | 3       | 1                  | 1    | 1               | 1           | 4       | *       | 1  |
| Cannot say  | 22        | 44  | 20      | 21              | 14        | 22        | 20        | 24       | 18         | 39      | 30                 | 25   | 21              | 30          | 34      | 35      | 18 |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q8. Do you think race relations in Canada are generally good or generally bad in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

|                  | Region |     |     |       |      |      | Community |      | Gender         |      | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----------|------|----------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man  | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total            | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301       | 2454 | 2016           | 2188 | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974                | 1144          | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303       | 2888 | 1582           | 2130 | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728                | 1383          | 3087           |
| Generally good   | 63     | 64  | 67  | 59    | 62   | 63   | 67        | 65   | 60             | 68   | 58    | 70    | 61    | 61    | 64                 | 60            | 64             |
| Generally bad    | 22     | 21  | 23  | 26    | 23   | 20   | 21        | 21   | 24             | 21   | 23    | 20    | 25    | 23    | 21                 | 29            | 20             |
| Cannot say       | 14     | 15  | 10  | 15    | 14   | 17   | 13        | 13   | 16             | 11   | 18    | 10    | 15    | 16    | 15                 | 11            | 16             |



## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q8. Do you think race relations in Canada are generally good or generally bad in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

|                  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|------|------|
|                  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total            | 4470                     | 3192  | 220      | 331         | 212        | 224         | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807      | 1033     | 373       | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470                     | 1936  | 571      | 512         | 281        | 560         | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836      | 1631     | 657       | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| Generally good   | 63                       | 63    | 61       | 69          | 67         | 52          | 60    | 67    | 53               | 47    | 61                   | 63       | 68       | 71        | 74                | 65   | 50   |
| Generally bad    | 22                       | 22    | 21       | 21          | 19         | 31          | 29    | 23    | 35               | 26    | 23                   | 26       | 19       | 20        | 14                | 21   | 33   |
| Cannot say       | 14                       | 15    | 18       | 10          | 13         | 17          | 11    | 10    | 12               | 27    | 16                   | 11       | 13       | 10        | 12                | 14   | 17   |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q8. Do you think race relations in Canada are generally good or generally bad in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

|                  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|------------------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total            | 4470      | 656 | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470      | 215 | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| Generally good   | 63        | 57  | 62      | 65       | 65              | 70        | 66        | 54       | 67         | 72      | 62    | 57                 | 64        | 65              | 68      | 59      | 64   |
| Generally bad    | 22        | 26  | 20      | 21       | 23              | 20        | 20        | 30       | 19         | 18      | 27    | 26                 | 22        | 26              | 25      | 33      | 21   |
| Cannot say       | 14        | 17  | 18      | 13       | 12              | 10        | 14        | 17       | 14         | 9       | 11    | 17                 | 14        | 10              | 7       | 7       | 15   |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q9. Over the past 10 years, do you think race relations in Canada have improved, worsened, or stayed about the same in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

*Subsample: Those who say race relations are generally good / bad at Q.8*

|                       | Region |     |     |       |      |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|-----------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                       | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                 | 3824   | 529 | 447 | 245   | 1481 | 860 | 262 | 2130      | 1693           | 1956   | 1842  | 707   | 979   | 1308  | 831 | 1017               | 2806           |
| Unweighted Total      | 3854   | 481 | 446 | 318   | 1520 | 821 | 268 | 2512      | 1342           | 1899   | 1920  | 746   | 1152  | 1326  | 630 | 1226               | 2628           |
| Improved              | 38     | 41  | 38  | 30    | 35   | 43  | 45  | 39        | 38             | 41     | 36    | 52    | 40    | 34    | 32  | 38                 | 39             |
| worsened              | 23     | 21  | 24  | 28    | 27   | 18  | 19  | 24        | 23             | 24     | 22    | 19    | 22    | 24    | 27  | 33                 | 20             |
| Stayed about the same | 36     | 34  | 36  | 37    | 36   | 37  | 33  | 35        | 37             | 34     | 38    | 28    | 34    | 39    | 40  | 28                 | 39             |
| Cannot say            | 2      | 4   | 2   | 5     | 2    | 2   | 3   | 2         | 2              | 1      | 3     | 2     | 4     | 2     | 2   | 2                  | 3              |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q9. Over the past 10 years, do you think race relations in Canada have improved, worsened, or stayed about the same in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

*Subsample: Those who say race relations are generally good / bad at Q.8*

|                       | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |      |     |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|------|-----|
|                       | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med  | Low |
| Total                 | 3824                     | 2720  | 181     | 299         | 184       | 186        | 181   | 210   | 110              | 57    | 2187                 | 717     | 898     | 337      | 861               | 2086 | 869 |
| Unweighted Total      | 3854                     | 1663  | 481     | 455         | 243       | 491        | 409   | 254   | 287              | 164   | 1674                 | 731     | 1417    | 582      | 921               | 2112 | 811 |
| Improved              | 38                       | 38    | 32      | 46          | 38        | 30         | 43    | 34    | 38               | 18    | 38                   | 35      | 43      | 49       | 47                | 39   | 30  |
| worsened              | 23                       | 23    | 26      | 27          | 23        | 35         | 22    | 26    | 26               | 47    | 23                   | 27      | 21      | 18       | 17                | 23   | 29  |
| Stayed about the same | 36                       | 37    | 41      | 22          | 37        | 34         | 34    | 38    | 33               | 35    | 37                   | 37      | 32      | 26       | 35                | 36   | 37  |
| Cannot say            | 2                        | 2     | 1       | 5           | 2         | 2          | 1     | 2     | 3                | *     | 2                    | *       | 4       | 6        | 1                 | 2    | 4   |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q9. Over the past 10 years, do you think race relations in Canada have improved, worsened, or stayed about the same in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

*Subsample: Those who say race relations are generally good / bad at Q.8*

|                       | TOTAL | Education |         |          |           | Income adequacy |           |          | Religion   |         |       |      | Sexual Orientation |             | Hate Experience |         |      |
|-----------------------|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------|---------|------|
|                       |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad | Good/engh       | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None | Hetro sex          | Other orien | Yes/Def         | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total                 | 3824  | 546       | 724     | 1511     | 1033      | 1192            | 1421      | 1148     | 1945       | 143     | 504   | 1218 | 3334               | 381         | 292             | 348     | 3090 |
| Unweighted Total      | 3854  | 183       | 633     | 1335     | 1686      | 1278            | 1472      | 1031     | 1849       | 232     | 642   | 1119 | 3331               | 371         | 314             | 417     | 3008 |
| Improved              | 38    | 39        | 37      | 38       | 40        | 44              | 40        | 30       | 39         | 51      | 37    | 36   | 38                 | 42          | 44              | 33      | 39   |
| worsened              | 23    | 22        | 22      | 24       | 24        | 21              | 22        | 27       | 22         | 20      | 29    | 23   | 24                 | 22          | 26              | 34      | 22   |
| Stayed about the same | 36    | 36        | 39      | 36       | 32        | 34              | 35        | 39       | 37         | 27      | 30    | 38   | 36                 | 34          | 30              | 30      | 37   |
| Cannot say            | 2     | 3         | 2       | 2        | 3         | 1               | 2         | 3        | 2          | 2       | 4     | 3    | 2                  | 2           | *               | 2       | 2    |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q10. In what way do you think that things are **getting better** in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

*Subsample: Those who say race relations in Canada have improved at Q.9*

|   | Region    |           |           |           |           |           |           | Community |            | Gender    |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |            |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|------------|
|   | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC        | ATL       | City      | Town/Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+       | Reg./Time          | Rare/Never |
| Total   | 1471      | 217       | 171       | 73        | 525       | 367       | 117       | 827       | 644        | 793       | 669       | 366       | 393       | 449       | 263       | 384                | 1087       |
| Unweighted Total  | 1522      | 185       | 178       | 133       | 555       | 354       | 117       | 1010      | 512        | 784       | 725       | 374       | 492       | 448       | 208       | 443                | 1079       |
| <b>NET: Equal/Better Opportunities</b>  | <b>26</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>19</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>27</b>  | <b>25</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>26</b>          | <b>26</b>  |
| workplace diversity/<br>employers don't discriminate                                | 9         | 4         | 12        | 7         | 11        | 8         | 8         | 8         | 9          | 7         | 11        | 6         | 8         | 9         | 11        | 7                  | 9          |
| Equal opportunity/<br>opportunities for everyone                                    | 7         | 12        | 8         | 3         | 7         | 5         | 8         | 8         | 7          | 9         | 5         | 9         | 8         | 7         | 4         | 8                  | 7          |
| Everyone gets a chance<br>to succeed/judged<br>based on merit                       | 6         | 9         | 4         | 10        | 7         | 4         | 5         | 5         | 8          | 5         | 7         | 4         | 8         | 6         | 5         | 6                  | 6          |
| More opportunities/<br>more opportunities for<br>jobs                               | 5         | 5         | 5         | 3         | 7         | 3         | 2         | 5         | 5          | 4         | 6         | 4         | 4         | 5         | 7         | 5                  | 5          |
| Other equal/better<br>opportunities mentions  | *         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | *         | *         | -          | -         | *         | *         | -         | -         | -         | -                  | *          |
| <b>NET: Multiculturalism/<br/>Growing Diversity</b>                                 | <b>22</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>17</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>19</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>22</b>  | <b>22</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>16</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>14</b>          | <b>25</b>  |
| People notice race<br>less/don't care about<br>race/people are more<br>colour blind | 6         | 7         | 5         | 7         | 7         | 3         | 9         | 6         | 6          | 5         | 7         | 5         | 4         | 7         | 8         | 6                  | 6          |
| Harmony/different<br>cultures are learning<br>to live together                      | 5         | 3         | 2         | 4         | 6         | 6         | 4         | 5         | 5          | 6         | 4         | 5         | 5         | 5         | 5         | 3                  | 6          |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

(Continued)

Q10. In what way do you think that things are **getting better** in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

*Subsample: Those who say race relations in Canada have improved at Q.9*

|  | Region    |          |           |           |           |           | Community |           | Gender         |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|--|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL     | BC       | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC        | ATL       | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| More diversity in communities/neighbourhoods               | 3         | 2        | 1         | 4         | 3         | 4         | 2         | 3         | 2              | 3         | 3         | 3         | 5         | 1         | 3                  | 1             | 4              |
| More diversity/more immigrants/becoming the norm           | 3         | 3        | 4         | 2         | 2         | 2         | 5         | 3         | 3              | 3         | 2         | 1         | 2         | 4         | 4                  | 1             | 3              |
| Canada is open/welcoming /takes care of its immigrants     | 3         | 4        | 2         | 2         | 2         | 2         | 4         | 2         | 4              | 3         | 2         | 2         | 2         | 4         | 2                  | 1             | 3              |
| Multiculturalism/embracing of multiculturalism             | 3         | 1        | 3         | 2         | 4         | 2         | 2         | 3         | 2              | 1         | 4         | 1         | 4         | 2         | 4                  | 1             | 3              |
| Many minorities are professionals/more ethnic role models  | 1         | 2        | 2         | 2         | 2         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 2              | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 2         | 2                  | 1             | 2              |
| <b>NET: More Acceptance/<br/>Inclusiveness/Less Racism</b> | <b>17</b> | <b>8</b> | <b>16</b> | <b>18</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>19</b> | <b>18</b> | <b>17</b>      | <b>17</b> | <b>18</b> | <b>19</b> | <b>18</b> | <b>15</b> | <b>19</b>          | <b>11</b>     | <b>20</b>      |
| Greater acceptance/tolerance/more inclusive                | 8         | 4        | 8         | 8         | 7         | 11        | 14        | 8         | 9              | 8         | 9         | 7         | 7         | 9         | 11                 | 5             | 9              |
| No racial bias/all races treated equally                   | 5         | 2        | 3         | 8         | 8         | 3         | 4         | 6         | 4              | 5         | 5         | 6         | 6         | 4         | 3                  | 5             | 5              |
| Less racism/discrimination                                 | 4         | 3        | 5         | 1         | 5         | 5         | 1         | 4         | 4              | 5         | 4         | 5         | 5         | 3         | 5                  | 2             | 5              |
| Other more acceptance/inclusiveness/less racism mentions   | 1         | *        | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1              | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1         | *                  | *             | 1              |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

(Continued)

Q10. In what way do you think that things are **getting better** in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

*Subsample: Those who say race relations in Canada have improved at Q.9*

|  | Region |    |    |       |    |    |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|--|--------|----|----|-------|----|----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC | AB | SK/MB | ON | QC | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| <b>NET: Programs/Laws/<br/>Policies</b>                              | 5      | 7  | 6  | 9     | 5  | 5  | 4   | 6         | 5              | 4      | 7     | 5     | 4     | 6     | 7   | 4                  | 6              |
| -----  |        |    |    |       |    |    |     |           |                |        |       |       |       |       |     |                    |                |
| Programs/initiatives/<br>training in place                           | 3      | 3  | 3  | 3     | 3  | 2  | 3   | 3         | 3              | 2      | 4     | 3     | 2     | 3     | 4   | 2                  | 3              |
| Laws against racism/<br>Charter of Rights and<br>Freedom             | 2      | 1  | 2  | 4     | 1  | 2  | 1   | 2         | 1              | 1      | 2     | 2     | 1     | 2     | 1   | 1                  | 2              |
| Other programs/laws/<br>policies mentions                            | 1      | 1  | *  | -     | 1  | 2  | *   | 1         | 1              | *      | 2     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1   | 1                  | 1              |
| Reconciliation efforts<br>are a turning point in<br>Canadian history | *      | 1  | -  | 2     | *  | *  | -   | *         | *              | *      | *     | -     | *     | *     | 1   | *                  | *              |
| <b>NET: Greater Awareness/<br/>Education</b>                         | 4      | 4  | 4  | 2     | 4  | 4  | 3   | 4         | 4              | 3      | 5     | 4     | 4     | 4     | 4   | 3                  | 4              |
| -----  |        |    |    |       |    |    |     |           |                |        |       |       |       |       |     |                    |                |
| Education/access to<br>education/funding for<br>education            | 3      | 2  | 4  | *     | 4  | 3  | 3   | 3         | 3              | 3      | 4     | 4     | 3     | 3     | 4   | 2                  | 3              |
| NET: Other awareness/<br>education mentions                          | 1      | 2  | *  | 2     | 1  | *  | *   | *         | 1              | 1      | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | -   | 1                  | 1              |
| -----  |        |    |    |       |    |    |     |           |                |        |       |       |       |       |     |                    |                |
| Social/news media<br>has created more<br>awareness                   | *      | *  | *  | -     | 1  | *  | -   | *         | *              | *      | 1     | 1     | 1     | *     | -   | *                  | *              |
| Acknowledgement of/<br>rectifying issues by<br>people/government     | *      | 1  | -  | 2     | *  | *  | -   | *         | 1              | *      | *     | -     | *     | 1     | -   | *                  | *              |
| Greater awareness/<br>understanding                                  | *      | 1  | -  | -     | -  | -  | *   | -         | *              | *      | *     | *     | -     | *     | -   | *                  | *              |



Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

(Continued)

Q10. In what way do you think that things are **getting better** in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

*Subsample: Those who say race relations in Canada have improved at Q.9*

|                                | Region |    |    |       |    |    |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|--------------------------------|--------|----|----|-------|----|----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                                | TOTAL  | BC | AB | SK/MB | ON | QC | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Other positive mentions        | 5      | 6  | 9  | 6     | 3  | 9  | 2   | 5         | 6              | 6      | 5     | 6     | 7     | 6     | 3   | 8                  | 4              |
| Negative responses             | 7      | 5  | 8  | 7     | 8  | 5  | 8   | 6         | 8              | 5      | 9     | 5     | 3     | 10    | 10  | 9                  | 6              |
| Other (general)                | 1      | 1  | 1  | 2     | *  | -  | 1   | *         | 1              | 1      | *     | 1     | 1     | *     | -   | 1                  | *              |
| Nothing/None/None of the above | *      | -  | 1  | -     | *  | 1  | -   | *         | *              | *      | *     | -     | 1     | *     | -   | 1                  | *              |
| Cannot say                     | 23     | 25 | 21 | 20    | 20 | 28 | 25  | 25        | 21             | 26     | 19    | 32    | 24    | 19    | 17  | 31                 | 21             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q10. In what way do you think that things are **getting better** in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

*Subsample: Those who say race relations in Canada have improved at Q.9*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |            |             |           |           | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |           |           | Life satisfaction |           |           |
|--|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|
|  | TOTAL                    | White     | Chi nese  | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black     | Other     | First Nat        | Metis     | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen  | 1st/ Gen  | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med       | Low       |
| Total  | 1471                     | 1037      | 57        | 139         | 69         | 56          | 78        | 72        | 41               | 10        | 824                  | 252       | 384       | 166       | 403               | 809       | 258       |
| Unweighted Total   | 1522                     | 619       | 148       | 209         | 94         | 221         | 185       | 86        | 138              | 68        | 659                  | 238       | 608       | 304       | 456               | 824       | 241       |
| <b>NET: Equal/Better Opportunities</b>                                     | <b>26</b>                | <b>26</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>31</b>   | <b>32</b>  | <b>15</b>   | <b>29</b> | <b>17</b> | <b>16</b>        | <b>16</b> | <b>22</b>            | <b>36</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>27</b>         | <b>26</b> | <b>26</b> |
| -----  |                          |           |           |             |            |             |           |           |                  |           |                      |           |           |           |                   |           |           |
| Workplace diversity/ employers don't discriminate                          | 9                        | 9         | 9         | 9           | 7          | 2           | 9         | 4         | 1                | 4         | 8                    | 12        | 9         | 9         | 8                 | 10        | 6         |
| Equal opportunity/ opportunities for everyone                              | 7                        | 7         | 7         | 10          | 11         | 9           | 7         | 4         | 9                | 8         | 6                    | 10        | 7         | 9         | 6                 | 7         | 8         |
| Everyone gets a chance to succeed/judged based on merit                    | 6                        | 6         | 2         | 5           | 7          | 5           | 6         | 5         | 5                | 4         | 5                    | 8         | 7         | 7         | 7                 | 5         | 8         |
| More opportunities/ more opportunities for jobs                            | 5                        | 5         | 2         | 7           | 10         | *           | 7         | 5         | *                | *         | 4                    | 6         | 6         | 5         | 6                 | 4         | 5         |
| Other equal/better opportunities mentions                                  | *                        | -         | -         | -           | -          | -           | *         | -         | -                | -         | -                    | -         | *         | *         | *                 | -         | -         |
| <b>NET: Multiculturalism/ Growing Diversity</b>                            | <b>22</b>                | <b>23</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>17</b>   | <b>17</b>  | <b>18</b>   | <b>19</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>19</b>        | <b>21</b> | <b>23</b>            | <b>17</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>21</b>         | <b>22</b> | <b>21</b> |
| -----  |                          |           |           |             |            |             |           |           |                  |           |                      |           |           |           |                   |           |           |
| People notice race less/don't care about race/people are more colour blind | 6                        | 6         | 8         | 6           | 5          | 5           | 5         | 4         | 4                | 9         | 6                    | 4         | 6         | 5         | 5                 | 7         | 6         |
| Harmony/different cultures are learning to live together                   | 5                        | 5         | 2         | 3           | 4          | 8           | 7         | 10        | 11               | *         | 5                    | 4         | 6         | 7         | 5                 | 5         | 5         |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

(Continued)

Q10. In what way do you think that things are **getting better** in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

*Subsample: Those who say race relations in Canada have improved at Q.9*

|   | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |            |             |           |           | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |           |           | Life satisfaction |           |           |
|---|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|
|   | TOTAL                    | White     | Chi nese  | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black     | Other     | First Nat        | Metis     | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen  | 1st/ Gen  | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med       | Low       |
| More diversity in communities/ neighbourhoods             | 3                        | 3         | *         | 4           | 4          | *           | 2         | 6         | -                | *         | 3                    | 3         | 3         | 5         | 3                 | 3         | 3         |
| More diversity/more immigrants/becoming the norm          | 3                        | 3         | 3         | 1           | 2          | *           | 4         | 1         | -                | 1         | 3                    | 1         | 2         | *         | 2                 | 3         | 4         |
| Canada is open/welcoming /takes care of its immigrants    | 3                        | 3         | 2         | 2           | 1          | 2           | 1         | 3         | *                | 8         | 3                    | 2         | 2         | 2         | 3                 | 3         | 2         |
| Multiculturalism/embracing of multiculturalism            | 3                        | 3         | 7         | 2           | 2          | 2           | *         | 1         | 2                | -         | 2                    | 2         | 3         | 3         | 3                 | 3         | 1         |
| Many minorities are professionals/more ethnic role models | 1                        | 1         | 7         | 2           | -          | 2           | *         | 1         | 2                | 3         | 1                    | 1         | 2         | 1         | 1                 | 1         | 2         |
| <b>NET: More Acceptance/ Inclusiveness/Less Racism</b>    | <b>17</b>                | <b>18</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>20</b>   | <b>21</b>  | <b>9</b>    | <b>11</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>4</b>         | <b>31</b> | <b>18</b>            | <b>12</b> | <b>19</b> | <b>17</b> | <b>16</b>         | <b>18</b> | <b>17</b> |
| Greater acceptance/ tolerance/more inclusive              | 8                        | 9         | 6         | 6           | 10         | 4           | 5         | 8         | 1                | 17        | 9                    | 8         | 7         | 5         | 8                 | 9         | 5         |
| No racial bias/all races treated equally                  | 5                        | 4         | 8         | 9           | 6          | 3           | 2         | 8         | 1                | 14        | 5                    | 3         | 6         | 5         | 4                 | 5         | 5         |
| Less racism/ discrimination                               | 4                        | 5         | 6         | 3           | 3          | *           | 4         | 3         | *                | *         | 5                    | 2         | 5         | 4         | 4                 | 3         | 8         |
| Other more acceptance/ inclusiveness/less racism mentions | 1                        | *         | 3         | 3           | 2          | 1           | *         | 2         | 1                | -         | 1                    | *         | 2         | 3         | 1                 | 1         | *         |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

(Continued)

Q10. In what way do you think that things are **getting better** in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

*Subsample: Those who say race relations in Canada have improved at Q.9*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |          |          | Life satisfaction |      |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------------------|------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/ Plus | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y         | High | Med | Low |
| <b>NET: Programs/Laws/ Policies</b>                            | 5                        | 6     | 3        | 4           | 2          | 7           | 3     | 4                | 8         | 5                    | 6         | 5        | 6        | 5                 | 5    | 6   | 6   |
| -----  |                          |       |          |             |            |             |       |                  |           |                      |           |          |          |                   |      |     |     |
| Programs/initiatives/ training in place                        | 3                        | 4     | 1        | 1           | *          | 4           | 2     | -                | 4         | 4                    | 3         | 3        | 3        | 2                 | 2    | 3   | 2   |
| Laws against racism/ Charter of Rights and Freedom             | 2                        | 2     | *        | 2           | *          | *           | 1     | 4                | *         | 1                    | 2         | 1        | 2        | 3                 | 2    | 1   | 2   |
| Other programs/laws/ policies mentions                         | 1                        | 1     | 1        | 2           | 1          | 2           | -     | *                | 3         | -                    | 1         | *        | 1        | *                 | *    | 1   | 1   |
| Reconciliation efforts are a turning point in Canadian history | *                        | *     | 1        | -           | -          | 1           | -     | -                | 1         | *                    | *         | 1        | *        | -                 | *    | *   | *   |
| <b>NET: Greater Awareness/ Education</b>                       | 4                        | 4     | 5        | 3           | 6          | 3           | 2     | 6                | 2         | 6                    | 4         | 5        | 4        | 4                 | 3    | 4   | 4   |
| -----  |                          |       |          |             |            |             |       |                  |           |                      |           |          |          |                   |      |     |     |
| Education/access to education/funding for education            | 3                        | 3     | 5        | 3           | 6          | 1           | 1     | 3                | *         | 3                    | 3         | 4        | 3        | 3                 | 3    | 3   | 3   |
| NET: Other awareness/ education mentions                       | 1                        | 1     | -        | *           | -          | 2           | *     | 2                | 2         | 4                    | 1         | 1        | 1        | 1                 | *    | 1   | 1   |
| -----  |                          |       |          |             |            |             |       |                  |           |                      |           |          |          |                   |      |     |     |
| Social/news media has created more awareness                   | *                        | *     | -        | *           | -          | 1           | *     | 2                | 1         | 4                    | *         | *        | *        | 1                 | *    | 1   | *   |
| Acknowledgement of/ rectifying issues by people/government     | *                        | *     | -        | *           | -          | -           | *     | -                | -         | -                    | *         | 1        | *        | -                 | *    | *   | 1   |
| Greater awareness/ understanding                               | *                        | *     | -        | -           | -          | 1           | -     | -                | 1         | -                    | *         | -        | -        | -                 | -    | *   | -   |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

(Continued)

Q10. In what way do you think that things are **getting better** in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

*Subsample: Those who say race relations in Canada have improved at Q.9*

|                                | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |          |          | Life satisfaction |      |     |     |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------------------|------|-----|-----|
|                                | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/ Plus | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y         | High | Med | Low |
| Other positive mentions        | 5                        | 5     | 3        | 9           | 5          | 13          | 5     | 1                | 13        | 11                   | 7         | 4        | 4        | 4                 | 9    | 4   | 3   |
| Negative responses             | 7                        | 8     | 1        | 3           | 8          | 6           | 2     | 11               | 8         | 1                    | 9         | 3        | 5        | 3                 | 5    | 7   | 8   |
| Other (general)                | 1                        | *     | *        | 1           | 2          | 1           | 1     | -                | 1         | 1                    | *         | *        | 2        | 2                 | 1    | *   | 1   |
| Nothing/None/None of the above | *                        | *     | -        | *           | -          | -           | -     | -                | -         | -                    | *         | 1        | *        | *                 | *    | *   | *   |
| Cannot say                     | 23                       | 21    | 27       | 23          | 21         | 35          | 33    | 28               | 35        | 20                   | 22        | 27       | 22       | 24                | 22   | 24  | 23  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q10. In what way do you think that things are **getting better** in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

*Subsample: Those who say race relations in Canada have improved at Q.9*

|  | Education |           |           |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion  |            |           |           | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |           |           |           |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS       | HS/Comp   | Post/sec  | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim   | Other     | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def   | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| Total  | 1471      | 213       | 267       | 572       | 414             | 519       | 573       | 348       | 767        | 73        | 189       | 440                | 1276      | 159             | 129       | 115       | 1195      |
| Unweighted Total   | 1522      | 75        | 244       | 506       | 690             | 570       | 603       | 314       | 791        | 111       | 241       | 376                | 1310      | 155             | 146       | 141       | 1197      |
| <b>NET: Equal/Better Opportunities</b>                                     | <b>26</b> | <b>13</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>30</b>       | <b>24</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>27</b>  | <b>19</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>24</b>          | <b>27</b> | <b>25</b>       | <b>15</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>27</b> |
| -----  |           |           |           |           |                 |           |           |           |            |           |           |                    |           |                 |           |           |           |
| Workplace diversity/ employers don't discriminate                          | 9         | 3         | 6         | 10        | 11              | 10        | 9         | 7         | 10         | 7         | 8         | 7                  | 9         | 6               | 3         | 6         | 9         |
| Equal opportunity/ opportunities for everyone                              | 7         | 6         | 6         | 7         | 8               | 6         | 7         | 7         | 7          | 6         | 8         | 7                  | 7         | 10              | 6         | 13        | 7         |
| Everyone gets a chance to succeed/judged based on merit                    | 6         | 3         | 10        | 6         | 4               | 4         | 7         | 8         | 5          | 4         | 6         | 7                  | 6         | 4               | 3         | 3         | 6         |
| More opportunities/ more opportunities for jobs                            | 5         | 1         | 7         | 4         | 7               | 5         | 5         | 5         | 5          | 2         | 9         | 3                  | 5         | 6               | 3         | 5         | 5         |
| Other equal/better opportunities mentions                                  | *         | -         | -         | -         | *               | -         | *         | -         | *          | -         | -         | -                  | *         | -               | -         | -         | *         |
| <b>NET: Multiculturalism/ Growing Diversity</b>                            | <b>22</b> | <b>16</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>24</b>       | <b>20</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>25</b>  | <b>24</b> | <b>18</b> | <b>18</b>          | <b>22</b> | <b>19</b>       | <b>12</b> | <b>9</b>  | <b>23</b> |
| -----  |           |           |           |           |                 |           |           |           |            |           |           |                    |           |                 |           |           |           |
| People notice race less/don't care about race/people are more colour blind | 6         | -         | 5         | 7         | 8               | 7         | 6         | 5         | 7          | 5         | 6         | 4                  | 6         | 5               | 5         | 2         | 6         |
| Harmony/different cultures are learning to live together                   | 5         | 5         | 6         | 4         | 5               | 4         | 5         | 6         | 5          | 15        | 1         | 5                  | 5         | 4               | 2         | 2         | 5         |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

(Continued)

Q10. In what way do you think that things are **getting better** in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

*Subsample: Those who say race relations in Canada have improved at Q.9*

|   | Education |           |           |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion  |            |           |           | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|   | TOTAL     | <HS       | HS/Comp   | Post/sec  | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim   | Other     | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def   | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| More diversity in communities/neighbourhoods              | 3         | 1         | 3         | 4         | 3               | 3         | 4         | 2         | 3          | 2         | 6         | 3                  | 3         | 4               | 2         | 1         | 3         |
| More diversity/more immigrants/becoming the norm          | 3         | 4         | 2         | 2         | 3               | 2         | 3         | 3         | 3          | 1         | 1         | 2                  | 3         | 1               | -         | 1         | 3         |
| Canada is open/welcoming /takes care of its immigrants    | 3         | 1         | 4         | 3         | 2               | 2         | 2         | 5         | 3          | 2         | 2         | 2                  | 3         | 2               | *         | 1         | 3         |
| Multiculturalism/embracing of multiculturalism            | 3         | 3         | 2         | 2         | 3               | 3         | 2         | 3         | 3          | 1         | 2         | 2                  | 3         | 2               | 2         | 2         | 3         |
| Many minorities are professionals/more ethnic role models | 1         | 1         | *         | 2         | 2               | 1         | 1         | 3         | 2          | *         | 2         | 1                  | 1         | 2               | 1         | 1         | 2         |
| <b>NET: More Acceptance/Inclusiveness/Less Racism</b>     | <b>17</b> | <b>12</b> | <b>11</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>20</b>       | <b>18</b> | <b>18</b> | <b>17</b> | <b>16</b>  | <b>21</b> | <b>14</b> | <b>20</b>          | <b>18</b> | <b>16</b>       | <b>11</b> | <b>13</b> | <b>19</b> |
| Greater acceptance/tolerance/more inclusive               | 8         | 4         | 5         | 10        | 10              | 9         | 10        | 5         | 9          | 8         | 6         | 8                  | 8         | 9               | 8         | 6         | 9         |
| No racial bias/all races treated equally                  | 5         | 1         | 5         | 6         | 5               | 4         | 5         | 5         | 4          | 9         | 4         | 6                  | 5         | 6               | 1         | 5         | 5         |
| Less racism/discrimination                                | 4         | 7         | 1         | 4         | 5               | 5         | 3         | 6         | 3          | 2         | 3         | 8                  | 5         | 2               | 1         | 2         | 5         |
| Other more acceptance/inclusiveness/less racism mentions  | 1         | -         | *         | 1         | 1               | 1         | *         | 1         | 1          | 2         | 2         | 1                  | 1         | *               | *         | *         | 1         |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

(Continued)

Q10. In what way do you think that things are **getting better** in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

*Subsample: Those who say race relations in Canada have improved at Q.9*

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |    |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|----|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No |
| <b>NET: Programs/Laws/Policies</b>                             | 5         | 3   | 4       | 5        | 8               | 4         | 7         | 4        | 4          | 3       | 8     | 6                  | 5         | 5               | 4       | 5       | 6  |
| -----  |           |     |         |          |                 |           |           |          |            |         |       |                    |           |                 |         |         |    |
| Programs/initiatives/training in place                         | 3         | -   | 2       | 2        | 6               | 2         | 4         | 2        | 3          | 1       | 4     | 3                  | 3         | 2               | 2       | 1       | 3  |
| Laws against racism/Charter of Rights and Freedom              | 2         | 3   | *       | 1        | 2               | 1         | 1         | 2        | 1          | 2       | 1     | 3                  | 2         | 2               | 2       | 1       | 2  |
| Other programs/laws/policies mentions                          | 1         | -   | 1       | 1        | 1               | 1         | 1         | *        | 1          | *       | 2     | 1                  | 1         | *               | *       | 2       | 1  |
| Reconciliation efforts are a turning point in Canadian history | *         | -   | 1       | *        | *               | 1         | *         | *        | *          | -       | 1     | *                  | *         | *               | -       | -       | *  |
| <b>NET: Greater Awareness/Education</b>                        | 4         | -   | 2       | 5        | 5               | 4         | 5         | 3        | 5          | 2       | 5     | 2                  | 4         | 4               | 2       | 3       | 4  |
| -----  |           |     |         |          |                 |           |           |          |            |         |       |                    |           |                 |         |         |    |
| Education/access to education/funding for education            | 3         | -   | 1       | 4        | 5               | 3         | 4         | 3        | 4          | 1       | 4     | 2                  | 3         | 1               | 2       | 3       | 3  |
| NET: Other awareness/education mentions                        | 1         | -   | 1       | 1        | *               | 1         | 1         | 1        | 1          | 1       | 1     | *                  | *         | 3               | -       | *       | 1  |
| -----  |           |     |         |          |                 |           |           |          |            |         |       |                    |           |                 |         |         |    |
| Social/news media has created more awareness                   | *         | -   | 1       | *        | *               | *         | 1         | *        | 1          | 1       | *     | *                  | *         | 1               | -       | *       | *  |
| Acknowledgement of/rectifying issues by people/government      | *         | -   | -       | 1        | *               | *         | *         | -        | *          | -       | 1     | *                  | *         | 1               | -       | -       | *  |
| Greater awareness/understanding                                | *         | -   | -       | *        | -               | -         | -         | 1        | *          | -       | -     | *                  | *         | *               | -       | *       | *  |



Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

(Continued)

Q10. In what way do you think that things are **getting better** in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

*Subsample: Those who say race relations in Canada have improved at Q.9*

|                                | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |    |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|----|
|                                | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No |
| Other positive mentions        | 5         | 14  | 4       | 3        | 5               | 7         | 5         | 4        | 6          | 1       | 6     | 5                  | 5         | 6               | 14      | 7       | 4  |
| Negative responses             | 7         | 11  | 8       | 6        | 4               | 7         | 6         | 7        | 6          | 2       | 4     | 9                  | 7         | 4               | 6       | 5       | 7  |
| Other (general)                | 1         | -   | 1       | *        | 1               | *         | 1         | 1        | 1          | -       | 2     | *                  | *         | *               | 2       | *       | *  |
| Nothing/None/None of the above | *         | -   | -       | *        | 1               | *         | 1         | -        | 1          | -       | *     | -                  | *         | 1               | 1       | 2       | *  |
| Cannot say                     | 23        | 32  | 31      | 22       | 16              | 24        | 22        | 22       | 21         | 34      | 23    | 25                 | 22        | 33              | 38      | 36      | 20 |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q10. In what way do you think that things are **getting worse** in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

*Subsample: Those who say race relations in Canada have worsened at Q.9*

|   | Region    |           |           |           |           |           |           | Community |            | Gender    |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |            |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|------------|
|   | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC        | ATL       | City      | Town/Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+       | Reg/Time           | Rare/Never |
| Total   | 894       | 112       | 108       | 69        | 396       | 159       | 51        | 509       | 385        | 478       | 411       | 134       | 218       | 318       | 225       | 332                | 562        |
| Unweighted Total  | 915       | 114       | 111       | 84        | 409       | 143       | 54        | 591       | 324        | 466       | 442       | 141       | 268       | 333       | 173       | 402                | 513        |
| <b>NET: More Discrimination/Racism/Less Tolerance</b>                                 | <b>28</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>21</b>  | <b>26</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>28</b>          | <b>29</b>  |
| More discrimination/racism/tension  | 12        | 13        | 10        | 8         | 12        | 14        | 20        | 16        | 8          | 10        | 15        | 13        | 13        | 13        | 11        | 11                 | 13         |
| Less accepting/tolerant   | 4         | 4         | 2         | 16        | 4         | 2         | *         | 6         | 3          | 5         | 4         | 3         | 2         | 5         | 6         | 4                  | 5          |
| Too much focus on our differences/racial backgrounds                                  | 3         | 6         | *         | 2         | 4         | 1         | 9         | 3         | 4          | 3         | 4         | 4         | 3         | 4         | 2         | 4                  | 3          |
| Increased intolerance/lack of trust based on religion/actions of religious extremists | 3         | 1         | 2         | 4         | 3         | 4         | 4         | 4         | 2          | 3         | 3         | 1         | 6         | 2         | 3         | 2                  | 3          |
| Other more discrimination/racism/less tolerance mentions                              | 6         | 5         | 6         | 3         | 7         | 9         | -         | 7         | 6          | 6         | 6         | 7         | 9         | 5         | 5         | 7                  | 6          |
| <b>NET: Too Many Immigrants/Not Integrating</b>                                       | <b>16</b> | <b>15</b> | <b>19</b> | <b>14</b> | <b>15</b> | <b>17</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>14</b> | <b>19</b>  | <b>16</b> | <b>16</b> | <b>12</b> | <b>7</b>  | <b>19</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>14</b>          | <b>17</b>  |
| Too many immigrants/too many too soon   | 11        | 9         | 12        | 5         | 11        | 12        | 16        | 9         | 13         | 10        | 12        | 11        | 5         | 12        | 14        | 10                 | 11         |
| Weak economy/not enough jobs/immigrants taking jobs                                   | 3         | 2         | 5         | 5         | 3         | 1         | 7         | 2         | 5          | 3         | 4         | 2         | 1         | 6         | 3         | 3                  | 4          |

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(Continued)

Q10. In what way do you think that things are **getting worse** in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

*Subsample: Those who say race relations in Canada have worsened at Q.9*

|   | Region    |           |           |           |           |          | Community |           | Gender         |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|   | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC       | ATL       | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Some immigrants don't want to assimilate/<br>don't respect Canadian values and traditions | 2         | 3         | 2         | 2         | 2         | 4        | 3         | 2         | 3              | 4         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 3         | 4                  | 1             | 4              |
| Immigrants are given too much/too many freebies   | 1         | 1         | 2         | 3         | 1         | 1        | -         | 1         | 1              | 1         | 1         | -         | 1         | *         | 3                  | 1             | 1              |
| Other too many immigrants/not integrating mentions  | *         | -         | -         | -         | *         | -        | -         | *         | -              | *         | -         | -         | *         | -         | -                  | -             | *              |
| <b>NET: Economic/Workplace Obstacles</b>  | <b>12</b> | <b>12</b> | <b>13</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>14</b> | <b>8</b> | <b>3</b>  | <b>12</b> | <b>13</b>      | <b>12</b> | <b>14</b> | <b>14</b> | <b>15</b> | <b>11</b> | <b>11</b>          | <b>16</b>     | <b>10</b>      |
| No/less opportunities/<br>job opportunities   | 6         | 7         | 5         | 8         | 7         | 2        | 3         | 6         | 6              | 6         | 6         | 9         | 6         | 5         | 6                  | 8             | 5              |
| Inflation/cost of living  | 3         | 1         | 2         | 4         | 4         | 3        | -         | 4         | 2              | 3         | 3         | 3         | 5         | 3         | 1                  | 3             | 3              |
| Income/economic disparity has increased   | 1         | -         | 2         | 4         | 1         | 1        | *         | 2         | 1              | 1         | 1         | 1         | 2         | 1         | 1                  | 2             | 1              |
| First Nation/<br>Indigenous people still struggling                                       | 1         | 2         | 4         | *         | 1         | *        | -         | 1         | 2              | 1         | 1         | 1         | *         | 1         | 2                  | 2             | 1              |
| Pay equity/income disparity/minorities paid less  | 1         | 2         | 2         | *         | 1         | -        | -         | 1         | *              | 1         | *         | -         | 1         | 1         | 1                  | *             | 1              |
| Other economic/<br>workplace obstacles mentions   | 2         | -         | 2         | 8         | 1         | 2        | -         | 1         | 3              | 1         | 3         | *         | 2         | 3         | 1                  | 2             | 1              |

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(Continued)

Q10. In what way do you think that things are **getting worse** in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

*Subsample: Those who say race relations in Canada have worsened at Q.9*

|   | Region   |           |           |          |          |          | Community |          | Gender         |          | Age      |          |          |          | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|   | TOTAL    | BC        | AB        | SK/MB    | ON       | QC       | ATL       | City     | Town/<br>Rural | Man      | Woman    | 18-29    | 30-44    | 45-65    | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| <b>NET: Populism/Right wing Ideology/Policies</b>                                     | <b>6</b> | <b>15</b> | <b>10</b> | <b>6</b> | <b>5</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b>  | <b>5</b> | <b>7</b>       | <b>8</b> | <b>5</b> | <b>8</b> | <b>5</b> | <b>6</b> | <b>8</b>           | <b>5</b>      | <b>7</b>       |
| Government/politicians/<br>government policies/<br>populism/Right wing on<br>the rise | 3        | 9         | 5         | 1        | 3        | 1        | 2         | 3        | 4              | 4        | 2        | 4        | 2        | 4        | 3                  | 4             | 3              |
| Donald Trump/Trump<br>effect/US influence   | 2        | 2         | 3         | 3        | 1        | -        | *         | 2        | 2              | 2        | 2        | 2        | 1        | 1        | 2                  | *             | 2              |
| Rise of white<br>nationalism/white<br>supremacists                                    | 1        | 4         | 2         | 2        | 1        | -        | *         | 1        | 2              | 2        | 1        | 3        | 1        | 1        | 2                  | 1             | 2              |
| Other populism/right<br>wing ideology/policies<br>mentions                            | *        | -         | -         | -        | *        | *        | *         | *        | *              | *        | *        | -        | *        | -        | 1                  | -             | *              |
| <b>NET: Social Awareness</b>  | <b>6</b> | <b>8</b>  | <b>6</b>  | <b>7</b> | <b>6</b> | <b>4</b> | <b>10</b> | <b>6</b> | <b>7</b>       | <b>4</b> | <b>8</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>5</b> | <b>9</b> | <b>6</b>           | <b>4</b>      | <b>7</b>       |
| Increase in violence/<br>crimes/demonstrations  | 3        | 1         | 3         | 2        | 5        | 2        | -         | 3        | 3              | 1        | 5        | -        | 2        | 5        | 3                  | 2             | 3              |
| Social media/media put<br>out hate/polarization                                       | 2        | 6         | 2         | 4        | 1        | *        | 5         | 3        | 1              | 1        | 2        | 2        | 1        | 3        | 1                  | 1             | 3              |
| Other social awareness<br>negative mentions   | 1        | 1         | 2         | -        | 1        | 2        | 5         | *        | 2              | 2        | 1        | -        | 2        | 1        | 2                  | 1             | 1              |

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(Continued)

Q10. In what way do you think that things are **getting worse** in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

*Subsample: Those who say race relations in Canada have worsened at Q.9*

|   | Region   |          |           |          |          |          | Community |          | Gender         |          | Age      |          |          |          | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|---|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|   | TOTAL    | BC       | AB        | SK/MB    | ON       | QC       | ATL       | City     | Town/<br>Rural | Man      | Woman    | 18-29    | 30-44    | 45-65    | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| <b>NET: Reverse Discrimination</b>  | <b>6</b> | <b>6</b> | <b>11</b> | <b>9</b> | <b>6</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>7</b>  | <b>5</b> | <b>8</b>       | <b>6</b> | <b>7</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>4</b> | <b>9</b> | <b>5</b>           | <b>5</b>      | <b>6</b>       |
| Reverse discrimination/harder for white people/immigrants have more opportunities than native Canadians | 4        | 3        | 8         | 5        | 3        | 2        | 3         | 2        | 6              | 3        | 5        | 3        | 3        | 6        | 2                  | 4             | 4              |
| Minority rights seen as superior/trying too hard to be politically correct                              | 1        | 3        | 3         | -        | 1        | 1        | 2         | 1        | 2              | 1        | 2        | -        | 1        | 2        | 1                  | 1             | 2              |
| Sense of entitlement/some groups feel entitled  | 1        | -        | -         | 3        | 1        | 1        | -         | 1        | 1              | 1        | *        | -        | -        | 1        | 2                  | 1             | 1              |
| Enforced inclusion/equality   | *        | -        | -         | -        | *        | -        | 2         | *        | *              | *        | *        | -        | *        | *        | -                  | -             | *              |
| Other negative mentions   | 1        | 1        | 2         | 2        | 2        | -        | 3         | 1        | 2              | 2        | *        | -        | 2        | 2        | 1                  | 2             | 1              |
| Positive responses  | 5        | 5        | 4         | 3        | 5        | 3        | 6         | 3        | 6              | 4        | 6        | 5        | 6        | 4        | 4                  | 4             | 5              |
| Other (general)   | 1        | 2        | 1         | 1        | 2        | -        | *         | 3        | -              | 2        | 1        | 4        | 2        | 1        | -                  | 1             | 2              |
| Nothing/None/None of the above  | 1        | 1        | 2         | *        | *        | 2        | -         | 1        | 1              | 1        | 1        | 2        | 1        | *        | 2                  | 1             | 1              |
| Cannot say  | 25       | 18       | 21        | 14       | 25       | 38       | 19        | 27       | 22             | 27       | 22       | 31       | 28       | 23       | 21                 | 26            | 24             |

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Q10. In what way do you think that things are **getting worse** in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

*Subsample: Those who say race relations in Canada have worsened at Q.9*

|   | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |            |             |           |           | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |           |           | Life satisfaction |           |           |
|---|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|
|   | TOTAL                    | White     | Chi nese  | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black     | Other     | First Nat        | Metis     | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen  | 1st/ Gen  | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med       | Low       |
| Total   | 894                      | 618       | 47        | 81          | 42         | 64          | 39        | 55        | 29               | 27        | 505                  | 196       | 191       | 61        | 145               | 489       | 256       |
| Unweighted Total  | 915                      | 387       | 130       | 125         | 48         | 128         | 80        | 62        | 66               | 49        | 399                  | 215       | 296       | 98        | 155               | 491       | 264       |
| <b>NET: More Discrimination/<br/>Racism/Less Tolerance</b>                                      | <b>28</b>                | <b>25</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>35</b>   | <b>19</b>  | <b>38</b>   | <b>36</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>27</b>        | <b>41</b> | <b>27</b>            | <b>26</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>18</b>         | <b>34</b> | <b>25</b> |
| More discrimination/<br>racism/tension  | 12                       | 11        | 24        | 20          | 6          | 11          | 11        | 10        | 12               | 3         | 12                   | 8         | 19        | 23        | 8                 | 13        | 13        |
| Less accepting/<br>tolerant   | 4                        | 4         | 2         | 2           | 4          | 14          | 3         | 1         | 7                | 25        | 5                    | 4         | 4         | 1         | 1                 | 6         | 4         |
| Too much focus on our<br>differences/racial<br>backgrounds                                      | 3                        | 3         | 8         | 3           | 1          | 3           | 12        | 2         | 3                | 4         | 3                    | 4         | 4         | 1         | 1                 | 5         | 2         |
| Increased intolerance/<br>lack of trust based on<br>religion/actions of<br>religious extremists | 3                        | 3         | 1         | 6           | 7          | -           | *         | 4         | -                | -         | 2                    | 5         | 3         | 3         | 2                 | 4         | 1         |
| Other more<br>discrimination/racism/<br>less tolerance<br>mentions                              | 6                        | 6         | 5         | 6           | 1          | 12          | 13        | 11        | 8                | 9         | 6                    | 7         | 7         | 3         | 6                 | 7         | 5         |
| <b>NET: Too Many Immigrants/<br/>Not Integrating</b>  | <b>16</b>                | <b>17</b> | <b>6</b>  | <b>12</b>   | <b>4</b>   | <b>22</b>   | <b>9</b>  | <b>16</b> | <b>21</b>        | <b>31</b> | <b>19</b>            | <b>15</b> | <b>10</b> | <b>6</b>  | <b>12</b>         | <b>17</b> | <b>16</b> |
| Too many immigrants/<br>too many too soon   | 11                       | 12        | 5         | 6           | 1          | 17          | 4         | 10        | 9                | 31        | 14                   | 8         | 7         | *         | 10                | 11        | 11        |
| Weak economy/not<br>enough jobs/immigrants<br>taking jobs                                       | 3                        | 3         | 1         | 4           | 1          | 6           | 1         | 3         | 14               | *         | 4                    | 4         | 2         | 2         | *                 | 3         | 5         |

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(Continued)

Q10. In what way do you think that things are **getting worse** in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

Subsample: Those who say race relations in Canada have worsened at Q.9

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |            |             |           | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |           |           | Life satisfaction |          |           |           |
|--|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|
|  | TOTAL                    | White     | Chi nese  | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black     | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/ Plus | 2nd/ Gen  | 1st/ Gen  | 1st/ <10y         | High     | Med       | Low       |
| Some immigrants don't want to assimilate/ don't respect Canadian values and traditions | 2                        | 3         | -         | 1           | -          | *           | 4         | 4                | *         | *                    | 2         | 3         | 2         | 2                 | 2        | 3         | 2         |
| Immigrants are given too much/too many freebies  | 1                        | 1         | -         | 1           | -          | *           | -         | -                | *         | *                    | 1         | 1         | *         | -                 | *        | 1         | 1         |
| Other too many immigrants/not integrating mentions                                     | *                        | -         | -         | -           | 2          | -           | -         | -                | -         | -                    | -         | -         | *         | 1                 | *        | -         | -         |
| <b>NET: Economic/Workplace Obstacles</b>   | <b>12</b>                | <b>12</b> | <b>14</b> | <b>16</b>   | <b>18</b>  | <b>4</b>    | <b>12</b> | <b>16</b>        | <b>1</b>  | <b>9</b>             | <b>11</b> | <b>11</b> | <b>19</b> | <b>19</b>         | <b>9</b> | <b>11</b> | <b>18</b> |
| No/less opportunities/ job opportunities   | 6                        | 5         | 6         | 12          | 7          | *           | 3         | 11               | *         | -                    | 6         | 5         | 8         | 11                | 3        | 4         | 11        |
| Inflation/cost of living   | 3                        | 3         | 3         | 4           | 4          | *           | 5         | 5                | *         | *                    | 3         | 1         | 4         | 6                 | 4        | 3         | 2         |
| Income/economic disparity has increased  | 1                        | 1         | 2         | 1           | -          | 2           | 1         | 1                | -         | 6                    | 1         | 1         | 2         | 2                 | *        | 1         | 2         |
| First Nation/ Indigenous people still struggling                                       | 1                        | 1         | 2         | *           | -          | *           | 1         | 1                | -         | *                    | 1         | 2         | *         | 1                 | 1        | 1         | 1         |
| Pay equity/income disparity/minorities paid less                                       | 1                        | *         | 1         | 1           | 5          | 1           | 1         | 1                | *         | 3                    | *         | 1         | 1         | 2                 | 1        | 1         | 1         |
| Other economic/ workplace obstacles mentions   | 2                        | 2         | *         | 1           | 3          | *           | -         | 3                | 1         | *                    | 1         | 1         | 5         | *                 | 1        | 2         | 3         |

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(Continued)

Q10. In what way do you think that things are **getting worse** in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

*Subsample: Those say race relations in Canada have worsened at Q.9*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |          |          |             |            |             |          | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |          |          | Life satisfaction |           |          |          |
|--|--------------------------|----------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------------------|-----------|----------|----------|
|  | TOTAL                    | White    | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black    | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/ Plus | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y         | High      | Med      | Low      |
| <b>NET: Populism/Right wing Ideology/Policies</b>                            | <b>6</b>                 | <b>6</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>6</b>    | <b>9</b>   | <b>5</b>    | <b>8</b> | <b>13</b>        | <b>8</b>  | <b>3</b>             | <b>5</b>  | <b>9</b> | <b>5</b> | <b>5</b>          | <b>7</b>  | <b>6</b> | <b>7</b> |
| Government/politicians/ government policies/ populism/Right wing on the rise | 3                        | 3        | 1        | 4           | 2          | 5           | 4        | 6                | 8         | 2                    | 3         | 5        | 2        | -                 | 3         | 3        | 4        |
| Donald Trump/Trump effect/US influence                                       | 2                        | 2        | *        | 2           | 2          | *           | 3        | 5                | *         | 1                    | 1         | 3        | 1        | -                 | 2         | 2        | 1        |
| Rise of white nationalism/white supremacists                                 | 1                        | 1        | 1        | 2           | 4          | *           | 1        | 2                | -         | *                    | 1         | 1        | 2        | 5                 | 1         | 2        | 1        |
| Other populism/right wing ideology/policies mentions                         | *                        | *        | -        | -           | -          | *           | 1        | -                | -         | *                    | *         | *        | -        | -                 | 1         | *        | -        |
| <b>NET: Social Awareness</b>   | <b>6</b>                 | <b>6</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>4</b>    | <b>5</b>   | <b>5</b>    | <b>2</b> | <b>10</b>        | <b>11</b> | <b>*</b>             | <b>7</b>  | <b>4</b> | <b>8</b> | <b>1</b>          | <b>10</b> | <b>4</b> | <b>8</b> |
| Increase in violence/ crimes/demonstrations                                  | 3                        | 3        | 1        | 2           | 3          | 1           | *        | 10               | 2         | *                    | 3         | 2        | 5        | 1                 | 4         | 2        | 5        |
| Social media/media put out hate/polarization                                 | 2                        | 2        | 1        | 2           | 4          | 4           | 1        | -                | 9         | *                    | 2         | 2        | 2        | -                 | 4         | 1        | 3        |
| Other social awareness negative mentions                                     | 1                        | 2        | 1        | -           | -          | -           | *        | -                | -         | -                    | 2         | *        | 1        | *                 | 2         | 1        | 1        |

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(Continued)

Q10. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

Subsample: Those who mentioned that race relations in Canada have worsened at Q.9

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background           |          |          |             |            |             |          | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |          |          | Life satisfaction |          |          |          |
|--|------------------------------------|----------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|
|  | TOTAL                              | White    | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black    | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/ Plus | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y         | High     | Med      | Low      |
|  | <b>NET: Reverse Discrimination</b> | <b>6</b> | <b>8</b> | <b>4</b>    | <b>1</b>   | <b>4</b>    | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b>         | <b>1</b>  | <b>1</b>             | <b>3</b>  | <b>7</b> | <b>6</b> | <b>4</b>          | <b>6</b> | <b>9</b> | <b>5</b> |
| Reverse discrimination/ harder for white people/immigrants have more opportunities than native Canadians | 4                                  | 5        | 1        | 1           | 1          | 1           | -        | 1                | -         | 3                    | 5         | 3        | 2        | 5                 | 6        | 3        | 4        |
| Minority rights seen as superior/trying too hard to be politically correct                               | 1                                  | 2        | 3        | -           | -          | *           | -        | -                | 1         | -                    | 1         | 3        | 2        | 1                 | 1        | 1        | 2        |
| Sense of entitlement/ some groups feel entitled  | 1                                  | 1        | -        | -           | 2          | *           | -        | *                | *         | *                    | 1         | *        | *        | -                 | 2        | 1        | *        |
| Enforced inclusion/ equality   | *                                  | *        | -        | -           | -          | -           | 1        | -                | -         | -                    | *         | *        | -        | -                 | -        | -        | *        |
| Other negative mentions  | 1                                  | 2        | 5        | 2           | 4          | -           | -        | -                | -         | -                    | 1         | 3        | 2        | 1                 | 3        | 1        | 1        |
| Positive responses   | 5                                  | 5        | 4        | 3           | 4          | 5           | 3        | 4                | 8         | 3                    | 5         | 5        | 2        | 4                 | 4        | 5        | 4        |
| Other (general)  | 1                                  | 1        | 6        | 1           | -          | 5           | 3        | -                | 2         | 9                    | 2         | 1        | 1        | 1                 | 1        | 2        | 1        |
| Nothing/None/None of the above   | 1                                  | 1        | 1        | 2           | *          | *           | -        | 2                | *         | -                    | 1         | -        | 1        | 2                 | 2        | 1        | -        |
| Cannot say   | 25                                 | 25       | 26       | 31          | 39         | 20          | 32       | 27               | 30        | 5                    | 23        | 31       | 22       | 30                | 33       | 23       | 23       |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q10. In what way do you think that things are **getting worse** in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

*Subsample: Those who say race relations in Canada have worsened at Q.9*

|   | Education |           |           |           |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion   |           |           |           | Sexual Orientation |             | Hate Experience |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|
|   | TOTAL     | <HS       | HS/Comp   | Post/sec  | Univ/grad | Good/engh       | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim   | Other     | None      | Hetro sex          | Other orien | Yes/Def         | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| Total   | 894       | 120       | 158       | 366       | 249       | 255             | 317       | 314       | 428        | 28        | 145       | 282       | 790                | 82          | 76              | 119       | 675       |
| Unweighted Total  | 915       | 42        | 145       | 327       | 398       | 282             | 320       | 303       | 397        | 49        | 181       | 281       | 804                | 81          | 93              | 135       | 657       |
| <b>NET: More Discrimination/<br/>Racism/Less Tolerance</b>                                      | <b>28</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>34</b>       | <b>27</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>24</b>  | <b>51</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>28</b>          | <b>31</b>   | <b>31</b>       | <b>25</b> | <b>29</b> |
| More discrimination/<br>racism/tension  | 12        | 10        | 12        | 11        | 16        | 10              | 11        | 15        | 10         | 12        | 14        | 16        | 12                 | 12          | 12              | 14        | 12        |
| Less accepting/<br>tolerant   | 4         | 7         | 4         | 4         | 4         | 8               | 4         | 2         | 4          | -         | 3         | 5         | 4                  | 4           | 1               | 2         | 5         |
| Too much focus on our<br>differences/racial<br>backgrounds                                      | 3         | 1         | 6         | 5         | 1         | 3               | 4         | 3         | 2          | 11        | 3         | 4         | 3                  | 3           | 1               | 1         | 4         |
| Increased intolerance/<br>lack of trust based on<br>religion/actions of<br>religious extremists | 3         | 2         | 2         | 4         | 2         | 5               | 3         | 1         | 2          | 6         | 3         | 4         | 3                  | 4           | 3               | 2         | 3         |
| Other more<br>discrimination/racism/<br>less tolerance<br>mentions                              | 6         | 4         | 7         | 5         | 9         | 9               | 6         | 5         | 5          | 23        | 9         | 5         | 6                  | 9           | 15              | 7         | 5         |
| <b>NET: Too Many Immigrants/<br/>Not Integrating</b>  | <b>16</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>13</b> | <b>16</b> | <b>14</b> | <b>14</b>       | <b>14</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>15</b>  | <b>19</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>16</b> | <b>17</b>          | <b>18</b>   | <b>12</b>       | <b>11</b> | <b>18</b> |
| Too many immigrants/<br>too many too soon   | 11        | 21        | 11        | 8         | 10        | 9               | 9         | 14        | 10         | 12        | 13        | 11        | 11                 | 12          | 6               | 8         | 12        |
| Weak economy/not<br>enough jobs/immigrants<br>taking jobs                                       | 3         | 3         | 5         | 4         | 1         | 2               | 3         | 5         | 2          | 3         | 7         | 3         | 4                  | 2           | 4               | 2         | 4         |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

(Continued)

Q10. In what way do you think that things are **getting worse** in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

*Subsample: Those who say race relations in Canada have worsened at Q.9*

|   | Education |          |          |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion  |            |           |          | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|   | TOTAL     | <HS      | HS/Comp  | Post/sec  | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim   | Other    | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def   | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| Some immigrants don't want to assimilate/don't respect Canadian values and traditions | 2         | -        | -        | 4         | 3               | 3         | 2         | 2         | 3          | 2         | -        | 3                  | 3         | 4               | *         | *         | 3         |
| Immigrants are given too much/too many freebies                                       | 1         | -        | *        | 2         | 1               | 1         | -         | 2         | 1          | 2         | 2        | 1                  | 1         | 1               | 3         | *         | 1         |
| Other too many immigrants/not integrating mentions                                    | *         | -        | -        | -         | *               | *         | -         | -         | -          | -         | *        | -                  | *         | -               | -         | -         | *         |
| <b>NET: Economic/Workplace Obstacles</b>  | <b>12</b> | <b>6</b> | <b>9</b> | <b>14</b> | <b>15</b>       | <b>12</b> | <b>10</b> | <b>16</b> | <b>15</b>  | <b>17</b> | <b>9</b> | <b>11</b>          | <b>12</b> | <b>10</b>       | <b>12</b> | <b>19</b> | <b>12</b> |
| No/less opportunities/job opportunities   | 6         | 2        | 5        | 7         | 7               | 4         | 4         | 10        | 6          | 15        | 4        | 6                  | 6         | 7               | 4         | 11        | 5         |
| Inflation/cost of living  | 3         | -        | 2        | 3         | 4               | 3         | 3         | 3         | 3          | *         | 4        | 2                  | 3         | 4               | 2         | 2         | 3         |
| Income/economic disparity has increased   | 1         | -        | 2        | 1         | 2               | 1         | 2         | 2         | 2          | *         | *        | 1                  | 1         | 1               | 3         | 1         | 1         |
| First Nation/Indigenous people still struggling                                       | 1         | -        | 1        | 2         | 1               | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1          | 1         | *        | 2                  | 1         | 1               | -         | 4         | 1         |
| Pay equity/income disparity/minorities paid less                                      | 1         | -        | *        | 1         | 1               | 1         | 1         | *         | 1          | -         | 1        | 1                  | 1         | 1               | 1         | 1         | 1         |
| Other economic/workplace obstacles mentions   | 2         | 4        | -        | 2         | 1               | 2         | 1         | 2         | 3          | 1         | *        | 1                  | 2         | -               | 1         | 1         | 2         |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

(Continued)

Q10. In what way do you think that things are **getting worse** in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

*Subsample: Those who say race relations in Canada have worsened at Q.9*

|  | Education |          |          |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |          |          | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |          |          |          |
|--|-----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|----------|----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|----------|----------|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS      | HS/Comp  | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim  | Other    | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def  | Yes/Sus  | No       |
| <b>NET: Populism/Right wing Ideology/Policies</b>                          | <b>6</b>  | <b>2</b> | <b>5</b> | <b>7</b> | <b>9</b>        | <b>6</b>  | <b>6</b>  | <b>7</b> | <b>7</b>   | <b>5</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>8</b>           | <b>7</b>  | <b>2</b>        | <b>3</b> | <b>5</b> | <b>7</b> |
| -----  |           |          |          |          |                 |           |           |          |            |          |          |                    |           |                 |          |          |          |
| Government/politicians/government policies/populism/Right wing on the rise | 3         | 2        | 4        | 3        | 4               | 3         | 2         | 4        | 3          | -        | 3        | 5                  | 3         | 2               | 1        | 2        | 4        |
| Donald Trump/Trump effect/US influence                                     | 2         | -        | 1        | 2        | 2               | 2         | 2         | 1        | 2          | *        | 1        | 2                  | 2         | *               | -        | 1        | 2        |
| Rise of white nationalism/white supremacists                               | 1         | -        | -        | 2        | 2               | 1         | 2         | 1        | 2          | 5        | *        | 1                  | 2         | *               | 2        | 2        | 1        |
| Other populism/right wing ideology/policies mentions                       | *         | -        | *        | *        | 1               | 1         | -         | -        | 1          | -        | -        | -                  | *         | -               | -        | -        | *        |
| <b>NET: Social Awareness</b>   | <b>6</b>  | <b>9</b> | <b>9</b> | <b>4</b> | <b>6</b>        | <b>5</b>  | <b>5</b>  | <b>8</b> | <b>8</b>   | <b>7</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>5</b>           | <b>6</b>  | <b>8</b>        | <b>5</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>7</b> |
| -----  |           |          |          |          |                 |           |           |          |            |          |          |                    |           |                 |          |          |          |
| Increase in violence/crimes/demonstrations                                 | 3         | 3        | 5        | 2        | 4               | 3         | 2         | 4        | 4          | 2        | 1        | 3                  | 3         | *               | 3        | 2        | 3        |
| Social media/media put out hate/polarization                               | 2         | 2        | 2        | 2        | 3               | 2         | 1         | 3        | 2          | 5        | 1        | 2                  | 2         | 4               | 2        | 1        | 2        |
| Other social awareness negative mentions                                   | 1         | 5        | 2        | *        | *               | 2         | 1         | 1        | 2          | -        | -        | *                  | 1         | 4               | *        | -        | 2        |

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Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

(Continued)

Q10. In what way do you think that things are **getting worse** in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

*Subsample: Those who say race relations in Canada have worsened at Q.9*

|   | Education |     |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion  |          |            |         | Sexual Orientation |          | Hate Experience |             |          |          |          |
|---|-----------|-----|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|--------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------|----------|----------|----------|
|   | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp   | Post/sec        | Univ/grad | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other              | None     | Hetro sex       | Other orien | Yes/Def  | Yes/Sus  | No       |
| <b>NET: Reverse Discrimination</b>  | <b>6</b>  | -   | <b>10</b> | <b>7</b>        | <b>5</b>  | <b>4</b>  | <b>9</b>  | <b>4</b> | <b>8</b>   | -       | <b>2</b>           | <b>6</b> | <b>7</b>        | *           | <b>6</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>7</b> |
| Reverse discrimination/harder for white people/immigrants have more opportunities than native Canadians | 4         | -   | 9         | 3               | 3         | 3         | 6         | 2        | 5          | -       | 1                  | 3        | 4               | -           | 3        | 1        | 4        |
| Minority rights seen as superior/trying too hard to be politically correct                              | 1         | -   | *         | 2               | 1         | *         | 3         | 1        | 2          | -       | *                  | 2        | 2               | *           | 2        | -        | 2        |
| Sense of entitlement/some groups feel entitled  | 1         | -   | 1         | 1               | 1         | 1         | *         | 1        | 1          | -       | 1                  | 1        | 1               | *           | -        | 2        | 1        |
| Enforced inclusion/equality   | *         | -   | -         | *               | *         | -         | *         | *        | *          | -       | -                  | -        | *               | -           | -        | -        | *        |
| Other negative mentions   | 1         | -   | 4         | 1               | 1         | 2         | 2         | 1        | 2          | -       | 2                  | 1        | 2               | -           | -        | 2        | 2        |
| Positive responses  | 5         | 2   | 8         | 5               | 3         | 5         | 3         | 6        | 4          | -       | 7                  | 5        | 5               | 3           | 5        | 1        | 5        |
| Other (general)   | 1         | 2   | 1         | 2               | *         | *         | 3         | 1        | 2          | *       | 3                  | -        | 1               | 3           | 1        | 2        | 1        |
| Nothing/None/None of the above  | 1         | -   | -         | 1               | 1         | *         | 1         | 1        | 1          | -       | 1                  | 1        | 1               | -           | -        | *        | 1        |
| Cannot say  | 25        | 39  | 21        | 23              | 23        | 26        | 30        | 18       | 23         | 16      | 26                 | 26       | 24              | 31          | 36       | 31       | 21       |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q11A. How would you describe the state of race relations in the community where you live in terms of:

**How well people from different races get along**

|                  | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total            | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016           | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582           | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087           |
| Generally good   | 78     | 79  | 78  | 82    | 78   | 74   | 83  | 78        | 78             | 79     | 76    | 74    | 76    | 77    | 84  | 71                 | 80             |
| Generally bad    | 13     | 10  | 15  | 10    | 13   | 14   | 9   | 13        | 12             | 14     | 12    | 18    | 16    | 13    | 6   | 23                 | 9              |
| Cannot say       | 9      | 11  | 6   | 7     | 9    | 12   | 8   | 9         | 10             | 6      | 12    | 8     | 9     | 10    | 10  | 6                  | 11             |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q11A. How would you describe the state of race relations in the community where you live in terms of:

**How well people from different races get along**

|                  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|------|------|
|                  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total            | 4470                     | 3192  | 220     | 331         | 212       | 224        | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807     | 1033    | 373      | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470                     | 1936  | 571     | 512         | 281       | 560        | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836     | 1631    | 657      | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| Generally good   | 78                       | 78    | 79      | 80          | 75        | 69         | 74    | 79    | 63               | 82    | 78                   | 75      | 82      | 83       | 84                | 80   | 68   |
| Generally bad    | 13                       | 12    | 10      | 13          | 16        | 22         | 20    | 11    | 30               | 5     | 13                   | 17      | 9       | 11       | 7                 | 11   | 22   |
| Cannot say       | 9                        | 10    | 12      | 7           | 8         | 8          | 6     | 10    | 7                | 13    | 10                   | 9       | 9       | 6        | 8                 | 9    | 10   |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q11A. How would you describe the state of race relations in the community where you live in terms of:  
**How well people from different races get along**

|                  | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|------------------|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                  |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total            | 4470  | 656       | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470  | 215       | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| Generally good   | 78    | 76        | 76      | 78       | 79              | 84        | 78        | 73       | 81         | 78      | 75    | 74                 | 78        | 75              | 70      | 64      | 81   |
| Generally bad    | 13    | 16        | 14      | 11       | 12              | 9         | 12        | 17       | 11         | 12      | 17    | 14                 | 12        | 18              | 23      | 30      | 10   |
| Cannot say       | 9     | 7         | 9       | 10       | 9               | 7         | 10        | 10       | 8          | 10      | 8     | 12                 | 9         | 7               | 7       | 6       | 9    |



## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q11B. How would you describe the state of race relations in the community where you live in terms of:  
**How well people from all racial backgrounds have an equal chance to succeed in life**

|                  | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total            | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016           | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582           | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087           |
| Generally good   | 73     | 75  | 77  | 75    | 70   | 70   | 79  | 72        | 73             | 75     | 70    | 71    | 66    | 74    | 79  | 64                 | 75             |
| Generally bad    | 16     | 12  | 17  | 17    | 18   | 17   | 9   | 17        | 15             | 16     | 16    | 20    | 22    | 14    | 9   | 27                 | 12             |
| Cannot say       | 12     | 13  | 6   | 9     | 12   | 13   | 12  | 11        | 12             | 9      | 14    | 9     | 12    | 12    | 12  | 9                  | 13             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q11B. How would you describe the state of race relations in the community where you live in terms of:

**How well people from all racial backgrounds have an equal chance to succeed in life**

|                  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|------|------|
|                  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total            | 4470                     | 3192  | 220     | 331         | 212       | 224        | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807     | 1033    | 373      | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470                     | 1936  | 571     | 512         | 281       | 560        | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836     | 1631    | 657      | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| Generally good   | 73                       | 74    | 67      | 74          | 71        | 57         | 64    | 76    | 57               | 60    | 73                   | 71      | 74      | 75       | 81                | 74   | 61   |
| Generally bad    | 16                       | 14    | 16      | 18          | 19        | 33         | 27    | 15    | 34               | 26    | 15                   | 21      | 14      | 16       | 10                | 14   | 25   |
| Cannot say       | 12                       | 12    | 17      | 8           | 10        | 10         | 10    | 9     | 9                | 14    | 12                   | 9       | 11      | 9        | 9                 | 11   | 14   |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q11B. How would you describe the state of race relations in the community where you live in terms of:  
**How well people from all racial backgrounds have an equal chance to succeed in life**

|                  | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|------------------|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                  |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total            | 4470  | 656       | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470  | 215       | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| Generally good   | 73    | 71        | 73      | 73       | 72              | 80        | 74        | 66       | 76         | 74      | 71    | 67                 | 74        | 66              | 68      | 60      | 76   |
| Generally bad    | 16    | 20        | 15      | 15       | 16              | 11        | 15        | 23       | 13         | 15      | 21    | 18                 | 15        | 27              | 24      | 34      | 13   |
| Cannot say       | 12    | 9         | 12      | 12       | 12              | 9         | 12        | 11       | 10         | 11      | 8     | 15                 | 11        | 7               | 8       | 6       | 11   |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12A. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of [COMBINED GROUPS].

**Discrimination against [COMBINED GROUPS] is no longer a problem in Canada.**

|                               | Region    |           |           |           |           |           | Community |           | Gender         |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                               | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC        | ATL       | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                         | 4470      | 622       | 497       | 287       | 1730      | 1032      | 301       | 2454      | 2016           | 2188      | 2251      | 786       | 1146      | 1565      | 974                | 1144          | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total              | 4470      | 562       | 502       | 363       | 1769      | 971       | 303       | 2888      | 1582           | 2130      | 2301      | 841       | 1337      | 1564      | 728                | 1383          | 3087           |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>39</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>38</b>      | <b>43</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>36</b>          | <b>45</b>     | <b>38</b>      |
| Strongly agree                | 11        | 11        | 15        | 7         | 12        | 10        | 9         | 14        | 8              | 13        | 9         | 18        | 12        | 10        | 6                  | 17            | 9              |
| Somewhat agree                | 28        | 24        | 25        | 27        | 27        | 36        | 27        | 27        | 30             | 30        | 27        | 33        | 28        | 24        | 30                 | 28            | 28             |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>51</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>53</b>      | <b>49</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>56</b>          | <b>49</b>     | <b>52</b>      |
| Somewhat disagree             | 33        | 35        | 29        | 31        | 33        | 34        | 36        | 32        | 34             | 32        | 33        | 25        | 31        | 35        | 38                 | 28            | 35             |
| Strongly disagree             | 18        | 20        | 20        | 27        | 21        | 10        | 18        | 18        | 19             | 17        | 19        | 16        | 18        | 20        | 18                 | 21            | 17             |
| Cannot say                    | 9         | 10        | 11        | 8         | 8         | 11        | 9         | 9         | 10             | 7         | 11        | 7         | 11        | 10        | 8                  | 6             | 10             |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12A. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of [COMBINED GROUPS].  
**Discrimination against [COMBINED GROUPS] is no longer a problem in Canada.**

|                      | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |            |             |           |           | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |           |           | Life satisfaction |           |           |
|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                      | TOTAL                    | White     | Chi nese  | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black     | Other     | First Nat        | Metis     | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen  | 1st/ Gen  | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med       | Low       |
| Total                | 4470                     | 3192      | 220       | 331         | 212        | 224         | 203       | 233       | 126              | 78        | 2597                 | 807       | 1033      | 373       | 982               | 2421      | 1048      |
| Unweighted Total     | 4470                     | 1936      | 571       | 512         | 281        | 560         | 472       | 292       | 323              | 191       | 1958                 | 836       | 1631      | 657       | 1035              | 2453      | 962       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b>    | <b>39</b>                | <b>37</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>57</b>   | <b>42</b>  | <b>44</b>   | <b>44</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>49</b>        | <b>38</b> | <b>37</b>            | <b>37</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>49</b>         | <b>38</b> | <b>34</b> |
| Strongly agree       | 11                       | 9         | 5         | 24          | 13         | 15          | 18        | 15        | 20               | 10        | 9                    | 13        | 16        | 21        | 17                | 9         | 11        |
| Somewhat agree       | 28                       | 28        | 26        | 32          | 29         | 29          | 26        | 32        | 29               | 28        | 28                   | 24        | 32        | 37        | 32                | 29        | 22        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b> | <b>51</b>                | <b>54</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>33</b>   | <b>51</b>  | <b>49</b>   | <b>46</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>41</b>        | <b>60</b> | <b>55</b>            | <b>54</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>44</b>         | <b>52</b> | <b>57</b> |
| Somewhat disagree    | 33                       | 35        | 36        | 21          | 35         | 32          | 23        | 25        | 22               | 47        | 35                   | 34        | 28        | 20        | 30                | 36        | 30        |
| Strongly disagree    | 18                       | 19        | 20        | 11          | 16         | 17          | 22        | 18        | 19               | 12        | 20                   | 20        | 13        | 11        | 14                | 16        | 27        |
| Cannot say           | 9                        | 9         | 12        | 11          | 7          | 7           | 11        | 10        | 10               | 2         | 9                    | 8         | 11        | 12        | 7                 | 10        | 10        |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12A. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of [COMBINED GROUPS]  
**Discrimination against [COMBINED GROUPS] is no longer a problem in Canada.**

|                      | Education |           |           |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion  |            |           |           | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |           |           |           |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                      | TOTAL     | <HS       | HS/Comp   | Post/sec  | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim   | Other     | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def   | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| Total                | 4470      | 656       | 880       | 1746      | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375      | 2263       | 158       | 568       | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313       | 376       | 3630      |
| Unweighted Total     | 4470      | 215       | 770       | 1538      | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239      | 2133       | 257       | 735       | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337       | 457       | 3493      |
| <b>NET: Agree</b>    | <b>39</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>39</b>       | <b>43</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>43</b>  | <b>55</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>31</b>          | <b>39</b> | <b>39</b>       | <b>54</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>37</b> |
| Strongly agree       | 11        | 13        | 11        | 10        | 11              | 14        | 10        | 9         | 12         | 22        | 16        | 7                  | 11        | 13              | 23        | 17        | 10        |
| Somewhat agree       | 28        | 29        | 27        | 29        | 28              | 29        | 29        | 27        | 31         | 33        | 30        | 24                 | 28        | 25              | 32        | 33        | 28        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>52</b>       | <b>51</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>50</b>  | <b>33</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>58</b>          | <b>51</b> | <b>56</b>       | <b>42</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>53</b> |
| Somewhat disagree    | 33        | 29        | 33        | 34        | 34              | 34        | 34        | 32        | 35         | 24        | 27        | 34                 | 33        | 32              | 19        | 24        | 35        |
| Strongly disagree    | 18        | 18        | 19        | 18        | 18              | 17        | 18        | 20        | 15         | 9         | 18        | 24                 | 18        | 24              | 23        | 21        | 18        |
| Cannot say           | 9         | 11        | 9         | 9         | 9               | 6         | 9         | 12        | 8          | 12        | 10        | 11                 | 9         | 5               | 4         | 5         | 10        |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12A. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Chinese people  
**Discrimination against Chinese people is no longer a problem in Canada.**

|                               | Region    |           |           |           |           |           |           | Community |                | Gender    |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |                |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|----------------|
|                               | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC        | ATL       | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+       | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                         | 772       | 111       | 115       | 33        | 277       | 192       | 44        | 423       | 349            | 395       | 374       | 143       | 178       | 270       | 181       | 195                | 577            |
| Unweighted Total              | 746       | 90        | 93        | 63        | 284       | 167       | 49        | 462       | 284            | 367       | 375       | 161       | 205       | 237       | 143       | 216                | 530            |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>49</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>49</b>      | <b>52</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>48</b>          | <b>49</b>      |
| Strongly agree                | 14        | 7         | 19        | 9         | 16        | 12        | 9         | 18        | 9              | 14        | 13        | 17        | 18        | 10        | 10        | 18                 | 12             |
| Somewhat agree                | 35        | 22        | 33        | 38        | 35        | 47        | 25        | 32        | 40             | 39        | 32        | 45        | 27        | 33        | 40        | 30                 | 37             |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>41</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>42</b>      | <b>41</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>45</b>          | <b>40</b>      |
| Somewhat disagree             | 29        | 34        | 28        | 39        | 28        | 26        | 41        | 27        | 33             | 29        | 30        | 20        | 34        | 33        | 27        | 28                 | 30             |
| Strongly disagree             | 12        | 20        | 9         | 9         | 15        | 5         | 15        | 14        | 10             | 12        | 12        | 13        | 12        | 9         | 16        | 16                 | 11             |
| Cannot say                    | 10        | 16        | 11        | 5         | 6         | 10        | 10        | 10        | 9              | 7         | 12        | 4         | 10        | 14        | 6         | 7                  | 10             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12A. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Chinese people  
**Discrimination against Chinese people is no longer a problem in Canada.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Chinese People*

|                               | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |            |             |           | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |           |           | Life satisfaction |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                               | TOTAL                    | White     | Chi nese  | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black     | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/ Plus | 2nd/ Gen  | 1st/ Gen  | 1st/ <10y         | High      | Med       | Low       |
| Total                         | 772                      | 569       | 3         | 73          | 31         | 40          | 40        | 43               | 23        | 11                   | 464       | 120       | 185       | 66                | 179       | 415       | 177       |
| Unweighted Total              | 746                      | 354       | 3         | 119         | 40         | 111         | 93        | 54               | 58        | 41                   | 365       | 108       | 267       | 126               | 187       | 388       | 168       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>49</b>                | <b>47</b> | <b>17</b> | <b>58</b>   | <b>46</b>  | <b>37</b>   | <b>49</b> | <b>56</b>        | <b>44</b> | <b>15</b>            | <b>45</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>68</b>         | <b>55</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>40</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 14                       | 12        | -         | 28          | 5          | 11          | 27        | 10               | 16        | 8                    | 9         | 16        | 22        | 23                | 20        | 10        | 16        |
| Somewhat agree                | 35                       | 36        | 17        | 30          | 41         | 25          | 22        | 46               | 28        | 7                    | 36        | 28        | 40        | 45                | 35        | 40        | 24        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>41</b>                | <b>44</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>26</b>   | <b>46</b>  | <b>54</b>   | <b>39</b> | <b>42</b>        | <b>42</b> | <b>83</b>            | <b>45</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>16</b>         | <b>35</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>51</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 29                       | 30        | 25        | 21          | 29         | 41          | 18        | 30               | 24        | 76                   | 31        | 35        | 21        | 14                | 28        | 30        | 30        |
| Strongly disagree             | 12                       | 13        | -         | 4           | 17         | 14          | 20        | 12               | 19        | 7                    | 14        | 14        | 7         | 3                 | 7         | 10        | 21        |
| Cannot say                    | 10                       | 9         | 57        | 17          | 8          | 9           | 12        | 2                | 14        | 3                    | 10        | 8         | 10        | 16                | 10        | 10        | 9         |



Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12A. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Chinese people  
**Discrimination against Chinese people is no longer a problem in Canada.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Chinese People*

|                               | TOTAL     | Education |           |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion  |            |           |           | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                               |           | <HS       | HS/Comp   | Post/sec  | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim   | Other     | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def   | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| Total                         | 772       | 99        | 141       | 345       | 183             | 265       | 247       | 247       | 386        | 36        | 93        | 251                | 673       | 81              | 59        | 70        | 618       |
| Unweighted Total              | 746       | 38        | 133       | 285       | 285             | 249       | 257       | 226       | 354        | 62        | 122       | 205                | 644       | 74              | 53        | 76        | 586       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>49</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>54</b>       | <b>55</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>54</b>  | <b>67</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>43</b>          | <b>49</b> | <b>45</b>       | <b>48</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>49</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 14        | 6         | 9         | 15        | 18              | 15        | 14        | 12        | 14         | 24        | 18        | 10                 | 13        | 14              | 11        | 11        | 14        |
| Somewhat agree                | 35        | 46        | 35        | 33        | 36              | 40        | 36        | 30        | 40         | 43        | 24        | 33                 | 36        | 30              | 38        | 36        | 36        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>41</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>39</b>       | <b>39</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>39</b>  | <b>27</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>47</b>          | <b>41</b> | <b>53</b>       | <b>51</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>40</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 29        | 20        | 33        | 30        | 31              | 29        | 29        | 30        | 28         | 24        | 30        | 32                 | 29        | 37              | 32        | 26        | 29        |
| Strongly disagree             | 12        | 15        | 14        | 13        | 8               | 10        | 11        | 15        | 11         | 3         | 11        | 15                 | 12        | 15              | 19        | 21        | 11        |
| Cannot say                    | 10        | 14        | 10        | 9         | 7               | 6         | 9         | 13        | 7          | 7         | 18        | 10                 | 10        | 3               | 1         | 6         | 10        |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12A. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Black people  
**Discrimination against Black people is no longer a problem in Canada.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Black People*

|                               | Region    |           |           |           |           |           | Community |           | Gender         |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                               | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC        | ATL       | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                         | 761       | 107       | 102       | 57        | 284       | 161       | 49        | 407       | 354            | 377       | 381       | 155       | 175       | 294       | 138                | 197           | 564            |
| Unweighted Total              | 746       | 109       | 90        | 65        | 268       | 156       | 58        | 465       | 281            | 369       | 372       | 146       | 209       | 281       | 110                | 231           | 515            |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>43</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>48</b>      | <b>47</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>47</b>          | <b>47</b>     | <b>42</b>      |
| Strongly agree                | 12        | 11        | 22        | 5         | 12        | 9         | 6         | 13        | 10             | 14        | 9         | 19        | 11        | 10        | 7                  | 16            | 10             |
| Somewhat agree                | 32        | 32        | 23        | 22        | 31        | 39        | 40        | 26        | 38             | 33        | 31        | 36        | 33        | 25        | 39                 | 31            | 32             |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>52</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>70</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>47</b>      | <b>48</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>49</b>          | <b>51</b>     | <b>53</b>      |
| Somewhat disagree             | 33        | 32        | 28        | 38        | 34        | 32        | 34        | 37        | 28             | 31        | 35        | 22        | 36        | 33        | 40                 | 28            | 34             |
| Strongly disagree             | 20        | 18        | 22        | 32        | 20        | 14        | 15        | 20        | 19             | 18        | 21        | 21        | 12        | 28        | 9                  | 24            | 18             |
| Cannot say                    | 4         | 7         | 5         | 3         | 3         | 5         | 5         | 4         | 5              | 4         | 4         | 3         | 8         | 3         | 4                  | 2             | 5              |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12A. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Black people  
**Discrimination against Black people is no longer a problem in Canada.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Black People*

|                               | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |            |             |           |           | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |           |           | Life satisfaction |           |           |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                               | TOTAL                    | White     | Chi nese  | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black     | Other     | First Nat        | Metis     | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen  | 1st/ Gen  | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med       | Low       |
| Total                         | 761                      | 560       | 44        | 61          | 35         | 53          | 3         | 31        | 25               | 24        | 483                  | 120       | 153       | 58        | 145               | 416       | 197       |
| Unweighted Total              | 746                      | 339       | 116       | 91          | 48         | 137         | 3         | 35        | 79               | 48        | 384                  | 122       | 235       | 83        | 163               | 414       | 166       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>43</b>                | <b>41</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>63</b>   | <b>52</b>  | <b>49</b>   | <b>53</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>56</b>        | <b>46</b> | <b>43</b>            | <b>37</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>72</b> | <b>59</b>         | <b>41</b> | <b>37</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 12                       | 9         | 5         | 20          | 32         | 17          | 53        | 16        | 23               | 14        | 11                   | 10        | 17        | 32        | 14                | 11        | 11        |
| Somewhat agree                | 32                       | 32        | 27        | 43          | 20         | 31          | -         | 27        | 33               | 33        | 32                   | 28        | 33        | 40        | 45                | 30        | 26        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>52</b>                | <b>55</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>36</b>   | <b>48</b>  | <b>48</b>   | <b>47</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>39</b>        | <b>53</b> | <b>54</b>            | <b>58</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>38</b>         | <b>54</b> | <b>59</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 33                       | 35        | 32        | 29          | 38         | 19          | -         | 22        | 15               | 26        | 32                   | 37        | 32        | 22        | 27                | 37        | 27        |
| Strongly disagree             | 20                       | 20        | 27        | 7           | 10         | 29          | 47        | 29        | 24               | 27        | 21                   | 21        | 12        | 5         | 11                | 17        | 32        |
| Cannot say                    | 4                        | 4         | 10        | 1           | -          | 3           | -         | 7         | 6                | 1         | 4                    | 5         | 7         | 2         | 3                 | 5         | 4         |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12A. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Black people  
**Discrimination against Black people is no longer a problem in Canada.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Black People*

|                               | TOTAL     | Education |           |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion  |            |           |           | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                               |           | <HS       | HS/Comp   | Post/sec  | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim   | Other     | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def   | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| Total                         | 761       | 107       | 141       | 324       | 187             | 193       | 304       | 247       | 372        | 31        | 98        | 261                | 642       | 80              | 39        | 69        | 621       |
| Unweighted Total              | 746       | 37        | 123       | 272       | 310             | 232       | 297       | 197       | 323        | 55        | 132       | 236                | 637       | 70              | 51        | 69        | 590       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>43</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>46</b>       | <b>47</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>46</b>  | <b>49</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>34</b>          | <b>43</b> | <b>41</b>       | <b>54</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>41</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 12        | 14        | 13        | 8         | 15              | 18        | 10        | 10        | 15         | 21        | 11        | 6                  | 11        | 10              | 23        | 26        | 9         |
| Somewhat agree                | 32        | 34        | 28        | 32        | 32              | 29        | 35        | 29        | 31         | 28        | 47        | 27                 | 32        | 31              | 31        | 33        | 32        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>52</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>51</b>       | <b>50</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>51</b>  | <b>48</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>59</b>          | <b>53</b> | <b>53</b>       | <b>46</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>55</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 33        | 29        | 28        | 38        | 30              | 33        | 35        | 31        | 35         | 38        | 17        | 35                 | 35        | 20              | 14        | 20        | 36        |
| Strongly disagree             | 20        | 23        | 26        | 15        | 21              | 17        | 18        | 24        | 16         | 10        | 24        | 24                 | 19        | 33              | 33        | 21        | 18        |
| Cannot say                    | 4         | 1         | 5         | 6         | 3               | 3         | 3         | 5         | 3          | 3         | 1         | 8                  | 3         | 6               | -         | *         | 5         |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12A. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of South Asian people  
**Discrimination against South Asian people is no longer a problem in Canada.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - South Asian People*

|                               | Region    |           |           |           |           |           | Community |           | Gender         |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                               | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC        | ATL       | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                         | 720       | 106       | 60        | 42        | 288       | 182       | 42        | 413       | 307            | 359       | 352       | 117       | 201       | 228       | 174                | 166           | 555            |
| Unweighted Total              | 744       | 91        | 74        | 62        | 296       | 179       | 42        | 491       | 253            | 351       | 384       | 124       | 233       | 262       | 125                | 220           | 524            |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>42</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>36</b>      | <b>48</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>36</b>          | <b>49</b>     | <b>40</b>      |
| Strongly agree                | 11        | 6         | 8         | 4         | 14        | 10        | 16        | 13        | 8              | 11        | 10        | 14        | 12        | 14        | 2                  | 18            | 9              |
| Somewhat agree                | 31        | 19        | 23        | 39        | 29        | 45        | 31        | 34        | 28             | 36        | 27        | 31        | 30        | 30        | 34                 | 32            | 31             |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>46</b> | <b>65</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>51</b>      | <b>43</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>50</b>          | <b>43</b>     | <b>47</b>      |
| Somewhat disagree             | 33        | 41        | 34        | 31        | 34        | 27        | 32        | 31        | 36             | 31        | 35        | 35        | 27        | 32        | 40                 | 29            | 34             |
| Strongly disagree             | 13        | 24        | 12        | 18        | 13        | 7         | 8         | 12        | 15             | 13        | 14        | 12        | 21        | 10        | 9                  | 14            | 13             |
| Cannot say                    | 12        | 9         | 23        | 9         | 11        | 11        | 13        | 10        | 13             | 9         | 14        | 8         | 10        | 13        | 14                 | 8             | 13             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12A. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of South Asian people  
**Discrimination against South Asian people is no longer a problem in Canada.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - South Asian People*

|                               | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |           |            |           | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |           |           | Life satisfaction |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                               | TOTAL                    | White     | Chinese   | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black     | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/Plus  | 2nd/Gen   | 1st/Gen   | 1st/<10y          | High      | Med       | Low       |
| Total                         | 720                      | 520       | 48        | 2           | 45        | 40         | 44        | 52               | 24        | 12                   | 405       | 152       | 154       | 53                | 145       | 399       | 172       |
| Unweighted Total              | 744                      | 326       | 118       | 4           | 58        | 109        | 99        | 59               | 62        | 41                   | 325       | 163       | 245       | 98                | 174       | 409       | 155       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>42</b>                | <b>40</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>42</b>   | <b>44</b> | <b>62</b>  | <b>55</b> | <b>57</b>        | <b>54</b> | <b>88</b>            | <b>42</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>54</b>         | <b>50</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>38</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 11                       | 10        | 5         | 41          | 10        | 21         | 18        | 10               | 23        | 18                   | 10        | 10        | 14        | 23                | 14        | 9         | 12        |
| Somewhat agree                | 31                       | 30        | 32        | *           | 34        | 42         | 37        | 47               | 31        | 69                   | 33        | 27        | 32        | 31                | 36        | 32        | 27        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>46</b>                | <b>48</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>58</b>   | <b>48</b> | <b>32</b>  | <b>29</b> | <b>28</b>        | <b>39</b> | <b>10</b>            | <b>47</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>38</b>         | <b>41</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>53</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 33                       | 34        | 50        | 32          | 32        | 19         | 21        | 23               | 19        | 5                    | 32        | 36        | 35        | 30                | 32        | 35        | 31        |
| Strongly disagree             | 13                       | 15        | 9         | 27          | 16        | 13         | 8         | 6                | 19        | 5                    | 15        | 13        | 9         | 8                 | 9         | 11        | 22        |
| Cannot say                    | 12                       | 12        | 4         | -           | 7         | 5          | 16        | 15               | 8         | 3                    | 11        | 15        | 9         | 9                 | 10        | 14        | 8         |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12A. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of South Asian people  
**Discrimination against South Asian people is no longer a problem in Canada.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - South Asian People*

|                               | TOTAL     | Education |           |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion  |            |           |           | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                               |           | <HS       | HS/Comp   | Post/sec  | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim   | Other     | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def   | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| Total                         | 720       | 96        | 146       | 255       | 217             | 209       | 272       | 217       | 361        | 11        | 90        | 255                | 615       | 80              | 44        | 50        | 615       |
| Unweighted Total              | 744       | 30        | 133       | 244       | 328             | 243       | 267       | 210       | 377        | 20        | 99        | 245                | 629       | 82              | 48        | 77        | 597       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>42</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>43</b>       | <b>47</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>48</b>  | <b>47</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>35</b>          | <b>42</b> | <b>44</b>       | <b>59</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>41</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 11        | 11        | 11        | 11        | 9               | 14        | 9         | 9         | 13         | 21        | 8         | 7                  | 10        | 18              | 34        | 15        | 9         |
| Somewhat agree                | 31        | 24        | 30        | 33        | 34              | 32        | 30        | 32        | 34         | 27        | 34        | 27                 | 33        | 26              | 25        | 35        | 32        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>46</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>43</b>       | <b>46</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>42</b>  | <b>53</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>52</b>          | <b>46</b> | <b>49</b>       | <b>37</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>47</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 33        | 43        | 36        | 29        | 33              | 34        | 35        | 33        | 32         | 53        | 27        | 36                 | 34        | 31              | 23        | 23        | 35        |
| Strongly disagree             | 13        | 16        | 11        | 16        | 10              | 13        | 13        | 15        | 10         | *         | 18        | 16                 | 13        | 17              | 13        | 17        | 13        |
| Cannot say                    | 12        | 7         | 12        | 11        | 13              | 7         | 14        | 11        | 10         | -         | 13        | 13                 | 11        | 7               | 4         | 11        | 12        |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12A. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Indigenous Peoples  
**Discrimination against Indigenous Peoples is no longer a problem in Canada.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Indigenous People*

|                               | Region    |           |           |           |           |           |           | Community |                | Gender    |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |                |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|----------------|
|                               | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC        | ATL       | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+       | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                         | 758       | 80        | 85        | 46        | 323       | 180       | 44        | 427       | 331            | 347       | 404       | 143       | 194       | 237       | 184       | 216                | 542            |
| Unweighted Total              | 744       | 79        | 88        | 54        | 329       | 156       | 38        | 505       | 239            | 348       | 388       | 145       | 212       | 256       | 131       | 241                | 503            |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>31</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>29</b>      | <b>35</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>42</b>          | <b>27</b>      |
| Strongly agree                | 10        | 15        | 9         | 11        | 10        | 8         | 4         | 12        | 7              | 12        | 8         | 21        | 8         | 10        | 3         | 17                 | 7              |
| Somewhat agree                | 21        | 27        | 16        | 11        | 23        | 19        | 27        | 21        | 22             | 23        | 20        | 25        | 24        | 17        | 21        | 25                 | 20             |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>61</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>67</b> | <b>72</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>69</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>62</b>      | <b>58</b> | <b>63</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>67</b> | <b>66</b> | <b>52</b>          | <b>64</b>      |
| Somewhat disagree             | 35        | 40        | 29        | 16        | 32        | 41        | 45        | 37        | 31             | 36        | 33        | 25        | 33        | 41        | 35        | 24                 | 39             |
| Strongly disagree             | 26        | 12        | 37        | 56        | 28        | 17        | 24        | 23        | 30             | 22        | 30        | 22        | 25        | 26        | 31        | 28                 | 25             |
| Cannot say                    | 8         | 5         | 8         | 6         | 7         | 14        | *         | 7         | 9              | 7         | 9         | 8         | 9         | 6         | 10        | 6                  | 9              |



## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12A. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Indigenous Peoples  
**Discrimination against Indigenous Peoples is no longer a problem in Canada.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Indigenous People*

|                               | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |           |            |           | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |           |           | Life satisfaction |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                               | TOTAL                    | White     | Chinese   | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black     | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/Plus  | 2nd/Gen   | 1st/Gen   | 1st/<10y          | High      | Med       | Low       |
| Total                         | 758                      | 529       | 47        | 67          | 43        | -          | 47        | 45               | -         | -                    | 400       | 149       | 208       | 84                | 155       | 446       | 152       |
| Unweighted Total              | 744                      | 319       | 126       | 114         | 49        | -          | 109       | 55               | -         | -                    | 251       | 157       | 333       | 131               | 159       | 435       | 146       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>31</b>                | <b>30</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>44</b>   | <b>20</b> | <b>-</b>   | <b>30</b> | <b>35</b>        | <b>-</b>  | <b>-</b>             | <b>25</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>47</b>         | <b>41</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>27</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 10                       | 10        | 1         | 15          | 5         | -          | 9         | 9                | -         | -                    | 8         | 15        | 9         | 10                | 16        | 8         | 9         |
| Somewhat agree                | 21                       | 19        | 28        | 29          | 15        | -          | 21        | 27               | -         | -                    | 17        | 21        | 30        | 37                | 24        | 21        | 18        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>61</b>                | <b>62</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>52</b>   | <b>74</b> | <b>-</b>   | <b>67</b> | <b>49</b>        | <b>-</b>  | <b>-</b>             | <b>67</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>45</b>         | <b>57</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>61</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 35                       | 35        | 35        | 27          | 45        | -          | 39        | 28               | -         | -                    | 36        | 37        | 30        | 19                | 34        | 39        | 24        |
| Strongly disagree             | 26                       | 27        | 21        | 25          | 29        | -          | 28        | 21               | -         | -                    | 31        | 22        | 20        | 25                | 23        | 23        | 36        |
| Cannot say                    | 8                        | 8         | 15        | 4           | 6         | -          | 3         | 16               | -         | -                    | 8         | 5         | 11        | 8                 | 2         | 9         | 13        |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12A. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Indigenous Peoples  
**Discrimination against Indigenous Peoples is no longer a problem in Canada.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Indigenous People*

|                               | Education |           |           |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion  |            |           |           | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                               | TOTAL     | <HS       | HS/Comp   | Post/sec  | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim   | Other     | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def   | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| Total                         | 758       | 119       | 152       | 277       | 211             | 235       | 288       | 210       | 384        | 42        | 103       | 228                | 667       | 66              | 54        | 68        | 609       |
| Unweighted Total              | 744       | 37        | 127       | 224       | 354             | 251       | 279       | 191       | 354        | 59        | 125       | 204                | 645       | 66              | 51        | 83        | 578       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>31</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>27</b>       | <b>33</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>32</b>  | <b>48</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>24</b>          | <b>31</b> | <b>36</b>       | <b>52</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>29</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 10        | 18        | 13        | 6         | 9               | 14        | 9         | 8         | 10         | 13        | 15        | 7                  | 10        | 20              | 22        | 21        | 8         |
| Somewhat agree                | 21        | 15        | 24        | 25        | 19              | 20        | 22        | 22        | 22         | 36        | 21        | 17                 | 21        | 16              | 30        | 18        | 21        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>61</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>65</b> | <b>66</b>       | <b>64</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>61</b>  | <b>34</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>67</b>          | <b>60</b> | <b>63</b>       | <b>43</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>63</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 35        | 17        | 34        | 39        | 39              | 38        | 33        | 33        | 39         | 12        | 36        | 31                 | 34        | 37              | 5         | 27        | 37        |
| Strongly disagree             | 26        | 30        | 22        | 26        | 27              | 26        | 26        | 28        | 22         | 22        | 23        | 36                 | 26        | 26              | 38        | 34        | 25        |
| Cannot say                    | 8         | 20        | 7         | 5         | 6               | 3         | 10        | 9         | 7          | 18        | 6         | 9                  | 9         | 1               | 5         | *         | 8         |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12A. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Muslim people  
**Discrimination against Muslim people is no longer a problem in Canada.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Muslim People*

|                               | Region    |           |           |           |           |           |           | Community |                | Gender    |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |                |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|----------------|
|                               | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC        | ATL       | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+       | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                         | 725       | 103       | 73        | 61        | 279       | 154       | 55        | 388       | 337            | 365       | 355       | 99        | 205       | 278       | 143       | 202                | 523            |
| Unweighted Total              | 744       | 93        | 84        | 64        | 291       | 161       | 51        | 474       | 270            | 354       | 381       | 127       | 242       | 268       | 107       | 257                | 487            |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>33</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>27</b>      | <b>34</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>38</b>          | <b>31</b>      |
| Strongly agree                | 10        | 20        | 12        | 6         | 7         | 10        | 10        | 13        | 7              | 10        | 10        | 16        | 14        | 8         | 5         | 18                 | 7              |
| Somewhat agree                | 23        | 20        | 24        | 29        | 19        | 29        | 24        | 25        | 21             | 24        | 23        | 35        | 25        | 18        | 21        | 20                 | 24             |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>57</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>63</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>63</b>      | <b>58</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>67</b> | <b>53</b>          | <b>59</b>      |
| Somewhat disagree             | 35        | 35        | 34        | 37        | 32        | 43        | 29        | 30        | 42             | 38        | 33        | 26        | 30        | 38        | 44        | 33                 | 36             |
| Strongly disagree             | 22        | 16        | 22        | 21        | 31        | 7         | 30        | 22        | 22             | 21        | 22        | 14        | 22        | 24        | 22        | 20                 | 22             |
| Cannot say                    | 10        | 10        | 7         | 7         | 11        | 10        | 8         | 10        | 10             | 8         | 12        | 9         | 10        | 11        | 7         | 9                  | 10             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12A. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Muslim people  
**Discrimination against Muslim people is no longer a problem in Canada.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Muslim People*

|                               | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |           |            |           | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |           |           | Life satisfaction |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                               | TOTAL                    | White     | Chinese   | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black     | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/Plus  | 2nd/Gen   | 1st/Gen   | 1st/<10y          | High      | Med       | Low       |
| Total                         | 725                      | 506       | 44        | 52          | 31        | 43         | 36        | 33               | 30        | 11                   | 420       | 141       | 155       | 58                | 166       | 366       | 191       |
| Unweighted Total              | 744                      | 297       | 107       | 69          | 44        | 119        | 80        | 49               | 73        | 35                   | 328       | 158       | 248       | 103               | 164       | 407       | 172       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>33</b>                | <b>30</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>59</b>   | <b>37</b> | <b>39</b>  | <b>31</b> | <b>34</b>        | <b>46</b> | <b>18</b>            | <b>28</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>49</b>         | <b>39</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>24</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 10                       | 8         | 6         | 29          | 9         | 20         | 4         | 9                | 26        | 8                    | 7         | 11        | 16        | 13                | 18        | 6         | 11        |
| Somewhat agree                | 23                       | 22        | 16        | 30          | 28        | 19         | 27        | 25               | 20        | 10                   | 20        | 24        | 29        | 36                | 21        | 29        | 13        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>57</b>                | <b>61</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>32</b>   | <b>52</b> | <b>59</b>  | <b>57</b> | <b>51</b>        | <b>52</b> | <b>80</b>            | <b>65</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>34</b>         | <b>51</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>67</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 35                       | 38        | 35        | 19          | 35        | 48         | 13        | 24               | 41        | 69                   | 45        | 22        | 23        | 20                | 32        | 36        | 37        |
| Strongly disagree             | 22                       | 23        | 23        | 13          | 17        | 11         | 44        | 27               | 11        | 11                   | 21        | 32        | 17        | 14                | 19        | 19        | 30        |
| Cannot say                    | 10                       | 9         | 19        | 9           | 11        | 2          | 12        | 15               | 2         | 2                    | 7         | 11        | 15        | 17                | 10        | 10        | 9         |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12A. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Muslim people  
**Discrimination against Muslim people is no longer a problem in Canada.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Muslim People*

|                               | Education |           |           |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion  |            |          |           | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                               | TOTAL     | <HS       | HS/Comp   | Post/sec  | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim  | Other     | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def   | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| Total                         | 725       | 111       | 152       | 286       | 175             | 209       | 280       | 222       | 389        | -        | 106       | 226                | 637       | 57              | 58        | 57        | 585       |
| Unweighted Total              | 744       | 34        | 139       | 272       | 296             | 222       | 291       | 209       | 380        | -        | 142       | 220                | 634       | 62              | 67        | 78        | 574       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>33</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>36</b>       | <b>35</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>38</b>  | <b>-</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>21</b>          | <b>33</b> | <b>30</b>       | <b>47</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>29</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 10        | 15        | 12        | 8         | 9               | 10        | 10        | 10        | 11         | -        | 19        | 5                  | 11        | 4               | 28        | 11        | 8         |
| Somewhat agree                | 23        | 15        | 21        | 25        | 27              | 25        | 27        | 15        | 27         | -        | 23        | 16                 | 23        | 26              | 19        | 43        | 21        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>57</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>55</b>       | <b>58</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>52</b>  | <b>-</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>67</b>          | <b>56</b> | <b>63</b>       | <b>53</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>60</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 35        | 39        | 39        | 33        | 34              | 39        | 36        | 33        | 35         | -        | 34        | 37                 | 35        | 29              | 27        | 24        | 38        |
| Strongly disagree             | 22        | 20        | 20        | 24        | 21              | 19        | 19        | 28        | 17         | -        | 18        | 30                 | 21        | 35              | 26        | 10        | 22        |
| Cannot say                    | 10        | 11        | 8         | 10        | 9               | 7         | 8         | 14        | 10         | -        | 6         | 12                 | 10        | 7               | *         | 12        | 10        |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12A. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Jewish people  
**Discrimination against Jewish people is no longer a problem in Canada.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Jewish People*

|                               | Region    |           |           |           |           |           | Community |           | Gender         |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                               | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC        | ATL       | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                         | 733       | 115       | 62        | 47        | 279       | 163       | 67        | 395       | 338            | 346       | 384       | 129       | 193       | 258       | 153                | 169           | 565            |
| Unweighted Total              | 746       | 100       | 73        | 55        | 301       | 152       | 65        | 491       | 255            | 341       | 401       | 138       | 236       | 260       | 112                | 218           | 528            |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>38</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>36</b>      | <b>42</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>32</b>          | <b>45</b>     | <b>35</b>      |
| Strongly agree                | 11        | 9         | 14        | 7         | 14        | 9         | 12        | 14        | 8              | 17        | 6         | 22        | 12        | 9         | 6                  | 13            | 11             |
| Somewhat agree                | 26        | 23        | 29        | 31        | 23        | 33        | 21        | 25        | 27             | 25        | 27        | 28        | 30        | 23        | 25                 | 32            | 24             |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>49</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>52</b>      | <b>48</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>63</b>          | <b>47</b>     | <b>50</b>      |
| Somewhat disagree             | 33        | 29        | 22        | 21        | 36        | 35        | 37        | 30        | 36             | 31        | 34        | 26        | 25        | 33        | 47                 | 28            | 34             |
| Strongly disagree             | 17        | 26        | 17        | 20        | 17        | 10        | 13        | 17        | 17             | 17        | 16        | 11        | 14        | 22        | 16                 | 19            | 16             |
| Cannot say                    | 13        | 13        | 18        | 21        | 9         | 13        | 18        | 13        | 12             | 10        | 16        | 13        | 19        | 13        | 6                  | 8             | 14             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12A. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Jewish people  
**Discrimination against Jewish people is no longer a problem in Canada.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Jewish People*

|                               | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |            |             |           | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |           |           | Life satisfaction |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                               | TOTAL                    | White     | Chi nese  | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black     | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/ Plus | 2nd/ Gen  | 1st/ Gen  | 1st/ <10y         | High      | Med       | Low       |
| Total                         | 733                      | 509       | 35        | 77          | 28         | 48          | 33        | 30               | 25        | 20                   | 426       | 125       | 177       | 54                | 192       | 378       | 159       |
| Unweighted Total              | 746                      | 301       | 101       | 115         | 42         | 84          | 88        | 40               | 51        | 26                   | 305       | 128       | 303       | 116               | 188       | 400       | 155       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>38</b>                | <b>32</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>60</b>   | <b>62</b>  | <b>34</b>   | <b>56</b> | <b>53</b>        | <b>44</b> | <b>21</b>            | <b>35</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>57</b>         | <b>50</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>35</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 11                       | 7         | 12        | 30          | 19         | 8           | 32        | 43               | 12        | 5                    | 6         | 17        | 20        | 28                | 19        | 9         | 7         |
| Somewhat agree                | 26                       | 26        | 30        | 30          | 44         | 26          | 23        | 10               | 32        | 17                   | 29        | 20        | 25        | 29                | 31        | 23        | 28        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>49</b>                | <b>55</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>19</b>   | <b>26</b>  | <b>53</b>   | <b>33</b> | <b>47</b>        | <b>34</b> | <b>76</b>            | <b>52</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>24</b>         | <b>44</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>48</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 33                       | 36        | 29        | 12          | 24         | 35          | 24        | 24               | 10        | 73                   | 34        | 38        | 27        | 15                | 28        | 37        | 28        |
| Strongly disagree             | 17                       | 19        | 20        | 7           | 2          | 17          | 9         | 23               | 23        | 3                    | 18        | 19        | 12        | 8                 | 16        | 16        | 20        |
| Cannot say                    | 13                       | 12        | 10        | 20          | 12         | 13          | 12        | *                | 23        | 3                    | 13        | 6         | 15        | 19                | 5         | 15        | 17        |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12A. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Jewish people  
**Discrimination against Jewish people is no longer a problem in Canada.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Jewish People*

|                               | TOTAL     | Education |           |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion  |            |           |           | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                               |           | <HS       | HS/Comp   | Post/sec  | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim   | Other     | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def   | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| Total                         | 733       | 125       | 149       | 260       | 198             | 217       | 267       | 232       | 369        | 38        | 78        | 245                | 642       | 57              | 60        | 62        | 581       |
| Unweighted Total              | 746       | 39        | 115       | 241       | 347             | 224       | 296       | 206       | 345        | 61        | 115       | 222                | 643       | 66              | 67        | 74        | 568       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>38</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>30</b>       | <b>40</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>38</b>  | <b>59</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>28</b>          | <b>37</b> | <b>32</b>       | <b>67</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>34</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 11        | 13        | 10        | 13        | 9               | 16        | 10        | 7         | 10         | 31        | 24        | 7                  | 11        | 11              | 23        | 15        | 10        |
| Somewhat agree                | 26        | 39        | 28        | 23        | 21              | 24        | 23        | 32        | 29         | 27        | 30        | 20                 | 26        | 20              | 44        | 36        | 24        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>49</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>55</b>       | <b>52</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>52</b>  | <b>19</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>57</b>          | <b>51</b> | <b>59</b>       | <b>23</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>54</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 33        | 30        | 27        | 34        | 37              | 33        | 36        | 30        | 38         | 16        | 15        | 33                 | 33        | 39              | 13        | 22        | 36        |
| Strongly disagree             | 17        | 6         | 25        | 17        | 18              | 19        | 18        | 13        | 14         | 3         | 13        | 24                 | 17        | 20              | 10        | 22        | 17        |
| Cannot say                    | 13        | 12        | 11        | 12        | 15              | 8         | 12        | 18        | 10         | 22        | 18        | 15                 | 12        | 9               | 9         | 6         | 12        |



Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12B. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of [COMBINED GROUPS]

**It is easy to understand the anger of [COMBINED GROUPS] in Canada.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - All Groups*

|                               | Region    |           |           |           |           |           | Community |           | Gender         |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                               | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC        | ATL       | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                         | 4470      | 622       | 497       | 287       | 1730      | 1032      | 301       | 2454      | 2016           | 2188      | 2251      | 786       | 1146      | 1565      | 974                | 1144          | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total              | 4470      | 562       | 502       | 363       | 1769      | 971       | 303       | 2888      | 1582           | 2130      | 2301      | 841       | 1337      | 1564      | 728                | 1383          | 3087           |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>50</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>49</b>      | <b>51</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>45</b>          | <b>54</b>     | <b>48</b>      |
| Strongly agree                | 13        | 13        | 15        | 12        | 16        | 9         | 11        | 15        | 11             | 15        | 12        | 21        | 16        | 11        | 7                  | 18            | 12             |
| Somewhat agree                | 36        | 35        | 35        | 33        | 39        | 33        | 41        | 35        | 38             | 36        | 37        | 37        | 36        | 36        | 38                 | 36            | 37             |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>37</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>37</b>      | <b>38</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>42</b>          | <b>38</b>     | <b>36</b>      |
| Somewhat disagree             | 23        | 25        | 25        | 25        | 20        | 24        | 20        | 22        | 23             | 23        | 22        | 18        | 20        | 22        | 29                 | 19            | 24             |
| Strongly disagree             | 14        | 13        | 12        | 12        | 13        | 19        | 12        | 14        | 14             | 15        | 13        | 14        | 13        | 15        | 13                 | 19            | 12             |
| Cannot say                    | 14        | 14        | 12        | 17        | 12        | 16        | 15        | 13        | 14             | 11        | 16        | 10        | 15        | 15        | 12                 | 8             | 16             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12B. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of [COMBINED GROUPS]

**It is easy to understand the anger of [COMBINED GROUPS] in Canada.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - All Groups*

|                               | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |            |             |           |           | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |           |           | Life satisfaction |           |           |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                               | TOTAL                    | White     | Chi nese  | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black     | Other     | First Nat        | Metis     | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen  | 1st/ Gen  | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med       | Low       |
| Total                         | 4470                     | 3192      | 220       | 331         | 212        | 224         | 203       | 233       | 126              | 78        | 2597                 | 807       | 1033      | 373       | 982               | 2421      | 1048      |
| Unweighted Total              | 4470                     | 1936      | 571       | 512         | 281        | 560         | 472       | 292       | 323              | 191       | 1958                 | 836       | 1631      | 657       | 1035              | 2453      | 962       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>50</b>                | <b>48</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>57</b>   | <b>53</b>  | <b>52</b>   | <b>58</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>50</b>        | <b>50</b> | <b>48</b>            | <b>54</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>51</b>         | <b>50</b> | <b>50</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 13                       | 12        | 10        | 20          | 14         | 18          | 24        | 20        | 19               | 13        | 12                   | 17        | 14        | 19        | 16                | 12        | 15        |
| Somewhat agree                | 36                       | 36        | 41        | 37          | 40         | 34          | 34        | 37        | 31               | 38        | 36                   | 37        | 38        | 34        | 35                | 38        | 35        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>37</b>                | <b>39</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>27</b>   | <b>34</b>  | <b>39</b>   | <b>28</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>38</b>        | <b>44</b> | <b>39</b>            | <b>35</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>35</b>         | <b>37</b> | <b>36</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 23                       | 24        | 22        | 17          | 22         | 23          | 15        | 18        | 19               | 34        | 24                   | 21        | 22        | 20        | 21                | 24        | 21        |
| Strongly disagree             | 14                       | 15        | 10        | 10          | 12         | 16          | 14        | 16        | 19               | 10        | 15                   | 14        | 11        | 10        | 14                | 14        | 15        |
| Cannot say                    | 14                       | 13        | 17        | 16          | 13         | 9           | 14        | 10        | 12               | 6         | 13                   | 11        | 16        | 17        | 14                | 13        | 14        |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12B. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of [COMBINED GROUPS]

**It is easy to understand the anger of [COMBINED GROUPS] in Canada.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - All Groups*

|                               | TOTAL     | Education |           |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion  |            |           |           | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                               |           | <HS       | HS/Comp   | Post/sec  | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim   | Other     | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def   | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| Total                         | 4470      | 656       | 880       | 1746      | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375      | 2263       | 158       | 568       | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313       | 376       | 3630      |
| Unweighted Total              | 4470      | 215       | 770       | 1538      | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239      | 2133       | 257       | 735       | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337       | 457       | 3493      |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>50</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>49</b>       | <b>53</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>49</b>  | <b>56</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>49</b>          | <b>49</b> | <b>60</b>       | <b>62</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>49</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 13        | 14        | 14        | 13        | 13              | 15        | 12        | 14        | 11         | 23        | 21        | 14                 | 12        | 24              | 29        | 16        | 12        |
| Somewhat agree                | 36        | 34        | 38        | 37        | 36              | 38        | 36        | 35        | 39         | 33        | 33        | 35                 | 36        | 36              | 33        | 40        | 37        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>37</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>37</b>       | <b>36</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>38</b>  | <b>33</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>37</b>          | <b>38</b> | <b>30</b>       | <b>30</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>37</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 23        | 24        | 21        | 23        | 23              | 22        | 23        | 23        | 24         | 22        | 18        | 22                 | 24        | 15              | 18        | 19        | 23        |
| Strongly disagree             | 14        | 14        | 13        | 14        | 14              | 14        | 15        | 14        | 14         | 11        | 14        | 14                 | 14        | 15              | 13        | 19        | 13        |
| Cannot say                    | 14        | 14        | 13        | 13        | 14              | 11        | 14        | 14        | 13         | 12        | 14        | 15                 | 13        | 9               | 8         | 6         | 14        |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12B. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Chinese people  
**It is easy to understand the anger of Chinese people in Canada.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Chinese People*

|                               | Region    |           |           |           |           |           | Community |           | Gender         |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                               | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC        | ATL       | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                         | 772       | 111       | 115       | 33        | 277       | 192       | 44        | 423       | 349            | 395       | 374       | 143       | 178       | 270       | 181                | 195           | 577            |
| Unweighted Total              | 746       | 90        | 93        | 63        | 284       | 167       | 49        | 462       | 284            | 367       | 375       | 161       | 205       | 237       | 143                | 216           | 530            |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>44</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>43</b>      | <b>48</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>45</b>          | <b>46</b>     | <b>43</b>      |
| Strongly agree                | 9         | 9         | 12        | 8         | 11        | 7         | 7         | 14        | 4              | 11        | 8         | 15        | 13        | 6         | 7                  | 12            | 9              |
| Somewhat agree                | 35        | 37        | 29        | 25        | 38        | 31        | 42        | 31        | 39             | 38        | 31        | 43        | 30        | 31        | 38                 | 34            | 35             |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>39</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>41</b>      | <b>37</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>39</b>          | <b>42</b>     | <b>38</b>      |
| Somewhat disagree             | 25        | 24        | 29        | 36        | 23        | 25        | 24        | 21        | 31             | 25        | 25        | 20        | 22        | 29        | 27                 | 20            | 27             |
| Strongly disagree             | 14        | 13        | 12        | 13        | 15        | 16        | 7         | 17        | 10             | 12        | 16        | 13        | 13        | 17        | 12                 | 22            | 11             |
| Cannot say                    | 17        | 17        | 18        | 18        | 12        | 21        | 21        | 17        | 16             | 15        | 19        | 10        | 22        | 18        | 16                 | 11            | 19             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12B. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Chinese people  
**It is easy to understand the anger of Chinese people in Canada.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Chinese People*

|                               | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |            |             |           |           | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |           |           | Life satisfaction |           |           |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                               | TOTAL                    | White     | Chi nese  | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black     | Other     | First Nat        | Metis     | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen  | 1st/ Gen  | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med       | Low       |
| Total                         | 772                      | 569       | 3         | 73          | 31         | 40          | 40        | 43        | 23               | 11        | 464                  | 120       | 185       | 66        | 179               | 415       | 177       |
| Unweighted Total              | 746                      | 354       | 3         | 119         | 40         | 111         | 93        | 54        | 58               | 41        | 365                  | 108       | 267       | 126       | 187               | 388       | 168       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>44</b>                | <b>41</b> | <b>17</b> | <b>48</b>   | <b>59</b>  | <b>47</b>   | <b>58</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>44</b>        | <b>54</b> | <b>40</b>            | <b>48</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>46</b>         | <b>43</b> | <b>44</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 9                        | 8         | -         | 13          | 20         | 8           | 25        | 17        | 8                | 8         | 7                    | 11        | 15        | 19        | 11                | 8         | 11        |
| Somewhat agree                | 35                       | 33        | 17        | 35          | 39         | 40          | 33        | 40        | 36               | 46        | 33                   | 38        | 37        | 35        | 34                | 35        | 34        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>39</b>                | <b>41</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>33</b>   | <b>22</b>  | <b>36</b>   | <b>30</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>29</b>        | <b>45</b> | <b>41</b>            | <b>36</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>41</b>         | <b>39</b> | <b>38</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 25                       | 28        | 25        | 20          | 14         | 22          | 13        | 24        | 17               | 38        | 28                   | 20        | 22        | 21        | 27                | 26        | 22        |
| Strongly disagree             | 14                       | 14        | -         | 14          | 8          | 15          | 18        | 14        | 12               | 8         | 14                   | 16        | 13        | 9         | 14                | 13        | 16        |
| Cannot say                    | 17                       | 17        | 57        | 19          | 18         | 16          | 12        | 5         | 27               | 1         | 19                   | 16        | 12        | 17        | 14                | 18        | 17        |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12B. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Chinese people  
**It is easy to understand the anger of Chinese people in Canada.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Chinese People*

|                               | TOTAL     | Education |           |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion  |            |           |           | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                               |           | <HS       | HS/Comp   | Post/sec  | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim   | Other     | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def   | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| Total                         | 772       | 99        | 141       | 345       | 183             | 265       | 247       | 247       | 386        | 36        | 93        | 251                | 673       | 81              | 59        | 70        | 618       |
| Unweighted Total              | 746       | 38        | 133       | 285       | 285             | 249       | 257       | 226       | 354        | 62        | 122       | 205                | 644       | 74              | 53        | 76        | 586       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>44</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>39</b>       | <b>46</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>39</b>  | <b>61</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>47</b>          | <b>42</b> | <b>58</b>       | <b>64</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>42</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 9         | 5         | 6         | 11        | 12              | 13        | 9         | 7         | 7          | 10        | 14        | 10                 | 8         | 20              | 15        | 8         | 9         |
| Somewhat agree                | 35        | 41        | 32        | 38        | 28              | 34        | 37        | 32        | 32         | 51        | 33        | 37                 | 34        | 38              | 49        | 41        | 33        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>39</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>46</b>       | <b>39</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>43</b>  | <b>32</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>36</b>          | <b>41</b> | <b>31</b>       | <b>33</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>39</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 25        | 20        | 23        | 25        | 30              | 27        | 23        | 27        | 28         | 24        | 15        | 24                 | 26        | 21              | 24        | 22        | 25        |
| Strongly disagree             | 14        | 15        | 13        | 13        | 16              | 12        | 12        | 17        | 15         | 7         | 17        | 12                 | 14        | 10              | 9         | 20        | 14        |
| Cannot say                    | 17        | 19        | 26        | 13        | 15              | 15        | 19        | 17        | 17         | 8         | 20        | 17                 | 17        | 11              | 3         | 10        | 19        |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12B. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Black people  
 It is easy to understand the anger of Black people in Canada.

*Subsample: Total Answering - Black People*

|                               | Region    |           |           |           |           |           | Community |           | Gender         |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                               | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC        | ATL       | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                         | 761       | 107       | 102       | 57        | 284       | 161       | 49        | 407       | 354            | 377       | 381       | 155       | 175       | 294       | 138                | 197           | 564            |
| Unweighted Total              | 746       | 109       | 90        | 65        | 268       | 156       | 58        | 465       | 281            | 369       | 372       | 146       | 209       | 281       | 110                | 231           | 515            |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>56</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>64</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>65</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>56</b>      | <b>52</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>54</b>          | <b>63</b>     | <b>54</b>      |
| Strongly agree                | 16        | 13        | 17        | 11        | 20        | 13        | 8         | 18        | 13             | 17        | 15        | 25        | 17        | 15        | 5                  | 29            | 11             |
| Somewhat agree                | 41        | 38        | 33        | 38        | 44        | 37        | 57        | 38        | 44             | 36        | 46        | 35        | 41        | 40        | 49                 | 35            | 43             |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>36</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>34</b>      | <b>41</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>39</b>          | <b>34</b>     | <b>37</b>      |
| Somewhat disagree             | 21        | 36        | 32        | 10        | 17        | 14        | 19        | 24        | 16             | 24        | 18        | 19        | 15        | 20        | 30                 | 18            | 22             |
| Strongly disagree             | 15        | 6         | 13        | 22        | 12        | 28        | 10        | 13        | 18             | 17        | 13        | 14        | 17        | 17        | 10                 | 16            | 15             |
| Cannot say                    | 8         | 7         | 6         | 18        | 7         | 7         | 6         | 6         | 9              | 7         | 8         | 6         | 10        | 7         | 7                  | 3             | 9              |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12B. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Black people

**It is easy to understand the anger of Black people in Canada.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Black People*

|                               | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |            |             |           |           | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |           |           | Life satisfaction |           |           |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                               | TOTAL                    | White     | Chi nese  | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black     | Other     | First Nat        | Metis     | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen  | 1st/ Gen  | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med       | Low       |
| Total                         | 761                      | 560       | 44        | 61          | 35         | 53          | 3         | 31        | 25               | 24        | 483                  | 120       | 153       | 58        | 145               | 416       | 197       |
| Unweighted Total              | 746                      | 339       | 116       | 91          | 48         | 137         | 3         | 35        | 79               | 48        | 384                  | 122       | 235       | 83        | 163               | 414       | 166       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>56</b>                | <b>56</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>63</b>   | <b>52</b>  | <b>62</b>   | <b>47</b> | <b>69</b> | <b>37</b>        | <b>83</b> | <b>56</b>            | <b>60</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>59</b>         | <b>56</b> | <b>54</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 16                       | 13        | 15        | 21          | 24         | 23          | 47        | 45        | 17               | 22        | 15                   | 18        | 17        | 26        | 15                | 14        | 19        |
| Somewhat agree                | 41                       | 43        | 38        | 42          | 28         | 39          | -         | 23        | 20               | 61        | 41                   | 42        | 39        | 31        | 43                | 42        | 35        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>36</b>                | <b>37</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>27</b>   | <b>48</b>  | <b>35</b>   | <b>53</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>58</b>        | <b>16</b> | <b>38</b>            | <b>29</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>33</b>         | <b>36</b> | <b>39</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 21                       | 21        | 19        | 23          | 30         | 11          | 53        | 10        | 20               | 4         | 20                   | 19        | 23        | 25        | 18                | 22        | 20        |
| Strongly disagree             | 15                       | 16        | 16        | 4           | 17         | 24          | -         | 14        | 39               | 12        | 18                   | 10        | 12        | 12        | 16                | 14        | 18        |
| Cannot say                    | 8                        | 8         | 13        | 10          | -          | 3           | -         | 7         | 5                | 1         | 6                    | 10        | 9         | 6         | 8                 | 8         | 7         |



Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12B. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Black people

**It is easy to understand the anger of Black people in Canada.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Black People*

|                               | TOTAL     | Education |           |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion  |            |           |           | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                               |           | <HS       | HS/Comp   | Post/sec  | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim   | Other     | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def   | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| Total                         | 761       | 107       | 141       | 324       | 187             | 193       | 304       | 247       | 372        | 31        | 98        | 261                | 642       | 80              | 39        | 69        | 621       |
| Unweighted Total              | 746       | 37        | 123       | 272       | 310             | 232       | 297       | 197       | 323        | 55        | 132       | 236                | 637       | 70              | 51        | 69        | 590       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>56</b> | <b>63</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>62</b>       | <b>63</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>59</b>  | <b>64</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>52</b>          | <b>55</b> | <b>70</b>       | <b>80</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>56</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 16        | 29        | 13        | 11        | 18              | 16        | 15        | 16        | 15         | 38        | 21        | 12                 | 13        | 33              | 52        | 22        | 13        |
| Somewhat agree                | 41        | 35        | 46        | 39        | 43              | 47        | 37        | 42        | 43         | 25        | 37        | 40                 | 42        | 38              | 28        | 38        | 43        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>36</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>31</b>       | <b>32</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>34</b>  | <b>31</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>41</b>          | <b>38</b> | <b>23</b>       | <b>20</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>36</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 21        | 15        | 14        | 26        | 19              | 18        | 24        | 19        | 21         | 27        | 25        | 17                 | 23        | 6               | 12        | 16        | 22        |
| Strongly disagree             | 15        | 18        | 20        | 15        | 12              | 13        | 17        | 16        | 12         | 4         | 9         | 23                 | 15        | 17              | 8         | 23        | 14        |
| Cannot say                    | 8         | 4         | 7         | 10        | 7               | 6         | 7         | 7         | 8          | 5         | 9         | 7                  | 6         | 7               | -         | 1         | 8         |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12B. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of South Asian people

**It is easy to understand the anger of South Asian people in Canada.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - South Asian People*

|                               | Region    |           |           |           |           |           | Community |           | Gender         |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                               | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC        | ATL       | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                         | 720       | 106       | 60        | 42        | 288       | 182       | 42        | 413       | 307            | 359       | 352       | 117       | 201       | 228       | 174                | 166           | 555            |
| Unweighted Total              | 744       | 91        | 74        | 62        | 296       | 179       | 42        | 491       | 253            | 351       | 384       | 124       | 233       | 262       | 125                | 220           | 524            |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>40</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>36</b>      | <b>43</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>64</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>27</b>          | <b>43</b>     | <b>40</b>      |
| Strongly agree                | 8         | 6         | 12        | 10        | 9         | 6         | 10        | 10        | 6              | 9         | 7         | 19        | 12        | 3         | 4                  | 8             | 8              |
| Somewhat agree                | 32        | 31        | 35        | 33        | 36        | 25        | 33        | 33        | 30             | 34        | 30        | 45        | 36        | 29        | 23                 | 34            | 31             |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>43</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>45</b>      | <b>44</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>50</b>          | <b>49</b>     | <b>41</b>      |
| Somewhat disagree             | 27        | 19        | 25        | 39        | 25        | 29        | 32        | 24        | 30             | 24        | 29        | 11        | 29        | 27        | 34                 | 26            | 27             |
| Strongly disagree             | 16        | 23        | 9         | 10        | 15        | 20        | 12        | 16        | 16             | 19        | 13        | 19        | 12        | 18        | 16                 | 22            | 14             |
| Cannot say                    | 17        | 22        | 19        | 8         | 15        | 20        | 13        | 16        | 18             | 13        | 21        | 5         | 12        | 23        | 23                 | 9             | 20             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12B. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of South Asian people  
**It is easy to understand the anger of South Asian people in Canada.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - South Asian People*

|                               | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |            |             |           | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |           |           | Life satisfaction |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                               | TOTAL                    | White     | Chi nese  | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black     | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/ Plus | 2nd/ Gen  | 1st/ Gen  | 1st/ <10y         | High      | Med       | Low       |
| Total                         | 720                      | 520       | 48        | 2           | 45         | 40          | 44        | 52               | 24        | 12                   | 405       | 152       | 154       | 53                | 145       | 399       | 172       |
| Unweighted Total              | 744                      | 326       | 118       | 4           | 58         | 109         | 99        | 59               | 62        | 41                   | 325       | 163       | 245       | 98                | 174       | 409       | 155       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>40</b>                | <b>37</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>41</b>   | <b>41</b>  | <b>45</b>   | <b>57</b> | <b>54</b>        | <b>45</b> | <b>33</b>            | <b>38</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>54</b>         | <b>36</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>45</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 8                        | 7         | 11        | -           | 7          | 12          | 14        | 3                | 9         | 20                   | 6         | 12        | 8         | 14                | 9         | 8         | 8         |
| Somewhat agree                | 32                       | 30        | 36        | 41          | 34         | 33          | 43        | 51               | 36        | 13                   | 32        | 28        | 36        | 40                | 27        | 32        | 37        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>43</b>                | <b>45</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>59</b>   | <b>44</b>  | <b>54</b>   | <b>20</b> | <b>38</b>        | <b>53</b> | <b>65</b>            | <b>44</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>34</b>         | <b>42</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>42</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 27                       | 27        | 26        | 32          | 20         | 40          | 13        | 26               | 34        | 58                   | 28        | 26        | 24        | 23                | 27        | 28        | 24        |
| Strongly disagree             | 16                       | 18        | 10        | 27          | 24         | 14          | 7         | 12               | 19        | 6                    | 16        | 18        | 15        | 11                | 15        | 16        | 18        |
| Cannot say                    | 17                       | 18        | 17        | -           | 15         | 2           | 23        | 8                | 2         | 2                    | 17        | 16        | 17        | 12                | 22        | 17        | 13        |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12B. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of South Asian people

**It is easy to understand the anger of South Asian people in Canada.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - South Asian People*

|                               | TOTAL     | Education |           |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion  |            |           |           | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                               |           | <HS       | HS/Comp   | Post/sec  | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim   | Other     | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def   | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| Total                         | 720       | 96        | 146       | 255       | 217             | 209       | 272       | 217       | 361        | 11        | 90        | 255                | 615       | 80              | 44        | 50        | 615       |
| Unweighted Total              | 744       | 30        | 133       | 244       | 328             | 243       | 267       | 210       | 377        | 20        | 99        | 245                | 629       | 82              | 48        | 77        | 597       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>40</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>36</b>       | <b>41</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>42</b>  | <b>52</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>37</b>          | <b>38</b> | <b>57</b>       | <b>61</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>38</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 8         | 6         | 9         | 8         | 7               | 9         | 6         | 11        | 9          | -         | 7         | 9                  | 8         | 12              | 22        | 12        | 7         |
| Somewhat agree                | 32        | 30        | 36        | 33        | 30              | 32        | 29        | 35        | 33         | 52        | 34        | 28                 | 30        | 45              | 39        | 33        | 31        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>43</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>48</b>       | <b>47</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>41</b>  | <b>48</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>44</b>          | <b>45</b> | <b>33</b>       | <b>31</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>44</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 27        | 38        | 28        | 22        | 27              | 24        | 28        | 29        | 25         | 43        | 27        | 29                 | 29        | 13              | 10        | 26        | 28        |
| Strongly disagree             | 16        | 8         | 10        | 19        | 21              | 23        | 14        | 13        | 16         | 5         | 19        | 16                 | 16        | 20              | 22        | 16        | 16        |
| Cannot say                    | 17        | 18        | 16        | 18        | 16              | 12        | 23        | 12        | 18         | *         | 13        | 18                 | 17        | 10              | 8         | 13        | 18        |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12B. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Indigenous Peoples

**It is easy to understand the anger of Indigenous Peoples in Canada.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Indigenous People*

|                               | Region    |           |           |           |           |           | Community |           | Gender         |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                               | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC        | ATL       | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                         | 758       | 80        | 85        | 46        | 323       | 180       | 44        | 427       | 331            | 347       | 404       | 143       | 194       | 237       | 184                | 216           | 542            |
| Unweighted Total              | 744       | 79        | 88        | 54        | 329       | 156       | 38        | 505       | 239            | 348       | 388       | 145       | 212       | 256       | 131                | 241           | 503            |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>64</b> | <b>65</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>69</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>78</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>66</b>      | <b>62</b> | <b>65</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>70</b> | <b>65</b> | <b>61</b>          | <b>62</b>     | <b>65</b>      |
| Strongly agree                | 23        | 14        | 27        | 27        | 30        | 12        | 25        | 23        | 24             | 22        | 24        | 30        | 30        | 24        | 12                 | 26            | 22             |
| Somewhat agree                | 41        | 50        | 36        | 21        | 39        | 44        | 52        | 40        | 41             | 40        | 41        | 28        | 41        | 41        | 49                 | 36            | 42             |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>28</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>25</b>      | <b>30</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>31</b>          | <b>32</b>     | <b>26</b>      |
| Somewhat disagree             | 17        | 15        | 20        | 37        | 14        | 22        | 3         | 19        | 15             | 18        | 17        | 20        | 13        | 17        | 22                 | 16            | 18             |
| Strongly disagree             | 10        | 7         | 11        | 8         | 9         | 12        | 19        | 10        | 11             | 12        | 9         | 11        | 8         | 13        | 9                  | 15            | 8              |
| Cannot say                    | 8         | 13        | 7         | 7         | 8         | 10        | 1         | 8         | 9              | 8         | 9         | 12        | 9         | 5         | 9                  | 6             | 9              |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12B. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Indigenous Peoples

**It is easy to understand the anger of Indigenous Peoples in Canada.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Indigenous People*

|                               | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |            |             |           |           | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |           |           |           | Life satisfaction |           |           |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                               | TOTAL                    | White     | Chi nese  | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black     | Other     | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen  | 1st/ Gen  | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med       | Low       |
| Total                         | 758                      | 529       | 47        | 67          | 43         | -           | 47        | 45        | -                | -     | 400                  | 149       | 208       | 84        | 155               | 446       | 152       |
| Unweighted Total              | 744                      | 319       | 126       | 114         | 49         | -           | 109       | 55        | -                | -     | 251                  | 157       | 333       | 131       | 159               | 435       | 146       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>64</b>                | <b>61</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>77</b>   | <b>68</b>  | -           | <b>70</b> | <b>73</b> | -                | -     | <b>63</b>            | <b>71</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>59</b>         | <b>66</b> | <b>63</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 23                       | 22        | 14        | 35          | 12         | -           | 31        | 36        | -                | -     | 23                   | 29        | 20        | 21        | 23                | 21        | 29        |
| Somewhat agree                | 41                       | 39        | 47        | 42          | 57         | -           | 39        | 36        | -                | -     | 40                   | 42        | 40        | 38        | 36                | 44        | 34        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>28</b>                | <b>32</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>15</b>   | <b>20</b>  | -           | <b>26</b> | <b>18</b> | -                | -     | <b>31</b>            | <b>24</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>31</b>         | <b>27</b> | <b>28</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 17                       | 20        | 19        | 10          | 14         | -           | 11        | 13        | -                | -     | 19                   | 13        | 18        | 14        | 18                | 17        | 18        |
| Strongly disagree             | 10                       | 12        | 6         | 5           | 6          | -           | 15        | 5         | -                | -     | 12                   | 11        | 7         | 10        | 13                | 10        | 10        |
| Cannot say                    | 8                        | 7         | 15        | 8           | 11         | -           | 4         | 9         | -                | -     | 6                    | 5         | 15        | 17        | 10                | 7         | 9         |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12B. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Indigenous Peoples

**It is easy to understand the anger of Indigenous Peoples in Canada.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Indigenous People*

|                               | TOTAL     | Education |           |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion  |            |           |           | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                               |           | <HS       | HS/Comp   | Post/sec  | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim   | Other     | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def   | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| Total                         | 758       | 119       | 152       | 277       | 211             | 235       | 288       | 210       | 384        | 42        | 103       | 228                | 667       | 66              | 54        | 68        | 609       |
| Unweighted Total              | 744       | 37        | 127       | 224       | 354             | 251       | 279       | 191       | 354        | 59        | 125       | 204                | 645       | 66              | 51        | 83        | 578       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>64</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>70</b> | <b>61</b>       | <b>59</b> | <b>65</b> | <b>70</b> | <b>60</b>  | <b>63</b> | <b>72</b> | <b>66</b>          | <b>63</b> | <b>73</b>       | <b>52</b> | <b>64</b> | <b>66</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 23        | 21        | 22        | 25        | 23              | 23        | 20        | 31        | 15         | 38        | 36        | 28                 | 23        | 39              | 34        | 25        | 23        |
| Somewhat agree                | 41        | 36        | 39        | 45        | 38              | 36        | 45        | 40        | 45         | 25        | 36        | 38                 | 40        | 34              | 18        | 40        | 43        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>28</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>27</b>       | <b>34</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>32</b>  | <b>28</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>24</b>          | <b>28</b> | <b>23</b>       | <b>44</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>26</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 17        | 24        | 19        | 13        | 19              | 24        | 17        | 11        | 20         | 15        | 9         | 18                 | 17        | 16              | 37        | 17        | 16        |
| Strongly disagree             | 10        | 11        | 12        | 11        | 8               | 10        | 11        | 10        | 12         | 13        | 13        | 6                  | 11        | 7               | 7         | 18        | 9         |
| Cannot say                    | 8         | 8         | 8         | 7         | 12              | 7         | 7         | 8         | 8          | 8         | 7         | 10                 | 9         | 4               | 4         | 1         | 8         |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12B. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Muslim people

**It is easy to understand the anger of Muslim people in Canada.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Muslim People*

|                               | Region    |           |           |           |           |           | Community |           | Gender         |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                               | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC        | ATL       | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                         | 725       | 103       | 73        | 61        | 279       | 154       | 55        | 388       | 337            | 365       | 355       | 99        | 205       | 278       | 143                | 202           | 523            |
| Unweighted Total              | 744       | 93        | 84        | 64        | 291       | 161       | 51        | 474       | 270            | 354       | 381       | 127       | 242       | 268       | 107                | 257           | 487            |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>45</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>48</b>      | <b>46</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>35</b>          | <b>50</b>     | <b>43</b>      |
| Strongly agree                | 10        | 14        | 16        | 2         | 9         | 10        | 10        | 13        | 7              | 13        | 7         | 18        | 14        | 6         | 6                  | 16            | 8              |
| Somewhat agree                | 35        | 20        | 35        | 36        | 39        | 38        | 36        | 30        | 41             | 33        | 37        | 41        | 36        | 36        | 29                 | 35            | 35             |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>40</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>37</b>      | <b>43</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>51</b>          | <b>41</b>     | <b>40</b>      |
| Somewhat disagree             | 25        | 33        | 27        | 23        | 21        | 25        | 27        | 27        | 22             | 27        | 22        | 19        | 21        | 24        | 34                 | 20            | 26             |
| Strongly disagree             | 16        | 17        | 17        | 15        | 15        | 18        | 12        | 17        | 15             | 16        | 16        | 12        | 18        | 15        | 17                 | 22            | 14             |
| Cannot say                    | 14        | 17        | 6         | 25        | 16        | 9         | 15        | 14        | 15             | 11        | 18        | 9         | 11        | 19        | 14                 | 8             | 17             |



## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12B. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Muslim people

**It is easy to understand the anger of Muslim people in Canada.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Muslim People*

|                               | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |            |             |           | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |           |           | Life satisfaction |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                               | TOTAL                    | White     | Chi nese  | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black     | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/ Plus | 2nd/ Gen  | 1st/ Gen  | 1st/ <10y         | High      | Med       | Low       |
| Total                         | 725                      | 506       | 44        | 52          | 31         | 43          | 36        | 33               | 30        | 11                   | 420       | 141       | 155       | 58                | 166       | 366       | 191       |
| Unweighted Total              | 744                      | 297       | 107       | 69          | 44         | 119         | 80        | 49               | 73        | 35                   | 328       | 158       | 248       | 103               | 164       | 407       | 172       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>45</b>                | <b>44</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>56</b>   | <b>45</b>  | <b>47</b>   | <b>53</b> | <b>21</b>        | <b>63</b> | <b>9</b>             | <b>44</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>44</b>         | <b>51</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>50</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 10                       | 8         | 6         | 17          | 9          | 23          | 28        | 2                | 33        | 3                    | 9         | 15        | 8         | 15                | 15        | 8         | 10        |
| Somewhat agree                | 35                       | 37        | 38        | 39          | 36         | 24          | 25        | 20               | 30        | 5                    | 35        | 39        | 33        | 29                | 36        | 32        | 40        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>40</b>                | <b>43</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>31</b>   | <b>36</b>  | <b>43</b>   | <b>32</b> | <b>48</b>        | <b>34</b> | <b>65</b>            | <b>41</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>32</b>         | <b>31</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>32</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 25                       | 27        | 21        | 13          | 29         | 24          | 17        | 19               | 21        | 35                   | 25        | 22        | 26        | 20                | 18        | 31        | 18        |
| Strongly disagree             | 16                       | 16        | 11        | 19          | 7          | 18          | 15        | 29               | 13        | 30                   | 17        | 15        | 14        | 12                | 13        | 18        | 14        |
| Cannot say                    | 14                       | 13        | 25        | 13          | 19         | 10          | 15        | 31               | 4         | 27                   | 15        | 9         | 19        | 24                | 18        | 11        | 18        |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12B. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Muslim people

**It is easy to understand the anger of Muslim people in Canada.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Muslim People*

|                               | TOTAL     | Education |           |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion  |            |          |           | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                               |           | <HS       | HS/Comp   | Post/sec  | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim  | Other     | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def   | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| Total                         | 725       | 111       | 152       | 286       | 175             | 209       | 280       | 222       | 389        | -        | 106       | 226                | 637       | 57              | 58        | 57        | 585       |
| Unweighted Total              | 744       | 34        | 139       | 272       | 296             | 222       | 291       | 209       | 380        | -        | 142       | 220                | 634       | 62              | 67        | 78        | 574       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>45</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>44</b>       | <b>53</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>45</b>  | <b>-</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>48</b>          | <b>44</b> | <b>56</b>       | <b>61</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>43</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 10        | 13        | 17        | 7         | 7               | 14        | 9         | 8         | 8          | -        | 20        | 9                  | 9         | 18              | 39        | 11        | 7         |
| Somewhat agree                | 35        | 34        | 31        | 37        | 37              | 39        | 32        | 36        | 37         | -        | 22        | 39                 | 35        | 38              | 22        | 40        | 36        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>40</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>40</b>       | <b>31</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>42</b>  | <b>-</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>36</b>          | <b>42</b> | <b>31</b>       | <b>26</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>42</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 25        | 21        | 24        | 28        | 21              | 20        | 28        | 24        | 27         | -        | 21        | 22                 | 25        | 15              | 8         | 27        | 26        |
| Strongly disagree             | 16        | 14        | 13        | 16        | 19              | 11        | 18        | 19        | 15         | -        | 21        | 14                 | 16        | 17              | 18        | 19        | 16        |
| Cannot say                    | 14        | 18        | 14        | 12        | 16              | 16        | 13        | 13        | 13         | -        | 16        | 16                 | 14        | 13              | 13        | 5         | 15        |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12B. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Jewish people

**It is easy to understand the anger of Jewish people in Canada.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Jewish People*

|                               | Region    |           |           |           |           |           |           | Community |                | Gender    |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |                |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|----------------|
|                               | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC        | ATL       | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+       | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                         | 733       | 115       | 62        | 47        | 279       | 163       | 67        | 395       | 338            | 346       | 384       | 129       | 193       | 258       | 153       | 169                | 565            |
| Unweighted Total              | 746       | 100       | 73        | 55        | 301       | 152       | 65        | 491       | 255            | 341       | 401       | 138       | 236       | 260       | 112       | 218                | 528            |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>49</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>46</b>      | <b>53</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>61</b>          | <b>46</b>      |
| Strongly agree                | 14        | 21        | 7         | 19        | 15        | 8         | 10        | 13        | 14             | 17        | 10        | 18        | 12        | 15        | 10        | 16                 | 13             |
| Somewhat agree                | 35        | 37        | 50        | 42        | 40        | 19        | 32        | 38        | 33             | 36        | 35        | 29        | 32        | 39        | 40        | 44                 | 33             |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>33</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>18</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>37</b>      | <b>34</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>29</b>          | <b>35</b>      |
| Somewhat disagree             | 21        | 20        | 15        | 16        | 20        | 28        | 19        | 19        | 23             | 19        | 23        | 19        | 19        | 17        | 31        | 14                 | 23             |
| Strongly disagree             | 12        | 12        | 8         | 3         | 11        | 20        | 12        | 11        | 14             | 15        | 10        | 17        | 12        | 10        | 14        | 14                 | 12             |
| Cannot say                    | 18        | 9         | 19        | 21        | 14        | 24        | 27        | 18        | 17             | 12        | 22        | 17        | 25        | 20        | 4         | 11                 | 20             |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12B. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Jewish people

**It is easy to understand the anger of Jewish people in Canada.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Jewish People*

|                               | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |            |             |           |           | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |           |           | Life satisfaction |           |           |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                               | TOTAL                    | White     | Chi nese  | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black     | Other     | First Nat        | Metis     | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen  | 1st/ Gen  | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med       | Low       |
| Total                         | 733                      | 509       | 35        | 77          | 28         | 48          | 33        | 30        | 25               | 20        | 426                  | 125       | 177       | 54        | 192               | 378       | 159       |
| Unweighted Total              | 746                      | 301       | 101       | 115         | 42         | 84          | 88        | 40        | 51               | 26        | 305                  | 128       | 303       | 116       | 188               | 400       | 155       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>49</b>                | <b>49</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>45</b>   | <b>52</b>  | <b>55</b>   | <b>49</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>59</b>        | <b>43</b> | <b>46</b>            | <b>54</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>54</b>         | <b>50</b> | <b>41</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 14                       | 13        | 7         | 15          | 11         | 19          | 21        | 23        | 26               | 4         | 13                   | 17        | 13        | 20        | 19                | 11        | 14        |
| Somewhat agree                | 35                       | 36        | 49        | 30          | 41         | 36          | 27        | 38        | 32               | 39        | 34                   | 37        | 39        | 31        | 35                | 39        | 28        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>33</b>                | <b>35</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>28</b>   | <b>30</b>  | <b>30</b>   | <b>33</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>18</b>        | <b>52</b> | <b>36</b>            | <b>39</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>33</b>         | <b>32</b> | <b>38</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 21                       | 22        | 24        | 18          | 26         | 23          | 19        | 7         | 5                | 52        | 22                   | 23        | 19        | 15        | 20                | 20        | 24        |
| Strongly disagree             | 12                       | 14        | 8         | 9           | 5          | 7           | 14        | 28        | 13               | *         | 14                   | 16        | 7         | 7         | 13                | 12        | 13        |
| Cannot say                    | 18                       | 16        | 11        | 27          | 18         | 14          | 19        | 4         | 24               | 5         | 18                   | 7         | 22        | 26        | 13                | 18        | 21        |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12B. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Jewish people

**It is easy to understand the anger of Jewish people in Canada.**

Subsample: Total Answering - Jewish People

|                               | Education |           |           |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion  |            |           |           | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                               | TOTAL     | <HS       | HS/Comp   | Post/sec  | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim   | Other     | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def   | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| Total                         | 733       | 125       | 149       | 260       | 198             | 217       | 267       | 232       | 369        | 38        | 78        | 245                | 642       | 57              | 60        | 62        | 581       |
| Unweighted Total              | 746       | 39        | 115       | 241       | 347             | 224       | 296       | 206       | 345        | 61        | 115       | 222                | 643       | 66              | 67        | 74        | 568       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>49</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>53</b>       | <b>58</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>51</b>  | <b>38</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>44</b>          | <b>50</b> | <b>45</b>       | <b>60</b> | <b>64</b> | <b>47</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 14        | 8         | 17        | 15        | 13              | 16        | 12        | 14        | 10         | 15        | 25        | 15                 | 13        | 26              | 21        | 15        | 13        |
| Somewhat agree                | 35        | 29        | 44        | 30        | 40              | 42        | 38        | 27        | 41         | 23        | 37        | 28                 | 37        | 19              | 39        | 49        | 35        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>33</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>31</b>       | <b>32</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>34</b>  | <b>35</b> | <b>18</b> | <b>37</b>          | <b>34</b> | <b>44</b>       | <b>25</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>35</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 21        | 26        | 19        | 21        | 19              | 19        | 19        | 26        | 22         | 17        | 13        | 23                 | 22        | 23              | 12        | 11        | 23        |
| Strongly disagree             | 12        | 18        | 11        | 12        | 11              | 13        | 15        | 10        | 12         | 19        | 4         | 14                 | 12        | 21              | 13        | 19        | 12        |
| Cannot say                    | 18        | 18        | 10        | 22        | 16              | 10        | 17        | 23        | 15         | 27        | 20        | 20                 | 16        | 11              | 15        | 6         | 17        |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12C. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of [COMBINED GROUPS]  
**Discrimination is the main reason why many [COMBINED GROUPS] cannot get ahead these days.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - All Groups*

|                               | Region    |           |           |           |           |           | Community |           | Gender         |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                               | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC        | ATL       | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                         | 4470      | 622       | 497       | 287       | 1730      | 1032      | 301       | 2454      | 2016           | 2188      | 2251      | 786       | 1146      | 1565      | 974                | 1144          | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total              | 4470      | 562       | 502       | 363       | 1769      | 971       | 303       | 2888      | 1582           | 2130      | 2301      | 841       | 1337      | 1564      | 728                | 1383          | 3087           |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>35</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>32</b>      | <b>34</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>27</b>          | <b>44</b>     | <b>31</b>      |
| Strongly agree                | 8         | 11        | 8         | 7         | 8         | 6         | 6         | 10        | 6              | 8         | 8         | 17        | 10        | 5         | 2                  | 13            | 6              |
| Somewhat agree                | 27        | 18        | 23        | 25        | 29        | 30        | 27        | 27        | 26             | 27        | 27        | 31        | 28        | 24        | 25                 | 31            | 25             |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>49</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>50</b>      | <b>53</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>53</b>          | <b>47</b>     | <b>49</b>      |
| Somewhat disagree             | 30        | 32        | 31        | 40        | 28        | 27        | 29        | 29        | 31             | 31        | 28        | 23        | 25        | 32        | 36                 | 24            | 31             |
| Strongly disagree             | 19        | 23        | 23        | 15        | 20        | 15        | 19        | 19        | 20             | 22        | 17        | 17        | 19        | 22        | 17                 | 23            | 18             |
| Cannot say                    | 17        | 16        | 14        | 13        | 15        | 21        | 19        | 15        | 18             | 13        | 20        | 12        | 17        | 17        | 20                 | 9             | 19             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12C. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of [COMBINED GROUPS]  
**Discrimination is the main reason why many [COMBINED GROUPS] cannot get ahead these days.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - All Groups*

|                               | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |            |             |           |           | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |           |           | Life satisfaction |           |           |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                               | TOTAL                    | White     | Chi nese  | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black     | Other     | First Nat        | Metis     | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen  | 1st/ Gen  | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med       | Low       |
| Total                         | 4470                     | 3192      | 220       | 331         | 212        | 224         | 203       | 233       | 126              | 78        | 2597                 | 807       | 1033      | 373       | 982               | 2421      | 1048      |
| Unweighted Total              | 4470                     | 1936      | 571       | 512         | 281        | 560         | 472       | 292       | 323              | 191       | 1958                 | 836       | 1631      | 657       | 1035              | 2453      | 962       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>35</b>                | <b>31</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>44</b>   | <b>45</b>  | <b>44</b>   | <b>53</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>44</b>        | <b>37</b> | <b>32</b>            | <b>38</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>38</b>         | <b>33</b> | <b>35</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 8                        | 6         | 7         | 13          | 11         | 16          | 16        | 16        | 20               | 3         | 6                    | 13        | 9         | 11        | 11                | 6         | 9         |
| Somewhat agree                | 27                       | 25        | 30        | 31          | 34         | 28          | 37        | 27        | 24               | 34        | 26                   | 25        | 29        | 33        | 27                | 27        | 26        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>49</b>                | <b>52</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>44</b>   | <b>43</b>  | <b>37</b>   | <b>32</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>41</b>        | <b>33</b> | <b>50</b>            | <b>48</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>46</b>         | <b>50</b> | <b>49</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 30                       | 31        | 33        | 24          | 29         | 17          | 16        | 25        | 15               | 21        | 30                   | 28        | 29        | 27        | 27                | 32        | 27        |
| Strongly disagree             | 19                       | 21        | 13        | 20          | 14         | 19          | 15        | 18        | 26               | 13        | 19                   | 19        | 19        | 16        | 19                | 18        | 22        |
| Cannot say                    | 17                       | 17        | 18        | 12          | 12         | 19          | 15        | 14        | 15               | 30        | 18                   | 14        | 14        | 14        | 16                | 17        | 17        |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12C. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of [COMBINED GROUPS]

**Discrimination is the main reason why many [COMBINED GROUPS] cannot get ahead these days.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - All Groups*

|                               | TOTAL     | Education |           |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion  |            |           |           | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                               |           | <HS       | HS/Comp   | Post/sec  | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim   | Other     | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def   | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| Total                         | 4470      | 656       | 880       | 1746      | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375      | 2263       | 158       | 568       | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313       | 376       | 3630      |
| Unweighted Total              | 4470      | 215       | 770       | 1538      | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239      | 2133       | 257       | 735       | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337       | 457       | 3493      |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>35</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>32</b>       | <b>39</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>34</b>  | <b>47</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>33</b>          | <b>34</b> | <b>44</b>       | <b>50</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>32</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 8         | 13        | 7         | 7         | 7               | 10        | 7         | 7         | 7          | 17        | 12        | 8                  | 7         | 18              | 24        | 15        | 6         |
| Somewhat agree                | 27        | 27        | 29        | 27        | 25              | 30        | 25        | 26        | 27         | 31        | 25        | 25                 | 27        | 26              | 26        | 33        | 26        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>49</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>51</b>       | <b>45</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>50</b>  | <b>42</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>48</b>          | <b>50</b> | <b>44</b>       | <b>42</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>50</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 30        | 27        | 27        | 31        | 31              | 27        | 33        | 29        | 31         | 24        | 28        | 29                 | 30        | 29              | 26        | 27        | 31        |
| Strongly disagree             | 19        | 16        | 20        | 20        | 20              | 18        | 19        | 21        | 19         | 19        | 19        | 19                 | 20        | 16              | 16        | 21        | 19        |
| Cannot say                    | 17        | 18        | 17        | 15        | 17              | 15        | 16        | 16        | 16         | 11        | 16        | 19                 | 17        | 12              | 7         | 4         | 18        |



Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12C. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Chinese people  
**Discrimination is the main reason why many Chinese people cannot get ahead these days.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Chinese People*

|                               | Region    |           |           |           |           |           | Community |           | Gender         |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                               | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC        | ATL       | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                         | 772       | 111       | 115       | 33        | 277       | 192       | 44        | 423       | 349            | 395       | 374       | 143       | 178       | 270       | 181                | 195           | 577            |
| Unweighted Total              | 746       | 90        | 93        | 63        | 284       | 167       | 49        | 462       | 284            | 367       | 375       | 161       | 205       | 237       | 143                | 216           | 530            |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>30</b> | <b>19</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>13</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>28</b>      | <b>32</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>21</b>          | <b>43</b>     | <b>26</b>      |
| Strongly agree                | 7         | 8         | 7         | 1         | 8         | 7         | 2         | 8         | 6              | 6         | 8         | 21        | 8         | 3         | 1                  | 10            | 6              |
| Somewhat agree                | 23        | 11        | 18        | 12        | 31        | 24        | 25        | 24        | 22             | 26        | 21        | 26        | 27        | 22        | 20                 | 33            | 20             |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>53</b> | <b>63</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>77</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>54</b>      | <b>54</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>57</b>          | <b>49</b>     | <b>54</b>      |
| Somewhat disagree             | 30        | 41        | 45        | 51        | 21        | 24        | 34        | 28        | 33             | 32        | 28        | 24        | 24        | 30        | 40                 | 23            | 32             |
| Strongly disagree             | 23        | 22        | 18        | 26        | 26        | 20        | 18        | 24        | 21             | 22        | 24        | 22        | 23        | 26        | 17                 | 26            | 22             |
| Cannot say                    | 17        | 18        | 13        | 11        | 14        | 24        | 20        | 16        | 19             | 14        | 20        | 8         | 18        | 18        | 22                 | 9             | 20             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12C. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Chinese people  
**Discrimination is the main reason why many Chinese people cannot get ahead these days.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Chinese People*

|                               | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |            |             |           |           | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |           |           | Life satisfaction |           |           |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                               | TOTAL                    | White     | Chi nese  | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black     | Other     | First Nat        | Metis     | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen  | 1st/ Gen  | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med       | Low       |
| Total                         | 772                      | 569       | 3         | 73          | 31         | 40          | 40        | 43        | 23               | 11        | 464                  | 120       | 185       | 66        | 179               | 415       | 177       |
| Unweighted Total              | 746                      | 354       | 3         | 119         | 40         | 111         | 93        | 54        | 58               | 41        | 365                  | 108       | 267       | 126       | 187               | 388       | 168       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>30</b>                | <b>25</b> | <b>17</b> | <b>39</b>   | <b>60</b>  | <b>30</b>   | <b>55</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>34</b>        | <b>10</b> | <b>26</b>            | <b>28</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>31</b>         | <b>31</b> | <b>29</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 7                        | 5         | -         | 9           | 9          | 16          | 11        | 23        | 13               | 3         | 5                    | 14        | 7         | 10        | 14                | 4         | 6         |
| Somewhat agree                | 23                       | 21        | 17        | 30          | 51         | 14          | 44        | 26        | 21               | 7         | 21                   | 14        | 35        | 44        | 17                | 26        | 24        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>53</b>                | <b>56</b> | <b>83</b> | <b>50</b>   | <b>34</b>  | <b>46</b>   | <b>31</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>43</b>        | <b>52</b> | <b>53</b>            | <b>59</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>52</b>         | <b>54</b> | <b>50</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 30                       | 33        | 25        | 25          | 22         | 14          | 19        | 22        | 4                | 19        | 29                   | 38        | 26        | 21        | 32                | 32        | 24        |
| Strongly disagree             | 23                       | 23        | 57        | 25          | 12         | 33          | 12        | 17        | 40               | 33        | 24                   | 20        | 21        | 15        | 20                | 22        | 26        |
| Cannot say                    | 17                       | 19        | -         | 11          | 6          | 23          | 14        | 12        | 22               | 37        | 21                   | 13        | 10        | 11        | 17                | 16        | 20        |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12C. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Chinese people  
**Discrimination is the main reason why many Chinese people cannot get ahead these days.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Chinese People*

|                               | TOTAL     | Education |           |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion  |            |           |           | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                               |           | <HS       | HS/Comp   | Post/sec  | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim   | Other     | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def   | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| Total                         | 772       | 99        | 141       | 345       | 183             | 265       | 247       | 247       | 386        | 36        | 93        | 251                | 673       | 81              | 59        | 70        | 618       |
| Unweighted Total              | 746       | 38        | 133       | 285       | 285             | 249       | 257       | 226       | 354        | 62        | 122       | 205                | 644       | 74              | 53        | 76        | 586       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>30</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>31</b>       | <b>36</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>27</b>  | <b>51</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>29</b>          | <b>29</b> | <b>42</b>       | <b>44</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>27</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 7         | 8         | 3         | 8         | 7               | 10        | 7         | 3         | 6          | 17        | 12        | 4                  | 6         | 19              | 17        | 19        | 5         |
| Somewhat agree                | 23        | 21        | 23        | 24        | 24              | 26        | 25        | 18        | 21         | 34        | 24        | 25                 | 23        | 24              | 27        | 25        | 23        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>53</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>52</b>       | <b>50</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>57</b>  | <b>46</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>50</b>          | <b>55</b> | <b>38</b>       | <b>55</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>53</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 30        | 31        | 28        | 30        | 31              | 30        | 27        | 34        | 32         | 24        | 24        | 31                 | 30        | 29              | 37        | 31        | 30        |
| Strongly disagree             | 23        | 27        | 25        | 21        | 22              | 20        | 23        | 25        | 24         | 21        | 23        | 20                 | 24        | 9               | 18        | 20        | 23        |
| Cannot say                    | 17        | 12        | 21        | 17        | 17              | 15        | 17        | 19        | 16         | 3         | 17        | 21                 | 16        | 19              | 1         | 5         | 20        |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12C. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Black people  
**Discrimination is the main reason why many Black people cannot get ahead these days.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Black People*

|                               | Region    |           |           |           |           |           | Community |           | Gender         |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                               | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC        | ATL       | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                         | 761       | 107       | 102       | 57        | 284       | 161       | 49        | 407       | 354            | 377       | 381       | 155       | 175       | 294       | 138                | 197           | 564            |
| Unweighted Total              | 746       | 109       | 90        | 65        | 268       | 156       | 58        | 465       | 281            | 369       | 372       | 146       | 209       | 281       | 110                | 231           | 515            |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>38</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>32</b>      | <b>36</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>34</b>          | <b>50</b>     | <b>33</b>      |
| Strongly agree                | 8         | 10        | 8         | 5         | 10        | 5         | 8         | 11        | 5              | 6         | 11        | 16        | 10        | 6         | 3                  | 13            | 7              |
| Somewhat agree                | 29        | 21        | 22        | 31        | 32        | 34        | 33        | 32        | 27             | 30        | 29        | 32        | 30        | 27        | 31                 | 36            | 27             |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>51</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>58</b>      | <b>56</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>56</b>          | <b>47</b>     | <b>53</b>      |
| Somewhat disagree             | 30        | 36        | 26        | 31        | 29        | 25        | 40        | 27        | 32             | 29        | 29        | 23        | 30        | 32        | 31                 | 21            | 33             |
| Strongly disagree             | 22        | 23        | 32        | 24        | 19        | 21        | 18        | 19        | 26             | 26        | 18        | 21        | 17        | 24        | 25                 | 26            | 21             |
| Cannot say                    | 11        | 11        | 12        | 8         | 10        | 15        | 1         | 11        | 10             | 8         | 14        | 9         | 13        | 11        | 10                 | 4             | 13             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12C. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Black people  
**Discrimination is the main reason why many Black people cannot get ahead these days.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Black People*

|                               | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |            |             |           |           | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |           |           | Life satisfaction |           |           |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                               | TOTAL                    | White     | Chi nese  | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black     | Other     | First Nat        | Metis     | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen  | 1st/ Gen  | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med       | Low       |
| Total                         | 761                      | 560       | 44        | 61          | 35         | 53          | 3         | 31        | 25               | 24        | 483                  | 120       | 153       | 58        | 145               | 416       | 197       |
| Unweighted Total              | 746                      | 339       | 116       | 91          | 48         | 137         | 3         | 35        | 79               | 48        | 384                  | 122       | 235       | 83        | 163               | 414       | 166       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>38</b>                | <b>32</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>56</b>   | <b>52</b>  | <b>54</b>   | <b>43</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>34</b>        | <b>70</b> | <b>33</b>            | <b>47</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>42</b>         | <b>39</b> | <b>31</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 8                        | 6         | 2         | 16          | 22         | 15          | -         | 22        | 16               | 2         | 6                    | 13        | 11        | 17        | 12                | 6         | 10        |
| Somewhat agree                | 29                       | 26        | 42        | 40          | 30         | 40          | 43        | 30        | 17               | 68        | 27                   | 35        | 33        | 28        | 30                | 33        | 21        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>51</b>                | <b>56</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>37</b>   | <b>47</b>  | <b>43</b>   | <b>57</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>62</b>        | <b>28</b> | <b>55</b>            | <b>47</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>47</b>         | <b>50</b> | <b>59</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 30                       | 32        | 23        | 28          | 30         | 17          | 4         | 12        | 19               | 15        | 29                   | 31        | 30        | 37        | 29                | 31        | 28        |
| Strongly disagree             | 22                       | 25        | 14        | 9           | 16         | 26          | 53        | 27        | 42               | 13        | 26                   | 17        | 15        | 15        | 18                | 19        | 31        |
| Cannot say                    | 11                       | 12        | 18        | 7           | 1          | 3           | -         | 9         | 5                | 2         | 12                   | 5         | 11        | 4         | 11                | 11        | 9         |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12C. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Black people  
**Discrimination is the main reason why many Black people cannot get ahead these days.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Black People*

|                               | TOTAL     | Education |           |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion  |            |           |           | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                               |           | <HS       | HS/Comp   | Post/sec  | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim   | Other     | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def   | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| Total                         | 761       | 107       | 141       | 324       | 187             | 193       | 304       | 247       | 372        | 31        | 98        | 261                | 642       | 80              | 39        | 69        | 621       |
| Unweighted Total              | 746       | 37        | 123       | 272       | 310             | 232       | 297       | 197       | 323        | 55        | 132       | 236                | 637       | 70              | 51        | 69        | 590       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>38</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>42</b>       | <b>46</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>41</b>  | <b>59</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>30</b>          | <b>35</b> | <b>50</b>       | <b>65</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>35</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 8         | 11        | 10        | 5         | 12              | 11        | 6         | 8         | 7          | 24        | 13        | 6                  | 7         | 19              | 42        | 11        | 6         |
| Somewhat agree                | 29        | 28        | 37        | 26        | 29              | 35        | 27        | 27        | 33         | 34        | 26        | 24                 | 28        | 31              | 23        | 30        | 29        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>51</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>45</b>       | <b>45</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>49</b>  | <b>31</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>56</b>          | <b>53</b> | <b>45</b>       | <b>35</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>52</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 30        | 11        | 25        | 39        | 28              | 27        | 35        | 26        | 28         | 18        | 33        | 32                 | 31        | 22              | 23        | 23        | 31        |
| Strongly disagree             | 22        | 40        | 20        | 20        | 17              | 18        | 21        | 27        | 21         | 13        | 20        | 24                 | 22        | 24              | 12        | 35        | 21        |
| Cannot say                    | 11        | 10        | 8         | 11        | 13              | 9         | 11        | 11        | 10         | 10        | 8         | 13                 | 11        | 5               | -         | 1         | 12        |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12C. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of South Asian people  
**Discrimination is the main reason why many South Asian people cannot get ahead these days.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - South Asian People*

|                               | Region    |           |           |           |           |           | Community |           | Gender         |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                               | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC        | ATL       | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                         | 720       | 106       | 60        | 42        | 288       | 182       | 42        | 413       | 307            | 359       | 352       | 117       | 201       | 228       | 174                | 166           | 555            |
| Unweighted Total              | 744       | 91        | 74        | 62        | 296       | 179       | 42        | 491       | 253            | 351       | 384       | 124       | 233       | 262       | 125                | 220           | 524            |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>29</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>29</b>      | <b>28</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>19</b> | <b>17</b>          | <b>36</b>     | <b>27</b>      |
| Strongly agree                | 6         | 7         | 10        | 3         | 7         | 3         | 6         | 8         | 4              | 6         | 6         | 15        | 10        | 3         | *                  | 10            | 5              |
| Somewhat agree                | 23        | 18        | 26        | 32        | 24        | 24        | 18        | 22        | 25             | 22        | 25        | 37        | 28        | 17        | 17                 | 26            | 22             |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>48</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>44</b>      | <b>54</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>50</b>          | <b>50</b>     | <b>48</b>      |
| Somewhat disagree             | 32        | 26        | 27        | 49        | 33        | 31        | 38        | 35        | 29             | 35        | 30        | 22        | 32        | 36        | 35                 | 29            | 33             |
| Strongly disagree             | 16        | 25        | 9         | 6         | 18        | 12        | 18        | 17        | 15             | 19        | 13        | 9         | 16        | 21        | 14                 | 22            | 14             |
| Cannot say                    | 22        | 24        | 28        | 10        | 17        | 30        | 20        | 18        | 27             | 18        | 26        | 17        | 14        | 23        | 33                 | 13            | 25             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12C. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of South Asian people  
**Discrimination is the main reason why many South Asian people cannot get ahead these days.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - South Asian People*

|                               | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |            |             |           |           | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |           |           | Life satisfaction |           |           |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                               | TOTAL                    | White     | Chi nese  | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black     | Other     | First Nat        | Metis     | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen  | 1st/ Gen  | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med       | Low       |
| Total                         | 720                      | 520       | 48        | 2           | 45         | 40          | 44        | 52        | 24               | 12        | 405                  | 152       | 154       | 53        | 145               | 399       | 172       |
| Unweighted Total              | 744                      | 326       | 118       | 4           | 58         | 109         | 99        | 59        | 62               | 41        | 325                  | 163       | 245       | 98        | 174               | 409       | 155       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>29</b>                | <b>26</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>32</b>   | <b>34</b>  | <b>38</b>   | <b>43</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>44</b>        | <b>13</b> | <b>28</b>            | <b>30</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>27</b>         | <b>28</b> | <b>35</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 6                        | 5         | 8         | 32          | 4          | 11          | 12        | 6         | 16               | 2         | 5                    | 13        | 4         | 8         | 5                 | 7         | 5         |
| Somewhat agree                | 23                       | 21        | 19        | -           | 30         | 27          | 31        | 31        | 29               | 11        | 23                   | 17        | 28        | 34        | 23                | 21        | 30        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>48</b>                | <b>50</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>68</b>   | <b>41</b>  | <b>33</b>   | <b>36</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>39</b>        | <b>25</b> | <b>47</b>            | <b>46</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>47</b>         | <b>49</b> | <b>49</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 32                       | 32        | 51        | 42          | 32         | 20          | 17        | 32        | 24               | 18        | 32                   | 27        | 39        | 32        | 29                | 34        | 32        |
| Strongly disagree             | 16                       | 18        | 10        | 27          | 9          | 13          | 19        | 12        | 15               | 8         | 15                   | 19        | 17        | 13        | 18                | 15        | 17        |
| Cannot say                    | 22                       | 24        | 12        | -           | 25         | 29          | 21        | 18        | 17               | 62        | 25                   | 24        | 12        | 14        | 26                | 23        | 16        |



## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12C. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of South Asian people  
**Discrimination is the main reason why many South Asian people cannot get ahead these days.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - South Asian People*

|                               | TOTAL     | Education |           |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion  |            |           |           | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                               |           | <HS       | HS/Comp   | Post/sec  | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim   | Other     | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def   | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| Total                         | 720       | 96        | 146       | 255       | 217             | 209       | 272       | 217       | 361        | 11        | 90        | 255                | 615       | 80              | 44        | 50        | 615       |
| Unweighted Total              | 744       | 30        | 133       | 244       | 328             | 243       | 267       | 210       | 377        | 20        | 99        | 245                | 629       | 82              | 48        | 77        | 597       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>29</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>23</b>       | <b>31</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>29</b>  | <b>67</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>30</b>          | <b>29</b> | <b>38</b>       | <b>48</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>27</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 6         | 11        | 6         | 4         | 6               | 4         | 9         | 5         | 5          | 14        | 5         | 8                  | 6         | 11              | 21        | 10        | 5         |
| Somewhat agree                | 23        | 21        | 36        | 22        | 17              | 27        | 15        | 31        | 24         | 53        | 18        | 22                 | 23        | 27              | 27        | 31        | 23        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>48</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>59</b>       | <b>46</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>52</b>  | <b>32</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>45</b>          | <b>48</b> | <b>50</b>       | <b>25</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>50</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 32        | 32        | 30        | 30        | 37              | 27        | 36        | 33        | 33         | 27        | 32        | 31                 | 32        | 37              | 6         | 43        | 33        |
| Strongly disagree             | 16        | 3         | 12        | 19        | 22              | 19        | 14        | 17        | 18         | 5         | 14        | 14                 | 17        | 14              | 19        | 7         | 16        |
| Cannot say                    | 22        | 32        | 16        | 24        | 18              | 23        | 26        | 15        | 19         | 1         | 31        | 25                 | 23        | 11              | 27        | 9         | 23        |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12C. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Indigenous Peoples  
**Discrimination is the main reason why many Indigenous Peoples cannot get ahead these days.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Indigenous People*

|                               | Region    |           |           |           |           |           | Community |           | Gender         |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                               | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC        | ATL       | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                         | 758       | 80        | 85        | 46        | 323       | 180       | 44        | 427       | 331            | 347       | 404       | 143       | 194       | 237       | 184                | 216           | 542            |
| Unweighted Total              | 744       | 79        | 88        | 54        | 329       | 156       | 38        | 505       | 239            | 348       | 388       | 145       | 212       | 256       | 131                | 241           | 503            |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>49</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>47</b>      | <b>47</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>45</b>          | <b>57</b>     | <b>46</b>      |
| Strongly agree                | 12        | 15        | 9         | 14        | 13        | 12        | 4         | 11        | 13             | 12        | 12        | 21        | 17        | 9         | 4                  | 21            | 8              |
| Somewhat agree                | 37        | 31        | 29        | 26        | 39        | 40        | 55        | 40        | 34             | 35        | 40        | 38        | 39        | 32        | 41                 | 36            | 38             |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>42</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>45</b>      | <b>45</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>46</b>          | <b>35</b>     | <b>45</b>      |
| Somewhat disagree             | 28        | 28        | 29        | 40        | 27        | 29        | 11        | 26        | 30             | 28        | 28        | 20        | 20        | 32        | 35                 | 20            | 31             |
| Strongly disagree             | 14        | 18        | 25        | 16        | 13        | 9         | 21        | 13        | 15             | 17        | 12        | 11        | 17        | 18        | 10                 | 16            | 14             |
| Cannot say                    | 9         | 9         | 7         | 5         | 8         | 11        | 8         | 9         | 8              | 9         | 9         | 9         | 8         | 9         | 9                  | 8             | 9              |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12C. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Indigenous Peoples  
**Discrimination is the main reason why many Indigenous Peoples cannot get ahead these days.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Indigenous People*

|                               | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |            |             |           | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |           |           | Life satisfaction |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                               | TOTAL                    | White     | Chi nese  | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black     | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/ Plus | 2nd/ Gen  | 1st/ Gen  | 1st/ <10y         | High      | Med       | Low       |
| Total                         | 758                      | 529       | 47        | 67          | 43         | -           | 47        | 45               | -         | -                    | 400       | 149       | 208       | 84                | 155       | 446       | 152       |
| Unweighted Total              | 744                      | 319       | 126       | 114         | 49         | -           | 109       | 55               | -         | -                    | 251       | 157       | 333       | 131               | 159       | 435       | 146       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>49</b>                | <b>44</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>68</b>   | <b>56</b>  | <b>-</b>    | <b>75</b> | <b>59</b>        | <b>-</b>  | <b>-</b>             | <b>48</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>58</b>         | <b>50</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>49</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 12                       | 10        | 8         | 15          | 9          | -           | 25        | 29               | -         | -                    | 10        | 17        | 12        | 14                | 14        | 10        | 15        |
| Somewhat agree                | 37                       | 34        | 37        | 53          | 46         | -           | 50        | 30               | -         | -                    | 38        | 31        | 40        | 44                | 37        | 39        | 34        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>42</b>                | <b>48</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>23</b>   | <b>40</b>  | <b>-</b>    | <b>20</b> | <b>33</b>        | <b>-</b>  | <b>-</b>             | <b>45</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>29</b>         | <b>44</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>40</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 28                       | 31        | 31        | 12          | 25         | -           | 13        | 23               | -         | -                    | 31        | 24        | 24        | 15                | 26        | 29        | 25        |
| Strongly disagree             | 14                       | 17        | 5         | 11          | 15         | -           | 7         | 10               | -         | -                    | 14        | 20        | 11        | 14                | 17        | 13        | 14        |
| Cannot say                    | 9                        | 8         | 19        | 9           | 4          | -           | 5         | 9                | -         | -                    | 7         | 7         | 13        | 13                | 6         | 9         | 11        |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12C. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Indigenous Peoples  
**Discrimination is the main reason why many Indigenous Peoples cannot get ahead these days.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Indigenous People*

|                               | TOTAL     | Education |           |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion  |            |           |           | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                               |           | <HS       | HS/Comp   | Post/sec  | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim   | Other     | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def   | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| Total                         | 758       | 119       | 152       | 277       | 211             | 235       | 288       | 210       | 384        | 42        | 103       | 228                | 667       | 66              | 54        | 68        | 609       |
| Unweighted Total              | 744       | 37        | 127       | 224       | 354             | 251       | 279       | 191       | 354        | 59        | 125       | 204                | 645       | 66              | 51        | 83        | 578       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>49</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>47</b>       | <b>53</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>45</b>  | <b>62</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>52</b>          | <b>49</b> | <b>62</b>       | <b>59</b> | <b>63</b> | <b>48</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 12        | 14        | 8         | 14        | 11              | 14        | 10        | 13        | 8          | 23        | 17        | 14                 | 11        | 34              | 29        | 22        | 10        |
| Somewhat agree                | 37        | 41        | 34        | 38        | 36              | 39        | 37        | 37        | 37         | 40        | 38        | 38                 | 37        | 28              | 31        | 41        | 38        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>42</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>43</b>       | <b>39</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>47</b>  | <b>28</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>39</b>          | <b>42</b> | <b>37</b>       | <b>40</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>44</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 28        | 31        | 27        | 26        | 28              | 23        | 32        | 28        | 32         | 17        | 18        | 27                 | 28        | 25              | 30        | 20        | 28        |
| Strongly disagree             | 14        | 7         | 18        | 15        | 14              | 16        | 14        | 13        | 15         | 11        | 18        | 12                 | 15        | 13              | 10        | 16        | 15        |
| Cannot say                    | 9         | 7         | 13        | 6         | 10              | 8         | 6         | 9         | 8          | 9         | 8         | 9                  | 9         | 1               | 1         | 2         | 9         |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12C. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Muslim people  
**Discrimination is the main reason why many Muslim people cannot get ahead these days.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Muslim People*

|                               | Region    |           |           |           |           |           |           | Community |                | Gender    |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |                |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|----------------|
|                               | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC        | ATL       | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+       | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                         | 725       | 103       | 73        | 61        | 279       | 154       | 55        | 388       | 337            | 365       | 355       | 99        | 205       | 278       | 143       | 202                | 523            |
| Unweighted Total              | 744       | 93        | 84        | 64        | 291       | 161       | 51        | 474       | 270            | 354       | 381       | 127       | 242       | 268       | 107       | 257                | 487            |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>35</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>32</b>      | <b>37</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>43</b>          | <b>32</b>      |
| Strongly agree                | 9         | 19        | 10        | 10        | 5         | 6         | 14        | 12        | 5              | 9         | 8         | 15        | 14        | 7         | *         | 14                 | 7              |
| Somewhat agree                | 27        | 15        | 28        | 17        | 30        | 36        | 14        | 27        | 27             | 29        | 25        | 35        | 26        | 27        | 21        | 29                 | 26             |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>49</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>63</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>52</b>      | <b>51</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>64</b> | <b>50</b>          | <b>48</b>      |
| Somewhat disagree             | 30        | 31        | 31        | 44        | 27        | 28        | 38        | 27        | 35             | 32        | 30        | 22        | 25        | 32        | 42        | 25                 | 33             |
| Strongly disagree             | 18        | 19        | 24        | 12        | 19        | 13        | 25        | 19        | 18             | 19        | 18        | 15        | 21        | 16        | 22        | 26                 | 15             |
| Cannot say                    | 16        | 16        | 7         | 16        | 19        | 17        | 9         | 16        | 16             | 12        | 20        | 12        | 15        | 18        | 14        | 6                  | 19             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12C. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Muslim people  
**Discrimination is the main reason why many Muslim people cannot get ahead these days.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Muslim People*

|                               | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |            |             |           |           | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |           |           | Life satisfaction |           |           |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                               | TOTAL                    | White     | Chi nese  | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black     | Other     | First Nat        | Metis     | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen  | 1st/ Gen  | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med       | Low       |
| Total                         | 725                      | 506       | 44        | 52          | 31         | 43          | 36        | 33        | 30               | 11        | 420                  | 141       | 155       | 58        | 166               | 366       | 191       |
| Unweighted Total              | 744                      | 297       | 107       | 69          | 44         | 119         | 80        | 49        | 73               | 35        | 328                  | 158       | 248       | 103       | 164               | 407       | 172       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>35</b>                | <b>33</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>39</b>   | <b>37</b>  | <b>56</b>   | <b>54</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>76</b>        | <b>8</b>  | <b>33</b>            | <b>45</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>42</b>         | <b>31</b> | <b>39</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 9                        | 7         | 6         | 13          | 8          | 25          | 16        | 5         | 35               | 4         | 6                    | 13        | 11        | 11        | 11                | 5         | 14        |
| Somewhat agree                | 27                       | 26        | 29        | 27          | 29         | 31          | 38        | 25        | 41               | 5         | 27                   | 32        | 23        | 24        | 30                | 26        | 25        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>49</b>                | <b>51</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>52</b>   | <b>48</b>  | <b>37</b>   | <b>35</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>15</b>        | <b>92</b> | <b>52</b>            | <b>40</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>45</b>         | <b>54</b> | <b>42</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 30                       | 32        | 23        | 27          | 37         | 26          | 23        | 21        | 6                | 72        | 34                   | 20        | 30        | 34        | 24                | 34        | 30        |
| Strongly disagree             | 18                       | 19        | 16        | 25          | 11         | 11          | 12        | 22        | 8                | 20        | 18                   | 20        | 18        | 18        | 21                | 20        | 12        |
| Cannot say                    | 16                       | 16        | 26        | 8           | 15         | 7           | 11        | 27        | 9                | *         | 15                   | 15        | 18        | 14        | 13                | 15        | 19        |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12C. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Muslim people  
**Discrimination is the main reason why many Muslim people cannot get ahead these days.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Muslim People*

|                               | TOTAL     | Education |           |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion  |            |          |           | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                               |           | <HS       | HS/Comp   | Post/sec  | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim  | Other     | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def   | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| Total                         | 725       | 111       | 152       | 286       | 175             | 209       | 280       | 222       | 389        | -        | 106       | 226                | 637       | 57              | 58        | 57        | 585       |
| Unweighted Total              | 744       | 34        | 139       | 272       | 296             | 222       | 291       | 209       | 380        | -        | 142       | 220                | 634       | 62              | 67        | 78        | 574       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>35</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>33</b>       | <b>40</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>35</b>  | <b>-</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>35</b>          | <b>35</b> | <b>48</b>       | <b>52</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>32</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 9         | 20        | 10        | 6         | 5               | 10        | 6         | 11        | 8          | -        | 14        | 7                  | 8         | 15              | 27        | 10        | 7         |
| Somewhat agree                | 27        | 28        | 22        | 28        | 28              | 30        | 28        | 22        | 27         | -        | 22        | 28                 | 26        | 33              | 25        | 40        | 25        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>49</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>52</b>       | <b>45</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>48</b>  | <b>-</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>47</b>          | <b>50</b> | <b>35</b>       | <b>41</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>50</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 30        | 34        | 31        | 29        | 31              | 30        | 34        | 27        | 30         | -        | 33        | 31                 | 30        | 22              | 20        | 23        | 33        |
| Strongly disagree             | 18        | 6         | 17        | 22        | 21              | 15        | 16        | 24        | 19         | -        | 22        | 16                 | 19        | 13              | 20        | 22        | 18        |
| Cannot say                    | 16        | 12        | 19        | 16        | 16              | 15        | 15        | 16        | 17         | -        | 9         | 18                 | 15        | 17              | 7         | 5         | 17        |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12C. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Jewish people  
**Discrimination is the main reason why many Jewish people cannot get ahead these days.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Jewish People*

|                               | Region    |           |           |           |           |           | Community |           | Gender         |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                               | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC        | ATL       | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                         | 733       | 115       | 62        | 47        | 279       | 163       | 67        | 395       | 338            | 346       | 384       | 129       | 193       | 258       | 153                | 169           | 565            |
| Unweighted Total              | 746       | 100       | 73        | 55        | 301       | 152       | 65        | 491       | 255            | 341       | 401       | 138       | 236       | 260       | 112                | 218           | 528            |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>26</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>24</b>      | <b>26</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>24</b>          | <b>34</b>     | <b>23</b>      |
| Strongly agree                | 5         | 7         | 5         | 4         | 6         | 5         | 3         | 7         | 3              | 7         | 4         | 15        | 4         | 3         | 2                  | 10            | 4              |
| Somewhat agree                | 20        | 16        | 17        | 32        | 17        | 25        | 21        | 19        | 21             | 19        | 21        | 18        | 21        | 20        | 22                 | 24            | 19             |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>49</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>46</b>      | <b>58</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>47</b>          | <b>53</b>     | <b>48</b>      |
| Somewhat disagree             | 27        | 31        | 22        | 30        | 29        | 27        | 16        | 30        | 24             | 31        | 23        | 26        | 20        | 31        | 30                 | 29            | 27             |
| Strongly disagree             | 22        | 29        | 31        | 8         | 26        | 14        | 14        | 22        | 22             | 27        | 17        | 22        | 23        | 24        | 16                 | 24            | 21             |
| Cannot say                    | 25        | 17        | 24        | 26        | 23        | 28        | 46        | 22        | 30             | 16        | 34        | 19        | 32        | 21        | 29                 | 13            | 29             |



## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12C. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Jewish people  
**Discrimination is the main reason why many Jewish people cannot get ahead these days.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Jewish People*

|                               | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |            |             |           | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |           |           | Life satisfaction |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                               | TOTAL                    | White     | Chi nese  | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black     | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/ Plus | 2nd/ Gen  | 1st/ Gen  | 1st/ <10y         | High      | Med       | Low       |
| Total                         | 733                      | 509       | 35        | 77          | 28         | 48          | 33        | 30               | 25        | 20                   | 426       | 125       | 177       | 54                | 192       | 378       | 159       |
| Unweighted Total              | 746                      | 301       | 101       | 115         | 42         | 84          | 88        | 40               | 51        | 26                   | 305       | 128       | 303       | 116               | 188       | 400       | 155       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>26</b>                | <b>25</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>22</b>   | <b>29</b>  | <b>38</b>   | <b>35</b> | <b>21</b>        | <b>27</b> | <b>42</b>            | <b>26</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>24</b>         | <b>36</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>24</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 5                        | 4         | 9         | 13          | 16         | 13          | 18        | 7                | 17        | 3                    | 5         | 8         | 5         | 8                 | 10        | 5         | 2         |
| Somewhat agree                | 20                       | 21        | 20        | 9           | 13         | 25          | 17        | 14               | 10        | 39                   | 21        | 22        | 16        | 16                | 26        | 16        | 22        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>49</b>                | <b>49</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>57</b>   | <b>48</b>  | <b>25</b>   | <b>39</b> | <b>67</b>        | <b>48</b> | <b>1</b>             | <b>44</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>48</b>         | <b>42</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>49</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 27                       | 28        | 36        | 28          | 29         | 11          | 12        | 36               | 21        | *                    | 26        | 33        | 27        | 28                | 21        | 33        | 20        |
| Strongly disagree             | 22                       | 21        | 17        | 29          | 19         | 14          | 26        | 31               | 27        | *                    | 19        | 20        | 32        | 20                | 21        | 20        | 29        |
| Cannot say                    | 25                       | 26        | 18        | 21          | 23         | 36          | 26        | 12               | 24        | 58                   | 30        | 17        | 20        | 28                | 22        | 26        | 26        |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q12C. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of Jewish people  
**Discrimination is the main reason why many Jewish people cannot get ahead these days.**

*Subsample: Total Answering - Jewish People*

|                               | TOTAL     | Education |           |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion  |            |           |           | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                               |           | <HS       | HS/Comp   | Post/sec  | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim   | Other     | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def   | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| Total                         | 733       | 125       | 149       | 260       | 198             | 217       | 267       | 232       | 369        | 38        | 78        | 245                | 642       | 57              | 60        | 62        | 581       |
| Unweighted Total              | 746       | 39        | 115       | 241       | 347             | 224       | 296       | 206       | 345        | 61        | 115       | 222                | 643       | 66              | 67        | 74        | 568       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b><br>-----    | <b>26</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>18</b>       | <b>30</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>26</b>  | <b>12</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>24</b>          | <b>26</b> | <b>21</b>       | <b>39</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>23</b> |
| Strongly agree                | 5         | 13        | 5         | 4         | 3               | 8         | 4         | 4         | 4          | 3         | 9         | 7                  | 4         | 11              | 15        | 14        | 4         |
| Somewhat agree                | 20        | 21        | 19        | 24        | 15              | 22        | 16        | 24        | 23         | 8         | 23        | 17                 | 21        | 10              | 23        | 30        | 19        |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b><br>----- | <b>49</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>53</b>       | <b>47</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>48</b>  | <b>66</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>49</b>          | <b>48</b> | <b>62</b>       | <b>51</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>50</b> |
| Somewhat disagree             | 27        | 23        | 23        | 31        | 28              | 25        | 33        | 23        | 29         | 34        | 26        | 24                 | 26        | 37              | 32        | 25        | 28        |
| Strongly disagree             | 22        | 11        | 27        | 22        | 25              | 22        | 24        | 21        | 19         | 32        | 17        | 25                 | 22        | 25              | 18        | 25        | 23        |
| Cannot say                    | 25        | 32        | 26        | 19        | 29              | 23        | 23        | 29        | 26         | 22        | 24        | 27                 | 26        | 17              | 10        | 6         | 27        |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q13. In your daily life, how much contact do you, personally, have with people who have a different ethnic or racial background than your own?

|                       | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |            | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |            |
|-----------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|------------|
|                       | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg./Time          | Rare/Never |
| Total                 | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016       | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326       |
| Unweighted Total      | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582       | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087       |
| A lot of contact      | 32     | 35  | 40  | 31    | 35   | 26   | 23  | 40        | 24         | 34     | 31    | 44    | 36    | 33    | 18  | 41                 | 29         |
| Some contact          | 37     | 41  | 34  | 46    | 37   | 37   | 31  | 39        | 35         | 39     | 35    | 36    | 41    | 36    | 35  | 42                 | 35         |
| Only a little contact | 23     | 18  | 21  | 18    | 23   | 25   | 36  | 18        | 30         | 21     | 25    | 15    | 17    | 24    | 35  | 13                 | 27         |
| No contact at all     | 6      | 4   | 4   | 2     | 4    | 11   | 9   | 3         | 9          | 5      | 7     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 11  | 2                  | 7          |
| Cannot say            | 2      | 2   | 1   | 3     | 1    | 2    | 2   | 1         | 2          | 1      | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 1   | 1                  | 2          |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q13. In your daily life, how much contact do you, personally, have with people who have a different ethnic or racial background than your own?

|                       | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |          |         |         | Life satisfaction |      |      |      |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------|---------|---------|-------------------|------|------|------|
|                       | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/Plus | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y          | High | Med  | Low  |
| Total                 | 4470                     | 3192  | 220     | 331         | 212       | 224        | 203   | 233              | 126       | 78                   | 2597     | 807     | 1033    | 373               | 982  | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total      | 4470                     | 1936  | 571     | 512         | 281       | 560        | 472   | 292              | 323       | 191                  | 1958     | 836     | 1631    | 657               | 1035 | 2453 | 962  |
| A lot of contact      | 32                       | 28    | 40      | 44          | 46        | 31         | 55    | 49               | 28        | 42                   | 27       | 42      | 39      | 41                | 33   | 32   | 33   |
| Some contact          | 37                       | 37    | 41      | 43          | 36        | 35         | 30    | 33               | 41        | 20                   | 36       | 37      | 40      | 43                | 35   | 39   | 36   |
| Only a little contact | 23                       | 26    | 15      | 11          | 14        | 23         | 12    | 14               | 19        | 30                   | 28       | 17      | 16      | 12                | 24   | 23   | 23   |
| No contact at all     | 6                        | 7     | 2       | 2           | 2         | 7          | 2     | 3                | 9         | 2                    | 7        | 3       | 4       | 3                 | 7    | 5    | 6    |
| Cannot say            | 2                        | 1     | 2       | *           | 1         | 4          | 1     | 1                | 3         | 6                    | 2        | 1       | 1       | 1                 | 1    | 1    | 2    |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q13. In your daily life, how much contact do you, personally, have with people who have a different ethnic or racial background than your own?

|                       | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|-----------------------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                       | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total                 | 4470      | 656 | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total      | 4470      | 215 | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| A lot of contact      | 32        | 21  | 28      | 33       | 42              | 35        | 29        | 34       | 31         | 41      | 38    | 31                 | 32        | 42              | 48      | 33      | 31   |
| Some contact          | 37        | 38  | 36      | 38       | 36              | 38        | 39        | 34       | 36         | 41      | 38    | 38                 | 37        | 34              | 40      | 44      | 36   |
| Only a little contact | 23        | 30  | 27      | 22       | 18              | 22        | 24        | 24       | 25         | 12      | 21    | 23                 | 24        | 19              | 9       | 19      | 25   |
| No contact at all     | 6         | 9   | 8       | 5        | 3               | 4         | 6         | 6        | 7          | 6       | 2     | 6                  | 6         | 4               | 1       | 2       | 6    |
| Cannot say            | 2         | 3   | 2       | 1        | 1               | 1         | 1         | 2        | 1          | 1       | 1     | 2                  | 1         | 1               | 2       | 1       | 1    |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q14. Do you have friends from ethnic or racial groups different from your own?

*Subsample: Those have at least a little contact in Q.13*

|                  | Region |     |     |       |      |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total            | 4149   | 585 | 472 | 274   | 1646 | 901 | 270 | 2353      | 1796           | 2057   | 2062  | 747   | 1077  | 1462  | 863 | 1102               | 3047           |
| Unweighted Total | 4221   | 536 | 479 | 348   | 1695 | 888 | 275 | 2779      | 1442           | 2025   | 2159  | 801   | 1283  | 1479  | 658 | 1342               | 2879           |
| Yes              | 80     | 86  | 82  | 82    | 83   | 71  | 68  | 83        | 75             | 80     | 79    | 88    | 84    | 78    | 69  | 85                 | 78             |
| No               | 18     | 11  | 18  | 17    | 14   | 28  | 31  | 15        | 23             | 19     | 18    | 10    | 14    | 20    | 29  | 12                 | 21             |
| Cannot say       | 2      | 3   | *   | 1     | 2    | 1   | 2   | 2         | 2              | 1      | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2   | 2                  | 2              |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q14. Do you have friends from ethnic or racial groups different from your own?

*Subsample: Those who have at least a little contact in Q.13*

|                  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |      |     |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|------|-----|
|                  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med  | Low |
| Total            | 4149                     | 2935  | 211      | 325         | 205        | 200         | 197   | 224   | 111              | 71    | 2360                 | 779      | 985      | 362       | 902               | 2271 | 963 |
| Unweighted Total | 4221                     | 1789  | 551      | 497         | 273        | 521         | 464   | 280   | 304              | 177   | 1801                 | 812      | 1573     | 640       | 975               | 2335 | 899 |
| Yes              | 80                       | 77    | 87       | 85          | 94         | 81          | 89    | 88    | 91               | 70    | 76                   | 86       | 84       | 88        | 80                | 80   | 79  |
| No               | 18                       | 22    | 10       | 11          | 6          | 15          | 7     | 9     | 5                | 30    | 23                   | 13       | 13       | 10        | 19                | 18   | 18  |
| Cannot say       | 2                        | 1     | 3        | 3           | -          | 4           | 4     | 3     | 4                | *     | 1                    | 1        | 3        | 2         | 1                 | 2    | 3   |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q14. Do you have friends from ethnic or racial groups different from your own?

*Subsample: Those who have at least a little contact in Q.13*

|                  | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|------------------|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                  |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total            | 4149  | 582       | 792     | 1634     | 1129            | 1259      | 1540      | 1260     | 2080       | 147     | 550   | 1355               | 3605      | 400             | 305     | 363     | 3358 |
| Unweighted Total | 4221  | 193       | 700     | 1443     | 1865            | 1353      | 1604      | 1160     | 2001       | 247     | 712   | 1248               | 3633      | 402             | 328     | 446     | 3294 |
| Yes              | 80    | 74        | 76      | 80       | 84              | 80        | 79        | 81       | 79         | 86      | 84    | 78                 | 79        | 87              | 87      | 84      | 79   |
| No               | 18    | 24        | 22      | 18       | 14              | 19        | 19        | 17       | 19         | 11      | 14    | 20                 | 19        | 11              | 10      | 15      | 20   |
| Cannot say       | 2     | 1         | 1       | 2        | 1               | 1         | 2         | 2        | 1          | 3       | 2     | 2                  | 2         | 1               | 3       | 2       | 1    |



## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q15. which ethnic, racial or religious groups do you believe are most frequently the target of discrimination or unfair treatment in Canada today? [UNPROMPTED]

|  | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|--|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016           | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total   | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582           | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087           |
| Black (African, African Canadians)                           | 37     | 30  | 32  | 29    | 40   | 44   | 31  | 38        | 36             | 36     | 38    | 50    | 37    | 34    | 32  | 42                 | 36             |
| NET: ASIAN<br>-----  | 36     | 44  | 40  | 39    | 41   | 21   | 34  | 39        | 33             | 37     | 36    | 43    | 36    | 35    | 33  | 42                 | 34             |
| South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)       | 20     | 24  | 22  | 25    | 25   | 7    | 21  | 20        | 20             | 20     | 20    | 26    | 19    | 18    | 20  | 25                 | 18             |
| Asian  | 14     | 17  | 16  | 10    | 17   | 10   | 10  | 16        | 12             | 15     | 13    | 21    | 15    | 14    | 10  | 16                 | 14             |
| Chinese  | 10     | 13  | 12  | 7     | 10   | 7    | 8   | 10        | 9              | 10     | 10    | 10    | 9     | 10    | 10  | 12                 | 9              |
| East Asian   | 2      | 4   | 4   | 5     | 3    | *    | 2   | 3         | 2              | 3      | 2     | 3     | 2     | 2     | 4   | 2                  | 2              |
| Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai) | 2      | 3   | 2   | 7     | 1    | 1    | *   | 3         | 1              | 2      | 2     | 2     | 2     | 1     | 2   | 3                  | 1              |
| Muslims/Islamic people                                       | 29     | 25  | 29  | 18    | 30   | 33   | 29  | 28        | 31             | 29     | 29    | 26    | 27    | 32    | 31  | 25                 | 31             |
| Aboriginal/Indigenous/<br>Native/First Nations               | 24     | 29  | 35  | 47    | 21   | 15   | 20  | 24        | 24             | 23     | 24    | 21    | 22    | 23    | 29  | 24                 | 24             |
| Jews/Jewish people   | 19     | 19  | 17  | 22    | 21   | 17   | 20  | 19        | 20             | 21     | 18    | 9     | 14    | 22    | 29  | 17                 | 20             |
| Arab/Middle Eastern  | 11     | 7   | 10  | 5     | 9    | 21   | 8   | 11        | 11             | 10     | 12    | 14    | 12    | 10    | 9   | 12                 | 11             |
| White/Caucasian  | 8      | 8   | 9   | 6     | 9    | 6    | 6   | 6         | 9              | 10     | 6     | 8     | 7     | 8     | 7   | 14                 | 6              |

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(Continued)

Q15. Which ethnic, racial or religious groups do you believe are most frequently the target of discrimination or unfair treatment in Canada today? [UNPROMPTED]

|  | Region |    |    |       |    |    | Community |      | Gender         |     | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|--|--------|----|----|-------|----|----|-----------|------|----------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC | AB | SK/MB | ON | QC | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Christians (Catholics, Jehova Witnesses,...) | 5      | 5  | 5  | 6     | 6  | 3  | 3         | 4    | 6              | 5   | 4     | 6     | 5     | 5     | 3                  | 8             | 4              |
| Latin American/Hispanic                      | 4      | 5  | 3  | 1     | 4  | 6  | 3         | 5    | 4              | 5   | 4     | 10    | 3     | 3     | 3                  | 7             | 4              |
| Non-white/People of colour/BIPOC             | 2      | 2  | 2  | *     | 3  | 1  | 1         | 2    | 2              | 2   | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 3                  | 3             | 2              |
| LGBTQ people                                 | 2      | 3  | 2  | 1     | 2  | 1  | 1         | 2    | 2              | 2   | 2     | 2     | 1     | 1     | 3                  | 2             | 2              |
| Immigrants                                   | 1      | 1  | 1  | 1     | 1  | *  | 1         | 1    | 1              | 1   | 1     | 1     | *     | 1     | 1                  | *             | 1              |
| Other groups                                 | 5      | 5  | 8  | 6     | 5  | 4  | 3         | 5    | 5              | 5   | 4     | 5     | 5     | 5     | 4                  | 7             | 4              |
| None   | 1      | 1  | 1  | 2     | 1  | 1  | 2         | 1    | 1              | 1   | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1                  | 1             | 1              |
| Cannot say                                   | 29     | 31 | 25 | 28    | 28 | 29 | 36        | 30   | 28             | 29  | 29    | 30    | 30    | 29    | 27                 | 23            | 31             |

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Q15. which ethnic, racial or religious groups do you believe are most frequently the target of discrimination or unfair treatment in Canada today? [UNPROMPTED]

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|--|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|------|------|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total  | 4470                     | 3192  | 220     | 331         | 212       | 224        | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807     | 1033    | 373      | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total   | 4470                     | 1936  | 571     | 512         | 281       | 560        | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836     | 1631    | 657      | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| Black (African, African Canadians)                           | 37                       | 36    | 44      | 32          | 42        | 33         | 57    | 48    | 30               | 39    | 37                   | 36      | 38      | 38       | 33                | 38   | 38   |
| NET: ASIAN   | 36                       | 34    | 50      | 43          | 52        | 32         | 38    | 46    | 32               | 31    | 33                   | 40      | 42      | 47       | 31                | 37   | 39   |
| -----  |                          |       |         |             |           |            |       |       |                  |       |                      |         |         |          |                   |      |      |
| South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)       | 20                       | 19    | 20      | 33          | 26        | 21         | 21    | 25    | 19               | 22    | 18                   | 22      | 24      | 31       | 19                | 21   | 21   |
| Asian  | 14                       | 14    | 23      | 11          | 29        | 10         | 14    | 21    | 12               | 9     | 13                   | 18      | 16      | 17       | 10                | 15   | 18   |
| Chinese  | 10                       | 8     | 20      | 11          | 13        | 8          | 15    | 10    | 9                | 7     | 8                    | 12      | 12      | 12       | 10                | 10   | 10   |
| East Asian   | 2                        | 2     | 4       | 2           | 6         | 1          | 2     | 4     | 1                | *     | 2                    | 4       | 3       | 3        | 2                 | 3    | 2    |
| Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai) | 2                        | 1     | 3       | *           | 7         | 4          | 3     | 1     | *                | 11    | 2                    | 2       | 2       | 5        | 1                 | 3    | 1    |
| Muslims/Islamic people                                       | 29                       | 31    | 28      | 28          | 27        | 17         | 25    | 38    | 13               | 20    | 29                   | 34      | 26      | 20       | 27                | 30   | 29   |
| Aboriginal/Indigenous/<br>Native/First Nations               | 24                       | 25    | 19      | 11          | 16        | 34         | 23    | 22    | 30               | 40    | 26                   | 23      | 18      | 12       | 16                | 27   | 23   |
| Jews/Jewish people   | 19                       | 22    | 18      | 7           | 15        | 10         | 16    | 32    | 7                | 15    | 20                   | 27      | 14      | 6        | 21                | 19   | 18   |
| Arab/Middle Eastern  | 11                       | 12    | 9       | 6           | 11        | 4          | 13    | 18    | 4                | 6     | 12                   | 10      | 9       | 7        | 11                | 11   | 11   |
| White/Caucasian  | 8                        | 9     | 3       | 5           | 8         | 6          | 5     | 13    | 4                | 3     | 8                    | 9       | 6       | 6        | 7                 | 8    | 8    |

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(Continued)

Q15. which ethnic, racial or religious groups do you believe are most frequently the target of discrimination or unfair treatment in Canada today?

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |          |         |         | Life satisfaction |      |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------|---------|---------|-------------------|------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/Plus | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y          | High | Med | Low |
| Christians (Catholics, Jehova Witnesses,...) | 5                        | 5     | 2       | 3           | 5         | 11         | 7     | 7                | 6         | 15                   | 4        | 7       | 5       | 4                 | 6    | 4   | 5   |
| Latin American/Hispanic                      | 4                        | 4     | 4       | 3           | 8         | 3          | 10    | 12               | 5         | *                    | 4        | 5       | 5       | 6                 | 4    | 5   | 5   |
| Non-white/People of colour/BIPOC             | 2                        | 2     | 2       | 4           | 1         | 1          | 2     | 3                | 1         | 1                    | 2        | 2       | 2       | 2                 | 2    | 2   | 2   |
| LGBTQ people                                 | 2                        | 2     | *       | 1           | 1         | 1          | 1     | 2                | 1         | *                    | 2        | 3       | 1       | 1                 | 2    | 2   | 2   |
| Immigrants                                   | 1                        | 1     | *       | 1           | 1         | *          | 3     | 1                | *         | -                    | 1        | 1       | 1       | 1                 | 2    | *   | 1   |
| Other groups                                 | 5                        | 5     | 3       | 5           | 6         | 9          | 6     | 3                | 8         | 1                    | 5        | 5       | 5       | 5                 | 5    | 4   | 5   |
| None   | 1                        | 1     | *       | 2           | -         | 3          | 1     | *                | 5         | *                    | 1        | 1       | 2       | 2                 | 2    | 1   | 1   |
| Cannot say                                   | 29                       | 28    | 31      | 37          | 31        | 32         | 29    | 24               | 42        | 20                   | 27       | 28      | 33      | 33                | 31   | 28  | 29  |

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Q15. which ethnic, racial or religious groups do you believe are most frequently the target of discrimination or unfair treatment in Canada today? [UNPROMPTED]

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total  | 4470      | 656 | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total   | 4470      | 215 | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| Black (African, African Canadians)                           | 37        | 34  | 34      | 37       | 42              | 41        | 37        | 35       | 35         | 32      | 39    | 40                 | 36        | 48              | 42      | 40      | 37   |
| NET: ASIAN   | 36        | 30  | 36      | 36       | 41              | 37        | 37        | 36       | 33         | 33      | 43    | 39                 | 36        | 43              | 40      | 45      | 36   |
| -----  |           |     |         |          |                 |           |           |          |            |         |       |                    |           |                 |         |         |      |
| South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)       | 20        | 20  | 22      | 19       | 21              | 19        | 21        | 21       | 18         | 22      | 27    | 21                 | 20        | 22              | 21      | 30      | 19   |
| Asian  | 14        | 10  | 15      | 15       | 17              | 16        | 15        | 14       | 12         | 11      | 17    | 17                 | 14        | 23              | 15      | 16      | 14   |
| Chinese  | 10        | 8   | 10      | 10       | 10              | 11        | 9         | 10       | 10         | 9       | 10    | 9                  | 10        | 8               | 10      | 14      | 9    |
| East Asian   | 2         | 1   | 2       | 3        | 3               | 2         | 2         | 3        | 2          | 2       | 3     | 2                  | 2         | 4               | 3       | 2       | 3    |
| Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai) | 2         | 3   | 2       | 1        | 2               | 2         | 2         | 1        | 2          | *       | 1     | 2                  | 2         | 1               | 3       | 4       | 1    |
| Muslims/Islamic people                                       | 29        | 19  | 28      | 31       | 35              | 31        | 31        | 26       | 30         | 39      | 22    | 30                 | 30        | 29              | 21      | 28      | 31   |
| Aboriginal/Indigenous/<br>Native/First Nations               | 24        | 23  | 25      | 22       | 25              | 23        | 24        | 25       | 22         | 12      | 22    | 28                 | 24        | 29              | 22      | 18      | 25   |
| Jews/Jewish people   | 19        | 9   | 21      | 21       | 22              | 21        | 20        | 18       | 21         | 12      | 18    | 18                 | 20        | 17              | 11      | 12      | 21   |
| Arab/Middle Eastern  | 11        | 7   | 10      | 13       | 12              | 12        | 11        | 10       | 11         | 10      | 10    | 12                 | 11        | 12              | 8       | 10      | 11   |
| White/Caucasian  | 8         | 7   | 8       | 8        | 7               | 7         | 7         | 9        | 8          | 4       | 8     | 7                  | 8         | 8               | 15      | 14      | 7    |

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(Continued)

Q15. which ethnic, racial or religious groups do you believe are most frequently the target of discrimination or unfair treatment in Canada today?

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |    |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|----|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No |
| Christians (Catholics, Jehova Witnesses,...) | 5         | 5   | 4       | 6        | 4               | 4         | 5         | 6        | 7          | 4       | 5     | 2                  | 5         | 5               | 11      | 9       | 4  |
| Latin American/Hispanic                      | 4         | 4   | 5       | 5        | 4               | 5         | 4         | 4        | 4          | 5       | 6     | 4                  | 4         | 10              | 8       | 8       | 4  |
| Non-white/People of colour/BIPOC             | 2         | 1   | 3       | 2        | 3               | 2         | 2         | 3        | 1          | 2       | 4     | 3                  | 2         | 4               | 2       | 2       | 2  |
| LGBTQ people                                 | 2         | -   | 2       | 2        | 2               | 2         | 2         | 2        | 2          | 1       | 2     | 2                  | 2         | 3               | 3       | 3       | 2  |
| Immigrants                                   | 1         | *   | 1       | 1        | 1               | 1         | 1         | 1        | 1          | 1       | 1     | 1                  | 1         | *               | *       | 1       | 1  |
| Other groups                                 | 5         | 7   | 5       | 4        | 4               | 4         | 4         | 7        | 5          | 4       | 8     | 3                  | 4         | 6               | 8       | 6       | 4  |
| None   | 1         | 1   | *       | 2        | 1               | 1         | 2         | *        | 1          | 3       | 2     | 1                  | 1         | *               | 1       | *       | 1  |
| Cannot say                                   | 29        | 39  | 32      | 27       | 23              | 27        | 27        | 30       | 28         | 38      | 30    | 29                 | 28        | 28              | 27      | 26      | 29 |

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Q16. How often are people in your own ethnic or racial group treated unfairly because of who they are?

|                  | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total            | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016           | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582           | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087           |
| Often            | 11     | 10  | 11  | 10    | 12   | 9    | 8   | 13        | 9              | 11     | 10    | 16    | 12    | 9     | 6   | 29                 | 4              |
| Sometimes        | 31     | 32  | 31  | 39    | 35   | 23   | 24  | 34        | 28             | 30     | 32    | 35    | 36    | 30    | 24  | 51                 | 24             |
| Rarely           | 32     | 30  | 34  | 27    | 32   | 31   | 41  | 31        | 34             | 35     | 30    | 27    | 29    | 34    | 37  | 14                 | 38             |
| Never            | 18     | 21  | 17  | 16    | 12   | 28   | 19  | 16        | 22             | 18     | 19    | 16    | 16    | 19    | 23  | 3                  | 24             |
| Cannot say       | 8      | 6   | 6   | 7     | 8    | 9    | 8   | 7         | 8              | 7      | 9     | 5     | 8     | 8     | 9   | 3                  | 9              |

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Q16. How often are people in your own ethnic or racial group treated unfairly because of who they are?

|                  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|------|------|
|                  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total            | 4470                     | 3192  | 220     | 331         | 212       | 224        | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807     | 1033    | 373      | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470                     | 1936  | 571     | 512         | 281       | 560        | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836     | 1631    | 657      | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| Often            | 11                       | 7     | 11      | 15          | 11        | 29         | 39    | 19    | 33               | 28    | 10                   | 13      | 11      | 14       | 12                | 8    | 14   |
| Sometimes        | 31                       | 25    | 55      | 49          | 42        | 42         | 37    | 38    | 35               | 43    | 26                   | 35      | 41      | 45       | 29                | 31   | 32   |
| Rarely           | 32                       | 36    | 26      | 21          | 33        | 11         | 16    | 25    | 16               | 6     | 34                   | 32      | 29      | 28       | 32                | 36   | 26   |
| Never            | 18                       | 23    | 2       | 9           | 7         | 8          | 4     | 11    | 11               | 4     | 22                   | 13      | 13      | 9        | 19                | 18   | 18   |
| Cannot say       | 8                        | 8     | 6       | 5           | 7         | 10         | 5     | 6     | 5                | 19    | 8                    | 7       | 6       | 3        | 7                 | 6    | 10   |



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Q16. How often are people in your own ethnic or racial group treated unfairly because of who they are?

|                  | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|------------------|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                  |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total            | 4470  | 656       | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470  | 215       | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| Often            | 11    | 14        | 10      | 10       | 10              | 12        | 8         | 14       | 10         | 17      | 18    | 8                  | 11        | 13              | 32      | 27      | 7    |
| Sometimes        | 31    | 34        | 28      | 29       | 34              | 30        | 32        | 31       | 30         | 51      | 39    | 28                 | 30        | 31              | 47      | 42      | 28   |
| Rarely           | 32    | 23        | 34      | 34       | 34              | 32        | 35        | 29       | 33         | 18      | 25    | 35                 | 33        | 27              | 11      | 25      | 36   |
| Never            | 18    | 21        | 19      | 19       | 16              | 21        | 18        | 17       | 20         | 11      | 11    | 20                 | 18        | 24              | 8       | 6       | 21   |
| Cannot say       | 8     | 8         | 9       | 8        | 6               | 5         | 7         | 9        | 7          | 4       | 7     | 9                  | 8         | 5               | 3       | 1       | 8    |

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Q17A. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

**Black people**

*Subsample: Those who are not Black*

|                  | Region |     |     |       |      |     |     | Community |            | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |             |
|------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|-----|-----|-----------|------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|-------------|
|                  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg./Time          | Rare/ Never |
| Total            | 4278   | 615 | 487 | 276   | 1615 | 999 | 286 | 2311      | 1967       | 2067   | 2180  | 720   | 1077  | 1519  | 962 | 1051               | 3227        |
| Unweighted Total | 4012   | 541 | 458 | 324   | 1559 | 854 | 276 | 2541      | 1471       | 1901   | 2075  | 704   | 1145  | 1451  | 712 | 1174               | 2838        |
| Often            | 24     | 18  | 23  | 22    | 28   | 25  | 15  | 26        | 22         | 22     | 26    | 34    | 24    | 23    | 18  | 33                 | 21          |
| Sometimes        | 48     | 48  | 47  | 43    | 48   | 49  | 51  | 48        | 48         | 48     | 48    | 41    | 47    | 49    | 53  | 44                 | 49          |
| Rarely           | 19     | 21  | 20  | 25    | 16   | 19  | 21  | 17        | 21         | 22     | 16    | 14    | 18    | 20    | 23  | 18                 | 19          |
| Never            | 4      | 6   | 7   | 3     | 3    | 3   | 6   | 4         | 4          | 4      | 4     | 6     | 5     | 4     | 2   | 3                  | 4           |
| Cannot say       | 5      | 7   | 3   | 7     | 5    | 5   | 6   | 5         | 5          | 4      | 6     | 6     | 6     | 5     | 4   | 2                  | 6           |

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Q17A. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

### Black people

*Subsample: Those who are not Black*

|                  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |      |     |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|------|-----|
|                  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med  | Low |
| Total            | 4278                     | 3184  | 220     | 331         | 212       | 224        | 11    | 227   | 126              | 78    | 2567                 | 751     | 928     | 314      | 936               | 2324 | 999 |
| Unweighted Total | 4012                     | 1922  | 570     | 511         | 278       | 560        | 14    | 284   | 323              | 191   | 1918                 | 727     | 1326    | 466      | 931               | 2206 | 858 |
| Often            | 24                       | 23    | 28      | 23          | 29        | 27         | 65    | 35    | 29               | 28    | 24                   | 27      | 22      | 19       | 22                | 24   | 26  |
| Sometimes        | 48                       | 50    | 54      | 44          | 41        | 42         | 14    | 41    | 40               | 42    | 49                   | 50      | 44      | 41       | 49                | 49   | 45  |
| Rarely           | 19                       | 20    | 14      | 17          | 18        | 19         | 14    | 16    | 15               | 25    | 19                   | 18      | 21      | 26       | 19                | 19   | 18  |
| Never            | 4                        | 3     | 1       | 9           | 4         | 7          | -     | 4     | 11               | 2     | 4                    | 3       | 6       | 10       | 5                 | 3    | 5   |
| Cannot say       | 5                        | 5     | 3       | 7           | 8         | 5          | 6     | 4     | 5                | 3     | 5                    | 3       | 8       | 4        | 5                 | 5    | 6   |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q17A. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

**Black people**

*Subsample: Those who are not Black*

|                  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|------------------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total            | 4278      | 622 | 844     | 1669     | 1127            | 1271      | 1591      | 1313     | 2131       | 152     | 544   | 1437               | 3708      | 406             | 283     | 340     | 3516 |
| Unweighted Total | 4012      | 199 | 700     | 1404     | 1686            | 1300      | 1513      | 1093     | 1786       | 232     | 702   | 1282               | 3436      | 382             | 284     | 378     | 3195 |
| Often            | 24        | 23  | 21      | 25       | 25              | 27        | 20        | 25       | 21         | 22      | 26    | 27                 | 23        | 39              | 36      | 27      | 23   |
| Sometimes        | 48        | 41  | 50      | 49       | 49              | 47        | 52        | 45       | 50         | 43      | 44    | 47                 | 49        | 43              | 40      | 48      | 49   |
| Rarely           | 19        | 23  | 20      | 18       | 18              | 17        | 21        | 19       | 21         | 14      | 17    | 17                 | 20        | 12              | 17      | 17      | 20   |
| Never            | 4         | 7   | 4       | 4        | 3               | 5         | 3         | 4        | 4          | 10      | 7     | 3                  | 4         | 3               | 5       | 4       | 4    |
| Cannot say       | 5         | 6   | 6       | 5        | 4               | 4         | 4         | 7        | 4          | 11      | 6     | 7                  | 5         | 3               | 2       | 3       | 5    |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q17B. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

### Chinese people

*Subsample: Those who are not Chinese*

|                  | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total            | 4260   | 578 | 484 | 283   | 1600 | 1018 | 297 | 2261      | 1999           | 2089   | 2141  | 743   | 1096  | 1478  | 943 | 1063               | 3197           |
| Unweighted Total | 3910   | 451 | 444 | 345   | 1464 | 913  | 293 | 2376      | 1534           | 1869   | 2003  | 757   | 1163  | 1320  | 670 | 1179               | 2731           |
| Often            | 16     | 22  | 19  | 14    | 17   | 12   | 14  | 17        | 15             | 14     | 18    | 23    | 17    | 16    | 10  | 23                 | 14             |
| Sometimes        | 45     | 45  | 42  | 45    | 49   | 42   | 44  | 46        | 44             | 47     | 44    | 42    | 45    | 45    | 49  | 45                 | 45             |
| Rarely           | 26     | 20  | 26  | 29    | 23   | 33   | 28  | 24        | 28             | 28     | 25    | 21    | 24    | 28    | 30  | 23                 | 27             |
| Never            | 6      | 7   | 9   | 4     | 5    | 6    | 6   | 6         | 6              | 6      | 6     | 8     | 7     | 5     | 4   | 6                  | 6              |
| Cannot say       | 6      | 6   | 3   | 8     | 6    | 7    | 8   | 6         | 7              | 5      | 8     | 6     | 7     | 6     | 8   | 3                  | 8              |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q17B. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

**Chinese people**

*Subsample: Those who are not Chinese*

|                  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|------|------|
|                  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total            | 4260                     | 3189  | 10       | 331         | 210        | 224         | 203   | 232   | 126              | 78    | 2590                 | 734      | 904      | 356       | 951               | 2285 | 1005 |
| Unweighted Total | 3910                     | 1930  | 11       | 512         | 272        | 560         | 472   | 291   | 323              | 191   | 1936                 | 654      | 1278     | 613       | 941               | 2091 | 860  |
| Often            | 16                       | 16    | 28       | 12          | 22         | 19          | 20    | 20    | 20               | 17    | 16                   | 21       | 13       | 13        | 16                | 14   | 21   |
| Sometimes        | 45                       | 46    | 43       | 40          | 51         | 36          | 39    | 46    | 36               | 39    | 46                   | 47       | 43       | 39        | 41                | 49   | 42   |
| Rarely           | 26                       | 27    | 29       | 27          | 15         | 28          | 24    | 21    | 25               | 32    | 27                   | 24       | 26       | 29        | 28                | 26   | 25   |
| Never            | 6                        | 5     | -        | 13          | 3          | 9           | 7     | 8     | 14               | 2     | 5                    | 4        | 10       | 13        | 7                 | 5    | 6    |
| Cannot say       | 6                        | 6     | -        | 7           | 9          | 7           | 10    | 5     | 5                | 11    | 6                    | 4        | 9        | 6         | 7                 | 6    | 7    |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q17B. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

**Chinese people**

*Subsample: Those who are not Chinese*

|                  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|------------------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total            | 4260      | 640 | 866     | 1681     | 1057            | 1239      | 1570      | 1350     | 2194       | 156     | 538   | 1355               | 3702      | 405             | 301     | 351     | 3467 |
| Unweighted Total | 3910      | 207 | 740     | 1428     | 1511            | 1174      | 1465      | 1165     | 1966       | 255     | 661   | 1015               | 3350      | 377             | 307     | 393     | 3053 |
| Often            | 16        | 14  | 18      | 17       | 14              | 17        | 13        | 19       | 13         | 14      | 19    | 19                 | 15        | 31              | 30      | 23      | 14   |
| Sometimes        | 45        | 37  | 43      | 46       | 51              | 46        | 48        | 43       | 46         | 39      | 38    | 48                 | 46        | 45              | 36      | 43      | 47   |
| Rarely           | 26        | 30  | 27      | 25       | 24              | 24        | 29        | 25       | 30         | 21      | 28    | 20                 | 27        | 13              | 21      | 24      | 27   |
| Never            | 6         | 8   | 5       | 6        | 5               | 7         | 6         | 5        | 5          | 15      | 8     | 5                  | 6         | 7               | 8       | 7       | 6    |
| Cannot say       | 6         | 10  | 7       | 5        | 5               | 6         | 5         | 8        | 6          | 11      | 7     | 7                  | 6         | 4               | 5       | 3       | 6    |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q17C. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

**South Asian people**, from countries like India and Pakistan

*Subsample: Those who are not South Asian*

|                  | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total            | 4153   | 584 | 473 | 265   | 1514 | 1028 | 289 | 2198      | 1954           | 2018   | 2105  | 688   | 1021  | 1501  | 942 | 1013               | 3139           |
| Unweighted Total | 3970   | 515 | 456 | 321   | 1437 | 954  | 287 | 2471      | 1499           | 1879   | 2056  | 701   | 1142  | 1452  | 675 | 1190               | 2780           |
| Often            | 26     | 25  | 31  | 23    | 31   | 20   | 19  | 26        | 26             | 23     | 29    | 35    | 28    | 25    | 19  | 36                 | 23             |
| Sometimes        | 46     | 49  | 42  | 49    | 48   | 42   | 54  | 48        | 44             | 50     | 43    | 41    | 44    | 47    | 53  | 42                 | 48             |
| Rarely           | 18     | 16  | 18  | 17    | 13   | 26   | 19  | 16        | 20             | 19     | 17    | 14    | 16    | 19    | 22  | 16                 | 19             |
| Never            | 4      | 6   | 6   | 3     | 2    | 5    | 3   | 4         | 4              | 4      | 4     | 5     | 5     | 4     | 2   | 3                  | 4              |
| Cannot say       | 5      | 5   | 2   | 7     | 5    | 8    | 5   | 5         | 6              | 4      | 7     | 5     | 7     | 5     | 5   | 3                  | 6              |



## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q17C. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

**South Asian people**, from countries like India and Pakistan

*Subsample: Those who are not South Asian*

|                  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |      |     |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|------|-----|
|                  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med  | Low |
| Total            | 4153                     | 3191  | 220     | 14          | 212       | 224        | 201   | 231   | 126              | 78    | 2588                 | 761     | 774     | 226      | 887               | 2264 | 983 |
| Unweighted Total | 3970                     | 1933  | 571     | 12          | 281       | 560        | 470   | 290   | 323              | 191   | 1945                 | 774     | 1213    | 425      | 891               | 2203 | 858 |
| Often            | 26                       | 26    | 18      | 36          | 31        | 35         | 29    | 33    | 31               | 41    | 26                   | 30      | 22      | 27       | 24                | 25   | 32  |
| Sometimes        | 46                       | 47    | 66      | 57          | 39        | 33         | 41    | 40    | 35               | 34    | 47                   | 46      | 46      | 38       | 46                | 49   | 42  |
| Rarely           | 18                       | 18    | 13      | *           | 20        | 18         | 19    | 16    | 16               | 13    | 18                   | 17      | 20      | 24       | 19                | 19   | 15  |
| Never            | 4                        | 4     | 1       | 5           | 4         | 7          | 5     | 7     | 11               | 2     | 4                    | 4       | 4       | 8        | 5                 | 3    | 5   |
| Cannot say       | 5                        | 5     | 3       | 3           | 7         | 8          | 6     | 4     | 7                | 10    | 5                    | 4       | 7       | 4        | 6                 | 5    | 6   |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q17C. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

**South Asian people**, from countries like India and Pakistan

*Subsample: Those who are not South Asian*

|                  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|------------------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total            | 4153      | 628 | 847     | 1639     | 1023            | 1245      | 1517      | 1297     | 2226       | 74      | 387   | 1449               | 3612      | 410             | 275     | 323     | 3418 |
| Unweighted Total | 3970      | 204 | 722     | 1423     | 1597            | 1285      | 1471      | 1110     | 2079       | 120     | 460   | 1298               | 3404      | 405             | 286     | 392     | 3136 |
| Often            | 26        | 28  | 27      | 27       | 23              | 25        | 22        | 33       | 22         | 36      | 29    | 30                 | 25        | 39              | 38      | 36      | 25   |
| Sometimes        | 46        | 37  | 45      | 47       | 52              | 48        | 51        | 41       | 48         | 29      | 41    | 46                 | 47        | 45              | 36      | 39      | 48   |
| Rarely           | 18        | 22  | 16      | 17       | 18              | 18        | 20        | 15       | 21         | 13      | 19    | 14                 | 19        | 10              | 20      | 16      | 18   |
| Never            | 4         | 5   | 5       | 4        | 3               | 5         | 4         | 3        | 4          | 14      | 4     | 4                  | 4         | 4               | 4       | 7       | 4    |
| Cannot say       | 5         | 7   | 6       | 5        | 4               | 4         | 4         | 7        | 5          | 8       | 7     | 6                  | 5         | 3               | 3       | 2       | 5    |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q17D. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

### Indigenous Peoples

*Subsample: Those who are not Indigenous*

|                  | Region |     |     |       |      |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total            | 4246   | 592 | 471 | 248   | 1671 | 981 | 283 | 2336      | 1910           | 2088   | 2130  | 729   | 1062  | 1513  | 943 | 1028               | 3218           |
| Unweighted Total | 3910   | 511 | 450 | 268   | 1607 | 830 | 244 | 2571      | 1339           | 1857   | 2023  | 706   | 1123  | 1398  | 683 | 1109               | 2801           |
| Often            | 31     | 31  | 39  | 40    | 30   | 28  | 30  | 32        | 30             | 30     | 32    | 35    | 32    | 31    | 27  | 38                 | 29             |
| Sometimes        | 39     | 39  | 37  | 34    | 40   | 39  | 39  | 38        | 39             | 38     | 40    | 31    | 34    | 40    | 48  | 34                 | 40             |
| Rarely           | 18     | 20  | 15  | 13    | 18   | 21  | 19  | 18        | 19             | 20     | 16    | 19    | 19    | 19    | 16  | 19                 | 18             |
| Never            | 6      | 4   | 6   | 6     | 6    | 6   | 6   | 6         | 6              | 6      | 5     | 8     | 8     | 5     | 3   | 6                  | 6              |
| Cannot say       | 6      | 6   | 3   | 7     | 6    | 6   | 6   | 6         | 6              | 5      | 7     | 7     | 8     | 5     | 4   | 3                  | 7              |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q17D. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

### Indigenous Peoples

*Subsample: Those who are not Indigenous*

|                  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |      |     |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|------|-----|
|                  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med  | Low |
| Total            | 4246                     | 3192  | 220     | 331         | 212       | -          | 203   | 233   | -                | -     | 2421                 | 780     | 1014    | 366      | 919               | 2334 | 974 |
| Unweighted Total | 3910                     | 1936  | 571     | 512         | 281       | -          | 472   | 292   | -                | -     | 1505                 | 776     | 1592    | 638      | 881               | 2197 | 812 |
| Often            | 31                       | 32    | 29      | 22          | 30        | -          | 45    | 36    | -                | -     | 33                   | 33      | 26      | 20       | 29                | 32   | 32  |
| Sometimes        | 39                       | 40    | 47      | 34          | 34        | -          | 29    | 32    | -                | -     | 41                   | 40      | 34      | 29       | 38                | 39   | 38  |
| Rarely           | 18                       | 18    | 15      | 19          | 20        | -          | 13    | 17    | -                | -     | 18                   | 19      | 20      | 25       | 20                | 18   | 17  |
| Never            | 6                        | 5     | 3       | 13          | 7         | -          | 6     | 8     | -                | -     | 5                    | 4       | 9       | 15       | 7                 | 5    | 6   |
| Cannot say       | 6                        | 5     | 6       | 11          | 10        | -          | 7     | 7     | -                | -     | 4                    | 4       | 11      | 10       | 5                 | 6    | 7   |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q17D. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

**Indigenous Peoples**

*Subsample: Those who are not Indigenous*

|                  | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|------------------|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                  |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total            | 4246  | 523       | 851     | 1699     | 1157            | 1267      | 1597      | 1282     | 2148       | 146     | 516   | 1421               | 3705      | 383             | 268     | 336     | 3507 |
| Unweighted Total | 3910  | 152       | 644     | 1313     | 1779            | 1239      | 1503      | 1060     | 1884       | 234     | 590   | 1189               | 3394      | 317             | 245     | 365     | 3144 |
| Often            | 31    | 22        | 31      | 32       | 34              | 33        | 28        | 35       | 29         | 25      | 31    | 35                 | 30        | 48              | 38      | 34      | 31   |
| Sometimes        | 39    | 40        | 39      | 39       | 37              | 37        | 42        | 36       | 41         | 27      | 32    | 39                 | 40        | 29              | 22      | 37      | 41   |
| Rarely           | 18    | 26        | 19      | 16       | 17              | 20        | 20        | 15       | 20         | 20      | 20    | 15                 | 18        | 18              | 28      | 20      | 18   |
| Never            | 6     | 6         | 5       | 6        | 6               | 5         | 6         | 7        | 5          | 13      | 10    | 4                  | 6         | 4               | 8       | 6       | 6    |
| Cannot say       | 6     | 6         | 6       | 6        | 6               | 5         | 5         | 7        | 5          | 15      | 6     | 6                  | 5         | 2               | 4       | 3       | 6    |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q17E. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

### Arab people

*Subsample: Those who are not Arab*

|                  | Region |     |     |       |      |      | Community |      | Gender         |      | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----------|------|----------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man  | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total            | 4434   | 621 | 494 | 287   | 1708 | 1024 | 301       | 2421 | 2013           | 2166 | 2237  | 768   | 1136  | 1560  | 971                | 1122          | 3313           |
| Unweighted Total | 4421   | 560 | 497 | 360   | 1748 | 953  | 303       | 2845 | 1576           | 2104 | 2278  | 823   | 1320  | 1554  | 724                | 1361          | 3060           |
| Often            | 28     | 18  | 29  | 24    | 26   | 38   | 24        | 26   | 29             | 25   | 30    | 33    | 32    | 26    | 21                 | 33            | 26             |
| Sometimes        | 44     | 46  | 42  | 43    | 46   | 38   | 47        | 45   | 42             | 45   | 42    | 36    | 38    | 47    | 51                 | 42            | 44             |
| Rarely           | 16     | 18  | 17  | 15    | 16   | 14   | 19        | 16   | 16             | 19   | 14    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16                 | 16            | 16             |
| Never            | 5      | 7   | 7   | 5     | 4    | 5    | 5         | 6    | 4              | 6    | 5     | 9     | 7     | 4     | 2                  | 6             | 5              |
| Cannot say       | 7      | 10  | 5   | 13    | 8    | 6    | 4         | 7    | 9              | 5    | 9     | 6     | 7     | 7     | 10                 | 3             | 9              |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q17E. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

### Arab people

*Subsample: Those who are not Arab*

|                  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|------|------|
|                  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total            | 4434                     | 3190  | 220     | 331         | 209       | 224        | 203   | 197   | 126              | 78    | 2595                 | 793     | 1013    | 360      | 967               | 2406 | 1042 |
| Unweighted Total | 4421                     | 1932  | 571     | 512         | 279       | 560        | 472   | 243   | 323              | 191   | 1955                 | 826     | 1596    | 636      | 1021              | 2426 | 954  |
| Often            | 28                       | 30    | 17      | 16          | 20        | 35         | 33    | 30    | 32               | 36    | 32                   | 30      | 16      | 14       | 26                | 26   | 32   |
| Sometimes        | 44                       | 45    | 58      | 37          | 44        | 30         | 36    | 42    | 33               | 28    | 44                   | 43      | 44      | 36       | 44                | 45   | 41   |
| Rarely           | 16                       | 15    | 17      | 26          | 23        | 16         | 15    | 16    | 17               | 11    | 14                   | 18      | 21      | 28       | 15                | 17   | 14   |
| Never            | 5                        | 4     | 2       | 13          | 3         | 7          | 7     | 6     | 11               | 2     | 4                    | 4       | 8       | 14       | 6                 | 4    | 6    |
| Cannot say       | 7                        | 7     | 7       | 9           | 9         | 12         | 10    | 6     | 6                | 23    | 7                    | 5       | 11      | 8        | 9                 | 7    | 7    |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q17E. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

### Arab people

*Subsample: Those who are not Arab*

|                  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|------------------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total            | 4434      | 650 | 877     | 1731     | 1160            | 1315      | 1646      | 1365     | 2253       | 134     | 568   | 1464               | 3849      | 420             | 308     | 369     | 3610 |
| Unweighted Total | 4421      | 212 | 766     | 1523     | 1893            | 1405      | 1669      | 1225     | 2122       | 223     | 735   | 1329               | 3792      | 419             | 328     | 450     | 3464 |
| Often            | 28        | 28  | 25      | 30       | 25              | 26        | 26        | 32       | 26         | 18      | 26    | 31                 | 27        | 43              | 32      | 32      | 27   |
| Sometimes        | 44        | 39  | 44      | 44       | 46              | 47        | 45        | 39       | 46         | 37      | 36    | 44                 | 45        | 39              | 35      | 40      | 45   |
| Rarely           | 16        | 20  | 17      | 14       | 18              | 17        | 17        | 15       | 17         | 19      | 21    | 13                 | 16        | 11              | 22      | 19      | 15   |
| Never            | 5         | 4   | 5       | 6        | 5               | 4         | 5         | 6        | 4          | 14      | 9     | 4                  | 5         | 5               | 8       | 7       | 5    |
| Cannot say       | 7         | 9   | 9       | 7        | 6               | 6         | 7         | 8        | 7          | 11      | 7     | 8                  | 7         | 3               | 3       | 2       | 8    |



## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q17F. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

### Jewish people

*Subsample: Those who are not Jewish*

|                  | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total            | 4416   | 616 | 497 | 284   | 1703 | 1017 | 300 | 2411      | 2005           | 2172   | 2215  | 771   | 1135  | 1550  | 960 | 1118               | 3298           |
| Unweighted Total | 4422   | 554 | 501 | 359   | 1746 | 961  | 301 | 2851      | 1571           | 2113   | 2274  | 830   | 1325  | 1549  | 718 | 1361               | 3061           |
| Often            | 19     | 15  | 17  | 17    | 21   | 20   | 16  | 19        | 19             | 19     | 19    | 19    | 18    | 19    | 20  | 25                 | 17             |
| Sometimes        | 41     | 44  | 38  | 44    | 39   | 41   | 45  | 41        | 41             | 40     | 42    | 37    | 39    | 42    | 45  | 41                 | 41             |
| Rarely           | 25     | 24  | 28  | 24    | 24   | 26   | 27  | 25        | 25             | 27     | 23    | 26    | 22    | 27    | 24  | 23                 | 26             |
| Never            | 8      | 8   | 10  | 6     | 8    | 6    | 5   | 8         | 7              | 9      | 7     | 11    | 12    | 5     | 4   | 8                  | 8              |
| Cannot say       | 7      | 9   | 6   | 9     | 7    | 7    | 7   | 7         | 8              | 5      | 10    | 6     | 9     | 7     | 7   | 3                  | 9              |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q17F. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

**Jewish people**

*Subsample: Those who are not Jewish*

|                  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|------|------|
|                  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total            | 4416                     | 3150  | 220     | 331         | 207       | 222        | 199   | 217   | 125              | 78    | 2569                 | 791     | 1023    | 370      | 968               | 2393 | 1036 |
| Unweighted Total | 4422                     | 1907  | 571     | 512         | 279       | 554        | 468   | 274   | 318              | 191   | 1936                 | 819     | 1622    | 654      | 1025              | 2423 | 954  |
| Often            | 19                       | 20    | 14      | 12          | 17        | 20         | 24    | 25    | 24               | 12    | 20                   | 24      | 13      | 8        | 23                | 17   | 20   |
| Sometimes        | 41                       | 44    | 45      | 31          | 34        | 28         | 26    | 36    | 24               | 30    | 43                   | 41      | 35      | 30       | 39                | 42   | 40   |
| Rarely           | 25                       | 24    | 31      | 25          | 31        | 33         | 25    | 22    | 31               | 40    | 24                   | 24      | 29      | 30       | 23                | 27   | 24   |
| Never            | 8                        | 6     | 4       | 22          | 9         | 9          | 12    | 10    | 11               | 7     | 7                    | 6       | 12      | 19       | 8                 | 7    | 8    |
| Cannot say       | 7                        | 6     | 6       | 10          | 11        | 10         | 12    | 7     | 10               | 10    | 6                    | 5       | 11      | 12       | 7                 | 7    | 8    |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q17F. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

**Jewish people**

*Subsample: Those who are not Jewish*

|                  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|------------------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total            | 4416      | 649 | 879     | 1723     | 1147            | 1307      | 1647      | 1356     | 2263       | 158     | 514   | 1466               | 3830      | 415             | 304     | 373     | 3591 |
| Unweighted Total | 4422      | 213 | 767     | 1521     | 1894            | 1403      | 1676      | 1223     | 2133       | 257     | 687   | 1332               | 3793      | 412             | 331     | 450     | 3459 |
| Often            | 19        | 21  | 18      | 20       | 17              | 19        | 18        | 20       | 20         | 13      | 18    | 18                 | 19        | 23              | 29      | 24      | 18   |
| Sometimes        | 41        | 36  | 43      | 40       | 44              | 42        | 43        | 38       | 41         | 27      | 33    | 44                 | 41        | 43              | 35      | 37      | 42   |
| Rarely           | 25        | 30  | 23      | 25       | 24              | 26        | 25        | 24       | 26         | 19      | 28    | 23                 | 25        | 26              | 22      | 27      | 25   |
| Never            | 8         | 8   | 7       | 8        | 7               | 7         | 8         | 8        | 6          | 27      | 13    | 6                  | 8         | 4               | 10      | 9       | 7    |
| Cannot say       | 7         | 6   | 9       | 7        | 7               | 6         | 6         | 9        | 6          | 14      | 8     | 8                  | 7         | 4               | 4       | 3       | 7    |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q17G. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

**Muslim people**

*Subsample: Those who are not Muslim*

|                  | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total            | 4312   | 611 | 487 | 283   | 1627 | 1010 | 294 | 2322      | 1991           | 2100   | 2182  | 726   | 1087  | 1537  | 963 | 1073               | 3239           |
| Unweighted Total | 4213   | 547 | 476 | 348   | 1622 | 930  | 290 | 2672      | 1541           | 2003   | 2173  | 758   | 1237  | 1508  | 710 | 1275               | 2938           |
| Often            | 34     | 24  | 33  | 34    | 34   | 41   | 27  | 32        | 36             | 31     | 36    | 33    | 35    | 34    | 33  | 39                 | 32             |
| Sometimes        | 42     | 45  | 44  | 40    | 43   | 35   | 49  | 44        | 40             | 43     | 41    | 41    | 37    | 43    | 46  | 38                 | 43             |
| Rarely           | 14     | 17  | 14  | 14    | 13   | 14   | 15  | 15        | 13             | 17     | 11    | 14    | 15    | 14    | 12  | 15                 | 14             |
| Never            | 5      | 7   | 6   | 5     | 3    | 5    | 4   | 5         | 5              | 5      | 5     | 7     | 6     | 4     | 3   | 6                  | 4              |
| Cannot say       | 6      | 7   | 3   | 7     | 6    | 5    | 5   | 5         | 6              | 4      | 7     | 5     | 6     | 5     | 6   | 2                  | 7              |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q17G. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

### Muslim people

*Subsample: Those who are not Muslim*

|                  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|------|------|
|                  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total            | 4312                     | 3179  | 219     | 248         | 207       | 212        | 196   | 189   | 120              | 75    | 2582                 | 778     | 920     | 316      | 925               | 2353 | 1016 |
| Unweighted Total | 4213                     | 1927  | 569     | 374         | 274       | 537        | 446   | 233   | 308              | 188   | 1937                 | 798     | 1436    | 547      | 959               | 2321 | 914  |
| Often            | 34                       | 35    | 21      | 26          | 28        | 39         | 37    | 35    | 34               | 48    | 37                   | 36      | 23      | 20       | 32                | 33   | 37   |
| Sometimes        | 42                       | 43    | 57      | 36          | 42        | 29         | 33    | 42    | 35               | 20    | 42                   | 41      | 44      | 38       | 41                | 43   | 40   |
| Rarely           | 14                       | 13    | 14      | 23          | 15        | 15         | 13    | 14    | 13               | 18    | 12                   | 16      | 18      | 23       | 14                | 15   | 13   |
| Never            | 5                        | 4     | 2       | 9           | 7         | 9          | 7     | 5     | 12               | 2     | 4                    | 3       | 7       | 11       | 5                 | 4    | 5    |
| Cannot say       | 6                        | 5     | 6       | 6           | 9         | 8          | 10    | 4     | 7                | 11    | 5                    | 4       | 8       | 8        | 7                 | 5    | 6    |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q17G. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

**Muslim people**

*Subsample: Those who are not Muslim*

|                  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|------------------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total            | 4312      | 629 | 866     | 1690     | 1110            | 1273      | 1604      | 1333     | 2263       | -       | 568   | 1466               | 3749      | 411             | 293     | 348     | 3530 |
| Unweighted Total | 4213      | 201 | 746     | 1474     | 1765            | 1347      | 1586      | 1166     | 2133       | -       | 735   | 1332               | 3616      | 403             | 306     | 414     | 3325 |
| Often            | 34        | 39  | 34      | 34       | 31              | 32        | 33        | 37       | 33         | -       | 30    | 35                 | 33        | 43              | 39      | 35      | 34   |
| Sometimes        | 42        | 33  | 40      | 44       | 45              | 44        | 44        | 38       | 43         | -       | 38    | 42                 | 43        | 38              | 34      | 35      | 43   |
| Rarely           | 14        | 18  | 15      | 12       | 14              | 15        | 14        | 13       | 15         | -       | 17    | 12                 | 14        | 11              | 20      | 17      | 13   |
| Never            | 5         | 5   | 4       | 5        | 5               | 4         | 5         | 5        | 4          | -       | 8     | 4                  | 5         | 5               | 5       | 10      | 4    |
| Cannot say       | 6         | 5   | 7       | 5        | 6               | 5         | 4         | 7        | 5          | -       | 6     | 6                  | 5         | 3               | 2       | 3       | 5    |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q18. When it comes to discrimination against [COMBINED GROUPS] which do you think is the bigger problem?

|  | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|--|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016           | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total   | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582           | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087           |
| Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions  | 6      | 6   | 6   | 5     | 6    | 7    | 4   | 7         | 5              | 7      | 5     | 11    | 5     | 6     | 3   | 11                 | 4              |
| Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals | 41     | 42  | 47  | 39    | 41   | 37   | 40  | 41        | 41             | 44     | 38    | 39    | 36    | 40    | 50  | 40                 | 41             |
| Both equally a problem                                       | 32     | 27  | 27  | 30    | 35   | 32   | 37  | 31        | 34             | 29     | 35    | 33    | 35    | 32    | 29  | 33                 | 32             |
| Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group       | 9      | 11  | 12  | 11    | 9    | 7    | 9   | 10        | 9              | 11     | 8     | 8     | 11    | 11    | 7   | 10                 | 9              |
| Cannot say   | 11     | 14  | 8   | 15    | 8    | 16   | 10  | 11        | 12             | 9      | 13    | 9     | 13    | 12    | 11  | 6                  | 13             |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q18. When it comes to discrimination against [COMBINED GROUPS] which do you think is the bigger problem?

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |          |         |         | Life satisfaction |      |      |      |
|--|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------|---------|---------|-------------------|------|------|------|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/Plus | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y          | High | Med  | Low  |
| Total  | 4470                     | 3192  | 220     | 331         | 212       | 224        | 203   | 233              | 126       | 78                   | 2597     | 807     | 1033    | 373               | 982  | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total   | 4470                     | 1936  | 571     | 512         | 281       | 560        | 472   | 292              | 323       | 191                  | 1958     | 836     | 1631    | 657               | 1035 | 2453 | 962  |
| Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions  | 6                        | 5     | 4       | 10          | 9         | 11         | 10    | 9                | 11        | 8                    | 6        | 6       | 7       | 7                 | 9    | 5    | 6    |
| Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals | 41                       | 43    | 46      | 35          | 40        | 37         | 29    | 40               | 32        | 45                   | 42       | 45      | 38      | 36                | 40   | 44   | 35   |
| Both equally a problem                                       | 32                       | 31    | 35      | 30          | 35        | 30         | 43    | 34               | 32        | 27                   | 33       | 33      | 30      | 32                | 29   | 32   | 36   |
| Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group       | 9                        | 9     | 7       | 16          | 7         | 11         | 8     | 12               | 13        | 8                    | 8        | 8       | 15      | 14                | 12   | 8    | 12   |
| Cannot say   | 11                       | 12    | 8       | 9           | 9         | 11         | 10    | 5                | 11        | 12                   | 12       | 8       | 11      | 11                | 10   | 11   | 12   |



Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q18. When it comes to discrimination against [COMBINED GROUPS] which do you think is the bigger problem?

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total  | 4470      | 656 | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total   | 4470      | 215 | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions  | 6         | 7   | 5       | 6        | 7               | 9         | 6         | 4        | 7          | 14      | 6     | 4                  | 6         | 8               | 21      | 10      | 5    |
| Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals | 41        | 37  | 36      | 42       | 46              | 45        | 42        | 37       | 42         | 33      | 35    | 43                 | 42        | 40              | 36      | 39      | 42   |
| Both equally a problem                                       | 32        | 33  | 36      | 33       | 28              | 30        | 32        | 36       | 32         | 29      | 36    | 31                 | 31        | 40              | 28      | 38      | 32   |
| Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group       | 9         | 11  | 8       | 9        | 10              | 9         | 10        | 10       | 10         | 14      | 11    | 8                  | 10        | 5               | 10      | 8       | 10   |
| Cannot say   | 11        | 13  | 15      | 11       | 8               | 8         | 11        | 13       | 10         | 10      | 12    | 14                 | 11        | 7               | 5       | 4       | 11   |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q18. When it comes to discrimination against **Chinese people** which do you think is the bigger problem?

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.12: Chinese people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Region |     |     |       |     |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|--|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 772    | 111 | 115 | 33    | 277 | 192 | 44  | 423       | 349            | 395    | 374   | 143   | 178   | 270   | 181 | 195                | 577            |
| Unweighted Total   | 746    | 90  | 93  | 63    | 284 | 167 | 49  | 462       | 284            | 367    | 375   | 161   | 205   | 237   | 143 | 216                | 530            |
| Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions  | 6      | 9   | 2   | 9     | 6   | 8   | 6   | 9         | 4              | 7      | 6     | 13    | 8     | 5     | 2   | 13                 | 4              |
| Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals | 47     | 49  | 60  | 39    | 43  | 46  | 45  | 45        | 49             | 48     | 46    | 47    | 41    | 44    | 57  | 43                 | 48             |
| Both equally a problem                                       | 24     | 13  | 18  | 21    | 31  | 20  | 33  | 20        | 27             | 23     | 24    | 26    | 26    | 20    | 24  | 28                 | 22             |
| Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group       | 11     | 14  | 15  | 17    | 13  | 5   | 5   | 15        | 6              | 12     | 11    | 10    | 13    | 13    | 8   | 11                 | 11             |
| Cannot say   | 12     | 14  | 6   | 15    | 7   | 20  | 11  | 10        | 14             | 10     | 14    | 4     | 12    | 17    | 10  | 5                  | 14             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q18. When it comes to discrimination against **Chinese people** which do you think is the bigger problem?

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.12: Chinese people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |          |          | Life satisfaction |      |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------------------|------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/ Plus | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y         | High | Med | Low |
| Total  | 772                      | 569   | 3        | 73          | 31         | 40          | 40    | 43               | 23        | 11                   | 464       | 120      | 185      | 66                | 179  | 415 | 177 |
| Unweighted Total   | 746                      | 354   | 3        | 119         | 40         | 111         | 93    | 54               | 58        | 41                   | 365       | 108      | 267      | 126               | 187  | 388 | 168 |
| Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions  | 6                        | 5     | -        | 7           | 8          | 23          | 11    | 16               | 16        | 28                   | 6         | 7        | 7        | 7                 | 11   | 4   | 7   |
| Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals | 47                       | 50    | 83       | 44          | 58         | 30          | 31    | 47               | 30        | 21                   | 49        | 51       | 41       | 40                | 48   | 52  | 35  |
| Both equally a problem                                       | 24                       | 22    | 17       | 25          | 27         | 15          | 40    | 21               | 20        | 7                    | 23        | 24       | 26       | 32                | 19   | 22  | 32  |
| Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group       | 11                       | 10    | -        | 14          | -          | 21          | 8     | 16               | 17        | 42                   | 9         | 11       | 17       | 11                | 14   | 10  | 12  |
| Cannot say   | 12                       | 13    | -        | 10          | 7          | 11          | 9     | 1                | 16        | 3                    | 14        | 7        | 9        | 9                 | 8    | 12  | 14  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q18. When it comes to discrimination against **Chinese people** which do you think is the bigger problem?

Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.12: Chinese people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 772       | 99  | 141     | 345      | 183             | 265       | 247       | 247      | 386        | 36      | 93    | 251                | 673       | 81              | 59      | 70      | 618 |
| Unweighted Total   | 746       | 38  | 133     | 285      | 285             | 249       | 257       | 226      | 354        | 62      | 122   | 205                | 644       | 74              | 53      | 76      | 586 |
| Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions  | 6         | 11  | 6       | 5        | 6               | 9         | 6         | 4        | 6          | 27      | 8     | 2                  | 6         | 10              | 19      | 14      | 5   |
| Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals | 47        | 54  | 38      | 45       | 54              | 52        | 51        | 41       | 48         | 30      | 42    | 50                 | 47        | 53              | 44      | 48      | 48  |
| Both equally a problem                                       | 24        | 14  | 22      | 29       | 19              | 21        | 22        | 28       | 24         | 15      | 26    | 24                 | 23        | 32              | 25      | 30      | 23  |
| Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group       | 11        | 13  | 15      | 7        | 15              | 11        | 10        | 11       | 12         | 9       | 17    | 8                  | 12        | 2               | 10      | 3       | 12  |
| Cannot say   | 12        | 8   | 19      | 13       | 5               | 8         | 10        | 16       | 10         | 19      | 8     | 16                 | 12        | 3               | 1       | 5       | 12  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q18. When it comes to discrimination against **Black people** which do you think is the bigger problem?

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.12: Black people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Region |     |     |       |     |     | Community |      | Gender         |     | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|--|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----------|------|----------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 761    | 107 | 102 | 57    | 284 | 161 | 49        | 407  | 354            | 377 | 381   | 155   | 175   | 294   | 138                | 197           | 564            |
| Unweighted Total   | 746    | 109 | 90  | 65    | 268 | 156 | 58        | 465  | 281            | 369 | 372   | 146   | 209   | 281   | 110                | 231           | 515            |
| Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions  | 7      | 6   | 5   | 5     | 9   | 7   | 6         | 9    | 5              | 8   | 7     | 11    | 8     | 8     | 1                  | 12            | 6              |
| Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals | 42     | 41  | 43  | 48    | 42  | 43  | 39        | 44   | 40             | 43  | 42    | 39    | 37    | 41    | 57                 | 44            | 42             |
| Both equally a problem                                       | 34     | 37  | 29  | 22    | 35  | 37  | 30        | 33   | 35             | 33  | 34    | 38    | 37    | 35    | 22                 | 35            | 33             |
| Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group       | 9      | 4   | 20  | 9     | 8   | 5   | 14        | 6    | 12             | 9   | 9     | 4     | 10    | 10    | 10                 | 6             | 10             |
| Cannot say   | 8      | 12  | 2   | 16    | 6   | 8   | 10        | 8    | 7              | 7   | 8     | 8     | 8     | 6     | 10                 | 3             | 9              |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q18. When it comes to discrimination against **Black people** which do you think is the bigger problem?

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.12: Black people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total  | 761                      | 560   | 44       | 61          | 35         | 53          | 3     | 31    | 25               | 24    | 483                  | 120      | 153      | 58        | 145               | 416 | 197 |
| Unweighted Total   | 746                      | 339   | 116      | 91          | 48         | 137         | 3     | 35    | 79               | 48    | 384                  | 122      | 235      | 83        | 163               | 414 | 166 |
| Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions  | 7                        | 6     | 7        | 8           | 16         | 10          | -     | 5     | 14               | 6     | 8                    | 6        | 8        | 12        | 9                 | 8   | 3   |
| Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals | 42                       | 42    | 52       | 46          | 32         | 52          | 4     | 24    | 43               | 70    | 41                   | 50       | 41       | 42        | 44                | 46  | 35  |
| Both equally a problem                                       | 34                       | 34    | 28       | 33          | 46         | 24          | 43    | 49    | 26               | 13    | 34                   | 35       | 32       | 29        | 29                | 32  | 41  |
| Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group       | 9                        | 10    | 5        | 6           | 6          | 7           | 53    | 17    | 11               | 3     | 9                    | 6        | 10       | 14        | 11                | 7   | 12  |
| Cannot say   | 8                        | 8     | 8        | 6           | -          | 7           | -     | 5     | 7                | 8     | 8                    | 2        | 9        | 3         | 7                 | 6   | 10  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q18. When it comes to discrimination against **Black people** which do you think is the bigger problem?

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.12: Black people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 761       | 107 | 141     | 324      | 187             | 193       | 304       | 247      | 372        | 31      | 98    | 261                | 642       | 80              | 39      | 69      | 621 |
| Unweighted Total   | 746       | 37  | 123     | 272      | 310             | 232       | 297       | 197      | 323        | 55      | 132   | 236                | 637       | 70              | 51      | 69      | 590 |
| Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions  | 7         | 9   | 5       | 6        | 10              | 10        | 8         | 4        | 10         | 16      | 2     | 4                  | 8         | 7               | 28      | 15      | 5   |
| Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals | 42        | 36  | 34      | 44       | 50              | 43        | 45        | 41       | 44         | 30      | 48    | 39                 | 45        | 29              | 48      | 36      | 44  |
| Both equally a problem                                       | 34        | 33  | 48      | 30       | 29              | 33        | 32        | 37       | 33         | 40      | 34    | 34                 | 31        | 52              | 19      | 42      | 33  |
| Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group       | 9         | 13  | 8       | 9        | 6               | 8         | 9         | 10       | 8          | 6       | 4     | 12                 | 9         | 4               | 4       | 5       | 10  |
| Cannot say   | 8         | 9   | 5       | 9        | 5               | 6         | 6         | 8        | 4          | 8       | 12    | 11                 | 7         | 7               | -       | 3       | 7   |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q18. When it comes to discrimination against **South Asian people** which do you think is the bigger problem?

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.12: South Asian people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Region |     |    |       |     |     | Community |      | Gender         |     | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|--|--------|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----------|------|----------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 720    | 106 | 60 | 42    | 288 | 182 | 42        | 413  | 307            | 359 | 352   | 117   | 201   | 228   | 174                | 166           | 555            |
| Unweighted Total   | 744    | 91  | 74 | 62    | 296 | 179 | 42        | 491  | 253            | 351 | 384   | 124   | 233   | 262   | 125                | 220           | 524            |
| Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions  | 3      | *   | 4  | 1     | 4   | 2   | 5         | 4    | 2              | 4   | 2     | 6     | 4     | 1     | 2                  | 5             | 2              |
| Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals | 48     | 46  | 56 | 40    | 50  | 45  | 46        | 48   | 48             | 51  | 46    | 43    | 44    | 45    | 61                 | 46            | 49             |
| Both equally a problem                                       | 30     | 25  | 25 | 42    | 32  | 31  | 25        | 31   | 28             | 26  | 34    | 43    | 30    | 28    | 23                 | 32            | 29             |
| Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group       | 8      | 13  | 7  | 7     | 8   | 8   | 6         | 8    | 9              | 12  | 5     | 2     | 11    | 14    | 2                  | 10            | 8              |
| Cannot say   | 11     | 15  | 8  | 10    | 7   | 14  | 18        | 9    | 13             | 8   | 13    | 7     | 10    | 12    | 12                 | 7             | 12             |



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Q18. When it comes to discrimination against **South Asian people** which do you think is the bigger problem?

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.12: South Asian people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total  | 720                      | 520   | 48       | 2           | 45         | 40          | 44    | 52    | 24               | 12    | 405                  | 152      | 154      | 53        | 145               | 399 | 172 |
| Unweighted Total   | 744                      | 326   | 118      | 4           | 58         | 109         | 99    | 59    | 62               | 41    | 325                  | 163      | 245      | 98        | 174               | 409 | 155 |
| Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions  | 3                        | 2     | -        | -           | 3          | 12          | 5     | 9     | 16               | 2     | 2                    | 3        | 5        | 2         | 4                 | 1   | 6   |
| Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals | 48                       | 52    | 52       | 32          | 48         | 29          | 30    | 48    | 24               | 28    | 50                   | 51       | 42       | 41        | 55                | 49  | 41  |
| Both equally a problem                                       | 30                       | 27    | 37       | -           | 25         | 44          | 39    | 32    | 38               | 69    | 31                   | 27       | 30       | 33        | 26                | 30  | 34  |
| Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group       | 8                        | 8     | 8        | -           | 11         | 10          | 11    | 4     | 17               | 1     | 7                    | 9        | 12       | 16        | 6                 | 8   | 13  |
| Cannot say   | 11                       | 11    | 3        | 68          | 12         | 5           | 15    | 8     | 5                | 1     | 10                   | 11       | 11       | 9         | 8                 | 13  | 7   |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q18. When it comes to discrimination against **South Asian people** which do you think is the bigger problem?

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.12: South Asian people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|--|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|  |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 720   | 96        | 146     | 255      | 217             | 209       | 272       | 217      | 361        | 11      | 90    | 255                | 615       | 80              | 44      | 50      | 615 |
| Unweighted Total   | 744   | 30        | 133     | 244      | 328             | 243       | 267       | 210      | 377        | 20      | 99    | 245                | 629       | 82              | 48      | 77      | 597 |
| Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions  | 3     | 2         | 2       | 3        | 4               | 6         | 2         | 2        | 4          | 31      | *     | 1                  | 3         | 3               | 15      | 2       | 2   |
| Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals | 48    | 58        | 48      | 45       | 49              | 56        | 49        | 40       | 48         | 29      | 44    | 51                 | 49        | 48              | 48      | 42      | 49  |
| Both equally a problem                                       | 30    | 29        | 34      | 31       | 27              | 24        | 27        | 40       | 29         | 33      | 42    | 26                 | 30        | 34              | 21      | 46      | 30  |
| Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group       | 8     | 4         | 4       | 10       | 12              | 7         | 9         | 8        | 9          | 3       | 4     | 10                 | 9         | 7               | 10      | 4       | 9   |
| Cannot say   | 11    | 8         | 12      | 12       | 8               | 7         | 14        | 9        | 10         | 4       | 10    | 12                 | 10        | 7               | 6       | 6       | 11  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q18. When it comes to discrimination against **Indigenous people** which do you think is the bigger problem?

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.12: Indigenous Peoples, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Region |    |    |       |     |     | Community |      | Gender         |     | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|--|--------|----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----------|------|----------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 758    | 80 | 85 | 46    | 323 | 180 | 44        | 427  | 331            | 347 | 404   | 143   | 194   | 237   | 184                | 216           | 542            |
| Unweighted Total   | 744    | 79 | 88 | 54    | 329 | 156 | 38        | 505  | 239            | 348 | 388   | 145   | 212   | 256   | 131                | 241           | 503            |
| Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions  | 9      | 7  | 11 | 6     | 10  | 8   | 8         | 10   | 7              | 9   | 9     | 13    | 6     | 9     | 8                  | 14            | 7              |
| Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals | 27     | 37 | 28 | 23    | 23  | 29  | 33        | 28   | 26             | 32  | 22    | 37    | 27    | 24    | 24                 | 30            | 26             |
| Both equally a problem                                       | 44     | 35 | 43 | 59    | 49  | 35  | 48        | 44   | 44             | 38  | 49    | 37    | 48    | 44    | 46                 | 40            | 46             |
| Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group       | 8      | 6  | 6  | 5     | 9   | 8   | 11        | 7    | 9              | 11  | 6     | 5     | 6     | 11    | 9                  | 9             | 8              |
| Cannot say   | 12     | 15 | 12 | 7     | 9   | 20  | -         | 11   | 13             | 11  | 13    | 8     | 14    | 12    | 13                 | 8             | 14             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q18. When it comes to discrimination against **Indigenous people** which do you think is the bigger problem?

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.12: Indigenous Peoples, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total  | 758                      | 529   | 47       | 67          | 43         | -           | 47    | 45    | -                | -     | 400                  | 149      | 208      | 84        | 155               | 446 | 152 |
| Unweighted Total   | 744                      | 319   | 126      | 114         | 49         | -           | 109   | 55    | -                | -     | 251                  | 157      | 333      | 131       | 159               | 435 | 146 |
| Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions  | 9                        | 7     | 7        | 21          | 18         | -           | 13    | 11    | -                | -     | 8                    | 7        | 12       | 10        | 12                | 7   | 9   |
| Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals | 27                       | 28    | 28       | 35          | 23         | -           | 20    | 36    | -                | -     | 24                   | 33       | 29       | 35        | 23                | 29  | 27  |
| Both equally a problem                                       | 44                       | 43    | 52       | 33          | 47         | -           | 60    | 31    | -                | -     | 48                   | 43       | 36       | 34        | 39                | 46  | 44  |
| Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group       | 8                        | 9     | 1        | 8           | *          | -           | 2     | 17    | -                | -     | 7                    | 8        | 11       | 9         | 15                | 6   | 8   |
| Cannot say   | 12                       | 13    | 12       | 3           | 12         | -           | 5     | 5     | -                | -     | 13                   | 10       | 12       | 12        | 11                | 12  | 13  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q18. When it comes to discrimination against **Indigenous people** which do you think is the bigger problem?

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.12: Indigenous Peoples, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 758       | 119 | 152     | 277      | 211             | 235       | 288       | 210      | 384        | 42      | 103   | 228                | 667       | 66              | 54      | 68      | 609 |
| Unweighted Total   | 744       | 37  | 127     | 224      | 354             | 251       | 279       | 191      | 354        | 59      | 125   | 204                | 645       | 66              | 51      | 83      | 578 |
| Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions  | 9         | 6   | 7       | 10       | 9               | 12        | 6         | 7        | 9          | 8       | 9     | 7                  | 9         | 15              | 18      | 13      | 8   |
| Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals | 27        | 18  | 24      | 28       | 34              | 25        | 27        | 30       | 27         | 39      | 20    | 29                 | 26        | 35              | 19      | 37      | 28  |
| Both equally a problem                                       | 44        | 44  | 41      | 48       | 41              | 46        | 45        | 45       | 42         | 34      | 52    | 45                 | 43        | 43              | 49      | 40      | 44  |
| Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group       | 8         | 14  | 7       | 8        | 6               | 6         | 11        | 7        | 9          | 13      | 9     | 6                  | 9         | 5               | 9       | 9       | 8   |
| Cannot say   | 12        | 18  | 21      | 6        | 10              | 11        | 11        | 11       | 13         | 7       | 9     | 13                 | 13        | 2               | 4       | 1       | 12  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q18. When it comes to discrimination against **Muslim people** which do you think is the bigger problem?

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.12: Muslim people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|  | Region |     |    |       |     |     |     | Community |            | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |            |
|--|--------|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/Time           | Rare/Never |
| Total  | 725    | 103 | 73 | 61    | 279 | 154 | 55  | 388       | 337        | 365    | 355   | 99    | 205   | 278   | 143 | 202                | 523        |
| Unweighted Total   | 744    | 93  | 84 | 64    | 291 | 161 | 51  | 474       | 270        | 354    | 381   | 127   | 242   | 268   | 107 | 257                | 487        |
| Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions  | 8      | 7   | 10 | 7     | 7   | 11  | 3   | 7         | 9          | 9      | 6     | 13    | 4     | 10    | 4   | 14                 | 5          |
| Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals | 39     | 30  | 50 | 30    | 47  | 33  | 21  | 41        | 36         | 43     | 34    | 37    | 35    | 37    | 49  | 35                 | 40         |
| Both equally a problem                                       | 32     | 32  | 20 | 22    | 29  | 37  | 59  | 29        | 36         | 30     | 34    | 31    | 37    | 33    | 23  | 34                 | 31         |
| Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group       | 11     | 16  | 10 | 20    | 8   | 8   | 10  | 13        | 8          | 10     | 11    | 11    | 10    | 10    | 12  | 10                 | 11         |
| Cannot say   | 11     | 14  | 9  | 21    | 9   | 11  | 7   | 11        | 11         | 8      | 14    | 7     | 13    | 10    | 11  | 7                  | 12         |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q18. When it comes to discrimination against **Muslim people** which do you think is the bigger problem?

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.12: Muslim people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |          |         |         | Life satisfaction |      |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------|---------|---------|-------------------|------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/Plus | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y          | High | Med | Low |
| Total  | 725                      | 506   | 44      | 52          | 31        | 43         | 36    | 33               | 30        | 11                   | 420      | 141     | 155     | 58                | 166  | 366 | 191 |
| Unweighted Total   | 744                      | 297   | 107     | 69          | 44        | 119        | 80    | 49               | 73        | 35                   | 328      | 158     | 248     | 103               | 164  | 407 | 172 |
| Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions  | 8                        | 8     | 2       | 7           | 10        | 8          | 14    | 4                | 9         | 5                    | 9        | 8       | 5       | 8                 | 14   | 4   | 10  |
| Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals | 39                       | 40    | 47      | 21          | 34        | 44         | 34    | 31               | 45        | 46                   | 39       | 44      | 36      | 27                | 31   | 46  | 31  |
| Both equally a problem                                       | 32                       | 32    | 34      | 36          | 30        | 30         | 34    | 43               | 36        | 6                    | 34       | 31      | 27      | 30                | 34   | 32  | 31  |
| Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group       | 11                       | 10    | 9       | 23          | 10        | 4          | 6     | 11               | 2         | 9                    | 8        | 7       | 21      | 19                | 11   | 8   | 16  |
| Cannot say   | 11                       | 10    | 8       | 13          | 16        | 14         | 12    | 11               | 8         | 33                   | 11       | 10      | 11      | 16                | 10   | 10  | 12  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q18. When it comes to discrimination against **Muslim people** which do you think is the bigger problem?

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.12: Muslim people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 725       | 111 | 152     | 286      | 175             | 209       | 280       | 222      | 389        | -       | 106   | 226                | 637       | 57              | 58      | 57      | 585 |
| Unweighted Total   | 744       | 34  | 139     | 272      | 296             | 222       | 291       | 209      | 380        | -       | 142   | 220                | 634       | 62              | 67      | 78      | 574 |
| Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions  | 8         | 15  | 9       | 5        | 6               | 8         | 7         | 8        | 8          | -       | 12    | 6                  | 7         | 9               | 28      | 11      | 6   |
| Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals | 39        | 26  | 34      | 43       | 45              | 47        | 38        | 33       | 38         | -       | 31    | 45                 | 40        | 38              | 28      | 39      | 41  |
| Both equally a problem                                       | 32        | 34  | 36      | 32       | 28              | 28        | 37        | 30       | 32         | -       | 29    | 31                 | 32        | 38              | 21      | 29      | 33  |
| Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group       | 11        | 8   | 9       | 12       | 12              | 10        | 9         | 14       | 12         | -       | 16    | 6                  | 11        | 5               | 13      | 12      | 10  |
| Cannot say   | 11        | 17  | 12      | 8        | 10              | 7         | 9         | 15       | 10         | -       | 12    | 12                 | 10        | 10              | 10      | 8       | 10  |



Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q18. When it comes to discrimination against **Jewish people** which do you think is the bigger problem?

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.12: Jewish people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|  | Region |     |    |       |     |     |     | Community |            | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |            |
|--|--------|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/Time           | Rare/Never |
| Total  | 733    | 115 | 62 | 47    | 279 | 163 | 67  | 395       | 338        | 346    | 384   | 129   | 193   | 258   | 153 | 169                | 565        |
| Unweighted Total   | 746    | 100 | 73 | 55    | 301 | 152 | 65  | 491       | 255        | 341    | 401   | 138   | 236   | 260   | 112 | 218                | 528        |
| Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions  | 4      | 5   | 4  | 1     | 3   | 5   | *   | 5         | 2          | 6      | 1     | 11    | 2     | 3     | -   | 6                  | 3          |
| Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals | 42     | 45  | 46 | 58    | 45  | 25  | 53  | 40        | 46         | 46     | 40    | 34    | 32    | 47    | 55  | 45                 | 42         |
| Both equally a problem                                       | 30     | 25  | 29 | 19    | 32  | 36  | 25  | 30        | 30         | 28     | 32    | 23    | 30    | 31    | 34  | 29                 | 30         |
| Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group       | 9      | 13  | 10 | 6     | 9   | 9   | 7   | 10        | 9          | 10     | 8     | 14    | 15    | 5     | 4   | 14                 | 8          |
| Cannot say   | 15     | 13  | 12 | 16    | 11  | 24  | 15  | 16        | 13         | 10     | 19    | 19    | 22    | 13    | 7   | 7                  | 17         |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q18. When it comes to discrimination against **Jewish people** which do you think is the bigger problem?

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.12: Jewish people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |          |         |         | Life satisfaction |      |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------|---------|---------|-------------------|------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/Plus | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y          | High | Med | Low |
| Total  | 733                      | 509   | 35      | 77          | 28        | 48         | 33    | 30               | 25        | 20                   | 426      | 125     | 177     | 54                | 192  | 378 | 159 |
| Unweighted Total   | 746                      | 301   | 101     | 115         | 42        | 84         | 88    | 40               | 51        | 26                   | 305      | 128     | 303     | 116               | 188  | 400 | 155 |
| Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions  | 4                        | 3     | 3       | 5           | *         | 3          | 10    | 7                | 2         | 5                    | 4        | 6       | 2       | 2                 | 4    | 4   | 1   |
| Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals | 42                       | 46    | 50      | 28          | 49        | 27         | 36    | 49               | 17        | 39                   | 45       | 40      | 40      | 34                | 38   | 45  | 40  |
| Both equally a problem                                       | 30                       | 29    | 23      | 29          | 31        | 39         | 35    | 33               | 36        | 40                   | 27       | 39      | 30      | 33                | 31   | 29  | 33  |
| Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group       | 9                        | 6     | 12      | 26          | 15        | 12         | 11    | 10               | 24        | -                    | 7        | 7       | 17      | 18                | 14   | 7   | 8   |
| Cannot say   | 15                       | 16    | 12      | 12          | 5         | 18         | 9     | 1                | 22        | 16                   | 17       | 9       | 11      | 13                | 13   | 14  | 18  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q18. When it comes to discrimination against **Jewish people** which do you think is the bigger problem?

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.12: Jewish people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 733       | 125 | 149     | 260      | 198             | 217       | 267       | 232      | 369        | 38      | 78    | 245                | 642       | 57              | 60      | 62      | 581 |
| Unweighted Total   | 746       | 39  | 115     | 241      | 347             | 224       | 296       | 206      | 345        | 61      | 115   | 222                | 643       | 66              | 67      | 74      | 568 |
| Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions  | 4         | -   | 2       | 5        | 6               | 7         | 4         | 1        | 5          | 2       | 4     | 1                  | 4         | 3               | 18      | 2       | 3   |
| Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals | 42        | 36  | 37      | 44       | 48              | 46        | 44        | 37       | 46         | 32      | 28    | 42                 | 44        | 37              | 33      | 35      | 46  |
| Both equally a problem                                       | 30        | 39  | 36      | 27       | 24              | 27        | 28        | 36       | 32         | 26      | 30    | 28                 | 28        | 41              | 32      | 42      | 29  |
| Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group       | 9         | 10  | 7       | 9        | 10              | 10        | 9         | 8        | 7          | 31      | 15    | 8                  | 9         | 8               | 10      | 19      | 8   |
| Cannot say   | 15        | 15  | 18      | 15       | 12              | 10        | 15        | 18       | 10         | 9       | 23    | 21                 | 14        | 11              | 8       | 2       | 14  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19A. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

### In the workplace

|   | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|---|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total   | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016           | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582           | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087           |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people      | 41     | 48  | 50  | 43    | 37   | 41   | 41  | 41        | 42             | 45     | 38    | 39    | 36    | 44    | 46  | 35                 | 44             |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated less fairly than white people | 31     | 25  | 28  | 29    | 36   | 30   | 29  | 34        | 28             | 31     | 31    | 38    | 36    | 27    | 27  | 42                 | 27             |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated more fairly than white people | 6      | 5   | 5   | 4     | 8    | 5    | 7   | 5         | 7              | 7      | 6     | 7     | 7     | 7     | 3   | 10                 | 5              |
| Cannot say  | 21     | 23  | 16  | 23    | 20   | 24   | 23  | 20        | 23             | 17     | 25    | 15    | 21    | 23    | 24  | 13                 | 24             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19A. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

### In the workplace

|   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|---|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|------|------|
|   | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total   | 4470                     | 3192  | 220     | 331         | 212       | 224        | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807     | 1033    | 373      | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470                     | 1936  | 571     | 512         | 281       | 560        | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836     | 1631    | 657      | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people      | 41                       | 44    | 35      | 42          | 39        | 34         | 26    | 37    | 37               | 28    | 41                   | 42      | 42      | 42       | 44                | 42   | 38   |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated less fairly than white people | 31                       | 29    | 38      | 34          | 41        | 31         | 44    | 36    | 31               | 27    | 29                   | 35      | 34      | 38       | 28                | 32   | 33   |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated more fairly than white people | 6                        | 6     | 6       | 8           | 4         | 7          | 10    | 11    | 7                | 7     | 6                    | 7       | 5       | 4        | 5                 | 6    | 8    |
| Cannot say  | 21                       | 22    | 21      | 15          | 17        | 28         | 20    | 16    | 25               | 38    | 24                   | 16      | 19      | 16       | 23                | 20   | 21   |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19A. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In the workplace**

|   | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|---|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|   | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total   | 4470      | 656 | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470      | 215 | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people      | 41        | 42  | 40      | 42       | 41              | 45        | 42        | 38       | 44         | 45      | 41    | 37                 | 42        | 37              | 36      | 36      | 43   |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated less fairly than white people | 31        | 25  | 32      | 30       | 35              | 33        | 30        | 31       | 30         | 36      | 33    | 32                 | 30        | 40              | 44      | 45      | 29   |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated more fairly than white people | 6         | 6   | 7       | 6        | 6               | 5         | 6         | 8        | 6          | 6       | 7     | 6                  | 6         | 7               | 11      | 10      | 5    |
| Cannot say  | 21        | 28  | 20      | 21       | 18              | 17        | 22        | 23       | 20         | 13      | 19    | 24                 | 21        | 17              | 9       | 9       | 23   |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19A. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Chinese people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In the workplace**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Chinese people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Region |     |     |       |     |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experim. discrim. |                |
|--|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time     | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 772    | 111 | 115 | 33    | 277 | 192 | 44  | 423       | 349            | 395    | 374   | 143   | 178   | 270   | 181 | 195               | 577            |
| Unweighted Total   | 746    | 90  | 93  | 63    | 284 | 167 | 49  | 462       | 284            | 367    | 375   | 161   | 205   | 237   | 143 | 216               | 530            |
| Chinese people are treated the same as white people      | 49     | 43  | 67  | 67    | 41  | 53  | 36  | 46        | 53             | 51     | 47    | 45    | 43    | 52    | 53  | 43                | 51             |
| Chinese people are treated less fairly than white people | 29     | 20  | 19  | 7     | 40  | 26  | 39  | 32        | 26             | 31     | 27    | 40    | 37    | 19    | 27  | 43                | 25             |
| Chinese people are treated more fairly than white people | 3      | 6   | 3   | 9     | 3   | 1   | 3   | 3         | 3              | 3      | 3     | 3     | 4     | 4     | 1   | 5                 | 2              |
| Cannot say   | 19     | 31  | 11  | 17    | 16  | 19  | 22  | 19        | 18             | 15     | 23    | 12    | 16    | 24    | 19  | 8                 | 22             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19A. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Chinese people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

### In the workplace

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Chinese people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |          |          | Life satisfaction |      |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------------------|------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | white | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/ Plus | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y         | High | Med | Low |
| Total  | 772                      | 569   | 3        | 73          | 31         | 40          | 40    | 43               | 23        | 11                   | 464       | 120      | 185      | 66                | 179  | 415 | 177 |
| Unweighted Total   | 746                      | 354   | 3        | 119         | 40         | 111         | 93    | 54               | 58        | 41                   | 365       | 108      | 267      | 126               | 187  | 388 | 168 |
| Chinese people are treated the same as white people      | 49                       | 53    | 57       | 38          | 41         | 38          | 27    | 42               | 45        | 21                   | 52        | 47       | 43       | 44                | 46   | 52  | 44  |
| Chinese people are treated less fairly than white people | 29                       | 26    | 17       | 37          | 48         | 27          | 47    | 44               | 16        | 34                   | 24        | 37       | 37       | 39                | 27   | 30  | 30  |
| Chinese people are treated more fairly than white people | 3                        | 3     | -        | 6           | -          | 6           | 7     | 5                | 5         | 6                    | 3         | 2        | 3        | 3                 | 2    | 3   | 4   |
| Cannot say   | 19                       | 19    | 25       | 19          | 11         | 30          | 19    | 8                | 34        | 39                   | 20        | 14       | 17       | 14                | 24   | 15  | 21  |



## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19A. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Chinese people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

### In the workplace

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Chinese people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 772       | 99  | 141     | 345      | 183             | 265       | 247       | 247      | 386        | 36      | 93    | 251                | 673       | 81              | 59      | 70      | 618 |
| Unweighted Total   | 746       | 38  | 133     | 285      | 285             | 249       | 257       | 226      | 354        | 62      | 122   | 205                | 644       | 74              | 53      | 76      | 586 |
| Chinese people are treated the same as white people      | 49        | 64  | 44      | 48       | 48              | 53        | 46        | 49       | 53         | 39      | 43    | 48                 | 51        | 37              | 35      | 42      | 52  |
| Chinese people are treated less fairly than white people | 29        | 26  | 28      | 29       | 34              | 30        | 33        | 25       | 27         | 40      | 35    | 28                 | 29        | 39              | 57      | 43      | 26  |
| Chinese people are treated more fairly than white people | 3         | 1   | 6       | 3        | 2               | 2         | 3         | 3        | 3          | 7       | 2     | 3                  | 3         | 2               | 5       | 1       | 3   |
| Cannot say   | 19        | 9   | 22      | 21       | 17              | 15        | 18        | 22       | 17         | 14      | 20    | 21                 | 17        | 22              | 3       | 14      | 20  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19A. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Black people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In the workplace**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Black people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Region |     |     |       |     |     | Community |      | Gender         |     | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|--|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----------|------|----------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 761    | 107 | 102 | 57    | 284 | 161 | 49        | 407  | 354            | 377 | 381   | 155   | 175   | 294   | 138                | 197           | 564            |
| Unweighted Total                                       | 746    | 109 | 90  | 65    | 268 | 156 | 58        | 465  | 281            | 369 | 372   | 146   | 209   | 281   | 110                | 231           | 515            |
| Black people are treated the same as white people      | 45     | 53  | 48  | 43    | 44  | 43  | 37        | 44   | 47             | 49  | 42    | 44    | 40    | 45    | 53                 | 35            | 49             |
| Black people are treated less fairly than white people | 33     | 25  | 26  | 29    | 37  | 35  | 30        | 38   | 27             | 31  | 34    | 39    | 33    | 31    | 30                 | 46            | 28             |
| Black people are treated more fairly than white people | 6      | 3   | 8   | 7     | 4   | 8   | 11        | 4    | 9              | 6   | 6     | 3     | 9     | 8     | 3                  | 9             | 5              |
| Cannot say   | 16     | 18  | 17  | 21    | 14  | 13  | 22        | 15   | 17             | 13  | 18    | 13    | 18    | 17    | 13                 | 10            | 18             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19A. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Black people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

### In the workplace

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Black people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total  | 761                      | 560   | 44       | 61          | 35         | 53          | 3     | 31    | 25               | 24    | 483                  | 120      | 153      | 58        | 145               | 416 | 197 |
| Unweighted Total                                       | 746                      | 339   | 116      | 91          | 48         | 137         | 3     | 35    | 79               | 48    | 384                  | 122      | 235      | 83        | 163               | 414 | 166 |
| Black people are treated the same as white people      | 45                       | 49    | 36       | 32          | 36         | 39          | 57    | 32    | 50               | 34    | 46                   | 49       | 39       | 47        | 49                | 47  | 40  |
| Black people are treated less fairly than white people | 33                       | 29    | 42       | 47          | 45         | 43          | 43    | 46    | 23               | 55    | 29                   | 37       | 42       | 38        | 29                | 32  | 37  |
| Black people are treated more fairly than white people | 6                        | 6     | 4        | 5           | 11         | 10          | -     | -     | 15               | 6     | 8                    | 3        | 3        | 4         | 8                 | 6   | 5   |
| Cannot say   | 16                       | 16    | 18       | 16          | 8          | 8           | -     | 22    | 12               | 4     | 17                   | 11       | 16       | 11        | 14                | 15  | 18  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19A. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Black people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

### In the workplace

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Black people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 761       | 107 | 141     | 324      | 187             | 193       | 304       | 247      | 372        | 31      | 98    | 261                | 642       | 80              | 39      | 69      | 621 |
| Unweighted Total                                       | 746       | 37  | 123     | 272      | 310             | 232       | 297       | 197      | 323        | 55      | 132   | 236                | 637       | 70              | 51      | 69      | 590 |
| Black people are treated the same as white people      | 45        | 49  | 39      | 50       | 40              | 48        | 48        | 41       | 48         | 31      | 47    | 42                 | 48        | 32              | 31      | 40      | 48  |
| Black people are treated less fairly than white people | 33        | 33  | 40      | 24       | 43              | 34        | 29        | 37       | 32         | 43      | 39    | 30                 | 31        | 49              | 56      | 48      | 30  |
| Black people are treated more fairly than white people | 6         | 6   | 6       | 6        | 7               | 7         | 6         | 5        | 6          | -       | 3     | 8                  | 6         | 5               | 10      | 8       | 5   |
| Cannot say   | 16        | 12  | 15      | 21       | 11              | 11        | 17        | 16       | 14         | 26      | 12    | 20                 | 15        | 15              | 3       | 4       | 17  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19A. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that South Asian people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

### In the workplace

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: South Asian people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Region |     |    |       |     |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|--|--------|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 720    | 106 | 60 | 42    | 288 | 182 | 42  | 413       | 307            | 359    | 352   | 117   | 201   | 228   | 174 | 166                | 555            |
| Unweighted Total   | 744    | 91  | 74 | 62    | 296 | 179 | 42  | 491       | 253            | 351    | 384   | 124   | 233   | 262   | 125 | 220                | 524            |
| South Asian people are treated the same as white people      | 38     | 40  | 38 | 34    | 38  | 37  | 34  | 40        | 35             | 41     | 35    | 32    | 33    | 46    | 36  | 35                 | 39             |
| South Asian people are treated less fairly than white people | 32     | 26  | 37 | 24    | 37  | 27  | 37  | 32        | 31             | 33     | 30    | 37    | 41    | 21    | 32  | 36                 | 31             |
| South Asian people are treated more fairly than white people | 6      | 7   | 3  | 5     | 7   | 5   | 8   | 6         | 7              | 7      | 6     | 8     | 6     | 9     | 2   | 13                 | 5              |
| Cannot say   | 24     | 26  | 21 | 37    | 17  | 31  | 20  | 22        | 26             | 19     | 28    | 23    | 20    | 23    | 30  | 16                 | 26             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19A. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that South Asian people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

### In the workplace

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: South Asian people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total  | 720                      | 520   | 48      | 2           | 45        | 40         | 44    | 52    | 24               | 12    | 405                  | 152     | 154     | 53       | 145               | 399 | 172 |
| Unweighted Total   | 744                      | 326   | 118     | 4           | 58        | 109        | 99    | 59    | 62               | 41    | 325                  | 163     | 245     | 98       | 174               | 409 | 155 |
| South Asian people are treated the same as white people      | 38                       | 41    | 39      | 73          | 40        | 25         | 18    | 37    | 18               | 21    | 36                   | 46      | 38      | 30       | 40                | 38  | 37  |
| South Asian people are treated less fairly than white people | 32                       | 30    | 40      | -           | 31        | 33         | 36    | 35    | 47               | 14    | 32                   | 24      | 38      | 49       | 29                | 33  | 32  |
| South Asian people are treated more fairly than white people | 6                        | 6     | 8       | -           | 7         | 3          | 11    | 8     | 3                | 4     | 6                    | 8       | 6       | 9        | 3                 | 4   | 14  |
| Cannot say   | 24                       | 23    | 14      | 27          | 23        | 39         | 35    | 20    | 31               | 61    | 26                   | 21      | 19      | 13       | 28                | 25  | 17  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19A. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that South Asian people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

### In the workplace

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: South Asian people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 720       | 96  | 146     | 255      | 217             | 209       | 272       | 217      | 361        | 11      | 90    | 255                | 615       | 80              | 44      | 50      | 615 |
| Unweighted Total   | 744       | 30  | 133     | 244      | 328             | 243       | 267       | 210      | 377        | 20      | 99    | 245                | 629       | 82              | 48      | 77      | 597 |
| South Asian people are treated the same as white people      | 38        | 29  | 40      | 36       | 44              | 38        | 41        | 35       | 39         | 46      | 39    | 35                 | 39        | 32              | 38      | 29      | 38  |
| South Asian people are treated less fairly than white people | 32        | 19  | 36      | 33       | 33              | 37        | 26        | 36       | 31         | 44      | 28    | 34                 | 32        | 34              | 35      | 45      | 30  |
| South Asian people are treated more fairly than white people | 6         | 7   | 6       | 9        | 4               | 3         | 7         | 9        | 6          | 10      | 6     | 8                  | 6         | 11              | 10      | 12      | 6   |
| Cannot say   | 24        | 45  | 18      | 22       | 20              | 23        | 26        | 20       | 24         | -       | 26    | 23                 | 24        | 23              | 17      | 14      | 25  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19A. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Indigenous Peoples** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In the workplace**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Indigenous Peoples, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Region |    |    |       |     |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|--|--------|----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 758    | 80 | 85 | 46    | 323 | 180 | 44  | 427       | 331            | 347    | 404   | 143   | 194   | 237   | 184 | 216                | 542            |
| Unweighted Total   | 744    | 79 | 88 | 54    | 329 | 156 | 38  | 505       | 239            | 348    | 388   | 145   | 212   | 256   | 131 | 241                | 503            |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated the same as white people      | 30     | 43 | 37 | 25    | 22  | 35  | 30  | 28        | 32             | 32     | 27    | 31    | 28    | 31    | 29  | 24                 | 32             |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated less fairly than white people | 42     | 38 | 38 | 60    | 46  | 35  | 41  | 46        | 37             | 41     | 44    | 43    | 52    | 39    | 36  | 52                 | 38             |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated more fairly than white people | 8      | 5  | 9  | 3     | 11  | 5   | 6   | 8         | 9              | 11     | 6     | 14    | 6     | 10    | 4   | 12                 | 7              |
| Cannot say   | 20     | 14 | 17 | 12    | 20  | 24  | 23  | 18        | 22             | 16     | 23    | 12    | 14    | 20    | 31  | 12                 | 23             |



## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19A. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Indigenous Peoples** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

### In the workplace

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Indigenous Peoples, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total  | 758                      | 529   | 47      | 67          | 43        | -          | 47    | 45    | -                | -     | 400                  | 149     | 208     | 84       | 155               | 446 | 152 |
| Unweighted Total   | 744                      | 319   | 126     | 114         | 49        | -          | 109   | 55    | -                | -     | 251                  | 157     | 333     | 131      | 159               | 435 | 146 |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated the same as white people      | 30                       | 31    | 24      | 31          | 23        | -          | 16    | 37    | -                | -     | 26                   | 32      | 35      | 40       | 45                | 27  | 23  |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated less fairly than white people | 42                       | 39    | 40      | 51          | 55        | -          | 55    | 43    | -                | -     | 43                   | 46      | 40      | 40       | 35                | 44  | 44  |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated more fairly than white people | 8                        | 8     | 6       | 7           | 2         | -          | 20    | 10    | -                | -     | 8                    | 10      | 6       | 6        | 2                 | 9   | 13  |
| Cannot say   | 20                       | 21    | 30      | 11          | 20        | -          | 9     | 11    | -                | -     | 23                   | 12      | 19      | 14       | 18                | 21  | 19  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19A. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Indigenous Peoples** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In the workplace**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Indigenous Peoples, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 758       | 119 | 152     | 277      | 211             | 235       | 288       | 210      | 384        | 42      | 103   | 228                | 667       | 66              | 54      | 68      | 609 |
| Unweighted Total   | 744       | 37  | 127     | 224      | 354             | 251       | 279       | 191      | 354        | 59      | 125   | 204                | 645       | 66              | 51      | 83      | 578 |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated the same as white people      | 30        | 33  | 29      | 31       | 27              | 32        | 32        | 23       | 32         | 38      | 31    | 23                 | 30        | 36              | 24      | 29      | 31  |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated less fairly than white people | 42        | 32  | 37      | 45       | 48              | 46        | 40        | 45       | 40         | 52      | 40    | 46                 | 41        | 50              | 60      | 56      | 41  |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated more fairly than white people | 8         | 10  | 10      | 6        | 9               | 6         | 6         | 11       | 9          | 2       | 15    | 6                  | 8         | 8               | 10      | 7       | 8   |
| Cannot say   | 20        | 25  | 24      | 18       | 16              | 16        | 21        | 20       | 19         | 9       | 15    | 26                 | 21        | 7               | 6       | 8       | 21  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19A. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Muslim people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In the workplace**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Muslim people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Region |     |    |       |     |     |     | Community |            | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |            |
|---|--------|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|------------|
|   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/Time           | Rare/Never |
| Total   | 725    | 103 | 73 | 61    | 279 | 154 | 55  | 388       | 337        | 365    | 355   | 99    | 205   | 278   | 143 | 202                | 523        |
| Unweighted Total  | 744    | 93  | 84 | 64    | 291 | 161 | 51  | 474       | 270        | 354    | 381   | 127   | 242   | 268   | 107 | 257                | 487        |
| Muslim people are treated the same as white people      | 36     | 44  | 42 | 50    | 29  | 34  | 42  | 36        | 37         | 38     | 35    | 29    | 33    | 37    | 43  | 31                 | 38         |
| Muslim people are treated less fairly than white people | 35     | 31  | 43 | 31    | 35  | 36  | 30  | 38        | 31         | 36     | 32    | 52    | 36    | 35    | 21  | 45                 | 31         |
| Muslim people are treated more fairly than white people | 8      | 8   | 1  | 3     | 13  | 5   | 9   | 6         | 10         | 6      | 10    | 9     | 11    | 6     | 7   | 12                 | 6          |
| Cannot say  | 21     | 18  | 14 | 17    | 24  | 25  | 18  | 20        | 23         | 20     | 23    | 10    | 20    | 22    | 29  | 12                 | 25         |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19A. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Muslim people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In the workplace**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Muslim people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|---|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|   | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total   | 725                      | 506   | 44       | 52          | 31         | 43          | 36    | 33    | 30               | 11    | 420                  | 141      | 155      | 58        | 166               | 366 | 191 |
| Unweighted Total  | 744                      | 297   | 107      | 69          | 44         | 119         | 80    | 49    | 73               | 35    | 328                  | 158      | 248      | 103       | 164               | 407 | 172 |
| Muslim people are treated the same as white people      | 36                       | 38    | 29       | 45          | 38         | 25          | 27    | 30    | 31               | 9     | 38                   | 28       | 40       | 42        | 37                | 36  | 35  |
| Muslim people are treated less fairly than white people | 35                       | 32    | 37       | 31          | 46         | 40          | 60    | 23    | 53               | 11    | 30                   | 47       | 34       | 36        | 33                | 37  | 33  |
| Muslim people are treated more fairly than white people | 8                        | 7     | 6        | 17          | -          | 13          | *     | 20    | 8                | 24    | 8                    | 10       | 6        | 2         | 8                 | 7   | 9   |
| Cannot say  | 21                       | 22    | 28       | 7           | 17         | 22          | 13    | 27    | 8                | 56    | 24                   | 15       | 20       | 20        | 22                | 20  | 23  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19A. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Muslim people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

### In the workplace

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Muslim people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|---|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|   | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total   | 725       | 111 | 152     | 286      | 175             | 209       | 280       | 222      | 389        | -       | 106   | 226                | 637       | 57              | 58      | 57      | 585 |
| Unweighted Total  | 744       | 34  | 139     | 272      | 296             | 222       | 291       | 209      | 380        | -       | 142   | 220                | 634       | 62              | 67      | 78      | 574 |
| Muslim people are treated the same as white people      | 36        | 36  | 36      | 33       | 41              | 44        | 33        | 34       | 39         | -       | 36    | 30                 | 36        | 34              | 32      | 30      | 37  |
| Muslim people are treated less fairly than white people | 35        | 27  | 36      | 37       | 36              | 32        | 38        | 32       | 33         | -       | 35    | 37                 | 34        | 45              | 42      | 47      | 34  |
| Muslim people are treated more fairly than white people | 8         | 5   | 7       | 10       | 7               | 5         | 8         | 11       | 7          | -       | 11    | 8                  | 9         | 6               | 19      | 22      | 6   |
| Cannot say  | 21        | 33  | 20      | 20       | 16              | 19        | 21        | 23       | 20         | -       | 18    | 25                 | 21        | 15              | 8       | 2       | 23  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19A. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Jewish people** are treated the same as other people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In the workplace**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Jewish people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Region |     |    |       |     |     | Community |      | Gender         |     | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|---|--------|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----------|------|----------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total   | 733    | 115 | 62 | 47    | 279 | 163 | 67        | 395  | 338            | 346 | 384   | 129   | 193   | 258   | 153                | 169           | 565            |
| Unweighted Total  | 746    | 100 | 73 | 55    | 301 | 152 | 65        | 491  | 255            | 341 | 401   | 138   | 236   | 260   | 112                | 218           | 528            |
| Jewish people are treated the same as other people      | 50     | 61  | 63 | 45    | 48  | 39  | 58        | 51   | 49             | 59  | 42    | 51    | 39    | 50    | 63                 | 43            | 52             |
| Jewish people are treated less fairly than other people | 16     | 12  | 10 | 13    | 19  | 19  | 9         | 18   | 14             | 14  | 17    | 20    | 15    | 15    | 14                 | 25            | 13             |
| Jewish people are treated more fairly than other people | 6      | 1   | 4  | 2     | 7   | 9   | 4         | 5    | 6              | 7   | 4     | 9     | 6     | 6     | 2                  | 11            | 4              |
| Cannot say  | 29     | 26  | 23 | 40    | 27  | 33  | 30        | 26   | 32             | 19  | 37    | 19    | 40    | 29    | 21                 | 22            | 31             |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19A. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Jewish people** are treated the same as other people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In the workplace**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Jewish people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|---|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|   | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total   | 733                      | 509   | 35       | 77          | 28         | 48          | 33    | 30    | 25               | 20    | 426                  | 125      | 177      | 54        | 192               | 378 | 159 |
| Unweighted Total  | 746                      | 301   | 101      | 115         | 42         | 84          | 88    | 40    | 51               | 26    | 305                  | 128      | 303      | 116       | 188               | 400 | 155 |
| Jewish people are treated the same as other people      | 50                       | 49    | 49       | 61          | 64         | 41          | 46    | 43    | 43               | 39    | 47                   | 55       | 55       | 48        | 47                | 54  | 45  |
| Jewish people are treated less fairly than other people | 16                       | 15    | 29       | 11          | 14         | 12          | 20    | 22    | 10               | 6     | 15                   | 17       | 17       | 22        | 16                | 15  | 18  |
| Jewish people are treated more fairly than other people | 6                        | 5     | 5        | 8           | -          | 3           | 8     | 24    | 3                | 2     | 6                    | 5        | 5        | 1         | 5                 | 6   | 5   |
| Cannot say  | 29                       | 31    | 17       | 20          | 22         | 44          | 25    | 10    | 43               | 53    | 33                   | 23       | 22       | 29        | 32                | 25  | 32  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19A. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Jewish people** are treated the same as other people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In the workplace**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Jewish people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|---|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|   | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total   | 733       | 125 | 149     | 260      | 198             | 217       | 267       | 232      | 369        | 38      | 78    | 245                | 642       | 57              | 60      | 62      | 581 |
| Unweighted Total  | 746       | 39  | 115     | 241      | 347             | 224       | 296       | 206      | 345        | 61      | 115   | 222                | 643       | 66              | 67      | 74      | 568 |
| Jewish people are treated the same as other people      | 50        | 43  | 54      | 52       | 50              | 55        | 54        | 43       | 51         | 70      | 52    | 44                 | 49        | 54              | 55      | 43      | 52  |
| Jewish people are treated less fairly than other people | 16        | 11  | 18      | 16       | 17              | 21        | 13        | 14       | 15         | 6       | 19    | 18                 | 15        | 20              | 19      | 31      | 14  |
| Jewish people are treated more fairly than other people | 6         | 5   | 6       | 5        | 6               | 6         | 5         | 6        | 5          | 13      | 3     | 6                  | 5         | 10              | 11      | 13      | 4   |
| Cannot say  | 29        | 41  | 23      | 27       | 27              | 18        | 28        | 37       | 29         | 11      | 26    | 32                 | 30        | 16              | 14      | 13      | 29  |



## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19B. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

### In stores or restaurants

|   | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|---|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total   | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016           | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582           | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087           |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people      | 48     | 54  | 53  | 46    | 45   | 48   | 48  | 47        | 49             | 51     | 45    | 45    | 41    | 49    | 56  | 41                 | 50             |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated less fairly than white people | 27     | 23  | 29  | 30    | 30   | 23   | 23  | 29        | 25             | 27     | 27    | 32    | 31    | 25    | 21  | 37                 | 24             |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated more fairly than white people | 5      | 3   | 5   | 4     | 6    | 5    | 4   | 5         | 5              | 6      | 5     | 9     | 7     | 4     | 2   | 10                 | 3              |
| Cannot say  | 20     | 20  | 13  | 20    | 19   | 23   | 24  | 19        | 21             | 16     | 23    | 14    | 21    | 22    | 20  | 12                 | 23             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19B. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

### In stores or restaurants

|   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|---|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|------|------|
|   | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total   | 4470                     | 3192  | 220      | 331         | 212        | 224         | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807      | 1033     | 373       | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470                     | 1936  | 571      | 512         | 281        | 560         | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836      | 1631     | 657       | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people      | 48                       | 51    | 40       | 45          | 47         | 36          | 32    | 44    | 34               | 38    | 48                   | 44       | 50       | 49        | 51                | 50   | 41   |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated less fairly than white people | 27                       | 25    | 33       | 31          | 34         | 30          | 37    | 34    | 30               | 28    | 25                   | 32       | 28       | 30        | 24                | 27   | 30   |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated more fairly than white people | 5                        | 4     | 5        | 9           | 5          | 9           | 9     | 8     | 10               | 6     | 5                    | 8        | 4        | 5         | 6                 | 4    | 7    |
| Cannot say  | 20                       | 20    | 22       | 15          | 14         | 25          | 22    | 14    | 26               | 28    | 22                   | 16       | 18       | 16        | 19                | 19   | 21   |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19B. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

### In stores or restaurants

|   | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|---|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|   | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total   | 4470      | 656 | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470      | 215 | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people      | 48        | 42  | 48      | 49       | 50              | 53        | 49        | 44       | 51         | 49      | 46    | 44                 | 50        | 39              | 36      | 38      | 51   |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated less fairly than white people | 27        | 24  | 28      | 26       | 30              | 28        | 26        | 29       | 26         | 28      | 28    | 28                 | 26        | 40              | 42      | 40      | 25   |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated more fairly than white people | 5         | 9   | 5       | 5        | 4               | 4         | 5         | 6        | 5          | 8       | 9     | 4                  | 5         | 8               | 14      | 13      | 4    |
| Cannot say  | 20        | 25  | 20      | 20       | 17              | 15        | 20        | 22       | 18         | 14      | 18    | 24                 | 20        | 13              | 9       | 9       | 21   |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19B. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Chinese people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In stores or restaurants**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Chinese people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Region |     |     |       |     |     | Community |      | Gender         |     | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|--|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----------|------|----------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man | woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 772    | 111 | 115 | 33    | 277 | 192 | 44        | 423  | 349            | 395 | 374   | 143   | 178   | 270   | 181                | 195           | 577            |
| Unweighted Total   | 746    | 90  | 93  | 63    | 284 | 167 | 49        | 462  | 284            | 367 | 375   | 161   | 205   | 237   | 143                | 216           | 530            |
| Chinese people are treated the same as white people      | 55     | 55  | 66  | 57    | 48  | 63  | 35        | 54   | 57             | 57  | 54    | 49    | 51    | 55    | 65                 | 54            | 56             |
| Chinese people are treated less fairly than white people | 21     | 14  | 20  | 18    | 29  | 14  | 28        | 23   | 19             | 22  | 20    | 29    | 26    | 16    | 18                 | 26            | 19             |
| Chinese people are treated more fairly than white people | 6      | 1   | 5   | 4     | 6   | 7   | 14        | 6    | 5              | 6   | 5     | 12    | 8     | 4     | 1                  | 12            | 3              |
| Cannot say   | 18     | 31  | 9   | 21    | 17  | 16  | 23        | 18   | 18             | 15  | 21    | 10    | 16    | 25    | 16                 | 8             | 22             |

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Q19B. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Chinese people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In stores or restaurants**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Chinese people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total  | 772                      | 569   | 3        | 73          | 31         | 40          | 40    | 43    | 23               | 11    | 464                  | 120      | 185      | 66        | 179               | 415 | 177 |
| Unweighted Total   | 746                      | 354   | 3        | 119         | 40         | 111         | 93    | 54    | 58               | 41    | 365                  | 108      | 267      | 126       | 187               | 388 | 168 |
| Chinese people are treated the same as white people      | 55                       | 59    | 57       | 50          | 48         | 29          | 37    | 53    | 25               | 25    | 56                   | 47       | 59       | 55        | 56                | 59  | 45  |
| Chinese people are treated less fairly than white people | 21                       | 19    | 17       | 27          | 31         | 13          | 46    | 23    | 16               | 9     | 20                   | 24       | 22       | 30        | 16                | 23  | 23  |
| Chinese people are treated more fairly than white people | 6                        | 4     | -        | 6           | 3          | 25          | 3     | 17    | 17               | 27    | 5                    | 13       | 3        | 3         | 8                 | 3   | 9   |
| Cannot say   | 18                       | 17    | 25       | 18          | 18         | 34          | 14    | 6     | 42               | 38    | 19                   | 16       | 16       | 12        | 20                | 15  | 22  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19B. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Chinese people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In stores or restaurants**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Chinese people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 772       | 99  | 141     | 345      | 183             | 265       | 247       | 247      | 386        | 36      | 93    | 251                | 673       | 81              | 59      | 70      | 618 |
| Unweighted Total   | 746       | 38  | 133     | 285      | 285             | 249       | 257       | 226      | 354        | 62      | 122   | 205                | 644       | 74              | 53      | 76      | 586 |
| Chinese people are treated the same as white people      | 55        | 64  | 48      | 53       | 61              | 63        | 52        | 51       | 56         | 48      | 56    | 55                 | 57        | 40              | 48      | 36      | 59  |
| Chinese people are treated less fairly than white people | 21        | 10  | 25      | 24       | 19              | 19        | 24        | 21       | 20         | 21      | 23    | 22                 | 20        | 34              | 30      | 36      | 19  |
| Chinese people are treated more fairly than white people | 6         | 16  | 5       | 3        | 4               | 5         | 6         | 5        | 7          | 18      | 6     | 2                  | 5         | 12              | 17      | 17      | 3   |
| Cannot say   | 18        | 10  | 21      | 20       | 16              | 13        | 18        | 22       | 17         | 13      | 15    | 21                 | 18        | 14              | 5       | 10      | 19  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19B. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Black people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In stores or restaurants**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Black people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Region |     |     |       |     |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|--|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 761    | 107 | 102 | 57    | 284 | 161 | 49  | 407       | 354            | 377    | 381   | 155   | 175   | 294   | 138 | 197                | 564            |
| Unweighted Total                                       | 746    | 109 | 90  | 65    | 268 | 156 | 58  | 465       | 281            | 369    | 372   | 146   | 209   | 281   | 110 | 231                | 515            |
| Black people are treated the same as white people      | 49     | 57  | 47  | 44    | 45  | 54  | 43  | 47        | 51             | 53     | 44    | 47    | 42    | 48    | 60  | 41                 | 51             |
| Black people are treated less fairly than white people | 32     | 27  | 32  | 31    | 37  | 30  | 28  | 35        | 29             | 30     | 35    | 35    | 31    | 35    | 24  | 46                 | 27             |
| Black people are treated more fairly than white people | 4      | 2   | 5   | 4     | 3   | 5   | 5   | 3         | 5              | 4      | 4     | 4     | 6     | 3     | 3   | 5                  | 3              |
| Cannot say   | 15     | 14  | 16  | 21    | 15  | 11  | 24  | 15        | 15             | 14     | 17    | 14    | 21    | 14    | 13  | 8                  | 18             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19B. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Black people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

### In stores or restaurants

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Black people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total  | 761                      | 560   | 44      | 61          | 35        | 53         | 3     | 31    | 25               | 24    | 483                  | 120     | 153     | 58       | 145               | 416 | 197 |
| Unweighted Total                                       | 746                      | 339   | 116     | 91          | 48        | 137        | 3     | 35    | 79               | 48    | 384                  | 122     | 235     | 83       | 163               | 414 | 166 |
| Black people are treated the same as white people      | 49                       | 53    | 44      | 37          | 33        | 37         | 53    | 40    | 48               | 30    | 51                   | 47      | 42      | 41       | 55                | 48  | 46  |
| Black people are treated less fairly than white people | 32                       | 28    | 36      | 43          | 57        | 50         | 47    | 39    | 32               | 64    | 29                   | 40      | 37      | 39       | 31                | 30  | 37  |
| Black people are treated more fairly than white people | 4                        | 3     | 1       | 4           | 5         | 6          | -     | 6     | 12               | *     | 4                    | 2       | 3       | 5        | 6                 | 4   | 1   |
| Cannot say   | 15                       | 16    | 19      | 16          | 5         | 7          | -     | 15    | 9                | 6     | 15                   | 11      | 18      | 15       | 8                 | 17  | 16  |



## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19B. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Black people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

### In stores or restaurants

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Black people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 761       | 107 | 141     | 324      | 187             | 193       | 304       | 247      | 372        | 31      | 98    | 261                | 642       | 80              | 39      | 69      | 621 |
| Unweighted Total                                       | 746       | 37  | 123     | 272      | 310             | 232       | 297       | 197      | 323        | 55      | 132   | 236                | 637       | 70              | 51      | 69      | 590 |
| Black people are treated the same as white people      | 49        | 45  | 45      | 53       | 45              | 51        | 54        | 41       | 52         | 40      | 47    | 45                 | 51        | 35              | 7       | 52      | 52  |
| Black people are treated less fairly than white people | 32        | 36  | 39      | 25       | 38              | 32        | 28        | 40       | 31         | 33      | 35    | 33                 | 31        | 47              | 82      | 39      | 29  |
| Black people are treated more fairly than white people | 4         | 7   | 1       | 3        | 4               | 6         | 4         | 2        | 4          | 7       | 3     | 3                  | 4         | 4               | 7       | 3       | 3   |
| Cannot say   | 15        | 13  | 15      | 18       | 13              | 11        | 15        | 17       | 13         | 20      | 14    | 18                 | 14        | 13              | 4       | 6       | 16  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19B. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **South Asian people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In stores or restaurants**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: South Asian people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Region |     |    |       |     |     | Community |      | Gender         |     | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|--|--------|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----------|------|----------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 720    | 106 | 60 | 42    | 288 | 182 | 42        | 413  | 307            | 359 | 352   | 117   | 201   | 228   | 174                | 166           | 555            |
| Unweighted Total   | 744    | 91  | 74 | 62    | 296 | 179 | 42        | 491  | 253            | 351 | 384   | 124   | 233   | 262   | 125                | 220           | 524            |
| South Asian people are treated the same as white people      | 48     | 45  | 50 | 40    | 51  | 48  | 44        | 48   | 48             | 52  | 44    | 32    | 47    | 56    | 50                 | 45            | 49             |
| South Asian people are treated less fairly than white people | 25     | 26  | 27 | 29    | 27  | 19  | 30        | 26   | 24             | 24  | 26    | 37    | 29    | 19    | 20                 | 34            | 22             |
| South Asian people are treated more fairly than white people | 4      | 6   | 7  | 3     | 4   | 3   | 1         | 5    | 3              | 4   | 4     | 10    | 5     | 2     | 2                  | 6             | 3              |
| Cannot say   | 23     | 23  | 16 | 28    | 19  | 30  | 25        | 21   | 25             | 19  | 26    | 22    | 19    | 24    | 27                 | 14            | 25             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19B. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **South Asian people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

### In stores or restaurants

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: South Asian people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |          |         |         | Life satisfaction |      |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------|---------|---------|-------------------|------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/Plus | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y          | High | Med | Low |
| Total  | 720                      | 520   | 48      | 2           | 45        | 40         | 44    | 52               | 24        | 12                   | 405      | 152     | 154     | 53                | 145  | 399 | 172 |
| Unweighted Total   | 744                      | 326   | 118     | 4           | 58        | 109        | 99    | 59               | 62        | 41                   | 325      | 163     | 245     | 98                | 174  | 409 | 155 |
| South Asian people are treated the same as white people      | 48                       | 54    | 36      | *           | 46        | 23         | 23    | 37               | 23        | 31                   | 50       | 47      | 46      | 47                | 47   | 51  | 44  |
| South Asian people are treated less fairly than white people | 25                       | 21    | 41      | -           | 25        | 36         | 35    | 39               | 45        | 7                    | 21       | 23      | 38      | 36                | 26   | 22  | 31  |
| South Asian people are treated more fairly than white people | 4                        | 4     | 3       | -           | 11        | 2          | 4     | 4                | 1         | 1                    | 3        | 8       | 3       | 2                 | *    | 3   | 9   |
| Cannot say   | 23                       | 21    | 20      | 100         | 18        | 39         | 38    | 20               | 32        | 61                   | 26       | 22      | 14      | 15                | 27   | 24  | 16  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19B. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **South Asian people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

### In stores or restaurants

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: South Asian people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 720       | 96  | 146     | 255      | 217             | 209       | 272       | 217      | 361        | 11      | 90    | 255                | 615       | 80              | 44      | 50      | 615 |
| Unweighted Total   | 744       | 30  | 133     | 244      | 328             | 243       | 267       | 210      | 377        | 20      | 99    | 245                | 629       | 82              | 48      | 77      | 597 |
| South Asian people are treated the same as white people      | 48        | 36  | 46      | 51       | 52              | 57        | 46        | 43       | 52         | 32      | 38    | 48                 | 51        | 36              | 33      | 34      | 50  |
| South Asian people are treated less fairly than white people | 25        | 21  | 28      | 23       | 27              | 23        | 22        | 33       | 24         | 66      | 25    | 24                 | 23        | 37              | 35      | 42      | 22  |
| South Asian people are treated more fairly than white people | 4         | -   | 7       | 5        | 3               | 1         | 4         | 7        | 2          | 1       | 9     | 4                  | 3         | 9               | 15      | 4       | 3   |
| Cannot say   | 23        | 43  | 19      | 21       | 18              | 19        | 28        | 17       | 21         | *       | 28    | 24                 | 23        | 18              | 17      | 20      | 24  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19B. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Indigenous Peoples** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

### In stores or restaurants

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Indigenous Peoples, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Region |    |    |       |     |     | Community |      | Gender         |     | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|--|--------|----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----------|------|----------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 758    | 80 | 85 | 46    | 323 | 180 | 44        | 427  | 331            | 347 | 404   | 143   | 194   | 237   | 184                | 216           | 542            |
| Unweighted Total   | 744    | 79 | 88 | 54    | 329 | 156 | 38        | 505  | 239            | 348 | 388   | 145   | 212   | 256   | 131                | 241           | 503            |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated the same as white people      | 37     | 52 | 41 | 23    | 33  | 40  | 41        | 36   | 40             | 37  | 37    | 41    | 30    | 36    | 44                 | 24            | 43             |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated less fairly than white people | 39     | 31 | 46 | 62    | 42  | 30  | 26        | 41   | 35             | 40  | 38    | 38    | 47    | 36    | 33                 | 49            | 34             |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated more fairly than white people | 8      | 4  | 4  | 9     | 11  | 5   | 5         | 8    | 8              | 9   | 7     | 8     | 7     | 12    | 2                  | 15            | 5              |
| Cannot say   | 16     | 14 | 9  | 6     | 14  | 25  | 27        | 15   | 18             | 15  | 18    | 12    | 16    | 15    | 21                 | 11            | 18             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19B. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Indigenous Peoples** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

### In stores or restaurants

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Indigenous Peoples, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total  | 758                      | 529   | 47      | 67          | 43        | -          | 47    | 45    | -                | -     | 400                  | 149     | 208     | 84       | 155               | 446 | 152 |
| Unweighted Total   | 744                      | 319   | 126     | 114         | 49        | -          | 109   | 55    | -                | -     | 251                  | 157     | 333     | 131      | 159               | 435 | 146 |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated the same as white people      | 37                       | 40    | 30      | 29          | 43        | -          | 26    | 42    | -                | -     | 37                   | 35      | 40      | 41       | 46                | 38  | 28  |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated less fairly than white people | 39                       | 37    | 38      | 48          | 41        | -          | 42    | 44    | -                | -     | 38                   | 43      | 37      | 39       | 35                | 38  | 44  |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated more fairly than white people | 8                        | 7     | 5       | 12          | 3         | -          | 15    | 5     | -                | -     | 8                    | 10      | 5       | 8        | 8                 | 7   | 9   |
| Cannot say   | 16                       | 16    | 27      | 10          | 12        | -          | 17    | 10    | -                | -     | 17                   | 11      | 18      | 12       | 11                | 17  | 20  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19B. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Indigenous Peoples** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

### In stores or restaurants

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Indigenous Peoples, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|--|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|  |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 758   | 119       | 152     | 277      | 211             | 235       | 288       | 210      | 384        | 42      | 103   | 228                | 667       | 66              | 54      | 68      | 609 |
| Unweighted Total   | 744   | 37        | 127     | 224      | 354             | 251       | 279       | 191      | 354        | 59      | 125   | 204                | 645       | 66              | 51      | 83      | 578 |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated the same as white people      | 37    | 28        | 42      | 40       | 37              | 37        | 40        | 35       | 42         | 39      | 37    | 29                 | 39        | 39              | 26      | 20      | 41  |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated less fairly than white people | 39    | 34        | 31      | 41       | 44              | 46        | 34        | 38       | 37         | 36      | 36    | 43                 | 37        | 47              | 64      | 55      | 36  |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated more fairly than white people | 8     | 15        | 7       | 6        | 7               | 5         | 9         | 10       | 7          | 6       | 19    | 4                  | 8         | 3               | 6       | 18      | 6   |
| Cannot say   | 16    | 24        | 21      | 13       | 13              | 13        | 16        | 18       | 14         | 18      | 8     | 24                 | 16        | 11              | 5       | 8       | 17  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19B. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Muslim people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In stores or restaurants**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Muslim people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Region |     |    |       |     |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|---|--------|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total   | 725    | 103 | 73 | 61    | 279 | 154 | 55  | 388       | 337            | 365    | 355   | 99    | 205   | 278   | 143 | 202                | 523            |
| Unweighted Total  | 744    | 93  | 84 | 64    | 291 | 161 | 51  | 474       | 270            | 354    | 381   | 127   | 242   | 268   | 107 | 257                | 487            |
| Muslim people are treated the same as white people      | 43     | 53  | 49 | 60    | 34  | 37  | 59  | 41        | 44             | 45     | 41    | 43    | 38    | 44    | 47  | 35                 | 46             |
| Muslim people are treated less fairly than white people | 31     | 27  | 40 | 22    | 34  | 32  | 22  | 33        | 29             | 32     | 30    | 40    | 36    | 29    | 23  | 44                 | 26             |
| Muslim people are treated more fairly than white people | 4      | 7   | 1  | *     | 6   | 3   | 1   | 4         | 4              | 4      | 5     | 8     | 8     | 2     | 2   | 8                  | 3              |
| Cannot say  | 22     | 13  | 10 | 18    | 26  | 28  | 18  | 21        | 22             | 19     | 24    | 10    | 18    | 25    | 28  | 12                 | 25             |



## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19B. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Muslim people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

### In stores or restaurants

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Muslim people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|---|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|   | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total   | 725                      | 506   | 44       | 52          | 31         | 43          | 36    | 33    | 30               | 11    | 420                  | 141      | 155      | 58        | 166               | 366 | 191 |
| Unweighted Total  | 744                      | 297   | 107      | 69          | 44         | 119         | 80    | 49    | 73               | 35    | 328                  | 158      | 248      | 103       | 164               | 407 | 172 |
| Muslim people are treated the same as white people      | 43                       | 44    | 29       | 49          | 50         | 34          | 34    | 34    | 41               | 9     | 42                   | 36       | 50       | 61        | 46                | 43  | 39  |
| Muslim people are treated less fairly than white people | 31                       | 30    | 34       | 32          | 34         | 40          | 51    | 30    | 47               | 26    | 29                   | 40       | 28       | 20        | 26                | 32  | 35  |
| Muslim people are treated more fairly than white people | 4                        | 3     | 8        | 14          | -          | 7           | *     | 13    | 5                | 9     | 3                    | 7        | 6        | 5         | 5                 | 4   | 5   |
| Cannot say  | 22                       | 23    | 28       | 5           | 17         | 19          | 15    | 23    | 7                | 56    | 25                   | 17       | 16       | 14        | 22                | 21  | 22  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19B. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Muslim people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

### In stores or restaurants

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Muslim people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|---|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|   | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total   | 725       | 111 | 152     | 286      | 175             | 209       | 280       | 222      | 389        | -       | 106   | 226                | 637       | 57              | 58      | 57      | 585 |
| Unweighted Total  | 744       | 34  | 139     | 272      | 296             | 222       | 291       | 209      | 380        | -       | 142   | 220                | 634       | 62              | 67      | 78      | 574 |
| Muslim people are treated the same as white people      | 43        | 37  | 47      | 40       | 46              | 48        | 44        | 37       | 48         | -       | 42    | 35                 | 44        | 28              | 40      | 46      | 44  |
| Muslim people are treated less fairly than white people | 31        | 22  | 34      | 32       | 35              | 33        | 30        | 32       | 30         | -       | 30    | 33                 | 30        | 49              | 36      | 37      | 30  |
| Muslim people are treated more fairly than white people | 4         | 5   | 1       | 7        | 4               | 2         | 5         | 7        | 2          | -       | 11    | 5                  | 4         | 6               | 17      | 12      | 2   |
| Cannot say  | 22        | 36  | 19      | 22       | 15              | 17        | 22        | 25       | 20         | -       | 17    | 27                 | 22        | 17              | 6       | 4       | 24  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19B. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Jewish people** are treated the same as other people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In stores or restaurants**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Jewish people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Region |     |    |       |     |     | Community |      | Gender         |     | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|---|--------|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----------|------|----------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total   | 733    | 115 | 62 | 47    | 279 | 163 | 67        | 395  | 338            | 346 | 384   | 129   | 193   | 258   | 153                | 169           | 565            |
| Unweighted Total  | 746    | 100 | 73 | 55    | 301 | 152 | 65        | 491  | 255            | 341 | 401   | 138   | 236   | 260   | 112                | 218           | 528            |
| Jewish people are treated the same as other people      | 56     | 62  | 63 | 51    | 58  | 44  | 61        | 56   | 55             | 62  | 50    | 54    | 41    | 56    | 75                 | 51            | 57             |
| Jewish people are treated less fairly than other people | 14     | 15  | 8  | 20    | 12  | 18  | 10        | 14   | 14             | 15  | 13    | 17    | 16    | 13    | 8                  | 17            | 13             |
| Jewish people are treated more fairly than other people | 6      | 1   | 12 | 2     | 7   | 7   | 2         | 6    | 5              | 8   | 4     | 12    | 7     | 3     | 2                  | 14            | 3              |
| Cannot say  | 25     | 23  | 17 | 27    | 23  | 30  | 28        | 24   | 26             | 15  | 34    | 17    | 35    | 27    | 15                 | 18            | 27             |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19B. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Jewish people** are treated the same as other people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In stores or restaurants**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Jewish people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|---|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|   | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total   | 733                      | 509   | 35      | 77          | 28        | 48         | 33    | 30    | 25               | 20    | 426                  | 125     | 177     | 54       | 192               | 378 | 159 |
| Unweighted Total  | 746                      | 301   | 101     | 115         | 42        | 84         | 88    | 40    | 51               | 26    | 305                  | 128     | 303     | 116      | 188               | 400 | 155 |
| Jewish people are treated the same as other people      | 56                       | 55    | 67      | 60          | 68        | 55         | 40    | 63    | 32               | 77    | 53                   | 56      | 63      | 53       | 54                | 61  | 46  |
| Jewish people are treated less fairly than other people | 14                       | 14    | 9       | 11          | 11        | 8          | 8     | 26    | 8                | 8     | 14                   | 20      | 10      | 10       | 15                | 14  | 11  |
| Jewish people are treated more fairly than other people | 6                        | 4     | 10      | 9           | 8         | 9          | 27    | 3     | 15               | 2     | 6                    | 6       | 4       | 2        | 8                 | 2   | 10  |
| Cannot say  | 25                       | 27    | 15      | 20          | 14        | 28         | 25    | 9     | 44               | 13    | 27                   | 18      | 24      | 34       | 22                | 22  | 33  |

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Q19B. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Jewish people** are treated the same as other people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In stores or restaurants**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Jewish people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|---|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|   | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total   | 733       | 125 | 149     | 260      | 198             | 217       | 267       | 232      | 369        | 38      | 78    | 245                | 642       | 57              | 60      | 62      | 581 |
| Unweighted Total  | 746       | 39  | 115     | 241      | 347             | 224       | 296       | 206      | 345        | 61      | 115   | 222                | 643       | 66              | 67      | 74      | 568 |
| Jewish people are treated the same as other people      | 56        | 47  | 59      | 58       | 57              | 61        | 56        | 53       | 57         | 73      | 59    | 49                 | 55        | 59              | 48      | 40      | 60  |
| Jewish people are treated less fairly than other people | 14        | 18  | 12      | 12       | 15              | 17        | 16        | 9        | 13         | 12      | 11    | 16                 | 13        | 26              | 19      | 31      | 12  |
| Jewish people are treated more fairly than other people | 6         | 9   | 6       | 5        | 3               | 6         | 5         | 6        | 6          | 4       | 3     | 7                  | 5         | 10              | 17      | 21      | 3   |
| Cannot say  | 25        | 26  | 23      | 24       | 26              | 16        | 23        | 32       | 24         | 11      | 26    | 29                 | 26        | 5               | 16      | 8       | 25  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19C. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

when applying for a loan or mortgage

|   | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|---|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total   | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016           | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582           | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087           |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people      | 39     | 42  | 42  | 39    | 37   | 37   | 41  | 39        | 39             | 43     | 35    | 36    | 36    | 41    | 40  | 33                 | 41             |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated less fairly than white people | 24     | 21  | 19  | 19    | 28   | 25   | 20  | 27        | 21             | 25     | 23    | 35    | 25    | 21    | 18  | 34                 | 21             |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated more fairly than white people | 6      | 6   | 9   | 4     | 7    | 5    | 6   | 5         | 7              | 7      | 6     | 7     | 9     | 6     | 3   | 12                 | 4              |
| Cannot say  | 31     | 32  | 29  | 37    | 28   | 34   | 33  | 29        | 33             | 25     | 36    | 22    | 30    | 32    | 38  | 21                 | 34             |

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Q19C. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

when applying for a loan or mortgage

|   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|---|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|------|------|
|   | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total   | 4470                     | 3192  | 220     | 331         | 212       | 224        | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807     | 1033    | 373      | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470                     | 1936  | 571     | 512         | 281       | 560        | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836     | 1631    | 657      | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people      | 39                       | 40    | 35      | 42          | 39        | 29         | 25    | 36    | 31               | 27    | 39                   | 37      | 41      | 40       | 41                | 39   | 36   |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated less fairly than white people | 24                       | 22    | 27      | 26          | 33        | 25         | 38    | 32    | 23               | 22    | 22                   | 28      | 25      | 28       | 22                | 24   | 25   |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated more fairly than white people | 6                        | 6     | 5       | 9           | 4         | 10         | 8     | 6     | 11               | 9     | 6                    | 8       | 5       | 4        | 7                 | 6    | 7    |
| Cannot say  | 31                       | 32    | 33      | 24          | 24        | 37         | 29    | 26    | 35               | 43    | 33                   | 28      | 29      | 28       | 30                | 31   | 32   |

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Q19C. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

when applying for a loan or mortgage

|   | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|---|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|   | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total   | 4470      | 656 | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470      | 215 | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people      | 39        | 30  | 39      | 40       | 41              | 43        | 39        | 36       | 42         | 38      | 37    | 35                 | 40        | 32              | 35      | 33      | 40   |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated less fairly than white people | 24        | 24  | 25      | 23       | 25              | 26        | 24        | 22       | 24         | 30      | 25    | 23                 | 23        | 33              | 39      | 34      | 22   |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated more fairly than white people | 6         | 10  | 6       | 6        | 5               | 5         | 6         | 8        | 6          | 9       | 7     | 7                  | 6         | 7               | 11      | 17      | 5    |
| Cannot say  | 31        | 36  | 30      | 31       | 29              | 26        | 31        | 34       | 29         | 23      | 30    | 36                 | 31        | 29              | 14      | 16      | 33   |



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Q19C. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Chinese people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**when applying for a loan or mortgage**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Chinese people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Region |     |     |       |     |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|--|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 772    | 111 | 115 | 33    | 277 | 192 | 44  | 423       | 349            | 395    | 374   | 143   | 178   | 270   | 181 | 195                | 577            |
| Unweighted Total   | 746    | 90  | 93  | 63    | 284 | 167 | 49  | 462       | 284            | 367    | 375   | 161   | 205   | 237   | 143 | 216                | 530            |
| Chinese people are treated the same as white people      | 46     | 43  | 48  | 68    | 43  | 47  | 42  | 48        | 44             | 50     | 41    | 42    | 44    | 46    | 50  | 38                 | 48             |
| Chinese people are treated less fairly than white people | 17     | 10  | 12  | *     | 24  | 17  | 18  | 20        | 14             | 20     | 15    | 29    | 20    | 13    | 11  | 32                 | 12             |
| Chinese people are treated more fairly than white people | 7      | 8   | 11  | 4     | 6   | 7   | 3   | 6         | 9              | 5      | 9     | 7     | 10    | 8     | 3   | 11                 | 6              |
| Cannot say   | 30     | 39  | 29  | 27    | 27  | 29  | 36  | 27        | 34             | 25     | 35    | 22    | 26    | 33    | 36  | 19                 | 34             |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19C. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Chinese people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**when applying for a loan or mortgage**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Chinese people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |          |         |         | Life satisfaction |      |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------|---------|---------|-------------------|------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/Plus | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y          | High | Med | Low |
| Total  | 772                      | 569   | 3       | 73          | 31        | 40         | 40    | 43               | 23        | 11                   | 464      | 120     | 185     | 66                | 179  | 415 | 177 |
| Unweighted Total   | 746                      | 354   | 3       | 119         | 40        | 111        | 93    | 54               | 58        | 41                   | 365      | 108     | 267     | 126               | 187  | 388 | 168 |
| Chinese people are treated the same as white people      | 46                       | 47    | 25      | 50          | 42        | 22         | 31    | 45               | 26        | 23                   | 46       | 39      | 50      | 55                | 42   | 48  | 44  |
| Chinese people are treated less fairly than white people | 17                       | 15    | 17      | 18          | 19        | 19         | 36    | 30               | 4         | 32                   | 14       | 24      | 20      | 22                | 17   | 17  | 18  |
| Chinese people are treated more fairly than white people | 7                        | 7     | -       | 9           | 4         | 8          | 5     | 12               | 8         | 8                    | 8        | 8       | 5       | 3                 | 9    | 6   | 7   |
| Cannot say   | 30                       | 31    | 57      | 24          | 35        | 51         | 29    | 13               | 61        | 37                   | 32       | 30      | 25      | 20                | 32   | 29  | 31  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19C. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Chinese people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**when applying for a loan or mortgage**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Chinese people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|--|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|  |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 772   | 99        | 141     | 345      | 183             | 265       | 247       | 247      | 386        | 36      | 93    | 251                | 673       | 81              | 59      | 70      | 618 |
| Unweighted Total   | 746   | 38        | 133     | 285      | 285             | 249       | 257       | 226      | 354        | 62      | 122   | 205                | 644       | 74              | 53      | 76      | 586 |
| Chinese people are treated the same as white people      | 46    | 40        | 48      | 44       | 52              | 49        | 48        | 42       | 50         | 36      | 45    | 43                 | 47        | 34              | 40      | 31      | 48  |
| Chinese people are treated less fairly than white people | 17    | 18        | 16      | 18       | 15              | 20        | 16        | 16       | 17         | 32      | 12    | 15                 | 17        | 23              | 44      | 30      | 13  |
| Chinese people are treated more fairly than white people | 7     | 13        | 7       | 7        | 4               | 6         | 7         | 7        | 6          | 7       | 7     | 8                  | 7         | 9               | 5       | 14      | 7   |
| Cannot say   | 30    | 29        | 28      | 31       | 29              | 25        | 29        | 35       | 27         | 25      | 36    | 34                 | 29        | 34              | 11      | 26      | 32  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19C. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Black people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**when applying for a loan or mortgage**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Black people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Region |     |     |       |     |     | Community |      | Gender         |     | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|--|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----------|------|----------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 761    | 107 | 102 | 57    | 284 | 161 | 49        | 407  | 354            | 377 | 381   | 155   | 175   | 294   | 138                | 197           | 564            |
| Unweighted Total                                       | 746    | 109 | 90  | 65    | 268 | 156 | 58        | 465  | 281            | 369 | 372   | 146   | 209   | 281   | 110                | 231           | 515            |
| Black people are treated the same as white people      | 38     | 42  | 44  | 31    | 37  | 34  | 50        | 35   | 43             | 40  | 37    | 40    | 36    | 39    | 40                 | 35            | 40             |
| Black people are treated less fairly than white people | 31     | 32  | 20  | 24    | 35  | 38  | 12        | 36   | 26             | 34  | 29    | 34    | 30    | 29    | 33                 | 40            | 28             |
| Black people are treated more fairly than white people | 4      | *   | 4   | 8     | 3   | 4   | 9         | 3    | 5              | 5   | 3     | 5     | 4     | 3     | 3                  | 5             | 3              |
| Cannot say   | 27     | 26  | 32  | 37    | 24  | 23  | 30        | 27   | 27             | 21  | 31    | 21    | 30    | 29    | 24                 | 19            | 29             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19C. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Black people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**when applying for a loan or mortgage**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Black people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total  | 761                      | 560   | 44       | 61          | 35         | 53          | 3     | 31    | 25               | 24    | 483                  | 120      | 153      | 58        | 145               | 416 | 197 |
| Unweighted Total                                       | 746                      | 339   | 116      | 91          | 48         | 137         | 3     | 35    | 79               | 48    | 384                  | 122      | 235      | 83        | 163               | 414 | 166 |
| Black people are treated the same as white people      | 38                       | 41    | 24       | 34          | 37         | 30          | 4     | 22    | 38               | 27    | 39                   | 41       | 33       | 39        | 42                | 38  | 38  |
| Black people are treated less fairly than white people | 31                       | 27    | 45       | 45          | 52         | 37          | 96    | 38    | 21               | 47    | 28                   | 32       | 42       | 38        | 29                | 33  | 30  |
| Black people are treated more fairly than white people | 4                        | 4     | 4        | 2           | 1          | 7           | -     | 6     | 12               | 3     | 5                    | *        | 3        | 5         | 5                 | 4   | 2   |
| Cannot say   | 27                       | 28    | 27       | 19          | 11         | 25          | -     | 34    | 29               | 22    | 28                   | 27       | 21       | 18        | 24                | 26  | 30  |

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Q19C. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Black people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**when applying for a loan or mortgage**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Black people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 761       | 107 | 141     | 324      | 187             | 193       | 304       | 247      | 372        | 31      | 98    | 261                | 642       | 80              | 39      | 69      | 621 |
| Unweighted Total                                       | 746       | 37  | 123     | 272      | 310             | 232       | 297       | 197      | 323        | 55      | 132   | 236                | 637       | 70              | 51      | 69      | 590 |
| Black people are treated the same as white people      | 38        | 33  | 31      | 45       | 36              | 42        | 42        | 33       | 43         | 32      | 40    | 32                 | 41        | 24              | 28      | 40      | 41  |
| Black people are treated less fairly than white people | 31        | 37  | 38      | 24       | 36              | 35        | 27        | 35       | 30         | 33      | 33    | 32                 | 31        | 40              | 39      | 36      | 30  |
| Black people are treated more fairly than white people | 4         | 7   | 2       | 3        | 5               | 6         | 4         | 2        | 3          | 7       | 1     | 5                  | 4         | 4               | 5       | 9       | 2   |
| Cannot say   | 27        | 23  | 29      | 29       | 23              | 18        | 27        | 31       | 24         | 28      | 25    | 31                 | 25        | 32              | 28      | 15      | 27  |

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Q19C. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **South Asian people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**when applying for a loan or mortgage**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: South Asian people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Region |     |    |       |     |     | Community |      | Gender         |     | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|--|--------|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----------|------|----------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 720    | 106 | 60 | 42    | 288 | 182 | 42        | 413  | 307            | 359 | 352   | 117   | 201   | 228   | 174                | 166           | 555            |
| Unweighted Total   | 744    | 91  | 74 | 62    | 296 | 179 | 42        | 491  | 253            | 351 | 384   | 124   | 233   | 262   | 125                | 220           | 524            |
| South Asian people are treated the same as white people      | 39     | 37  | 41 | 39    | 42  | 36  | 29        | 40   | 37             | 44  | 34    | 24    | 37    | 47    | 39                 | 37            | 40             |
| South Asian people are treated less fairly than white people | 21     | 18  | 19 | 8     | 20  | 26  | 23        | 23   | 17             | 22  | 19    | 41    | 24    | 13    | 13                 | 28            | 18             |
| South Asian people are treated more fairly than white people | 6      | 5   | 7  | 4     | 8   | 1   | 8         | 5    | 6              | 6   | 6     | 9     | 8     | 3     | 4                  | 10            | 4              |
| Cannot say   | 35     | 39  | 33 | 49    | 30  | 37  | 39        | 31   | 40             | 29  | 41    | 25    | 31    | 37    | 44                 | 26            | 38             |

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Q19C. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **South Asian people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**when applying for a loan or mortgage**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: South Asian people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total  | 720                      | 520   | 48      | 2           | 45        | 40         | 44    | 52    | 24               | 12    | 405                  | 152     | 154     | 53       | 145               | 399 | 172 |
| Unweighted Total   | 744                      | 326   | 118     | 4           | 58        | 109        | 99    | 59    | 62               | 41    | 325                  | 163     | 245     | 98       | 174               | 409 | 155 |
| South Asian people are treated the same as white people      | 39                       | 41    | 51      | 41          | 41        | 19         | 18    | 30    | 26               | 6     | 41                   | 33      | 42      | 37       | 42                | 38  | 38  |
| South Asian people are treated less fairly than white people | 21                       | 19    | 16      | -           | 26        | 32         | 34    | 28    | 39               | 7     | 18                   | 21      | 25      | 35       | 19                | 20  | 23  |
| South Asian people are treated more fairly than white people | 6                        | 6     | 5       | -           | 6         | 8          | 2     | 4     | 2                | 21    | 5                    | 8       | 5       | 1        | 4                 | 5   | 9   |
| Cannot say   | 35                       | 35    | 28      | 59          | 27        | 42         | 46    | 38    | 33               | 66    | 36                   | 38      | 28      | 27       | 34                | 37  | 30  |



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Q19C. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **South Asian people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**when applying for a loan or mortgage**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: South Asian people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 720       | 96  | 146     | 255      | 217             | 209       | 272       | 217      | 361        | 11      | 90    | 255                | 615       | 80              | 44      | 50      | 615 |
| Unweighted Total   | 744       | 30  | 133     | 244      | 328             | 243       | 267       | 210      | 377        | 20      | 99    | 245                | 629       | 82              | 48      | 77      | 597 |
| South Asian people are treated the same as white people      | 39        | 25  | 39      | 38       | 46              | 46        | 37        | 36       | 45         | 27      | 28    | 35                 | 41        | 22              | 29      | 32      | 40  |
| South Asian people are treated less fairly than white people | 21        | 12  | 23      | 24       | 19              | 24        | 18        | 21       | 18         | 52      | 26    | 21                 | 19        | 38              | 44      | 26      | 18  |
| South Asian people are treated more fairly than white people | 6         | 5   | 7       | 8        | 3               | 1         | 7         | 9        | 5          | 15      | 8     | 5                  | 5         | 14              | 12      | 21      | 4   |
| Cannot say   | 35        | 58  | 31      | 31       | 32              | 28        | 38        | 35       | 32         | 7       | 37    | 39                 | 36        | 26              | 14      | 21      | 38  |

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Q19C. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Indigenous Peoples** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**when applying for a loan or mortgage**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Indigenous Peoples, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Region |    |    |       |     |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|--|--------|----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 758    | 80 | 85 | 46    | 323 | 180 | 44  | 427       | 331            | 347    | 404   | 143   | 194   | 237   | 184 | 216                | 542            |
| Unweighted Total   | 744    | 79 | 88 | 54    | 329 | 156 | 38  | 505       | 239            | 348    | 388   | 145   | 212   | 256   | 131 | 241                | 503            |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated the same as white people      | 21     | 25 | 29 | 14    | 20  | 17  | 25  | 20        | 22             | 22     | 20    | 25    | 23    | 23    | 12  | 19                 | 22             |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated less fairly than white people | 42     | 37 | 34 | 53    | 47  | 35  | 40  | 44        | 38             | 40     | 43    | 43    | 45    | 40    | 40  | 44                 | 41             |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated more fairly than white people | 8      | 9  | 7  | 2     | 10  | 6   | 5   | 6         | 10             | 10     | 5     | 9     | 8     | 9     | 4   | 17                 | 4              |
| Cannot say   | 30     | 29 | 31 | 31    | 23  | 42  | 30  | 30        | 30             | 27     | 32    | 23    | 25    | 27    | 44  | 20                 | 34             |

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Q19C. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Indigenous Peoples** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**when applying for a loan or mortgage**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Indigenous Peoples, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total  | 758                      | 529   | 47      | 67          | 43        | -          | 47    | 45    | -                | -     | 400                  | 149     | 208     | 84       | 155               | 446 | 152 |
| Unweighted Total   | 744                      | 319   | 126     | 114         | 49        | -          | 109   | 55    | -                | -     | 251                  | 157     | 333     | 131      | 159               | 435 | 146 |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated the same as white people      | 21                       | 20    | 15      | 28          | 21        | -          | 18    | 32    | -                | -     | 19                   | 25      | 22      | 26       | 27                | 19  | 19  |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated less fairly than white people | 42                       | 41    | 36      | 44          | 49        | -          | 51    | 45    | -                | -     | 44                   | 45      | 34      | 35       | 34                | 43  | 44  |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated more fairly than white people | 8                        | 8     | 6       | 9           | 2         | -          | 8     | 4     | -                | -     | 8                    | 11      | 5       | 7        | 8                 | 7   | 11  |
| Cannot say   | 30                       | 31    | 43      | 19          | 28        | -          | 23    | 19    | -                | -     | 29                   | 19      | 38      | 32       | 30                | 31  | 26  |

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Q19C. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Indigenous Peoples** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**when applying for a loan or mortgage**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Indigenous Peoples, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 758       | 119 | 152     | 277      | 211             | 235       | 288       | 210      | 384        | 42      | 103   | 228                | 667       | 66              | 54      | 68      | 609 |
| Unweighted Total   | 744       | 37  | 127     | 224      | 354             | 251       | 279       | 191      | 354        | 59      | 125   | 204                | 645       | 66              | 51      | 83      | 578 |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated the same as white people      | 21        | 10  | 25      | 24       | 19              | 20        | 20        | 23       | 22         | 25      | 27    | 15                 | 20        | 23              | 31      | 13      | 21  |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated less fairly than white people | 42        | 40  | 34      | 41       | 49              | 44        | 44        | 39       | 42         | 36      | 43    | 41                 | 41        | 48              | 45      | 55      | 40  |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated more fairly than white people | 8         | 21  | 7       | 5        | 4               | 7         | 7         | 10       | 8          | 14      | 10    | 5                  | 8         | 4               | 13      | 14      | 7   |
| Cannot say   | 30        | 28  | 34      | 30       | 28              | 30        | 29        | 28       | 28         | 25      | 20    | 39                 | 30        | 24              | 11      | 18      | 32  |

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Q19C. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Muslim people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**when applying for a loan or mortgage**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Muslim people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Region |     |    |       |     |     | Community |      | Gender         |     | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|---|--------|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----------|------|----------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total   | 725    | 103 | 73 | 61    | 279 | 154 | 55        | 388  | 337            | 365 | 355   | 99    | 205   | 278   | 143                | 202           | 523            |
| Unweighted Total  | 744    | 93  | 84 | 64    | 291 | 161 | 51        | 474  | 270            | 354 | 381   | 127   | 242   | 268   | 107                | 257           | 487            |
| Muslim people are treated the same as white people      | 38     | 42  | 39 | 55    | 31  | 39  | 37        | 40   | 35             | 39  | 36    | 34    | 35    | 40    | 40                 | 32            | 40             |
| Muslim people are treated less fairly than white people | 21     | 18  | 23 | 11    | 24  | 18  | 27        | 22   | 20             | 26  | 16    | 42    | 21    | 21    | 7                  | 31            | 17             |
| Muslim people are treated more fairly than white people | 7      | 9   | 8  | 2     | 8   | 5   | 12        | 6    | 8              | 7   | 7     | 7     | 15    | 4     | 2                  | 15            | 4              |
| Cannot say  | 34     | 31  | 31 | 32    | 37  | 38  | 24        | 32   | 37             | 28  | 40    | 17    | 29    | 35    | 51                 | 22            | 39             |

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Q19C. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Muslim people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**when applying for a loan or mortgage**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Muslim people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|---|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|   | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total   | 725                      | 506   | 44      | 52          | 31        | 43         | 36    | 33    | 30               | 11    | 420                  | 141     | 155     | 58       | 166               | 366 | 191 |
| Unweighted Total  | 744                      | 297   | 107     | 69          | 44        | 119        | 80    | 49    | 73               | 35    | 328                  | 158     | 248     | 103      | 164               | 407 | 172 |
| Muslim people are treated the same as white people      | 38                       | 38    | 34      | 42          | 42        | 32         | 25    | 36    | 36               | 21    | 36                   | 35      | 46      | 45       | 39                | 40  | 32  |
| Muslim people are treated less fairly than white people | 21                       | 20    | 19      | 15          | 31        | 26         | 44    | 14    | 36               | 4     | 20                   | 25      | 18      | 24       | 20                | 19  | 25  |
| Muslim people are treated more fairly than white people | 7                        | 6     | 1       | 15          | -         | 15         | 7     | 11    | 11               | 17    | 7                    | 11      | 4       | 4        | 8                 | 7   | 7   |
| Cannot say  | 34                       | 36    | 45      | 27          | 27        | 27         | 24    | 38    | 16               | 58    | 37                   | 29      | 32      | 26       | 33                | 34  | 35  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19C. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Muslim people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**When applying for a loan or mortgage**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Muslim people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|---|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|   | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total   | 725       | 111 | 152     | 286      | 175             | 209       | 280       | 222      | 389        | -       | 106   | 226                | 637       | 57              | 58      | 57      | 585 |
| Unweighted Total  | 744       | 34  | 139     | 272      | 296             | 222       | 291       | 209      | 380        | -       | 142   | 220                | 634       | 62              | 67      | 78      | 574 |
| Muslim people are treated the same as white people      | 38        | 24  | 40      | 38       | 43              | 46        | 36        | 33       | 41         | -       | 36    | 32                 | 38        | 38              | 35      | 38      | 39  |
| Muslim people are treated less fairly than white people | 21        | 19  | 25      | 20       | 20              | 20        | 26        | 15       | 23         | -       | 19    | 18                 | 21        | 29              | 32      | 29      | 20  |
| Muslim people are treated more fairly than white people | 7         | 10  | 6       | 6        | 7               | 4         | 4         | 13       | 5          | -       | 11    | 8                  | 7         | 1               | 24      | 28      | 4   |
| Cannot say  | 34        | 47  | 29      | 35       | 30              | 31        | 34        | 38       | 31         | -       | 34    | 41                 | 34        | 31              | 10      | 4       | 38  |

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Q19C. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Jewish people are treated the same as other people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**when applying for a loan or mortgage**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Jewish people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Region |     |    |       |     |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|---|--------|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total   | 733    | 115 | 62 | 47    | 279 | 163 | 67  | 395       | 338            | 346    | 384   | 129   | 193   | 258   | 153 | 169                | 565            |
| Unweighted Total  | 746    | 100 | 73 | 55    | 301 | 152 | 65  | 491       | 255            | 341    | 401   | 138   | 236   | 260   | 112 | 218                | 528            |
| Jewish people are treated the same as other people      | 51     | 57  | 54 | 35    | 53  | 46  | 57  | 51        | 52             | 59     | 44    | 46    | 42    | 53    | 65  | 39                 | 55             |
| Jewish people are treated less fairly than other people | 12     | 12  | 9  | 15    | 12  | 14  | 5   | 13        | 10             | 11     | 12    | 24    | 11    | 11    | 4   | 24                 | 8              |
| Jewish people are treated more fairly than other people | 6      | 5   | 19 | 5     | 7   | 5   | 1   | 7         | 6              | 9      | 4     | 8     | 7     | 7     | 5   | 13                 | 4              |
| Cannot say  | 30     | 26  | 18 | 45    | 28  | 35  | 37  | 29        | 32             | 20     | 39    | 22    | 40    | 30    | 27  | 23                 | 32             |



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Q19C. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Jewish people are treated the same as other people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**when applying for a loan or mortgage**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Jewish people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|---|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|   | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total   | 733                      | 509   | 35       | 77          | 28         | 48          | 33    | 30    | 25               | 20    | 426                  | 125      | 177      | 54        | 192               | 378 | 159 |
| Unweighted Total  | 746                      | 301   | 101      | 115         | 42         | 84          | 88    | 40    | 51               | 26    | 305                  | 128      | 303      | 116       | 188               | 400 | 155 |
| Jewish people are treated the same as other people      | 51                       | 52    | 56       | 51          | 62         | 39          | 40    | 51    | 25               | 46    | 50                   | 53       | 54       | 42        | 51                | 54  | 45  |
| Jewish people are treated less fairly than other people | 12                       | 10    | 17       | 10          | 14         | 8           | 17    | 33    | 12               | 3     | 10                   | 18       | 10       | 14        | 16                | 11  | 9   |
| Jewish people are treated more fairly than other people | 6                        | 5     | 10       | 12          | 8          | 12          | 19    | 2     | 20               | 3     | 6                    | 6        | 8        | 3         | 7                 | 6   | 7   |
| Cannot say  | 30                       | 32    | 17       | 27          | 15         | 42          | 25    | 14    | 43               | 47    | 33                   | 23       | 29       | 41        | 26                | 29  | 38  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19C. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that Jewish people are treated the same as other people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**when applying for a loan or mortgage**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Jewish people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|---|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|   |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total   | 733   | 125       | 149     | 260      | 198             | 217       | 267       | 232      | 369        | 38      | 78    | 245                | 642       | 57              | 60      | 62      | 581 |
| Unweighted Total  | 746   | 39        | 115     | 241      | 347             | 224       | 296       | 206      | 345        | 61      | 115   | 222                | 643       | 66              | 67      | 74      | 568 |
| Jewish people are treated the same as other people      | 51    | 47        | 54      | 51       | 53              | 56        | 52        | 49       | 51         | 63      | 51    | 49                 | 51        | 58              | 45      | 43      | 54  |
| Jewish people are treated less fairly than other people | 12    | 15        | 11      | 10       | 12              | 14        | 14        | 7        | 12         | 15      | 15    | 11                 | 12        | 12              | 31      | 24      | 9   |
| Jewish people are treated more fairly than other people | 6     | 4         | 8       | 8        | 4               | 6         | 6         | 8        | 6          | 5       | 3     | 8                  | 6         | 9               | 8       | 20      | 5   |
| Cannot say  | 30    | 34        | 26      | 31       | 30              | 24        | 28        | 36       | 31         | 17      | 31    | 32                 | 31        | 21              | 16      | 13      | 31  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19D. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In dealing with police**

|   | Region |     |     |       |      |      | Community |      | Gender         |      | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|---|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----------|------|----------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man  | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total   | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301       | 2454 | 2016           | 2188 | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974                | 1144          | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303       | 2888 | 1582           | 2130 | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728                | 1383          | 3087           |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people      | 34     | 39  | 36  | 35    | 31   | 33   | 35        | 34   | 34             | 37   | 30    | 29    | 32    | 35    | 37                 | 32            | 34             |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated less fairly than white people | 38     | 31  | 39  | 37    | 40   | 37   | 34        | 39   | 36             | 37   | 38    | 45    | 39    | 35    | 34                 | 44            | 36             |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated more fairly than white people | 5      | 4   | 5   | 3     | 6    | 5    | 6         | 5    | 5              | 6    | 4     | 8     | 6     | 5     | 3                  | 10            | 3              |
| Cannot say  | 23     | 26  | 20  | 25    | 22   | 25   | 26        | 22   | 25             | 19   | 27    | 18    | 23    | 25    | 26                 | 14            | 27             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19D. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

### In dealing with police

|   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|---|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|------|------|
|   | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total   | 4470                     | 3192  | 220      | 331         | 212        | 224         | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807      | 1033     | 373       | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470                     | 1936  | 571      | 512         | 281        | 560         | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836      | 1631     | 657       | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people      | 34                       | 35    | 25       | 40          | 30         | 33          | 27    | 36    | 28               | 43    | 34                   | 31       | 36       | 39        | 40                | 34   | 29   |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated less fairly than white people | 38                       | 38    | 44       | 31          | 48         | 29          | 43    | 40    | 33               | 24    | 37                   | 42       | 36       | 34        | 34                | 38   | 40   |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated more fairly than white people | 5                        | 4     | 5        | 7           | 5          | 10          | 8     | 7     | 12               | 3     | 5                    | 7        | 5        | 6         | 5                 | 4    | 7    |
| Cannot say  | 23                       | 23    | 26       | 22          | 18         | 28          | 22    | 18    | 28               | 30    | 24                   | 20       | 24       | 22        | 22                | 24   | 23   |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19D. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In dealing with police**

|   | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|---|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|   | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total   | 4470      | 656 | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470      | 215 | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people      | 34        | 28  | 33      | 34       | 37              | 39        | 33        | 31       | 36         | 35      | 33    | 30                 | 35        | 26              | 33      | 32      | 35   |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated less fairly than white people | 38        | 35  | 37      | 39       | 38              | 38        | 38        | 37       | 37         | 39      | 36    | 39                 | 37        | 48              | 43      | 45      | 37   |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated more fairly than white people | 5         | 7   | 6       | 5        | 4               | 4         | 6         | 5        | 5          | 7       | 7     | 5                  | 5         | 9               | 13      | 12      | 4    |
| Cannot say  | 23        | 30  | 24      | 22       | 21              | 18        | 23        | 27       | 22         | 19      | 24    | 26                 | 24        | 17              | 10      | 11      | 25   |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19D. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Chinese people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In dealing with police**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Chinese people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Region |     |     |       |     |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|--|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 772    | 111 | 115 | 33    | 277 | 192 | 44  | 423       | 349            | 395    | 374   | 143   | 178   | 270   | 181 | 195                | 577            |
| Unweighted Total   | 746    | 90  | 93  | 63    | 284 | 167 | 49  | 462       | 284            | 367    | 375   | 161   | 205   | 237   | 143 | 216                | 530            |
| Chinese people are treated the same as white people      | 46     | 44  | 44  | 52    | 45  | 48  | 40  | 44        | 48             | 47     | 44    | 39    | 44    | 48    | 49  | 42                 | 47             |
| Chinese people are treated less fairly than white people | 26     | 16  | 23  | 23    | 31  | 28  | 30  | 30        | 22             | 30     | 22    | 36    | 30    | 19    | 26  | 42                 | 21             |
| Chinese people are treated more fairly than white people | 3      | -   | 8   | 4     | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3         | 3              | 3      | 3     | 7     | 4     | 3     | 1   | 5                  | 3              |
| Cannot say   | 25     | 39  | 26  | 21    | 21  | 21  | 27  | 23        | 27             | 20     | 30    | 19    | 22    | 30    | 24  | 11                 | 29             |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19D. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Chinese people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In dealing with police**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Chinese people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total  | 772                      | 569   | 3       | 73          | 31        | 40         | 40    | 43    | 23               | 11    | 464                  | 120     | 185     | 66       | 179               | 415 | 177 |
| Unweighted Total   | 746                      | 354   | 3       | 119         | 40        | 111        | 93    | 54    | 58               | 41    | 365                  | 108     | 267     | 126      | 187               | 388 | 168 |
| Chinese people are treated the same as white people      | 46                       | 50    | -       | 36          | 29        | 13         | 37    | 42    | 10               | 22    | 50                   | 34      | 42      | 42       | 48                | 46  | 41  |
| Chinese people are treated less fairly than white people | 26                       | 24    | 17      | 27          | 41        | 31         | 44    | 40    | 23               | 37    | 22                   | 35      | 32      | 38       | 23                | 28  | 26  |
| Chinese people are treated more fairly than white people | 3                        | 2     | -       | 10          | -         | 20         | 4     | 3     | 20               | 4     | 2                    | 7       | 3       | 2        | 4                 | 2   | 4   |
| Cannot say   | 25                       | 25    | 83      | 27          | 30        | 37         | 16    | 15    | 47               | 37    | 26                   | 25      | 23      | 18       | 24                | 23  | 29  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19D. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Chinese people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In dealing with police**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Chinese people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 772       | 99  | 141     | 345      | 183             | 265       | 247       | 247      | 386        | 36      | 93    | 251                | 673       | 81              | 59      | 70      | 618 |
| Unweighted Total   | 746       | 38  | 133     | 285      | 285             | 249       | 257       | 226      | 354        | 62      | 122   | 205                | 644       | 74              | 53      | 76      | 586 |
| Chinese people are treated the same as white people      | 46        | 40  | 44      | 46       | 50              | 52        | 45        | 42       | 51         | 25      | 42    | 43                 | 47        | 30              | 28      | 30      | 49  |
| Chinese people are treated less fairly than white people | 26        | 28  | 27      | 27       | 24              | 29        | 28        | 22       | 26         | 37      | 25    | 25                 | 26        | 37              | 58      | 41      | 22  |
| Chinese people are treated more fairly than white people | 3         | 10  | 2       | 2        | 2               | 3         | 3         | 2        | 2          | 9       | 8     | 2                  | 2         | 11              | 3       | 13      | 2   |
| Cannot say   | 25        | 23  | 27      | 25       | 23              | 16        | 24        | 34       | 21         | 29      | 25    | 30                 | 24        | 22              | 11      | 16      | 26  |



## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19D. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Black people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

### In dealing with police

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Black people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Region |     |     |       |     |     | Community |      | Gender         |     | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|--|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----------|------|----------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man | woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 761    | 107 | 102 | 57    | 284 | 161 | 49        | 407  | 354            | 377 | 381   | 155   | 175   | 294   | 138                | 197           | 564            |
| Unweighted Total                                       | 746    | 109 | 90  | 65    | 268 | 156 | 58        | 465  | 281            | 369 | 372   | 146   | 209   | 281   | 110                | 231           | 515            |
| Black people are treated the same as white people      | 20     | 24  | 23  | 13    | 17  | 21  | 18        | 20   | 19             | 22  | 18    | 22    | 18    | 17    | 25                 | 24            | 18             |
| Black people are treated less fairly than white people | 64     | 60  | 56  | 58    | 70  | 67  | 57        | 65   | 63             | 62  | 67    | 67    | 64    | 65    | 61                 | 66            | 64             |
| Black people are treated more fairly than white people | 4      | 4   | 7   | 4     | 1   | 3   | 11        | 3    | 5              | 3   | 4     | 3     | 5     | 3     | 3                  | 2             | 4              |
| Cannot say   | 12     | 12  | 15  | 24    | 11  | 9   | 15        | 12   | 13             | 13  | 11    | 8     | 14    | 14    | 12                 | 8             | 14             |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19D. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Black people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In dealing with police**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Black people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total  | 761                      | 560   | 44      | 61          | 35        | 53         | 3     | 31    | 25               | 24    | 483                  | 120     | 153     | 58       | 145               | 416 | 197 |
| Unweighted Total                                       | 746                      | 339   | 116     | 91          | 48        | 137        | 3     | 35    | 79               | 48    | 384                  | 122     | 235     | 83       | 163               | 414 | 166 |
| Black people are treated the same as white people      | 20                       | 18    | 13      | 29          | 21        | 34         | 53    | 29    | 31               | 41    | 18                   | 20      | 27      | 42       | 24                | 19  | 18  |
| Black people are treated less fairly than white people | 64                       | 67    | 67      | 55          | 64        | 48         | 47    | 59    | 50               | 52    | 67                   | 68      | 55      | 46       | 65                | 63  | 67  |
| Black people are treated more fairly than white people | 4                        | 3     | 2       | 2           | 9         | 6          | -     | -     | 13               | *     | 4                    | 2       | 2       | 2        | 5                 | 3   | 3   |
| Cannot say   | 12                       | 12    | 17      | 14          | 6         | 12         | -     | 11    | 7                | 7     | 11                   | 10      | 17      | 10       | 6                 | 15  | 12  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19D. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Black people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In dealing with police**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Black people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | TOTAL | Education |         |          |           | Income adequacy |           |          | Religion   |         |       |      | Sexual Orientation |             | Hate Experience |         |     |
|--|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------|---------|-----|
|  |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad | Good/engh       | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None | Hetro sex          | Other orien | Yes/Def         | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 761   | 107       | 141     | 324      | 187       | 193             | 304       | 247      | 372        | 31      | 98    | 261  | 642                | 80          | 39              | 69      | 621 |
| Unweighted Total                                       | 746   | 37        | 123     | 272      | 310       | 232             | 297       | 197      | 323        | 55      | 132   | 236  | 637                | 70          | 51              | 69      | 590 |
| Black people are treated the same as white people      | 20    | 23        | 12      | 18       | 26        | 26              | 20        | 16       | 20         | 31      | 21    | 17   | 21                 | 5           | 20              | 27      | 19  |
| Black people are treated less fairly than white people | 64    | 64        | 75      | 62       | 60        | 61              | 65        | 67       | 64         | 56      | 69    | 65   | 64                 | 79          | 71              | 59      | 65  |
| Black people are treated more fairly than white people | 4     | 6         | 1       | 3        | 4         | 4               | 4         | 2        | 4          | *       | *     | 5    | 3                  | 5           | 6               | 8       | 3   |
| Cannot say   | 12    | 8         | 11      | 16       | 10        | 8               | 11        | 15       | 13         | 12      | 10    | 13   | 12                 | 12          | 3               | 6       | 13  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19D. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **South Asian people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In dealing with police**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: South Asian people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Region |     |    |       |     |     | Community |      | Gender         |     | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|--|--------|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----------|------|----------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 720    | 106 | 60 | 42    | 288 | 182 | 42        | 413  | 307            | 359 | 352   | 117   | 201   | 228   | 174                | 166           | 555            |
| Unweighted Total   | 744    | 91  | 74 | 62    | 296 | 179 | 42        | 491  | 253            | 351 | 384   | 124   | 233   | 262   | 125                | 220           | 524            |
| South Asian people are treated the same as white people      | 35     | 35  | 34 | 34    | 35  | 34  | 40        | 37   | 32             | 41  | 29    | 23    | 34    | 45    | 31                 | 36            | 35             |
| South Asian people are treated less fairly than white people | 30     | 29  | 40 | 22    | 32  | 28  | 26        | 30   | 31             | 30  | 30    | 41    | 31    | 28    | 25                 | 32            | 29             |
| South Asian people are treated more fairly than white people | 6      | 7   | *  | 3     | 5   | 6   | 13        | 8    | 3              | 6   | 5     | 15    | 8     | 2     | 2                  | 12            | 4              |
| Cannot say   | 29     | 29  | 26 | 40    | 28  | 31  | 22        | 25   | 35             | 23  | 35    | 21    | 27    | 26    | 42                 | 19            | 32             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19D. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **South Asian people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

### In dealing with police

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: South Asian people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total  | 720                      | 520   | 48      | 2           | 45        | 40         | 44    | 52    | 24               | 12    | 405                  | 152     | 154     | 53       | 145               | 399 | 172 |
| Unweighted Total   | 744                      | 326   | 118     | 4           | 58        | 109        | 99    | 59    | 62               | 41    | 325                  | 163     | 245     | 98       | 174               | 409 | 155 |
| South Asian people are treated the same as white people      | 35                       | 37    | 34      | -           | 28        | 27         | 23    | 36    | 28               | 29    | 38                   | 30      | 34      | 34       | 42                | 35  | 30  |
| South Asian people are treated less fairly than white people | 30                       | 28    | 44      | -           | 43        | 17         | 35    | 31    | 28               | 1     | 29                   | 29      | 36      | 38       | 26                | 30  | 35  |
| South Asian people are treated more fairly than white people | 6                        | 5     | 1       | -           | 7         | 14         | 6     | 7     | 12               | 2     | 5                    | 7       | 6       | 10       | 1                 | 4   | 14  |
| Cannot say   | 29                       | 29    | 22      | 100         | 22        | 42         | 36    | 25    | 33               | 68    | 28                   | 35      | 25      | 17       | 30                | 32  | 21  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19D. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **South Asian people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

### In dealing with police

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: South Asian people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|--|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|  |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 720   | 96        | 146     | 255      | 217             | 209       | 272       | 217      | 361        | 11      | 90    | 255                | 615       | 80              | 44      | 50      | 615 |
| Unweighted Total   | 744   | 30        | 133     | 244      | 328             | 243       | 267       | 210      | 377        | 20      | 99    | 245                | 629       | 82              | 48      | 77      | 597 |
| South Asian people are treated the same as white people      | 35    | 24        | 35      | 36       | 40              | 42        | 35        | 29       | 39         | 25      | 31    | 32                 | 36        | 33              | 26      | 37      | 35  |
| South Asian people are treated less fairly than white people | 30    | 15        | 33      | 32       | 33              | 30        | 24        | 40       | 29         | 35      | 27    | 31                 | 29        | 36              | 29      | 38      | 29  |
| South Asian people are treated more fairly than white people | 6     | 4         | 7       | 8        | 2               | 3         | 7         | 6        | 4          | 38      | 7     | 6                  | 5         | 10              | 27      | 6       | 4   |
| Cannot say   | 29    | 57        | 25      | 24       | 25              | 25        | 34        | 25       | 28         | 2       | 35    | 31                 | 30        | 21              | 18      | 19      | 31  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19D. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Indigenous Peoples** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In dealing with police**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Indigenous Peoples, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Region |    |    |       |     |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|--|--------|----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 758    | 80 | 85 | 46    | 323 | 180 | 44  | 427       | 331            | 347    | 404   | 143   | 194   | 237   | 184 | 216                | 542            |
| Unweighted Total   | 744    | 79 | 88 | 54    | 329 | 156 | 38  | 505       | 239            | 348    | 388   | 145   | 212   | 256   | 131 | 241                | 503            |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated the same as white people      | 18     | 23 | 20 | 14    | 16  | 18  | 24  | 17        | 20             | 23     | 14    | 16    | 20    | 20    | 16  | 19                 | 18             |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated less fairly than white people | 55     | 48 | 57 | 69    | 57  | 51  | 60  | 55        | 56             | 51     | 60    | 54    | 56    | 53    | 60  | 52                 | 57             |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated more fairly than white people | 7      | 2  | 8  | 4     | 9   | 7   | 5   | 6         | 8              | 9      | 5     | 9     | 5     | 10    | 4   | 15                 | 4              |
| Cannot say   | 19     | 28 | 15 | 13    | 18  | 24  | 10  | 21        | 16             | 17     | 21    | 21    | 19    | 18    | 20  | 14                 | 21             |

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Q19D. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Indigenous Peoples** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In dealing with police**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Indigenous Peoples, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total  | 758                      | 529   | 47       | 67          | 43         | -           | 47    | 45    | -                | -     | 400                  | 149      | 208      | 84        | 155               | 446 | 152 |
| Unweighted Total   | 744                      | 319   | 126      | 114         | 49         | -           | 109   | 55    | -                | -     | 251                  | 157      | 333      | 131       | 159               | 435 | 146 |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated the same as white people      | 18                       | 18    | 11       | 28          | 17         | -           | 15    | 27    | -                | -     | 16                   | 20       | 22       | 29        | 27                | 17  | 14  |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated less fairly than white people | 55                       | 57    | 48       | 46          | 61         | -           | 58    | 52    | -                | -     | 61                   | 58       | 44       | 36        | 48                | 56  | 59  |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated more fairly than white people | 7                        | 7     | 6        | 10          | 2          | -           | 12    | 10    | -                | -     | 6                    | 10       | 7        | 10        | 8                 | 7   | 6   |
| Cannot say   | 19                       | 19    | 35       | 16          | 20         | -           | 16    | 12    | -                | -     | 18                   | 12       | 27       | 24        | 17                | 20  | 20  |



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Q19D. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Indigenous Peoples** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In dealing with police**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Indigenous Peoples, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|--|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|  |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 758   | 119       | 152     | 277      | 211             | 235       | 288       | 210      | 384        | 42      | 103   | 228                | 667       | 66              | 54      | 68      | 609 |
| Unweighted Total   | 744   | 37        | 127     | 224      | 354             | 251       | 279       | 191      | 354        | 59      | 125   | 204                | 645       | 66              | 51      | 83      | 578 |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated the same as white people      | 18    | 16        | 17      | 20       | 18              | 20        | 19        | 15       | 20         | 21      | 23    | 12                 | 18        | 11              | 33      | 15      | 18  |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated less fairly than white people | 55    | 51        | 49      | 60       | 57              | 58        | 54        | 56       | 55         | 50      | 46    | 61                 | 55        | 70              | 52      | 62      | 56  |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated more fairly than white people | 7     | 13        | 8       | 5        | 6               | 6         | 8         | 8        | 8          | 8       | 13    | 4                  | 7         | 7               | 13      | 15      | 6   |
| Cannot say   | 19    | 20        | 26      | 15       | 19              | 16        | 18        | 21       | 17         | 22      | 18    | 23                 | 20        | 12              | 3       | 9       | 20  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19D. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Muslim people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In dealing with police**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Muslim people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Region |     |    |       |     |     | Community |      | Gender         |     | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|---|--------|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----------|------|----------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total   | 725    | 103 | 73 | 61    | 279 | 154 | 55        | 388  | 337            | 365 | 355   | 99    | 205   | 278   | 143                | 202           | 523            |
| Unweighted Total  | 744    | 93  | 84 | 64    | 291 | 161 | 51        | 474  | 270            | 354 | 381   | 127   | 242   | 268   | 107                | 257           | 487            |
| Muslim people are treated the same as white people      | 32     | 35  | 40 | 47    | 24  | 35  | 36        | 33   | 31             | 32  | 32    | 28    | 30    | 32    | 38                 | 28            | 34             |
| Muslim people are treated less fairly than white people | 35     | 33  | 42 | 26    | 39  | 31  | 35        | 37   | 33             | 36  | 34    | 53    | 41    | 31    | 25                 | 41            | 33             |
| Muslim people are treated more fairly than white people | 6      | 9   | 3  | *     | 10  | 4   | 4         | 5    | 8              | 8   | 5     | 6     | 8     | 6     | 6                  | 15            | 3              |
| Cannot say  | 26     | 23  | 15 | 27    | 28  | 30  | 25        | 25   | 27             | 23  | 29    | 13    | 22    | 31    | 30                 | 17            | 30             |

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Q19D. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Muslim people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In dealing with police**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Muslim people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|---|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|   | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total   | 725                      | 506   | 44      | 52          | 31        | 43         | 36    | 33    | 30               | 11    | 420                  | 141     | 155     | 58       | 166               | 366 | 191 |
| Unweighted Total  | 744                      | 297   | 107     | 69          | 44        | 119        | 80    | 49    | 73               | 35    | 328                  | 158     | 248     | 103      | 164               | 407 | 172 |
| Muslim people are treated the same as white people      | 32                       | 33    | 21      | 48          | 31        | 28         | 23    | 40    | 29               | 25    | 32                   | 28      | 36      | 41       | 37                | 32  | 29  |
| Muslim people are treated less fairly than white people | 35                       | 34    | 37      | 29          | 51        | 35         | 57    | 24    | 44               | 10    | 31                   | 48      | 35      | 31       | 32                | 35  | 39  |
| Muslim people are treated more fairly than white people | 6                        | 7     | 7       | 2           | -         | 13         | 3     | 11    | 15               | 8     | 8                    | 5       | 3       | 2        | 1                 | 8   | 9   |
| Cannot say  | 26                       | 26    | 35      | 22          | 18        | 24         | 18    | 24    | 13               | 58    | 29                   | 19      | 25      | 26       | 30                | 25  | 24  |

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Q19D. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Muslim people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In dealing with police**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Muslim people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|---|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|   | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total   | 725       | 111 | 152     | 286      | 175             | 209       | 280       | 222      | 389        | -       | 106   | 226                | 637       | 57              | 58      | 57      | 585 |
| Unweighted Total  | 744       | 34  | 139     | 272      | 296             | 222       | 291       | 209      | 380        | -       | 142   | 220                | 634       | 62              | 67      | 78      | 574 |
| Muslim people are treated the same as white people      | 32        | 25  | 34      | 35       | 30              | 36        | 31        | 30       | 37         | -       | 34    | 23                 | 32        | 33              | 34      | 45      | 31  |
| Muslim people are treated less fairly than white people | 35        | 27  | 32      | 36       | 43              | 41        | 36        | 30       | 34         | -       | 33    | 39                 | 35        | 48              | 40      | 35      | 36  |
| Muslim people are treated more fairly than white people | 6         | 3   | 10      | 6        | 6               | 2         | 7         | 9        | 7          | -       | 6     | 6                  | 7         | 7               | 19      | 15      | 4   |
| Cannot say  | 26        | 45  | 24      | 23       | 21              | 21        | 26        | 30       | 22         | -       | 27    | 32                 | 26        | 11              | 7       | 5       | 29  |

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Q19D. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Jewish people** are treated the same as other people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In dealing with police**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Jewish people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Region |     |    |       |     |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|---|--------|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total   | 733    | 115 | 62 | 47    | 279 | 163 | 67  | 395       | 338            | 346    | 384   | 129   | 193   | 258   | 153 | 169                | 565            |
| Unweighted Total  | 746    | 100 | 73 | 55    | 301 | 152 | 65  | 491       | 255            | 341    | 401   | 138   | 236   | 260   | 112 | 218                | 528            |
| Jewish people are treated the same as other people      | 53     | 65  | 62 | 55    | 53  | 41  | 45  | 53        | 52             | 60     | 46    | 47    | 48    | 52    | 63  | 49                 | 54             |
| Jewish people are treated less fairly than other people | 13     | 7   | 16 | 15    | 11  | 21  | 8   | 13        | 12             | 13     | 12    | 16    | 13    | 14    | 9   | 23                 | 10             |
| Jewish people are treated more fairly than other people | 5      | 3   | *  | 2     | 8   | 7   | 1   | 5         | 5              | 7      | 4     | 12    | 5     | 4     | 1   | 12                 | 3              |
| Cannot say  | 29     | 25  | 21 | 28    | 28  | 32  | 45  | 28        | 31             | 20     | 38    | 25    | 34    | 29    | 27  | 16                 | 33             |

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Q19D. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Jewish people** are treated the same as other people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In dealing with police**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Jewish people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|---|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|   | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total   | 733                      | 509   | 35       | 77          | 28         | 48          | 33    | 30    | 25               | 20    | 426                  | 125      | 177      | 54        | 192               | 378 | 159 |
| Unweighted Total  | 746                      | 301   | 101      | 115         | 42         | 84          | 88    | 40    | 51               | 26    | 305                  | 128      | 303      | 116       | 188               | 400 | 155 |
| Jewish people are treated the same as other people      | 53                       | 52    | 54       | 57          | 61         | 58          | 40    | 42    | 38               | 76    | 49                   | 58       | 58       | 47        | 54                | 56  | 44  |
| Jewish people are treated less fairly than other people | 13                       | 12    | 20       | 5           | 18         | 11          | 14    | 32    | 16               | 6     | 12                   | 15       | 13       | 10        | 16                | 12  | 12  |
| Jewish people are treated more fairly than other people | 5                        | 4     | 11       | 11          | 10         | 3           | 20    | 8     | 1                | 5     | 4                    | 7        | 5        | 7         | 7                 | 3   | 8   |
| Cannot say  | 29                       | 32    | 14       | 27          | 11         | 28          | 26    | 18    | 44               | 13    | 34                   | 20       | 24       | 36        | 23                | 29  | 36  |

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Q19D. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Jewish people** are treated the same as other people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In dealing with police**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Jewish people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|---|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|   | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total   | 733       | 125 | 149     | 260      | 198             | 217       | 267       | 232      | 369        | 38      | 78    | 245                | 642       | 57              | 60      | 62      | 581 |
| Unweighted Total  | 746       | 39  | 115     | 241      | 347             | 224       | 296       | 206      | 345        | 61      | 115   | 222                | 643       | 66              | 67      | 74      | 568 |
| Jewish people are treated the same as other people      | 53        | 41  | 56      | 53       | 57              | 57        | 54        | 50       | 52         | 64      | 53    | 52                 | 53        | 52              | 53      | 41      | 55  |
| Jewish people are treated less fairly than other people | 13        | 23  | 7       | 13       | 12              | 14        | 13        | 11       | 15         | 15      | 9     | 12                 | 13        | 11              | 17      | 32      | 11  |
| Jewish people are treated more fairly than other people | 5         | 6   | 6       | 6        | 3               | 6         | 4         | 5        | 4          | 3       | 6     | 7                  | 4         | 13              | 11      | 16      | 3   |
| Cannot say  | 29        | 31  | 31      | 28       | 28              | 23        | 28        | 34       | 30         | 18      | 33    | 30                 | 30        | 25              | 19      | 11      | 30  |

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Q19E. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

In the courts

|   | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |            | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |            |
|---|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|------------|
|   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/Time           | Rare/Never |
| Total   | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016       | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326       |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582       | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087       |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people      | 42     | 46  | 45  | 40    | 37   | 45   | 47  | 41        | 42         | 48     | 36    | 38    | 37    | 43    | 48  | 36                 | 44         |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated less fairly than white people | 26     | 23  | 24  | 21    | 32   | 22   | 21  | 28        | 24         | 24     | 27    | 35    | 30    | 23    | 18  | 34                 | 23         |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated more fairly than white people | 6      | 5   | 6   | 5     | 6    | 6    | 6   | 5         | 7          | 7      | 5     | 7     | 7     | 6     | 4   | 10                 | 4          |
| Cannot say  | 27     | 26  | 25  | 34    | 26   | 28   | 25  | 26        | 28         | 21     | 32    | 20    | 26    | 28    | 30  | 20                 | 29         |



## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19E. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

### In the courts

|   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |          |          | Life satisfaction |      |      |      |
|---|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------------------|------|------|------|
|   | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/ Plus | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y         | High | Med  | Low  |
| Total   | 4470                     | 3192  | 220      | 331         | 212        | 224         | 203   | 233              | 126       | 78                   | 2597      | 807      | 1033     | 373               | 982  | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470                     | 1936  | 571      | 512         | 281        | 560         | 472   | 292              | 323       | 191                  | 1958      | 836      | 1631     | 657               | 1035 | 2453 | 962  |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people      | 42                       | 44    | 38       | 45          | 38         | 28          | 30    | 41               | 32        | 17                   | 41        | 40       | 44       | 43                | 46   | 42   | 37   |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated less fairly than white people | 26                       | 24    | 29       | 24          | 32         | 28          | 37    | 29               | 32        | 23                   | 24        | 31       | 25       | 26                | 23   | 26   | 27   |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated more fairly than white people | 6                        | 5     | 5        | 7           | 6          | 9           | 7     | 7                | 8         | 7                    | 6         | 7        | 3        | 3                 | 5    | 5    | 7    |
| Cannot say  | 27                       | 26    | 29       | 24          | 24         | 35          | 27    | 23               | 28        | 53                   | 28        | 22       | 27       | 28                | 26   | 26   | 28   |

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Q19E. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In the courts**

|   | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|---|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|   | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total   | 4470      | 656 | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470      | 215 | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people      | 42        | 35  | 42      | 42       | 45              | 49        | 42        | 36       | 44         | 45      | 41    | 39                 | 43        | 34              | 37      | 37      | 43   |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated less fairly than white people | 26        | 25  | 26      | 27       | 26              | 25        | 26        | 28       | 26         | 29      | 25    | 26                 | 25        | 38              | 37      | 36      | 24   |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated more fairly than white people | 6         | 8   | 6       | 5        | 4               | 5         | 6         | 7        | 5          | 8       | 7     | 6                  | 6         | 7               | 13      | 13      | 4    |
| Cannot say  | 27        | 33  | 26      | 26       | 25              | 21        | 27        | 30       | 26         | 19      | 27    | 29                 | 27        | 21              | 13      | 14      | 28   |

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Q19E. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Chinese people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In the courts**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Chinese people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Region |     |     |       |     |     | Community |      | Gender         |     | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|--|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----------|------|----------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man | woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 772    | 111 | 115 | 33    | 277 | 192 | 44        | 423  | 349            | 395 | 374   | 143   | 178   | 270   | 181                | 195           | 577            |
| Unweighted Total   | 746    | 90  | 93  | 63    | 284 | 167 | 49        | 462  | 284            | 367 | 375   | 161   | 205   | 237   | 143                | 216           | 530            |
| Chinese people are treated the same as white people      | 53     | 50  | 55  | 79    | 46  | 63  | 42        | 51   | 57             | 58  | 48    | 47    | 49    | 55    | 60                 | 48            | 55             |
| Chinese people are treated less fairly than white people | 15     | 12  | 12  | *     | 24  | 8   | 21        | 18   | 12             | 18  | 13    | 29    | 18    | 10    | 11                 | 27            | 12             |
| Chinese people are treated more fairly than white people | 4      | 1   | 7   | 4     | 4   | 5   | 3         | 5    | 4              | 4   | 5     | 5     | 6     | 4     | 2                  | 10            | 2              |
| Cannot say   | 27     | 37  | 26  | 17    | 26  | 24  | 33        | 27   | 27             | 20  | 35    | 19    | 27    | 31    | 27                 | 16            | 31             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19E. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Chinese people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

### In the courts

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Chinese people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total  | 772                      | 569   | 3       | 73          | 31        | 40         | 40    | 43    | 23               | 11    | 464                  | 120     | 185     | 66       | 179               | 415 | 177 |
| Unweighted Total   | 746                      | 354   | 3       | 119         | 40        | 111        | 93    | 54    | 58               | 41    | 365                  | 108     | 267     | 126      | 187               | 388 | 168 |
| Chinese people are treated the same as white people      | 53                       | 57    | -       | 44          | 36        | 34         | 34    | 55    | 35               | 21    | 56                   | 43      | 53      | 52       | 51                | 57  | 46  |
| Chinese people are treated less fairly than white people | 15                       | 13    | 17      | 26          | 23        | 22         | 29    | 20    | 23               | 5     | 11                   | 23      | 22      | 26       | 16                | 14  | 18  |
| Chinese people are treated more fairly than white people | 4                        | 4     | -       | 4           | -         | 12         | 7     | 7     | 5                | 30    | 5                    | 6       | 2       | 1        | 6                 | 3   | 5   |
| Cannot say   | 27                       | 27    | 83      | 27          | 41        | 33         | 29    | 18    | 37               | 44    | 28                   | 28      | 24      | 22       | 27                | 25  | 30  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19E. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Chinese people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

### In the courts

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Chinese people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 772       | 99  | 141     | 345      | 183             | 265       | 247       | 247      | 386        | 36      | 93    | 251                | 673       | 81              | 59      | 70      | 618 |
| Unweighted Total   | 746       | 38  | 133     | 285      | 285             | 249       | 257       | 226      | 354        | 62      | 122   | 205                | 644       | 74              | 53      | 76      | 586 |
| Chinese people are treated the same as white people      | 53        | 54  | 56      | 51       | 55              | 60        | 53        | 47       | 55         | 53      | 45    | 54                 | 56        | 38              | 45      | 40      | 56  |
| Chinese people are treated less fairly than white people | 15        | 22  | 12      | 18       | 11              | 16        | 18        | 13       | 17         | 19      | 18    | 11                 | 14        | 28              | 39      | 38      | 11  |
| Chinese people are treated more fairly than white people | 4         | 5   | 7       | 3        | 3               | 4         | 2         | 5        | 5          | 9       | 3     | 4                  | 4         | 6               | 9       | 3       | 4   |
| Cannot say   | 27        | 19  | 26      | 28       | 31              | 19        | 26        | 35       | 24         | 19      | 34    | 31                 | 26        | 28              | 7       | 20      | 29  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19E. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Black people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

### In the courts

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Black people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Region |     |     |       |     |     | Community |      | Gender         |     | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|--|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----------|------|----------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 761    | 107 | 102 | 57    | 284 | 161 | 49        | 407  | 354            | 377 | 381   | 155   | 175   | 294   | 138                | 197           | 564            |
| Unweighted Total                                       | 746    | 109 | 90  | 65    | 268 | 156 | 58        | 465  | 281            | 369 | 372   | 146   | 209   | 281   | 110                | 231           | 515            |
| Black people are treated the same as white people      | 34     | 38  | 37  | 26    | 30  | 41  | 35        | 34   | 34             | 41  | 28    | 38    | 31    | 31    | 42                 | 30            | 36             |
| Black people are treated less fairly than white people | 45     | 46  | 32  | 35    | 55  | 42  | 33        | 45   | 45             | 40  | 50    | 42    | 49    | 48    | 36                 | 52            | 43             |
| Black people are treated more fairly than white people | 4      | *   | 6   | 8     | 2   | 4   | 10        | 2    | 5              | 4   | 3     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 4                  | 4             | 3              |
| Cannot say   | 17     | 16  | 25  | 31    | 14  | 12  | 22        | 18   | 16             | 16  | 18    | 18    | 16    | 17    | 18                 | 13            | 18             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19E. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Black people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

### In the courts

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Black people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total  | 761                      | 560   | 44      | 61          | 35        | 53         | 3     | 31    | 25               | 24    | 483                  | 120     | 153     | 58       | 145               | 416 | 197 |
| Unweighted Total                                       | 746                      | 339   | 116     | 91          | 48        | 137        | 3     | 35    | 79               | 48    | 384                  | 122     | 235     | 83       | 163               | 414 | 166 |
| Black people are treated the same as white people      | 34                       | 36    | 26      | 34          | 44        | 27         | -     | 34    | 35               | 21    | 34                   | 32      | 37      | 44       | 37                | 35  | 32  |
| Black people are treated less fairly than white people | 45                       | 45    | 45      | 40          | 49        | 46         | 47    | 43    | 29               | 58    | 46                   | 50      | 40      | 32       | 46                | 45  | 44  |
| Black people are treated more fairly than white people | 4                        | 4     | 3       | 2           | 1         | 8          | 53    | 5     | 16               | *     | 5                    | 2       | 2       | 3        | 4                 | 4   | 3   |
| Cannot say   | 17                       | 15    | 25      | 23          | 6         | 20         | -     | 18    | 20               | 21    | 16                   | 17      | 21      | 20       | 13                | 16  | 21  |

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Q19E. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Black people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In the courts**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Black people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 761       | 107 | 141     | 324      | 187             | 193       | 304       | 247      | 372        | 31      | 98    | 261                | 642       | 80              | 39      | 69      | 621 |
| Unweighted Total                                       | 746       | 37  | 123     | 272      | 310             | 232       | 297       | 197      | 323        | 55      | 132   | 236                | 637       | 70              | 51      | 69      | 590 |
| Black people are treated the same as white people      | 34        | 30  | 26      | 38       | 37              | 39        | 39        | 26       | 36         | 31      | 36    | 32                 | 36        | 20              | 28      | 42      | 35  |
| Black people are treated less fairly than white people | 45        | 52  | 55      | 40       | 43              | 42        | 42        | 53       | 44         | 49      | 40    | 48                 | 45        | 60              | 58      | 34      | 45  |
| Black people are treated more fairly than white people | 4         | 6   | 2       | 3        | 5               | 6         | 4         | 2        | 3          | -       | 2     | 5                  | 3         | 5               | 2       | 14      | 2   |
| Cannot say   | 17        | 12  | 17      | 20       | 15              | 14        | 15        | 19       | 17         | 21      | 21    | 15                 | 16        | 15              | 12      | 10      | 17  |



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Q19E. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **South Asian people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In the courts**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: South Asian people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Region |     |    |       |     |     | Community |      | Gender         |     | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|--|--------|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----------|------|----------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 720    | 106 | 60 | 42    | 288 | 182 | 42        | 413  | 307            | 359 | 352   | 117   | 201   | 228   | 174                | 166           | 555            |
| Unweighted Total   | 744    | 91  | 74 | 62    | 296 | 179 | 42        | 491  | 253            | 351 | 384   | 124   | 233   | 262   | 125                | 220           | 524            |
| South Asian people are treated the same as white people      | 42     | 45  | 45 | 36    | 41  | 42  | 42        | 41   | 43             | 51  | 33    | 24    | 36    | 53    | 46                 | 36            | 44             |
| South Asian people are treated less fairly than white people | 20     | 19  | 15 | 9     | 24  | 19  | 20        | 23   | 17             | 19  | 20    | 38    | 26    | 14    | 9                  | 27            | 18             |
| South Asian people are treated more fairly than white people | 4      | 7   | *  | 4     | 4   | 3   | 12        | 5    | 4              | 5   | 4     | 10    | 6     | 1     | 2                  | 8             | 3              |
| Cannot say   | 34     | 29  | 39 | 52    | 31  | 36  | 27        | 31   | 37             | 24  | 43    | 28    | 32    | 32    | 42                 | 29            | 35             |

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Q19E. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **South Asian people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In the courts**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: South Asian people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total  | 720                      | 520   | 48      | 2           | 45        | 40         | 44    | 52    | 24               | 12    | 405                  | 152     | 154     | 53       | 145               | 399 | 172 |
| Unweighted Total   | 744                      | 326   | 118     | 4           | 58        | 109        | 99    | 59    | 62               | 41    | 325                  | 163     | 245     | 98       | 174               | 409 | 155 |
| South Asian people are treated the same as white people      | 42                       | 45    | 56      | -           | 34        | 23         | 26    | 28    | 26               | 22    | 43                   | 44      | 40      | 32       | 47                | 41  | 40  |
| South Asian people are treated less fairly than white people | 20                       | 17    | 21      | -           | 26        | 26         | 32    | 33    | 40               | 8     | 16                   | 24      | 28      | 35       | 17                | 20  | 24  |
| South Asian people are treated more fairly than white people | 4                        | 4     | 3       | -           | 10        | 8          | 4     | 3     | 1                | 1     | 5                    | 6       | 2       | 3        | 2                 | 3   | 8   |
| Cannot say   | 34                       | 33    | 19      | 100         | 30        | 43         | 38    | 37    | 33               | 69    | 37                   | 26      | 30      | 30       | 34                | 36  | 29  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19E. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **South Asian people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

### In the courts

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: South Asian people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 720       | 96  | 146     | 255      | 217             | 209       | 272       | 217      | 361        | 11      | 90    | 255                | 615       | 80              | 44      | 50      | 615 |
| Unweighted Total   | 744       | 30  | 133     | 244      | 328             | 243       | 267       | 210      | 377        | 20      | 99    | 245                | 629       | 82              | 48      | 77      | 597 |
| South Asian people are treated the same as white people      | 42        | 29  | 42      | 40       | 51              | 50        | 41        | 39       | 46         | 28      | 41    | 37                 | 44        | 28              | 23      | 34      | 44  |
| South Asian people are treated less fairly than white people | 20        | 7   | 21      | 24       | 21              | 22        | 15        | 25       | 19         | 38      | 19    | 21                 | 17        | 41              | 38      | 35      | 18  |
| South Asian people are treated more fairly than white people | 4         | 5   | 5       | 6        | 2               | 2         | 7         | 4        | 2          | 26      | 8     | 5                  | 4         | 9               | 10      | 7       | 4   |
| Cannot say   | 34        | 58  | 32      | 30       | 26              | 25        | 38        | 33       | 32         | 8       | 32    | 37                 | 34        | 22              | 29      | 24      | 35  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19E. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Indigenous Peoples** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

### In the courts

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Indigenous Peoples, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Region |    |    |       |     |     | Community |      | Gender         |     | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|--|--------|----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----------|------|----------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man | woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 758    | 80 | 85 | 46    | 323 | 180 | 44        | 427  | 331            | 347 | 404   | 143   | 194   | 237   | 184                | 216           | 542            |
| Unweighted Total   | 744    | 79 | 88 | 54    | 329 | 156 | 38        | 505  | 239            | 348 | 388   | 145   | 212   | 256   | 131                | 241           | 503            |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated the same as white people      | 25     | 24 | 29 | 14    | 19  | 33  | 47        | 25   | 26             | 26  | 25    | 30    | 23    | 23    | 27                 | 25            | 25             |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated less fairly than white people | 42     | 39 | 45 | 56    | 48  | 30  | 33        | 46   | 38             | 39  | 45    | 46    | 49    | 38    | 37                 | 45            | 41             |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated more fairly than white people | 9      | 7  | 10 | 6     | 12  | 5   | 12        | 7    | 12             | 13  | 5     | 7     | 5     | 15    | 8                  | 16            | 6              |
| Cannot say   | 23     | 30 | 16 | 24    | 21  | 32  | 8         | 23   | 24             | 21  | 25    | 17    | 22    | 24    | 28                 | 14            | 27             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19E. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Indigenous Peoples** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

### In the courts

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Indigenous Peoples, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total  | 758                      | 529   | 47      | 67          | 43        | -          | 47    | 45    | -                | -     | 400                  | 149     | 208     | 84       | 155               | 446 | 152 |
| Unweighted Total   | 744                      | 319   | 126     | 114         | 49        | -          | 109   | 55    | -                | -     | 251                  | 157     | 333     | 131      | 159               | 435 | 146 |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated the same as white people      | 25                       | 26    | 18      | 34          | 20        | -          | 17    | 43    | -                | -     | 24                   | 24      | 29      | 37       | 39                | 22  | 21  |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated less fairly than white people | 42                       | 42    | 37      | 37          | 43        | -          | 58    | 34    | -                | -     | 45                   | 49      | 33      | 28       | 34                | 44  | 45  |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated more fairly than white people | 9                        | 10    | 8       | 9           | 12        | -          | 3     | 10    | -                | -     | 10                   | 12      | 5       | 4        | 10                | 9   | 9   |
| Cannot say   | 23                       | 23    | 37      | 20          | 24        | -          | 22    | 13    | -                | -     | 22                   | 15      | 32      | 30       | 18                | 24  | 26  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19E. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Indigenous Peoples** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

### In the courts

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Indigenous Peoples, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 758       | 119 | 152     | 277      | 211             | 235       | 288       | 210      | 384        | 42      | 103   | 228                | 667       | 66              | 54      | 68      | 609 |
| Unweighted Total   | 744       | 37  | 127     | 224      | 354             | 251       | 279       | 191      | 354        | 59      | 125   | 204                | 645       | 66              | 51      | 83      | 578 |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated the same as white people      | 25        | 20  | 25      | 25       | 28              | 27        | 27        | 20       | 28         | 32      | 33    | 16                 | 25        | 31              | 30      | 19      | 26  |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated less fairly than white people | 42        | 40  | 37      | 45       | 43              | 46        | 40        | 43       | 38         | 36      | 43    | 51                 | 42        | 50              | 51      | 53      | 41  |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated more fairly than white people | 9         | 15  | 10      | 8        | 6               | 8         | 9         | 11       | 12         | 10      | 6     | 5                  | 10        | 2               | 11      | 20      | 8   |
| Cannot say   | 23        | 24  | 27      | 21       | 23              | 19        | 23        | 25       | 22         | 22      | 18    | 27                 | 23        | 16              | 8       | 8       | 25  |

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Q19E. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Muslim people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In the courts**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Muslim people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Region |     |    |       |     |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|---|--------|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total   | 725    | 103 | 73 | 61    | 279 | 154 | 55  | 388       | 337            | 365    | 355   | 99    | 205   | 278   | 143 | 202                | 523            |
| Unweighted Total  | 744    | 93  | 84 | 64    | 291 | 161 | 51  | 474       | 270            | 354    | 381   | 127   | 242   | 268   | 107 | 257                | 487            |
| Muslim people are treated the same as white people      | 43     | 47  | 50 | 55    | 33  | 44  | 57  | 42        | 43             | 48     | 37    | 34    | 40    | 45    | 48  | 33                 | 46             |
| Muslim people are treated less fairly than white people | 22     | 18  | 28 | 17    | 25  | 19  | 13  | 24        | 19             | 22     | 21    | 42    | 26    | 18    | 8   | 30                 | 19             |
| Muslim people are treated more fairly than white people | 8      | 13  | 1  | 3     | 9   | 8   | 3   | 6         | 9              | 8      | 7     | 9     | 12    | 4     | 6   | 16                 | 4              |
| Cannot say  | 28     | 23  | 21 | 25    | 33  | 29  | 27  | 28        | 28             | 22     | 35    | 14    | 22    | 32    | 38  | 22                 | 31             |

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Q19E. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Muslim people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In the courts**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Muslim people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|---|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|   | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total   | 725                      | 506   | 44      | 52          | 31        | 43         | 36    | 33    | 30               | 11    | 420                  | 141     | 155     | 58       | 166               | 366 | 191 |
| Unweighted Total  | 744                      | 297   | 107     | 69          | 44        | 119        | 80    | 49    | 73               | 35    | 328                  | 158     | 248     | 103      | 164               | 407 | 172 |
| Muslim people are treated the same as white people      | 43                       | 46    | 29      | 47          | 35        | 29         | 31    | 29    | 33               | 17    | 43                   | 35      | 48      | 45       | 45                | 44  | 39  |
| Muslim people are treated less fairly than white people | 22                       | 19    | 21      | 15          | 33        | 33         | 49    | 22    | 45               | 10    | 19                   | 31      | 20      | 22       | 20                | 22  | 22  |
| Muslim people are treated more fairly than white people | 8                        | 7     | 8       | 14          | 9         | 13         | 2     | 10    | 12               | 16    | 7                    | 12      | 5       | 5        | 6                 | 7   | 11  |
| Cannot say  | 28                       | 28    | 43      | 25          | 23        | 24         | 18    | 39    | 10               | 58    | 31                   | 23      | 27      | 28       | 29                | 27  | 29  |



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Q19E. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Muslim people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In the courts**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Muslim people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|---|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|   | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total   | 725       | 111 | 152     | 286      | 175             | 209       | 280       | 222      | 389        | -       | 106   | 226                | 637       | 57              | 58      | 57      | 585 |
| Unweighted Total  | 744       | 34  | 139     | 272      | 296             | 222       | 291       | 209      | 380        | -       | 142   | 220                | 634       | 62              | 67      | 78      | 574 |
| Muslim people are treated the same as white people      | 43        | 36  | 50      | 41       | 43              | 53        | 40        | 36       | 44         | -       | 37    | 43                 | 43        | 41              | 32      | 44      | 45  |
| Muslim people are treated less fairly than white people | 22        | 15  | 22      | 22       | 25              | 21        | 23        | 20       | 25         | -       | 19    | 17                 | 21        | 30              | 28      | 25      | 21  |
| Muslim people are treated more fairly than white people | 8         | 6   | 7       | 9        | 6               | 5         | 7         | 11       | 6          | -       | 16    | 7                  | 8         | 9               | 31      | 22      | 4   |
| Cannot say  | 28        | 43  | 21      | 28       | 25              | 22        | 29        | 32       | 25         | -       | 28    | 34                 | 28        | 20              | 8       | 9       | 30  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19E. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Jewish people** are treated the same as other people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

### In the courts

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Jewish people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Region |     |    |       |     |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|---|--------|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total   | 733    | 115 | 62 | 47    | 279 | 163 | 67  | 395       | 338            | 346    | 384   | 129   | 193   | 258   | 153 | 169                | 565            |
| Unweighted Total  | 746    | 100 | 73 | 55    | 301 | 152 | 65  | 491       | 255            | 341    | 401   | 138   | 236   | 260   | 112 | 218                | 528            |
| Jewish people are treated the same as other people      | 53     | 67  | 56 | 39    | 54  | 43  | 56  | 55        | 51             | 62     | 45    | 52    | 42    | 54    | 67  | 45                 | 56             |
| Jewish people are treated less fairly than other people | 10     | 8   | 9  | 3     | 10  | 12  | 12  | 10        | 9              | 8      | 11    | 12    | 14    | 7     | 5   | 22                 | 6              |
| Jewish people are treated more fairly than other people | 6      | 1   | 7  | 2     | 6   | 11  | *   | 5         | 6              | 7      | 4     | 10    | 6     | 6     | 1   | 7                  | 5              |
| Cannot say  | 32     | 25  | 28 | 56    | 30  | 34  | 32  | 30        | 34             | 23     | 39    | 26    | 38    | 33    | 27  | 27                 | 33             |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19E. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Jewish people** are treated the same as other people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In the courts**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Jewish people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|---|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|   | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total   | 733                      | 509   | 35      | 77          | 28        | 48         | 33    | 30    | 25               | 20    | 426                  | 125     | 177     | 54       | 192               | 378 | 159 |
| Unweighted Total  | 746                      | 301   | 101     | 115         | 42        | 84         | 88    | 40    | 51               | 26    | 305                  | 128     | 303     | 116      | 188               | 400 | 155 |
| Jewish people are treated the same as other people      | 53                       | 53    | 66      | 66          | 72        | 26         | 50    | 61    | 31               | 6     | 47                   | 63      | 61      | 49       | 54                | 58  | 42  |
| Jewish people are treated less fairly than other people | 10                       | 9     | 17      | 4           | 11        | 12         | 8     | 19    | 19               | 5     | 10                   | 9       | 10      | 12       | 9                 | 10  | 11  |
| Jewish people are treated more fairly than other people | 6                        | 5     | 3       | 6           | 1         | 4          | 16    | 8     | 5                | 3     | 7                    | 5       | 4       | 1        | 5                 | 4   | 11  |
| Cannot say  | 32                       | 33    | 13      | 24          | 16        | 59         | 26    | 12    | 45               | 86    | 37                   | 23      | 25      | 38       | 32                | 29  | 36  |

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Q19E. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Jewish people** are treated the same as other people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In the courts**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Jewish people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|---|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|   | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total   | 733       | 125 | 149     | 260      | 198             | 217       | 267       | 232      | 369        | 38      | 78    | 245                | 642       | 57              | 60      | 62      | 581 |
| Unweighted Total  | 746       | 39  | 115     | 241      | 347             | 224       | 296       | 206      | 345        | 61      | 115   | 222                | 643       | 66              | 67      | 74      | 568 |
| Jewish people are treated the same as other people      | 53        | 40  | 55      | 56       | 57              | 62        | 53        | 46       | 52         | 66      | 60    | 50                 | 53        | 50              | 58      | 43      | 55  |
| Jewish people are treated less fairly than other people | 10        | 10  | 8       | 10       | 10              | 7         | 11        | 11       | 11         | 13      | 7     | 8                  | 9         | 12              | 17      | 31      | 7   |
| Jewish people are treated more fairly than other people | 6         | 9   | 6       | 5        | 4               | 6         | 3         | 8        | 3          | 5       | 3     | 10                 | 5         | 11              | 9       | 12      | 5   |
| Cannot say  | 32        | 40  | 31      | 30       | 29              | 25        | 32        | 34       | 34         | 16      | 30    | 32                 | 32        | 26              | 16      | 14      | 33  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19F. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**when requiring health care services**

|   | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|---|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total   | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016           | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582           | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087           |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people      | 50     | 54  | 50  | 51    | 46   | 52   | 50  | 48        | 51             | 54     | 46    | 45    | 42    | 51    | 60  | 41                 | 53             |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated less fairly than white people | 23     | 18  | 26  | 21    | 25   | 22   | 17  | 25        | 20             | 22     | 23    | 30    | 26    | 21    | 15  | 33                 | 19             |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated more fairly than white people | 6      | 6   | 6   | 4     | 7    | 4    | 6   | 6         | 6              | 6      | 6     | 8     | 8     | 5     | 3   | 10                 | 4              |
| Cannot say  | 22     | 23  | 17  | 25    | 22   | 22   | 27  | 21        | 23             | 18     | 26    | 17    | 24    | 23    | 22  | 16                 | 24             |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19F. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**when requiring health care services**

|   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|---|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|------|------|
|   | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total   | 4470                     | 3192  | 220     | 331         | 212       | 224        | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807     | 1033    | 373      | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470                     | 1936  | 571     | 512         | 281       | 560        | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836     | 1631    | 657      | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people      | 50                       | 52    | 44      | 51          | 46        | 37         | 33    | 49    | 32               | 45    | 50                   | 47      | 51      | 52       | 54                | 50   | 44   |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated less fairly than white people | 23                       | 21    | 23      | 21          | 30        | 24         | 33    | 29    | 25               | 17    | 21                   | 28      | 22      | 21       | 20                | 23   | 24   |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated more fairly than white people | 6                        | 5     | 7       | 9           | 6         | 9          | 11    | 5     | 9                | 6     | 6                    | 6       | 6       | 6        | 5                 | 5    | 7    |
| Cannot say  | 22                       | 22    | 27      | 18          | 18        | 30         | 23    | 17    | 34               | 32    | 23                   | 19      | 21      | 20       | 20                | 21   | 25   |

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Q19F. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**when requiring health care services**

|   | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|---|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|   |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total   | 4470  | 656       | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470  | 215       | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people      | 50    | 42        | 49      | 52       | 52              | 56        | 50        | 44       | 52         | 46      | 48    | 47                 | 51        | 43              | 37      | 46      | 52   |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated less fairly than white people | 23    | 24        | 24      | 21       | 23              | 22        | 22        | 24       | 23         | 31      | 23    | 22                 | 22        | 30              | 41      | 33      | 20   |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated more fairly than white people | 6     | 6         | 6       | 6        | 5               | 4         | 6         | 7        | 6          | 8       | 7     | 5                  | 6         | 7               | 12      | 11      | 5    |
| Cannot say  | 22    | 29        | 21      | 21       | 20              | 17        | 22        | 25       | 20         | 15      | 22    | 26                 | 22        | 20              | 10      | 10      | 23   |

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Q19F. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Chinese people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**when requiring health care services**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Chinese people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Region |     |     |       |     |     | Community |      | Gender         |     | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|--|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----------|------|----------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 772    | 111 | 115 | 33    | 277 | 192 | 44        | 423  | 349            | 395 | 374   | 143   | 178   | 270   | 181                | 195           | 577            |
| Unweighted Total   | 746    | 90  | 93  | 63    | 284 | 167 | 49        | 462  | 284            | 367 | 375   | 161   | 205   | 237   | 143                | 216           | 530            |
| Chinese people are treated the same as white people      | 58     | 57  | 59  | 63    | 56  | 67  | 36        | 59   | 58             | 60  | 57    | 45    | 49    | 62    | 74                 | 49            | 62             |
| Chinese people are treated less fairly than white people | 17     | 7   | 15  | 13    | 23  | 14  | 25        | 18   | 15             | 18  | 15    | 31    | 21    | 11    | 9                  | 32            | 11             |
| Chinese people are treated more fairly than white people | 5      | 4   | 8   | 4     | 4   | 4   | 5         | 4    | 5              | 4   | 6     | 10    | 7     | 2     | 1                  | 7             | 4              |
| Cannot say   | 20     | 32  | 18  | 20    | 18  | 16  | 34        | 19   | 22             | 18  | 23    | 14    | 23    | 24    | 16                 | 12            | 23             |



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Q19F. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Chinese people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**when requiring health care services**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Chinese people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total  | 772                      | 569   | 3       | 73          | 31        | 40         | 40    | 43    | 23               | 11    | 464                  | 120     | 185     | 66       | 179               | 415 | 177 |
| Unweighted Total   | 746                      | 354   | 3       | 119         | 40        | 111        | 93    | 54    | 58               | 41    | 365                  | 108     | 267     | 126      | 187               | 388 | 168 |
| Chinese people are treated the same as white people      | 58                       | 63    | 83      | 52          | 52        | 17         | 37    | 58    | 18               | 21    | 59                   | 54      | 61      | 61       | 57                | 63  | 51  |
| Chinese people are treated less fairly than white people | 17                       | 15    | 17      | 14          | 26        | 26         | 27    | 24    | 14               | 39    | 16                   | 21      | 14      | 15       | 17                | 15  | 20  |
| Chinese people are treated more fairly than white people | 5                        | 3     | -       | 10          | *         | 12         | 11    | 7     | 7                | 3     | 3                    | 9       | 4       | 6        | 7                 | 4   | 4   |
| Cannot say   | 20                       | 19    | -       | 24          | 22        | 45         | 25    | 11    | 61               | 37    | 21                   | 16      | 20      | 18       | 20                | 18  | 25  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19F. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Chinese people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**When requiring health care services**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Chinese people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | TOTAL | Education |         |          |           | Income adequacy |           |          | Religion   |         |       |      | Sexual Orientation |             | Hate Experience |         |     |
|--|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------|---------|-----|
|  |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad | Good/engh       | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None | Hetro sex          | Other orien | Yes/Def         | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 772   | 99        | 141     | 345      | 183       | 265             | 247       | 247      | 386        | 36      | 93    | 251  | 673                | 81          | 59              | 70      | 618 |
| Unweighted Total   | 746   | 38        | 133     | 285      | 285       | 249             | 257       | 226      | 354        | 62      | 122   | 205  | 644                | 74          | 53              | 76      | 586 |
| Chinese people are treated the same as white people      | 58    | 43        | 61      | 60       | 64        | 65              | 57        | 55       | 62         | 48      | 57    | 56   | 61                 | 42          | 30              | 40      | 64  |
| Chinese people are treated less fairly than white people | 17    | 27        | 16      | 16       | 12        | 18              | 17        | 15       | 17         | 24      | 17    | 15   | 16                 | 24          | 59              | 29      | 12  |
| Chinese people are treated more fairly than white people | 5     | 11        | 3       | 4        | 4         | 3               | 7         | 3        | 5          | 6       | 8     | 3    | 4                  | 10          | 6               | 14      | 3   |
| Cannot say   | 20    | 19        | 20      | 21       | 20        | 14              | 19        | 27       | 16         | 22      | 19    | 27   | 19                 | 24          | 5               | 17      | 21  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19F. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Black people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**when requiring health care services**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Black people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Region |     |     |       |     |     | Community |      | Gender         |     | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|--|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----------|------|----------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 761    | 107 | 102 | 57    | 284 | 161 | 49        | 407  | 354            | 377 | 381   | 155   | 175   | 294   | 138                | 197           | 564            |
| Unweighted Total                                       | 746    | 109 | 90  | 65    | 268 | 156 | 58        | 465  | 281            | 369 | 372   | 146   | 209   | 281   | 110                | 231           | 515            |
| Black people are treated the same as white people      | 50     | 55  | 45  | 39    | 45  | 63  | 51        | 49   | 52             | 54  | 47    | 47    | 48    | 48    | 62                 | 41            | 54             |
| Black people are treated less fairly than white people | 29     | 30  | 33  | 24    | 33  | 21  | 23        | 31   | 26             | 26  | 32    | 34    | 30    | 30    | 20                 | 44            | 24             |
| Black people are treated more fairly than white people | 4      | 1   | 5   | 5     | 3   | 4   | 5         | 2    | 5              | 3   | 4     | 6     | 3     | 3     | 3                  | 3             | 4              |
| Cannot say   | 17     | 14  | 17  | 32    | 18  | 11  | 22        | 17   | 17             | 17  | 17    | 13    | 19    | 19    | 15                 | 12            | 19             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19F. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Black people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

### When requiring health care services

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Black people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total  | 761                      | 560   | 44       | 61          | 35         | 53          | 3     | 31    | 25               | 24    | 483                  | 120      | 153      | 58        | 145               | 416 | 197 |
| Unweighted Total                                       | 746                      | 339   | 116      | 91          | 48         | 137         | 3     | 35    | 79               | 48    | 384                  | 122      | 235      | 83        | 163               | 414 | 166 |
| Black people are treated the same as white people      | 50                       | 53    | 47       | 43          | 38         | 42          | 57    | 43    | 30               | 58    | 52                   | 53       | 44       | 51        | 52                | 53  | 43  |
| Black people are treated less fairly than white people | 29                       | 27    | 24       | 35          | 54         | 31          | 43    | 45    | 32               | 21    | 27                   | 32       | 33       | 27        | 28                | 28  | 33  |
| Black people are treated more fairly than white people | 4                        | 3     | 7        | 3           | 5          | 10          | -     | -     | 15               | 6     | 4                    | 1        | 4        | 6         | 5                 | 4   | 2   |
| Cannot say   | 17                       | 17    | 23       | 19          | 3          | 18          | -     | 12    | 23               | 15    | 17                   | 15       | 19       | 16        | 15                | 15  | 22  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19F. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Black people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**when requiring health care services**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Black people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 761       | 107 | 141     | 324      | 187             | 193       | 304       | 247      | 372        | 31      | 98    | 261                | 642       | 80              | 39      | 69      | 621 |
| Unweighted Total                                       | 746       | 37  | 123     | 272      | 310             | 232       | 297       | 197      | 323        | 55      | 132   | 236                | 637       | 70              | 51      | 69      | 590 |
| Black people are treated the same as white people      | 50        | 48  | 38      | 58       | 49              | 57        | 51        | 47       | 54         | 40      | 48    | 48                 | 53        | 38              | 21      | 56      | 53  |
| Black people are treated less fairly than white people | 29        | 32  | 39      | 20       | 35              | 25        | 28        | 33       | 27         | 37      | 32    | 29                 | 28        | 39              | 63      | 35      | 26  |
| Black people are treated more fairly than white people | 4         | 6   | 2       | 4        | 3               | 4         | 5         | 2        | 4          | 5       | 3     | 4                  | 4         | 4               | 9       | 4       | 3   |
| Cannot say   | 17        | 13  | 21      | 19       | 14              | 14        | 16        | 18       | 16         | 19      | 17    | 19                 | 16        | 18              | 7       | 5       | 18  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19F. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **South Asian people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**when requiring health care services**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: South Asian people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Region |     |    |       |     |     | Community |      | Gender     |     | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |          |            |
|--|--------|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----------|------|------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|----------|------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL       | City | Town/Rural | Man | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/Time | Rare/Never |
| Total  | 720    | 106 | 60 | 42    | 288 | 182 | 42        | 413  | 307        | 359 | 352   | 117   | 201   | 228   | 174                | 166      | 555        |
| Unweighted Total   | 744    | 91  | 74 | 62    | 296 | 179 | 42        | 491  | 253        | 351 | 384   | 124   | 233   | 262   | 125                | 220      | 524        |
| South Asian people are treated the same as white people      | 49     | 43  | 46 | 53    | 49  | 53  | 45        | 50   | 47         | 55  | 43    | 30    | 43    | 57    | 57                 | 38       | 52         |
| South Asian people are treated less fairly than white people | 17     | 17  | 20 | 8     | 19  | 16  | 16        | 19   | 14         | 16  | 18    | 32    | 21    | 13    | 8                  | 26       | 14         |
| South Asian people are treated more fairly than white people | 5      | 5   | 7  | 3     | 6   | 3   | 7         | 6    | 5          | 6   | 4     | 7     | 8     | 2     | 5                  | 10       | 4          |
| Cannot say   | 29     | 35  | 28 | 35    | 26  | 29  | 32        | 25   | 34         | 23  | 35    | 31    | 28    | 28    | 31                 | 26       | 30         |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19F. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **South Asian people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**when requiring health care services**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: South Asian people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total  | 720                      | 520   | 48      | 2           | 45        | 40         | 44    | 52    | 24               | 12    | 405                  | 152     | 154     | 53       | 145               | 399 | 172 |
| Unweighted Total   | 744                      | 326   | 118     | 4           | 58        | 109        | 99    | 59    | 62               | 41    | 325                  | 163     | 245     | 98       | 174               | 409 | 155 |
| South Asian people are treated the same as white people      | 49                       | 53    | 50      | -           | 53        | 22         | 27    | 40    | 30               | 14    | 52                   | 40      | 52      | 50       | 56                | 46  | 52  |
| South Asian people are treated less fairly than white people | 17                       | 14    | 19      | -           | 15        | 29         | 29    | 25    | 27               | 17    | 12                   | 23      | 22      | 26       | 14                | 17  | 19  |
| South Asian people are treated more fairly than white people | 5                        | 5     | 5       | -           | 2         | 3          | 9     | 8     | 5                | 2     | 5                    | 5       | 6       | 7        | 2                 | 5   | 7   |
| Cannot say   | 29                       | 28    | 26      | 100         | 30        | 46         | 35    | 27    | 38               | 68    | 31                   | 31      | 20      | 17       | 28                | 32  | 22  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19F. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **South Asian people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**when requiring health care services**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: South Asian people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | TOTAL | Education |         |          |           | Income adequacy |           |          | Religion   |         |       |      | Sexual Orientation |             | Hate Experience |         |     |
|--|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------|---------|-----|
|  |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad | Good/engh       | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None | Hetro sex          | Other orien | Yes/Def         | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 720   | 96        | 146     | 255      | 217       | 209             | 272       | 217      | 361        | 11      | 90    | 255  | 615                | 80          | 44              | 50      | 615 |
| Unweighted Total   | 744   | 30        | 133     | 244      | 328       | 243             | 267       | 210      | 377        | 20      | 99    | 245  | 629                | 82          | 48              | 77      | 597 |
| South Asian people are treated the same as white people      | 49    | 27        | 47      | 51       | 59        | 58              | 50        | 40       | 53         | 36      | 43    | 47   | 51                 | 42          | 26              | 25      | 52  |
| South Asian people are treated less fairly than white people | 17    | 14        | 23      | 14       | 17        | 17              | 11        | 25       | 16         | 63      | 16    | 17   | 16                 | 23          | 37              | 36      | 14  |
| South Asian people are treated more fairly than white people | 5     | -         | 6       | 8        | 4         | 1               | 8         | 7        | 5          | 1       | 6     | 5    | 5                  | 3           | 8               | 11      | 4   |
| Cannot say   | 29    | 59        | 25      | 27       | 20        | 24              | 32        | 28       | 27         | *       | 35    | 31   | 28                 | 32          | 29              | 29      | 29  |



Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19F. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Indigenous Peoples** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**when requiring health care services**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Indigenous Peoples, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Region |    |    |       |     |     | Community |      | Gender         |     | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|--|--------|----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----------|------|----------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 758    | 80 | 85 | 46    | 323 | 180 | 44        | 427  | 331            | 347 | 404   | 143   | 194   | 237   | 184                | 216           | 542            |
| Unweighted Total   | 744    | 79 | 88 | 54    | 329 | 156 | 38        | 505  | 239            | 348 | 388   | 145   | 212   | 256   | 131                | 241           | 503            |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated the same as white people      | 30     | 40 | 31 | 25    | 28  | 30  | 33        | 27   | 35             | 36  | 25    | 42    | 20    | 30    | 33                 | 25            | 33             |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated less fairly than white people | 42     | 30 | 45 | 57    | 44  | 43  | 25        | 46   | 37             | 38  | 46    | 37    | 48    | 44    | 39                 | 44            | 41             |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated more fairly than white people | 10     | 16 | 14 | 7     | 11  | 3   | 11        | 10   | 9              | 10  | 9     | 9     | 14    | 10    | 3                  | 18            | 6              |
| Cannot say   | 18     | 14 | 10 | 11    | 17  | 24  | 31        | 17   | 19             | 16  | 20    | 12    | 17    | 16    | 25                 | 13            | 20             |

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Q19F. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Indigenous Peoples** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**when requiring health care services**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Indigenous Peoples, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total  | 758                      | 529   | 47      | 67          | 43        | -          | 47    | 45    | -                | -     | 400                  | 149     | 208     | 84       | 155               | 446 | 152 |
| Unweighted Total   | 744                      | 319   | 126     | 114         | 49        | -          | 109   | 55    | -                | -     | 251                  | 157     | 333     | 131      | 159               | 435 | 146 |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated the same as white people      | 30                       | 31    | 17      | 36          | 29        | -          | 22    | 46    | -                | -     | 28                   | 32      | 34      | 41       | 50                | 27  | 22  |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated less fairly than white people | 42                       | 42    | 42      | 42          | 42        | -          | 53    | 37    | -                | -     | 44                   | 47      | 36      | 30       | 29                | 46  | 43  |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated more fairly than white people | 10                       | 9     | 7       | 13          | 14        | -          | 9     | 2     | -                | -     | 10                   | 9       | 10      | 11       | 8                 | 9   | 13  |
| Cannot say   | 18                       | 18    | 34      | 10          | 14        | -          | 15    | 14    | -                | -     | 19                   | 12      | 20      | 18       | 12                | 19  | 21  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19F. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Indigenous Peoples** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**when requiring health care services**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Indigenous Peoples, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 758       | 119 | 152     | 277      | 211             | 235       | 288       | 210      | 384        | 42      | 103   | 228                | 667       | 66              | 54      | 68      | 609 |
| Unweighted Total   | 744       | 37  | 127     | 224      | 354             | 251       | 279       | 191      | 354        | 59      | 125   | 204                | 645       | 66              | 51      | 83      | 578 |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated the same as white people      | 30        | 26  | 31      | 32       | 31              | 36        | 31        | 22       | 34         | 30      | 33    | 23                 | 30        | 37              | 30      | 40      | 30  |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated less fairly than white people | 42        | 43  | 34      | 44       | 45              | 41        | 42        | 46       | 42         | 39      | 41    | 44                 | 42        | 46              | 49      | 49      | 41  |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated more fairly than white people | 10        | 8   | 13      | 10       | 7               | 9         | 8         | 13       | 8          | 17      | 12    | 10                 | 10        | 13              | 19      | 7       | 9   |
| Cannot say   | 18        | 24  | 22      | 14       | 17              | 14        | 19        | 19       | 16         | 14      | 14    | 24                 | 18        | 4               | 3       | 4       | 19  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19F. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Muslim people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**when requiring health care services**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Muslim people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Region |     |    |       |     |     | Community |      | Gender     |     | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |          |            |
|---|--------|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----------|------|------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|----------|------------|
|   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL       | City | Town/Rural | Man | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/Time | Rare/Never |
| Total   | 725    | 103 | 73 | 61    | 279 | 154 | 55        | 388  | 337        | 365 | 355   | 99    | 205   | 278   | 143                | 202      | 523        |
| Unweighted Total  | 744    | 93  | 84 | 64    | 291 | 161 | 51        | 474  | 270        | 354 | 381   | 127   | 242   | 268   | 107                | 257      | 487        |
| Muslim people are treated the same as white people      | 49     | 55  | 53 | 67    | 41  | 50  | 55        | 47   | 52         | 50  | 49    | 48    | 44    | 49    | 60                 | 41       | 52         |
| Muslim people are treated less fairly than white people | 20     | 18  | 31 | 9     | 21  | 21  | 20        | 24   | 17         | 21  | 19    | 34    | 23    | 20    | 8                  | 29       | 17         |
| Muslim people are treated more fairly than white people | 8      | 9   | 2  | 2     | 11  | 6   | 8         | 6    | 9          | 9   | 6     | 7     | 12    | 6     | 6                  | 14       | 5          |
| Cannot say  | 23     | 17  | 13 | 22    | 27  | 24  | 17        | 22   | 23         | 19  | 25    | 12    | 21    | 26    | 26                 | 15       | 25         |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19F. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Muslim people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**when requiring health care services**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Muslim people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|---|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|   | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total   | 725                      | 506   | 44      | 52          | 31        | 43         | 36    | 33    | 30               | 11    | 420                  | 141     | 155     | 58       | 166               | 366 | 191 |
| Unweighted Total  | 744                      | 297   | 107     | 69          | 44        | 119        | 80    | 49    | 73               | 35    | 328                  | 158     | 248     | 103      | 164               | 407 | 172 |
| Muslim people are treated the same as white people      | 49                       | 52    | 46      | 62          | 46        | 30         | 34    | 47    | 34               | 19    | 50                   | 44      | 52      | 57       | 52                | 53  | 41  |
| Muslim people are treated less fairly than white people | 20                       | 19    | 15      | 17          | 28        | 32         | 43    | 17    | 42               | 7     | 18                   | 29      | 19      | 21       | 25                | 18  | 21  |
| Muslim people are treated more fairly than white people | 8                        | 8     | 6       | 4           | 6         | 16         | 6     | 8     | 15               | 17    | 9                    | 8       | 4       | 1        | 2                 | 7   | 13  |
| Cannot say  | 23                       | 22    | 33      | 17          | 21        | 22         | 17    | 27    | 9                | 58    | 23                   | 19      | 24      | 21       | 21                | 22  | 25  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19F. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Muslim people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**when requiring health care services**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Muslim people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|---|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|   | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total   | 725       | 111 | 152     | 286      | 175             | 209       | 280       | 222      | 389        | -       | 106   | 226                | 637       | 57              | 58      | 57      | 585 |
| Unweighted Total  | 744       | 34  | 139     | 272      | 296             | 222       | 291       | 209      | 380        | -       | 142   | 220                | 634       | 62              | 67      | 78      | 574 |
| Muslim people are treated the same as white people      | 49        | 49  | 48      | 48       | 53              | 56        | 52        | 40       | 50         | -       | 48    | 49                 | 50        | 40              | 48      | 56      | 50  |
| Muslim people are treated less fairly than white people | 20        | 14  | 23      | 22       | 19              | 23        | 19        | 20       | 22         | -       | 21    | 17                 | 20        | 27              | 25      | 21      | 20  |
| Muslim people are treated more fairly than white people | 8         | 3   | 11      | 7        | 8               | 4         | 6         | 13       | 8          | -       | 7     | 7                  | 8         | 7               | 21      | 20      | 5   |
| Cannot say  | 23        | 34  | 18      | 23       | 19              | 18        | 22        | 27       | 20         | -       | 24    | 27                 | 22        | 26              | 6       | 3       | 25  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19F. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Jewish people** are treated the same as other people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**when requiring health care services**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Jewish people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Region |     |    |       |     |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|---|--------|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total   | 733    | 115 | 62 | 47    | 279 | 163 | 67  | 395       | 338            | 346    | 384   | 129   | 193   | 258   | 153 | 169                | 565            |
| Unweighted Total  | 746    | 100 | 73 | 55    | 301 | 152 | 65  | 491       | 255            | 341    | 401   | 138   | 236   | 260   | 112 | 218                | 528            |
| Jewish people are treated the same as other people      | 60     | 69  | 67 | 57    | 58  | 51  | 69  | 59        | 61             | 66     | 55    | 59    | 48    | 60    | 78  | 55                 | 62             |
| Jewish people are treated less fairly than other people | 10     | 7   | 13 | 12    | 9   | 15  | 2   | 12        | 8              | 12     | 8     | 15    | 11    | 9     | 6   | 20                 | 7              |
| Jewish people are treated more fairly than other people | 4      | 2   | 1  | 3     | 6   | 5   | 1   | 5         | 3              | 5      | 3     | 9     | 3     | 4     | 2   | 8                  | 3              |
| Cannot say  | 26     | 22  | 19 | 27    | 26  | 29  | 28  | 25        | 27             | 17     | 33    | 18    | 38    | 27    | 15  | 17                 | 28             |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19F. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Jewish people** are treated the same as other people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**when requiring health care services**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Jewish people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|---|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|   | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total   | 733                      | 509   | 35       | 77          | 28         | 48          | 33    | 30    | 25               | 20    | 426                  | 125      | 177      | 54        | 192               | 378 | 159 |
| Unweighted Total  | 746                      | 301   | 101      | 115         | 42         | 84          | 88    | 40    | 51               | 26    | 305                  | 128      | 303      | 116       | 188               | 400 | 155 |
| Jewish people are treated the same as other people      | 60                       | 60    | 64       | 64          | 65         | 64          | 49    | 64    | 48               | 78    | 59                   | 61       | 63       | 56        | 58                | 64  | 53  |
| Jewish people are treated less fairly than other people | 10                       | 10    | 9        | 3           | 12         | 5           | 7     | 24    | 6                | 5     | 11                   | 13       | 7        | 7         | 11                | 10  | 8   |
| Jewish people are treated more fairly than other people | 4                        | 2     | 9        | 13          | 10         | 2           | 21    | 2     | 2                | 3     | 3                    | 6        | 5        | 5         | 7                 | 2   | 5   |
| Cannot say  | 26                       | 28    | 18       | 20          | 13         | 28          | 24    | 9     | 44               | 13    | 27                   | 21       | 25       | 32        | 23                | 24  | 33  |



Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19F. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Jewish people** are treated the same as other people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**when requiring health care services**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Jewish people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|---|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|   | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total   | 733       | 125 | 149     | 260      | 198             | 217       | 267       | 232      | 369        | 38      | 78    | 245                | 642       | 57              | 60      | 62      | 581 |
| Unweighted Total  | 746       | 39  | 115     | 241      | 347             | 224       | 296       | 206      | 345        | 61      | 115   | 222                | 643       | 66              | 67      | 74      | 568 |
| Jewish people are treated the same as other people      | 60        | 55  | 67      | 60       | 59              | 66        | 62        | 56       | 60         | 70      | 60    | 58                 | 60        | 62              | 57      | 54      | 63  |
| Jewish people are treated less fairly than other people | 10        | 14  | 11      | 9        | 9               | 10        | 13        | 7        | 12         | 13      | 7     | 8                  | 10        | 16              | 23      | 24      | 8   |
| Jewish people are treated more fairly than other people | 4         | 5   | 2       | 5        | 4               | 5         | 3         | 5        | 3          | 5       | 5     | 5                  | 4         | 8               | 7       | 14      | 3   |
| Cannot say  | 26        | 26  | 20      | 26       | 29              | 20        | 22        | 32       | 25         | 11      | 27    | 29                 | 27        | 14              | 13      | 8       | 26  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19G. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In schools, colleges and universities**

|   | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |            | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |            |
|---|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|------------|
|   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/Time           | Rare/Never |
| Total   | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016       | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326       |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582       | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087       |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people      | 45     | 47  | 48  | 43    | 43   | 47   | 45  | 45        | 45         | 49     | 41    | 43    | 36    | 48    | 52  | 37                 | 48         |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated less fairly than white people | 25     | 23  | 26  | 25    | 28   | 22   | 22  | 26        | 24         | 26     | 25    | 33    | 30    | 21    | 20  | 36                 | 22         |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated more fairly than white people | 9      | 8   | 11  | 10    | 10   | 6    | 8   | 9         | 10         | 9      | 9     | 9     | 11    | 9     | 7   | 13                 | 8          |
| Cannot say  | 21     | 22  | 15  | 23    | 19   | 24   | 24  | 20        | 21         | 17     | 24    | 15    | 22    | 22    | 21  | 14                 | 23         |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19G. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In schools, colleges and universities**

|   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|---|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|------|------|
|   | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total   | 4470                     | 3192  | 220     | 331         | 212       | 224        | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807     | 1033    | 373      | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470                     | 1936  | 571     | 512         | 281       | 560        | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836     | 1631    | 657      | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people      | 45                       | 47    | 41      | 43          | 43        | 35         | 29    | 39    | 36               | 32    | 45                   | 46      | 46      | 48       | 49                | 46   | 39   |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated less fairly than white people | 25                       | 23    | 30      | 31          | 36        | 32         | 37    | 30    | 33               | 29    | 24                   | 27      | 28      | 29       | 26                | 24   | 27   |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated more fairly than white people | 9                        | 9     | 8       | 6           | 5         | 10         | 12    | 15    | 6                | 14    | 10                   | 10      | 6       | 6        | 6                 | 9    | 11   |
| Cannot say  | 21                       | 21    | 20      | 20          | 15        | 23         | 22    | 16    | 25               | 25    | 22                   | 17      | 20      | 18       | 19                | 20   | 22   |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19G. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In schools, colleges and universities**

|   | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|---|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|   | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total   | 4470      | 656 | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470      | 215 | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated the same as white people      | 45        | 37  | 42      | 46       | 50              | 53        | 44        | 40       | 47         | 50      | 42    | 43                 | 46        | 42              | 35      | 36      | 48   |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated less fairly than white people | 25        | 27  | 28      | 24       | 25              | 26        | 26        | 25       | 26         | 30      | 29    | 23                 | 25        | 31              | 41      | 42      | 23   |
| [COMBINED GROUPS] are treated more fairly than white people | 9         | 8   | 9       | 10       | 8               | 7         | 10        | 11       | 9          | 6       | 9     | 9                  | 9         | 9               | 12      | 11      | 8    |
| Cannot say  | 21        | 28  | 21      | 20       | 16              | 15        | 20        | 24       | 18         | 14      | 20    | 26                 | 20        | 18              | 11      | 11      | 21   |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19G. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Chinese people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In schools, colleges and universities**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Chinese people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Region |     |     |       |     |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|--|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 772    | 111 | 115 | 33    | 277 | 192 | 44  | 423       | 349            | 395    | 374   | 143   | 178   | 270   | 181 | 195                | 577            |
| Unweighted Total   | 746    | 90  | 93  | 63    | 284 | 167 | 49  | 462       | 284            | 367    | 375   | 161   | 205   | 237   | 143 | 216                | 530            |
| Chinese people are treated the same as white people      | 53     | 45  | 58  | 59    | 50  | 62  | 32  | 52        | 53             | 55     | 51    | 45    | 41    | 57    | 63  | 42                 | 56             |
| Chinese people are treated less fairly than white people | 20     | 12  | 25  | 11    | 22  | 18  | 30  | 19        | 21             | 21     | 18    | 36    | 26    | 12    | 15  | 35                 | 15             |
| Chinese people are treated more fairly than white people | 8      | 11  | 6   | 16    | 11  | 3   | 9   | 8         | 8              | 8      | 9     | 9     | 12    | 8     | 3   | 10                 | 8              |
| Cannot say   | 19     | 32  | 12  | 15    | 17  | 18  | 29  | 20        | 18             | 16     | 22    | 10    | 21    | 23    | 19  | 13                 | 21             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19G. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Chinese people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In schools, colleges and universities**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Chinese people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total  | 772                      | 569   | 3        | 73          | 31         | 40          | 40    | 43    | 23               | 11    | 464                  | 120      | 185      | 66        | 179               | 415 | 177 |
| Unweighted Total   | 746                      | 354   | 3        | 119         | 40         | 111         | 93    | 54    | 58               | 41    | 365                  | 108      | 267      | 126       | 187               | 388 | 168 |
| Chinese people are treated the same as white people      | 53                       | 55    | 83       | 42          | 44         | 30          | 37    | 62    | 29               | 19    | 53                   | 52       | 52       | 53        | 56                | 55  | 43  |
| Chinese people are treated less fairly than white people | 20                       | 18    | 17       | 32          | 28         | 29          | 32    | 19    | 22               | 33    | 17                   | 24       | 26       | 27        | 17                | 21  | 22  |
| Chinese people are treated more fairly than white people | 8                        | 9     | -        | 3           | 7          | 6           | 8     | 16    | 4                | 10    | 9                    | 9        | 6        | 2         | 7                 | 8   | 11  |
| Cannot say   | 19                       | 18    | -        | 23          | 20         | 35          | 23    | 4     | 45               | 37    | 21                   | 15       | 17       | 17        | 21                | 16  | 24  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19G. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Chinese people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In schools, colleges and universities**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Chinese people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|--|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|  |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 772   | 99        | 141     | 345      | 183             | 265       | 247       | 247      | 386        | 36      | 93    | 251                | 673       | 81              | 59      | 70      | 618 |
| Unweighted Total   | 746   | 38        | 133     | 285      | 285             | 249       | 257       | 226      | 354        | 62      | 122   | 205                | 644       | 74              | 53      | 76      | 586 |
| Chinese people are treated the same as white people      | 53    | 39        | 49      | 54       | 59              | 57        | 53        | 48       | 55         | 55      | 49    | 50                 | 54        | 36              | 32      | 26      | 58  |
| Chinese people are treated less fairly than white people | 20    | 41        | 19      | 16       | 17              | 24        | 20        | 16       | 19         | 29      | 31    | 16                 | 18        | 39              | 54      | 44      | 15  |
| Chinese people are treated more fairly than white people | 8     | 4         | 9       | 9        | 8               | 5         | 9         | 10       | 9          | 1       | 5     | 10                 | 8         | 10              | 10      | 13      | 8   |
| Cannot say   | 19    | 16        | 23      | 20       | 16              | 13        | 18        | 26       | 17         | 15      | 16    | 24                 | 19        | 15              | 4       | 17      | 20  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19G. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Black people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In schools, colleges and universities**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Black people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Region |     |     |       |     |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|--|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 761    | 107 | 102 | 57    | 284 | 161 | 49  | 407       | 354            | 377    | 381   | 155   | 175   | 294   | 138 | 197                | 564            |
| Unweighted Total                                       | 746    | 109 | 90  | 65    | 268 | 156 | 58  | 465       | 281            | 369    | 372   | 146   | 209   | 281   | 110 | 231                | 515            |
| Black people are treated the same as white people      | 48     | 54  | 45  | 45    | 45  | 56  | 38  | 46        | 50             | 49     | 47    | 46    | 39    | 51    | 56  | 38                 | 52             |
| Black people are treated less fairly than white people | 28     | 29  | 23  | 24    | 34  | 21  | 26  | 28        | 26             | 28     | 27    | 28    | 29    | 27    | 25  | 40                 | 23             |
| Black people are treated more fairly than white people | 8      | 4   | 12  | 10    | 6   | 7   | 18  | 8         | 8              | 8      | 7     | 9     | 10    | 6     | 5   | 9                  | 7              |
| Cannot say   | 17     | 13  | 21  | 21    | 16  | 17  | 18  | 18        | 16             | 14     | 19    | 16    | 22    | 15    | 14  | 13                 | 18             |



## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19G. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Black people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In schools, colleges and universities**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Black people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total  | 761                      | 560   | 44       | 61          | 35         | 53          | 3     | 31    | 25               | 24    | 483                  | 120      | 153      | 58        | 145               | 416 | 197 |
| Unweighted Total                                       | 746                      | 339   | 116      | 91          | 48         | 137         | 3     | 35    | 79               | 48    | 384                  | 122      | 235      | 83        | 163               | 414 | 166 |
| Black people are treated the same as white people      | 48                       | 51    | 38       | 36          | 38         | 45          | 4     | 39    | 49               | 46    | 49                   | 54       | 42       | 53        | 47                | 49  | 48  |
| Black people are treated less fairly than white people | 28                       | 24    | 32       | 39          | 44         | 34          | 43    | 27    | 20               | 41    | 25                   | 25       | 36       | 28        | 32                | 26  | 28  |
| Black people are treated more fairly than white people | 8                        | 8     | 11       | 1           | 12         | 12          | 53    | 9     | 18               | 7     | 10                   | 4        | 5        | 4         | 7                 | 9   | 6   |
| Cannot say   | 17                       | 17    | 20       | 24          | 5          | 9           | -     | 25    | 12               | 6     | 16                   | 16       | 18       | 15        | 13                | 17  | 19  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19G. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Black people** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In schools, colleges and universities**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Black people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|--|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|  |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 761   | 107       | 141     | 324      | 187             | 193       | 304       | 247      | 372        | 31      | 98    | 261                | 642       | 80              | 39      | 69      | 621 |
| Unweighted Total                                       | 746   | 37        | 123     | 272      | 310             | 232       | 297       | 197      | 323        | 55      | 132   | 236                | 637       | 70              | 51      | 69      | 590 |
| Black people are treated the same as white people      | 48    | 48        | 46      | 51       | 46              | 48        | 50        | 48       | 49         | 40      | 48    | 48                 | 50        | 41              | 22      | 48      | 52  |
| Black people are treated less fairly than white people | 28    | 26        | 31      | 23       | 33              | 28        | 27        | 28       | 30         | 33      | 30    | 23                 | 28        | 25              | 45      | 36      | 25  |
| Black people are treated more fairly than white people | 8     | 10        | 3       | 8        | 9               | 14        | 6         | 5        | 8          | 4       | 4     | 9                  | 8         | 6               | 11      | 10      | 6   |
| Cannot say   | 17    | 16        | 21      | 18       | 11              | 10        | 17        | 19       | 13         | 23      | 18    | 21                 | 14        | 28              | 22      | 6       | 16  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19G. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **South Asian** people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In schools, colleges and universities**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: South Asian people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Region |     |    |       |     |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|--|--------|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 720    | 106 | 60 | 42    | 288 | 182 | 42  | 413       | 307            | 359    | 352   | 117   | 201   | 228   | 174 | 166                | 555            |
| Unweighted Total   | 744    | 91  | 74 | 62    | 296 | 179 | 42  | 491       | 253            | 351    | 384   | 124   | 233   | 262   | 125 | 220                | 524            |
| South Asian people are treated the same as white people      | 45     | 41  | 37 | 42    | 49  | 41  | 51  | 48        | 40             | 53     | 36    | 30    | 37    | 53    | 52  | 35                 | 48             |
| South Asian people are treated less fairly than white people | 24     | 23  | 34 | 17    | 24  | 23  | 14  | 25        | 21             | 24     | 24    | 41    | 28    | 16    | 17  | 29                 | 22             |
| South Asian people are treated more fairly than white people | 9      | 9   | 7  | 3     | 11  | 8   | 6   | 7         | 12             | 6      | 13    | 10    | 14    | 9     | 4   | 18                 | 7              |
| Cannot say   | 23     | 27  | 22 | 37    | 15  | 27  | 29  | 19        | 27             | 17     | 28    | 19    | 21    | 22    | 27  | 18                 | 24             |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19G. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **South Asian** people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In schools, colleges and universities**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: South Asian people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total  | 720                      | 520   | 48      | 2           | 45        | 40         | 44    | 52    | 24               | 12    | 405                  | 152     | 154     | 53       | 145               | 399 | 172 |
| Unweighted Total   | 744                      | 326   | 118     | 4           | 58        | 109        | 99    | 59    | 62               | 41    | 325                  | 163     | 245     | 98       | 174               | 409 | 155 |
| South Asian people are treated the same as white people      | 45                       | 49    | 49      | 32          | 40        | 25         | 22    | 32    | 34               | 15    | 45                   | 45      | 47      | 37       | 52                | 44  | 42  |
| South Asian people are treated less fairly than white people | 24                       | 20    | 37      | -           | 36        | 24         | 36    | 32    | 35               | 5     | 20                   | 23      | 32      | 45       | 18                | 24  | 27  |
| South Asian people are treated more fairly than white people | 9                        | 10    | 1       | -           | 7         | 12         | 8     | 10    | -                | 20    | 10                   | 11      | 5       | 7        | 7                 | 7   | 15  |
| Cannot say   | 23                       | 22    | 12      | 68          | 18        | 39         | 35    | 27    | 31               | 61    | 25                   | 21      | 16      | 12       | 24                | 25  | 15  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19G. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **South Asian** people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In schools, colleges and universities**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: South Asian people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 720       | 96  | 146     | 255      | 217             | 209       | 272       | 217      | 361        | 11      | 90    | 255                | 615       | 80              | 44      | 50      | 615 |
| Unweighted Total   | 744       | 30  | 133     | 244      | 328             | 243       | 267       | 210      | 377        | 20      | 99    | 245                | 629       | 82              | 48      | 77      | 597 |
| South Asian people are treated the same as white people      | 45        | 19  | 45      | 43       | 60              | 59        | 41        | 37       | 49         | 29      | 35    | 42                 | 46        | 38              | 38      | 26      | 46  |
| South Asian people are treated less fairly than white people | 24        | 14  | 26      | 27       | 22              | 21        | 20        | 31       | 22         | 38      | 26    | 24                 | 21        | 35              | 37      | 44      | 21  |
| South Asian people are treated more fairly than white people | 9         | 14  | 12      | 10       | 4               | 4         | 13        | 10       | 8          | 33      | 13    | 8                  | 9         | 12              | 9       | 12      | 9   |
| Cannot say   | 23        | 54  | 17      | 20       | 14              | 17        | 26        | 22       | 20         | *       | 26    | 25                 | 23        | 15              | 15      | 18      | 24  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19G. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Indigenous Peoples** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In schools, colleges and universities**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Indigenous Peoples, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Region |    |    |       |     |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|--|--------|----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 758    | 80 | 85 | 46    | 323 | 180 | 44  | 427       | 331            | 347    | 404   | 143   | 194   | 237   | 184 | 216                | 542            |
| Unweighted Total   | 744    | 79 | 88 | 54    | 329 | 156 | 38  | 505       | 239            | 348    | 388   | 145   | 212   | 256   | 131 | 241                | 503            |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated the same as white people      | 33     | 46 | 41 | 20    | 27  | 39  | 34  | 34        | 33             | 35     | 31    | 42    | 27    | 33    | 34  | 30                 | 35             |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated less fairly than white people | 36     | 32 | 32 | 45    | 44  | 25  | 35  | 38        | 34             | 36     | 37    | 37    | 44    | 33    | 32  | 42                 | 34             |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated more fairly than white people | 12     | 8  | 17 | 17    | 15  | 6   | 7   | 12        | 12             | 12     | 12    | 6     | 12    | 17    | 10  | 15                 | 11             |
| Cannot say   | 19     | 14 | 11 | 17    | 15  | 30  | 24  | 17        | 21             | 17     | 20    | 15    | 17    | 18    | 24  | 12                 | 21             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19G. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Indigenous Peoples** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In schools, colleges and universities**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Indigenous Peoples, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total  | 758                      | 529   | 47       | 67          | 43         | -           | 47    | 45    | -                | -     | 400                  | 149      | 208      | 84        | 155               | 446 | 152 |
| Unweighted Total   | 744                      | 319   | 126      | 114         | 49         | -           | 109   | 55    | -                | -     | 251                  | 157      | 333      | 131       | 159               | 435 | 146 |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated the same as white people      | 33                       | 34    | 26       | 42          | 40         | -           | 20    | 31    | -                | -     | 29                   | 38       | 39       | 48        | 47                | 32  | 25  |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated less fairly than white people | 36                       | 35    | 32       | 41          | 43         | -           | 41    | 40    | -                | -     | 38                   | 38       | 31       | 32        | 33                | 36  | 37  |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated more fairly than white people | 12                       | 12    | 11       | 8           | 4          | -           | 17    | 19    | -                | -     | 13                   | 13       | 8        | 7         | 5                 | 12  | 17  |
| Cannot say   | 19                       | 19    | 32       | 9           | 14         | -           | 21    | 10    | -                | -     | 20                   | 11       | 22       | 12        | 14                | 19  | 21  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19G. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Indigenous Peoples** are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In schools, colleges and universities**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Indigenous Peoples, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial group*

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 758       | 119 | 152     | 277      | 211             | 235       | 288       | 210      | 384        | 42      | 103   | 228                | 667       | 66              | 54      | 68      | 609 |
| Unweighted Total   | 744       | 37  | 127     | 224      | 354             | 251       | 279       | 191      | 354        | 59      | 125   | 204                | 645       | 66              | 51      | 83      | 578 |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated the same as white people      | 33        | 32  | 26      | 37       | 34              | 40        | 32        | 25       | 35         | 37      | 36    | 28                 | 33        | 52              | 34      | 33      | 34  |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated less fairly than white people | 36        | 22  | 37      | 38       | 41              | 38        | 38        | 35       | 37         | 42      | 38    | 33                 | 36        | 31              | 46      | 51      | 35  |
| Indigenous Peoples are treated more fairly than white people | 12        | 18  | 15      | 8        | 11              | 7         | 13        | 17       | 13         | 6       | 17    | 9                  | 13        | 5               | 15      | 3       | 12  |
| Cannot say   | 19        | 28  | 22      | 16       | 14              | 14        | 17        | 23       | 15         | 14      | 9     | 29                 | 18        | 12              | 6       | 13      | 19  |



## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19G. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Muslim** people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In schools, colleges and universities**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Muslim people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Region |     |    |       |     |     |     | Community |            | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |            |
|---|--------|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|------------|
|   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg./Time          | Rare/Never |
| Total   | 725    | 103 | 73 | 61    | 279 | 154 | 55  | 388       | 337        | 365    | 355   | 99    | 205   | 278   | 143 | 202                | 523        |
| Unweighted Total  | 744    | 93  | 84 | 64    | 291 | 161 | 51  | 474       | 270        | 354    | 381   | 127   | 242   | 268   | 107 | 257                | 487        |
| Muslim people are treated the same as white people      | 40     | 40  | 47 | 46    | 36  | 38  | 48  | 38        | 42         | 42     | 39    | 42    | 33    | 43    | 45  | 30                 | 44         |
| Muslim people are treated less fairly than white people | 27     | 29  | 25 | 24    | 27  | 27  | 27  | 30        | 24         | 29     | 25    | 41    | 34    | 23    | 15  | 40                 | 22         |
| Muslim people are treated more fairly than white people | 12     | 10  | 16 | 9     | 13  | 10  | 8   | 10        | 13         | 11     | 13    | 10    | 13    | 9     | 15  | 19                 | 9          |
| Cannot say  | 21     | 20  | 11 | 20    | 23  | 26  | 17  | 22        | 21         | 19     | 23    | 7     | 20    | 25    | 26  | 11                 | 25         |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19G. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Muslim** people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In schools, colleges and universities**

Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Muslim people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group

|   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|---|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|   | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total   | 725                      | 506   | 44       | 52          | 31         | 43          | 36    | 33    | 30               | 11    | 420                  | 141      | 155      | 58        | 166               | 366 | 191 |
| Unweighted Total  | 744                      | 297   | 107      | 69          | 44         | 119         | 80    | 49    | 73               | 35    | 328                  | 158      | 248      | 103       | 164               | 407 | 172 |
| Muslim people are treated the same as white people      | 40                       | 41    | 38       | 39          | 43         | 28          | 41    | 26    | 34               | 18    | 40                   | 36       | 44       | 46        | 43                | 42  | 35  |
| Muslim people are treated less fairly than white people | 27                       | 24    | 25       | 40          | 38         | 43          | 42    | 25    | 53               | 10    | 25                   | 32       | 27       | 27        | 28                | 24  | 32  |
| Muslim people are treated more fairly than white people | 12                       | 13    | 11       | 7           | -          | 15          | 4     | 29    | 6                | 37    | 13                   | 15       | 6        | 7         | 6                 | 14  | 11  |
| Cannot say  | 21                       | 22    | 26       | 15          | 19         | 14          | 13    | 20    | 7                | 34    | 23                   | 17       | 23       | 20        | 23                | 20  | 22  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19G. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Muslim** people are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In schools, colleges and universities**

Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Muslim people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group

|   | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|---|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|   | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total   | 725       | 111 | 152     | 286      | 175             | 209       | 280       | 222      | 389        | -       | 106   | 226                | 637       | 57              | 58      | 57      | 585 |
| Unweighted Total  | 744       | 34  | 139     | 272      | 296             | 222       | 291       | 209      | 380        | -       | 142   | 220                | 634       | 62              | 67      | 78      | 574 |
| Muslim people are treated the same as white people      | 40        | 34  | 41      | 37       | 47              | 50        | 39        | 33       | 44         | -       | 38    | 36                 | 41        | 31              | 32      | 36      | 43  |
| Muslim people are treated less fairly than white people | 27        | 25  | 34      | 26       | 24              | 25        | 30        | 25       | 27         | -       | 30    | 25                 | 25        | 40              | 48      | 38      | 24  |
| Muslim people are treated more fairly than white people | 12        | 6   | 10      | 14       | 12              | 5         | 11        | 18       | 12         | -       | 12    | 11                 | 12        | 8               | 14      | 23      | 10  |
| Cannot say  | 21        | 34  | 15      | 22       | 17              | 20        | 19        | 24       | 18         | -       | 20    | 28                 | 21        | 22              | 6       | 4       | 23  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19G. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Jewish** people are treated the same as other people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In schools, colleges and universities**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Jewish people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Region |     |    |       |     |     |     | Community |            | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |            |
|---|--------|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|------------|
|   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg./Time          | Rare/Never |
| Total   | 733    | 115 | 62 | 47    | 279 | 163 | 67  | 395       | 338        | 346    | 384   | 129   | 193   | 258   | 153 | 169                | 565        |
| Unweighted Total  | 746    | 100 | 73 | 55    | 301 | 152 | 65  | 491       | 255        | 341    | 401   | 138   | 236   | 260   | 112 | 218                | 528        |
| Jewish people are treated the same as other people      | 51     | 55  | 55 | 50    | 50  | 47  | 58  | 53        | 50         | 59     | 45    | 50    | 43    | 51    | 64  | 47                 | 53         |
| Jewish people are treated less fairly than other people | 17     | 15  | 21 | 21    | 17  | 20  | 8   | 17        | 17         | 17     | 17    | 20    | 18    | 16    | 17  | 26                 | 14         |
| Jewish people are treated more fairly than other people | 6      | 6   | 9  | 4     | 6   | 5   | 4   | 6         | 6          | 8      | 4     | 7     | 6     | 6     | 4   | 8                  | 5          |
| Cannot say  | 25     | 24  | 15 | 25    | 26  | 28  | 29  | 24        | 27         | 16     | 34    | 22    | 34    | 27    | 15  | 18                 | 28         |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19G. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Jewish** people are treated the same as other people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In schools, colleges and universities**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Jewish people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|---|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|   | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total   | 733                      | 509   | 35       | 77          | 28         | 48          | 33    | 30    | 25               | 20    | 426                  | 125      | 177      | 54        | 192               | 378 | 159 |
| Unweighted Total  | 746                      | 301   | 101      | 115         | 42         | 84          | 88    | 40    | 51               | 26    | 305                  | 128      | 303      | 116       | 188               | 400 | 155 |
| Jewish people are treated the same as other people      | 51                       | 53    | 57       | 55          | 61         | 42          | 28    | 47    | 36               | 40    | 50                   | 52       | 56       | 46        | 49                | 57  | 42  |
| Jewish people are treated less fairly than other people | 17                       | 15    | 25       | 11          | 24         | 30          | 31    | 36    | 28               | 39    | 18                   | 18       | 15       | 16        | 28                | 12  | 18  |
| Jewish people are treated more fairly than other people | 6                        | 5     | 6        | 9           | -          | 4           | 21    | 10    | 2                | 8     | 6                    | 7        | 6        | 6         | 4                 | 6   | 9   |
| Cannot say  | 25                       | 27    | 12       | 26          | 15         | 23          | 20    | 8     | 34               | 13    | 27                   | 23       | 23       | 32        | 19                | 25  | 32  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q19G. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that **Jewish** people are treated the same as other people, treated less fairly, or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

**In schools, colleges and universities**

*Subsample: Those shown same group as in Q.18: Jewish people, but do not belong to this ethnic-racial or religious group*

|   | Education |     |         |          |           | Income adequacy |           |          | Religion   |         |       |      | Sexual Orientation |             | Hate Experience |         |     |
|---|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------|---------|-----|
|   | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad | Good/engh       | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None | Hetro sex          | Other orien | Yes/Def         | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total   | 733       | 125 | 149     | 260      | 198       | 217             | 267       | 232      | 369        | 38      | 78    | 245  | 642                | 57          | 60              | 62      | 581 |
| Unweighted Total  | 746       | 39  | 115     | 241      | 347       | 224             | 296       | 206      | 345        | 61      | 115   | 222  | 643                | 66          | 67              | 74      | 568 |
| Jewish people are treated the same as other people      | 51        | 45  | 49      | 54       | 54        | 62              | 50        | 46       | 51         | 72      | 51    | 50   | 51                 | 58          | 49              | 45      | 54  |
| Jewish people are treated less fairly than other people | 17        | 31  | 17      | 13       | 14        | 16              | 20        | 16       | 18         | 13      | 13    | 17   | 18                 | 14          | 18              | 41      | 15  |
| Jewish people are treated more fairly than other people | 6         | *   | 7       | 7        | 6         | 6               | 5         | 7        | 6          | 4       | 5     | 6    | 6                  | 10          | 14              | 8       | 5   |
| Cannot say  | 25        | 23  | 27      | 25       | 26        | 15              | 25        | 31       | 25         | 11      | 31    | 27   | 26                 | 19          | 19              | 6       | 25  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q20. Thinking about how **your own ethnic or racial group** is portrayed in the Canadian media today, would you say that your group is portrayed accurately

|                  | Region |     |     |       |      |      | Community |      | Gender         |      | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----------|------|----------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man  | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total            | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301       | 2454 | 2016           | 2188 | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974                | 1144          | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303       | 2888 | 1582           | 2130 | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728                | 1383          | 3087           |
| Most of the time | 38     | 36  | 39  | 38    | 33   | 43   | 47        | 36   | 40             | 38   | 37    | 30    | 28    | 39    | 54                 | 20            | 44             |
| Some of the time | 37     | 38  | 40  | 27    | 43   | 28   | 30        | 40   | 33             | 36   | 37    | 44    | 44    | 36    | 24                 | 46            | 34             |
| Rarely           | 14     | 12  | 13  | 22    | 13   | 16   | 11        | 14   | 14             | 16   | 13    | 16    | 16    | 13    | 12                 | 25            | 10             |
| Never            | 3      | 5   | 3   | 2     | 3    | 4    | 4         | 3    | 4              | 4    | 3     | 3     | 4     | 4     | 3                  | 6             | 3              |
| Cannot say       | 8      | 8   | 5   | 10    | 8    | 9    | 8         | 7    | 9              | 6    | 10    | 7     | 8     | 9     | 7                  | 4             | 9              |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q20. Thinking about how **your own ethnic or racial group** is portrayed in the Canadian media today, would you say that your group is portrayed accurately

|                  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|------|------|
|                  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South ASian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total            | 4470                     | 3192  | 220      | 331         | 212        | 224         | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807      | 1033     | 373       | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470                     | 1936  | 571      | 512         | 281        | 560         | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836      | 1631     | 657       | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| Most of the time | 38                       | 46    | 12       | 23          | 20         | 18          | 17    | 29    | 23               | 11    | 44                   | 34       | 26       | 22        | 48                | 37   | 32   |
| Some of the time | 37                       | 32    | 62       | 49          | 56         | 39          | 43    | 45    | 34               | 41    | 32                   | 41       | 46       | 52        | 31                | 39   | 37   |
| Rarely           | 14                       | 12    | 16       | 16          | 13         | 24          | 25    | 15    | 22               | 31    | 13                   | 16       | 15       | 19        | 10                | 15   | 16   |
| Never            | 3                        | 3     | 3        | 4           | 2          | 7           | 9     | 6     | 11               | 1     | 3                    | 3        | 4        | 2         | 4                 | 2    | 6    |
| Cannot say       | 8                        | 8     | 7        | 7           | 8          | 12          | 6     | 6     | 10               | 15    | 8                    | 6        | 9        | 5         | 7                 | 7    | 10   |



Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q20. Thinking about how **your own ethnic or racial group** is portrayed in the Canadian media today, would you say that your group is portrayed accurately

|                  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|------------------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total            | 4470      | 656 | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470      | 215 | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| Most of the time | 38        | 26  | 40      | 41       | 38              | 47        | 37        | 31       | 42         | 20      | 24    | 39                 | 39        | 39              | 32      | 22      | 41   |
| Some of the time | 37        | 34  | 35      | 36       | 40              | 36        | 38        | 37       | 34         | 53      | 43    | 36                 | 37        | 37              | 37      | 47      | 36   |
| Rarely           | 14        | 22  | 14      | 13       | 12              | 10        | 15        | 17       | 14         | 18      | 20    | 12                 | 14        | 15              | 20      | 23      | 13   |
| Never            | 3         | 6   | 3       | 3        | 3               | 2         | 3         | 5        | 3          | 3       | 5     | 3                  | 3         | 4               | 6       | 6       | 3    |
| Cannot say       | 8         | 12  | 8       | 7        | 6               | 5         | 7         | 10       | 7          | 6       | 8     | 10                 | 7         | 6               | 5       | 2       | 8    |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q20a. Thinking about how your own ethnic or racial group is portrayed in the Canadian media today, would you say that your group is portrayed accurately

*Subsample: Excluding those who identify primarily as white*

|                  | Region |     |     |       |      |     | Community |      | Gender         |      | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|-----|-----------|------|----------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC  | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man  | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total            | 1330   | 191 | 123 | 97    | 728  | 139 | 52        | 1005 | 325            | 662  | 654   | 378   | 449   | 365   | 137                | 560           | 770            |
| Unweighted Total | 2598   | 315 | 279 | 233   | 1244 | 401 | 126       | 1993 | 605            | 1224 | 1345  | 626   | 951   | 803   | 218                | 1050          | 1548           |
| Most of the time | 18     | 19  | 15  | 18    | 19   | 13  | 27        | 18   | 18             | 21   | 15    | 21    | 18    | 15    | 21                 | 15            | 20             |
| Some of the time | 49     | 53  | 54  | 37    | 51   | 40  | 44        | 51   | 42             | 49   | 49    | 49    | 50    | 52    | 38                 | 51            | 47             |
| Rarely           | 19     | 13  | 19  | 28    | 16   | 32  | 23        | 18   | 22             | 19   | 19    | 20    | 18    | 19    | 21                 | 24            | 16             |
| Never            | 5      | 7   | 5   | 5     | 5    | 5   | 4         | 4    | 7              | 4    | 6     | 4     | 6     | 5     | 4                  | 6             | 4              |
| Cannot say       | 9      | 8   | 8   | 12    | 9    | 10  | 2         | 8    | 12             | 7    | 11    | 7     | 8     | 9     | 16                 | 3             | 13             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q20a. Thinking about how your own ethnic or racial group is portrayed in the Canadian media today, would you say that your group is portrayed accurately

*Subsample: Excluding those who identify primarily as white*

|                  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |          |         |         | Life satisfaction |      |      |     |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------|---------|---------|-------------------|------|------|-----|
|                  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/Plus | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y          | High | Med  | Low |
| Total            | 1330                     | 52    | 220     | 326         | 203       | 224        | 199   | 170              | 126       | 78                   | 266      | 311     | 734     | 322               | 339  | 677  | 306 |
| Unweighted Total | 2598                     | 64    | 571     | 510         | 277       | 560        | 470   | 233              | 323       | 191                  | 586      | 537     | 1438    | 621               | 639  | 1395 | 551 |
| Most of the time | 18                       | 14    | 12      | 24          | 18        | 18         | 16    | 22               | 23        | 11                   | 20       | 16      | 19      | 22                | 34   | 13   | 12  |
| Some of the time | 49                       | 32    | 62      | 49          | 57        | 39         | 43    | 44               | 34        | 41                   | 38       | 52      | 52      | 53                | 42   | 55   | 43  |
| Rarely           | 19                       | 37    | 16      | 16          | 13        | 24         | 26    | 19               | 22        | 31                   | 23       | 21      | 17      | 18                | 11   | 21   | 25  |
| Never            | 5                        | 11    | 3       | 5           | 3         | 7          | 9     | 7                | 11        | 1                    | 7        | 5       | 4       | 2                 | 4    | 3    | 10  |
| Cannot say       | 9                        | 5     | 7       | 7           | 9         | 12         | 6     | 7                | 10        | 15                   | 12       | 6       | 9       | 6                 | 9    | 8    | 10  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q20a. Thinking about how your own ethnic or racial group is portrayed in the Canadian media today, would you say that your group is portrayed accurately

*Subsample: Excluding those who identify primarily as white*

|                  | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|------------------|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                  |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total            | 1330  | 245       | 167     | 455      | 453             | 392       | 518       | 366      | 535        | 148     | 348   | 292                | 1079      | 120             | 160     | 206     | 891  |
| Unweighted Total | 2598  | 112       | 336     | 748      | 1379            | 829       | 1011      | 666      | 1070       | 251     | 608   | 661                | 2162      | 241             | 263     | 361     | 1835 |
| Most of the time | 18    | 16        | 16      | 19       | 20              | 28        | 16        | 13       | 18         | 22      | 19    | 16                 | 19        | 15              | 27      | 14      | 18   |
| Some of the time | 49    | 44        | 45      | 51       | 51              | 48        | 58        | 40       | 52         | 51      | 46    | 47                 | 49        | 44              | 44      | 55      | 49   |
| Rarely           | 19    | 24        | 21      | 19       | 16              | 15        | 16        | 28       | 16         | 19      | 23    | 19                 | 18        | 32              | 17      | 20      | 18   |
| Never            | 5     | 6         | 5       | 6        | 4               | 3         | 4         | 8        | 5          | 2       | 5     | 5                  | 5         | 5               | 8       | 7       | 4    |
| Cannot say       | 9     | 11        | 13      | 5        | 9               | 6         | 6         | 11       | 9          | 6       | 6     | 13                 | 8         | 5               | 3       | 3       | 10   |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q21. Have you personally witnessed discrimination or unfair treatment of **other people who are the same race or ethnicity as you?**

|                  | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total            | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016           | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582           | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087           |
| Yes              | 38     | 42  | 42  | 42    | 42   | 27   | 32  | 40        | 36             | 40     | 36    | 46    | 43    | 37    | 27  | 75                 | 26             |
| No               | 54     | 48  | 53  | 48    | 49   | 68   | 62  | 52        | 58             | 52     | 56    | 45    | 48    | 55    | 69  | 21                 | 66             |
| Cannot say       | 7      | 10  | 6   | 10    | 8    | 5    | 6   | 8         | 7              | 7      | 7     | 9     | 8     | 8     | 4   | 4                  | 8              |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q21. Have you personally witnessed discrimination or unfair treatment of **other people who are the same race or ethnicity as you?**

|                  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|------|------|
|                  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total            | 4470                     | 3192  | 220     | 331         | 212       | 224        | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807     | 1033    | 373      | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470                     | 1936  | 571     | 512         | 281       | 560        | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836     | 1631    | 657      | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| Yes              | 38                       | 33    | 52      | 41          | 44        | 59         | 65    | 46    | 66               | 51    | 35                   | 48      | 38      | 42       | 33                | 38   | 44   |
| No               | 54                       | 60    | 35      | 51          | 46        | 38         | 30    | 47    | 31               | 44    | 58                   | 47      | 53      | 52       | 63                | 56   | 44   |
| Cannot say       | 7                        | 7     | 13      | 7           | 10        | 4          | 5     | 7     | 3                | 6     | 7                    | 5       | 8       | 6        | 4                 | 7    | 11   |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q21. Have you personally witnessed discrimination or unfair treatment of **other people who are the same race or ethnicity as you?**

|                  | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|------------------|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                  |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total            | 4470  | 656       | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470  | 215       | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| Yes              | 38    | 41        | 36      | 39       | 38              | 36        | 37        | 42       | 38         | 47      | 48    | 34                 | 38        | 44              | 73      | 67      | 32   |
| No               | 54    | 53        | 57      | 53       | 56              | 60        | 57        | 48       | 57         | 47      | 45    | 56                 | 56        | 47              | 22      | 30      | 61   |
| Cannot say       | 7     | 7         | 8       | 8        | 5               | 5         | 6         | 10       | 6          | 6       | 8     | 10                 | 7         | 9               | 5       | 3       | 7    |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q22. And have you personally witnessed discrimination or unfair treatment of **people with a different background as you**, because of their race or ethnicity?

|                  | Region |     |     |       |      |      | Community |      | Gender         |      | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----------|------|----------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man  | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total            | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301       | 2454 | 2016           | 2188 | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974                | 1144          | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303       | 2888 | 1582           | 2130 | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728                | 1383          | 3087           |
| Yes              | 48     | 52  | 53  | 53    | 52   | 39   | 41        | 51   | 45             | 49   | 47    | 62    | 55    | 47    | 31                 | 72            | 40             |
| No               | 44     | 40  | 41  | 32    | 39   | 55   | 53        | 41   | 48             | 43   | 45    | 30    | 37    | 45    | 61                 | 23            | 51             |
| Cannot say       | 8      | 8   | 6   | 15    | 9    | 6    | 5         | 9    | 7              | 8    | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8                  | 5             | 9              |



Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q22. And have you personally witnessed discrimination or unfair treatment of **people with a different background as you**, because of their race or ethnicity?

|                  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|------|------|
|                  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total            | 4470                     | 3192  | 220     | 331         | 212       | 224        | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807     | 1033    | 373      | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470                     | 1936  | 571     | 512         | 281       | 560        | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836     | 1631    | 657      | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| Yes              | 48                       | 47    | 48      | 47          | 55        | 57         | 65    | 57    | 59               | 50    | 46                   | 59      | 45      | 49       | 40                | 49   | 55   |
| No               | 44                       | 46    | 40      | 47          | 37        | 35         | 31    | 34    | 36               | 36    | 47                   | 35      | 45      | 44       | 55                | 43   | 35   |
| Cannot say       | 8                        | 8     | 13      | 6           | 8         | 8          | 5     | 9     | 5                | 14    | 7                    | 6       | 9       | 7        | 5                 | 8    | 10   |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q22. And have you personally witnessed discrimination or unfair treatment of **people with a different background as you**, because of their race or ethnicity?

|                  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|------------------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total            | 4470      | 656 | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470      | 215 | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| Yes              | 48        | 49  | 46      | 48       | 50              | 47        | 45        | 54       | 46         | 51      | 53    | 49                 | 47        | 64              | 79      | 70      | 43   |
| No               | 44        | 45  | 46      | 43       | 43              | 47        | 48        | 37       | 47         | 42      | 40    | 41                 | 46        | 27              | 16      | 27      | 49   |
| Cannot say       | 8         | 6   | 8       | 9        | 7               | 7         | 7         | 9        | 7          | 7       | 7     | 10                 | 7         | 9               | 4       | 3       | 8    |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q23. Thinking about people close to you who share your racial or ethnic background, to what extent do you think their lives have been affected because of discrimination because of who they are?

|                   | Region |     |     |       |      |      | Community |      | Gender         |      | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|-------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----------|------|----------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man  | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total             | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301       | 2454 | 2016           | 2188 | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974                | 1144          | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303       | 2888 | 1582           | 2130 | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728                | 1383          | 3087           |
| To a great extent | 10     | 8   | 11  | 7     | 12   | 7    | 8         | 11   | 9              | 10   | 10    | 16    | 12    | 9     | 4                  | 23            | 5              |
| Somewhat          | 30     | 28  | 30  | 36    | 33   | 25   | 28        | 32   | 28             | 31   | 30    | 39    | 36    | 26    | 22                 | 55            | 22             |
| Only a little     | 23     | 26  | 25  | 17    | 23   | 21   | 23        | 23   | 22             | 25   | 20    | 20    | 22    | 25    | 22                 | 15            | 25             |
| Not at all        | 27     | 27  | 25  | 28    | 22   | 34   | 35        | 24   | 30             | 26   | 28    | 18    | 21    | 28    | 39                 | 4             | 35             |
| Cannot say        | 11     | 10  | 9   | 12    | 11   | 13   | 6         | 10   | 12             | 9    | 12    | 7     | 10    | 12    | 13                 | 3             | 13             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q23. Thinking about people close to you who share your racial or ethnic background, to what extent do you think their lives have been affected because of discrimination because of who they are?

|                   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|-------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|------|------|
|                   | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total             | 4470                     | 3192  | 220     | 331         | 212       | 224        | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807     | 1033    | 373      | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470                     | 1936  | 571     | 512         | 281       | 560        | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836     | 1631    | 657      | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| To a great extent | 10                       | 7     | 10      | 15          | 12        | 21         | 29    | 14    | 24               | 12    | 9                    | 12      | 10      | 12       | 12                | 8    | 12   |
| Somewhat          | 30                       | 25    | 39      | 47          | 48        | 41         | 37    | 34    | 44               | 41    | 27                   | 34      | 36      | 43       | 28                | 30   | 32   |
| Only a little     | 23                       | 23    | 29      | 18          | 25        | 15         | 17    | 24    | 13               | 12    | 21                   | 25      | 24      | 23       | 21                | 24   | 22   |
| Not at all        | 27                       | 33    | 13      | 14          | 8         | 11         | 9     | 19    | 15               | 5     | 32                   | 20      | 20      | 15       | 28                | 28   | 24   |
| Cannot say        | 11                       | 12    | 9       | 6           | 6         | 12         | 8     | 9     | 4                | 29    | 12                   | 9       | 10      | 7        | 10                | 11   | 11   |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q23. Thinking about people close to you who share your racial or ethnic background, to what extent do you think their lives have been affected because of discrimination because of who they are?

|                   | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|-------------------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                   | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total             | 4470      | 656 | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470      | 215 | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| To a great extent | 10        | 13  | 9       | 9        | 10              | 10        | 8         | 12       | 9          | 15      | 15    | 9                  | 9         | 15              | 34      | 21      | 6    |
| Somewhat          | 30        | 32  | 27      | 30       | 31              | 30        | 30        | 30       | 30         | 50      | 35    | 26                 | 30        | 31              | 44      | 53      | 26   |
| Only a little     | 23        | 17  | 24      | 23       | 25              | 22        | 24        | 22       | 22         | 18      | 22    | 24                 | 23        | 19              | 12      | 18      | 24   |
| Not at all        | 27        | 23  | 27      | 28       | 27              | 30        | 27        | 24       | 28         | 10      | 17    | 30                 | 27        | 28              | 8       | 5       | 32   |
| Cannot say        | 11        | 14  | 13      | 10       | 8               | 8         | 10        | 12       | 11         | 7       | 11    | 12                 | 11        | 8               | 3       | 2       | 11   |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q24. Have you ever personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of your race or ethnicity?  
If so, has this been:

|                   | Region |     |     |       |      |      | Community |      | Gender         |      | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |    |
|-------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----------|------|----------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|----|
|                   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man  | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |    |
| Total             | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301       | 2454 | 2016           | 2188 | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974                | 1144          | 3326           |    |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303       | 2888 | 1582           | 2130 | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728                | 1383          | 3087           |    |
| Regularly         |        | 5   | 5   | 4     | 6    | 5    | 5         | 4    | 5              | 4    | 6     | 3     | 8     | 7     | 3                  | 2             | 18             | -  |
| From time to time |        | 21  | 19  | 24    | 22   | 25   | 16        | 13   | 24             | 17   | 22    | 20    | 26    | 27    | 20                 | 10            | 82             | -  |
| Very rarely       |        | 27  | 33  | 27    | 31   | 31   | 17        | 24   | 30             | 23   | 29    | 25    | 30    | 27    | 27                 | 24            | -              | 36 |
| Never             |        | 45  | 40  | 43    | 37   | 37   | 60        | 56   | 38             | 53   | 40    | 49    | 33    | 35    | 47                 | 62            | -              | 60 |
| Cannot say        |        | 3   | 3   | 2     | 4    | 3    | 2         | 3    | 3              | 3    | 3     | 2     | 4     | 2     | 2                  | -             | 4              |    |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q24. Have you ever personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of your race or ethnicity?  
If so, has this been:

|                   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|-------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|------|------|
|                   | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South ASian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total             | 4470                     | 3192  | 220      | 331         | 212        | 224         | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807      | 1033     | 373       | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470                     | 1936  | 571      | 512         | 281        | 560         | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836      | 1631     | 657       | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| Regularly         | 5                        | 3     | 4        | 7           | 4          | 13          | 13    | 7     | 19               | 5     | 4                    | 7        | 4        | 4         | 7                 | 4    | 5    |
| From time to time | 21                       | 16    | 35       | 33          | 28         | 39          | 35    | 28    | 38               | 31    | 18                   | 26       | 25       | 31        | 20                | 20   | 24   |
| Very rarely       | 27                       | 25    | 43       | 34          | 47         | 14          | 28    | 32    | 18               | 9     | 22                   | 31       | 37       | 38        | 21                | 29   | 29   |
| Never             | 45                       | 53    | 14       | 23          | 19         | 29          | 21    | 30    | 22               | 47    | 54                   | 34       | 31       | 27        | 51                | 45   | 38   |
| Cannot say        | 3                        | 3     | 3        | 2           | 1          | 5           | 2     | 2     | 4                | 7     | 3                    | 2        | 2        | 1         | 1                 | 3    | 4    |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q24. Have you ever personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of your race or ethnicity?  
If so, has this been:

|                   | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|-------------------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                   | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total             | 4470      | 656 | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470      | 215 | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| Regularly         | 5         | 8   | 3       | 4        | 4               | 5         | 4         | 5        | 5          | 6       | 6     | 3                  | 5         | 5               | 26      | 12      | 2    |
| From time to time | 21        | 28  | 19      | 19       | 21              | 19        | 20        | 24       | 19         | 39      | 31    | 18                 | 20        | 23              | 44      | 49      | 15   |
| Very rarely       | 27        | 17  | 24      | 29       | 32              | 26        | 28        | 27       | 26         | 30      | 32    | 26                 | 27        | 28              | 20      | 27      | 28   |
| Never             | 45        | 44  | 51      | 44       | 41              | 49        | 46        | 40       | 48         | 22      | 29    | 48                 | 46        | 44              | 8       | 10      | 53   |
| Cannot say        | 3         | 3   | 3       | 3        | 2               | 1         | 2         | 4        | 2          | 3       | 2     | 4                  | 3         | 1               | 2       | 1       | 2    |



## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q25. In what settings have you experienced discrimination or been unfairly treated because of your race or ethnicity?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned regularly/from time to time/very rarely in Q.24*

|   | Region |     |     |       |      |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|---|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total   | 2351   | 357 | 276 | 169   | 1037 | 388 | 125 | 1457      | 894            | 1244   | 1091  | 507   | 696   | 794   | 355 | 1144               | 1207           |
| Unweighted Total                                | 2738   | 350 | 313 | 232   | 1214 | 471 | 158 | 1921      | 817            | 1338   | 1374  | 586   | 900   | 934   | 318 | 1383               | 1355           |
| On the street                                   | 40     | 36  | 38  | 41    | 42   | 41  | 34  | 42        | 37             | 43     | 36    | 38    | 43    | 44    | 29  | 49                 | 31             |
| In the workplace                                | 36     | 33  | 38  | 38    | 37   | 33  | 40  | 35        | 38             | 37     | 35    | 32    | 39    | 38    | 32  | 47                 | 26             |
| In stores or restaurants                        | 27     | 19  | 28  | 27    | 30   | 24  | 26  | 28        | 25             | 27     | 26    | 23    | 30    | 27    | 23  | 37                 | 17             |
| At school or university                         | 26     | 22  | 22  | 33    | 26   | 31  | 21  | 26        | 26             | 28     | 24    | 42    | 26    | 21    | 16  | 36                 | 17             |
| On public transit                               | 22     | 19  | 21  | 15    | 26   | 23  | 14  | 26        | 16             | 25     | 20    | 29    | 26    | 21    | 8   | 34                 | 11             |
| Online / through social media                   | 17     | 15  | 19  | 10    | 18   | 16  | 19  | 17        | 17             | 16     | 17    | 19    | 21    | 14    | 10  | 20                 | 14             |
| When using public services, such as health care | 15     | 14  | 16  | 14    | 16   | 13  | 12  | 14        | 16             | 15     | 14    | 13    | 16    | 14    | 15  | 22                 | 7              |
| At airports and borders                         | 14     | 16  | 13  | 11    | 16   | 10  | 12  | 15        | 13             | 14     | 14    | 12    | 15    | 15    | 14  | 19                 | 10             |
| In dealing with police and the courts           | 13     | 13  | 15  | 18    | 14   | 10  | 11  | 13        | 13             | 17     | 9     | 15    | 15    | 12    | 10  | 20                 | 6              |
| At the residence/<br>building                   | *      | 1   | -   | *     | *    | 1   | -   | 1         | -              | *      | *     | -     | *     | 1     | *   | *                  | *              |
| Other   | 2      | 5   | 2   | 3     | 2    | 1   | 1   | 2         | 3              | 2      | 2     | 1     | 1     | 3     | 4   | 2                  | 2              |
| Cannot say                                      | 8      | 10  | 5   | 10    | 8    | 8   | 8   | 7         | 10             | 6      | 10    | 4     | 6     | 10    | 13  | 3                  | 13             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q25. In what settings have you experienced discrimination or been unfairly treated because of your race or ethnicity?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned regularly/from time to time/very rarely in Q.24*

|   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |      |     |
|---|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|------|-----|
|   | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med  | Low |
| Total   | 2351                     | 1401  | 183      | 248         | 168        | 147         | 155   | 157   | 94               | 35    | 1125                 | 515      | 687      | 271       | 468               | 1267 | 607 |
| Unweighted Total                                | 2738                     | 843   | 468      | 360         | 214        | 406         | 366   | 193   | 252              | 123   | 961                  | 603      | 1146     | 448       | 567               | 1523 | 639 |
| On the street                                   | 40                       | 36    | 60       | 36          | 50         | 45          | 50    | 36    | 41               | 47    | 40                   | 42       | 38       | 34        | 40                | 39   | 42  |
| In the workplace                                | 36                       | 34    | 32       | 40          | 39         | 36          | 44    | 39    | 41               | 26    | 35                   | 37       | 38       | 36        | 36                | 36   | 37  |
| In stores or restaurants                        | 27                       | 23    | 28       | 33          | 24         | 36          | 42    | 28    | 32               | 36    | 25                   | 27       | 28       | 33        | 27                | 25   | 30  |
| At school or university                         | 26                       | 22    | 30       | 26          | 28         | 40          | 40    | 40    | 38               | 48    | 23                   | 33       | 25       | 24        | 26                | 24   | 30  |
| On public transit                               | 22                       | 16    | 28       | 31          | 30         | 33          | 39    | 28    | 32               | 24    | 17                   | 27       | 26       | 29        | 25                | 20   | 24  |
| Online / through social media                   | 17                       | 17    | 14       | 11          | 18         | 19          | 23    | 23    | 22               | 16    | 19                   | 15       | 15       | 13        | 10                | 17   | 22  |
| When using public services, such as health care | 15                       | 14    | 9        | 15          | 11         | 28          | 22    | 11    | 19               | 50    | 14                   | 16       | 14       | 13        | 11                | 13   | 19  |
| At airports and borders                         | 14                       | 11    | 16       | 23          | 13         | 12          | 20    | 26    | 12               | 6     | 11                   | 12       | 22       | 21        | 15                | 15   | 13  |
| In dealing with police and the courts           | 13                       | 11    | 8        | 14          | 16         | 28          | 24    | 12    | 25               | 38    | 13                   | 17       | 11       | 9         | 14                | 12   | 15  |
| At the residence/ building                      | *                        | *     | *        | -           | -          | -           | 1     | -     | -                | -     | 1                    | -        | *        | *         | *                 | *    | 1   |
| Other   | 2                        | 3     | *        | *           | *          | 1           | *     | 6     | 1                | 2     | 3                    | 2        | 2        | 1         | 2                 | 2    | 4   |
| Cannot say                                      | 8                        | 10    | 9        | 7           | 9          | 3           | 4     | 6     | 3                | 1     | 9                    | 6        | 8        | 8         | 10                | 8    | 7   |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q25. In what settings have you experienced discrimination or been unfairly treated because of your race or ethnicity?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned regularly/from time to time/very rarely in Q.24*

|   | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|---|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|   | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total   | 2351      | 345 | 404     | 925      | 669             | 660       | 861       | 774      | 1133       | 118     | 394   | 694                | 2010      | 231             | 283     | 336     | 1630 |
| Unweighted Total                                | 2738      | 129 | 408     | 907      | 1281            | 841       | 1029      | 807      | 1234       | 184     | 533   | 777                | 2330      | 270             | 315     | 423     | 1873 |
| On the street                                   | 40        | 45  | 37      | 40       | 39              | 41        | 40        | 40       | 39         | 39      | 40    | 42                 | 40        | 41              | 39      | 48      | 38   |
| In the workplace                                | 36        | 37  | 30      | 35       | 41              | 38        | 34        | 37       | 37         | 34      | 39    | 34                 | 37        | 35              | 42      | 48      | 32   |
| In stores or restaurants                        | 27        | 28  | 26      | 26       | 27              | 23        | 24        | 33       | 25         | 24      | 35    | 25                 | 26        | 30              | 35      | 40      | 22   |
| At school or university                         | 26        | 32  | 25      | 26       | 24              | 30        | 23        | 26       | 27         | 27      | 29    | 24                 | 26        | 27              | 41      | 37      | 21   |
| On public transit                               | 22        | 21  | 22      | 22       | 23              | 22        | 24        | 21       | 21         | 28      | 27    | 20                 | 22        | 24              | 29      | 38      | 17   |
| Online / through social media                   | 17        | 12  | 17      | 18       | 18              | 12        | 17        | 21       | 13         | 13      | 25    | 19                 | 16        | 21              | 19      | 15      | 16   |
| When using public services, such as health care | 15        | 16  | 13      | 15       | 14              | 11        | 11        | 21       | 13         | 14      | 15    | 16                 | 14        | 18              | 25      | 21      | 11   |
| At airports and borders                         | 14        | 10  | 13      | 14       | 17              | 13        | 16        | 14       | 13         | 23      | 16    | 13                 | 15        | 12              | 18      | 22      | 12   |
| In dealing with police and the courts           | 13        | 20  | 14      | 13       | 10              | 10        | 13        | 15       | 12         | 12      | 15    | 14                 | 13        | 17              | 25      | 20      | 10   |
| At the residence/building                       | *         | 1   | 1       | *        | *               | *         | *         | *        | *          | -       | *     | 1                  | *         | -               | -       | -       | *    |
| Other   | 2         | 1   | 3       | 2        | 2               | 1         | 2         | 4        | 2          | 2       | 1     | 3                  | 2         | 2               | 2       | 1       | 3    |
| Cannot say                                      | 8         | 7   | 10      | 9        | 7               | 7         | 8         | 9        | 7          | 3       | 7     | 11                 | 8         | 6               | 2       | 1       | 10   |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q26. Are there **any other ways** in which you have experienced discrimination or unfair treatment in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned regularly/from time to time/very rarely in Q.24*

|   | Region |     |     |       |      |     |     | Community |            | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |            |
|---|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|-----|-----|-----------|------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|------------|
|   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/Time           | Rare/Never |
| Total   | 2351   | 357 | 276 | 169   | 1037 | 388 | 125 | 1457      | 894        | 1244   | 1091  | 507   | 696   | 794   | 355 | 1144               | 1207       |
| Unweighted Total  | 2738   | 350 | 313 | 232   | 1214 | 471 | 158 | 1921      | 817        | 1338   | 1374  | 586   | 900   | 934   | 318 | 1383               | 1355       |
| Insults/being called names by strangers on the streets/onlinesocial gatherings                    | 3      | 5   | 3   | 2     | 3    | 2   | 1   | 4         | 2          | 3      | 3     | 4     | 4     | 2     | 1   | 4                  | 2          |
| Been treated unfairly by an employer in hiring, pay or promotion                                  | 3      | 2   | 6   | 4     | 3    | 1   | 3   | 3         | 3          | 3      | 3     | 4     | 3     | 3     | 3   | 4                  | 2          |
| Federal government policies/whites are being unsupported by the government in favor of immigrants | 2      | 5   | 1   | 3     | 2    | 2   | 3   | 2         | 4          | 3      | 2     | *     | 2     | 4     | 4   | 4                  | 1          |
| Been ignored, overlooked, or not given service (restaurant/store/bank/hospital)                   | 2      | 1   | 3   | 1     | 3    | 1   | 4   | 2         | 2          | 2      | 2     | 1     | 2     | 2     | 3   | 3                  | 1          |
| Being treated differently due to race/religion  | 1      | *   | 1   | 2     | 2    | *   | 1   | 2         | 1          | 1      | 1     | 2     | 2     | 1     | 1   | 2                  | 1          |
| Gender/age discrimination   | 1      | 3   | 1   | -     | 1    | *   | 1   | 1         | 1          | *      | 2     | -     | *     | 1     | 2   | 1                  | 1          |
| Language/accents discrimination   | 1      | 1   | -   | -     | *    | 3   | 1   | 1         | 1          | 1      | 1     | -     | 1     | 1     | 2   | 1                  | 1          |
| Was treated differently because of my skin colour   | 1      | 1   | 1   | *     | 1    | 1   | 1   | 1         | 1          | 1      | 1     | 2     | 1     | *     | -   | 1                  | *          |

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Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

(Continued)

Q26. Are there any other ways in which you have experienced discrimination or unfair treatment in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned regularly/from time to time/very rarely in Q.24*

|  | Region |    |    |       |    |    |     | Community |            | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |            |
|--|--------|----|----|-------|----|----|-----|-----------|------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC | AB | SK/MB | ON | QC | ATL | City      | Town/Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/Time           | Rare/Never |
| Was treated differently/beaten at school                                 | 1      | -  | 2  | 1     | 1  | 1  | 1   | *         | 1          | 1      | 1     | 1     | 1     | *     | -   | 1                  | *          |
| Had people acting as if they were suspicious of you                      | 1      | *  | 2  | 1     | *  | 1  | 1   | 1         | *          | 1      | 1     | 1     | *     | 1     | -   | 1                  | 1          |
| Been unfairly stopped by police/searched at the airport                  | *      | *  | 1  | *     | *  | 1  | *   | 1         | *          | *      | *     | *     | *     | 1     | *   | 1                  | *          |
| People making assumptions/refusing others based on ethnic differences    | *      | *  | 1  | 2     | *  | *  | -   | *         | *          | *      | 1     | 1     | *     | *     | *   | 1                  | *          |
| For being disabled/overweight  | *      | 1  | 1  | 1     | *  | *  | -   | *         | *          | *      | *     | *     | -     | *     | 1   | *                  | *          |
| Being a white minority in a place predominantly ethnic setting add "     | *      | -  | *  | -     | *  | -  | 1   | *         | *          | *      | *     | -     | *     | *     | *   | *                  | *          |
| Had people act as if they thought you were not smart                     | *      | -  | 1  | *     | *  | -  | -   | *         | *          | *      | *     | *     | *     | *     | -   | *                  | *          |
| Been mistaken for someone who serves others (e.g., janitor, maid, clerk) | *      | -  | -  | *     | *  | -  | -   | *         | -          | *      | *     | -     | *     | -     | -   | *                  | -          |
| Being treated differently because I am First Nation but look white       | *      | -  | -  | -     | -  | *  | -   | *         | -          | *      | *     | -     | *     | -     | *   | *                  | -          |
| Other  | 2      | 3  | 3  | 1     | 2  | 1  | -   | 3         | 1          | 2      | 2     | 2     | 2     | 3     | 1   | 3                  | 2          |
| None   | 60     | 59 | 61 | 57    | 61 | 62 | 61  | 59        | 63         | 59     | 62    | 55    | 61    | 61    | 66  | 49                 | 71         |
| Cannot say   | 21     | 21 | 16 | 27    | 21 | 24 | 22  | 22        | 20         | 22     | 20    | 26    | 21    | 20    | 18  | 28                 | 16         |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q26. Are there any other ways in which you have experienced discrimination or unfair treatment in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned regularly/from time to time/very rarely in Q.24*

|   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |      |     |
|---|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|------|-----|
|   | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med  | Low |
| Total   | 2351                     | 1401  | 183     | 248         | 168       | 147        | 155   | 157   | 94               | 35    | 1125                 | 515     | 687     | 271      | 468               | 1267 | 607 |
| Unweighted Total  | 2738                     | 843   | 468     | 360         | 214       | 406        | 366   | 193   | 252              | 123   | 961                  | 603     | 1146    | 448      | 567               | 1523 | 639 |
| Insults/being called names by strangers on the streets/onlinesocial gatherings                    | 3                        | 2     | 3       | 2           | 6         | 4          | 8     | 5     | 1                | 14    | 3                    | 4       | 3       | 3        | 4                 | 3    | 3   |
| Been treated unfairly by an employer in hiring, pay or promotion                                  | 3                        | 3     | 1       | 6           | 3         | 2          | 3     | 5     | 2                | 3     | 2                    | 2       | 5       | 7        | 2                 | 3    | 3   |
| Federal government policies/whites are being unsupported by the government in favor of immigrants | 2                        | 4     | -       | *           | -         | 1          | 1     | 1     | *                | 2     | 4                    | 2       | *       | 1        | 2                 | 2    | 3   |
| Been ignored, overlooked, or not given service (restaurant/store/bank/hospital)                   | 2                        | 1     | 3       | 3           | 1         | 6          | 3     | 2     | 4                | 14    | 2                    | 2       | 3       | 4        | 2                 | 2    | 3   |
| Being treated differently due to race/religion  | 1                        | 1     | 2       | 2           | 1         | 2          | 1     | 3     | 2                | 1     | 1                    | 2       | 1       | 1        | 1                 | 2    | 1   |
| Gender/age discrimination   | 1                        | 1     | -       | *           | -         | *          | *     | *     | -                | *     | 1                    | *       | *       | *        | 1                 | *    | 2   |
| Language/accents discrimination   | 1                        | 1     | *       | *           | *         | *          | *     | *     | *                | -     | 1                    | *       | *       | *        | 1                 | 1    | *   |
| Was treated differently because of my skin colour   | 1                        | 1     | 1       | 1           | -         | 1          | 1     | -     | 1                | 3     | 1                    | *       | *       | *        | *                 | 1    | 1   |

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Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

(Continued)

Q26. Are there any other ways in which you have experienced discrimination or unfair treatment in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned regularly/from time to time/very rarely in Q.24*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |          |          | Life satisfaction |      |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------------------|------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/ Plus | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y         | High | Med | Low |
| was treated differently/ beaten at school                                | 1                        | 1     | 1        | 1           | *          | *           | 1     | *                | -         | 2                    | 1         | *        | 1        | 1                 | 1    | *   | *   |
| Had people acting as if they were suspicious of you                      | 1                        | *     | -        | 1           | *          | 6           | 2     | 1                | 6         | -                    | *         | 1        | 1        | 1                 | 1    | 1   | 1   |
| Been unfairly stopped by police/searched at the airport                  | *                        | *     | -        | *           | -          | 3           | 2     | 2                | 1         | *                    | *         | *        | 1        | *                 | *    | *   | 1   |
| People making assumptions/refusing others based on ethnic differences    | *                        | *     | 1        | 1           | *          | *           | -     | -                | 1         | -                    | *         | *        | 1        | 1                 | *    | *   | *   |
| For being disabled/ overweight   | *                        | *     | -        | -           | *          | *           | -     | -                | -         | *                    | *         | -        | *        | -                 | *    | *   | *   |
| Being a white minority in a place predominantly ethnic setting add "     | *                        | *     | -        | -           | 1          | -           | -     | 1                | -         | -                    | *         | -        | *        | 1                 | -    | *   | *   |
| Had people act as if they thought you were not smart                     | *                        | *     | *        | *           | *          | *           | -     | -                | -         | *                    | *         | -        | *        | -                 | *    | *   | *   |
| Been mistaken for someone who serves others (e.g., janitor, maid, clerk) | *                        | -     | -        | -           | *          | *           | -     | -                | *         | -                    | *         | -        | *        | -                 | -    | *   | *   |
| Being treated differently because I am First Nation but look white       | *                        | *     | -        | -           | -          | -           | *     | *                | -         | -                    | -         | *        | *        | -                 | -    | *   | -   |
| Other  | 2                        | 2     | 1        | 4           | 1          | 2           | 3     | 2                | *         | 8                    | 2         | 2        | 3        | 4                 | 2    | 2   | 2   |
| None   | 60                       | 63    | 62       | 53          | 64         | 49          | 51    | 54               | 50        | 44                   | 59        | 63       | 61       | 55                | 63   | 63  | 54  |
| Cannot say   | 21                       | 20    | 26       | 24          | 20         | 27          | 25    | 23               | 32        | 11                   | 22        | 21       | 19       | 22                | 18   | 20  | 26  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q26. Are there any other ways in which you have experienced discrimination or unfair treatment in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned regularly/from time to time/very rarely in Q.24*

|   | Education |     |         |          |           | Income adequacy |           |          | Religion   |         |       |      | Sexual Orientation |             | Hate Experience |         |      |
|---|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------|---------|------|
|   | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad | Good/engh       | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None | Hetro sex          | Other orien | Yes/Def         | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total   | 2351      | 345 | 404     | 925      | 669       | 660             | 861       | 774      | 1133       | 118     | 394   | 694  | 2010               | 231         | 283             | 336     | 1630 |
| Unweighted Total  | 2738      | 129 | 408     | 907      | 1281      | 841             | 1029      | 807      | 1234       | 184     | 533   | 777  | 2330               | 270         | 315             | 423     | 1873 |
| Insults/being called names by strangers on the streets/onlinesocial gatherings                    | 3         | 5   | 2       | 2        | 4         | 5               | 2         | 3        | 4          | 7       | 2     | 1    | 3                  | 4           | 6               | 5       | 2    |
| Been treated unfairly by an employer in hiring, pay or promotion                                  | 3         | 2   | 2       | 3        | 5         | 2               | 3         | 4        | 3          | 3       | 4     | 3    | 3                  | 2           | 3               | 6       | 2    |
| Federal government policies/whites are being unsupported by the government in favor of immigrants | 2         | 1   | 3       | 3        | 3         | 1               | 2         | 4        | 3          | -       | 2     | 3    | 3                  | *           | 2               | 2       | 3    |
| Been ignored, overlooked, or not given service (restaurant/store/bank/hospital)                   | 2         | 2   | 1       | 3        | 1         | 2               | 3         | 2        | 2          | 3       | 2     | 2    | 2                  | 2           | 4               | 3       | 2    |
| Being treated differently due to race/religion  | 1         | *   | *       | 2        | 2         | 2               | 1         | 1        | 1          | 4       | 2     | 1    | 1                  | 1           | 3               | 2       | 1    |
| Gender/age discrimination   | 1         | -   | *       | 1        | 1         | *               | 1         | 2        | 1          | -       | 2     | 1    | 1                  | *           | 1               | 1       | 1    |
| Language/accnt discrimination   | 1         | -   | 2       | 1        | 1         | 1               | 2         | *        | 1          | -       | *     | 1    | 1                  | 1           | -               | 1       | 1    |
| Was treated differently because of my skin colour   | 1         | 2   | 2       | *        | *         | 1               | 1         | *        | 1          | 2       | 1     | 1    | 1                  | 1           | 2               | 2       | *    |

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Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

(Continued)

Q26. Are there any other ways in which you have experienced discrimination or unfair treatment in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned regularly/from time to time/very rarely in Q.24*

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |    |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|----|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No |
| Was treated differently/beaten at school                                 | 1         | 2   | 1       | *        | 1               | 1         | 1         | *        | 1          | 1       | *     | *                  | 1         | *               | 3       | 2       | *  |
| Had people acting as if they were suspicious of you                      | 1         | 2   | 1       | *        | *               | 1         | 1         | 1        | 1          | *       | 1     | *                  | 1         | *               | *       | 1       | 1  |
| Been unfairly stopped by police/searched at the airport                  | *         | 2   | *       | *        | *               | *         | 1         | *        | *          | -       | *     | *                  | *         | *               | 2       | *       | *  |
| People making assumptions/refusing others based on ethnic differences    | *         | -   | *       | *        | 1               | 1         | *         | *        | *          | -       | 1     | *                  | *         | *               | 1       | 1       | *  |
| For being disabled/overweight  | *         | -   | *       | *        | *               | *         | -         | 1        | *          | -       | *     | *                  | *         | -               | -       | 1       | *  |
| Being a white minority in a place predominantly ethnic setting "         | *         | -   | -       | 1        | -               | *         | *         | *        | *          | -       | *     | *                  | *         | 1               | -       | -       | *  |
| Had people act as if they thought you were not smart                     | *         | -   | -       | *        | *               | *         | -         | *        | *          | -       | 1     | *                  | *         | *               | -       | *       | *  |
| Been mistaken for someone who serves others (e.g., janitor, maid, clerk) | *         | -   | -       | *        | *               | -         | -         | *        | -          | -       | *     | *                  | *         | -               | -       | *       | -  |
| Being treated differently because I am First Nation but look white       | *         | -   | *       | -        | *               | -         | *         | -        | -          | -       | *     | -                  | *         | -               | -       | *       | -  |
| Other  | 2         | 1   | 2       | 2        | 2               | 1         | 2         | 3        | 2          | 5       | 3     | 2                  | 2         | 1               | 4       | 5       | 1  |
| None   | 60        | 53  | 66      | 61       | 61              | 62        | 62        | 58       | 61         | 58      | 56    | 63                 | 61        | 60              | 47      | 46      | 67 |
| Cannot say   | 21        | 29  | 18      | 21       | 18              | 20        | 20        | 23       | 20         | 19      | 23    | 23                 | 20        | 26              | 23      | 25      | 19 |

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Q27A. In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?

**Your gender or gender expression**

|                  | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total            | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016           | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582           | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087           |
| Yes              | 12     | 16  | 14  | 11    | 14   | 8    | 9   | 12        | 12             | 10     | 14    | 24    | 16    | 9     | 4   | 23                 | 8              |
| No               | 84     | 81  | 82  | 82    | 82   | 90   | 88  | 84        | 85             | 86     | 83    | 73    | 79    | 88    | 94  | 71                 | 89             |
| Cannot say       | 4      | 3   | 3   | 7     | 4    | 2    | 3   | 4         | 3              | 4      | 3     | 4     | 5     | 3     | 2   | 5                  | 3              |

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Q27A. In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?

**Your gender or gender expression**

|                  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|------|------|
|                  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total            | 4470                     | 3192  | 220      | 331         | 212        | 224         | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807      | 1033     | 373       | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470                     | 1936  | 571      | 512         | 281        | 560         | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836      | 1631     | 657       | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| Yes              | 12                       | 12    | 7        | 11          | 13         | 18          | 11    | 18    | 17               | 11    | 12                   | 16       | 8        | 10        | 9                 | 13   | 14   |
| No               | 84                       | 85    | 88       | 84          | 84         | 77          | 79    | 75    | 75               | 87    | 85                   | 81       | 86       | 86        | 88                | 84   | 81   |
| Cannot say       | 4                        | 2     | 5        | 6           | 4          | 5           | 10    | 7     | 8                | 2     | 2                    | 3        | 6        | 5         | 2                 | 3    | 5    |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q27A. In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?

**Your gender or gender expression**

|                  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|------------------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total            | 4470      | 656 | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470      | 215 | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| Yes              | 12        | 9   | 13      | 14       | 11              | 10        | 12        | 15       | 11         | 12      | 17    | 13                 | 10        | 29              | 45      | 27      | 8    |
| No               | 84        | 88  | 83      | 83       | 86              | 88        | 85        | 81       | 86         | 80      | 77    | 85                 | 87        | 68              | 49      | 67      | 90   |
| Cannot say       | 4         | 3   | 4       | 3        | 3               | 2         | 3         | 5        | 3          | 8       | 5     | 3                  | 3         | 3               | 6       | 6       | 2    |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q27B. In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?

**Your age**

|                  | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total            | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016           | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582           | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087           |
| Yes              | 21     | 25  | 25  | 20    | 23   | 14   | 13  | 20        | 21             | 19     | 22    | 26    | 16    | 20    | 23  | 35                 | 16             |
| No               | 75     | 71  | 71  | 73    | 71   | 83   | 84  | 75        | 75             | 76     | 74    | 69    | 78    | 76    | 74  | 58                 | 81             |
| Cannot say       | 5      | 4   | 5   | 7     | 5    | 3    | 3   | 5         | 4              | 5      | 4     | 5     | 6     | 4     | 4   | 7                  | 4              |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q27B. In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?

**Your age**

|                  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|------|------|
|                  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total            | 4470                     | 3192  | 220      | 331         | 212        | 224         | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807      | 1033     | 373       | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470                     | 1936  | 571      | 512         | 281        | 560         | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836      | 1631     | 657       | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| Yes              | 21                       | 21    | 14       | 16          | 17         | 24          | 18    | 27    | 25               | 17    | 21                   | 26       | 15       | 14        | 17                | 21   | 23   |
| No               | 75                       | 75    | 77       | 78          | 79         | 70          | 72    | 65    | 67               | 81    | 76                   | 70       | 78       | 81        | 80                | 75   | 71   |
| Cannot say       | 5                        | 4     | 8        | 6           | 4          | 6           | 9     | 8     | 8                | 2     | 3                    | 4        | 6        | 5         | 3                 | 4    | 6    |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q27B. In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?

**Your age**

|                  | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|------------------|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                  |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total            | 4470  | 656       | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470  | 215       | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| Yes              | 21    | 19        | 17      | 22       | 22              | 18        | 19        | 27       | 20         | 23      | 24    | 19                 | 20        | 27              | 40      | 37      | 17   |
| No               | 75    | 76        | 79      | 74       | 74              | 80        | 77        | 68       | 76         | 70      | 70    | 76                 | 76        | 68              | 52      | 57      | 80   |
| Cannot say       | 5     | 5         | 5       | 4        | 4               | 3         | 5         | 5        | 4          | 7       | 6     | 5                  | 4         | 5               | 7       | 7       | 3    |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q27C. In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?  
**Your religion**

|                  | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |            | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |             |
|------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|-------------|
|                  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg./Time          | Rare/ Never |
| Total            | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016       | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326        |
| Unweighted Total | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582       | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087        |
| Yes              | 11     | 12  | 13  | 11    | 13   | 6    | 9   | 11        | 10         | 13     | 9     | 20    | 14    | 8     | 4   | 26                 | 5           |
| No               | 85     | 85  | 84  | 81    | 82   | 91   | 87  | 84        | 86         | 83     | 87    | 74    | 81    | 89    | 93  | 66                 | 92          |
| Cannot say       | 4      | 4   | 3   | 7     | 5    | 3    | 4   | 5         | 3          | 5      | 4     | 5     | 5     | 4     | 3   | 8                  | 3           |



Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q27C. In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?  
**Your religion**

|                  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|------|------|
|                  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total            | 4470                     | 3192  | 220      | 331         | 212        | 224         | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807      | 1033     | 373       | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470                     | 1936  | 571      | 512         | 281        | 560         | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836      | 1631     | 657       | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| Yes              | 11                       | 8     | 6        | 23          | 10         | 15          | 16    | 21    | 15               | 11    | 8                    | 15       | 12       | 19        | 12                | 11   | 9    |
| No               | 85                       | 89    | 87       | 67          | 86         | 74          | 76    | 69    | 71               | 87    | 89                   | 80       | 81       | 76        | 84                | 85   | 85   |
| Cannot say       | 4                        | 3     | 7        | 10          | 4          | 11          | 8     | 9     | 13               | 2     | 3                    | 5        | 7        | 4         | 4                 | 4    | 5    |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q27C. In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?  
**Your religion**

|                  | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|------------------|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                  |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total            | 4470  | 656       | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470  | 215       | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| Yes              | 11    | 11        | 9       | 11       | 11              | 11        | 11        | 10       | 11         | 34      | 21    | 4                  | 10        | 13              | 45      | 26      | 6    |
| No               | 85    | 84        | 87      | 85       | 85              | 87        | 85        | 84       | 86         | 56      | 73    | 92                 | 86        | 83              | 49      | 68      | 91   |
| Cannot say       | 4     | 5         | 4       | 4        | 3               | 3         | 4         | 5        | 3          | 10      | 6     | 4                  | 4         | 5               | 6       | 7       | 3    |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q27D. In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?  
Your physical appearance

|                  | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total            | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016           | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582           | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087           |
| Yes              | 21     | 22  | 22  | 26    | 23   | 17   | 19  | 22        | 21             | 21     | 21    | 36    | 28    | 19    | 6   | 42                 | 14             |
| No               | 74     | 74  | 74  | 68    | 71   | 81   | 78  | 73        | 76             | 74     | 75    | 59    | 66    | 78    | 90  | 53                 | 82             |
| Cannot say       | 4      | 4   | 4   | 6     | 5    | 3    | 3   | 5         | 4              | 5      | 4     | 5     | 6     | 3     | 4   | 6                  | 4              |

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Q27D. In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?

**Your physical appearance**

|                  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|------|------|
|                  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total            | 4470                     | 3192  | 220      | 331         | 212        | 224         | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807      | 1033     | 373       | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470                     | 1936  | 571      | 512         | 281        | 560         | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836      | 1631     | 657       | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| Yes              | 21                       | 19    | 16       | 26          | 25         | 31          | 35    | 33    | 37               | 17    | 20                   | 27       | 19       | 28        | 14                | 20   | 32   |
| No               | 74                       | 77    | 76       | 66          | 69         | 63          | 56    | 60    | 55               | 81    | 76                   | 69       | 75       | 68        | 82                | 76   | 63   |
| Cannot say       | 4                        | 3     | 7        | 7           | 6          | 6           | 9     | 7     | 9                | 2     | 3                    | 4        | 6        | 4         | 3                 | 4    | 5    |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q27D. In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?

**Your physical appearance**

|                  | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|------------------|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                  |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total            | 4470  | 656       | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470  | 215       | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| Yes              | 21    | 28        | 22      | 21       | 17              | 17        | 18        | 29       | 19         | 25      | 26    | 22                 | 20        | 38              | 68      | 38      | 15   |
| No               | 74    | 69        | 74      | 74       | 79              | 80        | 78        | 66       | 76         | 68      | 67    | 75                 | 76        | 58              | 25      | 57      | 81   |
| Cannot say       | 4     | 2         | 4       | 5        | 4               | 3         | 4         | 5        | 4          | 7       | 7     | 3                  | 4         | 4               | 7       | 5       | 3    |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q27E. In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?

**Your sexual orientation**

|                  | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |            | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |            |
|------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|------------|
|                  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg./Time          | Rare/Never |
| Total            | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016       | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326       |
| Unweighted Total | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582       | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087       |
| Yes              | 8      | 6   | 9   | 6     | 9    | 7    | 10  | 8         | 7          | 8      | 7     | 18    | 11    | 5     | 1   | 16                 | 5          |
| No               | 88     | 91  | 86  | 87    | 86   | 91   | 88  | 87        | 89         | 88     | 89    | 77    | 84    | 92    | 96  | 77                 | 92         |
| Cannot say       | 4      | 3   | 5   | 7     | 5    | 3    | 2   | 4         | 4          | 4      | 4     | 5     | 6     | 3     | 3   | 7                  | 3          |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q27E. In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?

**Your sexual orientation**

|                  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|------|------|
|                  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total            | 4470                     | 3192  | 220      | 331         | 212        | 224         | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807      | 1033     | 373       | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470                     | 1936  | 571      | 512         | 281        | 560         | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836      | 1631     | 657       | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| Yes              | 8                        | 8     | 3        | 6           | 10         | 14          | 8     | 12    | 18               | 6     | 7                    | 12       | 6        | 7         | 7                 | 8    | 9    |
| No               | 88                       | 89    | 90       | 87          | 85         | 78          | 86    | 80    | 73               | 92    | 90                   | 84       | 89       | 89        | 89                | 89   | 86   |
| Cannot say       | 4                        | 3     | 6        | 7           | 5          | 7           | 6     | 8     | 10               | 2     | 3                    | 4        | 6        | 4         | 4                 | 4    | 5    |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q27E. In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?

**Your sexual orientation**

|                  | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|------------------|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                  |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total            | 4470  | 656       | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470  | 215       | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| Yes              | 8     | 7         | 8       | 8        | 8               | 10        | 6         | 8        | 7          | 8       | 11    | 8                  | 5         | 38              | 35      | 18      | 4    |
| No               | 88    | 88        | 88      | 88       | 89              | 88        | 91        | 87       | 90         | 87      | 82    | 88                 | 92        | 56              | 58      | 73      | 93   |
| Cannot say       | 4     | 5         | 4       | 4        | 3               | 3         | 3         | 5        | 4          | 5       | 6     | 3                  | 3         | 6               | 7       | 9       | 2    |



Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q27F. In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?

**A disability**

|                  | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total            | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016           | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582           | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087           |
| Yes              | 12     | 11  | 17  | 9     | 14   | 8    | 10  | 11        | 13             | 11     | 12    | 16    | 13    | 12    | 7   | 21                 | 9              |
| No               | 84     | 84  | 78  | 84    | 81   | 90   | 86  | 85        | 83             | 84     | 84    | 79    | 81    | 84    | 91  | 72                 | 88             |
| Cannot say       | 4      | 5   | 4   | 7     | 5    | 2    | 3   | 4         | 4              | 5      | 4     | 4     | 6     | 4     | 3   | 6                  | 3              |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q27F. In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?

**A disability**

|                  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|------|------|
|                  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total            | 4470                     | 3192  | 220      | 331         | 212        | 224         | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807      | 1033     | 373       | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470                     | 1936  | 571      | 512         | 281        | 560         | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836      | 1631     | 657       | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| Yes              | 12                       | 13    | 4        | 9           | 9          | 20          | 7     | 14    | 17               | 13    | 13                   | 15       | 6        | 3         | 9                 | 10   | 20   |
| No               | 84                       | 84    | 87       | 84          | 88         | 72          | 83    | 79    | 74               | 80    | 84                   | 81       | 88       | 91        | 88                | 87   | 74   |
| Cannot say       | 4                        | 3     | 9        | 7           | 4          | 7           | 10    | 7     | 9                | 6     | 3                    | 4        | 6        | 5         | 3                 | 4    | 6    |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q27F. In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?

**A disability**

|                  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|------------------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total            | 4470      | 656 | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470      | 215 | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| Yes              | 12        | 18  | 12      | 13       | 7               | 8         | 8         | 21       | 10         | 11      | 15    | 13                 | 10        | 24              | 39      | 23      | 8    |
| No               | 84        | 77  | 82      | 84       | 89              | 89        | 88        | 75       | 86         | 83      | 79    | 83                 | 86        | 71              | 55      | 71      | 89   |
| Cannot say       | 4         | 5   | 6       | 3        | 3               | 3         | 4         | 5        | 4          | 6       | 6     | 4                  | 4         | 5               | 7       | 7       | 3    |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q27G. In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?

**The colour of your skin**

|                  | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total            | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016           | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582           | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087           |
| Yes              | 16     | 15  | 16  | 19    | 20   | 9    | 13  | 18        | 13             | 19     | 13    | 25    | 21    | 14    | 6   | 43                 | 6              |
| No               | 80     | 81  | 81  | 76    | 74   | 89   | 84  | 77        | 84             | 77     | 83    | 69    | 74    | 83    | 91  | 51                 | 90             |
| Cannot say       | 4      | 4   | 3   | 5     | 6    | 2    | 2   | 5         | 3              | 4      | 4     | 6     | 5     | 4     | 2   | 6                  | 4              |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q27G. In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?

**The colour of your skin**

|                  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|------|------|
|                  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total            | 4470                     | 3192  | 220      | 331         | 212        | 224         | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807      | 1033     | 373       | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470                     | 1936  | 571      | 512         | 281        | 560         | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836      | 1631     | 657       | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| Yes              | 16                       | 10    | 21       | 35          | 21         | 31          | 54    | 20    | 36               | 19    | 11                   | 21       | 23       | 31        | 16                | 15   | 18   |
| No               | 80                       | 87    | 70       | 56          | 74         | 62          | 41    | 74    | 56               | 79    | 85                   | 76       | 71       | 65        | 82                | 81   | 76   |
| Cannot say       | 4                        | 3     | 9        | 8           | 5          | 6           | 5     | 6     | 8                | 2     | 3                    | 3        | 6        | 4         | 2                 | 4    | 6    |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q27G. In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?

**The colour of your skin**

|                  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|------------------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total            | 4470      | 656 | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470      | 215 | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| Yes              | 16        | 17  | 14      | 16       | 16              | 15        | 15        | 18       | 15         | 27      | 27    | 12                 | 16        | 17              | 46      | 44      | 10   |
| No               | 80        | 80  | 82      | 80       | 80              | 82        | 82        | 77       | 82         | 65      | 68    | 85                 | 81        | 80              | 47      | 52      | 87   |
| Cannot say       | 4         | 3   | 4       | 4        | 3               | 3         | 3         | 6        | 4          | 8       | 6     | 4                  | 3         | 4               | 7       | 5       | 3    |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q27H. In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?  
**Your racial or ethnic background**

*Subsample: Those who mentioned regularly/from time to time/very rarely in Q.24*

|                  | Region |     |     |       |      |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total            | 2351   | 357 | 276 | 169   | 1037 | 388 | 125 | 1457      | 894            | 1244   | 1091  | 507   | 696   | 794   | 355 | 1144               | 1207           |
| Unweighted Total | 2738   | 350 | 313 | 232   | 1214 | 471 | 158 | 1921      | 817            | 1338   | 1374  | 586   | 900   | 934   | 318 | 1383               | 1355           |
| Yes              | 33     | 29  | 41  | 29    | 35   | 29  | 36  | 36        | 29             | 33     | 33    | 46    | 34    | 31    | 19  | 49                 | 19             |
| No               | 61     | 67  | 54  | 62    | 59   | 69  | 57  | 58        | 66             | 61     | 61    | 51    | 58    | 65    | 74  | 46                 | 76             |
| Cannot say       | 5      | 4   | 5   | 9     | 7    | 2   | 7   | 6         | 5              | 5      | 6     | 3     | 8     | 4     | 7   | 5                  | 6              |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q27H. In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?

**Your racial or ethnic background**

*Subsample: Those who mentioned regularly/from time to time/very rarely in Q.24*

|                  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |             |                |               |                |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |             |             |              | Life satisfaction |      |     |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------------|------|-----|
|                  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi<br>nese | South<br>Asian | ESE/<br>Asian | Indig<br>enous | Black | Other | First<br>Nat     | Metis | 3rd/<br>Plus         | 2nd/<br>Gen | 1st/<br>Gen | 1st/<br><10y | High              | Med  | Low |
| Total            | 2351                     | 1401  | 183         | 248            | 168           | 147            | 155   | 157   | 94               | 35    | 1125                 | 515         | 687         | 271          | 468               | 1267 | 607 |
| Unweighted Total | 2738                     | 843   | 468         | 360            | 214           | 406            | 366   | 193   | 252              | 123   | 961                  | 603         | 1146        | 448          | 567               | 1523 | 639 |
| Yes              | 33                       | 25    | 37          | 44             | 40            | 51             | 59    | 47    | 58               | 37    | 28                   | 36          | 40          | 49           | 35                | 31   | 36  |
| No               | 61                       | 71    | 55          | 49             | 55            | 45             | 35    | 47    | 35               | 63    | 68                   | 60          | 53          | 45           | 60                | 63   | 58  |
| Cannot say       | 5                        | 4     | 9           | 7              | 6             | 5              | 6     | 7     | 7                | *     | 4                    | 4           | 7           | 5            | 5                 | 6    | 5   |



Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q27H. In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?

**Your racial or ethnic background**

*Subsample: Those who mentioned regularly/from time to time/very rarely in Q.24*

|                  | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|------------------|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                  |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total            | 2351  | 345       | 404     | 925      | 669             | 660       | 861       | 774      | 1133       | 118     | 394   | 694                | 2010      | 231             | 283     | 336     | 1630 |
| Unweighted Total | 2738  | 129       | 408     | 907      | 1281            | 841       | 1029      | 807      | 1234       | 184     | 533   | 777                | 2330      | 270             | 315     | 423     | 1873 |
| Yes              | 33    | 41        | 29      | 32       | 33              | 32        | 32        | 35       | 34         | 38      | 42    | 26                 | 32        | 41              | 61      | 52      | 24   |
| No               | 61    | 57        | 66      | 62       | 60              | 63        | 63        | 59       | 61         | 50      | 53    | 69                 | 63        | 53              | 36      | 42      | 71   |
| Cannot say       | 5     | 2         | 5       | 5        | 7               | 5         | 4         | 6        | 5          | 12      | 5     | 5                  | 5         | 6               | 3       | 6       | 5    |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q27. In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?

### SUMMARY TABLE (YES)

|                                   | Region     |            |            |            |            |            |            | Community  |                | Gender     |            | Age        |            |            |            | Experien. discrim. |                |
|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------|----------------|
|                                   | TOTAL      | BC         | AB         | SK/MB      | ON         | QC         | ATL        | City       | Town/<br>Rural | Man        | Woman      | 18-29      | 30-44      | 45-65      | 65+        | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                             | 4470       | 622        | 497        | 287        | 1730       | 1032       | 301        | 2454       | 2016           | 2188       | 2251       | 786        | 1146       | 1565       | 974        | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total                  | 4470       | 562        | 502        | 363        | 1769       | 971        | 303        | 2888       | 1582           | 2130       | 2301       | 841        | 1337       | 1564       | 728        | 1383               | 3087           |
| Your physical appearance          | 21         | 22         | 22         | 26         | 23         | 17         | 19         | 22         | 21             | 21         | 21         | 36         | 28         | 19         | 6          | 42                 | 14             |
| Your age                          | 21         | 25         | 25         | 20         | 23         | 14         | 13         | 20         | 21             | 19         | 22         | 26         | 16         | 20         | 23         | 35                 | 16             |
| Your racial or ethnic background  | 33         | 29         | 41         | 29         | 35         | 29         | 36         | 36         | 29             | 33         | 33         | 46         | 34         | 31         | 19         | 49                 | 19             |
| The colour of your skin           | 16         | 15         | 16         | 19         | 20         | 9          | 13         | 18         | 13             | 19         | 13         | 25         | 21         | 14         | 6          | 43                 | 6              |
| Your gender or gender expression  | 12         | 16         | 14         | 11         | 14         | 8          | 9          | 12         | 12             | 10         | 14         | 24         | 16         | 9          | 4          | 23                 | 8              |
| A disability                      | 12         | 11         | 17         | 9          | 14         | 8          | 10         | 11         | 13             | 11         | 12         | 16         | 13         | 12         | 7          | 21                 | 9              |
| Your religion                     | 11         | 12         | 13         | 11         | 13         | 6          | 9          | 11         | 10             | 13         | 9          | 20         | 14         | 8          | 4          | 26                 | 5              |
| Your sexual orientation           | 8          | 6          | 9          | 6          | 9          | 7          | 10         | 8          | 7              | 8          | 7          | 18         | 11         | 5          | 1          | 16                 | 5              |
| None of the above                 | 54         | 51         | 47         | 53         | 48         | 66         | 62         | 52         | 56             | 54         | 54         | 34         | 49         | 58         | 69         | 20                 | 66             |
| <b>Mean (number of yes items)</b> | <b>1.2</b> | <b>1.2</b> | <b>1.4</b> | <b>1.2</b> | <b>1.4</b> | <b>0.8</b> | <b>1.0</b> | <b>1.2</b> | <b>1.1</b>     | <b>1.2</b> | <b>1.1</b> | <b>1.9</b> | <b>1.4</b> | <b>1.0</b> | <b>0.6</b> | <b>2.6</b>         | <b>0.7</b>     |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q27. In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?

**SUMMARY TABLE (YES)**

|                                   | Ethnic/Racial Background |            |            |             |            |             |            |            | Indigenous Group |            | Generation in Canada |            |            |            | Life satisfaction |            |            |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------|------------|------------|
|                                   | TOTAL                    | White      | Chi nese   | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black      | Other      | First Nat        | Metis      | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen   | 1st/ Gen   | 1st/ <10y  | High              | Med        | Low        |
| Total                             | 4470                     | 3192       | 220        | 331         | 212        | 224         | 203        | 233        | 126              | 78         | 2597                 | 807        | 1033       | 373        | 982               | 2421       | 1048       |
| Unweighted Total                  | 4470                     | 1936       | 571        | 512         | 281        | 560         | 472        | 292        | 323              | 191        | 1958                 | 836        | 1631       | 657        | 1035              | 2453       | 962        |
| Your physical appearance          | 21                       | 19         | 16         | 26          | 25         | 31          | 35         | 33         | 37               | 17         | 20                   | 27         | 19         | 28         | 14                | 20         | 32         |
| Your age                          | 21                       | 21         | 14         | 16          | 17         | 24          | 18         | 27         | 25               | 17         | 21                   | 26         | 15         | 14         | 17                | 21         | 23         |
| Your racial or ethnic background  | 33                       | 25         | 37         | 44          | 40         | 51          | 59         | 47         | 58               | 37         | 28                   | 36         | 40         | 49         | 35                | 31         | 36         |
| The colour of your skin           | 16                       | 10         | 21         | 35          | 21         | 31          | 54         | 20         | 36               | 19         | 11                   | 21         | 23         | 31         | 16                | 15         | 18         |
| Your gender or gender expression  | 12                       | 12         | 7          | 11          | 13         | 18          | 11         | 18         | 17               | 11         | 12                   | 16         | 8          | 10         | 9                 | 13         | 14         |
| A disability                      | 12                       | 13         | 4          | 9           | 9          | 20          | 7          | 14         | 17               | 13         | 13                   | 15         | 6          | 3          | 9                 | 10         | 20         |
| Your religion                     | 11                       | 8          | 6          | 23          | 10         | 15          | 16         | 21         | 15               | 11         | 8                    | 15         | 12         | 19         | 12                | 11         | 9          |
| Your sexual orientation           | 8                        | 8          | 3          | 6           | 10         | 14          | 8          | 12         | 18               | 6          | 7                    | 12         | 6          | 7          | 7                 | 8          | 9          |
| None of the above                 | 54                       | 56         | 58         | 45          | 50         | 46          | 36         | 45         | 41               | 66         | 56                   | 44         | 55         | 45         | 64                | 54         | 43         |
| <b>Mean (number of yes items)</b> | <b>1.2</b>               | <b>1.0</b> | <b>1.0</b> | <b>1.6</b>  | <b>1.4</b> | <b>1.9</b>  | <b>1.9</b> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>2.1</b>       | <b>1.1</b> | <b>1.1</b>           | <b>1.5</b> | <b>1.2</b> | <b>1.5</b> | <b>1.0</b>        | <b>1.1</b> | <b>1.5</b> |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q27. In the past 12 months, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?

**SUMMARY TABLE (YES)**

|                                   | Education  |            |            |            | Income adequacy |            |            | Religion   |            |            |            | Sexual Orientation |            | Hate Experience |            |            |            |
|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                   | TOTAL      | <HS        | HS/Comp    | Post/sec   | Univ/grad       | Good/engh  | Just/engh  | Not/engh   | Chris tian | Mus lim    | Other      | None               | Hetro sex  | Other orien     | Yes/Def    | Yes/Sus    | No         |
| Total                             | 4470       | 656        | 880        | 1746       | 1170            | 1328       | 1658       | 1375       | 2263       | 158        | 568        | 1466               | 3876       | 422             | 313        | 376        | 3630       |
| Unweighted Total                  | 4470       | 215        | 770        | 1538       | 1920            | 1421       | 1687       | 1239       | 2133       | 257        | 735        | 1332               | 3832       | 420             | 337        | 457        | 3493       |
| Your physical appearance          | 21         | 28         | 22         | 21         | 17              | 17         | 18         | 29         | 19         | 25         | 26         | 22                 | 20         | 38              | 68         | 38         | 15         |
| Your age                          | 21         | 19         | 17         | 22         | 22              | 18         | 19         | 27         | 20         | 23         | 24         | 19                 | 20         | 27              | 40         | 37         | 17         |
| Your racial or ethnic background  | 33         | 41         | 29         | 32         | 33              | 32         | 32         | 35         | 34         | 38         | 42         | 26                 | 32         | 41              | 61         | 52         | 24         |
| The colour of your skin           | 16         | 17         | 14         | 16         | 16              | 15         | 15         | 18         | 15         | 27         | 27         | 12                 | 16         | 17              | 46         | 44         | 10         |
| Your gender or gender expression  | 12         | 9          | 13         | 14         | 11              | 10         | 12         | 15         | 11         | 12         | 17         | 13                 | 10         | 29              | 45         | 27         | 8          |
| A disability                      | 12         | 18         | 12         | 13         | 7               | 8          | 8          | 21         | 10         | 11         | 15         | 13                 | 10         | 24              | 39         | 23         | 8          |
| Your religion                     | 11         | 11         | 9          | 11         | 11              | 11         | 11         | 10         | 11         | 34         | 21         | 4                  | 10         | 13              | 45         | 26         | 6          |
| Your sexual orientation           | 8          | 7          | 8          | 8          | 8               | 10         | 6          | 8          | 7          | 8          | 11         | 8                  | 5          | 38              | 35         | 18         | 4          |
| None of the above                 | 54         | 51         | 60         | 52         | 54              | 60         | 56         | 45         | 56         | 43         | 41         | 57                 | 56         | 31              | 5          | 15         | 62         |
| <b>Mean (number of yes items)</b> | <b>1.2</b> | <b>1.3</b> | <b>1.1</b> | <b>1.2</b> | <b>1.1</b>      | <b>1.0</b> | <b>1.1</b> | <b>1.5</b> | <b>1.1</b> | <b>1.7</b> | <b>1.7</b> | <b>1.0</b>         | <b>1.1</b> | <b>2.1</b>      | <b>3.7</b> | <b>2.6</b> | <b>0.8</b> |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q28A. Please indicate how often, if at all, each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

**Been unfairly stopped by police**

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' to any at Q.27*

|                   | Region |     |     |       |     |     |     | Community |            | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |            |
|-------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|------------|
|                   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg./Time          | Rare/Never |
| Total             | 2063   | 304 | 261 | 136   | 891 | 355 | 116 | 1183      | 880        | 998    | 1037  | 521   | 585   | 657   | 299 | 919                | 1144       |
| Unweighted Total  | 2134   | 265 | 269 | 179   | 922 | 361 | 138 | 1415      | 719        | 980    | 1124  | 535   | 689   | 669   | 241 | 1115               | 1019       |
| Regularly         | 6      | 3   | 9   | 3     | 6   | 6   | 10  | 7         | 5          | 9      | 3     | 9     | 9     | 3     | *   | 10                 | 3          |
| From time to time | 15     | 14  | 16  | 12    | 14  | 14  | 19  | 16        | 13         | 20     | 10    | 19    | 18    | 13    | 3   | 24                 | 7          |
| Very rarely       | 16     | 14  | 19  | 22    | 17  | 14  | 10  | 17        | 15         | 20     | 13    | 15    | 19    | 16    | 11  | 19                 | 14         |
| Never             | 61     | 66  | 55  | 61    | 60  | 63  | 58  | 58        | 65         | 49     | 72    | 53    | 51    | 67    | 81  | 43                 | 76         |
| Cannot say        | 3      | 3   | 1   | 2     | 3   | 2   | 4   | 3         | 3          | 2      | 3     | 4     | 2     | 2     | 4   | 4                  | 2          |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q28A. Please indicate how often, if at all, each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

**Been unfairly stopped by police**

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' to any at Q.27*

|                   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |             |                |               |                |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |             |             |              | Life satisfaction |      |     |
|-------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------------|------|-----|
|                   | TOTAL                    | White | Chi<br>nese | South<br>Asian | ESE/<br>Asian | Indig<br>enous | Black | Other | First<br>Nat     | Metis | 3rd/<br>Plus         | 2nd/<br>Gen | 1st/<br>Gen | 1st/<br><10y | High              | Med  | Low |
| Total             | 2063                     | 1400  | 93          | 183            | 106           | 120            | 131   | 129   | 75               | 27    | 1131                 | 453         | 463         | 207          | 357               | 1104 | 595 |
| Unweighted Total  | 2134                     | 813   | 238         | 256            | 127           | 355            | 283   | 156   | 216              | 108   | 904                  | 469         | 740         | 343          | 394               | 1176 | 559 |
| Regularly         | 6                        | 5     | 4           | 4              | 6             | 22             | 13    | 10    | 27               | 17    | 6                    | 7           | 4           | 1            | 9                 | 4    | 8   |
| From time to time | 15                       | 11    | 15          | 17             | 17            | 34             | 26    | 20    | 35               | 21    | 13                   | 17          | 15          | 22           | 20                | 12   | 17  |
| Very rarely       | 16                       | 14    | 20          | 22             | 16            | 17             | 21    | 11    | 13               | 34    | 15                   | 17          | 18          | 20           | 14                | 17   | 15  |
| Never             | 61                       | 67    | 60          | 53             | 61            | 23             | 37    | 57    | 19               | 27    | 63                   | 57          | 59          | 54           | 55                | 64   | 58  |
| Cannot say        | 3                        | 2     | 1           | 3              | *             | 5              | 4     | 2     | 6                | 2     | 2                    | 2           | 3           | 4            | 2                 | 3    | 2   |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q28A. Please indicate how often, if at all, each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

**Been unfairly stopped by police**

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' to any at Q.27*

|                   | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|-------------------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                   | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total             | 2063      | 320 | 355     | 847      | 534             | 525       | 731       | 761      | 992        | 89      | 336   | 634                | 1695      | 290             | 297     | 319     | 1368 |
| Unweighted Total  | 2134      | 120 | 330     | 765      | 909             | 605       | 770       | 714      | 991        | 142     | 411   | 580                | 1753      | 285             | 311     | 390     | 1338 |
| Regularly         | 6         | 12  | 5       | 5        | 4               | 9         | 5         | 5        | 7          | 8       | 6     | 4                  | 6         | 7               | 20      | 9       | 2    |
| From time to time | 15        | 27  | 17      | 12       | 10              | 15        | 13        | 16       | 15         | 26      | 16    | 11                 | 14        | 14              | 31      | 30      | 7    |
| Very rarely       | 16        | 14  | 19      | 17       | 14              | 17        | 15        | 16       | 15         | 18      | 18    | 17                 | 16        | 15              | 14      | 25      | 14   |
| Never             | 61        | 47  | 55      | 63       | 70              | 58        | 63        | 61       | 61         | 46      | 58    | 66                 | 62        | 62              | 31      | 33      | 75   |
| Cannot say        | 3         | 1   | 4       | 3        | 2               | 1         | 3         | 2        | 3          | 2       | 3     | 2                  | 2         | 2               | 4       | 2       | 2    |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q28B. Please indicate how often, if at all, each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

**Had people acting as if they were suspicious of you**

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' to any at Q.27*

|                   | Region |     |     |       |     |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|-------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total             | 2063   | 304 | 261 | 136   | 891 | 355 | 116 | 1183      | 880            | 998    | 1037  | 521   | 585   | 657   | 299 | 919                | 1144           |
| Unweighted Total  | 2134   | 265 | 269 | 179   | 922 | 361 | 138 | 1415      | 719            | 980    | 1124  | 535   | 689   | 669   | 241 | 1115               | 1019           |
| Regularly         | 11     | 7   | 10  | 12    | 11  | 11  | 9   | 12        | 8              | 12     | 9     | 18    | 12    | 8     | 2   | 18                 | 5              |
| From time to time | 26     | 22  | 27  | 21    | 29  | 24  | 29  | 27        | 25             | 31     | 22    | 26    | 31    | 28    | 14  | 38                 | 16             |
| Very rarely       | 27     | 30  | 27  | 32    | 26  | 24  | 26  | 27        | 27             | 29     | 25    | 25    | 28    | 26    | 31  | 23                 | 30             |
| Never             | 33     | 38  | 32  | 26    | 31  | 38  | 34  | 31        | 37             | 26     | 41    | 30    | 24    | 37    | 49  | 19                 | 45             |
| Cannot say        | 3      | 3   | 3   | 9     | 3   | 2   | 3   | 3         | 3              | 2      | 3     | 2     | 5     | 2     | 4   | 2                  | 4              |



## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q28B. Please indicate how often, if at all, each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

**Had people acting as if they were suspicious of you**

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' to any at Q.27*

|                   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |             |                |               |                |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |             |             |              | Life satisfaction |      |     |
|-------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------------|------|-----|
|                   | TOTAL                    | White | Chi<br>nese | South<br>Asian | ESE/<br>Asian | Indig<br>enous | Black | Other | First<br>Nat     | Metis | 3rd/<br>Plus         | 2nd/<br>Gen | 1st/<br>Gen | 1st/<br><10y | High              | Med  | Low |
| Total             | 2063                     | 1400  | 93          | 183            | 106           | 120            | 131   | 129   | 75               | 27    | 1131                 | 453         | 463         | 207          | 357               | 1104 | 595 |
| Unweighted Total  | 2134                     | 813   | 238         | 256            | 127           | 355            | 283   | 156   | 216              | 108   | 904                  | 469         | 740         | 343          | 394               | 1176 | 559 |
| Regularly         | 11                       | 8     | 7           | 11             | 9             | 35             | 25    | 16    | 41               | 29    | 11                   | 12          | 8           | 8            | 13                | 8    | 15  |
| From time to time | 26                       | 23    | 31          | 32             | 32            | 32             | 42    | 24    | 29               | 24    | 23                   | 29          | 32          | 33           | 36                | 24   | 24  |
| Very rarely       | 27                       | 27    | 35          | 27             | 25            | 20             | 18    | 27    | 14               | 37    | 27                   | 27          | 28          | 27           | 20                | 31   | 24  |
| Never             | 33                       | 39    | 24          | 24             | 34            | 11             | 12    | 28    | 13               | 10    | 37                   | 30          | 29          | 25           | 30                | 35   | 33  |
| Cannot say        | 3                        | 3     | 4           | 6              | *             | 2              | 4     | 5     | 3                | 1     | 3                    | 2           | 4           | 7            | 2                 | 3    | 4   |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q28B. Please indicate how often, if at all, each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

**Had people acting as if they were suspicious of you**

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' to any at Q.27*

|                   | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|-------------------|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                   |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total             | 2063  | 320       | 355     | 847      | 534             | 525       | 731       | 761      | 992        | 89      | 336   | 634                | 1695      | 290             | 297     | 319     | 1368 |
| Unweighted Total  | 2134  | 120       | 330     | 765      | 909             | 605       | 770       | 714      | 991        | 142     | 411   | 580                | 1753      | 285             | 311     | 390     | 1338 |
| Regularly         | 11    | 18        | 11      | 10       | 7               | 12        | 6         | 15       | 10         | 13      | 13    | 9                  | 10        | 11              | 28      | 14      | 6    |
| From time to time | 26    | 33        | 26      | 26       | 23              | 29        | 27        | 24       | 27         | 23      | 28    | 24                 | 26        | 24              | 36      | 38      | 21   |
| Very rarely       | 27    | 25        | 28      | 27       | 27              | 24        | 31        | 26       | 25         | 36      | 25    | 30                 | 28        | 23              | 20      | 29      | 28   |
| Never             | 33    | 22        | 33      | 33       | 41              | 34        | 33        | 32       | 36         | 24      | 30    | 33                 | 33        | 39              | 12      | 17      | 42   |
| Cannot say        | 3     | 3         | 2       | 4        | 2               | 1         | 3         | 3        | 3          | 3       | 3     | 3                  | 3         | 2               | 4       | 3       | 3    |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q28C. Please indicate how often, if at all, each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

**Had people act as if they thought you were not smart**

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' to any at Q.27*

|                   | Region |     |     |       |     |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|-------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total             | 2063   | 304 | 261 | 136   | 891 | 355 | 116 | 1183      | 880            | 998    | 1037  | 521   | 585   | 657   | 299 | 919                | 1144           |
| Unweighted Total  | 2134   | 265 | 269 | 179   | 922 | 361 | 138 | 1415      | 719            | 980    | 1124  | 535   | 689   | 669   | 241 | 1115               | 1019           |
| Regularly         | 14     | 12  | 15  | 11    | 15  | 11  | 15  | 14        | 14             | 15     | 12    | 18    | 18    | 11    | 2   | 22                 | 7              |
| From time to time | 36     | 35  | 39  | 43    | 38  | 26  | 36  | 36        | 36             | 34     | 38    | 38    | 38    | 35    | 28  | 44                 | 29             |
| Very rarely       | 24     | 21  | 29  | 21    | 24  | 24  | 18  | 22        | 26             | 25     | 23    | 18    | 23    | 24    | 34  | 20                 | 27             |
| Never             | 25     | 31  | 16  | 24    | 21  | 35  | 25  | 26        | 23             | 25     | 24    | 24    | 18    | 27    | 33  | 13                 | 34             |
| Cannot say        | 2      | 1   | 1   | 1     | 2   | 3   | 5   | 3         | 2              | 2      | 3     | 2     | 3     | 2     | 3   | 2                  | 2              |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q28C. Please indicate how often, if at all, each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

**Had people act as if they thought you were not smart**

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' to any at Q.27*

|                   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |             |                |               |                |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |             |             |              | Life satisfaction |      |     |
|-------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------------|------|-----|
|                   | TOTAL                    | White | Chi<br>nese | South<br>Asian | ESE/<br>Asian | Indig<br>enous | Black | Other | First<br>Nat     | Metis | 3rd/<br>Plus         | 2nd/<br>Gen | 1st/<br>Gen | 1st/<br><10y | High              | Med  | Low |
| Total             | 2063                     | 1400  | 93          | 183            | 106           | 120            | 131   | 129   | 75               | 27    | 1131                 | 453         | 463         | 207          | 357               | 1104 | 595 |
| Unweighted Total  | 2134                     | 813   | 238         | 256            | 127           | 355            | 283   | 156   | 216              | 108   | 904                  | 469         | 740         | 343          | 394               | 1176 | 559 |
| Regularly         | 14                       | 12    | 7           | 12             | 15            | 35             | 20    | 19    | 32               | 44    | 14                   | 15          | 11          | 10           | 16                | 11   | 19  |
| From time to time | 36                       | 34    | 38          | 37             | 41            | 41             | 44    | 36    | 47               | 35    | 34                   | 36          | 40          | 41           | 34                | 34   | 40  |
| Very rarely       | 24                       | 24    | 27          | 28             | 22            | 14             | 15    | 29    | 12               | 9     | 23                   | 23          | 26          | 28           | 21                | 27   | 19  |
| Never             | 25                       | 28    | 27          | 17             | 20            | 7              | 20    | 15    | 8                | 8     | 26                   | 24          | 20          | 17           | 27                | 26   | 20  |
| Cannot say        | 2                        | 2     | 1           | 5              | 2             | 2              | 1     | 1     | 2                | 4     | 2                    | 2           | 3           | 4            | 2                 | 2    | 3   |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q28C. Please indicate how often, if at all, each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

**Had people act as if they thought you were not smart**

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' to any at Q.27*

|                   | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|-------------------|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                   |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total             | 2063  | 320       | 355     | 847      | 534             | 525       | 731       | 761      | 992        | 89      | 336   | 634                | 1695      | 290             | 297     | 319     | 1368 |
| Unweighted Total  | 2134  | 120       | 330     | 765      | 909             | 605       | 770       | 714      | 991        | 142     | 411   | 580                | 1753      | 285             | 311     | 390     | 1338 |
| Regularly         | 14    | 23        | 16      | 13       | 9               | 11        | 10        | 19       | 13         | 12      | 14    | 15                 | 13        | 20              | 27      | 20      | 9    |
| From time to time | 36    | 43        | 39      | 35       | 32              | 35        | 36        | 37       | 35         | 45      | 34    | 37                 | 37        | 30              | 40      | 44      | 33   |
| Very rarely       | 24    | 15        | 21      | 26       | 27              | 22        | 26        | 23       | 24         | 26      | 23    | 23                 | 24        | 17              | 17      | 23      | 25   |
| Never             | 25    | 18        | 22      | 24       | 30              | 31        | 25        | 19       | 26         | 15      | 26    | 24                 | 24        | 31              | 15      | 11      | 30   |
| Cannot say        | 2     | 1         | 3       | 3        | 2               | 2         | 3         | 1        | 2          | 1       | 3     | 2                  | 2         | 2               | 1       | 2       | 2    |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q28D. Please indicate how often, if at all, each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

**Been treated unfairly by an employer in hiring, pay or promotion**

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' to any at Q.27*

|                   | Region |     |     |       |     |     |     | Community |            | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |             |
|-------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|-------------|
|                   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg./Time          | Rare/ Never |
| Total             | 2063   | 304 | 261 | 136   | 891 | 355 | 116 | 1183      | 880        | 998    | 1037  | 521   | 585   | 657   | 299 | 919                | 1144        |
| Unweighted Total  | 2134   | 265 | 269 | 179   | 922 | 361 | 138 | 1415      | 719        | 980    | 1124  | 535   | 689   | 669   | 241 | 1115               | 1019        |
| Regularly         | 12     | 10  | 9   | 6     | 14  | 10  | 12  | 12        | 12         | 13     | 10    | 16    | 11    | 12    | 2   | 19                 | 5           |
| From time to time | 22     | 20  | 30  | 21    | 25  | 13  | 18  | 22        | 22         | 24     | 21    | 21    | 29    | 21    | 15  | 32                 | 15          |
| Very rarely       | 22     | 20  | 17  | 31    | 22  | 23  | 20  | 22        | 20         | 24     | 20    | 23    | 27    | 19    | 15  | 21                 | 22          |
| Never             | 37     | 45  | 38  | 36    | 30  | 45  | 42  | 37        | 37         | 33     | 41    | 36    | 27    | 40    | 54  | 21                 | 50          |
| Cannot say        | 8      | 5   | 6   | 6     | 8   | 9   | 9   | 6         | 9          | 7      | 8     | 4     | 6     | 9     | 15  | 6                  | 8           |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q28D. Please indicate how often, if at all, each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

**Been treated unfairly by an employer in hiring, pay or promotion**

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' to any at Q.27*

|                   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |             |                |               |                |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |             |             |              | Life satisfaction |      |     |
|-------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------------|------|-----|
|                   | TOTAL                    | White | Chi<br>nese | South<br>Asian | ESE/<br>Asian | Indig<br>enous | Black | Other | First<br>Nat     | Metis | 3rd/<br>Plus         | 2nd/<br>Gen | 1st/<br>Gen | 1st/<br><10y | High              | Med  | Low |
| Total             | 2063                     | 1400  | 93          | 183            | 106           | 120            | 131   | 129   | 75               | 27    | 1131                 | 453         | 463         | 207          | 357               | 1104 | 595 |
| Unweighted Total  | 2134                     | 813   | 238         | 256            | 127           | 355            | 283   | 156   | 216              | 108   | 904                  | 469         | 740         | 343          | 394               | 1176 | 559 |
| Regularly         | 12                       | 10    | 10          | 14             | 15            | 20             | 18    | 16    | 18               | 10    | 11                   | 13          | 13          | 12           | 11                | 10   | 15  |
| From time to time | 22                       | 20    | 28          | 23             | 25            | 36             | 25    | 21    | 40               | 40    | 21                   | 25          | 24          | 27           | 26                | 22   | 21  |
| Very rarely       | 22                       | 19    | 26          | 36             | 22            | 22             | 23    | 22    | 27               | 8     | 19                   | 25          | 25          | 29           | 20                | 23   | 18  |
| Never             | 37                       | 43    | 27          | 21             | 34            | 17             | 27    | 32    | 10               | 34    | 43                   | 30          | 30          | 25           | 38                | 38   | 35  |
| Cannot say        | 8                        | 8     | 9           | 7              | 4             | 5              | 7     | 9     | 5                | 8     | 7                    | 7           | 8           | 7            | 5                 | 7    | 10  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q28D. Please indicate how often, if at all, each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

**Been treated unfairly by an employer in hiring, pay or promotion**

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' to any at Q.27*

|                   | TOTAL | Education |         |          |           | Income adequacy |           |          | Religion   |         |       |      | Sexual Orientation |             | Hate Experience |         |      |
|-------------------|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------|---------|------|
|                   |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad | Good/engh       | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None | Hetro sex          | Other orien | Yes/Def         | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total             | 2063  | 320       | 355     | 847      | 534       | 525             | 731       | 761      | 992        | 89      | 336   | 634  | 1695               | 290         | 297             | 319     | 1368 |
| Unweighted Total  | 2134  | 120       | 330     | 765      | 909       | 605             | 770       | 714      | 991        | 142     | 411   | 580  | 1753               | 285         | 311             | 390     | 1338 |
| Regularly         | 12    | 14        | 12      | 11       | 11        | 12              | 9         | 14       | 13         | 14      | 12    | 9    | 12                 | 12          | 24              | 18      | 8    |
| From time to time | 22    | 21        | 23      | 21       | 24        | 23              | 22        | 23       | 25         | 22      | 21    | 19   | 22                 | 24          | 31              | 31      | 18   |
| Very rarely       | 22    | 25        | 20      | 22       | 20        | 20              | 24        | 20       | 19         | 37      | 26    | 21   | 23                 | 16          | 21              | 28      | 20   |
| Never             | 37    | 32        | 38      | 38       | 37        | 39              | 38        | 35       | 36         | 23      | 32    | 44   | 37                 | 41          | 18              | 21      | 46   |
| Cannot say        | 8     | 8         | 7       | 7        | 9         | 6               | 7         | 8        | 8          | 4       | 9     | 7    | 7                  | 7           | 6               | 3       | 8    |



## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q28E. Please indicate how often, if at all, each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

**Been ignored, overlooked, or not given service in a restaurant or store**

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' to any at Q.27*

|                   | Region |     |     |       |     |     |     | Community |            | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |            |
|-------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|------------|
|                   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg./Time          | Rare/Never |
| Total             | 2063   | 304 | 261 | 136   | 891 | 355 | 116 | 1183      | 880        | 998    | 1037  | 521   | 585   | 657   | 299 | 919                | 1144       |
| Unweighted Total  | 2134   | 265 | 269 | 179   | 922 | 361 | 138 | 1415      | 719        | 980    | 1124  | 535   | 689   | 669   | 241 | 1115               | 1019       |
| Regularly         | 9      | 10  | 8   | 9     | 10  | 8   | 4   | 10        | 8          | 10     | 8     | 13    | 11    | 6     | 3   | 15                 | 4          |
| From time to time | 26     | 23  | 35  | 32    | 27  | 16  | 26  | 27        | 24         | 27     | 25    | 24    | 29    | 27    | 20  | 38                 | 16         |
| Very rarely       | 25     | 25  | 22  | 20    | 26  | 29  | 23  | 26        | 24         | 27     | 24    | 23    | 27    | 26    | 25  | 24                 | 26         |
| Never             | 37     | 40  | 35  | 35    | 34  | 42  | 44  | 35        | 40         | 34     | 40    | 36    | 29    | 39    | 50  | 21                 | 50         |
| Cannot say        | 3      | 2   | *   | 4     | 3   | 5   | 3   | 3         | 3          | 2      | 3     | 3     | 4     | 2     | 2   | 2                  | 3          |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q28E. Please indicate how often, if at all, each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

**Been ignored, overlooked, or not given service in a restaurant or store**

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' to any at Q.27*

|                   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |             |                |               |                |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |             |             |              | Life satisfaction |      |     |
|-------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------------|------|-----|
|                   | TOTAL                    | White | Chi<br>nese | South<br>Asian | ESE/<br>Asian | Indig<br>enous | Black | Other | First<br>Nat     | Metis | 3rd/<br>Plus         | 2nd/<br>Gen | 1st/<br>Gen | 1st/<br><10y | High              | Med  | Low |
| Total             | 2063                     | 1400  | 93          | 183            | 106           | 120            | 131   | 129   | 75               | 27    | 1131                 | 453         | 463         | 207          | 357               | 1104 | 595 |
| Unweighted Total  | 2134                     | 813   | 238         | 256            | 127           | 355            | 283   | 156   | 216              | 108   | 904                  | 469         | 740         | 343          | 394               | 1176 | 559 |
| Regularly         | 9                        | 8     | 4           | 7              | 8             | 23             | 16    | 12    | 27               | 19    | 9                    | 11          | 5           | 4            | 11                | 7    | 12  |
| From time to time | 26                       | 22    | 33          | 33             | 31            | 34             | 30    | 29    | 27               | 45    | 22                   | 31          | 30          | 31           | 27                | 25   | 27  |
| Very rarely       | 25                       | 22    | 40          | 33             | 26            | 28             | 28    | 26    | 30               | 20    | 23                   | 24          | 32          | 33           | 27                | 27   | 21  |
| Never             | 37                       | 44    | 21          | 25             | 32            | 13             | 18    | 30    | 14               | 16    | 42                   | 31          | 31          | 30           | 34                | 39   | 35  |
| Cannot say        | 3                        | 3     | 2           | 2              | 3             | 2              | 8     | 3     | 2                | *     | 3                    | 3           | 2           | 2            | 1                 | 2    | 5   |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q28E. Please indicate how often, if at all, each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

**Been ignored, overlooked, or not given service in a restaurant or store**

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' to any at Q.27*

|                   | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|-------------------|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                   |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total             | 2063  | 320       | 355     | 847      | 534             | 525       | 731       | 761      | 992        | 89      | 336   | 634                | 1695      | 290             | 297     | 319     | 1368 |
| Unweighted Total  | 2134  | 120       | 330     | 765      | 909             | 605       | 770       | 714      | 991        | 142     | 411   | 580                | 1753      | 285             | 311     | 390     | 1338 |
| Regularly         | 9     | 16        | 12      | 6        | 7               | 9         | 8         | 10       | 9          | 5       | 10    | 8                  | 8         | 12              | 20      | 14      | 6    |
| From time to time | 26    | 32        | 23      | 26       | 25              | 26        | 26        | 27       | 25         | 37      | 27    | 25                 | 26        | 25              | 39      | 40      | 19   |
| Very rarely       | 25    | 23        | 23      | 26       | 27              | 25        | 28        | 24       | 24         | 35      | 28    | 25                 | 26        | 18              | 17      | 28      | 27   |
| Never             | 37    | 22        | 40      | 39       | 40              | 40        | 36        | 35       | 39         | 21      | 33    | 39                 | 37        | 42              | 19      | 18      | 46   |
| Cannot say        | 3     | 6         | 3       | 2        | 1               | 1         | 2         | 3        | 3          | 2       | 3     | 3                  | 2         | 3               | 6       | *       | 2    |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q28F. Please indicate how often, if at all, each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

**Been mistaken for someone who serves others**

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' to any at Q.27*

|                   | Region |     |     |       |     |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|-------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total             | 2063   | 304 | 261 | 136   | 891 | 355 | 116 | 1183      | 880            | 998    | 1037  | 521   | 585   | 657   | 299 | 919                | 1144           |
| Unweighted Total  | 2134   | 265 | 269 | 179   | 922 | 361 | 138 | 1415      | 719            | 980    | 1124  | 535   | 689   | 669   | 241 | 1115               | 1019           |
| Regularly         | 8      | 6   | 6   | 7     | 10  | 10  | 5   | 9         | 7              | 9      | 8     | 15    | 9     | 5     | 4   | 15                 | 3              |
| From time to time | 19     | 14  | 27  | 14    | 20  | 15  | 31  | 19        | 19             | 20     | 19    | 21    | 22    | 20    | 10  | 27                 | 13             |
| Very rarely       | 22     | 23  | 22  | 26    | 22  | 24  | 17  | 23        | 22             | 26     | 19    | 23    | 27    | 22    | 14  | 24                 | 21             |
| Never             | 44     | 52  | 41  | 42    | 43  | 44  | 45  | 44        | 45             | 41     | 47    | 37    | 36    | 48    | 66  | 28                 | 57             |
| Cannot say        | 6      | 6   | 5   | 12    | 5   | 6   | 2   | 5         | 6              | 5      | 6     | 4     | 7     | 5     | 6   | 7                  | 5              |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q28F. Please indicate how often, if at all, each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

**Been mistaken for someone who serves others**

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' to any at Q.27*

|                   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |             |                |               |                |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |             |             |              | Life satisfaction |      |     |
|-------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------------|------|-----|
|                   | TOTAL                    | White | Chi<br>nese | South<br>Asian | ESE/<br>Asian | Indig<br>enous | Black | Other | First<br>Nat     | Metis | 3rd/<br>Plus         | 2nd/<br>Gen | 1st/<br>Gen | 1st/<br><10y | High              | Med  | Low |
| Total             | 2063                     | 1400  | 93          | 183            | 106           | 120            | 131   | 129   | 75               | 27    | 1131                 | 453         | 463         | 207          | 357               | 1104 | 595 |
| Unweighted Total  | 2134                     | 813   | 238         | 256            | 127           | 355            | 283   | 156   | 216              | 108   | 904                  | 469         | 740         | 343          | 394               | 1176 | 559 |
| Regularly         | 8                        | 7     | 5           | 6              | 12            | 19             | 13    | 17    | 16               | 15    | 8                    | 10          | 8           | 6            | 13                | 8    | 6   |
| From time to time | 19                       | 16    | 28          | 20             | 32            | 31             | 26    | 17    | 28               | 40    | 18                   | 22          | 19          | 22           | 21                | 17   | 23  |
| Very rarely       | 22                       | 20    | 33          | 32             | 23            | 27             | 20    | 23    | 29               | 25    | 21                   | 22          | 28          | 31           | 22                | 23   | 23  |
| Never             | 44                       | 51    | 29          | 34             | 33            | 17             | 33    | 34    | 21               | 17    | 49                   | 40          | 39          | 33           | 39                | 48   | 41  |
| Cannot say        | 6                        | 6     | 4           | 7              | -             | 6              | 7     | 9     | 6                | 3     | 5                    | 6           | 6           | 7            | 5                 | 5    | 7   |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q28F. Please indicate how often, if at all, each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

**Been mistaken for someone who serves others**

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' to any at Q.27*

|                   | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|-------------------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                   | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total             | 2063      | 320 | 355     | 847      | 534             | 525       | 731       | 761      | 992        | 89      | 336   | 634                | 1695      | 290             | 297     | 319     | 1368 |
| Unweighted Total  | 2134      | 120 | 330     | 765      | 909             | 605       | 770       | 714      | 991        | 142     | 411   | 580                | 1753      | 285             | 311     | 390     | 1338 |
| Regularly         | 8         | 11  | 9       | 9        | 6               | 10        | 7         | 9        | 8          | 12      | 10    | 8                  | 8         | 11              | 25      | 10      | 4    |
| From time to time | 19        | 25  | 24      | 16       | 18              | 21        | 15        | 22       | 20         | 25      | 16    | 19                 | 19        | 17              | 25      | 35      | 15   |
| Very rarely       | 22        | 24  | 21      | 22       | 24              | 24        | 24        | 20       | 21         | 32      | 26    | 22                 | 23        | 19              | 23      | 29      | 21   |
| Never             | 44        | 33  | 42      | 48       | 47              | 41        | 47        | 43       | 45         | 29      | 42    | 46                 | 44        | 48              | 23      | 23      | 54   |
| Cannot say        | 6         | 7   | 4       | 6        | 5               | 3         | 6         | 6        | 6          | 2       | 6     | 5                  | 5         | 5               | 5       | 4       | 5    |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q29. Thinking about the experiences of discrimination and unfair treatment you mentioned, overall, how much have they bothered you?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' at Q.24 and any 'yes' at Q.27a-h and regularly/from time to time/very rarely in Q.28a-f*

|                      | Region |     |     |       |     |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|----------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                      | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                | 1511   | 227 | 201 | 100   | 675 | 228 | 79  | 905       | 606            | 798    | 701   | 393   | 461   | 468   | 190 | 883                | 628            |
| Unweighted Total     | 1707   | 204 | 223 | 149   | 761 | 265 | 105 | 1179      | 528            | 813    | 874   | 440   | 578   | 527   | 162 | 1083               | 624            |
| Doesn't bother you   | 12     | 7   | 15  | 15    | 12  | 13  | 11  | 11        | 13             | 17     | 6     | 16    | 12    | 7     | 13  | 10                 | 14             |
| Bothers you a little | 42     | 48  | 45  | 50    | 40  | 37  | 45  | 44        | 40             | 42     | 43    | 43    | 42    | 40    | 49  | 38                 | 49             |
| Bothers you somewhat | 28     | 29  | 25  | 24    | 30  | 26  | 28  | 27        | 30             | 25     | 32    | 24    | 30    | 30    | 26  | 28                 | 27             |
| Bothers you a lot    | 16     | 12  | 15  | 11    | 18  | 21  | 15  | 16        | 16             | 14     | 19    | 14    | 15    | 21    | 12  | 23                 | 7              |
| Cannot say           | 2      | 3   | -   | *     | 1   | 4   | 1   | 2         | 1              | 2      | 1     | 3     | 1     | 1     | 1   | 1                  | 2              |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q29. Thinking about the experiences of discrimination and unfair treatment you mentioned, overall, how much have they bothered you?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' at Q.24 and any 'yes' at Q.27a-h and regularly/from time to time/very rarely in Q.28a-f*

|                      | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |          |          | Life satisfaction |      |     |     |
|----------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------------------|------|-----|-----|
|                      | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/ Plus | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y         | High | Med | Low |
| Total                | 1511                     | 903   | 86       | 165         | 95         | 112         | 121   | 109              | 70        | 25                   | 736       | 369      | 396      | 183               | 270  | 817 | 418 |
| Unweighted Total     | 1707                     | 523   | 215      | 231         | 115        | 306         | 262   | 132              | 190       | 92                   | 638       | 397      | 656      | 306               | 317  | 950 | 436 |
| Doesn't bother you   | 12                       | 14    | 5        | 8           | 11         | 9           | 13    | 10               | 12        | 6                    | 13        | 10       | 11       | 7                 | 20   | 10  | 10  |
| Bothers you a little | 42                       | 43    | 51       | 46          | 39         | 40          | 36    | 41               | 37        | 44                   | 41        | 45       | 43       | 47                | 45   | 46  | 33  |
| Bothers you somewhat | 28                       | 27    | 29       | 31          | 35         | 25          | 27    | 31               | 28        | 19                   | 26        | 31       | 29       | 25                | 25   | 28  | 30  |
| Bothers you a lot    | 16                       | 15    | 14       | 14          | 15         | 26          | 20    | 15               | 23        | 32                   | 18        | 14       | 16       | 17                | 9    | 14  | 25  |
| Cannot say           | 2                        | 2     | *        | 1           | -          | -           | 4     | 3                | -         | -                    | 2         | *        | 2        | 4                 | 1    | 1   | 2   |



## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q29. Thinking about the experiences of discrimination and unfair treatment you mentioned, overall, how much have they bothered you?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' at Q.24 and any 'yes' at Q.27a-h and regularly/from time to time/very rarely in Q.28a-f*

|                      | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|----------------------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|                      | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total                | 1511      | 249 | 253     | 616      | 393             | 382       | 553       | 555      | 729        | 85      | 272   | 414                | 1259      | 189             | 261     | 288     | 893 |
| Unweighted Total     | 1707      | 98  | 260     | 593      | 752             | 483       | 623       | 576      | 783        | 134     | 355   | 425                | 1415      | 207             | 284     | 364     | 978 |
| Doesn't bother you   | 12        | 15  | 10      | 13       | 9               | 14        | 9         | 12       | 12         | 13      | 10    | 12                 | 11        | 15              | 14      | 11      | 12  |
| Bothers you a little | 42        | 43  | 43      | 40       | 45              | 47        | 48        | 35       | 44         | 40      | 43    | 40                 | 44        | 35              | 43      | 41      | 43  |
| Bothers you somewhat | 28        | 23  | 32      | 27       | 29              | 25        | 30        | 28       | 26         | 30      | 28    | 31                 | 28        | 30              | 18      | 29      | 31  |
| Bothers you a lot    | 16        | 19  | 14      | 16       | 17              | 14        | 11        | 23       | 16         | 13      | 18    | 16                 | 16        | 18              | 23      | 19      | 13  |
| Cannot say           | 2         | 1   | 1       | 3        | *               | 1         | 1         | 2        | 1          | 3       | 2     | 1                  | 1         | 1               | 2       | *       | 1   |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q30. Have you yourself personally been the target of a hate incident, or have reason to suspect that this has taken place, in the past 12 months?

|  | Region |     |     |       |      |      | Community |      | Gender         |      | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|--|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----------|------|----------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man  | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301       | 2454 | 2016           | 2188 | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974                | 1144          | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total   | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303       | 2888 | 1582           | 2130 | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728                | 1383          | 3087           |
| Yes – I have definitely been the target of a hate incident               | 7      | 9   | 7   | 10    | 7    | 5    | 9         | 8    | 6              | 8    | 6     | 16    | 9     | 4     | 2                  | 19            | 3              |
| Yes – I have reason to suspect I have been the target of a hate incident | 8      | 6   | 14  | 9     | 9    | 7    | 6         | 10   | 7              | 10   | 7     | 18    | 10    | 6     | 2                  | 20            | 4              |
| No   | 81     | 83  | 78  | 77    | 80   | 84   | 83        | 78   | 85             | 78   | 84    | 61    | 77    | 86    | 95                 | 55            | 90             |
| Cannot say   | 3      | 3   | 1   | 3     | 4    | 4    | 3         | 4    | 3              | 4    | 3     | 5     | 4     | 4     | 1                  | 5             | 3              |

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Q30. Have you yourself personally been the target of a hate incident, or have reason to suspect that this has taken place, in the past 12 months?

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|--|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|------|------|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total  | 4470                     | 3192  | 220     | 331         | 212       | 224        | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807     | 1033    | 373      | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total   | 4470                     | 1936  | 571     | 512         | 281       | 560        | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836     | 1631    | 657      | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| Yes – I have definitely been the target of a hate incident               | 7                        | 5     | 6       | 12          | 7         | 20         | 16    | 12    | 25               | 8     | 6                    | 10      | 7       | 10       | 9                 | 5    | 10   |
| Yes – I have reason to suspect I have been the target of a hate incident | 8                        | 6     | 13      | 17          | 14        | 18         | 18    | 12    | 21               | 10    | 7                    | 13      | 10      | 15       | 9                 | 8    | 9    |
| No   | 81                       | 87    | 77      | 66          | 75        | 55         | 60    | 70    | 48               | 73    | 85                   | 74      | 79      | 70       | 80                | 84   | 76   |
| Cannot say   | 3                        | 2     | 5       | 5           | 4         | 6          | 6     | 6     | 6                | 8     | 3                    | 3       | 4       | 5        | 2                 | 3    | 5    |

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Q30. Have you yourself personally been the target of a hate incident, or have reason to suspect that this has taken place, in the past 12 months?

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total  | 4470      | 656 | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total   | 4470      | 215 | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| Yes – I have definitely been the target of a hate incident               | 7         | 13  | 6       | 6        | 6               | 8         | 6         | 7        | 7          | 13      | 12    | 4                  | 6         | 15              | 100     | -       | -    |
| Yes – I have reason to suspect I have been the target of a hate incident | 8         | 12  | 8       | 7        | 8               | 9         | 8         | 9        | 8          | 18      | 12    | 7                  | 7         | 16              | -       | 100     | -    |
| No   | 81        | 71  | 82      | 84       | 83              | 81        | 83        | 80       | 83         | 63      | 71    | 85                 | 84        | 65              | -       | -       | 100  |
| Cannot say   | 3         | 4   | 4       | 3        | 3               | 2         | 3         | 4        | 2          | 6       | 5     | 4                  | 3         | 4               | -       | -       | -    |

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Q31. How often have you personally experienced a hate incident in the past 12 months?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned yes in Q.30*

|                  | Region |    |     |       |     |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|------------------|--------|----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL  | BC | AB  | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total            | 690    | 88 | 103 | 56    | 280 | 120 | 44  | 434       | 256            | 386    | 293   | 272   | 217   | 158   | 43  | 454                | 236            |
| Unweighted Total | 794    | 86 | 105 | 71    | 339 | 139 | 54  | 572       | 222            | 421    | 362   | 274   | 292   | 188   | 40  | 558                | 236            |
| Once             | 24     | 30 | 29  | 11    | 24  | 24  | 21  | 22        | 28             | 25     | 25    | 26    | 24    | 21    | 27  | 21                 | 31             |
| A few times      | 54     | 55 | 57  | 59    | 53  | 52  | 57  | 58        | 48             | 56     | 51    | 56    | 57    | 54    | 35  | 60                 | 43             |
| Many times       | 13     | 11 | 8   | 6     | 13  | 17  | 17  | 10        | 16             | 12     | 13    | 14    | 12    | 14    | 5   | 13                 | 12             |
| Cannot say       | 9      | 4  | 6   | 24    | 10  | 6   | 6   | 9         | 8              | 7      | 11    | 5     | 7     | 12    | 33  | 6                  | 14             |

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Q31. How often have you personally experienced a hate incident in the past 12 months?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned yes in Q.30*

|                  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |          |          | Life satisfaction |      |     |     |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------------------|------|-----|-----|
|                  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/ Plus | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y         | High | Med | Low |
| Total            | 690                      | 342   | 41       | 95          | 45         | 86          | 69    | 56               | 58        | 15                   | 316       | 185      | 177      | 95                | 178  | 310 | 198 |
| Unweighted Total | 794                      | 189   | 97       | 120         | 46         | 184         | 134   | 64               | 127       | 38                   | 288       | 204      | 289      | 149               | 195  | 390 | 206 |
| Once             | 24                       | 25    | 15       | 23          | 13         | 33          | 28    | 23               | 44        | 20                   | 28        | 23       | 19       | 16                | 30   | 25  | 20  |
| A few times      | 54                       | 49    | 63       | 66          | 73         | 47          | 53    | 63               | 36        | 55                   | 49        | 51       | 68       | 75                | 61   | 55  | 46  |
| Many times       | 13                       | 16    | 4        | 5           | 6          | 19          | 6     | 14               | 19        | 19                   | 13        | 17       | 6        | 4                 | 7    | 9   | 24  |
| Cannot say       | 9                        | 10    | 17       | 6           | 9          | 1           | 13    | 1                | 1         | 6                    | 10        | 9        | 7        | 4                 | 2    | 12  | 11  |

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Q31. How often have you personally experienced a hate incident in the past 12 months?

Subsample: Those who mentioned yes in Q.30

|                  | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |    |
|------------------|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|----|
|                  |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No |
| Total            | 690   | 166       | 124     | 232      | 162             | 233       | 230       | 214      | 339        | 49      | 133   | 163                | 514       | 130             | 313     | 376     | -  |
| Unweighted Total | 794   | 73        | 127     | 240      | 347             | 289       | 264       | 231      | 372        | 74      | 165   | 179                | 617       | 126             | 337     | 457     | -  |
| Once             | 24    | 22        | 16      | 31       | 25              | 30        | 22        | 20       | 29         | 27      | 18    | 20                 | 25        | 23              | 21      | 27      | -  |
| A few times      | 54    | 47        | 64      | 53       | 57              | 57        | 59        | 47       | 51         | 68      | 63    | 50                 | 57        | 43              | 56      | 53      | -  |
| Many times       | 13    | 25        | 11      | 6        | 10              | 9         | 10        | 19       | 11         | 4       | 13    | 18                 | 8         | 29              | 15      | 10      | -  |
| Cannot say       | 9     | 7         | 9       | 10       | 9               | 4         | 10        | 14       | 9          | 2       | 6     | 12                 | 9         | 5               | 8       | 9       | -  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q32. Thinking about this particular hate incident, did it take place:

*Subsample: Those who mentioned yes in Q.30*

|  | Region |    |     |       |     |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|--|--------|----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC | AB  | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                                    | 690    | 88 | 103 | 56    | 280 | 120 | 44  | 434       | 256            | 386    | 293   | 272   | 217   | 158   | 43  | 454                | 236            |
| Unweighted Total                         | 794    | 86 | 105 | 71    | 339 | 139 | 54  | 572       | 222            | 421    | 362   | 274   | 292   | 188   | 40  | 558                | 236            |
| Online or on social media                | 31     | 34 | 30  | 20    | 36  | 23  | 38  | 31        | 32             | 35     | 27    | 45    | 29    | 18    | 6   | 34                 | 27             |
| In person (at home or in a public place) | 60     | 60 | 63  | 54    | 58  | 63  | 58  | 59        | 61             | 59     | 60    | 49    | 62    | 74    | 59  | 59                 | 60             |
| At another location                      | 2      | *  | 4   | 2     | 2   | *   | -   | 2         | 1              | 1      | 3     | 1     | 2     | 1     | 4   | 2                  | 2              |
| Cannot say                               | 7      | 6  | 3   | 24    | 4   | 14  | 4   | 8         | 6              | 6      | 10    | 5     | 6     | 7     | 31  | 5                  | 12             |



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Q32. Thinking about this particular hate incident, did it take place:

Subsample: Those who mentioned yes in Q.30

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |          |          | Life satisfaction |      |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------------------|------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/ Plus | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y         | High | Med | Low |
| Total                                    | 690                      | 342   | 41       | 95          | 45         | 86          | 69    | 56               | 58        | 15                   | 316       | 185      | 177      | 95                | 178  | 310 | 198 |
| Unweighted Total                         | 794                      | 189   | 97       | 120         | 46         | 184         | 134   | 64               | 127       | 38                   | 288       | 204      | 289      | 149               | 195  | 390 | 206 |
| Online or on social media                | 31                       | 32    | 27       | 29          | 32         | 39          | 33    | 27               | 42        | 28                   | 34        | 32       | 27       | 26                | 31   | 33  | 30  |
| In person (at home or in a public place) | 60                       | 59    | 63       | 58          | 59         | 58          | 58    | 66               | 55        | 72                   | 57        | 61       | 62       | 61                | 64   | 57  | 58  |
| At another location                      | 2                        | 1     | 1        | 5           | -          | -           | 3     | -                | -         | -                    | 1         | -        | 4        | 6                 | 1    | 1   | 3   |
| Cannot say                               | 7                        | 9     | 9        | 8           | 9          | 3           | 6     | 7                | 4         | *                    | 8         | 6        | 7        | 7                 | 4    | 8   | 10  |

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Q32. Thinking about this particular hate incident, did it take place:

*Subsample: Those who mentioned yes in Q.30*

|  | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |    |
|--|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|----|
|  |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No |
| Total                                    | 690   | 166       | 124     | 232      | 162             | 233       | 230       | 214      | 339        | 49      | 133   | 163                | 514       | 130             | 313     | 376     | -  |
| Unweighted Total                         | 794   | 73        | 127     | 240      | 347             | 289       | 264       | 231      | 372        | 74      | 165   | 179                | 617       | 126             | 337     | 457     | -  |
| Online or on social media                | 31    | 33        | 34      | 34       | 24              | 35        | 31        | 28       | 31         | 39      | 28    | 32                 | 31        | 37              | 33      | 30      | -  |
| In person (at home or in a public place) | 60    | 52        | 58      | 58       | 70              | 58        | 61        | 61       | 62         | 59      | 61    | 54                 | 60        | 55              | 58      | 61      | -  |
| At another location                      | 2     | 4         | 1       | *        | 2               | 3         | *         | 2        | 1          | -       | 3     | 2                  | 2         | -               | 1       | 2       | -  |
| Cannot say                               | 7     | 11        | 7       | 7        | 4               | 4         | 8         | 9        | 6          | 2       | 8     | 12                 | 7         | 8               | 9       | 6       | -  |

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Q33. where did this incident take place?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned yes in Q.32*

|  | Region |    |    |       |     |    |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|--|--------|----|----|-------|-----|----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 432    | 54 | 69 | 40    | 168 | 76 | 25  | 274       | 159            | 231    | 192   | 138   | 139   | 120   | 36  | 279                | 154            |
| Unweighted Total   | 503    | 54 | 68 | 47    | 212 | 94 | 28  | 356       | 147            | 259    | 236   | 142   | 184   | 144   | 33  | 356                | 147            |
| In public (on the street, outdoor space, public transit)                 | 36     | 46 | 36 | 16    | 47  | 22 | 22  | 45        | 22             | 38     | 35    | 37    | 41    | 34    | 24  | 39                 | 32             |
| At work or school  | 29     | 22 | 16 | 61    | 20  | 48 | 34  | 26        | 35             | 29     | 29    | 36    | 21    | 27    | 40  | 26                 | 35             |
| At home or in another private setting                                    | 12     | 13 | 17 | 2     | 15  | 10 | *   | 9         | 17             | 11     | 13    | 6     | 19    | 13    | 5   | 12                 | 11             |
| At a government office or service centre                                 | 6      | 8  | 8  | 1     | 6   | 8  | 7   | 7         | 5              | 5      | 8     | 7     | 9     | 4     | 5   | 5                  | 9              |
| In health care setting or hospital                                       | 6      | 4  | 9  | 2     | 3   | 11 | 10  | 4         | 10             | 5      | 6     | 7     | 2     | 11    | *   | 9                  | 1              |
| Another type of institutional setting (community centre, police station) | 4      | 3  | 6  | 10    | 4   | 1  | -   | 3         | 6              | 5      | 3     | 1     | 4     | 3     | 19  | 4                  | 3              |
| In a store/shop  | 3      | -  | 7  | 3     | 3   | *  | 10  | 3         | 4              | 3      | 4     | 1     | 3     | 5     | 6   | 4                  | 3              |
| Another place  | *      | -  | -  | *     | 1   | *  | *   | *         | *              | *      | 1     | -     | *     | 1     | -   | *                  | *              |
| Cannot say   | 2      | 3  | -  | 4     | 2   | -  | 16  | 3         | 1              | 3      | 1     | 4     | 1     | 2     | -   | 1                  | 5              |

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Q33. where did this incident take place?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned yes in Q.32*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |          |         |         | Life satisfaction |      |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------|---------|---------|-------------------|------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/Plus | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y          | High | Med | Low |
| Total  | 432                      | 213   | 26      | 60          | 28        | 50         | 42    | 37               | 32        | 11                   | 192      | 115     | 118     | 64                | 116  | 192 | 120 |
| Unweighted Total   | 503                      | 119   | 68      | 80          | 32        | 98         | 88    | 40               | 67        | 21                   | 158      | 131     | 207     | 107               | 114  | 258 | 128 |
| In public (on the street, outdoor space, public transit)                 | 36                       | 29    | 70      | 44          | 38        | 33         | 45    | 25               | 45        | 9                    | 30       | 40      | 43      | 45                | 34   | 37  | 38  |
| At work or school  | 29                       | 32    | 15      | 31          | 36        | 22         | 23    | 43               | 23        | 8                    | 35       | 19      | 31      | 32                | 26   | 34  | 24  |
| At home or in another private setting                                    | 12                       | 15    | 4       | 3           | 5         | 21         | 6     | 8                | 17        | 40                   | 14       | 16      | 6       | 7                 | 27   | 4   | 11  |
| At a government office or service centre                                 | 6                        | 6     | 1       | 10          | 9         | 4          | 3     | 13               | 6         | -                    | 6        | 8       | 6       | 7                 | 4    | 7   | 6   |
| In health care setting or hospital                                       | 6                        | 7     | -       | 2           | -         | 17         | 11    | 7                | 5         | 39                   | 4        | 8       | 4       | 3                 | 1    | 8   | 7   |
| Another type of institutional setting (community centre, police station) | 4                        | 5     | -       | 6           | 2         | 2          | 3     | 1                | 2         | 4                    | 5        | 4       | 3       | 3                 | 3    | 4   | 5   |
| In a store/shop  | 3                        | 3     | 8       | 4           | 4         | 2          | 5     | 2                | 2         | -                    | 2        | 4       | 6       | 2                 | 4    | 3   | 4   |
| Another place  | *                        | -     | -       | 1           | -         | *          | -     | -                | *         | *                    | *        | -       | 1       | -                 | -    | *   | 1   |
| Cannot say   | 2                        | 3     | 3       | -           | 6         | -          | 4     | -                | -         | -                    | 4        | 2       | 1       | 1                 | 1    | 2   | 5   |

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Q33. where did this incident take place?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned yes in Q.32*

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |    |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|----|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No |
| Total  | 432       | 101 | 74      | 135      | 118             | 144       | 149       | 135      | 221        | 29      | 85    | 93                 | 326       | 72              | 194     | 239     | -  |
| Unweighted Total   | 503       | 41  | 76      | 139      | 245             | 166       | 173       | 160      | 238        | 48      | 104   | 111                | 397       | 71              | 209     | 294     | -  |
| In public (on the street, outdoor space, public transit)                 | 36        | 25  | 39      | 43       | 39              | 40        | 36        | 35       | 31         | 52      | 34    | 47                 | 35        | 44              | 31      | 41      | -  |
| At work or school  | 29        | 31  | 29      | 32       | 26              | 32        | 26        | 28       | 31         | 25      | 40    | 18                 | 29        | 29              | 33      | 26      | -  |
| At home or in another private setting                                    | 12        | 23  | 13      | 7        | 7               | 10        | 13        | 13       | 15         | 11      | 2     | 15                 | 12        | 6               | 13      | 11      | -  |
| At a government office or service centre                                 | 6         | 6   | 10      | 4        | 8               | 4         | 9         | 6        | 6          | 8       | 8     | 5                  | 7         | 8               | 4       | 9       | -  |
| In health care setting or hospital                                       | 6         | 9   | 6       | 2        | 5               | 4         | 7         | 6        | 7          | -       | 5     | 4                  | 6         | 4               | 7       | 5       | -  |
| Another type of institutional setting (community centre, police station) | 4         | *   | -       | 9        | 5               | 3         | 3         | 7        | 3          | -       | 9     | 4                  | 5         | 2               | 4       | 4       | -  |
| In a store/shop  | 3         | 1   | 4       | 3        | 5               | 2         | 5         | 3        | 3          | 4       | 2     | 5                  | 3         | 1               | 4       | 3       | -  |
| Another place  | *         | -   | *       | *        | 1               | *         | *         | 1        | *          | *       | 1     | *                  | *         | *               | *       | *       | -  |
| Cannot say   | 2         | 4   | 1       | -        | 5               | 5         | *         | 1        | 4          | -       | -     | 2                  | 2         | 6               | 4       | 1       | -  |

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Q34. which of the following happened to you when this hate incident took place?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned yes in Q.30*

|  | Region |    |    |       |     |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|--|--------|----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 637    | 81 | 99 | 53    | 258 | 106 | 40  | 411       | 226            | 359    | 271   | 257   | 197   | 145   | 38  | 423                | 214            |
| Unweighted Total   | 732    | 78 | 98 | 66    | 316 | 127 | 47  | 538       | 194            | 395    | 329   | 259   | 264   | 173   | 36  | 526                | 206            |
| Verbal abuse or insults                                  | 68     | 70 | 77 | 77    | 70  | 49  | 69  | 69        | 66             | 65     | 72    | 66    | 65    | 74    | 76  | 66                 | 73             |
| Threats to cause you pain or injury                      | 30     | 32 | 30 | 13    | 33  | 27  | 30  | 28        | 33             | 32     | 25    | 32    | 31    | 28    | 11  | 33                 | 23             |
| Physical assault   | 23     | 21 | 20 | 10    | 25  | 30  | 20  | 26        | 18             | 25     | 19    | 28    | 22    | 18    | 12  | 24                 | 21             |
| Damage or defacement of property (for example, graffiti) | 11     | 10 | 4  | 12    | 16  | 7   | 13  | 10        | 13             | 12     | 11    | 9     | 13    | 17    | *   | 13                 | 8              |
| Sexual assault   | 11     | 9  | 13 | 5     | 12  | 15  | 5   | 12        | 10             | 12     | 10    | 13    | 15    | 5     | -   | 12                 | 9              |
| Another form of harassment or violence                   | 6      | 6  | 3  | 7     | 6   | 11  | -   | 7         | 5              | 4      | 9     | 5     | 8     | 5     | 9   | 5                  | 9              |

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Q34. which of the following happened to you when this hate incident took place?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned yes in Q.30*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total  | 637                      | 316   | 37       | 85          | 42         | 84          | 61    | 50    | 55               | 14    | 295                  | 172      | 163      | 88        | 169               | 285 | 181 |
| Unweighted Total   | 732                      | 174   | 89       | 107         | 41         | 177         | 120   | 60    | 124              | 35    | 271                  | 190      | 263      | 133       | 183               | 357 | 190 |
| Verbal abuse or insults                                  | 68                       | 69    | 76       | 67          | 66         | 58          | 72    | 62    | 62               | 77    | 70                   | 63       | 70       | 74        | 61                | 72  | 71  |
| Threats to cause you pain or injury                      | 30                       | 33    | 18       | 24          | 16         | 32          | 22    | 27    | 25               | 25    | 29                   | 33       | 29       | 25        | 24                | 32  | 31  |
| Physical assault   | 23                       | 23    | 24       | 25          | 22         | 27          | 22    | 39    | 27               | 14    | 24                   | 25       | 19       | 14        | 31                | 17  | 26  |
| Damage or defacement of property (for example, graffiti) | 11                       | 14    | 3        | 6           | 15         | 8           | 10    | 14    | 12               | 2     | 10                   | 15       | 11       | 10        | 8                 | 11  | 15  |
| Sexual assault   | 11                       | 11    | 3        | 13          | 6          | 17          | 11    | 12    | 17               | 6     | 11                   | 14       | 9        | 11        | 12                | 10  | 13  |
| Another form of harassment or violence                   | 6                        | 8     | 6        | 4           | 11         | 1           | 8     | 8     | 1                | *     | 7                    | 3        | 8        | 8         | 4                 | 5   | 9   |

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Q34. which of the following happened to you when this hate incident took place?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned yes in Q.30*

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |    |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|----|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No |
| Total  | 637       | 161 | 112     | 210      | 151             | 221       | 211       | 195      | 314        | 44      | 126   | 148                | 479       | 122             | 293     | 344     | -  |
| Unweighted Total   | 732       | 71  | 118     | 219      | 321             | 274       | 240       | 210      | 343        | 69      | 155   | 162                | 567       | 121             | 320     | 412     | -  |
| Verbal abuse or insults                                  | 68        | 56  | 65      | 71       | 79              | 68        | 57        | 78       | 72         | 49      | 65    | 70                 | 68        | 75              | 71      | 66      | -  |
| Threats to cause you pain or injury                      | 30        | 27  | 38      | 30       | 28              | 31        | 26        | 33       | 29         | 25      | 34    | 30                 | 28        | 38              | 36      | 25      | -  |
| Physical assault   | 23        | 31  | 28      | 18       | 17              | 26        | 22        | 21       | 20         | 36      | 27    | 20                 | 21        | 26              | 30      | 17      | -  |
| Damage or defacement of property (for example, graffiti) | 11        | 13  | 16      | 9        | 10              | 7         | 17        | 12       | 9          | 4       | 10    | 18                 | 13        | 6               | 13      | 11      | -  |
| Sexual assault   | 11        | 18  | 15      | 7        | 7               | 12        | 13        | 8        | 8          | 15      | 15    | 14                 | 7         | 23              | 13      | 10      | -  |
| Another form of harassment or violence                   | 6         | 2   | 12      | 7        | 4               | 4         | 5         | 9        | 4          | 5       | 4     | 12                 | 5         | 5               | 6       | 6       | -  |



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Q35. Do you believe this hate incident was motivated by the offender's hatred of you or your group because of your:

*Subsample: Those who mentioned yes in Q.30*

|  | Region |    |     |       |     |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|--|--------|----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC | AB  | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                                      | 690    | 88 | 103 | 56    | 280 | 120 | 44  | 434       | 256            | 386    | 293   | 272   | 217   | 158   | 43  | 454                | 236            |
| Unweighted Total                           | 794    | 86 | 105 | 71    | 339 | 139 | 54  | 572       | 222            | 421    | 362   | 274   | 292   | 188   | 40  | 558                | 236            |
| Race, ethnicity, colour or ancestry        | 49     | 38 | 56  | 50    | 58  | 37  | 34  | 52        | 45             | 55     | 42    | 46    | 51    | 54    | 43  | 56                 | 35             |
| Gender or gender identity                  | 25     | 25 | 12  | 14    | 31  | 23  | 36  | 26        | 23             | 26     | 23    | 32    | 24    | 17    | 13  | 24                 | 26             |
| Age  | 23     | 21 | 16  | 26    | 23  | 26  | 27  | 21        | 25             | 24     | 21    | 26    | 15    | 22    | 44  | 26                 | 17             |
| Religion or creed                          | 21     | 15 | 18  | 14    | 26  | 20  | 18  | 24        | 15             | 23     | 18    | 23    | 24    | 16    | 10  | 24                 | 14             |
| Appearance (weight, height, tattoos, etc.) | 20     | 17 | 21  | 23    | 20  | 22  | 16  | 21        | 19             | 19     | 22    | 26    | 18    | 14    | 17  | 21                 | 18             |
| Sexual orientation                         | 16     | 17 | 14  | 6     | 14  | 23  | 22  | 18        | 12             | 17     | 13    | 23    | 15    | 9     | -   | 13                 | 21             |
| Social class, education or income          | 15     | 9  | 19  | 28    | 15  | 7   | 15  | 15        | 15             | 16     | 13    | 16    | 12    | 12    | 27  | 16                 | 13             |
| Mental health disability or addiction      | 14     | 6  | 15  | 5     | 19  | 10  | 20  | 16        | 11             | 10     | 20    | 20    | 13    | 10    | *   | 15                 | 13             |
| Physical disability                        | 11     | 7  | 17  | 14    | 9   | 15  | 2   | 9         | 14             | 10     | 11    | 10    | 6     | 17    | 16  | 13                 | 7              |
| Political beliefs or affiliation           | 8      | 4  | 11  | 7     | 12  | 2   | 2   | 7         | 9              | 9      | 7     | 7     | 5     | 14    | 6   | 9                  | 7              |
| Other reason                               | 2      | 4  | 2   | 4     | *   | 3   | 3   | 1         | 3              | 2      | 2     | 1     | *     | 3     | 10  | 1                  | 4              |
| Cannot say                                 | 5      | 8  | 3   | 1     | 5   | 6   | 8   | 3         | 8              | 3      | 7     | 4     | 5     | 7     | -   | 3                  | 8              |

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Q35. Do you believe this hate incident was motivated by the offender's hatred of you or your group because of your:

*Subsample: Those who mentioned yes in Q.30*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |          |          | Life satisfaction |      |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------------------|------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/ Plus | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y         | High | Med | Low |
| Total                                      | 690                      | 342   | 41       | 95          | 45         | 86          | 69    | 56               | 58        | 15                   | 316       | 185      | 177      | 95                | 178  | 310 | 198 |
| Unweighted Total                           | 794                      | 189   | 97       | 120         | 46         | 184         | 134   | 64               | 127       | 38                   | 288       | 204      | 289      | 149               | 195  | 390 | 206 |
| Race, ethnicity, colour or ancestry        | 49                       | 36    | 80       | 57          | 62         | 53          | 77    | 59               | 57        | 69                   | 43        | 44       | 68       | 68                | 52   | 49  | 48  |
| Gender or gender identity                  | 25                       | 29    | 25       | 23          | 12         | 20          | 18    | 28               | 20        | 13                   | 27        | 27       | 19       | 18                | 22   | 24  | 29  |
| Age  | 23                       | 26    | 17       | 12          | 6          | 26          | 26    | 25               | 24        | 4                    | 26        | 24       | 14       | 11                | 24   | 22  | 23  |
| Religion or creed                          | 21                       | 19    | 12       | 31          | 24         | 20          | 14    | 34               | 17        | 19                   | 19        | 20       | 25       | 29                | 26   | 19  | 20  |
| Appearance (weight, height, tattoos, etc.) | 20                       | 21    | 15       | 20          | 30         | 20          | 22    | 18               | 23        | 7                    | 22        | 23       | 14       | 17                | 19   | 21  | 20  |
| Sexual orientation                         | 16                       | 20    | 6        | 12          | 8          | 16          | 14    | 19               | 18        | 9                    | 18        | 18       | 10       | 9                 | 11   | 18  | 18  |
| Social class, education or income          | 15                       | 16    | 7        | 9           | 17         | 16          | 14    | 10               | 11        | 47                   | 18        | 13       | 11       | 14                | 9    | 18  | 15  |
| Mental health disability or addiction      | 14                       | 18    | 4        | 11          | 15         | 9           | 5     | 15               | 11        | 8                    | 17        | 14       | 10       | 7                 | 13   | 14  | 16  |
| Physical disability                        | 11                       | 12    | 7        | 6           | 10         | 14          | 9     | 10               | 10        | 23                   | 14        | 9        | 7        | 5                 | 10   | 9   | 14  |
| Political beliefs or affiliation           | 8                        | 9     | 4        | 8           | 9          | 7           | 12    | 10               | 6         | 4                    | 6         | 13       | 6        | 7                 | 11   | 7   | 8   |
| Other reason                               | 2                        | 3     | 2        | 1           | -          | *           | *     | 3                | *         | *                    | 1         | 3        | 2        | 1                 | 3    | 2   | 2   |
| Cannot say                                 | 5                        | 7     | 4        | 6           | 4          | 2           | *     | 7                | 3         | 1                    | 4         | 5        | 5        | 3                 | 4    | 3   | 6   |

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Q35. Do you believe this hate incident was motivated by the offender's hatred of you or your group because of your:

*Subsample: Those who mentioned yes in Q.30*

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |    |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|----|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No |
| Total                                      | 690       | 166 | 124     | 232      | 162             | 233       | 230       | 214      | 339        | 49      | 133   | 163                | 514       | 130             | 313     | 376     | -  |
| Unweighted Total                           | 794       | 73  | 127     | 240      | 347             | 289       | 264       | 231      | 372        | 74      | 165   | 179                | 617       | 126             | 337     | 457     | -  |
| Race, ethnicity, colour or ancestry        | 49        | 39  | 51      | 50       | 58              | 57        | 41        | 50       | 47         | 48      | 51    | 53                 | 53        | 37              | 44      | 54      | -  |
| Gender or gender identity                  | 25        | 23  | 34      | 28       | 17              | 25        | 24        | 26       | 19         | 33      | 27    | 33                 | 21        | 41              | 30      | 21      | -  |
| Age  | 23        | 20  | 29      | 21       | 22              | 25        | 20        | 21       | 22         | 21      | 17    | 27                 | 22        | 24              | 24      | 21      | -  |
| Religion or creed                          | 21        | 10  | 25      | 24       | 24              | 25        | 22        | 16       | 21         | 46      | 21    | 13                 | 22        | 15              | 24      | 18      | -  |
| Appearance (weight, height, tattoos, etc.) | 20        | 18  | 29      | 17       | 21              | 23        | 16        | 23       | 18         | 11      | 22    | 25                 | 19        | 25              | 21      | 20      | -  |
| Sexual orientation                         | 16        | 15  | 22      | 16       | 13              | 19        | 14        | 14       | 12         | 6       | 19    | 25                 | 10        | 44              | 17      | 15      | -  |
| Social class, education or income          | 15        | 21  | 19      | 11       | 12              | 16        | 12        | 18       | 16         | 15      | 7     | 17                 | 16        | 8               | 19      | 11      | -  |
| Mental health disability or addiction      | 14        | 11  | 21      | 16       | 10              | 11        | 12        | 19       | 13         | 5       | 17    | 17                 | 13        | 18              | 17      | 12      | -  |
| Physical disability                        | 11        | 11  | 15      | 8        | 12              | 11        | 8         | 14       | 12         | 2       | 7     | 14                 | 11        | 11              | 11      | 11      | -  |
| Political beliefs or affiliation           | 8         | 13  | 6       | 7        | 7               | 7         | 9         | 9        | 8          | 7       | 7     | 7                  | 9         | 5               | 6       | 10      | -  |
| Other reason                               | 2         | -   | 3       | 3        | 2               | 1         | 2         | 2        | 2          | -       | 3     | 1                  | 2         | 1               | 2       | 1       | -  |
| Cannot say                                 | 5         | 3   | 8       | 4        | 3               | 4         | 5         | 6        | 4          | 8       | 5     | 6                  | 5         | 4               | 5       | 5       | -  |

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Q36. Did you report this hate incident to the police or another organization?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned yes in Q.30*

|                  | Region |    |     |       |     |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|------------------|--------|----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL  | BC | AB  | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total            | 690    | 88 | 103 | 56    | 280 | 120 | 44  | 434       | 256            | 386    | 293   | 272   | 217   | 158   | 43  | 454                | 236            |
| Unweighted Total | 794    | 86 | 105 | 71    | 339 | 139 | 54  | 572       | 222            | 421    | 362   | 274   | 292   | 188   | 40  | 558                | 236            |
| Yes              | 26     | 29 | 30  | 20    | 27  | 19  | 28  | 24        | 30             | 27     | 25    | 31    | 25    | 21    | 18  | 29                 | 20             |
| No               | 69     | 66 | 69  | 67    | 69  | 75  | 62  | 72        | 64             | 69     | 70    | 65    | 70    | 74    | 73  | 66                 | 75             |
| Cannot say       | 5      | 5  | *   | 13    | 4   | 6   | 10  | 4         | 6              | 5      | 5     | 4     | 5     | 5     | 9   | 5                  | 6              |

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Q36. Did you report this hate incident to the police or another organization?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned yes in Q.30*

|                  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |          |          | Life satisfaction |      |     |     |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------------------|------|-----|-----|
|                  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/ Plus | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y         | High | Med | Low |
| Total            | 690                      | 342   | 41       | 95          | 45         | 86          | 69    | 56               | 58        | 15                   | 316       | 185      | 177      | 95                | 178  | 310 | 198 |
| Unweighted Total | 794                      | 189   | 97       | 120         | 46         | 184         | 134   | 64               | 127       | 38                   | 288       | 204      | 289      | 149               | 195  | 390 | 206 |
| Yes              | 26                       | 24    | 26       | 22          | 28         | 45          | 15    | 21               | 49        | 18                   | 29        | 24       | 23       | 23                | 37   | 24  | 20  |
| No               | 69                       | 70    | 70       | 72          | 69         | 49          | 78    | 74               | 46        | 79                   | 67        | 73       | 72       | 72                | 60   | 71  | 75  |
| Cannot say       | 5                        | 6     | 5        | 6           | 3          | 7           | 6     | 6                | 5         | 2                    | 4         | 3        | 4        | 4                 | 4    | 6   | 5   |

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Q36. Did you report this hate incident to the police or another organization?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned yes in Q.30*

|                  | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |    |
|------------------|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|----|
|                  |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No |
| Total            | 690   | 166       | 124     | 232      | 162             | 233       | 230       | 214      | 339        | 49      | 133   | 163                | 514       | 130             | 313     | 376     | -  |
| Unweighted Total | 794   | 73        | 127     | 240      | 347             | 289       | 264       | 231      | 372        | 74      | 165   | 179                | 617       | 126             | 337     | 457     | -  |
| Yes              | 26    | 31        | 21      | 27       | 24              | 31        | 30        | 16       | 29         | 35      | 22    | 21                 | 26        | 21              | 34      | 19      | -  |
| No               | 69    | 64        | 78      | 69       | 70              | 65        | 64        | 81       | 65         | 63      | 74    | 76                 | 69        | 76              | 60      | 76      | -  |
| Cannot say       | 5     | 5         | 1       | 5        | 6               | 4         | 6         | 3        | 6          | 3       | 4     | 3                  | 5         | 3               | 5       | 5       | -  |

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Q37. To whom did you report this hate incident?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned yes in Q.36*

|  | Region |    |    |       |    |    |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|--|--------|----|----|-------|----|----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC | AB | SK/MB | ON | QC | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 179    | 26 | 31 | 11    | 76 | 23 | 12  | 103       | 76             | 104    | 75    | 84    | 54    | 34    | 8   | 132                | 46             |
| Unweighted Total   | 195    | 25 | 26 | 20    | 80 | 28 | 16  | 140       | 55             | 112    | 82    | 88    | 66    | 35    | 6   | 157                | 38             |
| The police or RCMP   | 40     | 61 | 61 | 62    | 32 | 9  | 24  | 38        | 42             | 36     | 44    | 40    | 38    | 38    | 43  | 35                 | 51             |
| where the incident took place (workplace, school, business)        | 31     | 25 | 13 | 22    | 37 | 43 | 30  | 33        | 28             | 36     | 24    | 25    | 24    | 53    | 38  | 33                 | 23             |
| Another government agency (social service agency, municipal gov't) | 28     | 40 | 12 | 10    | 32 | 15 | 57  | 29        | 25             | 17     | 43    | 24    | 22    | 53    | -   | 31                 | 17             |
| Health care agency (clinic, hospital)                              | 22     | 33 | 20 | 15    | 19 | 36 | 11  | 28        | 14             | 27     | 16    | 21    | 25    | 26    | -   | 25                 | 15             |
| The social media platform where the crime or incident took place   | 19     | 31 | 20 | 7     | 12 | 24 | 30  | 24        | 11             | 25     | 10    | 22    | 16    | 15    | 12  | 19                 | 18             |
| The media  | 14     | 17 | 33 | *     | 10 | 8  | 12  | 17        | 11             | 16     | 12    | 14    | 17    | 14    | -   | 17                 | 5              |
| Human rights agency or commission                                  | 12     | 9  | 2  | 16    | 20 | 1  | 8   | 14        | 9              | 13     | 10    | 11    | 15    | 10    | -   | 12                 | 12             |
| An organization that represents people like you                    | 9      | 8  | 4  | 14    | 10 | 10 | 16  | 9         | 10             | 6      | 14    | 6     | 5     | 21    | 29  | 9                  | 10             |
| Other  | 1      | -  | -  | -     | 2  | -  | -   | -         | 2              | -      | 2     | -     | -     | -     | 16  | 1                  | -              |
| Cannot say   | 4      | 3  | 4  | *     | 5  | 9  | -   | 4         | 5              | 5      | 3     | 4     | 6     | 2     | -   | 3                  | 8              |

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Q37. To whom did you report this hate incident?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned yes in Q.36*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total  | 179                      | 83    | 10      | 21          | 13        | 39         | 11    | 12    | 28               | 3     | 92                   | 45      | 41      | 22       | 66                | 73  | 40  |
| Unweighted Total   | 195                      | 43    | 18      | 20          | 9         | 77         | 23    | 14    | 57               | 9     | 91                   | 48      | 55      | 31       | 67                | 84  | 44  |
| The police or RCMP   | 40                       | 40    | 25      | 24          | 43        | 47         | 28    | 36    | 56               | 37    | 42                   | 28      | 47      | 45       | 41                | 32  | 49  |
| where the incident took place (workplace, school, business)        | 31                       | 31    | 33      | 12          | 37        | 32         | 37    | 41    | 29               | 19    | 26                   | 40      | 31      | 38       | 31                | 34  | 25  |
| Another government agency (social service agency, municipal gov't) | 28                       | 32    | 18      | 21          | 24        | 22         | 26    | 23    | 19               | 73    | 30                   | 23      | 29      | 33       | 26                | 28  | 31  |
| Health care agency (clinic, hospital)                              | 22                       | 22    | 40      | 40          | 24        | 15         | 23    | 31    | 9                | 14    | 22                   | 30      | 15      | 6        | 25                | 18  | 26  |
| The social media platform where the crime or incident took place   | 19                       | 20    | 9       | 5           | 28        | 22         | 30    | 30    | 26               | 14    | 16                   | 31      | 12      | 17       | 14                | 25  | 14  |
| The media  | 14                       | 12    | 5       | 13          | 8         | 12         | 45    | 24    | 15               | -     | 13                   | 15      | 18      | 25       | 19                | 11  | 14  |
| Human rights agency or commission                                  | 12                       | 15    | 9       | 4           | 14        | 10         | *     | 7     | 14               | -     | 11                   | 14      | 10      | 9        | 12                | 7   | 20  |
| An organization that represents people like you                    | 9                        | 7     | -       | 7           | 17        | 12         | *     | 21    | 8                | 22    | 9                    | 14      | 5       | 9        | 7                 | 13  | 6   |
| Other  | 1                        | -     | 11      | -           | -         | -          | -     | -     | -                | -     | -                    | -       | 3       | -        | -                 | 2   | -   |
| Cannot say   | 4                        | 5     | 7       | 11          | -         | -          | -     | 10    | -                | -     | 5                    | 5       | 2       | 3        | 3                 | 6   | 3   |



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Q37. To whom did you report this hate incident?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned yes in Q.36*

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |    |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|----|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No |
| Total  | 179       | 52  | 26      | 62       | 39              | 73        | 69        | 34       | 98         | 17      | 30    | 34                 | 133       | 27              | 108     | 71      | -  |
| Unweighted Total   | 195       | 28  | 35      | 56       | 76              | 88        | 72        | 34       | 100        | 20      | 36    | 39                 | 142       | 37              | 114     | 81      | -  |
| The police or RCMP   | 40        | 33  | 64      | 31       | 45              | 43        | 33        | 47       | 43         | 30      | 33    | 40                 | 37        | 52              | 39      | 41      | -  |
| where the incident took place (workplace, school, business)        | 31        | 26  | 28      | 43       | 19              | 29        | 33        | 33       | 31         | 31      | 44    | 19                 | 33        | 28              | 31      | 30      | -  |
| Another government agency (social service agency, municipal gov't) | 28        | 14  | 54      | 24       | 34              | 27        | 31        | 25       | 26         | 18      | 14    | 49                 | 28        | 34              | 29      | 26      | -  |
| Health care agency (clinic, hospital)                              | 22        | 23  | 44      | 14       | 21              | 19        | 23        | 31       | 23         | 37      | 10    | 23                 | 23        | 23              | 24      | 20      | -  |
| The social media platform where the crime or incident took place   | 19        | 10  | 43      | 14       | 21              | 18        | 23        | 14       | 21         | 12      | 13    | 21                 | 17        | 36              | 21      | 15      | -  |
| The media  | 14        | 20  | 24      | 9        | 9               | 19        | 14        | 5        | 20         | 17      | 6     | 4                  | 15        | 20              | 16      | 12      | -  |
| Human rights agency or commission                                  | 12        | 10  | 20      | 10       | 12              | 12        | 3         | 31       | 12         | 3       | 6     | 19                 | 14        | 5               | 14      | 9       | -  |
| An organization that represents people like you                    | 9         | 6   | 6       | 17       | 4               | 9         | 9         | 12       | 4          | 6       | 25    | 11                 | 10        | 7               | 9       | 10      | -  |
| Other  | 1         | -   | -       | -        | 3               | 2         | -         | -        | 1          | -       | -     | -                  | 1         | -               | -       | 2       | -  |
| Cannot say   | 4         | -   | -       | 7        | 8               | 6         | 1         | -        | 1          | *       | 8     | 11                 | 3         | -               | 5       | 3       | -  |

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Q38. what, if anything, happened as a result of the report you filed about this hate incident?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned yes in Q.36*

|  | Region |    |    |       |    |    |     | Community |            | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |            |
|--|--------|----|----|-------|----|----|-----|-----------|------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC | AB | SK/MB | ON | QC | ATL | City      | Town/Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/Time           | Rare/Never |
| Total  | 179    | 26 | 31 | 11    | 76 | 23 | 12  | 103       | 76         | 104    | 75    | 84    | 54    | 34    | 8   | 132                | 46         |
| Unweighted Total   | 195    | 25 | 26 | 20    | 80 | 28 | 16  | 140       | 55         | 112    | 82    | 88    | 66    | 35    | 6   | 157                | 38         |
| Nothing was done/nothing happened/still waiting for a response | 11     | 14 | 13 | 14    | 13 | 1  | -   | 12        | 8          | 13     | 8     | 5     | 12    | 22    | 18  | 11                 | 8          |
| Satisfied/got what I was waiting for                           | 6      | 5  | *  | 16    | 5  | 9  | 6   | 3         | 9          | 2      | 10    | 6     | *     | 14    | -   | 5                  | 7          |
| Good results/they did a good job/everything went well          | 3      | 7  | 1  | 1     | 4  | -  | -   | 5         | -          | 5      | 1     | 4     | 4     | 1     | -   | 1                  | 8          |
| They took charge of the situation/did their investigation      | 2      | 2  | -  | 16    | *  | 5  | -   | 1         | 3          | *      | 4     | 2     | 1     | 4     | -   | 3                  | -          |
| Other  | 8      | 3  | 26 | *     | 5  | -  | 2   | 8         | 7          | 7      | 9     | 4     | 15    | 7     | -   | 10                 | 2          |
| Still awaiting a response                                      | 28     | 10 | 28 | 18    | 34 | 44 | 15  | 32        | 23         | 32     | 24    | 38    | 27    | 11    | 12  | 31                 | 23         |
| Nothing happened   | 24     | 28 | 20 | 16    | 27 | 11 | 46  | 22        | 28         | 20     | 31    | 29    | 21    | 14    | 45  | 20                 | 36         |
| Cannot say   | 18     | 32 | 12 | 20    | 11 | 29 | 31  | 16        | 21         | 22     | 14    | 13    | 20    | 26    | 26  | 19                 | 16         |

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Q38. what, if anything, happened as a result of the report you filed about this hate incident?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned yes in Q.36*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total  | 179                      | 83    | 10       | 21          | 13         | 39          | 11    | 12    | 28               | 3     | 92                   | 45       | 41       | 22        | 66                | 73  | 40  |
| Unweighted Total   | 195                      | 43    | 18       | 20          | 9          | 77          | 23    | 14    | 57               | 9     | 91                   | 48       | 55       | 31        | 67                | 84  | 44  |
| Nothing was done/nothing happened/still waiting for a response | 11                       | 15    | 13       | 10          | -          | 6           | 6     | 15    | 1                | 22    | 12                   | 10       | 8        | 7         | 1                 | 20  | 9   |
| Satisfied/got what I was waiting for                           | 6                        | 6     | -        | 17          | -          | 2           | -     | 6     | 3                | -     | 6                    | 2        | 9        | 16        | 3                 | 10  | 2   |
| Good results/they did a good job/everything went well          | 3                        | 4     | -        | 2           | -          | 4           | -     | -     | 4                | 14    | 5                    | *        | 1        | -         | 5                 | *   | 5   |
| They took charge of the situation/did their investigation      | 2                        | 4     | 2        | -           | -          | 1           | -     | -     | 2                | *     | 4                    | 1        | -        | -         | 5                 | 1   | -   |
| Other  | 8                        | 11    | 9        | 11          | -          | 3           | *     | -     | 3                | 5     | 12                   | *        | 6        | 11        | 15                | 4   | 2   |
| Still awaiting a response                                      | 28                       | 19    | 13       | 21          | 37         | 48          | 41    | 37    | 51               | 43    | 23                   | 37       | 33       | 33        | 20                | 36  | 29  |
| Nothing happened   | 24                       | 25    | 52       | 35          | 49         | 12          | 31    | 8     | 13               | -     | 19                   | 27       | 33       | 31        | 24                | 20  | 35  |
| Cannot say   | 18                       | 15    | 11       | 4           | 14         | 25          | 22    | 35    | 23               | 15    | 19                   | 24       | 11       | 2         | 28                | 10  | 18  |

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Q38. what, if anything, happened as a result of the report you filed about this hate incident?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned yes in Q.36*

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |    |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|----|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No |
| Total  | 179       | 52  | 26      | 62       | 39              | 73        | 69        | 34       | 98         | 17      | 30    | 34                 | 133       | 27              | 108     | 71      | -  |
| Unweighted Total   | 195       | 28  | 35      | 56       | 76              | 88        | 72        | 34       | 100        | 20      | 36    | 39                 | 142       | 37              | 114     | 81      | -  |
| Nothing was done/nothing happened/still waiting for a response | 11        | 5   | 10      | 15       | 11              | 10        | 5         | 24       | 13         | 3       | 6     | 13                 | 13        | 2               | 8       | 14      | -  |
| Satisfied/got what I was waiting for                           | 6         | -   | 18      | 5        | 5               | 4         | 10        | -        | 1          | 4       | 10    | 14                 | 5         | 3               | 5       | 6       | -  |
| Good results/they did a good job/everything went well          | 3         | -   | 10      | -        | 7               | 4         | 1         | 6        | 3          | -       | -     | 7                  | 4         | -               | 3       | 3       | -  |
| They took charge of the situation/did their investigation      | 2         | -   | 2       | 3        | 4               | 4         | 1         | -        | 2          | -       | 2     | 3                  | 2         | 2               | 2       | 2       | -  |
| Other  | 8         | 11  | 10      | 5        | 5               | 10        | 9         | -        | 13         | 1       | -     | 1                  | 10        | 3               | 8       | 7       | -  |
| Still awaiting a response                                      | 28        | 22  | 19      | 48       | 13              | 21        | 40        | 17       | 25         | 47      | 45    | 14                 | 23        | 40              | 33      | 21      | -  |
| Nothing happened   | 24        | 34  | 8       | 16       | 37              | 20        | 24        | 37       | 26         | 18      | 21    | 25                 | 26        | 23              | 20      | 32      | -  |
| Cannot say   | 18        | 28  | 22      | 8        | 19              | 28        | 11        | 15       | 16         | 27      | 16    | 23                 | 17        | 28              | 21      | 14      | -  |

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Q39. why didn't you, or wouldn't you, report this hate incident?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned no / cannot say at Q.36*

|  | Region |    |    |       |     |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|--|--------|----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 511    | 62 | 71 | 45    | 204 | 97  | 32  | 331       | 180            | 283    | 219   | 188   | 163   | 124   | 35  | 322                | 190            |
| Unweighted Total   | 599    | 61 | 79 | 51    | 259 | 111 | 38  | 432       | 167            | 309    | 280   | 186   | 226   | 153   | 34  | 401                | 198            |
| Did not think it would make a difference                       | 50     | 50 | 54 | 40    | 59  | 38  | 32  | 50        | 49             | 49     | 53    | 49    | 47    | 55    | 46  | 52                 | 46             |
| Did not trust the authorities or police                        | 27     | 23 | 43 | 18    | 25  | 30  | 12  | 26        | 28             | 29     | 23    | 26    | 34    | 22    | 18  | 30                 | 22             |
| Did not know how or where to report                            | 22     | 13 | 22 | 19    | 27  | 16  | 29  | 23        | 20             | 27     | 16    | 22    | 22    | 23    | 15  | 25                 | 17             |
| Did not want to get involved in an official complaints process | 21     | 14 | 9  | 17    | 25  | 24  | 25  | 23        | 16             | 22     | 19    | 25    | 16    | 21    | 17  | 19                 | 24             |
| Thought I would be treated poorly or unfairly                  | 20     | 9  | 27 | 18    | 28  | 7   | 21  | 19        | 24             | 24     | 15    | 18    | 15    | 29    | 25  | 25                 | 14             |
| would take too much energy or effort                           | 20     | 21 | 20 | 26    | 20  | 18  | 10  | 19        | 21             | 19     | 20    | 21    | 15    | 23    | 25  | 17                 | 24             |
| would not be taken seriously / no one would believe me         | 19     | 6  | 25 | 21    | 21  | 14  | 31  | 17        | 23             | 20     | 17    | 22    | 14    | 20    | 27  | 21                 | 16             |
| Felt embarrassed about the incident                            | 18     | 10 | 20 | 39    | 17  | 15  | 15  | 20        | 14             | 15     | 20    | 19    | 15    | 14    | 40  | 19                 | 16             |
| Am used to such incidents / not a big deal                     | 17     | 17 | 17 | 15    | 19  | 15  | 11  | 16        | 19             | 19     | 14    | 23    | 16    | 10    | 15  | 14                 | 22             |
| Did not want to get anyone in trouble                          | 9      | 4  | 7  | 6     | 13  | 11  | 4   | 9         | 11             | 8      | 10    | 10    | 13    | 5     | 3   | 8                  | 11             |
| worried about negative consequences for me or others           | 9      | 6  | 9  | 9     | 12  | 7   | 8   | 9         | 9              | 9      | 9     | 7     | 11    | 6     | 22  | 9                  | 9              |
| Have reported before and it did not go well                    | 6      | 7  | 7  | 5     | 7   | 4   | 10  | 5         | 9              | 5      | 6     | 6     | 7     | 7     | -   | 7                  | 5              |
| Other  | 2      | 12 | 1  | 3     | *   | 1   | -   | 2         | 3              | 2      | 3     | *     | 2     | 3     | 9   | 1                  | 4              |
| Cannot say   | 8      | 7  | 5  | 14    | 4   | 11  | 21  | 7         | 9              | 4      | 11    | 5     | 11    | 9     | -   | 7                  | 9              |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q39. why didn't you, or wouldn't you, report this hate incident?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned no / cannot say at Q.36*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |          |          | Life satisfaction |      |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------------------|------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/ Plus | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y         | High | Med | Low |
| Total  | 511                      | 259   | 31       | 74          | 32         | 48          | 58    | 45               | 29        | 12                   | 224       | 141      | 136      | 73                | 112  | 237 | 158 |
| Unweighted Total   | 599                      | 146   | 79       | 100         | 37         | 107         | 111   | 50               | 70        | 29                   | 197       | 156      | 234      | 118               | 128  | 306 | 162 |
| Did not think it would make a difference                       | 50                       | 51    | 60       | 49          | 44         | 47          | 41    | 43               | 46        | 70                   | 49        | 49       | 55       | 53                | 40   | 50  | 57  |
| Did not trust the authorities or police                        | 27                       | 26    | 18       | 26          | 30         | 44          | 21    | 36               | 38        | 60                   | 28        | 32       | 22       | 11                | 34   | 21  | 32  |
| Did not know how or where to report                            | 22                       | 23    | 30       | 20          | 16         | 28          | 26    | 23               | 22        | 59                   | 25        | 17       | 22       | 19                | 20   | 22  | 24  |
| Did not want to get involved in an official complaints process | 21                       | 24    | 14       | 18          | 28         | 9           | 21    | 34               | 6         | 21                   | 22        | 19       | 21       | 16                | 18   | 22  | 22  |
| Thought I would be treated poorly or unfairly                  | 20                       | 23    | 11       | 9           | 16         | 28          | 30    | 13               | 13        | 81                   | 22        | 22       | 16       | 8                 | 18   | 19  | 25  |
| would take too much energy or effort                           | 20                       | 23    | 14       | 24          | 6          | 14          | 18    | 17               | 10        | 6                    | 19        | 25       | 17       | 7                 | 21   | 21  | 18  |
| would not be taken seriously / no one would believe me         | 19                       | 21    | 18       | 17          | 14         | 18          | 21    | 21               | 13        | 38                   | 20        | 19       | 19       | 16                | 13   | 18  | 26  |
| Felt embarrassed about the incident                            | 18                       | 19    | 11       | 25          | 12         | 21          | 11    | 17               | 17        | 18                   | 21        | 17       | 15       | 13                | 14   | 18  | 21  |
| Am used to such incidents / not a big deal                     | 17                       | 20    | 13       | 9           | 16         | 13          | 11    | 14               | 4         | 21                   | 15        | 24       | 15       | 13                | 16   | 17  | 18  |
| Did not want to get anyone in trouble                          | 9                        | 7     | 11       | 13          | 18         | 13          | 4     | 7                | 7         | 7                    | 7         | 10       | 14       | 15                | 6    | 10  | 12  |
| worried about negative consequences for me or others           | 9                        | 9     | 11       | 10          | 8          | 7           | 9     | 7                | 4         | 17                   | 9         | 9        | 11       | 9                 | 7    | 10  | 10  |
| Have reported before and it did not go well                    | 6                        | 3     | 2        | 10          | 4          | 2           | 11    | 11               | 1         | 5                    | 3         | 8        | 9        | 4                 | 11   | 3   | 8   |
| Other  | 2                        | 3     | 2        | -           | 6          | *           | 2     | *                | -         | *                    | 2         | 4        | 1        | *                 | 3    | 3   | *   |
| Cannot say   | 8                        | 9     | 10       | 10          | 1          | 4           | 8     | 13               | 5         | 3                    | 7         | 6        | 5        | 9                 | 8    | 6   | 9   |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q39. why didn't you, or wouldn't you, report this hate incident?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned no / cannot say at Q.36*

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |    |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|----|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No |
| Total  | 511       | 114 | 98      | 170      | 124             | 160       | 161       | 180      | 241        | 32      | 103   | 129                | 381       | 103             | 206     | 305     | -  |
| Unweighted Total   | 599       | 45  | 92      | 184      | 271             | 201       | 192       | 197      | 272        | 54      | 129   | 140                | 475       | 89              | 223     | 376     | -  |
| Did not think it would make a difference                       | 50        | 39  | 51      | 53       | 57              | 52        | 46        | 53       | 48         | 37      | 41    | 63                 | 49        | 54              | 41      | 56      | -  |
| Did not trust the authorities or police                        | 27        | 38  | 19      | 25       | 27              | 25        | 25        | 30       | 26         | 17      | 34    | 25                 | 26        | 35              | 32      | 23      | -  |
| Did not know how or where to report                            | 22        | 20  | 25      | 17       | 30              | 23        | 17        | 25       | 24         | 21      | 15    | 23                 | 21        | 24              | 28      | 18      | -  |
| Did not want to get involved in an official complaints process | 21        | 13  | 19      | 28       | 21              | 22        | 20        | 21       | 19         | 19      | 24    | 22                 | 21        | 23              | 19      | 22      | -  |
| Thought I would be treated poorly or unfairly                  | 20        | 25  | 21      | 17       | 21              | 13        | 20        | 27       | 22         | 9       | 16    | 23                 | 21        | 21              | 22      | 19      | -  |
| would take too much energy or effort                           | 20        | 15  | 24      | 16       | 26              | 17        | 26        | 17       | 13         | 10      | 29    | 24                 | 18        | 27              | 21      | 19      | -  |
| would not be taken seriously / no one would believe me         | 19        | 15  | 17      | 20       | 23              | 12        | 16        | 27       | 17         | 18      | 19    | 21                 | 18        | 27              | 22      | 17      | -  |
| Felt embarrassed   | 18        | 27  | 13      | 14       | 19              | 16        | 23        | 15       | 18         | 29      | 17    | 15                 | 19        | 18              | 25      | 13      | -  |
| Am used to such incidents / not a big deal                     | 17        | 7   | 24      | 17       | 21              | 13        | 16        | 22       | 18         | 15      | 15    | 18                 | 16        | 26              | 14      | 19      | -  |
| Did not want to get anyone in trouble                          | 9         | 3   | 14      | 9        | 12              | 9         | 12        | 8        | 7          | 4       | 19    | 8                  | 9         | 10              | 11      | 9       | -  |
| worried about negative consequences for me or others           | 9         | 3   | 13      | 12       | 9               | 8         | 10        | 10       | 11         | 8       | 6     | 10                 | 10        | 7               | 9       | 10      | -  |
| Have reported before and it did not go well                    | 6         | 10  | 6       | 5        | 5               | 2         | 8         | 7        | 3          | *       | 17    | 6                  | 6         | 8               | 11      | 3       | -  |
| Other  | 2         | -   | 4       | 3        | 3               | *         | 4         | 2        | 2          | -       | 2     | 3                  | 3         | -               | 3       | 1       | -  |
| Cannot say   | 8         | 8   | 6       | 8        | 4               | 5         | 5         | 10       | 7          | 4       | 8     | 8                  | 7         | 5               | 9       | 7       | -  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q40. Apart from your own experience, **have you witnessed** a hate incident being committed against another person, in the past 12 months?

|                  | Region |     |     |       |      |      | Community |      | Gender         |      | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----------|------|----------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man  | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total            | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301       | 2454 | 2016           | 2188 | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974                | 1144          | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303       | 2888 | 1582           | 2130 | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728                | 1383          | 3087           |
| Yes              | 19     | 20  | 21  | 17    | 21   | 15   | 17        | 22   | 16             | 21   | 17    | 34    | 21    | 17    | 8                  | 37            | 13             |
| No               | 76     | 76  | 76  | 77    | 73   | 81   | 80        | 73   | 80             | 73   | 79    | 60    | 73    | 79    | 89                 | 57            | 83             |
| Cannot say       | 5      | 5   | 3   | 6     | 6    | 4    | 3         | 6    | 4              | 5    | 4     | 7     | 6     | 4     | 3                  | 6             | 4              |



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Q40. Apart from your own experience, **have you witnessed** a hate incident being committed against another person, in the past 12 months?

|                  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|------|------|
|                  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South ASian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total            | 4470                     | 3192  | 220      | 331         | 212        | 224         | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807      | 1033     | 373       | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470                     | 1936  | 571      | 512         | 281        | 560         | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836      | 1631     | 657       | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| Yes              | 19                       | 16    | 16       | 22          | 19         | 35          | 37    | 29    | 39               | 26    | 18                   | 21       | 20       | 27        | 15                | 19   | 23   |
| No               | 76                       | 80    | 79       | 70          | 77         | 59          | 59    | 66    | 55               | 66    | 77                   | 76       | 75       | 66        | 80                | 77   | 71   |
| Cannot say       | 5                        | 4     | 6        | 8           | 4          | 6           | 4     | 5     | 6                | 8     | 5                    | 3        | 5        | 6         | 5                 | 4    | 6    |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q40. Apart from your own experience, **have you witnessed** a hate incident being committed against another person, in the past 12 months?

|                  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|------------------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total            | 4470      | 656 | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470      | 215 | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| Yes              | 19        | 23  | 17      | 19       | 18              | 20        | 17        | 21       | 18         | 31      | 23    | 18                 | 17        | 33              | 55      | 47      | 13   |
| No               | 76        | 72  | 78      | 77       | 77              | 76        | 79        | 74       | 78         | 62      | 72    | 76                 | 78        | 62              | 41      | 45      | 84   |
| Cannot say       | 5         | 5   | 5       | 4        | 4               | 4         | 4         | 5        | 4          | 7       | 5     | 6                  | 4         | 4               | 3       | 8       | 3    |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q41. Thinking about this particular hate incident you witnessed happening to someone else, did it take place:

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' at Q.40*

|  | Region |     |     |       |     |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|--|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                                    | 849    | 122 | 104 | 48    | 369 | 155 | 51  | 532       | 317            | 466    | 372   | 263   | 244   | 268   | 73  | 421                | 428            |
| Unweighted Total                         | 938    | 121 | 118 | 78    | 398 | 169 | 54  | 666       | 272            | 486    | 441   | 279   | 309   | 279   | 71  | 530                | 408            |
| In person (at home or in a public place) | 52     | 57  | 57  | 60    | 53  | 48  | 32  | 50        | 55             | 53     | 52    | 41    | 46    | 66    | 63  | 51                 | 54             |
| Online or on social media                | 42     | 37  | 37  | 31    | 43  | 43  | 59  | 44        | 37             | 40     | 43    | 56    | 50    | 25    | 20  | 44                 | 39             |
| At another location                      | 4      | 4   | 4   | 8     | 3   | 7   | -   | 3         | 6              | 4      | 4     | -     | 3     | 6     | 16  | 3                  | 5              |
| Cannot say                               | 2      | 3   | 2   | 1     | 1   | 1   | 9   | 3         | 1              | 3      | 2     | 2     | 1     | 3     | 2   | 2                  | 3              |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q41. Thinking about this particular hate incident you witnessed happening to someone else, did it take place:

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' at Q.40*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |          |          | Life satisfaction |      |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------------------|------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/ Plus | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y         | High | Med | Low |
| Total                                    | 849                      | 515   | 35       | 74          | 40         | 78          | 76    | 67               | 49        | 20                   | 466       | 172      | 208      | 102               | 151  | 453 | 245 |
| Unweighted Total                         | 938                      | 297   | 89       | 114         | 54         | 199         | 145   | 78               | 124       | 61                   | 399       | 211      | 324      | 158               | 195  | 513 | 229 |
| In person (at home or in a public place) | 52                       | 54    | 62       | 51          | 39         | 51          | 43    | 42               | 53        | 54                   | 53        | 52       | 53       | 46                | 41   | 56  | 52  |
| Online or on social media                | 42                       | 37    | 35       | 43          | 56         | 48          | 51    | 46               | 47        | 46                   | 42        | 41       | 42       | 50                | 49   | 39  | 42  |
| At another location                      | 4                        | 6     | 1        | 1           | 2          | *           | 5     | 10               | -         | *                    | 4         | 6        | 3        | 1                 | 7    | 3   | 4   |
| Cannot say                               | 2                        | 2     | 1        | 4           | 3          | 1           | 2     | 2                | *         | 1                    | 2         | 2        | 2        | 4                 | 3    | 2   | 2   |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q41. Thinking about this particular hate incident you witnessed happening to someone else, did it take place:

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' at Q.40*

|  | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|--|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|  |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total                                    | 849   | 150       | 152     | 330      | 215             | 267       | 285       | 289      | 398        | 48      | 131   | 266                | 666       | 141             | 173     | 176     | 472 |
| Unweighted Total                         | 938   | 61        | 158     | 316      | 401             | 312       | 329       | 289      | 430        | 73      | 191   | 241                | 760       | 132             | 208     | 208     | 482 |
| In person (at home or in a public place) | 52    | 43        | 53      | 54       | 56              | 47        | 52        | 58       | 57         | 24      | 54    | 50                 | 55        | 41              | 46      | 59      | 53  |
| Online or on social media                | 42    | 53        | 41      | 41       | 35              | 48        | 43        | 34       | 38         | 75      | 38    | 44                 | 39        | 54              | 47      | 37      | 40  |
| At another location                      | 4     | 4         | 3       | 3        | 6               | 3         | 4         | 5        | 4          | *       | 6     | 3                  | 5         | 3               | 5       | 3       | 4   |
| Cannot say                               | 2     | *         | 3       | 3        | 2               | 1         | 1         | 4        | 1          | 1       | 3     | 3                  | 2         | 2               | 2       | 1       | 2   |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q42. Where did this incident take place?

*Subsample: Excluding those who mentioned online/social media in Q.41*

|  | Region |    |    |       |     |    |     | Community |            | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |            |
|--|--------|----|----|-------|-----|----|-----|-----------|------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC | ATL | City      | Town/Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg./Time          | Rare/Never |
| Total  | 483    | 75 | 64 | 32    | 210 | 86 | 16  | 286       | 197        | 269    | 210   | 109   | 118   | 197   | 59  | 228                | 255        |
| Unweighted Total   | 551    | 72 | 75 | 54    | 229 | 96 | 25  | 381       | 170        | 284    | 260   | 114   | 171   | 212   | 54  | 309                | 242        |
| In public (on the street, outdoor space, public transit)                 | 57     | 67 | 58 | 48    | 61  | 39 | 65  | 61        | 50         | 59     | 55    | 59    | 60    | 56    | 48  | 55                 | 59         |
| At work or school  | 18     | 12 | 8  | 36    | 16  | 28 | 9   | 19        | 16         | 15     | 21    | 22    | 17    | 21    | -   | 19                 | 16         |
| At home or in another private setting                                    | 8      | 6  | 25 | 6     | 4   | 10 | -   | 4         | 13         | 7      | 9     | 2     | 8     | 9     | 14  | 11                 | 5          |
| Bar/restaurant/store   | 8      | 7  | 4  | -     | 9   | 9  | 26  | 8         | 8          | 9      | 6     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 20  | 4                  | 12         |
| At a government office or service centre                                 | 3      | 2  | 1  | 2     | 5   | 1  | -   | 2         | 4          | 4      | 1     | 8     | 4     | *     | -   | 4                  | 2          |
| Another type of institutional setting (community centre, police station) | 2      | 2  | -  | *     | 2   | 7  | 1   | 2         | 4          | 2      | 3     | 2     | *     | 4     | 3   | 4                  | 1          |
| In health care setting or hospital                                       | 1      | 2  | -  | 1     | *   | 1  | -   | *         | 1          | 1      | 1     | *     | 1     | 1     | -   | 1                  | *          |
| Other place  | 3      | 1  | 3  | 8     | 2   | 4  | -   | 3         | 3          | 3      | 3     | *     | 3     | 1     | 13  | 2                  | 4          |
| Cannot say   | 1      | 1  | -  | -     | *   | 2  | -   | 1         | *          | 1      | 1     | *     | -     | 1     | 2   | 1                  | -          |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q42. where did this incident take place?

*Subsample: Excluding those who mentioned online/social media in Q.41*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |          |          | Life satisfaction |      |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------------------|------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/ Plus | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y         | High | Med | Low |
| Total  | 483                      | 316   | 23       | 39          | 17         | 40          | 36    | 35               | 26        | 11                   | 266       | 101      | 116      | 48                | 72   | 274 | 138 |
| Unweighted Total   | 551                      | 190   | 59       | 55          | 26         | 114         | 84    | 44               | 69        | 40                   | 237       | 124      | 189      | 84                | 103  | 309 | 139 |
| In public (on the street, outdoor space, public transit)                 | 57                       | 57    | 83       | 63          | 86         | 52          | 48    | 35               | 49        | 66                   | 57        | 49       | 64       | 69                | 51   | 57  | 60  |
| At work or school  | 18                       | 15    | 10       | 24          | 6          | 16          | 33    | 22               | 19        | 13                   | 16        | 22       | 18       | 18                | 10   | 20  | 16  |
| At home or in another private setting                                    | 8                        | 8     | 3        | 3           | 2          | 17          | 2     | 9                | 18        | 19                   | 9         | 4        | 8        | 6                 | 17   | 7   | 7   |
| Bar/restaurant/store   | 8                        | 10    | 3        | 1           | -          | 8           | 4     | 4                | 4         | *                    | 11        | 5        | 5        | *                 | 7    | 9   | 7   |
| At a government office or service centre                                 | 3                        | 3     | *        | 4           | *          | 6           | 3     | 4                | 9         | 1                    | 2         | 7        | 1        | 4                 | 3    | 2   | 5   |
| Another type of institutional setting (community centre, police station) | 2                        | 2     | 1        | 4           | -          | *           | 7     | 18               | -         | *                    | 1         | 7        | 3        | 3                 | 5    | 1   | 3   |
| In health care setting or hospital                                       | 1                        | 1     | *        | -           | -          | 1           | 2     | -                | 2         | -                    | 1         | *        | *        | 1                 | *    | 1   | 1   |
| Other place  | 3                        | 4     | -        | 1           | -          | -           | -     | 7                | -         | -                    | 4         | 2        | *        | -                 | 4    | 3   | 1   |
| Cannot say   | 1                        | *     | -        | -           | 6          | -           | 2     | -                | -         | -                    | -         | 3        | *        | -                 | 2    | 1   | -   |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q42. where did this incident take place?

*Subsample: Excluding those who mentioned online/social media in Q.41*

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 483       | 71  | 87      | 189      | 136             | 138       | 161       | 181      | 248        | 12      | 78    | 141                | 398       | 63              | 89      | 110     | 273 |
| Unweighted Total   | 551       | 26  | 86      | 192      | 247             | 162       | 192       | 193      | 277        | 28      | 110   | 134                | 461       | 67              | 119     | 134     | 281 |
| In public (on the street, outdoor space, public transit)                 | 57        | 44  | 49      | 59       | 66              | 59        | 55        | 57       | 57         | 30      | 55    | 58                 | 58        | 48              | 51      | 51      | 60  |
| At work or school  | 18        | 14  | 27      | 16       | 16              | 22        | 18        | 13       | 19         | 48      | 19    | 12                 | 17        | 22              | 25      | 23      | 14  |
| At home or in another private setting                                    | 8         | 28  | 3       | 6        | 5               | 9         | 6         | 10       | 7          | *       | 9     | 10                 | 7         | 9               | 3       | 8       | 10  |
| Bar/restaurant/store   | 8         | 5   | 11      | 11       | 4               | 5         | 10        | 9        | 8          | 3       | 3     | 11                 | 9         | 5               | 6       | 7       | 9   |
| At a government office or service centre                                 | 3         | 5   | 3       | 4        | 1               | 2         | 5         | 2        | 2          | 2       | 5     | 3                  | 2         | 4               | 6       | 5       | 2   |
| Another type of institutional setting (community centre, police station) | 2         | 5   | -       | 3        | 2               | *         | 2         | 5        | 1          | 18      | 5     | 2                  | 2         | 7               | 5       | 4       | 1   |
| In health care setting or hospital                                       | 1         | -   | 2       | *        | 1               | *         | 1         | 1        | 1          | -       | 1     | *                  | 1         | 1               | *       | 1       | 1   |
| Other place  | 3         | -   | 4       | 2        | 4               | 2         | 3         | 3        | 4          | -       | 2     | 2                  | 3         | 4               | 2       | 2       | 3   |
| Cannot say   | 1         | -   | 2       | *        | 1               | 2         | -         | -        | *          | -       | 1     | 2                  | 1         | -               | 2       | -       | 1   |



Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q43. which of the following happened to this other person when this hate incident took place?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' at Q.40*

|  | Region |     |     |       |     |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|--|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 849    | 122 | 104 | 48    | 369 | 155 | 51  | 532       | 317            | 466    | 372   | 263   | 244   | 268   | 73  | 421                | 428            |
| Unweighted Total   | 938    | 121 | 118 | 78    | 398 | 169 | 54  | 666       | 272            | 486    | 441   | 279   | 309   | 279   | 71  | 530                | 408            |
| Verbal abuse or insults                                  | 79     | 85  | 83  | 69    | 79  | 75  | 73  | 78        | 80             | 77     | 81    | 74    | 77    | 87    | 71  | 75                 | 83             |
| Threats to cause someone pain or injury                  | 32     | 24  | 36  | 34    | 34  | 29  | 38  | 32        | 33             | 33     | 30    | 44    | 31    | 28    | 10  | 38                 | 27             |
| Physical assault   | 17     | 23  | 16  | 28    | 16  | 15  | 10  | 19        | 14             | 19     | 14    | 21    | 20    | 11    | 15  | 20                 | 14             |
| Damage or defacement of property (for example, graffiti) | 11     | 11  | 9   | 15    | 15  | 7   | *   | 11        | 12             | 12     | 10    | 10    | 10    | 11    | 18  | 12                 | 10             |
| Sexual assault   | 6      | 8   | 9   | 3     | 5   | 3   | 10  | 6         | 5              | 7      | 5     | 8     | 8     | 2     | 3   | 9                  | 3              |
| Another form of harassment or violence                   | 5      | 5   | 3   | 9     | 5   | 5   | 2   | 4         | 6              | 4      | 6     | 4     | 5     | 4     | 10  | 5                  | 5              |
| Cannot say   | 3      | 2   | 2   | 1     | 2   | 4   | 5   | 3         | 2              | 3      | 2     | 2     | 4     | 1     | 2   | 3                  | 2              |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q43. which of the following happened to this other person when this hate incident took place?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' at Q.40*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |          |          | Life satisfaction |      |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------------------|------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/ Plus | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y         | High | Med | Low |
| Total  | 849                      | 515   | 35       | 74          | 40         | 78          | 76    | 67               | 49        | 20                   | 466       | 172      | 208      | 102               | 151  | 453 | 245 |
| Unweighted Total   | 938                      | 297   | 89       | 114         | 54         | 199         | 145   | 78               | 124       | 61                   | 399       | 211      | 324      | 158               | 195  | 513 | 229 |
| Verbal abuse or insults                                  | 79                       | 82    | 82       | 74          | 96         | 64          | 77    | 72               | 62        | 82                   | 81        | 71       | 82       | 82                | 70   | 81  | 79  |
| Threats to cause someone pain or injury                  | 32                       | 31    | 25       | 26          | 31         | 44          | 37    | 36               | 45        | 45                   | 33        | 41       | 22       | 23                | 27   | 33  | 34  |
| Physical assault   | 17                       | 14    | 15       | 27          | 22         | 32          | 17    | 17               | 32        | 20                   | 14        | 24       | 19       | 20                | 20   | 17  | 16  |
| Damage or defacement of property (for example, graffiti) | 11                       | 12    | 16       | 9           | 17         | 4           | 9     | 18               | 3         | 5                    | 11        | 12       | 10       | 5                 | 13   | 10  | 12  |
| Sexual assault   | 6                        | 4     | 3        | 8           | 2          | 15          | 8     | 6                | 15        | 9                    | 7         | 4        | 5        | 7                 | 12   | 5   | 4   |
| Another form of harassment or violence                   | 5                        | 5     | 4        | 4           | *          | 4           | 4     | 5                | 4         | 2                    | 5         | 3        | 4        | 2                 | 5    | 5   | 3   |
| Cannot say   | 3                        | 3     | 1        | 3           | 1          | 2           | 4     | 3                | 1         | -                    | 2         | 2        | 3        | 3                 | 6    | 2   | 2   |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q43. which of the following happened to this other person when this hate incident took place?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' at Q.40*

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 849       | 150 | 152     | 330      | 215             | 267       | 285       | 289      | 398        | 48      | 131   | 266                | 666       | 141             | 173     | 176     | 472 |
| Unweighted Total   | 938       | 61  | 158     | 316      | 401             | 312       | 329       | 289      | 430        | 73      | 191   | 241                | 760       | 132             | 208     | 208     | 482 |
| Verbal abuse or insults                                  | 79        | 63  | 85      | 80       | 83              | 76        | 75        | 85       | 80         | 51      | 82    | 81                 | 81        | 77              | 67      | 72      | 85  |
| Threats to cause someone pain or injury                  | 32        | 37  | 32      | 33       | 28              | 32        | 30        | 33       | 30         | 28      | 36    | 35                 | 31        | 46              | 35      | 33      | 31  |
| Physical assault   | 17        | 25  | 14      | 16       | 17              | 20        | 18        | 13       | 17         | 25      | 25    | 12                 | 17        | 18              | 23      | 22      | 14  |
| Damage or defacement of property (for example, graffiti) | 11        | 5   | 16      | 11       | 12              | 10        | 14        | 10       | 10         | 9       | 15    | 12                 | 11        | 12              | 12      | 10      | 11  |
| Sexual assault   | 6         | 9   | 7       | 5        | 4               | 7         | 7         | 3        | 6          | 12      | 6     | 5                  | 5         | 7               | 11      | 9       | 3   |
| Another form of harassment or violence                   | 5         | 4   | 2       | 7        | 5               | 3         | 4         | 6        | 3          | 7       | 7     | 7                  | 5         | 4               | 4       | 5       | 5   |
| Cannot say   | 3         | 3   | 5       | 1        | 4               | 4         | 2         | 1        | 2          | 2       | 3     | 3                  | 2         | 3               | 5       | 1       | 2   |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q44. Apart from your own experience and what you may have witnessed directly, **do you know someone else** who has been the target of a hate incident in the past 12 months?

|                  | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total            | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016           | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582           | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087           |
| Yes              | 17     | 17  | 21  | 20    | 19   | 13   | 16  | 19        | 15             | 18     | 16    | 28    | 20    | 14    | 10  | 35                 | 11             |
| No               | 77     | 78  | 75  | 71    | 74   | 82   | 78  | 74        | 80             | 75     | 78    | 65    | 73    | 79    | 85  | 57                 | 83             |
| Cannot say       | 6      | 5   | 5   | 8     | 7    | 5    | 5   | 7         | 5              | 7      | 6     | 8     | 7     | 6     | 4   | 8                  | 6              |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q44. Apart from your own experience and what you may have witnessed directly, do you know someone else who has been the target of a hate incident in the past 12 months?

|                  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|------|------|
|                  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total            | 4470                     | 3192  | 220      | 331         | 212        | 224         | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807      | 1033     | 373       | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470                     | 1936  | 571      | 512         | 281        | 560         | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836      | 1631     | 657       | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| Yes              | 17                       | 15    | 15       | 21          | 16         | 36          | 31    | 27    | 34               | 32    | 16                   | 20       | 19       | 25        | 16                | 17   | 19   |
| No               | 77                       | 80    | 77       | 69          | 76         | 56          | 63    | 68    | 59               | 59    | 78                   | 75       | 75       | 69        | 78                | 77   | 74   |
| Cannot say       | 6                        | 5     | 8        | 10          | 8          | 7           | 6     | 5     | 7                | 9     | 6                    | 5        | 7        | 6         | 6                 | 6    | 7    |

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Q44. Apart from your own experience and what you may have witnessed directly, do you know someone else who has been the target of a hate incident in the past 12 months?

|                  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|------------------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total            | 4470      | 656 | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470      | 215 | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| Yes              | 17        | 23  | 15      | 16       | 17              | 18        | 17        | 18       | 17         | 30      | 22    | 15                 | 16        | 31              | 54      | 40      | 12   |
| No               | 77        | 70  | 80      | 78       | 77              | 77        | 78        | 75       | 78         | 60      | 71    | 79                 | 78        | 63              | 38      | 54      | 84   |
| Cannot say       | 6         | 7   | 6       | 6        | 6               | 5         | 6         | 7        | 5          | 10      | 7     | 7                  | 6         | 6               | 7       | 6       | 4    |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q45. Thinking about this particular hate incident that happened to someone you know in the past 12 months, did it take place:

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' in Q.44*

|  | Region |     |     |       |     |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|--|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                                    | 769    | 104 | 102 | 58    | 321 | 135 | 49  | 466       | 303            | 397    | 358   | 217   | 227   | 225   | 100 | 398                | 371            |
| Unweighted Total                         | 815    | 99  | 117 | 61    | 343 | 137 | 58  | 565       | 250            | 423    | 381   | 226   | 280   | 229   | 80  | 471                | 344            |
| In person (at home or in a public place) | 56     | 60  | 59  | 70    | 55  | 51  | 37  | 55        | 57             | 53     | 59    | 42    | 51    | 64    | 76  | 52                 | 60             |
| Online or on social media                | 40     | 35  | 40  | 23    | 40  | 45  | 57  | 41        | 38             | 43     | 36    | 56    | 47    | 30    | 12  | 44                 | 35             |
| At another location                      | 2      | 2   | 1   | 4     | 1   | 1   | 5   | 1         | 3              | 2      | 2     | -     | 1     | 2     | 8   | 2                  | 2              |
| Cannot say                               | 3      | 3   | *   | 2     | 4   | 2   | 2   | 3         | 3              | 3      | 3     | 2     | 1     | 5     | 4   | 3                  | 3              |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q45. Thinking about this particular hate incident that happened to someone you know in the past 12 months, did it take place:

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' in Q.44*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |          |          | Life satisfaction |      |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------------------|------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/ Plus | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y         | High | Med | Low |
| Total                                    | 769                      | 465   | 32       | 69          | 35         | 81          | 63    | 63               | 42        | 25                   | 411       | 162      | 192      | 94                | 158  | 411 | 200 |
| Unweighted Total                         | 815                      | 271   | 68       | 94          | 44         | 179         | 124   | 74               | 112       | 49                   | 330       | 186      | 294      | 146               | 184  | 436 | 195 |
| In person (at home or in a public place) | 56                       | 56    | 47       | 58          | 48         | 49          | 57    | 57               | 38        | 70                   | 57        | 50       | 60       | 55                | 55   | 56  | 55  |
| Online or on social media                | 40                       | 38    | 44       | 37          | 42         | 50          | 37    | 39               | 62        | 29                   | 38        | 45       | 39       | 44                | 40   | 39  | 41  |
| At another location                      | 2                        | 2     | -        | 1           | 3          | *           | 4     | -                | -         | *                    | 3         | 1        | *        | *                 | 1    | 2   | 1   |
| Cannot say                               | 3                        | 4     | 9        | 5           | 7          | 1           | 2     | 4                | *         | 2                    | 2         | 5        | 1        | 1                 | 4    | 2   | 3   |



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Q45. Thinking about this particular hate incident that happened to someone you know in the past 12 months, did it take place:

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' in Q.44*

|  | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|--|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|  |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total                                    | 769   | 148       | 130     | 287      | 204             | 237       | 274       | 249      | 374        | 47      | 126   | 217                | 613       | 131             | 171     | 151     | 423 |
| Unweighted Total                         | 815   | 62        | 126     | 272      | 352             | 271       | 287       | 247      | 378        | 74      | 162   | 198                | 653       | 127             | 192     | 177     | 415 |
| In person (at home or in a public place) | 56    | 49        | 56      | 56       | 60              | 50        | 61        | 55       | 60         | 42      | 60    | 48                 | 60        | 36              | 50      | 54      | 59  |
| Online or on social media                | 40    | 48        | 41      | 38       | 35              | 48        | 34        | 38       | 35         | 57      | 39    | 46                 | 35        | 61              | 47      | 43      | 36  |
| At another location                      | 2     | 2         | -       | 2        | 3               | 1         | 2         | 2        | 2          | 1       | *     | 2                  | 2         | 1               | 2       | 1       | 1   |
| Cannot say                               | 3     | 2         | 2       | 4        | 3               | 2         | 3         | 4        | 3          | *       | 1     | 5                  | 3         | 2               | 1       | 2       | 4   |

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Q46. where did this incident take place?

*Subsample: Excluding those who mentioned online/social media in Q.45*

|  | Region |    |    |       |     |    |     | Community |            | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |            |
|--|--------|----|----|-------|-----|----|-----|-----------|------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC | ATL | City      | Town/Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/Time           | Rare/Never |
| Total  | 441    | 65 | 61 | 44    | 180 | 71 | 20  | 261       | 180        | 215    | 217   | 92    | 118   | 147   | 84  | 212                | 229        |
| Unweighted Total   | 479    | 58 | 73 | 40    | 205 | 81 | 22  | 326       | 153        | 247    | 227   | 102   | 160   | 156   | 61  | 273                | 206        |
| In public (on the street, outdoor space, public transit)                 | 52     | 48 | 56 | 54    | 56  | 42 | 61  | 57        | 46         | 53     | 53    | 46    | 55    | 56    | 49  | 51                 | 54         |
| At work or school  | 26     | 30 | 15 | 30    | 24  | 33 | 27  | 26        | 25         | 25     | 26    | 30    | 28    | 23    | 22  | 26                 | 26         |
| At home or in another private setting                                    | 8      | 9  | 14 | 8     | 5   | 9  | 9   | 4         | 13         | 7      | 8     | 10    | 5     | 9     | 9   | 7                  | 9          |
| At a government office or service centre                                 | 4      | 4  | 1  | 1     | 7   | 4  | 3   | 3         | 6          | 6      | 3     | 8     | 5     | 2     | 3   | 6                  | 2          |
| Bar/restaurant/store   | 2      | 2  | 4  | -     | 2   | 2  | *   | 3         | 1          | 2      | 2     | *     | 3     | 2     | 2   | 2                  | 2          |
| In health care setting or hospital                                       | 2      | -  | 3  | 2     | 1   | 5  | *   | 1         | 3          | *      | 3     | 4     | 2     | *     | 2   | 1                  | 3          |
| Another type of institutional setting (community centre, police station) | 2      | 1  | 4  | *     | 2   | -  | -   | 2         | 1          | 2      | 1     | -     | -     | 3     | 3   | 2                  | 1          |
| Other place  | 2      | 5  | 3  | 6     | 1   | *  | *   | 1         | 3          | 3      | 1     | -     | *     | 2     | 7   | 2                  | 3          |
| Cannot say   | 2      | 2  | -  | -     | 3   | 5  | -   | 2         | 2          | 2      | 3     | 1     | 2     | 2     | 4   | 3                  | 2          |

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Q46. where did this incident take place?

*Subsample: Excluding those who mentioned online/social media in Q.45*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |          |          | Life satisfaction |      |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------------------|------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/ Plus | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y         | High | Med | Low |
| Total  | 441                      | 271   | 15       | 40          | 18         | 40          | 38    | 36               | 16        | 17                   | 244       | 82       | 115      | 52                | 89   | 242 | 111 |
| Unweighted Total   | 479                      | 161   | 40       | 58          | 27         | 89          | 81    | 45               | 46        | 34                   | 191       | 102      | 184      | 88                | 113  | 261 | 105 |
| In public (on the street, outdoor space, public transit)                 | 52                       | 55    | 60       | 40          | 48         | 40          | 61    | 51               | 48        | 35                   | 56        | 51       | 47       | 48                | 58   | 49  | 55  |
| At work or school  | 26                       | 24    | 27       | 28          | 30         | 28          | 28    | 37               | 17        | 41                   | 24        | 31       | 27       | 29                | 18   | 32  | 17  |
| At home or in another private setting                                    | 8                        | 9     | 4        | 8           | -          | 13          | 2     | 3                | 15        | 14                   | 9         | 3        | 9        | 9                 | 10   | 4   | 15  |
| At a government office or service centre                                 | 4                        | 3     | 6        | 8           | 4          | 13          | 2     | 2                | 10        | 7                    | 3         | 7        | 5        | 2                 | 6    | 4   | 3   |
| Bar/restaurant/store   | 2                        | 1     | -        | 3           | -          | *           | 4     | 5                | -         | *                    | 1         | 1        | 5        | 3                 | 1    | 1   | 4   |
| In health care setting or hospital                                       | 2                        | 2     | *        | 1           | 3          | 3           | -     | 3                | 5         | 1                    | 3         | 1        | 1        | 2                 | -    | 2   | 2   |
| Another type of institutional setting (community centre, police station) | 2                        | 1     | -        | 5           | -          | 2           | 2     | -                | 5         | -                    | 1         | 3        | 2        | *                 | 2    | 1   | 1   |
| Other place  | 2                        | 3     | -        | 5           | *          | *           | 1     | -                | -         | *                    | 2         | 2        | 2        | 1                 | *    | 3   | 1   |
| Cannot say   | 2                        | 2     | 3        | 3           | 16         | *           | -     | -                | -         | 1                    | 2         | 1        | 3        | 6                 | 3    | 2   | 1   |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q46. where did this incident take place?

*Subsample: Excluding those who mentioned online/social media in Q.45*

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 441       | 74  | 73      | 166      | 127             | 120       | 172       | 143      | 232        | 20      | 76    | 108                | 380       | 49              | 89      | 83      | 254 |
| Unweighted Total   | 479       | 27  | 71      | 161      | 219             | 150       | 176       | 147      | 230        | 38      | 101   | 108                | 408       | 51              | 97      | 109     | 254 |
| In public (on the street, outdoor space, public transit)                 | 52        | 55  | 52      | 49       | 57              | 51        | 49        | 59       | 54         | 35      | 47    | 57                 | 54        | 42              | 48      | 46      | 55  |
| At work or school  | 26        | 26  | 30      | 26       | 23              | 30        | 24        | 24       | 25         | 22      | 27    | 25                 | 26        | 28              | 33      | 24      | 25  |
| At home or in another private setting                                    | 8         | 15  | 7       | 6        | 6               | 6         | 9         | 7        | 8          | 8       | 7     | 8                  | 7         | 13              | 5       | 10      | 8   |
| At a government office or service centre                                 | 4         | 4   | 5       | 5        | 3               | 2         | 9         | 1        | 3          | 7       | 9     | 3                  | 4         | 6               | 3       | 11      | 3   |
| Bar/restaurant/store   | 2         | -   | 2       | 2        | 2               | 1         | 1         | 3        | 1          | 8       | 3     | 2                  | 2         | *               | 1       | 1       | 2   |
| In health care setting or hospital                                       | 2         | -   | *       | 3        | 1               | *         | 4         | 1        | 1          | 3       | 5     | 1                  | 1         | 8               | *       | 5       | 1   |
| Another type of institutional setting (community centre, police station) | 2         | -   | 4       | 1        | 2               | 4         | -         | 1        | 2          | 9       | 1     | -                  | 2         | 1               | 4       | 1       | 1   |
| Other place  | 2         | -   | -       | 3        | 4               | *         | 3         | 3        | 4          | 2       | -     | *                  | 2         | -               | 3       | 2       | 2   |
| Cannot say   | 2         | -   | -       | 4        | 3               | 7         | *         | 1        | 2          | 6       | 2     | 3                  | 2         | -               | 3       | 1       | 2   |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q47. which of the following happened to this other person when this hate incident took place?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' in Q.44*

|  | Region |    |    |       |     |    |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|--|--------|----|----|-------|-----|----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC | AB | SK/MB | ON  | QC | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 441    | 65 | 61 | 44    | 180 | 71 | 20  | 261       | 180            | 215    | 217   | 92    | 118   | 147   | 84  | 212                | 229            |
| Unweighted Total   | 479    | 58 | 73 | 40    | 205 | 81 | 22  | 326       | 153            | 247    | 227   | 102   | 160   | 156   | 61  | 273                | 206            |
| Verbal abuse or insults                                  | 70     | 69 | 82 | 42    | 72  | 72 | 83  | 66        | 76             | 72     | 68    | 69    | 75    | 83    | 43  | 68                 | 73             |
| Threats to cause you pain or injury                      | 24     | 17 | 28 | 28    | 27  | 18 | 30  | 23        | 26             | 26     | 23    | 29    | 24    | 28    | 15  | 33                 | 16             |
| Physical assault   | 24     | 23 | 21 | 37    | 27  | 12 | 21  | 25        | 22             | 26     | 23    | 27    | 30    | 19    | 20  | 27                 | 21             |
| Damage or defacement of property (for example, graffiti) | 10     | 9  | 14 | 13    | 13  | 3  | 3   | 12        | 8              | 14     | 7     | 8     | 13    | 11    | 8   | 14                 | 7              |
| Sexual assault   | 4      | 6  | 5  | 6     | 4   | 3  | -   | 6         | 2              | 6      | 2     | 8     | 6     | 3     | -   | 8                  | 1              |
| Another form of harassment or violence                   | 8      | 7  | 9  | 19    | 5   | 11 | *   | 8         | 8              | 3      | 13    | 3     | 4     | 2     | 29  | 5                  | 11             |
| Cannot say   | 2      | 2  | -  | *     | 1   | 7  | -   | 2         | 1              | 1      | 2     | -     | 3     | 1     | 3   | 3                  | 1              |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q47. which of the following happened to this other person when this hate incident took place?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' in Q.44*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |          |          | Life satisfaction |      |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------------------|------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/ Plus | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y         | High | Med | Low |
| Total  | 441                      | 271   | 15       | 40          | 18         | 40          | 38    | 36               | 16        | 17                   | 244       | 82       | 115      | 52                | 89   | 242 | 111 |
| Unweighted Total   | 479                      | 161   | 40       | 58          | 27         | 89          | 81    | 45               | 46        | 34                   | 191       | 102      | 184      | 88                | 113  | 261 | 105 |
| Verbal abuse or insults                                  | 70                       | 70    | 86       | 70          | 90         | 56          | 77    | 74               | 69        | 51                   | 70        | 57       | 81       | 77                | 78   | 64  | 78  |
| Threats to cause you pain or injury                      | 24                       | 22    | 35       | 16          | 42         | 39          | 22    | 25               | 49        | 36                   | 24        | 29       | 22       | 15                | 25   | 21  | 31  |
| Physical assault   | 24                       | 25    | 30       | 26          | 9          | 25          | 26    | 10               | 33        | 1                    | 24        | 29       | 21       | 25                | 18   | 25  | 27  |
| Damage or defacement of property (for example, graffiti) | 10                       | 11    | 13       | 14          | 11         | 7           | 3     | 15               | 14        | 2                    | 8         | 18       | 11       | 9                 | 2    | 13  | 12  |
| Sexual assault   | 4                        | 3     | 6        | 7           | -          | 6           | 5     | 6                | 5         | 1                    | 3         | 10       | 3        | 6                 | 5    | 3   | 6   |
| Another form of harassment or violence                   | 8                        | 9     | -        | 1           | *          | 19          | 1     | 12               | 3         | 41                   | 10        | 8        | 3        | 4                 | 6    | 11  | 3   |
| Cannot say   | 2                        | 1     | 3        | 1           | 6          | *           | 5     | 3                | -         | -                    | 1         | 3        | 1        | 1                 | 5    | 2   | -   |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q47. which of the following happened to this other person when this hate incident took place?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' in Q.44*

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |     |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 441       | 74  | 73      | 166      | 127             | 120       | 172       | 143      | 232        | 20      | 76    | 108                | 380       | 49              | 89      | 83      | 254 |
| Unweighted Total   | 479       | 27  | 71      | 161      | 219             | 150       | 176       | 147      | 230        | 38      | 101   | 108                | 408       | 51              | 97      | 109     | 254 |
| Verbal abuse or insults                                  | 70        | 57  | 74      | 72       | 73              | 72        | 62        | 78       | 65         | 67      | 81    | 76                 | 71        | 73              | 56      | 55      | 79  |
| Threats to cause you pain or injury                      | 24        | 21  | 26      | 25       | 24              | 31        | 19        | 26       | 22         | 9       | 30    | 30                 | 24        | 30              | 36      | 26      | 21  |
| Physical assault   | 24        | 35  | 28      | 20       | 21              | 22        | 28        | 20       | 24         | 28      | 25    | 23                 | 23        | 33              | 39      | 36      | 15  |
| Damage or defacement of property (for example, graffiti) | 10        | 1   | 8       | 13       | 14              | 8         | 11        | 11       | 9          | 5       | 15    | 11                 | 10        | 10              | 15      | 11      | 8   |
| Sexual assault   | 4         | 2   | 8       | 3        | 4               | 8         | 2         | 3        | 5          | 3       | 6     | 2                  | 4         | 5               | 14      | 5       | *   |
| Another form of harassment or violence                   | 8         | 9   | 6       | 10       | 6               | 9         | 7         | 9        | 9          | 2       | 7     | 7                  | 9         | 3               | 5       | 3       | 11  |
| Cannot say   | 2         | -   | 1       | 3        | 2               | 4         | 2         | *        | 2          | 7       | -     | 3                  | 2         | 2               | 3       | 2       | 1   |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Hate exposure in past year

Q.30/40/44 – NET “YES” Responses

|   | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |            | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |            |    |
|---|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|------------|----|
|   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg./Time          | Rare/Never |    |
| Total   | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016       | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326       |    |
| Unweighted Total                                | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582       | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087       |    |
| Personal experience                             |        | 7   | 9   | 7     | 10   | 7    | 5   | 9         | 8          | 6      | 8     | 6     | 16    | 9     | 4   | 2                  | 19         | 3  |
| Witnessed experience                            |        | 19  | 20  | 21    | 17   | 21   | 15  | 17        | 22         | 16     | 21    | 17    | 34    | 21    | 17  | 8                  | 37         | 13 |
| Know someone with experience                    |        | 17  | 17  | 21    | 20   | 19   | 13  | 16        | 19         | 15     | 18    | 16    | 28    | 20    | 14  | 10                 | 35         | 11 |
| <b>NET: Personal + witnessed experience</b>     |        | 22  | 24  | 23    | 22   | 24   | 18  | 20        | 25         | 18     | 25    | 19    | 39    | 26    | 19  | 9                  | 44         | 15 |
| <b>NET: Personal + witnessed + know someone</b> |        | 29  | 30  | 31    | 31   | 31   | 24  | 25        | 32         | 25     | 31    | 26    | 47    | 33    | 25  | 16                 | 54         | 20 |
| None of the above                               |        | 71  | 70  | 69    | 69   | 69   | 76  | 75        | 68         | 75     | 69    | 74    | 53    | 67    | 75  | 84                 | 46         | 80 |



Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Hate exposure in past year

Q.30/40/44 – NET “YES” Responses

|   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|---|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|------|------|
|   | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total   | 4470                     | 3192  | 220      | 331         | 212        | 224         | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807      | 1033     | 373       | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total                                | 4470                     | 1936  | 571      | 512         | 281        | 560         | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836      | 1631     | 657       | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| Personal experience                             | 7                        | 5     | 6        | 12          | 7          | 20          | 16    | 12    | 25               | 8     | 6                    | 10       | 7        | 10        | 9                 | 5    | 10   |
| Witnessed experience                            | 19                       | 16    | 16       | 22          | 19         | 35          | 37    | 29    | 39               | 26    | 18                   | 21       | 20       | 27        | 15                | 19   | 23   |
| Know someone with experience                    | 17                       | 15    | 15       | 21          | 16         | 36          | 31    | 27    | 34               | 32    | 16                   | 20       | 19       | 25        | 16                | 17   | 19   |
| <b>NET: Personal + witnessed experience</b>     | 22                       | 19    | 19       | 29          | 25         | 40          | 43    | 32    | 45               | 26    | 20                   | 27       | 23       | 32        | 19                | 21   | 27   |
| <b>NET: Personal + witnessed + know someone</b> | 29                       | 25    | 25       | 37          | 32         | 47          | 50    | 42    | 50               | 36    | 26                   | 35       | 30       | 41        | 25                | 29   | 33   |
| None of the above                               | 71                       | 75    | 75       | 63          | 68         | 53          | 50    | 58    | 50               | 64    | 74                   | 65       | 70       | 59        | 75                | 71   | 67   |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Hate exposure in past year

Q.30/40/44 – NET “YES” Responses

|   | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|---|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|   | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total   | 4470      | 656 | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total                                | 4470      | 215 | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| Personal experience                             | 7         | 13  | 6       | 6        | 6               | 8         | 6         | 7        | 7          | 13      | 12    | 4                  | 6         | 15              | 100     | -       | -    |
| Witnessed experience                            | 19        | 23  | 17      | 19       | 18              | 20        | 17        | 21       | 18         | 31      | 23    | 18                 | 17        | 33              | 55      | 47      | 13   |
| Know someone with experience                    | 17        | 23  | 15      | 16       | 17              | 18        | 17        | 18       | 17         | 30      | 22    | 15                 | 16        | 31              | 54      | 40      | 12   |
| <b>NET: Personal + witnessed experience</b>     | 22        | 28  | 20      | 22       | 21              | 23        | 20        | 24       | 21         | 33      | 29    | 21                 | 20        | 38              | 100     | 47      | 13   |
| <b>NET: Personal + witnessed + know someone</b> | 29        | 34  | 26      | 29       | 28              | 30        | 27        | 31       | 28         | 42      | 38    | 26                 | 27        | 47              | 100     | 59      | 20   |
| None of the above                               | 71        | 66  | 74      | 71       | 72              | 70        | 73        | 69       | 72         | 58      | 62    | 74                 | 73        | 53              | -       | 41      | 80   |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q48. In what way, if at all, has your personal and indirect experience with hate incidents over the past 12 months affected how you go about your life today?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' in Q.30 or Q.40 or Q.44*

|  | Region |     |     |       |     |     | Community |      | Gender         |     | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|--|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----------|------|----------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 1448   | 199 | 185 | 106   | 606 | 270 | 82        | 891  | 557            | 764 | 662   | 414   | 437   | 433   | 164                | 695           | 753            |
| Unweighted Total                                       | 1571   | 189 | 206 | 135   | 667 | 279 | 95        | 1099 | 472            | 791 | 759   | 433   | 540   | 459   | 139                | 853           | 718            |
| Made me sad/disappointed how unfair/cruel society is   | 7      | 6   | 8   | 11    | 6   | 8   | 3         | 8    | 6              | 6   | 8     | 6     | 7     | 7     | 10                 | 4             | 9              |
| Made me more aware/alert being in public places        | 7      | 10  | 9   | 7     | 7   | 3   | 2         | 6    | 8              | 4   | 10    | 5     | 5     | 10    | 7                  | 7             | 7              |
| We need to treat people with kindness                  | 4      | 4   | 8   | 3     | 4   | 1   | 1         | 3    | 5              | 3   | 4     | 3     | 2     | 5     | 7                  | 2             | 5              |
| Mind my own business/keep to myself                    | 3      | 3   | 2   | 2     | 4   | 2   | 4         | 3    | 4              | 3   | 4     | 1     | 4     | 4     | 5                  | 3             | 3              |
| I became stronger/able to deal with such situations    | 3      | 3   | 3   | 1     | 2   | 4   | 5         | 3    | 3              | 2   | 3     | 2     | 4     | 2     | 2                  | 3             | 3              |
| Harmed my health (mentally/physically)                 | 2      | 3   | 1   | 2     | 3   | 1   | 1         | 2    | 2              | 2   | 2     | 1     | 3     | 4     | 1                  | 3             | 2              |
| Made me feel inferior/affected how I value myself      | 2      | 3   | 5   | 2     | 1   | 1   | -         | 2    | 3              | 2   | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2                  | 2             | 2              |
| Being more cognizant of what I say and how I say it    | 2      | 2   | 2   | 3     | 1   | 2   | 1         | 2    | 1              | 1   | 3     | 1     | 1     | 3     | 2                  | 1             | 2              |
| Made me more aware/scared of negative people/behaviour | 2      | 1   | 4   | *     | 2   | 1   | 3         | 2    | 2              | 2   | 2     | 1     | 2     | 1     | 2                  | 2             | 1              |

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Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

(Continued)

Q48. In what way, if at all, has your personal and indirect experience with hate incidents over the past 12 months affected how you go about your life today?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' in Q.30 or Q.40 or Q.44*

|   | Region |    |    |       |    |    | Community |      | Gender         |     | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|---|--------|----|----|-------|----|----|-----------|------|----------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|   | TOTAL  | BC | AB | SK/MB | ON | QC | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Changed my mind/attitude towards/how I see people               | 2      | *  | 2  | 1     | 3  | 1  | -         | 1    | 2              | 2   | 2     | 1     | 1     | 3     | 3                  | 2             | 2              |
| Started listening to people/helping them when they need support | 1      | 1  | 1  | 1     | 2  | 1  | *         | 1    | 2              | 2   | 1     | 1     | *     | 3     | 2                  | 1             | 2              |
| Made me angry/upset   | 1      | 4  | *  | -     | 1  | 1  | 4         | 1    | 2              | 1   | 2     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 3                  | 1             | 2              |
| Lost faith/trust in people                                      | 1      | 3  | 2  | 1     | 1  | 1  | 1         | 1    | 2              | 1   | 1     | 1     | 2     | 2     | 1                  | 2             | 1              |
| Other   | 4      | 1  | 6  | 4     | 5  | 2  | 2         | 4    | 4              | 4   | 3     | 3     | 5     | 3     | 5                  | 5             | 3              |
| None / Has had no effect on my life                             | 40     | 37 | 33 | 44    | 40 | 45 | 42        | 43   | 35             | 45  | 35    | 49    | 39    | 31    | 45                 | 39            | 41             |
| Cannot say  | 21     | 21 | 17 | 23    | 18 | 27 | 33        | 21   | 22             | 22  | 20    | 23    | 25    | 22    | 6                  | 25            | 18             |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q48. In what way, if at all, has your personal and indirect experience with hate incidents over the past 12 months affected how you go about your life today?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' in Q.30 or Q.40 or Q.44*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med | Low |
| Total  | 1448                     | 873   | 72       | 155         | 82         | 115         | 115   | 106   | 71               | 29    | 748                  | 327      | 359      | 180       | 290               | 780 | 372 |
| Unweighted Total                                       | 1571                     | 505   | 171      | 214         | 99         | 293         | 234   | 122   | 180              | 88    | 619                  | 362      | 576      | 290       | 339               | 857 | 371 |
| Made me sad/disappointed how unfair/cruel society is   | 7                        | 8     | 6        | 5           | 1          | 9           | 5     | 7     | 10               | 12    | 8                    | 5        | 6        | 3         | 7                 | 7   | 7   |
| Made me more aware/alert being in public places        | 7                        | 7     | 14       | 2           | 11         | 5           | 5     | 7     | 8                | *     | 6                    | 7        | 8        | 4         | 5                 | 6   | 9   |
| We need to treat people with kindness                  | 4                        | 5     | *        | 1           | *          | 1           | 5     | 3     | *                | 3     | 5                    | 2        | 2        | *         | 5                 | 3   | 3   |
| Mind my own business/keep to myself                    | 3                        | 3     | 2        | 2           | 1          | 1           | 7     | 6     | *                | 1     | 3                    | 4        | 3        | 3         | 2                 | 3   | 6   |
| I became stronger/able to deal with such situations    | 3                        | 2     | 1        | 7           | 1          | 6           | 3     | 2     | 6                | 9     | 2                    | 5        | 3        | 3         | 4                 | 3   | 1   |
| Harmed my health (mentally/physically)                 | 2                        | 2     | 2        | 3           | *          | 2           | 2     | 1     | 3                | 1     | 3                    | 2        | 2        | 2         | 1                 | 1   | 5   |
| Made me feel inferior/affected how I value myself      | 2                        | 1     | *        | 2           | 6          | 6           | 2     | 1     | 3                | 14    | 2                    | 2        | 3        | 3         | 1                 | 2   | 4   |
| Being more cognizant of what I say and how I say it    | 2                        | 3     | 2        | *           | -          | 2           | *     | 2     | 4                | *     | 2                    | 2        | 1        | *         | 2                 | 2   | *   |
| Made me more aware/scared of negative people/behaviour | 2                        | 2     | -        | 2           | 4          | 1           | 1     | 1     | 1                | 1     | 2                    | 2        | 2        | 3         | 3                 | 2   | 1   |

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Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

(Continued)

Q48. In what way, if at all, has your personal and indirect experience with hate incidents over the past 12 months affected how you go about your life today?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' in Q.30 or Q.40 or Q.44*

|   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |          |         |         | Life satisfaction |      |     |     |
|---|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------|---------|---------|-------------------|------|-----|-----|
|   | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/Plus | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y          | High | Med | Low |
| Changed my mind/attitude towards/how I see people               | 2                        | 2     | 3       | *           | 1         | -          | 3     | 1                | -         | -                    | 2        | 1       | 2       | 2                 | 2    | 2   | 1   |
| Started listening to people/helping them when they need support | 1                        | 2     | -       | *           | -         | 1          | -     | 1                | 1         | *                    | 2        | 1       | 1       | 1                 | 1    | 1   | 3   |
| Made me angry/upset   | 1                        | 2     | 1       | *           | -         | 1          | 1     | 1                | 1         | *                    | 2        | 1       | *       | *                 | *    | 2   | 2   |
| Lost faith/trust in people                                      | 1                        | 2     | 1       | 3           | -         | *          | 2     | *                | *         | 1                    | 1        | 2       | 1       | 1                 | 1    | 2   | 1   |
| Other   | 4                        | 3     | 4       | 3           | 3         | 3          | 6     | 6                | 3         | 4                    | 5        | 2       | 3       | 4                 | 4    | 4   | 3   |
| None / Has had no effect on my life                             | 40                       | 38    | 45      | 45          | 48        | 39         | 40    | 43               | 30        | 47                   | 34       | 49      | 46      | 49                | 44   | 42  | 32  |
| Cannot say  | 21                       | 20    | 23      | 25          | 24        | 27         | 21    | 20               | 33        | 8                    | 23       | 17      | 20      | 22                | 20   | 20  | 25  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q48. In what way, if at all, has your personal and indirect experience with hate incidents over the past 12 months affected how you go about your life today?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' in Q.30 or Q.40 or Q.44*

|  | Education |     |         |          |           | Income adequacy |           |          | Religion   |         |       |      | Sexual Orientation |             | Hate Experience |         |     |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------|---------|-----|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad | Good/engh       | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None | Hetro sex          | Other orien | Yes/Def         | Yes/Sus | No  |
| Total  | 1448      | 249 | 260     | 555      | 376       | 445             | 509       | 472      | 697        | 79      | 248   | 416  | 1166               | 211         | 313             | 376     | 722 |
| Unweighted Total                                       | 1571      | 98  | 256     | 527      | 680       | 518             | 554       | 478      | 728        | 122     | 324   | 392  | 1286               | 204         | 337             | 457     | 727 |
| Made me sad/disappointed how unfair/cruel society is   | 7         | 8   | 7       | 6        | 7         | 5               | 9         | 7        | 6          | 7       | 6     | 9    | 8                  | 4           | 5               | 3       | 9   |
| Made me more aware/alert being in public places        | 7         | 2   | 6       | 8        | 9         | 7               | 4         | 9        | 6          | 1       | 10    | 7    | 6                  | 12          | 7               | 5       | 7   |
| We need to treat people with kindness                  | 4         | 1   | 4       | 5        | 3         | 3               | 4         | 4        | 4          | 2       | 1     | 4    | 4                  | 2           | 3               | 2       | 5   |
| Mind my own business/keep to myself                    | 3         | -   | 5       | 5        | 3         | 1               | 4         | 5        | 3          | 4       | 3     | 4    | 4                  | 3           | 3               | 4       | 3   |
| I became stronger/able to deal with such situations    | 3         | 7   | 1       | 1        | 3         | 4               | 3         | 1        | 3          | 6       | 5     | *    | 3                  | 2           | 3               | 3       | 2   |
| Harmed my health (mentally/physically)                 | 2         | *   | 5       | 2        | 3         | 1               | 2         | 4        | 2          | *       | 3     | 2    | 2                  | 1           | 6               | 2       | 1   |
| Made me feel inferior/affected how I value myself      | 2         | 2   | 2       | 2        | 2         | 1               | 2         | 3        | 3          | 2       | 1     | 2    | 2                  | 3           | 4               | 2       | 1   |
| Being more cognizant of what I say and how I say it    | 2         | 1   | 3       | 2        | 2         | 2               | 2         | 1        | 2          | *       | 1     | 2    | 2                  | 2           | *               | 2       | 3   |
| Made me more aware/scared of negative people/behaviour | 2         | -   | 1       | 2        | 3         | 2               | 2         | 1        | 2          | 2       | 2     | 1    | 2                  | 2           | 1               | 3       | 1   |

CONTINUED/...

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

(Continued)

Q48. In what way, if at all, has your personal and indirect experience with hate incidents over the past 12 months affected how you go about your life today?

*Subsample: Those who mentioned 'yes' in Q.30 or Q.40 or Q.44*

|   | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |    |
|---|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|----|
|   | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No |
| Changed my mind/attitude towards/how I see people               | 2         | 2   | 1       | 2        | 1               | 2         | 1         | 2        | 3          | -       | 1     | 1                  | 2         | 1               | *       | 2       | 2  |
| Started listening to people/helping them when they need support | 1         | 3   | -       | 1        | 1               | 1         | 1         | 2        | 1          | *       | *     | 3                  | 2         | 2               | 1       | *       | 3  |
| Made me angry/upset   | 1         | -   | 2       | 2        | 1               | *         | 2         | 2        | 1          | 3       | 1     | 2                  | 2         | 1               | 1       | *       | 2  |
| Lost faith/trust in people                                      | 1         | -   | 1       | 2        | 3               | 1         | 1         | 2        | 1          | 3       | 4     | 1                  | 2         | *               | 2       | 1       | 2  |
| Other   | 4         | 3   | 4       | 4        | 4               | 5         | 3         | 3        | 4          | 4       | 4     | 4                  | 4         | 3               | 5       | 3       | 4  |
| None / Has had no effect on my life                             | 40        | 37  | 40      | 42       | 41              | 44        | 45        | 32       | 40         | 51      | 42    | 38                 | 41        | 36              | 33      | 47      | 40 |
| Cannot say  | 21        | 33  | 23      | 17       | 18              | 22        | 16        | 26       | 22         | 16      | 21    | 22                 | 19        | 28              | 28      | 24      | 16 |



## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q49A. Apart from your experience and that of other people you know, how common do you think it is that hate incidents are taking place:  
In the community where you live?

|                  | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total            | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016           | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582           | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087           |
| Often            | 8      | 8   | 12  | 13    | 10   | 4    | 3   | 9         | 7              | 8      | 8     | 10    | 9     | 7     | 6   | 16                 | 5              |
| Sometimes        | 27     | 31  | 31  | 26    | 29   | 21   | 23  | 30        | 23             | 24     | 30    | 31    | 29    | 28    | 19  | 39                 | 23             |
| Rarely           | 39     | 39  | 35  | 33    | 38   | 40   | 44  | 38        | 39             | 44     | 34    | 38    | 35    | 38    | 43  | 31                 | 41             |
| Never            | 18     | 15  | 15  | 16    | 16   | 23   | 21  | 14        | 22             | 18     | 18    | 14    | 18    | 17    | 21  | 10                 | 21             |
| Cannot say       | 9      | 7   | 7   | 12    | 7    | 12   | 10  | 8         | 10             | 7      | 11    | 6     | 8     | 9     | 11  | 4                  | 10             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q49A. Apart from your experience and that of other people you know, how common do you think it is that hate incidents are taking place:  
In the community where you live?

|                  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|------|------|
|                  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total            | 4470                     | 3192  | 220      | 331         | 212        | 224         | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807      | 1033     | 373       | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470                     | 1936  | 571      | 512         | 281        | 560         | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836      | 1631     | 657       | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| Often            | 8                        | 8     | 4        | 8           | 5          | 16          | 17    | 8     | 23               | 5     | 9                    | 10       | 5        | 6         | 7                 | 7    | 12   |
| Sometimes        | 27                       | 25    | 33       | 32          | 27         | 35          | 24    | 27    | 32               | 40    | 26                   | 29       | 27       | 30        | 25                | 27   | 28   |
| Rarely           | 39                       | 40    | 41       | 31          | 45         | 20          | 34    | 43    | 19               | 18    | 38                   | 44       | 37       | 35        | 36                | 42   | 34   |
| Never            | 18                       | 18    | 15       | 24          | 15         | 16          | 14    | 18    | 18               | 17    | 18                   | 12       | 23       | 23        | 22                | 17   | 16   |
| Cannot say       | 9                        | 9     | 7        | 6           | 7          | 12          | 11    | 5     | 9                | 20    | 9                    | 6        | 8        | 6         | 9                 | 8    | 10   |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q49A. Apart from your experience and that of other people you know, how common do you think it is that hate incidents are taking place:  
In the community where you live?

|                  | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|------------------|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                  |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total            | 4470  | 656       | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470  | 215       | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| Often            | 8     | 11        | 9       | 8        | 6               | 8         | 5         | 11       | 7          | 7       | 11    | 8                  | 7         | 14              | 29      | 16      | 6    |
| Sometimes        | 27    | 26        | 26      | 28       | 27              | 24        | 28        | 30       | 26         | 30      | 29    | 28                 | 27        | 30              | 38      | 43      | 24   |
| Rarely           | 39    | 29        | 38      | 39       | 43              | 43        | 41        | 32       | 40         | 34      | 36    | 38                 | 39        | 37              | 22      | 33      | 41   |
| Never            | 18    | 20        | 18      | 18       | 15              | 18        | 17        | 18       | 18         | 25      | 17    | 17                 | 18        | 14              | 7       | 5       | 20   |
| Cannot say       | 9     | 15        | 9       | 6        | 8               | 6         | 10        | 9        | 9          | 5       | 7     | 9                  | 8         | 6               | 4       | 3       | 8    |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q49B. Apart from your experience and that of other people you know, how common do you think it is that hate incidents are taking place:  
On the social media platforms you make use of?

|                  | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien.<br>discrim. |                |
|------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time         | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total            | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016           | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144                  | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582           | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383                  | 3087           |
| Often            | 25     | 24  | 28  | 30    | 26   | 23   | 21  | 27        | 23             | 23     | 27    | 38    | 29    | 23    | 15  | 33                    | 23             |
| Sometimes        | 30     | 30  | 32  | 30    | 32   | 24   | 29  | 30        | 29             | 30     | 29    | 33    | 35    | 27    | 25  | 36                    | 27             |
| Rarely           | 19     | 18  | 19  | 16    | 19   | 20   | 16  | 19        | 17             | 22     | 16    | 17    | 18    | 19    | 19  | 17                    | 19             |
| Never            | 12     | 11  | 10  | 8     | 11   | 16   | 14  | 10        | 15             | 12     | 13    | 7     | 10    | 15    | 15  | 7                     | 14             |
| Cannot say       | 14     | 17  | 11  | 15    | 12   | 16   | 19  | 13        | 15             | 13     | 15    | 5     | 8     | 16    | 26  | 7                     | 17             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q49B. Apart from your experience and that of other people you know, how common do you think it is that hate incidents are taking place: On the social media platforms you make use of?

|                  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|------|------|
|                  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total            | 4470                     | 3192  | 220      | 331         | 212        | 224         | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807      | 1033     | 373       | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470                     | 1936  | 571      | 512         | 281        | 560         | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836      | 1631     | 657       | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| Often            | 25                       | 26    | 18       | 19          | 24         | 30          | 33    | 32    | 36               | 25    | 27                   | 27       | 20       | 25        | 18                | 27   | 30   |
| Sometimes        | 30                       | 29    | 36       | 35          | 32         | 25          | 27    | 32    | 25               | 23    | 28                   | 36       | 30       | 32        | 29                | 30   | 30   |
| Rarely           | 19                       | 18    | 22       | 23          | 23         | 20          | 21    | 13    | 22               | 16    | 18                   | 19       | 20       | 24        | 21                | 18   | 17   |
| Never            | 12                       | 12    | 12       | 15          | 14         | 14          | 8     | 10    | 11               | 16    | 12                   | 7        | 16       | 13        | 16                | 11   | 10   |
| Cannot say       | 14                       | 16    | 12       | 8           | 8          | 11          | 12    | 12    | 7                | 21    | 15                   | 11       | 13       | 6         | 16                | 14   | 14   |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q49B. Apart from your experience and that of other people you know, how common do you think it is that hate incidents are taking place: On the social media platforms you make use of?

|                  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|------------------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total            | 4470      | 656 | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470      | 215 | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| Often            | 25        | 19  | 27      | 28       | 25              | 25        | 24        | 28       | 22         | 15      | 28    | 30                 | 24        | 43              | 38      | 32      | 24   |
| Sometimes        | 30        | 29  | 28      | 28       | 33              | 31        | 31        | 27       | 30         | 44      | 28    | 29                 | 30        | 27              | 34      | 40      | 29   |
| Rarely           | 19        | 18  | 19      | 19       | 18              | 20        | 19        | 18       | 20         | 18      | 18    | 17                 | 19        | 14              | 18      | 19      | 19   |
| Never            | 12        | 17  | 11      | 12       | 11              | 12        | 12        | 12       | 13         | 14      | 13    | 10                 | 13        | 8               | 6       | 5       | 14   |
| Cannot say       | 14        | 18  | 15      | 13       | 13              | 13        | 14        | 15       | 16         | 9       | 12    | 14                 | 15        | 8               | 5       | 4       | 15   |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q50A. When a hate incident takes place, how likely do you think it is that someone else who witnesses or learns about it will speak up to call it out, or report it to the police or another authority if it happens:

In the community where you live?

|                   | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|-------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total             | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016           | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582           | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087           |
| Very likely       | 13     | 19  | 13  | 11    | 13   | 10   | 16  | 13        | 13             | 13     | 13    | 16    | 13    | 14    | 10  | 17                 | 12             |
| Somewhat likely   | 32     | 31  | 34  | 34    | 35   | 28   | 31  | 32        | 33             | 32     | 32    | 36    | 32    | 31    | 31  | 34                 | 32             |
| Not very likely   | 29     | 32  | 31  | 31    | 30   | 28   | 25  | 32        | 26             | 30     | 29    | 28    | 31    | 30    | 28  | 31                 | 29             |
| Not at all likely | 12     | 10  | 13  | 12    | 12   | 15   | 11  | 11        | 14             | 13     | 12    | 13    | 11    | 12    | 14  | 12                 | 12             |
| Cannot say        | 13     | 9   | 9   | 12    | 11   | 19   | 18  | 12        | 15             | 12     | 14    | 7     | 13    | 13    | 17  | 6                  | 15             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q50A. When a hate incident takes place, how likely do you think it is that someone else who witnesses or learns about it will speak up to call it out, or report it to the police or another authority if it happens:

In the community where you live?

|                   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |          |          | Life satisfaction |      |      |      |
|-------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------------------|------|------|------|
|                   | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/ Plus | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y         | High | Med  | Low  |
| Total             | 4470                     | 3192  | 220      | 331         | 212        | 224         | 203   | 233              | 126       | 78                   | 2597      | 807      | 1033     | 373               | 982  | 2421 | 1048 |
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| Very likely       | 13                       | 13    | 8        | 16          | 15         | 16          | 16    | 17               | 20        | 8                    | 12        | 14       | 14       | 15                | 19   | 10   | 13   |
| Somewhat likely   | 32                       | 32    | 30       | 34          | 35         | 33          | 32    | 33               | 36        | 22                   | 31        | 35       | 33       | 32                | 31   | 34   | 29   |
| Not very likely   | 29                       | 29    | 39       | 29          | 33         | 21          | 26    | 29               | 18        | 30                   | 30        | 31       | 28       | 31                | 23   | 32   | 29   |
| Not at all likely | 12                       | 12    | 13       | 13          | 8          | 15          | 16    | 13               | 16        | 18                   | 13        | 11       | 13       | 14                | 13   | 11   | 15   |
| Cannot say        | 13                       | 14    | 10       | 8           | 9          | 14          | 10    | 9                | 11        | 22                   | 14        | 8        | 12       | 8                 | 13   | 12   | 13   |



## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q50A. When a hate incident takes place, how likely do you think it is that someone else who witnesses or learns about it will speak up to call it out, or report it to the police or another authority if it happens:

In the community where you live?

|                   | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|-------------------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                   | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total             | 4470      | 656 | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470      | 215 | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| Very likely       | 13        | 12  | 14      | 13       | 13              | 18        | 10        | 13       | 14         | 13      | 16    | 10                 | 13        | 15              | 23      | 12      | 13   |
| Somewhat likely   | 32        | 29  | 32      | 33       | 34              | 33        | 35        | 28       | 33         | 40      | 29    | 32                 | 32        | 34              | 37      | 38      | 32   |
| Not very likely   | 29        | 25  | 29      | 31       | 31              | 28        | 30        | 31       | 29         | 23      | 31    | 31                 | 30        | 32              | 25      | 35      | 30   |
| Not at all likely | 12        | 16  | 13      | 12       | 10              | 11        | 12        | 15       | 12         | 13      | 14    | 12                 | 12        | 12              | 12      | 11      | 12   |
| Cannot say        | 13        | 18  | 13      | 11       | 12              | 10        | 13        | 13       | 12         | 11      | 10    | 15                 | 13        | 7               | 3       | 4       | 13   |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q50B. When a hate incident takes place, how likely do you think it is that someone else who witnesses or learns about it will speak up to call it out, or report it to the police or another authority if it happens:

On the social media platforms you make use of?

|                   | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|-------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total             | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016           | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582           | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087           |
| Very likely       | 15     | 18  | 19  | 11    | 15   | 11   | 16  | 16        | 13             | 14     | 16    | 19    | 17    | 15    | 8   | 20                 | 13             |
| Somewhat likely   | 31     | 33  | 28  | 34    | 34   | 27   | 31  | 32        | 30             | 30     | 32    | 37    | 34    | 29    | 28  | 35                 | 30             |
| Not very likely   | 24     | 21  | 26  | 26    | 25   | 23   | 18  | 24        | 23             | 25     | 22    | 22    | 23    | 28    | 20  | 23                 | 24             |
| Not at all likely | 14     | 12  | 16  | 15    | 12   | 17   | 14  | 13        | 15             | 15     | 13    | 14    | 14    | 13    | 14  | 14                 | 14             |
| Cannot say        | 17     | 16  | 11  | 14    | 15   | 22   | 21  | 15        | 18             | 16     | 17    | 7     | 13    | 15    | 30  | 8                  | 19             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q50B. When a hate incident takes place, how likely do you think it is that someone else who witnesses or learns about it will speak up to call it out, or report it to the police or another authority if it happens:

On the social media platforms you make use of?

|                   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|-------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|------|------|
|                   | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total             | 4470                     | 3192  | 220     | 331         | 212       | 224        | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807     | 1033    | 373      | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470                     | 1936  | 571     | 512         | 281       | 560        | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836     | 1631    | 657      | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| Very likely       | 15                       | 14    | 11      | 14          | 14        | 20         | 23    | 13    | 22               | 14    | 14                   | 17      | 15      | 18       | 18                | 12   | 16   |
| Somewhat likely   | 31                       | 30    | 32      | 33          | 38        | 34         | 33    | 34    | 35               | 30    | 30                   | 34      | 33      | 36       | 31                | 33   | 28   |
| Not very likely   | 24                       | 24    | 30      | 27          | 25        | 10         | 22    | 23    | 13               | 4     | 24                   | 25      | 22      | 24       | 20                | 25   | 24   |
| Not at all likely | 14                       | 14    | 12      | 17          | 9         | 20         | 10    | 17    | 18               | 29    | 14                   | 13      | 14      | 15       | 13                | 13   | 17   |
| Cannot say        | 17                       | 18    | 15      | 9           | 13        | 16         | 12    | 14    | 13               | 23    | 18                   | 12      | 15      | 7        | 18                | 16   | 15   |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q50B. When a hate incident takes place, how likely do you think it is that someone else who witnesses or learns about it will speak up to call it out, or report it to the police or another authority if it happens:

On the social media platforms you make use of?

|                   | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|-------------------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                   | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total             | 4470      | 656 | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470      | 215 | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| Very likely       | 15        | 14  | 13      | 16       | 15              | 18        | 13        | 15       | 15         | 13      | 16    | 14                 | 14        | 20              | 22      | 17      | 14   |
| Somewhat likely   | 31        | 30  | 32      | 30       | 34              | 31        | 33        | 30       | 32         | 37      | 28    | 30                 | 31        | 37              | 37      | 39      | 31   |
| Not very likely   | 24        | 19  | 26      | 25       | 24              | 22        | 25        | 24       | 23         | 21      | 25    | 24                 | 24        | 20              | 20      | 25      | 24   |
| Not at all likely | 14        | 16  | 13      | 15       | 12              | 13        | 13        | 16       | 12         | 19      | 17    | 14                 | 14        | 13              | 13      | 13      | 14   |
| Cannot say        | 17        | 21  | 16      | 16       | 16              | 16        | 16        | 16       | 17         | 11      | 13    | 17                 | 17        | 11              | 8       | 6       | 17   |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q51. How often, if at all, do you consciously downplay being someone who is  
[DESIGNATED ETHNIC GROUP IF NOT WHITE; DESIGNATED RELIGIOUS GROUP IF WHITE AND JEWISH OR MUSLIM]?

*Subsample: Those who are non-white (but includes Jewish or Muslim)*

|                   | Region |     |     |       |      |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|-------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total             | 1395   | 198 | 128 | 102   | 756  | 156 | 54  | 1058      | 337            | 684    | 697   | 401   | 463   | 380   | 151 | 584                | 811            |
| Unweighted Total  | 2659   | 322 | 283 | 243   | 1271 | 412 | 128 | 2034      | 625            | 1240   | 1390  | 639   | 965   | 823   | 232 | 1069               | 1590           |
| Regularly         | 9      | 8   | 6   | 17    | 7    | 18  | 10  | 8         | 12             | 9      | 10    | 11    | 8     | 7     | 11  | 15                 | 5              |
| From time to time | 24     | 28  | 36  | 23    | 22   | 22  | 19  | 24        | 24             | 22     | 26    | 27    | 26    | 21    | 16  | 34                 | 17             |
| Very rarely       | 22     | 19  | 16  | 23    | 23   | 21  | 31  | 23        | 18             | 23     | 20    | 25    | 24    | 19    | 17  | 21                 | 22             |
| Never             | 38     | 37  | 36  | 29    | 41   | 36  | 36  | 38        | 39             | 39     | 36    | 29    | 34    | 47    | 52  | 25                 | 47             |
| Cannot say        | 7      | 9   | 5   | 7     | 8    | 4   | 4   | 7         | 7              | 6      | 8     | 8     | 8     | 7     | 3   | 5                  | 8              |

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Q51. How often, if at all, do you consciously downplay being someone who is  
[DESIGNATED ETHNIC GROUP IF NOT WHITE; DESIGNATED RELIGIOUS GROUP IF WHITE AND JEWISH OR MUSLIM]?

*Subsample: Those who are non-white (but includes Jewish or Muslim)*

|                   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |          |          | Life satisfaction |      |      |     |
|-------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------------------|------|------|-----|
|                   | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/ Plus | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y         | High | Med  | Low |
| Total             | 1395                     | 117   | 220      | 326         | 207        | 224         | 199   | 193              | 126       | 78                   | 297       | 330      | 749      | 327               | 353  | 713  | 321 |
| Unweighted Total  | 2659                     | 125   | 571      | 510         | 278        | 560         | 470   | 269              | 323       | 191                  | 608       | 560      | 1454     | 626               | 653  | 1427 | 566 |
| Regularly         | 9                        | 8     | 5        | 9           | 3          | 18          | 11    | 12               | 14        | 25                   | 14        | 11       | 6        | 8                 | 11   | 8    | 11  |
| From time to time | 24                       | 14    | 27       | 28          | 23         | 35          | 15    | 16               | 33        | 37                   | 31        | 26       | 21       | 21                | 20   | 26   | 24  |
| Very rarely       | 22                       | 25    | 25       | 24          | 28         | 13          | 17    | 19               | 19        | 3                    | 14        | 21       | 26       | 27                | 21   | 23   | 20  |
| Never             | 38                       | 48    | 36       | 31          | 40         | 28          | 54    | 46               | 30        | 28                   | 36        | 36       | 40       | 37                | 41   | 37   | 38  |
| Cannot say        | 7                        | 4     | 7        | 9           | 5          | 6           | 3     | 7                | 5         | 7                    | 4         | 6        | 7        | 6                 | 7    | 6    | 8   |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q51. How often, if at all, do you consciously downplay being someone who is  
[DESIGNATED ETHNIC GROUP IF NOT WHITE; DESIGNATED RELIGIOUS GROUP IF WHITE AND JEWISH OR MUSLIM]?

*Subsample: Those who are non-white (but includes Jewish or Muslim)*

|                   | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|-------------------|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                   |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total             | 1395  | 250       | 172     | 486      | 477             | 420       | 533       | 386      | 547        | 158     | 384   | 299                | 1142      | 122             | 167     | 209     | 942  |
| Unweighted Total  | 2659  | 114       | 348     | 772      | 1402            | 848       | 1027      | 690      | 1091       | 257     | 631   | 672                | 2221      | 243             | 266     | 364     | 1887 |
| Regularly         | 9     | 16        | 8       | 7        | 8               | 13        | 6         | 10       | 10         | 9       | 9     | 9                  | 9         | 11              | 21      | 15      | 6    |
| From time to time | 24    | 33        | 19      | 24       | 21              | 24        | 25        | 23       | 23         | 24      | 26    | 23                 | 23        | 28              | 38      | 40      | 18   |
| Very rarely       | 22    | 13        | 23      | 24       | 24              | 21        | 25        | 20       | 20         | 26      | 25    | 19                 | 22        | 27              | 18      | 16      | 25   |
| Never             | 38    | 32        | 40      | 40       | 40              | 36        | 38        | 41       | 43         | 31      | 35    | 36                 | 40        | 29              | 20      | 24      | 45   |
| Cannot say        | 7     | 6         | 10      | 5        | 7               | 6         | 6         | 5        | 4          | 10      | 6     | 12                 | 6         | 5               | 4       | 4       | 6    |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q52. Is there one thing you wished broader society understood about people who are \_\_\_\_?

*Subsample: Those who are non-white (but includes Jewish or Muslim)*

|  | Region |     |     |       |      |     |     | Community |            | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |            |
|--|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|-----|-----|-----------|------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/Time           | Rare/Never |
| Total  | 1395   | 198 | 128 | 102   | 756  | 156 | 54  | 1058      | 337        | 684    | 697   | 401   | 463   | 380   | 151 | 584                | 811        |
| Unweighted Total   | 2659   | 322 | 283 | 243   | 1271 | 412 | 128 | 2034      | 625        | 1240   | 1390  | 639   | 965   | 823   | 232 | 1069               | 1590       |
| We are all human beings/<br>we all have the right to<br>be treated equally with<br>respect   | 8      | 4   | 5   | 4     | 9    | 16  | 11  | 7         | 11         | 9      | 7     | 7     | 7     | 12    | 5   | 10                 | 7          |
| Be open/accept people<br>for who and how they are<br>regardless of race/<br>origin/religion/skin<br>colour/we need to get<br>along with each other | 5      | 5   | 6   | 10    | 4    | 4   | 4   | 4         | 5          | 4      | 5     | 2     | 5     | 6     | 7   | 6                  | 4          |
| We are educated/smart/<br>hard working people/we<br>aim high to succeed/we<br>have contributed a lot<br>to world advancement/<br>innovations       | 4      | 4   | 7   | 5     | 4    | 3   | 9   | 5         | 3          | 4      | 5     | 4     | 4     | 6     | 3   | 5                  | 4          |
| We come from different<br>backgrounds/origins/we<br>are diverse  | 4      | 5   | 4   | 1     | 5    | 3   | 4   | 4         | 5          | 5      | 4     | 5     | 4     | 5     | 2   | 5                  | 4          |
| We are friendly/kind/<br>pleasant to know/deal<br>with   | 4      | 1   | 1   | 4     | 5    | 2   | 2   | 4         | 3          | 3      | 4     | 4     | 4     | 4     | 3   | 3                  | 4          |
| Not everyone of us is<br>bad/criminal/alcoholic/<br>drug addict  | 3      | 4   | 3   | 9     | 2    | 6   | 6   | 3         | 3          | 3      | 4     | 6     | 2     | 2     | 5   | 4                  | 3          |
| One person does not<br>represent the whole race/<br>don't stereotype us  | 2      | 2   | 3   | 1     | 3    | 1   | 2   | 3         | 1          | 2      | 3     | 2     | 2     | 3     | 2   | 3                  | 2          |

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Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

(Continued)

Q52. Is there one thing you wished broader society understood about people who are \_\_\_\_?

*Subsample: Those who are non-white (but includes Jewish or Muslim)*

|   | Region |    |    |       |    |    |     | Community |            | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |            |
|---|--------|----|----|-------|----|----|-----|-----------|------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|------------|
|   | TOTAL  | BC | AB | SK/MB | ON | QC | ATL | City      | Town/Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/Time           | Rare/Never |
| More education is needed to understand our cultures/history/what we went through                              | 2      | 1  | 4  | 1     | 2  | *  | *   | 2         | 1          | 2      | 2     | 2     | 1     | 2     | 1   | 3                  | 1          |
| We contribute to peace as much as anyone else   | 1      | 1  | 1  | 1     | 1  | 2  | -   | 2         | -          | *      | 2     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 3   | 1                  | 1          |
| Stop being racist/judging people by their appearance/making fun of their looks/the way they dress             | 1      | 2  | *  | 1     | 1  | 1  | 2   | 1         | 1          | 1      | 1     | 2     | 1     | 1     | 1   | 1                  | 1          |
| We are born here/Canada is our land   | 1      | *  | 2  | 2     | 1  | 1  | *   | 1         | 1          | 2      | *     | *     | 2     | 1     | 2   | 1                  | 1          |
| Each one gets his chance in life depending on his efforts/knowledge   | 1      | *  | 1  | 1     | 1  | 2  | 2   | 1         | *          | *      | 2     | 1     | 1     | 1     | *   | 1                  | 1          |
| We are not here to take your job/all Canadians are immigrants   | 1      | -  | 1  | *     | 1  | *  | 1   | 1         | 1          | 1      | 1     | *     | 1     | 1     | -   | 1                  | 1          |
| Our language/way of live does not impose threat to anyone   | 1      | 1  | 3  | *     | *  | -  | 2   | 1         | *          | *      | 1     | 1     | *     | *     | -   | 1                  | *          |
| All people living in Canada are Canadians/part of the Canadian society/have the same rights as every Canadian | 1      | *  | 1  | 1     | 1  | *  | -   | 1         | *          | *      | 1     | *     | *     | 1     | 1   | 1                  | *          |
| Media is having negative effect on people   | *      | -  | 1  | *     | *  | *  | *   | *         | *          | *      | *     | *     | *     | *     | 2   | *                  | *          |
| Other   | 2      | 3  | 4  | 4     | 2  | 1  | *   | 2         | 4          | 3      | 1     | 3     | 2     | 3     | 2   | 2                  | 2          |
| Nothing   | 6      | 6  | 8  | 3     | 7  | 2  | 5   | 5         | 7          | 6      | 6     | 4     | 6     | 5     | 12  | 3                  | 8          |
| Cannot say  | 53     | 63 | 46 | 52    | 51 | 56 | 50  | 52        | 54         | 53     | 52    | 55    | 56    | 47    | 50  | 49                 | 56         |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q52. Is there one thing you wished broader society understood about people who are \_\_\_\_?

*Subsample: Those who are non-white (but includes Jewish or Muslim)*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |      |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|------|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med  | Low |
| Total  | 1395                     | 117   | 220      | 326         | 207        | 224         | 199   | 193   | 126              | 78    | 297                  | 330      | 749      | 327       | 353               | 713  | 321 |
| Unweighted Total   | 2659                     | 125   | 571      | 510         | 278        | 560         | 470   | 269   | 323              | 191   | 608                  | 560      | 1454     | 626       | 653               | 1427 | 566 |
| We are all human beings/<br>we all have the right to<br>be treated equally with<br>respect   | 8                        | 7     | 5        | 7           | 4          | 8           | 21    | 6     | 3                | 15    | 7                    | 11       | 8        | 8         | 8                 | 8    | 8   |
| Be open/accept people<br>for who and how they are<br>regardless of race/<br>origin/religion/skin<br>colour/we need to get<br>along with each other | 5                        | 7     | 3        | 3           | 2          | 5           | 9     | 4     | 7                | 3     | 6                    | 5        | 4        | 4         | 5                 | 5    | 5   |
| We are educated/smart/<br>hard working people/we<br>aim high to succeed/we<br>have contributed a lot<br>to world advancement/<br>innovations       | 4                        | 2     | 2        | 5           | 9          | 1           | 6     | 5     | 1                | 1     | 1                    | 3        | 6        | 8         | 6                 | 5    | 2   |
| We come from different<br>backgrounds/origins/we<br>are diverse  | 4                        | 2     | 5        | 6           | 6          | 3           | 3     | 5     | 5                | *     | 3                    | 4        | 5        | 5         | 4                 | 5    | 3   |
| We are friendly/kind/<br>pleasant to know/deal<br>with   | 4                        | 4     | 2        | 5           | 5          | 1           | 3     | 5     | 1                | -     | 2                    | 3        | 5        | 6         | 2                 | 4    | 4   |
| Not everyone of us is<br>bad/criminal/alcoholic/<br>drug addict  | 3                        | 6     | 1        | 1           | -          | 7           | 3     | 8     | 6                | 9     | 8                    | 4        | 1        | 2         | 2                 | 4    | 3   |
| One person does not<br>represent the whole race/<br>don't stereotype us  | 2                        | 4     | 6        | 1           | 1          | 1           | 2     | 4     | *                | 1     | 3                    | 3        | 2        | 1         | 1                 | 2    | 4   |

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Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

(Continued)

Q52. Is there one thing you wished broader society understood about people who are \_\_\_\_?

*Subsample: Those who are non-white (but includes Jewish or Muslim)*

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |     |     |
|--|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----|-----|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med | Low |
| More education is needed to understand our cultures/history/what we went through                               | 2                        | 2     | 1        | 2           | 1          | 3           | 1     | 1     | 3                | 4     | 4                    | 1        | 1        | 1         | 1                 | 2   | 2   |
| We contribute to peace as much as anyone else  | 1                        | 7     | *        | 1           | 1          | *           | 1     | 1     | *                | *     | 2                    | 1        | 1        | 1         | 1                 | 1   | 1   |
| Stop being racist/ judging people by their appearance/making fun of their looks/the way they dress             | 1                        | *     | 2        | 1           | 2          | *           | 1     | *     | *                | *     | 1                    | 2        | 1        | 1         | 1                 | 1   | 1   |
| We are born here/Canada is our land  | 1                        | -     | 1        | *           | *          | 4           | *     | 1     | 2                | 5     | 3                    | 2        | *        | -         | 1                 | 1   | *   |
| Each one gets his chance in life depending on his efforts/knowledge  | 1                        | 1     | 1        | 1           | 1          | 2           | 1     | 1     | 1                | *     | *                    | 1        | 1        | 2         | 1                 | 1   | 1   |
| We are not here to take your job/all Canadians are immigrants  | 1                        | 1     | *        | 1           | 1          | *           | *     | 1     | *                | *     | 1                    | *        | 1        | 1         | 1                 | 1   | *   |
| Our language/way of live does not impose threat to anyone  | 1                        | 1     | *        | 1           | 2          | -           | *     | 1     | -                | -     | 1                    | *        | 1        | 1         | 1                 | 1   | *   |
| All people living in Canada are Canadians/ part of the Canadian society/have the same rights as every Canadian | 1                        | -     | 1        | 1           | -          | *           | 1     | -     | *                | 1     | *                    | *        | 1        | *         | 1                 | 1   | *   |
| Media is having negative effect on people  | *                        | -     | *        | 1           | -          | *           | *     | *     | *                | -     | *                    | *        | *        | -         | *                 | *   | -   |
| Other  | 2                        | 4     | 2        | 4           | 2          | 2           | 3     | 2     | 4                | *     | 4                    | 2        | 2        | 1         | 2                 | 2   | 4   |
| Nothing  | 6                        | 5     | 5        | 6           | 10         | 8           | 2     | 6     | 6                | 12    | 6                    | 3        | 7        | 7         | 13                | 3   | 4   |
| Cannot say   | 53                       | 47    | 62       | 54          | 53         | 56          | 42    | 50    | 60               | 48    | 48                   | 56       | 52       | 51        | 51                | 52  | 56  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q52. Is there one thing you wished broader society understood about people who are \_\_\_\_?

*Subsample: Those who are non-white (but includes Jewish or Muslim)*

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total  | 1395      | 250 | 172     | 486      | 477             | 420       | 533       | 386      | 547        | 158     | 384   | 299                | 1142      | 122             | 167     | 209     | 942  |
| Unweighted Total   | 2659      | 114 | 348     | 772      | 1402            | 848       | 1027      | 690      | 1091       | 257     | 631   | 672                | 2221      | 243             | 266     | 364     | 1887 |
| We are all human beings/<br>we all have the right to<br>be treated equally with<br>respect   | 8         | 9   | 12      | 6        | 9               | 9         | 8         | 9        | 9          | 9       | 9     | 5                  | 9         | 10              | 10      | 7       | 8    |
| Be open/accept people<br>for who and how they are<br>regardless of race/<br>origin/religion/skin<br>colour/we need to get<br>along with each other | 5         | 7   | 3       | 5        | 4               | 3         | 4         | 7        | 5          | 3       | 5     | 5                  | 5         | 1               | 7       | 5       | 5    |
| We are educated/smart/<br>hard working people/we<br>aim high to succeed/we<br>have contributed a lot<br>to world advancement/<br>innovations       | 4         | 2   | 2       | 5        | 6               | 4         | 5         | 4        | 6          | 5       | 3     | 4                  | 4         | 3               | 4       | 5       | 4    |
| We come from different<br>backgrounds/origins/we<br>are diverse  | 4         | 2   | 5       | 4        | 5               | 4         | 5         | 3        | 5          | 4       | 5     | 2                  | 4         | 6               | 3       | 3       | 5    |
| We are friendly/kind/<br>pleasant to know/deal<br>with   | 4         | 1   | 3       | 4        | 6               | 4         | 4         | 3        | 4          | 6       | 4     | 2                  | 4         | 3               | 2       | 5       | 4    |
| Not everyone of us is<br>bad/criminal/alcoholic/<br>drug addict  | 3         | 4   | 2       | 5        | 2               | 5         | 3         | 2        | 4          | 8       | 1     | 2                  | 4         | 3               | 3       | 3       | 3    |
| One person does not<br>represent the whole race/<br>don't stereotype us  | 2         | 1   | 1       | 3        | 3               | 3         | 3         | 2        | 2          | 1       | 2     | 4                  | 3         | 2               | 1       | 2       | 3    |

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Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

(Continued)

Q52. Is there one thing you wished broader society understood about people who are \_\_\_\_?

*Subsample: Those who are non-white (but includes Jewish or Muslim)*

|   | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |    |
|---|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|----|
|   | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No |
| More education is needed to understand our cultures/history/what we went through                              | 2         | 1   | 1       | 2        | 2               | 1         | 2         | 2        | 2          | *       | 3     | 1                  | 2         | 1               | 1       | 2       | 2  |
| We contribute to peace as much as anyone else   | 1         | -   | *       | 1        | 2               | 2         | 1         | 1        | 1          | 1       | 2     | *                  | 1         | -               | 2       | 1       | 1  |
| Stop being racist/judging people by their appearance/making fun of their looks/the way they dress             | 1         | -   | 1       | 1        | 2               | 1         | 1         | 1        | 1          | 1       | 1     | 1                  | 1         | 1               | -       | 2       | 1  |
| We are born here/Canada is our land   | 1         | 2   | 3       | 1        | *               | 1         | 1         | 1        | 1          | *       | 1     | 1                  | 1         | 3               | 1       | 2       | 1  |
| Each one gets his chance in life depending on his efforts/knowledge   | 1         | 1   | 1       | 1        | 1               | *         | 1         | 1        | 1          | 1       | 1     | 1                  | 1         | *               | 1       | 1       | 1  |
| We are not here to take your job/all Canadians are immigrants   | 1         | -   | 1       | 1        | 1               | *         | 1         | 1        | 1          | -       | 1     | 1                  | 1         | *               | 1       | *       | 1  |
| Our language/way of live does not impose threat to anyone   | 1         | 1   | -       | 1        | *               | 1         | 1         | *        | 1          | 1       | *     | *                  | 1         | *               | *       | 2       | *  |
| All people living in Canada are Canadians/part of the Canadian society/have the same rights as every Canadian | 1         | -   | *       | *        | 1               | 1         | 1         | *        | *          | 1       | *     | 1                  | 1         | *               | 1       | *       | 1  |
| Media is having negative effect on people   | *         | -   | *       | *        | 1               | *         | *         | *        | *          | *       | *     | *                  | *         | *               | *       | *       | *  |
| Other   | 2         | 2   | 3       | 3        | 1               | 1         | 3         | 4        | 2          | 5       | 3     | 2                  | 2         | 4               | 3       | 2       | 2  |
| Nothing   | 6         | 5   | 3       | 6        | 7               | 7         | 6         | 5        | 8          | 4       | 4     | 4                  | 6         | 6               | 1       | 7       | 7  |
| Cannot say  | 53        | 62  | 57      | 52       | 46              | 52        | 51        | 53       | 46         | 51      | 53    | 64                 | 50        | 57              | 60      | 51      | 51 |

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Q53. Thinking about the future, are you optimistic or pessimistic that people of all ethnic, racial and religious backgrounds in Canada will be treated with the same respect, in your lifetime?

|   | Region    |           |           |           |           |           |           | Community |            | Gender    |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |            |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|------------|
|   | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC        | ATL       | City      | Town/Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+       | Reg/Time           | Rare/Never |
| Total   | 4470      | 622       | 497       | 287       | 1730      | 1032      | 301       | 2454      | 2016       | 2188      | 2251      | 786       | 1146      | 1565      | 974       | 1144               | 3326       |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470      | 562       | 502       | 363       | 1769      | 971       | 303       | 2888      | 1582       | 2130      | 2301      | 841       | 1337      | 1564      | 728       | 1383               | 3087       |
| <b>NET: Optimistic</b>                                      | <b>59</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>64</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>56</b>  | <b>60</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>66</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>61</b>          | <b>58</b>  |
| Very optimistic   | 15        | 13        | 20        | 9         | 16        | 14        | 19        | 18        | 12         | 17        | 14        | 23        | 18        | 13        | 10        | 17                 | 15         |
| Somewhat optimistic   | 43        | 46        | 39        | 39        | 44        | 45        | 46        | 44        | 43         | 44        | 44        | 43        | 43        | 44        | 45        | 44                 | 43         |
| <b>NET: Pessimistic</b>                                     | <b>30</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>32</b>  | <b>31</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>31</b>          | <b>30</b>  |
| Somewhat pessimistic  | 23        | 21        | 20        | 22        | 21        | 27        | 22        | 21        | 24         | 23        | 22        | 18        | 19        | 25        | 27        | 20                 | 23         |
| Very pessimistic  | 8         | 8         | 9         | 17        | 8         | 4         | 6         | 7         | 8          | 8         | 8         | 7         | 8         | 8         | 8         | 11                 | 7          |
| Racialized people are already treated with the same respect | 4         | 5         | 5         | 4         | 4         | 4         | 3         | 4         | 5          | 5         | 4         | 3         | 4         | 5         | 4         | 4                  | 4          |
| Cannot say  | 7         | 7         | 7         | 9         | 6         | 6         | 6         | 6         | 8          | 4         | 9         | 7         | 9         | 6         | 6         | 4                  | 8          |

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Q53. Thinking about the future, are you optimistic or pessimistic that people of all ethnic, racial and religious backgrounds in Canada will be treated with the same respect, in your lifetime?

|   | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |            |             |           |           | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |           |           | Life satisfaction |           |           |
|---|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|
|   | TOTAL                    | White     | Chi nese  | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black     | Other     | First Nat        | Metis     | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen  | 1st/ Gen  | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med       | Low       |
| Total   | 4470                     | 3192      | 220       | 331         | 212        | 224         | 203       | 233       | 126              | 78        | 2597                 | 807       | 1033      | 373       | 982               | 2421      | 1048      |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470                     | 1936      | 571       | 512         | 281        | 560         | 472       | 292       | 323              | 191       | 1958                 | 836       | 1631      | 657       | 1035              | 2453      | 962       |
| <b>NET: Optimistic</b>                                      | <b>59</b>                | <b>56</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>71</b>   | <b>74</b>  | <b>59</b>   | <b>65</b> | <b>65</b> | <b>61</b>        | <b>50</b> | <b>56</b>            | <b>58</b> | <b>68</b> | <b>77</b> | <b>68</b>         | <b>59</b> | <b>50</b> |
| Very optimistic   | 15                       | 13        | 8         | 25          | 22         | 21          | 28        | 20        | 24               | 16        | 13                   | 11        | 24        | 29        | 25                | 12        | 14        |
| Somewhat optimistic   | 43                       | 43        | 51        | 46          | 52         | 39          | 36        | 45        | 37               | 34        | 42                   | 47        | 44        | 48        | 43                | 47        | 36        |
| <b>NET: Pessimistic</b>                                     | <b>30</b>                | <b>33</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>21</b>   | <b>18</b>  | <b>28</b>   | <b>27</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>24</b>        | <b>39</b> | <b>33</b>            | <b>32</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>15</b> | <b>21</b>         | <b>31</b> | <b>38</b> |
| Somewhat pessimistic  | 23                       | 25        | 22        | 17          | 16         | 18          | 18        | 20        | 18               | 24        | 25                   | 23        | 17        | 12        | 16                | 24        | 26        |
| Very pessimistic  | 8                        | 8         | 6         | 4           | 3          | 9           | 9         | 5         | 6                | 15        | 9                    | 9         | 5         | 3         | 5                 | 7         | 12        |
| Racialized people are already treated with the same respect | 4                        | 5         | 4         | 3           | 3          | 2           | 1         | 4         | 3                | 2         | 4                    | 5         | 4         | 4         | 4                 | 4         | 5         |
| Cannot say  | 7                        | 6         | 10        | 5           | 5          | 11          | 7         | 6         | 12               | 10        | 7                    | 5         | 6         | 4         | 7                 | 6         | 7         |

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Q53. Thinking about the future, are you optimistic or pessimistic that people of all ethnic, racial and religious backgrounds in Canada will be treated with the same respect, in your lifetime?

|   | Education |           |           |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion  |            |           |           | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|   | TOTAL     | <HS       | HS/Comp   | Post/sec  | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim   | Other     | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def   | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| Total   | 4470      | 656       | 880       | 1746      | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375      | 2263       | 158       | 568       | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313       | 376       | 3630      |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470      | 215       | 770       | 1538      | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239      | 2133       | 257       | 735       | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337       | 457       | 3493      |
| <b>NET: Optimistic</b>                                      | <b>59</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>64</b>       | <b>65</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>61</b>  | <b>77</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>53</b>          | <b>59</b> | <b>63</b>       | <b>65</b> | <b>63</b> | <b>59</b> |
| Very optimistic   | 15        | 17        | 15        | 15        | 16              | 20        | 12        | 14        | 16         | 26        | 19        | 11                 | 15        | 16              | 25        | 15        | 15        |
| Somewhat optimistic   | 43        | 40        | 42        | 43        | 48              | 44        | 49        | 38        | 45         | 50        | 41        | 42                 | 44        | 47              | 40        | 48        | 44        |
| <b>NET: Pessimistic</b>                                     | <b>30</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>28</b>       | <b>28</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>29</b>  | <b>16</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>34</b>          | <b>31</b> | <b>31</b>       | <b>27</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>31</b> |
| Somewhat pessimistic  | 23        | 24        | 23        | 23        | 21              | 21        | 23        | 24        | 22         | 13        | 21        | 25                 | 23        | 23              | 18        | 22        | 23        |
| Very pessimistic  | 8         | 4         | 10        | 8         | 7               | 7         | 6         | 11        | 7          | 3         | 9         | 9                  | 8         | 9               | 9         | 9         | 7         |
| Racialized people are already treated with the same respect | 4         | 5         | 4         | 5         | 3               | 3         | 4         | 6         | 5          | 3         | 2         | 4                  | 4         | 3               | 2         | 4         | 4         |
| Cannot say  | 7         | 9         | 6         | 7         | 5               | 5         | 5         | 8         | 5          | 4         | 9         | 9                  | 6         | 3               | 6         | 3         | 6         |



## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q54. Do you believe the next generation of people with your own racial or ethnic background will face more, face less, or face about the same level of discrimination and stereotyping as they do today?

*Subsample: Those who are not white*

|                            | Region |     |     |       |      |     | Community |      | Gender         |      | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|----------------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|-----|-----------|------|----------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                            | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC  | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man  | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                      | 1350   | 194 | 125 | 99    | 738  | 142 | 52        | 1018 | 332            | 667  | 669   | 383   | 454   | 372   | 141                | 565           | 784            |
| Unweighted Total           | 2633   | 319 | 281 | 241   | 1260 | 405 | 127       | 2011 | 622            | 1231 | 1373  | 631   | 958   | 818   | 226                | 1059          | 1574           |
| will face more             | 17     | 16  | 15  | 18    | 17   | 13  | 24        | 17   | 15             | 19   | 14    | 18    | 19    | 17    | 7                  | 27            | 9              |
| will face less             | 42     | 35  | 43  | 46    | 42   | 49  | 39        | 44   | 37             | 43   | 41    | 47    | 43    | 38    | 37                 | 42            | 42             |
| will remain about the same | 30     | 38  | 32  | 27    | 31   | 21  | 21        | 31   | 29             | 30   | 31    | 28    | 29    | 33    | 33                 | 25            | 34             |
| Cannot say                 | 11     | 11  | 9   | 10    | 10   | 17  | 16        | 9    | 19             | 8    | 14    | 7     | 9     | 12    | 23                 | 6             | 14             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q54. Do you believe the next generation of people with your own racial or ethnic background will face more, face less, or face about the same level of discrimination and stereotyping as they do today?

*Subsample: Those who are not white*

|                            | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |      |     |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|------|-----|
|                            | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med  | Low |
| Total                      | 1350                     | 72    | 220     | 326         | 203       | 224        | 199   | 190   | 126              | 78    | 271                  | 320     | 740     | 324      | 340               | 688  | 314 |
| Unweighted Total           | 2633                     | 99    | 571     | 510         | 277       | 560        | 470   | 268   | 323              | 191   | 595                  | 553     | 1448    | 624      | 646               | 1411 | 563 |
| will face more             | 17                       | 13    | 14      | 19          | 13        | 21         | 18    | 15    | 26               | 11    | 19                   | 21      | 14      | 15       | 19                | 15   | 17  |
| will face less             | 42                       | 42    | 41      | 49          | 39        | 37         | 45    | 42    | 39               | 31    | 35                   | 38      | 47      | 52       | 41                | 42   | 43  |
| will remain about the same | 30                       | 32    | 36      | 24          | 40        | 27         | 27    | 31    | 26               | 33    | 32                   | 32      | 29      | 25       | 30                | 31   | 29  |
| Cannot say                 | 11                       | 13    | 9       | 8           | 8         | 16         | 10    | 12    | 9                | 25    | 14                   | 9       | 10      | 8        | 10                | 12   | 10  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q54. Do you believe the next generation of people with your own racial or ethnic background will face more, face less, or face about the same level of discrimination and stereotyping as they do today?

*Subsample: Those who are not white*

|                            | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                            |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total                      | 1350  | 245       | 172     | 466      | 457             | 396       | 523       | 376      | 547        | 148     | 349   | 299                | 1097      | 122             | 160     | 207     | 909  |
| Unweighted Total           | 2633  | 112       | 348     | 762      | 1388            | 836       | 1020      | 684      | 1091       | 251     | 611   | 672                | 2195      | 243             | 263     | 363     | 1866 |
| will face more             | 17    | 16        | 19      | 18       | 15              | 20        | 15        | 16       | 17         | 19      | 18    | 12                 | 17        | 16              | 35      | 20      | 13   |
| will face less             | 42    | 44        | 45      | 40       | 42              | 45        | 45        | 36       | 43         | 47      | 44    | 36                 | 42        | 49              | 46      | 45      | 42   |
| will remain about the same | 30    | 26        | 27      | 34       | 30              | 28        | 31        | 34       | 31         | 25      | 27    | 36                 | 31        | 26              | 15      | 31      | 33   |
| Cannot say                 | 11    | 14        | 9       | 8        | 12              | 6         | 9         | 14       | 9          | 9       | 10    | 16                 | 10        | 9               | 4       | 4       | 12   |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q55. Do you believe the next generation of Muslim people will face more, face less, or face about the same level of discrimination and stereotyping as they do today?

*Subsample: Randomly selected 50% of total sample*

|                            | Region |     |     |       |     |     | Community |      | Gender         |      | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|----------------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----------|------|----------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                            | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man  | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                      | 2229   | 305 | 231 | 150   | 864 | 535 | 143       | 1239 | 990            | 1075 | 1137  | 386   | 571   | 791   | 481                | 579           | 1649           |
| Unweighted Total           | 2235   | 280 | 237 | 176   | 883 | 503 | 156       | 1439 | 796            | 1061 | 1153  | 423   | 658   | 801   | 353                | 718           | 1517           |
| will face more             | 19     | 20  | 22  | 18    | 21  | 15  | 22        | 21   | 16             | 21   | 18    | 24    | 18    | 20    | 16                 | 31            | 15             |
| will face less             | 30     | 29  | 29  | 19    | 31  | 31  | 30        | 33   | 25             | 33   | 27    | 41    | 32    | 28    | 20                 | 34            | 28             |
| will remain about the same | 35     | 38  | 36  | 43    | 34  | 32  | 37        | 32   | 38             | 33   | 36    | 24    | 32    | 35    | 47                 | 25            | 38             |
| Cannot say                 | 16     | 14  | 13  | 20    | 15  | 22  | 11        | 13   | 20             | 13   | 19    | 11    | 18    | 17    | 17                 | 10            | 18             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q55. Do you believe the next generation of Muslim people will face more, face less, or face about the same level of discrimination and stereotyping as they do today?

*Subsample: Randomly selected 50% of total sample*

|                            | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |          |          | Life satisfaction |      |      |     |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------------------|------|------|-----|
|                            | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/ Plus | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y         | High | Med  | Low |
| Total                      | 2229                     | 1580  | 117      | 166         | 105        | 123         | 102   | 124              | 64        | 42                   | 1303      | 404      | 509      | 181               | 485  | 1212 | 525 |
| Unweighted Total           | 2235                     | 954   | 306      | 244         | 137        | 288         | 246   | 149              | 170       | 89                   | 968       | 442      | 805      | 327               | 487  | 1246 | 496 |
| will face more             | 19                       | 17    | 24       | 27          | 23         | 27          | 19    | 24               | 28        | 12                   | 18        | 22       | 22       | 21                | 20   | 19   | 18  |
| will face less             | 30                       | 30    | 29       | 39          | 35         | 25          | 25    | 28               | 24        | 30                   | 30        | 31       | 29       | 38                | 27   | 31   | 30  |
| will remain about the same | 35                       | 37    | 31       | 21          | 34         | 30          | 35    | 35               | 26        | 40                   | 35        | 38       | 33       | 26                | 38   | 34   | 34  |
| Cannot say                 | 16                       | 16    | 15       | 13          | 8          | 19          | 21    | 13               | 22        | 18                   | 17        | 10       | 17       | 15                | 15   | 16   | 18  |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q55. Do you believe the next generation of Muslim people will face more, face less, or face about the same level of discrimination and stereotyping as they do today?

*Subsample: Randomly selected 50% of total sample*

|                            | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                            |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total                      | 2229  | 369       | 436     | 851      | 564             | 685       | 834       | 661      | 1160       | 78      | 282   | 699                | 1927      | 218             | 164     | 171     | 1825 |
| Unweighted Total           | 2235  | 124       | 398     | 753      | 947             | 720       | 846       | 611      | 1075       | 123     | 367   | 664                | 1896      | 221             | 172     | 222     | 1763 |
| will face more             | 19    | 21        | 18      | 18       | 21              | 21        | 19        | 19       | 18         | 47      | 23    | 17                 | 19        | 17              | 35      | 33      | 17   |
| will face less             | 30    | 29        | 22      | 31       | 34              | 32        | 29        | 28       | 29         | 20      | 32    | 30                 | 29        | 34              | 44      | 33      | 28   |
| will remain about the same | 35    | 32        | 38      | 38       | 31              | 35        | 36        | 34       | 37         | 22      | 30    | 35                 | 36        | 35              | 17      | 26      | 38   |
| Cannot say                 | 16    | 18        | 21      | 13       | 15              | 12        | 16        | 18       | 16         | 11      | 15    | 18                 | 16        | 13              | 5       | 8       | 17   |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q55. Do you believe the next generation of Jewish people will face more, face less, or face about the same level of discrimination and stereotyping as they do today?

*Subsample: Alternate 50% of total sample*

|                            | Region |     |     |       |     |     | Community |      | Gender         |      | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|----------------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----------|------|----------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                            | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON  | QC  | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man  | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                      | 2241   | 317 | 266 | 137   | 867 | 497 | 158       | 1215 | 1027           | 1113 | 1114  | 400   | 575   | 774   | 492                | 565           | 1676           |
| Unweighted Total           | 2235   | 282 | 265 | 187   | 886 | 468 | 147       | 1449 | 786            | 1069 | 1148  | 418   | 679   | 763   | 375                | 665           | 1570           |
| will face more             | 19     | 19  | 16  | 18    | 23  | 14  | 18        | 20   | 18             | 21   | 17    | 19    | 18    | 19    | 20                 | 25            | 17             |
| will face less             | 30     | 23  | 33  | 25    | 29  | 34  | 35        | 31   | 29             | 29   | 30    | 44    | 34    | 24    | 23                 | 37            | 27             |
| will remain about the same | 34     | 40  | 34  | 32    | 37  | 28  | 30        | 33   | 36             | 36   | 32    | 22    | 30    | 41    | 38                 | 26            | 37             |
| Cannot say                 | 17     | 18  | 16  | 25    | 11  | 24  | 18        | 17   | 17             | 13   | 21    | 14    | 18    | 16    | 19                 | 12            | 18             |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q55. Do you believe the next generation of Jewish people will face more, face less, or face about the same level of discrimination and stereotyping as they do today?

*Subsample: Alternate 50% of total sample*

|                            | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |      |     |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|------|-----|
|                            | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med  | Low |
| Total                      | 2241                     | 1612  | 103      | 166         | 107        | 101         | 101   | 109   | 63               | 36    | 1295                 | 403      | 524      | 192       | 497               | 1208 | 523 |
| Unweighted Total           | 2235                     | 982   | 265      | 268         | 144        | 272         | 226   | 143   | 153              | 102   | 990                  | 394      | 826      | 330       | 548               | 1207 | 466 |
| Will face more             | 19                       | 19    | 20       | 17          | 18         | 21          | 17    | 25    | 17               | 31    | 18                   | 23       | 18       | 19        | 18                | 20   | 18  |
| Will face less             | 30                       | 28    | 30       | 41          | 41         | 29          | 39    | 37    | 39               | 12    | 28                   | 31       | 34       | 38        | 31                | 29   | 31  |
| Will remain about the same | 34                       | 37    | 35       | 24          | 30         | 19          | 28    | 19    | 15               | 25    | 36                   | 37       | 29       | 22        | 34                | 35   | 33  |
| Cannot say                 | 17                       | 16    | 15       | 18          | 10         | 30          | 16    | 19    | 30               | 32    | 18                   | 9        | 19       | 21        | 17                | 16   | 18  |



Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q55. Do you believe the next generation of Jewish people will face more, face less, or face about the same level of discrimination and stereotyping as they do today?

*Subsample: Alternate 50% of total sample*

|                            | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                            |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total                      | 2241  | 287       | 444     | 895      | 607             | 643       | 824       | 714      | 1103       | 79      | 285   | 767                | 1949      | 203             | 149     | 205     | 1804 |
| Unweighted Total           | 2235  | 91        | 372     | 785      | 973             | 701       | 841       | 628      | 1058       | 134     | 368   | 668                | 1936      | 199             | 165     | 235     | 1730 |
| will face more             | 19    | 11        | 18      | 22       | 19              | 21        | 17        | 20       | 22         | 13      | 19    | 15                 | 19        | 21              | 32      | 24      | 18   |
| will face less             | 30    | 35        | 33      | 27       | 30              | 32        | 31        | 28       | 30         | 38      | 34    | 28                 | 30        | 33              | 40      | 49      | 27   |
| will remain about the same | 34    | 30        | 38      | 33       | 36              | 35        | 36        | 34       | 34         | 26      | 26    | 38                 | 35        | 32              | 18      | 21      | 38   |
| Cannot say                 | 17    | 24        | 12      | 18       | 15              | 13        | 16        | 19       | 14         | 23      | 20    | 19                 | 17        | 14              | 10      | 6       | 17   |

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Q56A. How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:

Protecting people from crime

|                            | Region    |           |           |           |           |           |           | Community |                | Gender    |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |                |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|----------------|
|                            | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC        | ATL       | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+       | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                      | 4470      | 622       | 497       | 287       | 1730      | 1032      | 301       | 2454      | 2016           | 2188      | 2251      | 786       | 1146      | 1565      | 974       | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total           | 4470      | 562       | 502       | 363       | 1769      | 971       | 303       | 2888      | 1582           | 2130      | 2301      | 841       | 1337      | 1564      | 728       | 1383               | 3087           |
| <b>NET: Excellent/Good</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>65</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>60</b>      | <b>59</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>71</b> | <b>56</b>          | <b>61</b>      |
| Excellent                  | 15        | 12        | 15        | 13        | 14        | 18        | 15        | 15        | 15             | 16        | 13        | 21        | 13        | 12        | 16        | 14                 | 15             |
| Good                       | 45        | 48        | 45        | 42        | 45        | 47        | 45        | 45        | 45             | 43        | 49        | 41        | 41        | 45        | 55        | 42                 | 47             |
| <b>NET: Fair/Poor</b>      | <b>35</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>34</b>      | <b>38</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>41</b>          | <b>33</b>      |
| Only fair                  | 25        | 25        | 24        | 31        | 27        | 22        | 22        | 25        | 25             | 27        | 23        | 22        | 29        | 27        | 20        | 26                 | 25             |
| Poor                       | 10        | 12        | 12        | 10        | 10        | 9         | 8         | 10        | 10             | 11        | 9         | 10        | 12        | 12        | 4         | 15                 | 8              |
| Cannot say                 | 5         | 3         | 4         | 5         | 5         | 4         | 9         | 4         | 5              | 3         | 6         | 5         | 5         | 4         | 5         | 3                  | 5              |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q56A. How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:

Protecting people from crime

|                            | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |            |             |           |           | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |           |           | Life satisfaction |           |           |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                            | TOTAL                    | White     | Chi nese  | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black     | Other     | First Nat        | Metis     | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen  | 1st/ Gen  | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med       | Low       |
| Total                      | 4470                     | 3192      | 220       | 331         | 212        | 224         | 203       | 233       | 126              | 78        | 2597                 | 807       | 1033      | 373       | 982               | 2421      | 1048      |
| Unweighted Total           | 4470                     | 1936      | 571       | 512         | 281        | 560         | 472       | 292       | 323              | 191       | 1958                 | 836       | 1631      | 657       | 1035              | 2453      | 962       |
| <b>NET: Excellent/Good</b> | <b>60</b>                | <b>60</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>65</b>   | <b>64</b>  | <b>57</b>   | <b>64</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>60</b>        | <b>50</b> | <b>59</b>            | <b>60</b> | <b>65</b> | <b>68</b> | <b>73</b>         | <b>61</b> | <b>46</b> |
| Excellent                  | 15                       | 14        | 6         | 21          | 12         | 21          | 28        | 13        | 23               | 22        | 14                   | 13        | 17        | 21        | 25                | 12        | 10        |
| Good                       | 45                       | 46        | 44        | 44          | 52         | 36          | 36        | 48        | 37               | 28        | 45                   | 46        | 47        | 47        | 48                | 48        | 36        |
| <b>NET: Fair/Poor</b>      | <b>35</b>                | <b>36</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>32</b>   | <b>30</b>  | <b>32</b>   | <b>30</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>34</b>        | <b>28</b> | <b>37</b>            | <b>37</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>23</b>         | <b>34</b> | <b>49</b> |
| Only fair                  | 25                       | 25        | 34        | 23          | 23         | 18          | 20        | 22        | 19               | 18        | 26                   | 26        | 22        | 22        | 17                | 26        | 31        |
| Poor                       | 10                       | 11        | 9         | 9           | 7          | 14          | 10        | 10        | 16               | 10        | 11                   | 11        | 8         | 6         | 6                 | 9         | 18        |
| Cannot say                 | 5                        | 4         | 7         | 3           | 6          | 11          | 6         | 6         | 6                | 22        | 5                    | 3         | 5         | 4         | 3                 | 5         | 5         |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q56A. How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:

Protecting people from crime

|                            | Education |           |           |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion  |            |           |           | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |           |           |           |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                            | TOTAL     | <HS       | HS/Comp   | Post/sec  | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim   | Other     | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def   | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| Total                      | 4470      | 656       | 880       | 1746      | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375      | 2263       | 158       | 568       | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313       | 376       | 3630      |
| Unweighted Total           | 4470      | 215       | 770       | 1538      | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239      | 2133       | 257       | 735       | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337       | 457       | 3493      |
| <b>NET: Excellent/Good</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>64</b>       | <b>71</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>67</b>  | <b>70</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>51</b>          | <b>61</b> | <b>50</b>       | <b>62</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>61</b> |
| Excellent                  | 15        | 14        | 14        | 15        | 15              | 22        | 12        | 10        | 17         | 24        | 14        | 10                 | 15        | 13              | 23        | 12        | 14        |
| Good                       | 45        | 42        | 43        | 46        | 48              | 49        | 49        | 39        | 50         | 46        | 42        | 40                 | 47        | 37              | 39        | 47        | 46        |
| <b>NET: Fair/Poor</b>      | <b>35</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>32</b>       | <b>27</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>29</b>  | <b>26</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>43</b>          | <b>34</b> | <b>45</b>       | <b>35</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>35</b> |
| Only fair                  | 25        | 25        | 26        | 25        | 24              | 20        | 26        | 29        | 22         | 21        | 25        | 30                 | 25        | 25              | 15        | 26        | 26        |
| Poor                       | 10        | 12        | 12        | 10        | 8               | 7         | 8         | 16        | 7          | 5         | 15        | 13                 | 9         | 20              | 20        | 11        | 9         |
| Cannot say                 | 5         | 6         | 5         | 4         | 4               | 3         | 5         | 5         | 4          | 4         | 5         | 6                  | 4         | 5               | 3         | 3         | 4         |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q56B. How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:

Treating people who are [PARTICIPANT ETHNIC GROUP IF NOT WHITE; RELIGIOUS GROUP IF WHITE AND JEWISH OR MUSLIM]

|                                     | Region    |           |           |           |           |           |           | Community |                | Gender    |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |                |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|----------------|
|                                     | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC        | ATL       | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+       | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                               | 1395      | 198       | 128       | 102       | 756       | 156       | 54        | 1058      | 337            | 684       | 697       | 401       | 463       | 380       | 151       | 584                | 811            |
| Unweighted Total                    | 2659      | 322       | 283       | 243       | 1271      | 412       | 128       | 2034      | 625            | 1240      | 1390      | 639       | 965       | 823       | 232       | 1069               | 1590           |
| <b>NET: Excellent/Good</b><br>----- | <b>52</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>50</b>      | <b>53</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>43</b>          | <b>58</b>      |
| Excellent                           | 15        | 15        | 15        | 13        | 13        | 25        | 17        | 13        | 21             | 16        | 14        | 20        | 13        | 11        | 16        | 11                 | 18             |
| Good                                | 37        | 43        | 35        | 32        | 38        | 27        | 41        | 39        | 28             | 37        | 37        | 33        | 38        | 41        | 32        | 32                 | 40             |
| <b>NET: Fair/Poor</b><br>-----      | <b>36</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>33</b>      | <b>39</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>48</b>          | <b>28</b>      |
| Only fair                           | 26        | 19        | 33        | 24        | 27        | 26        | 17        | 27        | 23             | 28        | 24        | 29        | 26        | 25        | 20        | 30                 | 23             |
| Poor                                | 10        | 7         | 10        | 13        | 10        | 12        | 16        | 10        | 10             | 12        | 9         | 11        | 13        | 8         | 4         | 17                 | 5              |
| Cannot say                          | 12        | 16        | 9         | 18        | 12        | 11        | 9         | 11        | 17             | 8         | 17        | 7         | 10        | 15        | 28        | 9                  | 15             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q56B. How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:

Treating people who are [PARTICIPANT ETHNIC GROUP IF NOT WHITE; RELIGIOUS GROUP IF WHITE AND JEWISH OR MUSLIM]

|                            | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |            |             |           |           | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |           |           | Life satisfaction |           |           |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                            | TOTAL                    | White     | Chi nese  | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black     | Other     | First Nat        | Metis     | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen  | 1st/ Gen  | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med       | Low       |
| Total                      | 1395                     | 117       | 220       | 326         | 207        | 224         | 199       | 193       | 126              | 78        | 297                  | 330       | 749       | 327       | 353               | 713       | 321       |
| Unweighted Total           | 2659                     | 125       | 571       | 510         | 278        | 560         | 470       | 269       | 323              | 191       | 608                  | 560       | 1454      | 626       | 653               | 1427      | 566       |
| <b>NET: Excellent/Good</b> | <b>52</b>                | <b>59</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>57</b>   | <b>56</b>  | <b>44</b>   | <b>44</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>48</b>        | <b>40</b> | <b>48</b>            | <b>46</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>65</b>         | <b>50</b> | <b>41</b> |
| Excellent                  | 15                       | 21        | 8         | 16          | 16         | 16          | 18        | 14        | 18               | 12        | 18                   | 15        | 14        | 17        | 25                | 12        | 10        |
| Good                       | 37                       | 38        | 45        | 41          | 40         | 28          | 26        | 36        | 29               | 28        | 30                   | 31        | 42        | 42        | 40                | 38        | 31        |
| <b>NET: Fair/Poor</b>      | <b>36</b>                | <b>33</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>36</b>   | <b>31</b>  | <b>32</b>   | <b>48</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>42</b>        | <b>17</b> | <b>32</b>            | <b>43</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>24</b>         | <b>38</b> | <b>45</b> |
| Only fair                  | 26                       | 21        | 32        | 28          | 24         | 16          | 27        | 29        | 21               | 8         | 16                   | 32        | 27        | 28        | 17                | 29        | 29        |
| Poor                       | 10                       | 12        | 3         | 8           | 7          | 16          | 22        | 11        | 21               | 8         | 16                   | 10        | 8         | 7         | 8                 | 9         | 16        |
| Cannot say                 | 12                       | 8         | 13        | 7           | 13         | 24          | 8         | 11        | 10               | 43        | 20                   | 12        | 9         | 5         | 10                | 13        | 14        |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q56B. How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:

Treating people who are [PARTICIPANT ETHNIC GROUP IF NOT WHITE; RELIGIOUS GROUP IF WHITE AND JEWISH OR MUSLIM]

|                            | Education |           |           |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion  |            |           |           | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |           |           |           |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                            | TOTAL     | <HS       | HS/Comp   | Post/sec  | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim   | Other     | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def   | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| Total                      | 1395      | 250       | 172       | 486       | 477             | 420       | 533       | 386       | 547        | 158       | 384       | 299                | 1142      | 122             | 167       | 209       | 942       |
| Unweighted Total           | 2659      | 114       | 348       | 772       | 1402            | 848       | 1027      | 690       | 1091       | 257       | 631       | 672                | 2221      | 243             | 266       | 364       | 1887      |
| <b>NET: Excellent/Good</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>58</b>       | <b>60</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>53</b>  | <b>55</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>46</b>          | <b>53</b> | <b>39</b>       | <b>50</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>55</b> |
| Excellent                  | 15        | 19        | 12        | 15        | 14              | 22        | 11        | 13        | 18         | 17        | 16        | 6                  | 15        | 18              | 24        | 11        | 15        |
| Good                       | 37        | 30        | 35        | 34        | 44              | 38        | 39        | 31        | 34         | 37        | 38        | 39                 | 38        | 21              | 25        | 32        | 40        |
| <b>NET: Fair/Poor</b>      | <b>36</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>30</b>       | <b>30</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>33</b>  | <b>40</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>36</b>          | <b>35</b> | <b>49</b>       | <b>44</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>31</b> |
| Only fair                  | 26        | 20        | 29        | 30        | 24              | 22        | 31        | 25        | 24         | 31        | 26        | 27                 | 26        | 30              | 24        | 38        | 23        |
| Poor                       | 10        | 12        | 10        | 13        | 6               | 8         | 8         | 16        | 10         | 9         | 11        | 9                  | 10        | 18              | 20        | 15        | 7         |
| Cannot say                 | 12        | 19        | 13        | 9         | 12              | 10        | 11        | 15        | 14         | 5         | 8         | 19                 | 12        | 13              | 6         | 5         | 14        |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q56C. How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:

Holding officers accountable when misconduct occurs

|                            | Region    |           |           |           |           |           |           | Community |                | Gender    |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |                |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|----------------|
|                            | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC        | ATL       | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+       | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                      | 4470      | 622       | 497       | 287       | 1730      | 1032      | 301       | 2454      | 2016           | 2188      | 2251      | 786       | 1146      | 1565      | 974       | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total           | 4470      | 562       | 502       | 363       | 1769      | 971       | 303       | 2888      | 1582           | 2130      | 2301      | 841       | 1337      | 1564      | 728       | 1383               | 3087           |
| <b>NET: Excellent/Good</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>44</b>      | <b>45</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>42</b>          | <b>45</b>      |
| Excellent                  | 11        | 9         | 11        | 9         | 11        | 12        | 14        | 11        | 11             | 13        | 9         | 18        | 10        | 8         | 11        | 12                 | 11             |
| Good                       | 33        | 40        | 33        | 34        | 32        | 30        | 36        | 33        | 33             | 33        | 34        | 26        | 29        | 34        | 42        | 30                 | 34             |
| <b>NET: Fair/Poor</b>      | <b>41</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>37</b>      | <b>42</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>49</b>          | <b>38</b>      |
| Only fair                  | 24        | 19        | 22        | 27        | 24        | 31        | 17        | 26        | 22             | 25        | 24        | 24        | 26        | 25        | 19        | 26                 | 24             |
| Poor                       | 16        | 18        | 17        | 15        | 19        | 11        | 13        | 18        | 15             | 18        | 15        | 21        | 22        | 16        | 7         | 23                 | 14             |
| Cannot say                 | 15        | 14        | 16        | 15        | 14        | 17        | 20        | 12        | 19             | 12        | 19        | 11        | 13        | 16        | 21        | 9                  | 18             |



## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q56C. How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:

Holding officers accountable when misconduct occurs

|                            | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |            |             |           |           | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |           |           | Life satisfaction |           |           |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                            | TOTAL                    | White     | Chi nese  | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black     | Other     | First Nat        | Metis     | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen  | 1st/ Gen  | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med       | Low       |
| Total                      | 4470                     | 3192      | 220       | 331         | 212        | 224         | 203       | 233       | 126              | 78        | 2597                 | 807       | 1033      | 373       | 982               | 2421      | 1048      |
| Unweighted Total           | 4470                     | 1936      | 571       | 512         | 281        | 560         | 472       | 292       | 323              | 191       | 1958                 | 836       | 1631      | 657       | 1035              | 2453      | 962       |
| <b>NET: Excellent/Good</b> | <b>44</b>                | <b>44</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>49</b>   | <b>49</b>  | <b>35</b>   | <b>42</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>44</b>        | <b>25</b> | <b>43</b>            | <b>44</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>56</b>         | <b>44</b> | <b>33</b> |
| Excellent                  | 11                       | 10        | 5         | 15          | 12         | 10          | 18        | 14        | 14               | 4         | 10                   | 11        | 13        | 16        | 18                | 10        | 7         |
| Good                       | 33                       | 34        | 31        | 33          | 38         | 24          | 24        | 30        | 30               | 21        | 33                   | 33        | 35        | 36        | 38                | 35        | 26        |
| <b>NET: Fair/Poor</b>      | <b>41</b>                | <b>40</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>37</b>   | <b>33</b>  | <b>50</b>   | <b>44</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>48</b>        | <b>48</b> | <b>42</b>            | <b>42</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>29</b>         | <b>41</b> | <b>51</b> |
| Only fair                  | 24                       | 23        | 34        | 24          | 22         | 26          | 24        | 22        | 17               | 33        | 25                   | 24        | 23        | 22        | 21                | 25        | 25        |
| Poor                       | 16                       | 17        | 16        | 13          | 11         | 25          | 20        | 18        | 31               | 15        | 17                   | 19        | 13        | 10        | 9                 | 15        | 27        |
| Cannot say                 | 15                       | 16        | 16        | 14          | 18         | 15          | 14        | 16        | 8                | 26        | 15                   | 14        | 16        | 15        | 15                | 15        | 16        |

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Q56C. How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:

Holding officers accountable when misconduct occurs

|                            | Education |           |           |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion  |            |           |           | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |           |           |           |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                            | TOTAL     | <HS       | HS/Comp   | Post/sec  | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim   | Other     | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def   | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| Total                      | 4470      | 656       | 880       | 1746      | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375      | 2263       | 158       | 568       | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313       | 376       | 3630      |
| Unweighted Total           | 4470      | 215       | 770       | 1538      | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239      | 2133       | 257       | 735       | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337       | 457       | 3493      |
| <b>NET: Excellent/Good</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>47</b>       | <b>52</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>50</b>  | <b>53</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>35</b>          | <b>45</b> | <b>33</b>       | <b>49</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>45</b> |
| Excellent                  | 11        | 8         | 10        | 12        | 11              | 17        | 10        | 6         | 13         | 18        | 8         | 8                  | 11        | 9               | 18        | 10        | 11        |
| Good                       | 33        | 28        | 34        | 33        | 36              | 35        | 37        | 29        | 38         | 35        | 32        | 27                 | 34        | 24              | 30        | 30        | 34        |
| <b>NET: Fair/Poor</b>      | <b>41</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>38</b>       | <b>34</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>36</b>  | <b>33</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>47</b>          | <b>39</b> | <b>57</b>       | <b>45</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>39</b> |
| Only fair                  | 24        | 27        | 24        | 25        | 22              | 22        | 24        | 26        | 23         | 24        | 24        | 26                 | 24        | 25              | 19        | 34        | 23        |
| Poor                       | 16        | 17        | 17        | 16        | 16              | 12        | 14        | 23        | 12         | 9         | 21        | 22                 | 15        | 32              | 26        | 23        | 15        |
| Cannot say                 | 15        | 19        | 15        | 14        | 15              | 14        | 15        | 16        | 14         | 14        | 15        | 18                 | 16        | 9               | 6         | 3         | 17        |

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Q56D. How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:

using the appropriate amount of force for each situation

|                            | Region    |           |           |           |           |           |           | Community |                | Gender    |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |                |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|----------------|
|                            | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC        | ATL       | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+       | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                      | 4470      | 622       | 497       | 287       | 1730      | 1032      | 301       | 2454      | 2016           | 2188      | 2251      | 786       | 1146      | 1565      | 974       | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total           | 4470      | 562       | 502       | 363       | 1769      | 971       | 303       | 2888      | 1582           | 2130      | 2301      | 841       | 1337      | 1564      | 728       | 1383               | 3087           |
| <b>NET: Excellent/Good</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>53</b>      | <b>54</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>45</b>          | <b>54</b>      |
| Excellent                  | 12        | 9         | 13        | 10        | 11        | 13        | 15        | 12        | 12             | 14        | 9         | 19        | 10        | 9         | 11        | 11                 | 12             |
| Good                       | 40        | 49        | 38        | 43        | 39        | 37        | 42        | 39        | 41             | 40        | 41        | 27        | 35        | 44        | 50        | 34                 | 42             |
| <b>NET: Fair/Poor</b>      | <b>36</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>34</b>      | <b>37</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>48</b>          | <b>33</b>      |
| Only fair                  | 24        | 19        | 24        | 22        | 24        | 30        | 19        | 26        | 23             | 25        | 24        | 29        | 29        | 23        | 17        | 30                 | 23             |
| Poor                       | 12        | 12        | 14        | 10        | 14        | 10        | 10        | 13        | 11             | 12        | 12        | 17        | 16        | 12        | 5         | 18                 | 10             |
| Cannot say                 | 12        | 11        | 12        | 15        | 12        | 9         | 13        | 10        | 13             | 9         | 14        | 8         | 11        | 11        | 16        | 8                  | 13             |

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Q56D. How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:

using the appropriate amount of force for each situation

|                            | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |            |             |           |           | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |           |           | Life satisfaction |           |           |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                            | TOTAL                    | White     | Chi nese  | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black     | Other     | First Nat        | Metis     | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen  | 1st/ Gen  | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med       | Low       |
| Total                      | 4470                     | 3192      | 220       | 331         | 212        | 224         | 203       | 233       | 126              | 78        | 2597                 | 807       | 1033      | 373       | 982               | 2421      | 1048      |
| Unweighted Total           | 4470                     | 1936      | 571       | 512         | 281        | 560         | 472       | 292       | 323              | 191       | 1958                 | 836       | 1631      | 657       | 1035              | 2453      | 962       |
| <b>NET: Excellent/Good</b> | <b>52</b>                | <b>54</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>50</b>   | <b>49</b>  | <b>39</b>   | <b>45</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>39</b>        | <b>34</b> | <b>51</b>            | <b>53</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>60</b>         | <b>54</b> | <b>39</b> |
| Excellent                  | 12                       | 12        | 5         | 15          | 10         | 10          | 21        | 11        | 15               | 3         | 11                   | 12        | 13        | 18        | 18                | 11        | 8         |
| Good                       | 40                       | 42        | 41        | 34          | 39         | 28          | 24        | 38        | 23               | 31        | 40                   | 41        | 40        | 38        | 42                | 43        | 31        |
| <b>NET: Fair/Poor</b>      | <b>36</b>                | <b>35</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>38</b>   | <b>39</b>  | <b>47</b>   | <b>45</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>52</b>        | <b>38</b> | <b>38</b>            | <b>36</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>28</b>         | <b>36</b> | <b>46</b> |
| Only fair                  | 24                       | 23        | 32        | 27          | 29         | 27          | 22        | 24        | 25               | 31        | 26                   | 22        | 23        | 23        | 22                | 25        | 25        |
| Poor                       | 12                       | 11        | 10        | 11          | 9          | 19          | 22        | 17        | 28               | 7         | 12                   | 14        | 11        | 10        | 6                 | 11        | 21        |
| Cannot say                 | 12                       | 11        | 12        | 13          | 12         | 15          | 10        | 10        | 9                | 28        | 11                   | 11        | 13        | 11        | 12                | 10        | 15        |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q56D. How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:

using the appropriate amount of force for each situation

|                            | Education |           |           |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion  |            |           |           | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |           |           |           |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                            | TOTAL     | <HS       | HS/Comp   | Post/sec  | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim   | Other     | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def   | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| Total                      | 4470      | 656       | 880       | 1746      | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375      | 2263       | 158       | 568       | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313       | 376       | 3630      |
| Unweighted Total           | 4470      | 215       | 770       | 1538      | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239      | 2133       | 257       | 735       | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337       | 457       | 3493      |
| <b>NET: Excellent/Good</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>53</b>       | <b>61</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>59</b>  | <b>46</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>45</b>          | <b>53</b> | <b>40</b>       | <b>48</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>54</b> |
| Excellent                  | 12        | 8         | 10        | 14        | 12              | 17        | 10        | 9         | 14         | 15        | 9         | 9                  | 12        | 10              | 16        | 10        | 12        |
| Good                       | 40        | 37        | 41        | 40        | 41              | 44        | 42        | 34        | 45         | 31        | 35        | 36                 | 42        | 30              | 32        | 35        | 42        |
| <b>NET: Fair/Poor</b>      | <b>36</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>34</b>       | <b>29</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>31</b>  | <b>41</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>41</b>          | <b>35</b> | <b>53</b>       | <b>46</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>34</b> |
| Only fair                  | 24        | 31        | 24        | 23        | 24              | 21        | 27        | 25        | 22         | 31        | 27        | 26                 | 24        | 27              | 24        | 31        | 23        |
| Poor                       | 12        | 12        | 14        | 12        | 10              | 8         | 9         | 19        | 9          | 10        | 17        | 15                 | 11        | 25              | 22        | 19        | 11        |
| Cannot say                 | 12        | 11        | 12        | 11        | 13              | 10        | 11        | 13        | 10         | 13        | 11        | 14                 | 12        | 8               | 5         | 5         | 12        |

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Q56E. How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:

Responding to a disturbance caused by someone having a mental health crisis

|                            | Region    |           |           |           |           |           |           | Community |                | Gender    |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |                |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|----------------|
|                            | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC        | ATL       | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+       | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                      | 4470      | 622       | 497       | 287       | 1730      | 1032      | 301       | 2454      | 2016           | 2188      | 2251      | 786       | 1146      | 1565      | 974       | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total           | 4470      | 562       | 502       | 363       | 1769      | 971       | 303       | 2888      | 1582           | 2130      | 2301      | 841       | 1337      | 1564      | 728       | 1383               | 3087           |
| <b>NET: Excellent/Good</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>46</b>      | <b>46</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>43</b>          | <b>46</b>      |
| Excellent                  | 11        | 12        | 11        | 11        | 10        | 11        | 9         | 10        | 11             | 12        | 10        | 15        | 11        | 9         | 10        | 12                 | 10             |
| Good                       | 34        | 38        | 37        | 35        | 32        | 34        | 36        | 35        | 34             | 34        | 35        | 32        | 33        | 37        | 34        | 31                 | 36             |
| <b>NET: Fair/Poor</b>      | <b>40</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>36</b>      | <b>41</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>49</b>          | <b>36</b>      |
| Only fair                  | 25        | 24        | 22        | 27        | 23        | 31        | 18        | 27        | 22             | 26        | 24        | 25        | 26        | 25        | 23        | 27                 | 24             |
| Poor                       | 15        | 12        | 17        | 13        | 18        | 11        | 13        | 16        | 13             | 15        | 15        | 19        | 18        | 16        | 7         | 22                 | 13             |
| Cannot say                 | 15        | 15        | 13        | 15        | 16        | 13        | 24        | 12        | 19             | 13        | 17        | 8         | 13        | 14        | 25        | 8                  | 18             |

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Q56E. How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:

Responding to a disturbance caused by someone having a mental health crisis

|                            | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |            |             |           |           | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |           |           | Life satisfaction |           |           |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                            | TOTAL                    | White     | Chi nese  | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black     | Other     | First Nat        | Metis     | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen  | 1st/ Gen  | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med       | Low       |
| Total                      | 4470                     | 3192      | 220       | 331         | 212        | 224         | 203       | 233       | 126              | 78        | 2597                 | 807       | 1033      | 373       | 982               | 2421      | 1048      |
| Unweighted Total           | 4470                     | 1936      | 571       | 512         | 281        | 560         | 472       | 292       | 323              | 191       | 1958                 | 836       | 1631      | 657       | 1035              | 2453      | 962       |
| <b>NET: Excellent/Good</b> | <b>45</b>                | <b>46</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>50</b>   | <b>51</b>  | <b>32</b>   | <b>43</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>35</b>        | <b>19</b> | <b>44</b>            | <b>46</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>59</b>         | <b>45</b> | <b>33</b> |
| Excellent                  | 11                       | 10        | 4         | 15          | 13         | 12          | 14        | 11        | 15               | 1         | 9                    | 13        | 13        | 17        | 18                | 9         | 7         |
| Good                       | 34                       | 35        | 36        | 35          | 38         | 20          | 29        | 34        | 20               | 18        | 34                   | 34        | 36        | 37        | 40                | 35        | 26        |
| <b>NET: Fair/Poor</b>      | <b>40</b>                | <b>39</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>38</b>   | <b>35</b>  | <b>55</b>   | <b>45</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>58</b>        | <b>55</b> | <b>41</b>            | <b>40</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>28</b>         | <b>40</b> | <b>52</b> |
| Only fair                  | 25                       | 24        | 33        | 25          | 24         | 30          | 20        | 27        | 27               | 38        | 25                   | 24        | 25        | 25        | 20                | 27        | 25        |
| Poor                       | 15                       | 15        | 12        | 13          | 11         | 25          | 25        | 16        | 31               | 17        | 16                   | 15        | 12        | 10        | 8                 | 13        | 27        |
| Cannot say                 | 15                       | 16        | 16        | 12          | 14         | 13          | 12        | 12        | 7                | 26        | 15                   | 14        | 15        | 11        | 13                | 16        | 15        |

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Q56E. How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:

Responding to a disturbance caused by someone having a mental health crisis

|                            | Education |           |           |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion  |            |           |           | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |           |           |           |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                            | TOTAL     | <HS       | HS/Comp   | Post/sec  | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim   | Other     | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def   | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| Total                      | 4470      | 656       | 880       | 1746      | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375      | 2263       | 158       | 568       | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313       | 376       | 3630      |
| Unweighted Total           | 4470      | 215       | 770       | 1538      | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239      | 2133       | 257       | 735       | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337       | 457       | 3493      |
| <b>NET: Excellent/Good</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>47</b>       | <b>53</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>50</b>  | <b>54</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>37</b>          | <b>46</b> | <b>34</b>       | <b>56</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>45</b> |
| Excellent                  | 11        | 9         | 10        | 12        | 11              | 16        | 10        | 7         | 12         | 19        | 8         | 8                  | 11        | 8               | 19        | 10        | 10        |
| Good                       | 34        | 31        | 35        | 34        | 36              | 37        | 37        | 29        | 38         | 35        | 34        | 29                 | 35        | 26              | 37        | 29        | 35        |
| <b>NET: Fair/Poor</b>      | <b>40</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>38</b>       | <b>34</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>35</b>  | <b>38</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>45</b>          | <b>38</b> | <b>56</b>       | <b>39</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>38</b> |
| Only fair                  | 25        | 28        | 23        | 25        | 24              | 24        | 25        | 25        | 24         | 29        | 26        | 25                 | 25        | 25              | 12        | 35        | 25        |
| Poor                       | 15        | 17        | 15        | 15        | 14              | 10        | 12        | 23        | 11         | 9         | 19        | 20                 | 13        | 31              | 27        | 20        | 13        |
| Cannot say                 | 15        | 15        | 17        | 14        | 15              | 13        | 16        | 14        | 15         | 8         | 13        | 17                 | 15        | 10              | 4         | 6         | 16        |



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Q56F. How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:

Investigating hate crimes and hate incidents

|                            | Region    |           |           |           |           |           |           | Community |                | Gender    |           | Age       |           |           |           | Experien. discrim. |                |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|----------------|
|                            | TOTAL     | BC        | AB        | SK/MB     | ON        | QC        | ATL       | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man       | Woman     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-65     | 65+       | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                      | 4470      | 622       | 497       | 287       | 1730      | 1032      | 301       | 2454      | 2016           | 2188      | 2251      | 786       | 1146      | 1565      | 974       | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total           | 4470      | 562       | 502       | 363       | 1769      | 971       | 303       | 2888      | 1582           | 2130      | 2301      | 841       | 1337      | 1564      | 728       | 1383               | 3087           |
| <b>NET: Excellent/Good</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>42</b>      | <b>47</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>43</b>          | <b>45</b>      |
| Excellent                  | 10        | 11        | 13        | 8         | 9         | 10        | 12        | 10        | 10             | 12        | 8         | 17        | 10        | 7         | 9         | 10                 | 10             |
| Good                       | 35        | 34        | 30        | 33        | 35        | 35        | 37        | 36        | 33             | 35        | 35        | 29        | 33        | 36        | 39        | 33                 | 35             |
| <b>NET: Fair/Poor</b>      | <b>37</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>34</b>      | <b>37</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>46</b>          | <b>34</b>      |
| Only fair                  | 23        | 23        | 21        | 23        | 22        | 28        | 20        | 24        | 23             | 23        | 23        | 26        | 25        | 23        | 19        | 26                 | 22             |
| Poor                       | 14        | 10        | 16        | 8         | 17        | 11        | 9         | 15        | 12             | 14        | 13        | 18        | 17        | 14        | 5         | 20                 | 11             |
| Cannot say                 | 18        | 21        | 21        | 28        | 17        | 16        | 22        | 15        | 23             | 16        | 21        | 11        | 14        | 19        | 28        | 10                 | 21             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q56F. How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:

Investigating hate crimes and hate incidents

|                            | Ethnic/Racial Background |           |           |             |            |             |           |           | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |           |           |           | Life satisfaction |           |           |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                            | TOTAL                    | White     | Chi nese  | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black     | Other     | First Nat        | Metis     | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen  | 1st/ Gen  | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med       | Low       |
| Total                      | 4470                     | 3192      | 220       | 331         | 212        | 224         | 203       | 233       | 126              | 78        | 2597                 | 807       | 1033      | 373       | 982               | 2421      | 1048      |
| Unweighted Total           | 4470                     | 1936      | 571       | 512         | 281        | 560         | 472       | 292       | 323              | 191       | 1958                 | 836       | 1631      | 657       | 1035              | 2453      | 962       |
| <b>NET: Excellent/Good</b> | <b>45</b>                | <b>45</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>51</b>   | <b>48</b>  | <b>37</b>   | <b>42</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>42</b>        | <b>29</b> | <b>43</b>            | <b>45</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>56</b>         | <b>44</b> | <b>35</b> |
| Excellent                  | 10                       | 9         | 4         | 15          | 9          | 12          | 17        | 11        | 17               | 4         | 9                    | 9         | 13        | 17        | 18                | 8         | 6         |
| Good                       | 35                       | 35        | 33        | 36          | 39         | 25          | 26        | 31        | 25               | 25        | 34                   | 36        | 35        | 38        | 38                | 36        | 29        |
| <b>NET: Fair/Poor</b>      | <b>37</b>                | <b>35</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>38</b>   | <b>41</b>  | <b>46</b>   | <b>44</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>46</b>        | <b>41</b> | <b>37</b>            | <b>38</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>26</b>         | <b>38</b> | <b>45</b> |
| Only fair                  | 23                       | 22        | 34        | 23          | 29         | 24          | 25        | 27        | 22               | 25        | 23                   | 25        | 22        | 25        | 18                | 26        | 23        |
| Poor                       | 14                       | 13        | 16        | 15          | 12         | 22          | 19        | 18        | 24               | 16        | 14                   | 13        | 13        | 11        | 8                 | 12        | 22        |
| Cannot say                 | 18                       | 21        | 13        | 11          | 11         | 17          | 14        | 15        | 12               | 31        | 20                   | 17        | 16        | 10        | 19                | 17        | 20        |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q56F. How would you rate the job police in your own community are doing when it comes to each of the following:

Investigating hate crimes and hate incidents

|                            | Education |           |           |           | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion  |            |           |           | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |           |           |           |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                            | TOTAL     | <HS       | HS/Comp   | Post/sec  | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh  | Chris tian | Mus lim   | Other     | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def   | Yes/Sus   | No        |
| Total                      | 4470      | 656       | 880       | 1746      | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375      | 2263       | 158       | 568       | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313       | 376       | 3630      |
| Unweighted Total           | 4470      | 215       | 770       | 1538      | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239      | 2133       | 257       | 735       | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337       | 457       | 3493      |
| <b>NET: Excellent/Good</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>47</b>       | <b>54</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>51</b>  | <b>54</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>36</b>          | <b>46</b> | <b>33</b>       | <b>48</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>45</b> |
| Excellent                  | 10        | 7         | 10        | 10        | 11              | 16        | 8         | 7         | 12         | 19        | 6         | 8                  | 10        | 7               | 18        | 9         | 10        |
| Good                       | 35        | 33        | 32        | 36        | 36              | 39        | 38        | 28        | 39         | 35        | 34        | 29                 | 36        | 26              | 30        | 35        | 35        |
| <b>NET: Fair/Poor</b>      | <b>37</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>36</b>       | <b>30</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>31</b>  | <b>35</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>42</b>          | <b>35</b> | <b>54</b>       | <b>46</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>35</b> |
| Only fair                  | 23        | 25        | 23        | 23        | 23              | 20        | 26        | 23        | 22         | 26        | 27        | 24                 | 23        | 28              | 23        | 28        | 23        |
| Poor                       | 14        | 18        | 14        | 12        | 12              | 10        | 11        | 21        | 9          | 9         | 18        | 19                 | 12        | 26              | 24        | 21        | 12        |
| Cannot say                 | 18        | 17        | 21        | 18        | 17              | 16        | 18        | 20        | 18         | 11        | 15        | 21                 | 19        | 12              | 5         | 8         | 20        |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q57. In order to properly serve the people in your community, do you think that your local area police:

*Subsample: Those who rated any area of police performance as fair or poor*

|   | Region |     |     |       |      |     |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|---|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC  | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total   | 2808   | 385 | 318 | 187   | 1099 | 664 | 156 | 1624      | 1184           | 1407   | 1380  | 556   | 780   | 981   | 490 | 839                | 1969           |
| Unweighted Total                                      | 2855   | 362 | 322 | 231   | 1148 | 625 | 167 | 1915      | 940            | 1372   | 1459  | 581   | 868   | 996   | 410 | 1043               | 1812           |
| Need to do a better job of how they currently operate | 50     | 50  | 46  | 46    | 49   | 55  | 47  | 51        | 49             | 51     | 49    | 56    | 49    | 50    | 46  | 49                 | 51             |
| Need to fundamentally change the way they operate     | 32     | 32  | 38  | 28    | 35   | 25  | 38  | 36        | 28             | 32     | 32    | 34    | 36    | 33    | 24  | 40                 | 29             |
| Cannot say  | 17     | 18  | 16  | 26    | 15   | 20  | 14  | 13        | 23             | 16     | 18    | 10    | 15    | 18    | 30  | 12                 | 20             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q57. In order to properly serve the people in your community, do you think that your local area police:

*Subsample: Those who rated any area of police performance as fair or poor*

|   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |      |     |
|---|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|------|-----|
|   | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med  | Low |
| Total   | 2808                     | 1950  | 155      | 220         | 130        | 171         | 128   | 158   | 95               | 58    | 1643                 | 520      | 626      | 221       | 491               | 1538 | 770 |
| Unweighted Total                                      | 2855                     | 1172  | 400      | 327         | 161        | 405         | 302   | 190   | 232              | 141   | 1249                 | 581      | 1001     | 367       | 519               | 1622 | 704 |
| Need to do a better job of how they currently operate | 50                       | 49    | 56       | 53          | 54         | 57          | 48    | 47    | 59               | 54    | 49                   | 50       | 53       | 57        | 46                | 52   | 50  |
| Need to fundamentally change the way they operate     | 32                       | 32    | 30       | 33          | 37         | 33          | 39    | 36    | 31               | 33    | 32                   | 36       | 30       | 29        | 34                | 31   | 34  |
| Cannot say  | 17                       | 19    | 13       | 14          | 9          | 10          | 13    | 17    | 10               | 13    | 18                   | 14       | 17       | 14        | 19                | 18   | 15  |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q57. In order to properly serve the people in your community, do you think that your local area police:

*Subsample: Those who rated any area of police performance as fair or poor*

|   | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|---|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|   | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total   | 2808      | 451 | 556     | 1082     | 710             | 745       | 1038      | 969      | 1297       | 101     | 408   | 987                | 2382      | 330             | 213     | 313     | 2189 |
| Unweighted Total                                      | 2855      | 154 | 487     | 993      | 1208            | 820       | 1098      | 872      | 1254       | 155     | 533   | 903                | 2412      | 323             | 235     | 368     | 2137 |
| Need to do a better job of how they currently operate | 50        | 57  | 50      | 49       | 49              | 53        | 49        | 50       | 52         | 61      | 50    | 47                 | 50        | 51              | 55      | 50      | 50   |
| Need to fundamentally change the way they operate     | 32        | 26  | 31      | 35       | 34              | 30        | 32        | 35       | 28         | 29      | 38    | 36                 | 32        | 39              | 36      | 44      | 31   |
| Cannot say  | 17        | 17  | 19      | 16       | 17              | 17        | 19        | 16       | 19         | 11      | 13    | 18                 | 18        | 10              | 8       | 6       | 19   |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q58. which language is spoken most often at home?

|                                | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|--------------------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                                | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                          | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016           | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total               | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582           | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087           |
| English                        | 75     | 93  | 96  | 88    | 91   | 18   | 92  | 77        | 73             | 76     | 74    | 76    | 75    | 75    | 74  | 82                 | 73             |
| French                         | 20     | 1   | *   | *     | 1    | 80   | 6   | 15        | 25             | 19     | 20    | 15    | 20    | 20    | 22  | 14                 | 22             |
| Chinese/Mandarin/<br>Cantonese | 1      | 2   | 1   | 1     | 2    | *    | *   | 2         | *              | 1      | 1     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 1   | 1                  | 1              |
| Hindi/Punjabi/Urdu             | 1      | 1   | 1   | 3     | 2    | *    | 1   | 2         | 1              | 2      | 1     | 3     | 1     | 1     | 1   | 1                  | 1              |
| Tagalog                        | *      | 1   | *   | 1     | *    | -    | -   | 1         | *              | *      | *     | 1     | *     | 1     | *   | *                  | *              |
| Other                          | 2      | 2   | 1   | 6     | 2    | 1    | 1   | 2         | 1              | 2      | 2     | 3     | 2     | 2     | 1   | 2                  | 2              |
| Decline to answer              | *      | *   | *   | 1     | *    | *    | 1   | *         | *              | *      | *     | 1     | *     | *     | -   | *                  | *              |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q58. which language is spoken most often at home?

|                            | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |          |         |         | Life satisfaction |      |      |      |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------|---------|---------|-------------------|------|------|------|
|                            | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/Plus | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y          | High | Med  | Low  |
| Total                      | 4470                     | 3192  | 220     | 331         | 212       | 224        | 203   | 233              | 126       | 78                   | 2597     | 807     | 1033    | 373               | 982  | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total           | 4470                     | 1936  | 571     | 512         | 281       | 560        | 472   | 292              | 323       | 191                  | 1958     | 836     | 1631    | 657               | 1035 | 2453 | 962  |
| English                    | 75                       | 74    | 67      | 76          | 84        | 81         | 87    | 79               | 87        | 76                   | 70       | 90      | 75      | 73                | 70   | 75   | 80   |
| French                     | 20                       | 24    | 7       | 2           | 4         | 18         | 11    | 8                | 13        | 24                   | 29       | 7       | 6       | 6                 | 23   | 20   | 16   |
| Chinese/Mandarin/Cantonese | 1                        | *     | 25      | -           | *         | *          | -     | *                | *         | -                    | -        | 1       | 5       | 2                 | 1    | 1    | 1    |
| Hindi/Punjabi/Urdu         | 1                        | -     | -       | 19          | -         | *          | *     | 1                | -         | *                    | -        | *       | 6       | 8                 | 2    | 1    | 1    |
| Tagalog                    | *                        | -     | -       | -           | 8         | -          | -     | -                | -         | -                    | -        | -       | 2       | 2                 | *    | *    | *    |
| Other                      | 2                        | 1     | 1       | 3           | 4         | *          | 2     | 11               | 1         | *                    | 1        | 2       | 6       | 8                 | 3    | 2    | 2    |
| Decline to answer          | *                        | *     | 1       | 1           | *         | *          | *     | 1                | *         | -                    | -        | 1       | 1       | 1                 | *    | *    | *    |



Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q58. which language is spoken most often at home?

|                                | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|--------------------------------|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                                |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total                          | 4470  | 656       | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total               | 4470  | 215       | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| English                        | 75    | 69        | 79      | 75       | 76              | 73        | 74        | 79       | 74         | 68      | 76    | 77                 | 75        | 72              | 83      | 83      | 74   |
| French                         | 20    | 29        | 19      | 20       | 15              | 21        | 21        | 17       | 22         | 10      | 12    | 20                 | 20        | 22              | 10      | 13      | 21   |
| Chinese/Mandarin/<br>Cantonese | 1     | 1         | 1       | 1        | 3               | 2         | 1         | 1        | 1          | -       | 1     | 2                  | 1         | 1               | 1       | 1       | 1    |
| Hindi/Punjabi/Urdu             | 1     | -         | 1       | 1        | 3               | 1         | 2         | 1        | *          | 19      | 6     | *                  | 1         | *               | 2       | 2       | 1    |
| Tagalog                        | *     | -         | *       | *        | 1               | *         | *         | *        | 1          | -       | -     | *                  | *         | 1               | -       | 1       | *    |
| Other                          | 2     | 2         | 1       | 2        | 3               | 2         | 2         | 2        | 2          | 3       | 4     | 1                  | 2         | 4               | 3       | 1       | 2    |
| Decline to answer              | *     | -         | *       | *        | *               | *         | *         | *        | *          | 1       | 1     | *                  | *         | *               | 2       | *       | *    |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q59. what is the highest level of education you have attained?

|  | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|--|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total  | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016           | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total   | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582           | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087           |
| Some elementary  |        | 2   | 2   | 2     | *    | 3    | 2   | 1         | 2              | 1      | 2     | 2     | 2     | 1     | 2   | 2                  | 1              |
| Completed elementary   |        | 2   | 2   | -     | 2    | 1    | 3   | 2         | 1              | 2      | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     | -   | 3                  | 1              |
| Some high school   |        | 11  | 9   | 14    | 20   | 8    | 15  | 13        | 9              | 15     | 12    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 13  | 15                 | 10             |
| Completed high school  |        | 20  | 24  | 22    | 23   | 17   | 19  | 21        | 16             | 24     | 19    | 20    | 19    | 19    | 21  | 20                 | 21             |
| Community college/<br>vocational/ trade school/<br>commercial/ CEGEP |        | 30  | 28  | 30    | 21   | 30   | 31  | 34        | 28             | 32     | 30    | 30    | 30    | 30    | 30  | 27                 | 31             |
| Some university  |        | 9   | 10  | 11    | 9    | 9    | 8   | 9         | 10             | 8      | 10    | 9     | 10    | 10    | 8   | 10                 | 9              |
| Completed university   |        | 19  | 18  | 14    | 16   | 24   | 16  | 15        | 23             | 14     | 18    | 20    | 20    | 19    | 20  | 17                 | 19             |
| Post graduate university/<br>professional school                     |        | 7   | 7   | 6     | 7    | 10   | 4   | 4         | 10             | 4      | 8     | 6     | 5     | 8     | 7   | 9                  | 7              |
| Cannot say   |        | *   | *   | 1     | *    | *    | *   | 1         | 1              | *      | *     | *     | 2     | *     | *   | *                  | *              |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q59. what is the highest level of education you have attained?

|  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|--|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|------|------|
|  | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total  | 4470                     | 3192  | 220      | 331         | 212        | 224         | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807      | 1033     | 373       | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total   | 4470                     | 1936  | 571      | 512         | 281        | 560         | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836      | 1631     | 657       | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| Some elementary  | 2                        | 2     | -        | -           | 2          | 6           | 1     | 2     | 5                | 9     | 2                    | 2        | 1        | *         | 2                 | 1    | 2    |
| Completed elementary   | 2                        | 1     | 3        | 5           | 1          | 6           | 1     | 1     | 4                | 6     | 1                    | 4        | 1        | 1         | 2                 | 1    | 2    |
| Some high school   | 11                       | 10    | 6        | 6           | 1          | 48          | 16    | 9     | 43               | 53    | 15                   | 7        | 7        | 5         | 15                | 9    | 14   |
| Completed high school  | 20                       | 23    | 7        | 11          | 11         | 13          | 19    | 16    | 15               | 13    | 24                   | 17       | 11       | 9         | 20                | 18   | 25   |
| Community college/<br>vocational/ trade school/<br>commercial/ CEGEP | 30                       | 33    | 23       | 18          | 29         | 17          | 29    | 32    | 19               | 12    | 31                   | 33       | 25       | 23        | 25                | 32   | 30   |
| Some university  | 9                        | 9     | 8        | 15          | 12         | 4           | 12    | 12    | 6                | 2     | 8                    | 10       | 11       | 16        | 8                 | 10   | 9    |
| Completed university   | 19                       | 17    | 40       | 28          | 32         | 5           | 15    | 17    | 6                | 2     | 14                   | 21       | 30       | 30        | 19                | 21   | 14   |
| Post graduate university/<br>professional school                     | 7                        | 6     | 13       | 17          | 11         | 1           | 8     | 9     | 2                | 1     | 5                    | 7        | 14       | 15        | 8                 | 8    | 5    |
| Cannot say   | *                        | *     | *        | 1           | *          | *           | *     | 1     | *                | *     | *                    | -        | *        | *         | *                 | *    | *    |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q59. what is the highest level of education you have attained?

|  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|--|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total  | 4470      | 656 | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total   | 4470      | 215 | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| Some elementary  | 2         | 11  | -       | -        | -               | 3         | 1         | 2        | 2          | 1       | 1     | 1                  | 1         | 2               | 7       | 2       | 1    |
| Completed elementary   | 2         | 11  | -       | -        | -               | 1         | 2         | 2        | 1          | 7       | 2     | 1                  | 1         | 4               | 6       | 5       | 1    |
| Some high school   | 11        | 78  | -       | -        | -               | 8         | 12        | 15       | 11         | 9       | 12    | 13                 | 12        | 9               | 15      | 14      | 11   |
| Completed high school  | 20        | -   | 100     | -        | -               | 16        | 19        | 25       | 21         | 9       | 15    | 21                 | 20        | 17              | 16      | 20      | 20   |
| Community college/<br>vocational/ trade school/<br>commercial/ CEGEP | 30        | -   | -       | 76       | -               | 28        | 31        | 30       | 31         | 21      | 29    | 29                 | 30        | 32              | 24      | 26      | 31   |
| Some university  | 9         | -   | -       | 24       | -               | 9         | 10        | 8        | 9          | 14      | 10    | 8                  | 9         | 9               | 8       | 9       | 9    |
| Completed university   | 19        | -   | -       | -        | 72              | 25        | 19        | 13       | 18         | 23      | 20    | 19                 | 19        | 19              | 15      | 17      | 20   |
| Post graduate university/<br>professional school                     | 7         | -   | -       | -        | 28              | 11        | 7         | 4        | 6          | 15      | 10    | 7                  | 7         | 7               | 7       | 8       | 7    |
| Cannot say   | *         | -   | -       | -        | -               | *         | *         | *        | *          | -       | *     | *                  | *         | *               | 2       | *       | *    |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q60. which one of the following best describes your background:

|   | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|---|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total   | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016           | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582           | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087           |
| You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada                 | 58     | 49  | 58  | 66    | 44   | 79   | 81  | 47        | 72             | 56     | 61    | 48    | 56    | 59    | 67  | 49                 | 61             |
| You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country | 18     | 23  | 23  | 13    | 22   | 12   | 6   | 21        | 14             | 20     | 16    | 23    | 17    | 20    | 12  | 23                 | 16             |
| You were born in another country  | 23     | 27  | 18  | 20    | 34   | 9    | 11  | 31        | 13             | 23     | 23    | 27    | 26    | 20    | 21  | 27                 | 22             |
| Cannot say  | 1      | 1   | 1   | 1     | 1    | *    | 1   | 1         | *              | 1      | 1     | 2     | 1     | *     | *   | 1                  | 1              |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q60. which one of the following best describes your background:

|   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |          |         |         | Life satisfaction |      |      |      |
|---|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------|---------|---------|-------------------|------|------|------|
|   | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/Plus | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y          | High | Med  | Low  |
| Total   | 4470                     | 3192  | 220     | 331         | 212       | 224        | 203   | 233              | 126       | 78                   | 2597     | 807     | 1033    | 373               | 982  | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470                     | 1936  | 571     | 512         | 281       | 560        | 472   | 292              | 323       | 191                  | 1958     | 836     | 1631    | 657               | 1035 | 2453 | 962  |
| You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada                 | 58                       | 74    | 4       | 5           | 11        | 79         | 16    | 20               | 79        | 94                   | 100      | -       | -       | -                 | 57   | 57   | 62   |
| You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country | 18                       | 16    | 35      | 15          | 27        | 12         | 30    | 33               | 9         | 5                    | -        | 100     | -       | -                 | 15   | 20   | 16   |
| You were born in another country  | 23                       | 10    | 60      | 80          | 62        | 8          | 52    | 45               | 11        | 1                    | -        | -       | 100     | 100               | 27   | 23   | 21   |
| Cannot say  | 1                        | *     | *       | 1           | 1         | 1          | 1     | 2                | 2         | *                    | -        | -       | -       | -                 | 1    | 1    | 1    |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q60. which one of the following best describes your background:

|   | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|---|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|   | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total   | 4470      | 656 | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470      | 215 | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada                 | 58        | 70  | 72      | 58       | 42              | 57        | 56        | 65       | 61         | 9       | 39    | 66                 | 59        | 61              | 46      | 46      | 61   |
| You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country | 18        | 16  | 15      | 20       | 19              | 19        | 19        | 16       | 18         | 18      | 21    | 17                 | 18        | 23              | 27      | 27      | 16   |
| You were born in another country  | 23        | 14  | 13      | 22       | 39              | 24        | 25        | 19       | 21         | 72      | 39    | 16                 | 23        | 16              | 25      | 26      | 22   |
| Cannot say  | 1         | *   | *       | *        | *               | *         | *         | *        | 1          | 1       | 1     | 1                  | *         | *               | 3       | 1       | *    |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q61. How many years have you lived in Canada?

*Subsample: Born in another country*

|                   | Region      |             |             |             |             |             |             | Community   |                | Gender      |             | Age        |             |             |             | Experien. discrim. |                |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|----------------|
|                   | TOTAL       | BC          | AB          | SK/MB       | ON          | QC          | ATL         | City        | Town/<br>Rural | Man         | Woman       | 18-29      | 30-44       | 45-65       | 65+         | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total             | 1033        | 171         | 91          | 58          | 584         | 94          | 34          | 766         | 267            | 505         | 516         | 214        | 299         | 317         | 203         | 306                | 726            |
| Unweighted Total  | 1631        | 209         | 175         | 116         | 839         | 229         | 63          | 1295        | 336            | 755         | 863         | 325        | 557         | 537         | 212         | 537                | 1094           |
| Less than 6 years | 22          | 20          | 15          | 43          | 20          | 26          | 52          | 22          | 22             | 21          | 24          | 45         | 35          | 9           | 1           | 23                 | 22             |
| 6 – 10 years      | 14          | 11          | 16          | 22          | 14          | 10          | 20          | 14          | 13             | 15          | 13          | 22         | 22          | 8           | 2           | 19                 | 12             |
| 11 – 24 years     | 21          | 21          | 26          | 13          | 21          | 23          | 5           | 22          | 15             | 18          | 23          | 19         | 20          | 28          | 11          | 22                 | 20             |
| 25 plus           | 39          | 43          | 39          | 22          | 43          | 30          | 17          | 37          | 45             | 41          | 38          | 4          | 20          | 52          | 85          | 32                 | 43             |
| Cannot say        | 4           | 5           | 3           | 1           | 3           | 11          | 6           | 4           | 6              | 5           | 3           | 10         | 4           | 2           | 1           | 4                  | 4              |
| <b>MEAN</b>       | <b>23.7</b> | <b>26.5</b> | <b>25.1</b> | <b>13.0</b> | <b>25.0</b> | <b>19.1</b> | <b>15.0</b> | <b>22.5</b> | <b>27.3</b>    | <b>24.7</b> | <b>22.9</b> | <b>8.1</b> | <b>12.6</b> | <b>28.4</b> | <b>47.5</b> | <b>18.9</b>        | <b>25.7</b>    |



## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q61. How many years have you lived in Canada?

*Subsample: Born in another country*

|                   | Ethnic/Racial Background |             |             |             |             |             |             |             | Indigenous Group |             | Generation in Canada |          |             |            | Life satisfaction |             |             |
|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|----------------------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                   | TOTAL                    | White       | Chi nese    | South Asian | ESE/ Asian  | Indig enous | Black       | Other       | First Nat        | Metis       | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen    | 1st/ <10y  | High              | Med         | Low         |
| Total             | 1033                     | 313         | 132         | 264         | 131         | 18          | 106         | 105         | 14               | 0           | -                    | -        | 1033        | 373        | 261               | 547         | 218         |
| Unweighted Total  | 1631                     | 212         | 359         | 426         | 189         | 39          | 310         | 148         | 23               | 5           | -                    | -        | 1631        | 657        | 412               | 898         | 311         |
| Less than 6 years | 22                       | 9           | 5           | 38          | 19          | 27          | 42          | 24          | 24               | 20          | -                    | -        | 22          | 62         | 25                | 22          | 19          |
| 6 – 10 years      | 14                       | 8           | 8           | 19          | 19          | 11          | 14          | 19          | 15               | 1           | -                    | -        | 14          | 38         | 12                | 15          | 13          |
| 11 – 24 years     | 21                       | 15          | 25          | 22          | 36          | 12          | 17          | 14          | 16               | -           | -                    | -        | 21          | -          | 17                | 22          | 20          |
| 25 plus           | 39                       | 65          | 58          | 19          | 20          | 23          | 21          | 36          | 8                | 80          | -                    | -        | 39          | -          | 42                | 37          | 43          |
| Cannot say        | 4                        | 3           | 4           | 2           | 6           | 27          | 6           | 7           | 37               | -           | -                    | -        | 4           | -          | 4                 | 3           | 6           |
| <b>MEAN</b>       | <b>23.7</b>              | <b>38.2</b> | <b>28.6</b> | <b>13.6</b> | <b>16.3</b> | <b>16.0</b> | <b>13.4</b> | <b>21.1</b> | <b>11.1</b>      | <b>48.6</b> | <b>-</b>             | <b>-</b> | <b>23.7</b> | <b>4.8</b> | <b>24.3</b>       | <b>22.6</b> | <b>25.9</b> |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q61. How many years have you lived in Canada?

*Subsample: Born in another country*

|                   | Education   |             |             |             | Income adequacy |             |             | Religion    |             |             |             | Sexual Orientation |             | Hate Experience |             |             |             |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                   | TOTAL       | <HS         | HS/Comp     | Post/sec    | Univ/grad       | Good/engh   | Just/engh   | Not/engh    | Chris tian  | Mus lim     | Other       | None               | Hetro sex   | Other orien     | Yes/Def     | Yes/Sus     | No          |
| Total             | 1033        | 91          | 111         | 376         | 453             | 322         | 414         | 263         | 467         | 113         | 222         | 228                | 877         | 67              | 77          | 99          | 812         |
| Unweighted Total  | 1631        | 40          | 149         | 414         | 1022            | 492         | 680         | 406         | 708         | 195         | 365         | 361                | 1398        | 100             | 116         | 173         | 1259        |
| Less than 6 years | 22          | 21          | 16          | 22          | 24              | 21          | 21          | 25          | 21          | 35          | 31          | 11                 | 23          | 14              | 33          | 31          | 20          |
| 6 – 10 years      | 14          | 9           | 14          | 16          | 13              | 13          | 16          | 13          | 12          | 16          | 21          | 10                 | 12          | 23              | 16          | 26          | 12          |
| 11 – 24 years     | 21          | 6           | 19          | 22          | 22              | 17          | 24          | 20          | 21          | 23          | 20          | 19                 | 21          | 19              | 20          | 19          | 21          |
| 25 plus           | 39          | 52          | 44          | 36          | 38              | 46          | 37          | 36          | 43          | 18          | 26          | 55                 | 42          | 31              | 24          | 19          | 44          |
| Cannot say        | 4           | 12          | 7           | 3           | 2               | 4           | 2           | 5           | 3           | 8           | 3           | 5                  | 3           | 14              | 7           | 5           | 4           |
| <b>MEAN</b>       | <b>23.7</b> | <b>29.3</b> | <b>26.4</b> | <b>22.9</b> | <b>22.7</b>     | <b>26.4</b> | <b>22.7</b> | <b>22.4</b> | <b>25.8</b> | <b>12.9</b> | <b>16.6</b> | <b>31.5</b>        | <b>24.6</b> | <b>19.9</b>     | <b>15.5</b> | <b>13.4</b> | <b>26.0</b> |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q62. COMMUNITY

|                   | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |    |
|-------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|----|
|                   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |    |
| Total             | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016           | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326           |    |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582           | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087           |    |
| A city            |        | 55  | 64  | 55    | 53   | 60   | 49  | 28        | 100            | -      | 59    | 51    | 67    | 63    | 50  | 44                 | 62             | 52 |
| A town or village |        | 23  | 19  | 21    | 15   | 20   | 35  | 23        | -              | 52     | 23    | 23    | 21    | 20    | 23  | 29                 | 21             | 24 |
| A rural area      |        | 22  | 17  | 24    | 32   | 20   | 16  | 49        | -              | 48     | 18    | 26    | 12    | 17    | 27  | 27                 | 17             | 24 |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q62. COMMUNITY

|                   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|-------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|------|------|
|                   | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total             | 4470                     | 3192  | 220     | 331         | 212       | 224        | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807     | 1033    | 373      | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470                     | 1936  | 571     | 512         | 281       | 560        | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836     | 1631    | 657      | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| A city            | 55                       | 47    | 92      | 80          | 82        | 53         | 74    | 71    | 57               | 49    | 44                   | 64      | 74      | 76       | 53                | 57   | 52   |
| A town or village | 23                       | 26    | 7       | 15          | 17        | 26         | 18    | 19    | 20               | 32    | 28                   | 18      | 17      | 18       | 24                | 22   | 26   |
| A rural area      | 22                       | 28    | 2       | 5           | 1         | 21         | 7     | 11    | 24               | 19    | 28                   | 18      | 8       | 6        | 23                | 22   | 21   |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q62. COMMUNITY

|                   | TOTAL | Education |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|-------------------|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                   |       | <HS       | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total             | 4470  | 656       | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470  | 215       | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| A city            | 55    | 43        | 45      | 54       | 69              | 62        | 54        | 49       | 51         | 84      | 64    | 54                 | 54        | 59              | 61      | 65      | 53   |
| A town or village | 23    | 25        | 28      | 24       | 19              | 23        | 23        | 25       | 24         | 10      | 23    | 23                 | 24        | 23              | 24      | 21      | 23   |
| A rural area      | 22    | 32        | 27      | 22       | 12              | 15        | 23        | 27       | 24         | 6       | 13    | 23                 | 23        | 18              | 15      | 14      | 24   |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q63. which of the following best describes your total household income at the present time.

|   | Region |     |     |       |      |      | Community |      | Gender         |      | Age   |       |       |       | Experien. discrim. |               |                |
|---|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----------|------|----------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|   | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL       | City | Town/<br>Rural | Man  | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+                | Reg/<br>/Time | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total   | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301       | 2454 | 2016           | 2188 | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974                | 1144          | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303       | 2888 | 1582           | 2130 | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728                | 1383          | 3087           |
| Good enough for you and you can save from it                | 30     | 27  | 25  | 31    | 31   | 33   | 26        | 34   | 25             | 34   | 26    | 35    | 24    | 27    | 36                 | 28            | 30             |
| Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems | 37     | 36  | 39  | 37    | 34   | 40   | 43        | 37   | 38             | 38   | 36    | 35    | 37    | 37    | 40                 | 34            | 38             |
| Not enough for you and you are stretched                    | 21     | 23  | 22  | 21    | 24   | 17   | 18        | 19   | 24             | 17   | 25    | 16    | 22    | 25    | 19                 | 22            | 21             |
| Not enough for you and you are having a hard time           | 10     | 10  | 11  | 9     | 9    | 9    | 11        | 8    | 11             | 9    | 10    | 9     | 14    | 10    | 3                  | 13            | 8              |
| Cannot say  | 2      | 3   | 2   | 2     | 3    | 2    | 2         | 3    | 2              | 2    | 2     | 5     | 3     | 2     | 1                  | 2             | 2              |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q63. which of the following best describes your total household income at the present time.

|   | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|---|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|------|------|
|   | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total   | 4470                     | 3192  | 220      | 331         | 212        | 224         | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807      | 1033     | 373       | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470                     | 1936  | 571      | 512         | 281        | 560         | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836      | 1631     | 657       | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| Good enough for you and you can save from it                | 30                       | 30    | 42       | 26          | 31         | 27          | 30    | 26    | 28               | 23    | 29                   | 31       | 31       | 29        | 49                | 29   | 13   |
| Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems | 37                       | 36    | 41       | 44          | 42         | 28          | 34    | 38    | 29               | 21    | 35                   | 39       | 40       | 41        | 37                | 42   | 26   |
| Not enough for you and you are stretched                    | 21                       | 22    | 10       | 17          | 18         | 27          | 21    | 21    | 25               | 37    | 24                   | 19       | 18       | 18        | 10                | 22   | 30   |
| Not enough for you and you are having a hard time           | 10                       | 10    | 2        | 9           | 7          | 14          | 12    | 11    | 14               | 15    | 11                   | 8        | 8        | 9         | 2                 | 5    | 27   |
| Cannot say  | 2                        | 2     | 4        | 5           | 3          | 3           | 3     | 3     | 4                | 3     | 1                    | 2        | 3        | 3         | 2                 | 2    | 4    |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q63. which of the following best describes your total household income at the present time.

|   | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|---|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|   | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total   | 4470      | 656 | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total  | 4470      | 215 | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| Good enough for you and you can save from it                | 30        | 23  | 24      | 29       | 40              | 100       | -         | -        | 32         | 35      | 22    | 28                 | 30        | 33              | 35      | 32      | 30   |
| Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems | 37        | 35  | 35      | 39       | 37              | -         | 100       | -        | 37         | 34      | 39    | 36                 | 38        | 30              | 30      | 36      | 38   |
| Not enough for you and you are stretched                    | 21        | 24  | 26      | 21       | 16              | -         | -         | 69       | 22         | 17      | 23    | 20                 | 22        | 18              | 16      | 20      | 22   |
| Not enough for you and you are having a hard time           | 10        | 15  | 13      | 9        | 5               | -         | -         | 31       | 7          | 10      | 12    | 13                 | 9         | 17              | 15      | 11      | 9    |
| Cannot say  | 2         | 2   | 2       | 2        | 2               | -         | -         | -        | 2          | 4       | 3     | 2                  | 2         | 3               | 4       | *       | 2    |



## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q64. Sexual orientation describes a person's emotional, physical, and/or sexual attraction to other people. What best describes your sexual orientation?

|                      | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|----------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                      | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total                | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016           | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total     | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582           | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087           |
| Heterosexual         | 87     | 89  | 87  | 91    | 85   | 87   | 85  | 85        | 89             | 88     | 86    | 71    | 85    | 92    | 95  | 85                 | 87             |
| Bisexual             | 4      | 3   | 3   | 2     | 4    | 5    | 7   | 4         | 4              | 2      | 5     | 11    | 5     | 2     | 1   | 4                  | 4              |
| Gay                  | 2      | 1   | *   | 1     | 3    | 4    | 2   | 3         | 2              | 5      | *     | 4     | 2     | 2     | 1   | 3                  | 2              |
| Lesbian              | 1      | 1   | 2   | 1     | 1    | 1    | 1   | 1         | 1              | *      | 2     | 3     | 1     | 1     | -   | 1                  | 1              |
| Asexual              | 1      | 1   | 2   | 1     | 1    | 1    | *   | 1         | 1              | 1      | 1     | 3     | *     | 1     | *   | 2                  | 1              |
| Pansexual            | 1      | 1   | 2   | 1     | 1    | *    | *   | 1         | 1              | *      | 1     | 2     | 1     | *     | *   | *                  | 1              |
| Queer                | 1      | *   | 1   | 1     | 1    | *    | 1   | 1         | *              | *      | *     | 2     | *     | *     | *   | *                  | 1              |
| Questioning          | *      | 1   | -   | 1     | *    | 1    | 1   | *         | 1              | *      | 1     | 1     | 1     | *     | -   | *                  | 1              |
| Two Spirit           | *      | -   | 1   | *     | *    | *    | 2   | *         | *              | 1      | *     | 1     | *     | *     | -   | 1                  | *              |
| Other                | *      | *   | *   | *     | *    | *    | -   | *         | *              | *      | *     | 1     | *     | *     | *   | *                  | *              |
| Prefer not to answer | 4      | 5   | 5   | 5     | 6    | 2    | 1   | 5         | 3              | 4      | 5     | 7     | 6     | 3     | 3   | 5                  | 4              |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q64. Sexual orientation describes a person's emotional, physical, and/or sexual attraction to other people. What best describes your sexual orientation?

|                      | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |          |             |            |             |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |          |          |           | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|----------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|------|------|
|                      | TOTAL                    | White | Chi nese | South Asian | ESE/ Asian | Indig enous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/ Plus            | 2nd/ Gen | 1st/ Gen | 1st/ <10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total                | 4470                     | 3192  | 220      | 331         | 212        | 224         | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807      | 1033     | 373       | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total     | 4470                     | 1936  | 571      | 512         | 281        | 560         | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836      | 1631     | 657       | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| Heterosexual         | 87                       | 89    | 83       | 83          | 82         | 76          | 87    | 79    | 71               | 91    | 89                   | 86       | 85       | 83        | 90                | 88   | 81   |
| Bisexual             | 4                        | 4     | 3        | 2           | 5          | 7           | 5     | 6     | 8                | 3     | 5                    | 3        | 3        | 3         | 2                 | 4    | 6    |
| Gay                  | 2                        | 2     | 3        | *           | 2          | 5           | *     | 2     | 5                | 3     | 3                    | 3        | 1        | *         | 1                 | 3    | 3    |
| Lesbian              | 1                        | 1     | 2        | 2           | 1          | 3           | 1     | 1     | 4                | 3     | 1                    | 3        | 1        | 1         | 2                 | 1    | 2    |
| Asexual              | 1                        | 1     | *        | 1           | -          | 2           | 2     | 3     | 1                | 1     | 1                    | 3        | 1        | 1         | 1                 | 1    | 2    |
| Pansexual            | 1                        | 1     | *        | 1           | 1          | 1           | 1     | 1     | 2                | 1     | 1                    | 1        | 1        | 1         | 1                 | *    | 1    |
| Queer                | 1                        | 1     | -        | *           | *          | *           | 1     | 1     | *                | *     | *                    | 1        | 1        | 1         | *                 | 1    | 1    |
| Questioning          | *                        | *     | *        | -           | 1          | 2           | *     | 1     | 2                | 1     | *                    | *        | 1        | 1         | -                 | 1    | 1    |
| Two Spirit           | *                        | *     | -        | -           | -          | 2           | 3     | *     | 3                | 1     | *                    | *        | *        | *         | *                 | *    | *    |
| Other                | *                        | *     | -        | *           | -          | *           | *     | *     | *                | *     | *                    | -        | *        | *         | *                 | *    | *    |
| Prefer not to answer | 4                        | 2     | 10       | 14          | 8          | 7           | 5     | 8     | 9                | *     | 2                    | 3        | 9        | 11        | 5                 | 4    | 5    |

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Q64. Sexual orientation describes a person's emotional, physical, and/or sexual attraction to other people. What best describes your sexual orientation?

|                      | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|----------------------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                      | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total                | 4470      | 656 | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total     | 4470      | 215 | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| Heterosexual         | 87        | 84  | 88      | 87       | 87              | 88        | 88        | 85       | 91         | 81      | 80    | 84                 | 100       | 6               | 72      | 77      | 90   |
| Bisexual             | 4         | 4   | 4       | 4        | 3               | 3         | 3         | 5        | 3          | 3       | 5     | 5                  | *         | 42              | 7       | 7       | 3    |
| Gay                  | 2         | 2   | 1       | 2        | 3               | 4         | 2         | 2        | 2          | 1       | 1     | 4                  | *         | 25              | 4       | 4       | 2    |
| Lesbian              | 1         | 2   | 1       | 1        | 1               | 1         | 1         | 2        | 1          | 1       | 2     | 1                  | *         | 12              | 3       | 4       | 1    |
| Asexual              | 1         | 3   | *       | 1        | 1               | 1         | 1         | 1        | 1          | 2       | 2     | 1                  | *         | 12              | 3       | 4       | 1    |
| Pansexual            | 1         | 1   | 1       | *        | 1               | 1         | 1         | 1        | *          | 1       | 2     | 1                  | *         | 7               | 1       | 2       | 1    |
| Queer                | 1         | 1   | 1       | 1        | 1               | 1         | *         | 1        | *          | -       | 1     | 1                  | *         | 6               | 3       | 1       | *    |
| Questioning          | *         | *   | *       | 1        | *               | 1         | *         | *        | *          | 1       | *     | 1                  | *         | 5               | 1       | *       | *    |
| Two Spirit           | *         | 2   | *       | *        | *               | 1         | *         | *        | *          | -       | 1     | *                  | *         | 4               | 3       | 1       | *    |
| Other                | *         | -   | *       | *        | *               | *         | *         | *        | *          | *       | *     | *                  | *         | 2               | *       | -       | *    |
| Prefer not to answer | 4         | 6   | 4       | 4        | 4               | 2         | 5         | 4        | 3          | 14      | 8     | 4                  | -         | -               | 8       | 6       | 3    |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

### Survey Language

|                  | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |
|------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|
|                  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |
| Total            | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016           | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326           |
| Unweighted Total | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582           | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087           |
| English          | 84     | 100 | 100 | 100   | 99   | 31   | 99  | 87        | 79             | 84     | 83    | 89    | 84    | 82    | 81  | 90                 | 82             |
| French           | 16     | -   | -   | *     | 1    | 69   | 1   | 13        | 21             | 16     | 17    | 11    | 16    | 18    | 19  | 10                 | 18             |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

### Survey Language

|                  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       |       | Indigenous Group |       | Generation in Canada |         |         |          | Life satisfaction |      |      |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|------|------|
|                  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other | First Nat        | Metis | 3rd/Plus             | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y | High              | Med  | Low  |
| Total            | 4470                     | 3192  | 220     | 331         | 212       | 224        | 203   | 233   | 126              | 78    | 2597                 | 807     | 1033    | 373      | 982               | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470                     | 1936  | 571     | 512         | 281       | 560        | 472   | 292   | 323              | 191   | 1958                 | 836     | 1631    | 657      | 1035              | 2453 | 962  |
| English          | 84                       | 80    | 94      | 99          | 99        | 84         | 90    | 94    | 89               | 73    | 76                   | 94      | 95      | 95       | 81                | 83   | 88   |
| French           | 16                       | 20    | 6       | 1           | 1         | 16         | 10    | 6     | 11               | 27    | 24                   | 6       | 5       | 5        | 19                | 17   | 12   |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

### Survey Language

|                  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|------------------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total            | 4470      | 656 | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470      | 215 | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| English          | 84        | 76  | 84      | 83       | 88              | 83        | 82        | 86       | 82         | 94      | 90    | 83                 | 83        | 85              | 94      | 90      | 82   |
| French           | 16        | 24  | 16      | 17       | 12              | 17        | 18        | 14       | 18         | 6       | 10    | 17                 | 17        | 15              | 6       | 10      | 18   |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Sample source

|                  | Region |     |     |       |      |      |     | Community |                | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Experien. discrim. |                |    |
|------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------|----|
|                  | TOTAL  | BC  | AB  | SK/MB | ON   | QC   | ATL | City      | Town/<br>Rural | Man    | Woman | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-65 | 65+ | Reg/<br>/Time      | Rare/<br>Never |    |
| Total            | 4470   | 622 | 497 | 287   | 1730 | 1032 | 301 | 2454      | 2016           | 2188   | 2251  | 786   | 1146  | 1565  | 974 | 1144               | 3326           |    |
| Unweighted Total | 4470   | 562 | 502 | 363   | 1769 | 971  | 303 | 2888      | 1582           | 2130   | 2301  | 841   | 1337  | 1564  | 728 | 1383               | 3087           |    |
| GenPop           |        | 83  | 86  | 81    | 66   | 79   | 92  | 86        | 77             | 90     | 81    | 84    | 87    | 81    | 83  | 82                 | 82             | 83 |
| Oversample       |        | 17  | 14  | 19    | 34   | 21   | 8   | 14        | 23             | 10     | 19    | 16    | 13    | 19    | 17  | 18                 | 18             | 17 |

## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Sample source

|                  | Ethnic/Racial Background |       |         |             |           |            |       | Indigenous Group |           | Generation in Canada |          |         |         | Life satisfaction |      |      |      |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------|---------|---------|-------------------|------|------|------|
|                  | TOTAL                    | White | Chinese | South Asian | ESE/Asian | Indigenous | Black | Other            | First Nat | Metis                | 3rd/Plus | 2nd/Gen | 1st/Gen | 1st/<10y          | High | Med  | Low  |
| Total            | 4470                     | 3192  | 220     | 331         | 212       | 224        | 203   | 233              | 126       | 78                   | 2597     | 807     | 1033    | 373               | 982  | 2421 | 1048 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470                     | 1936  | 571     | 512         | 281       | 560        | 472   | 292              | 323       | 191                  | 1958     | 836     | 1631    | 657               | 1035 | 2453 | 962  |
| GenPop           | 83                       | 84    | 82      | 84          | 84        | 72         | 77    | 72               | 67        | 82                   | 84       | 79      | 83      | 81                | 82   | 83   | 84   |
| Oversample       | 17                       | 16    | 18      | 16          | 16        | 28         | 23    | 28               | 33        | 18                   | 16       | 21      | 17      | 19                | 18   | 17   | 16   |



## Race Relations in Canada Survey 2024

Sample source

|                  | Education |     |         |          | Income adequacy |           |           | Religion |            |         |       | Sexual Orientation |           | Hate Experience |         |         |      |
|------------------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|------|
|                  | TOTAL     | <HS | HS/Comp | Post/sec | Univ/grad       | Good/engh | Just/engh | Not/engh | Chris tian | Mus lim | Other | None               | Hetro sex | Other orien     | Yes/Def | Yes/Sus | No   |
| Total            | 4470      | 656 | 880     | 1746     | 1170            | 1328      | 1658      | 1375     | 2263       | 158     | 568   | 1466               | 3876      | 422             | 313     | 376     | 3630 |
| Unweighted Total | 4470      | 215 | 770     | 1538     | 1920            | 1421      | 1687      | 1239     | 2133       | 257     | 735   | 1332               | 3832      | 420             | 337     | 457     | 3493 |
| GenPop           | 83        | 85  | 87      | 83       | 79              | 82        | 83        | 84       | 82         | 83      | 81    | 84                 | 83        | 83              | 82      | 79      | 83   |
| Oversample       | 17        | 15  | 13      | 17       | 21              | 18        | 17        | 16       | 18         | 17      | 19    | 16                 | 17        | 17              | 18      | 21      | 17   |