



Confederation of Tomorrow 2024 Survey

Detailed Data Tables

TABLES FOR ALL QUESTIONS – TERRITORIAL SAMPLE (TERRITORIAL WEIGHTING)

Field dates:

The 2024 study consists of a survey of 6,036 adults, conducted between January 13 and April 13, 2024 (82% of the responses were collected between January 17 and February 1); 94% of the responses were collected online. The remaining responses were collected by telephone from respondents living in the North or on First Nations reserves.

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Technical note: survey weighting

Data presented in these tables includes the survey sample for the three territories only. The data is weighted separately on the basis of gender, age, territory, education and Indigenous identity. This separate weighting was used to generate the results for the territories (individually and as a region).

The tables that follow use the national weights. Tables using the separate weights for the territories and for Indigenous Peoples are available upon request at info@environicsinstitute.org.

A1. Gender

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Male	228 51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	114 50	66 50	47 53	228 51	-	-	-	-	228 51	228 51
Female	221 49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	113 50	67 50	42 47	221 49	-	-	-	-	221 49	221 49
Non-binary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DK / NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A1. Gender

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
Male	228 51	37 66 C	15 28	45 59	98 52	130 50	64 74 I	18 61 I	14 21	30 84	37 70	217 54	3 52	-	7 18	228 100	-
Female	221 49	19 34	37 72 B	31 41	89 48	131 50	23 26	12 39	53 79 GH	5 16	16 30	186 46	3 48	-	33 82	-	221 100
Non-binary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DK / NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A1. Gender

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
Male	228 51	24 46	54 54	50 64 E	37 40	64 49	34 39	41 47	85 55	67 60	13 25	22 54	24 32 KM	110 67 KM	88 57 R	81 49	48 67 R	10 25	1 23
Female	221 49	28 54	45 46	28 36	55 60 D	66 51	54 61	45 53	70 45	45 40	38 75 N	19 46	49 68 N	53 33	65 43	84 51	24 33	31 75 OQ	3 77
Non-binary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DK / NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A1. Gender

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
Male	228 51	22 39	47 62	158 51	1 8	2 31	18 49	44 52	84 66 JN	36 39	-	26 67	11 39	25 34	122 51	104 53	26 34	92 48	84 62 Q	
Female	221 49	34 61	29 38	152 49	11 92	5 69	19 51	40 48	44 34	56 61 I	-	13 33	17 61	48 66 I	115 49	91 47	50 66 S	100 52	52 38	
Non-binary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
DK / NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A2. Age

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
18-24	51 11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 9	17 13	13 14	51 11	-	-	-	-	51 11	51 11
25-34	99 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44 19	30 23	24 27	99 22	-	-	-	-	99 22	99 22
35-44	78 17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40 18	16 12	21 24	78 17	-	-	-	-	78 17	78 17
45-54	92 20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44 19	34 26	14 16	92 20	-	-	-	-	92 20	92 20
55+	129 29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78 34	35 26	17 19	129 29	-	-	-	-	129 29	129 29
Cannot say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A2. Age

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN- DIG	NON/ IND	FIR/ NAT	ME-/ TIS	IN-/ UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/ PHO	FRA/ NCO	QC/ FRA	ALL/ PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
18-24	51 11	-	-	22 29	22 12	29 11	10 11	-	13 19	-	10 18	42 10	-	-	9 23	24 10	28 13
25-34	99 22	26 45	23 44	19 25	68 36 F	30 11	39 44	12 41	17 25	20 58	17 32	93 23	3 45	-	2 6	54 24	45 20
35-44	78 17	13 22	15 30	10 13	38 20	40 15	18 21	11 36	9 13	13 36	8 15	69 17	1 21	-	8 19	50 22	28 13
45-54	92 20	6 11	1 2	19 25 C	27 15	65 25	10 11	3 10	13 20	2 6	8 14	79 20	1 9	-	12 30	37 16	55 25
55+	129 29	12 22	13 24	6 7	31 16	97 37 E	11 12	4 13	15 23	0 *	10 20	119 30	1 25	-	9 21	64 28	66 30
Cannot say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A2. Age

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
18-24	51 11	51 100	-	-	-	-	5 6	34 39 GIJ	11 7 J	1 1	4 8	4 10	21 29 KLN	4 2	22 14 Q	22 13 Q	3 4	5 13	-
25-34	99 22	-	99 100	-	-	-	17 19	13 15	35 23	32 28	9 17	3 6	5 7	45 27 LM	28 18	39 24	11 15	6 16	1 23
35-44	78 17	-	-	78 100	-	-	12 13	5 6	34 22	27 24 H	8 16	3 7	15 21	40 25 L	23 15	37 22 R	16 23 R	2 4	2 46
45-54	92 20	-	-	-	92 100	-	19 22	7 8	38 25	26 23	11 22	7 16	14 19	36 22	25 17	32 19	25 35	9 22	1 31
55+	129 29	-	-	-	-	129 100	35 40	27 31	36 23	28 25	19 37	25 60 MN	17 24	38 23	55 36	36 22	17 24	19 46	-
Cannot say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A2. Age

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS		LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
18-24	51 11	5 8	5 7	41 13 C	5 40	-	-	3 3	-	14 15 H	-	13 35 HJ	8 29 H	13 17 H	33 14 P	14 7	14 19 RS	17 9 S	4 3	
25-34	99 22	5 9	14 18	76 24 B	1 7	1 13	4 10	15 17	25 19	29 32	-	4 11	8 28	18 25	72 30 P	26 13	14 18	32 17	47 35 R	
35-44	78 17	11 19	16 21	51 16	6 51	4 62 G	1 2	15 18	35 27 N	12 13	-	6 16	5 16	5 7	37 16	41 21	8 10	24 13	35 25	
45-54	92 20	17 30	15 20	59 19	-	1 18	15 39	12 14	41 32 HJ	9 10	-	7 18	5 16	16 22	42 18	48 25	19 25	46 24	24 17	
55+	129 29	19 33	26 34	84 27	0 2	0 7	18 49 E	40 47 IM	28 22	28 30	-	8 20	3 12	20 28	52 22	67 34	22 28	74 39 S	27 20	
Cannot say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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A3. PROVINCE/TERRITORY

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Newfoundland and Labrador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prince Edward Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nova Scotia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Brunswick	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Quebec	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ontario	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manitoba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saskatchewan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alberta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
British Columbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

A3. PROVINCE/TERRITORY

	Total	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
The Yukon Territory	227 51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227 100 0	-	-	227 51	-	-	-	-	227 51	227 51
The Northwest Territories	133 30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	133 100 0	-	133 30	-	-	-	-	133 30	133 30
Nunavut	89 20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89 100 0	89 20	-	-	-	-	89 20	89 20

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A3. PROVINCE/TERRITORY

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
Newfoundland and Labrador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prince Edward Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nova Scotia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Brunswick	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Quebec	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ontario	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manitoba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saskatchewan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alberta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

A3. PROVINCE/TERRITORY

	Indigenous Peoples and Languages																
	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
British Columbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Yukon Territory	227 51	20 35	13 25	16 21	49 26	177 68 E	30 35	19 62 G	-	19 54	11 21	224 56	2 32	-	1 2	114 50	113 51
The Northwest Territories	133 30	12 22	14 26	37 49	65 35	68 26	37 42	12 38	15 23	11 30	27 51	110 27	4 66	-	19 47	66 29	67 30
Nunavut	89 20	25 43	25 49	22 29	73 39 F	16 6	20 24	-	52 77 G	5 16	15 28	69 17	0 2	-	20 51	47 21	42 19

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A3. PROVINCE/TERRITORY

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	=====					=====				=====				=====				=====	
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
Newfoundland and Labrador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prince Edward Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nova Scotia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Brunswick	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Quebec	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ontario	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manitoba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saskatchewan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alberta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

A3. PROVINCE/TERRITORY

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGL	JUST/ENGL	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)		(F)	(G)	(H)		(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
British Columbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Yukon Territory	227 51	22 42	44 44	40 52	44 47	78 60	24 27	47 54	86 55 G	68 60 G	26 50	21 51	46 63	87 53	83 54 R	96 58 R	40 55 R	5 11	4 100
The Northwest Territories	133 30	17 34	30 31	16 21	34 37	35 27	27 30	26 30	46 30	32 28	18 35	14 34	16 23	47 29	39 26	37 22	24 33	30 74 OPQ	-
Nunavut	89 20	13 25	24 25	21 27	14 15	17 13	38 43 IJ	14 16	23 15	13 11	8 15	6 15	10 14	30 18	30 20	32 19	9 12	6 15	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A3. PROVINCE/TERRITORY

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	cen- tre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
Newfoundland and Labrador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Prince Edward Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nova Scotia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
New Brunswick	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Quebec	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ontario	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manitoba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Saskatchewan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Alberta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

A3. PROVINCE/TERRITORY

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
British Columbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Yukon Territory	227 51	41 73 D	48 62 D	135 44	5 46	6 87	29 79	43 51	73 57	58 63	-	16 42	9 33	26 36	118 50	102 52	49 64	97 50	73 54
The Northwest Territories	133 30	15 26	24 32	92 30	6 54	1 13	8 21	25 29	27 21	28 30	-	5 13	19 65 HIL	26 36	52 22	78 40 O	20 26	62 32	36 26
Nunavut	89 20	0 *	5 6	83 27 BC	0 1	0 *	0 *	17 20	28 22	7 7	-	18 45 JM	1 2	20 28	67 28 P	15 8	7 10	33 17	27 20

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A4. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Yes	186 41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49 21	65 49 L	73 82 LMO	186 41 L	-	-	-	-	186 41	186 41
No	260 58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	177 78 MNO	68 51 N	16 18	260 58 N	-	-	-	-	260 58	260 58
Cannot say	3 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1	1 1	-	3 1	-	-	-	-	3 1	3 1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A4. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN- DIG	NON/ IND	FIR/ NAT	ME-/ TIS	IN-/ UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/ PHO	FRA/ NCO	QC/ FRA	ALL/ PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
Yes	186 41	57 100	52 100	75 100	186 100	-	87 100	30 100	67 100	35 100	53 100	152 38	3 45	-	31 78	98 43	89 40
No	260 58	-	-	-	-	260 100	-	-	-	-	-	249 62	2 37	-	9 22	130 57	131 59
Cannot say	3 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 *	1 17	-	-	1 *	2 1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A4. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
Yes	186 41	22 43	68 69 EF	38 49 F	27 30	31 24	65 73 IJ	34 40	38 25	45 40 I	20 38	22 52 M	15 21	69 42	45 30	71 43	25 34	31 76 OPQ	4 100
No	260 58	29 57	30 30	40 51	65 70 C	97 75 CD	23 26	52 60 G	116 75 GJ	67 60 G	31 60	20 48	57 79 L	95 58	107 70 R	95 57 R	48 66 R	9 22	-
Cannot say	3 1	-	1 1	-	-	2 1	1 1	-	0 *	0 *	1 2	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	1 2	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A4. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20		LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
						YRS	20+ /YRS													
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
Yes	186 41	0 1	26 34 B	156 50 B	-	0 6	-	37 44 I	33 25	32 35	-	25 66 I	22 76 IJ	37 51 I	118 50 P	59 30	18 24	59 31	75 55 QR	
No	260 58	56 99 CD	50 65	153 49	12 100	6 94	37 100	47 56	95 74 LMN	60 65 M	-	12 32	7 24	34 47	117 50	135 69 O	58 76 S	132 69 S	61 45	
Cannot say	3 1	-	1 1	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	1 2	-	1 1	1 *	1 *	-	0 *	0 *	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A5. Are you?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	186	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	65	73	186	-	-	-	-	186	186
Unweighted 'N'	138	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	40	28	138	-	-	-	-	138	138
First Nations	87 47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30 62	37 57	20 28	87 47	-	-	-	-	87 47	87 47
Métis	30 16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19 38 0	12 18	-	30 16	-	-	-	-	30 16	30 16
Inuk (Inuit)	67 36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 24	52 71 MO	67 36	-	-	-	-	67 36	67 36
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	2 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	1 1	2 1	-	-	-	-	2 1	2 1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A5. Are you?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	186	57	52	75	186	-	87	30	67	35	53	152	3	-	31	98	89
Unweighted 'N'	138	53	34	48	138	-	77	38	21	44	33	124	3	-	10	94	44
First Nations	87 47	35 62 C	11 21	41 54	87 47	-	87 100	-	-	35 100	51 96	79 52	0 16	-	7 24	64 66	23 26
Métis	30 16	14 24	8 16	7 9	30 16	-	-	30 100	-	-	2 4	28 18	2 84	-	-	18 19	12 13
Inuk (Inuit)	67 36	7 12	32 63 B	28 37 B	67 36	-	-	-	67 100	-	-	43 29	-	-	24 76	14 14	53 60
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	2 1	1 2	-	-	2 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1	-	-	-	1 1	1 1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A5. Are you?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	186	22	68	38	27	31	65	34	38	45	20	22	15	69	45	71	25	31	4
Unweighted 'N'	138	3	56	36	17	26	26	16	22	70	11	11	8	73	33	64	21	13	7
First Nations	87 47	10 43	39 57	18 48	10 36	11 35	23 35	14 42	18 46	30 67 G	5 27	10 47	6 42	37 55	32 71	30 43	11 46	11 35	4 100
Métis	30 16	-	12 18	11 29	3 11	4 12	-	2 5	16 41 H	13 29	0 2	2 7	2 11	25 36 K	6 12	16 23	5 18	4 11	-
Inuk (Inuit)	67 36	13 57	17 25	9 23	13 49	15 50	41 64 IJ	18 54 J	5 13	2 4	14 70 N	10 46 N	7 47	6 9	8 17	24 34	9 36	16 51	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	2 1	-	-	-	1 4	1 3	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 3	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A5. Are you?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
weighted 'N'	186	0	26	156	-	0	-	37	33	32	-	25	22	37	118	59	18	59	75	
Unweighted 'N'	138	1	29	104	-	1	-	40	21	28	-	18	11	20	91	40	13	43	68	
First Nations	87 47	0 100 CD	9 36	75 48	-	0 100	-	24 64 J	22 68	10 30	-	8 30	12 54	11 31	57 48	29 50	10 57	29 49	40 54	
Métis	30 16	-	15 59 D	15 10	-	-	-	6 16	3 10	13 39	-	3 13	2 7	3 9	17 14	13 23	1 5	6 10	21 28	
Inuk (Inuit)	67 36	-	1 6	66 42 C	-	-	-	7 20	7 21	10 31	-	14 57	8 38	20 54	44 38	16 27	7 38	25 42	13 18	
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cannot say	2 1	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 5	-	-	-	-	-	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A8. Do you live on-reserve or off-reserve?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	39	20	89	-	-	-	-	89	89
Unweighted 'N'	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	23	13	78	-	-	-	-	78	78
On-reserve	35 39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19 63 MO	11 27	5 27	35 39	-	-	-	-	35 39	35 39
Off reserve	53 59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 37	27 70 L	15 73	53 59	-	-	-	-	53 59	53 59
Cannot say	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 3	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	1 1	1 1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A8. Do you live on-reserve or off-reserve?

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN- DIG	NON/ IND	FIR/ NAT	ME-/ TIS	IN-/ UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/ PHO	FRA/ NCO	QC/ FRA	ALL/ PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Weighted 'N'	89	37	11	41	89	-	87	2	-	35	53	81	0	-	7	67	23
Unweighted 'N'	78	34	13	31	78	-	77	1	-	44	33	73	1	-	3	60	18
On-reserve	35 39	12 31	5 41	19 47	35 39	-	35 40	-	-	35 100	-	34 42	0 100	-	-	30 45	5 24
Off reserve	53 59	25 66	6 59	22 53	53 59	-	51 58	2 100 G	-	-	53 100	46 56	-	-	7 100	37 55	16 71
Cannot say	1 1	1 3	-	-	1 1	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	1 4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A8. Do you live on-reserve or off-reserve?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	89	10	39	21	10	11	23	14	20	30	5	10	6	40	32	30	14	11	4
Unweighted 'N'	78	2	34	20	9	13	15	9	10	42	3	7	4	39	23	36	11	5	7
On-reserve	35 39	-	20 53 F	13 60 F	2 23	0 1	9 39	4 29	2 12	20 66 I	-	0 5	3 39	21 53 L	16 51	14 47	4 27	0 4	4 100
Off reserve	53 59	10 100 CD	17 45	8 40	8 77	10 99 CD	14 61	10 71	18 88 J	10 34	5 100 N	10 95 N	4 61	19 47	16 49	16 53	10 73	10 96	-
Cannot say	1 1	-	1 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A8. Do you live on-reserve or off-reserve?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	89	0	9	77	-	0	-	24	22	10	-	8	12	14	57	32	10	29	40	
Unweighted 'N'	78	1	9	65	-	1	-	29	16	9	-	8	7	9	58	18	10	27	35	
On-reserve	35 39	0 100 CD	2 26	32 41	-	0 100	-	13 56	7 31	6 57	-	4 52	5 45	-	33 59 P	2 5	6 53	9 32	20 51	
Off reserve	53 59	-	7 74	45 59	-	-	-	11 44	15 69	4 43	-	4 48	6 55	13 93 HJ	23 40	30 95 O	5 47	20 68	20 49	
Cannot say	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 7	1 2	-	-	-	-	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Satisfied	236 53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118 52	52 39	67 75 M	236 53	-	-	-	-	236 53	236 53
Dissatisfied	195 43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	102 45 N	78 59 NO	15 16	195 43 N	-	-	-	-	195 43	195 43
Cannot say	18 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 3	3 3	7 8	18 4	-	-	-	-	18 4	18 4

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
Satisfied	236 53	34 60	30 57	55 72	118 64 F	117 45	57 66	17 55	44 66	33 95	23 43	212 52	5 91	-	19 48	122 53	115 52
Dissatisfied	195 43	15 27	22 42	21 27	59 32	135 52 E	29 34	13 45	16 24	2 5	30 57	174 43	1 9	-	21 52	104 46	91 41
Cannot say	18 4	7 13	0 *	0 *	9 5	8 3	0 1	-	6 10	0 *	0 1	17 4	-	-	0 *	3 1	15 7

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
Satisfied	236 53	33 65	72 73 DEF	37 48	42 46	52 40	41 46	56 64	69 45	67 60 I	19 37	17 41	50 70	88 54	97 63 QR	96 58 R	28 39 R	3 8	4 100
Dissatisfied	195 43	14 26	26 26	41 52 C	48 53 C	67 52 C	40 45	31 36	81 52 J	42 37	27 52	24 58	22 30	68 41	56 36	64 39	44 61 OP	30 73 OP	-
Cannot say	18 4	4 8	1 1	-	2 2	10 8 C	8 9	0 *	5 3	3 3	6 11	0 1	0 *	7 4	0 *	6 4	1 1	8 20 O	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149
Satisfied	236	23	33	179	8	1	13	66	35	64	-	25	12	35	236	-	48	89	74
	53	40	43	58	66	19	34	78 IMN	27	69 I		65 I	41	48	100		63	47	54
Dissatisfied	195	33	42	118	4	5	24	17	93	22	-	12	17	29	-	195	28	90	62
	43	59	56 D	38	34	81	64	20 HJLN	73	24		31	59 H	40	100		36	47	46
Cannot say	18	1	1	13	-	-	1	1	-	7	-	2	-	8	-	-	1	12	0
	4	1	2	4			2	1		7		4		11			1	6 S	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
DUM 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Economic Issues	205 46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	119 52	53 40	32 36	205 46	-	-	-	-	205 46	205 46
Inflation/cost of living	123 27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73 32	27 21	22 25	123 27	-	-	-	-	123 27	123 27
Environment/pollution/climate change	47 10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29 13 N	17 13 N	0 *	47 10 N	-	-	-	-	47 10	47 10
Housing affordability / availability / cost of housing / lack of houses	45 10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26 11	12 9	7 8	45 10	-	-	-	-	45 10	45 10
Poor government/leadership	34 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 5	11 9	12 13	34 8	-	-	-	-	34 8	34 8
Economy/interest rates/Recession	30 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17 7	10 7	3 4	30 7	-	-	-	-	30 7	30 7
Health-care	23 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 5	12 9	0 *	23 5	-	-	-	-	23 5	23 5
Education issues	12 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	2 1	9 10 LM	12 3	-	-	-	-	12 3	12 3
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/ asylum seekers	11 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 3	5 4	-	11 2	-	-	-	-	11 2	11 2

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Moral issues	7 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	6 7 M	7 2	-	-	-	-	7 2	7 2
Social issues/cuts to social programs/ social safety net	7 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	6 4 L	0 *	7 1	-	-	-	-	7 1	7 1
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	6 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	5 4	0 *	6 1	-	-	-	-	6 1	6 1
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	6 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	2 2	2 3	6 1	-	-	-	-	6 1	6 1
Crime/law and order	6 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1	0 *	3 3	6 1	-	-	-	-	6 1	6 1
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti- Semitism	5 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	4 4	5 1	-	-	-	-	5 1	5 1	
Drug issues/opioid crisis	4 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	3 2	0 *	4 1	-	-	-	-	4 1	4 1
Deficit/public debt	4 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 2	0 *	-	4 1	-	-	-	-	4 1	4 1
Taxes	4 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1	2 2	-	4 1	-	-	-	-	4 1	4 1
Populism/decline of democracy	3 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	2 2	-	3 1	-	-	-	-	3 1	3 1
Income inequality	3 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1	1 *	0 *	3 1	-	-	-	-	3 1	3 1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
National unity/Quebec	2 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1	0 *	-	2 1	-	-	-	-	2 1	2 1
Unemployment	2 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1	-	-	2 *	-	-	-	-	2 *	2 *
Personal finances	2 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1	-	2 *	-	-	-	-	2 *	2 *
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	2 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	1 1	-	2 *	-	-	-	-	2 *	2 *
Other social inequality	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	0 *	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	1 *
Infrastructure	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	0 *	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	1 *
Weather	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	1 *
Terrorism/Security	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	1 *
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	1 *
Child care	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	1 *
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	0 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	-	0 *	0 *
world conflict/war	0 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	0 *	0 *	-	-	-	-	0 *	0 *

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Farming/fisheries/forestry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oil sands/oil pipelines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COVID-19 pandemic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gay marriage / same-sex marriage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Loss of freedom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seniors issues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COVID-19 vaccination issues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic – the virus / heath	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic – economic impact	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic – loss of freedom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Pandemic – issue with vaccination	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Misinformation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	3 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1	-	0 *	3 1	-	-	-	-	3 1	3 1
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	57 13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29 13	9 7	19 22	57 13	-	-	-	-	57 13	57 13

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
DUM 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Economic Issues	205 46	12 21	13 26	33 43	59 32	145 56 E	26 29	6 20	27 40	3 9	22 42	182 45	1 19	-	21 54	93 41	112 50
Inflation/cost of living	123 27	6 11	11 21	21 28	38 20	85 33 E	18 21 H	1 2	19 28 H	0 *	18 34	110 27	-	-	13 32	52 23	71 32
Environment/pollution/climate change	47 10	2 3	2 3	8 10	11 6	35 14	9 10	2 8	-	8 21	1 2	46 11	1 18	-	-	21 9	26 12
Housing affordability / availability / cost of housing / lack of houses	45 10	1 3	2 4	9 12	13 7	31 12	4 4	2 6	8 12	1 2	3 6	35 9	1 18	-	9 22	17 8	27 12
Poor government/leadership	34 8	10 17 C	1 2	-	11 6	23 9	10 12	1 3	-	-	10 19	34 8	-	-	0 *	31 13	3 2
Economy/interest rates/Recession	30 7	2 4	-	1 2	4 2	26 10	3 4	0 2	-	2 5	1 3	30 7	0 2	-	-	20 9	9 4
Health-care	23 5	2 3	6 11	5 7	13 7	10 4	6 7	-	5 8	2 6	4 8	22 5	1 17	-	-	9 4	14 6
Education issues	12 3	3 5	9 16 D	1 1	12 6	-	3 4	-	9 13	1 3	2 4	5 1	-	-	7 17	3 1	9 4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
																(Q)	(R)
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/ asylum seekers	11 2	1 2	-	0 1	2 1	9 3	2 2	-	-	2 5	-	6 2	-	-	4 10	7 3	4 2
Moral issues	7 2	6 11	-	-	6 3 F	1 *	-	-	6 9	-	-	7 2	-	-	-	-	7 3
Social issues/cuts to social programs/ social safety net	7 1	0 *	-	3 4	3 2	3 1	0 *	-	3 4	0 *	-	5 1	-	-	2 4	3 1	4 2
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	6 1	-	-	4 5	4 2	2 1	-	-	4 6	-	-	2 1	-	-	3 8	1 1	5 2
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	6 1	3 5	-	2 3	5 3	1 *	5 6	-	-	5 14	-	6 1	-	-	-	6 3	-
Crime/law and order	6 1	-	2 4	0 *	2 1	3 1	2 3	-	-	2 6	-	6 1	-	-	-	6 2	-
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti- Semitism	5 1	4 6	-	-	4 2	1 *	4 4	-	-	-	4 7	5 1	-	-	-	4 2	1 *
Drug issues/opioid crisis	4 1	1 2	-	2 2	3 1	1 *	3 3	-	-	-	3 5	4 1	-	-	-	1 1	3 1
Deficit/public debt	4 1	-	-	-	-	4 1	-	-	-	-	-	4 1	-	-	-	1 *	3 1
Taxes	4 1	2 3	-	-	2 1	2 1	-	2 5	-	-	-	4 1	-	-	-	2 1	2 1
Populism/decline of democracy	3 1	3 5	-	-	3 2	-	0 1	2 8 G	-	0 1	2 4	3 1	-	-	-	3 1	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Income inequality	3 1	0 1	-	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	-	-	1 3	-	3 1	-	-	-	2 1	0 *
National unity/Quebec	2 1	-	-	-	-	2 1	-	-	-	-	-	2 1	-	-	-	1 1	1 1
Unemployment	2 *	-	1 1	-	1 *	2 1	1 1	-	-	1 2	-	2 1	-	-	-	2 1	1 *
Personal finances	2 *	-	-	2 2	2 1	-	-	2 5	-	-	-	2 *	-	-	-	-	2 1
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	2 *	-	-	-	-	2 1	-	-	-	-	-	2 *	-	-	-	2 1	-
Other social inequality	1 *	1 1	-	-	1 *	1 *	1 1	-	-	1 2	-	1 *	-	-	-	0 *	1 1
Infrastructure	1 *	0 *	1 1	-	1 *	0 *	1 1	-	-	1 2	0 *	1 *	-	-	-	0 *	1 *
Weather	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	0 *	0 *	1 *
Terrorism/Security	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	0 *	1 *
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	1 *	-
Child care	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Total	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
		CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	0*	-	-	-	-	0*	-	-	-	-	-	0*	-	-	-	0*	-
World conflict/war	0*	-	-	-	-	0*	-	-	-	-	-	0*	-	-	-	0*	0*
Farming/fisheries/forestry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oil sands/oil pipelines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COVID-19 pandemic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gay marriage / same-sex marriage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Loss of freedom	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seniors issues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COVID-19 vaccination issues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	Gender	
																M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Pandemic – the virus / heath	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic – economic impact	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic – loss of freedom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic – issue with vaccination	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Misinformation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	31	-	0*	01	1*	21	0*	-	0*	01	-	21	07	-	-	21	0*
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	5713	1018	1936	1723	4725 F	104	1416	1861 GI	1320	926	48	5213	238	-	26	3214	2511

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
		=====				=====				=====				=====				=====	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / /EN- ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
DUM 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Economic Issues	205 46	36 71 C	26 26	31 39	47 51 C	65 50 C	44 50	48 55	71 46	38 34	26 50	20 48	44 61	56 34	62 40	81 49	40 56	19 47	1 15
Inflation/cost of living	123 27	32 63 C	15 16	19 24	23 25	33 26	29 33	42 49 IJ	33 21	17 15	13 25	14 34	31 42 N	28 17	42 27	45 27	23 31	12 29	-
Environment/pollution/climate change	47 10	3 6	8 8	3 4	16 17 D	17 13	7 8	10 11	12 8	17 15	7 14	8 18	4 5	20 12	29 19 Q	14 8	2 3	2 4	1 27
Housing affordability / availability / cost of housing / lack of houses	45 10	4 8	8 8	5 7	8 8	19 15	12 13	3 4	18 12	10 9	10 20	5 11	13 18	6 4	12 8	23 14	3 5	5 12	-
Poor government/leadership	34 8	-	9 9	4 5	8 9	13 10	5 6	5 5	21 14 J	3 2	2 3	2 4	1 1	19 11	22 14 P	6 4	4 6	2 4	-
Economy/interest rates/Recession	30 7	-	2 2	6 7	14 15	8 6	0 *	2 3	17 11 G	11 9 G	1 2	1 3	0 *	19 12 M	6 4	12 7	11 15	-	-
Health-care	23 5	4 8	7 7	1 1	3 4	8 6	1 1	12 14	3 2	7 6	5 10	5 12	2 2	7 4	9 6	7 4	-	6 14	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)		(F)	(G)	(H)		(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Education issues	12 3	-	0 *	9 11 CE	3 3	-	7 8	-	2 1	3 3	7 14 N	-	-	1 *	0 *	3 2	7 10 OP	2 4	1 15
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/ asylum seekers	11 2	7 13	0 *	2 2	-	1 1	-	-	10 7	1 1	-	1 2	7 10	1 1	0 *	5 3	5 7	-	-
Moral issues	7 2	-	1 1	-	-	6 5	6 7	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	7 4	-	1 1	-	6 15 P	-
Social issues/cuts to social programs/ social safety net	7 1	-	0 *	1 1	6 6	-	3 4	-	3 2	1 1	-	-	1 1	1 1	2 1	1 *	1 1	3 7	-
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	6 1	-	-	-	3 4	2 2	-	1 1	3 2	2 2	0 1	5 11	-	1 *	0 *	4 3	0 1	1 2	-
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	6 1	-	0 *	4 6	-	1 1	2 2	-	1 1	3 2	-	-	-	4 2	4 3	1 1	-	0 1	-
Crime/law and order	6 1	-	2 2	3 4	-	0 *	-	2 2	3 2	1 1	-	-	2 3	3 2	0 *	3 2	2 3	-	-
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti- Semitism	5 1	-	4 4	1 1	-	-	-	-	1 1	4 3	1 2	-	-	-	-	5 3	-	-	-
Drug issues/opioid crisis	4 1	-	-	-	1 1	3 2	0 *	3 3	1 1	-	1 2	-	2 2	-	2 1	1 1	1 2	-	-
Deficit/public debt	4 1	-	-	-	-	4 3	-	2 2	1 1	0 *	-	-	2 3	2 1	3 2	-	-	1 2	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)		(F)	(G)	(H)		(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Taxes	4 1	-	-	-	-	4 3	2 2	-	2 1	-	2 3	-	1 1	-	-	-	2 2	2 5	-
Populism/decline of democracy	3 1	-	0 *	2 3	-	-	-	-	2 2	0 *	-	-	-	3 2	-	0 *	2 3	-	-
Income inequality	3 1	-	1 1	1 2	0 *	0 *	0 *	-	-	2 2	-	-	-	2 1	1 *	1 1	0 1	-	0 11
National unity/Quebec	2 1	-	-	-	-	2 2	-	-	2 1	1 1	-	-	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 1	-	-	-
Unemployment	2 *	-	-	1 1	-	2 1	2 2	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	1 *	-	1 *	2 2	-	1 15
Personal finances	2 *	-	-	-	2 2	-	-	-	2 1	-	-	-	-	2 1	2 1	-	-	-	-
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	2 *	1 1	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	2 1	-	-	-	-	2 1	1 1	1 *	-	-	-
Other social inequality	1 *	-	-	0 *	1 1	0 *	-	-	-	1 1	-	0 *	-	0 *	0 *	1 *	0 *	-	1 15
Infrastructure	1 *	-	-	1 1	0 *	0 *	-	0 *	0 *	1 1	-	-	-	1 1	0 *	1 *	-	-	1 15
Weather	1 *	-	1 1	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	1 1	-	1 2	-	-	-	0 *	1 1	-	-
Terrorism/Security	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	1 *	0 *	-	1 1	-	0 *	0 *	1 *	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /EN- ENG	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	-
Child care	1 *	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	-
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	0 *	-	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	0 1	-	-
World conflict/war	0 *	-	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	0 *	0 *	-	-	-	-
Farming/fisheries/forestry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oil sands/oil pipelines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COVID-19 pandemic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gay marriage / same-sex marriage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Loss of freedom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	Urb. CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Seniors issues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COVID-19 vaccination issues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic – the virus / heath	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic – economic impact	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic – loss of freedom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic – issue with vaccination	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Misinformation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	3 1	-	-	0 *	0 *	2 2	2 2	-	-	1 1	2 3	-	0 1	1 *	2 2	-	0 *	-	-
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	57 13	-	38 38 EF	15 19 F	3 4	1 1	11 12	5 5	16 10	23 20	1 1	0 *	7 9	32 20 KL	12 8	27 16	4 6	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
						YRS														
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
DUM 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NET: Economic Issues	205 46	34 61	30 39	139 45	6 51	6 87	21 58	37 43	68 53	42 45	-	17 43	10 35	30 41	90 38	107 55 0	46 60	85 44	54 40	
Inflation/cost of living	123 27	20 36	18 23	85 27	5 46	5 75	9 25	25 30 N	39 30 N	29 31 N	-	15 38 N	8 28	7 10	54 23	67 34	30 39	42 22	37 27	
Environment/pollution/climate change	47 10	8 15	9 11	29 9	-	-	8 23	20 24 IMN	7 5	11 12	-	6 16	1 2	2 2	35 15	12 6	10 13	28 15 S	7 5	
Housing affordability / availability / cost of housing / lack of houses	45 10	9 17	3 4	32 10	1 5	-	9 24	6 8	9 7	9 10	-	1 3	1 2	18 25	24 10	16 8	13 17	21 11	6 4	
Poor government/leadership	34 8	2 3	8 10	24 8	-	-	2 5	3 4	25 20 HJN	1 2	-	-	1 2	1 1	13 6	20 10	6 8	11 6	15 11	
Economy/interest rates/Recession	30 7	4 8	5 6	21 7	-	1 12	4 10	3 4	20 15	3 3	-	0 1	-	3 5	9 4	21 11	3 4	16 8	10 7	
Health-care	23 5	2 3	3 5	17 5	-	0 7	1 3	3 3	1 *	1 1	-	2 4	5 17	12 16	9 4	13 7	2 3	12 6	2 2	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Education issues	12 3	-	-	12 4	-	-	-	1 1	7 6 H	-	-	4 10	-	-	8 3	4 2	-	3 2	0 *
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/ asylum seekers	11 2	5 9	1 1	5 2	4 34	-	1 2	1 1	0 *	1 1	-	1 3	4 13	4 6	3 1	7 4	1 2	5 3	4 3
Moral issues	7 2	-	-	7 2	-	-	-	1 1	-	6 7 H	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	6 3	1 1
Social issues/cuts to social programs/ social safety net	7 1	-	-	7 2	-	-	-	0 *	1 1	2 2	-	-	3 11	1 1	3 1	4 2	-	4 2	3 2
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	6 1	1 1	1 1	4 1	-	-	1 2	1 1	0 *	4 5	-	-	-	1 1	4 2	2 1	1 2	1 1	3 2
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	6 1	-	-	6 2	-	-	-	1 2	-	-	-	2 6	2 7	-	4 2	1 1	0 1	2 1	3 2
Crime/law and order	6 1	-	-	6 2	-	-	-	0 *	3 3	-	-	-	2 7	-	2 1	3 2	2 3	-	3 3
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti- Semitism	5 1	-	1 1	4 1	-	-	-	4 4	-	-	-	-	1 4	-	5 2	-	1 1	4 2	-
Drug issues/opioid crisis	4 1	1 2	-	3 1	-	-	1 3	3 3	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	3 1	1 1	-	1 1	3 2
Deficit/public debt	4 1	-	3 4	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 1	2 2	-	-	-	0 *	-	4 2	-	4 2	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Taxes	4 1	-	2 2	2 1	-	-	-	2 2	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 2	-	2 1	2 1
Populism/decline of democracy	3 1	-	-	3 1	-	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	-	2 3	0 *	2 1	0 1	-	-
Income inequality	3 1	1 1	0 1	1 *	-	-	1 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	-	-	-	-	1 *	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 *
National unity/Quebec	2 1	0 1	1 1	1 *	-	-	0 1	2 2	0 *	-	-	-	-	0 *	2 1	0 *	0 1	2 1	0 *
Unemployment	2 *	-	2 2	1 *	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	2 2	2 1	-	-	2 1	-
Personal finances	2 *	-	2 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 6	-	2 1	-	-	2 1	-
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	2 *	1 1	1 1	-	1 6	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	1 2	-	-	1 *	1 *	1 1	-	1 1
Other social inequality	1 *	0 *	0 *	1 *	0 1	-	-	1 1	0 *	0 *	-	0 *	-	-	1 *	-	0 1	1 *	-
Infrastructure	1 *	0 *	-	1 *	-	0 *	-	1 1	-	-	-	0 *	-	0 1	1 *	-	-	1 1	0 *
Weather	1 *	1 2	-	-	1 9	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	1 *	-	-	1 1	-
Terrorism/Security	1 *	-	1 1	0 *	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	1 2	-	-	-	1 *	-	1 *	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry	1 *	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	1 1	-	-
Child care	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	1 1	-	-
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	0 *	0 1	-	-	-	-	0 1	0 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	-
World conflict/war	0 *	-	0 *	0 *	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	-	0 *	-	-	0 *	-	0 *	0 *	-
Farming/fisheries/forestry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oil sands/oil pipelines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COVID-19 pandemic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gay marriage / same-sex marriage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Loss of freedom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Seniors issues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COVID-19 vaccination issues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic – the virus / heath	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic – economic impact	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic – loss of freedom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic – issue with vaccination	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Misinformation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	3 1	0 1	-	2 1	-	0 6	-	2 2	0 *	-	-	1 1	-	-	2 1	1 *	0 1	2 1	0 *
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	57 13	0 *	17 23 B	36 12 B	0 *	-	-	4 4	10 8	20 21	-	5 12	0 1	18 25 H	44 19 P	10 5	1 1	17 9 Q	35 26 QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	433	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	222	123	89	433	-	-	-	-	433	433
Unweighted 'N'	435	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	221	127	87	435	-	-	-	-	435	435
DUM 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Economic Issues	203 47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	101 45	53 43	50 56	203 47	-	-	-	-	203 47	203 47
Housing affordability / availability / cost of housing / lack of houses	114 26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59 26	22 18	34 38	114 26	-	-	-	-	114 26	114 26
Inflation/cost of living	57 13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28 12	20 16	9 10	57 13	-	-	-	-	57 13	57 13
Environment/pollution/climate change	47 11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27 12 N	20 17 N	0 *	47 11 N	-	-	-	-	47 11	47 11
Health-care	36 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31 14 MN	5 4	1 1	36 8	-	-	-	-	36 8	36 8
Economy/interest rates/Recession	19 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 5	8 6	0 *	19 4	-	-	-	-	19 4	19 4
Poor government/leadership	13 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 3	2 2	3 3	13 3	-	-	-	-	13 3	13 3
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	10 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 1	7 6	0 *	10 2	-	-	-	-	10 2	10 2
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	8 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	7 6 L	0 *	8 2	-	-	-	-	8 2	8 2

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Social issues/cuts to social programs/ social safety net	8 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1	6 7	8 2	-	-	-	-	8 2	8 2
Child care	7 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 8	7 2	-	-	-	-	7 2	7 2
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti- Semitism	7 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 3	3 3	7 2	-	-	-	-	7 2	7 2
Unemployment	6 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 2	2 2	0 *	6 1	-	-	-	-	6 1	6 1
Personal finances	6 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 7	6 1	-	-	-	-	6 1	6 1
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/ asylum seekers	6 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 3	0 *	-	6 1	-	-	-	-	6 1	6 1
Education issues	5 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 1	2 1	0 *	5 1	-	-	-	-	5 1	5 1
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	5 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 1	2 1	0 *	5 1	-	-	-	-	5 1	5 1
World conflict/war	4 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 4 0	-	4 1	-	-	-	-	4 1	4 1
Drug issues/opioid crisis	4 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	3 2	0 *	4 1	-	-	-	-	4 1	4 1
Terrorism/Security	3 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 3	3 1	-	-	-	-	3 1	3 1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
COVID-19 pandemic	2 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1	-	-	2 *	-	-	-	-	2 *	2 *
Crime/law and order	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	0 *	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	1 *
Infrastructure	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	0 *	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	1 *
Weather	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	1 *
Other social inequality	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	0 *	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	1 *
National unity/Quebec	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	1 *
Taxes	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	1 *
Deficit/public debt	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	1 *
Seniors issues	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	1 *
Farming/fisheries/forestry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Moral issues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oil sands/oil pipelines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Populism/decline of democracy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gay marriage / same-sex marriage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income inequality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Loss of freedom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COVID-19 vaccination issues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic – the virus / heath	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic – economic impact	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic – loss of freedom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Pandemic – issue with vaccination	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Misinformation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	10 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1	2 1	6 7	10 2	-	-	-	-	10 2	10 2
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	54 12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33 15	11 9	10 12	54 12	-	-	-	-	54 12	54 12

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
weighted 'N'	433	57	52	65	176	255	84	30	59	33	53	391	6	-	36	221	212
Unweighted 'N'	435	53	34	43	133	298	75	38	18	42	33	411	9	-	15	265	170
DUM 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Economic Issues	203 47	23 40	21 41	26 39	71 40	131 51	24 28	7 23	40 67 H	2 5	22 42	192 49	1 18	-	10 27	96 43	107 50
Housing affordability / availability / cost of housing / lack of houses	114 26	5 9	15 30	23 36 B	44 25	70 27	7 8	6 20	32 54 G	1 2	6 11	107 27	0 *	-	8 21	45 20	69 33
Inflation/cost of living	57 13	10 18 D	6 11	1 1	17 10	40 16	15 18 H	1 2	2 3	-	15 28	55 14	-	-	2 6	36 16	21 10
Environment/pollution/climate change	47 11	6 11	1 1	11 16	17 10	30 12	14 17	3 11	-	10 30	7 12	47 12	-	-	-	31 14	17 8
Health-care	36 8	3 6	0 *	0 *	4 2	31 12 E	1 1	2 5	0 1	1 3	-	36 9	0 2	-	0 1	6 3	30 14
Economy/interest rates/Recession	19 4	1 1	-	1 2	2 1	16 6	2 2	0 1	-	0 1	1 3	19 5	-	-	-	12 5	7 3
Poor government/leadership	13 3	1 2	1 2	-	2 1	10 4	2 3	-	-	1 4	1 2	12 3	0 7	-	0 *	11 5	1 1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	102	-	59	-	53	52	-	-	58	-	-	103	-	-	-	11	94
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	82	11	-	58	63	31	67	-	0*	-	610	31	-	-	514	31	63
Social issues/cuts to social programs/ social safety net	82	611	-	-	63	21	67	-	-	01	611	62	-	-	24	83	-
Child care	72	-	713	-	74 F	0*	-	-	712	-	-	0*	-	-	719	-	73
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti- Semitism	72	-	-	-	-	73	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	411	31	42
Unemployment	61	11	-	-	1*	52	11	-	0*	12	-	51	117	-	0*	21	42
Personal finances	61	611	-	-	63	-	-	-	610	-	-	62	-	-	-	-	63
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/ asylum seekers	61	-	-	01	0*	62	-	-	01	-	-	62	-	-	-	42	21
Education issues	51	11	35	0*	32	21	34	-	-	311	-	31	229	-	-	21	31
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	51	11	11	11	21	21	23	-	-	27	-	51	-	-	-	31	11
world conflict/war	41	-	-	47	42	-	45	-	-	-	48	41	-	-	-	42	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Drug issues/opioid crisis	4 1	1 2	-	2 2	3 2	1 *	3 3	-	-	-	3 5	4 1	-	-	-	1 1	3 1
Terrorism/Security	3 1	-	-	-	-	3 1	-	-	-	-	-	3 1	-	-	-	3 1	-
COVID-19 pandemic	2 *	-	-	-	-	2 1	-	-	-	-	-	2 *	-	-	-	2 1	-
Crime/law and order	1 *	1 2	-	-	1 1	0 *	1 1	-	-	-	1 2	1 *	-	-	-	1 1	0 *
Infrastructure	1 *	0 *	1 1	-	1 *	0 *	1 1	-	-	1 2	0 *	1 *	-	-	-	0 *	1 *
Weather	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	0 1	0 *	1 *
Other social inequality	1 *	0 *	-	0 1	0 *	0 *	0 *	-	-	0 1	0 *	0 *	0 7	-	-	0 *	0 *
National unity/Quebec	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	1 *	-
Taxes	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	1 *	-
Deficit/public debt	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	1 *	-
Seniors issues	1 *	-	-	1 1	1 *	-	1 1	-	-	1 2	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Farming/fisheries/forestry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moral issues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oil sands/oil pipelines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Populism/decline of democracy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gay marriage / same-sex marriage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income inequality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Loss of freedom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
COVID-19 vaccination issues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic – the virus / heath	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic – economic impact	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic – loss of freedom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic – issue with vaccination	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Misinformation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	10 2	0 1	6 12	-	7 4	4 1	0 1	- 10	0 1	-	4 1	-	-	6 17	3 1	7 3
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	54 12	14 24	7 14	17 26	39 22	15 6	19 22	18 61 GI	1 1	12 35	6 12	50 13	2 38	- 6	37 17	17 8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN- GH	NOT/STR- ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	433	48	97	75	86	127	83	87	147	109	51	38	69	161	149	160	69	38	4
Unweighted 'N'	435	8	83	78	81	185	42	41	98	247	37	35	45	215	178	164	62	21	7
DUM 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Economic Issues	203 47	17 35	46 48	30 40	47 55	63 49	44 53	33 38	81 55 J	42 38	17 34	16 41	25 36	78 48	52 35	77 48	44 64 O	17 45	1 15
Housing affordability / availability / cost of housing / lack of houses	114 26	17 35	30 31	15 19	20 23	33 26	29 35	27 31	35 23	22 20	13 25	7 18	22 32	22 14	29 19	57 36 R	14 20	3 7	-
Inflation/cost of living	57 13	-	13 14	9 13	18 22	16 12	9 10	4 4	34 23 HJ	10 9	5 9	7 18	3 4	32 20 M	16 11	11 7	21 31 OP	8 21	-
Environment/pollution/climate change	47 11	3 6	9 9	6 8	9 11	20 16	11 13	7 8	14 10	15 14	7 13	7 19	4 6	19 12	28 18	10 6	6 9	3 8	1 27
Health-care	36 8	14 29 C	0 *	1 1	7 8	14 11 CD	4 4	21 24 IJ	5 3	6 5	7 13	0 1	18 26 LN	5 3	23 15 PQ	8 5	2 2	3 9	-
Economy/interest rates/Recession	19 4	-	1 1	5 6	7 8	6 5	-	2 2	9 6	7 7	-	1 3	0 *	14 9	7 4	4 3	7 10	0 1	-
Poor government/leadership	13 3	-	1 1	6 8	-	6 4	2 2	0 *	9 6	3 2	0 1	1 2	2 3	2 2	6 4	7 4	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/	25/-	35/-	45/-	<HS	HS/	COM/	UNV/	<30K	\$30/	\$60-	GOOD	JUST	NOT/	NOT/	URB/		
		24	34	44	54		55+	COM	COL		DEG	\$60K		\$100K	\$100K			ENGH	/EN-
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	10 2	-	5 5	1 1	0 *	4 3	-	8 9	1 *	2 2	5 10 N	2 4	3 4	1 *	3 2	2 1	-	6 15	-
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	8 2	6 12	-	1 1	-	2 1	5 6	0 *	1 *	2 2	0 *	0 1	-	2 1	1 1	2 1	0 *	5 14 OQ	-
Social issues/cuts to social programs/ social safety net	8 2	-	4 4	-	4 5	-	0 *	-	2 1	6 5 I	-	-	-	0 *	2 1	6 4	-	-	-
Child care	7 2	-	-	7 9 E	0 *	-	7 8 J	-	-	0 *	7 14 N	-	-	0 *	-	0 *	7 10 P	-	-
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti- Semitism	7 2	4 8	-	3 4	-	-	-	-	7 5	-	-	-	4 6	3 2	-	7 4	-	-	-
Unemployment	6 1	-	2 2	1 1	2 2	2 1	0 *	1 1	2 2	2 2	0 *	1 2	-	4 2	0 *	3 2	2 2	-	1 15
Personal finances	6 1	-	-	-	-	6 5	6 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 4	-	-	-	6 16	-
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/ asylum seekers	6 1	-	-	2 3	3 4	0 *	-	-	4 3	2 1	-	0 1	1 2	4 3	-	6 4	0 1	-	-
Education issues	5 1	-	2 2	1 2	1 1	1 1	0 *	2 2	1 1	2 2	-	-	2 3	3 2	1 1	1 1	3 4	-	1 15
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	5 1	-	1 1	1 1	2 3	1 *	0 *	-	2 1	3 3	-	1 2	0 *	2 1	3 2	2 1	-	-	1 27

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.		
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)		(F)	(G)	(H)		(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
World conflict/war	4 1	4 9	-	-	-	-	-	4 5	-	-	-	4 11	-	-	4 3	-	-	-	-	-
Drug issues/opioid crisis	4 1	-	-	-	1 1	3 2	0 *	3 3	1 1	-	1 2	-	2 2	-	2 1	1 1	1 2	-	-	-
Terrorism/Security	3 1	-	-	-	3 3	-	-	-	3 2	-	-	-	-	3 2	-	3 2	-	-	-	-
COVID-19 pandemic	2 *	-	-	-	-	2 1	2 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 2	-	-	-
Crime/law and order	1 *	-	-	-	1 1	0 *	-	-	1 1	0 *	-	-	-	0 *	0 *	-	1 2	-	-	-
Infrastructure	1 *	-	-	1 1	0 *	0 *	-	0 *	0 *	1 1	-	-	-	1 1	0 *	1 *	-	-	-	1 15
Weather	1 *	-	1 1	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	1 1	-	1 3	-	-	-	0 *	1 1	-	-	-
Other social inequality	1 *	-	-	-	0 *	0 *	-	0 *	-	1 1	-	-	0 1	0 *	1 1	0 *	-	-	-	-
National unity/Quebec	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	1 *	-	-	-	-	-
Taxes	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	1 *	-	-	-	-
Deficit/public debt	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 1	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	1 2	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)		(F)	(G)	(H)		(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Seniors issues	1*	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	1*	-	1*	-	-	115
Farming/fisheries/forestry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moral issues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oil sands/oil pipelines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Populism/decline of democracy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gay marriage / same-sex marriage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income inequality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Loss of freedom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COVID-19 vaccination issues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic – the virus / heath	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic – economic impact	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic – loss of freedom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic – issue with vaccination	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Misinformation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	10 2	-	0 *	1 1	3 3	6 5	6 7	2 2	-	2 2	2 3	6 16 KN	-	2 1	9 6	-	-	2 4	-
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	54 12	-	27 28 EF	17 22	4 5	6 5	3 3	8 10	16 11	24 22 GI	5 10	1 2	8 12	35 22 L	17 11	28 18	4 6	1 3	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
					10-/ 20 YRS															
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	433	56	75	296	12	7	37	83	127	89	-	39	20	70	226	190	76	187	126	
Unweighted 'N'	435	61	92	275	8	7	45	109	120	94	-	36	15	57	243	177	81	184	143	
DUM 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NET: Economic Issues	203 47	30 54	26 35	145 49	6 53	6 94	18 48	31 37	70 55	35 39	-	19 50	6 30	39 55	99 44	92 49	37 48	90 48	55 43	
Housing affordability / availability / cost of housing / lack of houses	114 26	20 36	14 18	79 27	5 46	1 19	14 37	21 25	25 19	20 23	-	13 33	4 21	28 40	70 31	40 21	24 31	53 28	23 18	
Inflation/cost of living	57 13	7 12	6 8	44 15	-	5 75 G	2 4	6 7	33 26 HJ	4 5	-	5 13	1 5	8 11	20 9	36 19 O	7 10	23 12	22 18	
Environment/pollution/climate change	47 11	2 4	10 13	35 12	-	-	2 6	23 27 IN	4 3	12 13	-	3 9	1 6	5 7	34 15	13 7	14 19	22 12	9 7	
Health-care	36 8	9 16	3 4	24 8	0 2	-	9 24	4 5	10 8	15 16 H	-	3 7	-	4 6	20 9	13 7	16 21 RS	12 7	5 4	
Economy/interest rates/Recession	19 4	2 3	4 5	13 4	-	-	2 4	3 4	11 9	3 3	-	-	1 4	0 1	3 1	15 8	4 5	5 3	8 7	
Poor government/leadership	13 3	2 3	6 9 D	5 2	-	-	2 4	1 1	10 8	1 1	-	0 1	-	-	2 1	11 6	2 3	8 4	3 2	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
																				(A)
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	10 2	1 1	3 5	6 2	-	-	1 2	0 *	0 *	3 4	-	1 2	5 24 HILN	1 1	1 *	9 5	2 2	8 4	0 *	
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	8 2	1 1	6 8 BD	2 1	1 6	-	-	1 1	1 1	1 1	-	1 2	5 26 IJLN H	0 *	1 1	7 4	1 1	6 3	1 1	
Social issues/cuts to social programs/ social safety net	8 2	-	-	8 3	-	-	-	4 4	-	2 2	-	2 6	-	-	5 2	2 1	-	8 4	-	
Child care	7 2	-	-	7 2	-	-	-	0 *	7 5 H	-	-	-	-	-	7 3	-	0 *	-	-	
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti- Semitism	7 2	4 7 D	-	3 1	4 34	-	-	-	3 2	-	-	-	-	4 6	-	7 4	-	4 2	3 2	
Unemployment	6 1	2 3	2 3	1 *	1 7	-	1 2	2 2	0 *	1 1	-	2 4	-	2 3	6 3	0 *	1 2	3 1	2 1	
Personal finances	6 1	-	-	6 2	-	-	-	-	-	6 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 3	-	
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/ asylum seekers	6 1	1 2	2 3	3 1	-	-	1 3	1 1	4 4	0 *	-	-	-	-	1 1	5 3	-	5 3	1 1	
Education issues	5 1	1 1	-	5 2	1 5	-	-	2 2	-	-	-	1 3	2 10	-	5 2	-	2 3	2 1	1 1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	5 1	2 3	0 1	1 *	-	-	2 5	2 3	-	0 1	-	-	0 1	2 2	3 1	2 1	0 1	4 2	0 *	
World conflict/war	4 1	-	-	4 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 6	-	4 2	-	-	-	
Drug issues/opioid crisis	4 1	1 2	-	3 1	-	-	1 3	3 3	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	3 1	1 1	-	1 1	3 2	
Terrorism/Security	3 1	-	-	3 1	-	-	-	-	3 2	-	-	-	-	-	3 1	-	-	3 2	-	
COVID-19 pandemic	2 *	-	2 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 2	2 1	-	-	2 1	-	
Crime/law and order	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	1 1	0 *	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	0 *	-	0 *	1 1	
Infrastructure	1 *	0 *	-	1 *	-	0 *	-	1 1	-	-	-	0 *	-	0 1	1 *	-	-	1 1	0 *	
Weather	1 *	1 2	-	-	1 9	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	1 *	-	-	1 1	-	
Other social inequality	1 *	1 2	-	0 *	-	0 6	0 1	0 *	0 *	0 *	-	-	-	-	0 *	0 *	0 1	-	0 *	
National unity/Quebec	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	
Taxes	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	1 1	-	-	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Deficit/public debt	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	1 *	-
Seniors issues	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	1 *	-
Farming/fisheries/forestry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moral issues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oil sands/oil pipelines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Populism/decline of democracy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gay marriage / same-sex marriage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/ GHIJKLMN/OP/ QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Income inequality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Loss of freedom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COVID-19 vaccination issues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic – the virus / heath	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic – economic impact	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic – loss of freedom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic – issue with vaccination	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Misinformation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	10 2	-	-	10 3	-	-	-	6 7	3 2	-	-	1 3	-	-	2 1	9 5 0	1 1	1 1	7 5 R
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Cannot say	54 12	2 4	16 21 B	33 11	0 *	-	1 4	7 8	11 8	20 22	-	7 19	0 2	9 13	38 17	13 7	-	10 5	39 31 R

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3B. Do you consider yourself to be:

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	186	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	65	73	186	-	-	-	-	186	186
Unweighted 'N'	138	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	40	28	138	-	-	-	-	138	138
A Canadian only	20 11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 6	5 7	13 17	20 11	-	-	-	-	20 11	20 11
A Canadian first, but also an Indigenous person	37 20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17 34 M	8 12	12 16	37 20	-	-	-	-	37 20	37 20
Equally a Canadian and an Indigenous person	52 28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 27	14 21	25 35	52 28	-	-	-	-	52 28	52 28
An Indigenous person first, but also a Canadian	51 27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 32	14 21	22 30	51 27	-	-	-	-	51 27	51 27
An Indigenous person only	24 13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 1 LNO	24 37	0 *	24 13 L	-	-	-	-	24 13	24 13
Cannot say	2 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 2	1 1	2 1	-	-	-	-	2 1	2 1
Top 2 Box	57 30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20 40	12 19	25 34	57 30	-	-	-	-	57 30	57 30
Bottom 2 Box	75 41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 33	37 58 L	22 30	75 41	-	-	-	-	75 41	75 41

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3B. Do you consider yourself to be:

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	186	57	52	75	186	-	87	30	67	35	53	152	3	-	31	98	89
Unweighted 'N'	138	53	34	48	138	-	77	38	21	44	33	124	3	-	10	94	44
A Canadian only	20 11	20 36	-	-	20 11	-	9 11	5 15	6 10	4 12	4 7	20 13	-	-	-	10 10	10 11
A Canadian first, but also an Indigenous person	37 20	37 64	-	-	37 20	-	26 30 I	9 31 I	1 1	7 20	21 40	35 23	2 60	-	0 *	27 28	9 10
Equally a Canadian and an Indigenous person	52 28	-	52 100	-	52 28	-	11 13	8 28	32 48 G	5 13	6 12	37 24	1 24	-	14 46	15 15	37 42
An Indigenous person first, but also a Canadian	51 27	-	-	51 68	51 27	-	22 25	5 17	24 36	11 32	10 20	43 28	0 16	-	7 22	35 36	16 18
An Indigenous person only	24 13	-	-	24 32	24 13	-	19 22 H	2 5	3 5	8 23	11 22	15 10	-	-	10 31	10 10	15 17
Cannot say	2 1	-	-	-	2 1	-	-	1 4	-	-	-	2 1	-	-	-	1 1	1 1
Top 2 Box	57 30	57 100	-	-	57 30	-	35 40	14 46 I	7 10	12 33	25 47	55 36	2 60	-	0 *	37 38	19 22
Bottom 2 Box	75 41	-	-	75 100	75 41	-	41 47 H	7 22	28 41	19 54	22 41	58 38	0 16	-	17 54	45 46	31 35

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3B. Do you consider yourself to be:

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.		
	Total	18-/	25-/	35-/	45-/	55+	<HS	HS/	COM/	UNV/	<30k	\$30/	\$60-	\$100	GOOD	GOOD	JUST	NOT/	NOT/	URB/
		24	34	44	54			COM	COL	DEG		\$60k	K	/PLUS		/EN- ENGH	/EN- GH	STR- ET		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	186	22	68	38	27	31	65	34	38	45	20	22	15	69	45	71	25	31	4	
Unweighted 'N'	138	3	56	36	17	26	26	16	22	70	11	11	8	73	33	64	21	13	7	
A Canadian only	20 11	-	7 10	4 11	1 2	8 27	6 10	0 1	3 7	10 22	0 1	0 1	-	12 17	4 8	7 10	1 3	8 25	-	
A Canadian first, but also an Indigenous person	37 20	-	19 27	8 22	6 21	4 13	4 5	0 1	21 55 GH	12 26	3 15	1 3	3 21	21 31	12 27	15 22	7 30	1 5	2 42	
Equally a Canadian and an Indigenous person	52 28	-	23 34 E	15 41 E	1 4	13 41 E	27 42	10 29	6 16	8 17	13 68 N	11 51	2 15	12 18	8 17	10 14	13 55 OP	10 31	1 31	
An Indigenous person first, but also a Canadian	51 27	17 76 F	11 17	9 23	11 40	3 9	12 19	22 64 GI	4 9	12 27	-	6 29	7 48	16 24	11 24	34 47 QR	2 9	3 10	1 27	
An Indigenous person only	24 13	5 24	7 11	1 3	8 29	3 9	15 24	2 5	5 13	3 6	3 16	3 16	2 10	7 10	10 23	5 7	0 *	9 30	-	
Cannot say	2 1	-	1 1	-	1 4	0 1	-	-	-	1 3	-	-	1 6	0 *	0 1	-	1 4	-	-	
Top 2 Box	57 30	-	26 38	13 33	6 23	12 40	10 16	1 2	24 62 GH	21 48 GH	3 16	1 4	3 21	33 49 L	16 35	22 32	8 33	9 29	2 42	
Bottom 2 Box	75 41	22 100 CDF	19 28	10 26	19 69 CDF	6 18	27 43	24 69	8 22	15 33	3 16	10 45	9 58	23 33	22 48	38 54 Q	2 9	12 40	1 27	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3B. Do you consider yourself to be:

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
weighted 'N'	186	0	26	156	-	0	-	37	33	32	-	25	22	37	118	59	18	59	75	
Unweighted 'N'	138	1	29	104	-	1	-	40	21	28	-	18	11	20	91	40	13	43	68	
A Canadian only	20 11	-	4 14	16 10	-	-	-	7 18	0 1	9 28 I	-	3 11	-	1 3	12 10	2 3	1 3	11 18	8 10	
A Canadian first, but also an Indigenous person	37 20	-	6 24	30 19	-	-	-	5 14	13 38	6 18	-	6 22	2 10	5 14	22 19	13 23	3 16	10 17	20 26	
Equally a Canadian and an Indigenous person	52 28	-	5 18	47 30	-	-	-	14 37	8 25	5 15	-	4 16	7 32	14 38	30 25	22 37	2 12	24 41	17 22	
An Indigenous person first, but also a Canadian	51 27	0 100 CD	4 16	45 29	-	0 100	-	4 11	6 20	8 26	-	13 52 H	6 26	14 37	40 34	11 18	9 47	6 10	17 23	
An Indigenous person only	24 13	-	7 29	17 11	-	-	-	8 20	4 13	4 13	-	-	7 32	2 5	15 12	10 17	4 20	8 14	13 17	
Cannot say	2 1	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	1 3	-	-	-	-	1 3	-	1 2	0 2	-	1 1	
Top 2 Box	57 30	-	10 38	46 29	-	-	-	12 32	13 40	15 46	-	8 33	2 10	7 18	34 29	15 26	4 20	21 36	27 36	
Bottom 2 Box	75 41	0 100 CD	12 45	62 40	-	0 100	-	12 31	10 32	13 39	-	13 52	13 58	15 41	55 46	21 35	12 67	14 23	30 40	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3A_B. Do you consider yourself to be:

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	186	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	65	73	186	-	-	-	-	186	186
Unweighted 'N'	138	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	40	28	138	-	-	-	-	138	138
A Canadian only	20 11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 6	5 7	13 17	20 11	-	-	-	-	20 11	20 11
A Canadian first, but also a citizen of province/territory	37 20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17 34 M	8 12	12 16	37 20	-	-	-	-	37 20	37 20
Equally a Canadian and a citizen of province/territory	52 28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 27	14 21	25 35	52 28	-	-	-	-	52 28	52 28
A citizen of province/territory first, but also a Canadian	51 27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 32	14 21	22 30	51 27	-	-	-	-	51 27	51 27
A citizen of province/territory/an Indigenous person only	24 13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 1 LNO	24 37	0 *	24 13 L	-	-	-	-	24 13	24 13
Cannot say	2 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 2	1 1	2 1	-	-	-	-	2 1	2 1
Top 2 Box	57 30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20 40	12 19	25 34	57 30	-	-	-	-	57 30	57 30
Bottom 2 Box	75 41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 33	37 58 L	22 30	75 41	-	-	-	-	75 41	75 41

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3A_B. Do you consider yourself to be:

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Weighted 'N'	186	57	52	75	186	-	87	30	67	35	53	152	3	-	31	98	89
Unweighted 'N'	138	53	34	48	138	-	77	38	21	44	33	124	3	-	10	94	44
A Canadian only	20 11	20 36	-	-	20 11	-	9 11	5 15	6 10	4 12	4 7	20 13	-	-	-	10 10	10 11
A Canadian first, but also a citizen of province/territory	37 20	37 64	-	-	37 20	-	26 30 I	9 31 I	1 1	7 20	21 40	35 23	2 60	-	0 *	27 28	9 10
Equally a Canadian and a citizen of province/territory	52 28	-	52 100	-	52 28	-	11 13	8 28	32 48 G	5 13	6 12	37 24	1 24	-	14 46	15 15	37 42
A citizen of province/territory first, but also a Canadian	51 27	-	-	51 68	51 27	-	22 25	5 17	24 36	11 32	10 20	43 28	0 16	-	7 22	35 36	16 18
A citizen of province/territory/an Indigenous person only	24 13	-	-	24 32	24 13	-	19 22 H	2 5	3 5	8 23	11 22	15 10	-	-	10 31	10 10	15 17
Cannot say	2 1	-	-	-	2 1	-	-	1 4	-	-	-	2 1	-	-	-	1 1	1 1
Top 2 Box	57 30	57 100	-	-	57 30	-	35 40	14 46 I	7 10	12 33	25 47	55 36	2 60	-	0 *	37 38	19 22
Bottom 2 Box	75 41	-	-	75 100	75 41	-	41 47 H	7 22	28 41	19 54	22 41	58 38	0 16	-	17 54	45 46	31 35

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3A_B. Do you consider yourself to be:

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / EN- ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	186	22	68	38	27	31	65	34	38	45	20	22	15	69	45	71	25	31	4
Unweighted 'N'	138	3	56	36	17	26	26	16	22	70	11	11	8	73	33	64	21	13	7
A Canadian only	20 11	-	7 10	4 11	1 2	8 27	6 10	0 1	3 7	10 22	0 1	0 1	-	12 17	4 8	7 10	1 3	8 25	-
A Canadian first, but also a citizen of province/territory	37 20	-	19 27	8 22	6 21	4 13	4 5	0 1	21 55 GH	12 26	3 15	1 3	3 21	21 31	12 27	15 22	7 30	1 5	2 42
Equally a Canadian and a citizen of province/territory	52 28	-	23 34 E	15 41 E	1 4	13 41 E	27 42	10 29	6 16	8 17	13 68 N	11 51	2 15	12 18	8 17	10 14	13 55 OP	10 31	1 31
A citizen of province/territory first, but also a Canadian	51 27	17 76 F	11 17	9 23	11 40	3 9	12 19	22 64 GI	4 9	12 27	-	6 29	7 48	16 24	11 24	34 47 QR	2 9	3 10	1 27
A citizen of province/territory/an Indigenous person only	24 13	5 24	7 11	1 3	8 29	3 9	15 24	2 5	5 13	3 6	3 16	3 16	2 10	7 10	10 23	5 7	0 *	9 30	-
Cannot say	2 1	-	1 1	-	1 4	0 1	-	-	-	1 3	-	-	1 6	0 *	0 1	-	1 4	-	-
Top 2 Box	57 30	-	26 38	13 33	6 23	12 40	10 16	1 2	24 62 GH	21 48 GH	3 16	1 4	3 21	33 49 L	16 35	22 32	8 33	9 29	2 42
Bottom 2 Box	75 41	22 100 CDF	19 28	10 26	19 69 CDF	6 18	27 43	24 69	8 22	15 33	3 16	10 45	9 58	23 33	22 48	38 54 Q	2 9	12 40	1 27

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3A_B. Do you consider yourself to be:

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
weighted 'N'	186	0	26	156	-	0	-	37	33	32	-	25	22	37	118	59	18	59	75	
Unweighted 'N'	138	1	29	104	-	1	-	40	21	28	-	18	11	20	91	40	13	43	68	
A Canadian only	20 11	-	4 14	16 10	-	-	-	7 18	0 1	9 28 I	-	3 11	-	1 3	12 10	2 3	1 3	11 18	8 10	
A Canadian first, but also a citizen of province/territory	37 20	-	6 24	30 19	-	-	-	5 14	13 38	6 18	-	6 22	2 10	5 14	22 19	13 23	3 16	10 17	20 26	
Equally a Canadian and a citizen of province/territory	52 28	-	5 18	47 30	-	-	-	14 37	8 25	5 15	-	4 16	7 32	14 38	30 25	22 37	2 12	24 41	17 22	
A citizen of province/territory first, but also a Canadian	51 27	0 100 CD	4 16	45 29	-	0 100	-	4 11	6 20	8 26	-	13 52 H	6 26	14 37	40 34	11 18	9 47	6 10	17 23	
A citizen of province/territory/an Indigenous person only	24 13	-	7 29	17 11	-	-	-	8 20	4 13	4 13	-	-	7 32	2 5	15 12	10 17	4 20	8 14	13 17	
Cannot say	2 1	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	1 3	-	-	-	-	1 3	-	1 2	0 2	-	1 1	
Top 2 Box	57 30	-	10 38	46 29	-	-	-	12 32	13 40	15 46	-	8 33	2 10	7 18	34 29	15 26	4 20	21 36	27 36	
Bottom 2 Box	75 41	0 100 CD	12 45	62 40	-	0 100	-	12 31	10 32	13 39	-	13 52	13 58	15 41	55 46	21 35	12 67	14 23	30 40	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4A_2024. How attached do you feel to each of the following: To [province/territory]?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	414	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	206	123	85	414	-	-	-	-	414	414
Unweighted 'N'	386	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	213	122	51	386	-	-	-	-	386	386
Very attached	288 70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	145 70	77 63	65 77	288 70	-	-	-	-	288 70	288 70
Somewhat attached	92 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41 20	33 27	18 21	92 22	-	-	-	-	92 22	92 22
Not very attached	19 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 5	7 6	0 *	19 4	-	-	-	-	19 4	19 4
Not at all attached	14 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 4	5 4	0 *	14 3	-	-	-	-	14 3	14 3
Cannot say	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	-	1 1	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	1 *
NET: Attached	380 92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	186 90	110 90	83 98	380 92	-	-	-	-	380 92	380 92
NET: Not attached	33 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20 10	13 10	0 *	33 8	-	-	-	-	33 8	33 8

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4A_2024. How attached do you feel to each of the following: To [province/territory]?

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity			Peoples					Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Weighted 'N'	414	57	52	75	186	225	87	30	67	35	53	370	6	-	38	211	203
Unweighted 'N'	386	53	34	48	138	244	77	38	21	44	33	361	9	-	15	236	150
Very attached	288 70	35 62	34 65	55 73	124 67	162 72	54 62	13 44	56 84 H	15 43	39 73	265 72	2 37	-	21 55	130 62	158 78
Somewhat attached	92 22	8 13	15 29	16 22	39 21	53 24	22 25	7 22	11 16	12 33	10 19	73 20	2 36	-	17 45	59 28	33 16
Not very attached	19 4	10 18	1 2	3 3	15 8	3 1	8 9	7 22 I	0 *	6 17	1 2	18 5	-	-	0 *	12 6	6 3
Not at all attached	14 3	4 7	2 4	1 1	7 4	7 3	3 4	4 13	-	3 7	3 6	12 3	2 27	-	-	9 4	5 2
Cannot say	1 *	-	-	0 *	1 1	0 *	-	-	0 *	-	-	1 *	-	-	0 *	0 *	1 *
NET: Attached	380 92	43 75	49 94	72 95	163 88	215 96	76 87	20 65	67 100 H	27 76	49 92	338 91	4 73	-	37 100	189 90	191 94
NET: Not attached	33 8	14 25	3 6	4 5	22 12	10 4	11 13	10 35 I	0 *	9 24	4 8	31 8	2 27	-	0 *	21 10	11 5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4A_2024. How attached do you feel to each of the following: To [province/territory]?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	414	48	91	63	88	123	87	78	139	103	47	40	57	154	146	149	63	40	4
Unweighted 'N'	386	8	75	59	65	179	43	36	93	208	33	33	37	194	160	143	53	21	7
Very attached	288 70	40 83 D	63 69 D	21 34	63 72 D	100 82 D	70 80	70 89 IJ	83 60	61 59	33 70	25 63	41 72	95 61	110 76	97 65	33 53	33 83	1 15
Somewhat attached	92 22	4 8	16 18	32 51 BCEF	23 26	16 13	14 17	6 8	43 31	28 28	8 18	13 32	13 22	43 28	30 20	38 25	22 35 R	2 5	2 58
Not very attached	19 4	-	9 9	5 8	-	5 4	3 3	0 *	3 2	11 11 HI	1 2	2 5	1 2	9 6	3 2	7 5	3 4	4 11	1 27
Not at all attached	14 3	4 9	4 4	4 7	1 1	1 1	0 *	2 3	10 7	2 2	4 9	-	2 4	7 5	3 2	6 4	4 7	-	-
Cannot say	1 *	-	-	-	1 1	0 *	0 *	-	-	0 *	0 *	0 1	-	-	0 *	0 *	0 *	-	-
NET: Attached	380 92	44 91	79 86	54 85	86 98	117 95	84 97	76 97	126 90	89 87	41 89	38 94	53 94	138 90	140 96	136 91	56 89	35 89	3 73
NET: Not attached	33 8	4 9	13 14	9 15	1 1	6 5	3 3	2 3	14 10	13 13	5 11	2 5	3 6	16 10	6 4	14 9	7 11	4 11	1 27

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4A_2024. How attached do you feel to each of the following: To [province/territory]?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	10-/ 20 YRS			LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
					<10/ YRS	20 YRS	20+ /YRS													
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	414	44	70	294	6	3	35	75	120	88	-	37	25	67	218	179	72	182	118	
Unweighted 'N'	386	52	82	246	5	5	42	98	101	84	-	30	16	55	205	166	75	175	113	
Very attached	288 70	35 80	44 62	206 70	2 28	2 63	32 90 E	51 69	78 65	62 70	-	30 81	21 85	44 66	156 72	122 68	61 84	124 68	75 64	
Somewhat attached	92 22	8 18	16 23	68 23	4 72 G	1 37	3 8	17 23 M	36 30 M	21 24	-	4 11	0 *	13 20	47 21	45 25	6 9	46 25	31 27	
Not very attached	19 4	-	6 8	11 4	-	-	-	5 6	3 3	5 6	-	3 7	2 7	1 2	10 5	8 4	2 3	4 2	10 8	
Not at all attached	14 3	1 1	5 6	9 3	-	-	1 2	2 2	3 2	-	-	-	2 9	7 11	5 2	4 2	3 4	7 4	2 1	
Cannot say	1 *	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	0 *	0 *	-	-	-	-	1 2	0 *	0 *	-	0 *	-	
NET: Attached	380 92	44 99 C	60 85	274 93	6 100	3 100	35 98	68 91	114 95	83 94	-	34 93	21 85	57 86	203 93	167 93	67 93	170 93	107 90	
NET: Not attached	33 8	1 1	10 15 B	20 7	-	-	1 2	6 9	6 5	5 6	-	3 7	4 15	9 13	15 7	12 7	5 7	12 6	12 10	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4B_2024. How attached do you feel to each of the following: To Canada?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	414	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	206	123	85	414	-	-	-	-	414	414
Unweighted 'N'	386	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	213	122	51	386	-	-	-	-	386	386
Very attached	234 57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	125 61	65 53	44 51	234 57	-	-	-	-	234 57	234 57
Somewhat attached	133 32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64 31	29 24	40 47	133 32	-	-	-	-	133 32	133 32
Not very attached	36 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 8	20 17 N	0 *	36 9	-	-	-	-	36 9	36 9
Not at all attached	9 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	8 7 L	0 *	9 2	-	-	-	-	9 2	9 2
Cannot say	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	0 *	1 1	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	1 *
NET: Attached	367 89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	189 92 M	94 77	84 99 M	367 89 M	-	-	-	-	367 89	367 89
NET: Not attached	45 11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 8	29 23 LNO	0 *	45 11	-	-	-	-	45 11	45 11

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4B_2024. How attached do you feel to each of the following: To Canada?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	414	57	52	75	186	225	87	30	67	35	53	370	6	-	38	211	203
Unweighted 'N'	386	53	34	48	138	244	77	38	21	44	33	361	9	-	15	236	150
Very attached	234	32	24	30	86	148	39	12	34	19	19	209	1	-	24	119	115
	57	57	45	39	46	66E	44	40	51	53	36	57	19		64	56	57
Somewhat attached	133	16	19	29	65	66	33	7	25	11	22	127	1	-	4	68	65
	32	28	38	38	35	29	38	24	37	32	41	34	25		11	32	32
Not very attached	36	6	9	13	27	9	15	8	5	5	9	27	3	-	6	19	17
	9	11	17	17	15	4	17	26	7	15	18	7	56		17	9	8
Not at all attached	9	2	-	4	7	2	1	3	3	-	3	5	-	-	3	4	5
	2	4		6	4	1	1	10	5		6	1			9	2	2
Cannot say	1*	-	-	-	11	0*	-	-	-	-	-	1*	-	-	-	0*	1*
NET: Attached	36789	4885	4383	5877	15181	21495E	7282	1964	5988	3085	4177	33791	344	-	2875	18789	18089
NET: Not attached	4511	815	917	1723	3419F	115	1518	1136	812	515	1223	329	356	-	1025	2311	2211

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4B_2024. How attached do you feel to each of the following: To Canada?

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	414	48	91	63	88	123	87	78	139	103	47	40	57	154	146	149	63	40	4
Unweighted 'N'	386	8	75	59	65	179	43	36	93	208	33	33	37	194	160	143	53	21	7
Very attached	234 57	4 8	30 33	32 51 B	68 77 BCD	101 82 BCD	58 67	29 37	75 54	70 68 H	32 70	27 66	26 45	92 60	94 65	82 55	37 59	19 49	2 62
Somewhat attached	133 32	40 82 DEF	45 49 EF	23 36 EF	11 12	15 12	17 19	42 54 GJ	49 35 J	21 21	6 13	8 19	28 50 K	42 27	47 33	54 36 R	17 26	3 8	1 27
Not very attached	36 9	5 11	16 18	5 7	5 6	5 4	11 12	7 9	9 7	9 9	8 17	2 5	2 4	16 11	3 2	9 6	7 11	17 43 OPQ	0 11
Not at all attached	9 2	-	0 *	4 6	3 4	1 1	1 1	-	6 4	2 2	0 *	3 8	1 1	3 2	1 1	4 3	2 4	-	-
Cannot say	1 *	-	0 *	-	1 1	0 *	0 *	-	-	0 *	-	0 1	-	0 *	0 *	0 *	-	-	-
NET: Attached	367 89	43 89	75 82	55 87	78 89	116 95	75 86	71 91	124 89	91 89	39 83	35 86	54 95	134 87	142 97 R	135 90 R	53 85 R	23 57	4 89
NET: Not attached	45 11	5 11	16 18	8 13	9 10	6 5	12 14	7 9	15 11	11 11	8 17	5 13	3 5	19 13	4 3	14 9	9 15	17 43 OPQ	0 11

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4B_2024. How attached do you feel to each of the following: To Canada?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
						YRS														
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	414	44	70	294	6	3	35	75	120	88	-	37	25	67	218	179	72	182	118	
Unweighted 'N'	386	52	82	246	5	5	42	98	101	84	-	30	16	55	205	166	75	175	113	
Very attached	234	37	40	156	2	2	33	66	66	44	-	19	9	28	126	99	39	116	62	
	57	83 CD	57	53	28	52	94	88 IJMN	55	51		51	35	42	58	55	54	64	52	
Somewhat attached	133	7	17	108	4	1	2	6	39	35	-	16	4	34	77	50	25	48	40	
	32	15	24	37 B	72 G	24	6	7	32 H	40 H		44 H	15	50 H	35	28	34	27	34	
Not very attached	36	1	13	22	-	1	-	3	13	4	-	2	12	1	11	25	7	16	13	
	9	2	18 B	8		24		5	11	5		5	50 IJLN H	1	5	14	10	9	11	
Not at all attached	9	-	1	8	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	0	3	4	5	2	1	4	
	2		1	3					1	5			*	5	2	3	2	1	3	
Cannot say	1	0	-	0	0	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	-	1	0	0	-	0	-	
	*	*		*	*			*	*					1	*	*		*		
NET: Attached	367	43	57	264	6	2	35	71	105	79	-	35	12	62	203	149	63	165	101	
	89	98 C	81	90	100	76	100	95 M	87 M	90 M		95 M	50	92 M	93	83	88	90	86	
NET: Not attached	45	1	14	30	-	1	-	3	15	8	-	2	12	4	15	30	9	17	17	
	11	2	19 B	10		24		5	12	10		5	50 IJLN H	6	7	17	12	9	14	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4C_2024. How attached do you feel to each of the following: To your city, town or region?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	414	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	206	123	85	414	-	-	-	-	414	414
Unweighted 'N'	386	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	213	122	51	386	-	-	-	-	386	386
Very attached	243 59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	138 67 M	57 47	47 55	243 59	-	-	-	-	243 59	243 59
Somewhat attached	114 28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46 22	42 35	26 31	114 28	-	-	-	-	114 28	114 28
Not very attached	42 10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 6	19 15 L	11 12	42 10	-	-	-	-	42 10	42 10
Not at all attached	10 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 3	4 3	0 *	10 2	-	-	-	-	10 2	10 2
Cannot say	4 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 1	-	1 1	4 1	-	-	-	-	4 1	4 1
NET: Attached	357 86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	184 89	100 81	73 86	357 86	-	-	-	-	357 86	357 86
NET: Not attached	53 13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19 9	23 19	11 12	53 13	-	-	-	-	53 13	53 13

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4C_2024. How attached do you feel to each of the following: To your city, town or region?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	Gender	
																M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	414	57	52	75	186	225	87	30	67	35	53	370	6	-	38	211	203
Unweighted 'N'	386	53	34	48	138	244	77	38	21	44	33	361	9	-	15	236	150
Very attached	243	21	19	46	86	157	43	11	31	18	24	227	1	-	15	120	123
	59	37	36	61	46	70 E	49	35	47	50	46	61	19	-	39	57	61
Somewhat attached	114	23	15	23	62	50	35	10	17	12	23	92	2	-	19	66	49
	28	41	30	30	33	22	40	32	26	35	43	25	43	-	51	31	24
Not very attached	42	9	18	7	35	8	9	7	18	5	4	36	2	-	4	16	26
	10	17	34	9	19 F	3	10	25	27	14	7	10	38	-	11	8	13
Not at all attached	10	3	-	-	3	8	0	2	-	0	2	10	-	-	-	6	4
	2	5			2	3	1	8 G		1	4	3				3	2
Cannot say	4	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	3	1
	1				1	1						1				1	*
NET: Attached	357	45	34	69	148	207	78	20	49	30	47	320	4	-	34	185	172
	86	78	66	91	79	92 E	89 H	68	73	85	88	86	62	-	89	88	85
NET: Not attached	53	12	18	7	37	15	9	10	18	5	6	46	2	-	4	23	30
	13	22	34	9	20 F	7	11	32 G	27	15	12	13	38	-	11	11	15

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4C_2024. How attached do you feel to each of the following: To your city, town or region?

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	414	48	91	63	88	123	87	78	139	103	47	40	57	154	146	149	63	40	4
Unweighted 'N'	386	8	75	59	65	179	43	36	93	208	33	33	37	194	160	143	53	21	7
Very attached	243 59	32 66	41 45	24 38	55 62	91 74 CD	46 53	59 75	77 56	56 55	27 57	25 62	41 72	81 52	105 72 R	88 59	35 55	13 32	1 31
Somewhat attached	114 28	8 17	23 25	31 50 F	26 29	26 21	26 30	11 14	40 29	36 35	9 20	13 32	11 19	55 36	37 25	43 28	20 31	14 35	1 31
Not very attached	42 10	4 8	27 30 DEF	4 7	5 5	2 2	14 16	7 9	13 9	9 9	5 11	0 1	5 9	13 9	2 1	14 10	6 9	9 24 O	2 38
Not at all attached	10 2	4 9	0 *	3 6	2 2	0 *	0 *	2 2	8 6	0 *	6 13	-	-	4 3	1 1	4 3	3 4	2 5	-
Cannot say	4 1	-	-	-	1 1	3 2	2 2	-	1 1	0 *	-	2 5	-	1 1	1 1	0 *	-	2 4	-
NET: Attached	357 86	40 83	64 70	55 88	81 92 C	118 96 C	72 83	70 89	118 85	93 90	36 77	38 94	51 91	135 88	142 97 R	131 87	54 86	27 67	2 62
NET: Not attached	53 13	8 17	28 30 EF	8 12	6 7	3 2	14 16	9 11	21 15	10 9	11 23 L	0 1	5 9	18 11	3 2	19 12	9 14	12 29 O	2 38

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4C_2024. How attached do you feel to each of the following: To your city, town or region?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	414	44	70	294	6	3	35	75	120	88	-	37	25	67	218	179	72	182	118	
Unweighted 'N'	386	52	82	246	5	5	42	98	101	84	-	30	16	55	205	166	75	175	113	
Very attached	243	34	34	173	2	2	31	43	75	57	-	30	5	31	136	105	58	88	72	
	59	77 C	48	59	28	63	86	58 M	62 M	65 M		81 M	20	46	62	58	81 R	48	61	
Somewhat attached	114	6	28	80	-	1	4	25	31	28	-	6	10	14	60	47	12	65	26	
	28	13	39 B	27		37	12	34	25	32		16	42	21	27	26	17	36	22	
Not very attached	42	4	7	31	4	-	-	4	10	3	-	1	9	15	22	21	1	21	20	
	10	9	10	11	72			6	8	3		3	38 J	22 HIJ	10	12	2	12	17 Q	
Not at all attached	10	0	1	9	-	-	0	2	2	-	-	-	0	7	1	4	0	6	0	
	2	1	2	3			1	3	1				*	10	1	3	1	3	*	
Cannot say	4	-	1	2	-	-	-	0	3	-	-	-	-	1	0	3	-	3	-	
	1		1	1				*	2					1	*	1		1		
NET: Attached	357	40	62	253	2	3	35	68	106	85	-	36	15	45	196	151	70	152	99	
	86	90	87	86	28	100 E	99 E	91 N	88 N	97 MN		97 N	62	67	90	84	97 R	84	83	
NET: Not attached	53	4	8	40	4	-	0	6	12	3	-	1	9	21	23	25	2	27	20	
	13	10	11	14	72 G		1	9	10	3		3	38 J	32 HIJL	10	14	3	15 Q	17	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4D_2024. How attached do you feel to each of the following: To your Indigenous nation or community?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	186	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	65	73	186	-	-	-	-	186	186
Unweighted 'N'	138	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	40	28	138	-	-	-	-	138	138
Very attached	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	34	50	97	-	-	-	-	97	97
	52											28	52	68	52					52	52
Somewhat attached	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	16	22	58	-	-	-	-	58	58
	31											41	25	30	31					31	31
Not very attached	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	13	-	25	-	-	-	-	25	25
	13											25	20		13					13	13
Not at all attached	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	0	6	-	-	-	-	6	6
	3											6	4	1	3					3	3
Cannot say	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
	1													1	1					1	1
NET: Attached	155	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	50	72	155	-	-	-	-	155	155
	83											70	77	98	83					83	83
NET: Not attached	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	15	0	30	-	-	-	-	30	30
	16											30	23	1	16					16	16
												N									

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4D_2024. How attached do you feel to each of the following: To your Indigenous nation or community?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	186	57	52	75	186	-	87	30	67	35	53	152	3	-	31	98	89
Unweighted 'N'	138	53	34	48	138	-	77	38	21	44	33	124	3	-	10	94	44
Very attached	97 52	20 36	26 50	51 67	97 52	-	42 48	7 24	47 70 H	15 43	25 48	76 50	0 16	-	21 67	44 45	53 60
Somewhat attached	58 31	26 46	13 25	19 25	58 31	-	35 40	11 38	12 18	11 30	24 45	46 30	2 84	-	10 33	38 39	20 22
Not very attached	25 13	6 11	12 24	5 7	25 13	-	9 10	8 25	8 12	8 23	1 2	24 16	-	-	-	11 12	13 15
Not at all attached	6 3	4 7	0 1	1 2	6 3	-	1 2	4 13	0 *	1 4	2 5	6 4	-	-	0 *	4 4	2 2
Cannot say	1 1	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	1 1
NET: Attached	155 83	47 82	39 75	69 92	155 83	-	77 88 H	19 62	59 88	26 74	50 93	122 80	3 100	-	31 100	82 84	73 82
NET: Not attached	30 16	10 18	13 25	6 8	30 16	-	11 12	11 38 G	8 12	9 26	4 7	30 19	-	-	0 *	15 16	15 17

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4D_2024. How attached do you feel to each of the following: To your Indigenous nation or community?

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	186	22	68	38	27	31	65	34	38	45	20	22	15	69	45	71	25	31	4
Unweighted 'N'	138	3	56	36	17	26	26	16	22	70	11	11	8	73	33	64	21	13	7
Very attached	97 52	22 100 CDE	24 35	9 24	14 51	28 91 CD	50 77 IJ	23 67 I	4 10	17 38 I	8 39	15 68	9 58	24 35	25 54	34 48	6 26	19 63	1 31
Somewhat attached	58 31	-	26 38 F	24 63 F	7 27	1 4	11 18	4 12	26 68 GH	16 36	7 36	6 30	2 15	32 47	19 41 R	26 36 R	12 48 R	2 5	2 46
Not very attached	25 13	-	17 26	2 4	4 15	2 5	3 5	7 20	5 13	9 21	5 25	-	3 19	9 13	1 2	9 13	4 17	10 32	0 11
Not at all attached	6 3	-	1 2	3 8	1 3	0 1	0 *	0 1	3 8	2 4	-	0 2	1 7	4 5	1 2	2 3	2 10	-	0 11
Cannot say	1 1	-	-	-	1 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Attached	155 83	22 100 C	49 72	33 88	21 78	29 94	61 95	27 79	30 78	34 75	15 75	21 98	11 74	56 82	43 95	60 84	18 74	21 68	3 77
NET: Not attached	30 16	-	19 28	5 12	5 18	2 6	3 5	7 21	8 22	11 25	5 25	0 2	4 26	13 18	2 5	11 16	6 26	10 32	1 23

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4D_2024. How attached do you feel to each of the following: To your Indigenous nation or community?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS		LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
						20+	/YRS													
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	186	0	26	156	-	0	-	37	33	32	-	25	22	37	118	59	18	59	75	
Unweighted 'N'	138	1	29	104	-	1	-	40	21	28	-	18	11	20	91	40	13	43	68	
Very attached	97 52	0 100 CD	11 43	83 53	-	0 100	-	24 64 I	5 14	11 35	-	20 79 I	7 32	30 81 IJM	57 49	32 55	12 66	35 60	28 37	
Somewhat attached	58 31	-	9 34	49 31	-	-	-	9 24	24 73 HMN	15 48 N	-	4 16	4 18	2 7	49 42 P	9 15	2 10	16 26	32 43	
Not very attached	25 13	-	5 20	19 12	-	-	-	3 8	4 13	5 16	-	1 5	11 51 H	-	9 8	15 26	4 21	6 11	14 19	
Not at all attached	6 3	-	0 2	5 3	-	-	-	2 4	-	0 1	-	-	-	3 9	2 2	3 5	0 2	2 3	1 1	
Cannot say	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 3	-	-	-	-	-	
NET: Attached	155 83	0 100 D	20 78	132 85	-	0 100	-	33 88	28 87	27 83	-	24 95	11 49	33 88	107 90	41 69	14 76	51 86	60 80	
NET: Not attached	30 16	-	6 22	24 15	-	-	-	5 12	4 13	6 17	-	1 5	11 51	3 9	12 10	18 31	4 24	8 14	15 20	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7. Generally speaking, would you say you favour...

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
A smaller government with fewer services	118 26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68 30	39 29	11 12	118 26	-	-	-	-	118 26	118 26
A larger government with more services	168 37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75 33	48 36	45 51	168 37	-	-	-	-	168 37	168 37
Neither in particular	145 32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78 34	39 29	29 32	145 32	-	-	-	-	145 32	145 32
Cannot say	18 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 3	8 6	4 5	18 4	-	-	-	-	18 4	18 4

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7. Generally speaking, would you say you favour...

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
A smaller government with fewer services	118 26	8 13	8 15	21 28	38 20	79 30	21 24	12 39 I	5 7	15 42	6 11	113 28	2 29	-	3 8	81 35	37 17
A larger government with more services	168 37	33 57	37 71	29 39	99 53 F	68 26	54 62 H	11 36	34 50	18 52	36 68	142 35	3 61	-	22 56	68 30	100 45
Neither in particular	145 32	14 25	4 7	25 33	43 23	102 39 E	9 10	5 17	28 42 G	2 6	6 11	133 33	-	-	12 30	67 29	79 36
Cannot say	18 4	2 4	3 7	0 *	7 4	11 4	3 4	2 8	0 1	-	6 10	15 4	1 11	-	2 6	12 5	5 2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7. Generally speaking, would you say you favour...

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
A smaller government with fewer services	118 26	7 14	27 27	29 37	28 31	27 21	23 26	9 10	53 34 H	33 29	7 13	12 29	15 20	55 34	44 29	42 25	27 37	5 12	-
A larger government with more services	168 37	23 45	54 55 EF	33 42	21 23	37 29	43 48 I	41 47	33 21	49 44 I	22 43	13 32	28 39	56 34	66 44	48 29	18 26	22 54	4 100
Neither in particular	145 32	21 41	14 14	11 14	37 41 CD	62 48 CD	21 24	36 42	59 38	27 24	23 44	13 32	25 35	45 28	40 26	70 43	20 27	14 34	-
Cannot say	18 4	-	4 4	6 7	5 6	3 2	2 3	1 1	10 7	3 3	0 *	3 7	5 6	8 5	2 2	5 3	7 10	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7. Generally speaking, would you say you favour...

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
						YRS														
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
A smaller government with fewer services	118 26	13 23	30 39	75 24	-	-	13 35	12 14	60 47 HJN	17 19	-	10 26	8 27	10 13	45 19	72 37 O	9 12	37 19	63 47 QR	
A larger government with more services	168 37	14 25	22 29	129 42	7 61	4 63 G	2 5	46 54 I	29 23	41 44	-	11 28	18 62 I	22 31	115 49 P	52 26	38 49	63 33	58 42	
Neither in particular	145 32	28 50	21 27	95 31	4 34	2 37	22 60	25 30	36 28	31 33	-	18 46	3 10	32 44 M	71 30	62 32	29 38 S	80 42 S	15 11	
Cannot say	18 4	1 2	3 4	11 4	1 5	-	0 1	2 2	3 2	4 4	-	-	0 1	9 13	5 2	10 5	1 1	11 6 S	1 *	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. These days, what kind of impact do you think governments have on most people's lives - a positive impact, a negative impact, or don't governments have much impact on most people's lives?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
A positive impact	186 42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	111 49	50 38	25 28	186 42	-	-	-	-	186 42	186 42
A negative impact	143 32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81 35	49 37	13 15	143 32	-	-	-	-	143 32	143 32
Don't have much impact	60 13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 7	28 21	16 18	60 13	-	-	-	-	60 13	60 13
Cannot say	60 13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20 9	6 5	34 39	60 13	-	-	-	-	60 13	60 13
														LMO	M						

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. These days, what kind of impact do you think governments have on most people's lives - a positive impact, a negative impact, or don't governments have much impact on most people's lives?

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity			Peoples					Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
A positive impact	186 42	33 59 C	10 18	31 40	73 39	113 43	58 67 HI	12 40 I	3 4	29 82	29 55	176 44	2 36	-	8 20	105 46	81 37
A negative impact	143 32	18 32	11 21	14 19	44 24	96 37	18 20	14 46 G	12 18	5 14	15 29	137 34	4 64	-	2 5	91 40	52 23
Don't have much impact	60 13	5 9	19 36 B	11 14	35 19	25 10	9 10	4 13	22 33	1 4	6 12	39 10	-	-	21 52	11 5	49 22
Cannot say	60 13	0 *	13 25 B	20 26 B	34 18	27 10	2 2	-	31 46 G	-	2 4	51 13	-	-	9 23	21 9	40 18

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. These days, what kind of impact do you think governments have on most people's lives - a positive impact, a negative impact, or don't governments have much impact on most people's lives?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
A positive impact	186 42	23 45	48 49	34 43	28 30	54 42	21 24	31 36	60 39	72 65 GHI	8 16	15 36	33 46	84 51 K	101 66 PQR	62 37	15 21	8 19	4 89
A negative impact	143 32	7 14	23 23	27 34	38 42	47 36	29 33	23 27	62 40 J	26 23	18 35	13 31	14 20	64 39	31 20	51 31	37 50 O	22 54 O	0 11
Don't have much impact	60 13	4 8	10 10	15 20	10 11	20 16	18 21	14 16	15 10	11 10	17 33 N	11 27 N	13 17	12 7	17 11	21 12	10 13	11 26	-
Cannot say	60 13	17 33	18 18 DF	2 3	16 17 DF	8 6	20 22 J	18 21	18 12 J	3 3	8 16	2 6	13 17	4 2	4 3	32 19 O	11 15 O	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. These days, what kind of impact do you think governments have on most people's lives - a positive impact, a negative impact, or don't governments have much impact on most people's lives?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
A positive impact	186 42	17 30	30 40	139 45	2 21	6 88 EG	8 21	57 67 IMN	34 27	57 62 IN	-	14 36	9 32	16 21	141 60 P	45 23	43 57	79 41	60 44	
A negative impact	143 32	20 36	32 42	88 28	-	1 12	19 53	5 6	71 55 HJN	19 21	-	12 31	12 41 H	20 27	27 12	106 55 O	13 17	58 30	54 40 Q	
Don't have much impact	60 13	13 24	9 11	37 12	9 79 G	-	4 11	20 24 L	14 11	8 9	-	0 *	8 27	9 13	28 12	31 16	9 12	22 11	21 15	
Cannot say	60 13	6 10	5 7	47 15 C	-	-	6 15	3 3	9 7	9 9	-	13 33 HIJ	-	28 39 HIJ	40 17 P	13 7	11 14 S	34 18 S	0 *	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QCONF3. How confident are you that you would be able to get treatment within a reasonable period of time?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Very confident	143 32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74 32	46 35	23 26	143 32	-	-	-	-	143 32	143 32
Somewhat confident	183 41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	106 47 M	37 28	40 44	183 41	-	-	-	-	183 41	183 41
Not very confident	66 15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23 10	30 23 L	13 14	66 15	-	-	-	-	66 15	66 15
Not confident at all	53 12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23 10	17 13	13 14	53 12	-	-	-	-	53 12	53 12
Cannot say	5 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	2 2	1 1	5 1	-	-	-	-	5 1	5 1
NET: Confident	326 73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	180 79 M	83 62	63 70	326 73	-	-	-	-	326 73	326 73
NET: Not Confident	119 26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46 20	48 36 L	25 29	119 26	-	-	-	-	119 26	119 26

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QCONF3. How confident are you that you would be able to get treatment within a reasonable period of time?

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
Very confident	143 32	23 40	14 27	36 47	72 39	70 27	45 51	13 42	15 22	23 66	23 43	121 30	2 43	-	19 49	74 32	69 31
Somewhat confident	183 41	27 47	23 44	17 23	67 36	114 44	29 34	14 47	23 35	12 33	18 33	175 43	2 39	-	5 13	87 38	96 43
Not very confident	66 15	7 12	14 27 D	3 4	24 13	41 16	7 8	2 5	15 22	0 1	7 13	53 13	1 17	-	12 30	29 13	38 17
Not confident at all	53 12	1 1	0 1	20 26 BC	22 12	31 12	6 7	2 6	14 21	-	6 11	52 13	-	-	1 2	37 16	16 7
Cannot say	5 1	-	-	-	1 1	4 1	-	-	-	-	-	2 1	-	-	2 6	2 1	2 1
NET: Confident	326 73	49 87	37 72	53 70	140 75	184 71	74 85	27 89 I	38 57	35 99	40 76	296 73	5 83	-	25 62	160 70	165 75
NET: Not Confident	119 26	7 13	15 28	23 30	46 24	72 28	13 15	3 11	29 43 H	0 1	13 24	105 26	1 17	-	13 33	65 29	54 24

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QCONF3. How confident are you that you would be able to get treatment within a reasonable period of time?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
Very confident	143 32	9 17	26 27	18 23	32 34	58 45 D	39 44	18 21	38 25	45 40 I	15 30	21 51	20 28	54 33	61 40	49 30	20 27	11 27	4 89
Somewhat confident	183 41	14 28	57 57 E	37 48	27 30	48 37	31 34	36 41	64 42	51 46	6 11	12 28	33 46 K	82 51 K	70 46	69 42	21 29	11 27	0 11
Not very confident	66 15	11 22	8 8	17 22	14 16	16 12	13 14	9 10	35 23 J	7 7	20 39 LN	4 10	15 21	12 7	13 9	19 11	18 25 O	15 37 O	-
Not confident at all	53 12	17 33	5 5	6 7	18 19 CF	8 6	7 8	24 28 J	15 10	7 6	10 20	4 10	2 2	15 9	9 6	29 17 O	12 16	4 9	-
Cannot say	5 1	-	4 4	-	1 1	-	-	-	2 1	1 1	-	-	2 3	-	-	-	2 3	-	-
NET: Confident	326 73	23 45	83 84 E	55 71	59 64	106 82 E	69 78	54 62	102 66	96 86 HI	21 41	33 80 K	53 74	136 83 K	131 86 PQR	118 71	40 56	22 54	4 100
NET: Not Confident	119 26	28 55 C	12 12	23 29	32 35 C	24 18	20 22	33 38 J	50 32 J	14 13	30 59 LMN	8 20	17 23	27 17	22 14	48 29 O	30 41 O	19 46 O	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QCONF3. How confident are you that you would be able to get treatment within a reasonable period of time?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
Very confident	143 32	13 23	31 41	96 31	2 14	1 19	9 24	53 63 IJN	25 20	19 20	-	13 33	12 41	21 29	87 37	55 28	27 35	69 36	40 30	
Somewhat confident	183 41	26 47	22 29	134 43	6 53	5 81	15 40	20 24	57 45 HM	66 71 ILMN H	-	9 24	3 11	26 36	112 47 P	61 31	41 54	67 35	67 49	
Not very confident	66 15	9 15	14 18	42 14	4 34	-	5 12	10 11	22 17	5 6	-	1 2	13 46 HJL	16 21	19 8	42 22 O	4 5	37 19	16 12	
Not confident at all	53 12	8 15	7 9	38 12	-	-	8 23	1 2	24 18 HJ	0 *	-	16 41 HJMN	1 3	7 10	18 8	35 18 O	4 6	17 9	13 9	
Cannot say	5 1	-	2 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 2	-	-	-	2 3	-	2 1	-	2 1	-	
NET: Confident	326 73	39 70	53 70	230 74	8 66	7 100 G	24 65	74 87 ILM	83 65	84 91 ILMN	-	22 57	15 52	47 65	199 84 P	116 59	68 89	136 71	107 79	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

QCONF3. How confident are you that you would be able to get treatment within a reasonable period of time?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
NET: Not Confident	119 26	17 30	21 27	80 26	4 34	-	13 35	11 13	45 35 HJ	6 6	-	17 43 HJ	14 48 HJ	23 31 J	37 16	77 39 0	8 11	54 28	29 21

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q78. Have you noticed any changes in your part of the country which you think are definitely, likely, or possibly the result of climate change?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Yes, definitely the result of climate change	228 51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115 51	80 60	34 38	228 51	-	-	-	-	228 51	228 51
Yes, likely the result of climate change	99 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52 23	22 17	25 28	99 22	-	-	-	-	99 22	99 22
Yes, possibly the result of climate change	42 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28 12	11 8	4 4	42 9	-	-	-	-	42 9	42 9
No changes noticed	72 16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32 14	14 11	26 29 M	72 16	-	-	-	-	72 16	72 16
Cannot say	8 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	6 4	1 2	8 2	-	-	-	-	8 2	8 2

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q78. Have you noticed any changes in your part of the country which you think are definitely, likely, or possibly the result of climate change?

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
Yes, definitely the result of climate change	228 51	22 38	24 47	46 61	92 49	135 52	50 58	14 45	28 42	18 50	32 59	206 51	2 33	-	20 50	95 42	132 60
Yes, likely the result of climate change	99 22	25 45	18 36	17 22	60 32 F	37 14	32 37	11 35	17 26	17 48	15 29	85 21	3 55	-	10 26	49 22	49 22
Yes, possibly the result of climate change	42 9	3 5	0 *	-	4 2	38 15 E	2 2	2 7	0 *	0 1	1 3	42 10	1 12	-	0 *	23 10	19 9
No changes noticed	72 16	3 5	9 17	13 17	25 13	46 18	3 3	2 5	21 31	0 *	2 5	65 16	-	-	7 18	55 24	17 8
Cannot say	8 2	4 7	-	-	5 3	4 1	-	2 8	0 1	-	2 4	6 1	-	-	2 6	6 2	3 1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q78. Have you noticed any changes in your part of the country which you think are definitely, likely, or possibly the result of climate change?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)		(F)	(G)	(H)		(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
Yes, definitely the result of climate change	228 51	31 61	42 42	32 41	53 57	70 54	45 50	45 51	64 41	71 63 I	25 49	26 63	41 56	78 48	96 63 Q	78 47	20 28	20 50	2 42
Yes, likely the result of climate change	99 22	5 9	40 40 EF	21 27	11 12	22 17	22 25	19 22	30 20	26 23	8 15	9 21	14 19	49 30	26 17	42 25	15 21	14 33	2 58
Yes, possibly the result of climate change	42 9	-	11 11	4 5	12 13	15 12	4 4	2 3	25 16	10 9	7 13	2 4	5 7	15 9	18 11	14 9	9 13	1 3	-
No changes noticed	72 16	16 30	2 2	18 23 C	15 16 C	21 16 C	17 20	20 23	31 20 J	4 3	11 22	5 12	10 14	18 11	13 8	31 19	24 33 O	5 12	-
Cannot say	8 2	-	4 4	2 3	1 1	1 1	1 1	0 *	5 3	1 1	0 1	-	2 3	2 1	0 *	-	5 6	1 2	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q78. Have you noticed any changes in your part of the country which you think are definitely, likely, or possibly the result of climate change?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
Yes, definitely the result of climate change	228 51	18 33	39 51	169 54	0 *	2 26	17 45 E	59 70 IM	30 24	62 67 I	-	17 44	11 37	48 66 I	139 59 P	82 42	60 78 S	110 58 S	45 33	
Yes, likely the result of climate change	99 22	21 38	14 18	63 20	11 94 G	4 62	6 16	19 23	30 24	20 22	-	9 23	11 37	9 12	54 23	38 19	9 12	32 17	54 40 QR	
Yes, possibly the result of climate change	42 9	10 18	4 6	28 9	1 6	0 *	9 23	2 2 H	24 19 H	7 7	-	0 *	1 5	6 9	15 6	27 14	3 4	22 12	15 11	
No changes noticed	72 16	6 11	17 22	48 15	-	1 12	6 15	4 5 HJN	43 34 HJN	1 1	-	13 33 HJN	6 19	4 5	28 12	44 22 O	4 6	25 13	22 16	
Cannot say	8 2	-	3 3	3 1	-	-	-	-	0 *	2 2	-	-	0 1	6 8	0 *	5 2	-	2 1	-	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9. Is your Province/Territory treated with the respect it deserves in Canada or not?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Yes, my Province/Territory is treated with the respect it deserves	256 57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	174 77 MNO	40 30	41 47	256 57 M	-	-	-	-	256 57	256 57
No, my Province/Territory is not treated with the respect it deserves	156 35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41 18	82 62 LO	33 37	156 35 L	-	-	-	-	156 35	156 35
Cannot say	37 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 5	10 8	14 16	37 8	-	-	-	-	37 8	37 8

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9. Is your Province/Territory treated with the respect it deserves in Canada or not?

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
Yes, my Province/Territory is treated with the respect it deserves	256 57	38 67	21 41	44 59	105 56	150 58	67 76 I	19 62	20 29	35 100	30 57	234 58	4 65	-	17 44	138 61	118 53
No, my Province/Territory is not treated with the respect it deserves	156 35	16 29	20 38	27 36	64 34	92 35	15 17	12 38	37 55 G	-	17 33	135 34	1 18	-	20 50	75 33	81 37
Cannot say	37 8	2 4	11 20 BD	4 6	18 10	18 7	6 6	-	11 16	-	6 10	34 8	1 17	-	2 6	15 7	22 10

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9. Is your Province/Territory treated with the respect it deserves in Canada or not?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
Yes, my Province/Territory is treated with the respect it deserves	256 57	15 29	61 61	53 69 B	54 58	73 56	45 51	47 55	84 54	77 68	19 36	30 73 K	52 71 K	98 60	112 73 QR	105 64 R	31 43 R	6 14	4 100
No, my Province/Territory is not treated with the respect it deserves	156 35	32 62 C	19 20	21 26	32 35	52 40 C	31 35	34 39	56 36	33 29	32 62 LM	6 14	16 22	60 37 L	28 18	55 33	37 51 O	34 84 OPQ	-
Cannot say	37 8	4 8	19 19 DEF	4 5	6 6	5 4	13 14	5 6	15 10 J	3 2	1 2	5 13	5 6	4 3	13 8	5 3	5 6	1 2	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9. Is your Province/Territory treated with the respect it deserves in Canada or not?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
Yes, my Province/Territory is treated with the respect it deserves	256 57	39 69	44 58	171 55	7 60	5 75	26 70	63 75 LMN	78 61	64 69 N	-	14 36	11 37	27 37	164 69 P	91 46	59 77 R	90 47	101 74 R	
No, my Province/Territory is not treated with the respect it deserves	156 35	16 28	25 33	114 37	5 39	2 25	9 25	21 25	40 31	26 28	-	23 60	18 63 H	24 33	57 24	86 44 O	17 23	80 42 S	29 21	
Cannot say	37 8	2 3	7 9	25 8	0 2	-	2 4	0 *	10 8 H	2 3	-	2 4	-	22 30 HIJL	15 6	19 10	0 *	22 11 Q	6 5	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. How much influence does your Province/Territory have on important national decisions in Canada?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
More than its fair share	80 18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33 14	30 22	17 19	80 18	-	-	-	-	80 18	80 18
Less than its fair share	215 48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96 42	82 62 L	37 41	215 48	-	-	-	-	215 48	215 48
About its fair share	124 28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90 40 M	18 13	16 18	124 28 M	-	-	-	-	124 28	124 28
Cannot say	30 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 3	4 3	19 21 LMO	30 7	-	-	-	-	30 7	30 7

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. How much influence does your Province/Territory have on important national decisions in Canada?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
More than its fair share	80 18	20 35	7 14	29 38	55 30 F	24 9	41 48 I	13 43 I	1 1	23 66	18 34	72 18	1 18	-	7 18	61 27	19 9
Less than its fair share	215 48	24 42	25 48	33 44	82 44	133 51	39 45	12 41	31 46	11 32	27 50	193 48	3 54	-	18 46	109 48	106 48
About its fair share	124 28	9 16	9 18	7 9	26 14	96 37 E	6 6	2 8	17 26	1 2	5 9	116 29	1 11	-	7 19	54 24	70 32
Cannot say	30 7	4 7	11 20	7 9	22 12 F	7 3	1 1	2 8	18 27	-	4 7	22 5	1 17	-	7 18	4 2	26 12

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. How much influence does your Province/Territory have on important national decisions in Canada?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
More than its fair share	80 18	12 23	31 32 EF	23 29 EF	6 6	8 6	9 11	8 9	32 21	30 26	2 4	6 14	14 19	48 30 K	43 28	29 17	8 11	-	4 89
Less than its fair share	215 48	35 68	40 41	35 45	50 54	55 42	27 30	59 68 G	79 51	48 42	33 65 L	13 31	29 40	72 44	60 40	81 49	48 66 O	23 56	0 11
About its fair share	124 28	4 8	13 13	18 23	25 28	63 49 BCDE	32 36	18 21	39 25	32 29	13 26	23 55 N	21 29	40 24	46 30	47 28	12 17	17 41	-
Cannot say	30 7	-	14 14 DF	2 3	11 12 DF	3 2	20 23 HIJ	1 2	4 3	3 2	3 5	0 *	9 12	4 2	3 2	8 5	4 5	1 2	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. How much influence does your Province/Territory have on important national decisions in Canada?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149
More than its fair share	80 18	8 14	14 18	58 19	5 41	-	2 6	21 25	19 15	16 18	-	7 18	7 25	10 13	57 24	23 12	6 7	20 10	50 37 QR
Less than its fair share	215 48	23 41	40 52	150 48	1 7	4 68	18 49	27 32	78 61 HN	47 51	-	24 62	15 52	19 27	98 41	115 59 O	48 63 S	93 49	49 36
About its fair share	124 28	25 44	21 27	77 25	6 51	2 32	17 46	36 42	31 24	29 31	-	7 17	6 21	15 21	59 25	52 26	15 20	64 33	37 27
Cannot say	30 7	0 *	2 3	25 8 B	0 2	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	1 3	0 1	28 39 HLM	22 9 P	6 3	7 9	15 8	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11. In your opinion, does the current federal government treat all regions in Canada equally, or does it favour one region over the others?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	142	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	27	56	142	-	-	-	-	142	142
Unweighted 'N'	152	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74	22	56	152	-	-	-	-	152	152
Treats all regions equally	61 43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26 43	15 55	20 36	61 43	-	-	-	-	61 43	61 43
Favours one region over others	66 47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33 55	10 37	24 43	66 47	-	-	-	-	66 47	66 47
Cannot say	15 11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 2	2 8	12 21	15 11 L	-	-	-	-	15 11	15 11

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11. In your opinion, does the current federal government treat all regions in Canada equally, or does it favour one region over the others?

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	142	37	28	41	107	35	54	21	31	33	21	130	3	-	9	91	52
Unweighted 'N'	152	38	19	31	89	63	53	29	6	41	12	145	3	-	3	106	46
Treats all regions equally	61 43	27 74	6 22	20 50	54 51 F	7 19	44 81 H	10 48	-	28 85	16 76	58 45	2 84	-	-	50 55	11 21
Favours one region over others	66 47	10 26	11 40	20 50	41 39	25 71 E	10 19	11 52 G	20 66	5 15	5 24	59 45	0 16	-	7 76	38 42	28 55
Cannot say	15 11	-	11 37 D	0 *	12 11	4 10	-	-	11 34	-	-	13 10	-	-	2 24	2 2	13 25

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11. In your opinion, does the current federal government treat all regions in Canada equally, or does it favour one region over the others?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / ENGH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	142	16	65	43	11	8	28	27	37	49	12	3	16	64	36	68	21	3	4
Unweighted 'N'	152	2	60	51	27	12	11	13	20	106	6	5	11	89	45	79	20	3	7
Treats all regions equally	61 43	-	35 54 F	18 41	7 63 F	1 14	9 31	2 8	20 53	29 60 H	1 8	1 38	3 18	42 66 KM	29 81 PQR	26 37	5 23	0 15	4 89
Favours one region over others	66 47	16 100 CDE	16 24	25 59 C	3 28	7 86 CE	9 31	25 92 J	15 40	18 37	11 92 N	2 60	11 68	22 34	7 19	43 63 O	14 66	3 85 O	0 11
Cannot say	15 11	-	14 22 D	0 *	1 9	-	11 38 IJ	0 *	2 6	1 3	-	0 3	2 14	-	-	-	2 11	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11. In your opinion, does the current federal government treat all regions in Canada equally, or does it favour one region over the others?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	142	13	21	106	6	4	2	31	35	24	-	25	8	17	111	29	9	38	71
Unweighted 'N'	152	11	36	102	3	3	4	39	37	34	-	24	8	8	116	34	13	40	90
Treats all regions equally	61 43	2 17	7 35	51 48	1 13	0 *	0 16	17 55	20 58	11 46	-	7 28	3 42	2 11	53 48	7 26	2 26	14 36	45 63 Q
Favours one region over others	66 47	10 83	11 54	45 42	5 85	4 100	1 84	14 45	14 42	11 45	-	18 72	4 58	2 12	47 43	19 67	7 74 RS	11 30	26 37
Cannot say	15 11	0 1	2 11	11 10	0 1	-	-	-	0 *	2 9	-	-	-	13 77 IJ	11 10	2 8	-	13 34	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12. Which one province or territory do you feel is favoured the most over the others?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	10	24	66	-	-	-	-	66	66
Unweighted 'N'	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	10	15	57	-	-	-	-	57	57
Alberta	3 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 5	1 11	-	3 4	-	-	-	-	3 4	3 4
British Columbia	9 13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 16	-	4 15	9 13	-	-	-	-	9 13	9 13
Manitoba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Brunswick	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Newfoundland and Labrador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northwest Territories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nova Scotia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nunavut	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 3	1 1	-	-	-	-	1 1	1 1
Ontario	27 41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 8	5 49 L	20 81 L	27 41 L	-	-	-	-	27 41	27 41

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q12. Which one province or territory do you feel is favoured the most over the others?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Prince Edward Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Quebec	9 13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 20	2 22	0 *	9 13	-	-	-	-	9 13	9 13
Saskatchewan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yukon Territory	17 26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 50 M	1 7	-	17 26	-	-	-	-	17 26	17 26
Cannot say	1 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 10	-	1 2	-	-	-	-	1 2	1 2

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12. Which one province or territory do you feel is favoured the most over the others?

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN- DIG	NON/ IND	FIR/ NAT	ME-/ TIS	IN-/ UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/ PHO	FRA/ NCO	QC/ FRA	ALL/ PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
weighted 'N'	66	10	11	20	41	25	10	11	20	5	5	59	0	-	7	38	28
Unweighted 'N'	57	10	9	9	28	29	9	15	4	6	3	55	1	-	1	37	20
Alberta	3 4	2 16	-	-	2 4	1 4	2 15	-	-	2 32	-	3 5	-	-	-	2 4	1 4
British Columbia	9 13	4 36	-	-	4 9	5 21	4 35	-	-	-	4 68	9 15	-	-	-	4 9	5 19
Manitoba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Brunswick	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Newfoundland and Labrador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northwest Territories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nova Scotia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nunavut	1 1	0 4	0 1	-	1 1	0 1	-	-	1 3	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	0 *	1 2
Ontario	27 41	-	9 76	14 69	22 54	5 19	1 12	2 15	20 97 GH	-	1 24	20 34	-	-	7 100	17 45	10 35

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q12. Which one province or territory do you feel is favoured the most over the others?

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Prince Edward Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Quebec	9 13	1 6	-	-	1 1	8 33	-	1 6	-	-	-	9 15	-	-	-	1 3	8 27
Saskatchewan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yukon Territory	17 26	4 37	3 23	6 31	13 31	5 18	4 38	9 80	-	3 68	0 9	17 28	0 100	-	-	15 38	2 9
Cannot say	1 2	-	-	-	-	1 4	-	-	-	-	-	1 2	-	-	-	-	1 4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12. Which one province or territory do you feel is favoured the most over the others?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/	25-/	35-/	45-/	55+		HS/	COM/	UNV/		\$30/	\$60-	\$100		GOOD	JUST	NOT/	NOT/	URB/
	24	34	44	54		<HS	COM	COL	DEG	<30K	\$60K	K	/PLUS	ENGH	/EN-	STR-	HARD	CAN	
	Total																		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	66	16	16	25	3	7	9	25	15	18	11	2	11	22	7	43	14	3	0
Unweighted 'N'	57	2	18	21	7	9	3	9	10	35	5	2	8	31	12	34	9	2	1
Alberta	34	-	-	311	-	-	-	-	215	02	110	-	-	-	-	13	211	-	-
British Columbia	913	-	422	521	-	-	-	522	-	420	-	-	549	-	-	921	-	-	-
Manitoba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Brunswick	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Newfoundland and Labrador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northwest Territories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nova Scotia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nunavut	11	-	03	01	06	-	01	02	-	02	04	-	0*	01	19	0*	01	-	-
Ontario	2741	1381	215	831	-	463C	899IJ	1560	03	318	877	278	214	313	112	1536	965	261	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q12. Which one province or territory do you feel is favoured the most over the others?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)		(F)	(G)	(H)		(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Prince Edward Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Quebec	9 13	-	-	5 19	2 80 D	2 27	-	1 4	4 29	3 19	-	0 22	1 7	6 28	2 28	7 15	0 2	-	-
Saskatchewan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yukon Territory	17 26	3 19	8 53 F	5 18	0 14	1 11	-	2 8	8 53	7 40	-	-	3 30	13 58	4 51	11 25	3 21	-	0 100
Cannot say	1 2	-	1 6	-	-	-	-	1 4	-	-	1 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 39	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12. Which one province or territory do you feel is favoured the most over the others?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20		LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
						YRS	20+ /YRS													
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
weighted 'N'	66	10	11	45	5	4	1	14	14	11	-	18	4	2	47	19	7	11	26	
Unweighted 'N'	57	6	18	33	1	2	3	13	11	13	-	13	3	2	33	24	8	13	31	
Alberta	3 4	-	1 10	2 4	-	-	-	0 3	-	-	-	1 6	1 24	-	1 3	1 6	2 34	0 4	-	
British Columbia	9 13	5 52	-	4 8	5 100	-	-	9 63	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 19	-	-	4 31	5 20	
Manitoba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
New Brunswick	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Newfoundland and Labrador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Northwest Territories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nova Scotia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nunavut	1 1	-	0 4	0 1	-	-	-	0 1	0 *	0 1	-	0 1	0 10	-	1 1	0 1	-	0 2	0 1	
Ontario	27 41	-	1 10	26 58 C	-	-	-	3 20	8 56	1 11	-	13 69 J	-	-	22 47	5 25	2 36	5 41 S	0 2	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q12. Which one province or territory do you feel is favoured the most over the others?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Prince Edward Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Quebec	9 13	5 44	0 4	4 8	-	3 89	1 100	1 7	5 36	-	-	2 9	-	1 52	1 2	8 42 0	1 19	2 18	4 17	
Saskatchewan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Yukon Territory	17 26	0 4	8 72 BD	9 19	-	0 11	-	1 6	1 8	10 88 HI	-	3 15	3 66	-	13 28	4 21	1 11	0 4	16 60 QR	
Cannot say	1 2	-	-	1 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 48	-	1 5	-	-	-	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. Thinking about all the money the federal government spends on different programs and transfers to the provinces and territories, do you think [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] receives...

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
More than its fair share	115 26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68 30	26 20	21 23	115 26	-	-	-	-	115 26	115 26
Less than its fair share	132 29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39 17	55 42 L	37 42	132 29 L	-	-	-	-	132 29	132 29
About its fair share	169 38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	108 48 MN	42 31	19 22	169 38	-	-	-	-	169 38	169 38
Cannot say	33 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 5	10 7	12 13	33 7	-	-	-	-	33 7	33 7

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. Thinking about all the money the federal government spends on different programs and transfers to the provinces and territories, do you think [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] receives...

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
More than its fair share	115 26	20 35	9 18	23 30	52 28	61 23	44 50 HI	7 23	1 2	25 72	19 35	112 28	1 25	-	1 2	87 38	28 13
Less than its fair share	132 29	31 55	17 32	30 39	78 42 F	53 20	32 37	16 53	30 44	10 28	22 41	115 29	3 55	-	13 33	71 31	61 27
About its fair share	169 38	1 2	13 25 B	22 30 B	37 20	132 51 E	7 8	5 16	26 39	0 *	6 12	145 36	1 19	-	23 59	58 25	112 51
Cannot say	33 7	5 8	13 24 D	1 1	19 10	14 5	4 5	2 8	11 16	-	7 12	31 8	-	-	2 6	12 5	21 9

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. Thinking about all the money the federal government spends on different programs and transfers to the provinces and territories, do you think [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] receives...

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
More than its fair share	115 26	5 10	36 36	28 36	14 16	31 24	17 19	13 15	43 28	41 36	5 9	9 22	12 17	63 39 K	64 42 PQR	36 22	13 18	1 3	4 89
Less than its fair share	132 29	22 44	30 30	22 28	23 25	35 27	24 27	28 32	40 26	36 33	19 38 L	3 8	17 23	51 31 L	18 12	63 38 O	29 40 O	18 44 O	0 11
About its fair share	169 38	24 46	15 15	22 29	52 56 CD	57 44 C	32 36	44 51	61 39	31 28	25 48	24 58 N	40 55 N	45 28	68 44	61 37	24 33	17 42	-
Cannot say	33 7	-	19 19 DEF	5 7	3 3	7 5	16 18	2 2	11 7	4 3	2 5	5 13	4 5	4 2	3 2	6 4	7 9	4 10	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. Thinking about all the money the federal government spends on different programs and transfers to the provinces and territories, do you think [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] receives...

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
More than its fair share	115 26	8 14	18 24	88 28	1 6	1 18	6 16	28 33	42 33	16 17	-	9 24	6 21	12 16	69 29	45 23	15 20	34 18	59 44 R	
Less than its fair share	132 29	11 20	19 25	98 32	5 41	1 13	5 14	20 24	32 25	32 35	-	24 63 HIN	6 21	14 20	70 29	55 28	18 24	54 28	34 25	
About its fair share	169 38	33 58 D	35 46	102 33	6 51	5 69	21 57	36 42	52 41	38 41	-	5 13	16 57 L	22 30	82 34	82 42	41 53	80 42	43 31	
Cannot say	33 7	5 9	4 5	22 7	0 2	-	5 13	1 1	2 2	6 6	-	-	-	24 34 HIJ	17 7	13 7	2 2	25 13 Q	-	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14A. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: Atlantic Canada

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	142	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	27	56	142	-	-	-	-	142	142
Unweighted 'N'	152	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74	22	56	152	-	-	-	-	152	152
Contributing about their fair share	73 51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28 47	15 56	30 53	73 51	-	-	-	-	73 51	73 51
Contributing more than their fair share	37 26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18 30	5 19	14 25	37 26	-	-	-	-	37 26	37 26
Contributing less than their fair share	13 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 16	4 14	0 *	13 9	-	-	-	-	13 9	13 9
Cannot say	20 14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 8	3 12	12 21	20 14	-	-	-	-	20 14	20 14

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14A. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: Atlantic Canada

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	142	37	28	41	107	35	54	21	31	33	21	130	3	-	9	91	52
Unweighted 'N'	152	38	19	31	89	63	53	29	6	41	12	145	3	-	3	106	46
Contributing about their fair share	73 51	16 43	12 44	27 66	55 52	17 49	27 49	9 43	20 64	16 50	10 48	63 48	0 16	-	9 100	50 56	22 43
Contributing more than their fair share	37 26	19 50	5 16	12 29	35 33	2 5	25 46	10 47	-	14 43	11 52	34 26	2 84	-	-	31 35	5 10
Contributing less than their fair share	13 9	2 5	1 2	2 5	5 4	8 24	2 5	2 10	0 *	2 7	-	13 10	-	-	-	5 6	8 15
Cannot say	20 14	0 1	11 37 BD	0 *	12 11	8 22	-	-	11 36	-	-	20 15	-	-	0 *	3 4	16 32

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14A. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: Atlantic Canada

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	142	16	65	43	11	8	28	27	37	49	12	3	16	64	36	68	21	3	4
Unweighted 'N'	152	2	60	51	27	12	11	13	20	106	6	5	11	89	45	79	20	3	7
Contributing about their fair share	73 51	16 100 CDF	21 33	24 56	8 71	4 48	16 56	14 52	18 50	24 50	7 58	2 60	10 62	24 38	19 53	36 52	16 76	2 52	2 46
Contributing more than their fair share	37 26	-	26 40 E	10 23	0 *	1 10	-	5 18	15 42	16 34	-	1 38	1 5	32 51 M	15 40	19 28	2 12	0 15	2 54
Contributing less than their fair share	13 9	-	3 5	8 18	1 10	1 9	0 *	5 20	2 5	6 12	-	-	5 33	6 9	2 5	11 15	0 1	-	-
Cannot say	20 14	-	14 22 D	1 3	2 19	3 33 D	12 43 IJ	3 9	1 3	2 5	5 42	0 3	-	1 1	0 1	3 4	3 12	1 33	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14A. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: Atlantic Canada

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	142	13	21	106	6	4	2	31	35	24	-	25	8	17	111	29	9	38	71	
Unweighted 'N'	152	11	36	102	3	3	4	39	37	34	-	24	8	8	116	34	13	40	90	
Contributing about their fair share	73 51	4 34	7 35	61 57	-	4 100	1 34	20 64	14 41	11 47	-	21 83	6 74	-	57 51	15 53	4 41	18 48	30 42	
Contributing more than their fair share	37 26	1 7	9 41	27 25	1 13	0 *	-	3 11	17 49 M	11 45 HM	-	4 15	0 *	1 5	31 28	6 21	1 15	4 11	31 44	
Contributing less than their fair share	13 9	5 43	2 12	5 5	5 85	-	0 *	8 24	3 10	1 4	-	1 2	0 6	-	9 8	4 13	3 32	1 3	9 13	
Cannot say	20 14	2 17	2 11	13 12	0 1	-	1 65	-	0 *	1 4	-	-	2 20	16 95 IJM	14 13	4 13	1 12	14 38 OS	1 1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14B. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: Quebec

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	142	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	27	56	142	-	-	-	-	142	142
Unweighted 'N'	152	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74	22	56	152	-	-	-	-	152	152
Contributing about their fair share	63 44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24 40	9 34	30 54	63 44	-	-	-	-	63 44	63 44
Contributing more than their fair share	35 24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19 31	9 35	7 12	35 24	-	-	-	-	35 24	35 24
Contributing less than their fair share	25 17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 23	4 14	7 13	25 17	-	-	-	-	25 17	25 17
Cannot say	20 14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 6	5 17	12 21	20 14	-	-	-	-	20 14	20 14

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14B. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: Quebec

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	142	37	28	41	107	35	54	21	31	33	21	130	3	-	9	91	52
Unweighted 'N'	152	38	19	31	89	63	53	29	6	41	12	145	3	-	3	106	46
Contributing about their fair share	63 44	16 42	5 18	28 68	48 45	14 40	26 48	10 47	13 41	12 36	14 66	60 46	-	-	2 24	53 59	9 18
Contributing more than their fair share	35 24	18 49	4 15	10 25	33 31	2 6	25 47	7 35	-	20 61	5 24	34 26	0 16	-	-	25 28	9 18
Contributing less than their fair share	25 17	3 8	8 30	3 6	14 13	11 31	3 6	4 18	7 23	1 3	2 10	15 12	2 84	-	7 76	8 9	16 32
Cannot say	20 14	0 1	11 37 BD	0 *	12 11	8 24	-	-	11 36	-	-	20 16	-	-	0 *	4 4	16 32

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14B. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: Quebec

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	142	16	65	43	11	8	28	27	37	49	12	3	16	64	36	68	21	3	4
Unweighted 'N'	152	2	60	51	27	12	11	13	20	106	6	5	11	89	45	79	20	3	7
Contributing about their fair share	63 44	16 100 CDEF	22 34	19 44	3 24	3 39	2 9	16 60	24 65 G	20 41	-	2 60	9 54	33 52	20 56	34 49	7 33	2 52	2 46
Contributing more than their fair share	35 24	-	22 34	8 18	4 35	1 9	6 22	-	9 25	19 40	-	1 25	1 3	19 30	14 38	17 24	4 17	0 15	2 42
Contributing less than their fair share	25 17	-	6 10	15 35	2 22	1 9	7 26	8 28	3 7	8 15	7 58	0 13	6 38	10 16	2 6	15 22	7 34	-	0 11
Cannot say	20 14	-	14 21 D	1 3	2 19	3 42 D	12 43 IJ	3 12	1 3	2 4	5 42	0 3	1 5	1 1	0 1	3 4	3 16	1 33	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14B. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: Quebec

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
weighted 'N'	142	13	21	106	6	4	2	31	35	24	-	25	8	17	111	29	9	38	71	
Unweighted 'N'	152	11	36	102	3	3	4	39	37	34	-	24	8	8	116	34	13	40	90	
Contributing about their fair share	63 44	4 28	7 35	51 48	-	3 89	0 16	8 24	18 53	14 59 H	-	17 68	5 67	-	50 45	12 44	3 33	12 31	35 50	
Contributing more than their fair share	35 24	1 10	5 25	28 27	1 13	0 11	-	15 49	4 11	7 30	-	6 25	1 13	1 5	29 26	6 22	3 37	8 22	23 32	
Contributing less than their fair share	25 17	6 45	6 29	13 12	5 85	-	0 18	8 25	13 36	3 11	-	2 7	-	-	20 18	5 17	1 12	3 7	13 18	
Cannot say	20 14	2 17	2 10	14 13	0 1	-	1 65	1 2	0 *	-	-	-	2 20	16 95 HIM	13 12	5 17	2 19	15 40	-	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14C. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: Ontario

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	142	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	27	56	142	-	-	-	-	142	142
Unweighted 'N'	152	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74	22	56	152	-	-	-	-	152	152
Contributing about their fair share	60 42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26 44	10 36	24 43	60 42	-	-	-	-	60 42	60 42
Contributing more than their fair share	54 38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 37	13 48	20 35	54 38	-	-	-	-	54 38	54 38
Contributing less than their fair share	9 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 12	1 5	0 *	9 6	-	-	-	-	9 6	9 6
Cannot say	19 13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 6	3 11	12 21	19 13	-	-	-	-	19 13	19 13

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14C. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: Ontario

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Weighted 'N'	142	37	28	41	107	35	54	21	31	33	21	130	3	-	9	91	52
Unweighted 'N'	152	38	19	31	89	63	53	29	6	41	12	145	3	-	3	106	46
Contributing about their fair share	60 42	12 31	10 37	20 50	42 39	18 51	16 30	6 29	20 64	9 27	7 35	51 39	0 16	- 100	9	35 39	25 48
Contributing more than their fair share	54 38	24 63	6 20	17 42	46 43	8 24	35 64	11 55	-	21 64	13 63	53 41	2 60	-	-	44 48	11 20
Contributing less than their fair share	9 6	2 4	2 6	4 9	7 6	2 6	3 6	3 16	0 *	3 9	0 2	8 6	1 24	-	-	8 9	1 2
Cannot say	19 13	0 1	11 37 BD	0 *	12 11	7 19	-	-	11 36	-	-	19 14	-	-	0 *	3 4	15 30

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14C. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: Ontario

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN- GH	NOT/STR- ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	142	16	65	43	11	8	28	27	37	49	12	3	16	64	36	68	21	3	4
Unweighted 'N'	152	2	60	51	27	12	11	13	20	106	6	5	11	89	45	79	20	3	7
Contributing about their fair share	60 42	13 81	18 27	23 54	3 27	4 45	8 27	22 80	11 29	20 41	8 67	2 60	10 60	20 32	7 19	39 57 0	12 55	2 67	0 11
Contributing more than their fair share	54 38	3 19	29 45 F	16 37	6 54 F	1 9	8 29	2 8	23 63 H	21 44	-	-	6 35	37 58	27 76 PQ	22 32	5 23	-	3 77
Contributing less than their fair share	9 6	-	5 8	4 9	0 *	0 4	0 *	0 *	3 8	6 12	-	1 38	0 *	6 10	1 4	6 9	1 6	-	0 11
Cannot say	19 13	-	13 20 D	0 *	2 19	3 42 D	12 43 J	3 12	-	1 3	4 33	0 3	1 5	0 *	0 1	1 2	3 16	1 33	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14C. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: Ontario

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	142	13	21	106	6	4	2	31	35	24	-	25	8	17	111	29	9	38	71
unweighted 'N'	152	11	36	102	3	3	4	39	37	34	-	24	8	8	116	34	13	40	90
Contributing about their fair share	60 42	9 74	7 31	44 42	5 85	4 100	0 16	14 44	19 56	8 33	-	17 68	2 21	-	47 42	13 47	6 68 S	12 31	22 30
Contributing more than their fair share	54 38	-	9 41	46 43	-	-	-	16 51	15 44	11 45	-	7 29	5 66	-	44 40	10 35	2 21	8 22	44 62 QR
Contributing less than their fair share	9 6	1 9	5 25	2 2	1 13	0 *	0 18	2 5	0 *	5 22	-	1 2	1 8	1 5	8 8	1 2	1 10	3 8	5 7
Cannot say	19 13	2 17	0 2	14 13	0 1	-	1 65	-	0 *	-	-	0 *	0 6	16 95 ILM	12 11	4 15	-	15 40	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14D. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: The West

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	142	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	27	56	142	-	-	-	-	142	142
Unweighted 'N'	152	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74	22	56	152	-	-	-	-	152	152
Contributing about their fair share	54 38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32 54 N	13 50	9 15	54 38	-	-	-	-	54 38	54 38
Contributing more than their fair share	39 27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19 32	6 24	13 23	39 27	-	-	-	-	39 27	39 27
Contributing less than their fair share	10 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 5	4 15	3 5	10 7	-	-	-	-	10 7	10 7
Cannot say	39 28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 8	3 11	32 56 LMO	39 28 L	-	-	-	-	39 28	39 28

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14D. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: The West

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Weighted 'N'	142	37	28	41	107	35	54	21	31	33	21	130	3	-	9	91	52
Unweighted 'N'	152	38	19	31	89	63	53	29	6	41	12	145	3	-	3	106	46
Contributing about their fair share	54 38	14 37	7 25	18 43	38 36	16 44	29 54	9 43	-	20 61	10 45	52 40	-	-	2 24	33 37	21 40
Contributing more than their fair share	39 27	17 45	3 12	8 19	28 26	11 31	19 35	9 41	-	10 30	9 44	38 29	1 24	-	-	33 36	6 11
Contributing less than their fair share	10 7	5 13	0 *	2 5	7 7	3 8	4 7	3 16	0 *	1 4	2 11	8 6	2 76	-	-	7 8	3 5
Cannot say	39 28	2 5	17 62 B	13 32 B	33 31	6 17	2 3	-	31 100 G	2 6	-	32 25	-	-	7 76	17 19	22 43

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14D. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: The West

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN- GH	NOT/STR- ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	142	16	65	43	11	8	28	27	37	49	12	3	16	64	36	68	21	3	4
Unweighted 'N'	152	2	60	51	27	12	11	13	20	106	6	5	11	89	45	79	20	3	7
Contributing about their fair share	54 38	-	27 41	20 46	4 36	3 43	6 21	11 41	14 38	23 47	-	2 60	9 52	34 53	17 46	31 46	5 22	2 52	3 77
Contributing more than their fair share	39 27	3 19	18 28	13 30	2 18	3 34	4 15	0 *	18 50	16 33	2 13	0 13	7 40	24 38	18 49	14 20	7 32	-	-
Contributing less than their fair share	10 7	-	4 6	3 7	3 27	-	0 *	-	4 12	5 11	1 9	1 25	0 3	4 6	1 3	8 12	1 4	-	0 11
Cannot say	39 28	13 81	16 24	7 16	2 19	2 23	17 63 J	16 59	-	4 8	9 78 LMN	0 3	1 5	2 3	1 2	15 23 O	9 41 O	1 48	0 11

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14D. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: The West

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	142	13	21	106	6	4	2	31	35	24	-	25	8	17	111	29	9	38	71	
Unweighted 'N'	152	11	36	102	3	3	4	39	37	34	-	24	8	8	116	34	13	40	90	
Contributing about their fair share	54 38	9 73	8 38	37 34	5 85	3 89	1 34	24 75 I	10 30	15 61	-	5 21	-	-	42 38	12 42	3 35	14 37	36 51	
Contributing more than their fair share	39 27	0 *	6 28	33 31	-	0 *	0 *	6 18	15 43	7 28	-	4 17	6 73	-	29 26	10 34	3 36	6 17	29 41	
Contributing less than their fair share	10 7	1 10	5 23	4 4	1 13	0 11	-	1 4	2 6	1 5	-	3 12	2 22	1 5	6 6	4 13	2 19	4 12	4 6	
Cannot say	39 28	2 17	2 11	33 31 C	0 1	-	1 65	1 3	8 22	1 6	-	13 50 HJM	0 6	16 95 HIJM	34 30 P	3 12	1 10	13 35 S	2 3	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14E. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: The Territories

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	142	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	27	56	142	-	-	-	-	142	142
Unweighted 'N'	152	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74	22	56	152	-	-	-	-	152	152
Contributing about their fair share	57 40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19 32	10 38	28 50	57 40	-	-	-	-	57 40	57 40
Contributing more than their fair share	35 24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 36	10 38	3 6	35 24	-	-	-	-	35 24	35 24
Contributing less than their fair share	33 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 27	4 16	13 23	33 23	-	-	-	-	33 23	33 23
Cannot say	17 12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 5	2 8	12 21	17 12	-	-	-	-	17 12	17 12

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14E. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: The Territories

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	142	37	28	41	107	35	54	21	31	33	21	130	3	-	9	91	52
Unweighted 'N'	152	38	19	31	89	63	53	29	6	41	12	145	3	-	3	106	46
Contributing about their fair share	57 40	14 37	7 24	22 54	42 40	15 42	21 38	9 43	13 41	10 29	11 52	55 42	-	-	2 24	42 47	15 29
Contributing more than their fair share	35 24	9 25	2 8	16 39	27 26	7 20	20 36	8 36	-	18 54	2 10	33 25	2 60	-	-	29 32	5 10
Contributing less than their fair share	33 23	13 36	9 31	3 6	24 23	9 25	13 24	4 21	7 23	5 14	8 38	25 20	1 24	-	7 76	17 19	16 31
Cannot say	17 12	1 2	11 37 BD	0 1	13 12	4 12	1 2	-	11 36	1 3	-	17 13	0 16	-	0 *	2 2	15 30

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14E. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: The Territories

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENG	JUST/EN- GH	NOT/STR- ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	142	16	65	43	11	8	28	27	37	49	12	3	16	64	36	68	21	3	4
Unweighted 'N'	152	2	60	51	27	12	11	13	20	106	6	5	11	89	45	79	20	3	7
Contributing about their fair share	57 40	13 81	24 36	14 33	3 27	4 48	3 12	14 52	22 61	17 36	-	3 84	7 41	34 54	22 61 Q	30 44	3 16	2 52	1 31
Contributing more than their fair share	35 24	3 19	17 27	12 27	2 18	1 10	5 19	5 18	9 24	15 31	1 9	0 13	4 23	21 34	11 29	19 27	5 21	0 15	2 58
Contributing less than their fair share	33 23	-	11 16	17 40	4 33	2 28	9 31	5 20	6 15	14 28	8 71	0 3	5 33	8 13	3 7	18 27	13 58 O	-	-
Cannot say	17 12	-	14 21	-	2 23	1 14	11 38 J	3 9	-	2 4	2 20	-	0 3	-	1 2	2 2	1 5	1 33	0 11

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14E. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: The Territories

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
weighted 'N'	142	13	21	106	6	4	2	31	35	24	-	25	8	17	111	29	9	38	71	
Unweighted 'N'	152	11	36	102	3	3	4	39	37	34	-	24	8	8	116	34	13	40	90	
Contributing about their fair share	57 40	5 37	6 30	46 44	1 13	3 89	1 35	12 37	15 44	11 44	-	19 74 N	-	1 5	44 39	13 46	2 28	10 26	31 44	
Contributing more than their fair share	35 24	0 *	9 44 B	25 24	-	0 *	-	7 22	10 29	8 34	-	2 8 HIJL	7 87	-	29 26	6 20	3 38	6 17	25 35	
Contributing less than their fair share	33 23	5 43	5 22	23 22	5 87	-	-	12 39	9 26	5 22	-	5 18	1 8	-	26 23	8 26	3 34	9 23	15 21	
Cannot say	17 12	2 20	1 4	12 11	-	0 11	1 65	0 1	0 1	-	-	-	0 6	16 95 HIM	13 11	2 7	-	13 35 S	0 1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15. Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	374	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	176	115	83	374	-	-	-	-	374	374
Unweighted 'N'	384	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	187	115	82	384	-	-	-	-	384	384
Your province/territory	192 51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92 52	56 48	44 53	192 51	-	-	-	-	192 51	192 51
The federal government	91 24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50 29	22 19	19 23	91 24	-	-	-	-	91 24	91 24
The municipal government in your city/ town	43 11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23 13	12 10	7 9	43 11	-	-	-	-	43 11	43 11
Your Indigenous government	15 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	14 12 LO	-	15 4	-	-	-	-	15 4	15 4
None of the above	17 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 3	11 9	1 1	17 5	-	-	-	-	17 5	17 5
Cannot say	16 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 2	0 *	12 14 M	16 4 M	-	-	-	-	16 4	16 4

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15. Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	374	57	52	75	186	187	87	30	67	35	53	333	6	-	35	186	189
Unweighted 'N'	384	53	34	48	138	245	77	38	21	44	33	360	9	-	14	230	154
Your province/territory	192	29	9	43	81	110	42	14	24	12	32	170	4	-	17	104	88
	51	51	17	57 C	43	59	48	45	36	35	60	51	70	-	49	56	47
The federal government	91	21	10	17	48	44	23	9	15	18	5	83	1	-	7	39	53
	24	36	20	22	26	23	27	30	23	50	9	25	20	-	20	21	28
The municipal government in your city/ town	43	3	9	5	16	27	5	4	7	4	1	33	1	-	9	24	18
	11	5	17	6	9	14	6	12	11	12	2	10	11	-	27	13	10
Your Indigenous government	15	2	4	9	15	-	12	-	4	1	11	14	-	-	1	11	5
	4	4	7	12	8	-	13	-	6	2	20	4	-	-	3	6	3
None of the above	17	1	10	2	13	4	3	4	6	-	3	17	-	-	-	7	10
	5	2	19	2	7	2	4	13	9	-	6	5	-	-	-	4	6
Cannot say	16	1	11	0	13	3	1	-	11	-	1	16	-	-	0	1	14
	4	2	20 BD	*	7	2	1	-	16	-	2	5	-	-	*	1	8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15. Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	374	43	94	60	69	108	82	72	113	100	35	36	61	133	137	129	57	34	4
Unweighted 'N'	384	7	80	70	70	157	38	34	80	225	28	30	40	190	156	150	52	16	7
Your province/territory	192 51	22 50	45 48	27 45	45 66	53 49	22 27	41 56	73 64 G	54 54 G	9 26	15 43	34 55	73 55	70 51	82 64	25 44	12 37	0 11
The federal government	91 24	14 33	18 20	10 17	12 17	37 34	30 36	19 27	15 13	26 26	6 18	10 27	17 28	42 32	46 34 Q	26 20	5 9	12 37	4 89
The municipal government in your city/ town	43 11	3 7	10 11	16 27 F	6 9	8 7	13 16	0 *	17 15 H	13 13 H	9 26	2 6	6 10	13 9	12 9	12 9	19 33 OP	-	-
Your Indigenous government	15 4	4 10	2 2	5 8	-	4 4	1 1	7 9	4 3	3 3	1 3	7 18 N	2 4	1 1	6 4	4 3	1 2	3 8	-
None of the above	17 5	-	7 7	2 4	5 7	3 3	4 5	6 8	5 4	1 1	8 23	2 6	2 3	4 3	2 1	2 1	7 12	6 19	-
Cannot say	16 4	-	12 13 E	-	1 1	3 3	12 14	0 *	-	3 3	1 4	0 1	-	0 *	0 *	3 2	0 *	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15. Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	374	41	56	271	8	5	28	79	87	88	-	33	27	58	224	138	69	147	115	
Unweighted 'N'	384	51	77	250	7	5	38	103	92	88	-	32	15	51	234	137	70	158	131	
Your province/territory	192 51	30 73 D	34 60	127 47	8 96	4 84	18 66	40 51	57 66	34 39	-	23 69	11 42	25 44	113 50	76 55	37 53	73 50	60 52	
The federal government	91 24	4 9	12 21	75 28	0 1	1 16	2 7	30 38 IN	10 12	37 42 IN	-	6 19	4 15	4 6	65 29	20 14	25 35	30 20	36 31	
The municipal government in your city/ town	43 11	7 17	7 13	28 10	0 2	-	7 26	4 5	17 19 N	14 16	-	2 6	5 19	1 1	26 12	17 12	7 10	15 10	14 12	
Your Indigenous government	15 4	-	1 1	14 5	-	-	-	3 4	-	3 4	-	2 5	-	7 12	4 2	11 8	1 1	4 2	3 3	
None of the above	17 5	-	3 5	14 5	-	-	-	0 1	3 4	-	-	0 *	7 24 H	5 9	4 2	13 10 O	0 *	13 9	3 3	
Cannot say	16 4	0 1	0 1	13 5	0 *	-	0 1	0 *	-	-	-	-	-	16 27 H	12 5	2 1	0 1	13 9	-	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q40. Do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose this policy?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Strongly support	187 42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89 39	56 42	41 47	187 42	-	-	-	-	187 42	187 42
Somewhat support	157 35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95 42	36 27	26 29	157 35	-	-	-	-	157 35	157 35
Somewhat oppose	46 10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23 10	20 15	3 3	46 10	-	-	-	-	46 10	46 10
Strongly oppose	48 11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17 7	15 11	16 18	48 11	-	-	-	-	48 11	48 11
Cannot say	12 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 2	6 4	3 3	12 3	-	-	-	-	12 3	12 3
NET: Support	343 76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	184 81	92 70	67 75	343 76	-	-	-	-	343 76	343 76
NET: Oppose	94 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40 18	35 26	19 22	94 21	-	-	-	-	94 21	94 21

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q40. Do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose this policy?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
Strongly support	187 42	24 42	22 43	38 51	84 45	101 39	49 56	10 33	26 39	23 66	25 48	171 42	3 61	-	12 30	100 44	86 39
Somewhat support	157 35	21 37	11 22	21 28	53 28	103 40	22 25	11 37	20 30	9 26	12 22	143 35	2 39	-	11 28	77 34	80 36
Somewhat oppose	46 10	7 13	5 10	4 6	17 9	27 11	6 7	5 17	6 9	2 6	4 7	46 11	-	-	-	23 10	23 10
Strongly oppose	48 11	1 1	10 19	12 15	23 12	25 10	8 9	1 4	13 20	1 3	7 14	32 8	-	-	17 42	21 9	27 12
Cannot say	12 3	4 7	3 6	1 1	9 5	3 1	3 3	3 9	2 2	-	5 10	12 3	-	-	-	7 3	5 2
NET: Support	343 76	45 79	33 64	59 78	137 74	205 79	70 81	21 70	46 68	32 92	37 70	314 78	6 100	-	23 58	177 78	166 75
NET: Oppose	94 21	8 14	15 29	16 21	40 21	53 20	14 16	6 21	20 29	3 8	11 21	77 19	-	-	17 42	44 19	50 23

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q40. Do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose this policy?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
Strongly support	187 42	44 86 CDEF	46 47	25 32	25 27	46 36	34 38	48 55	53 34	50 44	17 32	15 37	32 44	68 42	83 54 QR	64 39	17 23	10 25	4 89
Somewhat support	157 35	4 8	31 32	33 43 B	38 41 B	50 39 B	28 31	20 24	64 41	43 38	18 35	13 32	20 28	60 36	45 29	57 35	38 52 O	16 38	0 11
Somewhat oppose	46 10	-	14 14	12 15	7 8	13 10	2 3	8 9	22 14	13 12	6 11	1 4	7 9	22 13	14 9	23 14	3 4	6 15	-
Strongly oppose	48 11	3 6	4 4	3 4	21 23 CD	17 13 D	21 24 J	9 10	14 9	4 3	9 19	10 23 N	13 18	11 7	10 7	21 13	10 13	7 17	-
Cannot say	12 3	-	3 3	5 7	1 1	2 2	3 4	1 2	2 2	3 2	1 3	2 5	-	3 2	1 1	1 *	6 8	2 5	-
NET: Support	343 76	48 94	78 79	58 75	62 68	97 75	62 70	68 79	117 76	92 82	35 67	28 68	53 73	127 78	127 83	122 73	55 75	26 63	4 100
NET: Oppose	94 21	3 6	18 18	14 19	28 31	30 24	24 27	17 19	35 23	17 15	15 30	11 27	20 27	33 20	24 16	44 26	12 17	13 32	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q40. Do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose this policy?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
Strongly support	187 42	25 44	24 32	137 44	6 47	5 81	13 35	43 50 I	37 29	38 41	-	27 69 I	12 42	28 38	125 53 P	61 31	32 42	85 44	46 34	
Somewhat support	157 35	20 36	33 43	103 33	6 53	1 19	13 34	27 32	55 43	45 48	-	8 20	6 19	17 23	81 34	65 33	22 30	63 33	60 44	
Somewhat oppose	46 10	5 8	9 11	32 10	-	-	5 13	5 6	16 12	7 8	-	3 8	8 26	7 10	18 8	26 13	5 7	24 12	15 11	
Strongly oppose	48 11	7 12	8 11	32 10	-	-	7 18	9 11	20 16 J	3 3	-	1 3	3 10	10 14	12 5	36 18 O	15 20	17 9	15 11	
Cannot say	12 3	-	3 3	7 2	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	0 *	0 1	11 15	1 1	7 4	1 2	3 2	-	
NET: Support	343 76	45 80	57 75	239 77	12 100 G	7 100 G	25 69	70 83	92 72	82 89 N	-	34 89	18 62	44 61	205 87 P	126 65	54 71	148 77	105 77	
NET: Oppose	94 21	12 20	17 22	64 21	-	-	12 31	14 17	36 28	10 11	-	4 11	10 37	17 24	30 13	62 32 O	20 27	41 21	31 23	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22A. Agree/Disagree: The federal government has become virtually irrelevant to me

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Strongly agree	78 17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36 16	21 16	21 24	78 17	-	-	-	-	78 17	78 17
Somewhat agree	106 24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47 21	46 35 L	13 15	106 24	-	-	-	-	106 24	106 24
Somewhat disagree	96 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43 19	24 18	29 32	96 21	-	-	-	-	96 21	96 21
Strongly disagree	149 33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98 43 N	38 29	13 15	149 33	-	-	-	-	149 33	149 33
Cannot say	20 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 2	3 3	13 15	20 4	-	-	-	-	20 4	20 4
Top 2 Box	184 41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83 36	67 50	34 39	184 41	-	-	-	-	184 41	184 41
Bottom 2 Box	245 55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	141 62	63 47	42 47	245 55	-	-	-	-	245 55	245 55

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22A. Agree/Disagree: The federal government has become virtually irrelevant to me

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
Strongly agree	78 17	25 45 D	9 18	8 10	43 23	34 13	25 29	9 31	8 12	13 37	15 28	75 19	0 7	-	2 6	52 23	26 12
Somewhat agree	106 24	8 14	19 36	27 36	53 29	53 20	27 31	8 27	17 26	14 41	13 24	94 23	1 11	-	12 29	56 25	50 23
Somewhat disagree	96 21	17 30	3 6	27 36 C	48 26	46 18	18 21	8 25	23 34	4 11	14 27	80 20	4 70	-	11 28	63 27	33 15
Strongly disagree	149 33	5 9	9 18	11 15	26 14	124 47 E	15 18	3 11	7 10	3 8	12 22	134 33	0 2	-	15 37	55 24	94 43
Cannot say	20 4	2 3	12 22 BD	2 2	16 9	4 2	1 2	2 5	12 18	1 3	0 *	19 5	1 11	-	0 *	2 1	18 8
Top 2 Box	184 41	33 58	28 54	35 47	96 52 F	87 33	52 60	17 58	25 38	27 78	27 51	169 42	1 18	-	14 35	108 47	76 34
Bottom 2 Box	245 55	22 39	13 24	39 51	74 40	169 65 E	33 38	11 37	30 44	7 19	26 48	215 53	4 71	-	26 65	118 52	127 58

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22A. Agree/Disagree: The federal government has become virtually irrelevant to me

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
		18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+		HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG		\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	Total	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
Strongly agree	78 17	4 7	31 31 E	17 22 E	3 3	23 18 E	19 21	8 9	39 25 J	12 11	8 15	4 10	13 18	43 26	26 17	18 11	21 29	12 29	-
Somewhat agree	106 24	9 17	24 25	23 29	19 21	31 24	20 23	21 24	32 20	31 28	16 31	17 40	12 17	37 23	44 29	40 24	11 15	11 26	2 38
Somewhat disagree	96 21	17 32	19 19	8 11	26 28	26 20	16 18	20 23	36 23	23 21	3 5	8 20	15 21	30 18	16 11	58 35 O	15 20	6 15	1 15
Strongly disagree	149 33	22 44	12 12	28 36 C	41 45 C	45 35 C	24 27	37 42	47 30	40 36	24 47	12 28	32 44	49 30	64 42	48 29	24 33	12 28	1 31
Cannot say	20 4	-	12 12 DF	1 2	3 3	3 3	11 12 I	1 1	2 1	5 4	1 1	1 3	-	4 3	3 2	2 1	2 2	1 2	1 15
Top 2 Box	184 41	12 24	55 56 E	40 51 E	22 24	55 42	39 44	29 34	70 45	44 39	24 46	21 50	26 36	80 49	70 46	58 35	32 44	22 55	2 38
Bottom 2 Box	245 55	39 76	31 32	36 47	67 73 CD	72 55 C	39 44	56 65	83 54	64 57	27 53	20 48	47 64	79 48	80 52	105 64	39 54	17 43	2 46

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22A. Agree/Disagree: The federal government has become virtually irrelevant to me

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
Strongly agree	78 17	1 2	9 12	67 22 B	1 6	0 6	-	9 11	26 20	17 19	-	8 21	5 19	8 12	34 15	37 19	5 7	25 13	43 32 QR	
Somewhat agree	106 24	17 30	18 23	70 23	1 7	3 50	12 32	19 23	31 24	21 23	-	5 12	9 30	21 28	43 18	57 29	7 10	44 23	45 33 Q	
Somewhat disagree	96 21	8 14	22 29	65 21	4 36	1 12	3 7	17 20	20 15	17 19	-	22 58 HIJM	4 13	16 22	55 23	39 20	21 28	36 19	22 17	
Strongly disagree	149 33	29 52	23 30	95 31	5 46	2 32	22 60	37 44 LN	51 40 L	36 39 L	-	4 9	9 32	12 17	88 37	60 31	41 54 S	72 38 S	24 17	
Cannot say	20 4	1 2	4 5	13 4	1 5	-	1 2	2 3	1 1	0 *	-	0 *	2 7 HIJL	15 21	16 7	1 1	1 1	15 8 S	1 1	
Top 2 Box	184 41	18 32	27 36	137 44	2 13	4 56	12 32	28 34	57 44	39 42	-	13 33	14 48	29 40	77 33	94 48	13 16	69 36	89 65 QR	
Bottom 2 Box	245 55	37 66	45 59	160 52	10 82	3 44	25 67	54 64	70 55	53 58	-	26 67	13 45	28 39	143 60	99 51	63 82 RS	108 56 S	46 34	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22D. Agree/Disagree: Canadian federalism has more advantages than disadvantages for your Province/Territory

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Strongly agree	124 28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64 28	38 29	22 25	124 28	-	-	-	-	124 28	124 28
Somewhat agree	171 38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97 43	42 32	32 36	171 38	-	-	-	-	171 38	171 38
Somewhat disagree	61 14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29 13	22 17	10 11	61 14	-	-	-	-	61 14	61 14
Strongly disagree	45 10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18 8	15 11	13 14	45 10	-	-	-	-	45 10	45 10
Cannot say	48 11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20 9	16 12	12 14	48 11	-	-	-	-	48 11	48 11
Top 2 Box	295 66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	161 71	80 61	54 61	295 66	-	-	-	-	295 66	295 66
Bottom 2 Box	106 24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46 20	37 28	23 26	106 24	-	-	-	-	106 24	106 24

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22D. Agree/Disagree: Canadian federalism has more advantages than disadvantages for your Province/Territory

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
Strongly agree	124 28	5 9	15 29	22 29	43 23	81 31	22 25	13 43 I	8 12	9 26	11 21	107 27	2 29	-	15 38	75 33	49 22
Somewhat agree	171 38	30 53	13 25	28 37	71 38	98 38	42 48 H	6 21	23 34	16 47	26 48	156 39	1 20	-	13 33	83 37	87 39
Somewhat disagree	61 14	12 21	8 16	7 9	27 15	34 13	9 10	8 26	10 15	4 11	5 10	49 12	2 34	-	10 25	30 13	31 14
Strongly disagree	45 10	3 5	5 9	15 21	23 12	21 8	9 10	-	14 21	5 13	4 8	43 11	1 17	-	1 3	29 13	17 7
Cannot say	48 11	7 12	11 20	4 5	22 12	26 10	5 6	3 10	12 17	1 3	7 12	48 12	-	-	0 *	11 5	37 17
Top 2 Box	295 66	35 62	28 55	50 66	114 61	179 69	64 73	19 64	31 46	26 73	37 70	263 65	3 48	-	28 71	158 69	137 62
Bottom 2 Box	106 24	15 26	13 25	22 29	50 27	55 21	18 21	8 26	24 36	8 24	10 18	92 23	3 52	-	11 29	58 26	48 22

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22D. Agree/Disagree: Canadian federalism has more advantages than disadvantages for your Province/Territory

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
		18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+		HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG		\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENH	JUST/ENGH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	Total	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
Strongly agree	124 28	13 26	18 18	35 45 CE	12 13	46 35 E	26 29	17 20	41 27	38 34	15 29	14 33	13 18	54 33	61 40 P	35 21	18 25	8 21	1 31
Somewhat agree	171 38	17 33	48 48	21 27	46 51 DF	38 30	28 32	30 35	65 42	46 41	10 20	16 39	37 50	71 44	68 45	63 38	23 31	17 41	1 15
Somewhat disagree	61 14	8 16	10 10	8 11	9 10	25 19	12 14	6 7	26 17	14 12	9 18	9 22	12 16	17 10	15 10	28 17	12 16	6 14	0 11
Strongly disagree	45 10	13 25	10 10	10 13	8 9	5 4	5 6	23 26 J	10 6	7 6	5 9	1 3	8 11	9 6	2 1	23 14 O	13 18 O	5 12	1 27
Cannot say	48 11	-	13 13	4 5	16 18 D	15 12	17 20	10 12	12 8	8 7	12 24	1 3	3 4	12 7	7 5	17 10	6 9	5 12	1 15
Top 2 Box	295 66	30 59	66 67	56 72	59 64	84 65	54 61	47 55	107 69	84 75	25 49	30 72	50 68	125 76 K	129 85 PQ	98 59	41 57	25 62	2 46
Bottom 2 Box	106 24	21 41	20 20	18 23	17 19	30 23	17 19	29 34	36 23	21 19	14 27	10 25	20 28	26 16	16 11	51 31 O	25 35 O	11 26	2 38

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22D. Agree/Disagree: Canadian federalism has more advantages than disadvantages for your Province/Territory

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	=====				=====			=====								=====		=====		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
Strongly agree	124 28	10 18	32 42 B	81 26	1 12	1 19	7 20	33 40	35 27	25 27	-	7 18	9 30	15 21	73 31	50 26	17 22	55 29	36 26	
Somewhat agree	171 38	21 38	27 35	122 39	0 2	5 69	16 42	28 33	50 39	50 54	-	12 31	11 39	20 28	99 42	62 32	40 52	70 36	59 43	
Somewhat disagree	61 14	7 13	11 14	42 14	5 41	0 *	2 6	10 12	13 10	12 13	-	3 8	5 16	16 22	20 8	37 19	4 6	33 17	21 16	
Strongly disagree	45 10	6 12	2 3	36 11 C	5 46 G	1 12	0 1	8 10	12 10	3 3	-	14 37 HIJN	4 13	1 2	26 11	20 10	8 10	7 4	13 10	
Cannot say	48 11	12 20	5 6	30 10	-	-	12 31	4 5	18 14	2 3	-	2 6	0 1	20 28 HJM	18 8	26 13	7 9	27 14 S	7 5	
Top 2 Box	295 66	31 56	59 77	203 65	2 14	6 88 E	23 62	61 72	85 66	75 81 N	-	19 49	20 69	35 48	173 73 P	113 58	57 75	125 65	95 70	
Bottom 2 Box	106 24	14 24	13 17	78 25	10 86 FG	1 12	3 7	19 22	25 19	15 16	-	17 45	9 30	17 24	45 19	56 29	12 16	40 21	35 26	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22H. Agree/Disagree: No one should be allowed to develop natural resources on Indigenous land unless the Indigenous community agrees

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Strongly agree	251 56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	121 53	78 59	53 59	251 56	-	-	-	-	251 56	251 56
Somewhat agree	127 28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61 27	36 27	29 33	127 28	-	-	-	-	127 28	127 28
Somewhat disagree	44 10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34 15	10 7	0 *	44 10	-	-	-	-	44 10	44 10
Strongly disagree	21 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 4	7 5	5 6	21 5	-	-	-	-	21 5	21 5
Cannot say	7 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 1	2 2	1 2	7 1	-	-	-	-	7 1	7 1
Top 2 Box	378 84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	182 80	114 86	82 92	378 84	-	-	-	-	378 84	378 84
Bottom 2 Box	64 14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42 19	17 13	6 6	64 14	-	-	-	-	64 14	64 14

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22H. Agree/Disagree: No one should be allowed to develop natural resources on Indigenous land unless the Indigenous community agrees

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
Strongly agree	251 56	21 37	33 64	49 65	104 56	148 57	37 42	15 48	52 77 G	14 40	25 47	221 55	2 37	-	28 71	116 51	135 61
Somewhat agree	127 28	28 50	15 28	16 22	59 32	65 25	36 41	12 38	12 18	14 41	22 41	114 28	3 52	-	9 23	66 29	60 27
Somewhat disagree	44 10	1 3	3 5	8 11	12 7	32 12	6 7	3 11	3 4	3 10	2 4	44 11	0 *	-	-	25 11	18 8
Strongly disagree	21 5	4 8	2 3	1 2	7 4	13 5	7 8	1 2	0 *	2 6	3 7	18 5	1 11	-	1 3	19 8	2 1
Cannot say	7 1	2 3	-	1 1	4 2	3 1	2 2	-	0 1	1 3	1 2	6 1	-	-	1 2	1 *	5 2
Top 2 Box	378 84	49 87	48 92	65 86	163 88	212 82	73 83	26 87	63 95	28 81	47 87	335 83	5 89	-	38 95	183 80	195 88
Bottom 2 Box	64 14	6 10	4 8	9 12	19 10	45 17	12 14	4 13	3 5	6 16	6 11	62 15	1 11	-	1 3	44 19	20 9

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22H. Agree/Disagree: No one should be allowed to develop natural resources on Indigenous land unless the Indigenous community agrees

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
Strongly agree	251 56	38 74	40 40	38 49	54 59	82 63 C	50 57	66 77	76 49	57 51	33 64	34 81 N	53 73 N	72 44	95 62	85 51	46 64	23 57	1 31
Somewhat agree	127 28	14 26	45 46 EF	24 31	14 15	29 23	28 32	10 11	54 35	32 29	13 25	5 11	17 24	58 35 L	44 29	48 29	12 17	10 25	-
Somewhat disagree	44 10	-	9 9	8 11	13 14	13 10	9 10	8 9	15 10	11 10	5 9	2 4	1 2	18 11	8 5	18 11	12 17	5 13	1 27
Strongly disagree	21 5	-	2 2	7 9	9 10	2 2	0 *	1 1	10 6	9 8 G	0 *	2 4	0 *	14 9	5 3	12 7	2 2	1 3	1 27
Cannot say	7 1	-	2 2	1 1	2 2	3 2	1 1	2 2	-	3 3	0 1	-	0 1	1 1	1 1	2 1	-	1 2	1 15
Top 2 Box	378 84	51 100 DEF	85 86	62 80	68 74	111 86	78 88	76 88	130 84	89 80	46 90	38 92	71 97 N	129 79	139 91	133 80	59 81	33 82	1 31
Bottom 2 Box	64 14	-	12 12	15 19	22 24	16 12	9 11	9 11	25 16	20 18	5 10	3 8	2 2	32 20 M	13 8	31 18	14 19	6 15	2 54

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22H. Agree/Disagree: No one should be allowed to develop natural resources on Indigenous land unless the Indigenous community agrees

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
Strongly agree	251 56	24 42	42 56	184 59	2 13	1 19	21 57	50 59	51 40	68 73 I	-	29 75	16 56	33 45	141 60	101 52	61 80 RS	104 54	53 39	
Somewhat agree	127 28	17 29	21 27	88 28	10 86 G	2 31	3 9	24 28	39 30	20 21	-	7 18	8 28	30 41	77 32	44 23	13 18	57 29	50 37	
Somewhat disagree	44 10	12 22	7 9	25 8	0 1	3 50	9 24	5 6	28 22 HJLN	4 4	-	0 1	4 13	2 3	12 5	32 16 O	1 2	16 8	27 20 Q	
Strongly disagree	21 5	2 4	6 8	11 4	-	-	2 6	4 5	9 7	1 1	-	2 6	1 3	3 4	5 2	15 8	1 1	13 7	6 5	
Cannot say	7 1	2 3	0 1	2 1	-	-	2 4	1 1	0 *	-	-	-	0 1	5 6	2 1	2 1	-	3 2	1 *	
Top 2 Box	378 84	40 72	63 83	272 88	12 99	3 50	24 66	74 87	90 70	87 95 I	-	36 93 I	24 83	63 87	218 92 P	145 75	74 98 RS	160 84	102 75	
Bottom 2 Box	64 14	14 26	13 17	36 12	0 1	3 50	11 30	9 11	38 30 HJLN	5 5	-	3 7	4 15	5 7	17 7	47 24 O	2 2	28 15	33 24 Q	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22I. Agree/Disagree: Province/territory has a distinct culture that is often misunderstood by people living in the rest of Canada

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Strongly agree	181 40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85 38	64 48	31 35	181 40	-	-	-	-	181 40	181 40
Somewhat agree	169 38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	94 41	39 30	35 40	169 38	-	-	-	-	169 38	169 38
Somewhat disagree	60 13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33 15	17 13	10 11	60 13	-	-	-	-	60 13	60 13
Strongly disagree	20 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 5	8 6	-	20 4	-	-	-	-	20 4	20 4
Cannot say	20 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 2	4 3	12 14	20 4	-	-	-	-	20 4	20 4
Top 2 Box	350 78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	179 79	103 78	67 75	350 78	-	-	-	-	350 78	350 78
Bottom 2 Box	80 18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44 19	25 19	10 11	80 18	-	-	-	-	80 18	80 18

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22I. Agree/Disagree: Province/territory has a distinct culture that is often misunderstood by people living in the rest of Canada

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	Gender	
																M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
Strongly agree	181 40	24 43	13 25	21 28	58 31	121 47	33 38	9 30	16 24	8 22	28 52	163 40	1 19	-	17 42	87 38	94 43
Somewhat agree	169 38	15 27	20 39	36 47	71 38	97 37	27 31	13 45	30 45	17 48	10 18	157 39	1 25	-	10 26	96 42	73 33
Somewhat disagree	60 13	13 23	8 15	10 13	31 16	28 11	18 20	7 22	6 10	7 20	11 20	49 12	3 55	-	7 18	38 17	22 10
Strongly disagree	20 4	4 6	-	5 7	9 5	10 4	9 10	0 1	-	3 8	5 10	14 4	-	-	5 13	5 2	14 7
Cannot say	20 4	0 1	11 21 B	4 5	17 9 F	3 1	1 1	1 3	14 21	1 2	-	20 5	-	-	0 *	3 1	17 8
Top 2 Box	350 78	39 69	33 64	57 75	129 70	219 84	60 69	22 74	46 69	25 71	37 70	320 79	3 45	-	27 68	182 80	167 76
Bottom 2 Box	80 18	17 30	8 15	15 20	40 21	38 15	27 31	7 23	6 10	10 28	16 30	63 16	3 55	-	13 32	43 19	36 16

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22I. Agree/Disagree: Province/territory has a distinct culture that is often misunderstood by people living in the rest of Canada

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
		18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+		HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG		\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENH	JUST/ENGH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	Total	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
Strongly agree	181 40	22 43	25 25	30 38	49 53 C	56 43	30 34	39 45	67 43	43 39	23 45	10 23	43 60 L	86 53 L	69 45	62 37	30 42	19 46	2 62
Somewhat agree	169 38	17 33	46 47	33 42	27 29	46 35	26 29	34 39	66 43	41 37	27 53	12 30	16 22	54 33	55 36	75 45	31 42	8 21	0 11
Somewhat disagree	60 13	7 14	13 13	8 10	11 12	21 16	11 13	7 8	19 13	21 18	0 *	18 43 KMN	6 8	19 12 K	26 17	18 11	9 13	5 11	0 11
Strongly disagree	20 4	5 10	2 2	7 9 E	1 1	5 4	6 7	6 7	2 2	4 4	-	-	6 8	4 2	2 2	8 5	1 2	6 14	-
Cannot say	20 4	-	13 13 F	-	5 5	2 2	15 17 J	1 1	-	3 3	1 1	2 4	1 2	1 *	0 *	2 1	1 1	3 7	1 15
Top 2 Box	350 78	39 76	71 72	63 81	76 82	101 78	56 63	72 84	133 86 G	84 75	51 98 L	22 53	59 82	140 86 L	124 81	137 82	61 84	27 67	3 73
Bottom 2 Box	80 18	13 24	15 15	15 19	12 13	26 20	18 20	14 16	22 14	25 22	0 *	18 43 KN	12 17	23 14 K	29 19	27 16	11 15	10 25	0 11

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22I. Agree/Disagree: Province/territory has a distinct culture that is often misunderstood by people living in the rest of Canada

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
Strongly agree	181 40	23 41	27 35	129 42	5 45	5 81	12 33	27 32	63 49 M	41 44	-	12 32	4 14	29 40	88 37	85 43	43 56	80 42	49 36	
Somewhat agree	169 38	19 34	28 37	121 39	0 1	1 19	17 46 E	29 34	48 37	43 47	-	24 62	8 27	17 24	96 41	66 34	26 34	65 34	53 39	
Somewhat disagree	60 13	5 9	14 18	40 13	1 9	-	4 11	21 25 J	14 11	6 7	-	1 3	6 22	11 16	32 13	28 15	4 5	27 14	23 17	
Strongly disagree	20 4	7 13 D	7 9 D	5 2	5 46 G	-	2 5	7 8	3 2	2 2	-	1 3	6 19	2 3	9 4	10 5	3 4	7 4	8 6	
Cannot say	20 4	2 3	0 1	16 5	-	-	2 4	1 1	1 1	0 *	-	-	5 17	13 18 HIJ	12 5	5 3	0 *	13 7 Q	4 3	
Top 2 Box	350 78	42 75	55 73	250 81	5 46	7 100 G	29 79	56 66	111 87 HMN	84 91 HMN	-	36 94 HM	12 41	46 64	184 78	151 77	69 91	145 75	102 75	
Bottom 2 Box	80 18	13 22	20 27	45 14	6 54	-	6 17	28 33 IJ	16 13	8 8	-	2 6	12 41 J	13 18	41 17	39 20	7 9	34 18	30 22	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5A. Agree/disagree: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Strongly agree	117 26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55 24	39 30	23 25	117 26	-	-	-	-	117 26	117 26
Somewhat agree	127 28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54 24	39 30	34 38	127 28	-	-	-	-	127 28	127 28
Somewhat disagree	75 17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51 23	19 15	4 5	75 17	-	-	-	-	75 17	75 17
Strongly disagree	89 20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55 24	24 18	10 11	89 20	-	-	-	-	89 20	89 20
Cannot say	40 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 5	10 8	18 21 L	40 9	-	-	-	-	40 9	40 9
Top 2 Box	244 54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	109 48	79 59	57 64	244 54	-	-	-	-	244 54	244 54
Bottom 2 Box	165 37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107 47 N	44 33	14 16	165 37	-	-	-	-	165 37	165 37

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5A. Agree/disagree: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
Strongly agree	117 26	11 20	14 28	24 32	50 27	67 26	26 30	10 33	14 20	10 28	19 35	91 23	1 11	-	26 65	66 29	51 23
Somewhat agree	127 28	28 49	12 24	31 41	71 38 F	54 21	39 45	10 33	21 31	17 47	23 43	120 30	3 53	-	4 9	89 39	38 17
Somewhat disagree	75 17	7 13	7 13	4 5	18 10	57 22	8 9	7 23	4 6	5 15	2 5	72 18	1 18	-	2 6	41 18	34 15
Strongly disagree	89 20	2 4	8 15	10 13	20 11	70 27 E	7 8	1 4	11 17	2 5	5 9	80 20	1 18	-	8 20	21 9	69 31
Cannot say	40 9	8 15	11 21	7 9	27 15 F	13 5	7 8	2 8	17 26	2 5	5 9	40 10	-	-	0 *	11 5	29 13
Top 2 Box	244 54	39 69	27 51	55 73	121 65 F	121 46	65 75	20 65	35 52	26 75	41 78	211 52	4 64	-	29 74	155 68	89 40
Bottom 2 Box	165 37	9 17	15 28	14 19	38 20	127 49 E	15 17	8 27	15 22	7 20	7 13	152 38	2 36	-	10 26	62 27	103 46

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5A. Agree/disagree: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
Strongly agree	117 26	10 19	16 16	28 37	24 26	39 30	36 41	11 12	46 30	21 19	7 13	17 40	27 37	43 26	30 19	45 27	26 37	14 35	-
Somewhat agree	127 28	16 30	41 42 E	23 30	15 16	32 25	11 13	36 41	45 29	34 30	11 22	10 25	16 22	53 32	48 31 Q	61 37 Q	6 9	11 27	1 31
Somewhat disagree	75 17	7 14	14 14	10 13	21 23	22 17	7 8	5 6	41 26 G	21 19	8 17	5 11	7 10	28 17	24 16	27 16	22 31 R	2 4	0 11
Strongly disagree	89 20	14 28	9 9	15 20	24 26	27 21	17 19	29 33 I	16 11	26 23 I	23 46 LN	5 12	21 29	26 16	42 28	24 15	15 20	7 17	0 11
Cannot say	40 9	4 8	18 19 D	1 1	7 8	10 7 D	17 19 IJ	6 7	7 5	9 8	1 3	5 12	1 2	14 9	9 6	8 5	2 3	7 18	2 46
Top 2 Box	244 54	26 50	57 58	51 66 E	39 43	71 55	48 54	47 54	91 59	55 49	18 35	27 65	43 59	96 58	77 51	106 64	33 45	25 61	1 31
Bottom 2 Box	165 37	22 42	23 23	26 33	46 50 C	49 38	24 27	34 39	57 37	48 42	32 62 LN	10 24	29 39	54 33	66 43	51 31	37 51 R	9 21	1 23

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5A. Agree/disagree: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
Strongly agree	117 26	20 35	26 34	70 22	5 45	3 50	10 28	16 18	41 32	12 13	-	8 22	11 40	25 35	30 13	87 45 O	14 19	50 26	49 36	
Somewhat agree	127 28	5 9	21 27	100 32 B	1 8	1 18	3 7	30 35 N	42 33	22 23	-	21 55 N	6 20	7 10	84 36 P	40 21	9 12	46 24	53 39 Q	
Somewhat disagree	75 17	10 17	14 18	52 17	-	0 *	10 26	9 10	21 16	21 23	-	5 13	7 23	12 16	38 16	33 17	20 26	30 15	21 16	
Strongly disagree	89 20	17 30	10 13	62 20	5 46	1 19	10 27	28 33 IM	19 15	27 29	-	3 8	3 11	9 12	65 27 P	24 12	32 42 S	38 20 S	11 8	
Cannot say	40 9	5 9	6 7	27 9	0 2	1 12	4 12	3 4	5 4	10 11	-	1 2	2 7	19 26 HIL	19 8	11 5	1 2	29 15 QS	2 1	
Top 2 Box	244 54	25 44	47 61	170 55	6 53	4 68	13 35	45 53	82 64 J	34 37	-	30 77 J	17 59	33 45	114 48	127 65 O	23 31	96 50	102 75 QR	
Bottom 2 Box	165 37	26 47	24 31	113 37	5 46	1 19	20 53	37 43	40 31	49 53	-	8 21	10 33	21 28	103 44	57 29	51 68 RS	67 35	33 24	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5D. Agree/disagree: Protecting the environment is more important than protecting jobs

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Strongly agree	159 36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58 25	63 47 L	39 44	159 36	-	-	-	-	159 36	159 36
Somewhat agree	138 31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75 33	30 23	33 37	138 31	-	-	-	-	138 31	138 31
Somewhat disagree	78 17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50 22	15 11	13 15	78 17	-	-	-	-	78 17	78 17
Strongly disagree	62 14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40 18 N	19 14	3 3	62 14	-	-	-	-	62 14	62 14
Cannot say	12 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 2	6 5	1 2	12 3	-	-	-	-	12 3	12 3
Top 2 Box	297 66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	133 58	93 70	72 80	297 66	-	-	-	-	297 66	297 66
Bottom 2 Box	140 31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90 40 M	34 25	16 18	140 31	-	-	-	-	140 31	140 31

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5D. Agree/disagree: Protecting the environment is more important than protecting jobs

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
Strongly agree	159 36	14 25	21 40	57 75 B	92 49 F	68 26	33 38	11 37	47 70	10 29	21 40	127 32	2 36	-	30 75	78 34	82 37
Somewhat agree	138 31	29 51 D	16 32	10 13	55 30	82 31	33 38	11 36	11 17	13 36	20 38	133 33	2 39	-	3 7	73 32	65 29
Somewhat disagree	78 17	3 5	11 21	8 10	22 12	55 21	11 13	2 8	9 13	6 17	5 10	69 17	1 25	-	7 17	35 15	43 19
Strongly disagree	62 14	6 10	4 7	0 1	10 6	50 19 E	9 10	2 6	-	5 14	4 7	62 15	-	-	-	38 17	23 11
Cannot say	12 3	5 9	-	1 1	7 4	5 2	1 1	4 13 G	0 1	1 3	2 4	12 3	-	-	0 *	4 2	8 3
Top 2 Box	297 66	43 76	37 72	67 88	147 79 F	150 58	66 76	22 74	58 87	23 66	42 79	260 65	4 75	-	33 82	150 66	147 66
Bottom 2 Box	140 31	9 15	15 28	8 11	32 17	105 40 E	20 23	4 14	9 13	11 31	9 17	131 32	1 25	-	7 17	73 32	66 30

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5D. Agree/disagree: Protecting the environment is more important than protecting jobs

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
Strongly agree	159 36	30 58	28 29	15 19	35 38	52 40 D	43 49	41 47	41 26	33 29	16 32	28 68 KN	25 34 33	53 33	55 36	63 38	14 19	27 65 Q	1 31
Somewhat agree	138 31	-	49 50 E	25 32	23 25	41 32	21 24	12 13	54 35	50 44 H	15 29	8 19	12 17	56 34	50 33 R	54 33 R	18 25	3 8	1 27
Somewhat disagree	78 17	19 36	9 10	18 23	19 21	13 10	14 16	20 23	27 17	15 14	15 29 L	2 5	20 28 L	27 16	31 21	22 13	18 25	6 15	-
Strongly disagree	62 14	3 6	10 10	18 24	13 14	18 14	10 12	13 15	29 19	10 9	4 8	3 7	15 21	21 13	14 9	23 14	20 28 O	3 8	0 11
Cannot say	12 3	-	2 2	2 3	3 3	5 4	-	2 2	5 3	5 4	1 1	-	-	6 3	2 1	4 2	2 3	2 4	1 31
Top 2 Box	297 66	30 58	78 79 D	39 51	58 63	93 72 D	64 72	52 60	94 61	82 74	31 61	36 88 M	37 51	110 67	105 69 Q	117 71 Q	32 44	30 73	2 58
Bottom 2 Box	140 31	22 42	19 20	36 46 CF	31 34	31 24	24 28	33 38	56 36	25 22	19 38	5 12	35 49 L	48 29	46 30	44 27	38 53 OP	9 23	0 11

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5D. Agree/disagree: Protecting the environment is more important than protecting jobs

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
Strongly agree	159 36	19 34	24 32	114 37	5 45	0 7	14 37	46 54 I	15 12	35 37 I	-	25 64 I	15 53 I	24 34 I	91 39	60 31	19 25	72 37	47 34	
Somewhat agree	138 31	15 26	26 35	95 31	0 2	4 63	9 25	21 25	42 33	34 37	-	9 22	5 17	26 36	87 37	50 26	24 32	66 34	42 31	
Somewhat disagree	78 17	8 15	11 14	58 19	1 7	0 6	7 19	6 8	40 31 HLM	19 21	-	2 6	1 2	10 13	37 15	37 19	22 29	31 16	15 11	
Strongly disagree	62 14	12 22	12 15	38 12	5 46	2 24	5 14	8 9	31 24 HJ	4 4	-	2 5	8 27	7 9	19 8	42 22 O	10 13	20 10	30 22	
Cannot say	12 3	2 3	3 4	5 2	-	-	2 5	4 4	0 *	1 1	-	1 2	0 1	6 8	3 1	6 3	1 1	3 2	3 2	
Top 2 Box	297 66	34 60	51 67	210 68	6 47	5 69	23 62	67 79 I	57 45	68 74 I	-	33 87 I	20 69	50 69	178 75 P	110 56	44 57	138 72	88 65	
Bottom 2 Box	140 31	21 37	23 30	96 31	6 53	2 31	12 33	14 17	71 55 HJLN	23 25	-	5 12	8 29	16 22	55 23	79 40 O	32 42	51 26	45 33	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q79. Do you think the federal and provincial/territorial governments are working very well together, somewhat well, not very well or are they not working at all well together?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Very good	80 18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46 20	18 13	16 19	80 18	-	-	-	-	80 18	80 18
Fairly good	224 50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	122 54	52 39	50 56	224 50	-	-	-	-	224 50	224 50
Not so good	71 16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29 13	35 27 L	7 8	71 16	-	-	-	-	71 16	71 16
Not good at all	46 10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 9	22 17 N	3 3	46 10	-	-	-	-	46 10	46 10
Cannot say	28 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 4	6 4	13 14	28 6	-	-	-	-	28 6	28 6
NET: Good	304 68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	168 74 M	70 52	66 74	304 68 M	-	-	-	-	304 68	304 68
NET: Not good	117 26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50 22	57 43 LNO	10 11	117 26	-	-	-	-	117 26	117 26

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q79. Do you think the federal and provincial/territorial governments are working very well together, somewhat well, not very well or are they not working at all well together?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
Very good	80 18	21 36	5 11	23 31	49 26	31 12	36 42 I	9 31	3 4	22 61	15 27	77 19	2 30	-	1 3	58 25	23 10
Fairly good	224 50	23 40	27 51	29 39	80 43	143 55	28 32	16 53	36 53	11 32	17 31	198 49	3 52	-	22 56	115 50	109 49
Not so good	71 16	10 17	5 10	10 14	25 13	46 18	11 12	2 6	12 18	2 5	8 15	60 15	-	-	11 28	24 11	47 21
Not good at all	46 10	3 5	3 6	7 10	13 7	32 12	6 7	3 9	5 7	0 1	8 15	46 11	-	-	-	31 14	15 7
Cannot say	28 6	1 2	12 22 B	5 7	19 10 F	8 3	6 7	-	12 17	-	6 12	22 5	1 17	-	5 14	1 *	27 12
NET: Good	304 68	43 76	32 62	52 69	129 69	173 67	64 74	25 84	38 57	33 94	31 59	275 68	5 83	-	23 59	172 76	132 60
NET: Not good	117 26	12 22	8 16	18 23	38 21	79 30	17 19	5 16	17 25	2 6	16 29	106 26	-	-	11 28	55 24	62 28

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q79. Do you think the federal and provincial/territorial governments are working very well together, somewhat well, not very well or are they not working at all well together?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
Very good	80 18	1 1	31 32 E	19 24	8 9	21 16	12 13	9 11	29 19	28 25	5 10	4 10	3 4 KLM	55 33	37 24	35 21	6 9	2 5	4 89
Fairly good	224 50	33 64	38 38	40 51	41 45	72 56	34 38	50 58	75 49	64 57	17 33	28 69 K	49 68 K	74 45	84 55	85 51	41 57	12 30	-
Not so good	71 16	4 8	13 13	12 15	22 24	21 16	13 15	13 15	29 19	15 13	12 23	3 6	18 25	22 13	14 9	32 19	12 16	11 26	0 11
Not good at all	46 10	4 8	4 4	7 9	18 19 C	13 10	13 14	15 17	15 10	3 3	12 23 M	6 14 M	0 *	13 8	16 11	7 4	12 16 P	11 27	-
Cannot say	28 6	10 19	13 13 DEF	0 1	3 3	3 2	17 19 HIJ	0 *	6 4	2 2	6 11	0 1	2 2 *	0 *	2 2	6 3	1 2	5 13	-
NET: Good	304 68	33 65	69 70	59 75 E	50 54	93 72 E	46 51	59 69	104 67	91 82 GI	22 43	33 79 K	53 72	128 79 K	120 79 R	120 73 R	48 66 R	14 34	4 89
NET: Not good	117 26	8 16	17 17	19 24	40 43 C	34 26	26 29	27 31	44 29	18 16	24 46 N	8 20	18 25	34 21	30 20	39 24	23 32	21 53 O	0 11

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q79. Do you think the federal and provincial/territorial governments are working very well together, somewhat well, not very well or are they not working at all well together?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149
Very good	80 18	5 9	15 20	60 19	2 14	1 12	2 5	21 24	23 18	16 17	-	10 26	3 11	7 10	61 26 P	18 9	4 5	28 14	44 33 QR
Fairly good	224 50	30 52	37 49	155 50	6 53	5 81	18 49	56 66 IMN	52 41	68 74 IMN	-	23 60	8 29	16 22	140 59 P	74 38	51 67	86 45	61 45
Not so good	71 16	12 21	12 16	46 15	4 34	0 7	8 21	8 9	28 22	7 8	-	2 6	9 31	17 23	20 8	52 26 O	17 22	35 18	18 14
Not good at all	46 10	9 17	5 7	31 10	-	-	9 25	1 1	24 19 HJ	1 1	-	3 8	3 11	11 15 HJ	2 1	44 22 O	4 5	19 10	12 8
Cannot say	28 6	0 1	6 8 B	18 6	-	-	0 1	-	0 *	0 *	-	-	5 18 IJ	22 31 IJ	14 6	7 4	0 *	24 12 QS	0 *
NET: Good	304 68	35 62	52 68	215 69	8 66	6 93	20 53	76 90 IMN	75 59 N	84 91 IMN	-	33 86 MN	12 41	23 32	200 85 P	93 48	55 72	114 59	106 78 R
NET: Not good	117 26	21 38	18 23	77 25	4 34	0 7	17 46	8 10	52 41 HJ	8 9	-	5 14	12 41	27 38 HJ	22 9	95 49 O	21 27	54 28	30 22

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q80. When there is a conflict between the federal government and your provincial/territorial government, which one do you think is usually to blame?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Federal government is to blame	173 38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	76 33	46 34	51 58	173 38	-	-	-	-	173 38	173 38
The provincial/territorial government is to blame	34 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 10	12 9	0 *	34 8	-	-	-	-	34 8	34 8
Both are equally to blame	205 46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	112 49	67 50	26 29	205 46	-	-	-	-	205 46	205 46
Cannot say	37 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17 7	9 7	12 13	37 8	-	-	-	-	37 8	37 8

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q80. When there is a conflict between the federal government and your provincial/territorial government, which one do you think is usually to blame?

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity			Peoples					Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
Federal government is to blame	173 38	27 48	16 32	36 48	81 43	92 35	50 57 I	12 39	19 29	19 53	34 63	161 40	-	-	11 28	100 44	73 33
The provincial/territorial government is to blame	34 8	11 19	5 9	11 14	26 14	8 3	10 11	13 44 GI	3 4	9 25	1 2	27 7	3 47	-	3 8	26 11	8 4
Both are equally to blame	205 46	18 32	20 39	23 30	61 33	142 54 E	21 24	5 17	34 51 H	8 22	12 23	182 45	3 53	-	20 50	97 42	108 49
Cannot say	37 8	0 1	11 20 B	6 8	18 10	19 7	6 7	-	11 16	-	6 12	32 8	-	-	5 14	5 2	32 15

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q80. When there is a conflict between the federal government and your provincial/territorial government, which one do you think is usually to blame?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST- /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
Federal government is to blame	173 38	36 70	38 38	32 41	30 32	37 29	22 25	46 53	68 44	37 33	7 14	21 50 K	38 52 K	67 41 K	78 51 QR	71 43 Q	17 23	6 16	1 31
The provincial/territorial government is to blame	34 8	-	18 18	7 10	5 5	4 3	4 4	2 2	13 8	15 13 H	-	1 2	5 7	19 11	5 3	17 10	8 11	4 10	1 23
Both are equally to blame	205 46	10 20	26 26	35 45	56 61 C	78 60 BC	47 53	35 40	63 41	54 48	42 82 LMN	18 44	28 38	72 44	65 43	66 40	46 63 P	24 59	2 46
Cannot say	37 8	5 10	17 18 DE	3 4	1 1	10 8	16 18 IJ	4 4	10 7	6 6	2 4	2 5	2 2	6 4	5 3	11 7	2 3	6 15	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q80. When there is a conflict between the federal government and your provincial/territorial government, which one do you think is usually to blame?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
Federal government is to blame	173 38	12 22	21 28	139 45 BC	5 40	-	7 20	33 38 M	55 43 M	37 41 M	-	25 66 MN	2 8	17 23	92 39	80 41	31 40	56 29	65 48 R	
The provincial/territorial government is to blame	34 8	2 4	16 21 BD	15 5	1 7	0 6	1 3	4 4	7 6	13 14	-	3 8	6 19	2 2	21 9	13 7	7 9	6 3	21 15	
Both are equally to blame	205 46	33 59	31 40	138 44	6 51	3 44	24 64	46 54	62 48	38 41	-	9 22	15 53	36 49	104 44	88 45	36 48	103 54 S	47 34	
Cannot say	37 8	8 15	9 11	18 6	0 2	3 50	5 13	3 4	4 3	5 5	-	2 4	6 20	18 26 HIJ	20 9	14 7	2 2	26 14 S	4 3	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
The government of my province should take charge of many of the things the federal government does right now	173 39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69 30	51 38	53 60 L	173 39	-	-	-	-	173 39	173 39
The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of my province does right now	67 15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34 15	23 17	10 11	67 15	-	-	-	-	67 15	67 15
Things should be left pretty much as they are	168 37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	114 50 MN	41 31	13 15	168 37 N	-	-	-	-	168 37	168 37
Cannot say	40 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 5	18 14 L	12 13	40 9	-	-	-	-	40 9	40 9

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
The government of my province should take charge of many of the things the federal government does right now	173 39	28 49	18 35	49 65	95 51 F	78 30	53 61	13 43	29 43	20 56	36 67	153 38	1 12	-	20 49	97 43	76 34
The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of my province does right now	67 15	14 25	15 30	15 20	45 24 F	23 9	20 23	9 31	15 22	14 39	7 13	55 14	2 34	-	10 25	32 14	35 16
Things should be left pretty much as they are	168 37	13 23	7 13	7 10	28 15	139 53 E	8 9	7 25	12 18	2 6	5 10	157 39	3 53	-	8 21	81 36	87 39
Cannot say	40 9	2 3	12 22 BD	4 6	19 10	21 8	6 6	0 1	11 16	-	6 11	39 10	-	-	2 4	18 8	23 10

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
The government of my province should take charge of many of the things the federal government does right now	173 39	18 35	40 41	38 48 F	46 50 F	32 25	37 42	31 36	69 45	36 32	13 26	13 30	24 33	71 44	55 36	82 49	22 31	13 31	2 62
The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of my province does right now	67 15	4 8	27 27 EF	23 30 EF	5 6	8 6	14 16	15 17	16 11	22 19	19 37 LN	2 5	13 17	22 14	9 6	32 19	15 20	10 26	2 38
Things should be left pretty much as they are	168 37	25 48	12 13	16 21	31 34 C	83 64 CDE	26 29	31 36	59 38	49 44	14 26	22 53	34 47	63 38	79 52 P	45 27	29 40	13 32	-
Cannot say	40 9	4 8	19 20 DF	1 1	9 10	7 5	12 14	10 12	10 7	5 5	5 10	5 11	2 3	7 4	9 6	7 4	6 9	5 11	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
The government of my province should take charge of many of the things the federal government does right now	173 39	13 24	26 34	133 43	0 *	3 50	10 27	36 42 N	65 51 JN	19 21	-	27 71 JN	10 34	13 18	84 35	89 46	24 32	60 31	70 52 R	
The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of my province does right now	67 15	8 15	14 18	44 14	6 53	0 6	2 5	11 13	17 13	16 17	-	4 9	11 40	9 12	37 16	26 13	5 7	22 11	32 24	
Things should be left pretty much as they are	168 37	26 46	33 44	106 34	6 47	2 32	18 49	38 44	39 31	52 56 IL	-	6 16	7 25	26 36	98 42	62 32	46 60 S	87 45 S	28 21	
Cannot say	40 9	9 15	3 4	27 9	-	1 12	7 18	0 *	7 6	6 6	-	2 4	0 1	24 34 IJLM H	17 7	18 9	1 1	23 12 QS	5 4	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q24. Thinking about the distribution of powers between the different levels of government of Canada, which do you prefer?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
The federal government should treat each province the same, so that no province has any more powers than another	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The federal government should be allowed to offer more powers to those provinces that want them, so that the federal sys	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	449 100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227 100	133 100	89 100	449 100	-	-	-	-	449 100	449 100

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q24. Thinking about the distribution of powers between the different levels of government of Canada, which do you prefer?

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
The federal government should treat each province the same, so that no province has any more powers than another	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The federal government should be allowed to offer more powers to those provinces that want them, so that the federal sys	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		100	100	100

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q24. Thinking about the distribution of powers between the different levels of government of Canada, which do you prefer?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+		HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG		\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	Total																		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
The federal government should treat each province the same, so that no province has any more powers than another	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The federal government should be allowed to offer more powers to those provinces that want them, so that the federal sys	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q24. Thinking about the distribution of powers between the different levels of government of Canada, which do you prefer?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149
The federal government should treat each province the same, so that no province has any more powers than another	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The federal government should be allowed to offer more powers to those provinces that want them, so that the federal sys	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	449 100	56 100	76 100	310 100	12 100	7 100	37 100	85 100	128 100	92 100	- 100	39 100	29 100	72 100	236 100	195 100	76 100	192 100	136 100

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25A. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	222	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	75	77	222	-	-	-	-	222	222
Unweighted 'N'	201	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	51	66	201	-	-	-	-	201	201
The federal government	53 24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18 26	16 21	18 24	53 24	-	-	-	-	53 24	53 24
Your [provincial/territorial] government	43 19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19 27	18 25	6 8	43 19	-	-	-	-	43 19	43 19
Both equally	51 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 21	16 22	20 26	51 23	-	-	-	-	51 23	51 23
Trust neither government	34 15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 10	20 27	7 9	34 15	-	-	-	-	34 15	34 15
Your Indigenous government or Indigenous health organization	14 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 14 N	4 5	0 *	14 6	-	-	-	-	14 6	14 6
Cannot say	28 12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 2	1 1	26 33 LMO	28 12 LM	-	-	-	-	28 12	28 12

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25A. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	222	57	52	75	186	35	87	30	67	35	53	185	3	-	33	115	107
Unweighted 'N'	201	53	34	48	138	63	77	38	21	44	33	186	3	-	11	131	70
The federal government	53	27	9	12	48	4	35	8	5	16	19	52	-	-	-	36	17
	24	47 D	18	16	26	12	40 I	27	7	46	35	28				31	16
Your [provincial/territorial] government	43	8	9	12	30	13	18	10	2	9	9	37	3	-	3	32	11
	19	15	18	16	16	36	21	32 I	2	26	17	20	100		10	28	11
Both equally	51	12	20	10	41	10	12	3	26	1	10	34	-	-	17	10	41
	23	20	38	13	22	27	14	10	39	4	19	19			50	9	38
Trust neither government	34	5	-	22	27	7	13	4	10	-	15	21	-	-	13	13	21
	15	9		29	15	19	15	14	15		29	11			40	11	20
Your Indigenous government or Indigenous health organization	14	5	2	7	14	-	8	5	0	8	-	14	-	-	0	11	3
	6	8	4	10	7		10	17	*	24		7			*	10	2
Cannot say	28	0	12	13	26	2	-	-	25	-	-	28	-	-	-	13	14
	12	1	22 B	17 B	14	6			37			15				12	13

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25A. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /EN- ENG	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	222	25	75	53	31	37	66	43	54	54	24	23	31	78	53	87	34	32	4
Unweighted 'N'	201	4	66	58	36	37	27	21	31	117	15	14	18	101	56	91	32	14	7
The federal government	53 24	-	32 42 F	13 24 F	8 25	0 *	6 10	7 16	19 36	20 37 G	5 20	0 *	2 8	33 43 LM	23 44 Q	23 26	2 5	5 15	4 89
Your [provincial/territorial] government	43 19	-	18 24	15 28	4 13	6 17	1 2	7 16	15 28	20 37 G	0 2	3 12	12 38	22 29 K	11 21	19 22	9 25	5 14	-
Both equally	51 23	-	5 7	16 30 C	9 27	21 57 C	27 41 J	8 20	7 13	6 11	14 60 N	14 62 N	7 21	11 14	9 16	15 18	13 37	12 37	0 11
Trust neither government	34 15	13 50	-	3 7	10 32 D	8 21	19 29 J	6 15	8 15	0 1	4 16	5 24	10 32 N	3 4	5 9	10 12	8 23	11 34	-
Your Indigenous government or Indigenous health organization	14 6	-	7 10	6 11	-	0 *	2 3	-	5 9	7 12	0 *	0 2	-	9 11	5 9	7 8	2 5	-	-
Cannot say	28 12	13 50	12 16	-	1 3	2 5	11 16 J	14 32 J	-	1 2	0 2	-	1 2	-	0 1	13 14 O	2 5	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25A. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	=====				=====			=====								=====		=====		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	222	13	32	173	6	4	2	47	40	37	-	27	26	42	136	75	22	69	93	
Unweighted 'N'	201	11	42	143	3	3	4	54	42	39	-	25	14	25	136	57	19	60	104	
The federal government	53 24	3 27	8 24	41 24	0 1	3 89	-	18 39	13 31	9 25	-	6 23	7 26	-	37 27	15 20	1 5	20 29	31 34 Q	
Your [provincial/territorial] government	43 19	2 12	9 29	32 19	1 13	0 11	0 16	8 17	15 37	11 29	-	5 18	2 8	2 5	26 19	16 21	6 28	6 8	27 29	
Both equally	51 23	7 53	3 11	39 23	5 85	-	0 18	17 37	11 26	12 33	-	0 *	2 6	9 22	28 21	17 22	5 20	18 26	18 20	
Trust neither government	34 15	1 9	8 25	25 14	-	-	1 66	3 5	0 *	-	-	-	12 48 HI	17 41 HI	12 9	22 29 O	8 37 S	10 14	8 8	
Your Indigenous government or Indigenous health organization	14 6	-	2 7	11 6	-	-	-	1 2	2 5	5 13	-	3 12	3 10	0 *	8 6	5 7	2 9	3 5	8 9	
Cannot say	28 12	-	1 4	24 14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 47 M	0 2	14 33 M	25 18 P	1 1	-	12 18	-	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25B. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Promoting economic growth and job creation

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
The federal government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Your [provincial/territorial] government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Both equally	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trust neither government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
	100											100	100	100	100					100	100

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25B. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Promoting economic growth and job creation

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
The federal government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Your [provincial/territorial] government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Both equally	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trust neither government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	449 100	57 100	52 100	75 100	186 100	260 100	87 100	30 100	67 100	35 100	53 100	403 100	6 100	- 100	40 100	228 100	221 100

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25B. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Promoting economic growth and job creation

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
The federal government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Your [provincial/territorial] government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Both equally	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trust neither government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	449 100	51 100	99 100	78 100	92 100	129 100	89 100	87 100	155 100	112 100	51 100	42 100	73 100	163 100	153 100	166 100	72 100	41 100	4 100

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25B. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Promoting economic growth and job creation

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
The federal government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Your [provincial/territorial] government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Both equally	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Trust neither government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cannot say	449 100	56 100	76 100	310 100	12 100	7 100	37 100	85 100	128 100	92 100	- 100	39 100	29 100	72 100	236 100	195 100	76 100	192 100	136 100	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25C. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Addressing climate change

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
The federal government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Your [provincial/territorial] government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Both equally	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trust neither government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
	100											100	100	100	100					100	100

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25C. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Addressing climate change

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
The federal government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Your [provincial/territorial] government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Both equally	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trust neither government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	449 100	57 100	52 100	75 100	186 100	260 100	87 100	30 100	67 100	35 100	53 100	403 100	6 100	- 100	40 100	228 100	221 100

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25C. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Addressing climate change

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
		18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+		HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG		\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / /EN-ENGH	JUST /EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	Total	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
The federal government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Your [provincial/territorial] government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Both equally	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trust neither government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	449 100	51 100	99 100	78 100	92 100	129 100	89 100	87 100	155 100	112 100	51 100	42 100	73 100	163 100	153 100	166 100	72 100	41 100	4 100

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25C. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Addressing climate change

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
The federal government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Your [provincial/territorial] government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Both equally	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Trust neither government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cannot say	449 100	56 100	76 100	310 100	12 100	7 100	37 100	85 100	128 100	92 100	- 100	39 100	29 100	72 100	236 100	195 100	76 100	192 100	136 100	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25D. Which level of government do you trust more in the following areas: Managing immigration and refugee settlement

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
The federal government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Your provincial/territorial government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Both equally	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trust neither government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
	100											100	100	100	100					100	100

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25D. Which level of government do you trust more in the following areas: Managing immigration and refugee settlement

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
The federal government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Your provincial/territorial government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Both equally	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trust neither government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	449 100	57 100	52 100	75 100	186 100	260 100	87 100	30 100	67 100	35 100	53 100	403 100	6 100	-	40 100	228 100	221 100

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25D. Which level of government do you trust more in the following areas: Managing immigration and refugee settlement

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
The federal government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Your provincial/territorial government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Both equally	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trust neither government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	449 100	51 100	99 100	78 100	92 100	129 100	89 100	87 100	155 100	112 100	51 100	42 100	73 100	163 100	153 100	166 100	72 100	41 100	4 100

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25D. Which level of government do you trust more in the following areas: Managing immigration and refugee settlement

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	cen- tre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149
The federal government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Your provincial/territorial government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Both equally	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trust neither government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	449 100	56 100	76 100	310 100	12 100	7 100	37 100	85 100	128 100	92 100	-	39 100	29 100	72 100	236 100	195 100	76 100	192 100	136 100

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q81A. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the federal government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Strongly approve	69 15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24 11	24 18	20 23	69 15	-	-	-	-	69 15	69 15
Somewhat approve	86 19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35 15	21 16	30 33	86 19	-	-	-	-	86 19	86 19
Neither approve nor disapprove	78 17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57 25 N	19 14	3 3	78 17	-	-	-	-	78 17	78 17
Somewhat disapprove	72 16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44 19	18 14	10 11	72 16	-	-	-	-	72 16	72 16
Strongly disapprove	122 27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57 25	48 36	18 20	122 27	-	-	-	-	122 27	122 27
Cannot say	23 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 5	3 2	9 11	23 5	-	-	-	-	23 5	23 5
NET: Approve	154 34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59 26	46 34	50 56 L	154 34	-	-	-	-	154 34	154 34
NET: Disapprove	194 43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	101 44	66 49	27 31	194 43	-	-	-	-	194 43	194 43

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q81A. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the federal government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
Strongly approve	69 15	13 23	9 17	28 37	50 27 F	18 7	23 26	5 18	22 33	16 45	7 13	61 15	2 28	-	6 14	39 17	29 13
Somewhat approve	86 19	16 29	23 44	14 18	53 28 F	33 13	27 31	9 29	17 26	9 25	18 34	70 17	-	-	15 39	44 19	42 19
Neither approve nor disapprove	78 17	6 10	3 6	14 18	23 12	55 21	12 13	8 27	3 4	8 23	4 7	76 19	2 36	-	-	34 15	44 20
Somewhat disapprove	72 16	6 11	3 6	11 14	20 11	51 20	10 11	3 10	7 11	3 7	7 13	60 15	2 34	-	10 24	28 12	44 20
Strongly disapprove	122 27	14 24	6 11	9 12	30 16	92 35 E	15 17	5 16	9 14	-	16 31	120 30	0 2	-	2 5	76 33	46 21
Cannot say	23 5	2 3	8 15	-	11 6	11 4	1 1	-	8 13	-	1 2	16 4	-	-	7 17	7 3	16 7
NET: Approve	154 34	29 52	32 61	42 55	103 55 F	51 19	49 57	14 47	39 58	25 70	25 47	131 33	2 28	-	21 53	83 36	71 32
NET: Disapprove	194 43	20 35	9 17	20 27	50 27	143 55 E	25 28	8 26	17 25	3 7	24 44	180 45	2 36	-	12 29	104 46	90 41

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q81A. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the federal government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+		HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG		\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	Total	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
Strongly approve	69 15	13 26	27 27 F	13 17	7 8	8 6	11 13	21 24	15 10	20 18	6 12	5 13	7 10	21 13	20 13	38 23 Q	5 6	5 12	2 46
Somewhat approve	86 19	12 24	33 33 DE	8 10	5 5	28 22 E	27 30	5 6	32 21	21 18	3 6	13 32 K	14 19	33 20	33 21	22 13	10 13	10 25	2 54
Neither approve nor disapprove	78 17	17 34	13 13	17 23	10 11	21 16	3 4	32 37 GI	19 12	24 21 G	6 12	4 10	25 35	32 19	41 27 QR	32 19	4 6	2 4	-
Somewhat disapprove	72 16	-	12 12	6 7	28 30 CD	27 21	11 13	8 10	30 19	23 20	9 18	6 15	14 20	18 11	22 15	30 18	16 23	3 7	-
Strongly disapprove	122 27	9 17	14 14	27 35 C	37 40 C	36 28	26 29	17 20	57 37 J	20 18	17 33	11 26	11 15	55 34	32 21	40 24	27 37	20 49	-
Cannot say	23 5	-	2 2	7 9	5 5	9 7	11 12	3 4	2 1	5 5	10 19	2 4	1 2	5 3	5 3	4 2	11 15 OP	1 2	-
NET: Approve	154 34	26 50	59 60 DEF	21 27	12 14	36 28	38 43	26 31	47 31	40 36	9 18	19 45	21 29	54 33	52 34	61 37	14 19	15 38	4 100

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q81A. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the federal government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/60K	\$60-100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
NET: Disapprove	194 43	9 17	25 25	32 42	65 70 BCDF	63 49 C	37 42	25 29	87 56 J	43 38	26 52	17 41	25 34	73 44	54 36	70 42	43 60 O	23 56	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q81A. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the federal government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
Strongly approve	69 15	11 20	9 12	48 15	1 12	3 50	6 17	21 25 IN	4 3	16 18	-	18 46 IN	9 30 I	2 2	53 22 P	16 8	0 1	25 13 Q	29 21 Q	
Somewhat approve	86 19	11 20	17 22	58 19	4 34	1 13	5 15	26 31	18 14	10 11	-	4 11	10 35	17 23	54 23	31 16	10 13	38 20	34 25	
Neither approve nor disapprove	78 17	12 21	16 21	50 16	6 53	0 6	5 14	16 19	10 8	30 33 I	-	8 20	2 6	12 17	62 26 P	15 8	24 32	26 14	25 18	
Somewhat disapprove	72 16	5 10	14 18	53 17	0 2	0 7	5 13	10 12	24 19	16 18	-	5 13	4 13	12 17	35 15	37 19	30 40 RS	28 14	13 10	
Strongly disapprove	122 27	16 29	15 20	89 29	-	2 24	15 40	10 11	62 49 HJLM	17 18	-	2 5	4 15	23 32 L	17 7	93 48 O	11 14	63 33	35 26	
Cannot say	23 5	1 1	7 9	13 4	-	-	1 2	1 2	10 8 H	2 3	-	2 5	0 1	7 10	15 7	4 2	0 1	11 6	-	
NET: Approve	154 34	22 39	26 33	105 34	5 46	4 63	12 32	47 56 IJN	22 17	26 29	-	22 57 I	18 64 IN	18 25	106 45 P	47 24	10 13	64 33	63 46 Q	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q81A. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the federal government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
NET: Disapprove	194 43	22 39	28 37	141 46	0 2	2 31	20 53 E	20 23	86 67 HJLM	33 36	-	7 18	8 28	35 49	52 22	130 66 O	41 54	91 47	48 35

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q81B. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your provincial/territorial government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Strongly approve	103 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39 17	18 13	46 52 LMO	103 23	-	-	-	-	103 23	103 23
Somewhat approve	94 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48 21	34 25	12 14	94 21	-	-	-	-	94 21	94 21
Neither approve nor disapprove	54 12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41 18 M	10 7	3 3	54 12	-	-	-	-	54 12	54 12
Somewhat disapprove	89 20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48 21	29 22	13 14	89 20	-	-	-	-	89 20	89 20
Strongly disapprove	100 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47 21	41 31	13 14	100 22	-	-	-	-	100 22	100 22
Cannot say	8 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 1	3 2	2 3	8 2	-	-	-	-	8 2	8 2
NET: Approve	198 44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88 39	51 39	59 66	198 44	-	-	-	-	198 44	198 44
NET: Disapprove	189 42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95 42	69 52	25 28	189 42	-	-	-	-	189 42	189 42

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q81B. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your provincial/territorial government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
Strongly approve	103 23	22 38	21 41	28 37	71 38 F	31 12	30 34	7 23	34 51	13 38	16 31	88 22	2 35	-	14 34	67 29	36 16
Somewhat approve	94 21	13 23	7 13	22 29	42 22	52 20	24 27	11 37	7 10	11 32	12 23	83 21	2 27	-	9 24	40 18	54 24
Neither approve nor disapprove	54 12	8 14	2 4	4 5	14 7	40 15	10 11	4 13	0 *	6 16	4 7	52 13	1 18	-	0 *	22 10	32 14
Somewhat disapprove	89 20	6 11	8 16	11 15	26 14	63 24	9 11	2 6	15 22	4 12	4 8	79 20	1 18	-	9 22	37 16	52 24
Strongly disapprove	100 22	7 13	12 23	11 14	31 17	69 26	14 16	6 21	9 14	1 2	16 30	92 23	0 2	-	8 20	59 26	41 19
Cannot say	8 2	0 1	1 2	-	2 1	5 2	-	-	1 2	-	-	8 2	-	-	-	3 1	5 2
NET: Approve	198 44	35 62	28 55	50 66	113 61 F	84 32	54 62	18 60	41 62	25 70	29 54	171 42	4 62	-	23 58	107 47	90 41
NET: Disapprove	189 42	14 24	20 39	22 29	57 30	132 51 E	24 27	8 27	24 36	5 13	20 38	171 43	1 20	-	17 42	95 42	94 42

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q81B. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your provincial/territorial government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
Strongly approve	103 23	16 32	46 47 EF	20 26 E	5 6	16 12	28 31	19 22	32 20	23 20	9 18	7 17	7 10	38 23	25 16	46 28 R	18 24	3 7	0 11
Somewhat approve	94 21	9 18	16 16	13 17	18 19	38 30	21 24	13 14	34 22	26 23	8 16	8 19	17 23	42 26	37 24	28 17	14 19	16 38	2 46
Neither approve nor disapprove	54 12	17 34	7 8	11 15	7 8	11 8	3 3	24 28 GI	8 5	19 17 GI	4 8	2 5	24 33 L	17 10	30 19 Q	22 13	2 2	-	1 27
Somewhat disapprove	89 20	4 8	18 18	13 17	23 25	31 24	10 11	11 13	47 30 G	20 18	11 21	8 19	18 25	28 17	28 18	41 24	9 13	10 24	-
Strongly disapprove	100 22	4 8	10 10	20 26	36 39 BC	30 23	26 29	18 21	33 21	22 20	17 34	17 40 M	4 6	36 22	32 21	28 17	28 38 P	12 29	1 15
Cannot say	8 2	-	2 2	-	3 3	4 3	1 1	2 2	2 1	2 2	2 3	0 *	2 3	2 1	1 1	1 1	3 4	1 2	-
NET: Approve	198 44	26 50	62 63 EF	33 43	23 25	54 41	49 55	32 37	66 42	49 43	17 34	15 36	24 33	80 49	62 40	74 45	31 43	18 45	2 58

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q81B. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your provincial/territorial government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	=====					=====				=====				=====				=====	
	Total	18-/	25/-	35/-	45/-	55+	<HS	HS/	COM/	UNV/	<30K	\$30/	\$60-	\$100	GOOD	JUST	NOT/	NOT/	URB/
		24	34	44	54			COM	COL	DEG		\$60K	K	/PLUS	ENGH	/EN-	STR-		
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
NET: Disapprove	189 42	9 17	28 28	33 42	59 64 BC	61 47 C	36 41	29 33	80 52	42 38	28 55	25 59	22 31	64 39	60 39	68 41	37 51	22 53	1 15

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q81B. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your provincial/territorial government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
Strongly approve	103 23	10 18	11 14	82 26	1 12	4 56	5 13	14 16	30 23	20 22	-	21 54 HM	3 11	16 22	83 35 P	21 11	5 7	31 16	46 34 QR	
Somewhat approve	94 21	14 26	26 34 D	54 17	5 41	2 25	7 19	27 32	19 15	25 28	-	4 10	9 31	10 14	55 23	32 16	11 14	55 28	26 19	
Neither approve nor disapprove	54 12	8 15	6 7	39 13	5 46	0 *	3 8	14 17 I	4 3	22 24 I	-	6 17	1 5	5 8	42 18 P	11 6	20 26	20 10	14 10	
Somewhat disapprove	89 20	7 12	18 23	64 21	0 2	-	6 17	15 18	25 20	15 16	-	4 11	10 37	18 25	36 15	47 24	23 31	40 21	23 17	
Strongly disapprove	100 22	17 30	13 16	70 22	-	1 19	16 42	14 17 HJL	49 38	8 9	-	2 6	4 15	19 26	17 7	82 42 O	17 22	42 22	28 20	
Cannot say	8 2	0 1	3 5	2 1	0 *	-	0 1	0 1	2 1	1 1	-	1 2	0 1	4 5	4 2	2 1	-	5 2	-	
NET: Approve	198 44	24 43	37 48	135 44	6 53	5 81	12 32	41 48	48 38	46 49	-	25 64	12 42	26 36	138 58 P	53 27	16 21	85 44 Q	72 53 Q	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q81B. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your provincial/territorial government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
NET: Disapprove	189 42	23 41	30 40	133 43	0 2	1 19	22 59 E	29 35	74 58 HJL	23 25	-	6 17	15 52	37 51	53 22	129 66 O	41 53	82 43	50 37

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q81C. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your municipal or local government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Strongly approve	70 16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33 15	12 9	25 28	70 16	-	-	-	-	70 16	70 16
Somewhat approve	131 29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66 29	40 30	25 28	131 29	-	-	-	-	131 29	131 29
Neither approve nor disapprove	46 10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27 12	19 14	0 *	46 10	-	-	-	-	46 10	46 10
Somewhat disapprove	71 16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43 19	22 17	6 6	71 16	-	-	-	-	71 16	71 16
Strongly disapprove	102 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51 22	39 29	13 15	102 23	-	-	-	-	102 23	102 23
Cannot say	29 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 3	1 1	20 22 LMO	29 6 M	-	-	-	-	29 6	29 6
NET: Approve	201 45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99 44	52 39	50 56	201 45	-	-	-	-	201 45	201 45
NET: Disapprove	173 39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	94 41	61 46	19 21	173 39	-	-	-	-	173 39	173 39

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q81C. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your municipal or local government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
Strongly approve	70 16	7 13	7 14	27 35	41 22	29 11	21 24	6 21	14 20	13 36	8 15	66 16	2 28	-	2 6	51 23	19 9
Somewhat approve	131 29	27 47	16 30	27 35	69 37	62 24	33 38	12 39	23 34	13 36	21 39	115 29	0 7	-	15 37	65 28	66 30
Neither approve nor disapprove	46 10	9 16	2 4	7 9	18 10	28 11	12 14	6 19	0 *	4 12	8 15	38 9	2 27	-	6 16	21 9	25 11
Somewhat disapprove	71 16	6 11	5 10	1 1	13 7	58 22 E	11 12	1 3	2 3	5 15	5 10	67 17	2 36	-	2 4	36 16	34 15
Strongly disapprove	102 23	5 10	3 6	14 19	24 13	78 30 E	9 10	5 18	10 15	0 1	10 18	95 23	0 2	-	8 19	52 23	50 23
Cannot say	29 6	2 3	18 36 B	-	21 11 F	7 3	1 1	-	19 28 G	-	1 2	22 5	-	-	7 17	2 1	27 12
NET: Approve	201 45	34 60	23 44	53 71	110 59 F	91 35	54 63	18 60	36 54	26 73	29 54	182 45	2 35	-	17 43	116 51	85 39
NET: Disapprove	173 39	12 21	9 17	15 20	37 20	136 52 E	19 22	6 21	12 18	6 16	15 28	161 40	2 38	-	9 24	89 39	84 38

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q81C. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your municipal or local government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
Strongly approve	70 16	16 32	21 21 E	18 23 E	2 2	13 10	7 8	18 21	22 14	22 19	4 7	2 4	12 16	30 18	24 16	38 23 R	7 9	0 1	2 46
Somewhat approve	131 29	23 44	32 32	10 13	21 23	46 35 D	30 34	35 41	37 24	28 25	8 16	24 58 KN	26 36	42 26	58 38 P	34 21	19 26	18 44	-
Neither approve nor disapprove	46 10	5 10	10 10	8 11	10 11	13 10	8 9	8 9	15 10	15 14	2 4	2 4	10 14	17 11	15 10	19 12	4 5	7 18	0 11
Somewhat disapprove	71 16	3 6	13 13	14 18	14 15	26 20	1 1	9 10	39 25 G	21 19 G	5 11	6 15	7 10	34 21	28 18	30 18	11 15	2 5	2 42
Strongly disapprove	102 23	4 8	11 11	20 26 BCDF	44 48	23 18	23 25	16 18	39 25	23 20	22 43	7 17	17 23	38 23	25 16	40 24	24 33	12 30	-
Cannot say	29 6	-	12 12 E	7 9 E	1 1	8 6	20 22 HIJ	0 *	3 2	4 3	9 18 MN	1 2	0 *	2 1	2 2	4 2	9 12 OP	1 2	-
NET: Approve	201 45	39 76 E	53 54 E	28 36	23 25	59 45 E	37 42	54 62	59 38	49 44	12 23	26 62 K	38 52	72 44	83 54	72 44	26 35	18 45	2 46

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q81C. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your municipal or local government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/	25-/	35-/	45-/	<HS	HS/	COM/	UNV/	<30K	\$30/	\$60-	\$100K	GOOD	JUST	NOT/	NOT/	URB/	
		24	34	44	54		55+	COM	COL		DEG	\$60K	K	/PLUS	ENGH	/EN-			STR-
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
NET: Disapprove	173	7	24	34	58	50	24	25	78	44	28	13	24	72	52	70	34	14	2
	39	14	24	44	63	38	27	28	50	39	54	31	33	44	34	42	47	35	42
					BCF				G										

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q81C. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your municipal or local government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
Strongly approve	70 16	10 17	7 9	53 17	2 14	3 50	5 13	19 22 N	12 9	17 18	-	18 47 IMN	3 10	2 2	55 23 P	15 8	2 3	21 11	32 24 Q	
Somewhat approve	131 29	18 32	18 24	95 31	5 41	1 18	11 29	26 31	31 24	38 42	-	7 19	11 37	18 25	71 30	52 27	29 38	46 24	47 35	
Neither approve nor disapprove	46 10	7 12	19 25 D	20 6	5 46 G	0 *	2 4	13 15	10 8	9 10	-	3 7	5 18	6 8	29 12	16 8	6 8	21 11	19 14	
Somewhat disapprove	71 16	9 15	13 17	49 16	-	2 32	7 18	17 20	20 15	17 19	-	6 15	3 11	7 9	34 15	35 18	13 18	36 19	18 13	
Strongly disapprove	102 23	12 21	16 21	72 23	-	-	12 32	7 9	48 38 HJL	10 10	-	3 7	6 22	24 33 H	25 10	73 37 O	23 30	52 27	20 15	
Cannot say	29 6	1 2	3 4	22 7	0 *	-	1 4	3 3	7 5	1 1	-	2 5	0 1	16 22 HIJ	22 9 P	3 2	2 3	15 8	-	
NET: Approve	201 45	27 49	25 33	148 48	6 54	4 68	16 42	45 53 N	43 34	55 60 IN	-	25 66	13 47	20 27	126 53 P	67 35	32 41	67 35	80 58 R	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q81C. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your municipal or local government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
NET: Disapprove	173 39	21 37	29 38	121 39	-	2 32	19 50	25 29	68 53 HJ	27 29	-	9 22	10 33	31 43	59 25	108 56 O	37 48	88 46 S	38 28

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021A. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services in: Child care:

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	12	24	73	-	-	-	-	73	73
Unweighted 'N'	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	12	41	92	-	-	-	-	92	92
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding to the provinces and territories.	45 62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 38	8 66	23 98 L	45 62	-	-	-	-	45 62	45 62
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding only to communities that meet those stand	23 31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18 49	4 32	0 2	23 31	-	-	-	-	23 31	23 31
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as they do	5 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 13	0 2	-	5 7	-	-	-	-	5 7	5 7
Cannot say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021A. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services in: Child care:

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN- DIG	NON/ IND	FIR/ NAT	ME-/ TIS	IN-/ UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/ PHO	FRA/ NCO	QC/ FRA	ALL/ PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
weighted 'N'	73	9	14	18	41	32	-	21	20	-	-	61	2	-	9	43	30
unweighted 'N'	92	11	12	9	32	60	-	29	3	-	-	88	2	-	2	61	31
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding to the provinces and territories.	45 62	3 34	11 74	13 74	27 66	18 57	-	7 34	20 100 H	-	-	34 56	2 71	-	9 100	28 66	17 57
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding only to communities that meet those stand	23 31	6 66	3 23	4 23	13 32	10 30	-	13 62	-	-	-	22 36	1 29	-	-	10 23	12 42
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as they do	5 7	-	0 3	0 3	1 2	4 13	-	1 4	-	-	-	5 8	-	-	-	5 11	0 1
Cannot say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021A. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services in: Child care:

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / /EN-ENGH	JUST /EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	73	16	17	30	4	7	9	20	24	19	11	3	16	29	10	43	18	2	-
Unweighted 'N'	92	2	24	36	19	11	3	5	15	68	4	4	10	57	27	48	16	1	-
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding to the provinces and territories.	45 62	13 81	10 58	17 58	3 67	3 44	9 100 IJ	13 66	14 59	9 48	10 91 L	0 3	8 48	15 50	6 59	27 63	12 66	-	-
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding only to communities that meet those stand	23 31	-	7 39	12 41	0 7	4 52	-	7 34	7 29	9 46	-	3 97 M	5 34	13 46	4 34	16 37	2 9	2 100 OPQ	-
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as they do	5 7	3 19	0 3	0 1	1 26 D	0 4	-	-	3 12	1 6	1 9	-	3 18	1 4	1 7	-	4 24	-	-
Cannot say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021A. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services in: Child care:

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
Weighted 'N'	73	11	18	44	6	3	1	13	17	17	-	18	4	2	50	23	4	11	37	
Unweighted 'N'	92	9	29	54	3	2	3	17	25	27	-	16	3	2	63	29	6	19	63	
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding to the provinces and territories.	45 62	4 33	8 44	34 77	0 1	3 100 E	0 52	4 35	16 93 J	6 34	-	16 89	1 27	-	29 58	16 71	3 72	6 52	16 42	
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding only to communities that meet those stand	23 31	6 56	9 51	7 16	6 99	-	0 *	8 65	1 7	10 59 I	-	2 11	-	1 46	17 33	6 27	1 28	4 36	17 47	
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as they do	5 7	1 11	1 5	3 7	-	-	0 47	-	-	1 7	-	-	3 73	1 54	5 9	0 2	-	1 12	4 10	
Cannot say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJHIJLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021C. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services in: Health care

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	14	24	75	-	-	-	-	75	75
Unweighted 'N'	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	14	42	95	-	-	-	-	95	95
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding to the provinces and territories.	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	6	16	38	-	-	-	-	38	38
	51											43	42	68	51					51	51
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding only to communities that meet those stand	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	8	1	24	-	-	-	-	24	24
	32											42	54	2	32					32	32
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as they do	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	7	13	-	-	-	-	13	13
	18											15	4	30	18					18	18
Cannot say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021C. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services in: Health care

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN- DIG	NON/ IND	FIR/ NAT	ME-/ TIS	IN-/ UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/ PHO	FRA/ NCO	QC/ FRA	ALL/ PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Weighted 'N'	75	9	14	18	41	34	-	21	20	-	-	64	2	-	9	43	32
Unweighted 'N'	95	11	12	10	33	62	-	29	4	-	-	90	2	-	3	62	33
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding to the provinces and territories.	38 51	3 41	1 10	16 89	21 51	17 50	-	8 38	13 65	-	-	38 60	-	-	-	27 62	11 35
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding only to communities that meet those stand	24 32	5 54	2 14	2 11	9 21	15 44	-	9 41	-	-	-	20 31	2 71	-	2 24	13 29	11 35
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as they do	13 18	0 5	11 76 BD	0 *	11 28	2 6	-	4 21	7 35	-	-	6 9	1 29	-	7 76	4 9	10 30
Cannot say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021C. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services in: Health care

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/	25-/	35-/	45-/	55+	<HS	HS/	COM/	UNV/	<30K	\$30/	\$60-	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD	JUST	NOT/	NOT/	URB/
		24	34	44	54			COM	COL	DEG		\$60K	K		/EN-	STR-	HARD		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	75	16	18	30	4	8	9	22	24	19	12	3	16	29	10	44	18	3	-
Unweighted 'N'	95	2	26	36	19	12	3	8	15	68	5	4	10	57	27	49	16	2	-
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding to the provinces and territories.	38 51	13 81	6 37	11 37	3 67	5 66	2 19	15 69	13 52	8 44	3 22	0 15	5 29	15 52	7 71	26 60	3 18	1 39	-
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding only to communities that meet those stand	24 32	3 19	8 48	9 31	0 7	3 34	-	7 31	10 40	7 37	1 9	2 82	11 66	9 32	2 17	13 31	7 38	2 61	-
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as they do	13 18	-	3 16	10 32	1 26	-	7 81	0 *	2 8	4 19	8 69	0 3	1 5	4 15	1 12	4 9	8 45	-	-
Cannot say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021C. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services in: Health care

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
Weighted 'N'	75	12	18	45	6	3	2	13	17	17	-	18	4	4	50	25	4	12	37	
Unweighted 'N'	95	10	29	56	3	2	4	17	25	27	-	16	3	5	64	31	6	20	63	
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding to the provinces and territories.	38	5	7	26	-	3	1	5	7	6	-	16	-	2	23	15	3	4	16	
	51	38	40	58		100	84	39	40	34		89		53	46	60	74 R	31	44	
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding only to communities that meet those stand	24	7	9	9	6	-	0	8	2	8	-	1	4	1	18	6	1	6	16	
	32	53	48	19	99		16	61	13	45		6	100 IJLN	21	36	23	26	54	44	
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as they do	13	1	2	10	0	-	-	-	8	4	-	1	-	1	9	4	-	2	5	
	18	9	12	23	1				47	21		5		26	18	17		15	12	
Cannot say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021I. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of social services for First Nations Peoples where you live:

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	37	20	87	-	-	-	-	87	87
Unweighted 'N'	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	22	13	77	-	-	-	-	77	77
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding to First Nations communities	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	18	12	41	-	-	-	-	41	41
	47											38	49	58	47					47	47
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding only to communities that meet those stand	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	5	5	21	-	-	-	-	21	21
	24											38	14	23	24					24	24
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as they do	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	4	13	-	-	-	-	13	13
	15											21	9	19	15					15	15
Cannot say	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	-	12	-	-	-	-	12	12
	13											4	29	L	13					13	13

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021I. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of social services for First Nations Peoples where you live:

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	87	35	11	41	87	-	87	-	-	35	51	79	0	-	7	64	23
Unweighted 'N'	77	33	13	31	77	-	77	-	-	44	32	72	1	-	3	59	18
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding to First Nations communities	41 47	17 49	4 39	20 48	41 47	-	41 47	-	-	21 59	20 40	41 52	-	-	-	29 44	12 54
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding only to communities that meet those stand	21 24	11 31	3 29	7 17	21 24	-	21 24	-	-	13 36	9 17	20 26	0 100	-	-	19 30	2 8
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as they do	13 15	6 16	4 32	4 10	13 15	-	13 15	-	-	2 6	10 20	12 15	-	-	1 15	11 17	2 9
Cannot say	12 13	1 3	-	11 26 B	12 13	-	12 13	-	-	-	12 23	6 7	-	-	6 85	5 8	6 28

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021I. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of social services for First Nations Peoples where you live:

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)		(F)	(G)	(H)		(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted 'N'	87	10	39	18	10	11	23	14	18	30	5	10	6	37	32	30	11	11	4
Unweighted 'N'	77	2	34	19	9	13	15	9	9	42	3	7	4	38	23	36	10	5	7
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding to First Nations communities	41 47	-	21 54	10 55	5 49	5 47	13 56	2 11	11 64	14 47	4 78 L	0 5	2 25	25 68 L	24 75 PQ	10 33	2 20	3 32	3 77
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding only to communities that meet those stand	21 24	-	9 24	6 32	5 51	1 10	0 *	4 29	6 36	10 34 G	-	1 6	5 75 LN	8 22	3 11	12 39	6 52	-	1 23
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as they do	13 15	-	9 22	2 12	-	2 23	2 11	4 30	-	6 18	-	5 46	-	4 10	0 1	7 24	3 28	1 10	-
Cannot say	12 13	10 100 F	-	-	-	2 20	7 33	4 30	-	-	1 22	4 43	-	-	4 13	1 4	-	6 58	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021I. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of social services for First Nations Peoples where you live:

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
Weighted 'N'	87	0	9	75	-	0	-	24	22	10	-	8	12	11	57	29	10	29	40	
Unweighted 'N'	77	1	9	64	-	1	-	29	16	9	-	8	7	8	58	17	10	27	35	
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding to First Nations communities	41 47	-	2 18	38 50	-	-	-	15 64 N	14 64	2 22	-	4 48	4 33	2 14	33 58	7 25	6 60	9 30	25 62	
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding only to communities that meet those stand	21 24	0 100 CD	1 16	19 26	-	0 100	-	3 12	6 26	6 65 H	-	4 52	2 19	-	14 25	7 24	3 31	7 24	11 27	
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as they do	13 15	-	1 10	11 15	-	-	-	6 24	2 10	1 13	-	-	0 4	3 30	10 17	3 11	1 9	6 21	4 11	
Cannot say	12 13	-	5 56 D	6 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 45	6 56	-	12 40	-	7 26	-	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2. Which of the following statements comes closest to expressing your overall view of the health-care system in your ?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
On the whole the system works pretty well, and only minor changes are necessary.	91 20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57 25	26 19	8 9	91 20	-	-	-	-	91 20	91 20
There are some good things in our health care system, but fundamental changes are needed.	237 53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135 60 M	57 43	45 50	237 53	-	-	-	-	237 53	237 53
Our health system has so much wrong with it that we need to completely rebuild it.	87 19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32 14	43 33 LO	12 13	87 19	-	-	-	-	87 19	87 19
Cannot say	34 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1	7 5 L	25 28 LMO	34 8 L	-	-	-	-	34 8	34 8

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2. Which of the following statements comes closest to expressing your overall view of the health-care system in your ?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN- DIG	NON/ IND	FIR/ NAT	ME-/ TIS	IN-/ UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/ PHO	FRA/ NCO	QC/ FRA	ALL/ PHO	Gender	
																M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
On the whole the system works pretty well, and only minor changes are necessary.	91 20	13 23	7 13	19 25	39 21	52 20	30 34	7 23	2 3	21 61	8 16	89 22	2 33	-	0 *	56 25	35 16
There are some good things in our health care system, but fundamental changes are needed.	237 53	27 48	33 64	24 31	85 46	152 58	36 42	18 60	31 46	12 34	27 50	210 52	1 12	-	26 66	115 50	123 55
Our health system has so much wrong with it that we need to completely rebuild it.	87 19	16 28 C	1 2	15 20	33 17	54 21	16 18	5 18	10 15	2 5	13 25	77 19	2 27	-	8 21	44 19	43 19
Cannot say	34 8	0 1	11 20 B	18 24 B	30 16 F	3 1	5 6	-	24 35 G	-	5 10	27 7	2 28	-	5 13	13 6	21 10

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2. Which of the following statements comes closest to expressing your overall view of the health-care system in your ?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/	25-/	35-/	45-/	<HS	HS/	COM/	UNV/	<30K	\$30/	\$60-	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /	JUST /EN-	NOT/STR-	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN	
		24	34	44	54		55+	COM	COL		DEG	\$60K		\$100	/ENGH	GH			ET
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
On the whole the system works pretty well, and only minor changes are necessary.	91 20	1 1	21 21	19 24	18 19	33 25	19 21	8 9	28 18	34 30	10 20	8 19	11 15	45 28	45 30 R	32 19	10 14	3 7	3 73
There are some good things in our health care system, but fundamental changes are needed.	237 53	19 36	41 42	53 69 C	51 55	73 57	36 41	46 53	89 58	65 58	31 60	25 61	49 67	87 53	85 56	94 56	42 57	17 42	1 27
Our health system has so much wrong with it that we need to completely rebuild it.	87 19	14 28	22 23	5 6	22 24 D	23 18	18 21	19 22	38 25 J	11 10	9 18	9 21	13 18	31 19	22 14	28 17	20 28	14 36	-
Cannot say	34 8	18 35	14 14 DE	1 1	1 1	-	16 18 J	14 16 J	-	2 2	1 3	-	-	1 *	0 *	13 8 OQ	1 1	6 15	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2. Which of the following statements comes closest to expressing your overall view of the health-care system in your ?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
On the whole the system works pretty well, and only minor changes are necessary.	91 20	14 25	17 22	59 19	1 6	5 81 EG	7 20	31 36 N	22 17	19 21	-	8 21	3 9	9 12	63 27	27 14	12 16	37 19	39 29	
There are some good things in our health care system, but fundamental changes are needed.	237 53	27 47	40 53	169 55	6 47	1 19	20 53	43 51	77 60	56 60	-	16 42	11 37	32 44	120 51	112 57	54 70	97 50	71 52	
Our health system has so much wrong with it that we need to completely rebuild it.	87 19	15 26	14 18	58 19	5 42	-	10 27	10 12	29 23	17 19	-	2 5	10 35	17 24	29 12	50 26 0	10 14	42 22	26 19	
Cannot say	34 8	1 1	6 7	24 8 B	1 5	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	13 33 H	6 20	15 20 H	25 11 P	6 3	-	16 8 S	1 *	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW3B. When you hear about problems in the health care system, do you tend to think that this is mainly because...

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
The federal government is not providing provinces/territories with enough funding for health care	170 38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85 37	64 48	22 24	170 38	-	-	-	-	170 38	170 38
your provincial/territorial government is not managing the system effectively	212 47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	108 48	51 38	53 60	212 47	-	-	-	-	212 47	212 47
Cannot say	67 15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34 15	19 14	14 16	67 15	-	-	-	-	67 15	67 15

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW3B. when you hear about problems in the health care system, do you tend to think that this is mainly because...

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
The federal government is not providing provinces/territories with enough funding for health care	170 38	18 31	21 40	25 34	64 34	106 41	38 43	13 43	12 18	21 60	18 34	151 37	2 27	-	18 45	90 39	80 36
your provincial/territorial government is not managing the system effectively	212 47	36 63	30 58	30 39	96 52	114 44	40 45	16 53	41 61	14 40	25 48	195 48	2 38	-	15 37	101 44	111 50
Cannot say	67 15	4 6	1 2	20 27 BC	26 14	40 15	10 11	1 4	14 21	-	10 19	58 14	2 35	-	7 18	37 16	30 13

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW3B. when you hear about problems in the health care system, do you tend to think that this is mainly because...

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
		18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	Total	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
The federal government is not providing provinces/territories with enough funding for health care	170 38	10 19	28 28	30 39	40 44	62 48	33 38	34 39	62 40	38 34	18 35	22 54	28 39	68 41	50 33	64 39	37 51	17 42	1 27
your provincial/territorial government is not managing the system effectively	212 47	24 46	58 59 F	42 55 F	43 47	44 34	44 50	39 45	72 46	55 49	26 51	17 40	39 54	75 46	78 51	75 45	29 41	17 43	3 73
Cannot say	67 15	18 35	13 13	5 6	9 10	23 18	11 12	14 16	21 14	19 17	8 15	3 6	5 7	21 13	25 16	27 16	6 9	6 15	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW3B. when you hear about problems in the health care system, do you tend to think that this is mainly because...

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
The federal government is not providing provinces/territories with enough funding for health care	170 38	30 53	25 33	114 37	5 39	4 63	21 58	39 46	61 47	32 35	-	10 25	6 22	22 31	75 32	94 48 0	20 27	72 38	67 50	
your provincial/territorial government is not managing the system effectively	212 47	22 39	37 49	151 49	7 60	2 25	12 33	37 43	55 43	52 56	-	14 35	16 56	37 51	123 52	76 39	45 60	89 46	62 46	
Cannot say	67 15	4 8	14 18	45 15	0 2	1 12	3 9	9 11	13 10	8 9	-	15 40 HIJ	6 22	13 19	38 16	25 13	10 14	30 16 S	6 5	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q28. Which of the following three options do you prefer:

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	142	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	27	56	142	-	-	-	-	142	142
Unweighted 'N'	152	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74	22	56	152	-	-	-	-	152	152
Canada should phase out the use of fossil fuels as quickly as possible even if people are put out of work	26 18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17 29	8 29	1 2	26 18	-	-	-	-	26 18	26 18
Canada phase out the use of fossil fuels gradually so people won't be put out of work	67 47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24 40	10 36	33 60	67 47	-	-	-	-	67 47	67 47
Canada should not worry so much about phasing out the use of fossil fuels and focus on protecting jobs	34 24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18 29	7 27	9 17	34 24	-	-	-	-	34 24	34 24
Cannot say	15 11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 2	2 7	12 22 L	15 11 L	-	-	-	-	15 11	15 11

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q28. Which of the following three options do you prefer:

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	Gender	
																M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	142	37	28	41	107	35	54	21	31	33	21	130	3	-	9	91	52
unweighted 'N'	152	38	19	31	89	63	53	29	6	41	12	145	3	-	3	106	46
Canada should phase out the use of fossil fuels as quickly as possible even if people are put out of work	26 18	8 20	3 11	11 28	22 20	4 12	12 22	10 48	-	9 29	2 11	23 18	2 84	-	-	21 23	5 9
Canada phase out the use of fossil fuels gradually so people won't be put out of work	67 47	16 43	12 42	20 51	48 45	19 52	21 38	8 39	20 64	14 44	6 30	59 46	0 16	-	7 76	41 46	26 49
Canada should not worry so much about phasing out the use of fossil fuels and focus on protecting jobs	34 24	13 35	3 9	9 22	25 23	10 27	22 40	3 14	0 *	9 28	13 60	32 25	-	-	2 24	27 30	7 14
Cannot say	15 11	0 1	11 38 B	-	12 11	3 9	-	-	11 36	-	-	15 12	-	-	-	1 1	14 28

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q28. Which of the following three options do you prefer:

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	142	16	65	43	11	8	28	27	37	49	12	3	16	64	36	68	21	3	4
Unweighted 'N'	152	2	60	51	27	12	11	13	20	106	6	5	11	89	45	79	20	3	7
Canada should phase out the use of fossil fuels as quickly as possible even if people are put out of work	26 18	3 19	14 21	7 16	2 15	1 9	3 12	0 *	9 25	13 28	-	1 26	3 19	19 30	5 15	15 22	5 22	0 15	1 27
Canada phase out the use of fossil fuels gradually so people won't be put out of work	67 47	13 81	18 27	27 63 C	6 54	4 48	10 36	21 76	11 29	25 50	10 84	2 71	10 63	18 29	18 51	36 52	10 48	3 85	1 31
Canada should not worry so much about phasing out the use of fossil fuels and focus on protecting jobs	34 24	-	21 33	9 21	2 22	2 19	4 14	4 16	17 46	9 19	2 13	0 3	2 14	26 41	12 33	17 25	5 25	-	2 42
Cannot say	15 11	-	12 19 D	0 *	1 9	2 23	11 38	2 8	-	1 3	0 4	-	1 5	0 *	0 1	1 2	1 4	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q28. Which of the following three options do you prefer:

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
weighted 'N'	142	13	21	106	6	4	2	31	35	24	-	25	8	17	111	29	9	38	71	
Unweighted 'N'	152	11	36	102	3	3	4	39	37	34	-	24	8	8	116	34	13	40	90	
Canada should phase out the use of fossil fuels as quickly as possible even if people are put out of work	26 18	0 2	10 50 BD	15 14	-	-	0 18	7 22	2 7	9 38	-	3 14	4 53	-	21 19	5 18	3 34	3 8	20 28	
Canada phase out the use of fossil fuels gradually so people won't be put out of work	67 47	8 63	5 25	54 51	6 99	0 11	0 16	19 59	15 43	9 35	-	21 82 M	1 14	3 17	56 50	11 40	5 53	14 37	26 37	
Canada should not worry so much about phasing out the use of fossil fuels and focus on protecting jobs	34 24	3 27	5 23	26 25	0 1	3 89	-	6 18	18 51	6 26	-	1 4	2 27	0 *	24 22	10 36	1 13	8 22	25 35	
Cannot say	15 11	1 9	0 2	11 11	-	-	1 65	-	-	-	-	0 *	0 6	14 83 LM	11 10	2 7	-	12 33	-	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q82A. Positive/negative impact on the economy: Of Canada as whole?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
A positive impact	201 45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105 46	56 42	40 45	201 45	-	-	-	-	201 45	201 45
A negative impact	155 35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92 40	49 36	15 16	155 35	-	-	-	-	155 35	155 35
No impact	36 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 9	6 4	9 10	36 8	-	-	-	-	36 8	36 8
Cannot say	57 13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 4	23 17 L	25 28 LO	57 13 L	-	-	-	-	57 13	57 13

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q82A. Positive/negative impact on the economy: Of Canada as whole?

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity			Peoples					Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
A positive impact	201 45	38 67	20 38	31 42	90 48	111 43	53 61	15 49	21 31	25 72	27 52	178 44	5 80	-	19 47	103 45	98 44
A negative impact	155 35	9 16	14 28	23 31	48 26	107 41	21 24	11 36	16 24	7 21	13 24	147 37	1 11	-	7 18	91 40	64 29
No impact	36 8	2 3	7 13	1 1	9 5	27 10	2 2	1 2	6 9	2 6	-	28 7	1 9	-	6 16	10 4	25 11
Cannot say	57 13	8 14	11 21	20 27	40 21	16 6	11 13	4 13	24 35	0 1	13 25	49 12	-	-	8 20	24 10	33 15

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q82A. Positive/negative impact on the economy: Of Canada as whole?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
		=====				=====				=====				=====				=====	
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
A positive impact	201 45	26 51	50 51	34 43	33 35	59 45	32 36	34 40	63 41	69 61 GI	19 36	19 45	42 58	80 49	92 60 PR	61 37	34 48	12 30	3 77
A negative impact	155 35	3 6	27 27	31 40 B	51 55 BCF	44 34 B	29 33	30 34	62 40	32 28	19 38	14 33	21 29	69 42	44 29	60 36	33 45	18 44	0 11
No impact	36 8	4 8	3 3	8 11	3 4	17 13 E	9 10	5 6	15 9	7 6	9 17	6 15	6 8	9 6	12 8	21 12	2 3	-	0 11
Cannot say	57 13	18 35	19 19 DE	5 6	5 6	10 8	19 21 J	17 20	14 9	5 4	5 9	3 7	4 5	5 3	5 3	24 15 OQ	3 5	10 26	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q82A. Positive/negative impact on the economy: Of Canada as whole?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
A positive impact	201 45	26 46	22 29	152 49 C	6 47	5 76	15 39	54 64 IMN	39 30	65 70 IMN	-	16 40	8 27	20 28	141 60 P	52 27	51 67 R	67 35	66 49	
A negative impact	155 35	18 31	39 51 D	98 31	1 8	2 24	15 41	15 17	79 62 HJLN	15 17	-	6 16	14 48	23 32	48 20	106 54 O	18 24	79 41	52 38	
No impact	36 8	6 11	5 7	24 8	5 46 G	-	1 3	14 16	7 5	5 5	-	2 4	1 5	6 9	15 6	15 8	5 7	16 8	14 11	
Cannot say	57 13	6 11	10 14	37 12	-	-	6 17	2 2	3 3	8 9	-	15 40 HIJ	6 20	23 32 HIJ	32 14	21 11	2 2	31 16 QS	3 3	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q82B. Positive/negative impact on the economy: Of your Province/Territory?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
A positive impact	186 42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85 37	56 42	45 51	186 42	-	-	-	-	186 42	186 42
A negative impact	179 40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	111 49 N	55 41 N	13 15	179 40 N	-	-	-	-	179 40	179 40
No impact	51 11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26 11	7 5	19 21	51 11	-	-	-	-	51 11	51 11
Cannot say	32 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 2	15 11 L	12 13	32 7 L	-	-	-	-	32 7	32 7

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q82B. Positive/negative impact on the economy: Of your Province/Territory?

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
A positive impact	186 42	33 58	24 46	35 46	91 49	94 36	46 53	14 45	32 47	21 59	25 48	158 39	3 55	-	26 64	95 41	92 42
A negative impact	179 40	19 33	16 31	18 24	54 29	125 48 E	28 32	13 45	12 18	11 31	18 34	170 42	2 34	-	7 18	97 43	83 37
No impact	51 11	3 5	1 2	16 22	20 11	31 12	6 7	2 6	13 19	3 10	2 4	50 12	1 11	-	0 1	31 13	20 9
Cannot say	32 7	3 5	11 21	6 8	21 11	10 4	7 9	2 5	11 16	-	7 14	25 6	-	-	7 17	6 3	26 12

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q82B. Positive/negative impact on the economy: Of your Province/Territory?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
A positive impact	186 42	8 15	53 53	34 44	32 34	60 47	43 49	23 27	57 37	61 54 HI	26 50	18 44	25 34	79 49	69 45	67 41	34 47	15 36	1 31
A negative impact	179 40	26 50	26 26	32 41	48 52 C	48 37	26 29	38 43	78 51 J	34 31	19 37	20 48	37 51	62 38	63 41	61 37	38 52	16 40	2 58
No impact	51 11	13 25	6 6	11 14	10 11	12 9	1 1	22 25 G	14 9	14 13	2 4	1 2	10 14	20 13	17 11	33 20 Q	1 1	-	0 11
Cannot say	32 7	5 10	15 15 DE	0 *	3 3	9 7 D	18 20 IJ	4 5	5 3	3 2	4 9	2 5	0 *	2 1	4 3	4 3	-	9 23	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q82B. Positive/negative impact on the economy: Of your Province/Territory?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	=====				=====			=====								=====		=====		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
A positive impact	186	27	23	135	6	5	14	49	37	54	-	14	10	24	122	57	40	75	60	
	42	47	31	44	54	82	38	57	29	58		36	34	33	52	29	52	39	44	
								I		I					P					
A negative impact	179	21	33	124	0	1	20	19	77	33	-	8	13	25	59	114	30	78	57	
	40	37	43	40	1	18	53	22	60	35		21	45	34	25	59	39	41	42	
							E		HJLN						O					
No impact	51	6	11	35	5	-	0	15	11	3	-	16	1	5	41	9	5	17	17	
	11	10	14	11	46		1	18	9	4		41	3	7	18	5	7	9	12	
					G							IJMN			P					
Cannot say	32	3	9	16	-	-	3	2	2	2	-	1	5	19	14	15	1	22	3	
	7	5	12	5			7	2	2	3		2	18	26	6	8	2	11	2	
													HIJ	HIJL				S		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q82C. Positive/negative impact on the economy: Of the local community where you live?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
A positive impact	168 37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85 37	47 36	36 40	168 37	-	-	-	-	168 37	168 37
A negative impact	179 40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99 43	59 44	21 24	179 40	-	-	-	-	179 40	179 40
No impact	70 16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39 17	12 9	19 21	70 16	-	-	-	-	70 16	70 16
Cannot say	32 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 2	15 11 L	13 14	32 7 L	-	-	-	-	32 7	32 7

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q82C. Positive/negative impact on the economy: Of the local community where you live?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	Gender	
																M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
A positive impact	168 37	27 48	21 41	30 40	79 42	89 34	38 43	13 42	28 42	23 65	15 27	140 35	3 45	-	25 62	85 37	83 38
A negative impact	179 40	20 36	18 35	23 31	63 34	114 44	36 41	12 41	14 21	10 28	26 49	170 42	2 28	-	7 18	94 41	85 38
No impact	70 16	5 9	0 1	16 21 C	21 11	49 19	6 6	3 9	13 19	2 5	3 5	68 17	2 27	-	1 3	42 19	28 13
Cannot say	32 7	4 7	12 23	6 8	23 12 F	8 3	8 9	2 8	12 18	0 1	10 18	25 6	-	-	7 17	7 3	25 11

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q82C. Positive/negative impact on the economy: Of the local community where you live?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/STR- ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
A positive impact	168 37	8 15	36 37	31 40	33 36	60 46	41 46	16 19	48 31	62 56 HI	18 36	17 41	24 32	66 40	60 39	61 37	36 49	11 28	3 73
A negative impact	179 40	23 45	39 40	29 37	42 45	46 36	26 29	47 54 J	78 50 J	27 24	25 49	18 43	30 41	68 42	69 45	61 37	29 40	18 45	1 15
No impact	70 16	16 30	8 8	15 20	15 16	16 13	4 5	20 23	24 15	20 18	4 8	4 10	19 26	26 16	21 14	40 24 Q	4 6	3 8	0 11
Cannot say	32 7	5 10	15 15 DE	2 3	3 3	7 5	18 20 IJ	3 4	6 4	3 2	4 7	2 5	0 *	3 2	3 2	4 2	3 5	8 20	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q82C. Positive/negative impact on the economy: Of the local community where you live?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	=====				=====			=====								=====		=====		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
A positive impact	168 37	25 45	22 29	121 39	6 54	5 75	13 35	44 52 I	32 25	46 50 I	-	16 42	7 26	22 31	109 46 P	53 27	41 54	71 37	43 32	
A negative impact	179 40	22 39	33 43	123 40	0 1	2 25	20 54 E	22 26	75 59 HLN	40 43 L	-	4 10	11 39	22 30	63 26	110 56 O	25 32	73 38	70 52	
No impact	70 16	8 14	12 15	49 16	5 46	-	2 7	18 21	19 15	5 5	-	17 45 JN	4 15	7 9	51 22 P	17 9	8 11	27 14	21 15	
Cannot say	32 7	1 2	10 13	18 6	-	-	1 4	1 1	2 1	2 2	-	1 2	6 20 HIJL	22 30	14 6	15 8	2 2	21 11 S	2 1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q84. Do you have any close friends who are [Indigenous/non-Indigenous]?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Yes, many	164 36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68 30	60 45	35 40	164 36	-	-	-	-	164 36	164 36
Yes, some	228 51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	125 55	63 47	40 45	228 51	-	-	-	-	228 51	228 51
No, none	54 12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32 14	9 7	12 14	54 12	-	-	-	-	54 12	54 12
Cannot say	4 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	1 1	1 2	4 1	-	-	-	-	4 1	4 1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q84. Do you have any close friends who are [Indigenous/non-Indigenous]?

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
Yes, many	164 36	30 52	18 35	38 50	86 46 F	76 29	61 70 HI	10 33	15 23	20 57	41 78	142 35	1 18	-	20 50	106 46	58 26
Yes, some	228 51	23 41	20 38	35 46	78 42	150 58	23 26	19 62 G	36 54	13 38	12 22	205 51	3 54	-	20 50	109 48	118 54
No, none	54 12	3 5	14 27 D	3 4	20 11	33 13	3 4	2 5	15 23	2 6	-	52 13	2 28	-	0 *	12 5	42 19
Cannot say	4 1	1 2	-	-	2 1	1 *	-	-	0 1	-	-	4 1	-	-	-	1 *	3 1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q84. Do you have any close friends who are [Indigenous/non-Indigenous]?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / ENGH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
Yes, many	164 36	10 19	42 43	26 34	34 37	51 40	43 49	17 19	55 36	47 42	12 24	20 49	21 29	72 44	64 42	57 35	25 35	15 37	1 27
Yes, some	228 51	38 74	39 40	41 53	48 52	62 48	29 33	58 66 G	87 56	54 49	35 69	19 46	37 50	81 50	79 52	96 58	34 47	19 46	3 73
No, none	54 12	4 7	15 16	10 13	9 10	15 12	15 17	12 14	13 8	10 9	3 7	2 5	15 20	10 6	9 6	12 7	13 18	6 15	-
Cannot say	4 1	-	2 2	-	1 1	1 1	1 1	0 *	-	1 1	0 1	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	1 2	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q84. Do you have any close friends who are [Indigenous/non-Indigenous]?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	=====				=====			=====								=====		=====		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
Yes, many	164	9	26	127	0	1	8	38	51	24	-	12	11	26	78	83	21	68	64	
	36	17	35	41 B	2	12	23	44	40	26		32	39	36	33	43	28	35	47	
Yes, some	228	37	42	149	5	6	26	34	65	63	-	25	9	28	124	93	45	101	53	
	51	65	55	48	42	88	71	41	51	68 HMN		65	32	39	53	48	60	53	39	
No, none	54	10	8	34	7	-	2	13	11	6	-	1	8	15	34	19	9	22	19	
	12	18	10	11	57		6	15	9	6		3	28	21	14	10	12	12	14	
Cannot say	4	-	0	1	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	3	0	-	-	0	-	
	1		1	*				*					1	4	*			*		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q85. Do you have any close friends who are [anglophone/francophone]?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	409	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	226	114	69	409	-	-	-	-	409	409
Unweighted 'N'	432	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	225	125	82	432	-	-	-	-	432	432
Yes, many	76 19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41 18	16 14	18 27	76 19	-	-	-	-	76 19	76 19
Yes, some	198 48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	126 56	54 47	18 26	198 48	-	-	-	-	198 48	198 48
No, none	131 32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57 25	43 38	31 45	131 32	-	-	-	-	131 32	131 32
Cannot say	4 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	1 1	2 2	4 1	-	-	-	-	4 1	4 1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q85. Do you have any close friends who are [anglophone/francophone]?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	409	57	38	58	155	251	79	30	43	35	46	403	6	-	-	220	188
Unweighted 'N'	432	52	31	41	127	301	73	38	14	43	30	423	9	-	-	262	170
Yes, many	76 19	23 41	7 18	19 33	49 32 F	25 10	38 48	11 36	-	22 63	16 36	74 18	2 26	-	-	57 26	19 10
Yes, some	198 48	17 31	12 31	16 27	46 30	152 61 E	26 33	13 45	6 14	13 37	14 30	194 48	4 74	-	-	110 50	88 47
No, none	131 32	15 26	19 50	23 40	57 37	73 29	15 18	6 19	37 85 GH	-	16 35	131 33	-	-	-	52 24	79 42
Cannot say	4 1	1 2	0 1	-	3 2	1 1	-	-	1 2	-	-	4 1	-	-	-	1 *	3 2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q85. Do you have any close friends who are [anglophone/francophone]?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN- GH	NOT/STR- ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	409	42	96	70	80	121	62	85	144	111	44	30	59	163	145	150	63	33	4
Unweighted 'N'	432	7	82	79	80	184	37	38	98	252	34	31	44	220	180	163	61	19	7
Yes, many	76 19	-	38 39 EF	16 23	11 13	12 10	11 18	4 5	24 17	36 32 HI	4 8	0 1	3 5	53 32 KLM	38 26 R	28 19 R	9 13	0 1	2 42
Yes, some	198 48	24 58	26 27	40 57 C	42 53 C	66 55 C	17 27	45 52	79 55 G	57 51 G	14 32	25 82 KN	35 60	81 50	85 59 R	74 49	30 47	9 27	2 58
No, none	131 32	18 42	31 32	15 21	26 32	42 35	33 53 J	36 42 J	41 29 J	17 15	26 59 LN	5 17	21 35	29 18	22 15	48 32 O	25 40 O	23 69 OP	-
Cannot say	4 1	-	2 2	-	1 1	1 1	1 2	1 1	-	1 1	0 1	-	0 *	-	0 *	-	-	1 3	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q85. Do you have any close friends who are [anglophone/francophone]?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	=====				=====			=====								=====		=====		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	409	52	68	282	8	7	37	77	121	84	-	39	23	60	217	175	68	177	125	
Unweighted 'N'	432	60	92	273	6	7	46	107	120	91	-	37	18	55	242	175	79	183	145	
Yes, many	76 19	3 6	15 22	57 20	-	-	3 8	19 25	24 20	15 17	-	9 22	4 18	4 7	57 26 P	19 11	9 13	26 14	40 32 R	
Yes, some	198 48	27 52	31 46	139 49	1 8	6 88 E	21 56	34 45	67 55	50 59	-	13 33	10 42	22 36	99 46	98 56	43 63	82 46	60 48	
No, none	131 32	22 43	21 31	85 30	7 92 F	1 12	13 36	23 30	31 25	20 23	-	17 45	9 37	31 52 IJ	61 28	58 33	17 25	69 39 S	25 20	
Cannot say	4 1	-	0 1	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 2	3 6	0 *	-	-	-	-	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34N. would you describe current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people as positive or negative?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Very positive	62 14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 9	16 12	25 28	62 14	-	-	-	-	62 14	62 14
Somewhat positive	232 52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	123 54	62 46	47 53	232 52	-	-	-	-	232 52	232 52
Somewhat negative	100 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62 27	34 25	4 5	100 22	-	-	-	-	100 22	100 22
Very negative	32 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19 8	13 10	-	32 7	-	-	-	-	32 7	32 7
Cannot say	23 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1	9 6	12 13 L	23 5	-	-	-	-	23 5	23 5
NET: Positive	294 65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	144 63	77 58	73 82	294 65	-	-	-	-	294 65	294 65
NET: Negative	132 30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81 36 N	47 35 N	4 5	132 30 N	-	-	-	-	132 30	132 30

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34N. Would you describe current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people as positive or negative?

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO		
																M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
Very positive	62	19	7	25	50	11	38	3	9	21	16	53	-	-	8	45	17
	14	33	13	33	27 F	4	43 H	11	14	60	31	13			21	20	8
Somewhat positive	232	26	25	35	86	145	24	20	41	8	16	206	4	-	22	118	114
	52	46	48	46	46	56	27	67 G	61	24	29	51	64		56	52	51
Somewhat negative	100	5	7	11	23	76	19	3	1	5	14	90	2	-	7	39	61
	22	9	14	14	12	29 E	22	10	2	15	26	22	36		19	17	27
Very negative	32	6	3	4	12	20	5	3	5	0	7	31	-	-	2	19	14
	7	10	5	5	7	8	6	10	7	1	13	8			4	8	6
Cannot say	23	1	11	1	15	8	2	1	11	-	1	23	-	-	-	7	16
	5	3	20 BD	1	8	3	2	3	16		2	6				3	7
NET: Positive	294	45	32	60	136	156	61	23	50	30	32	259	4	-	31	163	131
	65	78	61	79	73	60	71	77	75	84	60	64	64		77	71	59
NET: Negative	132	11	10	15	36	96	24	6	6	6	20	121	2	-	9	58	74
	30	19	19	20	19	37 E	27	20	9	16	38	30	36		23	26	34

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34N. Would you describe current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people as positive or negative?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / ENGH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
Very positive	62 14	4 7	23 24 F	12 15	15 17	7 6	18 21	5 6	18 11	21 19	1 2	2 5	13 17	32 19 K	25 17	27 16	8 11	1 3	3 77
Somewhat positive	232 52	28 55	42 42	42 55	40 43	80 62	36 41	55 63	86 55	54 49	33 65	30 72	34 46	81 50	76 50	102 62	35 48	18 44	1 23
Somewhat negative	100 22	20 38	12 12	14 17	25 27	30 23	15 17	24 27	33 21	26 23	10 20	8 19	25 34	33 20	43 28	20 12	22 30	13 32	-
Very negative	32 7	-	4 4	10 12	10 11	9 7	9 10	2 2	15 10	7 6	4 8	2 4	1 1	14 9	6 4	14 8	5 7	8 19	-
Cannot say	23 5	-	17 18 EF	-	3 3	3 2	11 12 IJ	1 2	4 2	4 4	3 5	0 1	1 1	3 2	2 2	2 1	2 3	1 2	-
NET: Positive	294 65	32 62	65 66	54 70	55 60	87 67	54 61	60 69	103 67	75 67	34 67	32 77	46 64	113 69	101 66	129 78 R	43 59	19 47	4 100
NET: Negative	132 30	20 38	16 17	23 30	34 37	39 30	24 27	25 29	48 31	33 29	14 28	9 22	25 35	47 29	49 32	34 21	27 37	21 51 P	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34N. Would you describe current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people as positive or negative?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
Very positive	62 14	2 3	5 7	55 18 B	1 8	0 *	1 2	18 21	13 10	6 7	-	9 24	6 20	10 13	53 23 P	8 4	9 12	18 9	35 25 R	
Somewhat positive	232 52	41 73 CD	33 44	157 51	11 92	5 75	25 69	51 60	68 53	50 54	-	22 57	9 33	27 37	118 50	101 52	22 29	106 55 Q	76 56 Q	
Somewhat negative	100 22	7 13	30 39 BD	62 20	-	1 13	6 15	12 14	30 24	30 33	-	6 15	8 27	14 19	45 19	54 28	40 52 RS	38 20	18 13	
Very negative	32 7	6 10	4 6	22 7	-	1 12	5 13	3 3	13 10	5 6	-	2 4	5 18	4 6	7 3	26 13 O	4 5	16 8	7 5	
Cannot say	23 5	0 1	4 5	15 5	-	-	0 1	1 1	3 3	0 *	-	-	0 1	18 24 HIJM	14 6	7 3	1 2	14 7 S	2 1	
NET: Positive	294 65	43 76 C	39 51	212 68 C	12 100 G	5 75	26 71	69 81 N	81 63	57 61	-	31 81	15 53	37 51	171 72 P	109 56	31 41	123 64	110 81 QR	
NET: Negative	132 30	13 23	34 44 D	84 27	-	2 25	11 29	15 17	44 34	36 39	-	7 19	13 46	18 25	52 22	80 41 O	44 57 RS	55 28	24 18	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Not gone far enough	226 50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107 47	78 59	40 45	226 50	-	-	-	-	226 50	226 50
Gone too far	126 28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69 30	31 23	26 29	126 28	-	-	-	-	126 28	126 28
Neither / about right	77 17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48 21	19 14	10 12	77 17	-	-	-	-	77 17	77 17
Cannot say	20 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 1	5 4	12 14	20 5	-	-	-	-	20 5	20 5

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
Not gone far enough	226	30	27	39	97	128	37	13	46	9	30	199	3	-	23	93	132
	50	54	52	52	52	49	43	42	68	26	57	49	54		58	41	60
Gone too far	126	23	8	26	57	68	42	12	3	24	18	119	1	-	5	89	37
	28	41	16	34	31	26	48	40	4	67	35	30	25		13	39	17
							I	I									
Neither / about right	77	2	6	10	17	59	6	4	7	2	4	65	1	-	11	42	35
	17	3	11	13	9	23	7	15	11	6	7	16	21		28	19	16
						E											
Cannot say	20	1	11	1	15	5	2	1	11	-	1	20	-	-	0	3	17
	5	3	21	1	8	2	2	3	17		2	5			*	1	8
			BD														

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
Not gone far enough	226 50	41 80 C	36 36	33 43	47 51	69 53	34 38	66 76 GI	68 44	56 50	35 68	24 59	44 61	70 43	79 52	84 51	40 56	22 54	2 38
Gone too far	126 28	6 12	31 32	32 42 F	31 34	25 19	30 34	7 8	51 33 H	36 32 H	5 9	5 12	8 11	74 45 KLM	47 31	45 27	20 28	12 29	2 62
Neither / about right	77 17	4 8	18 18	12 16	13 14	31 24	13 14	12 14	36 23	17 15	10 19	12 29	19 26	19 12	26 17	35 21	10 13	7 17	-
Cannot say	20 5	-	14 14 EF	-	2 2	5 4	12 14	2 2	-	3 3	2 4	0 1	1 2	1 *	1 1	2 1	2 3	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
Not gone far enough	226 50	29 51	35 46	161 52	10 86 F	0 7	17 46	50 59 I	41 32	66 71 IN	-	26 68	12 43	28 39	132 56	85 43	49 65 S	98 51 S	46 33	
Gone too far	126 28	20 35	22 29	83 27	1 7	5 81 E	14 37	21 25 N	62 48 HJN	11 12	-	12 30	16 55 JN	4 6	57 24	68 35	7 10	44 23	71 52 QR	
Neither / about right	77 17	7 12	18 23	53 17	1 5	1 12	5 14	13 16	24 19	15 17	-	-	-	24 33	35 15	37 19	19 25	35 18	19 14	
Cannot say	20 5	1 2	1 2	13 4	0 2	-	1 3	0 *	1 1	-	-	1 2	0 1	16 22 HILM	12 5	5 2	-	14 8 S	1 1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWB. Level of barrier: Different worldviews or values

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
0 - not a barrier at all	16 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 1	13 10 LN	0 *	16 4	-	-	-	-	16 4	16 4
1	29 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26 11 MNO	3 2	0 *	29 6 M	-	-	-	-	29 6	29 6
2	9 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 2	4 3	0 *	9 2	-	-	-	-	9 2	9 2
3	24 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 3	10 8	7 8	24 5	-	-	-	-	24 5	24 5
4	35 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 9	9 7	5 6	35 8	-	-	-	-	35 8	35 8
5	114 25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55 24	27 21	31 35	114 25	-	-	-	-	114 25	114 25
6	36 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 4	7 5	19 22 L	36 8	-	-	-	-	36 8	36 8
7	69 15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31 14	25 19	13 14	69 15	-	-	-	-	69 15	69 15
8	55 12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33 15	16 12	6 7	55 12	-	-	-	-	55 12	55 12

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWB. Level of barrier: Different worldviews or values

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
9	17 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 6	1 *	3 3	17 4	-	-	-	-	17 4	17 4
10 - major barrier	46 10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24 11	17 13	4 5	46 10	-	-	-	-	46 10	46 10
Top 2 Box	45 10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29 13 N	16 12	0 *	45 10	-	-	-	-	45 10	45 10
Bottom 2 Box	63 14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38 17	18 13	7 8	63 14	-	-	-	-	63 14	63 14

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWB. Level of barrier: Different worldviews or values

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
0 - not a barrier at all	16 4	4 7	-	4 6	8 5	8 3	4 5	4 13	0 *	-	7 13	14 3	-	-	2 6	14 6	2 1
1	29 6	0 *	-	3 4	3 2	25 10 E	3 4	-	-	3 9	-	28 7	1 17	-	-	8 3	21 10
2	9 2	0 1	0 *	1 2	3 1	7 3	2 2	1 3	-	1 3	1 1	9 2	-	-	-	6 2	4 2
3	24 5	6 11	1 2	6 7	13 7	10 4	6 7	0 1	7 11	-	6 11	16 4	-	-	8 19	8 3	16 7
4	35 8	3 6	8 16	-	12 6	24 9	7 8	-	5 7	4 12	2 5	34 9	1 18	-	-	20 9	15 7
5	114 25	12 21	25 48	13 17	50 27	63 24	14 16	5 17	30 44	5 13	10 18	91 23	2 38	-	19 49	47 21	66 30
6	36 8	3 5	7 13	14 19	24 13	12 5	4 5	0 2	19 28 GH	2 6	2 4	29 7	0 7	-	6 16	25 11	10 5
7	69 15	16 28	3 5	10 14	29 15	40 16	26 30 HI	2 8	0 1	10 28	16 30	69 17	0 7	-	-	39 17	30 14

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWB. Level of barrier: Different worldviews or values

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN- DIG	NON/ IND	FIR/ NAT	ME-/ TIS	IN-/ UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/ PHO	FRA/ NCO	QC/ FRA	ALL/ PHO		
																M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
8	55 12	5 10	6 11	7 9	18 10	37 14	7 8	11 36 G	-	2 5	6 11	51 13	0 2	-	4 10	31 14	24 11
9	17 4	1 2	0 1	7 9	8 4	9 4	4 5	4 12	-	4 13	0 *	17 4	-	-	-	11 5	7 3
10 - major barrier	46 10	5 9	2 4	10 14	19 10	26 10	9 10	3 9	6 9	4 12	4 8	45 11	1 11	-	0 *	19 8	27 12
Top 2 Box	45 10	4 7	-	7 10	12 6	33 13	7 9	4 13	0 *	3 9	7 13	42 10	1 17	-	2 6	22 10	23 10
Bottom 2 Box	63 14	6 11	3 5	17 22	27 14	35 14	14 16	6 21	6 9	9 24	4 8	62 15	1 11	-	0 *	30 13	33 11

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWB. Level of barrier: Different worldviews or values

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
		18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+		HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG		\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENH	JUST/ENGH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	Total	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
0 - not a barrier at all	164	48	33	23	-	65	11	55	107	11	01	613	34	43	85	21	57	25	-
1	296	1733	22	34	67F	11	23	2023GIJ	32	33	511N	01	1824LN	22	1711P	74	56	-	-
2	92	-	33	12	33	22	22	-	1*	65I	12	26	11	32	43	11	34	24	-
3	245	510	-	33	45	119	1113	11	74	43	12	24	-	117	43	64	23	1128OPQ	-
4	358	-	89	1317	56	97	22	910	1610	88	714	24	68	149	128	138	56	512	131
5	11425	714	2425	2026	2729	3527	3539J	2327	3322	2119	1937	1638	1926	2817	2718	4728	1927	1024	131
6	368	1325	44	23	44	1310	78	1315	74	87	01	716	35	85	138	1911	23	13	011
7	6915	-	2425F	1216	2224F	108	89	23	4126GH	1816	12	614	912	3421K	3322	1811	1622	24	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWB. Level of barrier: Different worldviews or values

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/	25/-	35/-	45/-	55+	<HS	HS/	COM/	UNV/	<30K	\$30/	\$60-	\$100	GOOD	JUST	NOT/	NOT/	URB/
		24	34	44	54			COM	COL	DEG		\$60K	K	/PLUS	ENGH	/EN-	STR-	HARD	CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
8	55 12	4 8	11 11	10 13	8 8	22 17	6 7	8 9	23 15	18 16	7 13	0 1	10 13	31 19 L	17 11	31 19	5 7	2 4	1 27
9	17 4	-	8 8	5 6	0 *	5 4	2 2	2 2	7 4	7 6	-	1 1	2 3	11 7	6 4	11 7	0 *	-	-
10 - major barrier	46 10	1 1	10 10	6 7	13 14	16 12	13 15	4 4	7 5	18 16 I	10 19	1 2	3 4	18 11	12 8	12 7	11 15	7 17	-
Top 2 Box	45 10	22 42	5 5	5 7	6 7	7 5	3 3	24 28 GIJ	13 9	4 3	6 11	6 14	21 28 N	7 4	25 16 P	8 5	9 13	2 5	-
Bottom 2 Box	63 14	1 1	18 18	11 14	13 15	20 16	15 17	6 7	14 9	25 23 I	10 19	1 3	5 7	28 17	18 12	23 14	11 15	7 17	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWB. Level of barrier: Different worldviews or values

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
						YRS														
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
0 - not a barrier at all	16 4	-	6 8	10 3	-	-	-	2 2	5 4	2 3	-	-	-	7 10	1 1	15 8 0	1 1	4 2	4 3	
1	29 6	7 12 C	1 1	20 7 C	-	1 12	6 17	0 *	7 6	15 16 HIN	-	-	5 18	1 2	22 9	7 4	14 19 RS	9 5	5 3	
2	9 2	2 3	1 1	7 2	1 7	-	-	1 1	3 2	1 1	-	-	1 2	4 5	5 2	4 2	2 2	6 3	1 1	
3	24 5	0 *	11 14 BD	13 4	-	0 *	-	0 *	4 3	10 11 H	-	1 2	6 22 H	2 3	6 3	10 5	3 4	19 10 S	1 1	
4	35 8	3 6	8 10	24 8	-	-	3 9	5 6	14 11	3 3	-	3 9	7 26	2 3	11 5	24 12	6 8	24 13 S	5 4	
5	114 25	18 32	14 19	81 26	5 46	1 19	12 31	29 35 J	30 23	12 13	-	6 15	3 11	34 47 IJLM	71 30	37 19	17 23	52 27	27 20	
6	36 8	2 4	5 7	28 9	0 2	-	2 5	10 12	6 4	6 6	-	13 34 HIJN	-	1 2	19 8	16 8	2 3	9 5	11 8	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWB. Level of barrier: Different worldviews or values

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
7	69 15	7 12	8 11	54 17	-	4 68 G	2 7	20 24 N	28 22 N	14 16	-	2 4	-	4 5	46 20	22 11	13 17	21 11	35 26 R
8	55 12	7 13	11 14	36 12	4 34	-	3 9	8 9	17 13	14 15	-	5 13	2 8	9 12	21 9	33 17	5 7	28 14	21 16
9	17 4	4 8	3 4	10 3	-	-	4 12	3 3	4 3	8 8	-	3 8	-	-	14 6	4 2	2 3	7 3	9 6
10 - major barrier	46 10	5 9	8 10	28 9	1 12	-	4 10	6 7	10 8	8 8	-	6 16	4 13	8 12	20 8	22 11	9 12	14 7	17 12
Top 2 Box	45 10	7 12	7 9	30 10	-	1 12	6 17	2 2	12 10	18 19 H	-	-	5 18	8 11	23 10	22 11	15 20 RS	13 7	9 7
Bottom 2 Box	63 14	10 17	11 14	38 12	1 12	-	8 22	9 10	14 11	15 17	-	9 24	4 13	8 12	33 14	26 13	11 15	20 11	25 19

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWC. Level of barrier: Socio-economic inequalities

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
0 - not a barrier at all	22 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 2	14 10 L	3 3	22 5	-	-	-	-	22 5	22 5
1	16 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 3	3 2	6 7	16 4	-	-	-	-	16 4	16 4
2	11 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 4	1 *	0 *	11 2	-	-	-	-	11 2	11 2
3	9 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 4	0 *	0 *	9 2	-	-	-	-	9 2	9 2
4	35 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 6	17 13	4 5	35 8	-	-	-	-	35 8	35 8
5	97 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42 19	24 18	30 34	97 22	-	-	-	-	97 22	97 22
6	40 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 7	11 8	14 15	40 9	-	-	-	-	40 9	40 9
7	60 13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34 15	19 14	7 7	60 13	-	-	-	-	60 13	60 13
8	70 16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41 18	12 9	18 20	70 16	-	-	-	-	70 16	70 16

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWC. Level of barrier: Socio-economic inequalities

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
9	37 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 10	12 9	3 3	37 8	-	-	-	-	37 8	37 8
10 - major barrier	53 12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27 12	22 16	4 4	53 12	-	-	-	-	53 12	53 12
Top 2 Box	38 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 5	17 13	9 11	38 9	-	-	-	-	38 9	38 9
Bottom 2 Box	89 20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50 22	33 25	7 7	89 20	-	-	-	-	89 20	89 20

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWC. Level of barrier: Socio-economic inequalities

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN- DIG	NON/ IND	FIR/ NAT	ME-/ TIS	IN-/ UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/ PHO	FRA/ NCO	QC/ FRA	ALL/ PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
0 - not a barrier at all	22 5	2 3	-	6 7	7 4	15 6	4 5	2 5	1 2	-	4 8	19 5	1 18	-	2 6	16 7	6 3
1	16 4	6 11	-	3 4	9 5	6 2	3 3	-	6 9	3 8	-	15 4	1 17	-	-	3 1	13 6
2	11 2	-	-	-	-	10 4	-	-	-	-	-	11 3	-	-	-	8 4	2 1
3	9 2	0 1	0 *	0 *	1 1	8 3	1 1	0 1	-	1 2	0 *	9 2	-	-	-	8 3	2 1
4	35 8	4 7	2 3	11 15	17 9	17 7	11 12	2 8	4 7	2 7	8 15	25 6	1 11	-	9 24	17 7	18 8
5	97 22	3 5	24 47 B	21 28 B	48 26	47 18	8 10	2 5	38 56 GH	5 15	3 5	88 22	0 7	-	8 21	47 21	49 22
6	40 9	9 16	8 15	1 1	17 9	23 9	10 11	1 2	7 10	4 11	6 11	29 7	-	-	11 28	19 8	21 10
7	60 13	9 15	6 12	9 12	24 13	36 14	14 17	9 28	1 1	7 19	10 19	58 14	2 27	-	0 1	39 17	21 9
8	70 16	17 31	7 14	7 9	31 17	39 15	16 19	9 30	6 9	4 12	12 23	62 15	0 7	-	8 19	35 15	36 16

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWC. Level of barrier: Socio-economic inequalities

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
9	37 8	5 9	3 5	10 13	18 10	19 7	10 11	5 16	3 4	7 19	3 6	37 9	0 2	-	-	15 7	22 10
10 - major barrier	53 12	2 3	2 4	8 11	13 7	40 15	10 11	1 4	0 1	2 7	7 13	51 13	1 11	-	1 2	21 9	32 14
Top 2 Box	38 9	8 14	-	8 11	16 9	21 8	7 8	2 5	8 11	3 8	4 8	34 8	2 35	-	2 6	19 9	19 8
Bottom 2 Box	89 20	7 12	5 9	18 24	31 16	59 23	20 23	6 21	3 5	9 26	10 18	88 22	1 12	-	1 2	36 16	53 24

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWC. Level of barrier: Socio-economic inequalities

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
0 - not a barrier at all	225	48	34	34	44	86	11	810	117	22	48	511	34	75	74	85	56	49	-
1	164	-	55	34	0*	76E	89	-	53	21	-	12	01	74	85	0*	11	615PQ	-
2	112	36	-	11	23	54	22	-	53	33	13	25	34	32	11	21	68	24	-
3	92	-	0*	45	11	43	22	-	32	44	-	-	11	53	53	42	-	-	-
4	358	510	77	57	89	107	89	34	1510	87	01	921K	34	74	106	127	69	614	-
5	9722	2039	2122	912	2022	2620	2831J	3642IJ	2315	98	2141N	819	1520	1610	139	4829O	1317	1230	254
6	409	48	66	1417	56	119	910	78	138	1211	816	-	1217	138	96	2214	912	-	131
7	6013	-	1313	1621	1214	1814	1214	1113	2416	1211	59	410	1318	2616	2114	2213	1521R	24	115

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWC. Level of barrier: Socio-economic inequalities

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
		18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+		HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG		\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	Total																		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
8	70 16	14 28	16 16	9 12	12 13	19 15	6 7	16 19	25 16	23 20 G	3 5	8 18	16 22	34 21	47 31 PQR	19 11	2 3	2 4	-
9	37 8	-	16 16	7 9	9 10	5 4	6 7	2 2	16 10	13 12	0 1	0 1	2 2	22 13 K	9 6	19 11	6 8	3 7	-
10 - major barrier	53 12	1 1	11 11	8 10	18 19	16 12	8 9	3 3	15 10	24 22 HI	8 16	6 13	4 6	23 14	23 15	10 6	10 14	5 13	-
Top 2 Box	38 9	4 8	9 9	6 7	4 4	15 12	9 10	8 10	16 10	4 3	4 8	5 13	3 5	14 9	14 9	8 5	5 7	10 25	-
Bottom 2 Box	89 20	1 1	26 27	14 18	27 29	21 16	13 15	5 6	31 20	37 33 HI	9 17	6 14	6 8	44 27	32 21	29 17	16 22	8 20	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWC. Level of barrier: Socio-economic inequalities

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
						YRS														
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
0 - not a barrier at all	22 5	0 1	6 8	16 5	-	-	0 1	4 5	9 7	2 2	-	1 3	-	6 8	6 2	17 8	1 1	10 5	5 4	
1	16 4	1 2	0 *	13 4	1 7	-	1 1	0 *	5 4	6 7 H	-	-	3 10	2 3	5 2	5 2	0 *	11 6	4 3	
2	11 2	4 7	1 2	6 2	-	1 12	2 6	0 1	6 4	-	-	0 *	3 10	2 2	5 2	6 3	-	5 2	6 4	
3	9 2	3 6	2 3	4 1	-	1 12	2 6	1 1	7 5	-	-	1 3	0 2	0 *	1 *	8 4	1 1	5 3	2 2	
4	35 8	4 7	11 15	19 6	-	-	4 10	4 5	9 7	13 14	-	0 *	5 18	3 5	18 8	16 8	8 10	14 7	10 7	
5	97 22	13 23	15 20	69 22	-	4 56	9 25	15 18 J	23 18 J	1 1	-	16 42 J	9 31 J	32 44 HIJ	50 21	39 20	12 16	55 28 S	13 9	
6	40 9	5 10	3 4	32 10	4 34	-	1 4	11 13	14 11	4 5	-	0 *	1 3	9 13	26 11	14 7	3 4	27 14 S	2 2	
7	60 13	12 22	10 14	37 12	6 47	-	7 19	23 27 IN	13 10	10 11	-	6 14	3 9	6 8	37 16	23 12	5 7	18 9	33 24 QR	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWC. Level of barrier: Socio-economic inequalities

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	10-/20			LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/UND	SAT	DIS/SAT	Left	Cen-tre	Right
					<10/YRS	20	20+/YRS												
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
8	70 16	4 7	15 19	52 17	-	0 7	3 9	10 12	18 14	31 34 HMN	-	6 17	2 6	2 3	46 19	25 13	24 31 R	17 9	29 21
9	37 8	6 10	1 1	31 10 C	0 1	1 13	5 12	6 8	11 9	10 11	-	5 13	3 11	1 1	20 9	16 8	7 9	7 3	23 17 R
10 - major barrier	53 12	4 7	12 16	32 10	1 11	-	3 7	9 10	14 11	14 16	-	3 8	0 1	9 12	22 9	27 14	15 20	24 12	9 7
Top 2 Box	38 9	2 3	6 8	29 9	1 7	-	1 2	4 5	14 11	8 9	-	1 3	3 10	8 11	11 5	21 11	1 1	21 11 Q	9 7
Bottom 2 Box	89 20	10 17	12 16	63 20	1 12	1 13	7 20	15 18	25 20	24 27	-	8 20	3 12	10 13	42 18	44 22	22 29	30 16	32 24

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWD. Level of barrier: Non-indigenous People's lack of knowledge about Indigenous culture and history

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
0 - not a barrier at all	19 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 3	7 5	6 6	19 4	-	-	-	-	19 4	19 4
1	9 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 3	3 2	0 *	9 2	-	-	-	-	9 2	9 2
2	13 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 4	4 3	0 *	13 3	-	-	-	-	13 3	13 3
3	21 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 5	3 2	7 8	21 5	-	-	-	-	21 5	21 5
4	22 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 3	8 6	6 7	22 5	-	-	-	-	22 5	22 5
5	93 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39 17	32 24	22 24	93 21	-	-	-	-	93 21	93 21
6	51 11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27 12	16 12	7 8	51 11	-	-	-	-	51 11	51 11
7	50 11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19 8	15 12	16 18	50 11	-	-	-	-	50 11	50 11
8	87 19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58 25	22 16	8 9	87 19	-	-	-	-	87 19	87 19
9	28 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 7	8 6	3 4	28 6	-	-	-	-	28 6	28 6

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWB. Level of barrier: Non-indigenous People's lack of knowledge about Indigenous culture and history

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
10 - major barrier	57 13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29 13	15 11	14 15	57 13	-	-	-	-	57 13	57 13
Top 2 Box	28 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 5	10 8	6 7	28 6	-	-	-	-	28 6	28 6
Bottom 2 Box	85 19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45 20	23 17	17 19	85 19	-	-	-	-	85 19	85 19

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEW.D. Level of barrier: Non-indigenous People's lack of knowledge about Indigenous culture and history

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	Gender	
																M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
0 - not a barrier at all	19 4	2 3	-	-	2 1	17 7 E	-	2 5	-	-	-	16 4	-	-	2 6	15 6	4 2
1	9 2	-	-	2 3	2 1	6 2	2 2	-	0 *	2 6	-	8 2	1 17	-	0 *	5 2	5 2
2	13 3	-	0 *	1 1	1 1	12 5	1 1	0 1	0 *	1 2	0 *	13 3	-	-	-	9 4	4 2
3	21 5	5 8	3 7	0 1	8 5	13 5	7 9	-	-	3 8	5 9	21 5	0 7	-	-	19 8	2 1
4	22 5	4 7	7 13	2 2	12 7	10 4	6 6	1 2	6 9	2 6	3 6	15 4	-	-	6 15	11 5	11 5
5	93 21	4 8	22 42 B	16 21	42 22	50 19	12 14	3 10	27 40	3 7	10 18	77 19	2 34	-	14 36	34 15	59 27
6	51 11	5 9	8 15	6 7	19 10	31 12	10 12	2 6	7 11	5 14	6 10	44 11	0 *	-	7 17	23 10	27 12
7	50 11	19 33 C	2 4	14 19	35 19 F	15 6	20 23	4 13	10 16	7 21	13 24	46 11	-	-	3 8	29 13	20 9

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWD. Level of barrier: Non-indigenous People's lack of knowledge about Indigenous culture and history

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
8	87 19	6 11	1 3	13 18	21 11	66 26 E	15 17	6 19	-	9 25	6 12	83 21	2 29	-	3 7	37 16	51 23
9	28 6	6 11	3 6	1 2	11 6	17 7	5 5	6 19	0 1	3 10	1 2	24 6	0 2	-	4 10	12 5	16 7
10 - major barrier	57 13	6 11	6 11	20 27	33 18	24 9	9 10	8 25	16 24	0 1	10 18	56 14	1 11	-	-	35 16	22 10
Top 2 Box	28 6	2 3	-	2 3	4 2	23 9 E	2 2	2 5	0 *	2 6	-	25 6	1 17	-	2 6	19 9	8 4
Bottom 2 Box	85 19	13 22	9 17	22 29	44 24	41 16	13 15	13 44 G	16 25	4 11	11 20	80 20	1 12	-	4 10	47 21	38 17

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEW.D. Level of barrier: Non-indigenous People's lack of knowledge about Indigenous culture and history

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
0 - not a barrier at all	19 4	-	3 3	6 8	6 6	3 2	-	-	17 11 J	2 2	-	1 3	3 5	8 5	8 5	6 4	3 4	2 4	-
1	9 2	-	5 5	2 3	0 *	2 2	3 3	1 2	4 2	0 *	0 *	1 3	1 1	0 *	6 4	0 *	1 2	1 2	-
2	13 3	3 6	1 1	4 5	2 2	3 2	2 2	3 3	4 3	3 3	1 2	3 6	0 *	8 5	6 4	4 2	2 3	2 4	-
3	21 5	3 6	6 6	2 2	5 6	5 4	1 1	2 2	10 6	8 7	1 1	-	5 7	9 5	3 2	10 6	7 10	1 2	-
4	22 5	-	1 1	6 8	5 5	10 8	6 7	0 *	9 6	7 6	-	6 15	6 8	6 4	12 8	9 5	2 2	-	1 27
5	93 21	5 10	24 25	7 9	26 29 D	30 23	32 36 IJ	24 28	19 12	16 14	19 37 N	5 11	14 19	20 13	17 11	28 17	18 24	18 44 O	1 15
6	51 11	4 8	9 9	17 22 F	8 9	12 9	8 10	14 16	17 11	12 10	9 17	7 17	10 14	14 9	12 8	24 15	13 18	1 3	0 11
7	50 11	-	20 20	3 4	7 8	20 15	12 13	6 7	20 13	12 11	3 6	5 12	4 5	30 18	24 16	15 9	4 5	7 16	1 31

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWD. Level of barrier: Non-indigenous People's lack of knowledge about Indigenous culture and history

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGL	JUST/ENG	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
8	87 19	19 36	18 18	15 20	18 20	17 13	8 10	20 23	35 23	24 21	12 24	5 11	24 33	30 18	47 31 PQ	24 14	9 12	7 17	-
9	28 6	4 8	5 6	4 5	4 4	10 8	4 5	2 3	9 6	13 11	3 6	- 7	5 7	16 10	11 7	16 10	1 1	-	1 15
10 - major barrier	57 13	13 26	6 6	11 14	11 12	16 12	12 13	14 16	12 8	17 15	3 5	8 20	- 13	22 13	7 4	30 18 O	13 18	3 8	-
Top 2 Box	28 6	-	8 8	9 11	6 7	5 4	3 3	1 2	20 13 HJ	2 2	0 *	3 6	4 6	9 5	14 9	6 4	4 6	2 5	-
Bottom 2 Box	85 19	17 34	11 12	15 19	14 16	27 21	16 18	16 18	21 13	29 26 I	6 12	8 20	5 7	38 23 M	17 11	46 28	14 19	3 8	1 15

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEW.D. Level of barrier: Non-indigenous People's lack of knowledge about Indigenous culture and history

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
						YRS														
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
0 - not a barrier at all	19 4	3 6	10 13 D	5 2	-	-	3 9	3 3	11 9	2 2	-	-	1 3	2 2	3 1	16 8 0	-	10 5	9 7	
1	9 2	-	0 *	8 3	-	-	-	-	6 5	-	-	0 *	2 7	1 2	3 1	6 3	-	3 1	4 3	
2	13 3	3 4	1 1	10 3	1 7	-	1 2	5 5	5 4	-	-	0 *	1 2	3 4	8 3	5 3	0 *	9 5	3 2	
3	21 5	4 6	1 1	17 5	-	2 24	2 5	4 5	9 7	1 1	-	0 1	5 18	1 1	13 6	7 3	3 3	11 6	7 5	
4	22 5	1 2	5 6	16 5	-	-	1 2	10 12	7 6	2 3	-	1 3	-	1 1	5 2	17 9	3 5	8 4	9 7	
5	93 21	15 27	19 25	59 19	-	2 26	13 36	15 18	28 22	7 8	-	5 12	12 41 J	26 37 J	44 19	47 24	15 19	51 27	21 16	
6	51 11	7 13	7 9	37 12	5 46 G	-	2 5	12 14	18 14	11 12	-	2 4	0 *	8 11	32 13	19 10	10 14	15 8	14 11	
7	50 11	3 5	6 8	40 13	0 1	0 *	2 7	11 13	17 13	14 15	-	2 6	2 6	3 5	33 14	10 5	4 5	23 12	23 17	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWD. Level of barrier: Non-indigenous People's lack of knowledge about Indigenous culture and history

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
8	87 19	10 18	13 17	64 21	0 2	3 50	7 18	13 15	20 16	39 42 HIMN	-	6 15	2 5	7 10	53 22	30 15	30 40 S	34 18	22 16
9	28 6	6 10	6 8	16 5	4 34	-	2 5	4 5	4 3	6 7	-	5 13	0 1	8 11	12 5	16 8	5 6	11 6	11 8
10 - major barrier	57 13	5 9	9 12	38 12	1 11	-	4 10	7 8	3 3	10 10	-	17 45 HIJ	5 17	11 16	31 13	23 12	6 8	18 9	13 9
Top 2 Box	28 6	3 6	10 13 D	14 4	-	-	3 9	3 3	17 13 HJ	2 2	-	0 *	3 10	3 4	6 3	22 11 O	-	12 6	13 10
Bottom 2 Box	85 19	11 19	15 20	54 17	5 45	-	6 15	11 13	7 6	16 17	-	22 58 HIJ	5 18	19 27 I	43 18	39 20	11 14	30 15	23 17

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEW. Level of barrier: Lack of political leadership willing to implement real change

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
0 - not a barrier at all	13 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 4	5 4	0 *	13 3	-	-	-	-	13 3	13 3
1	19 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 5	7 5	0 *	19 4	-	-	-	-	19 4	19 4
2	14 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 5	2 1	0 *	14 3	-	-	-	-	14 3	14 3
3	23 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 6	9 7	0 *	23 5	-	-	-	-	23 5	23 5
4	33 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 4	11 8	12 14	33 7	-	-	-	-	33 7	33 7
5	85 19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38 17	17 13	30 34 M	85 19	-	-	-	-	85 19	85 19
6	29 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 6	9 7	7 8	29 7	-	-	-	-	29 7	29 7
7	79 18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51 23	19 14	10 11	79 18	-	-	-	-	79 18	79 18
8	52 12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26 12	22 17	4 4	52 12	-	-	-	-	52 12	52 12

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWE. Level of barrier: Lack of political leadership willing to implement real change

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
9	30 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 9	5 4	4 4	30 7	-	-	-	-	30 7	30 7
10 - major barrier	70 16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 9	27 20	22 25	70 16	-	-	-	-	70 16	70 16
Top 2 Box	33 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 9	12 9	0 *	33 7	-	-	-	-	33 7	33 7
Bottom 2 Box	101 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43 19	32 24	26 29	101 22	-	-	-	-	101 22	101 22

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEW. Level of barrier: Lack of political leadership willing to implement real change

	Total	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
		CAN	MIX	PTI	IN- DIG	NON/ IND	FIR/ NAT	ME-/ TIS	IN-/ UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/ PHO	FRA/ NCO	QC/ FRA	ALL/ PHO	Gender	
																M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
0 - not a barrier at all	13 3	1 2	-	1 1	2 1	11 4	2 3	-	-	-	2 4	11 3	-	-	2 6	10 4	4 2
1	19 4	0 *	-	7 9	7 4	11 4	7 8	-	0 *	3 8	4 8	18 4	1 17	-	0 *	12 5	7 3
2	14 3	-	-	-	-	14 5	-	-	-	-	-	14 3	-	-	-	9 4	5 2
3	23 5	0 1	0 *	6 7	6 3	17 6	6 7	-	-	0 1	6 11	18 4	-	-	5 13	9 4	13 6
4	33 7	8 14	14 27	4 6	26 14 F	7 3	11 12	1 4	14 22	5 13	6 11	23 6	1 11	-	10 24	16 7	17 8
5	85 19	9 15	15 28	8 10	31 17	53 20	2 2	2 8	26 38 G	2 6	0 *	76 19	1 18	-	8 20	32 14	53 24
6	29 7	1 2	8 15	6 7	14 8	15 6	5 6	2 8	7 10	5 13	0 1	18 4	-	-	11 28	16 7	14 6
7	79 18	13 22	4 8	4 5	21 11	58 22	16 19	3 11	2 2	3 9	13 24	76 19	2 34	-	1 3	31 14	49 22

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWE. Level of barrier: Lack of political leadership willing to implement real change

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
8	52 12	9 15	5 10	6 8	21 11	31 12	13 15	7 24 I	0 *	8 22	6 10	50 12	0 7	-	2 4	30 13	22 10
9	30 7	5 9	1 2	10 14	16 9	14 5	11 13	4 14	1 1	7 20	4 7	30 7	-	-	-	17 8	13 6
10 - major barrier	70 16	11 20	5 9	23 30	41 22	30 11	13 15	9 30	17 26	2 7	12 23	69 17	1 12	-	1 2	46 20	24 11
Top 2 Box	33 7	1 3	-	8 11	10 5	22 8	10 11	-	0 *	3 8	7 13	29 7	1 17	-	2 6	22 9	11 5
Bottom 2 Box	101 22	16 29	6 11	33 44	57 30	44 17	24 28	13 44	18 27	10 27	16 30	99 25	1 12	-	1 2	64 28	37 17

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWE. Level of barrier: Lack of political leadership willing to implement real change

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
0 - not a barrier at all	13 3	-	3 3	1 1	4 4	6 4	2 2	1 1	7 5	3 3	1 2	3 6	3 4	6 4	3 2	6 3	4 6	1 2	-
1	19 4	7 14	5 5	3 4	1 1	4 3	2 3	4 5	9 6	2 2	0 *	4 11	4 6	1 1	14 9 P	2 1	3 4	-	-
2	14 3	-	-	2 2	2 2	10 8	2 3	4 4	3 2	4 3	1 2	5 11	0 1	5 3	3 2	3 2	5 7	2 4	-
3	23 5	5 10	1 1	9 11	4 5	3 3	7 8	5 6	5 3	6 5	0 1	2 6	8 11	5 3	5 3	9 5	3 5	5 13	-
4	33 7	-	12 12	2 2	8 9	11 9	8 9	8 9	4 3	13 12 I	7 13	10 24 MN	2 3	7 4	12 8	13 8	3 4	5 13	1 15
5	85 19	3 6	14 14	6 8	21 23 D	41 32 CD	31 35 IJ	19 22	20 13	12 11	10 20	9 22	19 27	26 16	30 20	30 18 Q	4 5	11 26	1 27
6	29 7	4 8	4 5	8 10	6 6	7 6	17 19	-	7 5	5 4	8 17 N	1 2	4 6	7 4	9 6	7 4	12 16 OP	2 4	0 11
7	79 18	19 36	25 25	7 9	13 14	16 12	2 2	19 22	43 28 GJ	16 14	8 15	2 5	19 26	30 19	38 25	27 16	10 13	4 11	1 31

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEW. Level of barrier: Lack of political leadership willing to implement real change

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN- GH	NOT/STR- ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
8	52 12	-	13 14	17 21	10 11	12 10	4 5	4 5	23 15	21 19 G	7 14	1 4	8 11	29 18	17 11	24 14	10 14	1 3	1 15
9	30 7	-	10 10	11 14	5 6	4 3	0 *	6 7	10 6	14 13 G	2 4	1 3	2 3	21 13	6 4	21 13	3 4	-	-
10 - major barrier	70 16	13 26	10 10	14 18	18 20	15 12	13 14	17 19	23 15	15 14	6 13	3 7	2 3	26 16 M	15 10	25 15	16 22	10 25	-
Top 2 Box	33 7	7 14	8 8	4 5	4 5	9 7	4 5	5 6	16 11	6 5	1 2	7 17	7 10	7 4	17 11	7 4	7 10	1 2	-
Bottom 2 Box	101 22	13 26	20 20	25 32	23 25	19 15	13 15	22 26	33 21	30 27	8 16	4 10	4 6	47 29 M	21 14	46 28	18 25	10 25	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEW. Level of barrier: Lack of political leadership willing to implement real change

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
0 - not a barrier at all	13 3	3 5	6 8	5 1	-	1 12	2 5	1 2	8 6	2 2	-	-	0 *	2 2	2 1	11 6	1 1	9 5	2 1	
1	19 4	2 4	2 2	14 5	0 1	-	2 6	2 2	6 5	-	-	-	6 20	6 8	9 4	10 5	1 1	5 2	8 6	
2	14 3	2 4	2 2	10 3	-	-	1 4	3 3	7 5	1 1	-	-	-	4 5	5 2	8 4	2 3	9 5	2 1	
3	23 5	8 13	8 11 D	7 2	6 53	-	1 4	7 8	5 4	4 4	-	-	6 21	1 2	13 5	10 5	4 5	11 6	8 6	
4	33 7	1 2	1 2	30 10	-	0 *	1 3	14 17 IN	2 1	5 6	-	4 9	7 24 IN	1 2	16 7	17 9	4 5	16 8	12 9	
5	85 19	11 20	11 14	63 20	-	1 12	10 28	19 23	15 12	14 15	-	3 8	2 6	31 43 IJLM	50 21	27 14	15 20	60 31 S	7 5	
6	29 7	9 15	5 6	16 5	4 35	-	4 12	7 9	12 10	2 2	-	2 5	2 6	4 6	17 7	12 6	4 5	9 5	9 7	
7	79 18	8 14	12 15	60 19	0 *	1 13	7 19	7 9	27 21 M	33 35 HMN	-	4 12	0 2	8 10	52 22	23 12	26 35 R	27 14	23 17	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWE. Level of barrier: Lack of political leadership willing to implement real change

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
8	52 12	8 15	8 10	36 12	-	4 63 G	4 11	14 17	13 10	15 16	-	4 11	2 8	3 4	25 11	26 13	8 11	18 9	26 19
9	30 7	1 2	7 9	22 7	-	-	1 4	3 4	12 9	11 12	-	3 7	0 1	1 1	19 8	11 6	4 5	5 3	21 15 R
10 - major barrier	70 16	3 5	15 20	48 15	1 11	-	1 4	6 7	21 17	6 6	-	19 48 HJM	3 12	12 17	27 12	40 21	9 12	23 12	18 13
Top 2 Box	33 7	5 9	8 10	19 6	0 1	1 12	4 12	3 4	14 11	2 2	-	-	6 20	7 10	11 5	21 11	2 2	14 7	10 8
Bottom 2 Box	101 22	4 7	22 29 B	70 22	1 11	-	3 8	9 11	33 26	17 18	-	21 55 HM	4 13	13 18	46 20	51 26	13 16	28 15	39 28

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWF. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over the education of their children and youth

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
0 - not a barrier at all	27 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 5	9 7	7 8	27 6	-	-	-	-	27 6	27 6
1	31 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 10 M	3 2	6 7	31 7 M	-	-	-	-	31 7	31 7
2	20 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 5	9 7	0 *	20 4	-	-	-	-	20 4	20 4
3	24 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 9 M	2 2	0 *	24 5	-	-	-	-	24 5	24 5
4	24 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 5	8 6	4 4	24 5	-	-	-	-	24 5	24 5
5	81 18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38 17	22 17	21 23	81 18	-	-	-	-	81 18	81 18
6	64 14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31 13	23 18	10 11	64 14	-	-	-	-	64 14	64 14
7	44 10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26 12	14 11	3 3	44 10	-	-	-	-	44 10	44 10
8	66 15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17 8	17 13	31 35 L	66 15	-	-	-	-	66 15	66 15

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWF. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over the education of their children and youth

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
9	23 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 7	5 4	4 4	23 5	-	-	-	-	23 5	23 5
10 - major barrier	46 10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23 10	20 15	3 4	46 10	-	-	-	-	46 10	46 10
Top 2 Box	58 13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33 14	12 9	13 15	58 13	-	-	-	-	58 13	58 13
Bottom 2 Box	69 15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38 17	25 19	7 8	69 15	-	-	-	-	69 15	69 15

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWF. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over the education of their children and youth

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN- DIG	NON- IND	FIR/ NAT	ME-/ TIS	IN-/ UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/ PHO	FRA/ NCO	QC/ FRA	ALL/ PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
0 - not a barrier at all	27 6	3 5	1 2	-	4 2	22 9	1 2	2 5	1 2	-	1 3	24 6	-	-	2 6	19 8	8 3
1	31 7	6 11	1 2	0 *	7 4	23 9	1 1	-	6 9	0 *	1 2	29 7	1 17	-	1 3	5 2	26 12
2	20 4	2 4	1 2	5 6	8 4	12 4	8 9	-	-	4 10	5 9	20 5	-	-	-	16 7	4 2
3	24 5	2 4	0 *	0 *	3 1	21 8 E	2 2	-	-	-	2 3	24 6	-	-	-	11 5	13 6
4	24 5	7 12	2 4	-	10 5	14 5	8 9	2 7	-	4 13	4 7	24 6	-	-	0 *	18 8	6 3
5	81 18	5 8	13 26	13 17	31 17	49 19	8 9	5 18	18 27	2 6	8 15	66 16	1 11	-	15 37	28 12	53 24
6	64 14	5 8	14 26	7 10	26 14	38 15	10 11	4 13	12 18	9 24	1 2	51 13	2 27	-	11 28	25 11	39 18
7	44 10	3 6	4 7	10 13	16 9	27 10	7 8	6 19	3 5	2 4	6 11	39 10	1 18	-	3 8	22 10	21 10
8	66 15	16 28	10 20	25 33	51 27 F	15 6	25 28	6 20	20 30	9 25	16 30	60 15	0 2	-	6 15	47 21	19 9

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWF. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over the education of their children and youth

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN- DIG	NON- IND	FIR/ NAT	ME-/ TIS	IN-/ UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/ PHO	FRA/ NCO	QC/ FRA	ALL/ PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
9	23 5	2 4	1 2	3 4	6 3	17 7	2 2	4 12	0 1	1 2	1 2	23 6	0 7	-	-	15 7	8 4
10 - major barrier	46 10	5 9	4 8	13 18	24 13	22 9	16 18	1 5	6 9	5 15	9 17	44 11	1 18	-	1 2	21 9	25 11
Top 2 Box	58 13	9 16	2 4	0 *	12 6	45 17 E	3 3	2 5	7 11	0 *	2 5	53 13	1 17	-	4 9	24 11	34 15
Bottom 2 Box	69 15	7 13	5 10	16 22	30 16	40 15	17 20	5 17	6 9	6 18	10 19	67 17	1 25	-	1 2	36 16	33 15

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWF. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over the education of their children and youth

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
0 - not a barrier at all	276	-	22	78	66	129	22	44	1611	33	510	01	34	106	85	85	710	49	-
1	317	1428	55	23	-	108	67	1619J	75	0*	0*	25	1520KLN	106	1912PQ	32	11	718	-
2	204	36	33	68	44	43	22	11	117	54	12	49	68	63	85	53	710	-	-
3	245	48	11	46	56	86	89	-	128	44	714	-	11	96	75	106	68	12	-
4	245	36	88	34	33	75	0*	89	22	1312GI	01	13	57	106	85	85	811	-	-
5	8118	510	1717	1316	2325	2419	2730	1113	2617	1614	919	1024	1217	2415	149	4024OQ	57	1127	115
6	6414	48	1313	1419	2123F	119	1213	1214	2718	1312	1427	615	1318	1811	2013	2012	1825	513	373
7	4410	-	1213	23	1011	1914	55	66	1812	1513	59	38	68	1610	139	2616	46	01	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWF. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over the education of their children and youth

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGL	JUST/ENG	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
8	66 15	17 33	20 21	9 12	3 3	16 13	12 13	18 21	16 10	21 18	2 4	12 30 KM	3 5	31 19	37 24 QR	24 15	3 5	2 5	0 11
9	23 5	-	3 3	7 9	6 7	6 5	-	5 6	9 6	9 8	0 1	-	7 10	12 7	11 7	10 6	2 2	-	-
10 - major barrier	46 10	1 1	14 14	10 12	11 12	11 9	15 17	6 7	9 6	13 12	7 14	2 6	2 3	17 11	8 5	11 7	11 16	10 25	-
Top 2 Box	58 13	14 28	7 7	9 12	6 6	22 17	8 9	20 23 J	24 15 J	4 3	5 10	2 5	18 25	20 12	27 18 P	11 6	8 11	11 27	-
Bottom 2 Box	69 15	1 1	17 17	17 22	17 19	18 14	15 17	11 13	18 12	22 20	8 15	2 6	10 13	29 18	20 13	22 13	13 18	10 25	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWF. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over the education of their children and youth

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
0 - not a barrier at all	27 6	2 3	12 15 D	13 4	0 *	1 12	1 2	4 5	15 12	2 2	-	0 *	1 3	4 5	5 2	22 11 O	1 1	16 9	7 5	
1	31 7	1 2	0 *	29 9 C	-	-	1 3	1 1	8 6	21 23 HIMN	-	-	0 *	1 2	16 7	9 4	14 19 RS	11 6	5 3	
2	20 4	5 8	2 3	13 4	1 7	-	3 8	2 3	4 3	3 3	-	0 1	6 20	3 5	11 5	8 4	1 1	11 6	7 5	
3	24 5	6 10	1 1	17 5	-	-	6 16	4 5	11 8	2 2	-	-	1 4	6 9	6 3	12 6	2 2	9 5	11 8	
4	24 5	2 3	1 1	22 7	-	0 7	1 4	11 13	4 3	2 2	-	2 5	2 7	3 4	16 7	8 4	6 8	14 7	2 2	
5	81 18	17 31	14 18	50 16	0 2	4 62	13 35	8 10	26 20	12 13	-	2 5	8 26	26 35 HL	40 17	40 20	15 20	50 26 S	10 8	
6	64 14	10 17	14 18	40 13	9 79 G	-	0 1	23 27 JLN	21 16	5 6	-	2 4	7 23	7 9	42 18	22 11	9 12	29 15	18 14	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWF. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over the education of their children and youth

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
7	44 10	8 14	9 11	27 9	-	-	8 21	8 10	6 4	17 18	-	6 14	-	5 7	26 11	17 9	7 9	19 10	18 13	
8	66 15	2 3	9 12	55 18 B	-	-	2 5	17 21	16 13	11 12	-	15 40 MN	1 4	5 7	45 19	21 11	8 10	10 5	31 23 R	
9	23 5	2 4	6 8	15 5	-	0 6	2 4	4 5	6 5	7 7	-	4 11	0 1	2 2	14 6	9 4	4 5	8 4	11 8	
10 - major barrier	46 10	3 5	9 12	30 10	1 11	1 13	0 1	2 2	11 8	11 12	-	7 19	3 12	10 14	16 7	28 14	9 12	15 8	16 12	
Top 2 Box	58 13	3 5	12 16	42 14	0 *	1 12	2 6	5 6	23 18 L	23 25 HLMN	-	0 *	1 3	5 7	21 9	30 16	15 20	27 14	12 9	
Bottom 2 Box	69 15	5 8	15 20	45 14	1 11	1 19	2 6	6 7	17 13	17 19	-	12 30	4 13	12 16	30 13	37 19	13 17	24 12	26 19	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWG. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over their lands and resources

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
0 - not a barrier at all	33 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 6	10 7	9 10	33 7	-	-	-	-	33 7	33 7
1	9 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 3	2 2	1 1	9 2	-	-	-	-	9 2	9 2
2	18 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 6	5 4	0 *	18 4	-	-	-	-	18 4	18 4
3	29 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 9	8 6	-	29 7	-	-	-	-	29 7	29 7
4	19 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 5	8 6	1 1	19 4	-	-	-	-	19 4	19 4
5	92 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32 14	23 17	37 42 LMO	92 21	-	-	-	-	92 21	92 21
6	52 12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34 15	17 13	1 1	52 12	-	-	-	-	52 12	52 12
7	66 15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33 15	23 17	10 11	66 15	-	-	-	-	66 15	66 15
8	54 12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33 15 M	6 4	16 18	54 12	-	-	-	-	54 12	54 12

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWG. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over their lands and resources

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
9	27 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 4	8 6	10 11	27 6	-	-	-	-	27 6	27 6
10 - major barrier	49 11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20 9	23 17	6 7	49 11	-	-	-	-	49 11	49 11
Top 2 Box	42 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 9	12 9	9 10	42 9	-	-	-	-	42 9	42 9
Bottom 2 Box	75 17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29 13	31 23	15 17	75 17	-	-	-	-	75 17	75 17

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWG. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over their lands and resources

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN- DIG	NON/ IND	FIR/ NAT	ME-/ TIS	IN-/ UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/ PHO	FRA/ NCO	QC/ FRA	ALL/ PHO		
																M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
0 - not a barrier at all	33 7	3 5	-	1 2	4 2	29 11 E	0 *	2 5	1 2	-	0 *	30 8	-	-	2 6	22 10	11 5
1	9 2	1 1	-	-	1 *	8 3	0 *	-	0 1	0 *	-	8 2	1 17	-	-	4 2	5 2
2	18 4	-	0 *	3 4	3 2	15 6	3 3	-	-	3 8	0 *	18 5	-	-	-	8 3	11 5
3	29 7	5 9	-	-	5 3	24 9	3 3	2 7	-	0 1	2 4	27 7	3 45	-	-	23 10	6 3
4	19 4	2 4	2 4	5 7	11 6	8 3	10 11	1 3	0 *	4 13	5 10	14 3	-	-	5 13	10 5	9 4
5	92 21	15 26	25 47 D	13 17	52 28 F	38 15	13 15	4 12	36 53 GH	2 6	11 20	77 19	1 12	-	14 36	36 16	56 25
6	52 12	1 2	3 5	5 7	9 5	43 16 E	5 5	-	5 7	3 7	2 4	46 11	0 *	-	6 14	14 6	38 17
7	66 15	18 32	4 9	11 14	33 18	33 13	22 25 I	10 34 I	1 1	9 25	15 29	61 15	0 7	-	4 10	38 17	29 13

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWG. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over their lands and resources

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN- DIG	NON/ IND	FIR/ NAT	ME-/ TIS	IN-/ UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/ PHO	FRA/ NCO	QC/ FRA	ALL/ PHO		
																M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
8	54 12	6 11	3 6	18 24	27 15	27 10	8 9	7 23	13 19	2 5	6 11	54 13	0 7	-	-	31 14	23 10
9	27 6	2 4	7 14	7 10	17 9	10 4	8 9	2 8	6 10	7 21	1 1	20 5	-	-	6 15	17 8	9 4
10 - major barrier	49 11	4 7	7 14	12 16	25 13	24 9	16 19	2 8	5 7	5 13	11 20	46 11	1 11	-	2 5	24 11	24 11
Top 2 Box	42 9	3 6	-	1 2	4 2	37 14 E	0 *	2 5	2 2	0 *	0 *	39 10	1 17	-	2 6	26 12	16 7
Bottom 2 Box	75 17	6 11	15 28	19 25	41 22	34 13	24 28	5 16	11 17	12 34	11 22	66 16	1 11	-	8 21	42 18	34 11

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWG. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over their lands and resources

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
		18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+		HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG		\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGL	JUST/ENG	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	Total	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
0 - not a barrier at all	337	48	55	68	89	97	22	22	2415GHJ	44	612	24	46	138	106	149	68	38	-
1	92	-	11	23	11	54	0*	11	54	21	01	12	01	53	32	43	11	-	-
2	184	-	55	45	11	86	23	23	106	33	24	37	-	53	106	53	34	-	-
3	297	36	22	810	67	108	78	12	1510	55	24	24	68	138	85	117	1115	-	-
4	194	510	55	23	22	54	78	23	11	98I	24	-	56	43	53	32	57	717	011
5	9221	48	2323	1316	2325	2923	3944IJ	2124	1611	1615	2548LN	718	1521	2214	2013	3119	1622	1536	-
6	5212	1734	77	810	1314	86	-	2326J	1912	98	36	616	2230KN	127	2617	1610	912	13	127
7	6615	48	2323	1215	1213	1612	11	910	3825G	1816G	24	25	710	4326KL	2215	3521	913	-	131

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWG. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over their lands and resources

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGL	JUST/ENGH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
8	54 12	13 25	13 13	7 9	9 10	12 10	3 4	19 22	12 8	20 18 GI	-	7 16	6 8	19 12	18 12	33 20 QR	2 3	2 4	1 31
9	27 6	-	9 9	4 6	1 1	13 10 E	14 15	1 1	5 3	7 6	0 1	8 18 K	3 4	10 6	20 13 Q	5 3	0 1	1 3	-
10 - major barrier	49 11	1 1	7 7	12 15	16 17	14 10	14 16	5 6	9 6	18 16 I	8 16	4 10	4 6	17 11	12 8	8 5	10 14	12 31	-
Top 2 Box	42 9	4 8	6 6	9 11	9 10	14 11	2 2	3 4	29 19 GJ	6 5	7 13	2 6	5 6	17 11	13 9	18 11	7 9	3 8	-
Bottom 2 Box	75 17	1 1	15 15	16 21	17 18	26 20	27 31	6 7	14 9	25 22 I	9 17	12 28	8 10	28 17	32 21	13 8	11 15	14 33	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWG. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over their lands and resources

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
0 - not a barrier at all	33 7	3 5	12 15	18 6	0 2	1 12	2 5	5 6	15 12 J	2 2	-	-	1 3	10 13	9 4	18 9	0 *	23 12 Q	8 6	
1	9 2	3 5	2 2	4 1	-	-	3 8	2 2	5 4	1 1	-	-	1 2	1 2	4 2	6 3	1 2	5 3	1 1	
2	18 4	5 9	0 1	13 4	1 7	0 *	3 9	3 4	9 7	-	-	-	3 9	3 5	8 3	10 5	1 1	10 5	5 4	
3	29 7	7 12	4 6	18 6	-	1 12	6 16	3 3	16 12	5 5	-	1 3	3 10	2 3	10 4	19 10	5 6	11 6	14 10	
4	19 4	2 4	7 9	10 3	-	1 19	1 3	2 2	3 3	2 2	-	4 10	7 26 HIJN	1 1	7 3	12 6	5 6	11 6	2 2	
5	92 21	10 18	13 16	69 22	-	-	10 28	15 18	22 17	13 14	-	2 4	9 33 HIJL	30 41	50 21	34 17	12 16	58 30 S	9 6	
6	52 12	5 10	5 7	41 13	5 46	-	-	13 15	7 5	26 28 IN	-	3 7	-	4 5	40 17 P	12 6	22 30 RS	12 6	16 12	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWG. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over their lands and resources

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
7	66 15	13 23	12 16	41 13	4 34	3 50	6 16	12 14	23 18	17 19	-	3 8	2 6	9 13	40 17	26 13	5 7	25 13	34 25	
8	54 12	2 4	10 13	42 14	0 1	0 6	2 5	10 12	10 8	13 15	-	17 45 HIN	-	3 4	38 16	16 8	10 13	19 10	12 9	
9	27 6	1 2	3 4	22 7	0 *	-	1 3	16 19 IMN	4 3	5 5	-	1 3	0 *	1 1	16 7	11 5	4 6	4 2	18 13 R	
10 - major barrier	49 11	4 7	8 10	32 10	1 11	-	3 8	4 5	13 10	8 9	-	8 21	3 12	8 11	15 6	31 16	10 13	15 8	17 12	
Top 2 Box	42 9	6 10	13 17	22 7	0 2	1 12	5 13	6 8	21 16 J	3 3	-	-	1 5	11 15	13 6	24 12	1 2	28 15 Q	9 7	
Bottom 2 Box	75 17	5 9	11 14	55 18	1 11	-	4 11	20 24	17 13	12 14	-	9 24	3 12	9 13	31 13	42 21	14 18	18 10	35 26	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWI. Level of barrier: Inadequate infrastructure and services available to Indigenous Peoples living in remote communities.

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
0 - not a barrier at all	33 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18 8	12 9	3 4	33 7	-	-	-	-	33 7	33 7
1	12 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 5	1 1	0 *	12 3	-	-	-	-	12 3	12 3
2	17 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 3	4 3	6 7	17 4	-	-	-	-	17 4	17 4
3	23 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 6	6 4	4 4	23 5	-	-	-	-	23 5	23 5
4	19 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 3	2 2	10 11	19 4	-	-	-	-	19 4	19 4
5	66 15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35 16	20 15	11 12	66 15	-	-	-	-	66 15	66 15
6	32 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 7	10 8	7 8	32 7	-	-	-	-	32 7	32 7
7	57 13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 10	20 15	16 18	57 13	-	-	-	-	57 13	57 13
8	53 12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33 15	14 10	6 7	53 12	-	-	-	-	53 12	53 12
9	58 13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39 17	13 10	6 7	58 13	-	-	-	-	58 13	58 13

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWI. Level of barrier: Inadequate infrastructure and services available to Indigenous Peoples living in remote communities.

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
10 - major barrier	79 18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27 12	31 23	21 23	79 18	-	-	-	-	79 18	79 18
Top 2 Box	45 10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29 13	13 10	3 4	45 10	-	-	-	-	45 10	45 10
Bottom 2 Box	137 31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66 29	44 33	26 30	137 31	-	-	-	-	137 31	137 31

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWI. Level of barrier: Inadequate infrastructure and services available to Indigenous Peoples living in remote communities.

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	Gender	
																M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
0 - not a barrier at all	33 7	4 7	0 *	3 4	8 4	25 10	3 3	2 6	3 5	-	3 5	26 7	1 18	-	6 14	18 8	15 7
1	12 3	-	1 2	0 *	1 1	10 4	1 1	-	0 *	-	1 2	10 2	1 17	-	1 3	4 2	8 4
2	17 4	0 *	6 12	2 3	9 5	7 3	2 3	1 3	6 9	2 6	-	10 3	-	-	6 15	8 4	8 4
3	23 5	4 8	3 5	6 8	13 7	10 4	13 14 H	0 1	-	4 10	9 17	18 4	-	-	5 13	14 6	9 4
4	19 4	4 7	8 16	-	12 6	7 3	5 6	-	7 11	1 2	4 8	12 3	-	-	7 18	8 3	11 5
5	66 15	2 3	22 42 BD	4 5	28 15	38 15	8 9	2 5	17 26	6 16	2 4	65 16	-	-	2 4	22 10	44 20
6	32 7	5 9	1 1	10 13	15 8	17 7	5 5	4 12	7 10	3 9	1 3	20 5	2 27	-	11 28	17 7	16 7
7	57 13	24 42 CD	2 4	11 14	36 20	21 8	22 25	8 28	6 10	7 21	17 32	56 14	1 11	-	1 2	34 15	23 10

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWI. Level of barrier: Inadequate infrastructure and services available to Indigenous Peoples living in remote communities.

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
8	53 12	4 7	2 4	6 8	12 6	41 16	6 7	6 18	-	5 15	1 2	52 13	1 9	-	-	38 16	15 7
9	58 13	6 11	1 2	10 14	17 9	41 16	14 16	3 11	0 1	7 19	7 13	57 14	0 7	-	0 *	28 12	30 14
10 - major barrier	79 18	4 7	6 11	24 32 B	35 19	44 17	10 11	5 16	19 29	0 1	8 16	78 19	1 11	-	1 2	38 17	41 19
Top 2 Box	45 10	4 7	1 2	3 5	9 5	35 13	4 4	2 6	4 5	-	4 7	36 9	2 35	-	7 17	22 10	23 10
Bottom 2 Box	137 31	10 18	7 13	34 45	52 28	84 32	23 27	8 27	20 29	7 20	15 29	135 33	1 18	-	1 3	66 29	72 32

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWI. Level of barrier: Inadequate infrastructure and services available to Indigenous Peoples living in remote communities.

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
		18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+		HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG		\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENH	JUST/ENGH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	Total	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
0 - not a barrier at all	337	714	22	45	89	119	55	44	2214J	32	1121	38	68	64	85	138	912	49	-
1	123	-	11	810CF	-	32	0*	78	32	11	0*	13	68	21	1*	950	0*	13	-
2	174	-	22	45	11	108E	89	12	11	44	12	921KMN	12	32	138P	0*	35	-	-
3	235	510	77	34	34	43	78	34	42	98	35	13	23	74	53	85	45	614	-
4	194	-	0*	911C	55	54	910	-	32	76	714	24	01	64	74	42	912P	-	115
5	6615	-	2829DF	79	1617	1411	2123	1315	2315	87	1223N	1228N	69	85	1812	1912	68	1228	242
6	327	48	44	33	1517DF	65	78	45	1510	66	13	14	1318	95	85	1811	68	-	115

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWI. Level of barrier: Inadequate infrastructure and services available to Indigenous Peoples living in remote communities.

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)		(F)	(G)	(H)		(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
7	57 13	-	17 17	17 22	4 4	19 15	9 11	4 5	30 19	14 12	3 5	1 2	7 9	43 27 KL	19 12	26 16	6 8	6 15	1 27
8	53 12	3 6	11 11	8 10	12 13	19 14	7 8	11 12	18 12	17 15	4 8	2 4	8 11	27 17	23 15	20 12	6 9	3 7	-
9	58 13	19 36	13 13	7 9	7 8	12 9	2 2	23 27 G	13 8	20 18 G	1 3	6 15	16 22 K	25 15	35 23 QR	16 10	6 8	1 2	-
10 - major barrier	79 18	13 26	14 14	8 11	20 21	24 19	14 16	16 18	22 14	24 21	9 17	3 8	7 10	27 17	16 11	32 19	18 25	9 22	-
Top 2 Box	45 10	7 14	3 3	11 15	8 9	15 11	5 5	10 12	25 16 J	3 3	11 21	5 11	12 16	9 5	9 6	22 13	9 12	5 12	-
Bottom 2 Box	137 31	32 62	27 27	15 20	27 29	36 28	16 18	39 45	35 22	44 39 GI	10 19	10 23	23 32	52 32	51 34	48 29	24 33	10 24	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWI. Level of barrier: Inadequate infrastructure and services available to Indigenous Peoples living in remote communities.

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
0 - not a barrier at all	33 7	1 2	10 13	22 7	0 1	-	1 2	4 5	12 9	6 6	-	1 3	4 14	6 8	11 5	17 9	3 3	18 10	10 7	
1	12 3	7 13 CD	0 *	3 1	5 46 G	-	2 5	7 8	4 3	-	-	-	-	1 2	6 3	5 3	-	3 1	8 6	
2	17 4	2 3	3 4	12 4	1 7	0 *	-	9 10	3 3	-	-	-	2 8	2 3	7 3	10 5	1 1	7 4	9 7	
3	23 5	2 3	8 11	13 4	-	1 12	1 2	7 8	4 3	1 1	-	3 7	8 28 IJN	0 *	13 5	10 5	3 5	15 8	2 1	
4	19 4	1 2	2 2	16 5	-	-	1 3	5 6	10 8	2 2	-	2 6	-	-	14 6	5 3	3 4	6 3	3 2	
5	66 15	11 20	6 8	49 16	-	1 12	10 28	13 15	19 15	7 8	-	2 6	6 23	18 25	31 13	34 17	7 9	47 24 S	9 7	
6	32 7	6 10	10 13	17 6	4 34	-	2 4	4 4	6 4	2 2	-	2 6	2 7	16 23 HIJ	20 8	12 6	10 13	15 8	8 6	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWI. Level of barrier: Inadequate infrastructure and services available to Indigenous Peoples living in remote communities.

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
7	57 13	1 2	13 17 B	43 14	-	-	1 4	10 12	18 14	18 20	-	3 7	2 7	5 7	30 13	20 10	6 7	17 9	32 23 R	
8	53 12	15 26	7 9	31 10	-	4 56	11 30	14 16	19 15	10 11	-	4 11	-	6 8	28 12	24 12	4 6	20 11	26 19	
9	58 13	5 9	3 5	49 16 C	0 2	1 13	4 11	6 8	13 10	26 28 HIMN	-	5 14	0 1	6 9	40 17	18 9	24 32 RS	15 8	14 10	
10 - major barrier	79 18	6 11	14 19	54 18	1 11	0 7	4 11	7 8	19 14	20 22	-	16 41 H	3 12	11 15	37 15	39 20	15 20	30 16	15 11	
Top 2 Box	45 10	8 14	10 13	26 8	5 46	-	3 7	11 13	16 12	6 6	-	1 3	4 14	7 10	18 8	22 12	3 3	21 11	18 13	
Bottom 2 Box	137 31	11 20	18 23	103 33	2 13	1 19	8 23	14 16	32 25	46 50 HIM	-	21 54 H	4 13	17 24	76 32	57 29	40 52 RS	45 23	29 21	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWJ. Level of barrier: Businesses not caring enough about how their activities impact Indigenous Peoples and communities

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
0 - not a barrier at all	41 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 6	10 7	18 21 LM	41 9	-	-	-	-	41 9	41 9
1	10 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 4	1 1	-	10 2	-	-	-	-	10 2	10 2
2	20 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 7	4 3	1 1	20 4	-	-	-	-	20 4	20 4
3	23 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 7	7 5	0 *	23 5	-	-	-	-	23 5	23 5
4	46 10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28 12 M	7 5	11 12	46 10	-	-	-	-	46 10	46 10
5	99 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43 19	31 23	25 28	99 22	-	-	-	-	99 22	99 22
6	29 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 7	14 10	0 *	29 6	-	-	-	-	29 6	29 6
7	56 13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29 13	21 16	6 7	56 13	-	-	-	-	56 13	56 13
8	65 14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25 11	18 14	21 24	65 14	-	-	-	-	65 14	65 14

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWJ. Level of barrier: Businesses not caring enough about how their activities impact Indigenous Peoples and communities

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
9	21 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 7	2 2	3 3	21 5	-	-	-	-	21 5	21 5
10 - major barrier	39 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18 8	17 13	3 4	39 9	-	-	-	-	39 9	39 9
Top 2 Box	51 11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 10	11 8	18 21	51 11	-	-	-	-	51 11	51 11
Bottom 2 Box	60 13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34 15	19 15	6 7	60 13	-	-	-	-	60 13	60 13

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWJ. Level of barrier: Businesses not caring enough about how their activities impact Indigenous Peoples and communities

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
0 - not a barrier at all	41 9	3 5	1 2	15 20 C	19 10	21 8	5 6	2 5	13 19	3 8	2 5	38 9	1 17	-	2 6	30 13	11 5
1	10 2	-	-	2 2	2 1	8 3	2 2	-	-	0 1	1 2	10 2	-	-	-	4 2	6 3
2	20 4	1 1	0 *	1 1	2 1	18 7	1 1	1 3	0 1	0 1	1 1	20 5	-	-	-	12 5	8 4
3	23 5	2 4	2 4	1 2	5 3	18 7	4 4	2 5	-	3 10	0 1	22 5	2 27	-	-	21 9	2 1
4	46 10	6 11	8 15	5 7	19 10	27 10	11 13	1 3	7 10	1 4	10 19	34 8	-	-	12 31	8 4	38 17
5	99 22	15 26	17 32	13 18	45 24	53 20	10 11	5 18	30 45	7 19	5 10	88 22	1 11	-	11 27	46 20	53 24
6	29 6	1 2	6 11	3 4	10 5	19 7	3 3	2 5	5 7	3 9	-	26 7	0 7	-	2 4	6 3	23 10
7	56 13	3 6	2 3	9 12	14 8	42 16	9 11	5 15	0 *	2 5	8 15	50 12	2 27	-	5 12	27 12	30 13
8	65 14	17 30	11 22	12 16	41 22	24 9	25 28	6 20	9 13	10 29	15 27	57 14	-	-	7 18	43 19	22 10

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWJ. Level of barrier: Businesses not caring enough about how their activities impact Indigenous Peoples and communities

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN- DIG	NON/ IND	FIR/ NAT	ME-/ TIS	IN-/ UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/ PHO	FRA/ NCO	QC/ FRA	ALL/ PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
9	21 5	4 7	2 4	4 5	10 5	11 4	5 6	5 16	-	2 7	3 5	21 5	-	-	-	14 6	7 3
10 - major barrier	39 9	5 8	3 6	10 14	19 10	19 7	12 14	3 10	3 5	3 8	8 15	37 9	1 11	-	1 2	18 8	21 10
Top 2 Box	51 11	3 5	1 2	17 22 C	21 11	29 11	7 8	2 5	13 19	3 9	4 7	48 12	1 17	-	2 6	34 15	17 8
Bottom 2 Box	60 13	9 15	6 11	14 18	29 16	31 12	17 20	8 25	3 5	5 15	11 20	58 14	1 11	-	1 2	31 14	28 13

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWJ. Level of barrier: Businesses not caring enough about how their activities impact Indigenous Peoples and communities

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
		18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+		HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG		\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGL	JUST/ENG	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
0 - not a barrier at all	41 9	13 25	3 3	9 12	10 11	6 5	3 4	15 17 J	19 12 J	3 3	3 6	3 8	4 5	10 6	11 8	19 11	7 10	3 6	-
1	10 2	-	4 4	1 1	0 *	5 4	1 1	1 1	5 4	3 2	0 1	1 3	1 1	3 2	7 5	1 *	1 2	1 2	-
2	20 4	-	4 4	7 9	4 4	6 4	0 *	2 2	10 6	7 6	1 3	4 10	1 2	11 7	8 5	8 5	5 7	-	-
3	23 5	3 6	7 7	2 3	2 2	10 7	5 5	2 2	11 7	5 5	2 4	2 6	6 8	10 6	9 6	8 5	7 10	-	-
4	46 10	20 38 E	8 8	8 10	2 2	9 7	14 15	16 19	7 5	8 7	10 19 LN	0 1	17 23 LN	4 3	20 13	13 8	8 11	5 13	1 27
5	99 22	-	19 20	14 18	34 37	32 25	38 43 IJ	18 20	27 17	16 15	14 27	9 22	19 26	25 15	17 11	32 20	23 31 O	16 40 O	1 15
6	29 6	-	8 8	6 8	8 9	7 5	-	11 13	10 6	8 7	6 11	0 *	6 8	10 6	7 4	13 8	3 5	5 12	1 31
7	56 13	13 25	10 11	12 15	8 9	13 10	1 1	7 9	28 18 G	20 18 G	4 9	7 17	12 16	26 16	24 16	26 16	4 6	1 3	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWJ. Level of barrier: Businesses not caring enough about how their activities impact Indigenous Peoples and communities

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGL	JUST/ENG	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
8	65 14	3 6	26 27 D	4 6	8 9	23 18	13 15	13 15	20 13	18 16	3 6	9 23	3 5	37 23 KM	37 24 Q	22 13	2 3	3 6	1 27
9	21 5	-	2 2	6 8	4 4	8 7	3 3	-	9 6	9 8	3 5	1 3	1 2	12 8	6 4	12 7	3 4	-	-
10 - major barrier	39 9	1 1	7 7	9 11	11 12	11 8	11 13	1 2	8 5	15 13 H	5 10	4 9	3 4	15 9	8 5	11 7	8 11	7 17	-
Top 2 Box	51 11	13 25	7 7	10 13	10 11	11 8	4 4	16 18	25 16 J	6 5	4 7	4 10	5 6	13 8	19 12	20 12	8 11	3 8	-
Bottom 2 Box	60 13	1 1	9 10	14 19	16 17	19 15	14 16	1 2	17 11	24 21 H	8 15	5 11	4 5	27 17	13 9	24 14	11 16	7 17	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWJ. Level of barrier: Businesses not caring enough about how their activities impact Indigenous Peoples and communities

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
						YRS														
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
0 - not a barrier at all	41 9	2 3	10 13	29 9	-	1 12	1 2	8 9	11 9	3 4	-	13 33 HIJN	3 12	2 3	25 10	16 8	-	20 10	7 5	
1	10 2	2 3	1 2	7 2	-	-	2 4	2 2	8 6	-	-	-	-	-	2 1	8 4	1 1	3 2	5 3	
2	20 4	5 8	3 5	12 4	1 7	-	3 7	1 1	12 9	0 *	-	0 *	1 2	7 9	6 2	14 7	1 1	10 5	8 6	
3	23 5	5 8	3 3	16 5	-	2 25	3 8	3 3	10 8	5 5	-	-	5 18	0 *	15 6	8 4	6 8	3 2	12 9	
4	46 10	2 3	7 9	37 12	-	0 *	2 4	7 8	9 7	20 22 HIN	-	-	6 22	4 6	34 14 P	12 6	18 24 RS	17 9	2 2	
5	99 22	15 26	14 18	71 23	0 2	-	14 39	11 13	29 23	17 18	-	8 20	3 9	31 43 HJM	46 19	46 24	13 17	57 30 S	21 15	
6	29 6	7 13	5 7	16 5	5 46 G	0 7	2 4	10 12	6 5	3 3	-	1 3	7 24	2 2	16 7	13 6	6 7	14 7	9 7	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWJ. Level of barrier: Businesses not caring enough about how their activities impact Indigenous Peoples and communities

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
7	56 13	12 22	11 14	34 11	4 34	4 56	4 12	12 14	11 8	15 16	-	3 7	0 1	16 22 M	25 11	27 14	10 13	26 14	16 12
8	65 14	2 3	7 10	55 18 B	-	-	2 5	24 28 MN	22 17	14 15	-	3 9	0 *	2 3	39 17	24 12	7 10	22 12	34 25 R
9	21 5	0 1	9 11 B	12 4	-	-	0 1	2 3	5 4	6 6	-	7 18	-	-	14 6	7 3	4 6	6 3	11 8
10 - major barrier	39 9	6 10	6 8	22 7	1 11	-	4 12	6 7	6 4	10 10	-	4 12	3 12	8 11	16 7	20 10	10 13	13 7	12 9
Top 2 Box	51 11	3 6	11 14	36 11	-	1 12	2 7	10 12	19 15 J	3 4	-	13 33 HIJN	3 12	2 3	26 11	24 12	1 1	24 12 Q	12 9
Bottom 2 Box	60 13	6 11	15 20	34 11	1 11	-	5 13	8 10	10 8	15 16	-	11 29	3 12	8 11	30 13	27 14	14 18	19 10	22 16

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Canadians do have a role – feels strongly	296 66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	151 66	91 69	54 61	296 66	-	-	-	-	296 66	296 66
Canadians do have a role – does not feel strongly	64 14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30 13	17 13	16 18	64 14	-	-	-	-	64 14	64 14
Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly	20 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18 8 M	1 *	1 2	20 5	-	-	-	-	20 5	20 5
Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly	41 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23 10	12 9	5 6	41 9	-	-	-	-	41 9	41 9
Cannot say	28 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 2	12 9 L	12 14	28 6	-	-	-	-	28 6	28 6
Top 2 Box	360 80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	181 80	109 82	70 79	360 80	-	-	-	-	360 80	360 80
Bottom 2 Box	61 14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42 18	13 10	7 8	61 14	-	-	-	-	61 14	61 14

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN- DIG	NON/ IND	FIR/ NAT	ME-/ TIS	IN-/ UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/ PHO	FRA/ NCO	QC/ FRA	ALL/ PHO	Gender	
																M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
Canadians do have a role – feels strongly	296 66	41 73	29 55	45 60	116 62	179 69	67 77 H	15 49	34 50	30 85	39 73	258 64	6 100	-	32 81	145 64	151 68
Canadians do have a role – does not feel strongly	64 14	4 7	7 14	17 23	29 15	35 13	5 6	6 20	18 27	1 4	3 7	64 16	-	-	0 *	40 18	24 11
Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly	20 5	3 5	2 4	1 1	6 3	14 5	1 1	4 13	1 2	1 3	-	20 5	-	-	0 1	12 5	8 4
Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly	41 9	7 12	3 6	6 8	16 8	25 10	7 8	5 18	3 4	3 9	4 8	39 10	-	-	2 6	28 12	12 6
Cannot say	28 6	2 3	11 21 B	6 8	20 11 F	8 3	8 9	-	11 17	-	7 12	23 6	-	-	5 13	2 1	26 12
Top 2 Box	360 80	45 80	36 69	63 83	145 78	214 82	71 82	21 69	52 77	31 89	42 80	321 80	6 100	-	32 81	185 81	175 79
Bottom 2 Box	61 14	10 17	5 10	7 9	22 12	39 15	8 9	9 31 G	4 6	4 11	4 8	59 15	-	-	2 6	41 18	20 9

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
Canadians do have a role – feels strongly	296 66	23 45	54 55	59 76	62 68	97 75 C	51 58	55 64	107 69	80 72	30 58	32 77	62 85	114 70	119 78 R	110 67	48 66	16 40	4 100
Canadians do have a role – does not feel strongly	64 14	23 44	16 16	8 10	8 8	10 7	8 9	21 24	23 15	11 10	16 30 M	4 10	4 5	21 13	18 12	27 16	6 9	12 30	-
Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly	20 5	-	9 9	3 4	6 6	3 2	4 5	1 2	8 5	6 5	0 *	3 7	0 *	8 5	8 5	6 4	7 9	-	-
Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly	41 9	-	8 8	7 9	13 14	13 10	8 9	6 6	15 10	12 11	4 8	2 5	2 3	19 12	5 3	18 11	12 16	5 12	-
Cannot say	28 6	5 10	12 12 D	1 1	3 4	7 5	17 19 IJ	4 4	2 1	3 3	1 3	0 1	5 6	2 1	3 2	4 3	0 *	7 18	-
Top 2 Box	360 80	46 90	70 71	67 87	70 76	107 83	59 67	76 88	130 84	91 82	45 89	36 87	65 90	134 82	137 90	138 83	54 75	28 70	4 100
Bottom 2 Box	61 14	-	17 17	10 12	19 20	16 12	12 14	7 8	23 15	18 16	4 9	5 12	3 3	27 16 M	13 8	24 14	18 25	5 12	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
Canadians do have a role – feels strongly	296 66	42 74	40 52	212 68	12 99	5 76	24 65	71 84 ILM	85 66 M	66 72 M	-	17 45	8 27	45 62	170 72	116 59	60 79	121 63	90 66	
Canadians do have a role – does not feel strongly	64 14	2 3	9 11	53 17 B	-	-	2 5	5 6	22 17	7 8	-	15 40 HJN	8 27 H	6 8	29 12	31 16	8 11	24 13	19 14	
Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly	20 5	4 7	8 11	7 2	-	-	4 11	2 2	7 5	9 9	-	1 2	0 1	2 3	11 5	9 5	5 7	4 2	10 7	
Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly	41 9	5 9	12 15	24 8	0 1	2 24	3 9	5 6	13 10	7 8	-	4 11	7 24	5 6	13 5	28 14	3 4	21 11	17 13	
Cannot say	28 6	3 6	8 10	14 4	-	-	3 9	2 2	2 1	3 3	-	1 2	6 20	15 21 HIJ	15 6	11 6	-	22 12 S	1 1	
Top 2 Box	360 80	44 78	48 63	265 85 C	12 99	5 76	26 70	76 90 M	107 83	73 79	-	33 85	16 55	51 70	198 84	147 75	68 89	145 75	108 79	
Bottom 2 Box	61 14	9 16	20 26 D	31 10	0 1	2 24	8 20	7 8	20 15	16 17	-	5 12	7 25	7 9	23 10	37 19	8 11	25 13	27 20	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Are you [optimistic/pessimistic] that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Very optimistic	90 20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49 21	19 15	22 25	90 20	-	-	-	-	90 20	90 20
Somewhat optimistic	220 49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	121 53	56 42	43 49	220 49	-	-	-	-	220 49	220 49
Somewhat pessimistic	80 18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42 18	28 21	11 12	80 18	-	-	-	-	80 18	80 18
Very pessimistic	32 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 7	16 12	1 1	32 7	-	-	-	-	32 7	32 7
Cannot say	27 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	14 10 L	12 13 L	27 6 L	-	-	-	-	27 6	27 6
Top 2 Box	310 69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	170 75 M	75 56	66 74	310 69	-	-	-	-	310 69	310 69
Bottom 2 Box	112 25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57 25	44 33	12 13	112 25	-	-	-	-	112 25	112 25

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Are you [optimistic/pessimistic] that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO		
																M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
Very optimistic	90	16	4	28	49	41	26	4	19	22	4	80	3	-	7	56	34
	20	29	8	37	26	16	30	13	28	63	8	20	44	-	18	25	15
Somewhat optimistic	220	33	21	31	85	133	38	18	28	12	26	199	3	-	18	105	115
	49	58	41	41	46	51	44	61	41	35	49	49	45	-	46	46	52
Somewhat pessimistic	80	2	9	8	19	61	10	1	7	1	9	71	1	-	8	37	43
	18	3	17	11	10	23 E	12	4	11	3	18	18	11	-	20	16	19
Very pessimistic	32	2	6	1	9	23	4	3	3	-	4	31	-	-	1	25	7
	7	3	11	1	5	9	4	9	4	-	7	8	-	-	3	11	3
Cannot say	27	4	12	8	24	2	9	4	11	-	10	22	-	-	5	5	22
	6	7	22	10	13 F	1	10	13	16	-	19	5	-	-	13	2	10
Top 2 Box	310	50	26	59	134	174	64	22	46	34	30	279	5	-	25	161	149
	69	87 C	50	78	72	67	74	74	69	97	57	69	89	-	64	71	67
Bottom 2 Box	112	3	14	9	28	84	14	4	10	1	13	102	1	-	9	62	50
	25	6	28	12	15	32 E	16	13	15	3	25	25	11	-	23	27	23

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Are you [optimistic/pessimistic] that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
		18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+		HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG		\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGL	JUST/ENG	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	
	Total	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
Very optimistic	90 20	1 1	18 18	20 26	26 28	26 20	39 44 HI	7 8	16 10	28 25 I	6 11	3 7	16 22	44 27 L	30 20	41 25 Q	7 10	11 27	4 100
Somewhat optimistic	220 49	34 66	55 55	26 33	34 37	72 55 D	13 14	59 68 G	87 56 G	59 53 G	24 46	26 64	49 68	70 43	90 59 R	92 56 R	28 39	9 23	-
Somewhat pessimistic	80 18	9 17	11 11	20 25	19 21	21 17	15 17	14 16	35 23	16 14	19 38 M	8 20	6 8	27 17	23 15	26 16	21 28	9 22	-
Very pessimistic	32 7	3 6	2 2	9 11	9 10	10 7	6 7	5 6	12 8	7 6	2 3	4 9	2 2	15 9	8 5	5 3	13 18 P	5 12	-
Cannot say	27 6	5 10	14 14 F	3 4	4 4	1 1	16 18 HIJ	1 2	5 3	2 1	1 3	-	-	7 4	2 1	1 1	3 5	6 15	-
Top 2 Box	310 69	35 67	72 73	46 59	60 65	97 75	52 58	66 76	102 66	87 78	29 57	30 71	65 90 K	114 70	120 79 Q	133 80 QR	36 49	21 51	4 100
Bottom 2 Box	112 25	12 23	13 13	28 36 C	29 31	31 24	21 24	19 22	48 31	23 21	21 41 M	12 29	7 10	42 26	31 20	31 19	33 46 OP	14 34	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Are you [optimistic/pessimistic] that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
Very optimistic	90 20	14 25	10 14	65 21	1 8	4 56	10 26	27 32 I	18 14	17 19	-	7 17	7 26	15 21	61 26 P	22 11	11 15	41 21	36 27	
Somewhat optimistic	220 49	32 57	36 48	151 49	11 92 F	1 19	19 51	41 49	53 41	66 71 IN	-	29 76 N	13 44	18 24	133 56	83 43	50 65	79 41	70 52	
Somewhat pessimistic	80 18	7 13	15 20	57 18	-	1 12	7 18	10 12	44 35 HJLM	10 10	-	1 3	0 2	14 20	22 9	52 27 O	10 14	35 18	21 15	
Very pessimistic	32 7	3 5	6 8	22 7	-	1 12	2 5	6 7	11 9	-	-	2 4	1 4	9 12	6 2	26 13 O	4 5	19 10	7 5	
Cannot say	27 6	-	8 10	16 5	-	-	-	1 1	2 2	-	-	-	7 25 HI	17 23 HI	14 6	12 6	1 1	18 9 QS	1 1	
Top 2 Box	310 69	46 82	47 61	216 69	12 100 G	5 76	28 77	68 80 IN	70 55	83 90 IN	-	36 93 IN	20 69	33 45	195 82 P	105 54	61 81	120 62	107 78 R	
Bottom 2 Box	112 25	10 18	21 28	79 25	-	2 24	9 23	16 19	56 43 HJLM	10 10	-	3 7	2 5	23 32	28 12	78 40 O	14 19	54 28	28 21	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q86A. Agree/disagree: I feel pressure to hide or downplay my cultural identity

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Strongly agree	55 12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33 14	13 10	9 10	55 12	-	-	-	-	55 12	55 12
Somewhat agree	98 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38 17	34 26	26 30	98 22	-	-	-	-	98 22	98 22
Somewhat disagree	98 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52 23	29 22	17 19	98 22	-	-	-	-	98 22	98 22
Strongly disagree	178 40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	102 45	51 39	25 28	178 40	-	-	-	-	178 40	178 40
Cannot say	20 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1	6 4	12 13 LO	20 4 L	-	-	-	-	20 4	20 4
NET: Agree	153 34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71 31	47 35	36 40	153 34	-	-	-	-	153 34	153 34
NET: Disagree	276 62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	154 68	80 60	42 47	276 62	-	-	-	-	276 62	276 62

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q86A. Agree/disagree: I feel pressure to hide or downplay my cultural identity

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
Strongly agree	55 12	10 18	5 9	13 17	28 15	26 10	23 27 I	5 16	0 *	13 36	11 20	49 12	2 28	-	4 11	42 18	13 6
Somewhat agree	98 22	19 34	17 32	24 32	61 33 F	37 14	37 43	12 41	11 17	17 48	20 38	78 19	1 18	-	20 49	57 25	42 19
Somewhat disagree	98 22	11 20	17 32	12 16	40 22	58 22	12 14	7 22	22 32	3 9	9 16	81 20	2 27	-	15 37	39 17	59 27
Strongly disagree	178 40	12 21	3 7	25 34 C	41 22	137 53 E	12 14	4 12	24 35	2 6	10 20	175 44	2 27	-	1 3	87 38	91 41
Cannot say	20 4	4 7	11 20 D	1 1	16 9 F	2 1	2 3	2 8	11 16	0 1	3 6	20 5	-	-	-	3 1	17 8
NET: Agree	153 34	30 52	21 41	37 49	89 48 F	63 24	60 69 I	17 57 I	11 17	30 84	31 58	127 31	3 46	-	24 60	98 43	55 25
NET: Disagree	276 62	23 41	20 39	37 49	81 43	195 75 E	24 28	10 35	45 67 G	5 15	19 36	257 64	3 54	-	16 40	127 56	150 68

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q86A. Agree/disagree: I feel pressure to hide or downplay my cultural identity

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
Strongly agree	55 12	1 1	20 21	19 25 F	9 10	6 4	8 8	11 12	13 9	22 20 I	0 1	3 6	9 12	32 20 K	8 5	35 21 O	8 11	3 6	1 15
Somewhat agree	98 22	12 24	29 29 F	31 40 F	17 18	9 7	20 23	5 6	45 29 H	26 23	8 16	7 16	13 18	49 30	34 22	37 23	21 28	6 15	2 58
Somewhat disagree	98 22	4 8	20 20	13 17	30 33	30 24	27 31	17 20	39 25 J	15 13	25 50 MN	9 22	14 19	22 14	26 17	41 25	17 24	14 34	-
Strongly disagree	178 40	34 66 CD	16 16	12 15	34 37 D	82 63 CDE	22 25	54 62 G	55 36	46 41	16 32	23 56	37 51	56 34	84 55 P	51 31	24 33	18 44	1 27
Cannot say	20 4	-	13 13 DEF	2 3	2 2	2 2	11 13 IJ	-	2 2	3 2	1 2	-	-	3 2	1 1	1 *	2 3	1 2	-
NET: Agree	153 34	13 25	49 50 F	50 65 EF	26 28	15 12	28 32	16 18	58 38	48 43 H	8 16	9 22	22 30	81 50 KL	42 28	73 44	29 40	8 21	3 73
NET: Disagree	276 62	38 75	36 37	25 32	65 70 CD	112 87 CD	49 56	71 82 J	94 61	61 54	42 82 N	32 78 N	51 70	78 48	109 72	92 56	41 57	31 77	1 27

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q86A. Agree/disagree: I feel pressure to hide or downplay my cultural identity

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	=====				=====			=====								=====		=====		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
Strongly agree	55	11	9	34	7	1	4	17	16	8	-	7	3	3	32	23	-	21	33	
	12	20	12	11	57	12	9	21	12	9		19	10	5	14	12		11	24	
Somewhat agree	98	13	23	63	5	0	6	18	34	18	-	5	11	12	66	32	8	40	43	
	22	22	30	20	41	6	17	21	26	20		13	40	17	28	16	10	21	32 Q	
Somewhat disagree	98	18	13	67	-	4	14	14	39	13	-	6	7	19	27	66	16	43	37	
	22	32	17	21		62	38	16	31	15		15	23	26	12	34 O	20	22	27	
Strongly disagree	178	15	30	132	0	1	13	36	39	53	-	19	8	20	99	70	52	76	22	
	40	26	40	43	2	19	35	42	30	57 I		48	27	28	42	36	69 RS	40 S	17	
Cannot say	20	-	1	15	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	2	-	17	12	4	0	11	0	
	4		1	5					*			5		24 I	5	2	1	6 S	*	
NET: Agree	153	24	32	97	12	1	10	35	50	26	-	12	14	16	98	55	8	62	76	
	34	42	42	31	98 FG	18	27	42	39	28		32	50	22	41	28	10	32 Q	56 QR	
NET: Disagree	276	33	44	199	0	5	27	49	78	66	-	24	14	39	126	137	68	119	60	
	62	58	57	64	2	82 E	73 E	58	61	72		63	50	54	53	70 O	89 RS	62 S	44	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q86B. Agree/disagree: I have enough opportunities to get together with people who share my cultural identity to celebrate the things we have in common

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Strongly agree	238 53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105 46	56 42	77 86 LMO	238 53	-	-	-	-	238 53	238 53
Somewhat agree	140 31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82 36 N	50 37 N	8 9	140 31	-	-	-	-	140 31	140 31
Somewhat disagree	38 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23 10	14 10	1 1	38 8	-	-	-	-	38 8	38 8
Strongly disagree	19 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 5	4 3	3 3	19 4	-	-	-	-	19 4	19 4
Cannot say	15 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 2	10 7	0 *	15 3	-	-	-	-	15 3	15 3
NET: Agree	377 84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	187 82	106 80	84 95	377 84	-	-	-	-	377 84	377 84
NET: Disagree	56 13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35 15	17 13	4 5	56 13	-	-	-	-	56 13	56 13

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q86B. Agree/disagree: I have enough opportunities to get together with people who share my cultural identity to celebrate the things we have in common

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
Strongly agree	238 53	29 51	30 57	52 68	111 60	125 48	49 56 H	8 26	55 82 H	20 56	29 55	202 50	2 43	-	33 84	119 52	119 54
Somewhat agree	140 31	15 27	18 36	12 16	46 25	94 36	22 25	14 46	9 13	8 22	14 27	136 34	2 29	-	2 4	73 32	66 30
Somewhat disagree	38 8	5 10	4 7	7 9	17 9	20 8	10 12	6 19	-	6 18	4 8	32 8	2 27	-	4 10	17 8	20 9
Strongly disagree	19 4	3 6	-	1 1	4 2	14 5	4 4	1 2	0 *	2 5	2 4	18 4	0 2	-	1 2	11 5	7 3
Cannot say	15 3	4 7	-	4 5	8 4	8 3	2 2	2 8	3 5	-	3 6	15 4	-	-	-	7 3	9 4
NET: Agree	377 84	44 78	48 93	64 84	157 84	219 84	71 82	22 72	64 95	27 78	44 82	338 84	4 71	-	35 88	193 84	185 84
NET: Disagree	56 13	9 16	4 7	8 10	21 11	34 13	14 16	6 21	0 *	8 22	6 12	49 12	2 29	-	5 12	29 13	27 12

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q86B. Agree/disagree: I have enough opportunities to get together with people who share my cultural identity to celebrate the things we have in common

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
Strongly agree	238 53	37 72	47 48	41 53	42 46	70 54	67 75 I	45 52	59 38	65 58 I	19 37	26 62	42 58	83 51	99 65	77 47	31 43	17 43	2 46
Somewhat agree	140 31	3 6	37 37	25 33	37 40 B	38 29	11 13	33 38	65 42 GJ	29 26	19 38	14 33	17 23	55 34	42 27	58 35	27 37	13 33	2 42
Somewhat disagree	38 8	8 16	10 10	2 3	6 7	11 8	4 4	4 5	16 11	12 11	9 18	2 5	8 12	14 9	5 3	21 13	5 8	4 11	0 11
Strongly disagree	19 4	-	2 2	6 8	3 4	7 6	4 4	2 2	9 6	4 4	1 2	-	3 4	7 5	6 4	8 5	4 5	1 3	-
Cannot say	15 3	3 6	4 4	2 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	6 4	2 2	3 5	-	3 4	3 2	1 1	1 1	5 7	4 10	-
NET: Agree	377 84	40 78	84 85	66 85	79 86	108 84	78 88	78 90	124 80	94 84	38 75	40 95	59 81	139 85	141 92	135 82	58 80	31 76	4 89
NET: Disagree	56 13	8 16	11 12	9 12	10 11	18 14	8 9	6 7	25 16	16 15	10 20	2 5	11 15	21 13	11 7	29 18	9 12	6 14	0 11

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q86B. Agree/disagree: I have enough opportunities to get together with people who share my cultural identity to celebrate the things we have in common

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
Strongly agree	238 53	16 28	32 42	189 61 BC	2 14	2 25	13 34	46 54	62 48	58 62	-	25 66	12 42	32 44	145 61 P	86 44	54 71	90 47	66 48	
Somewhat agree	140 31	30 54 D	27 36	82 26	6 53	4 63	19 51	33 39	45 35	29 31	-	6 16	8 27	18 25	68 29	71 36	13 17	68 35	54 39	
Somewhat disagree	38 8	7 13	10 13	19 6	4 34	0 *	3 9	3 4	10 8	5 5	-	5 13	3 9	12 16	14 6	17 9	8 10	18 9	8 6	
Strongly disagree	19 4	2 3	6 8	11 3	-	1 12	1 2	2 2	10 8	1 1	-	2 5	-	4 5	5 2	14 7	1 1	15 8	3 2	
Cannot say	15 3	1 2	1 1	10 3	-	-	1 4	1 1	1 1	0 *	-	-	6 22	7 10	5 2	8 4	1 1	2 1	6 4	
NET: Agree	377 84	46 82	59 77	271 87	8 66	6 88	31 85	79 93 N	107 83	86 93 N	-	31 82	20 69	50 69	212 90	156 80	67 88	158 82	119 88	
NET: Disagree	56 13	9 16	16 21	30 10	4 34	1 12	4 11	5 6	20 16	6 6	-	7 18	3 9	15 21	19 8	30 15	8 11	32 17	11 8	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q86C. Agree/disagree: I feel my cultural identity is respected in Canada today

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Strongly agree	138 31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87 39	32 24	19 21	138 31	-	-	-	-	138 31	138 31
Somewhat agree	200 45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93 41	60 45	47 52	200 45	-	-	-	-	200 45	200 45
Somewhat disagree	51 11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25 11	12 9	13 15	51 11	-	-	-	-	51 11	51 11
Strongly disagree	48 11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 6	26 19	9 10	48 11	-	-	-	-	48 11	48 11
Cannot say	11 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 3	3 2	1 2	11 3	-	-	-	-	11 3	11 3
NET: Agree	338 75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	181 80	92 69	66 74	338 75	-	-	-	-	338 75	338 75
NET: Disagree	99 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39 17	38 28	22 25	99 22	-	-	-	-	99 22	99 22

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q86C. Agree/disagree: I feel my cultural identity is respected in Canada today

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
Strongly agree	138 31	10 17	4 9	20 27	35 19	103 39 E	21 24	6 18	8 13	15 41	6 12	125 31	2 28	-	11 29	64 28	74 34
Somewhat agree	200 45	25 44	32 62	45 59	102 55 F	98 38	49 56	12 40	40 60	15 41	34 64	178 44	2 34	-	20 51	101 44	99 45
Somewhat disagree	51 11	17 30 D	13 25	2 3	32 17	17 7	10 11	9 31	14 20	4 11	8 15	43 11	1 11	-	7 17	21 9	30 14
Strongly disagree	48 11	3 6	2 4	7 9	13 7	35 13	6 6	3 10	5 7	2 5	4 7	46 11	2 27	-	1 2	36 16	12 6
Cannot say	11 3	2 3	-	1 1	4 2	8 3	2 3	-	0 1	0 1	1 2	11 3	-	-	-	6 3	5 2
NET: Agree	338 75	35 61	37 71	65 86	137 73	200 77	69 80	18 59	49 72	29 83	40 76	303 75	4 62	-	32 80	165 72	173 78
NET: Disagree	99 22	20 35	15 29	9 12	46 25	52 20	15 17	12 41 G	18 27	6 16	12 22	89 22	2 38	-	8 20	57 25	42 19

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q86C. Agree/disagree: I feel my cultural identity is respected in Canada today

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENH	JUST/ENGH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
Strongly agree	138 31	19 38	27 27	25 32	24 26	44 34	19 22	24 27	41 27	52 47 GI	13 25	9 22	41 56	60 37	67 44 QR	56 34 R	12 16	1 3	2 46
Somewhat agree	200 45	26 51	58 59 DF	25 32	43 47	48 37	38 43	52 60	67 43	41 36	21 40	28 68 MN	21 29	53 32	67 44	75 45	30 42	17 42	2 42
Somewhat disagree	51 11	-	6 6	16 21 E	4 5	24 18 E	17 19	5 6	20 13	9 8	9 18	3 8	5 7	27 16	6 4	18 11	16 22 O	11 26	0 11
Strongly disagree	48 11	3 6	4 4	12 15	20 22 CF	10 8	13 14	5 6	24 15 J	6 6	8 15	1 2	2 2	22 14 L	10 7	16 10	10 14	12 30	-
Cannot say	11 3	3 6	3 3	-	1 1	4 3	2 2	0 *	3 2	4 3	1 1	-	4 5	2 1	2 1	0 *	4 6	-	-
NET: Agree	338 75	46 89	85 86 D	50 64	66 72	92 71	58 65	76 87	108 70	93 83	34 66	37 90 N	62 86	113 69	134 88 QR	131 79 QR	42 58	18 44	4 89
NET: Disagree	99 22	3 6	11 11	28 36 BC	24 27	33 26	29 33	11 12	43 28 J	16 14	17 33	4 10	7 9	49 30 LM	16 11	34 21	26 36 O	23 56 OP	0 11

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q86C. Agree/disagree: I feel my cultural identity is respected in Canada today

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	=====				=====			=====								=====		=====		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
Strongly agree	138 31	16 29	23 30	98 32	2 14	3 50	11 31	33 39 M	27 21	45 49 IM	-	8 21	2 7	23 31	92 39 P	41 21	46 60 RS	52 27	36 27	
Somewhat agree	200 45	33 58	30 39	137 44	10 86	2 38	19 52	40 47	50 39	33 36	-	24 63	16 57	36 50	106 45	92 47	19 25	93 48	66 48	
Somewhat disagree	51 11	5 8	10 14	36 12	-	-	5 13	8 9	19 15	13 14	-	3 9	3 11	5 7	20 8	24 12	3 3	21 11	17 12	
Strongly disagree	48 11	2 3	11 14	36 12	-	1 12	1 3	3 4	32 25 HJN	1 1	-	3 7	4 13	2 3	12 5	37 19 O	8 10	23 12	14 10	
Cannot say	11 3	1 1	3 4	4 1	-	-	1 2	1 1	1 1	0 *	-	-	3 12	6 9	7 3	2 1	1 1	2 1	4 3	
NET: Agree	338 75	49 87	52 69	235 76	12 100	6 88	31 83	73 86 I	77 60	78 85 I	-	32 84	18 64	59 81	198 84 P	133 68	65 86	145 75	102 75	
NET: Disagree	99 22	6 12	21 28	72 23	-	1 12	6 15	11 13	50 39 HJN	14 15	-	6 16	7 25	7 10	31 13	60 31 O	10 14	45 23	31 23	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q86D. Agree/disagree: Expressing my cultural identity is important to my overall wellbeing and happiness

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Strongly agree	165 37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64 28	47 35	54 61 L	165 37	-	-	-	-	165 37	165 37
Somewhat agree	154 34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90 40	36 27	27 31	154 34	-	-	-	-	154 34	154 34
Somewhat disagree	85 19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45 20	33 25	6 7	85 19	-	-	-	-	85 19	85 19
Strongly disagree	31 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 9	10 7	0 *	31 7	-	-	-	-	31 7	31 7
Cannot say	15 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 3	7 5	1 2	15 3	-	-	-	-	15 3	15 3
NET: Agree	319 71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	155 68	83 62	81 91 LM	319 71	-	-	-	-	319 71	319 71
NET: Disagree	115 26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66 29 N	43 32 N	6 7	115 26	-	-	-	-	115 26	115 26

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q86D. Agree/disagree: Expressing my cultural identity is important to my overall wellbeing and happiness

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
Strongly agree	165 37	30 53	13 26	44 59	88 47 F	76 29	41 47	10 32	38 57	14 41	26 49	137 34	3 46	-	26 65	81 36	84 38
Somewhat agree	154 34	9 15	26 50 B	25 33	59 32	93 36	30 35	10 34	19 28	11 31	19 36	138 34	2 36	-	14 35	75 33	79 36
Somewhat disagree	85 19	13 22	11 22	5 6	29 16	55 21	12 13	7 25	10 15	9 26	3 5	84 21	1 18	-	0 *	39 17	45 20
Strongly disagree	31 7	1 1	0 1	1 1	2 1	29 11 E	2 2	0 1	0 *	1 3	1 1	30 7	-	-	0 *	22 10	8 4
Cannot say	15 3	5 8	1 2	1 1	8 4	7 3	3 4	2 8	0 1	-	4 8	15 4	-	-	-	10 4	5 2
NET: Agree	319 71	39 68	39 75	69 91	147 79	169 65	71 81	20 66	57 85	25 71	46 86	274 68	5 82	-	40 100	157 69	162 73
NET: Disagree	115 26	13 24	12 22	6 8	31 17	84 32 E	13 15	8 26	10 15	10 29	3 6	114 28	1 18	-	0 *	61 27	54 24

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q86D. Agree/disagree: Expressing my cultural identity is important to my overall wellbeing and happiness

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
		18-/	25-/	35-/	45-/			HS/	COM/	UNV/		\$30/	\$60-		GOOD	JUST	NOT/		
	Total	24	34	44	54	55+	<HS	COM	COL	DEG	<30K	\$60K	\$100K	\$100K	/ENGH	/EN-	STR-	NOT/	URB/
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
Strongly agree	165 37	20 39	34 34	26 34	37 40	48 37	41 47	29 33	55 35	39 35	18 35	19 46	32 45	55 34	52 34	74 44	24 34	14 33	2 46
Somewhat agree	154 34	24 46	37 38	26 33	30 32	38 29	34 38	30 34	46 30	42 38	14 27	15 36	25 35	59 36	64 42	43 26	25 35	11 26	1 31
Somewhat disagree	85 19	4 8	23 24	19 25	15 17	22 17	3 4	16 19	43 28 G	22 20 G	12 24	7 17	11 15	32 20	24 16	40 24	8 11	13 31	0 11
Strongly disagree	31 7	3 6	2 2	1 1	7 8	18 14 CD	8 9	11 13	5 3	5 5	5 11	1 2	4 5	10 6	11 7	7 4	10 14	3 7	0 11
Cannot say	15 3	-	3 3	5 7	3 3	4 3	2 3	0 *	6 4	3 3	2 4	-	-	7 4	2 1	3 2	5 7	1 2	-
NET: Agree	319 71	44 86	71 72	52 67	67 72	85 66	75 85	58 68	101 65	82 73	32 62	34 82	58 80	114 70	116 76	117 70	50 69	24 60	3 77
NET: Disagree	115 26	7 14	25 25	20 26	22 24	40 31	11 12	28 32	48 31	28 25	18 34	8 18	15 20	42 26	35 23	46 28	18 24	15 38	1 23

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q86D. Agree/disagree: Expressing my cultural identity is important to my overall wellbeing and happiness

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
Strongly agree	165 37	28 50 C	14 18	122 39 C	11 93 G	2 37	15 41	45 53 IN	34 27	32 35	-	24 64	8 27	20 27	102 43	56 29	23 30	60 31	67 49 R	
Somewhat agree	154 34	14 24	35 46	105 34	1 7	4 57	8 22	20 23	52 41	36 38	-	8 22	9 30	30 41	89 38	63 32	31 41	74 39	35 26	
Somewhat disagree	85 19	8 14	21 28	55 18	-	0 6	7 20	9 11	25 20	22 24	-	5 14	12 41	10 14	31 13	49 25	17 22	35 18	27 20	
Strongly disagree	31 7	7 12	5 7	19 6	-	-	7 18	10 12	13 10	2 2	-	0 1	-	5 7	13 6	16 8	4 5	19 10	6 4	
Cannot say	15 3	-	1 1	10 3	-	-	-	1 1	4 3	0 1	-	-	0 1	8 10	1 1	10 5	2 3	4 2	1 1	
NET: Agree	319 71	42 75	49 64	227 73	12 100 G	6 94	23 63	65 76	86 67	68 73	-	33 85	16 57	49 68	191 81 P	119 61	54 70	134 70	102 75	
NET: Disagree	115 26	14 25	26 34	74 24	-	0 6	14 37	19 23	38 29	24 26	-	6 15	12 41	16 22	44 19	66 34 O	20 27	54 28	33 24	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q42. How important to you is it that your children (if you had some) learn to speak a second language?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Very important	216 48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	106 46	75 56	36 40	216 48	-	-	-	-	216 48	216 48
Somewhat important	174 39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85 38	40 30	49 55	174 39	-	-	-	-	174 39	174 39
Not very important	43 10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27 12	13 10	3 3	43 10	-	-	-	-	43 10	43 10
Not at all important	10 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 3	3 2	0 *	10 2	-	-	-	-	10 2	10 2
Cannot say	6 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 1	2 2	1 2	6 1	-	-	-	-	6 1	6 1
NET: Important	390 87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	191 84	115 87	84 95	390 87	-	-	-	-	390 87	390 87
NET: Not important	53 12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33 15	16 12	3 4	53 12	-	-	-	-	53 12	53 12

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q42. How important to you is it that your children (if you had some) learn to speak a second language?

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
Very important	216 48	15 26	26 51	50 67 B	91 49	124 48	52 59	11 36	29 43	24 69	27 51	176 44	3 45	-	37 94	91 40	125 56
Somewhat important	174 39	33 58	21 40	24 32	77 42	94 36	29 33	15 50	32 48	10 28	22 40	170 42	2 28	-	2 6	100 44	74 33
Not very important	43 10	4 8	5 9	-	10 6	32 12	3 3	3 9	5 7	0 1	2 4	41 10	2 27	-	-	29 13	13 6
Not at all important	10 2	3 6	-	-	3 2	6 2	2 2	2 5	0 *	0 1	1 2	10 2	-	-	-	5 2	5 2
Cannot say	6 1	1 3	-	1 1	3 2	3 1	2 2	-	0 1	-	1 2	6 2	-	-	-	2 1	5 2
NET: Important	390 87	48 84	47 91	74 99	169 91	219 84	81 93	26 86	61 92	34 97	49 91	346 86	4 73	-	40 100	192 84	198 90
NET: Not important	53 12	8 14	5 9	-	14 7	38 15	4 5	4 14	5 8	1 3	4 7	51 13	2 27	-	-	35 15	18 8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q42. How important to you is it that your children (if you had some) learn to speak a second language?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	=====					=====				=====				=====				=====	
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
Very important	216 48	36 70	32 33	38 49	55 60 C	54 42	49 55	43 49	66 43	57 51	33 65	23 54	41 57	77 47	88 57	83 50	26 36	18 44	4 89
Somewhat important	174 39	13 25	54 55	26 33	30 32	52 40	35 39	32 37	62 40	43 39	10 19	15 36	17 23	68 42	48 31	63 38	36 50	16 38	0 11
Not very important	43 10	3 6	9 9	14 18 E	3 3	14 11	2 2	11 13	21 14 G	9 8	6 13	4 10	13 18	15 9	13 9	15 9	9 13	5 12	-
Not at all important	10 2	-	0 *	-	3 3	7 5	2 2	0 *	5 4	1 1	1 3	-	2 2	4 2	2 1	5 3	1 1	2 5	-
Cannot say	6 1	-	3 3	-	1 1	3 2	2 2	0 *	-	1 1	0 1	-	-	-	2 1	-	-	-	-
NET: Important	390 87	48 94	87 88	64 82	85 93	106 82	84 94	75 86	128 83	101 90	43 84	37 90	58 80	144 88	135 88	146 88	62 86	34 83	4 100
NET: Not important	53 12	3 6	9 10	14 18	6 6	21 16	3 4	11 13	27 17	10 9	8 15	4 10	15 20	19 12	16 10	19 12	10 14	7 17	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q42. How important to you is it that your children (if you had some) learn to speak a second language?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149
Very important	216 48	24 42	34 44	158 51	6 47	4 63	13 36	52 62 I	48 37	46 49	-	16 42	17 60	34 47	124 52	86 44	51 67	91 47	56 41
Somewhat important	174 39	30 54	27 35	116 37	6 53	2 25	22 60	25 30	53 41 M	42 45 M	-	22 58 M	2 6	28 39	95 40	70 36	20 27	72 37	61 45
Not very important	43 10	1 3	11 14	30 10	-	-	1 4	5 6	20 16 L	5 5	-	0 *	9 32 L	4 5	15 6	28 14	3 3	23 12	15 11
Not at all important	10 2	1 1	4 6	5 2	-	1 12	-	2 2	6 5	-	-	-	-	2 3	2 1	9 4	1 1	6 3	3 2
Cannot say	6 1	-	0 1	2 *	-	-	-	-	2 1	-	-	-	0 1	4 6	1 1	3 1	2 2	-	-
NET: Important	390 87	54 96 C	61 80	274 88	12 100	6 88	35 96	78 92	101 79	87 95 I	-	39 100 IM	19 67	62 86	219 93 P	156 80	71 94	163 85	118 86
NET: Not important	53 12	2 4	15 20 B	35 11	-	1 12	1 4	7 8	26 20 JL	5 5	-	0 *	9 32 L	6 8	16 7	36 19 O	3 4	29 15	18 14

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q43. Which second language in particular do you think is important for your children to learn?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	390	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	191	115	84	390	-	-	-	-	390	390
Unweighted 'N'	389	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	191	118	80	389	-	-	-	-	389	389
French	141 36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85 45	37 32	18 22	141 36	-	-	-	-	141 36	141 36
English	41 10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 5	10 9	21 24	41 10	-	-	-	-	41 10	41 10
Inuktitut	33 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 6	26 31 MO	33 8	-	-	-	-	33 8	33 8
Chinese/Cantonese/Mandarin	19 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 6	5 4	3 4	19 5	-	-	-	-	19 5	19 5
Spanish	18 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17 9 MN	2 1	0 *	18 5	-	-	-	-	18 5	18 5
English and French	7 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 3	1 1	-	7 2	-	-	-	-	7 2	7 2
French and another language	6 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1	5 4	0 *	6 2	-	-	-	-	6 2	6 2
Tagalog	5 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 4	-	5 1	-	-	-	-	5 1	5 1
Filipino	4 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 2	-	-	4 1	-	-	-	-	4 1	4 1
German	3 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 1	-	0 *	3 1	-	-	-	-	3 1	3 1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q43. Which second language in particular do you think is important for your children to learn?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Hindi	2 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	1 1	-	2 1	-	-	-	-	2 1	2 1
Portuguese	2 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1	-	-	2 *	-	-	-	-	2 *	2 *
Cree	2 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1	-	2 *	-	-	-	-	2 *	2 *
Russian	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	1 *
Arabic	0 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	-	0 *	0 *
French and Spanish	0 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	-	0 *	0 *
English and another language	0 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	0 *	-	-	-	-	0 *	0 *
English and Spanish	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hebrew	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japanese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q43. Which second language in particular do you think is important for your children to learn?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Ojibwe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Punjabi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sign Language (ASL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukrainian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Urdu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vietnamese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yoruba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Any additional - second language	13 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 5	2 2	0 *	13 3	-	-	-	-	13 3	13 3
Family or cultural language (mother tongue)	9 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 2	5 5	-	9 2	-	-	-	-	9 2	9 2
Other First Nations/Indigenous language	14 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 2	9 8	-	14 4	-	-	-	-	14 4	14 4
Other	25 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 6	6 5	7 8	25 6	-	-	-	-	25 6	25 6
Cannot say	45 12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17 9	20 17	9 10	45 12	-	-	-	-	45 12	45 12

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q43. Which second language in particular do you think is important for your children to learn?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	Gender	
																M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	390	48	47	74	169	219	81	26	61	34	49	346	4	-	40	192	198
Unweighted 'N'	389	44	33	47	124	262	71	34	18	42	30	364	8	-	16	234	155
French	141 36	16 34 D	10 21	4 5	30 18	111 51 E	18 23	9 34 I	3 4	3 7	16 32	138 40	-	-	2 6	77 40	64 32
English	41 10	6 12	11 23	16 21	33 19 F	8 4	15 18	-	18 29	5 15	9 19	28 8	0 *	-	13 32	11 6	29 15
Inuktitut	33 8	6 13	7 15	16 21	29 17 F	3 2	-	-	29 48	-	-	23 7	-	-	10 24	13 7	20 10
Chinese/Cantonese/Mandarin	19 5	2 4	2 4	5 7	9 6	10 4	7 8	3 11	-	6 18	0 1	19 5	-	-	-	14 7	5 2
Spanish	18 5	3 7	0 1	1 1	5 3	14 6	2 3	3 10	-	2 6	-	18 5	-	-	0 *	4 2	14 7
English and French	7 2	-	-	-	-	7 3	-	-	-	-	-	6 2	0 10	-	-	2 1	5 2
French and another language	6 2	-	-	3 4	3 2	3 2	-	-	3 5	-	-	6 2	-	-	-	0 *	6 3
Tagalog	5 1	-	-	-	-	5 2	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	4 10	1 1	4 2
Filipino	4 1	-	-	-	-	4 2	-	-	-	-	-	4 1	-	-	-	4 2	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q43. Which second language in particular do you think is important for your children to learn?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
German	3 1	1 2	0 1	0 *	1 1	1 *	0 *	1 5	-	0 *	-	3 1	-	-	-	1 1	1 1
Hindi	2 1	-	-	-	-	2 1	-	-	-	-	-	2 1	-	-	-	-	2 1
Portuguese	2 *	0 1	-	-	0 *	1 1	-	0 2	-	-	-	2 *	-	-	-	2 1	-
Cree	2 *	-	-	2 2	2 1	-	-	2 6	-	-	-	2 *	-	-	-	-	2 1
Russian	1 *	-	-	1 2	1 1	-	-	1 4	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	1 1	-
Arabic	0 *	0 1	-	-	0 *	-	-	0 2	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	0 *	-
French and Spanish	0 *	-	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	-	0 *
English and another language	0 *	-	0 *	-	0 *	0 *	0 *	-	-	-	0 *	0 *	0 2	-	-	0 *	0 *
English and Spanish	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hebrew	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q43. Which second language in particular do you think is important for your children to learn?

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity			Peoples					Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Italian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japanese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ojibwe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Punjabi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sign Language (ASL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukrainian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Urdu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vietnamese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yoruba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Any additional - second language	13 3	3 7	-	0 *	3 2	10 4	0 *	3 11 G	0 *	-	3 5	13 4	-	-	0 *	8 4	5 2
Family or cultural language (mother tongue)	9 2	1 2	4 9	3 4	8 5	1 *	7 9	- 2	1 2	- 15	7 15	8 2	-	-	1 3	5 3	4 2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q43. Which second language in particular do you think is important for your children to learn?

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Other First Nations/Indigenous language	14 4	-	1 2	5 7	6 4	8 3	6 8	-	-	0 *	6 12	13 4	-	-	1 2	4 2	10 5
other	25 6	2 4	10 21	4 5	15 9	9 4	6 7	2 8	7 12	5 14	1 2	17 5	1 25	-	7 17	10 5	16 8
Cannot say	45 12	6 13	1 1	15 21	22 13	22 10	19 24	2 7	-	13 38	6 13	40 11	3 63	-	2 6	34 18	11 5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q43. Which second language in particular do you think is important for your children to learn?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
		18-/	25-/	35-/	45-/			HS/	COM/	UNV/		\$30/	\$60-	\$100	GOOD	JUST	NOT/		
	Total	24	34	44	54	55+	<HS	COM	COL	DEG	<30K	\$60K	K	/PLUS	/ENGH	/EN- GH	STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	390	48	87	64	85	106	84	75	128	101	43	37	58	144	135	146	62	34	4
Unweighted 'N'	389	8	76	71	76	158	40	34	83	229	32	32	36	199	157	154	54	19	7
French	141 36	18 37	31 36	15 24	25 30	52 49 D	9 10	31 42	59 46 G	42 41 G	10 24	10 27	25 43	70 49	74 55 PQR	46 31	15 24	6 17	-
English	41 10	5 11	14 16 F	8 13	11 13 F	2 2	28 33 HIJ	6 8	3 2	5 5	0 *	0 1	13 22 N	4 3	4 3	16 11	5 8	5 16	-
Inuktitut	33 8	13 26	0 *	0 *	7 8	13 13 CD	14 17 J	13 17 J	4 3	0 *	0 *	10 26 KMN	1 2	6 4	6 5	16 11	3 5	7 21	-
Chinese/Cantonese/Mandarin	19 5	-	12 13	5 8	2 2	1 1	3 4	4 5	6 5	6 6	2 4	0 1	0 *	7 5	7 5	11 7	-	2 5	-
Spanish	18 5	-	7 8	1 2	7 8	4 3	-	5 7	7 5	6 6	6 14	-	1 2	6 4	2 2	16 11 OQ	0 *	-	-
English and French	7 2	-	-	-	3 4	3 3	-	-	6 5	0 *	0 1	3 9	-	1 1	5 3	2 1	-	-	-
French and another language	6 2	-	1 2	0 *	3 4	2 2	3 4	-	3 2	1 1	3 6	-	0 1	0 *	1 *	1 1	1 2	3 9	-
Tagalog	5 1	4 8	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	4 3	1 1	-	-	4 7	1 1	-	5 4	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q43. Which second language in particular do you think is important for your children to learn?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30k	\$30/ \$60k	\$60- \$100 k	\$100k /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)		(F)	(G)	(H)		(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Filipino	4 1	-	-	-	4 5	-	4 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 7	-	-
German	3 1	-	0 *	0 1	1 1	1 1	0 *	-	1 1	2 2	0 1	-	1 1	1 *	2 1	1 1	-	-	-
Hindi	2 1	-	1 1	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	2 2	-	1 2	-	1 1	1 1	-	1 1	-	-
Portuguese	2 *	-	1 1	0 1	-	-	-	-	1 1	0 *	-	-	-	2 1	1 1	-	0 1	-	-
Cree	2 *	-	-	-	2 2	-	-	-	2 1	-	-	-	-	2 1	2 1	-	-	-	-
Russian	1 *	-	-	1 2	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	1 1	-	-	-
Arabic	0 *	-	0 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	0 1	-	-
French and Spanish	0 *	-	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	0 1	-	0 *	-	-	-	-
English and another language	0 *	-	-	0 *	0 *	-	0 *	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	0 *	0 *	-	-	-	-
English and Spanish	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q43. Which second language in particular do you think is important for your children to learn?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	=====					=====				=====				=====				=====	
	18-/	25-/	35-/	45-/			HS/	COM/	UNV/		\$30/	\$60-	\$100	GOOD	JUST	NOT/			
	24	34	44	54	55+	<HS	COM	COL	DEG	<30K	\$60K	K	/PLUS	ENGH	/EN-	STR-	NOT/	URB/	
	Total																		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Hebrew	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japanese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ojibwe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Punjabi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sign Language (ASL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukrainian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Urdu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vietnamese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yoruba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Any additional - second language	13 3	4 9	2 3	3 5	1 1	2 2	-	1 2	9 7	2 2	4 10	-	2 3	7 5	2 1	6 4	5 8	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q43. Which second language in particular do you think is important for your children to learn?

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENG	JUST/EN- GH	NOT/STR- ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Family or cultural language (mother tongue)	92	-	11	35	-	55	34	34	11	22	13	39	23	21	32	22	35	13	-
Other First Nations/Indigenous language	144	-	-	12	67	76	56	34	33	33	38	-	35	53	43	32	12	412	-
Other	256	-	11	1219	45	87	1011	33	43	88	922	38	11	96	22	96	1219	25	377
Cannot say	4512	49	1315	1320	911	65	56	69	1310	1919	37	718	610	2014	2015	107	1016	412	123

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q43. Which second language in particular do you think is important for your children to learn?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
Weighted 'N'	390	54	61	274	12	6	35	78	101	87	-	39	19	62	219	156	71	163	118	
Unweighted 'N'	389	57	78	251	8	6	42	101	97	89	-	36	14	48	222	153	72	165	132	
French	141 36	21 39	19 32	100 37	1 6	5 79 E	16 44	32 42 N	48 48 LN	41 47 N	-	5 14	5 26	8 13	89 41	51 33	38 53	56 35	44 37	
English	41 10	6 10	7 12	28 10	6 48	-	-	11 14 I	0 *	-	-	4 11	6 31 I	19 31 I	31 14 P	9 6	8 11	22 13	10 9	
Inuktitut	33 8	-	1 2	32 12 C	-	-	-	6 8	0 *	11 12 IN	-	13 33 IJMN H	0 *	1 2	18 8	8 5	2 3	8 5	10 8	
Chinese/Cantonese/Mandarin	19 5	4 8	5 8	10 4	-	-	4 12	4 5	6 6	7 8	-	2 6	-	-	11 5	8 5	0 1	7 5	9 8	
Spanish	18 5	6 11	3 5	9 3	-	-	6 16	-	7 7	8 9	-	2 6	-	1 2	11 5	7 5	5 7	8 5	5 4	
English and French	7 2	-	-	7 2	-	-	-	4 6	1 1	-	-	0 1	-	1 2	3 2	3 2	1 2	5 3	1 1	
French and another language	6 2	0 1	1 2	5 2	-	-	0 1	-	1 1	1 2	-	1 3	3 16	0 *	1 1	5 3	0 *	3 2	3 3	
Tagalog	5 1	4 7	1 2	-	4 34	-	-	1 2	-	-	-	-	-	4 6	-	5 3	1 2	4 2	-	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q43. Which second language in particular do you think is important for your children to learn?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Filipino	4 1	4 8	-	-	-	-	4 12	-	4 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 3	-	-	4 3
German	3 1	1 2	1 1	1 *	-	-	1 3	0 *	1 1	1 1	-	-	-	1 2	1 1	1 1	0 1	2 1	1 1
Hindi	2 1	1 2	-	1 *	1 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 3	-	1 1	2 1	-	-	2 1	-
Portuguese	2 *	-	0 1	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	2 2	-	-	-	-	2 1	-	-	-	0 *
Cree	2 *	-	2 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 8	-	2 1	-	-	2 1	-
Russian	1 *	-	1 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	1 1
Arabic	0 *	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 1	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	0 *
French and Spanish	0 *	-	0 1	-	-	-	-	0 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	0 *	-
English and another language	0 *	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	0 *	-	-	0 *
English and Spanish	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q43. Which second language in particular do you think is important for your children to learn?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Hebrew	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Italian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Japanese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ojibwe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Punjabi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sign Language (ASL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ukrainian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Urdu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Vietnamese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Yoruba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Any additional - second language	13 3	-	1 1	12 4	-	-	-	1 1	3 3	2 2	-	-	0 2	7 12	2 1	7 4	0 *	7 4	3 2	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q43. Which second language in particular do you think is important for your children to learn?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	=====				=====			=====								=====		=====		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
Family or cultural language (mother tongue)	9 2	-	1 2	8 3	-	-	-	4 5	1 1	-	-	-	1 6	4 6	3 1	7 4	1 1	5 3	4 3	
Other First Nations/Indigenous language	14 4	0 1	5 8	9 3	-	-	0 1	1 1	6 6	4 4	-	2 4	-	2 3	2 1	11 7	5 7	5 3	3 3	
Other	25 6	2 4	3 5	20 7	-	1 14	1 4	7 8	10 10	3 3	-	3 8	-	1 1	15 7	9 6	2 2	11 7	3 3	
Cannot say	45 12	5 9	8 14	31 11	1 5	0 7	3 8	6 8	13 13	8 9	-	4 10	2 12	11 18	23 11	20 13	7 10	15 9	15 13	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
The Liberal Party	84 19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43 19	25 19	16 18	84 19	-	-	-	-	84 19	84 19
The Conservative Party	126 28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72 32	26 20	28 31	126 28	-	-	-	-	126 28	126 28
The New Democratic Party	91 20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57 25	27 20	7 8	91 20	-	-	-	-	91 20	91 20
The Bloc Québécois	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Green Party	25 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 7	5 4	5 6	25 6	-	-	-	-	25 6	25 6
The Peoples Party of Canada	27 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 4	17 13 LNO	1 1	27 6	-	-	-	-	27 6	27 6
Another Party	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	1 *
Another Party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	97 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32 14	32 24	33 37 L	97 22	-	-	-	-	97 22	97 22

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	Gender	
																M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
The Liberal Party	84 19	12 21	13 26	12 15	37 20	47 18	24 28	5 18	7 11	13 38	11 20	75 19	1 12	-	8 19	44 19	40 18
The Conservative Party	126 28	13 22	8 16	10 14	32 17	93 36 E	22 25	3 11	7 10	6 18	15 29	117 29	2 34	-	7 17	83 36	43 19
The New Democratic Party	91 20	15 26	5 9	13 17	32 17	58 22	10 11	13 42 G	10 15	6 16	4 8	82 20	1 11	-	8 20	34 15	56 25
The Bloc Québécois	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Green Party	25 6	8 15	4 8	0 1	13 7	11 4	8 9	3 11	2 3	4 11	4 7	23 6	1 25	-	-	13 6	12 5
The Peoples Party of Canada	27 6	2 3	7 14	11 15	20 11 F	7 3	11 13	-	8 12	5 14	6 12	21 5	-	-	5 13	11 5	16 7
Another Party	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	1 *	-
Another Party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q46. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	97 22	8 14	14 28	29 39	53 28	43 17	12 14	6 18	33 49 G	1 3	13 24	84 21	1 17	-	12 30	43 19	54 25

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+		HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG		\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST - EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	Total	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
The Liberal Party	84 19	3 6	15 15	15 20	12 13	39 30	17 19	17 20	20 13	30 27 I	5 10	15 37 K	14 19	34 21	45 29	27 16	8 11	5 11	4 100
The Conservative Party	126 28	-	24 25	34 44 F	41 44 F	27 21	20 23	13 15	67 44 HJ	25 23	18 35	5 13	9 13	65 40 LM	43 28	43 26	32 44	7 18	-
The New Democratic Party	91 20	14 28	29 30	12 15	9 10	26 20	8 9	23 27	30 20	29 26 G	4 8	9 22	25 35	36 22	34 22	41 25	8 11	7 18	-
The Bloc Québécois	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Green Party	25 6	1 1	4 4	6 8	7 8	7 5	3 3	0 *	8 5	14 13 HI	4 8	1 3	0 *	14 9	7 4	12 7	2 2	4 10	-
The Peoples Party of Canada	27 6	8 16	7 8	5 6	3 3	3 3	13 15	7 9	5 3	1 1	8 15	2 4	5 7	1 *	4 2	3 2	7 10	13 32 OPQ	-
Another Party	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	1 1	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q46. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Another Party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	97 22	25 49	19 19	6 8	20 21	27 21 D	28 32	25 29	24 15	13 11	13 24	9 21	18 25	13 8	21 14	40 24	16 21	4 10	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
The Liberal Party	84 19	10 18	13 17	61 20	6 52	0 *	4 11	84 99	-	-	-	-	-	-	65 28 P	17 9	9 12	39 20	34 25	
The Conservative Party	126 28	23 41	22 28	81 26	0 1	5 81 E	18 48 E	-	126 98	-	-	-	-	-	34 14	92 47 O	11 15	43 23	61 45 QR	
The New Democratic Party	91 20	10 18	18 23	62 20	-	1 19	9 25	-	-	91 98	-	-	-	-	62 26 P	22 11	37 48 RS	31 16	22 16	
The Bloc Québécois	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
The Green Party	25 6	1 1	6 8	18 6	1 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	25 64	-	-	11 5	12 6	2 3	9 5	10 7	
The Peoples Party of Canada	27 6	2 3	7 9	18 6	-	-	2 4	-	-	-	-	-	27 93	-	10 4	17 9	3 4	15 8	8 6	
Another Party	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	1 *	-	
Another Party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q46. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	97 22	11 19	12 15	69 22	5 41	-	5 13	1 1	2 2	2 2	-	14 36 HIJM	2 7	72 100 IJLM H	54 23	35 18	13 17 S	55 28 S	1 1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q47. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	30	33	95	-	-	-	-	95	95
Unweighted 'N'	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	26	14	74	-	-	-	-	74	74
The Liberal Party	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 1	-	0 1	1 1	-	-	-	-	1 1	1 1
The Conservative Party	2 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 4	1 4	-	2 2	-	-	-	-	2 2	2 2
The New Democratic Party	2 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 3	1 3	-	2 2	-	-	-	-	2 2	2 2
The Bloc Québécois	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Green Party	14 15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 4	-	13 38 L	14 15 L	-	-	-	-	14 15	14 15
The Peoples Party of Canada	2 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 1	2 5	-	2 2	-	-	-	-	2 2	2 2
Another Party	2 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 5	-	-	2 2	-	-	-	-	2 2	2 2
Another Party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	72 76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26 82	26 88	20 61	72 76	-	-	-	-	72 76	72 76

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q47. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	95	8	14	29	53	41	12	6	33	1	13	82	1	-	12	42	52
Unweighted 'N'	74	9	5	10	26	47	10	5	9	2	8	68	1	-	5	39	35
The Liberal Party	1 1	0 3	0 3	-	1 1	0 *	-	0 8	0 1	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	0 1	0 *
The Conservative Party	2 2	0 6	-	-	0 1	2 5	0 4	-	-	0 50	-	2 3	-	-	-	1 3	1 2
The New Democratic Party	2 2	-	-	-	-	2 4	-	-	-	-	-	2 2	-	-	-	2 4	0 1
The Bloc Québécois	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Green Party	14 15	-	-	13 43	13 24 F	1 3	-	-	13 38	-	-	14 17	-	-	-	13 30	1 2
The Peoples Party of Canada	2 2	0 6	-	2 5	2 4	-	0 4	2 29	-	0 50	-	2 3	-	-	-	0 1	2 3
Another Party	2 2	-	-	-	-	2 4	-	-	-	-	-	2 2	-	-	-	2 4	-
Another Party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	72 76	7 85	14 97	15 52	37 70	34 84	11 93	3 63	20 61	-	13 100	59 73	1 100	-	12 100	25 58	48 92

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q47. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	95	25	19	6	18	27	26	25	24	13	13	9	18	13	21	40	14	4	-
Unweighted 'N'	74	4	12	5	11	42	11	12	16	28	12	7	9	20	27	20	13	5	-
The Liberal Party	11	-	-	-	-	13	0*	01	02	-	15	-	-	-	0*	-	02	011	-
The Conservative Party	22	-	02	113	-	14	-	14	-	110	19	-	-	110	14	24	-	-	-
The New Democratic Party	22	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	27	02	-	-	-	214	29	-	-	-	-
The Bloc Québécois	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Green Party	1415	1350	-	-	-	15	-	1350I	15	-	-	-	17	-	-	1435	-	-	-
The Peoples Party of Canada	22	-	02	-	29	-	-	-	27	04	-	-	-	212	28	-	-	-	-
Another Party	22	-	-	-	-	26	26	-	-	-	212	-	-	-	-	-	211	-	-
Another Party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	7276	1350	1895	587	1691	2076	2494	1145	1980	1184	974	9100N	1793	864	1780	2461	1287	489	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q47. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	95	11	12	67	5	-	5	1	2	2	-	14	2	72	54	33	11	54	1	
Unweighted 'N'	74	10	14	45	3	-	6	3	3	3	-	2	2	60	37	30	9	47	2	
The Liberal Party	1 1	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	1 100	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	1 1	-	
The Conservative Party	2 2	1 10	-	1 2	-	-	1 23	-	2 100	-	-	-	-	-	0 1	2 6	1 12	1 2	-	
The New Democratic Party	2 2	-	-	2 3	-	-	-	-	-	2 100	-	-	-	-	2 3	-	-	2 3	0 20	
The Bloc Québécois	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
The Green Party	14 15	-	1 11	13 19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 100	-	-	14 26	-	-	1 2	-	
The Peoples Party of Canada	2 2	-	2 18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 100	-	2 4	-	0 4	2 3	-	
Another Party	2 2	-	-	2 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 5	-	2 3	-	
Another Party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	72 76	9 90	8 72	49 73	5 100	-	4 77	-	-	-	-	-	-	72 100	35 65	29 90	9 84	47 86	1 80	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	447	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	131	89	447	-	-	-	-	447	447
Unweighted 'N'	447	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	131	89	447	-	-	-	-	447	447
The Liberal Party	85 19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43 19	25 19	17 19	85 19	-	-	-	-	85 19	85 19
The Conservative Party	128 29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73 32	27 21	28 31	128 29	-	-	-	-	128 29	128 29
The New Democratic Party	92 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58 25	28 21	7 8	92 21	-	-	-	-	92 21	92 21
The Bloc Québécois	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Green Party	39 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 7	5 4	18 20	39 9	-	-	-	-	39 9	39 9
The Peoples Party of Canada	29 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 4	19 14 LNO	1 1	29 6	-	-	-	-	29 6	29 6
Another Party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	2 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1	1 1	-	2 1	-	-	-	-	2 1	2 1
None/Undecided/Too early to say	72 16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26 12	26 20	20 22	72 16	-	-	-	-	72 16	72 16

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	447	57	52	75	186	258	87	30	67	35	53	401	6	-	40	228	219
Unweighted 'N'	447	53	34	48	138	305	77	38	21	44	33	421	9	-	16	272	175
The Liberal Party	85 19	12 21	14 27	12 15	37 20	47 18	24 28	6 19	7 11	13 38	11 20	76 19	1 12	-	8 19	44 19	40 18
The Conservative Party	128 29	13 23	8 16	10 14	33 17	95 37 E	22 26	3 11	7 10	7 20	15 29	119 30	2 34	-	7 17	84 37	44 20
The New Democratic Party	92 21	15 26	5 9	13 17	32 17	60 23	10 11	13 42 G	10 15	6 16	4 8	84 21	1 11	-	8 20	36 16	56 26
The Bloc Québécois	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Green Party	39 9	8 15	4 8	13 17	25 14	12 5	8 9	3 11	14 21	4 11	4 7	37 9	1 25	-	-	26 11	13 6
The Peoples Party of Canada	29 6	2 4	7 14	13 17	22 12 F	7 3	12 14	2 5	8 12	5 15	6 12	23 6	-	-	5 13	11 5	17 8
Another Party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	2 1	-	-	-	-	2 1	-	-	-	-	-	2 1	-	-	-	2 1	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q46. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	72	7	14	15	37	34	11	3	20	-	13	59	1	-	12	25	48
	16	12	27	20	20	13	13	12	30		24	15	17		30	11	22

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
		18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+		HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG		\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	447	51	99	78	90	129	87	87	155	112	51	41	73	163	153	166	70	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	447	9	85	81	83	189	43	41	102	254	37	35	47	222	182	170	63	22	7
The Liberal Party	85 19	3 6	15 15	15 20	12 13	40 31	17 19	17 20	21 13	30 27 I	6 11	15 37	14 19	34 21	45 29	27 16	8 12	5 13	4 100
The Conservative Party	128 29	-	25 25	35 45 F	41 45 F	28 21	20 24	14 16	67 44 HJ	27 24	19 37	5 13	9 13	66 41 LM	43 28	45 27	32 45	7 18	-
The New Democratic Party	92 21	14 28	29 30	12 15	9 11	28 22	8 9	23 27	32 21	29 26 G	4 8	9 22	25 35	38 23	36 24	41 25	8 11	7 18	-
The Bloc Québécois	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Green Party	39 9	13 26	4 4	6 8	7 8	8 6	3 3	13 15	9 6	14 13	4 8	1 3	1 2	14 9	7 4	26 16 OQ	2 2	4 10	-
The Peoples Party of Canada	29 6	8 16	8 8	5 6	5 5	3 3	13 15	7 9	7 4	1 1	8 15	2 4	5 7	2 1	5 3	3 2	7 10	13 32 OPQ	-
Another Party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q46. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/	25-/	35-/	45-/	<HS	HS/	COM/	UNV/	<30K	\$30/	\$60-	\$100	GOOD	JUST	NOT/	NOT/	URB/	
		24	34	44	54		55+	COM	COL		DEG	\$60K	K	/PLUS	ENGH	GH	ET		HARD
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Another Party	2 1	-	-	-	-	2 2	2 2	1 1	-	-	2 3	-	1 1	-	-	-	2 3	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	72 16	13 25	18 18	5 7	16 18	20 16	24 28	11 13	19 12	11 9	9 18	9 21	17 24	8 5	17 11	24 15	12 17	4 9	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	447	56	76	308	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	193	74	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	447	62	95	283	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	249	182	80	191	149	
The Liberal Party	85 19	10 18	13 17	62 20	6 52	0 *	4 11	85 100	-	-	-	-	-	-	66 28 P	17 9	9 13	40 21	34 25	
The Conservative Party	128 29	24 43	22 28	82 27	0 1	5 81 E	19 51 E	-	128 100	-	-	-	-	-	35 15	93 48 O	13 17	44 23	61 45 QR	
The New Democratic Party	92 21	10 18	18 23	64 21	-	1 19	9 25	-	-	92 100	-	-	-	-	64 27 P	22 11	37 50 RS	32 17	22 16	
The Bloc Québécois	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
The Green Party	39 9	1 1	7 9	31 10 B	1 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	39 100	-	-	25 11	12 6	2 3	10 5	10 7	
The Peoples Party of Canada	29 6	2 3	9 12 B	18 6	-	-	2 4	-	-	-	-	-	29 100	-	12 5	17 9	4 5	16 9	8 6	
Another Party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q46. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Another Party	2 1	-	-	2 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1	-	2 1	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	72 16	9 17	8 11	49 16	5 41	-	4 10	-	-	-	-	-	-	72 100	35 15	29 15	9 12	47 24 S	1 1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q68. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? YUKON ONLY

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	29	29
Unweighted 'N'	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	-	-	41	-	-	-	-	41	41
The Yukon Party	14 47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 47	-	-	14 47	-	-	-	-	14 47	14 47
The Liberal Party	12 43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 43	-	-	12 43	-	-	-	-	12 43	12 43
The New Democratic Party	2 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 7	-	-	2 7	-	-	-	-	2 7	2 7
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	1 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 3	-	-	1 3	-	-	-	-	1 3	1 3

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q68. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? YUKON ONLY

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	29	8	6	11	26	3	9	17	-	5	3	29	-	-	-	23	6
Unweighted 'N'	41	13	11	14	38	3	12	26	-	8	4	41	-	-	-	35	6
The Yukon Party	14 47	5 54	4 63	5 44	14 52	-	4 44	10 56	-	3 56	1 26	14 47	-	-	-	9 41	4 70
The Liberal Party	12 43	3 38	1 23	6 52	11 41	2 65	5 51	6 35	-	2 36	3 74	12 43	-	-	-	11 49	1 20
The New Democratic Party	2 7	1 7	1 14	0 4	2 8	-	0 5	2 9	-	0 8	-	2 7	-	-	-	1 6	1 10
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	1 3	-	-	-	-	1 35	-	-	-	-	-	1 3	-	-	-	1 4	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q68. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? YUKON ONLY

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	29	-	18	8	1	2	2	4	8	14	1	-	-	28	5	22	2	-	-
Unweighted 'N'	41	-	26	12	1	2	1	2	6	31	1	-	-	40	6	31	4	-	-
The Yukon Party	14 47	-	11 62	2 29	-	-	-	2 50	4 48	8 54	-	-	-	14 48	3 63	10 44	1 37	-	-
The Liberal Party	12 43	-	6 31	5 63	-	2 100 CD	2 100 IJ	2 50	4 52	5 33	-	-	-	12 44	2 37	10 47	0 20	-	-
The New Democratic Party	2 7	-	1 7	1 8	-	-	-	-	-	2 14	-	-	-	2 7	-	2 9	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	1 3	-	-	-	1 100	-	-	-	-	-	1 100	-	-	-	-	-	1 43	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q68. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? YUKON ONLY

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	29	1	10	18	-	-	-	3	5	15	-	5	-	1	20	9	2	2	25
Unweighted 'N'	41	1	14	26	-	-	-	3	8	18	-	11	-	1	27	14	2	3	36
The Yukon Party	14 47	-	5 54	8 45	-	-	-	0 17	1 17	10 67 I	-	2 44	-	-	9 45	5 52	-	-	14 54
The Liberal Party	12 43	-	5 46	8 44	-	-	-	2 59	4 75	4 30	-	2 48	-	-	9 44	4 41	2 100 RS	0 22	10 40
The New Democratic Party	2 7	-	-	2 11	-	-	-	1 23	0 8	0 3	-	0 9	-	-	1 7	1 7	-	1 30	1 5
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	1 3	1 100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 100	1 5	-	-	1 48	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q69. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? YUKON ONLY

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
Unweighted 'N'	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
The Liberal Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Yukon Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The New Democratic Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	1 100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 100	-	-	1 100	-	-	-	-	1 100	1 100

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q69. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? YUKON ONLY

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Unweighted 'N'	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
The Liberal Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Yukon Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The New Democratic Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	1 100	-	-	-	-	1 100	-	-	-	-	-	1 100	-	-	-	1 100	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q69. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? YUKON ONLY

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGL	JUST/ENG	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Unweighted 'N'	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
The Liberal Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Yukon Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The New Democratic Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	1 100	-	-	-	1 100	-	-	-	-	-	1 100	-	-	-	-	-	1 100	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q69. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? YUKON ONLY

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-
Unweighted 'N'	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-
The Liberal Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Yukon Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The New Democratic Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	1 100	1 100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 100	1 100	-	-	1 100	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q68/69_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? YUKON ONLY

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	29	29
Unweighted 'N'	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	-	-	41	-	-	-	-	41	41
The Yukon Party	14 47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 47	-	-	14 47	-	-	-	-	14 47	14 47
The Liberal Party	12 43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 43	-	-	12 43	-	-	-	-	12 43	12 43
The New Democratic Party	2 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 7	-	-	2 7	-	-	-	-	2 7	2 7
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	1 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 3	-	-	1 3	-	-	-	-	1 3	1 3

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q68/69_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? YUKON ONLY

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN- DIG	NON/ IND	FIR/ NAT	ME-/ TIS	IN-/ UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/ PHO	FRA/ NCO	QC/ FRA	ALL/ PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Weighted 'N'	29	8	6	11	26	3	9	17	-	5	3	29	-	-	-	23	6
Unweighted 'N'	41	13	11	14	38	3	12	26	-	8	4	41	-	-	-	35	6
The Yukon Party	14	5	4	5	14	-	4	10	-	3	1	14	-	-	-	9	4
	47	54	63	44	52		44	56		56	26	47				41	70
The Liberal Party	12	3	1	6	11	2	5	6	-	2	3	12	-	-	-	11	1
	43	38	23	52	41	65	51	35		36	74	43				49	20
The New Democratic Party	2	1	1	0	2	-	0	2	-	0	-	2	-	-	-	1	1
	7	7	14	4	8		5	9		8		7				6	10
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	1 3	-	-	-	-	1 35	-	-	-	-	-	1 3	-	-	-	1 4	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q68/69_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? YUKON ONLY

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/	25-/	35-/	45-/	<HS	HS/	COM/	UNV/	<30K	\$30/	\$60-	\$100	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
		24	34	44	54		55+	COM	COL		DEG	\$60K	K		/PLUS	(O)	(P)		(Q)
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	29	-	18	8	1	2	2	4	8	14	1	-	-	28	5	22	2	-	-
Unweighted 'N'	41	-	26	12	1	2	1	2	6	31	1	-	-	40	6	31	4	-	-
The Yukon Party	14 47	-	11 62	2 29	-	-	-	2 50	4 48	8 54	-	-	-	14 48	3 63	10 44	1 37	-	-
The Liberal Party	12 43	-	6 31	5 63	-	2 100 CD	2 100 IJ	2 50	4 52	5 33	-	-	-	12 44	2 37	10 47	0 20	-	-
The New Democratic Party	2 7	-	1 7	1 8	-	-	-	-	-	2 14	-	-	-	2 7	-	2 9	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	1 3	-	-	-	1 100	-	-	-	-	-	1 100	-	-	-	-	-	1 43	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q68/69_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? YUKON ONLY

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	29	1	10	18	-	-	-	3	5	15	-	5	-	1	20	9	2	2	25
Unweighted 'N'	41	1	14	26	-	-	-	3	8	18	-	11	-	1	27	14	2	3	36
The Yukon Party	14 47	-	5 54	8 45	-	-	-	0 17	1 17	10 67 I	-	2 44	-	-	9 45	5 52	-	-	14 54
The Liberal Party	12 43	-	5 46	8 44	-	-	-	2 59	4 75	4 30	-	2 48	-	-	9 44	4 41	2 100 RS	0 22	10 40
The New Democratic Party	2 7	-	-	2 11	-	-	-	1 23	0 8	0 3	-	0 9	-	-	1 7	1 7	-	1 30	1 5
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	1 3	1 100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 100	1 5	-	-	1 48	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QSPECTRUM. In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on the scale below?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
0 - Left	17 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 2	5 4	7 8	17 4	-	-	-	-	17 4	17 4
1	2 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	1 1	-	2 1	-	-	-	-	2 1	2 1
2	9 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 2	3 2	0 *	9 2	-	-	-	-	9 2	9 2
3	48 11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37 16 N	11 8	0 *	48 11	-	-	-	-	48 11	48 11
4	26 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 9	3 3	2 3	26 6	-	-	-	-	26 6	26 6
5	132 29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62 27	43 33	27 31	132 29	-	-	-	-	132 29	132 29
6	33 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 6	15 12	3 4	33 7	-	-	-	-	33 7	33 7
7	45 10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34 15	10 8	0 *	45 10	-	-	-	-	45 10	45 10
8	44 10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25 11	7 5	12 14	44 10	-	-	-	-	44 10	44 10

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

QSPECTRUM. In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on the scale below?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
9	22 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 3	7 5	9 10	22 5	-	-	-	-	22 5	22 5
10 - Right	25 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 3	12 9	5 6	25 6	-	-	-	-	25 6	25 6
Don't Know	45 10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 4	15 12 L	21 24 L	45 10 L	-	-	-	-	45 10	45 10

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
0 - Left	17 4	-	-	8 10	8 4	9 4	1 1	-	7 10	-	1 1	10 2	-	-	7 17	4 2	13 6
1	2 1	0 1	-	-	0 *	2 1	0 1	-	-	0 1	-	2 1	-	-	-	2 1	0 *
2	9 2	1 1	-	2 2	2 1	6 2	2 2	1 2	-	0 1	1 2	9 2	-	-	-	5 2	4 2
3	48 11	3 4	2 4	3 4	8 4	40 15 E	8 9	0 1	-	5 13	3 6	47 12	0 7	-	1 2	15 7	33 15
4	26 6	4 8	1 1	0 1	5 3	21 8	4 5	1 4	-	1 3	3 6	25 6	1 18	-	-	11 5	16 7
5	132 29	12 22	22 42	10 13	44 23	89 34	14 16	4 15	25 37	0 *	14 27	124 31	-	-	8 21	60 26	72 33
6	33 7	5 8	2 4	4 5	10 6	23 9	10 12	-	-	8 23	2 4	27 7	0 *	-	6 16	21 9	12 5
7	45 10	6 11	4 8	4 6	16 8	29 11	8 9	7 22 I	1 1	6 16	2 5	43 11	2 27	-	-	32 14	12 6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

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	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN- DIG	NON- IND	FIR/ NAT	ME-/ TIS	IN-/ UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/ PHO	FRA/ NCO	QC/ FRA	ALL/ PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
8	44 10	14 25	5 9	9 12	28 15	17 6	18 20	10 33	-	4 13	13 25	42 10	1 20	-	1 3	32 14	13 6
9	22 5	2 3	8 15	10 13	19 10	3 1	10 11	3 11	6 9	7 20	3 5	16 4	-	-	6 15	11 5	11 5
10 - Right	25 6	5 9	-	7 10	12 7	13 5	4 5	2 5	6 10	3 9	1 2	21 5	1 11	-	3 8	9 4	16 7
Don't Know	45 10	5 8	9 17	19 26	34 18	9 3	8 9	2 8	22 33	-	9 17	37 9	1 17	-	7 18	26 11	19 9

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

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	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
		18-/	25-/	35-/	45-/			HS/	COM/	UNV/		\$30/	\$60-		GOOD	JUST	NOT/		
	Total	24	34	44	54	55+	<HS	COM	COL	DEG	<30K	\$60K	\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	/ ENGH	/ EN- GH	STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
0 - Left	17 4	-	-	2 3	9 10	5 4	11 12	-	2 1	4 4	1 2	0 *	7 10	3 2	5 3	10 6	2 3	-	-
1	2 1	-	0 *	-	-	2 1	-	1 1	0 *	1 1	-	1 2	-	1 *	0 *	1 1	-	1 2	-
2	9 2	-	2 2	1 2	1 1	5 4	2 2	-	2 1	5 5	-	2 6	1 1	5 3	5 4	3 2	-	-	-
3	48 11	14 28	11 12	4 5	9 10	9 7	5 5	16 19	11 7	17 15	4 8	1 3	19 26 LN	11 7	26 17	10 6	8 11	3 9	-
4	26 6	4 8	5 5	2 2	5 6	9 7	0 *	3 3	11 7	13 12 G	5 9	4 10	1 1	8 5	8 6	15 9	3 4	-	0 11
5	132 29	8 16	23 23	8 10	35 38 D	59 45 CD	37 42 J	31 35	41 26	21 19	26 52 N	12 29	19 26	41 25	38 25	38 23	20 28	25 61 OPQ	-
6	33 7	4 8	3 4	14 18	6 6	6 5	3 3	-	19 13	11 10	1 2	1 2	10 13	15 9	12 8	16 10	5 7	-	3 77
7	45 10	3 6	15 15	7 9	11 12	9 7	8 9	5 6	23 15	8 7	1 2	2 5	10 14	16 10	13 9	15 9	16 22	-	0 11

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

QSPECTRUM. In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on the scale below?

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/	25-/	35-/	45-/	55+	<HS	HS/	COM/	UNV/	<30K	\$30/	\$60-	\$100	GOOD	JUST	NOT/	NOT/	URB/
		24	34	44	54			COM	COL	DEG		\$60K	K	/PLUS	ENGH	EN- GH	STR- ET	HARD	CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
8	44 10	-	22 22	10 12	4 4	9 7	2 2	6 7	23 15 G	14 13	0 1	2 4	7 10	28 17 K	21 14	21 13	1 2	1 3	-
9	22 5	-	10 10	5 6	1 1	6 5	9 10	2 2	1 1	10 8 I	-	6 15 M	0 *	14 9	13 9	8 5	0 1	-	-
10 - Right	25 6	1 1	1 1	13 17 CF	8 9 F	3 2	4 5	-	17 11 J	5 4	1 2	3 8	-	16 10	2 2	14 9 O	4 6	5 11	-
Don't Know	45 10	17 33	6 6	11 14 E	4 4	7 5	9 10	23 26 IJ	5 3	4 4	11 21 MN	7 17	0 *	6 3	8 5	13 8	12 17	6 15	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QSPECTRUM. In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on the scale below?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
0 - Left	17 4	2 3	2 3	13 4	-	-	2 5	0 1	3 2	3 3	-	-	1 4	8 10 H	10 4	7 4	17 22	-	-	
1	2 1	-	2 2	1 *	-	-	-	0 *	0 *	0 *	-	-	-	1 2	0 *	1 1	2 3	-	-	
2	9 2	1 1	2 3	5 2	-	-	1 1	2 3	1 1	5 6	-	0 1	-	-	6 3	3 1	9 12	-	-	
3	48 11	3 5	4 5	41 13	-	1 19	1 4	6 7	8 7	28 31 HIN	-	2 5	3 9	0 1	31 13	17 9	48 63	-	-	
4	26 6	6 11	4 5	16 5	1 7	-	6 15	9 10	-	5 6	-	4 10	0 1	8 11	15 6	6 3	-	26 14	-	
5	132 29	17 31	28 37	87 28	0 2	2 24	14 39	26 30	32 25	20 22	-	4 11	13 46 L	34 48 L	62 26	63 32	-	132 69	-	
6	33 7	7 13	8 11	18 6	4 34	-	3 9	5 6	13 10	7 7	-	2 5	3 10	4 6	12 5	21 11	-	33 17	-	
7	45 10	12 22 D	11 15	21 7	5 46	-	7 18	12 15 L	25 20 JL	4 5	-	0 *	3 10	-	22 9	22 11	-	-	45 33	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

QSPECTRUM. In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on the scale below?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/	20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right
						20														
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
8	44 10	3 6	11 14	30 10	-	0 6	3 7	10 11	18 14 N	11 12	-	5 13	0 1	1 1	30 13	14 7	-	-	44 33	
9	22 5	-	2 2	20 6	-	-	-	10 12	7 5	3 3	-	2 5	-	-	14 6	8 4	-	-	22 16	
10 - Right	25 6	5 8	2 2	19 6	1 11	3 50	-	2 3	11 9	4 5	-	3 8	5 17	-	8 3	17 9	-	-	25 19	
Don't Know	45 10	0 1	0 1	39 12 BC	0 1	-	0 1	1 2	10 8 J	1 1	-	16 42 HIJM	0 1	15 21 HJ	25 11	15 8	-	-	-	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. Which of the following approaches do you prefer?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	13	5	50	-	-	-	-	50	50
Unweighted 'N'	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	13	5	53	-	-	-	-	53	53
Governments should not interfere with people's ability to practice whichever religion that they choose.	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	5	2	20	-	-	-	-	20	20
	40											39	39	51	40					40	40
Governments should make sure that people who work for the government do not visibly display their religious affiliation.	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	7	2	26	-	-	-	-	26	26
	52											52	53	49	52					52	52
Neither of these	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	2
	3											5			3					3	3
Cannot say	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	2
	5											4	8		5					5	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. Which of the following approaches do you prefer?

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	50	10	2	9	21	29	21	-	-	17	4	47	0	-	2	30	20
Unweighted 'N'	53	15	3	10	28	25	28	-	-	25	3	50	1	-	1	35	18
Governments should not interfere with people's ability to practice whichever religion that they choose.	20 40	8 79 D	1 33	2 21	11 51	10 33	11 51	-	-	6 39	4 100	19 41	0 100	-	-	12 41	8 39
Governments should make sure that people who work for the government do not visibly display their religious affiliation.	26 52	2 21	1 67	7 79 B	10 49	16 54	10 49	-	-	10 61	-	24 51	-	-	2 100	16 54	10 50
Neither of these	2 3	-	-	-	-	2 5	-	-	-	-	-	2 3	-	-	-	2 5	-
Cannot say	2 5	-	-	-	-	2 8	-	-	-	-	-	2 5	-	-	-	-	2 11

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. Which of the following approaches do you prefer?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)		(F)	(G)	(H)		(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted 'N'	50	3	11	22	8	6	4	8	15	23	4	1	13	18	11	24	11	1	4
Unweighted 'N'	53	1	16	18	8	10	3	5	11	34	3	2	7	24	14	26	9	2	7
Governments should not interfere with people's ability to practice whichever religion that they choose.	20 40	-	5 47	5 24	6 70	4 65	0 3	2 22	7 44	11 51	-	1 100 MN	1 9	11 59	3 22	14 57	3 26	0 31	2 54
Governments should make sure that people who work for the government do not visibly display their religious affiliation.	26 52	3 100 CEF	4 32	17 76 CF	2 30	1 11	2 56	5 66	9 56	10 44	1 30	-	12 91	7 41	9 78	11 43	7 61	-	2 46
Neither of these	2 3	-	-	-	-	2 24	2 41	-	-	-	2 43	-	-	-	-	-	2 14	-	-
Cannot say	2 5	-	2 21	-	-	-	-	1 12	-	1 6	1 28	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 69	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. Which of the following approaches do you prefer?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	50	11	8	30	5	4	2	16	11	5	-	5	7	3	29	20	8	18	21	
Unweighted 'N'	53	7	12	32	1	2	4	20	12	6	-	4	6	3	33	19	12	23	15	
Governments should not interfere with people's ability to practice whichever religion that they choose.	20 40	5 50	4 49	10 35	-	4 100	2 100	7 44	6 54	2 39	-	3 54	1 8	1 32	10 33	11 53	4 51	8 43	8 41	
Governments should make sure that people who work for the government do not visibly display their religious affiliation.	26 52	5 50	4 51	17 56	5 100	-	-	9 56	5 46	3 61	-	2 46	7 92	-	19 67	7 34	4 49	9 49	12 59	
Neither of these	2 3	-	-	2 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 8	-	2 8	-	
Cannot say	2 5	-	-	1 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 68	-	1 5	-	-	-	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q70. Education

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Some high school or less	89 20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24 11	27 20 L	38 43 LMO	89 20 L	-	-	-	-	89 20	89 20
Completed high school	87 19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47 21	26 20	14 15	87 19	-	-	-	-	87 19	87 19
Some university / college or technical school	49 11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26 11	14 11	9 10	49 11	-	-	-	-	49 11	49 11
Completed college/technical school	106 24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60 26	32 24	14 16	106 24	-	-	-	-	106 24	106 24
Undergraduate university degree	66 15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38 17	22 16	7 7	66 15	-	-	-	-	66 15	66 15
Post-graduate university degree or higher	46 10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30 13	10 7	6 7	46 10	-	-	-	-	46 10	46 10
Decline to answer	7 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 1	2 2	2 2	7 2	-	-	-	-	7 2	7 2

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q70. Education

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
Some high school or less	89 20	10 18	27 52 B	27 36	65 35 F	23 9	23 26	-	41 61	9 25	14 26	62 15	-	-	26 67	34 15	54 25
Completed high school	87 19	1 1	10 19	24 32 B	34 19	52 20	14 17	2 5	18 28	4 12	10 19	85 21	-	-	1 3	41 18	45 21
Some university / college or technical school	49 11	11 20 D	3 5	3 4	17 9	32 12	11 13	4 13	2 2	1 3	10 19	47 12	2 34	-	-	24 11	24 11
Completed college/technical school	106 24	12 22	3 7	6 8	21 11	85 32 E	6 7	12 38 GI	3 5	1 3	8 14	94 23	1 18	-	11 28	60 26	46 21
Undergraduate university degree	66 15	16 29	6 12	10 14	34 18	32 12	21 25	11 37 I	2 2	11 31	10 19	65 16	1 18	-	-	42 19	24 11
Post-graduate university degree or higher	46 10	5 9	1 3	4 6	11 6	35 13	9 10	2 6	-	9 25	0 *	44 11	1 12	-	1 2	24 11	21 10
Decline to answer	7 2	1 2	1 2	1 1	4 2	2 1	2 2	-	1 1	-	1 2	6 1	1 17	-	-	1 *	6 3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q70. Education

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	=====					=====				=====				=====				=====	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
Some high school or less	89 20	5 10	17 17	12 15	19 21	35 27 D	89 100	-	-	-	19 37 MN	13 31 N	8 10	11 7	24 15	10 6	20 27 P	24 59 OPQ	-
Completed high school	87 19	34 66 CDEF	13 13	5 7	7 8	27 21 DE	-	87 100	-	-	18 35 N	12 30 N	31 43 N	9 5	30 19	36 22	10 13	11 27	-
Some university / college or technical school	49 11	7 14	16 16	5 7	10 11	10 8	-	-	49 32	-	9 18	2 4	9 12	24 15	22 14	16 9	8 12	3 8	-
Completed college/technical school	106 24	4 8	19 19	29 37 BCF	28 30	26 20	-	-	106 68	-	2 3	9 22	15 21	49 30 K	28 19	53 32 OR	22 31 R	2 5	-
Undergraduate university degree	66 15	1 1	24 24	13 16	17 19	12 9	-	-	-	66 59	0 1	2 5	6 8	42 26 KL	23 15	37 22 R	6 9	0 1	3 85
Post-graduate university degree or higher	46 10	-	8 8	14 18	8 9	15 12	-	-	-	46 41	2 3	4 8	3 5	29 18	25 17	15 9	4 6	-	1 15
Decline to answer	7 2	-	2 2	-	2 2	3 2	-	-	-	-	1 2	-	1 1	-	1 1	-	2 3	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q70. Education

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
Weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
Some high school or less	89 20	7 13	7 9	74 24 C	0 *	-	7 19	17 20 J	20 16	8 8	-	3 7	13 46 JL	24 34 JL	41 17	40 20	17 22	40 21	23 17	
Completed high school	87 19	14 24 C	7 9	66 21 C	5 46	-	8 23	17 21	14 11	23 25 I	-	13 33 I	7 26	11 16	56 23	31 16	17 23 S	33 17	13 10	
Some university / college or technical school	49 11	1 2	11 15 B	37 12 B	-	-	1 3	4 4	19 15	5 5	-	4 11	7 24	10 14	30 13	14 7	4 5	20 10	22 16	
Completed college/technical school	106 24	16 29	28 36 D	62 20	4 34	3 50	9 24	17 20	48 37 HLN	27 29	-	5 12	-	9 13	39 17	67 34 O	12 15	50 26	41 30	
Undergraduate university degree	66 15	8 14	16 21	42 14	1 6	1 19	6 16	20 24	14 11	17 19	-	11 27	1 3	3 5	40 17	26 13	15 19	28 15	22 16	
Post-graduate university degree or higher	46 10	9 17	6 8	28 9	2 14	2 31	6 16	10 12	12 10	12 13	-	4 10	0 1	7 10	27 12	16 8	12 16	17 9	14 10	
Decline to answer	7 2	1 2	1 1	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 10	4 2	2 1	-	3 2	-	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q71. Which one of the following best describes your background

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	310 69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135 59	92 69	83 94 LO	310 69	-	-	-	-	310 69	310 69
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	76 17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48 21	24 18	5 5	76 17	-	-	-	-	76 17	76 17
You were born in another country	56 13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41 18 N	15 11	0 *	56 13	-	-	-	-	56 13	56 13
Decline to answer	6 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 1	2 2	1 1	6 1	-	-	-	-	6 1	6 1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q71. Which one of the following best describes your background

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	310 69	46 81	47 91	62 82	156 84 F	153 59	75 86 H	15 50	66 98 H	32 91	45 85	281 70	2 27	-	28 71	158 69	152 69
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	76 17	10 17	5 9	12 15	26 14	50 19	9 11	15 50 GI	1 2	2 7	7 13	66 16	2 38	-	7 19	47 21	29 13
You were born in another country	56 13	-	-	0 1	0 *	56 22 E	0 *	-	-	0 1	-	51 13	1 18	-	4 11	22 10	34 16
Decline to answer	6 1	1 2	-	1 2	3 2	2 1	2 3	-	-	0 1	1 2	5 1	1 17	-	-	1 *	5 2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q71. Which one of the following best describes your background

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+		HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG		\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	Total	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	310 69	41 81	76 77	51 65	59 64	84 65	74 84 J	66 76	99 64	70 63	39 77	32 76	50 68	111 68	115 75	99 60	51 71	33 81	3 77
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	76 17	5 10	14 14	16 21	15 17	26 20	7 8	7 8	39 25 G	22 20	4 7	4 11	10 14	36 22	26 17	30 18	12 17	8 19	1 23
You were born in another country	56 13	5 9	5 5	11 14	17 18	19 14	7 8	14 16	17 11	17 15	8 16	5 12	13 18	16 10	12 8	36 22 O	9 12	-	-
Decline to answer	6 1	-	4 4	-	1 1	1 1	-	-	-	2 2	-	1 2	-	-	0 *	0 *	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q71. Which one of the following best describes your background

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	310 69	-	-	310 100	-	-	-	62 73	82 64	64 69	-	31 80	18 62	49 68	179 76	118 61	60 79	120 63	91 67
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	76 17	-	76 100	-	-	-	-	13 15	22 17	18 19	-	7 18	9 31	8 11	33 14	42 22	10 13	40 21	25 19
You were born in another country	56 13	56 100	-	-	12 100	7 100	37 100	10 12	24 19 L	10 11	-	1 2	2 5	9 13	23 10	33 17	5 7	31 16	20 15
Decline to answer	6 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	0 1	5 7	2 1	1 1	0 1	0 *	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q72. How many years have you lived in Canada?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	15	0	56	-	-	-	-	56	56
Unweighted 'N'	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	19	6	62	-	-	-	-	62	62
21+	37 66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29 71	8 51	0 50	37 66	-	-	-	-	37 66	37 66
<10 years	12 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 13	6 43	0 49	12 21	-	-	-	-	12 21	12 21
10-20 years	7 12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 14	1 6	0 1	7 12	-	-	-	-	7 12	7 12
Decline to answer	1 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 2	-	-	1 2	-	-	-	-	1 2	1 2

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q72. How many years have you lived in Canada?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	56	-	-	0	0	56	0	-	-	0	-	51	1	-	4	22	34
Unweighted 'N'	62	-	-	1	1	61	1	-	-	1	-	58	2	-	2	34	28
21+	37	-	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	18	19
	66					66						72				82	55
<10 years	12	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	-	4	1	11
	21					21						14	59		100	4	32
10-20 years	7	-	-	0	0	6	0	-	-	0	-	6	0	-	-	2	5
	12			100	100 F	11	100			100		12	41			9	13
Decline to answer	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
	2					2						2				5	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q72. How many years have you lived in Canada?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
		18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN- GH	NOT/STR- ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	56	5	5	11	17	19	7	14	17	17	8	5	13	16	12	36	9	-	-
Unweighted 'N'	62	2	4	6	12	38	4	5	10	42	5	9	9	27	24	28	10	-	-
21+	37 66	-	4 68	1 7	15 87 D	18 97 D	7 100	8 61	10 58	12 67	7 88	4 77	3 24	10 59	11 93 P	21 58	6 63	-	-
<10 years	12 21	5 100 CF	1 16	6 56	-	0 1	0 *	5 39	4 23	2 14	-	1 23	9 73 N	1 8	-	10 29	2 17	-	-
10-20 years	7 12	-	1 16	4 37	1 7	0 2	-	-	3 19	3 19	-	-	0 3	5 33	1 7	5 14	1 9	-	-
Decline to answer	1 2	-	-	-	1 6	-	-	-	-	-	1 12	-	-	-	-	-	1 11	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q72. How many years have you lived in Canada?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	56	56	-	-	12	7	37	10	24	10	-	1	2	9	23	33	5	31	20	
Unweighted 'N'	62	62	-	-	8	7	46	14	22	15	-	1	1	9	33	27	13	34	13	
21+	37 66	37 66	-	-	-	-	37 100	4 39	19 78	9 88	-	-	2 100 HN	4 38	13 55	24 72	4 75	23 75	9 48	
<10 years	12 21	12 21	-	-	12 100	-	-	6 61 I	0 *	-	-	1 100 IN	-	5 51 I	8 35	4 12	-	5 16	7 34	
10-20 years	7 12	7 12	-	-	-	7 100	-	0 *	5 22	1 12	-	-	-	-	1 6	5 16	1 25	2 5	4 19	
Decline to answer	1 2	1 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 11	1 4	-	-	1 3	-	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q73A. And what is the language that you first learned at home in childhood?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
English	403 90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	224 99 MNO	110 83	69 77	403 90	-	-	-	-	403 90	403 90
French	6 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1	4 3	0 *	6 1	-	-	-	-	6 1	6 1
Arabic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chinese/Catonese/Mandarin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cree	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inuktitut	24 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 3	20 23 MO	24 5	-	-	-	-	24 5	24 5
Portuguese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Punjabi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q73A. And what is the language that you first learned at home in childhood?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Spanish	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tagalog	4 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 3	-	4 1	-	-	-	-	4 1	4 1
Your Indigenous language (specify if you wish)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another language (specify if you wish)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	12 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	11 9 LO	-	12 3	-	-	-	-	12 3	12 3
Cannot say	0 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	-	0 *	0 *

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q73A. And what is the language that you first learned at home in childhood?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
English	403 90	55 97 CD	37 71	58 77	152 82	249 96 E	79 91	28 93	43 65	34 98	46 86	403 100	-	-	-	217 95	186 84
French	6 1	2 3	1 1	0 1	3 1	2 1	0 *	2 7	-	0 1	-	-	6 100	-	-	3 1	3 1
Arabic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chinese/Catonese/Mandarin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cree	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inuktitut	24 5	0 *	13 25 B	10 14	24 13 F	0 *	-	-	24 35	-	-	-	-	-	24 59	0 *	23 11
Portuguese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q73A. And what is the language that you first learned at home in childhood?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Punjabi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tagalog	4 1	-	-	-	-	4 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 10	-	4 2
Your Indigenous language (specify if you wish)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another language (specify if you wish)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	12 3	-	1 2	6 8	7 4	5 2	7 8	-	-	-	7 14	-	-	-	12 31	7 3	5 2
Cannot say	0 *	-	-	0 1	0 *	-	0 1	-	-	0 1	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q73A. And what is the language that you first learned at home in childhood?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
English	403 90	42 82	93 95	69 88	79 86	119 92	62 70	85 99 G	141 91 G	109 97 G	44 85	30 72	59 81	159 97 LM	143 94	147 89	63 86	33 82	4 100
French	6 1	-	3 3	1 2	1 1	1 1	-	-	3 2	2 2	0 1	-	0 1	4 2	2 1	3 2	1 1	-	-
Arabic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chinese/Catonese/Mandarin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cree	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inuktitut	24 5	-	0 *	7 9 C	10 11 CF	6 5 C	20 23 HI	0 *	3 2	-	7 14 N	10 23 N	7 10 N	0 *	6 4	10 6	7 10	-	-
Portuguese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q73A. And what is the language that you first learned at home in childhood?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Punjabi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tagalog	41	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	-	-	-	46	-	-	42	-	-	-
Your Indigenous language (specify if you wish)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another language (specify if you wish)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	123	510	22	11	22	22	67	11	42	11	-	25	23	-	21	11	23	718	-
Cannot say	0*	-	0*	-	-	-	-	-	-	0*	-	-	-	0*	-	0*	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q73A. And what is the language that you first learned at home in childhood?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
English	403 90	51 91	66 87	281 90	7 60	6 94	37 100	76 90	119 93	84 91	-	37 96	23 82	59 82	212 89	174 89	68 89	176 92	122 90	
French	6 1	1 2	2 3	2 *	1 5	0 6	-	1 1	2 2	1 1	-	1 4	-	1 1	5 2	1 *	0 1	1 1	3 2	
Arabic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Chinese/Catonese/Mandarin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cree	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Inuktitut	24 5	-	-	24 8	-	-	-	6 7	7 5	3 4	-	-	-	7 10	17 7 P	6 3	7 9 R	0 *	10 7 R	
Portuguese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q73A. And what is the language that you first learned at home in childhood?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20		LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
						YRS	YRS													
						20+ /YRS														
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
Punjabi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spanish	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tagalog	4 1	4 7	-	-	4 34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 6	-	4 2	-	4 2	-	
Your Indigenous language (specify if you wish)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Another language (specify if you wish)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	12 3	0 *	7 10 BD	4 1	0 2	-	-	1 2	-	5 5	-	-	5 18 HN	1 1	2 1	10 5 0	1 1	10 5 S	1 1	
Cannot say	0 *	-	0 1	-	-	-	-	0 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	0 *	-	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q74. Total household annual income, before taxes for 2023?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Under \$30,000	51 11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26 11	18 13	8 9	51 11	-	-	-	-	51 11	51 11
\$30,000 to \$60,000	42 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 9	14 11	6 7	42 9	-	-	-	-	42 9	42 9
\$60,000 to \$80,000	73 16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46 20	16 12	10 11	73 16	-	-	-	-	73 16	73 16
\$80,000 to \$100,000	66 15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37 16	19 14	10 11	66 15	-	-	-	-	66 15	66 15
\$100,000 to \$150,000	80 18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47 21	14 11	19 21	80 18	-	-	-	-	80 18	80 18
\$150,000 and over	83 18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40 17	32 24	11 12	83 18	-	-	-	-	83 18	83 18
Decline to answer	55 12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 5	19 14 L	25 28 LO	55 12 L	-	-	-	-	55 12	55 12

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q74. Total household annual income, before taxes for 2023?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
Under \$30,000	51 11	3 6	13 26 D	3 4	20 10	31 12	5 6	0 1	14 20	-	5 10	44 11	0 7	-	7 18	13 6	38 17
\$30,000 to \$60,000	42 9	1 2	11 21	10 13	22 12	20 8	10 12	2 5	10 15	0 1	10 18	30 7	-	-	12 29	22 10	19 9
\$60,000 to \$80,000	73 16	3 6	2 5	9 12	15 8	57 22 E	6 7	2 6	7 11	3 7	4 7	59 15	0 7	-	13 33	24 10	49 22
\$80,000 to \$100,000	66 15	12 22	2 3	6 8	20 11	45 17	18 21	-	2 2	11 30	8 14	64 16	-	-	2 4	38 17	28 13
\$100,000 to \$150,000	80 18	27 48	8 16	16 21	52 28 F	28 11	26 30	19 65 GI	6 9	17 47	12 22	78 19	2 38	-	-	51 22	29 13
\$150,000 and over	83 18	6 10	4 7	7 9	17 9	66 26 E	11 13	5 18	-	4 12	7 13	81 20	2 30	-	0 *	59 26	24 11
Decline to answer	55 12	4 7	12 22	25 33 B	41 22 F	12 5	9 11	2 5	28 42 GH	1 2	8 15	47 12	1 17	-	6 16	21 9	33 15

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q74. Total household annual income, before taxes for 2023?

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
Under \$30,000	51 11	4 8	9 9	8 10	11 12	19 15	19 21	18 21	11 7	2 2	51 100	-	-	-	4 3	18 11	16 22 0	14 33 0	-
\$30,000 to \$60,000	42 9	4 8	3 3	3 4	7 7	25 19 CDE	13 15	12 14	11 7	5 5	-	42 100	-	-	19 12	11 7	7 9	5 12	-
\$60,000 to \$80,000	73 16	21 41	5 5	15 19 C	14 15	17 13	8 9	31 36 GJ	24 15	9 8	-	-	73 100	-	31 20	29 18	11 15	2 4	-
\$80,000 to \$100,000	66 15	-	22 22	10 13	20 22	14 11	15 16	1 1	32 21 H	18 16 H	-	-	-	-	23 15	22 13	19 26 R	2 4	2 38
\$100,000 to \$150,000	80 18	-	30 31	20 26	11 12	19 15	11 13	3 3	31 20 H	35 32 GH	-	-	-	80 49	32 21	35 21	6 8	7 18	2 46
\$150,000 and over	83 18	4 7	15 15	20 26	26 28	19 15	0 *	6 7	42 27 GH	35 31 GH	-	-	-	83 51	39 25	33 20	12 16	-	1 15
Decline to answer	55 12	18 35	15 16 DE	1 2	4 4	16 12 D	23 26 IJ	15 17	5 3	7 6	-	-	-	-	5 3	18 11	3 4	12 29 OQ	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q74. Total household annual income, before taxes for 2023?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20		LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
						YRS	YRS													
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
Under \$30,000	51 11	8 14	4 5	39 13	-	-	7 19	6 7	19 15	4 4	-	4 11	8 27	9 13	19 8	27 14	5 6	32 17 S	3 2	
\$30,000 to \$60,000	42 9	5 9	4 6	32 10	1 9	-	4 10	15 18 I	5 4	9 10	-	1 3	2 6	9 12	17 7	24 12	4 6	17 9	13 10	
\$60,000 to \$80,000	73 16	13 23	10 13	50 16	9 79 FG	0 6	3 8	14 16	9 7	25 28 IL	-	1 3	5 19	17 24	50 21 P	22 11	26 34 RS	29 15	17 13	
\$80,000 to \$100,000	66 15	13 23	11 15	42 13	-	-	13 35	13 16	24 19 N	15 16	-	5 13	3 10	3 4	32 14	32 17	17 23	25 13	22 16	
\$100,000 to \$150,000	80 18	9 15	16 21	55 18	-	5 69 G	4 11	15 18	26 20	26 28	-	7 17	-	7 9	49 21	25 13	7 10	25 13	45 33 QR	
\$150,000 and over	83 18	8 13	20 26	55 18	1 11	1 13	5 14	19 23 N	40 32 N	12 13	-	8 20	2 8	2 2	39 17	43 22	13 16	38 20	29 22	
Decline to answer	55 12	2 3	10 14	37 12	-	1 12	1 2	2 3	4 3	1 1	-	13 33 HIJ	9 30 HIJ	26 36 HIJ	29 12	22 11	4 5	26 13 S	6 5	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q75. Would you say your total household income is

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Good enough for you, and you can save from it	153 34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83 37	39 30	30 34	153 34	-	-	-	-	153 34	153 34
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	166 37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96 42	37 28	32 36	166 37	-	-	-	-	166 37	166 37
Not enough for you and you are stretched	72 16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40 18	24 18	9 10	72 16	-	-	-	-	72 16	72 16
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	41 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 2	30 23	6 7	41 9	-	-	-	-	41 9	41 9
Decline to answer	17 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 1	3 2	12 13	17 4	-	-	-	-	17 4	17 4

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q75. Would you say your total household income is

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	Gender	
																M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
Good enough for you, and you can save from it	153 34	16 28	8 15	22 29	45 24	107 41 E	32 37	6 19	8 11	16 47	16 30	143 36	2 27	-	8 19	88 39	65 29
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	166 37	22 40	10 20	38 51	71 38	95 36	30 35	16 55	24 36	14 40	16 30	147 37	3 45	-	15 39	81 36	84 38
Not enough for you and you are stretched	72 16	8 14	13 26	2 3	25 13	48 18	11 13	5 15	9 13	4 10	10 19	63 16	1 11	-	9 23	48 21	24 11
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	41 9	9 16	10 19	12 16	31 17 F	9 3	11 12	4 12	16 23	0 1	10 19	33 8	-	-	7 18	10 4	31 14
Decline to answer	17 4	1 3	11 21 BD	1 1	14 8 F	2 1	2 3	-	11 16	0 1	1 2	16 4	1 17	-	0 *	0 *	17 8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q75. Would you say your total household income is

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
Good enough for you, and you can save from it	153 34	22 42	28 28	23 29	25 27	55 43	24 27	30 34	50 32	48 43	4 9	19 45 K	31 43 K	71 43 K	153 100	-	-	-	-
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	166 37	22 42	39 40	37 47	32 35	36 28	10 11	36 41 G	69 44 G	51 46 G	18 34	11 27	29 40	68 41	-	166 100	-	-	4 100
Not enough for you and you are stretched	72 16	3 6	11 11	16 21	25 27	17 13	20 22	10 11	31 20	11 9	16 31	7 16	11 15	18 11	-	-	72 100	-	-
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	41 9	5 10	6 6	2 2	9 10	19 14 D	24 27 IJ	11 13	5 3	0 *	14 26 MN	5 12	2 2	7 4	-	-	-	41 100	-
Decline to answer	17 4	-	14 14 EF	-	1 1	2 2	11 13 J	0 *	-	2 2	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q75. Would you say your total household income is

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
Good enough for you, and you can save from it	153 34	12 21	26 34	115 37	-	1 13	11 29	45 53 LMN	43 34	36 39	-	7 17	5 18	17 23	97 41	56 29	36 48	59 31	50 37	
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	166 37	36 64 D	30 39	99 32	10 87	5 75	21 56	27 31	45 35	41 44 M	-	26 68 M	3 10	24 34	96 40	64 33	25 33	69 36	59 43	
Not enough for you and you are stretched	72 16	9 16	12 16	51 17	2 13	1 12	6 15	8 10	32 25 H	8 9	-	2 4	7 24	12 16	28 12	44 22	10 14	28 15	22 16	
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	41 9	-	8 10	33 11	-	-	-	5 6	7 6	7 8	-	4 10	13 46 IJLN H	4 5	3 1	30 15 O	4 6	25 13 S	6 4	
Decline to answer	17 4	-	0 1	12 4	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	0 2	16 22 I	13 5 P	2 1	0 1	11 6	-	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q76. How concerned are you about yourself or a member of your immediate family finding or keeping a stable, full-time job?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Unweighted 'N'	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	133	89	449	-	-	-	-	449	449
Very concerned	144 32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53 24	45 34	45 51 L	144 32	-	-	-	-	144 32	144 32
Somewhat concerned	113 25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62 27	24 18	27 30	113 25	-	-	-	-	113 25	113 25
Not very concerned	79 17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44 19	29 22	5 6	79 17	-	-	-	-	79 17	79 17
Not at all concerned	107 24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65 29	32 24	10 11	107 24	-	-	-	-	107 24	107 24
Cannot say	7 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1	3 2	1 2	7 2	-	-	-	-	7 2	7 2

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q76. How concerned are you about yourself or a member of your immediate family finding or keeping a stable, full-time job?

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	449	57	52	75	186	260	87	30	67	35	53	403	6	-	40	228	221
Unweighted 'N'	449	53	34	48	138	307	77	38	21	44	33	423	9	-	16	273	176
Very concerned	144 32	26 47	28 53	46 61	100 54 F	43 17	50 57	13 45	36 54	19 54	31 58	122 30	0 7	-	21 52	77 34	67 30
Somewhat concerned	113 25	18 32	19 37	16 21	53 28	60 23	19 22	12 39	22 32	13 37	7 12	107 26	3 48	-	3 9	49 21	64 29
Not very concerned	79 17	6 11	2 3	4 6	13 7	65 25 E	11 13	2 6	-	3 8	8 15	71 18	1 20	-	6 16	52 23	26 12
Not at all concerned	107 24	5 8	3 7	8 11	17 9	90 35 E	5 5	3 11	9 13	0 1	7 12	97 24	0 7	-	9 24	50 22	57 26
Cannot say	7 2	1 3	-	1 1	3 2	2 1	2 2	-	0 1	-	1 2	6 1	1 17	-	-	0 *	7 3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q76. How concerned are you about yourself or a member of your immediate family finding or keeping a stable, full-time job?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	=====					=====				=====				=====				=====	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	449	51	99	78	92	129	89	87	155	112	51	42	73	163	153	166	72	41	4
Unweighted 'N'	449	9	85	81	84	190	44	41	102	255	37	36	47	222	183	170	64	22	7
Very concerned	144 32	32 63 EF	48 49 EF	23 29	15 16	26 20	41 47 IJ	42 48 IJ	33 21	26 23	22 42	11 27	26 35	43 26	50 32	42 25	28 39	24 58 P	-
Somewhat concerned	113 25	4 8	30 31	27 34	25 27	27 20	22 25	11 12	47 30	32 28	11 21	9 23	8 11	51 31	18 12	62 38 OQ	12 16	10 25	4 100
Not very concerned	79 17	11 22	7 7	17 21	20 22	24 18	7 7	20 23	32 20	21 18	7 13	10 24	25 35	22 13	35 23 R	24 15	18 25 R	1 2	-
Not at all concerned	107 24	4 7	9 9	12 15	31 34 C	52 40 CD	18 20	14 16	43 28	33 29	12 23	11 25	14 19	48 29	49 32	37 22	14 20	6 14	-
Cannot say	7 2	-	4 4	-	1 1	2 2	1 1	0 *	-	1 1	0 1	-	-	0 *	0 *	0 *	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q76. How concerned are you about yourself or a member of your immediate family finding or keeping a stable, full-time job?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	449	56	76	310	12	7	37	85	128	92	-	39	29	72	236	195	76	192	136	
Unweighted 'N'	449	62	95	285	8	7	46	112	122	95	-	37	19	60	250	183	81	192	149	
Very concerned	144 32	4 7	18 24	121 39 BC	1 9	0 6	1 4	32 38 N	35 28	27 29	-	18 47	19 67 IJN	9 12	88 37	54 28	25 32	31 16	65 48 R	
Somewhat concerned	113 25	23 41	19 25	70 23	6 51	4 62	13 35	20 24	27 21	31 34	-	7 17	3 12	25 34	67 28	36 18	13 17	61 32	37 28	
Not very concerned	79 17	18 32 D	18 23	43 14	4 34	1 13	13 35	5 6	35 27 H	17 18	-	7 17	3 11	11 16	20 8	57 29 O	9 12	43 22	19 14	
Not at all concerned	107 24	11 20	20 27	75 24	1 6	1 19	10 26	28 33	30 23	17 19	-	7 19	2 8	22 31	60 25	46 24	29 38 S	56 29 S	15 11	
Cannot say	7 2	-	1 1	1 *	-	-	-	0 *	1 1	-	-	-	0 1	5 7	2 1	2 1	-	1 1	-	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.