



Confederation of Tomorrow 2024 Survey

Detailed Data Tables

TABLES FOR RESPONDENTS WHO IDENTIFY AS INDIGENOUS

Field dates:

The 2024 study consists of a survey of 6,036 adults, including 986 who identify as Indigenous, conducted between January 13 and April 13, 2024 (82% of the responses were collected between January 17 and February 1); 94% of the responses were collected online. The remaining responses were collected by telephone from respondents living in the North or on First Nations reserves.

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Technical note: survey weighting

Data presented in these tables are for respondents who identify as Indigenous only.

The data is weighted for several factors, including region (province or territory), gender, age, First Nations, Métis and Inuit identity and residence on- or off-reserve.

The tables for the full sample, using the national weights, are available at www.environicsinstitute.org.

A1. Gender

Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
Male	469	16	11	8	4	48	86	53	50	46	38	42	41	27	110	39	23	149	187	110	421
	48	44	80	74	20	40	37	60	54	54	42	56	55	56	55	49	53	56	52	55	49
		E	LMNO	EFGK				EFG	E	E		E	E	E	EFG						
			HIJK	B																	
			BEFG																		
Female	514	21	3	3	15	71	143	35	43	40	53	33	34	22	88	41	20	117	170	88	443
	52	56	20	26	80	59	62	40	46	46	58	44	45	44	45	51	47	44	48	45	51
		CD			LMNO	CDH	CDHO	C	C	C	CD	C	C	C	C						
					FHIJ																
					BCD																
Non-binary	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	*						*														*
Other	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	*					2															
DK / NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A1. Gender

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
Male	469 48	152 46	141 51	171 47	469 48	-	266 47	158 49	32 42	83 50	178 46	417 49	24 29	21 31	27 55	469 100	-
Female	514 52	180 54	132 48	195 53	514 52	-	300 53	162 50	43 57	82 50	207 54	429 50	60 71	47 69	22 45	-	514 100
Non-binary	1 *	-	1 *	-	1 *	-	1 *	-	-	-	1 *	1 *	-	-	-	-	-
Other	2 *	-	1 *	-	2 *	-	-	1 *	1 1	-	-	2 *	-	-	-	-	-
DK / NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A1. Gender

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
Male	469 48	59 54 F	137 53 EF	134 60 EF	37 35	103 36	125 43	145 49	124 46	73 59 GI	79 35	91 42	50 51	149 54 K	160 64 PQR	132 49 R	100 41	66 34	96 50
Female	514 52	50 46	122 47	88 40	68 65 CD	186 64 BCD	164 57 J	149 51	147 54 J	50 41	147 65 N	128 58	47 48	126 46	91 36	135 51 O	145 59 O	128 65 OP	95 50
Non-binary	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	1 1	-
Other	2 *	-	1 *	-	-	1 *	1 *	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	1 1
DK / NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A1. Gender

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
Male	469 48	18 55	50 52	400 47	13 62	3 71	2 58	124 58 MN	99 46	109 54 N	7 35	40 48	16 30	74 37	238 55 P	204 42	63 52	176 44	187 60 R
Female	514 52	14 42	46 48	450 53	8 38	1 29	0 5	90 42	116 54	91 46	13 65	44 52	37 70 H	122 62 HJ	198 45	279 57 O	57 48	222 55 S	123 40
Non-binary	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	1 *	-	1 *	-
Other	2 *	1 3	-	-	-	-	1 36	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	1 *	-	1 *	-
DK / NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A2. Age

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
18-24	109 11	2 6	0 1	2 14	3 15	22 19 CJNO B	32 14 CJO	12 14 CJ	15 16 CJO	2 2	10 11	-	7 9	2 3	9 4	7 9	5 11	29 11 T	39 11 T	9 4	86 10 T
25-34	260 26	11 30	3 24	3 27	10 52 JKMO CFHI	37 30 K	77 33 K	21 24	17 18	21 24	10 11	26 35	10 13	15 31	51 26	27 34 S	16 37 RS	59 22	69 19	51 26	224 26
35-44	223 23	10 27	8 60 LMNO GHJK BDEF	3 31	2 11	33 27 EG	31 14	24 28 E	33 36 EGM	24 28	18 20	18 25	8 11	10 20	36 18	23 29	13 31	81 31	100 28	36 18	190 22
45-54	104 11	3 8	-	1 12	1 7	10 9	30 13	6 7	8 9	12 14	9 10	4 5	12 16	7 14	23 11	6 7	3 6	27 10	36 10	23 11	94 11
55+	290 29	10 28 F	2 16	2 16	3 16	18 15	60 26	24 27 F	19 20	28 32 CDEF	43 48 FGHI CDE	26 36 CDEF	38 51 FGHI BCDE	16 32	81 41 EFGI CD	17 21	7 16	70 26 Q	113 32 PQ	81 41 PQR	271 31 PQ
Cannot say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A2. Age

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	TOTAL	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
18-24	109 11	35 11	31 11	38 10	109 11	-	82 14 HI	21 6	2 2	23 14	49 13	84 10	19 22	18 26	6 12	59 13	50 10
25-34	260 26	81 24	69 25	106 29	260 26	-	165 29	74 23	17 22	42 25	117 30	227 27	26 31	17 26	7 14	137 29	122 24
35-44	223 23	67 20	66 24	89 24	223 23	-	124 22	80 25	15 20	48 29	75 19	199 23	18 21	14 20	6 12	134 28	88 17
45-54	104 11	44 13	25 9	35 10	104 11	-	47 8	40 13	16 21 G	7 4	40 10	86 10	12 14	9 14	6 12	37 8	68 13
55+	290 29	105 32	85 31	99 27	290 29	-	150 26	106 33	26 34	45 27	104 27	252 30	10 12	10 14	25 50	103 22	186 36
Cannot say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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A2. Age

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
18-24	109 11	109 100	-	-	-	-	20 7	54 18 GJ	28 10	7 6	28 12	33 15 N	8 8	16 6	32 13	39 14	17 7	13 7	24 13
25-34	260 26	-	260 100	-	-	-	73 25	78 26	47 17	58 48 GHI	52 23	43 20	10 10	118 43 KLM	100 40 QR	85 32 QR	35 14	33 17	66 34
35-44	223 23	-	-	223 100	-	-	72 25	47 16	72 27 H	32 26	42 18	32 15	27 27	79 29 L	59 23	44 16	67 27	49 25	39 20
45-54	104 11	-	-	-	104 100	-	20 7	30 10	44 16 GJ	10 8	28 12	22 10	21 21 N	19 7	12 5	32 12 O	25 10	35 18 O	23 12
55+	290 29	-	-	-	-	290 100	105 36 J	85 29 J	81 30 J	16 13	79 35 N	88 40 N	33 33 N	44 16	50 20	68 25	102 42 OP	65 33 O	39 21
Cannot say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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A2. Age

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
18-24	109 11	15 47 CD	13 14	80 9	13 63	1 18	-	16 8	9 4	19 10	7 35 HI	12 15	14 27 HI	31 16 I	57 13	43 9	23 19 S	58 15 S	15 5
25-34	260 26	8 26	34 36	213 25	5 24	3 74	-	68 31	73 34 N	53 26	3 17	16 19	8 16	38 19	159 37 P	91 19	20 17	72 18	131 42 QR
35-44	223 23	5 16	24 25	192 23	2 10	0 6	-	38 18	40 19	53 27 K	1 6	26 31 K	11 20	51 26 K	95 22	109 22	20 17	68 17	84 27
45-54	104 11	0 *	7 7	97 11	0 *	0 2	-	13 6	41 19 HJN	14 7	6 28	11 13	9 17	12 6	34 8	65 13	12 10	51 13	26 8
55+	290 29	3 10	17 18	268 32 BC	1 3	- 100 E	3	80 37 IKLM	51 24	61 30	3 14	18 21	11 21	65 33	92 21	178 37 O	45 37 S	151 38 S	56 18
Cannot say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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A3. PROVINCE/TERRITORY

Total	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
Newfoundland and Labrador	37 4	37 100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37 46 U	-	-	-	-	37 4
Prince Edward Island	13 1	-	13 100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 16 U	13 31 PU	-	-	-	13 2
Nova Scotia	11 1	-	-	11 100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 14 U	11 26 U	-	-	-	11 1
New Brunswick	19 2	-	-	-	19 100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19 23 U	19 43 PU	-	-	-	19 2
Quebec	121 12	-	-	-	-	121 100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ontario	230 23	-	-	-	-	-	230 100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	230 27
Manitoba	88 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	88 100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88 33 U	88 25 U	-	88 10
Saskatchewan	92 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92 100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92 35 U	92 26 U	-	92 11

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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(Continued)

A3. PROVINCE/TERRITORY

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Alberta	86 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	86 100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	86 32 U	86 24 U	-	86 10
British Columbia	90 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90 100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90 25 U	-	90 10
The Yukon Territory	74 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74 100 0	-	-	74 37	-	-	-	-	74 37 U	74 9
The Northwest Territories	75 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75 100 0	-	75 38	-	-	-	-	75 38 U	75 9
Nunavut	49 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49 100 0	49 25	-	-	-	-	49 25 U	49 6

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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
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Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
Newfoundland and Labrador	37 4	12 4	10 4	14 4	37 4	-	21 4	10 3	4 5	6 4	14 4	35 4	1 2	-	-	16 3	21 4
Prince Edward Island	13 1	7 2	2 1	4 1	13 1	-	4 1	6 2	4 5	0 *	3 1	13 2	-	-	-	11 2	3 1
Nova Scotia	11 1	3 1	5 2	3 1	11 1	-	5 1	4 1	2 2	2 1	3 1	11 1	0 *	-	-	8 2	3 1
New Brunswick	19 2	5 2	4 1	10 3	19 2	-	9 2	10 3	-	4 2	5 1	11 1	7 9	-	-	4 1	15 3
Quebec	121 12	40 12	30 11	49 13	121 12	-	76 13	34 11	9 12	19 12	55 14	50 6	68 80	68 100	3 7	48 10	71 14
Ontario	230 23	75 22	79 29 D	72 20	230 23	-	161 28 HI	61 19 I	6 8	26 16	123 32	218 26	5 5	-	5 10	86 18	143 28
Manitoba	88 9	28 8	23 8	34 9	88 9	-	49 9	38 12	-	19 12	28 7	82 10	1 1	-	5 10	53 11	35 7
Saskatchewan	92 9	37 11	22 8	33 9	92 9	-	48 8	39 12	3 4	26 16	19 5	90 11	-	-	3 6	50 11	43 8
Alberta	86 9	32 10	28 10	25 7	86 9	-	44 8	38 12	-	18 11	26 7	82 10	-	-	4 8	46 10	40 8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

A3. PROVINCE/TERRITORY

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
British Columbia	90 9	23 7	14 5	54 15 BC	90 9	-	56 10	34 11	-	26 16	31 8	90 11	-	-	-	38 8	53 10
The Yukon Territory	74 8	34 10	19 7	21 6	74 8	-	41 7	34 10	-	5 3	36 9	74 9	0 *	-	-	42 9	33 6
The Northwest Territories	75 8	16 5	22 8	35 10 B	75 8	-	39 7	14 4	17 22 GH	3 2	36 9	58 7	2 2	-	15 30	41 9	34 7
Nunavut	49 5	20 6	17 6	11 3	49 5	-	17 3	-	31 42 G	10 6	7 2	35 4	-	-	15 29	27 6	22 4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A3. PROVINCE/TERRITORY

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
Newfoundland and Labrador	37 4	2 2	11 4	10 4	3 3	10 4	6 2	16 5	13 5	2 2	5 2	5 2	2 2	15 6	16 7	8 3	6 3	4 2	-
Prince Edward Island	13 1	0 *	3 1	8 4	- -	2 1	- -	4 1	7 2	2 2	2 1	0 *	- -	9 3	4 2	6 2	3 1	0 *	-
Nova Scotia	11 1	2 1	3 1	3 2	1 1	2 1	4 1	4 1	2 1	2 1	3 1	2 1	1 1	4 2	4 2	2 1	4 2	1 1	-
New Brunswick	19 2	3 3	10 4	2 1	1 1	3 1	3 1	6 2	7 3	2 2	5 2	5 2	1 1	8 3	5 2	6 2	3 1	5 3	-
Quebec	121 12	22 21 F	37 14	33 15	10 10	18 6	37 13	24 8	41 15	18 15	32 14	26 12	9 9	34 12	35 14	30 11	23 10	28 14	36 19
Ontario	230 23	32 29 D	77 30 D	31 14	30 29 D	60 21	64 22	83 28	55 20	28 23	42 18	58 26	28 28	75 27	69 28 R	73 27 R	50 20	33 17	70 37
Manitoba	88 9	12 11	21 8	24 11	6 6	24 8	30 10	26 9	22 8	8 6	27 12	21 9	9 9	19 7	22 9	26 10	22 9	14 7	-
Saskatchewan	92 9	15 14	17 6	33 15 CF	8 8	19 6	20 7	31 10	29 11	13 11	20 9	25 11	11 12	21 8	15 6	29 11	22 9	25 13	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

A3. PROVINCE/TERRITORY

Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Alberta	86 9	2 2	21 8 B	24 11 B	12 12 B	28 10 B	24 8	22 7	34 12 J	6 5	18 8	23 10	14 15	16 6	22 9	11 4	29 12 P	24 12	53 27
British Columbia	90 9	10 9	10 4	18 8	9 8	43 15 C	20 7	38 13 J	28 10 J	4 3	34 15 N	24 11 N	9 10	7 3	14 5	15 6	44 18 OP	18 9	32 17
The Yukon Territory	74 8	-	26 10	18 8	4 4	26 9	18 6	10 4	20 7	25 21 GHI	17 7	12 6	2 2	39 14 KLM	7 3	42 16 OR	22 9 OR	3 1	1 *
The Northwest Territories	75 8	7 6	10 4	8 4	12 11 CD	38 13 CD	31 11	18 6	14 5	10 8	12 5	15 7	6 6	13 5	19 8	11 4	6 3	37 19 OPQ	-
Nunavut	49 5	2 2	15 6 B	10 4	7 7	16 5	33 11 IJ	13 4	1 *	1 1	12 5	3 2	5 5	14 5 L	20 8 PR	8 3	11 4	3 2	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A3. PROVINCE/TERRITORY

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
Newfoundland and Labrador	37 4	1 2	5 5	31 4	1 3	-	-	11 5	6 3	10 5	-	2 3	3 6	5 2	21 5	14 3	3 2	8 2	19 6
Prince Edward Island	13 1	-	1 1	12 1	-	-	-	5 3	5 2	2 1	-	1 2	-	-	5 1	8 2	-	3 1	10 3
Nova Scotia	11 1	0 1	1 1	10 1	0 *	-	-	4 2	3 1	3 1	-	2 2	-	-	5 1	6 1	0 *	6 1	4 1
New Brunswick	19 2	1 2	2 2	16 2	0 2	-	0 5	5 2	5 2	3 2	-	3 3	0 1	3 1	9 2	9 2	0 *	7 2	9 3
Quebec	121 12	7 23	12 13	98 12	3 16	1 36	1 43	21 10	28 13	18 9	20 100	11 13	1 1	21 11	62 14	50 10	12 10	50 12	37 12
Ontario	230 23	16 49 CD	14 15	200 24 C	12 59	2 63	-	50 24	65 30	43 21	-	20 24	8 15	44 22	88 20	132 27 O	33 27	106 26 S	59 19
Manitoba	88 9	2 5	3 3	81 10	2 8	-	-	18 8	18 8	25 12	-	9 11	3 6	13 6	42 10	37 8	10 8	48 12 S	17 6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

A3. PROVINCE/TERRITORY

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Saskatchewan	92 9	0 *	1 2	91 11 BC	0 *	-	-	10 5	20 9	19 9	-	4 4	10 19	31 15 HL	36 8	45 9	6 5	40 10	25 8
Alberta	86 9	3 10	10 11	73 9	1 7	-	-	19 9	26 12	20 10	-	5 6	1 2	15 8	36 8	45 9	21 17 R	24 6	34 11
British Columbia	90 9	2 7	11 12	77 9	1 4	-	1 52	13 6	20 10	26 13 M	-	11 13 M	1 1	19 10	33 8	58 12	25 20 RS	36 9 S	11 4
The Yukon Territory	74 8	0 *	17 18 BD	57 7	-	0 1	-	13 6	7 3	23 11 I	-	10 12	8 16	13 6	40 9	34 7	2 1	21 5	47 15 QR
The Northwest Territories	75 8	-	13 13	60 7	-	-	-	28 13 IJL	7 3	6 3	-	1 1	13 25 IJL	21 10 L	27 6	41 9	7 6	26 7	28 9
Nunavut	49 5	-	5 5	44 5	-	-	-	18 8 IJ	5 2	3 2	-	6 7	4 7	14 7	34 8 P	6 1	2 2	25 6 Q	11 4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A4. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
Yes	986 100	37 100	13 100	11 100	19 100	121 100	230 100	88 100	92 100	86 100	90 100	74 100	75 100	49 100	199 100	80 100	43 100	266 100	357 100	199 100	865 100
No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A4. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	TOTAL	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
Yes	986 100	332 100	276 100	367 100	986 100	-	567 100	321 100	75 100	165 100	385 100	849 100	84 100	68 100	49 100	469 100	514 100
No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A4. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192	
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
Yes	986 100	109 100	260 100	223 100	104 100	290 100	295 100	271 100	123 100	228 100	219 100	98 100	276 100	251 100	267 100	245 100	196 100	192 100	
No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cannot say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A4. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
Yes	986 100	32 100	96 100	850 100	21 100	4 100	3 100	215 100	214 100	200 100	20 100	84 100	52 100	198 100	436 100	485 100	121 100	400 100	311 100
No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A5. Are you?

Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
First Nations	567 58	21 56 C	4 27	5 48	9 47	76 63 CN	161 70 EJNO CD	49 56 C	48 51	44 51 C	56 62 CN	41 55 C	39 51	17 34	96 48	39 48	18 41	140 53	196 55 Q	96 48	491 57 Q
Métis	321 33	10 27	6 46 MO	4 37	10 53 FGMO B	34 28	61 26	38 43 GMO	39 42	38 44 FGMO B	34 37	34 45 M	14 19	- 48 24	30 37 T	20 47 TU	114 43 TU	148 42 T	48 24	286 33	
Inuk (Inuit)	75 8	4 11	4 27 FGI	2 15 G	-	9 7	6 3	-	3 3	-	-	-	17 22 GI	31 64 GIMO BCDF	48 24 BFGI	9 12 RS	5 12 RS	3 1	3 1 PQRSU	48 24 RS	67 8 RS
Other	2 *	0 1	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	0 1	-	1 *	2 1	-	2 *
Cannot say	21 2	2 5	-	-	-	2 1	3 1	-	3 3	5 6	-	-	5 7	1 2	6 3	2 2	-	8 3	8 2	6 3	19 2

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A5. Are you?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	TOTAL	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
First Nations	567 58	160 48	151 55	251 69 BC	567 58	-	567 100	-	-	164 100	384 100	493 58	41 49	40 59	30 61	266 57	300 58
Métis	321 33	141 42 D	89 32	85 23	321 33	-	- 100	321 100	-	-	1 *	283 33	37 44	25 37	0 1	158 34	162 31
Inuk (Inuit)	75 8	19 6	31 11	26 7	75 8	-	-	- 100	75 100	-	-	53 6	4 4	1 2	19 38	32 7	43 8
Other	2 *	1 *	-	1 *	2 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	2 *	-	-	-	2 *	-
Cannot say	21 2	11 3 D	4 2	3 1	21 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	18 2	2 3	2 2	-	11 2	10 2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A5. Are you?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192	
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
First Nations	567 58	82 75 DEF	165 63 E	124 55	47 45	150 52	200 69 IJ	167 57	140 52	56 46	129 57	136 62	55 56	141 51	168 67 P	148 55	135 55	105 54	102 53
Métis	321 33	21 19	74 28	80 36 B	40 39 B	106 37 B	48 16	98 33 G	114 42 G	58 47 GH	64 28	73 33	34 35	115 42 K	60 24	97 36 O	93 38 O	64 33	79 41
Inuk (Inuit)	75 8	2 2	17 6 B	15 7	16 15 BC	26 9 B	34 12	23 8	11 4	7 5	26 12 L	7 3	8 8	18 6	18 7	20 7	14 6	17 9	8 4
Other	2 *	-	-	0 *	-	2 1	-	1 *	1 1	-	1 *	1 *	0 *	-	1 1	-	-	1 *	-
Cannot say	21 2	5 4	5 2	4 2	1 1	6 2	9 3	5 2	4 2	2 1	7 3	2 1	1 1	2 1	3 1	3 1	3 1	9 5	4 2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A5. Are you?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
First Nations	567 58	20 61	47 49	498 59	15 73	1 19	2 64	134 62	105 49	119 59	15 74 I	49 58	32 61	112 57	265 61	262 54	69 57	231 58	169 54
Métis	321 33	7 22	42 44	270 32	4 19	3 81	-	59 27	92 43 HM	69 35	5 26	25 30	9 16	60 30	121 28	193 40 O	46 38	135 34	109 35
Inuk (Inuit)	75 8	2 5	4 4	68 8	1 3	-	1 36	20 9	13 6	11 6	-	5 6	10 20	16 8	42 10 P	23 5	3 2	28 7	30 10 Q
Other	2 *	-	-	2 *	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	1 1	1 1	-	0 *	2 *	1 1	1 *	0 *
Cannot say	21 2	4 12	3 3	13 1	1 6	-	-	1 *	4 2	1 *	-	4 5	0 1	10 5	8 2	6 1	3 2	4 1	3 1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A8. Do you live on-reserve or off-reserve?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	571	21	4	5	9	76	161	50	48	44	57	41	40	17	98	39	18	141	197	98	495
Unweighted 'N'	668	51	26	46	46	111	82	65	38	73	52	42	23	13	78	169	118	176	228	78	557
On-reserve	165 29	6 29	0 14	2 28	4 44 GM	19 26	26 16	19 39 M	26 55 GLMO CF	18 41 GM	26 46 GLMO	5 12	3 8	10 61 GLMO CF	18 19	12 31	6 33	63 45 TU	89 45 TU	18 19	146 29
Off reserve	385 67	14 66	3 86 IN	3 62	5 56	55 73 I	123 76 IN	28 56	19 41	26 59	31 54	36 88 IKN	36 89 IJKN EH	7 39	78 80 IKN	25 65	11 64	73 52	104 52	78 80 RS	330 67 RS
Cannot say	21 4	1 5	-	1 10	-	1 2	12 7	3 5	2 4	-	-	-	1 2	-	1 1	2 4	1 3	5 3	5 2	1 1	19 4

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A8. Do you live on-reserve or off-reserve?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	571	162	151	252	571	-	567	1	-	165	385	497	41	40	30	270	300
Unweighted 'N'	668	216	130	318	668	-	664	1	-	410	244	573	76	45	17	428	239
On-reserve	165 29	46 28	35 23	84 33	165 29	-	164 29	-	-	165 100	-	140 28	7 16	5 14	16 53	83 31	82 27
Off reserve	385 67	112 69	113 75	159 63	385 67	-	384 68	1 100 G	-	-	385 100	336 68	35 84	35 86	14 47	178 66	207 69
Cannot say	21 4	5 3	3 2	9 3	21 4	-	19 3	-	-	-	-	21 4	-	-	-	9 3	11 4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A8. Do you live on-reserve or off-reserve?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	571	82	165	126	47	151	200	168	143	56	130	137	56	143	169	148	136	106	102
Unweighted 'N'	668	79	266	173	60	90	83	90	174	317	82	93	56	319	274	227	89	66	99
On-reserve	165 29	23 28	42 25	48 38 E	7 15	45 30	76 38	42 25	33 23	12 22	38 30	27 20	17 31	49 34	63 37	36 24	34 25	30 28	10 10
Off reserve	385 67	49 60	117 71	75 59	40 85 D	104 69	124 62	112 67	108 75	40 72	86 66	101 74	38 69	94 66	99 58	109 74	99 73	71 67	89 88
Cannot say	21 4	10 12 F	6 4	3 2	-	2 1	-	14 8	2 2	4 6 I	6 5	8 6	0 1	-	7 4	2 2	3 2	5 5	2 2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A8. Do you live on-reserve or off-reserve?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	571	20	47	502	15	1	2	135	105	119	15	50	33	114	265	265	69	232	169
Unweighted 'N'	668	20	71	573	12	4	3	224	141	150	17	45	23	65	459	185	76	197	333
On-reserve	165 29	7 36	19 41	138 27	3 21	0 42	2 100 EF	50 37 I	18 17	33 27	3 20	18 35	14 43	29 25	108 41 P	44 17	12 17	64 28	60 35
Off reserve	385 67	5 28	26 56	352 70 B	5 33	0 58	-	84 62	85 82 H	85 71	12 80	31 63	18 53	70 62	153 58	212 80 O	52 75	161 69	108 64
Cannot say	21 4	7 36 CD	1 3	11 2	7 46	-	-	0 *	2 2	1 1	-	1 2	1 3	15 13 HIJ	4 2	8 3	5 7	7 3	2 1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
Satisfied	436 44	21 56	5 38	5 43	9 46	62 51	88 38	42 47	36 39	36 42	33 36	40 54	27 36	34 68	101 51	39 49	19 43	113 43	146 41	101 51	374 43
Dissatisfied	485 49	14 39	8 58	6 57	9 46	50 42	132 57	37 42	45 49	45 52	58 64	34 46	41 55	6 12	81 41	37 46	23 52	127 48	184 52	81 41	434 50
Cannot say	65 7	2 5	0 4	-	1 8	9 7	10 5	9 10	12 13	5 6	-	0 *	6 9	10 20	16 8	4 5	2 4	26 10	26 7	16 8	57 7
						L		L	CL					CGL	L			PQ			

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
Satisfied	436 44	157 47	111 40	167 45	436 44	-	265 47	121 38	42 55	108 66	153 40	380 45	37 44	30 44	18 36	238 51	198 39
Dissatisfied	485 49	161 48	142 52	174 48	485 49	-	262 46	193 60 GI	23 30	44 27	212 55	416 49	38 45	32 46	28 57	204 43	279 54
Cannot say	65 7	14 4	23 8	26 7	65 7	-	40 7 H	7 2	11 15 H	13 8	20 5	53 6	9 11	6 9	3 6	27 6	37 7

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
Satisfied	436 44	57 52 EF	159 61 DEF	95 42 C	34 32 BC	92 32 BC	112 39 J	139 47 J	104 39 J	79 64 GHI	89 39 N	71 32 N	33 34 N	174 63 KLM	187 75 PQR	135 50 QR	69 28 O	36 18 OP	92 48
Dissatisfied	485 49	43 39	91 35	109 49 C	65 62 BC	178 61 BC	147 51 J	141 48 J	152 56 J	42 34	116 51 N	142 65 N	58 59 N	94 34	61 24	120 45 O	162 66 OP	131 67 OP	90 47
Cannot say	65 7	9 9	10 4	20 9 C	6 6	20 7	31 11 J	15 5	14 5 J	2 1	22 10 N	5 2	6 7	8 3	3 1	12 5	14 6	29 15 OPQ	10 5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
Satisfied	436 44	21 65 D	52 54	360 42	15 69	1 36	1 52	158 74 IJKLMN	84 39	87 43 N	9 43	33 39	19 36	48 24	436 100	-	50 42	151 38	194 63 QR
Dissatisfied	485 49	11 35	42 44	429 50	6 31	2 64	1 48	51 24	127 59 H	104 52 H	8 39	48 57 H	33 63 H	111 56 H	- 100	485	65 54 S	229 57 S	109 35
Cannot say	65 7	-	1 2	61 7 C	-	-	-	6 3	4 2	9 5	3 17	3 4	1 1	39 20 IJLM H	-	-	5 4	20 5	8 2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
DUM 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Economic Issues	437	14	2	5	6	44	108	32	49	37	52	33	34	21	88	28	14	118	170	88	393
	44	37	18	47	33	36	47	36	54	43	58	44	45	42	44	34	32	44	48	44	45
		C		C		C	C		C	C	CEF	C	C	C	C				PQ		PQ
Inflation/cost of living	277	11	1	1	4	33	73	19	32	24	30	22	14	13	49	16	5	75	105	49	243
	28	29	4	6	22	27	32	22	34	27	33	30	19	26	25	20	12	28	29	25	28
		CD		C	C	CD	CD	CD	CD	CD	CD	CD		CD	CD			Q	PQ	Q	PQ
Housing affordability / availability / cost of housing / lack of houses	101	1	1	3	2	5	20	5	14	5	20	3	15	6	24	6	5	25	45	24	96
	10	3	6	26	9	4	9	6	16	6	22	4	20	13	12	8	12	10	13	12	11
				FHJL BC					BFL		FHJL BC		B		B						
Poor government/leadership	67	3	1	1	0	5	21	9	15	1	7	-	4	1	5	5	2	25	32	5	62
	7	8	8	6	1	4	9	10	16	1	8		5	1	2	6	4	9	9	2	7
							J	JO	FJNO E		J							T	T		T
Environment/pollution/climate change	51	2	0	1	0	4	19	5	2	3	6	2	7	-	9	4	1	10	15	9	47
	5	7	3	5	2	3	8	6	2	3	6	3	9		5	5	3	4	4	5	5
Health-care	47	2	1	2	1	4	3	7	4	2	6	0	11	4	15	5	3	14	20	15	43
	5	5	5	18	4	3	1	8	5	2	7	1	15	8	8	6	8	5	6	8	5
				FGJL				G					FGJL								
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	29	-	0	0	1	1	16	3	1	4	1	-	3	-	3	2	2	7	8	3	28
	3		3	2	5	*	7	3	1	5	1		4		1	2	4	3	2	1	3
							F														

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/ asylum seekers	29 3	0 *	0 1	-	0 1	11 9 EILO B	-	3 4	1 1	9 11 EILO B	3 4	0 1	-	-	0 *	0 *	0 1	14 5 PT	17 5 PT	0 *	18 2
Economy/interest rates/Recession	27 3	1 3	-	0 2	0 2	4 3	4 2	4 4	-	2 2	1 2	7 10	1 2	2 4	11 5	2 2	1 1	6 2	7 2	11 5	23 3
Taxes	15 2	-	1 5	1 13 IJMO FG	-	1 1	6 2	-	2 2	3 3	-	-	2 3	-	2 1	2 3	2 5	4 2	4 1	2 1	15 2
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	12 1	1 3	0 1	0 2	0 3	0 *	1 1	3 3	1 1	2 2	2 2	0 *	1 1	0 *	1 1	2 3	1 2	6 2	8 2	1 1	12 1
Crime/law and order	12 1	2 5	0 3	-	0 *	-	5 2	-	1 1	4 4	-	1 1	-	-	1 *	2 3	0 1	4 2	4 1	1 *	12 1
Social issues/cuts to social programs/ social safety net	9 1	0 1	-	-	0 2	-	-	-	-	-	3 3	-	4 5	2 4	6 3	1 1	0 1	-	3 1	6 3	9 1
Unemployment	9 1	0 1	0 3	-	-	1 1	1 *	1 1	2 2	3 3	1 1	0 *	-	-	0 *	1 1	0 1	6 2	7 2	0 *	8 1
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti- Semitism	9 1	-	0 2	-	-	2 2	5 2	0 *	-	0 *	1 1	-	-	0 1	0 *	0 *	0 *	1 *	2 *	0 *	7 1
Drug issues/opioid crisis	9 1	1 2	0 3	-	-	0 *	0 *	-	-	1 1	-	2 2	4 5	-	6 3	1 1	0 1	1 *	1 *	6 3	8 1
Education issues	8 1	1 2	0 2	0 2	-	0 *	-	2 3	-	-	-	0 *	1 2	3 5	4 2	1 2	1 1	2 1	2 1	4 2	8 1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Income inequality	8 1	2 6	0 3	-	-	1 1	1 1	-	-	1 2	-	0 *	-	2 4	2 1	2 3	0 1	1 1	1 *	2 1	7 1
Personal finances	8 1	1 2	-	-	-	-	4 2	2 2	-	-	-	-	1 2	-	1 1	1 1	-	2 1	2 1	1 1	8 1
World conflict/war	7 1	-	0 3	1 10 H	-	-	-	2 2	-	4 4	-	-	-	-	-	2 2	2 4 U	5 2	5 1	-	7 1
Other social inequality	6 1	1 2	0 *	-	1 4	2 2	1 1	-	1 1	-	-	0 *	-	-	0 *	2 2	1 2	1 *	1 *	0 *	4 *
Deficit/public debt	6 1	-	-	-	-	5 4	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	1 *	-	1 *
National unity/Quebec	5 *	-	-	-	-	2 1	-	-	0 *	3 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 1	3 1	-	3 *
Moral issues	4 *	-	1 9 0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 7	3 2	1 1	1 3 U	-	-	3 2	4 1
COVID-19 pandemic	4 *	1 2	-	0 2	-	-	-	1 1	3 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	0 1	3 1	3 1	-	4 *
Loss of freedom	3 *	-	0 2	-	-	-	-	3 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	0 1	3 1	3 1	-	3 *
Child care	3 *	-	0 1	-	-	-	3 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	0 *	-	-	-	3 *
Terrorism/Security	3 *	-	0 2	-	-	-	-	-	2 2	-	0 *	-	-	-	-	0 *	0 1	2 1	2 1	-	3 *

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Infrastructure	2*	0*	0 1	-	-	-	-	-	0*	-	-	0*	-	1 3	2 1	0*	0*	0*	0*	2 1	2*
Populism/decline of democracy	2*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0*	1 2	-	2 1	-	-	-	-	2 1	2*
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	1*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1*	1*	-	1*
Seniors issues	1*	-	0 3	-	-	-	-	0*	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 1	0 1	1*	1*	-	1*
Weather	0*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0*	-	0*
Farming/fisheries/forestry	0*	-	0*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0*	0*	-	-	-	0*
Misinformation	0*	-	0*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0*	0*	-	-	-	0*
Oil sands/oil pipelines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Gay marriage / same-sex marriage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COVID-19 vaccination issues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - the virus / heath	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - economic impact	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - loss of freedom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - issue with vaccination	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	23 2	1 4	2 12 GHLO F	-	-	1 1	2 1	2 2	3 3	6 7 FGO	4 5	0 *	-	2 4	2 1	3 4	2 4	10 4	15 4	2 1	22 3
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	189 19	6 16	1 11	1 5	8 45 JKMN DGHI BC	39 33 IJKM BCDH	45 20	15 17	9 10	9 11	6 6	35 47 JKMN DGHI BC	4 6	10 20	50 25 IM	16 21	10 24 S	33 12	38 11	50 25 S	149 17

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
DUM 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Economic Issues	437 44	143 43	131 48	161 44	437 44	-	275 49	130 41	27 36	59 36	211 55	378 45	31 36	28 41	28 57	225 48	211 41
Inflation/cost of living	277 28	104 31	71 26	100 27	277 28	-	163 29	91 28	19 25	23 14	135 35	237 28	24 29	21 32	15 31	137 29	138 27
Housing affordability / availability / cost of housing / lack of houses	101 10	21 6	42 15 B	37 10	101 10	-	74 13 H	18 6	8 11	24 14	50 13	88 10	3 3	3 4	11 21	53 11	48 9
Poor government/leadership	67 7	27 8	20 7	18 5	67 7	-	20 4	45 14 GI	2 2	5 3	15 4	61 7	2 2	2 3	4 8	22 5	45 9
Environment/pollution/climate change	51 5	20 6	17 6	14 4	51 5	-	31 5	19 6	1 2	15 9	16 4	50 6	1 1	1 1	-	29 6	22 4
Health-care	47 5	17 5	15 6	15 4	47 5	-	16 3	18 6	7 10	7 4	10 3	41 5	6 7	4 5	-	25 5	22 4
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	29 3	10 3	8 3	10 3	29 3	-	17 3	9 3	3 4	6 3	11 3	27 3	1 1	1 1	2 3	6 1	23 5
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/asylum seekers	29 3	10 3	7 3	12 3	29 3	-	16 3	10 3	3 4	1 1	14 4	21 2	6 8	6 10	1 3	12 3	16 3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Economy/interest rates/Recession	27 3	8 3	4 1	15 4	27 3	-	21 4	6 2	-	8 5	14 4	21 3	3 4	3 4	3 5	13 3	14 3
Taxes	15 2	6 2	6 2	4 1	15 2	-	6 1	9 3	-	0 *	6 2	15 2	1 1	1 1	-	9 2	6 1
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	12 1	2 1	2 1	8 2	12 1	-	7 1	5 2	-	4 2	2 1	12 1	0 *	0 *	-	7 1	5 1
Crime/law and order	12 1	4 1	3 1	5 1	12 1	-	8 1	1 *	3 4	5 3	3 1	9 1	-	-	3 6	5 1	7 1
Social issues/cuts to social programs/ social safety net	9 1	2 1	-	7 2	9 1	-	5 1	-	4 5	5 3	-	9 1	-	-	-	2 *	7 1
Unemployment	9 1	3 1	3 1	3 1	9 1	-	5 1	4 1	1 1	4 2	1 *	9 1	-	-	-	6 1	3 1
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti- Semitism	9 1	0 *	-	9 2	9 1	-	8 1	0 *	-	2 1	3 1	7 1	2 3	2 3	0 1	2 *	7 1
Drug issues/opioid crisis	9 1	2 1	0 *	6 2	9 1	-	7 1	0 *	1 1	1 1	6 2	8 1	0 *	-	-	3 1	5 1
Education issues	8 1	2 *	4 2	2 1	8 1	-	3 1	1 *	4 5	2 1	1 *	4 *	-	-	4 9	5 1	3 1
Income inequality	8 1	1 *	1 *	6 2	8 1	-	6 1	2 1	-	3 2	3 1	8 1	0 *	0 *	0 *	5 1	3 1
Personal finances	8 1	1 *	5 2	2 *	8 1	-	5 1	3 1	-	-	5 1	8 1	-	-	-	6 1	2 *

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
World conflict/war	7 1	1 *	1 *	5 1	7 1	-	4 1	3 1	-	-	4 1	7 1	-	-	-	5 1	2 *
Other social inequality	6 1	0 *	2 1	4 1	6 1	-	4 1	1 *	1 1	0 *	4 1	4 *	2 2	3 3	-	2 *	4 1
Deficit/public debt	6 1	5 2	0 *	0 *	6 1	-	3 1	2 1	-	2 1	1 *	1 *	5 6	5 7	-	2 *	4 1
National unity/Quebec	5 *	1 *	3 1	1 *	5 *	-	2 *	-	-	1 1	1 *	4 *	1 1	1 1	-	4 1	1 *
Moral issues	4 *	4 1	-	-	4 *	-	-	1 *	3 4	-	-	4 1	-	-	-	-	4 1
COVID-19 pandemic	4 *	0 *	3 1	1 *	4 *	-	3 1	1 *	-	3 2	0 *	4 *	-	-	-	3 1	1 *
Loss of freedom	3 *	-	2 1	1 *	3 *	-	3 1	0 *	-	1 1	2 1	3 *	-	-	-	1 *	2 *
Child care	3 *	-	-	3 1	3 *	-	3 *	-	0 *	3 2	-	0 *	-	-	-	0 *	3 1
Terrorism/Security	3 *	2 1	0 *	-	3 *	-	2 *	1 *	-	0 *	2 *	3 *	-	-	-	3 1	-
Infrastructure	2 *	1 *	0 *	0 *	2 *	-	2 *	-	0 *	0 *	1 *	2 *	-	-	-	2 *	0 *
Populism/decline of democracy	2 *	2 *	-	-	2 *	-	0 *	1 *	-	0 *	1 *	2 *	-	-	-	2 *	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	1*	-	-	1*	1*	-	-	1*	-	-	-	1*	-	-	-	-	1*
Seniors issues	1*	1*	-	1*	1*	-	0*	-	1	0*	-	1*	-	-	-	1*	-
Weather	0*	0*	-	-	0*	-	0*	-	-	0*	-	0*	-	-	-	0*	-
Farming/fisheries/forestry	0*	0*	-	-	0*	-	0*	-	-	0*	-	0*	-	-	-	0*	-
Misinformation	0*	-	-	0*	0*	-	0*	-	-	0*	-	0*	-	-	-	0*	-
Oil sands/oil pipelines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gay marriage / same-sex marriage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
COVID-19 vaccination issues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - the virus / heath	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - economic impact	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - loss of freedom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - issue with vaccination	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	23 2	11 3	5 2	7 2	23 2	-	12 2	8 2	3 4	7 4	5 1	20 2	1 1	1 1	2 4	12 3	11 2
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	189 19	61 18	50 18	69 19	189 19	-	109 19	59 18	12 16	33 20	68 18	158 19	26 31	16 23	4 9	84 18	104 20

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
DUM 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Economic Issues	437	60	70	92	60	155	135	141	124	36	105	119	58	69	72	114	126	118	91
	44	56	27	41	57	53	47	48	46	30	46	55	59	25	29	43	51	60	47
		C		C	C	C	J	J	J		N	N	N			O	O	OP	
Inflation/cost of living	277	43	46	54	43	91	82	95	82	18	72	81	44	34	32	75	86	77	58
	28	39	18	24	41	32	28	32	30	15	32	37	45	12	13	28	35	39	30
		CD		CD	C		J	J	J		N	N	N			O	O	O	
Housing affordability / availability / cost of housing / lack of houses	101	8	8	27	13	45	43	22	25	11	20	24	14	18	18	30	24	28	13
	10	7	3	12	12	16	15	7	9	9	9	11	14	6	7	11	10	15	7
				C	C	C													
Poor government/leadership	67	1	18	6	8	34	19	21	23	4	18	27	4	16	13	16	30	8	11
	7	1	7	3	8	12	6	7	8	3	8	12	4	6	5	6	12	4	6
			B		BD				J								OR		
Environment/pollution/climate change	51	2	19	10	3	17	17	13	11	9	11	7	1	28	26	13	6	5	13
	5	1	7	4	3	6	6	5	4	8	5	3	1	10	11	5	2	3	7
														LM	QR				
Health-care	47	6	6	8	3	23	8	22	14	3	13	10	5	9	15	3	9	15	6
	5	5	2	4	3	8	3	7	5	2	6	5	5	3	6	1	4	8	3
																		P	
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	29	1	8	11	2	7	5	9	11	4	16	4	7	2	3	7	15	4	8
	3	1	3	5	2	2	2	3	4	3	7	2	7	1	1	3	6	2	4
											N		N				O		

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/ asylum seekers	29 3	2 2	5 2	7 3	9 8	6 2	3 1	15 5	9 3	2 2	7 3	8 4	5 5	6 2	5 2	7 3	11 4	6 3	10 5
Economy/interest rates/Recession	27 3	2 2	7 3	4 2	1 1	13 5	9 3	5 2	8 3	5 4	3 1	11 5	0 *	7 2	8 3	4 2	14 6	1 1	4 2
Taxes	15 2	5 5	3 1	1 *	2 2	4 2	1 1	8 3	6 2	1 1	6 3	3 1	- -	4 2	7 3	2 1	1 1	5 2	8 4
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	12 1	0 *	4 2	4 2	2 2	2 1	5 2	1 *	4 2	2 2	6 3	2 1	0 *	4 1	5 2	3 1	1 *	3 2	3 1
Crime/law and order	12 1	- -	4 1	1 1	- -	7 2	3 1	3 1	4 2	2 2	0 *	- -	1 1	6 2	6 2	2 1	4 2	- -	1 1
Social issues/cuts to social programs/ social safety net	9 1	0 *	2 1	0 *	4 4	3 1	6 2	3 1	- -	0 *	3 1	0 *	- -	2 1	2 1	0 *	3 1	4 2	- -
Unemployment	9 1	3 3	1 *	5 2	- -	0 *	- -	6 2	1 *	2 2	3 1	- -	- -	5 2	5 2	2 1	- -	3 1	2 1
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti- Semitism	9 1	- -	7 3	- -	1 1	1 *	2 1	5 2	1 *	1 1	7 3	0 *	0 *	1 *	0 *	1 *	0 *	7 4	0 *
Drug issues/opioid crisis	9 1	- -	1 *	1 *	2 2	5 2	- -	5 2	4 1	0 *	- -	1 *	4 4	2 1	4 2	2 1	2 1	- -	0 *
Education issues	8 1	- -	3 1	4 2	1 1	- -	4 2	- -	2 1	2 1	2 1	- -	- -	4 2	3 1	2 1	2 1	1 1	0 *

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Income inequality	8 1	- 2	4 2	4 2	- -	- -	2 1	1 *	2 1	2 2	- -	- 0	0 *	5 2	7 3	1 *	0 *	- -	2 1
Personal finances	8 1	- 2	4 2	2 1	1 1	1 *	- -	5 2	2 1	- -	1 *	- -	- -	1 *	1 *	1 1	1 1	4 2	4 2
World conflict/war	7 1	1 1	0 *	4 2	1 1	- -	5 2	- -	2 1	- -	1 *	- -	1 1	0 *	- -	2 1	- -	4 2	4 2
Other social inequality	6 1	1 1	2 1	3 1	0 *	- -	2 1	2 1	- -	3 2	1 *	2 1	- -	3 1	3 1	2 1	- -	2 1	0 *
Deficit/public debt	6 1	2 2	2 1	- -	1 1	2 1	- -	2 1	2 1	1 1	3 1	1 *	- -	2 1	2 1	4 1	- -	- -	- -
National unity/Quebec	5 *	- -	4 1	1 *	- -	- -	- -	3 1	2 1	0 *	3 1	- -	- -	1 *	4 1	- -	1 *	- -	3 1
Moral issues	4 *	- -	- -	- -	- 4	2 2	3 1	1 *	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	3 1	- -	- -	1 *	3 2	- -
COVID-19 pandemic	4 *	3 2	1 1	- -	- -	- -	3 1	1 *	- -	1 *	- -	- -	- -	4 1	4 2	- -	- -	- -	- -
Loss of freedom	3 *	- -	- -	3 2	- -	- -	2 1	- -	0 *	- -	- -	- 2	2 2	- -	0 *	2 1	- -	- -	- -
Child care	3 *	- -	- -	0 *	- 3	1 1	- -	3 1	- -	0 *	- -	- -	- 3	3 1	0 *	- -	- -	3 1	- -
Terrorism/Security	3 *	- -	2 1	0 *	- 0	0 *	- -	- -	2 1	1 1	0 *	- -	- 0	0 *	1 1	1 *	- -	0 *	- -

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR.
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Infrastructure	2*	-	0*	2 1	-	-	-	2 1	-	0*	-	-	-	0*	2 1	0*	-	-	0*
Populism/decline of democracy	2*	-	0*	1 1	-	-	-	-	1 1	0*	-	-	-	2 1	-	0*	1 1	-	-
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	1*	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	1*	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	-
Seniors issues	1*	-	1*	1*	-	-	-	-	0*	1 1	-	-	1 1	1*	0*	0*	1*	-	-
Weather	0*	-	0*	-	-	-	-	-	-	0*	-	-	-	0*	0*	-	-	-	0*
Farming/fisheries/forestry	0*	-	0*	-	-	-	-	-	0*	-	-	-	-	-	-	0*	-	-	-
Misinformation	0*	-	0*	-	-	-	-	-	0*	-	-	-	-	0*	0*	-	-	-	-
Oil sands/oil pipelines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gay marriage / same-sex marriage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COVID-19 vaccination issues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - the virus / heath	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - economic impact	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - loss of freedom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - issue with vaccination	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	23 2	2 2	1 *	10 5 C	2 2	8 3	10 3	6 2	3 1	4 3	4 2	8 4	2 2	6 2	7 3	2 1	12 5	2 1	3 1
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	189 19	28 26 EF	94 36 DEF	46 21 EF	7 6	14 5	55 19	36 12	47 17	44 36 GHI	25 11	30 14	7 8	97 35 KLM	66 26 QR	82 31 QR	20 8	9 5	37 19

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
DUM 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Economic Issues	437	12	35	389	7	0	3	88	88	102	10	31	23	94	130	278	73	200	84
	44	38	36	46	35	11	100 EF	41	41	51	49	37	43	48	30	57 O	60 S	50 S	27
Inflation/cost of living	277	3	19	255	1	0	1	32	59	75	8	21	16	64	59	200	44	148	51
	28	8	20	30 BC	6	11	36	15	27 H	37 H	41 H	25	31	32 H	14	41 O	37 S	37 S	16
Housing affordability / availability / cost of housing / lack of houses	101	2	10	88	0	-	-	31	17	21	1	2	4	26	42	49	16	33	22
	10	7	10	10	1	-	-	15 L	8	10 L	6	2	7	13 L	10	10	13	8	7
Poor government/leadership	67	0	4	61	-	0	-	5	32	4	1	4	3	18	6	57	9	25	20
	7	1	4	7	-	6	-	2	15 HJL	2	5	5	6	9	1	12 O	7	6	6
Environment/pollution/climate change	51	-	0	51	-	-	-	32	3	6	-	7	1	1	45	4	2	25	18
	5	-	* C	6 C	-	-	-	15 IJN	2	3	-	9 N	2	1	10 P	1	2	6	6
Health-care	47	0	5	42	0	-	-	17	1	8	1	0	3	17	19	20	4	20	10
	5	* IL	6	5	* IL	-	-	8 IL	1	4	7	* IL	6	8 IL	4	4	4	5	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	29 3	0 1	3 3	26 3	-	-	-	6 3	4 2	5 2	1 3	3 4	0 1	10 5	11 2	18 4	2 1	17 4	5 2
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/ asylum seekers	29 3	-	5 5	24 3	-	-	-	5 2	16 7 L	4 2	1 7	0 *	- 1	3 1	12 3	15 3	5 4	17 4	5 2
Economy/interest rates/Recession	27 3	2 5	1 1	25 3	-	-	2 57	13 6	4 2	4 2	-	3 4	- 1	2 1	13 3	14 3	6 5	6 1	6 2
Taxes	15 2	4 12 CD	2 3	9 1	4 19	-	-	9 4 IJ	1 1	0 *	0 2	3 4	1 2	-	8 2	8 2	4 3	6 2	3 1
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	12 1	-	1 1	12 1	-	-	-	1 1	2 1	3 2	-	3 3	1 2	2 1	6 1	6 1	1 1	6 2	4 1
Crime/law and order	12 1	1 4	0 *	11 1	1 7	-	-	5 2	2 1	5 2	-	-	1 2	-	8 2	4 1	1 1	4 1	7 2
Social issues/cuts to social programs/ social safety net	9 1	-	-	9 1	-	-	-	2 1	-	-	-	3 4	4 7	-	3 1	6 1	3 2	2 1	4 1
Unemployment	9 1	2 6	1 1	6 1	2 9	-	0 7	2 1	3 1	2 1	0 *	-	1 1	1 1	6 1	3 1	1 1	1 *	3 1
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti- Semitism	9 1	0 1	0 *	9 1	0 1	0 1	-	1 *	-	1 *	-	0 *	1 1	7 3	1 *	4 1	1 1	1 *	0 *
Drug issues/opioid crisis	9 1	-	0 *	8 1	-	-	-	7 3 I	0 *	1 1	-	-	-	-	7 2	1 *	-	1 *	8 2 R

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Education issues	8 1	-	1 1	8 1	-	-	-	4 2	2 1	1 *	-	2 2	-	-	6 1	2 *	-	3 1	2 1
Income inequality	8 1	-	0 *	8 1	-	-	-	4 2	0 *	1 1	-	1 2	1 2	-	8 2	0 *	-	3 1	6 2
Personal finances	8 1	-	1 1	7 1	-	-	-	-	4 2	-	-	2 3	1 2	1 *	3 1	5 1	1 1	7 2	-
World conflict/war	7 1	-	-	7 1	-	-	-	4 2	0 *	1 1	-	-	1 2	1 *	1 *	3 1	-	2 1	4 1
Other social inequality	6 1	-	-	6 1	-	-	-	2 1	1 *	1 1	-	-	-	2 1	3 1	2 *	-	0 *	4 1
Deficit/public debt	6 1	1 2	-	5 1	1 3	-	-	1 *	1 *	2 1	-	2 3	-	-	4 1	2 *	-	5 1	1 *
National unity/Quebec	5 *	1 2	-	4 *	1 4	-	-	0 *	4 2	-	-	-	-	4 1	1 *	3 2	1 *	1 *	
Moral issues	4 *	-	-	4 1	-	-	-	-	-	3 2	-	1 1	-	-	-	1 *	-	4 1	-
COVID-19 pandemic	4 *	-	-	4 *	-	-	-	2 1	-	3 1	-	-	-	-	4 1	-	0 *	0 *	4 1
Loss of freedom	3 *	-	-	2 *	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	-	2 4	1 1	0 *	3 1	-	-	2 1
Child care	3 *	-	-	3 *	-	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	3 5	-	0 *	3 1	-	3 1	0 *

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Terrorism/Security	3*	-	-	3*	-	-	-	2 1	-	1*	-	-	-	-	3 1	-	-	0*	2 1
Infrastructure	2*	-	-	2*	-	-	-	0*	0*	0*	-	1 2	-	-	2*	0*	0*	0*	2 1
Populism/decline of democracy	2*	-	-	2*	-	-	-	-	0*	-	-	-	-	1 1	0*	1*	0*	-	-
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	1*	-	-	1*	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1*	-	-	1*
Seniors issues	1*	-	-	1*	-	-	-	0*	-	1*	-	-	1 1	-	1*	0*	-	-	1*
Weather	0*	-	-	0*	-	-	-	0*	-	-	-	-	-	-	0*	-	-	-	0*
Farming/fisheries/forestry	0*	-	-	0*	-	-	-	0*	-	-	-	-	-	-	0*	-	-	-	0*
Misinformation	0*	-	-	0*	-	-	-	-	0*	-	-	-	-	-	0*	-	-	-	0*
Oil sands/oil pipelines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gay marriage / same-sex marriage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COVID-19 vaccination issues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - the virus / heath	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - economic impact	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - loss of freedom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - issue with vaccination	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	23 2	0 *	0 *	23 3	-	0 1	-	7 3	4 2	2 1	-	4 5	-	6 3	18 4 P	5 1	6 5	8 2	9 3
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Cannot say	189	16	42	127	11	3	-	21	52	45	6	20	9	36	133	47	10	53	105
	19	51	44	15	51	81		10	24	22	29	24	16	18	30	10	9	13	34
		D	D						H						P				QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	964	34	12	11	19	121	230	81	92	84	90	74	68	49	192	76	42	256	346	192	844
Unweighted 'N'	958	75	44	54	67	159	109	91	70	93	63	69	36	28	133	240	165	254	317	133	799
DUM 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Economic Issues	403	15	4	4	5	32	111	25	41	36	57	26	29	17	73	28	13	102	159	73	372
	42	44	29	40	29	26	48	31	45	43	63	35	43	35	38	37	32	40	46	38	44
		F					EFH		F	F	HLNO							Q			Q
Inflation/cost of living	188	8	0	1	2	14	69	8	13	25	26	8	12	1	21	12	3	46	72	21	174
	19	25	3	12	9	11	30	10	15	30	28	11	17	1	11	16	8	18	21	11	21
		EFHLNO					HLNO			ILNO	HLNO		N					Q	QT		QT
		C					CDEF			DEFH	CEF										
Housing affordability / availability / cost of housing / lack of houses	136	2	1	2	2	11	26	4	18	5	28	11	15	11	38	7	5	27	54	38	125
	14	6	12	17	11	9	11	5	20	5	30	15	23	23	20	10	13	10	16	20	15
								BHJ		FGHJ		H		H	BFHJ					PR	
										BCE											
Health-care	65	3	3	1	0	8	6	13	5	2	12	0	8	6	14	7	4	20	32	14	58
	7	7	22	9	2	6	3	16	5	2	13	*	12	11	7	9	10	8	9	7	7
			GIJL				EGJL				L										
			EF																		
Poor government/leadership	48	2	-	1	1	9	18	1	5	6	2	-	2	-	2	4	2	12	15	2	39
	5	4		14	5	8	8	2	5	7	3		4		1	5	6	5	4	1	5
				BHKO		HO									T	T					
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	47	-	-	1	2	2	9	10	11	4	5	-	3	-	3	3	3	25	30	3	45
	5			7	11	2	4	12	12	5	6		4		2	4	7	10	9	2	5
				FO	FO			FO	FO								T	PT	PT		T

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Environment/pollution/climate change	44 5	1 4	1 8	1 6	-	4 3	6 3	3 4	5 6	3 4	6 6	2 3	9 14	2 4	13 7	3 4	2 4	12 5	18 5	13 7	40 5
Economy/interest rates/Recession	35 4	2 7	1 12	-	0 2	3 2	1 1	8 10 G	3 4	5 6	3 3	6 9	2 3	-	9 4	4 5	2 5	16 6	19 5	9 4	33 4
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	21 2	1 4	0 2	1 10	0 1	-	7 3	5 6	0 *	4 5	0 *	0 1	-	2 4	2 1	3 4	1 3	9 3	9 3	2 1	21 2
Unemployment	18 2	2 5	0 2	1 10 JKLO FG	1 3	2 1	1 *	3 4	4 4	2 2	1 1	0 *	-	2 4	2 1	4 5	2 5	9 3	10 3	2 1	17 2
Personal finances	17 2	1 2	-	-	0 1	2 2	8 3	1 1	2 2	-	-	-	-	3 7	3 2	1 1	0 *	3 1	3 1	3 2	15 2
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/ asylum seekers	13 1	0 1	1 6	-	-	4 3	-	1 1	-	6 7 0	-	-	1 2	-	1 1	1 1	1 2	7 3	7 2	1 1	9 1
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti- Semitism	10 1	-	-	-	1 4	1 1	4 2	2 3	1 2	1 1	0 *	-	-	-	-	1 1	1 2	5 2	5 1	-	10 1
Taxes	10 1	-	-	-	0 3	1 1	7 3	1 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 1	0 1	1 1	1 *	-	9 1
Drug issues/opioid crisis	9 1	1 2	0 4	-	-	0 *	0 *	-	-	1 1	-	2 2	4 6	-	6 3	1 2	0 1	1 *	1 *	6 3	8 1
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	8 1	1 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 8	2 5	8 4	1 1	-	-	-	8 4	8 1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
National unity/Quebec	7 1	-	-	-	-	7 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Farming/fisheries/forestry	7 1	1 3	0 4	1 6	-	1 1	-	2 3	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 3	1 3	3 1	3 1	-	6 1	
Crime/law and order	6 1	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	0 1	1 1	3 4	-	2 2	-	-	2 1	0 *	0 *	4 2	4 1	2 1	6 1	
Income inequality	5 1	1 2	0 *	-	-	-	4 2	0 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	0 *	0 *	0 *	-	5 1	
Education issues	5 1	-	0 2	0 2	0 1	-	0 *	-	1 1	0 *	-	1 2	-	2 4	3 2	1 1	1 2	1 *	1 *	3 2	5 1	
Deficit/public debt	4 *	1 2	-	-	-	4 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	1 *	
Oil sands/oil pipelines	4 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 2	4 1	-	4 1
Social issues/cuts to social programs/ social safety net	4 *	-	0 *	-	0 1	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	3 6	3 2	0 *	0 *	1 *	1 *	3 2	4 *	
World conflict/war	3 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 4	-	3 1	-	-	-	-	3 1	3 *
Child care	3 *	0 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 4	2 1	0 1	-	-	-	-	2 1	3 *
Other social inequality	3 *	-	0 3	-	1 3	0 *	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	-	1 3	2 1	1 1	1 3	-	-	2 1	3 *	
Loss of freedom	2 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1	2 1	-	-	2 *

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Infrastructure	2*	0*	0/2	-	-	-	-	-	0*	-	-	0*	-	1/3	2/1	0*	0*	0*	0*	2/1	2*
Terrorism/Security	1*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/1	1*	-	1*
COVID-19 pandemic	1*	-	-	-	-	-	1/1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1*
Moral issues	1*	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1*	1*	-	1*
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry	1*	-	1/8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/1	1/2	-	-	-	1*
Seniors issues	1*	-	1/6	-	-	-	-	0*	-	-	-	0*	-	-	0*	1/1	1/2	0*	0*	0*	1*
Weather	0*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0*	-	0*
Misinformation	0*	-	0*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0*	0*	-	-	-	0*
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Populism/decline of democracy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Gay marriage / same-sex marriage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COVID-19 vaccination issues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - the virus / heath	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - economic impact	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - loss of freedom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - issue with vaccination	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	21 2	3 10	-	0 1	0 2	4 3	6 3	-	4 4	0 *	-	0 *	-	3 7	3 2	4 5	1 1	4 2	4 1	3 2	18 2
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	225 23	5 15	1 12	1 5	8 41 IJKM BCDH	46 38 JKMN CDHI B	57 25	14 18	14 15	14 16	8 9	42 57 KMNO GHIJ BCD	7 10	8 16	57 30	15 20	10 23	42 16	50 14	57 30 S	179 21

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	964	325	275	352	964	-	557	316	68	160	382	830	84	68	48	456	506
Unweighted 'N'	958	331	219	397	958	-	648	243	52	397	242	802	127	75	26	583	372
DUM 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Economic Issues	403	137	141	118	403	-	224	147	28	51	167	359	27	23	16	199	203
	42	42	51 D	33	42		40	46	41	32	44	43	32	34	33	44	40
Inflation/cost of living	188	73	55	54	188	-	91	86	8	11	75	168	9	7	10	79	108
	19	22	20	15	19		16	27 GI	12	7	20	20	11	10	21	17	21
Housing affordability / availability / cost of housing / lack of houses	136	35	63	37	136	-	82	41	13	19	62	123	11	10	3	75	61
	14	11	23 BD	10	14		15	13	19	12	16	15	13	14	6	16	12
Health-care	65	28	15	22	65	-	25	28	7	5	19	55	7	5	3	31	34
	7	9	6	6	7		4	9	10	3	5	7	8	7	7	7	7
Poor government/leadership	48	12	19	18	48	-	24	23	2	6	17	41	6	6	2	23	26
	5	4	7	5	5		4	7	2	4	5	5	7	8	4	5	5
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	47	12	11	23	47	-	22	19	3	3	19	44	1	1	2	15	31
	5	4	4	7	5		4	6	4	2	5	5	1	1	4	3	6
Environment/pollution/climate change	44	12	2	30	44	-	34	9	1	17	18	35	4	4	5	20	24
	5	4	1	8 C	5		6	3	1	11	5	4	5	6	10	4	5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Economy/interest rates/Recession	35 4	11 3	10 4	13 4	35 4	-	23 4	9 3	1 2	11 7	12 3	32 4	3 3	3 4	1 2	18 4	17 3
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	21 2	4 1	12 4	5 1	21 2	-	18 3	1 *	1 2	10 6	8 2	19 2	-	-	2 4	10 2	11 2
Unemployment	18 2	10 3	2 1	6 2	18 2	-	9 2	7 2	2 3	6 4	3 1	15 2	1 2	1 2	2 4	12 3	6 1
Personal finances	17 2	6 2	7 3	3 1	17 2	-	10 2	3 1	3 5	2 1	8 2	15 2	2 2	2 3	-	11 2	6 1
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/ asylum seekers	13 1	4 1	2 1	7 2	13 1	-	4 1	6 2	2 3	3 2	1 *	8 1	4 5	4 6	1 2	6 1	7 1
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti- Semitism	10 1	2 1	1 *	7 2	10 1	-	9 2	2 *	-	3 2	2 1	10 1	0 *	-	-	3 1	7 1
Taxes	10 1	1 *	4 2	4 1	10 1	-	10 2	-	-	3 2	7 2	6 1	1 1	1 1	-	5 1	5 1
Drug issues/opioid crisis	9 1	2 1	0 *	6 2	9 1	-	7 1	0 *	1 1	1 1	6 2	8 1	0 *	-	-	3 1	5 1
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	8 1	4 1	-	4 1	8 1	-	6 1	-	2 4	-	6 2	4 1	-	-	4 9	1 *	7 1
National unity/Quebec	7 1	1 *	1 *	5 1	7 1	-	2 *	2 *	4 6	1 1	0 *	5 1	2 2	2 3	-	4 1	1 *
Farming/fisheries/forestry	7 1	1 *	6 2	0 *	7 1	-	4 1	1 *	2 3	4 2	-	7 1	-	-	-	7 1	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Crime/law and order	6 1	5 2	-	1 *	6 1	-	5 1	0 *	-	4 2	2 *	2 *	-	-	4 8	3 1	3 1
Income inequality	5 1	4 1	-	1 *	5 1	-	4 1	0 *	1 1	0 *	4 1	5 1	-	-	-	1 *	4 1
Education issues	5 1	1 *	2 1	3 1	5 1	-	4 1	1 *	-	4 3	0 *	5 1	-	-	-	5 1	0 *
Deficit/public debt	4 *	2 1	1 *	1 *	4 *	-	4 1	0 *	0 *	2 1	2 *	1 *	3 3	3 4	-	0 *	4 1
Oil sands/oil pipelines	4 *	2 1	2 1	0 *	4 *	-	2 *	2 1	-	0 *	2 *	4 1	-	-	-	2 *	3 *
Social issues/cuts to social programs/ social safety net	4 *	3 1	0 *	1 *	4 *	-	4 1	-	-	2 1	1 *	4 *	-	-	-	4 1	0 *
World conflict/war	3 *	-	-	3 1	3 *	-	3 1	-	-	-	3 1	3 *	-	-	-	3 1	-
Child care	3 *	-	2 1	0 *	3 *	-	0 *	-	2 3	-	0 *	0 *	-	-	2 5	-	3 1
Other social inequality	3 *	2 1	-	1 *	3 *	-	2 *	1 *	-	0 *	1 *	3 *	0 *	0 *	-	3 1	-
Loss of freedom	2 *	-	2 1	-	2 *	-	2 *	-	-	-	2 1	2 *	-	-	-	-	2 *
Infrastructure	2 *	1 *	0 *	0 *	2 *	-	2 *	-	0 *	0 *	1 *	2 *	-	-	-	2 *	0 *

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Terrorism/Security	1*	1*	-	-	1*	-	1*	-	-	-	1*	1*	-	-	-	1*	-
COVID-19 pandemic	1*	-	1*	-	1*	-	1*	-	-	-	1*	1*	-	-	-	-	1*
Moral issues	1*	1*	-	-	1*	-	-	1*	-	-	-	1*	-	-	-	-	1*
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry	1*	-	-	1*	1*	-	-	1*	-	-	-	1*	-	-	-	1*	-
Seniors issues	1*	1*	-	0*	1*	-	0*	0*	0* 1	0*	-	1*	-	-	-	1*	0*
Weather	0*	0*	-	-	0*	-	0*	-	-	0*	-	0*	-	-	-	0*	-
Misinformation	0*	-	-	0*	0*	-	0*	-	-	0*	-	0*	-	-	-	0*	-
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Populism/decline of democracy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Gay marriage / same-sex marriage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COVID-19 vaccination issues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - the virus / heath	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - economic impact	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - loss of freedom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - issue with vaccination	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	21 2	3 1	6 2	12 4	21 2	-	10 2	6 2	5 8	3 2	6 2	14 2	4 4	4 5	3 7	7 2	14 3
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	225 23	84 26	48 18	89 25	225 23	-	143 26	65 21	8 12	41 26	98 26	193 23	27 33	17 26	4 9	106 23	118 23

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	964	105	255	219	99	286	283	289	264	121	225	211	98	271	244	260	242	192	190
Unweighted 'N'	958	101	352	262	96	147	108	148	277	417	129	129	85	454	338	328	160	111	148
DUM 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Economic Issues	403	50	66	88	53	147	110	145	115	32	95	108	50	74	80	96	118	98	85
	42	47	26	40	54	51	39	50	43	26	42	51	51	27	33	37	49	51	45
		C		C	C	C		J	J		N	N	N				O	O	
Inflation/cost of living	188	27	24	42	26	69	40	76	59	12	33	57	23	34	18	58	60	45	48
	19	26	9	19	26	24	14	26	22	10	15	27	24	13	7	22	25	24	25
		C		C	C	C		GJ	J			N				O	O	O	
Housing affordability / availability / cost of housing / lack of houses	136	8	25	34	23	46	49	38	36	11	37	31	21	20	33	26	34	38	19
	14	8	10	15	23	16	17	13	14	9	16	15	22	7	14	10	14	20	10
					BC						N		N						
Health-care	65	3	8	7	8	40	11	24	24	7	14	9	10	17	13	12	18	19	10
	7	2	3	3	8	14	4	8	9	5	6	4	10	6	5	5	8	10	5
					BCD														
Poor government/leadership	48	1	19	10	3	16	14	14	18	3	8	22	2	14	12	11	15	9	13
	5	1	7	5	3	5	5	5	7	2	4	10	2	5	5	4	6	5	7
			B						J										
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	47	7	11	13	7	9	5	24	15	3	23	11	4	6	3	11	16	17	11
	5	6	4	6	8	3	2	8	6	3	10	5	4	2	1	4	7	9	6
								GJ			N					O	O		
Environment/pollution/climate change	44	1	8	16	6	13	21	5	11	7	15	4	1	17	14	4	14	12	4
	5	1	3	7	6	5	8	2	4	6	7	2	1	6	6	2	6	6	2
				B							M			M					

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Economy/interest rates/Recession	35 4	3 3	11 4	3 1	2 2	16 6	13 5	12 4	4 2	7 5	9 4	11 5	2 2	11 4	17 7	5 2	12 5	1 1	4 2
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	21 2	2 2	11 4	2 1	0 *	5 2	15 5	3 1	1 1	2 1	4 2	6 3	5 5	3 1	9 4	1 1	7 3	4 2	4 2
Unemployment	18 2	5 5	2 1	3 2	2 2	6 2	4 1	6 2	8 3	1 1	8 4	4 2	2 2	1 1	6 3	6 2	6 2	-	4 2
Personal finances	17 2	2 2	4 2	5 2	-	5 2	5 2	6 2	5 2	0 *	3 1	4 2	1 1	4 1	2 1	0 *	4 2	10 5 P	7 3
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/ asylum seekers	13 1	-	-	4 2	5 5	4 2	3 1	6 2	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	7 7 N	2 1	1 *	4 2	4 2	3 2	4 2
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti- Semitism	10 1	1 1	4 2	2 1	1 1	3 1	1 *	6 2	3 1	1 *	6 3	3 1	0 *	2 1	3 1	2 1	1 *	5 3	1 *
Taxes	10 1	4 4 CD	0 *	1 *	-	4 1	-	7 2	2 1	1 1	5 2	0 *	0 *	3 1	4 2	1 *	1 1	3 1	4 2
Drug issues/opioid crisis	9 1	-	1 *	1 *	2 2	5 2	-	5 2	4 1	0 *	-	1 *	4 4 LN	2 1	4 2	2 1	2 1	-	0 *
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	8 1	4 4 D	-	1 *	-	3 1	4 1	3 1	-	1 1	2 1	2 1	-	-	-	2 1	2 1	4 2	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
National unity/Quebec	7 1	2 1	-	1 *	1 1	4 1	4 1	-	3 1	0 *	1 *	1 *	0 *	2 1	2 1	0 *	1 *	4 2	2 1
Farming/fisheries/forestry	7 1	2 2	2 1	2 1	-	-	3 1	2 1	0 *	1 1	1 *	-	-	5 2	3 1	3 1	1 *	-	-
Crime/law and order	6 1	-	1 *	-	2 2	3 1	3 1	-	2 1	0 *	1 *	-	-	0 *	-	0 *	6 2	-	-
Income inequality	5 1	-	0 *	1 *	4 4 CD	-	-	5 2	0 *	0 *	4 2	-	-	1 *	1 *	-	0 *	4 2	-
Education issues	5 1	-	4 1	1 *	1 1	-	3 1	1 *	0 *	1 1	-	-	1 1	3 1	3 1	1 *	1 *	-	0 *
Deficit/public debt	4 *	2 2	-	2 1	-	-	-	2 1	2 1	-	2 1	-	-	1 1	0 *	3 1	-	1 *	1 *
Oil sands/oil pipelines	4 *	-	0 *	-	-	4 1	-	-	4 2 J	0 *	-	-	-	2 1	3 1	2 1	-	-	4 2
Social issues/cuts to social programs/ social safety net	4 *	-	3 1	-	1 1	-	2 1	-	0 *	2 1	-	-	0 *	2 1	2 1	2 1	0 *	-	-
World conflict/war	3 *	3 3	-	-	-	-	-	3 1	-	-	-	3 1	-	-	3 1	-	-	-	-
Child care	3 *	-	0 *	2 1	-	-	2 1	-	0 *	-	2 1	0 *	-	-	-	-	3 1	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Other social inequality	3*	-	-	0*	2	1*	-	1	1*	0*	-	1*	0*	0*	1*	1	-	-	0*
Loss of freedom	2*	-	-	2	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	1	-	-
Infrastructure	2*	-	0*	2	1	-	-	2	1	-	0*	-	-	0*	2	1	0*	-	0*
Terrorism/Security	1*	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
COVID-19 pandemic	1*	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
Moral issues	1*	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1*
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry	1*	-	0*	1	1	-	-	1	1	0*	-	-	-	1	1	1	0*	-	-
Seniors issues	1*	-	1	1	0	0*	-	-	0	0*	-	-	-	1	0	1	1	-	0*
Weather	0*	-	0	1	1	-	-	-	0	0*	-	-	-	0	0	1	1	-	0*
Misinformation	0*	-	0	1	1	-	-	-	0	0*	-	-	-	0	0	1	1	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Populism/decline of democracy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gay marriage / same-sex marriage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COVID-19 vaccination issues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - the virus / heath	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - economic impact	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - loss of freedom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - issue with vaccination	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	21 2	1 1	11 4	5 2	-	5 2	6 2	8 3	5 2	3 2	8 4	6 3	1 1	5 2	8 3	9 3	4 2	-	2 1
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Cannot say	225	28	104	60	5	28	73	38	54	54	36	35	15	111	80	92	31	11	49
	23	27	41	27	5	10	26	13	20	45	16	16	15	41	33	35	13	6	26
		EF	DEF	EF			H			GHI				KLM	QR	QR			

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	964	31	95	831	19	4	3	210	213	191	20	84	48	197	423	476	121	388	301
Unweighted 'N'	958	33	123	794	18	6	4	279	216	214	23	79	38	105	588	333	105	296	463
DUM 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Economic Issues	403	17	27	358	13	1	1	78	103	85	5	26	18	87	152	233	74	174	89
	42	56	28	43	68	17	52	37	48	45	26	31	39	44	36	49	61	45	30
		C		C					L						O		S	S	
Inflation/cost of living	188	7	10	170	6	1	-	28	47	39	-	11	3	58	59	126	41	84	35
	19	23	11	21	34	17		13	22	20		13	7	30	14	26	34	22	12
				C									HLM		O		S	S	
Housing affordability / availability / cost of housing / lack of houses	136	1	11	123	0	-	1	27	31	31	4	8	12	22	52	73	22	54	34
	14	5	11	15	*		52	13	15	16	19	10	26	11	12	15	18	14	11
Health-care	65	-	8	57	-	-	-	22	6	18	1	2	-	17	21	30	9	32	12
	7		8	7				10	3	10	3	3		8	5	6	8	8	4
								IL											
Poor government/leadership	48	0	4	43	-	0	0	11	9	3	3	2	3	17	12	33	2	23	10
	5	1	4	5		1	5	5	4	2	13	3	6	9	3	7	1	6	3
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	47	-	7	40	-	-	-	2	18	8	1	4	4	9	8	37	8	21	3
	5		7	5				1	9	4	3	5	9	5	2	8	6	5	1
									H							O		S	
Environment/pollution/climate change	44	0	3	40	-	-	-	7	6	6	1	11	3	10	27	15	6	15	12
	5	1	4	5				3	3	3	7	13	6	5	6	3	5	4	4
												IJ							

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Economy/interest rates/Recession	35 4	-	3 3	32 4	-	-	-	12 6	10 5	8 4	-	2 2	0 *	3 2	22 5	13 3	5 4	7 2	12 4
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	21 2	0 1	1 1	19 2	0 2	-	-	5 2	1 *	7 4	-	2 3	-	5 3	7 2	13 3	6 5	12 3	3 1
Unemployment	18 2	5 15	1 2	12 1	3 14	-	-	6 3	6 3	3 2	0 *	1 1	-	2 1	11 3	7 1	1 1	10 3	5 2
Personal finances	17 2	-	2 2	15 2	-	-	-	1 *	8 4	4 2	1 5	2 3	-	2 1	3 1	9 2	1 1	14 4	2 1
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/ asylum seekers	13 1	-	1 1	12 1	-	-	-	2 1	3 1	2 1	1 7	-	-	4 2	5 1	8 2	1 1	9 2	3 1
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti- Semitism	10 1	-	0 *	10 1	-	-	-	3 1	1 *	2 1	-	0 *	-	4 2	2 *	5 1	2 2	4 1	-
Taxes	10 1	4 13 D	-	6 1	4 21	-	-	4 2	1 *	0 *	0 2	1 2	3 6	-	4 1	6 1	4 3	5 1	1 *
Drug issues/opioid crisis	9 1	-	0 *	8 1	-	-	-	7 3 I	0 *	1 1	-	-	-	-	7 2	1 *	-	1 *	8 3
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	8 1	-	4 4 D	4 1	-	-	-	2 1	-	-	-	-	4 9	2 1	2 1	5 1	-	8 2	1 *

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
National unity/Quebec	7 1	2 8	0 *	4 *	1 4	1 18	1 36	1 1	3 1	1 *	0 1	-	-	1 *	2 *	5 1	-	6 2	1 *
Farming/fisheries/forestry	7 1	-	-	7 1	-	-	-	3 2	0 *	3 2	-	-	-	-	6 1	0 *	1 1	-	6 2
Crime/law and order	6 1	-	-	6 1	-	-	-	5 2	1 *	-	-	-	0 *	-	2 *	4 1	-	0 *	5 2
Income inequality	5 1	-	-	5 1	-	-	-	-	0 *	1 *	-	4 5 IJ	-	-	1 *	4 1	-	4 1	1 *
Education issues	5 1	-	0 *	5 1	-	-	-	4 2	0 *	-	-	-	1 2	-	5 1	0 *	1 1	3 1	1 *
Deficit/public debt	4 *	-	-	4 1	-	-	-	-	-	4 2	-	-	0 1	-	3 1	2 *	-	4 1	0 *
Oil sands/oil pipelines	4 *	-	-	4 1	-	-	-	-	4 2	0 *	-	-	-	-	2 *	2 1	-	2 1	2 1
Social issues/cuts to social programs/ social safety net	4 *	-	-	4 *	-	-	-	3 1	0 *	1 *	-	0 *	-	-	3 1	0 *	1 1	3 1	0 *
World conflict/war	3 *	-	-	3 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 1	-	3 1	-	-	-
Child care	3 *	-	-	3 *	-	-	-	-	2 1	-	-	0 1	-	-	3 1	-	-	0 *	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Other social inequality	3*	0*	-	3*	-	0 1	-	2 1	0*	1*	-	-	-	-	2 1	0*	-	1*	2 1
Loss of freedom	2*	-	-	2*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 5	-	-	2*	-	-	2 1
Infrastructure	2*	-	-	2*	-	-	-	0*	0*	0*	-	1 2	-	-	2*	0*	0*	0*	2 1
Terrorism/Security	1*	-	-	1*	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1*	-	-	-	1*
COVID-19 pandemic	1*	-	-	1*	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1*	-	-	-	1*
Moral issues	1*	-	-	1*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 2	-	-	1*	-	1*	-
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry	1*	-	-	1*	-	-	-	0*	1*	-	-	-	-	-	1*	0*	-	0*	1*
Seniors issues	1*	-	-	1*	-	-	-	0*	-	0*	-	-	-	-	0*	1*	-	0*	1*
Weather	0*	-	-	0*	-	-	-	0*	-	-	-	-	-	-	0*	-	-	-	0*
Misinformation	0*	-	-	0*	-	-	-	-	0*	-	-	-	-	-	0*	-	-	-	0*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Populism/decline of democracy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gay marriage / same-sex marriage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COVID-19 vaccination issues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic – the virus / heath	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic – economic impact	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic – loss of freedom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic – issue with vaccination	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	21 2	0 1	0 *	21 2	0 1	-	-	12 6	2 1	2 1	2 11	2 2	2 4	-	16 4	5 1	1 *	6 2	12 4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing your Province/Territory today?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	225 23	10 33	39 41 D	171 21	5 25	2 63	0 7	45 21	52 25	46 24	6 29	30 35	9 19	38 19	140 33 P	66 14	10 9	61 16	132 44 QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3B. Do you consider yourself to be:

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
A Canadian only	96 10	6 17	2 14	0 4	4 19 G	8 7	10 4	13 15	17 19	10 12	5 6	5 6	5 7	10 21	20 10	12 15	6 14	41 15	46 13	20 10	88 10
A Canadian first, but also an Indigenous person	236 24	6 17	5 37 EM	3 23	2 9	32 27 E	65 28 E	15 17	20 21	22 26 E	18 19	30 40 BEHM	10 14	10 20	50 25 E	15 19	9 21	56 21	74 21	50 25	203 24
Equally a Canadian and an Indigenous person	276 28	10 28	2 15	5 42 CK	4 21	30 25	79 34 CK	23 26	22 23	28 32	14 15	19 26	22 30	17 35	59 30	21 26	11 25	72 27	86 24	59 30	245 28
An Indigenous person first, but also a Canadian	253 26	11 29 N	3 22	3 25	6 34 N	32 26	53 23	24 28	31 33 N	21 25	31 34 N	21 28	12 16	5 11	39 19	23 29	12 28	76 29	107 30	39 19	221 26
An Indigenous person only	113 11	3 9	2 12	1 6	3 18	17 14 IL	20 9	10 12 L	3 3	4 4	23 25 IJL	0 *	23 31 GIJL B	5 11	28 14 L	9 11	5 13	17 6	39 11	28 14	96 11
Cannot say	12 1	-	-	-	-	1 1	4 2	3 3	1 1	1 1	-	-	2 2	1 2	3 1	-	-	4 2	4 1	3 1	11 1
Top 2 Box	332 34	12 34	7 51 M	3 27	5 28	40 33	75 32	28 32	37 40	32 37	23 25	34 46	16 21	20 41	70 35	27 34	15 35	97 36	120 34	70 35	292 34

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q3B. Do you consider yourself to be:

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Bottom 2 Box	367	14	4	3	10	49	72	34	33	25	54	21	35	11	67	32	17	93	147	67	317
	37	38	34	30	51	41	31	39	36	29	60	28	47	22	34	39	41	35	41	34	37
					N						JLNO										G

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3B. Do you consider yourself to be:

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
A Canadian only	96 10	96 29	-	-	96 10	-	42 7	42 13	10 14	25 15	15 4	85 10	8 10	5 7	3 7	43 9	53 10
A Canadian first, but also an Indigenous person	236 24	236 71	-	-	236 24	-	118 21	98 31 GI	9 12	21 13	97 25	210 25	23 28	21 31	2 4	108 23	127 25
Equally a Canadian and an Indigenous person	276 28	-	276 100	-	276 28	-	151 27	89 28	31 41	35 21	113 29	247 29	17 20	13 19	11 22	141 30	132 26
An Indigenous person first, but also a Canadian	253 26	-	-	253 69	253 26	-	167 30 H	64 20	18 24	43 26	117 30	217 26	22 26	16 24	13 27	125 27	128 25
An Indigenous person only	113 11	-	-	113 31	113 11	-	84 15 H	21 7	7 10	42 25	42 11	77 9	13 16	13 19	20 40	46 10	67 13
Cannot say	12 1	-	-	-	12 1	-	5 1	5 2	-	0 *	1 *	12 1	-	-	-	5 1	6 1
Top 2 Box	332 34	332 100	-	-	332 34	-	160 28	141 44 GI	19 25	46 28	112 29	295 35	31 37	26 38	5 11	152 32	180 35
Bottom 2 Box	367 37	-	-	367 100	367 37	-	251 44 H	85 27	26 34	84 51	159 41	295 35	35 42	29 43	33 67	171 37	195 38

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3B. Do you consider yourself to be:

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
A Canadian only	96 10	10 9	34 13	15 7	9 9	28 10	28 10	26 9	22 8	18 15	24 10	19 9	6 6	34 12	39 16 QR	27 10	15 6	12 6	20 10
A Canadian first, but also an Indigenous person	236 24	25 23	47 18	52 23	35 33 C	77 26	64 22	63 21	79 29	29 24	56 24	54 25	25 26	66 24	50 20	71 27	71 29	37 19	47 24
Equally a Canadian and an Indigenous person	276 28	31 29	69 27	66 29	25 24	85 29	93 32	75 26	72 26	35 28	58 25	58 27	33 34	84 30	68 27	82 31	56 23	62 32	60 31
An Indigenous person first, but also a Canadian	253 26	30 28	84 32 F	63 28	20 19	56 19	60 21	89 30	75 28	28 23	54 24	71 33	19 19	70 25	61 25	73 27	67 27	45 23	57 30
An Indigenous person only	113 11	8 7	21 8	26 12	15 14	43 15	45 15	36 12	23 9	9 7	36 16	15 7	12 13	22 8	27 11	13 5	34 14	39 20 P	8 4
Cannot say	12 1	4 4 DF	4 2	1 1	1 1	1 *	-	6 2	-	3 3	1 *	1 *	2 2	1 *	5 2	1 *	2 1	1 1	-
Top 2 Box	332 34	35 32	81 31	67 30	44 42	105 36	93 32	89 30	101 37	47 39	79 35	73 34	32 32	99 36	89 35	98 37	86 35	49 25	67 35

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q3B. Do you consider yourself to be:

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Bottom 2 Box	367	38	106	89	35	99	104	125	98	37	90	86	31	92	89	86	102	83	65
	37	35	41	40	34	34	36	42	36	30	39	40	32	33	35	32	42	42	34

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3B. Do you consider yourself to be:

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
A Canadian only	96 10	3 10	13 13	79 9	3 15	-	-	34 16	23 11	14 7	2 11	4 5	2 4	17 8	52 12	37 8	4 3	36 9	42 14 Q
A Canadian first, but also an Indigenous person	236 24	5 15	19 20	211 25	2 11	-	-	46 21	56 26	46 23	3 16	23 27	16 32	45 23	105 24	124 26	37 30	103 26	75 24
Equally a Canadian and an Indigenous person	276 28	6 19	28 30	241 28	4 21	0 11	1 42	74 34 M	64 30	57 29	6 29	17 20	8 15	50 25	111 25	142 29	42 35	109 27	81 26
An Indigenous person first, but also a Canadian	253 26	7 21	24 26	220 26	4 19	3 71	0 7	42 20	62 29	55 27	5 26	22 26	16 31	50 25	113 26	122 25	12 10	106 27 Q	84 27 Q
An Indigenous person only	113 11	7 22	10 11	94 11	3 14	1 18	1 52	19 9	9 4	26 13	4 18	18 21 I	10 18	28 14	54 12	52 11	20 17	42 10	27 9
Cannot say	12 1	4 13 D	-	5 1	4 20	-	-	0 *	1 *	1 1	-	-	-	8 4	2 *	8 2	5 4	3 1	1 *
Top 2 Box	332 34	8 25	32 34	290 34	5 26	-	-	80 37	78 37	60 30	5 26	27 32	19 36	62 31	157 36	161 33	41 34	140 35	118 38

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q3B. Do you consider yourself to be:

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Bottom 2 Box	367	14	35	314	7	3	2	61	71	81	9	40	26	78	167	174	32	148	112
	37	43	37	37	33	89	58	28	33	41	45	48	50	39	38	36	27	37	36

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3A_B. Do you consider yourself to be:

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
A Canadian only	96 10	6 17	2 14	0 4	4 19 G	8 7	10 4	13 15	17 19	10 12	5 6	5 6	5 7	10 21	20 10	12 15	6 14	41 15	46 13	20 10	88 10
A Canadian first, but also a citizen of province/territory	236 24	6 17	5 37 EM	3 23	2 9	32 27 E	65 28 E	15 17	20 21	22 26 E	18 19	30 40 BEHM	10 14	10 20	50 25 E	15 19	9 21	56 21	74 21	50 25	203 24
Equally a Canadian and a citizen of province/territory	276 28	10 28	2 15	5 42 CK	4 21	30 25	79 34 CK	23 26	22 23	28 32	14 15	19 26	22 30	17 35	59 30	21 26	11 25	72 27	86 24	59 30	245 28
A citizen of province/territory first, but also a Canadian	253 26	11 29 N	3 22	3 25	6 34 N	32 26	53 23	24 28	31 33 N	21 25	31 34 N	21 28	12 16	5 11	39 19	23 29	12 28	76 29	107 30	39 19	221 26
A citizen of province/territory/an Indigenous person only	113 11	3 9	2 12	1 6	3 18	17 14 IL	20 9	10 12 L	3 3	4 4	23 25 IJL	0 *	23 31 GIJL B	5 11	28 14 L	9 11	5 13	17 6	39 11	28 14	96 11
Cannot say	12 1	-	-	-	-	1 1	4 2	3 3	1 1	1 1	-	-	2 2	1 2	3 1	-	-	4 2	4 1	3 1	11 1
Top 2 Box	332 34	12 34	7 51 M	3 27	5 28	40 33	75 32	28 32	37 40	32 37	23 25	34 46	16 21	20 41	70 35	27 34	15 35	97 36	120 34	70 35	292 34

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q3A_B. Do you consider yourself to be:

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Bottom 2 Box	367	14	4	3	10	49	72	34	33	25	54	21	35	11	67	32	17	93	147	67	317
	37	38	34	30	51	41	31	39	36	29	60	28	47	22	34	39	41	35	41	34	37
					N						JLNO										G

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3A_B. Do you consider yourself to be:

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
A Canadian only	96 10	96 29	-	-	96 10	-	42 7	42 13	10 14	25 15	15 4	85 10	8 10	5 7	3 7	43 9	53 10
A Canadian first, but also a citizen of province/territory	236 24	236 71	-	-	236 24	-	118 21	98 31 GI	9 12	21 13	97 25	210 25	23 28	21 31	2 4	108 23	127 25
Equally a Canadian and a citizen of province/territory	276 28	-	276 100	-	276 28	-	151 27	89 28	31 41	35 21	113 29	247 29	17 20	13 19	11 22	141 30	132 26
A citizen of province/territory first, but also a Canadian	253 26	-	-	253 69	253 26	-	167 30 H	64 20	18 24	43 26	117 30	217 26	22 26	16 24	13 27	125 27	128 25
A citizen of province/territory/an Indigenous person only	113 11	-	-	113 31	113 11	-	84 15 H	21 7	7 10	42 25	42 11	77 9	13 16	13 19	20 40	46 10	67 13
Cannot say	12 1	-	-	-	12 1	-	5 1	5 2	-	0 *	1 *	12 1	-	-	-	5 1	6 1
Top 2 Box	332 34	332 100	-	-	332 34	-	160 28	141 44 GI	19 25	46 28	112 29	295 35	31 37	26 38	5 11	152 32	180 35
Bottom 2 Box	367 37	-	-	367 100	367 37	-	251 44 H	85 27	26 34	84 51	159 41	295 35	35 42	29 43	33 67	171 37	195 38

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3A_B. Do you consider yourself to be:

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
A Canadian only	96 10	10 9	34 13	15 7	9 9	28 10	28 10	26 9	22 8	18 15	24 10	19 9	6 6	34 12	39 16 QR	27 10	15 6	12 6	20 10
A Canadian first, but also a citizen of province/territory	236 24	25 23	47 18	52 23	35 33 C	77 26	64 22	63 21	79 29	29 24	56 24	54 25	25 26	66 24	50 20	71 27	71 29	37 19	47 24
Equally a Canadian and a citizen of province/territory	276 28	31 29	69 27	66 29	25 24	85 29	93 32	75 26	72 26	35 28	58 25	58 27	33 34	84 30	68 27	82 31	56 23	62 32	60 31
A citizen of province/territory first, but also a Canadian	253 26	30 28	84 32 F	63 28	20 19	56 19	60 21	89 30	75 28	28 23	54 24	71 33	19 19	70 25	61 25	73 27	67 27	45 23	57 30
A citizen of province/territory/an Indigenous person only	113 11	8 7	21 8	26 12	15 14	43 15	45 15	36 12	23 9	9 7	36 16	15 7	12 13	22 8	27 11	13 5	34 14	39 20 P	8 4
Cannot say	12 1	4 4 DF	4 2	1 1	1 1	1 *	-	6 2	-	3 3	1 *	1 *	2 2	1 *	5 2	1 *	2 1	1 1	-
Top 2 Box	332 34	35 32	81 31	67 30	44 42	105 36	93 32	89 30	101 37	47 39	79 35	73 34	32 32	99 36	89 35	98 37	86 35	49 25	67 35

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q3A_B. Do you consider yourself to be:

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Bottom 2 Box	367 37	38 35	106 41	89 40	35 34	99 34	104 36	125 42	98 36	37 30	90 39	86 40	31 32	92 33	89 35	86 32	102 42	83 42	65 34

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3A_B. Do you consider yourself to be:

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
A Canadian only	96 10	3 10	13 13	79 9	3 15	-	-	34 16	23 11	14 7	2 11	4 5	2 4	17 8	52 12	37 8	4 3	36 9	42 14 Q
A Canadian first, but also a citizen of province/territory	236 24	5 15	19 20	211 25	2 11	-	-	46 21	56 26	46 23	3 16	23 27	16 32	45 23	105 24	124 26	37 30	103 26	75 24
Equally a Canadian and a citizen of province/territory	276 28	6 19	28 30	241 28	4 21	0 11	1 42	74 34 M	64 30	57 29	6 29	17 20	8 15	50 25	111 25	142 29	42 35	109 27	81 26
A citizen of province/territory first, but also a Canadian	253 26	7 21	24 26	220 26	4 19	3 71	0 7	42 20	62 29	55 27	5 26	22 26	16 31	50 25	113 26	122 25	12 10	106 27 Q	84 27 Q
A citizen of province/territory/an Indigenous person only	113 11	7 22	10 11	94 11	3 14	1 18	1 52	19 9	9 4	26 13	4 18	18 21 I	10 18	28 14	54 12	52 11	20 17	42 10	27 9
Cannot say	12 1	4 13 D	-	5 1	4 20	-	-	0 *	1 *	1 1	-	-	-	8 4	2 *	8 2	5 4	3 1	1 *
Top 2 Box	332 34	8 25	32 34	290 34	5 26	-	-	80 37	78 37	60 30	5 26	27 32	19 36	62 31	157 36	161 33	41 34	140 35	118 38

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q3A_B. Do you consider yourself to be:

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Bottom 2 Box	367	14	35	314	7	3	2	61	71	81	9	40	26	78	167	174	32	148	112
	37	43	37	37	33	89	58	28	33	41	45	48	50	39	38	36	27	37	36

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4A_2024. How attached do you feel to each of the following: To [province/territory]?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
Very attached	502	23	6	4	11	51	107	44	56	38	33	41	57	34	131	43	20	137	171	131	451
	51	61	45	34	57	42	46	50	60	44	37	55	75	68	66	54	47	52	48	66	52
		DFK											GHJK	DFK	FGJK					QSU	
												CDF			D						
Somewhat attached	312	12	7	5	6	42	85	29	20	37	30	24	9	6	39	30	18	87	116	39	271
	32	33	54	43	31	35	37	33	22	43	33	32	12	12	20	38	41	33	33	20	31
		MN	IMNO	MNO		MNO	MNO	MN		IMNO						T	T		T		T
Not very attached	115	2	-	1	2	17	31	9	8	6	22	9	6	4	18	4	3	22	44	18	98
	12	5		6	11	14	13	10	8	7	24	12	8	7	9	6	6	8	12	9	11
						B					IJNO								PQ		P
											BDH										
Not at all attached	45	0	0	2	0	11	1	6	9	5	5	1	3	2	6	3	2	19	24	6	34
	5	1	1	16	1	9	*	7	9	5	6	1	5	4	3	3	5	7	7	3	4
				EGLO		BEG															
				BC																	
Cannot say	11	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	1	1	4	11
	1						3	1						8	2			*	*	2	1
NET: Attached	814	35	13	9	16	93	192	72	76	75	63	65	66	39	170	73	38	224	287	170	722
	83	94	99	77	88	77	83	83	82	87	70	87	87	80	85	91	89	84	80	85	83
		DFGHK	IKNO		K					K						RSU	S				
			DFGH																		
NET: Not attached	160	2	0	3	2	28	32	14	16	11	27	10	9	6	25	7	5	41	69	25	132
	16	6	1	23	12	23	14	16	18	13	30	13	13	11	12	9	11	16	19	12	15
				BC		BC	C	BC	C		CEJO								P		P
											B										

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4A_2024. How attached do you feel to each of the following: To [province/territory]?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
Very attached	502 51	182 55	142 52	177 48	502 51	-	291 51	149 47	53 70 GH	83 50	204 53	433 51	38 45	32 47	31 63	247 53	254 49
Somewhat attached	312 32	97 29	92 33	118 32	312 32	-	195 34 I	99 31	13 18	57 35	127 33	274 32	26 30	20 29	10 20	136 29	177 34
Not very attached	115 12	32 10	30 11	51 14	115 12	-	53 9	54 17 GI	4 6	17 10	32 8	95 11	15 18	12 18	4 9	54 12	60 12
Not at all attached	45 5	17 5	11 4	15 4	45 5	-	24 4	16 5	2 2	8 5	18 5	38 5	5 6	4 6	1 2	26 6	18 3
Cannot say	11 1	4 1	-	6 2	11 1	-	4 1	3 1	3 4	-	4 1	8 1	-	-	3 6	7 1	5 1
NET: Attached	814 83	279 84	234 85	295 80	814 83	-	486 86 H	248 77	66 88	140 85	331 86	707 83	63 75	51 76	41 83	382 82	431 84
NET: Not attached	160 16	49 15	41 15	66 18	160 16	-	78 14	70 22 GI	6 8	25 15	50 13	134 16	21 25	16 24	5 11	80 17	78 15

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4A_2024. How attached do you feel to each of the following: To [province/territory]?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
Very attached	502 51	54 49	127 49	97 44	58 55	166 57	164 57	146 50	119 44	67 55 I	101 44	98 45	48 49	170 62 KL	150 60 Q	143 54 Q	86 35	109 55 Q	103 54
Somewhat attached	312 32	33 31	90 35	75 33	27 26	87 30	77 27	96 33	99 37	39 32	81 35	78 36	36 37	69 25	69 27	87 33	97 40	56 28	56 29
Not very attached	115 12	18 16	29 11	32 14	9 8	27 9	29 10	37 13	34 13	14 11	31 14	24 11	10 10	26 9	21 8	27 10	46 19 OR	16 8	26 13
Not at all attached	45 5	4 3	10 4	19 8	6 6	6 2	15 5	11 4	16 6	2 2	12 5	13 6	5 5	10 4	8 3	10 4	9 4	16 8	7 3
Cannot say	11 1	-	3 1	-	5 5	3 1	3 1	4 1	2 1	-	3 1	6 3	-	-	2 1	-	7 3	-	-
NET: Attached	814 83	87 80	217 84	172 77	85 81	253 87	242 84	242 82	219 81	107 87	181 80	176 80	84 86	239 87	219 87 Q	230 86 Q	183 75	164 84	160 83
NET: Not attached	160 16	22 20	39 15	51 23 F	15 14	33 11	44 15	48 16	50 19	16 13	43 19	37 17	14 14	36 13	29 12	37 14	55 22 O	32 16	32 17

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4A_2024. How attached do you feel to each of the following: To [province/territory]?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
Very attached	502 51	12 36	38 40	448 53	9 44	0 7	-	130 61 JLN	123 57 J	81 41	13 67 J	35 41	35 66 J	85 43	258 59 P	207 43	46 39	196 49	194 62 QR
Somewhat attached	312 32	12 35	38 40	263 31	9 43	0 1	1 52	61 28	55 26	73 37	6 28	33 40	10 20	72 37	126 29	172 35	44 36	130 33	83 27
Not very attached	115 12	3 11	15 16	95 11	3 13	0 11	0 7	17 8	24 11	33 16 H	1 5	9 10	4 8	28 14	39 9	70 14	23 19 S	49 12	19 6
Not at all attached	45 5	3 10	4 4	38 4	-	1 18	1 42	6 3	8 4	11 5	-	7 8	3 6	7 4	12 3	29 6	8 6	17 4	13 4
Cannot say	11 1	2 7	-	7 1	-	2 63	-	-	4 2	2 1	-	-	-	5 3	-	6 1	-	7 2	2 1
NET: Attached	814 83	23 72	76 80	710 84	18 87 F	0 8	1 52	191 89 J	178 83	155 77	19 95 J	68 81	45 86	158 80	384 88 P	379 78	90 75	326 82	276 89 Q
NET: Not attached	160 16	7 21	19 20	133 16	3 13	1 29	1 48	24 11	32 15	43 22 HK	1 5	16 19	7 14	35 18	52 12	99 20 O	30 25 S	67 17	32 10

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4B_2024. How attached do you feel to each of the following: To Canada?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
Very attached	539 55	22 60	9 67 DF	4 35	12 63	55 45	136 59	43 49	62 67 DFK	54 63	39 43	37 50	42 56	25 51	104 53	47 58	25 57	159 60	197 55	104 53	484 56
Somewhat attached	301 31	11 31 M	4 31	5 43 M	6 32 M	39 32 M	61 26	36 41 M	23 25	28 32 M	32 35 M	27 37 M	8 10	21 43 M	56 28	26 33	15 35	87 33	119 33	56 28	263 30
Not very attached	100 10	2 6	-	1 12	1 4	22 19 EIJN B	22 9	-	5 5	4 5	12 13	9 12	21 27 GIJN BE	2 4	31 16 E	4 5	2 5	9 3	21 6	31 16 PQRS	78 9 R
Not at all attached	38 4	1 4	0 1	1 7	0 1	5 4	8 4	7 8 J	2 2	0 *	8 9	1 1	5 6	-	6 3	3 3	1 3	9 3	17 5	6 3	33 4
Cannot say	7 1	-	-	0 2	-	-	4 2	2 2	-	-	-	-	-	1 2	1 1	0 *	0 *	2 1	2 1	1 1	7 1
NET: Attached	840 85	34 91 FM	13 99 GKMO DF	9 79	18 95 FKMO	93 77	196 85	79 90 FM	85 92 FM	82 95 FKMO D	71 78	65 87	50 66	46 94 FM	161 81	73 91	40 92 T	246 92 TU	317 89	161 81	747 86
NET: Not attached	139 14	3 9	0 1	2 19 CN	1 5 HIJN BCE	27 23 C	30 13	7 8	7 8	4 5	20 22 CEJN	10 13	25 34 HIJN BCEG	2 4 CEJN	37 19	7 8	3 8	18 7	38 11	37 19 QR	111 13 R

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4B_2024. How attached do you feel to each of the following: To Canada?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	TOTAL	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
Very attached	539 55	211 63 D	164 59 D	164 45	539 55	-	303 53	175 54	47 63	81 49	212 55	481 57	35 42	26 39	22 45	267 57	271 53
Somewhat attached	301 31	97 29	80 29	119 32	301 31	-	183 32	93 29	20 27	56 34	118 31	267 31	21 25	19 28	13 26	148 32	151 29
Not very attached	100 10	14 4	28 10	57 15 B	100 10	-	55 10	40 12	4 5	15 9	39 10	65 8	22 26	19 28	13 26	36 8	65 13
Not at all attached	38 4	6 2	3 1	26 7 BC	38 4	-	21 4	12 4	4 5	11 7	11 3	28 3	6 7	4 5	2 3	16 3	22 4
Cannot say	7 1	4 1	-	1 *	7 1	-	5 1	1 *	-	1 1	4 1	7 1	-	-	-	2 *	5 1
NET: Attached	840 85	307 93 D	244 89 D	282 77	840 85	-	486 86	268 84	68 90	138 83	331 86	749 88	57 67	45 67	35 71	415 88	422 82
NET: Not attached	139 14	21 6	32 11	83 23 BC	139 14	-	76 13	52 16	7 10	26 16	50 13	93 11	28 33	23 33	15 29	52 11	87 17

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4B_2024. How attached do you feel to each of the following: To Canada?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
Very attached	539 55	47 43	146 56	125 56	60 57	161 56	170 59	154 52	143 53	69 56	123 54	99 45	51 51	164 60 L	170 68 Q	155 58 Q	83 34	123 63 Q	118 62
Somewhat attached	301 31	47 43 E	83 32	69 31	19 18	83 29	76 26	99 34	87 32	37 30	69 30	90 41	30 30	78 28	67 27	86 32 R	103 42 OR	32 16	51 27
Not very attached	100 10	12 11	27 10	20 9	8 8	34 12	42 14	22 7	26 10	11 9	29 13	14 7	13 13	22 8	7 3	18 7	40 16 OP	35 18 OP	17 9
Not at all attached	38 4	3 2	4 1	8 4	13 12 C	11 4	2 1	16 5	15 5 G	5 4	6 3	11 5	5 6	11 4	6 3	8 3	16 6	6 3	6 3
Cannot say	7 1	0 *	1 *	1 *	5 5 CD	-	-	4 1	-	0 *	0 *	4 2	-	-	-	0 *	4 2	-	-
NET: Attached	840 85	94 87	229 88	194 87	79 76	244 84	246 85	253 86	230 85	106 87	192 85	190 87	80 81	242 88	237 94 QR	241 90 Q	185 76	154 79	170 88
NET: Not attached	139 14	14 13	30 12	28 12	21 20	45 16	44 15	38 13	41 15	16 13	35 15	25 12	18 19	34 12	14 6	26 10	55 23 OP	41 21 O	22 12

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4B_2024. How attached do you feel to each of the following: To Canada?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
Very attached	539 55	13 41	39 41	482 57 C	10 46	0 8	-	155 72 JKL	132 62 KN	97 48 K	4 20	36 43	26 51 K	87 44 K	278 64 P	224 46	61 50	201 50	198 64 R
Somewhat attached	301 31	16 50	35 37	250 29	10 47	3 92	3 93	51 24	51 24	73 37	6 29	30 36	14 26	75 38	121 28	161 33	31 25	136 34	86 28
Not very attached	100 10	0 1	19 20 BD	81 9	0 1	-	0 7	7 3	18 9	20 10 H	8 40 HIJN	13 16 H	9 17 H	25 13 H	27 6	70 14 O	24 20 S	39 10	21 7
Not at all attached	38 4	3 8	1 1	34 4	1 6	-	-	1 1	8 4	10 5 H	2 11	4 5	3 6	7 4	10 2	25 5	5 4	20 5	6 2
Cannot say	7 1	-	0 *	4 *	-	-	-	-	4 2	-	-	0 *	-	3 2	0 *	5 1	0 *	4 1	-
NET: Attached	840 85	29 90	75 78	732 86	20 93	4 100	3 93	206 96 IJKLMN	184 86 K	170 85 K	10 49	66 79 K	40 77	163 82 K	399 92 P	385 79	91 76	337 84	284 92 QR
NET: Not attached	139 14	3 10	21 22	115 14	1 7	-	0 7	8 4	27 12 H	30 15 H	10 51 IJLN H	17 21 H	12 23 H	32 16 H	37 8	95 20 O	29 24 S	59 15	26 8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4C_2024. How attached do you feel to each of the following: To your city, town or region?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
Very attached	407 41	16 43	6 43	4 35	9 50 I	50 42	95 41	32 36	21 23	39 45	37 40	37 50 I	38 51 I	23 46	99 50 I	35 43	19 44	92 35	128 36	99 50 R	357 41
Somewhat attached	386 39	16 44	5 37	5 45	6 32	46 38	86 37	33 38	53 57 FJMO E	29 34	33 36	28 38	22 29	23 47	73 37	32 40	16 37	116 44	148 42	73 37	340 39
Not very attached	142 14	4 10	2 18	1 10	3 16	21 17 N	32 14	13 15	9 10	15 17	17 19 N	9 12	14 18	2 5	25 12	10 13	7 15	37 14	54 15	25 12	121 14
Not at all attached	43 4	1 2	0 1	1 10	0 1	3 3	17 7	7 8 LO	8 8	0 *	4 5	0 *	1 2	- 1	2 1	2 3	1 3	15 6 T	19 5 T	2 1	40 5 T
Cannot say	8 1	-	-	-	0 1	-	-	2 2	1 2	3 4	-	-	-	1 2	1 1	0 *	0 *	6 2	6 2	1 1	8 1
NET: Attached	793 80	32 88 H	11 80	9 80	15 82	96 80	181 79	65 74	74 81	68 79	69 76	66 88	60 80	46 93 FH	172 86	67 84	35 81	208 78	277 78	172 86	697 81
NET: Not attached	185 19	5 12	3 20 N	2 20	3 17	24 20 N	49 21 N	20 23 N	16 18	15 17	21 24 N	9 12	15 20	2 5	26 13	13 16	8 19	52 19	73 21	26 13	161 19

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4C_2024. How attached do you feel to each of the following: To your city, town or region?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
Very attached	407 41	151 45	114 42	137 37	407 41	-	241 42	117 36	39 51	76 46	158 41	354 42	29 35	25 36	22 44	195 42	211 41
Somewhat attached	386 39	128 39	115 42	140 38	386 39	-	226 40	131 41	22 29	56 34	163 42	329 39	35 41	28 42	21 43	190 40	196 38
Not very attached	142 14	34 10	36 13	71 20 B	142 14	-	73 13	54 17	14 19	19 12	49 13	121 14	18 21	13 19	3 5	65 14	77 15
Not at all attached	43 4	15 5	10 4	17 5	43 4	-	21 4	19 6	1 1	8 5	15 4	41 5	2 2	2 3	1 1	16 3	25 5
Cannot say	8 1	4 1	-	1 *	8 1	-	6 1	1 *	-	6 3	-	5 1	-	-	3 6	3 1	4 1
NET: Attached	793 80	279 84 D	229 83	277 76	793 80	-	467 82	248 77	60 80	132 80	320 83	683 80	64 76	53 78	43 87	385 82	407 79
NET: Not attached	185 19	49 15	46 17	88 24 B	185 19	-	95 17	72 22	15 20	27 17	65 17	161 19	20 24	15 22	3 7	81 17	102 20

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4C_2024. How attached do you feel to each of the following: To your city, town or region?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
Very attached	407 41	46 42	105 40	83 37	41 39	132 45	134 46	110 37	101 37	56 46	101 44	77 35	39 40	133 48	146 58 PQR	105 39	89 36	59 30	88 46
Somewhat attached	386 39	50 46	112 43	92 41	36 35	96 33	102 35	123 42	108 40	53 43	78 34	92 42	34 35	110 40	83 33	122 46 O	83 34	87 44	68 36
Not very attached	142 14	10 9	39 15	34 15	10 9	49 17	45 15	40 14	45 17	12 10	38 17	33 15	15 15	27 10	16 6	36 13	47 19 O	38 19 O	32 17
Not at all attached	43 4	2 1	3 1	12 6 C	16 15 BCDF	10 4	6 2	20 7 J	16 6 J	1 1	9 4	16 7	10 10	6 2	4 1	4 2	22 9 OP	12 6	3 2
Cannot say	8 1	1 1	1 *	1 1	1 1	3 1	3 1	1 *	0 *	-	1 1	0 *	-	-	1 1	-	3 1	0 *	-
NET: Attached	793 80	96 88	217 84	175 79	77 74	227 78	236 81	233 79	210 77	109 89 HI	179 79	169 77	73 75	243 88 M	230 91 QR	227 85 Q	172 70	146 74	156 81
NET: Not attached	185 19	11 11	42 16	47 21	26 25	59 21	51 17	60 20 J	61 23 J	13 11	47 21	49 23	25 25 N	33 12	20 8	40 15	69 28 OP	50 26 O	36 19

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4C_2024. How attached do you feel to each of the following: To your city, town or region?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
Very attached	407 41	17 54	36 37	350 41	14 67	0 7	-	120 56 JMN	91 42	72 36	10 52	32 38	16 30	66 34	227 52 P	165 34	48 40	152 38	151 49
Somewhat attached	386 39	8 24	42 44	336 40	5 24	1 19	2 64	80 37	76 35	77 38	6 32	32 38	25 48	89 45	168 39	182 37	47 39	161 40	114 37
Not very attached	142 14	2 7	17 17	123 14	2 9	0 11	-	8 4	35 16 H	44 22 H	3 14	15 17 H	7 14	30 15 H	36 8	96 20 O	24 20	56 14	33 11
Not at all attached	43 4	5 15	1 1	37 4	-	2 63	1 36	1 1	13 6 H	8 4	1 3	5 6	4 8	10 5	5 1	36 7 O	1 1	29 7	10 3
Cannot say	8 1	-	-	5 1	-	-	-	4 2	-	-	-	-	-	3 2	-	6 1	-	1 *	3 1
NET: Attached	793 80	25 78	78 81	686 81	19 91	1 26	2 64	200 93 IJLN	166 78	149 74	17 84	64 76	41 78	155 78	395 91 P	347 72	95 79	313 78	265 85
NET: Not attached	185 19	7 22	18 19	160 19	2 9	3 74	1 36	10 5	48 22 H	52 26 H	3 16	20 24 H	11 22	40 20 H	41 9	132 27 O	25 21	86 21 S	43 14

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4D_2024. How attached do you feel to each of the following: To your Indigenous nation or community?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
Very attached	455	17	8	5	11	60	98	27	32	31	50	32	51	33	117	41	24	89	139	117	395
	46	46	58	46	62	49	43	31	34	36	55	44	68	68	59	51	56	34	39	59	46
			H		HIJ	H					H		GHIJ	GHIJ	HIJ	RS	RS			RSU	R
Somewhat attached	325	16	4	5	6	31	95	30	32	33	22	29	12	9	50	32	16	96	118	50	294
	33	44	33	45	34	26	41	34	35	38	25	39	15	18	25	40	36	36	33	25	34
		FMNO		M			MN									T					
Not very attached	136	4	0	0	1	21	33	12	14	15	15	10	11	-	21	5	1	41	56	21	115
	14	10	2	2	3	17	14	13	15	18	16	14	15		11	6	3	15	16	11	13
						CDE	CDE	C	C	CDE	C							PQ	PQ		PQ
Not at all attached	59	-	0	1	-	8	2	17	10	7	3	2	1	6	10	1	1	35	38	10	51
	6		1	7		6	1	20	11	8	4	3	2	12	5	1	2	13	11	5	6
						G		KLMO		G	G							PQTU	PQU		P
								DFGJ													
								C													
Cannot say	11	0	1	-	0	1	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	5	5	1	10
	1	1	5		1	1	1	2	4					2	1	2	2	2	2	1	1
NET: Attached	780	33	12	10	18	91	193	57	64	64	72	61	63	42	166	73	40	185	257	166	689
	79	90	91	90	96	75	84	65	69	74	80	83	83	86	84	91	93	69	72	84	80
		FHIJ	FHIJ	FHI	HIJK		H							H	H	RSU	RSU			R	R
					FG																
NET: Not attached	194	4	1	1	1	29	35	29	25	22	18	13	13	6	32	6	2	76	94	32	166
	20	10	4	10	3	24	15	33	27	26	20	17	17	12	16	7	5	29	26	16	19
						BCE	CE	EGNO	BCE	BCE	CE				E			PQTU	PQ		PQ
								BCD													

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4D_2024. How attached do you feel to each of the following: To your Indigenous nation or community?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	TOTAL	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
Very attached	455 46	93 28	115 42 B	245 67 BC	455 46	-	305 54 H	92 29	47 62 H	100 61	201 52	378 45	36 42	29 42	38 78	212 45	242 47
Somewhat attached	325 33	134 40 D	107 39 D	80 22	325 33	-	186 33	117 36	17 22	57 34	119 31	291 34	25 30	16 24	9 18	151 32	173 34
Not very attached	136 14	67 20 D	39 14	28 8	136 14	-	54 10	70 22 GI	8 10	7 4	46 12	121 14	14 17	14 21	-	83 18	52 10
Not at all attached	59 6	33 10 D	13 5	11 3	59 6	-	19 3	34 11 G	4 5	0 *	19 5	49 6	8 9	8 11	2 3	18 4	41 8
Cannot say	11 1	6 2	1 *	3 1	11 1	-	2 *	8 2	-	1 1	1 *	10 1	1 1	1 1	0 1	5 1	6 1
NET: Attached	780 79	226 68	222 81 B	325 89 B	780 79	-	492 87 H	209 65	64 85 H	157 95	320 83	669 79	61 73	45 66	47 96	364 77	415 81
NET: Not attached	194 20	100 30 CD	53 19	39 11	194 20	-	73 13	104 32 GI	12 15	7 4	65 17	170 20	22 26	22 33	2 3	100 21	93 18

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4D_2024. How attached do you feel to each of the following: To your Indigenous nation or community?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
Very attached	455 46	46 42	117 45	103 46	34 32	156 54 E	168 58 HIJ	125 43	107 39	49 40	117 51	97 44	38 39	122 44	124 49	123 46	96 39	101 52	85 44
Somewhat attached	325 33	39 36	98 38 F	84 38 F	37 36	67 23	79 27	107 36	91 34	48 39	70 31	67 31	26 26	114 41	91 36	99 37	82 34	47 24	67 35
Not very attached	136 14	12 11	34 13	23 10	21 21	45 16	29 10	37 13	48 18	22 18 G	24 11	34 16	21 22	30 11	20 8	40 15	43 18 O	32 16	30 16
Not at all attached	59 6	9 8	7 3	11 5	11 10 C	21 7	14 5	21 7	21 8 J	3 2	15 7	16 7	13 13	9 3	12 5	4 2	23 9 P	15 7	9 4
Cannot say	11 1	3 3	4 1	3 1	1 1	1 *	-	4 1	5 2	1 *	2 1	5 2	-	2 1	4 2	2 1	1 *	1 *	1 1
NET: Attached	780 79	85 78	215 83 E	186 84 E	71 68	223 77	247 85 I	233 79	198 73	97 79	186 82	163 75	64 65	235 85 M	214 85 Q	221 83	178 73	149 76	152 79
NET: Not attached	194 20	21 19	41 16	34 15	32 31 CD	66 23	42 15	58 20	68 25 G	25 21	40 17	50 23	34 35 KN	39 14	32 13	44 17	66 27 O	46 24	39 20

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4D_2024. How attached do you feel to each of the following: To your Indigenous nation or community?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
Very attached	455 46	17 51	48 50	385 45	11 51	1 26	2 64	128 60 IJ	69 32	87 43	8 42	36 43	29 55	97 49	216 50	213 44	42 35	181 45	146 47
Somewhat attached	325 33	10 29	29 30	287 34	8 40	-	1 36	58 27 HJMN	101 47	66 33	6 28	32 38	12 23	51 26	154 35	146 30	42 35	125 31	118 38
Not very attached	136 14	1 2	15 16	120 14	0 1	0 11	-	18 8	31 15	37 19 H	5 23	12 15	11 22	21 10	42 10	90 19 O	33 27 S	57 14	35 11
Not at all attached	59 6	3 10	3 3	53 6	2 8	-	-	9 4	12 6	8 4	1 8	2 3	-	25 12	21 5	29 6	3 3	32 8 S	9 3
Cannot say	11 1	2 7	1 2	5 1	-	2 63	-	2 1	1 1	2 1	-	1 1	0 1	4 2	3 1	6 1	-	5 1	3 1
NET: Attached	780 79	26 81	76 80	672 79	19 91	1 26	3 100 F	186 87 J	170 79	153 76	14 70	68 81	41 78	148 75	371 85 P	359 74	85 70	306 76	264 85 QR
NET: Not attached	194 20	4 12	18 19	173 20	2 9	0 11	-	27 13	43 20	45 23 H	6 30	15 18	11 22	45 23	63 14	119 25 O	36 30 S	89 22 S	44 14

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q6. In your opinion, is the French language in Quebec teatened or not?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	121	-	-	-	-	121	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unweighted 'N'	159	-	-	-	-	159	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yes	62 51	-	-	-	-	62 51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No	48 40	-	-	-	-	48 40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	11 9	-	-	-	-	11 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q6. In your opinion, is the French language in Quebec teatened or not?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	121	40	30	49	121	-	76	34	9	19	55	50	68	68	3	48	71
Unweighted 'N'	159	52	45	61	159	-	111	38	9	48	62	80	75	75	4	79	78
Yes	62 51	19 48	19 64	23 47	62 51	-	38 51 I	23 67 I	0 4	9 44	30 54	18 37	43 63	43 63	0 12	27 56	35 49
No	48 40	19 47	8 26	21 43	48 40	-	28 37	10 30	8 89 GH	6 33	22 39	26 52	20 29	20 29	2 69	17 36	30 42
Cannot say	11 9	2 5	3 10	5 10	11 9	-	10 13	1 3	1 7	4 23	4 7	6 11	5 7	5 7	1 19	4 8	6 9

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q6. In your opinion, is the French language in Quebec teatened or not?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	121	22	37	33	10	18	37	24	41	18	32	26	9	34	35	30	23	28	36
Unweighted 'N'	159	26	51	50	17	15	20	15	59	64	25	24	18	65	65	44	24	22	58
Yes	62 51	12 54	21 57	16 49	8 77 F	5 25	15 41	7 30	27 68 GH	12 67 H	13 42	11 44	7 79 K	18 52	18 54	14 48	18 75 R	11 38	24 66
No	48 40	7 30	13 37	15 46 E	1 12	11 62 E	20 54 I	13 54 I	10 24	5 29	14 44	11 44	1 16	15 43	14 41	12 41	5 21	15 53 Q	9 25
Cannot say	11 9	4 16	2 6	2 5	1 11	2 12	2 6	4 16	4 9	1 4	5 14	3 12	0 4	2 5	2 5	3 11	1 3	3 10	3 9

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q6. In your opinion, is the French language in Quebec teatened or not?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	121	7	12	98	3	1	1	21	28	18	20	11	1	21	62	50	12	50	37
Unweighted 'N'	159	10	21	126	3	4	2	31	42	27	23	13	2	19	97	55	11	60	68
Yes	62 51	3 42	8 63	51 52	2 60	1 81	-	12 58	11 38	11 59	15 77 IN	5 46	-	8 38	34 56	25 49	8 66	22 44	22 60
No	48 40	3 45	3 28	39 40	1 16	0 19	1 84	8 39 K	17 60 K	7 37 K	1 4	5 47 K	1 100 JKLN HI	10 46 K	23 37	23 46	4 34	22 45	13 35
Cannot say	11 9	1 13	1 9	8 8	1 23	-	0 16	1 4	1 3	1 4	4 19	1 7	-	3 15	4 7	3 5	-	6 11	2 4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7. Generally speaking, would you say you favour...

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
A smaller government with fewer services	199 20	15 39	6 42	6 53	5 29	24 20	37 16	24 28	17 18	17 20	4 4	22 29	10 14	12 24	44 22	31 39	17 39	58 22	62 17	44 22	175 20
		FGIKMO	GIKM	KMNO F GHIJ F	K			K								RSTU	RSTU				
A larger government with more services	417 42	9 23	7 54	3 31	9 48	43 36	96 42	32 36	45 49	44 51	39 43	31 41	40 54	18 36	89 45	28 35	20 45	121 45	160 45	89 45	374 43
Neither in particular	314 32	11 29	0 4	2 16	4 20	43 36	85 37	23 26	25 28	24 28	48 53	17 23	21 27	11 23	49 25	17 21	6 14	72 27	120 34	49 25	271 31
		C		C	C	CDE	CDE	C	C	C	LMNO EHIJ BCD	C	C	C	C			Q	PQ	Q	PQ
Cannot say	56 6	3 9	-	-	1 3	10 8	12 5	9 10	5 6	-	-	4 6	4 5	8 17	16 8	4 5	1 1	14 5	14 4	16 8	46 5
																		Q	Q	Q	Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7. Generally speaking, would you say you favour...

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
A smaller government with fewer services	199 20	92 28 C	38 14	67 18	199 20	-	100 18	86 27	10 13	54 33	43 11	175 21	18 21	14 21	6 13	131 28	68 13
A larger government with more services	417 42	133 40	122 44	156 43	417 42	-	246 43	127 40	38 51	59 36	180 47	356 42	30 35	22 32	31 62	208 44	207 40
Neither in particular	314 32	98 29	101 37	114 31	314 32	-	187 33	98 31	20 27	44 27	141 37	277 33	29 34	26 39	8 15	102 22	213 41
Cannot say	56 6	9 3	15 5	29 8 B	56 6	-	34 6	10 3	7 10	8 5	22 6	41 5	7 9	6 9	5 10	29 6	26 5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7. Generally speaking, would you say you favour...

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
A smaller government with fewer services	199 20	16 14	82 32 BEF	56 25 F	16 16	28 10	44 15	54 18	60 22	39 31 GH	21 9	41 19	22 22	94 34 KL	91 36 PQR	62 23 R	36 15	9 5	30 16
A larger government with more services	417 42	51 47	118 45	99 45	49 47	100 34	117 41	117 40	111 41	71 58 GHI	93 41	71 33	40 41	131 47 L	118 47	108 40	88 36	97 50	108 56
Neither in particular	314 32	38 35 C	50 19	49 22	33 31	145 50 CDE	110 38 J	105 36 J	87 32 J	12 10	95 42 N	98 45 N	28 28	42 15	38 15	87 33 O	102 42 O	74 38 O	48 25
Cannot say	56 6	4 4	10 4	18 8 C	7 6	17 6	19 6	19 6 J	13 5 J	1 1	19 8	8 4	9 9	9 3	4 2	10 4	18 7 O	15 8	6 3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7. Generally speaking, would you say you favour...

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
A smaller government with fewer services	199 20	9 28	32 34 D	157 19	6 29	3 81	-	48 23 N	49 23 N	50 25 N	5 23	20 24	10 20	16 8	107 25	91 19	10 9	67 17	113 36 QR
A larger government with more services	417 42	20 61	37 38	358 42	14 69	1 19	1 36	107 50 N	98 46 N	94 47 N	7 36	34 40	28 53 N	49 25	225 52 P	174 36	65 54 R	146 36	162 52 R
Neither in particular	314 32	3 10	22 23	288 34 BC	1 3	0 1	2 58	57 27	67 31	47 23	4 21	28 33	12 22	98 50 IJKM H	99 23	194 40 0	43 36 S	166 41 S	31 10
Cannot say	56 6	0 *	5 5	47 6	-	-	0 5	2 1	-	10 5	4 20 H	3 3	3 5	35 17 HJL	5 1	26 5 0	2 1	22 5 S	4 1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. These days, what kind of impact do you think governments have on most people's lives - a positive impact, a negative impact, or don't governments have much impact on most people's lives?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
A positive impact	356 36	19 51 HJK	6 47	6 52 K	6 30	47 39	88 38	26 29	33 36	26 30	21 24	32 43	26 35	21 42	79 40	37 46 RS	18 41	85 32	106 30	79 40	310 36
A negative impact	414 42	9 23 N	7 53 BN	4 32 N	11 58 BDNO	52 43 BN	99 43 BN	46 52 BNO	41 45 BN	38 44 BN	45 50 BN	27 37 N	32 43 N	4 9 N	64 32 N	30 37	21 50 T	125 47 T	170 48 T	64 32	362 42
Don't have much impact	145 15	7 18	-	1 6	2 12	18 15	25 11	8 10	13 14	21 24 DGH	12 14	11 15	17 22	11 22	38 19	10 12	3 7	42 16 Q	55 15 Q	38 19 Q	127 15 Q
Cannot say	71 7	3 7	-	1 10	-	4 3	19 8	8 9	5 5	2 2	11 13 J	4 6	-	14 28 HIJL BFG	18 9	4 5	1 3	14 5	26 7 Q	18 9 Q	67 8 Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. These days, what kind of impact do you think governments have on most people's lives - a positive impact, a negative impact, or don't governments have much impact on most people's lives?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
A positive impact	356 36	127 38	89 32	135 37	356 36	-	216 38	112 35	22 30	78 47	133 35	323 38	24 29	20 29	10 19	209 45	147 29
A negative impact	414 42	151 46	110 40	148 41	414 42	-	207 37	173 54 GI	23 31	38 23	166 43	348 41	45 54	34 50	21 43	186 40	226 44
Don't have much impact	145 15	44 13	46 17	55 15	145 15	-	100 18 H	21 7	17 23 H	33 20	62 16	115 14	13 16	12 18	13 27	45 10	100 19
Cannot say	71 7	9 3	30 11 B	28 8 B	71 7	-	43 8	14 4	13 17 H	16 10	24 6	64 7	2 2	2 3	5 11	29 6	41 8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. These days, what kind of impact do you think governments have on most people's lives - a positive impact, a negative impact, or don't governments have much impact on most people's lives?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
A positive impact	356 36	45 41	139 53 DEF	73 33	28 27	72 25	83 29	103 35	97 36	73 59 GHI	54 24	54 24	31 31	164 59 KLM	179 71 PQR	110 41 QR	46 19	18 9	75 39
A negative impact	414 42	42 39	75 29	90 40	61 58 BCD	147 51 C	107 37	141 48 J	126 47 J	37 30	96 42	118 54 N	42 43	86 31	54 21	105 39 O	135 55 OP	112 57 OP	81 42
Don't have much impact	145 15	8 8	34 13	40 18 B	12 11	51 17	64 22 HJ	30 10	39 14	11 9	60 26 LMN	30 14	11 12	16 6	16 6	30 11	37 15 O	60 31 OPQ	30 16
Cannot say	71 7	14 13	12 5	20 9	4 4	21 7	36 12 IJ	20 7	9 3	3 2	18 8	17 8	14 14 N	10 4	3 1	23 9 O	26 11 OR	6 3	6 3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. These days, what kind of impact do you think governments have on most people's lives - a positive impact, a negative impact, or don't governments have much impact on most people's lives?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
A positive impact	356 36	20 63 D	41 43	295 35	13 61	2 64	1 52	144 67 IJKLMN	65 30 N	79 39 N	5 26	24 29 N	22 41 N	18 9	292 67 P	61 13	35 29	123 31	182 59 QR
A negative impact	414 42	11 33	36 38	364 43	8 39	1 36	1 36	36 17	128 60 HJM	81 40 H	10 50 H	42 50 H	16 30 H	98 50 H	76 17	319 66 O	43 36	197 49 S	97 31
Don't have much impact	145 15	1 4	16 17	126 15	-	-	0 12	20 9	20 10	32 16	5 24	8 10	15 29 HI	44 22 H	41 9	74 15	35 29 RS	52 13	28 9
Cannot say	71 7	-	3 3	65 8 C	-	-	-	14 6 I	1 * 4	8 4 I	-	9 11 I	-	38 19 HIJ	28 6	30 6	7 6	28 7 S	3 1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QCONF3. How confident are you that you would be able to get treatment within a reasonable period of time?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
Very confident	271 27	14 39 EF	6 48 FGHI E	5 40	3 16	28 23	50 22	18 21	19 20	24 28	23 26	26 35	34 45 EFGH	20 41 EFGH	80 40 EFGH	28 35	14 32	62 23	85 24	80 40 RS	243 28
Somewhat confident	357 36	11 29	3 25	2 16	10 52 CDHM B	44 37	84 37	23 26	36 39	32 37	40 44 D	37 49 DHM	15 19	22 45	73 37	26 32	15 34	90 34	130 36	73 37	313 36
Not very confident	224 23	4 10	2 12	2 16	3 17	32 27 CLNO B	61 27 CLNO B	24 27 CLNO B	31 33 CLNO B	23 26 BCLN	15 16	9 12	16 21	4 9	29 14	10 13	7 15	77 29 PQT	92 26 PQT	29 14	192 22 PT
Not confident at all	124 13	6 17 LN	1 9	3 27 JLNO CFI	3 16	14 11	35 15 LN	21 23 JLNO CFI	6 7	7 8	13 14	3 4	11 15	2 3	16 8	13 17 T	7 17 T	34 13	47 13	16 8	110 13
Cannot say	10 1	2 4	1 6	-	-	3 3	-	2 2	1 1	1 1	-	-	-	1 2	1 1	2 3	1 2	4 1	4 1	1 1	7 1
NET: Confident	628 64	25 69 H	10 73 H	6 56	13 68 H	72 60	134 58	41 47	55 59	56 65 H	63 70 H	62 84 GHIJ BDF	48 64	42 86 GHIJ DF	153 77 FGHI	54 67	29 66	152 57	215 60	153 77 RSU	556 64

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

QCONF3. How confident are you that you would be able to get treatment within a reasonable period of time?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
NET: Not Confident	348	10	3	5	6	46	96	44	37	29	27	12	27	6	44	24	14	111	138	44	302
	35	27	21	44	32	38	42	51	40	34	30	16	36	12	22	30	32	42	39	22	35
				LNO	N	CLNO	CLNO	KLNO	LNO	LN			N					PT	T		T

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QCONF3. How confident are you that you would be able to get treatment within a reasonable period of time?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
Very confident	271 27	108 33	62 22	97 26	271 27	-	172 30	70 22	25 33	71 43	96 25	235 28	13 16	10 15	23 46	142 30	129 25
Somewhat confident	357 36	98 29	112 41	146 40	357 36	-	201 35	113 35	31 42	60 36	132 34	314 37	35 42	25 37	7 14	187 40	170 33
Not very confident	224 23	94 28	65 23	64 17	224 23	-	110 19	93 29	15 20	14 9	95 25	186 22	26 31	23 35	9 18	98 21	126 25
Not confident at all	124 13	29 9	36 13	58 16	124 13	-	78 14	42 13	3 5	17 11	59 15	106 12	7 9	7 11	11 22	39 8	83 16
Cannot say	10 1	2 1	1 *	2 *	10 1	-	6 1	2 1	0 1	2 1	4 1	8 1	2 3	2 3	-	4 1	5 1
NET: Confident	628 64	206 62	173 63	243 66	628 64	-	373 66	184 57	56 75	132 80	227 59	549 65	49 58	35 52	30 60	329 70	299 58
NET: Not Confident	348 35	123 37	101 37	122 33	348 35	-	188 33	135 42	19 25	32 19	154 40	292 34	33 40	31 45	20 40	137 29	209 41

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QCONF3. How confident are you that you would be able to get treatment within a reasonable period of time?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
Very confident	271 27	30 27	87 34	57 26	21 20	76 26	87 30	67 23	62 23	52 43 HI	52 23	44 20	21 22	105 38 KLM	134 53 PQR	80 30 QR	25 10	26 13	43 22
Somewhat confident	357 36	34 31	107 41 F	103 46 F	39 37	73 25	97 34	107 36	108 40	44 36	86 38	55 25	36 37	116 42 L	78 31	106 40	93 38	68 35	94 49
Not very confident	224 23	28 26	44 17	43 19	28 27	81 28 C	67 23 J	84 29 J	58 22 J	14 12	56 25 N	85 39 N	25 25	34 12	25 10	47 18 O	89 36 OP	60 31 OP	38 20
Not confident at all	124 13	14 13	18 7	18 8	15 14	59 20 CD	35 12	36 12	42 16 J	10 8	30 13	34 16 N	16 17	19 7	14 6	32 12 O	36 15 O	39 20 O	15 8
Cannot say	10 1	3 3	4 1	1 1	2 2	-	3 1	1 *	1 *	2 1	3 1	1 *	-	1 *	-	1 1	2 1	3 1	2 1
NET: Confident	628 64	64 59	194 75 BEF	160 72 F	60 57	150 52	184 64	173 59	170 63	97 79 GHI	138 61	99 45	57 58	221 80 KLM	212 84 PQR	186 70 QR	118 48	94 48	137 71
NET: Not Confident	348 35	42 39 C	62 24	61 27	43 41 C	140 48 CD	103 35 J	120 41 J	101 37 J	25 20	87 38 N	119 54 KN	41 42 N	53 19	39 16	80 30 O	125 51 OP	99 51 OP	53 28

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QCONF3. How confident are you that you would be able to get treatment within a reasonable period of time?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
Very confident	271 27	20 61 CD	32 33	216 25	14 65	3 70	-	120 56 IJKLMN	39 18	42 21	1 7	14 16	15 29	40 20	192 44 P	77 16	28 23	97 24	125 40 QR
Somewhat confident	357 36	7 22	45 47	305 36	4 17	1 18	2 57	51 24	100 47 HM	91 45 HM	11 56 HM	26 31	10 20	67 34	176 40 P	131 27	41 34	126 32	120 39
Not very confident	224 23	3 10	18 18	204 24	3 12	0 11	0 7	32 15	59 27 H	42 21	4 21	24 28	21 40 H	40 20	48 11	168 35 O	41 34 S	98 25 S	51 17
Not confident at all	124 13	2 7	2 2	120 14 C	1 6	0 1	1 36	11 5	16 8	23 12	1 5	20 24 HIJK	6 11	46 23 HIK	16 4	107 22 O	11 9	78 19 S	14 4
Cannot say	10 1	-	-	6 1	-	-	-	0 *	0 *	2 1	2 11 HI	-	-	5 2	4 1	2 *	0 *	1 *	1 *
NET: Confident	628 64	27 83 D	76 80 D	521 61	17 82	3 88	2 57	171 80 IJLMN	139 65	133 66 L	13 63	40 47	25 48	107 54	368 84 P	208 43	69 57	223 56	245 79 QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

QCONF3. How confident are you that you would be able to get treatment within a reasonable period of time?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
NET: Not Confident	348	5	19	323	4	0	1	44	75	65	5	44	27	86	64	275	52	176	65
	35	17	20	38	18	12	43	20	35	33	26	53	52	44	15	57	43	44	21
			BC						H	H		HJK	H	H		0	S	S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q78. Have you noticed any changes in your part of the country which you think are definitely, likely, or possibly the result of climate change?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
Yes, definitely the result of climate change	388 39	16 45 HI	4 30	3 27	7 40	39 32	89 39 I	23 26	19 20	47 54 DFHI C	42 46 I	28 38	48 65 FGHI CD	21 43	98 49 FHI	31 39	14 33	89 33	131 37	98 49 R	348 40
Yes, likely the result of climate change	292 30	8 21	6 47 BHMO	3 29	8 45 BHMO	43 35 HM	76 33 M	16 18	29 31	24 28	29 32	29 39 M	8 10	12 24	49 24	26 32	18 42 RSTU	69 26	98 28	49 24	249 29
Yes, possibly the result of climate change	125 13	8 22 CEGJMO	1 7	3 27	1 5	14 12	22 9	21 24 JMNO CEG	20 22 EJMO C	4 5	16 18 J	9 12	3 4	4 8	16 8	13 16	5 11	45 17 T	61 17 T	16 8	111 13
No changes noticed	149 15	4 10	2 14 K	2 17 K	2 8	16 13 K	38 16 K	22 25 EJKL B	24 26 BEK	10 12	3 4	8 11	9 12	9 19 K	27 13 K	9 11	5 12	56 21 PQ	59 17	27 13	133 15
Cannot say	33 3	1 2	0 3	-	0 1	9 7 E	5 2	6 7	-	2 2	-	-	7 9	3 6	10 5	1 2	1 1	8 3	8 2	10 5	24 3

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q78. Have you noticed any changes in your part of the country which you think are definitely, likely, or possibly the result of climate change?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
Yes, definitely the result of climate change	388 39	112 34	108 39	167 46 B	388 39	-	242 43	116 36	22 30	86 52	152 39	338 40	22 26	20 29	25 51	204 43	184 36
Yes, likely the result of climate change	292 30	95 29	78 28	118 32	292 30	-	171 30	90 28	26 35	42 26	126 33	245 29	37 44	26 38	9 17	141 30	151 29
Yes, possibly the result of climate change	125 13	45 13	45 16	33 9	125 13	-	66 12	47 15	6 8	21 13	45 12	105 12	14 17	12 18	5 10	45 10	79 15
No changes noticed	149 15	63 19 D	42 15	38 10	149 15	-	74 13	59 18	16 21	11 7	57 15	132 16	7 8	6 9	10 21	64 14	84 16
Cannot say	33 3	16 5 C	3 1	11 3	33 3	-	14 2	8 2	5 6	5 3	6 2	28 3	4 5	4 6	0 *	16 3	16 3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q78. Have you noticed any changes in your part of the country which you think are definitely, likely, or possibly the result of climate change?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
Yes, definitely the result of climate change	388 39	41 38	110 42	84 38	38 37	114 39	118 41	113 38	105 39	47 38	76 34	84 39	36 37	116 42	120 48 P	89 33	88 36	83 42	77 40
Yes, likely the result of climate change	292 30	37 34	101 39 F	65 29	28 27	61 21	67 23	87 30	84 31	53 43 GHI	50 22	66 30	24 24	119 43 KM	81 32 R	108 41 QR	63 26	34 18	77 40
Yes, possibly the result of climate change	125 13	13 12	27 10	33 15	8 8	44 15	42 15	40 13	30 11	14 11	35 15	28 13	18 18	20 7	21 8	28 10	46 19 O	25 13	20 10
No changes noticed	149 15	16 14	14 5	33 15 C	26 25 C	61 21 C	49 17 J	47 16 J	44 16 J	8 7	55 24 N	40 18 N	18 18 N	16 6	25 10	41 15	41 17	37 19	12 6
Cannot say	33 3	3 3	8 3	8 4	4 4	10 3	13 5	7 2	8 3	1 1	12 5	1 *	3 3	5 2	4 2	1 *	6 3	17 9 OP	6 3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q78. Have you noticed any changes in your part of the country which you think are definitely, likely, or possibly the result of climate change?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
Yes, definitely the result of climate change	388 39	9 29	44 46	331 39	7 35	0 8	0 5	121 56 IMN	34 16	92 46 I	9 45 I	39 47 I	14 28 I	78 39 I	197 45	180 37	62 52	155 39	121 39
Yes, likely the result of climate change	292 30	15 45	33 34	244 29	8 40	3 81	2 58	61 29 N	91 42 N	65 32 N	6 32	22 26	18 34	29 14	170 39 P	110 23	35 29	101 25	126 41 R
Yes, possibly the result of climate change	125 13	3 10	8 9	114 13	1 4	0 11	-	14 7	36 17 H	23 12	3 13	7 9	8 16	33 17	34 8	79 16 O	18 15	61 15	25 8
No changes noticed	149 15	5 17	9 9	135 16	4 21	-	1 36	17 8	47 22 HJ	15 8	-	14 17	10 19	43 22 HJ	29 7	105 22 O	6 5	77 19 QS	36 11 Q
Cannot say	33 3	-	2 2	27 3	-	-	-	1 1	6 3	4 2	2 11	1 2	2 3	15 8	7 2	12 3	-	7 2	2 1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9. Is your Province/Territory treated with the respect it deserves in Canada or not?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
Yes, my Province/Territory is treated with the respect it deserves	501 51	19 52	12 93 LMNO HIJK *DEFG	6 55	8 45	72 60 HIK	127 55	35 40	33 35	41 48	34 38	51 69 HIKM E	30 40	32 65 HIK	114 57 I	46 57 RS	27 62 RSU	109 41	143 40	114 57 RS	429 50 S
No, my Province/Territory is not treated with the respect it deserves	366 37	13 36 C	1 7	4 35 C	10 52 FGLN C	38 32 C	71 31 C	39 45 CL	45 49 CL	43 50 CFGL	35 39 C	16 22	37 49 CL	14 28 C	66 33 C	28 35	15 34	127 48 PQUTU	162 46 P	66 33	328 38
Cannot say	118 12	4 11 J	-	1 10 J	1 3	11 9 J	32 14 EJ	13 15 EJ	14 16 EJ	2 3 JLNO DEF	21 23	7 10 J	8 11	3 7	19 9 J	6 7	2 4	30 11 Q	51 14 PQ	19 9 Q	108 12 PQ

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9. Is your Province/Territory treated with the respect it deserves in Canada or not?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
Yes, my Province/Territory is treated with the respect it deserves	501 51	175 53	145 53	176 48	501 51	-	311 55 H	136 42	45 60	92 56	208 54	436 51	44 52	31 46	22 44	280 60	221 43
No, my Province/Territory is not treated with the respect it deserves	366 37	119 36	109 40	136 37	366 37	-	185 33	150 47 G	25 33	51 31	135 35	300 35	36 43	32 47	27 55	139 30	226 44
Cannot say	118 12	38 11	21 8	54 15 C	118 12	-	71 13	35 11	6 8	21 13	42 11	113 13	4 5	4 7	1 1	50 11	66 13

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9. Is your Province/Territory treated with the respect it deserves in Canada or not?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
Yes, my Province/Territory is treated with the respect it deserves	501 51	51 47	190 73 BDEF	108 49	46 44	106 36	130 45	156 53	124 46	89 73 GHI	91 40	87 40	50 50	198 72 KLM	207 82 PQR	136 51 R	95 39	56 29	119 62
No, my Province/Territory is not treated with the respect it deserves	366 37	36 33	51 20	86 39 C	48 46 C	145 50 C	105 36 J	101 34 J	128 47 HJ	30 24	89 39	104 47 N	37 38	74 27	37 15	107 40 O	104 42 O	113 58 OP	52 27
Cannot say	118 12	22 20 C	19 7	28 13 C	10 10	39 14	55 19 IJ	37 13 J	19 7	4 3	48 21 N	28 13 N	11 11 N	4 1	7 3	24 9 O	46 19 OP	27 14 O	21 11

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9. Is your Province/Territory treated with the respect it deserves in Canada or not?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
Yes, my Province/Territory is treated with the respect it deserves	501 51	26 79 D	62 65 D	411 48	20 94 G	3 71	0 12	148 69 ILN	110 51 N	114 57 LN	11 54	33 39	26 49	59 30	326 75 P	162 33	63 53	179 45	226 73 QR
No, my Province/Territory is not treated with the respect it deserves	366 37	7 21	25 27	332 39 C	1 6	1 29	2 88 E	66 31	86 40	69 34	9 46	35 41	20 38	82 41	88 20	252 52 O	44 37	162 40 S	82 27
Cannot say	118 12	-	8 8	107 13	-	-	-	0 *	19 9 H	17 9 H	-	16 19 HIJ	7 13 H	57 29 HIJ	22 5	71 15 O	13 11 S	59 15 S	2 1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. How much influence does your Province/Territory have on important national decisions in Canada?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
More than its fair share	227	12	3	3	5	33	57	14	17	20	9	26	17	10	53	23	11	51	60	53	194
	23	33	23	23	28	27	25	16	18	24	10	35	23	20	27	29	25	19	17	27	22
		HK														S					
Less than its fair share	411	16	9	7	10	53	62	48	45	45	40	28	35	13	76	42	26	138	178	76	358
	42	42	67	63	55	44	27	55	48	52	44	37	47	26	38	52	61	52	50	38	41
			GLNO	GNO	GN	G		GN	G	GN						U	TU	U			
			BF																		
About its fair share	253	7	1	2	1	26	83	12	16	21	34	14	21	18	52	11	4	48	82	52	227
	26	19	10	14	3	22	36	13	17	24	38	18	28	36	26	13	8	18	23	26	26
		E				E	FHIL		E	E	EHIL	E	E	CEH	CE			Q	PQ	PQ	PQ
						BCDE					BCD										
Cannot say	95	2	-	-	2	9	27	14	16	-	7	7	1	9	17	5	2	30	37	17	86
	10	6			13	7	12	16	17		8	10	2	18	9	6	6	11	10	9	10
					M		M	BM	BM									PQ			P

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. How much influence does your Province/Territory have on important national decisions in Canada?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
More than its fair share	227 23	88 27	56 20	83 23	227 23	-	141 25	65 20	20 26	58 35	83 21	204 24	18 22	13 19	4 9	154 33	73 14
Less than its fair share	411 42	124 37	130 47	154 42	411 42	-	212 37	162 51 GI	23 31	40 24	169 44	347 41	39 46	32 48	22 45	181 39	228 44
About its fair share	253 26	88 26	62 23	99 27	253 26	-	157 28	64 20	24 32	51 31	96 25	214 25	20 24	16 24	19 38	104 22	150 29
Cannot say	95 10	32 10	27 10	31 9	95 10	-	57 10	29 9	8 10	17 10	37 10	84 10	7 8	7 10	4 8	31 7	62 12

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. How much influence does your Province/Territory have on important national decisions in Canada?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
More than its fair share	227 23	28 26 F	97 37 EF	65 29 EF	14 13	23 8	55 19	56 19	62 23	53 43 GHI	33 14	27 13	19 19	105 38 KLM	119 47 PQR	57 21	26 11	25 13	56 29
Less than its fair share	411 42	43 39	93 36	92 41	51 48	132 46	122 42	92 31	148 54 HJ	45 37	94 41	103 47	38 39	120 43	76 30	119 45 O	120 49 O	88 45 O	86 45
About its fair share	253 26	23 21	53 20	36 16	35 34 D	106 37 BCD	68 24	115 39 GIJ	47 17	22 18	67 30 N	68 31 N	34 34 N	46 17	50 20	61 23	82 34 O	53 27	46 24
Cannot say	95 10	14 13	17 7	30 14 CE	5 5	29 10	44 15 IJ	31 11 J	15 5 J	2 2	34 15 N	20 9 N	7 7	6 2	6 2	30 11 O	16 7	30 15 O	4 2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. How much influence does your Province/Territory have on important national decisions in Canada?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
More than its fair share	227 23	13 40	29 30	184 22	8 36	3 88	-	89 41	39 18	51 25	5 23	20 24	10 20	14 7	164 38	61 13	19 16	66 17	132 43
								IJLN		N		N			P				QR
Less than its fair share	411 42	11 34	33 34	364 43	6 30	0 12	3 93	62 29	124 58	80 40	12 60	39 47	19 36	74 37	151 35	243 50	62 52	180 45	112 36
							E	HJN			H	H			O				
About its fair share	253 26	8 26	29 30	215 25	7 33	-	0 7	62 29	43 20	60 30	3 16	20 24	20 38	44 22	101 23	132 27	36 30	107 27	59 19
Cannot say	95 10	-	5 5	87 10	-	-	-	2 1	8 4	10 5	-	4 5	3 6	67 34	19 4	49 10	3 3	47 12	8 3
			C							H			IJLM	H		O		QS	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11. In your opinion, does the current federal government treat all regions in Canada equally, or does it favour one region over the others?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	794	37	13	11	18	116	211	82	79	77	72	41	11	25	77	79	42	238	310	77	678
Unweighted 'N'	869	82	49	55	58	151	93	92	67	86	47	60	11	18	89	244	162	245	292	89	718
Treats all regions equally	275 35	13 34	6 47 HK	3 23	7 42	54 46 HK	74 35	18 21	23 30	24 31	12 17	23 56 HIJK BD	6 55	12 49	41 53 HIJK BD	29 36	16 38	65 27	77 25	41 53 PRSU	221 33
Favours one region over others	405 51	19 50	7 53	7 67 FNO	10 58 F	42 36	101 48	52 63 FNO	45 57 F	48 62 FNO	43 60 F	18 44	5 45	8 32	31 40	43 55	25 59 T	145 61 T	188 61 T	31 40	363 54
Cannot say	115 14	6 16	-	1 10	-	21 18 JO	37 18 JO	13 16	10 13	5 7	17 23 JO	-	-	5 20	5 7	7 9 Q	1 3	28 12 Q	45 15 PQT	5 7	94 14 PQT

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11. In your opinion, does the current federal government treat all regions in Canada equally, or does it favour one region over the others?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	794	280	221	283	794	-	431	308	39	92	321	702	82	66	10	390	402
Unweighted 'N'	869	323	194	343	869	-	573	241	42	339	223	733	125	74	8	543	323
Treats all regions equally	275 35	104 37	70 32	96 34	275 35	-	178 41 H	81 26	9 24	63 69	108 34	239 34	34 41	26 40	2 24	175 45	100 25
Favours one region over others	405 51	145 52	118 53	140 49	405 51	-	179 42	196 64 G	23 60	13 14	158 49	374 53	25 30	22 33	6 59	177 45	225 56
Cannot say	115 14	31 11	34 15	46 16	115 14	-	74 17 H	31 10	6 16	15 17	55 17	89 13	24 29	18 27	2 17	38 10	77 19

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11. In your opinion, does the current federal government treat all regions in Canada equally, or does it favour one region over the others?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	794	99	248	196	84	169	192	248	238	112	175	177	75	246	211	234	194	133	192
Unweighted 'N'	869	99	348	258	82	82	83	130	249	402	105	105	69	445	325	310	134	84	149
Treats all regions equally	275 35	34 35 EF	143 58 BDEF	65 33 EF	9 10	24 14	66 34	78 32	66 28	65 58 GHI	44 25	27 15	11 14	141 57 KLM	134 63 PQR	88 38 QR	35 18	17 13	71 37
Favours one region over others	405 51	42 43	83 34	102 52 C	58 70 BCD	118 70 BCD	80 42	132 53 J	148 63 GJ	42 37	99 57 N	115 65 N	55 73 N	86 35	71 33	107 46 O	124 64 OP	96 73 OP	103 54
Cannot say	115 14	22 22 C	21 9	28 14	17 20 C	27 16	46 24 IJ	37 15 J	24 10 J	5 5	31 18 N	35 20 N	10 13	18 8	7 3	38 16 O	35 18 O	19 15 O	18 9

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11. In your opinion, does the current federal government treat all regions in Canada equally, or does it favour one region over the others?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	794	30	76	683	20	4	1	162	200	177	18	74	29	134	373	383	105	315	256
Unweighted 'N'	869	30	110	723	18	6	1	264	204	203	22	71	29	75	568	274	93	252	449
Treats all regions equally	275 35	20 66 D	32 42	223 33	17 84	3 69	-	98 61 IJKLMN	64 32 N	67 38 N	6 32	22 29 N	7 25	12 9	214 57 P	58 15	33 31	80 25	153 60 QR
Favours one region over others	405 51	9 30	35 46	357 52	3 16	1 30	1 100 EF	51 31	126 63 H	90 51 H	8 46	40 55 H	15 54	73 55 H	122 33	266 69 O	65 61 S	172 55 S	99 39
Cannot say	115 14	1 4	10 13	102 15	-	0 1	-	13 8	10 5	20 11	4 22	12 16 I	6 22 I	48 36 HIJL	38 10	59 15	8 7	63 20 QS	4 1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12. Which one province or territory do you feel is favoured the most over the others?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	405	19	7	7	10	42	101	52	45	48	43	18	5	8	31	43	25	145	188	31	363
Unweighted 'N'	323	34	22	17	21	48	40	41	28	29	15	21	2	5	28	94	60	98	113	28	275
Alberta	20 5	0 1	-	0 3	1 6	5 13	-	4 8	2 5	3 7	3 8	0 2	-	-	0 1	1 2	1 3	10 7	13 7	0 1	14 4
British Columbia	16 4	-	-	0 5	2 16	3 8	4 4	3 5	-	0 *	4 8	-	-	0 6	0 1	2 5	2 8	3 2	6 3	0 1	13 3
Manitoba	7 2	-	-	-	-	1 2	-	7 13	-	0 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 5	7 3	-	7 2
New Brunswick	5 1	-	-	-	1 14	-	4 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 3	1 6	-	-	-	5 1
Newfoundland and Labrador	6 2	5 29	-	1 10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 14 QU	1 3	-	-	-	6 2
Northwest Territories	3 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	2 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 2	3 2	-	3 1
Nova Scotia	5 1	-	-	1 16	-	-	4 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 3	1 5	-	-	-	5 1
Nunavut	4 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 47	4 12	-	-	-	-	4 12	4 1
Ontario	176 44	7 35	1 15	2 27	4 35	18 44 C	41 41	24 47 C	25 55 CO	24 51 C	21 49	-	5 100 JKNO FGHI BCDE	4 47	9 28	13 30	7 27	73 51 PQT	95 50 PQT	9 28	158 43 Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q12. Which one province or territory do you feel is favoured the most over the others?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Prince Edward Island	5 1	-	5 76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 12 U	5 22 U	-	-	-	5 1	
Quebec	124 31	6 32 CLO	1 10	2 29 0	3 25	12 29 LO	46 46 CILO	12 24 LO	6 14	20 42 CILO	15 34 LO	1 5	-	-	1 3	11 26 T	5 22 T	39 27 T	53 28 T	1 3	112 31 T	
Saskatchewan	3 1	-	-	-	-	-	2 2	-	1 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	1 1	-	3 1	
Yukon Territory	17 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17 93 0	-	-	17 54	-	-	-	-	-	17 54 U	17 5
Cannot say	13 3	0 2	-	1 10	0 4	2 4	-	1 3	8 18 BFH	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 4	1 5	10 7	10 5	-	11 3	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12. Which one province or territory do you feel is favoured the most over the others?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	405	145	118	140	405	-	179	196	23	13	158	374	25	22	6	177	225
Unweighted 'N'	323	104	102	115	323	-	158	138	23	42	110	282	35	26	5	167	153
Alberta	20 5	3 2	3 2	14 10	20 5	-	13 7	6 3	-	2 12	12 8	16 4	3 13	3 15	-	7 4	13 6
British Columbia	16 4	4 2	3 2	9 6	16 4	-	6 4	9 5	1 3	1 6	6 4	14 4	2 7	1 5	1 12	4 2	11 5
Manitoba	7 2	2 1	2 1	4 3	7 2	-	6 3	2 1	-	0 *	4 3	6 2	1 3	1 4	1 15	4 2	3 1
New Brunswick	5 1	4 3	0 *	1 1	5 1	-	5 3	0 *	-	1 6	4 3	5 1	0 1	-	-	0 *	5 2
Newfoundland and Labrador	6 2	0 *	3 3	3 2	6 2	-	1 *	3 2	2 10	1 4	-	6 1	0 2	-	-	5 3	2 1
Northwest Territories	3 1	-	1 1	2 2	3 1	-	2 1	1 *	-	-	2 1	3 1	-	-	-	2 1	1 *
Nova Scotia	5 1	0 *	5 4	0 *	5 1	-	4 2	1 *	0 1	0 *	4 3	5 1	0 1	-	-	5 3	-
Nunavut	4 1	2 1	2 2	-	4 1	-	-	-	4 16	-	-	4 1	-	-	-	2 1	2 1
Ontario	176 44	59 40	62 53	56 40	176 44	-	94 53	73 37	9 40	5 37	84 53	159 43	15 59	14 63	3 47	67 38	109 48

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q12. Which one province or territory do you feel is favoured the most over the others?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Prince Edward Island	5 1	2 1	0 *	3 2	5 1	-	0 *	4 2	2 7	0 1	-	5 1	-	-	-	4 2	1 1
Quebec	124 31	57 39	31 26	36 26	124 31	-	42 24	76 39 G	5 23	2 14	40 25	120 32	2 8	1 7	2 26	55 31	67 30
Saskatchewan	3 1	1 1	2 1	-	3 1	-	-	3 1	-	-	-	3 1	-	-	-	1 1	2 1
Yukon Territory	17 4	5 3	5 4	7 5	17 4	-	2 1	15 8	-	1 8	1 1	17 5	0 *	-	-	14 8	3 1
Cannot say	13 3	8 5	0 *	5 3	13 3	-	3 2	5 3	-	1 11	2 1	11 3	2 6	2 7	-	6 3	7 3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12. Which one province or territory do you feel is favoured the most over the others?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	405	42	83	102	58	118	80	132	148	42	99	115	55	86	71	107	124	96	103
Unweighted 'N'	323	32	77	96	53	65	26	67	141	87	59	73	39	103	68	106	80	63	61
Alberta	20 5	3 8	3 3	6 5	1 2	7 6	2 2	8 6	7 5	3 6	5 5	10 9	2 3	1 1	3 4	6 6	3 3	8 8	2 2
British Columbia	16 4	7 15	3 4	6 5	-	1 *	-	7 5	7 4	1 3	10 10	1 1	2 3	1 1	1 1	1 1	8 6	4 4	6 6
Manitoba	7 2	2 4	4 5	2 2	-	-	2 3	3 2	2 1	0 *	2 2	4 4	-	1 1	4 6	3 3	-	-	-
New Brunswick	5 1	0 1	0 *	1 1	4 D	-	1 1	4 3	0 *	0 1	5 5	0 *	-	0 *	-	0 *	0 *	5 5	-
Newfoundland and Labrador	6 2	-	2 3	4 4	-	-	-	4 3	1 1	1 1	-	-	-	5 6	4 5	2 2	0 *	-	-
Northwest Territories	3 1	-	2 3	1 1	-	-	-	2 2	1 *	-	-	2 2	-	1 1	-	2 2	1 1	-	-
Nova Scotia	5 1	0 *	4 5	1 1	-	-	-	5 4	0 *	0 1	0 *	4 3	-	1 1	5 7	0 *	-	-	-
Nunavut	4 1	-	2 2	2 2	-	-	2 3	2 1	-	-	2 2	-	-	2 2	2 2	-	2 2	-	-
Ontario	176 44	23 55	34 41	42 41	34 58	42 36	33 42	57 43	71 48	15 35	54 54	42 36	28 51	29 34	25 35	35 33	58 47	58 60	63 61

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR.
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q12. Which one province or territory do you feel is favoured the most over the others?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Prince Edward Island	5 1	-	1 2	3 3	-	1 1	-	3 2	2 1	1 2	1 1	-	-	4 4	2 2	2 2	1 1	-	-
Quebec	124 31	5 12	17 20	18 17	18 31	66 56	33 42	31 24	50 34	9 21	15 15	48 42	23 43	19 22	21 29	38 35	47 38	17 17	31 31
						BCDE						KN	K			R	R		
Saskatchewan	3 1	-	-	1 1	-	2 1	-	-	1 1	2 4	-	-	-	3 3	-	3 3	-	-	-
Yukon Territory	17 4	-	9 11	8 8	0 *	-	-	1 1	6 4	10 24	-	-	0 *	17 20	5 7	12 11	-	-	0 *
										HI				M					
Cannot say	13 3	2 4	1 1	9 9	1 2	-	6 8	5 4	0 *	0 1	6 6	3 2	-	3 3	0 1	0 *	3 3	6 6	-
				C															

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12. Which one province or territory do you feel is favoured the most over the others?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	405	9	35	357	3	1	1	51	126	90	8	40	15	73	122	266	65	172	99
Unweighted 'N'	323	11	41	268	4	3	1	57	90	77	10	35	13	41	125	189	43	129	107
Alberta	20 5	-	3 8	17 5	-	-	-	1 2	1 1	7 8	1 10	3 6	-	8 10	9 7	10 4	2 3	14 8	2 2
British Columbia	16 4	-	0 1	15 4	-	-	-	1 2	1 1	3 3	1 7	3 8	-	7 10	5 4	10 4	1 1	9 5	1 1
Manitoba	7 2	2 18	1 3	5 1	2 51	-	-	0 *	2 1	3 4	-	2 6	-	-	2 1	6 2	2 3	6 3	0 *
New Brunswick	5 1	0 2	-	5 1	0 7	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	4 11	-	1 1	1 1	5 2	-	4 2	0 *
Newfoundland and Labrador	6 2	0 2	1 2	5 1	0 7	-	-	3 5	-	2 3	-	0 1	1 7	-	6 5	-	-	0 *	6 6
Northwest Territories	3 1	-	-	3 1	-	-	-	1 1	2 2	-	-	-	-	-	2 2	1 *	1 1	-	2 2
Nova Scotia	5 1	0 2	0 1	5 1	-	-	-	1 1	4 3	0 *	-	0 1	-	-	1 1	4 2	0 *	4 2	1 1
Nunavut	4 1	-	2 5	2 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 5	2 11	-	2 1	2 1	-	2 1	-
Ontario	176 44	4 49	13 37	159 44	1 35	0 37	1 100 E	25 50	65 52	33 37	6 75 L	12 29	9 59	25 34	54 44	110 41	31 48	77 44	35 35

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q12. Which one province or territory do you feel is favoured the most over the others?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Prince Edward Island	5 1	-	-	5 1	-	-	-	1 3	2 1	1 1	-	1 3	-	-	2 2	3 1	-	1 1	4 4
Quebec	124 31	1 8	4 11	118 33 BC	-	1 59	-	15 29	47 37	28 31	1 9	7 18	4 23	23 31	26 21	95 36 0	28 43	51 29	30 30
Saskatchewan	3 1	-	-	3 1	-	-	-	2 3	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	3 1	1 2	2 1	-
Yukon Territory	17 4	0 *	11 33 BD	6 2	-	0 4	-	1 2	0 *	10 11 I	-	6 14	-	-	11 9	6 2	-	0 *	17 17 R
Cannot say	13 3	2 17	-	10 3	-	-	-	-	2 2	0 *	-	-	-	10 14	2 2	11 4	-	3 1	2 2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. Thinking about all the money the federal government spends on different programs and transfers to the provinces and territories, do you think [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] receives...

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
More than its fair share	207 21	12 32	4 31	2 15	6 31	21 18	50 22	15 17	17 18	15 17	15 17	20 27	17 23	14 28	51 26	23 29 S	12 27	46 17	62 17	51 26	186 21
Less than its fair share	484 49	21 56	8 58	7 62	12 65 FNO	54 45	106 46	45 51	48 52	54 63 NO	44 49	37 49	30 40	18 37	85 43	48 60 T	27 62 TU	147 55	191 54	85 43	430 50
About its fair share	216 22	2 7	1 9	1 13	1 3	41 34 EJLO BCD	48 21 BEL	17 19 E	21 23 BCEL	16 19 E	29 32 BCEL	7 9	19 26 BE	12 24 BE	38 19 BEL	6 7	3 7	54 20 PQ	83 23 PQ	38 19 PQ	175 20 PQ
Cannot say	79 8	2 5	0 2	1 10 EJ	0 1	4 3	26 11 EJK	11 13 EFJK C	6 7	0 1	2 2	11 15 EFJK BC	9 12	5 10	25 13 EFJK BC	3 4	2 4	18 7	20 6	25 13 PQS	75 9 PQ

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. Thinking about all the money the federal government spends on different programs and transfers to the provinces and territories, do you think [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] receives...

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
More than its fair share	207 21	82 25	46 17	79 21	207 21	-	122 21	62 19	21 27	54 33	67 17	192 23	10 12	5 8	4 9	146 31	61 12
Less than its fair share	484 49	173 52	134 49	175 48	484 49	-	256 45	188 59 GI	29 38	60 36	194 50	416 49	38 46	31 45	27 54	203 43	281 55
About its fair share	216 22	45 14	76 28 B	92 25 B	216 22	-	137 24	57 18	22 29	45 27	87 23	167 20	32 38	29 43	16 33	95 20	119 23
Cannot say	79 8	32 10	19 7	21 6	79 8	-	53 9 H	15 5	4 5	6 4	38 10	74 9	3 4	3 4	2 4	25 5	53 10

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. Thinking about all the money the federal government spends on different programs and transfers to the provinces and territories, do you think [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] receives...

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
More than its fair share	207 21	31 29 F	94 36 DEF	49 22 F	16 15	18 6	57 20	49 17	45 17	55 44 GHI	30 13	22 10	12 13	101 37 KLM	111 44 PQR	58 22 R	25 10	14 7	48 25
Less than its fair share	484 49	32 30	105 40	105 47 B	55 53 B	187 64 BCD	140 48	132 45	164 60 HJ	45 36	113 50	115 52	61 62	135 49	79 32	135 51 O	141 58 O	117 60 O	104 54
About its fair share	216 22	34 31	48 18	52 23	25 24	58 20	59 20	92 31 IJ	47 17	16 13	63 27 N	57 26 N	21 22	34 12	53 21	48 18	58 24	49 25	37 19
Cannot say	79 8	12 11	14 5	17 8	8 8	27 9	34 12	21 7	15 6	7 6	22 9 N	25 12 N	4 4	5 2	7 3	26 10 O	20 8	16 8	3 2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. Thinking about all the money the federal government spends on different programs and transfers to the provinces and territories, do you think [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] receives...

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
More than its fair share	207 21	14 45	24 25	169 20	11 52	3 88	0 5	87 41	35 16	31 16	0 *	25 30	8 16	20 10	148 34	58 12	16 14	55 14	124 40
Less than its fair share	484 49	7 22	42 44	430 51 B	2 9	0 11	1 52	69 32	142 66	112 56	11 57	40 47	19 36	91 46	160 37	303 62 O	63 53	197 49	146 47
About its fair share	216 22	5 17	27 28	182 21	4 20	0 1	1 43	57 26	32 15	49 24	7 37	17 20	22 42 IN	31 16	113 26 P	81 17	35 29 S	103 26 S	36 12
Cannot say	79 8	5 16 C	3 3	69 8 C	4 20	-	-	2 1	5 2	9 4	1 6	2 3	3 6	56 28 JKLM HI	14 3	43 9 O	6 5	45 11 QS	5 2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14A. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: Atlantic Canada

	Total	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	794	37	13	11	18	116	211	82	79	77	72	41	11	25	77	79	42	238	310	77	678
Unweighted 'N'	869	82	49	55	58	151	93	92	67	86	47	60	11	18	89	244	162	245	292	89	718
Contributing about their fair share	343 43	23 62 FGJK	7 54	6 52	9 50	46 39	81 38	39 48	35 45	31 41	26 35	19 45	9 81	13 50	40 52	45 57 RSU	22 52	106 44	131 42	40 52	297 44
Contributing more than their fair share	183 23	7 18	5 40 BHI	5 42 BFHI	8 46 GHIN BF	24 20	53 25 HI	10 12	6 8	19 25	22 30 HI	19 45 FHIN B	2 19	4 15	24 32 HI	25 31 RS	18 43 RSU	35 15	57 18	24 32 R	160 24 R
Contributing less than their fair share	122 15	3 9	0 4	- 4	1 4	21 18 CE	23 11	15 18 CE	19 25 BCEO	22 29 GLNO BCE	12 16	4 9	0 *	2 8	6 8	4 6	1 3	57 24 PQTU	69 22 PQT	6 8	101 15 PQ
Cannot say	146 18	4 11	0 2	1 7	-	26 23 CDJO B	55 26 CDJO B	18 22 CDJO	18 23 CDJO	5 6	13 18 C	-	-	7 27 C	7 9	5 6	1 2	41 17 PQT	54 17 PQT	7 9	120 18 PQT

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14A. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: Atlantic Canada

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	794	280	221	283	794	-	431	308	39	92	321	702	82	66	10	390	402
Unweighted 'N'	869	323	194	343	869	-	573	241	42	339	223	733	125	74	8	543	323
Contributing about their fair share	343 43	135 48	82 37	121 43	343 43	-	181 42	136 44	21 54	63 69	111 34	304 43	33 40	22 34	5 53	184 47	157 39
Contributing more than their fair share	183 23	53 19	65 29	64 23	183 23	-	109 25	65 21	5 13	11 12	97 30	170 24	13 16	8 12	-	93 24	90 22
Contributing less than their fair share	122 15	43 15	40 18	39 14	122 15	-	51 12	61 20 G	5 13	4 4	45 14	106 15	16 19	16 24	-	74 19	48 12
Cannot say	146 18	49 18	34 15	58 21	146 18	-	90 21	46 15	8 20	14 15	68 21	122 17	20 24	20 30	5 47	38 10	107 27

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14A. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: Atlantic Canada

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	794	99	248	196	84	169	192	248	238	112	175	177	75	246	211	234	194	133	192
Unweighted 'N'	869	99	348	258	82	82	83	130	249	402	105	105	69	445	325	310	134	84	149
Contributing about their fair share	343 43	47 48	111 45	93 47	33 40	59 35	59 31	108 43	109 46	65 58 GHI	63 36	78 44	26 34	117 48	116 55 PR	97 41	84 43	44 33	72 38
Contributing more than their fair share	183 23	20 20	87 35 BDEF	34 17	9 11	33 20	57 30	46 19	54 23	26 23	38 22	25 14	14 18	85 35 KLM	65 31 QR	67 29 R	35 18	15 12	62 32
Contributing less than their fair share	122 15	7 7	15 6	34 18 BC	20 23 BC	46 27 BC	18 9	34 14	54 23 GH	17 15	30 17	17 10	22 29 LN	35 14	25 12	37 16	26 13	33 25	41 21
Cannot say	146 18	25 25 C	34 14	35 18	22 26 C	31 18	58 30 IJ	60 24 IJ	20 8 J	4 3	44 25 N	56 32 N	14 18 N	9 3	4 2	33 14 O	49 25 OP	41 31 OP	16 9

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14A. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: Atlantic Canada

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	794	30	76	683	20	4	1	162	200	177	18	74	29	134	373	383	105	315	256
Unweighted 'N'	869	30	110	723	18	6	1	264	204	203	22	71	29	75	568	274	93	252	449
Contributing about their fair share	343 43	15 52	30 39	298 44	14 68	0 8	1 100 EF	98 61 IKN	73 37	91 51 KN	3 17	32 44	11 38	34 26	201 54 P	133 35	44 42	146 46	133 52
Contributing more than their fair share	183 23	10 34	24 32	149 22	5 26	3 81	-	39 24 N	64 32 N	42 24	5 29	15 20	4 15	15 11	107 29 P	73 19	31 29	51 16	86 34 R
Contributing less than their fair share	122 15	3 9	9 12	110 16	1 7	0 11	-	20 12	39 20	27 15	5 25	11 15	2 9	18 13	29 8	85 22 O	19 18	55 17	26 10
Cannot say	146 18	2 5	13 17 B	127 19 B	-	-	-	5 3	24 12 H	17 10 H	5 29 H	16 21 HJ	11 38 HIJ	67 50 HIJL	36 10	92 24 O	11 11	64 20 S	11 4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14B. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: Quebec

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	794	37	13	11	18	116	211	82	79	77	72	41	11	25	77	79	42	238	310	77	678
Unweighted 'N'	869	82	49	55	58	151	93	92	67	86	47	60	11	18	89	244	162	245	292	89	718
Contributing about their fair share	247 31	12 32	7 54 GHK	3 27 GHK	9 53 GHK B	46 40 GH	51 24	15 18	24 30	25 32	19 26	19 47 GH	7 62	10 39	36 46 GH	31 40 RS	20 46 RSU	64 27	83 27	36 46 RSU	201 30
Contributing more than their fair share	173 22	11 30 I	4 28	4 37 I	3 15	26 22	59 28	15 18	11 14	12 16	7 10	16 38 EIK	2 21	5 18	23 29	21 27 RS	10 25	38 16	45 14	23 29	147 22
Contributing less than their fair share	263 33	10 26 C	1 7	3 28 C	5 27 C	27 23 C	67 32 CLO	35 43 FLNO BC	38 48 FLNO BCE	36 47 FLNO BC	30 41 CLO	6 15	2 18	4 17	12 16	18 23	9 21	109 46 PQTU	138 45 PQTU	12 16	236 35 PQT
Cannot say	111 14	4 12	1 11	1 9	1 5	17 14 EJ	35 17 EJ	17 21 EIJO	7 8	4 5	17 23 EIJO D	-	-	7 27	7 9	8 10	3 8	28 12	45 14 Q	7 9	94 14 Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14B. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: Quebec

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	794	280	221	283	794	-	431	308	39	92	321	702	82	66	10	390	402
Unweighted 'N'	869	323	194	343	869	-	573	241	42	339	223	733	125	74	8	543	323
Contributing about their fair share	247 31	73 26	64 29	106 37	247 31	-	150 35	81 26	12 32	36 40	108 34	213 30	33 39	24 36	1 11	141 36	105 26
Contributing more than their fair share	173 22	66 24	50 23	56 20	173 22	-	104 24	55 18	10 27	41 45	60 19	158 22	14 17	11 17	2 20	94 24	79 20
Contributing less than their fair share	263 33	103 37	76 35	82 29	263 33	-	113 26	137 44 GI	8 21	2 3	108 34	237 34	23 28	19 29	2 22	121 31	142 35
Cannot say	111 14	38 14	31 14	39 14	111 14	-	63 15	36 12	8 20	11 13	45 14	93 13	13 16	12 18	5 47	33 9	75 19

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14B. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: Quebec

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	794	99	248	196	84	169	192	248	238	112	175	177	75	246	211	234	194	133	192
Unweighted 'N'	869	99	348	258	82	82	83	130	249	402	105	105	69	445	325	310	134	84	149
Contributing about their fair share	247 31	40 41 F	92 37 F	65 33 F	19 23	30 18	33 17	86 35 G	70 30	57 51 GHI	40 23	46 26	18 24	96 39 K	87 41 QR	94 40 QR	42 21	23 18	64 33
Contributing more than their fair share	173 22	23 23 F	91 37 DEF	37 19 F	12 15	10 6	55 29	42 17	46 19	30 26	24 14	21 12	9 11	95 39 KLM	89 42 PQR	45 19	16 8	21 16	58 30
Contributing less than their fair share	263 33	17 17	39 16	59 30 C	42 50 BCD	107 63 BCD	53 27	83 33 J	108 45 GHJ	20 18	63 36 N	79 45 N	42 56 N	50 20	32 15	81 35 O	91 47 O	59 45 O	53 27
Cannot say	111 14	18 18	26 10	34 17 C	10 12	22 13	51 27 IJ	37 15 IJ	14 6	5 5	47 27 MN	30 17 N	7 9	4 2	4 2	13 6 O	45 23 OP	29 22 OP	17 9

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14B. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: Quebec

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	794	30	76	683	20	4	1	162	200	177	18	74	29	134	373	383	105	315	256
Unweighted 'N'	869	30	110	723	18	6	1	264	204	203	22	71	29	75	568	274	93	252	449
Contributing about their fair share	247 31	19 65 D	36 47 D	192 28	16 80 F	0 7	1 100 F	77 48 IN	49 25	62 35 N	5 27	25 33 N	13 45 N	17 13	154 41 P	83 22	37 35	94 30	105 41
Contributing more than their fair share	173 22	5 17	14 19	154 23	2 11	2 64	-	55 34 N	39 20	35 20	7 37	14 19	4 14	19 14	120 32 P	47 12	9 9	59 19	96 38 QR
Contributing less than their fair share	263 33	3 9	20 26	241 35 B	2 8	1 29	-	28 17	91 45 HKL	73 41 HKL	2 11	19 25	7 25	42 31	66 18	191 50 O	40 38 S	122 39 S	47 18
Cannot say	111 14	3 9	7 9	96 14	-	-	-	2 1	20 10 HJ	7 4	4 24 HJ	16 22 HIJ	5 17 H	56 42 IJLM H	33 9	62 16 O	19 18 S	40 13 S	7 3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14C. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: Ontario

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	794	37	13	11	18	116	211	82	79	77	72	41	11	25	77	79	42	238	310	77	678
Unweighted 'N'	869	82	49	55	58	151	93	92	67	86	47	60	11	18	89	244	162	245	292	89	718
Contributing about their fair share	322 41	15 42	6 47	3 29	9 50	34 29	106 50 F	29 35	27 34	30 39	32 45	13 32	6 52	12 49	31 40	34 43	18 43	86 36	118 38	31 40	288 42
Contributing more than their fair share	209 26	12 32 K	5 35 K	4 39 K	6 34 K	40 34 IK	58 27 K	19 23	15 19	15 20	5 7	22 54 IJKN GH	4 41	3 11	29 38 IK	27 34 RS	15 36 RS	49 21	55 18	29 38 RS	169 25
Contributing less than their fair share	153 19	5 14	1 7	3 23 G	1 7	21 18 G	12 6	17 21 CEG	30 38 LMNO CEFG B	27 35 EFGO BC	25 34 CEGO B	6 15	1 6	4 14	10 13	10 13	5 11	75 31 PQTU	99 32 PQTU	10 13	132 19 PQ
Cannot say	110 14	4 12	1 11	1 9	2 9	21 18 JO	36 17 J	17 21 EIJO	7 9	5 6	10 14	-	-	7 27	7 9	8 10	4 9	29 12	38 12	7 9	89 13

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14C. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: Ontario

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	794	280	221	283	794	-	431	308	39	92	321	702	82	66	10	390	402
Unweighted 'N'	869	323	194	343	869	-	573	241	42	339	223	733	125	74	8	543	323
Contributing about their fair share	322 41	116 41	76 34	126 44	322 41	-	191 44	106 34	19 50	51 56	133 41	293 42	26 32	18 27	3 33	172 44	149 37
Contributing more than their fair share	209 26	73 26	76 34 D	59 21	209 26	-	118 27	80 26	8 21	20 21	94 29	182 26	25 30	19 29	2 20	118 30	90 22
Contributing less than their fair share	153 19	58 21	41 19	52 18	153 19	-	58 14	85 28 GI	4 9	11 12	47 15	140 20	13 16	11 16	-	73 19	79 20
Cannot say	110 14	33 12	28 12	47 17	110 14	-	63 15	37 12	8 20	10 11	47 14	88 13	18 22	18 27	5 47	26 7	83 21

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14C. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: Ontario

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	794	99	248	196	84	169	192	248	238	112	175	177	75	246	211	234	194	133	192
Unweighted 'N'	869	99	348	258	82	82	83	130	249	402	105	105	69	445	325	310	134	84	149
Contributing about their fair share	322 41	46 46 F	136 55 DEF	72 37	26 31	44 26	68 36	102 41	95 40	57 51	58 33	63 35	27 36	123 50 K	125 59 QR	113 48 QR	52 27	33 25	94 49
Contributing more than their fair share	209 26	30 31	66 27	48 25	15 17	49 29	40 21	58 24	71 30	40 36 GH	44 25	34 19	11 15	84 34 LM	64 30	66 28	38 20	34 25	46 24
Contributing less than their fair share	153 19	11 11	17 7	46 24 BC	27 32 BC	51 30 BC	30 15	49 20 J	61 26 J	12 10	36 20	37 21	31 41 KLN	31 13	19 9	36 15	65 33 OP	30 23 O	41 21
Cannot say	110 14	12 12	28 11	30 15	17 20	24 14	54 28 IJ	38 15 IJ	10 4	4 3	37 21 MN	42 24 MN	6 8	8 3	4 2	19 8 O	40 20 OP	36 27 OP	10 5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14C. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: Ontario

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	794	30	76	683	20	4	1	162	200	177	18	74	29	134	373	383	105	315	256
Unweighted 'N'	869	30	110	723	18	6	1	264	204	203	22	71	29	75	568	274	93	252	449
Contributing about their fair share	322 41	18 61	31 41	273 40	12 61	3 71	1 100 E	94 58 KLN	87 43 KN	78 44 KN	2 12	21 28	14 50 KN	27 20	194 52 P	117 30	39 37	129 41	135 53 R
Contributing more than their fair share	209 26	8 26	24 32	177 26	7 33	1 18	-	57 35 I	39 20	46 26	4 25	28 38	6 21	28 21	114 30	89 23	31 29	86 27	79 31
Contributing less than their fair share	153 19	3 9	14 19	136 20	1 6	0 11	-	10 6	52 26 H	44 25 H	4 20	12 16	4 12	27 20 H	33 9	116 30 O	26 24	69 22 S	30 12
Cannot say	110 14	2 5	6 8	97 14	-	-	-	1 1	22 11 H	10 6	8 44 IJLM H	13 17 HJ	5 17 H	52 39 IJLM H	33 9	61 16 O	10 10	31 10 S	12 5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14D. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: The West

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	794	37	13	11	18	116	211	82	79	77	72	41	11	25	77	79	42	238	310	77	678
Unweighted 'N'	869	82	49	55	58	151	93	92	67	86	47	60	11	18	89	244	162	245	292	89	718
Contributing about their fair share	265 33	16 44	6 49	6 53	7 40	39 33	47 22	27 33	25 31	28 36	36 49	20 49	8 72	1 2	28 37	36 45	20 46	80 34	116 37	28 37	227 33
Contributing more than their fair share	292 37	10 26	5 38	3 29	6 32	40 34	70 33	26 32	37 47	37 49	27 37	18 43	2 17	12 47	31 40	24 30	14 33	101 42	127 41	31 40	253 37
Contributing less than their fair share	98 12	5 13	0 2	1 12	4 22	15 13	33 16	13 16	11 14	9 12	-	3 8	1 11	2 10	7 9	10 13	6 13	33 14	33 11	7 9	83 12
Cannot say	138 17	6 17	1 11	1 7	1 5	22 19	61 29	15 19	7 8	3 4	10 14	0 *	-	11 42	11 14	9 12	3 7	25 10	35 11	11 14	116 17
		EJL				EIJL D	JKLO CDEI	DEJL			JL			JKLO CDEI	JL						PQRS

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14D. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: The West

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	794	280	221	283	794	-	431	308	39	92	321	702	82	66	10	390	402
Unweighted 'N'	869	323	194	343	869	-	573	241	42	339	223	733	125	74	8	543	323
Contributing about their fair share	265 33	85 30	72 33	104 37	265 33	-	154 36	95 31	13 34	32 35	116 36	235 33	30 36	25 38	1 11	150 39	114 28
Contributing more than their fair share	292 37	119 42	84 38	88 31	292 37	-	146 34	132 43	11 29	42 46	102 32	266 38	26 31	17 25	-	151 39	142 35
Contributing less than their fair share	98 12	31 11	34 16	33 12	98 12	-	44 10	44 14	2 6	7 7	35 11	86 12	10 12	7 11	2 20	48 12	50 13
Cannot say	138 17	45 16	31 14	58 21	138 17	-	87 20 H	37 12	12 30 H	11 12	68 21	114 16	17 21	17 26	7 69	41 11	95 24

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14D. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: The west

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	794	99	248	196	84	169	192	248	238	112	175	177	75	246	211	234	194	133	192
Unweighted 'N'	869	99	348	258	82	82	83	130	249	402	105	105	69	445	325	310	134	84	149
Contributing about their fair share	265 33	43 44 E	87 35	63 32	18 22	54 32	31 16	106 43 G	84 36 G	43 38 G	59 34	61 35	23 31	78 32	80 38	78 33	61 32	44 33	63 33
Contributing more than their fair share	292 37	24 25	100 40	70 36	34 41	64 38	82 43 H	58 23	100 42 H	53 47 H	43 24	51 29	29 38	132 54 KL	101 48 QR	98 42 R	62 32	29 22	82 43
Contributing less than their fair share	98 12	14 14	22 9	27 14	10 12	25 15	18 9	31 13	38 16	11 10	28 16	16 9	11 15	28 11	26 12	28 12	23 12	22 17	32 17
Cannot say	138 17	17 18	38 15	36 19	21 25	26 15	61 32 IJ	53 21 IJ	16 7	5 4	45 26 N	49 28 N	12 16 N	7 3	4 2	30 13 O	48 25 OP	38 28 OP	15 8

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14D. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: The West

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	794	30	76	683	20	4	1	162	200	177	18	74	29	134	373	383	105	315	256
Unweighted 'N'	869	30	110	723	18	6	1	264	204	203	22	71	29	75	568	274	93	252	449
Contributing about their fair share	265 33	14 46	31 41	220 32	8 40	3 69	1 100 E	71 44 ILN	52 26	78 44 ILN	3 19	18 24	14 49	29 22	153 41 P	107 28	41 39	114 36	95 37
Contributing more than their fair share	292 37	11 37	26 35	255 37	9 46	1 19	-	67 42 N	107 53 JKLN	58 33	4 21	24 33	9 32	24 18	140 37	147 38	31 30	111 35	127 50 QR
Contributing less than their fair share	98 12	2 7	8 11	88 13	2 8	0 12	-	23 14	14 7	28 16	4 23	11 15	1 5	16 12	44 12	44 11	20 19	42 13	22 8
Cannot say	138 17	3 9	10 14	120 18	1 6	-	-	1 *	26 13 H	14 8 H	7 37 HIJ	21 28 HIJ	4 14 IJLM H	65 48 H	37 10	85 22 O	12 12	48 15 S	12 5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14E. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: The Territories

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	794	37	13	11	18	116	211	82	79	77	72	41	11	25	77	79	42	238	310	77	678
Unweighted 'N'	869	82	49	55	58	151	93	92	67	86	47	60	11	18	89	244	162	245	292	89	718
Contributing about their fair share	292 37	19 53 FH	6 49 F	4 33	8 43	30 26	78 37	27 33	36 46 F	25 32	28 38	15 37	6 56	9 37	31 40	37 47	18 42	88 37	116 37	31 40	262 39
Contributing more than their fair share	182 23	9 23	5 35 H	5 48 GHIN	6 33 H	34 29 H	36 17	11 13	13 17	23 29	17 24	16 40 GHI	3 31	4 16	24 31 H	24 31 R	16 38 RSU	47 20	64 21	24 31	148 22
Contributing less than their fair share	136 17	2 6	2 14	1 8	1 7	26 22 BDE	27 13	23 28 DEGK BC	15 19 BE	17 22 BE	6 9	9 23 B	1 14	5 20	16 21 B	6 8	4 9	55 23 PQ	62 20 PQ	16 21 P	110 16 PQ
Cannot say	184 23	6 17 CL	0 2	1 11	3 16 CL	27 23 CLO	70 33 IJLO BCDE	21 26 CLO	14 18 CL	12 16 CL	21 29 CDLO	0 *	-	7 27 CL	7 9	11 14	4 11	48 20 QT	69 22 PQT	7 9	157 23 PQT

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14E. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: The Territories

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	794	280	221	283	794	-	431	308	39	92	321	702	82	66	10	390	402
Unweighted 'N'	869	323	194	343	869	-	573	241	42	339	223	733	125	74	8	543	323
Contributing about their fair share	292 37	101 36	71 32	116 41	292 37	-	168 39	106 35	15 37	49 54	113 35	267 38	22 27	18 28	3 31	168 43	124 31
Contributing more than their fair share	182 23	56 20	69 31	56 20	182 23	-	89 21	83 27	5 13	26 29	62 19	161 23	21 25	13 19	-	100 26	82 20
Contributing less than their fair share	136 17	60 22 D	39 18	37 13	136 17	-	61 14	62 20	8 21	5 5	52 16	116 17	18 22	15 23	2 22	69 18	67 17
Cannot say	184 23	63 22	43 19	74 26	184 23	-	112 26 H	57 18	11 29	11 12	94 29	157 22	22 27	19 29	5 47	52 13	129 32

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14E. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: The Territories

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	794	99	248	196	84	169	192	248	238	112	175	177	75	246	211	234	194	133	192
Unweighted 'N'	869	99	348	258	82	82	83	130	249	402	105	105	69	445	325	310	134	84	149
Contributing about their fair share	292 37	45 46	108 44	61 31	27 33	51 30	49 25	96 39	92 39	55 49 G	48 27	67 38	24 32	105 43 K	103 49 QR	102 44 R	60 31	25 19	64 33
Contributing more than their fair share	182 23	17 17	67 27	53 27	13 15	32 19	42 22	52 21	60 25	29 25	34 19	21 12	18 24	86 35 KL	71 34 QR	60 26 R	35 18	14 11	59 31
Contributing less than their fair share	136 17	15 15	34 14	39 20	12 14	36 21	31 16	40 16	45 19	19 17	34 20	37 21	11 15	34 14	29 14	32 14	35 18	40 30 OP	37 19
Cannot say	184 23	21 22	38 15	43 22	31 37 CD	50 30 C	70 36 IJ	60 24 J	40 17 J	10 9	59 34 N	52 30 N	22 29 N	21 8	8 4	40 17 O	63 33 OP	54 41 OP	32 17

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14E. Do you think that the people living in each of the following regions of Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country: The Territories

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	794	30	76	683	20	4	1	162	200	177	18	74	29	134	373	383	105	315	256
Unweighted 'N'	869	30	110	723	18	6	1	264	204	203	22	71	29	75	568	274	93	252	449
Contributing about their fair share	292 37	10 32	27 36	256 37	9 45	0 7	-	85 53 IKLN	68 34 KN	80 45 KN	1 7	24 32	15 52 KN	19 14	170 45 P	119 31	37 35	115 36	124 48 R
Contributing more than their fair share	182 23	10 34	25 33	147 22	6 28	2 63	-	40 25 N	67 33 N	38 21 N	7 39 N	13 17	8 27	10 7	113 30 P	66 17	23 22	68 21	83 33 R
Contributing less than their fair share	136 17	5 16	9 12	122 18	4 21	1 18	-	23 14 M	29 15 M	34 19 M	3 15	18 24 M	0 1	30 22 M	55 15	71 19	25 24	60 19	32 12
Cannot say	184 23	5 17	15 20	158 23	1 6	0 12	1 100 EF	14 8	36 18 H	25 14	7 39 HJ	20 27 HJ	6 20 IJLM H	75 56	36 10	126 33 0	20 19 S	73 23 S	16 6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15. Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
Your province/territory	237 24	12 31 G	5 37 G	3 24	6 33 G	25 21	27 12	19 22	21 23	34 39 G	21 23	20 27	31 41 G	14 28	65 33 G	25 32	14 32	74 28	94 26	65 33	212 24
The federal government	205 21	8 22	4 28	1 13	3 15	27 22	48 21	13 15	16 17	19 23	9 10	24 32	15 21	18 36 K	57 29	16 20	8 19	48 18	57 16	57 29	178 21
Your Indigenous government	175 18	7 19 CL	0 3	2 17	5 29 IJLO C	23 19 CL	45 20 CL	14 16 C	11 12	8 10	36 40 IJLO DFGH BC	5 7	18 24 C	-	23 12	15 18	8 18	33 12	69 19	23 12	153 18
The municipal government in your city/ town	103 10	3 8	4 32 KLMO FHJI BE	2 14	2 10	13 11 I	43 19 IK	9 11 I	1 1	6 7	3 3	8 11	3 4	6 13	17 9	11 14 RS	8 18 RS	16 6	19 5	17 9	90 10 S
None of the above	177 18	6 16	-	2 20	2 11	22 19	50 22 N LMNO EFJK B	28 32	21 22	13 15	12 14	10 13	7 9	3 6	20 10	10 13	4 10	62 23 PQT	74 21 PQT	20 10	155 18 QT
Cannot say	89 9	1 3	-	1 12 E	0 1	11 9 E	18 8	4 5	24 25 JKLO EFGH BD	6 7 E	10 11	7 10 E	-	8 17 E	15 8 E	3 4	2 4	33 12 PQ	43 12 PQ	15 8	78 9 PQ

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15. Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
Your province/territory	237	83	58	96	237	-	115	95	20	22	93	208	20	12	9	136	101
	24	25	21	26	24		20	30	26	14	24	25	23	18	18	29	20
The federal government	205	90	40	75	205	-	143	45	14	55	84	170	17	15	18	104	101
	21	27	15	20	21		25	14	19	33	22	20	20	22	36	22	20
		C					H										
Your Indigenous government	175	20	51	103	175	-	109	52	13	35	74	152	12	11	11	90	84
	18	6	18	28	18		19	16	18	21	19	18	15	16	22	19	16
			B	BC													
The municipal government in your city/town	103	37	46	19	103	-	55	32	13	10	43	90	7	7	5	55	47
	10	11	17	5	10		10	10	17	6	11	11	9	10	10	12	9
			D														
None of the above	177	71	64	39	177	-	84	83	8	17	66	152	20	15	2	70	107
	18	21	23	11	18		15	26	11	11	17	18	24	23	4	15	21
		D	D					GI									
Cannot say	89	32	16	34	89	-	62	14	7	25	25	77	7	7	5	14	74
	9	10	6	9	9		11	4	10	15	6	9	9	11	10	3	14
							H										

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15. Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
Your province/territory	237 24	27 25	73 28	55 25	25 24	58 20	55 19	64 22	76 28	43 35 GH	35 15	48 22	26 27	90 33 K	67 27	80 30 R	54 22	32 16	59 31
The federal government	205 21	13 12	85 33 BDEF	34 15	17 16	56 19	75 26	45 15	41 15	43 35 HI	36 16	17 8	7 7	105 38 KLM	100 40 PQR	38 14	29 12	36 18	41 21
Your Indigenous government	175 18	20 18	36 14	37 17	11 11	71 25 C	48 17 J	65 22 J	51 19 J	9 7	59 26 N	43 20 N	29 30 N	19 7	27 11	43 16	61 25 O	37 19	37 19
The municipal government in your city/ town	103 10	11 10	30 11	23 10	13 13	26 9	27 9	25 8	37 14	14 11	26 11	22 10	3 3	28 10	26 10	41 15 R	22 9	13 6	25 13
None of the above	177 18	21 19	24 9	41 18 C	29 28 C	62 21 C	41 14	64 22 J	59 22 J	12 10	35 15	64 29 KN	31 32 KN	31 11	22 9	46 17 O	47 19 O	59 30 OP	26 13
Cannot say	89 9	17 16 CF	13 5	33 15 CF	9 8	17 6	43 15 IJ	32 11 IJ	7 3	2 2	38 17 MN	25 11 MN	1 1	3 1	8 3	18 7 O	31 13 O	19 10 O	5 2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15. Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
Your province/territory	237 24	17 51 D	29 31	192 23	11 54	3 75	-	59 27 N	79 37 LN	45 23	5 24	13 16	11 22	25 13	140 32 P	84 17	31 26	74 18	112 36 R
The federal government	205 21	2 5	20 21	181 21 B	2 7	-	-	83 39 IJKLN	28 13	50 25 KN	1 7	12 14	13 24	18 9	143 33 P	53 11	17 14	76 19	106 34 QR
Your Indigenous government	175 18	4 12	21 22	149 18	1 5	0 7	3 100 EF	23 11	28 13	43 21 H	5 23	20 23	8 16	48 24 H	45 10	124 26 O	20 17	70 17	38 12
The municipal government in your city/ town	103 10	3 8	16 16	84 10	2 9	1 18	-	22 10 N	25 12 N	32 16 N	5 27 N	13 16 N	4 8	1 *	51 12	50 10	17 14	48 12	24 8
None of the above	177 18	2 5	10 10	166 20 BC	-	-	-	26 12	45 21	26 13	2 9	18 21	11 20	49 25	26 6	142 29 O	25 21 S	97 24 S	25 8
Cannot say	89 9	6 19 C	0 *	79 9 C	5 25	-	-	2 1	9 4	5 3	2 11	8 10 HJ	5 9 H	57 29 JKLM HI	32 7	31 6	10 8 S	36 9 S	5 1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q40. Do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose this policy?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
Strongly support	399 41	19 50 M	5 42	6 50	9 47	56 46	90 39	35 40	29 31	32 37	45 50	30 41	21 27	23 47	74 37	38 48	20 46	96 36	141 40	74 37	343 40
Somewhat support	352 36	12 32	6 47 N	4 33	8 43 N	47 39 N	90 39	25 28	39 42 N	27 31	32 35	29 39	25 33	9 18	63 32	30 37	18 42	91 34	123 34	63 32	305 35
Somewhat oppose	98 10	4 11	1 10	1 8	1 5	7 6	21 9	14 16 FK	14 15	14 17 FK	4 4	8 11	8 11	-	16 8	7 9	3 8	43 16 Q	46 13	16 8	91 10
Strongly oppose	77 8	1 4	0 1	1 9	0 2	4 4	9 4	5 6	8 9	12 13 BCF	8 9	3 4	13 17 C	11 22 FGHL BCE	27 13 CEFG B	3 4	2 4	25 9	33 9 P	27 13 PQ	72 8 P
Cannot say	60 6	1 2	-	-	0 2	6 5	20 9 BJ	8 9 BJK	2 2	1 2	1 2	4 6	9 12	6 12	19 9 BIJK	1 1	0 1	12 4 Q	13 4	19 9 PQ	53 6 PQ
NET: Support	751 76	31 83 M	12 88 JMNO H	9 83	17 90 JMNO H	103 85 HJMO H	179 78	60 68	68 74	59 68	77 85 M	59 80	45 61	32 66	137 69	68 85 RSTU	38 88 RSTU	187 70	264 74	137 69	649 75

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q40. Do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose this policy?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
NET: Oppose	175	6	2	2	1	11	31	20	22	26	12	11	21	11	43	10	5	68	79	43	163
	18	15	12	17	7	9	13	22	24	30	13	15	28	22	22	13	11	25	22	22	19
								F	F	CEFG					F			PQ	PQ		

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q40. Do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose this policy?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
Strongly support	399 41	150 45	119 43	126 34	399 41	-	227 40	137 43	30 39	68 41	148 38	351 41	39 46	33 49	10 20	210 45	188 37
Somewhat support	352 36	112 34	89 32	148 40	352 36	-	203 36	118 37	23 30	55 33	148 38	301 35	34 40	24 35	17 34	153 33	199 39
Somewhat oppose	98 10	42 13	19 7	37 10	98 10	-	50 9	40 13	7 9	10 6	39 10	89 11	5 6	4 6	3 7	41 9	57 11
Strongly oppose	77 8	12 4	27 10 B	36 10 B	77 8	-	51 9	14 4	11 15 H	23 14	28 7	53 6	4 5	4 6	19 38	36 8	40 8
Cannot say	60 6	15 5	22 8	19 5	60 6	-	36 6	11 3	5 7	9 5	23 6	54 6	3 3	3 4	1 1	29 6	30 6
NET: Support	751 76	262 79	208 75	274 75	751 76	-	430 76	255 80	52 69	123 74	295 77	652 77	72 86	57 84	27 54	363 77	387 75
NET: Oppose	175 18	55 16	46 17	73 20	175 18	-	101 18	54 17	18 24	33 20	67 17	143 17	9 11	8 12	22 45	78 17	97 19

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q40. Do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose this policy?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
Strongly support	399 41	67 61 DF	123 47 F	77 35	44 43	88 30	106 37	131 44	99 37	63 51 GI	97 43 M	93 43 M	21 21 M	119 43 M	146 58 PQR	104 39	74 30	65 33	91 48
Somewhat support	352 36	26 24	91 35	97 44 B	36 35	101 35	105 36	109 37	98 36	39 32	69 30	56 26	48 49 KL	117 43 L	68 27	109 41 O	103 42 O	68 35	78 41
Somewhat oppose	98 10	12 11	27 10	17 7	12 11	31 11	18 6	24 8	42 16 GH	14 12	23 10	31 14	9 9	19 7	17 7	31 11	32 13	14 7	11 6
Strongly oppose	77 8	2 2	8 3	10 4	10 9	47 16 BCD	31 11 J	19 6	22 8 J	3 3	27 12 N	15 7	17 17 N	10 4	7 3	15 6	25 10 O	28 14 O	8 4
Cannot say	60 6	1 1	11 4	22 10 BCE	2 2	23 8 BE	29 10 J	13 4	10 4	3 2	11 5	24 11 MN	3 3	9 3	12 5	9 3	11 4	21 11 P	3 2
NET: Support	751 76	93 86 F	214 82 F	175 78 F	81 78	189 65	211 73	239 81	197 73	102 83 I	166 73	150 69	69 71	237 86 KLM	214 85 QR	213 80	176 72	133 68	169 88

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q40. Do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose this policy?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
NET: Oppose	175	14	35	26	22	78	49	42	64	18	50	45	26	30	24	46	57	42	19
	18	13	13	12	21	27	17	14	24	14	22	21	26	11	10	17	23	22	10
						BCD			HJ		N		N				0	0	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q40. Do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose this policy?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
Strongly support	399 41	23 72 CD	28 29	348 41	16 76	3 71	1 42	125 58 IJLN	87 41	70 35	11 54	33 40	19 37	54 27	213 49 P	171 35	52 43	148 37	147 47
Somewhat support	352 36	4 14	42 44 B	305 36 B	3 16	1 18	0 7	62 29	93 43 HN	93 46 HN	7 37	26 30	20 38	49 25	164 38	163 34	33 27	142 36	122 39
Somewhat oppose	98 10	3 9	14 15	79 9	1 4	0 11	1 52	11 5	16 7	22 11	2 10	14 16	7 13	27 14	36 8	59 12	15 12	52 13 S	18 6
Strongly oppose	77 8	-	7 7	69 8	-	-	-	16 7	15 7	11 6	-	6 7	2 3	26 13	16 4	53 11 O	18 15 S	33 8	16 5
Cannot say	60 6	2 6	5 5	49 6	1 4	-	-	1 *	3 2	4 2	-	5 6	4 8	41 21 HIJL	7 2	38 8 O	2 1	25 6 S	8 2
NET: Support	751 76	28 85	70 73	653 77	19 92	3 89	1 48	187 87 LN	180 84 N	163 81 N	18 90 N	59 70	39 75	104 52	377 86 P	334 69	85 71	290 73	269 87 QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q40. Do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose this policy?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
NET: Oppose	175	3	21	148	1	0	1	27	31	33	2	20	9	53	52	113	33	85	34
	18	9	22	17	4	11	52	13	14	17	10	24	17	27	12	23	28	21	11
														H		0	S	S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22A. Agree/Disagree: The federal government has become virtually irrelevant to me

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
Strongly agree	254 26	12 31 M	7 51 JKMO FGI	3 29	8 42 JM	29 24	61 26	28 32 M	23 25	16 19	22 24	24 32	8 11	13 26	45 23	29 37 STU	18 42 RSTU	68 25	89 25	45 23	225 26
Somewhat agree	303 31	12 31	5 34	5 48	8 41	39 32	62 27	21 24	25 27	34 40	21 23	17 23	39 53 HIKL G	16 32	72 36	29 36	18 41	80 30	100 28	72 36	264 30
Somewhat disagree	230 23	8 23 E	2 13	2 16	1 7	34 28 CE	58 25 E	20 23 E	22 24 E	29 34 CE	16 18	18 24	10 13	9 18	37 18	13 16	5 11	72 27 PQ	88 25 Q	37 18	196 23 Q
Strongly disagree	113 11	3 7	0 2	1 6	1 3	9 8	31 14 CE	5 6	7 8	6 7	16 18 CE	14 18 CE	16 21 CE	4 9	34 17 CEH	4 5	2 4	19 7	35 10 Q	34 17 PQR	104 12 PQ
Cannot say	86 9	3 7	-	-	1 7	10 8	18 8	13 14 LM	15 16	-	16 18 LMO	2 2	1 2	8 16	11 5	4 5	1 3	28 10 Q	44 12 PQ	11 5	77 9 Q
Top 2 Box	557 56	23 63	11 85 KLNO GHIJ BF	9 78 GHJK F	15 83 KLNO GHIJ BF	68 56	123 53	49 56	48 52	50 58	42 47	41 56	48 64	29 58	118 59	59 73 RSTU	35 82 RSTU	147 55	190 53	118 59	489 56

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q22A. Agree/Disagree: The federal government has become virtually irrelevant to me

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Bottom 2 Box	343	11	2	2	2	43	89	26	29	36	32	31	26	13	70	17	6	91	123	70	300
	35	30	15	22	10	35	39	29	32	42	35	42	35	26	35	22	15	34	35	35	35
		E				CE	CE	E	E	CE	CE	CE	E	CE				PQ	PQ	PQ	PQ

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22A. Agree/Disagree: The federal government has become virtually irrelevant to me

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
Strongly agree	254 26	96 29	67 24	88 24	254 26	-	131 23	98 31	22 29	47 28	86 22	223 26	20 24	14 20	10 21	115 24	138 27
Somewhat agree	303 31	102 31	81 29	119 32	303 31	-	175 31	86 27	29 39	55 33	116 30	250 29	31 37	23 34	22 44	165 35	138 27
Somewhat disagree	230 23	76 23	65 24	88 24	230 23	-	141 25	73 23	12 15	38 23	100 26	202 24	21 25	19 28	7 13	118 25	112 22
Strongly disagree	113 11	30 9	39 14	40 11	113 11	-	70 12 I	39 12 I	3 4	11 7	53 14	95 11	7 9	7 10	8 17	40 8	74 14
Cannot say	86 9	28 8	23 8	32 9	86 9	-	51 9	25 8	10 13	14 8	29 8	79 9	5 6	5 7	2 5	32 7	52 10
Top 2 Box	557 56	198 60	148 54	207 57	557 56	-	306 54	184 57	51 68	102 62	203 53	473 56	51 61	37 55	32 65	280 60	276 54
Bottom 2 Box	343 35	105 32	105 38	127 35	343 35	-	211 37 I	112 35 I	14 19	50 30	153 40	297 35	28 33	26 38	15 30	158 34	185 36

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22A. Agree/Disagree: The federal government has become virtually irrelevant to me

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
Strongly agree	254 26	26 24	72 28	64 29	27 25	65 22	93 32 H	52 18	73 27	34 28	54 24	63 29	24 24	90 33	62 25	59 22	76 31	56 29	38 20
Somewhat agree	303 31	29 27	92 35	62 28	33 32	87 30	72 25	107 36	84 31	39 32	76 33	62 28	29 29	84 30	90 36	89 33	67 27	51 26	69 36
Somewhat disagree	230 23	31 29	57 22	50 22	24 23	67 23	51 18	82 28	69 26	28 23	41 18	52 24	25 25	60 22	53 21	74 28	51 21	46 23	47 25
Strongly disagree	113 11	15 14	21 8	16 7	16 15	45 16	43 15	33 11	27 10	9 8	32 14	22 10	9 10	32 11	34 14	20 7	31 13	26 13	32 17
Cannot say	86 9	7 6	18 7	31 14 E	5 5	26 9	31 11	21 7	18 7	12 10	24 11	20 9	12 12	10 4	11 5	26 10	20 8	17 9	6 3
Top 2 Box	557 56	55 51	164 63	126 56	60 57	152 52	165 57	160 54	157 58	73 60	131 57	124 57	52 53	173 63	152 61	148 55	142 58	107 55	107 56
Bottom 2 Box	343 35	47 43	78 30	66 30	40 38	112 39	94 32	114 39	97 36	37 30	73 32	74 34	34 35	92 33	88 35	93 35	83 34	72 37	79 41

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22A. Agree/Disagree: The federal government has become virtually irrelevant to me

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
Strongly agree	254 26	6 18	15 15	232 27	3 13	0 7	1 42	43 20	71 33	43 21	3 15	30 36	7 14	55 28	92 21	150 31 0	25 21	104 26	87 28
Somewhat agree	303 31	13 40	39 40	250 29	9 41	2 63	2 58	80 37 N	66 31	70 35	10 48	20 24	15 29	42 21	138 32	144 30	27 22	109 27	122 39 QR
Somewhat disagree	230 23	7 21	24 25	199 23	4 21	0 12	-	54 25	47 22	52 26	4 19	20 24	7 14	44 22	113 26	101 21	34 28	112 28	61 20
Strongly disagree	113 11	6 18	13 14	93 11	4 20	1 18	-	31 14 N	27 13	20 10	3 14	5 6	16 30 JLN	11 5	55 13	57 12	29 24 RS	40 10	31 10
Cannot say	86 9	1 3	5 5	77 9	1 4	-	-	7 3	3 2	15 7 I	1 4	9 10 I	7 13 HIJK	45 23	38 9	33 7	7 5	36 9 S	9 3
Top 2 Box	557 56	19 58	53 56	482 57	11 54	3 70	3 100 E	123 57	136 64	113 56	13 63	50 59	22 43	98 49	230 53	294 61	52 43	213 53	210 67 QR
Bottom 2 Box	343 35	13 39	38 40	291 34	9 41	1 30	-	85 40	75 35	73 36	7 33	25 30	23 44	55 28	168 39	158 33	63 52 S	152 38	92 30

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22B. Agree/Disagree: Western Canada gets so few benefits from being part of Canada that they might as well go it on their own

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	357	-	-	-	-	-	-	88	92	86	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	266	357	-	357
Unweighted 'N'	326	-	-	-	-	-	-	97	72	94	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	263	326	-	326
Strongly agree	68 19	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 12	15 17	33 38 HK	10 11	-	-	-	-	-	-	58 22	68 19	-	68 19
Somewhat agree	110 31	-	-	-	-	-	-	27 31	49 53 HJK	23 27	11 12	-	-	-	-	-	-	99 37	110 31	-	110 31
Somewhat disagree	49 14	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 14	6 7	4 5	27 30 IJ	-	-	-	-	-	-	23 9	49 14	-	49 14
Strongly disagree	51 14	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 15	5 5	17 20 I	16 18 I	-	-	-	-	-	-	35 13	51 14	-	51 14
Cannot say	78 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	25 29 J	17 18	9 11	27 29	-	-	-	-	-	-	51 19	78 22	-	78 22
Top 2 Box	178 50	-	-	-	-	-	-	38 43	64 69 HK	56 65 HK	21 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	157 59	178 50	-	178 50
Bottom 2 Box	101 28	-	-	-	-	-	-	25 28	11 12	21 25	43 47 IJ	-	-	-	-	-	-	58 22	101 28	-	101 28

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22B. Agree/Disagree: Western Canada gets so few benefits from being part of Canada that they might as well go it on their own

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	TOTAL	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	357	120	86	147	357	-	196	148	3	89	104	344	1	-	12	187	170
Unweighted 'N'	326	121	67	132	326	-	226	89	5	163	62	310	8	-	8	211	115
Strongly agree	68 19	30 25	12 14	27 18	68 19	-	23 12	44 30 G	1 40	12 14	11 10	68 20	0 13	-	-	35 19	33 20
Somewhat agree	110 31	39 32	31 36	39 27	110 31	-	51 26	49 33	2 60	16 18	35 33	110 32	0 33	-	-	63 33	48 28
Somewhat disagree	49 14	10 8	9 11	29 20	49 14	-	32 16	17 11	-	5 5	27 26	46 13	0 54	-	3 24	29 15	21 12
Strongly disagree	51 14	15 12	18 21	18 12	51 14	-	24 12	27 18	-	1 1	22 21	51 15	-	-	-	32 17	19 11
Cannot say	78 22	26 22	16 19	34 23	78 22	-	66 34 H	11 7	-	55 62	10 9	69 20	-	-	9 76	29 15	49 29
Top 2 Box	178 50	68 57	43 49	66 45	178 50	-	74 38	93 63 G	3 100 GH	28 32	45 44	178 52	0 46	-	-	97 52	81 48
Bottom 2 Box	101 28	25 21	28 32	47 32	101 28	-	56 29	44 30	-	5 6	49 47	97 28	0 54	-	3 24	61 33	40 23

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22B. Agree/Disagree: Western Canada gets so few benefits from being part of Canada that they might as well go it on their own

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	357	39	69	100	36	113	93	117	113	32	99	93	44	63	73	81	117	81	85
Unweighted 'N'	326	28	105	94	35	64	31	51	94	148	54	51	32	143	123	95	65	38	51
Strongly agree	68 19	6 16	13 18	19 20	12 34	18 16	15 16	20 17	25 22	9 28	6 7	27 29 K	10 23	14 22	14 20	17 21	24 21	12 15	19 23
Somewhat agree	110 31	18 47 F	34 50 EF	31 31	8 22	19 17	19 20	43 37	36 32	12 39	33 33	24 26	15 33	29 46	33 45 QR	34 42	26 22	17 22	26 30
Somewhat disagree	49 14	5 13	9 13	14 15	8 24	12 11	6 7	19 16	18 16	6 19	9 10	13 13	4 9	11 18	7 9	14 18	13 11	15 19	12 14
Strongly disagree	51 14	2 4	7 10	5 5	4 11	34 30 BCD	11 12	17 14	20 18	3 11	20 20	11 12	8 18	6 9	7 10	6 7	28 24 OP	9 11	27 32
Cannot say	78 22	8 20	6 9	30 30 CE	4 10	30 27 C	43 46 HIJ	18 16 J	14 12 J	1 2	31 31 N	19 20	7 17	3 5	12 16	9 12	25 22	27 33 P	1 1
Top 2 Box	178 50	25 63 F	47 68 F	50 50	20 56	37 33	33 36	63 54	60 54	21 67 G	39 39	51 55	25 57	42 67 K	47 65 QR	51 63 R	50 43	30 37	45 53
Bottom 2 Box	101 28	7 17	16 23	20 20	12 34	46 41 BD	17 18	36 30	38 34	10 31	29 30	23 25	12 27	17 28	14 19	20 25	41 35	24 30	39 46

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22B. Agree/Disagree: Western Canada gets so few benefits from being part of Canada that they might as well go it on their own

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	357	7	26	321	4	-	1	60	84	90	-	29	15	78	146	184	62	148	87
Unweighted 'N'	326	7	36	281	5	-	1	106	77	74	-	22	12	34	203	111	59	97	141
Strongly agree	68 19	2 26	2 7	64 20	0 2	-	-	13 21	31 37 JL	10 11	-	0 1	3 17	12 15	28 19	36 19	14 23	19 13	29 34 R
Somewhat agree	110 31	1 20	10 39	99 31	1 36	-	-	21 34	27 33	24 27	-	12 42	8 56	16 21	51 35	59 32	15 25	50 34	31 36
Somewhat disagree	49 14	-	5 17	45 14	-	-	-	6 9	11 13	23 26 H	-	-	1 8	8 11	22 15	27 15	8 13	32 21 S	5 5
Strongly disagree	51 14	-	6 23	45 14	-	-	-	8 14	11 14	19 21	-	4 13	-	9 12	11 8	36 19 O	20 32 RS	18 12	7 8
Cannot say	78 22	4 54	4 14	68 21	3 62	-	1 100	13 22 I	3 4	13 15	-	13 44 I	3 19	33 42 IJ	35 24	27 14	5 7	29 20	15 17
Top 2 Box	178 50	3 46	12 46	163 51	2 38	-	-	33 56	58 69 JN	34 38	-	12 43	11 73	28 36	79 54	95 51	29 47	70 47	61 70 R
Bottom 2 Box	101 28	-	10 40	90 28	-	-	-	14 23	22 27	43 47 ILMN H	-	4 13	1 8	17 22	33 22	63 34	28 45 S	50 34 S	11 13

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22D. Agree/Disagree: Canadian federalism has more advantages than disadvantages for your Province/Territory

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
Strongly agree	233 24	11 29	6 44 HIK	2 15	10 53 KLNO GHIJ BDF	28 23	66 29	16 19	12 13	19 22	10 11	19 26	22 30	12 24	53 27	28 35 RSU	17 40 RSU	47 18	57 16	53 27	205 24
Somewhat agree	293 30	11 29	5 34	4 38 E	2 13	39 32 E	61 27	24 27	29 31	28 32	24 26	27 36	23 31	17 35	67 34 E	22 27	11 26	80 30	104 29	67 34	254 29
Somewhat disagree	165 17	8 23 G	2 18	1 10	3 15	24 20 G	18 8	20 23 G	19 21	21 24 G	21 23	11 15	11 15	4 9	27 14	15 18	6 15	60 23	81 23	27 14	141 16
Strongly disagree	83 8	1 4	0 1	1 13	1 5	6 5	15 6	7 8	11 12	11 13 BC	10 11	9 12	7 9	4 7	19 9	4 5	3 6	30 11 P	40 11 P	19 9	77 9
Cannot say	211 21	5 15 C	0 2	3 25 CJ	3 15 C	23 19 CJ	70 30 EJLO BC	20 23 CJ	22 24 CJ	7 8	26 29 CJL	8 11	12 16 C	12 25 C	32 16 C	11 14	6 14	49 18	75 21 PQ	32 16	188 22 PQ
Top 2 Box	526 53	22 59	10 78 IJKO DFGH B	6 52	12 65 K	67 56	127 55	40 46	40 44	47 55	34 37	46 62	45 60	29 59	120 61 K	50 63 RSU	28 66 RSU	128 48	161 45	120 61 S	459 53

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q22D. Agree/Disagree: Canadian federalism has more advantages than disadvantages for your Province/Territory

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Bottom 2 Box	249	10	3	3	4	31	33	28	30	32	31	20	18	8	46	19	9	90	120	46	218
	25	27	19	23	20	25	14	32	32	37	34	27	24	16	23	23	20	34	34	23	25
								G		CGN								PQ	PQ		

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22D. Agree/Disagree: Canadian federalism has more advantages than disadvantages for your Province/Territory

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	TOTAL	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
Strongly agree	233 24	74 22	64 23	95 26	233 24	-	132 23	76 24	21 28	53 32	75 20	194 23	25 29	16 23	13 27	104 22	128 25
Somewhat agree	293 30	93 28	75 27	123 34	293 30	-	177 31	87 27	22 29	50 30	128 33	257 30	22 26	21 31	14 29	175 37	118 23
Somewhat disagree	165 17	57 17	45 16	62 17	165 17	-	86 15	65 20	10 14	20 12	62 16	142 17	13 16	10 15	10 20	86 18	79 15
Strongly disagree	83 8	35 11	28 10	20 5	83 8	-	46 8	32 10	5 6	13 8	32 8	68 8	5 6	5 8	7 15	36 8	48 9
Cannot say	211 21	72 22	63 23	67 18	211 21	-	126 22	61 19	18 23	28 17	88 23	188 22	18 22	16 23	5 10	69 15	140 27
Top 2 Box	526 53	167 50	139 50	218 59	526 53	-	309 55	163 51	43 57	103 63	203 53	451 53	47 56	37 54	28 56	279 59	246 48
Bottom 2 Box	249 25	93 28	74 27	82 22	249 25	-	131 23	97 30	15 20	33 20	94 24	210 25	19 22	15 23	17 34	122 26	127 25

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22D. Agree/Disagree: Canadian federalism has more advantages than disadvantages for your Province/Territory

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
Strongly agree	233 24	32 30	88 34 EF	48 22	15 14	50 17	74 26	67 23	52 19	38 31 I	54 24 M	41 19	7 7	102 37 KLM	94 38 PQR	66 25 R	48 20	22 11	49 25
Somewhat agree	293 30	20 18	101 39 BE	68 31	21 20	82 28	70 24	93 31	86 32	45 37	52 23	54 24	31 31	97 35	89 36	82 31	60 25	57 29	61 32
Somewhat disagree	165 17	26 24	35 13	35 16	19 19	50 17	21 7	56 19 G	62 23 G	24 19 G	32 14	42 19	22 22	43 15	40 16	47 17	43 18	31 16	32 17
Strongly disagree	83 8	6 5	10 4	16 7	24 23 BCDF	28 10	26 9	23 8	28 10 J	6 5	17 7	29 13 N	17 17 N	10 4	11 4	23 9	19 8	29 15 O	16 8
Cannot say	211 21	25 23 C	26 10	56 25 C	26 25 C	79 27 C	98 34 HIJ	56 19 J	43 16 J	10 8	72 32 N	53 24 N	22 22 N	24 9	17 7	49 18 O	74 30 OP	57 29 O	34 18
Top 2 Box	526 53	52 48	190 73 BDEF	116 52 E	36 34	132 46	144 50	159 54	138 51	83 68 GHI	107 47	95 43	38 39	199 72 KLM	184 73 PQR	148 55 R	108 44	79 40	110 57
Bottom 2 Box	249 25	32 29	44 17	51 23	43 41 CD	78 27	48 17	79 27	90 33 GJ	29 24	49 21	71 32 N	38 39 KN	53 19	51 20	70 26	63 26	60 31	48 25

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22D. Agree/Disagree: Canadian federalism has more advantages than disadvantages for your Province/Territory

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
Strongly agree	233 24	13 41	32 33	186 22	8 40	0 6	1 36	92 43 IJKLN	45 21	38 19	3 15	16 19	13 26	25 13	164 38 P	68 14	19 16	71 18	118 38 QR
Somewhat agree	293 30	7 22	29 31	256 30	3 17	3 82	0 12	74 34 N	58 27	91 45 ILMN	6 29	20 24	12 23	33 16	150 34	128 26	31 26	132 33	108 35
Somewhat disagree	165 17	6 18	23 24	135 16	4 19	0 11	1 52	20 9	47 22 H	34 17	5 26	19 23	7 14	31 16	63 15	93 19	28 23	71 18	51 16
Strongly disagree	83 8	1 3	4 4	79 9	- 19	- 11	- 52	12 5	24 11	12 6	4 21	7 8	16 30 HJLN	9 5	20 5	61 13 O	12 10	30 8	27 9
Cannot say	211 21	5 16	8 8	194 23 C	5 25	0 1	- 1	17 8	40 19 H	26 13	2 9	21 26 HJM	4 7	100 50 JKLM HI	39 9	135 28 O	31 25 S	95 24 S	6 2
Top 2 Box	526 53	20 63	61 64	442 52	12 57	3 88	1 48	166 77 IJKLMN	103 48 N	129 64 ILN	9 44	36 43	25 49	58 29	313 72 P	195 40	50 42	203 51	226 73 QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q22D. Agree/Disagree: Canadian federalism has more advantages than disadvantages for your Province/Territory

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Bottom 2 Box	249	7	27	214	4	0	1	32	71	46	9	26	23	40	84	155	40	101	78
	25	21	28	25	19	11	52	15	33	23	47	31	44	20	19	32	33	25	25
									H		H	H	H			0			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22H. Agree/Disagree: No one should be allowed to develop natural resources on Indigenous land unless the Indigenous community agrees

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
Strongly agree	572 58	21 57	8 64	6 54	11 59	71 58	140 61	48 55	42 46	50 58	67 74 IL	35 47	48 64	26 52	109 55	46 58	25 59	140 53	207 58	109 55	502 58
Somewhat agree	256 26	12 33 K	3 26	5 41 K	7 38 K	29 24	54 24	18 20	31 34	28 33	13 15	27 37	12 16	16 32	55 28	27 34	15 35	77 29	91 25	55 28	227 26
Somewhat disagree	63 6	2 5	1 10 D	0 *	0 1	13 11 DEG	7 3	9 11 DE	6 6	6 7	2 2	12 16	4 5	-	16 8	3 4	2 4	21 8	23 7	16 8	50 6
Strongly disagree	32 3	0 1	-	0 4	0 1	4 3	5 2	3 4	3 3	0 *	4 5	0 *	6 7	5 11	11 6	1 1	1 2	6 2	10 3	11 6	28 3
Cannot say	63 6	1 4	-	0 2	-	4 3	24 10 L	9 11 FL	11 12 FJLO BD	1 2	4 4	0 *	5 7	3 6	8 4	2 2	0 *	22 8 PQ	25 7 PQ	8 4	59 7 PQ
Top 2 Box	829 84	33 90 H	12 90 H	11 94 H	18 97 HIMO FG	100 83	194 84	66 75	73 79	79 91	80 89	62 83	60 80	41 84	164 82	74 92 RSU	41 94 RSTU	218 82	298 84	164 82	729 84
Bottom 2 Box	94 10	2 6	1 10	0 4	1 3	17 14 E	13 6	13 14 E	8 9	6 7	7 7	12 16	9 12	5 11	27 13	5 6	2 5	27 10	34 9	27 13	78 9

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22H. Agree/Disagree: No one should be allowed to develop natural resources on Indigenous land unless the Indigenous community agrees

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
Strongly agree	572 58	174 52	168 61	229 63	572 58	-	332 59	176 55	50 66	102 62	231 60	493 58	49 58	44 64	27 55	273 58	299 58
Somewhat agree	256 26	106 32	64 23	85 23	256 26	-	141 25	96 30	14 19	37 22	101 26	225 27	23 27	13 20	8 16	128 27	128 25
Somewhat disagree	63 6	20 6	13 5	30 8	63 6	-	35 6	22 7	4 5	6 3	29 7	55 7	7 9	7 10	-	31 7	32 6
Strongly disagree	32 3	11 3	14 5	6 2	32 3	-	21 4	5 2	6 8	6 3	14 4	20 2	3 3	2 3	9 18	19 4	11 2
Cannot say	63 6	22 7	17 6	16 4	63 6	-	38 7	22 7	2 2	15 9	10 3	55 7	2 3	2 3	5 11	19 4	43 8
Top 2 Box	829 84	279 84	232 84	315 86	829 84	-	473 83	272 85	64 85	138 84	332 86	718 85	72 85	57 84	35 71	401 85	427 83
Bottom 2 Box	94 10	30 9	27 10	35 10	94 10	-	56 10	27 8	10 13	11 7	43 11	76 9	10 12	8 12	9 18	50 11	44 8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22H. Agree/Disagree: No one should be allowed to develop natural resources on Indigenous land unless the Indigenous community agrees

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
Strongly agree	572 58	63 58	122 47	121 54	64 61	203 70 CD	170 59	191 65 J	152 56	58 47	143 63	140 64	61 62	142 51	121 48	146 55	165 67 O	128 65 O	111 58
Somewhat agree	256 26	26 24	87 34 F	64 29	23 22	56 19	69 24	47 16	97 36 H	43 35 H	50 22	38 17	24 24	104 38 KL	86 34 R	85 32 R	56 23	21 11	49 26
Somewhat disagree	63 6	5 5	34 13 DF	11 5	7 6	6 2	18 6	18 6	11 4	15 13 I	10 5	11 5	6 7	27 10	18 7	24 9	14 6	8 4	19 10
Strongly disagree	32 3	5 5	5 2	9 4	4 4	8 3	6 2	17 6	6 2	1 1	11 5	6 3	7 7	1 *	9 4	3 1	5 2	11 6	10 5
Cannot say	63 6	10 9	12 4	18 8	7 7	17 6	27 9 I	22 7 I	5 2	5 4	13 6	24 11 N	- 1	2 1	17 7	9 3	5 2	28 14 PQ	2 1
Top 2 Box	829 84	89 82	209 80	185 83	87 84	258 89	239 82	238 81	249 92 GHJ	101 82	193 85	178 81	85 86	246 89	208 83	231 86	221 90 R	149 76	160 83
Bottom 2 Box	94 10	10 9	40 15 F	20 9	10 10	14 5	24 8	35 12	17 6	17 14 I	21 9	17 8	13 14	28 10	27 11	27 10	19 8	19 10	30 15

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22H. Agree/Disagree: No one should be allowed to develop natural resources on Indigenous land unless the Indigenous community agrees

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
Strongly agree	572 58	8 24	40 42	522 61 BC	5 25	0 7	0 12	131 61	107 50	125 63	12 60	54 64	27 52	116 58	220 50	324 67 O	84 70 S	237 59 S	147 47
Somewhat agree	256 26	8 23	41 43 D	208 24	4 18	2 64	1 52	62 29	64 30	53 26	5 23	20 23	19 37	34 17	145 33 P	97 20	21 17	110 28	114 37 Q
Somewhat disagree	63 6	3 10	9 10	50 6	0 1	1 29	-	7 3	26 12 HN	13 7 N	3 17	8 10	4 8	1 *	37 8	26 5	4 3	22 5	32 10
Strongly disagree	32 3	6 18 CD	3 3	22 3	5 24	-	1 36	12 6 L	2 1	7 3	-	0 *	-	9 4	18 4	11 2	7 6	12 3	9 3
Cannot say	63 6	8 24 CD	2 2	49 6	7 32	-	-	3 1	15 7 J	2 1	-	2 3	2 3	39 20 IJLM H	16 4	27 6	4 4	19 5	9 3
Top 2 Box	829 84	15 47	81 85 B	729 86 B	9 43	3 71	2 64	193 90 N	170 79	178 89 N	17 83	73 87	46 88	150 76	365 84	421 87	105 87	348 87	261 84

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q22H. Agree/Disagree: No one should be allowed to develop natural resources on Indigenous land unless the Indigenous community agrees

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Bottom 2 Box	94 10	9 28	12 13	72 8	5 25	1 29	1 36	19 9	28 13	20 10	3 17	8 10	4 8	9 5	55 13	37 8	11 9	34 8	41 13

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22I. Agree/Disagree: Province/territory has a distinct culture that is often misunderstood by people living in the rest of Canada

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
Strongly agree	333 34	12 32	7 57 GHKN BE	4 33	6 30	44 37	63 27	28 32	36 39	34 40	26 28	31 42	30 40	12 25	74 37	29 36	17 39	98 37	123 35	74 37	289 33
Somewhat agree	341 35	20 53 CFGHM	4 29	5 44	10 55 FGHM C	35 29	64 28	24 27	41 45	30 34	38 42	32 43	21 28	18 37	71 36	39 48 RU	19 44	95 36	133 37	71 36	306 35
Somewhat disagree	148 15	4 10	2 14	1 13	1 7	17 14	29 13	23 26 BEF	13 14	16 19	12 13	10 14	14 18	6 13	30 15	8 11	5 11	52 20 PQ	64 18	30 15	131 15
Strongly disagree	51 5	-	-	0 *	0 1	17 14 IJLO DEH	15 6	2 2	1 1	4 5	5 6	1 1	6 8	-	7 3	0 *	0 *	7 3	12 3 P	7 3	34 4 PQ
Cannot say	112 11	2 5	-	1 10 IL	1 7	7 6	60 26 KLMO FHIL BDE	11 12 IJL	2 2	2 3	10 11 L	0 *	4 6	12 25 FIJL BE	17 9 L	4 5	2 6	15 5	25 7	17 9	106 12 PQRS
Top 2 Box	675 68	31 85 FGHN	11 86 FGHN	9 77 G	16 86 FGHN	80 66	127 55	52 59	77 83 FGH	64 74 G	63 70	63 85 GH	51 68	31 62	145 73 G	67 84 RSU	36 83 RSU	193 72	256 72	145 73	595 69

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q22I. Agree/Disagree: Province/territory has a distinct culture that is often misunderstood by people living in the rest of Canada

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Bottom 2 Box	199	4	2	1	1	34	44	25	14	20	17	11	20	6	37	9	5	59	76	37	165
	20	10	14	13	7	28	19	29	15	23	19	14	26	13	18	11	11	22	21	18	19
					BCEN			BE		E							PQ	PQ			PQ

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22I. Agree/Disagree: Province/territory has a distinct culture that is often misunderstood by people living in the rest of Canada

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	TOTAL	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
Strongly agree	333 34	103 31	99 36	129 35	333 34	-	200 35	103 32	26 35	76 46	124 32	283 33	34 40	30 45	15 31	168 36	164 32
Somewhat agree	341 35	134 40	86 31	120 33	341 35	-	174 31	135 42 G	24 31	50 30	119 31	305 36	27 32	19 29	10 19	162 35	178 35
Somewhat disagree	148 15	45 14	46 17	56 15	148 15	-	90 16	41 13	10 13	19 12	68 18	120 14	10 12	5 7	15 30	83 18	65 13
Strongly disagree	51 5	14 4	13 5	23 6	51 5	-	34 6	15 5	1 1	8 5	26 7	39 5	8 10	8 12	5 9	21 4	30 6
Cannot say	112 11	35 11	32 11	38 10	112 11	-	69 12	27 8	15 20 H	12 7	48 13	102 12	5 6	5 8	5 10	35 7	76 15
Top 2 Box	675 68	237 71	185 67	250 68	675 68	-	374 66	237 74	50 66	126 76	243 63	588 69	61 72	50 73	25 50	330 70	342 67
Bottom 2 Box	199 20	59 18	59 22	79 22	199 20	-	124 22	57 18	11 14	28 17	93 24	158 19	18 22	13 19	20 40	104 22	95 18

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22I. Agree/Disagree: Province/territory has a distinct culture that is often misunderstood by people living in the rest of Canada

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
Strongly agree	333 34	32 30	95 37	87 39	35 34	83 29	101 35	89 30	96 36	46 38	84 37	67 31	24 25	116 42 M	96 38	79 30	90 37	61 31	69 36
Somewhat agree	341 35	33 30	91 35	76 34	32 30	110 38	82 28	109 37	100 37	47 39	76 33	68 31	45 45	91 33	82 33	94 35	103 42	57 29	61 32
Somewhat disagree	148 15	20 18	34 13	36 16	13 12	44 15	35 12	44 15	48 18	21 17	27 12	37 17	18 18	38 14	43 17 Q	47 18 Q	19 8	38 19 Q	31 16
Strongly disagree	51 5	8 8	20 8	10 4	3 3	10 3	20 7	13 4	13 5	3 3	5 2	14 6	4 4	19 7	20 8	10 4	7 3	13 7	20 10
Cannot say	112 11	15 14	20 8	14 6	21 20 CD	42 15 D	51 18 IJ	40 13 IJ	13 5	5 4	35 16 N	33 15 N	7 8	12 4	11 4	37 14 O	26 10 O	27 14 O	11 6
Top 2 Box	675 68	65 60	186 71	163 73	67 64	193 67	183 63	198 67	197 72	94 76 G	160 70	135 62	69 70	207 75 L	178 71	173 65	193 79 PR	118 60	130 67
Bottom 2 Box	199 20	28 26	55 21	46 21	16 15	54 19	56 19	57 19	61 23	24 20	32 14	51 23	22 22	57 21	62 25 Q	57 21 Q	26 10	51 26 Q	51 27

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22I. Agree/Disagree: Province/territory has a distinct culture that is often misunderstood by people living in the rest of Canada

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
Strongly agree	333 34	16 48	24 25	291 34	7 36	3 88	1 42	93 44 N	75 35	60 30	11 53	27 32	15 28	52 26	156 36	157 32	34 28	120 30	131 42 R
Somewhat agree	341 35	7 22	35 37	299 35	5 25	-	2 58	68 31	80 37	83 42	5 27	26 31	15 29	62 31	180 41 P	150 31	50 42	143 36	114 37
Somewhat disagree	148 15	3 8	17 18	128 15	2 10	0 11	-	34 16 K	31 14	28 14	1 3	12 14	10 19	33 17	63 14	76 16	19 16	72 18	37 12
Strongly disagree	51 5	1 3	9 10	40 5	1 4	0 1	-	10 5	13 6	7 4	2 8	6 7	6 12	7 3	21 5	30 6	6 5	25 6	15 5
Cannot say	112 11	6 19	10 11	92 11	5 25	-	-	10 5	16 7	21 11 H	2 9	13 15 HI	6 12	44 22 HIJ	16 4	72 15 O	11 9	40 10 S	14 4
Top 2 Box	675 68	23 70	59 62	590 69	13 61	3 88	3 100 E	161 75 N	155 72	144 72	16 81 N	53 63	29 56	114 58	336 77 P	307 63	84 70	263 66	245 79 R
Bottom 2 Box	199 20	3 11	26 27	168 20	3 14	0 12	-	43 20	43 20	35 18	2 11	18 21	16 31	40 20	84 19	106 22	26 21	97 24	52 17

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5A. Agree/disagree: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
Strongly agree	430 44	15 42	6 46	9 78 LMNO HIJK BCFG	9 49	48 39	116 50	40 46	42 45	42 49	34 38	33 44	21 28	15 31	69 35	39 49 T	24 56 T	124 47	158 44	69 35	382 44
Somewhat agree	276 28	13 36	5 38	2 18	6 31	34 28	59 26	21 24	30 33	22 25	24 27	21 28	22 29	16 32	59 30	26 33	13 30	73 27	98 27	59 30	241 28
Somewhat disagree	146 15	6 16	2 15	0 4	3 14	24 20 D	26 11	16 18 D	16 17	10 12	12 13	19 25 D	9 12	3 7	32 16	11 14	5 12	42 16	54 15	32 16	123 14
Strongly disagree	80 8	1 3	-	0 *	1 6	8 6	23 10 DI	5 6	2 2	6 7	15 17 BDIL	0 *	17 22 DILN B	2 4	19 10 D	2 3	1 3	13 5	28 8 P	19 10	72 8 PQ
Cannot say	54 6	1 4	-	-	-	8 6	7 3	6 6	3 3	6 7	4 5	2 2	6 8	12 25 IJKL BFGH	20 10	1 2	-	14 5	19 5 P	20 10 P	47 5 P
Top 2 Box	706 72	29 78	11 85 FMO	11 96 LMNO GHJK BF	15 80	82 68	175 76	61 70	72 78	64 74	59 65	53 72	43 58	31 63	128 64	66 82 STU	37 85 RSTU	197 74	256 72	128 64	624 72

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q5A. Agree/disagree: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Bottom 2 Box	226	7	2	0	4	31	49	21	17	17	27	19	26	6	51	13	6	55	82	51	195
	23	18	15	4	20	26	21	24	19	19	30	26	35	11	26	16	15	21	23	26	22
						D	D	D			D	D	DN	D							

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5A. Agree/disagree: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
Strongly agree	430 44	153 46	131 48	143 39	430 44	-	258 45 I	148 46 I	20 26	74 45	179 47	371 44	33 39	27 40	23 46	181 39	247 48
Somewhat agree	276 28	99 30	61 22	115 31	276 28	-	153 27	90 28	25 34	61 37	92 24	235 28	27 32	19 28	14 28	153 33	122 24
Somewhat disagree	146 15	43 13	48 18	54 15	146 15	-	70 12	57 18	11 15	15 9	54 14	128 15	15 18	12 18	4 7	76 16	71 14
Strongly disagree	80 8	19 6	23 8	33 9	80 8	-	59 10 H	13 4	7 10	9 5	46 12	66 8	6 7	6 9	8 16	37 8	42 8
Cannot say	54 6	18 5	11 4	21 6	54 6	-	28 5	13 4	11 15 GH	6 3	14 4	50 6	3 4	3 5	2 3	22 5	31 6
Top 2 Box	706 72	252 76	192 70	258 71	706 72	-	411 72	237 74	45 60	135 82	271 70	606 71	60 71	46 68	37 74	334 71	370 72
Bottom 2 Box	226 23	62 19	72 26	87 24	226 23	-	129 23	70 22	19 25	24 15	100 26	193 23	21 25	18 27	11 23	113 24	113 22

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5A. Agree/disagree: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
Strongly agree	430 44	34 31	100 38	113 50 B	64 62 BCF	119 41	141 49	130 44	109 40	49 40	99 43	93 43	57 58	115 42	96 38	112 42	109 44	104 53	77 40
Somewhat agree	276 28	35 33	82 32	59 27	23 22	76 26	71 24	72 25	92 34	40 32	58 25	53 24	29 30	97 35	75 30	97 36 R	64 26	36 18	48 25
Somewhat disagree	146 15	16 14 E	47 18 E	29 13 E	1 1	54 19 E	40 14	49 17	35 13	20 17	29 13	50 23 M	5 5	43 16 M	40 16	47 18	38 15	21 11	41 21
Strongly disagree	80 8	17 15 CD	17 7	10 4	12 12	24 8	27 9	25 8	21 8	5 4	25 11 N	12 5	2 2	10 4	29 11 P	5 2	19 8	26 13 P	20 10
Cannot say	54 6	7 6	14 5	13 6	3 3	17 6	11 4	18 6	14 5	8 7	17 8	10 5	6 6	10 4	11 4	5 2	15 6	10 5	7 3
Top 2 Box	706 72	70 64	182 70	172 77	87 84 BCF	195 67	212 73	203 69	201 74	89 72	157 69	146 67	86 88 KL	212 77	171 68	210 78 O	173 71	139 71	125 65
Bottom 2 Box	226 23	32 30 E	64 25 E	38 17	13 13	77 27 E	67 23	74 25	57 21	26 21	54 24 M	62 28 M	7 7	53 19 M	69 28	52 20	56 23	46 24	60 31

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5A. Agree/disagree: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
Strongly agree	430 44	15 46	35 36	378 44	9 42	1 35	1 43	89 42	114 53	74 37	8 39	29 34	22 42	93 47	142 33	269 56 O	30 25	192 48 Q	141 45 Q
Somewhat agree	276 28	6 17	39 40	232 27	2 8	2 64	1 52	64 30	48 23	64 32	8 40	28 33	19 36	45 23	162 37 P	97 20	22 18	121 30	99 32
Somewhat disagree	146 15	2 7	13 14	131 15	2 11	-	-	35 16 N	40 19 N	37 18 N	3 14	16 20	2 4	12 6	87 20 P	51 11	33 27 R	40 10	57 18 R
Strongly disagree	80 8	8 26 CD	6 6	65 8	8 39	-	0 5	23 11 I	8 4	13 7	1 5	9 11	6 12	20 10	27 6	51 11	31 26 RS	27 7	11 4
Cannot say	54 6	1 3	4 4	46 5	-	0 1	-	4 2	4 2	13 7 H	1 3	2 2	3 6	28 14 HIL	18 4	16 3	5 4	21 5 S	3 1
Top 2 Box	706 72	21 64	73 77	609 72	10 50	4 99	3 95	153 71	162 76	137 68	16 79	57 67	41 78	139 70	304 70	366 76	52 43	313 78 Q	240 77 Q
Bottom 2 Box	226 23	11 33	19 20	195 23	11 50	-	0 5	58 27	48 22	50 25	4 19	25 30	8 16	32 16	115 26	103 21	64 53 RS	67 17	68 22

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5D. Agree/disagree: Protecting the environment is more important than protecting jobs

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
Strongly agree	372 38	8 22	5 41	4 35	10 56 BHIJ	45 37	97 42 B	25 28	25 27	22 26	33 37	30 40	50 67 IJKN DFGH B	17 35	97 49 BHIJ	28 35	20 46 RS	72 27	106 30	97 49 RS	327 38 R
Somewhat agree	287 29	17 46 FGIM	5 40 M	5 45 M	6 33	32 26	58 25	29 33 M	24 26	29 34	23 26	22 30	10 13	26 52 GIMO F	57 29	33 42 SU	16 38	82 31	106 30	57 29	255 29
Somewhat disagree	188 19	8 21 EN	2 18 N	1 8	1 7	22 18 N	42 18 N	21 24 DENO	28 31 EMNO D	21 25 EN	21 23 EN	9 13	8 11	2 4	19 10	12 15	4 10	71 27 PQT	92 26 PQT	19 10	166 19 QT
Strongly disagree	76 8	2 6	0 1	1 11	0 1	11 9	12 5	8 9	10 11	11 13 CE	4 4	13 17 CE	4 5	- 8	17 8	4 5	2 4	29 11 PQ	33 9	17 8	66 8
Cannot say	63 6	2 5	-	0 2	1 3	12 10 JL	21 9 L	5 6	4 5	2 2	9 9	0 *	4 5	4 9	9 4	3 3	1 2	11 4	20 5	9 4	51 6 Q
Top 2 Box	659 67	25 68	11 81 FHIJ	9 79 I	17 89 HIJK BFG	77 64	155 67	54 61	49 53	52 60	57 63	52 70	60 79 I	43 87 HIJK BFG	154 78 HI	61 77 RSU	36 84 RSU	155 58	212 59	154 78 RS	582 67

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q5D. Agree/disagree: Protecting the environment is more important than protecting jobs

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Bottom 2 Box	264	10	3	2	1	32	54	29	39	33	25	22	12	2	36	16	6	100	125	36	232
	27	27	19	19	8	27	24	33	42	38	28	30	15	4	18	20	14	38	35	18	27
		EN	N			EN	EN	EN	EMNO CD	EMNO C	EN	EN			N			PQTU	PQT		Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5D. Agree/disagree: Protecting the environment is more important than protecting jobs

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
Strongly agree	372 38	94 28	97 35	181 49 BC	372 38	-	227 40 H	89 28	46 62 GH	69 42	154 40	308 36	30 36	25 37	32 64	207 44	164 32
Somewhat agree	287 29	116 35 D	83 30	84 23	287 29	-	170 30	93 29	22 29	54 32	112 29	254 30	27 32	16 24	6 12	145 31	142 28
Somewhat disagree	188 19	67 20	60 22	58 16	188 19	-	95 17 I	79 25 I	3 4	25 15	67 17	164 19	15 18	14 21	8 16	73 16	113 22
Strongly disagree	76 8	40 12 D	20 7	13 4	76 8	-	34 6	41 13 GI	1 1	7 4	28 7	70 8	4 4	4 5	2 5	32 7	44 9
Cannot say	63 6	14 4	16 6	30 8	63 6	-	41 7	18 6	3 4	11 6	25 6	53 6	9 10	8 12	2 3	11 2	51 10
Top 2 Box	659 67	210 63	179 65	265 72	659 67	-	397 70 H	182 57	68 90 GH	123 74	266 69	562 66	57 67	42 62	38 76	353 75	305 59
Bottom 2 Box	264 27	108 32 D	80 29	72 20	264 27	-	129 23 I	121 38 GI	4 5	32 19	94 24	234 28	19 23	18 26	10 21	106 22	158 31

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5D. Agree/disagree: Protecting the environment is more important than protecting jobs

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
Strongly agree	372 38	46 43	118 46 DE	64 29	31 30	113 39	116 40	125 43 I	76 28	53 43 I	95 42 M	73 33	20 20	118 43 M	118 47 P	84 31	88 36	75 26	81 42
Somewhat agree	287 29	21 20	87 34 E	77 35 E	19 18	82 28	97 33	59 20	89 33 H	41 33 H	47 21	43 20	34 35	104 38 KL	90 36 R	84 31	64 26	41 21	56 29
Somewhat disagree	188 19	30 28 C	33 13	40 18	37 35 CDF	48 16	33 12	77 26 GJ	58 22 G	18 15	48 21	51 23 N	33 34 N	34 12	34 14	51 19	55 22	43 22	36 19
Strongly disagree	76 8	7 6	7 3	21 9 C	10 9	32 11 C	16 5	22 8	30 11	8 7	18 8	30 14 N	9 10	14 5	3 1	37 14 O	18 7	19 10 O	10 5
Cannot say	63 6	4 3	14 5	21 10	8 8	16 5	27 9 J	11 4	18 7 J	3 3	19 9 MN	21 10 MN	2 2	6 2	6 2	12 5	21 9	18 9	8 4
Top 2 Box	659 67	67 62	206 79 BDE	141 63	50 48	194 67 E	213 74 I	185 63	165 61	93 76 HI	142 62	116 53	54 55	221 80 KLM	208 83 PQR	168 63	151 62	116 59	138 72
Bottom 2 Box	264 27	38 35 C	40 15	61 27 C	46 44 CDF	79 27 C	49 17	99 34 GJ	89 33 GJ	26 21	67 29 N	81 37 N	42 43 N	48 18	37 15	87 33 O	72 30 O	62 31 O	46 24

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5D. Agree/disagree: Protecting the environment is more important than protecting jobs

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
Strongly agree	372 38	16 50	40 42	314 37	11 51	3 70	1 42	103 48 IN	65 31	82 41	10 49	39 46	19 36	55 28	186 43	168 35	50 41	136 34	135 44
Somewhat agree	287 29	12 36	30 31	244 29	7 35	1 18	2 58	73 34	58 27	66 33	5 24	24 28	13 25	47 24	147 34 P	114 24	32 26	107 27	107 35
Somewhat disagree	188 19	3 10	14 15	171 20	2 10	0 1	-	31 14	53 25	38 19	4 18	11 13	13 24	39 20	66 15	114 23 O	28 23	98 24 S	44 14
Strongly disagree	76 8	-	7 7	70 8	-	-	-	3 2	29 14 HJL	9 5	2 8	3 4	5 10	23 11 H	21 5	54 11 O	10 8	39 10	21 7
Cannot say	63 6	1 4	5 5	53 6	1 4	0 11	-	4 2	8 4	6 3	-	8 9 H	3 5	35 18 HIJ	17 4	35 7	1 1	20 5 S	2 1
Top 2 Box	659 67	28 86 D	70 73	558 66	18 86	3 88	3 100	176 82 IN	124 58	147 74 IN	15 73	62 74 IN	32 61	102 51	332 76 P	282 58	82 68	243 61	243 78 R
Bottom 2 Box	264 27	3 10	21 22	240 28 B	2 10	0 1	-	34 16	82 38 HJL	48 24	5 27	14 17	18 34	61 31 H	87 20	168 35 O	38 32	137 34 S	66 21

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q79. Do you think the federal and provincial/territorial governments are working very well together, somewhat well, not very well or are they not working at all well together?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
Very good	180	10	4	3	3	19	29	12	14	13	7	29	20	17	66	21	10	39	46	66	161
	18	28	32	27	16	15	12	14	15	15	8	39	27	34	33	26	24	15	13	33	19
												FGHK			FGHK	S				RSU	
Fairly good	331	16	6	2	8	41	72	27	25	24	34	29	27	19	76	33	16	76	110	76	290
	34	44	47	15	44	34	31	31	27	28	38	39	36	39	38	41	38	28	31	38	34
		D	D		D											R					
Not so good	249	3	2	6	5	44	71	33	18	26	18	6	13	4	23	15	12	78	96	23	205
	25	7	12	54	25	37	31	38	20	30	20	8	18	9	12	19	28	29	27	12	24
				LMNO GIJK BCE	B	LMNO BCI	CLNO B	LMNO BCI		CLNO B							T	PT	T		T
Not good at all	124	4	1	0	3	9	33	8	21	20	12	3	10	-	13	7	4	49	61	13	115
	13	10	7	4	14	8	14	9	23	23	13	4	14		7	9	9	18	17	7	13
									DFLO C	FHLO BCD								PQT	PQT		T
Cannot say	101	4	0	-	0	8	25	7	14	3	19	7	4	9	20	4	0	24	43	20	93
	10	11	2		1	7	11	8	15	4	21	10	5	19	10	5	1	9	12	10	11
		E					CEJ		EFJM C		JLMO CEFH	CEJ		E	CEJ	Q		Q	PQ	Q	PQ
NET: Good	511	27	10	5	11	59	101	39	39	37	41	58	47	36	142	53	26	115	156	142	452
	52	72	79	42	61	49	44	44	42	43	46	79	63	73	71	67	62	43	44	71	52
		FGHIJK D	HIJK DFG									HIJK DFG		HIJK DFG	HIJK DFG	RSU	RS			RSU	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q79. Do you think the federal and provincial/territorial governments are working very well together, somewhat well, not very well or are they not working at all well together?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
NET: Not good	374	6	2	6	7	53	104	42	39	46	30	9	24	4	37	22	16	127	157	37	320
	38	17	19	58	38	44	45	47	42	53	33	12	32	9	18	28	37	48	44	18	37
				CLNO B	BLNO	CLNO B	CLNO B	CLNO B	CLNO B	CLNO B	LN		N				T	PTU	PT		PT

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q79. Do you think the federal and provincial/territorial governments are working very well together, somewhat well, not very well or are they not working at all well together?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
Very good	180 18	74 22	34 12	72 20	180 18	-	118 21 H	37 12	20 26	56 34	63 16	160 19	8 10	7 10	11 23	125 27	55 11
Fairly good	331 34	99 30	95 35	130 35	331 34	-	194 34	100 31	28 37	47 29	141 37	283 33	31 37	22 32	17 34	154 33	177 34
Not so good	249 25	91 27	74 27	84 23	249 25	-	126 22	106 33 GI	14 18	17 10	106 28	210 25	33 40	30 44	5 11	108 23	140 27
Not good at all	124 13	39 12	40 14	44 12	124 13	-	59 10	58 18 GI	6 8	22 13	37 10	111 13	6 7	5 7	4 8	53 11	71 14
Cannot say	101 10	29 9	32 12	37 10	101 10	-	69 12 H	19 6	8 11	23 14	38 10	84 10	5 6	5 7	12 25	29 6	71 14
NET: Good	511 52	173 52	130 47	201 55	511 52	-	313 55 H	137 43	48 63 H	103 63	204 53	443 52	40 47	28 41	28 57	279 59	232 45
NET: Not good	374 38	129 39	114 41	128 35	374 38	-	186 33	164 51 GI	20 26	38 23	144 37	322 38	40 47	35 51	9 18	161 34	211 41

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q79. Do you think the federal and provincial/territorial governments are working very well together, somewhat well, not very well or are they not working at all well together?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
Very good	180 18	16 15	93 36 BDEF	46 20 EF	4 4	22 7	57 20	45 15	34 13	43 35 GHI	31 14 L	9 4	9 9	92 33 KLM	107 43 PQR	47 17 Q	11 5	15 8	27 14
Fairly good	331 34	41 38	93 36	68 31	29 28	100 34	81 28	110 37	91 34	47 38	67 29	73 33	28 28	113 41	101 40 R	98 37	69 28	52 26	70 36
Not so good	249 25	24 22	45 17	53 24	38 36 C	90 31 C	61 21	75 25	92 34 GJ	21 17	63 28 N	75 34 N	36 37 N	44 16	32 13	79 30 O	84 34 O	52 27 O	61 32
Not good at all	124 13	6 6	13 5	28 12 C	30 29 BCD	47 16 C	26 9	43 15 J	46 17 J	9 7	25 11	38 18 N	25 25 KN	23 8	10 4	15 6	49 20 OP	51 26 OP	22 12
Cannot say	101 10	21 19 CE	18 7	28 13 CE	3 3	31 11	64 22 HIJ	22 7 J	8 3	3 2	42 18 MN	24 11 MN	1 1	4 1	1 *	29 11 O	31 13 O	26 13 O	12 6
NET: Good	511 52	57 53 E	185 71 BDEF	114 51 E	33 32	122 42	138 48	155 53	125 46	91 74 GHI	98 43	82 37	37 37	205 74 KLM	208 83 PQR	144 54 QR	81 33	67 34	97 51
NET: Not good	374 38	31 28	57 22	81 36 C	68 65 BCDF	137 47 BC	87 30	118 40 J	138 51 GJ	30 24	88 39 N	113 52 N	61 62 KN	67 24	42 17	94 35 O	132 54 OP	103 53 OP	83 43

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q79. Do you think the federal and provincial/territorial governments are working very well together, somewhat well, not very well or are they not working at all well together?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
Very good	180 18	11 34	23 24	145 17	6 30	3 69	-	95 44 IJLMN	17 8	28 14	6 29	9 10	9 17	17 9	157 36 P	18 4	10 8	36 9	113 36 QR
Fairly good	331 34	12 36	43 46	275 32	10 47	0 1	1 52	68 32	86 40	80 40 N	8 40	22 26	18 34	49 25	191 44 P	121 25	41 34	132 33	131 42
Not so good	249 25	5 16	15 16	228 27	4 18	1 29	0 7	41 19	70 33 H	56 28	4 21	23 28	7 14	46 23	53 12	184 38 O	38 31 S	128 32 S	45 15
Not good at all	124 13	2 6	3 3	119 14 C	1 4	0 1	1 42	5 3	31 14 H	26 13 H	2 10	17 20 H	13 25 H	28 14 H	12 3	112 23 O	19 16 S	62 16 S	14 5
Cannot say	101 10	3 8	11 11	84 10	-	-	-	5 2	11 5	10 5	-	13 15 HIJ	5 10	58 29 IJLM H	23 5	50 10 O	13 11 S	42 10 S	7 2
NET: Good	511 52	23 70	66 69 D	420 49	16 77	3 70	1 52	163 76 IJLMN	103 48	108 54 N	14 69 LN	31 37	27 52	66 33	348 80 P	139 29	51 42	168 42	244 79 QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q79. Do you think the federal and provincial/territorial governments are working very well together, somewhat well, not very well or are they not working at all well together?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
NET: Not good	374	7	18	347	5	1	1	47	101	82	6	40	20	74	65	296	57	190	59
	38	22	19	41	23	30	48	22	47	41	31	48	38	37	15	61	47	48	19
				C					H	H		H		H		O	S	S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q80. When there is a conflict between the federal government and your provincial/territorial government, which one do you think is usually to blame?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
Federal government is to blame	306	16	4	4	7	23	65	33	25	28	34	26	25	16	67	30	14	86	120	67	283
	31	43	31	34	35	19	28	38	27	33	38	35	33	32	34	38	33	32	34	34	33
		F						F													
The provincial/territorial government is to blame	158	5	5	1	8	24	44	9	8	18	5	19	12	-	31	20	14	34	39	31	134
	16	14	42	11	41	20	19	10	9	21	5	26	17		16	25	33	13	11	16	16
			IKMO		IKMO	K	K									RSU	RSTU				
			DFGH		DFGH																
			B		B																
Both are equally to blame	442	13	3	6	4	63	99	38	43	37	52	24	34	27	85	25	13	118	170	85	379
	45	34	22	55	20	52	43	44	47	43	57	32	45	54	43	32	30	44	48	43	44
				CE		BCEL	CE	CE	CE	CE	BCEL			CE	CE			PQ	PQ		PQ
Cannot say	80	3	1	-	1	11	22	8	16	3	-	5	4	7	16	4	1	27	27	16	69
	8	8	5		4	9	10	9	18	3		7	5	14	8	5	3	10	8	8	8
								EJLM										Q			Q
								C													

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q80. When there is a conflict between the federal government and your provincial/territorial government, which one do you think is usually to blame?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	TOTAL	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
Federal government is to blame	306 31	113 34	82 30	110 30	306 31	-	168 30	123 38 I	11 15	47 28	122 32	277 33	18 22	15 21	10 21	161 34	145 28
The provincial/territorial government is to blame	158 16	47 14	53 19	57 16	158 16	-	83 15	61 19	7 10	20 12	63 16	133 16	16 19	10 14	9 17	93 20	64 13
Both are equally to blame	442 45	155 47	118 43	167 46	442 45	-	258 46	123 38	49 65 GH	84 51	169 44	372 44	43 51	36 54	24 49	194 41	246 48
Cannot say	80 8	18 5	23 8	33 9	80 8	-	57 10 H	13 4	8 10	14 9	31 8	67 8	7 8	7 10	6 13	21 5	58 11

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q80. When there is a conflict between the federal government and your provincial/territorial government, which one do you think is usually to blame?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
Federal government is to blame	306 31	25 23	92 35	60 27	40 39	89 31	67 23	100 34	97 36	41 33	56 24	75 34	34 35	104 38 K	106 42 QR	87 32	69 28	41 21	65 34
The provincial/territorial government is to blame	158 16	15 14	64 25 EF	31 14	8 7	40 14	45 16	33 11	52 19	28 23 H	19 9	16 7	8 8	82 30 KLM	49 20	64 24 QR	24 10	21 11	42 22
Both are equally to blame	442 45	52 48	82 32	104 47 C	50 47	154 53 C	155 54	117 40	116 43	51 42	125 55 N	114 52 N	55 56 N	86 31	86 34	112 42	131 53 O	107 55 O	82 42
Cannot say	80 8	16 15 F	22 9 F	28 13 F	7 7	7 2	22 8	45 15 IJ	6 2	3 2	28 12 MN	14 6	2 2	4 1	10 4	5 2	21 8 P	27 14 OP	4 2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q80. When there is a conflict between the federal government and your provincial/territorial government, which one do you think is usually to blame?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
Federal government is to blame	306 31	16 48	21 22	269 32	10 47	2 63	-	77 36 N	102 48 JMN	53 26	5 27	27 32	11 20	32 16	140 32	161 33	27 23	105 26	144 46 QR
The provincial/territorial government is to blame	158 16	4 13	34 35 D	120 14	3 13	1 30	-	35 16 N	32 15 N	56 28 HIN	5 25 N	14 17 N	9 16	6 3	91 21	65 13	22 18	47 12	73 23 R
Both are equally to blame	442 45	7 22	32 33	399 47 BC	4 20	0 7	3 95 EF	96 45	71 33	86 43	8 42	36 43	26 50	116 59 I	181 41	227 47	60 50 S	220 55 S	88 28
Cannot say	80 8	5 17	9 9	62 7	4 20	- 5	0 5	8 4	9 4	5 3	1 7	6 7	7 13	44 22 IJKL H	24 6	32 7	11 9 S	27 7 S	7 2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
The government of my province should take charge of many of the things the federal government does right now	421 43	19 52	7 55	5 45	7 38	55 45	84 36	37 43	48 52	37 43	39 44	26 34	29 39	27 55	82 41	39 48	19 45	123 46	162 45	82 41	366 42
The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of my province does right now	225 23	8 21	5 34	4 37	8 43	29 24	56 24	13 15	29 32	27 31	2 2	23 30	18 24	4 8	45 23	25 31	17 39	70 26	71 20	45 23	196 23
Things should be left pretty much as they are	177 18	6 17	-	1 5	2 8	17 14	21 9	19 22	9 10	18 21	29 32	25 33	18 23	13 26	55 28	8 10	2 5	46 17	75 21	55 28	159 18
Cannot say	164 17	4 10	1 11	2 14	2 11	20 17	70 30	17 20	6 6	5 6	20 22	1 2	10 14	5 10	17 8	9 11	5 12	28 11	48 14	17 8	144 17
						IJL	LMNO EFIJ BCD	IJLO			IJLO										PRT

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
The government of my province should take charge of many of the things the federal government does right now	421 43	144 44	110 40	166 45	421 43	-	227 40	157 49	32 43	70 42	157 41	362 43	32 38	26 38	26 53	225 48	196 38
The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of my province does right now	225 23	75 23	69 25	80 22	225 23	-	120 21	78 24	19 25	48 29	70 18	190 22	24 29	17 25	10 20	111 24	112 22
Things should be left pretty much as they are	177 18	70 21	51 19	54 15	177 18	-	115 20 H	42 13	18 25	33 20	81 21	154 18	11 13	10 15	11 23	80 17	97 19
Cannot say	164 17	42 13	45 16	67 18	164 17	-	105 18 I	44 14	6 8	15 9	78 20	142 17	17 20	14 21	2 4	54 11	109 21

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
The government of my province should take charge of many of the things the federal government does right now	421 43	41 38	130 50 F	109 49 F	45 43	96 33	110 38	124 42	122 45	65 53 G	89 39	70 32	48 49	151 55 KL	141 56 PQR	116 43	100 41	58 30	96 50
The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of my province does right now	225 23	28 26	62 24	57 26	21 20	57 20	68 23	57 19	62 23	36 29	53 23	45 20	19 20	66 24	48 19	65 24	53 21	58 30	48 25
Things should be left pretty much as they are	177 18	10 10	36 14	21 9	19 18	91 31 BCD	46 16	64 22 J	53 20 J	11 9	46 20	52 24 N	18 18	32 12	45 18	54 20	34 14	40 21	33 17
Cannot say	164 17	29 27 C	32 12	36 16	20 19	46 16	65 22 IJ	50 17 J	34 12	11 9	41 18	53 24 N	13 13	26 10	17 7	32 12 O	58 24 OP	39 20 O	15 8

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
The government of my province should take charge of many of the things the federal government does right now	421 43	15 47	40 42	366 43	12 56	1 35	0 5	103 48 N	118 55 JN	76 38	9 47	43 51 N	18 34 27	54 27	206 47	204 42	43 36	154 38	185 60 QR
The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of my province does right now	225 23	6 19	34 36 D	184 22	2 12	2 65	1 36	41 19	38 18	55 27	5 28	16 19	28 54 I 21 J H	41 21	111 25	98 20	33 27	89 22	80 26
Things should be left pretty much as they are	177 18	3 11	16 17	156 18	2 9	-	2 58	59 27 ILMN	33 16	42 21 M	3 16	9 11	2 3 14	28 14	90 21	72 15	28 23	96 24 S	34 11
Cannot say	164 17	8 23 C	5 5	145 17 C	5 24	-	-	12 5	25 12 H	27 13 H	2 10	16 19 H	4 8 JKLM HI	75 38	29 7	111 23 O	16 13 S	61 15 S	11 4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q24. Thinking about the distribution of powers between the different levels of government of Canada, which do you prefer?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
The federal government should treat each province the same, so that no province has any more powers than another	437 44	25 67 F	7 52	9 79 FH	12 65	58 48	131 57	46 52	55 59	50 58	45 50	-	-	-	-	52 66 U	28 65 U	150 56 U	196 55 U	-	379 44
The federal government should be allowed to offer more powers to those provinces that want them, so that the federal sys	183 19	9 24	6 46 DG	2 16	5 27	42 35 GIK	47 20	26 30 IK	12 13	23 27	10 11	-	-	-	-	22 27 U	13 30 U	62 23	72 20	-	141 16
Cannot say	366 37	4 10	0 2	0 4	2 9	20 17 CD	52 22 CD	16 18 CD	25 27 BCDE	13 15 C	35 39 EFHJ	74 100 HIJK	75 100 HIJK	49 100 HIJK	199 100 HIJK	6 8	2 6	54 20 PQ	89 25 PQ	199 100 PQRSU	345 40 PQRS

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q24. Thinking about the distribution of powers between the different levels of government of Canada, which do you prefer?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
The federal government should treat each province the same, so that no province has any more powers than another	437 44	177 53 D	112 41	147 40	437 44	-	251 44 I	161 50 I	16 22	50 30	196 51	400 47	34 41	29 43	3 5	206 44	231 45
The federal government should be allowed to offer more powers to those provinces that want them, so that the federal sys	183 19	50 15	60 22	71 19	183 19	-	81 14	88 28 G	10 13	17 10	61 16	146 17	33 39	24 35	3 7	96 20	85 17
Cannot say	366 37	105 32	104 38	149 41	366 37	-	236 42 H	72 22	49 65 GH	98 60	128 33	303 36	17 20	15 22	43 88	167 36	197 38

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q24. Thinking about the distribution of powers between the different levels of government of Canada, which do you prefer?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
The federal government should treat each province the same, so that no province has any more powers than another	437 44	49 45	137 53 F	101 45	52 50	98 34	109 38	141 48	129 48	58 47	105 46	105 48	40 41	137 50	130 52 R	114 43	121 49 R	65 33	109 57
The federal government should be allowed to offer more powers to those provinces that want them, so that the federal sys	183 19	26 24	50 19	50 22	20 19	36 12	32 11	63 21	65 24 G	22 18	35 16	39 18	28 28	52 19	53 21	49 18	39 16	42 22	56 29
Cannot say	366 37	33 30	73 28	72 32	33 31	155 54 BCDE	148 51 HIJ	91 31	77 28	43 35	87 38	74 34	30 31	86 31	68 27	104 39 0	85 35	89 45 0	27 14

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q24. Thinking about the distribution of powers between the different levels of government of Canada, which do you prefer?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
The federal government should treat each province the same, so that no province has any more powers than another	437 44	11 34	24 25	402 47 C	8 38	3 75	-	87 41	130 61 HMN	109 54 MN	10 50	39 47 N	12 23 25	50	206 47	220 45	61 51	164 41	151 49
The federal government should be allowed to offer more powers to those provinces that want them, so that the federal sys	183 19	12 37	27 28	142 17	8 38	1 24	1 36	43 20	44 20	33 17	8 38	16 19	5 9	33 17	89 20	86 18	26 21	85 21	54 17
Cannot say	366 37	9 29	44 46	306 36	5 24	0 1	2 64	84 39 IK	40 19	59 29 K	2 12	29 34 K	36 68 IJKL H	115 58 IJKL H	141 32	180 37	34 28	152 38	105 34

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25A. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
The federal government	165 17	10 28 H	3 20	2 17	4 23	27 23	36 16	9 10	19 20	14 16	6 6	15 20	8 11	13 26	36 18	19 24 S	9 21	41 15	47 13	36 18	138 16
Your [provincial/territorial] government	218 22	11 30 N	7 50 JKNO FGHI E	3 25	5 26	25 20	48 21	23 27 N	14 15	22 25	16 18	21 28	21 28	4 8	46 23	25 32 SU	14 33	59 22	75 21	46 23	194 22
Both equally	224 23	4 11	1 9	1 7	2 10	19 16	39 17	20 23 C	29 31 CDEF B	20 23 C	30 34 CDEF B	16 22	24 31 BCDE	20 40 DEFG BC	59 30 CDEF B	8 10	4 9	68 26 PQ	99 28 PQ	59 30 PQ	205 24 PQ
Trust neither government	195 20	6 18 CN	1 4	3 24 CN	3 18	20 16 CN	70 31 FHKN C	13 15	17 18 CN	16 18 CN	10 12	13 18 CN	21 28 CN	2 4	37 18 CN	13 16	7 15	45 17	56 16	37 18	176 20
Your Indigenous government or Indigenous health organization	120 12	4 10	2 17	3 27	3 17	21 17 MN	26 11	11 13	12 13	10 12	15 17	9 12	1 1	3 6	13 7	12 15	9 20	33 12	48 13	13 7	100 12
Cannot say	63 6	1 3	-	-	1 6	9 8	11 5	12 13 BIO	3 3	5 6	13 14 BGIO	-	-	8 16	8 4	2 3	1 3	20 7 P	32 9 PQ	8 4	53 6 P

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25A. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
The federal government	165 17	69 21	51 19	46 12	165 17	-	104 18	54 17	7 10	42 25	62 16	146 17	17 20	14 21	2 5	114 24	52 10
Your [provincial/territorial] government	218 22	77 23	56 20	85 23	218 22	-	105 18	88 28	14 18	18 11	86 22	188 22	24 29	17 25	6 11	119 25	99 19
Both equally	224 23	75 23	78 28 D	66 18	224 23	-	134 24	57 18	28 37 H	41 25	86 22	194 23	9 11	8 12	21 42	97 21	127 25
Trust neither government	195 20	72 22	52 19	69 19	195 20	-	112 20	74 23	10 13	15 9	98 26	160 19	20 24	15 22	13 26	53 11	142 28
Your Indigenous government or Indigenous health organization	120 12	20 6	20 7	79 22 BC	120 12	-	79 14	28 9	10 13	37 22	41 11	104 12	9 11	9 13	7 14	61 13	58 11
Cannot say	63 6	19 6	19 7	22 6	63 6	-	33 6	21 6	7 9	13 8	13 3	56 7	5 6	5 8	1 2	25 5	36 7

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25A. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
The federal government	165 17	7 6	90 35 BDEF	38 17 F	15 14	16 6	42 15	42 14	41 15	40 33 GHI	15 7	27 12	8 8	89 32 KLM	91 36 PQR	41 15	14 6	19 10	34 18
Your [provincial/territorial] government	218 22	24 22	68 26	44 20	22 21	59 21	38 13	79 27 G	60 22	41 34 GI	41 18	40 18	25 25	85 31 KL	75 30 QR	77 29 R	40 16	20 10	61 32
Both equally	224 23	26 24	28 11	54 24 C	19 18	96 33 CE	94 32 HJ	54 18	57 21 J	17 14	62 27 N	54 25	19 19	42 15	47 19	41 15	72 29 OP	57 29 P	38 20
Trust neither government	195 20	24 22 C	16 6	34 15 C	39 37 CD	83 29 CD	53 18	65 22 J	65 24 J	13 11	44 19	51 23 N	33 34 N	32 12	17 7	57 21 O	56 23 O	61 31 O	24 13
Your Indigenous government or Indigenous health organization	120 12	16 14	39 15	33 15	8 8	25 9	32 11	37 12	41 15	10 8	33 15	32 15	11 11	25 9	20 8	39 15	34 14	27 14	22 11
Cannot say	63 6	12 11 E	19 7 E	20 9 EF	2 2	10 3	31 11 IJ	17 6	8 3	2 1	33 14 MN	15 7 N	3 3	2 1	2 1	11 4	29 12 OP	12 6	13 7

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25A. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
The federal government	165 17	0 1	18 18 B	148 17 B	0 1	-	-	76 35 IJLN	22 10	38 19 N	4 18	10 11	8 16	8 4	118 27 P	47 10	18 15	56 14	89 29 R
Your [provincial/territorial] government	218 22	14 44	22 23	182 21	9 45	1 30	-	54 25 N	84 39 JLMN	39 20 N	7 35 N	15 18	8 14	12 6	144 33 P	66 14	21 17	66 17	112 36 QR
Both equally	224 23	9 27	11 11	201 24 C	9 41	-	-	46 22	36 17	53 26 K	1 4	12 14	7 14	69 35 IKLM H	100 23	99 20	38 32 S	106 27 S	41 13
Trust neither government	195 20	-	14 15	181 21	-	-	-	23 11	45 21 H	27 13	4 20	15 18	18 34 HJ	61 31 HJ	15 3	176 36 O	15 13	109 27 QS	29 9
Your Indigenous government or Indigenous health organization	120 12	8 25	28 29 D	85 10	3 13	3 70	3 100 E	14 6	18 8	33 17 H	5 23	20 24 HI	10 19	20 10	41 9	69 14	10 8	50 12	37 12
Cannot say	63 6	1 3	4 4	54 6	-	-	-	1 1	10 5 H	11 5 H	-	13 15 HIJM	2 3	27 14 H	20 4	27 6	19 16 RS	12 3	3 1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25B. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Promoting economic growth and job creation

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
The federal government	150 15	14 39	4 34	4 35	4 20	35 29	39 17	6 7	12 13	21 25	10 11	-	-	-	-	27 33	12 28	39 15	49 14	-	115 13
Your [provincial/territorial] government	195 20	9 25	5 41	2 17	8 40	17 14	56 24	28 32	24 26	28 33	19 21	-	-	-	-	24 30	15 35	80 30	98 28	-	178 21
Both equally	169 17	5 15	2 18	1 11	3 16	32 27	42 18	25 28	21 22	12 14	25 28	-	-	-	-	12 15	7 15	58 22	83 23	-	137 16
Trust neither government	166 17	7 18	1 7	4 34	4 19	22 18	62 27	17 19	20 21	12 14	18 20	-	-	-	-	15 19	8 19	49 18	67 19	-	145 17
Cannot say	306 31	1 2	-	0 3	1 5	15 12	32 14	12 14	16 18	13 15	18 20	74 100	75 100	49 100	199 100	2 3	1 3	41 15	59 17	199 100	291 34
						BD	B	BD	BD	BD	B	HIJK DEFG	HIJK DEFG	HIJK DEFG	HIJK DEFG			PQ	PQ	PQRSU	PQRS

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25B. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Promoting economic growth and job creation

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
The federal government	150 15	71 21	33 12	46 12	150 15	-	85 15	56 18	9 12	28 17	56 14	129 15	21 25	19 29	-	85 18	65 13
Your [provincial/territorial] government	195 20	66 20	70 25	58 16	195 20	-	101 18	82 26	9 12	20 12	79 21	178 21	15 18	9 14	2 4	100 21	95 19
Both equally	169 17	63 19	30 11	70 19	169 17	-	102 18 I	51 16 I	3 4	18 11	76 20	141 17	24 28	21 31	4 8	78 17	91 18
Trust neither government	166 17	40 12	60 22 B	65 18	166 17	-	89 16	71 22 I	6 8	7 4	81 21	151 18	15 17	10 15	-	54 11	110 21
Cannot say	306 31	92 28	83 30	127 35	306 31	-	190 34 H	61 19	48 64 GH	92 56	93 24	250 29	10 12	8 12	43 88	153 33	152 30

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25B. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Promoting economic growth and job creation

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
The federal government	150 15	11 10	62 24 BF	36 16	18 18	22 8	27 9	57 19	35 13	30 24 GI	26 11	23 11	7 7	64 23 KLM	70 28 PQR	36 14	28 12	15 8	51 26
Your [provincial/territorial] government	195 20	21 20	55 21	37 17	21 20	60 21	43 15	67 23	59 22	26 21	34 15	50 23	33 33 K	60 22	59 23 R	70 26 R	47 19	16 8	45 24
Both equally	169 17	39 36 CDEF	38 15	44 20	11 10	37 13	48 17	33 11	64 24 H	23 19	50 22 M	39 18	8 8	49 18	51 20	38 14	43 18	32 16	39 20
Trust neither government	166 17	20 18	38 14	42 19	26 25	41 14	46 16 J	65 22 J	52 19 J	4 3	46 20 N	56 26 N	19 19 N	19 7	8 3	43 16 O	52 21 O	59 30 OP	46 24
Cannot say	306 31	17 16	67 26	64 29 B	28 27	129 45 BCDE	126 43 HI	72 25	61 23	40 33 I	71 31	50 23	32 33	83 30	63 25	80 30	74 30	74 38 O	12 6

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25B. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Promoting economic growth and job creation

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
The federal government	150 15	5 16	14 15	131 15	5 24	-	-	57 27 MN	34 16 N	36 18 N	2 8	12 14	3 5	7 3	112 26 P	38 8	22 18	57 14	66 21
Your [provincial/territorial] government	195 20	12 36	23 24	161 19	7 32	3 74	-	41 19 N	69 32 HLN	48 24 N	5 26	9 11	8 15	15 8	87 20	101 21	21 17	70 18	83 27
Both equally	169 17	12 37 C	7 7	148 17 C	9 41	1 24	-	34 16	27 12	37 18	7 35 M	20 24 M	2 5	42 21	96 22 P	64 13	34 29 S	68 17	35 11
Trust neither government	166 17	1 3	9 10	156 18 BC	-	0 1	1 36	9 4	59 28 HJ	29 15 H	2 10	15 18 H	11 21	39 20 H	13 3	143 29 O	22 18	85 21 S	26 8
Cannot say	306 31	3 8	42 44 BD	255 30 B	1 4	0 1	2 64 E	73 34 I	26 12	51 25 I	4 20	28 33 I	29 55 IJK	95 48 IJK	128 29	139 29	22 18	120 30	102 33 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25C. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Addressing climate change

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
The federal government	172	12	5	2	4	34	55	14	13	27	6	-	-	-	-	23	11	54	60	-	138
	17	32	39	20	20	28	24	16	14	31	7					29	26	20	17		16
		K	HIK			K				K						SU					
Your [provincial/territorial] government	118	9	5	3	5	17	38	10	14	13	3	-	-	-	-	22	13	37	40	-	100
	12	24	38	26	29	14	17	12	15	16	3					28	31	14	11		12
		K	GHIK	K	HK		K									RSU	RSU				
			F																		
Both equally	154	7	2	1	3	25	37	21	24	5	28	-	-	-	-	13	6	50	78	-	128
	16	19	16	10	17	21	16	25	26	6	31					17	15	19	22		15
						J		J	J		J										
Trust neither government	223	8	1	5	6	30	68	21	24	27	35	-	-	-	-	19	11	72	106	-	193
	23	20	7	44	30	25	29	24	26	31	39					24	26	27	30		22
		C		BCFH	C	C	C	C	C	C	BC								U		
Cannot say	320	2	-	-	1	14	33	21	18	14	18	74	75	49	199	3	1	54	72	199	306
	32	5			5	12	14	24	20	16	20	100	100	100	100	3	2	20	20	100	35
								BEF	B	B		HIJK	HIJK	HIJK	HIJK			PQ	PQ	PQRSU	PQRS
												BEFG	BEFG	BEFG	BEFG						

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25C. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Addressing climate change

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
The federal government	172 17	66 20	43 16	63 17	172 17	-	95 17	62 19	14 18	25 15	70 18	152 18	18 21	15 22	2 4	113 24	58 11
Your [provincial/territorial] government	118 12	53 16	31 11	32 9	118 12	-	57 10	46 14	6 9	17 10	39 10	102 12	16 19	12 17	-	61 13	56 11
Both equally	154 16	41 13	47 17	61 17	154 16	-	108 19 I	39 12	2 2	24 15	78 20	134 16	17 20	15 22	3 6	63 13	91 18
Trust neither government	223 23	70 21	73 27	78 21	223 23	-	114 20 I	106 33 GI	2 3	6 4	106 28	194 23	28 33	23 34	1 2	69 15	153 30
Cannot say	320 32	101 30	81 29	133 36	320 32	-	193 34 H	68 21	51 68 GH	93 56	93 24	268 32	6 7	4 5	43 88	163 35	156 30

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25C. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Addressing climate change

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
The federal government	172 17	24 22	60 23 F	40 18	15 15	33 11	29 10	54 18	58 22 G	31 25 G	28 12	22 10	20 20	68 25 KL	89 35 PQR	43 16	23 10	15 8	73 38
Your [provincial/territorial] government	118 12	16 14	49 19 EF	27 12	6 6	19 7	17 6	41 14	37 14	22 18 G	22 10	20 9	12 13	52 19	38 15 R	48 18 R	22 9	7 4	31 16
Both equally	154 16	28 26 F	41 16	41 19 F	17 17	26 9	37 13	46 16	49 18	20 17	53 23 M	30 14	8 8	43 16	41 16	40 15	39 16	30 16	34 18
Trust neither government	223 23	23 21	44 17	44 20	36 34 CD	76 26	72 25 J	72 25 J	71 26 J	8 6	51 22 N	88 40 KN	31 31 N	28 10	18 7	59 22 O	85 35 OP	61 31 O	44 23
Cannot say	320 32	18 17	65 25	71 32 B	30 28	136 47 BCDE	134 46 HI	81 27	57 21	42 34 I	73 32	59 27	27 28	84 30	65 26	77 29	76 31	82 42 O	9 5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25C. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Addressing climate change

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
The federal government	172 17	14 43 CD	9 9	148 17	8 40	2 63	1 36	68 32 LMN	42 20 N	40 20 N	3 15	7 8	3 6	9 5	121 28 P	49 10	31 26	61 15	71 23
Your [provincial/territorial] government	118 12	4 14	14 15	99 12	2 11	0 11	-	33 15 N	39 18 N	30 15 N	2 12	5 6	5 9	5 3	76 17 P	37 8	9 7	39 10	66 21 QR
Both equally	154 16	8 25	16 16	130 15	8 37	0 6	-	18 8	32 15	39 19	9 45 HIMN	21 25 H	3 6	32 16	88 20 P	58 12	24 20	68 17	36 12
Trust neither government	223 23	2 7	11 12	210 25 BC	2 8	1 19	-	21 10	65 31 H	42 21 H	4 19	25 30 H	12 22	53 27 H	20 5	195 40 O	36 30 S	105 26 S	26 8
Cannot say	320 32	4 11	46 48 BD	264 31 B	1 4	0 1	2 64 E	75 35 IK	36 17	51 25 K	2 9	26 31 K	30 58 IJK	99 50 HIJK	131 30	146 30	21 18	127 32	111 36 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25D. Which level of government do you trust more in the following areas: Managing immigration and refugee settlement

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
The federal government	183 19	14 38 CH	2 14	2 20	6 32	31 26	56 24	14 16	18 19	26 30	15 17	-	-	-	-	24 30 U	10 23	57 21	72 20	-	152 18
Your provincial/territorial government	130 13	7 20 K	8 62 HIJK DEFG B	3 24 K	4 21 K	28 23 K	40 17 K	13 15	12 13	12 15	3 3	-	-	-	-	22 27 RSU	15 34 RSU	38 14	40 11	-	102 12
Both equally	134 14	5 14	2 18	1 8	2 9	24 20	25 11	25 29 G	14 15	16 19	20 22	-	-	-	-	10 13	5 11	55 21	75 21 U	-	110 13
Trust neither government	238 24	9 24 C	1 7	5 45 BCFJ	6 32 C	26 21 C	83 36 CF	22 25 C	33 36 C	19 22 C	34 38 CF	-	-	-	-	21 26	12 28	74 28	108 30	-	212 25
Cannot say	301 31	1 4	-	0 4	1 5	12 10	27 12	13 15 BD	16 18 BD	13 15 B	18 20	74 100 HIJK DEFG B	75 100 HIJK DEFG B	49 100 HIJK DEFG B	199 100 HIJK DEFG B	3 4	1 3	42 16 PQ	60 17 PQ	199 100 PQRSU	289 33 PQRS

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25D. Which level of government do you trust more in the following areas: Managing immigration and refugee settlement

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
The federal government	183 19	63 19	51 19	69 19	183 19	-	110 19	68 21 I	4 6	30 18	78 20	161 19	20 24	17 26	2 3	118 25	65 13
Your provincial/territorial government	130 13	49 15	37 13	43 12	130 13	-	64 11	45 14	15 20	14 9	50 13	110 13	20 24	15 23	-	62 13	67 13
Both equally	134 14	47 14	33 12	50 14	134 14	-	89 16	38 12	4 5	19 12	61 16	118 14	13 15	12 17	4 8	59 13	76 15
Trust neither government	238 24	79 24	76 28	81 22	238 24	-	117 21 I	114 35 GI	4 5	9 5	106 28	215 25	22 26	16 24	1 1	77 16	159 31
Cannot say	301 31	93 28	79 29	124 34	301 31	-	187 33 H	56 17	48 64 GH	92 56	90 23	245 29	9 11	7 10	43 88	153 33	146 29

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25D. Which level of government do you trust more in the following areas: Managing immigration and refugee settlement

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
The federal government	183 19	24 22	72 28 F	38 17	17 16	32 11	26 9	59 20	60 22 G	36 29 G	37 16	32 15	11 12	72 26	85 34 PQR	46 17	30 12	18 9	68 36
Your provincial/territorial government	130 13	10 9	48 18 F	35 16	15 14	22 7	28 10	42 14	42 15	18 14	21 9	24 11	18 19	52 19 K	44 18 R	55 20 QR	19 8	11 6	34 18
Both equally	134 14	33 30 DEF	37 14	31 14	6 5	28 10	40 14	33 11	43 16	18 15	44 19 M	32 15 M	3 3	36 13 M	43 17	28 10	40 16	22 11	33 17
Trust neither government	238 24	28 26 C	37 14	55 25 C	39 37 C	80 27 C	70 24 J	86 29 J	70 26 J	12 10	58 25 N	76 35 N	37 38 N	37 13	18 7	61 23 O	84 34 O	69 35 O	49 26
Cannot say	301 31	14 13	66 25 B	64 29 B	27 26	129 44 BCDE	126 43 HI	73 25	56 20	39 32 I	69 30	55 25	29 29	79 29	61 24	77 29	71 29	76 39 O	8 4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25D. Which level of government do you trust more in the following areas: Managing immigration and refugee settlement

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
The federal government	183 19	12 37	18 18	153 18	9 45	2 63	-	65 30 KLN	39 18 N	59 30 KLN	2 10	7 9	7 13	3 1	127 29 P	55 11	36 30	66 16	72 23
Your provincial/territorial government	130 13	6 18	12 12	112 13	3 12	1 29	-	32 15 N	55 26 JLN	25 12 N	4 20	6 7	4 7	4 2	78 18 P	49 10	14 11	41 10	71 23 R
Both equally	134 14	8 26	12 12	113 13	8 39	0 6	-	20 9	20 9	31 16	5 27	21 25 HIM	1 2	36 18 M	81 19 P	40 8	24 20	61 15	30 10
Trust neither government	238 24	1 3	12 13	225 26 BC	-	0 1	1 36	22 10	75 35 HJ	34 17	6 31	25 29 H	12 22	64 32 HJ	23 5	208 43 O	26 21 S	119 30 S	32 10
Cannot say	301 31	5 16	42 44 BD	247 29	1 4	0 1	2 64 E	74 35 IK	26 12	52 26 I	2 12	25 30 I	29 55 IJK	91 46 IJK	127 29	133 28	21 18	113 28	105 34 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q81A. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the federal government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
Strongly approve	192 20	17 47	5 41	2 14	5 24	27 22	42 18	12 13	19 21	14 17	6 7	11 15	18 24	14 28	43 22	29 36	11 27	45 17	52 15	43 22	165 19
		IJKLMO DEFGH	HJKL G													RSTU					
Somewhat approve	193 20	5 15	4 33	3 26	7 35	21 18	36 16	14 16	19 21	22 25	14 15	14 19	14 19	18 37	47 24	19 24	14 32	56 21	69 19	47 24	172 20
					FGHK B									B			SU				
Neither approve nor disapprove	154 16	4 12	2 13	2 14	1 7	21 17	43 19	17 20	8 9	19 22	10 11	20 27	5 7	2 4	27 14	9 11	5 11	44 16	54 15	27 14	133 15
						N	N	EN		EN		EN									
Somewhat disapprove	152 15	5 13	-	2 16	3 18	18 15	37 16	20 23	18 19	10 12	17 19	13 18	6 8	3 5	22 11	10 12	5 12	48 18	65 18	22 11	133 15
								MNO													
Strongly disapprove	242 25	4 10	2 13	3 31	3 14	25 21	60 26	20 22	17 18	21 25	42 46	9 12	31 42	6 13	47 23	12 14	8 18	58 22	99 28	47 23	217 25
				BL		B	BL			B	JLNO FGHI BCE		FILN BCE		BL				P		P
Cannot say	53 5	1 4	-	-	0 1	8 7	13 6	5 6	11 12	-	2 2	7 10	-	6 12	13 7	2 2	0 *	16 6	18 5	13 7	45 5
								BEK				EK						PQ	Q	Q	PQ

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q81A. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the federal government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Total	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
NET: Approve	385	23	10	4	11	48	78	26	39	36	20	26	32	32	90	48	25	101	121	90	337
	39	61	74	39	60	40	34	30	42	42	22	34	43	65	45	60	59	38	34	45	39
		FGHKL	KLMO GHIJ DF		FGHK									GHKL F	K	RSTU	RSU				
NET: Disapprove	394	8	2	5	6	43	97	39	35	32	59	22	38	9	68	21	13	106	164	68	351
	40	23	13	47	32	36	42	45	38	37	65	29	50	18	34	27	30	40	46	34	41
				BCN	C	CN	BCN	BCN	C	C	JLNO EFGI BC		BCN		C			P	PQ		PQ

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q81A. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the federal government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
Strongly approve	192 20	66 20	54 20	71 19	192 20	-	109 19	56 18	25 33	47 28	59 15	170 20	16 20	13 19	6 12	122 26	70 14
Somewhat approve	193 20	69 21	50 18	73 20	193 20	-	121 21	45 14	18 23	48 29	73 19	161 19	11 14	6 9	20 41	92 20	101 20
Neither approve nor disapprove	154 16	59 18	36 13	54 15	154 16	-	68 12	80 25	5 7	16 9	46 12	138 16	13 15	11 17	3 5	72 15	81 16
Somewhat disapprove	152 15	42 13	52 19	58 16	152 15	-	88 16	56 17	6 8	14 9	71 19	132 16	14 17	13 19	5 11	61 13	91 18
Strongly disapprove	242 25	73 22	71 26	96 26	242 25	-	141 25	80 25	16 22	26 16	114 30	204 24	22 26	17 25	14 27	110 23	130 25
Cannot say	53 5	23 7	13 5	15 4	53 5	-	41 7	4 1	5 6	14 9	22 6	44 5	7 8	7 11	2 5	12 2	41 8
NET: Approve	385 39	135 41	104 38	145 39	385 39	-	230 41	101 31	43 57	95 57	132 34	331 39	28 33	19 28	26 52	214 46	171 33
NET: Disapprove	394 40	115 35	123 45	153 42	394 40	-	229 40	136 42	23 30	40 24	186 48	336 40	36 43	30 45	19 38	171 36	221 43

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q81A. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the federal government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
Strongly approve	192 20	18 16	87 34 BDEF	45 20 F	19 18	24 8	54 19	59 20	36 13	43 35 GHI	37 16	16 8	14 14	95 34 KLM	101 40 PQR	71 27 QR	7 3	11 6	51 26
Somewhat approve	193 20	24 22	70 27 EF	45 20	11 11	42 14	68 23	53 18	44 16	28 23	48 21	37 17	9 9	66 24 M	81 32 PQR	33 12	40 16	33 17	38 20
Neither approve nor disapprove	154 16	31 29 CEF	29 11	37 16	14 13	42 15	33 11	53 18	47 17	20 17	30 13	38 17	19 19	45 16	26 10	51 19 O	50 20	24 12	25 13
Somewhat disapprove	152 15	10 9	32 12	21 10	20 19	68 24 BCD	39 13	38 13	60 22 HJ	15 13	36 16	45 21	19 19	35 13	24 10	48 18 O	51 21 O	29 15	32 17
Strongly disapprove	242 25	21 20	29 11	55 25 C	36 35 C	100 35 BC	74 25 J	76 26 J	77 28 J	14 11	54 24 N	75 34 N	34 35 N	34 12	14 6	44 17 O	91 37 OP	86 44 OP	39 20
Cannot say	53 5	4 4	12 5	20 9 C	4 4	13 5	22 8 J	16 5	7 3	2 2	24 11 LN	8 4	4 4	2 1	4 2	20 8 OQ	6 2	14 7 O	7 4
NET: Approve	385 39	42 39	158 61 BDEF	90 40 F	30 29	66 23	122 42	112 38	80 29	71 58 GHI	84 37	53 24	23 23	160 58 KLM	182 73 PQR	104 39 QR	47 19	44 22	88 46

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q81A. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the federal government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
NET: Disapprove	394	31	61	76	56	169	112	113	137	29	90	120	53	68	38	92	142	114	71
	40	29	24	34	54	58	39	39	50	24	39	55	54	25	15	34	58	58	37
				C	BCD	BCD	J	J	HJ		N	N	N			O	OP	OP	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q81A. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the federal government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
Strongly approve	192 20	11 33	20 21	162 19	6 28	3 69	-	81 38 IJLN	44 21 N	42 21 N	3 16	9 11	10 19	2 1	158 36 P	34 7	12 10	56 14	120 39 QR
Somewhat approve	193 20	7 23	28 30	157 18	7 35	-	-	66 31 IJN	29 14	32 16	2 12	24 28	14 26	24 12	136 31 P	51 11	17 14	72 18	74 24
Neither approve nor disapprove	154 16	7 22	14 15	132 16	7 31	1 20	-	25 12	29 13	37 19	4 21	16 19	5 10	37 19	75 17	69 14	36 30 RS	58 15	47 15
Somewhat disapprove	152 15	2 5	9 10	139 16	-	-	2 58	21 10	39 18 H	35 17	3 16	11 14	10 19	32 16	30 7	111 23 O	19 16	78 19 S	29 9
Strongly disapprove	242 25	3 8	17 18	220 26 B	1 6	0 11	1 42	20 9	68 32 H	44 22 H	5 25	22 26 H	11 21	72 36 HJ	23 5	200 41 O	36 30 S	115 29 S	38 12
Cannot say	53 5	3 8	7 7	40 5	-	-	-	1 *	5 2	10 5 H	2 10	2 2	2 5	31 16 HIJL	13 3	19 4	-	21 5 S	3 1
NET: Approve	385 39	18 56	48 50	319 38	13 63	3 69	-	148 69 IJKLN	73 34 N	75 37 N	6 28	33 39 N	24 45 N	27 14	295 68 P	85 18	29 24	128 32	194 63 QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q81A. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the federal government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
NET: Disapprove	394	4	26	360	1	0	3	41	107	78	8	33	21	103	53	311	56	192	66
	40	13	28	42	6	11	100	19	50	39	41	40	40	52	12	64	46	48	21
			BC				EF		H	H		H		H		O	S	S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q81B. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your provincial/territorial government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
Strongly approve	204 21	11 29	6 43 HJKM FG	3 24	6 35 K	23 19	45 20	14 17	24 26	14 16	9 10	18 24	13 17	18 36	48 24	26 32 RSU	15 34 RSU	52 20	61 17	48 24	180 21
Somewhat approve	204 21	10 27	4 29	2 14	4 23	22 19	33 14	16 18	16 17	23 27	19 21	22 29	21 28	12 25	55 28	20 25	10 23	55 21	74 21	55 28	182 21
Neither approve nor disapprove	131 13	9 23 GIKMNO E	2 15	2 15	1 8	26 21 KMNO EGI	24 10	21 24 KMNO EGI	8 9	19 22 KM	1 2	15 20 M	1 1	3 6	19 9	14 17	5 12	48 18	49 14	19 9	105 12
Somewhat disapprove	176 18	3 7	-	2 17	3 16	24 20 BJL	45 19 BJL	18 21 BJL	22 23 BJL	7 8	31 34 JLNO B	2 3	16 21	4 9	22 11	7 9	5 11	47 18 P	78 22 PQT	22 11	152 18 P
Strongly disapprove	233 24	4 10	2 13	3 30 B	3 16	20 16	75 32 EFHI BC	13 15	12 13	24 27 B	28 31 B	17 23	25 33 B	9 17	50 25 B	12 15	8 19	49 18	77 22	50 25 P	214 25 P
Cannot say	38 4	1 4	-	-	0 2	6 5	9 4	5 6 FGKO BE	11 12	-	2 2	-	-	4 8	4 2	2 2	0 1	16 6 PQ	18 5 Q	4 2	32 4 Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q81B. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your provincial/territorial government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Total	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
NET: Approve	408	21	9	4	11	46	78	30	40	37	28	40	34	30	103	45	25	107	135	103	362
	41	56	72	38	58	38	34	35	43	43	31	54	45	61	52	57	57	40	38	52	42
		FGHK	JKMO		FGHK									FGHK	G	RSU	RSU			S	
			FGHI																		
			D																		
NET: Disapprove	409	6	2	5	6	43	120	32	34	30	59	19	41	13	73	19	13	96	154	73	366
	42	17	13	47	32	36	52	36	37	35	65	26	54	26	37	24	30	36	43	37	42
				BC	C	BC	EFLN	BC	BC	BC	JLNO				BCLN			P	PQ	P	PQ
							BC				EFHI				BC						
											BC										

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q81B. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your provincial/territorial government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
Strongly approve	204 21	80 24	49 18	74 20	204 21	-	115 20	64 20	24 32	57 35	56 15	173 20	13 16	8 11	15 30	124 26	80 16
Somewhat approve	204 21	79 24	36 13	89 24 C	204 21	-	117 21	60 19	19 26	35 21	80 21	177 21	14 17	9 14	13 26	90 19	114 22
Neither approve nor disapprove	131 13	45 13	37 13	44 12	131 13	-	74 13	48 15	5 7	18 11	49 13	115 14	13 15	12 18	3 5	59 12	72 14
Somewhat disapprove	176 18	40 12	65 24 B	70 19	176 18	-	82 14	81 25 G	12 16	23 14	56 15	149 18	22 26	20 29	4 9	73 16	102 20
Strongly disapprove	233 24	72 22	78 28	81 22	233 24	-	153 27	63 20	12 16	20 12	133 35	202 24	17 20	14 21	14 29	116 25	116 22
Cannot say	38 4	16 5	10 4	9 2	38 4	-	27 5 H	4 1	3 4	13 8	10 3	33 4	5 6	5 7	0 *	7 2	30 6
NET: Approve	408 41	159 48 C	86 31	163 44 C	408 41	-	232 41	124 39	43 57 H	92 56	137 35	349 41	27 33	17 25	28 56	214 46	194 38
NET: Disapprove	409 42	112 34	143 52 B	151 41	409 42	-	234 41	144 45	24 32	42 26	189 49	351 41	39 46	34 50	19 38	189 40	218 42

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q81B. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your provincial/territorial government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
Strongly approve	204 21	27 25 F	92 35 DEF	48 22 F	11 11	25 9	61 21	64 22	37 13	42 34 HI	38 17	27 12	12 12	93 34 KLM	94 37 QR	70 26 QR	16 7	18 9	47 25
Somewhat approve	204 21	22 20	53 20	42 19	20 20	67 23	56 19	57 19	60 22	32 26	41 18	44 20	15 15	77 28	63 25 R	59 22	54 22	27 14	32 16
Neither approve nor disapprove	131 13	15 14	27 10	35 16	13 12	41 14	43 15	34 12	33 12	20 16	34 15	28 13	14 14	30 11	36 14	37 14	31 13	23 12	26 14
Somewhat disapprove	176 18	17 16	39 15	25 11	18 18	76 26 CD	45 16	54 18 J	63 23 J	12 10	40 18	47 21	27 27 N	36 13	26 10	58 22 O	59 24 O	32 16	37 19
Strongly disapprove	233 24	23 21	41 16	57 25 C	38 36 C	75 26	71 25 J	75 25 J	72 26 J	15 12	64 28 N	67 31 N	27 27	38 14	28 11	37 14	81 33 OP	82 42 OP	47 24
Cannot say	38 4	4 4	8 3	17 8 CF	4 4	5 2	13 5	10 4	8 3	2 1	11 5	6 3	4 4	2 1	4 2	7 2	4 2	14 7 O	3 2
NET: Approve	408 41	49 45	145 56 DEF	90 40	31 30	93 32	117 40	121 41	97 36	74 60 GHI	79 35	71 32	27 27	170 62 KLM	157 62 PQR	129 48 QR	70 29	45 23	79 41

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q81B. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your provincial/territorial government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
NET: Disapprove	409	41	80	81	56	151	117	129	134	27	104	114	53	74	54	94	140	114	84
	42	37	31	36	54	52	40	44	49	22	46	52	54	27	21	35	57	58	44
					CD	CD	J	J	J		N	N	N			O	OP	OP	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q81B. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your provincial/territorial government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
Strongly approve	204 21	10 31	20 21	172 20	10 46	0 7	-	80 37 IJLN	47 22 N	34 17	4 18	11 13	14 27	14 7	156 36 P	47 10	14 12	63 16	116 37 QR
Somewhat approve	204 21	4 13	24 25	176 21	4 19	-	-	55 26 N	41 19	49 24 N	2 11	22 26	12 23	23 12	144 33 P	52 11	18 15	75 19	90 29 QR
Neither approve nor disapprove	131 13	11 33	12 13	108 13	6 29	2 63	0 7	20 9	40 19	22 11	6 28	10 12	5 9	27 14	51 12	71 15	18 15	48 12	48 15
Somewhat disapprove	176 18	3 8	19 19	154 18	0 *	1 29	1 52	25 12	43 20	44 22 H	7 34 H	9 11	9 17	39 20	46 11	119 24 O	28 23 S	92 23 S	28 9
Strongly disapprove	233 24	2 7	18 19	212 25 B	1 6	0 1	1 36	33 16	41 19	45 23	2 9	30 36	11 20	70 36	28 6	189 39 O	43 36 S	109 27 S	27 9
Cannot say	38 4	3 8	3 3	28 3	-	-	0 5	1 *	2 1	6 3	-	2 2	2 5	24 12 HIJL	11 3	7 2	-	13 3	2 1
NET: Approve	408 41	14 43	44 46	349 41	14 65	0 7	-	135 63 IJKLN	88 41 N	83 41 N	6 29	33 39 N	26 49 N	37 19	300 69 P	99 20	32 26	138 35	206 66 QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q81B. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your provincial/territorial government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
NET: Disapprove	409	5	37	366	1	1	2	59	84	90	9	39	19	109	74	307	71	201	54
	42	15	39	43	6	30	88	27	39	45	43	46	37	55	17	63	59	50	17
			B	B			E			H		H		HI		O	S	S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q81C. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your municipal or local government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
Strongly approve	191 19	12 32 FK	6 49 LMNO GHJK F	2 21	6 31 K	18 15	48 21 K	12 14	27 30 K	18 21	2 2	18 24	11 15	10 20	39 20	26 33 STU	15 34 SU	58 22	60 17	39 20	173 20
Somewhat approve	263 27	9 25	4 29	2 16	5 28	27 22	54 23	19 22	22 24	26 30	23 25	21 28	32 43 D	20 41	73 37 F	20 25	11 25	67 25	89 25	73 37	237 27
Neither approve nor disapprove	150 15	7 18	2 14	2 15	3 17	26 22 KN	29 12	27 31 JKNO CGI	12 13	12 14	7 8	9 12	12 15	4 7	24 12	13 17	7 15	51 19	58 16	24 12	124 14
Somewhat disapprove	121 12	4 11 C	0 * 15 C	2 15 C	1 8	22 18 CN	20 9	14 16 C	8 8	8 9	20 22 CN	13 17 C	7 9	3 6	23 11 C	7 9	3 7	30 11	50 14	23 11	99 11
Strongly disapprove	192 19	4 11	1 7	4 34 ILNO BCH	3 15	20 17	57 25 CHLN B	9 10	12 13	22 26 HLNO BC	36 39 ILNO CEFH B	7 9	13 18	4 9	24 12	12 14	8 18	43 16	78 22 T	24 12	171 20
Cannot say	69 7	1 4	-	-	0 1	7 6	23 10 E	6 7	11 12 BE	-	4 4	7 10 E	-	8 17	15 8 E	2 2	0 *	17 7 PQ	21 6 PQ	15 8 PQ	61 7 PQ

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q81C. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your municipal or local government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Total	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
NET: Approve	454 46	21 56	10 78	4 37	11 59	45 37	101 44	31 36	49 54	44 51	25 28	39 52	43 58	30 61	112 56	46 58	25 59	125 47	150 42	112 56	409 47
		FHK	JKLO FGHI BD		FHK				K				K	FHK	FHK	SU	SU			S	
NET: Disapprove	313 32	8 21	1 8	5 49	4 23	42 35	77 33	23 27	20 21	30 35	55 61	20 26	20 27	7 15	47 24	19 23	11 25	73 27	128 36	47 24	270 31
				HINO BCE		BCN	CN	C		CN	LMNO GHIJ BCEF				C				PQT		P

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q81C. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your municipal or local government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
Strongly approve	191 19	68 20	56 20	67 18	191 19	-	113 20	59 18	19 26	49 30	61 16	173 20	11 13	7 10	7 15	126 27	65 13
Somewhat approve	263 27	96 29	61 22	105 29	263 27	-	140 25	86 27	25 33	46 28	91 24	234 28	15 17	11 16	15 30	133 28	131 25
Neither approve nor disapprove	150 15	53 16	44 16	53 15	150 15	-	84 15 I	61 19 I	2 3	18 11	61 16	118 14	18 22	16 24	14 28	65 14	86 17
Somewhat disapprove	121 12	34 10	32 12	53 15	121 12	-	63 11	47 15	10 13	15 9	48 12	102 12	14 17	13 19	5 10	61 13	60 12
Strongly disapprove	192 19	56 17	58 21	75 21	192 19	-	119 21	60 19	12 16	23 14	95 25	161 19	21 25	16 23	7 14	73 16	116 23
Cannot say	69 7	25 8 D	25 9 D	12 3	69 7	-	49 9 H	9 3	7 10	13 8	28 7	61 7	5 6	5 8	2 5	12 3	56 11
NET: Approve	454 46	164 49	117 42	172 47	454 46	-	252 45	144 45	44 59	95 58	153 40	407 48	25 30	18 26	22 44	258 55	196 38
NET: Disapprove	313 32	89 27	90 33	129 35	313 32	-	182 32	107 33	21 28	39 23	143 37	263 31	35 42	29 42	11 23	134 29	176 34

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q81C. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your municipal or local government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
Strongly approve	191 19	24 22	78 30 EF	42 19	12 11	35 12	54 19	71 24 I	30 11	36 29 I	38 17	25 11	16 16	88 32 KLM	90 36 QR	75 28 QR	10 4	15 8	43 23
Somewhat approve	263 27	24 22	85 33	52 23	22 21	81 28	66 23	80 27	71 26	46 37 GI	52 23	57 26	15 15	91 33 M	92 36 R	67 25	61 25	41 21	50 26
Neither approve nor disapprove	150 15	24 22	29 11	34 15	13 13	50 17	50 17	36 12	50 19 J	14 11	31 14	35 16	16 16	38 14	31 12	32 12	50 21	29 15	26 13
Somewhat disapprove	121 12	13 12	24 9	28 12	8 8	49 17	24 8	34 12	48 18 G	15 12	35 15	42 19 N	10 10	18 7	17 7	31 12	48 20 O	25 13	24 13
Strongly disapprove	192 19	16 15	32 12	46 20 C	43 41 BCDF	55 19	62 21 J	59 20 J	60 22 J	10 8	52 23	43 20	37 38 LN	35 13	10 4	37 14 O	69 28 OP	72 37 OP	44 23
Cannot say	69 7	8 8	13 5	21 9 C	7 7	20 7	33 11 IJ	15 5	13 5	3 3	20 9 N	17 8 N	4 4	5 2	12 5	25 9 OQ	6 2	15 7	4 2
NET: Approve	454 46	48 44	163 63 BDEF	94 42	34 32	116 40	120 41	151 51 I	101 37	81 66 GHI	90 40	82 37	31 32	179 65 KLM	181 72 PQR	142 53 QR	70 29	56 29	93 48

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q81C. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your municipal or local government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
NET: Disapprove	313	29	55	74	51	104	86	93	107	24	86	85	47	53	27	68	118	97	69
	32	27	21	33	49	36	30	31	40	20	38	39	48	19	11	26	48	49	36
				C	BCD	C		J	J		N	N	N			0	OP	OP	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q81C. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your municipal or local government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
Strongly approve	191 19	8 24	15 16	168 20	5 26	0 6	0 5	89 41 IJKLN	39 18 N	33 16 N	3 14	11 13	11 21	6 3	152 35 P	38 8	13 11	60 15	110 35 QR
Somewhat approve	263 27	7 21	32 33	225 26	7 31	0 2	-	66 31	45 21	74 37 IN	4 18	24 28	11 22	39 20	165 38 P	82 17	29 24	95 24	107 34 R
Neither approve nor disapprove	150 15	5 14	18 19	128 15	4 17	1 18	0 7	23 11	48 23 HJ	21 11	3 16	12 15	8 16	33 16	45 10	93 19 O	23 19	69 17	39 13
Somewhat disapprove	121 12	-	14 15	105 12	-	-	-	15 7	35 16 H	23 11	4 19	10 12	8 16	27 13	34 8	78 16 O	7 6	72 18 QS	25 8
Strongly disapprove	192 19	4 12	14 14	172 20	1 6	0 11	2 88 E	20 9	42 19 H	39 19 H	6 31 H	26 31 H	11 21	47 24 H	22 5	162 33 O	43 36 RS	71 18 S	25 8
Cannot say	69 7	9 28 CD	3 3	52 6	4 20	2 63	-	2 1	5 2	11 5 H	0 2	2 2	2 5	46 23 JKLM HI	17 4	33 7	6 5	32 8 S	5 2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q81C. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your municipal or local government's management of the supply of affordable housing?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
NET: Approve	454	15	47	393	12	0	0	155	84	107	6	34	22	46	317	120	41	156	217
	46	45	49	46	57	8	5	72	39	53	32	41	43	23	73	25	34	39	70
								IJKLMN	N	N					P				QR
NET: Disapprove	313	4	28	277	1	0	2	35	77	61	10	35	19	74	57	239	50	143	50
	32	12	29	33	6	11	88	16	36	31	50	42	36	37	13	49	42	36	16
				B			E		H	H	H	H		H	O		S	S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021A. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services in: Child care:

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	335	16	10	6	10	44	64	33	38	40	34	29	6	6	41	42	25	111	145	41	292
Unweighted 'N'	278	32	23	10	20	47	24	29	31	19	11	26	3	3	32	85	53	79	90	32	231
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding to the provinces and territories.	159 47	8 52 E	5 50 E	4 64 E	1 11	18 41 E	29 45 E	15 44 E	20 52 E	24 61 E	19 56 E	10 33	1 20	6 100 KLMO GHIJ BCEF	17 41 E	18 44	10 38	59 53	78 54	17 41	141 48
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding only to communities that meet those stand	138 41	6 35	4 37	2 36	8 82 GHIJ BCDF	18 41	20 32	17 50	14 36	13 32	15 44	18 61 G	5 80	-	23 55	19 47	14 54	43 39	58 40	23 55	121 41
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as they do	38 11	2 13	1 13	-	1 7	8 19	15 24	2 6	5 12	3 6	-	2 6	-	-	2 4	4 10	2 8	9 8	9 6	2 4	30 10
Cannot say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021A. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services in: Child care:

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	335	138	97	97	335	-	1	287	33	-	-	287	43	28	5	170	165
Unweighted 'N'	278	114	80	82	278	-	2	226	39	-	-	219	52	30	5	164	113
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding to the provinces and territories.	159 47	65 47	46 47	47 48	159 47	-	-	131 46	17 52	-	-	139 48	17 40	13 47	3 60	92 54	67 41
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding only to communities that meet those stand	138 41	60 43	42 43	35 36	138 41	-	0 31	130 45 I	6 18	-	-	114 40	24 55	13 45	1 11	57 33	81 49
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as they do	38 11	14 10	9 9	15 16	38 11	-	1 69	25 9	10 30 H	-	-	34 12	2 5	2 8	2 29	21 13	16 10
Cannot say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021A. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services in: Child care:

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	335	25	82	92	41	97	56	110	114	56	77	71	27	126	68	104	98	62	87
Unweighted 'N'	278	23	86	98	27	44	19	57	108	94	41	36	21	144	74	102	65	35	47
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding to the provinces and territories.	159 47	16 67 F	54 66 F	51 56 F	19 46	19 20	25 46	47 43	60 52	26 47	40 52	23 32	15 57	62 49	34 50	50 48	35 36	38 60	43 49
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding only to communities that meet those stand	138 41	5 21	26 31	33 36	14 34	61 63 BCD	26 47	43 39	42 37	27 49	22 28	45 64 KM	8 31	59 47	32 46	44 42	47 48	16 26	31 35
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as they do	38 11	3 12	2 3	8 8	8 21 C	16 17	4 7	19 18 J	13 11	2 4	16 20 N	3 4	3 12	5 4	3 4	10 9	16 16	9 14	14 16
Cannot say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021A. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services in: Child care:

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	335	12	41	281	6	3	1	60	107	69	5	34	8	51	135	193	47	128	123
Unweighted 'N'	278	13	47	217	7	2	1	59	73	69	6	34	11	25	134	137	26	89	141
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding to the provinces and territories.	159 47	8 65	19 47	132 47	5 81	3 100	-	21 35	50 47	31 45	3 68	18 53	4 55	30 59	60 44	96 50	13 28	58 45	57 47
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding only to communities that meet those stand	138 41	2 13	18 44	118 42	1 19	-	-	34 57	40 38	29 42	2 32	13 38	2 28	18 36	54 40	80 42	28 59	53 41	54 44
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as they do	38 11	3 22	3 8	31 11	-	-	1 100	5 9	17 15	9 13	-	3 9	1 18	3 5	22 16	16 8	6 13	17 14	12 10
Cannot say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021C. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services in: Health care

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	336	16	10	6	10	42	64	35	44	41	26	29	6	7	43	41	25	120	146	43	294
Unweighted 'N'	279	30	23	9	21	46	25	30	33	20	9	26	3	4	33	83	53	83	92	33	233
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding to the provinces and territories.	175 52	5 34	5 52	5 80 BE	3 30	19 46	27 43	26 75 FGLO BE	25 58	31 75 EFGO B	11 42	13 45	-	4 49	17 40	18 44	13 50	83 69 PTU	94 64 PT	17 40	156 53
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding only to communities that meet those stand	129 39	9 55 HJ	3 36	1 20	6 57 HJ	16 38	31 48	8 23	17 39	8 18	15 58	10 35	5 89 J	-	16 36	19 46 R	10 41	33 27	48 33	16 36	113 39
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as they do	31 9	2 11	1 12	-	1 13	7 16	6 9	0 1	1 3	3 6	-	6 20 H	1 11	4 51	10 24 HI	4 10	2 10	4 4	4 3	10 24 RS	24 8
Cannot say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021C. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services in: Health care

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	336	143	102	88	336	-	1	286	34	-	-	287	41	26	7	167	168
Unweighted 'N'	279	115	82	80	279	-	2	227	39	-	-	221	51	29	6	162	116
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding to the provinces and territories.	175 52	83 58	48 47	43 48	175 52	-	-	150 52	15 44	-	-	155 54	19 46	13 51	1 15	89 53	87 52
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding only to communities that meet those stand	129 39	49 34	42 41	38 43	129 39	-	0 31	118 41	9 25	-	-	108 38	20 49	11 43	1 9	67 40	62 37
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as they do	31 9	11 8	12 12	8 9	31 9	-	1 69	18 6	11 31 H	-	-	23 8	2 6	2 6	5 76	11 7	19 11
Cannot say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021C. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services in: Health care

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	336	23	82	90	39	102	52	112	112	59	68	76	34	124	69	105	94	61	82
Unweighted 'N'	279	23	86	96	27	47	18	58	106	97	39	38	24	141	74	101	64	36	47
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding to the provinces and territories.	175 52	12 54	45 54	53 59	16 41	49 48	35 68	50 45	61 54	29 49	36 53	40 53	16 48	68 55	38 55	55 53	43 46	36 59	42 51
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding only to communities that meet those stand	129 39	8 33	29 35	29 32	17 42	47 46	14 26	49 44	42 38	24 41	23 33	32 42	14 41	45 36	29 41	36 34	44 47	19 31	32 39
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as they do	31 9	3 13	9 10	8 9	6 16	6 5	3 6	13 11	9 8	6 10	10 14	4 5	4 11	11 9	3 4	14 13	7 7	6 10	8 10
Cannot say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021C. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services in: Health care

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	336	12	41	282	6	3	1	56	108	75	4	34	7	52	140	190	47	133	119
Unweighted 'N'	279	13	45	220	7	2	1	56	74	71	5	34	10	28	134	139	26	93	136
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding to the provinces and territories.	175 52	4 35	20 50	151 54	2 41	-	-	25 45	60 56	37 50	1 32	19 56	3 43	29 56	66 47	109 57	20 44	71 53	59 50
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding only to communities that meet those stand	129 39	6 55	13 32	110 39	3 55	3 100	-	30 53 L	38 36	29 39	3 68	9 27	3 51	17 32	59 42	67 35	24 52	53 40	46 39
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as they do	31 9	1 10	8 19	21 7	0 4	-	1 100 E	1 2	10 9	8 11	-	5 16	0 5	6 12	16 11	15 8	2 4	9 7	14 12
Cannot say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021I. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of social services for First Nations Peoples where you live:

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	559	20	4	5	9	76	153	49	48	44	56	41	39	17	96	38	17	140	196	96	483
Unweighted 'N'	659	49	26	45	46	111	79	64	38	73	51	42	22	13	77	166	117	175	226	77	548
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding to First Nations communities	317 57	9 43	3 71	4 80 BHLO	6 73 LO	48 62 LO	90 59	23 46	33 70 LO	22 50	43 77 HLMO B	11 27	16 43	10 59	37 39	22 58	13 75 TU	77 55	120 61 T	37 39	270 56
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding only to communities that meet those stand	131 23	7 34	1 21	1 19	2 22	17 22	39 25	20 41 MO	7 15	12 27	10 17	10 24	4 10	2 14	16 17	10 28	4 21	39 28	49 25	16 17	114 24
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as they do	52 9	1 4	-	0 1	0 2	4 5	6 4	3 6	5 11	9 21 FGHK B	0 *	13 32 FGHK BDE	6 16	5 27	24 24 FGHK BD	1 3	0 1	18 13	18 9	24 24 PQSU	48 10
Cannot say	59 11	4 19 EIJ	0 9	-	0 2	8 10 J	18 12 J	3 6	2 4	1 2	3 6	7 17 EIJ	12 32 HIJK CEF	-	19 20 HIJK E	4 12 QRS	1 3	6 4	9 5	19 20 QRSU	51 11 QRS

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021I. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of social services for First Nations Peoples where you live:

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	559	159	151	244	559	-	559	-	-	161	384	487	41	40	30	266	292
Unweighted 'N'	659	212	129	314	659	-	659	-	-	407	243	565	76	45	17	422	236
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding to First Nations communities	317 57	81 51	90 59	145 59	317 57	-	317 57	-	-	104 64	210 55	282 58	26 63	25 63	9 31	158 59	159 55
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding only to communities that meet those stand	131 23	51 32	32 21	48 20	131 23	-	131 23	-	-	28 18	98 26	122 25	8 19	7 18	1 2	64 24	67 23
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as they do	52 9	8 5	14 9	30 12	52 9	-	52 9	-	-	22 14	29 8	40 8	2 5	2 5	11 36	28 10	25 9
Cannot say	59 11	18 12	15 10	21 9	59 11	-	59 11	-	-	7 4	46 12	44 9	6 14	6 14	10 32	17 6	41 14

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021I. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of social services for First Nations Peoples where you live:

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	559	82	161	123	47	146	200	160	139	56	124	135	55	138	168	148	134	98	102
Unweighted 'N'	659	79	265	169	60	86	83	87	168	317	79	91	55	317	272	227	86	62	99
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding to First Nations communities	317 57	39 47	108 67	65 53	29 62	77 53	119 60	93 58	70 50	35 62	76 61	65 48	33 60	90 65	114 68	77 52	68 51	54 56	66 65
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding only to communities that meet those stand	131 23	20 24	40 25	35 28	13 27	23 16	31 15	28 17	52 38	19 33	22 18	38 28	17 30	30 21	33 19	40 27	38 28	15 16	30 30
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as they do	52 9	5 6	11 7	16 13	1 1	20 14	20 10	23 14	6 4	2 3	5 4	26 19	4 8	10 7	10 6	11 7	19 14	11 11	3 3
Cannot say	59 11	18 22	2 1	7 6	5 11	26 18	30 15	17 11	11 8	1 1	21 17	7 5	1 2	9 7	11 7	19 13	8 6	17 18	2 2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021I. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of social services for First Nations Peoples where you live:

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	559	20	47	490	15	1	2	134	105	118	15	49	30	107	265	258	68	228	169
Unweighted 'N'	659	20	71	564	12	4	3	223	141	148	17	44	21	62	458	178	74	193	332
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding to First Nations communities	317 57	11 57	26 57	278 57	7 49	0 36	2 91	81 60	56 53	80 68	12 79 N	28 57	12 41	48 45	175 66 P	125 48	49 72	126 55	100 59
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should provide more funding only to communities that meet those stand	131 23	3 17	13 27	115 23	3 18	0 64	0 9	26 19	32 30	31 26	2 15	13 27	8 28	18 17	54 20	65 25	11 16	51 22	44 26
The federal and provincial/territorial governments should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as they do	52 9	-	2 5	49 10	-	-	-	18 13	13 12	4 4	-	1 3	5 17	11 10	27 10	24 9	3 4	20 9	23 14
Cannot say	59 11	5 26	5 11	47 10	5 34	-	-	9 7	4 4	3 3	1 6	7 13	4 14	30 28 HIJK	9 3	43 17 O	5 8	31 14 S	2 1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2. Which of the following statements comes closest to expressing your overall view of the health-care system in your ?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
On the whole the system works pretty well, and only minor changes are necessary.	238 24	12 33 K	4 31	2 20	5 25	21 17	68 29	15 18	23 25	19 22	9 10	20 27	18 23	22 45 FHK	60 30	23 29	11 25	57 22	66 19	60 30	217 25
There are some good things in our health care system, but fundamental changes are needed.	430 44	13 36	5 40	5 45	9 50	51 42	85 37	40 46	47 51	47 55	49 55	36 48	25 33	17 34	77 39	33 41	20 45	135 51	184 52	77 39	379 44
Our health system has so much wrong with it that we need to completely rebuild it.	268 27	10 28 N	4 30 N	4 35 N	5 26 N	43 36 IJN	68 29 N	26 30 N	16 18	14 16	27 30 N	19 25 N	29 38 JN	3 7 N	51 25 N	23 29	13 29	57 21	84 23	51 25	225 26
Cannot say	50 5	1 3	-	-	-	6 5	10 4	5 6	6 7	6 7	5 6	-	4 5	7 14	11 5	1 1	-	17 6 P	22 6 P	11 5	44 5 P

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2. Which of the following statements comes closest to expressing your overall view of the health-care system in your ?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
On the whole the system works pretty well, and only minor changes are necessary.	238 24	94 28	63 23	81 22	238 24	-	156 28 H	57 18	24 32	62 37	94 24	222 26	8 10	5 7	8 16	139 30	98 19
There are some good things in our health care system, but fundamental changes are needed.	430 44	127 38	156 57 BD	145 40	430 44	-	238 42	152 47	33 43	76 46	159 41	366 43	40 48	31 45	23 47	224 48	206 40
Our health system has so much wrong with it that we need to completely rebuild it.	268 27	97 29	52 19	113 31 C	268 27	-	153 27	90 28	13 17	24 15	119 31	219 26	32 38	28 41	14 29	93 20	173 34
Cannot say	50 5	15 4	5 2	27 7 C	50 5	-	20 4	21 7	6 8	3 2	12 3	42 5	4 5	4 6	4 8	13 3	36 7

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2. Which of the following statements comes closest to expressing your overall view of the health-care system in your ?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
On the whole the system works pretty well, and only minor changes are necessary.	238 24	21 19	105 40 BDEF	50 23	25 24	37 13	80 28 I	68 23	39 14	48 39 HI	47 21	23 11	25 25 KL	104 38	121 48 PQR	56 21 R	39 16	19 9	45 24
There are some good things in our health care system, but fundamental changes are needed.	430 44	47 43	103 40	108 49	37 36	134 46	112 39	114 39	152 56 GHJ	52 43	88 39	116 53	52 53	110 40	94 37	143 53 OR	118 48	68 35	102 53
Our health system has so much wrong with it that we need to completely rebuild it.	268 27	31 29 C	37 14	54 24 C	38 37 C	107 37 C	75 26	103 35 J	67 25	21 17	75 33	73 33	18 18	59 21	31 12	58 22 O	78 32 O	91 47 OP	41 21
Cannot say	50 5	10 9	15 6	10 5	4 3	11 4	22 7 J	10 3	14 5 J	1 1	18 8 N	7 3	3 3	3 1	5 2	11 4	9 4	18 9 O	4 2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2. Which of the following statements comes closest to expressing your overall view of the health-care system in your ?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
On the whole the system works pretty well, and only minor changes are necessary.	238 24	10 32	22 23	203 24	8 38	0 7	-	94 44 IJKLMN	44 21	53 27 N	3 17	10 12	9 17	24 12	192 44 P	44 9	28 23	68 17	125 40 QR
There are some good things in our health care system, but fundamental changes are needed.	430 44	9 29	46 48	375 44	5 22	3 75	2 64	74 34	118 55 HMN	93 46	11 56	46 55 HM	14 26	74 37	166 38	224 46	65 54	180 45	134 43
Our health system has so much wrong with it that we need to completely rebuild it.	268 27	12 36	21 22	235 28	7 36	1 18	1 36	42 20	50 23	52 26	5 27	22 26	23 44 H	72 36 H	56 13	202 42 O	21 18	134 33 QS	49 16
Cannot say	50 5	1 3	8 8	38 4	1 4	-	-	5 2	2 1	2 1	-	5 6	7 13	28 14 HIJ	22 5	15 3	7 6 S	18 4 S	4 1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW3B. When you hear about problems in the health care system, do you tend to think that this is mainly because...

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
The federal government is not providing provinces/territories with enough funding for health care	447 45	14 39	8 64 BHN	6 56	10 54 N	53 44	101 44	32 36	43 46	42 48	41 46	35 48	46 61 HN	14 28	95 48	39 49	25 58	116 44	158 44	95 48	394 45
your provincial/territorial government is not managing the system effectively	398 40	17 47	4 34	5 42	9 46	54 45	92 40	41 47	30 32	33 38	37 41	26 35	20 27	29 59 IM	75 38	35 44	18 41	104 39	141 40	75 38	343 40
Cannot say	142 14	5 14 CD	0 2	0 2	-	13 11 CD	37 16 CD	15 17 CD	20 21 CD	12 14 CD	12 13	13 17 CD	9 12	6 12 CD	28 14 CD	6 7 Q	1 1	46 17 PQ	58 16 PQ	28 14 Q	129 15 PQ

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW3B. When you hear about problems in the health care system, do you tend to think that this is mainly because...

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
The federal government is not providing provinces/territories with enough funding for health care	447 45	138 42	129 47	179 49	447 45	-	260 46	137 43	34 45	72 43	185 48	391 46	31 37	23 34	24 49	211 45	235 46
your provincial/territorial government is not managing the system effectively	398 40	135 41	127 46	133 36	398 40	-	219 39	138 43	34 44	75 45	145 38	334 39	46 54	37 54	15 30	211 45	186 36
Cannot say	142 14	59 18	19 7	55 15	142 14	-	87 15	45 14	8 11	18 11	55 14	124 15	8 9	8 11	10 21	47 10	93 18
			C	C													

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW3B. When you hear about problems in the health care system, do you tend to think that this is mainly because...

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
The federal government is not providing provinces/territories with enough funding for health care	447 45	43 40	117 45	97 44	46 44	143 49	135 47	132 45	126 46	52 42	97 43	110 50	52 53	133 48	128 51	115 43	118 48	78 40	90 47
your provincial/territorial government is not managing the system effectively	398 40	41 38	118 45	98 44	44 42	97 33	107 37	118 40	109 40	61 50	78 34	73 34	35 36	132 48 KL	111 44	105 39	88 36	84 43	88 46
Cannot say	142 14	24 22 CD	25 10	28 12	14 13	50 17	47 16 J	45 15 J	37 14 J	9 7	52 23 N	36 16 N	11 11	11 4	12 5	47 18 O	39 16 O	34 17 O	14 7

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW3B. When you hear about problems in the health care system, do you tend to think that this is mainly because...

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
The federal government is not providing provinces/territories with enough funding for health care	447 45	11 33	45 47	390 46	4 21	1 36	2 58	110 51	111 52	90 45	6 30	32 38	17 32	80 40	205 47	226 47	32 26	184 46	173 56
your provincial/territorial government is not managing the system effectively	398 40	14 44	38 40	344 40	9 44	2 64	1 42	96 45 N	88 41 N	90 45 N	12 59 N	44 53 N	23 43 21	42 21	186 43	184 38	75 62 RS	149 37	119 38
Cannot say	142 14	7 23	12 13	116 14	7 35	-	-	9 4	15 7	20 10	2 11	7 9	13 25 HI	76 38 IJKL H	45 10	75 16	14 11	67 17 S	19 6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q28. Which of the following three options do you prefer:

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	794	37	13	11	18	116	211	82	79	77	72	41	11	25	77	79	42	238	310	77	678
Unweighted 'N'	869	82	49	55	58	151	93	92	67	86	47	60	11	18	89	244	162	245	292	89	718
Canada should phase out the use of fossil fuels as quickly as possible even if people are put out of work	179 22	10 27	5 39 I	3 22	6 34	31 27	38 18	17 21	10 13	18 23	12 17	16 39 GI	5 42	8 30	28 36 GI	24 30 S	14 32 S	45 19	58 19	28 36 RS	148 22
Canada phase out the use of fossil fuels gradually so people won't be put out of work	330 42	12 32	3 20	3 30	6 35	44 38	99 47 C	36 44 C	29 36	36 47 C	41 57 CLNO	12 28	5 49	5 19	22 28	24 30	12 29	101 42	142 46 PQT	22 28	286 42 PQ
Canada should not worry so much about phasing out the use of fossil fuels and focus on protecting jobs	223 28	11 31	5 41	5 48 GK	4 24	31 27	49 23	24 29	37 47 GKMO EF	24 31	11 16	13 33	1 10	6 23	20 26	26 33	15 36	84 35	96 31	20 26	191 28
Cannot say	63 8	4 10	-	-	1 7	10 8	26 12	5 6	3 4	-	7 10	-	-	7 28 I	7 9	5 6	1 3	8 3	15 5	7 9	53 8 QR

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q28. Which of the following three options do you prefer:

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	794	280	221	283	794	-	431	308	39	92	321	702	82	66	10	390	402
Unweighted 'N'	869	323	194	343	869	-	573	241	42	339	223	733	125	74	8	543	323
Canada should phase out the use of fossil fuels as quickly as possible even if people are put out of work	179 22	58 21	43 20	74 26	179 22	-	90 21	76 25	8 22	26 28	59 19	151 22	26 32	20 30	1 9	99 25	79 20
Canada phase out the use of fossil fuels gradually so people won't be put out of work	330 42	113 40	112 51	105 37	330 42	-	187 43	126 41	13 33	32 35	151 47	291 42	34 41	29 43	5 49	169 43	162 40
Canada should not worry so much about phasing out the use of fossil fuels and focus on protecting jobs	223 28	96 34	50 23	77 27	223 28	-	118 27	88 29	9 23	28 30	90 28	203 29	17 21	14 21	2 21	108 28	114 28
Cannot say	63 8	13 5	15 7	27 10 B	63 8	-	35 8	17 6	8 21 H	6 6	20 6	56 8	5 6	4 7	2 22	15 4	47 12

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q28. Which of the following three options do you prefer:

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	794	99	248	196	84	169	192	248	238	112	175	177	75	246	211	234	194	133	192
Unweighted 'N'	869	99	348	258	82	82	83	130	249	402	105	105	69	445	325	310	134	84	149
Canada should phase out the use of fossil fuels as quickly as possible even if people are put out of work	179 22	15 15	74 30 E	47 24 E	8 9	35 21	42 22	44 18	51 22	40 35 HI	38 21	31 18	9 12	77 31 M	63 30 R	53 23	44 23	17 13	53 27
Canada phase out the use of fossil fuels gradually so people won't be put out of work	330 42	55 56 CD	87 35	67 34	38 45	84 50	69 36	104 42	116 49 J	41 37	84 48	73 41	36 48	90 36	81 38	92 39	90 46	62 47	102 53
Canada should not worry so much about phasing out the use of fossil fuels and focus on protecting jobs	223 28	19 20	67 27	59 30	30 35	48 28	56 29	77 31	62 26	28 25	34 20	52 30	29 39 K	74 30	57 27	84 36 Q	44 22	33 25	35 18
Cannot say	63 8	9 9 F	20 8 F	23 12 F	8 10	2 1	25 13 IJ	22 9	9 4	3 3	19 11 MN	20 11 MN	1 1	5 2	10 5	5 2	16 8 P	21 16 OP	2 1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q28. Which of the following three options do you prefer:

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	794	30	76	683	20	4	1	162	200	177	18	74	29	134	373	383	105	315	256
Unweighted 'N'	869	30	110	723	18	6	1	264	204	203	22	71	29	75	568	274	93	252	449
Canada should phase out the use of fossil fuels as quickly as possible even if people are put out of work	179 22	11 37	27 36 D	141 21	7 35	3 92	-	34 21	41 21	63 35 IKN	2 13	18 24	4 15	14 10	108 29 P	68 18	34 33	57 18	76 30 R
Canada phase out the use of fossil fuels gradually so people won't be put out of work	330 42	8 25	33 44	289 42	7 37	0 2	-	65 40 M	75 38 M	83 47 M	12 63 M	39 53 M	2 7 M	55 41 M	147 39	166 43	56 53 S	154 49 S	87 34
Canada should not worry so much about phasing out the use of fossil fuels and focus on protecting jobs	223 28	5 17	14 18	203 30	1 3	0 6	1 100 EF	61 38 JLN	73 37 JLN	29 16	4 20	14 19	21 72 JKLN HI	21 16	103 28	112 29	9 8	91 29 Q	88 34 Q
Cannot say	63 8	6 21 C	2 2	50 7 C	5 26	-	-	1 1	10 5 H	3 2	1 3	3 4	2 6	44 33 JKLM HI	15 4	37 10 O	6 6	14 4	5 2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q82A. Positive/negative impact on the economy: Of Canada as whole?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
A positive impact	429 43	18 49	6 48	4 34	13 67 IKLO DFGH	51 42	96 42	38 44	33 36	49 57	30 33	28 37	40 53	24 49	91 46	40 51	23 52	121 45	150 42	91 46	378 44
A negative impact	320 32	9 23	6 47 EHKN B	5 45 BEHN	2 13	42 34 E	73 32 E	20 23	49 53 KMNO FGHJ BE	26 30	21 23	39 52 EHKN B	19 26	9 19	67 34 E	22 28	14 32	95 36	116 33	67 34	279 32
No impact	97 10	6 17 CEILMO	1 5	2 16 ILMO E	1 3	11 9 M	22 9	15 17 ILMO CE	3 3	7 8	23 26 JLMO EFGI C	1 1	0 *	6 13 M	8 4	10 12 T	3 7	24 9	47 13 T	8 4	86 10 T
Cannot say	140 14	4 11	-	1 6	3 16 J	18 15 J	40 17 J	14 16 J	8 8	5 5	16 18 J	7 10	16 21 J	9 19	32 16 J	8 9	4 9	26 10	43 12	32 16	123 14 Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q82A. Positive/negative impact on the economy: Of Canada as whole?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
A positive impact	429 43	145 44	110 40	173 47	429 43	-	256 45	131 41	36 48	94 57	158 41	371 44	37 43	28 41	18 37	241 51	188 37
A negative impact	320 32	111 33	100 36	105 29	320 32	-	162 29	128 40	19 25	39 24	120 31	283 33	29 35	24 35	8 16	139 30	180 35
No impact	97 10	27 8	31 11	39 11	97 10	-	57 10	29 9	8 11	17 10	40 10	78 9	7 8	7 10	12 24	40 9	57 11
Cannot say	140 14	49 15	34 12	49 13	140 14	-	92 16	33 10	13 17	15 9	68 18	118 14	11 14	9 13	11 23	49 11	89 17

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q82A. Positive/negative impact on the economy: Of Canada as whole?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
A positive impact	429 43	49 45	134 51	95 43	38 36	113 39	108 37	137 47	112 41	71 58 GI	81 35	77 35	39 40	165 60 KLM	177 70 PQR	110 41	87 35	53 27	103 54
A negative impact	320 32	22 20	90 35 B	71 32	41 40 B	95 33	89 31	86 29	101 37	43 35	64 28	82 37	39 40	90 33	45 18	115 43 O	84 34 O	73 37 O	56 29
No impact	97 10	10 10	14 5	20 9	15 14	38 13	28 10	29 10	33 12 J	6 5	33 15 N	23 11	6 6	15 5	18 7	16 6	29 12	32 17 P	13 7
Cannot say	140 14	28 26 CE	22 9	36 16 C	10 10	44 15	65 22 IJ	42 14 J	25 9 J	3 3	50 22 N	36 17 N	13 14 N	6 2	11 4	27 10 O	45 18 OP	37 19 O	20 10

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q82A. Positive/negative impact on the economy: Of Canada as whole?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
A positive impact	429 43	18 55	41 43	369 43	12 55	3 70	1 52	152 71 IJKLMN	78 36 N	103 51 IN	7 35	30 36	20 39	37 19	289 66 P	126 26	55 46	167 42	178 57 R
A negative impact	320 32	8 24	33 35	278 33	4 19	1 30	1 43	43 20	97 45 HJL	60 30	9 45	21 25	25 48 H	64 33	92 21	207 43 O	28 23	114 28	112 36
No impact	97 10	0 1	12 13	84 10	0 2	- 5	0 5	13 6	22 10 M	20 10 M	3 16	18 21 HM	0 1 11	21 11	29 7	60 12 O	15 13	48 12 S	15 5
Cannot say	140 14	6 19	9 9	119 14	5 25	-	-	6 3	18 8 H	18 9 H	1 4	16 19 HIJK	7 13	76 38 JKLM HI	26 6	92 19 O	23 19 S	71 18 S	5 2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q82B. Positive/negative impact on the economy: Of your Province/Territory?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
A positive impact	425 43	17 47	8 64 HIK	4 37	9 48	53 44	97 42	33 38	31 34	37 42	33 36	41 56	31 41	30 62 HI	103 52	39 49	21 50	101 38	133 37	103 52 S	372 43
A negative impact	325 33	8 22	4 31	4 36 N	6 31	35 29 N	72 31 N	24 28	53 57 KLNO EFGH BC	40 46 BKN	18 20	20 27	35 46 BKN	6 13	61 31 N	22 27	14 32	117 44 PU	135 38	61 31	289 33
No impact	120 12	9 23 CEIJMO	1 5	2 22 CIM	1 6	18 15 CI	27 12	22 25 JLMO CEGI	4 5	5 6	17 19	6 8	2 2	7 14	14 7	13 16 T	4 10	31 12	49 14	14 7	102 12
Cannot say	116 12	3 7	-	1 6	3 15	15 12	35 15 IJ	8 9	4 5	5 5	23 25 IJLO BDFH	7 10	8 10	6 12	20 10	6 8	3 8	17 6	40 11	20 10	101 12 R

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q82B. Positive/negative impact on the economy: Of your Province/Territory?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
A positive impact	425 43	118 36	126 46	175 48 B	425 43	-	255 45	125 39	39 51	74 45	175 45	368 43	31 37	28 41	22 43	226 48	198 39
A negative impact	325 33	131 39	83 30	107 29	325 33	-	163 29	130 41 GI	18 24	55 34	107 28	285 34	27 32	18 26	13 27	154 33	170 33
No impact	120 12	37 11	37 13	46 13	120 12	-	74 13	36 11	10 13	23 14	49 13	95 11	16 19	15 23	9 18	52 11	68 13
Cannot say	116 12	46 14	29 11	38 10	116 12	-	76 13	29 9	9 12	14 8	54 14	101 12	9 11	7 10	6 12	37 8	77 15

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q82B. Positive/negative impact on the economy: Of your Province/Territory?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
A positive impact	425 43	48 44	146 56 DEF	89 40	33 31	109 38	110 38	144 49	100 37	70 57 GI	88 39	77 35	40 41	165 60 KLM	161 64 PQR	110 41	94 39	54 27	98 51
A negative impact	325 33	24 22	79 30	87 39 B	43 41 B	93 32	84 29	80 27	120 44 GHJ	38 31	52 23	81 37	36 37	85 31	69 27	106 40 O	74 30	74 38	57 30
No impact	120 12	16 15	20 8	17 7	19 18	48 17	35 12	42 14	32 12	11 9	45 20 N	32 15	12 12	20 7	17 7	28 10	37 15	36 19 O	16 8
Cannot say	116 12	20 19 C	16 6	31 14 C	10 10	40 14 C	60 21 HIJ	30 10 J	19 7	4 3	43 19 N	29 13 N	11 11	5 2	4 2	23 9 O	39 16 OP	32 16 O	20 10

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q82B. Positive/negative impact on the economy: Of your Province/Territory?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
A positive impact	425 43	20 62	44 46	360 42	13 60	3 69	2 57	134 63 ILN	79 37	102 51 LN	12 59 N	27 32	27 52 N	43 22	278 64 P	136 28	55 46	162 40	181 58 R
A negative impact	325 33	6 18	30 31	288 34	5 22	0 2	1 36	60 28	89 41	57 29	4 22	24 28	20 38	69 35	95 22	205 42 O	30 25	115 29	111 36
No impact	120 12	4 13	12 12	104 12	3 13	1 29	0 7	14 7	30 14	27 14	3 16	20 24 HM	2 3	23 12	41 9	70 14	19 15	67 17 S	13 4
Cannot say	116 12	2 6	10 10	98 12	1 4	-	-	6 3	16 8 H	14 7	1 3	13 15 HIJK	4 8	63 32 JKLM HI	22 5	74 15 O	17 14 S	55 14 S	5 2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q82C. Positive/negative impact on the economy: Of the local community where you live?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
A positive impact	389 39	18 50 I	5 36	6 50	9 50 I	45 37	93 41	30 35	24 26	38 44	28 31	41 55 I	25 33	27 54 I	93 47 I	38 48 RS	20 46	92 35	120 34	93 47	344 40
A negative impact	332 34	8 22	7 55 HKLN BEG	3 30	5 29	46 38 BKN	67 29	25 28	54 58 KLNO EFGH BD	34 40 KN	16 17	19 26	41 54 HKLN BG	7 15	68 34 N	24 30	16 37	113 42 P	129 36	68 34	287 33
No impact	145 15	7 19 EM	1 9	2 16	1 6	18 15	32 14	20 23 CEMO	11 12	9 10	27 30 JLMO CE	6 9	3 4	8 17	18 9	11 14	4 9	39 15	66 19 QT	18 9	128 15
Cannot say	120 12	3 9	-	0 4	3 15	13 11	38 17 DIJ	13 14 DI	4 5	5 5	20 22 IJLO BDF	7 10	7 9	7 14	20 10	7 8	3 8	22 8	42 12	20 10	107 12

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q82C. Positive/negative impact on the economy: Of the local community where you live?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
A positive impact	389 39	126 38	115 42	143 39	389 39	-	225 40	122 38	37 49	72 44	147 38	337 40	34 41	28 42	17 35	204 43	185 36
A negative impact	332 34	112 34	93 34	125 34	332 34	-	172 30	128 40	18 24	54 32	118 31	289 34	27 32	22 32	13 26	148 32	183 36
No impact	145 15	51 15	41 15	54 15	145 15	-	92 16	41 13	10 13	25 15	62 16	114 13	18 21	13 20	13 27	71 15	74 14
Cannot say	120 12	44 13	27 10	44 12	120 12	-	78 14	30 9	10 13	14 9	57 15	109 13	5 6	5 7	6 12	46 10	71 14

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q82C. Positive/negative impact on the economy: Of the local community where you live?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
A positive impact	389 39	48 44	118 45	74 33	42 41	107 37	116 40	121 41	96 35	56 45	83 37	84 39	33 34	148 54 KLM	148 59 PQR	96 36	93 38	49 25	86 45
A negative impact	332 34	21 19	91 35 B	95 42 B	31 30	95 33	86 30	87 30	110 40	48 39	62 27	72 33	35 35	99 36	81 32	99 37	70 29	81 41	53 28
No impact	145 15	21 19	33 13	22 10	21 20	50 17	28 10	53 18	48 18	15 12	38 17	31 14	17 18	25 9	16 6	44 16 0	45 18 0	37 19 0	29 15
Cannot say	120 12	19 18 C	18 7	33 15 C	10 10	38 13	59 21 IJ	33 11 J	17 6	4 3	44 19 N	32 14 N	13 13 N	4 1	6 2	28 11 0	37 15 0	29 15 0	24 12

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q82C. Positive/negative impact on the economy: Of the local community where you live?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
A positive impact	389 39	18 55	36 38	335 39	11 51	3 88	1 52	126 59 IJN	65 30	89 45 N	8 39	37 45 N	21 41 21	41	257 59 P	124 26	55 46	156 39	145 47
A negative impact	332 34	7 22	41 43	284 33	6 27	0 12	1 36	62 29	90 42 L	63 31	8 38	20 24	27 51 L	63 32	111 25	200 41 O	28 23	113 28	129 41 QR
No impact	145 15	6 17	7 8	131 15	4 18	- 12	0 12	23 11 M	42 19 M	31 16 M	4 20	14 16 M	0 *	32 16 M	46 10	85 18 O	20 16	73 18 S	33 11
Cannot say	120 12	2 6	11 11	100 12	1 4	- -	- -	3 1	18 8 H	17 8 H	1 3	13 16 HK	4 8	62 31 JKLM HI	23 5	76 16 O	17 14 S	59 15 S	4 1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q29. Do you consider yourself to be mainly a federalist or mainly a sovereigntist?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	121	-	-	-	-	121	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unweighted 'N'	159	-	-	-	-	159	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mainly a federalist	25 20	-	-	-	-	25 20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mainly a sovereigntist	33 27	-	-	-	-	33 27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Someone who is between the two	22 18	-	-	-	-	22 18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Neither one nor the other	24 20	-	-	-	-	24 20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	17 14	-	-	-	-	17 14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q29. Do you consider yourself to be mainly a federalist or mainly a sovereigntist?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	121	40	30	49	121	-	76	34	9	19	55	50	68	68	3	48	71
Unweighted 'N'	159	52	45	61	159	-	111	38	9	48	62	80	75	75	4	79	78
Mainly a federalist	25 20	12 29	6 21	7 14	25 20	-	14 18	8 24	3 32	2 10	12 21	16 33	8 12	8 12	-	12 25	13 18
Mainly a sovereigntist	33 27	5 13	10 34	18 36 B	33 27	-	19 25	12 36	2 22	6 30	13 23	17 34	16 24	16 24	-	20 42	12 17
Someone who is between the two	22 18	10 26	4 13	8 15	22 18	-	16 21	3 9	1 14	5 24	11 21	2 5	19 28	19 28	0 12	6 12	16 23
Neither one nor the other	24 20	11 27	7 22	7 14	24 20	-	16 21	8 22	1 15	3 14	13 24	8 15	16 23	16 23	1 40	8 16	17 24
Cannot say	17 14	2 5	3 11	10 21 B	17 14	-	12 16	3 9	2 17	4 23	6 11	6 12	9 13	9 13	2 48	3 6	13 18

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q29. Do you consider yourself to be mainly a federalist or mainly a sovereigntist?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	121	22	37	33	10	18	37	24	41	18	32	26	9	34	35	30	23	28	36
Unweighted 'N'	159	26	51	50	17	15	20	15	59	64	25	24	18	65	65	44	24	22	58
Mainly a federalist	25 20	2 8	10 26	3 10	2 22	8 43 BD	8 22	2 9	7 18	7 40 HI	3 9	3 11	1 9	12 37 KLM	13 37 QR	5 18	4 16	3 10	8 21
Mainly a sovereigntist	33 27	7 33	7 20	12 35	4 39	3 15	11 29	4 17	13 32	5 30	7 22	2 8	6 68 KL	13 38 L	10 29	11 38	7 31	4 15	15 42
Someone who is between the two	22 18	8 34	9 25	4 12	- 6	1 6	5 14	5 21	7 18	4 23	8 24	5 21	0 5	5 15	4 13	7 23	6 27	3 10	4 12
Neither one nor the other	24 20	3 13	4 10	10 29 C	4 39 C	4 23	9 24 J	7 30 J	8 19 J	0 3	6 20	12 48 MN	1 9	1 3	3 7	1 4	4 17	17 59 OPQ	7 18
Cannot say	17 14	3 12	7 18	5 14	0 *	2 12	4 11	5 22	5 13	1 4	8 25	3 12	1 9	2 7	5 13	5 17	2 9	2 5	3 7

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q29. Do you consider yourself to be mainly a federalist or mainly a sovereigntist?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	121	7	12	98	3	1	1	21	28	18	20	11	1	21	62	50	12	50	37
Unweighted 'N'	159	10	21	126	3	4	2	31	42	27	23	13	2	19	97	55	11	60	68
Mainly a federalist	25 20	-	4 36	20 21	-	-	-	11 53 JKLN	10 36 JKLN	0 2	1 7	1 7	-	1 4	14 23	10 20	2 18	7 15	15 41 R
Mainly a sovereigntist	33 27	3 41	6 49	24 24	2 60	0 2	1 84	7 32 N	9 32 N	7 38 N	9 44 LN	1 8	-	1 4	21 34	12 23	3 28	11 22	16 44 R
Someone who is between the two	22 18	3 46	1 9	17 18	1 16	1 98 E	-	3 15	5 17	4 22	6 29	2 15	1 100 JKLN HI	2 9	18 29 P	3 7	2 16	11 21	3 9
Neither one nor the other	24 20	-	-	24 25	-	-	-	-	3 9	6 33 I	2 11	4 39	-	9 44 IK	6 10	17 34 O	4 38 S	12 24 S	1 2
Cannot say	17 14	1 13	1 6	12 12	1 23	-	0 16	-	2 6	1 4	2 9	3 30	-	8 39 IJK	3 4	8 15	-	9 18	2 4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q30. Do you Agree/Disagree: 'Quebec sovereignty is an idea whose time has passed.'

	Total	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	121	-	-	-	-	121	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unweighted 'N'	159	-	-	-	-	159	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Strongly agree	41 34	-	-	-	-	41 34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somewhat agree	34 28	-	-	-	-	34 28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somewhat disagree	17 14	-	-	-	-	17 14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Strongly disagree	7 6	-	-	-	-	7 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	22 18	-	-	-	-	22 18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Top 2 Box (Agree)	75 62	-	-	-	-	75 62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bottom 2 Box (Disagree)	24 20	-	-	-	-	24 20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q30. Do you Agree/Disagree: 'Quebec sovereignty is an idea whose time has passed.'

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	121	40	30	49	121	-	76	34	9	19	55	50	68	68	3	48	71
Unweighted 'N'	159	52	45	61	159	-	111	38	9	48	62	80	75	75	4	79	78
Strongly agree	41 34	19 48	9 30	13 26	41 34	-	21 27	18 52 G	3 32	3 17	17 31	20 41	21 30	21 30	0 12	18 37	23 33
Somewhat agree	34 28	10 25	10 34	13 27	34 28	-	23 30	7 20	3 29	6 33	16 30	20 41	13 19	13 19	1 21	17 35	17 24
Somewhat disagree	17 14	8 20	5 15	5 9	17 14	-	13 17	3 8	1 15	4 23	9 16	3 7	14 20	14 20	-	4 8	12 18
Strongly disagree	7 6	1 1	1 2	6 12	7 6	-	3 4	5 13	-	1 5	2 3	1 1	7 10	7 10	-	3 5	5 7
Cannot say	22 18	2 5	6 19 B	13 26 B	22 18	-	17 22 H	2 7	2 24	4 23	11 20	5 10	14 21	14 21	2 67	7 15	13 19
Top 2 Box (Agree)	75 62	30 74 D	19 63	26 53	75 62	-	43 57	24 72	5 60	10 50	34 61	40 81	33 49	33 49	1 33	34 72	40 57
Bottom 2 Box (Disagree)	24 20	8 21	5 18	11 21	24 20	-	16 21	7 22	1 15	5 27	10 19	4 8	20 30	20 30	-	6 13	17 24

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q30. Do you Agree/Disagree: 'Quebec sovereignty is an idea whose time has passed.'

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	121	22	37	33	10	18	37	24	41	18	32	26	9	34	35	30	23	28	36
Unweighted 'N'	159	26	51	50	17	15	20	15	59	64	25	24	18	65	65	44	24	22	58
Strongly agree	41 34	2 7	16 43 B	8 24	4 36	12 67 BD	14 39	11 45	8 20	8 43 I	9 28	10 38 M	1 10	14 41 M	12 36	11 38	8 34	9 33	12 34
Somewhat agree	34 28	8 36	12 32	13 39 E	1 9	-	10 26	2 6	17 41 H	6 30 H	4 13	4 16	4 40	16 46 KL	14 40 R	11 37 R	5 22	2 7	11 30
Somewhat disagree	17 14	9 39 CD	2 6	5 14	-	2 9	5 14	2 8	8 20	2 10	8 24 N	4 15	2 24	1 2	1 2	3 11	6 24	8 27 O	8 23
Strongly disagree	7 6	1 4	0 1	1 4	3 29 BCD	2 9	-	3 12	2 6	2 11	2 5	1 5	2 23	2 7	1 4	1 2	4 17	2 5	3 10
Cannot say	22 18	3 15	7 18	6 19	3 25	3 15	8 21	7 28	5 12	1 5	9 29 N	6 25 N	0 4	2 5	6 19 Q	4 12	1 3	8 27 Q	2 4
Top 2 Box (Agree)	75 62	10 42	27 75 B	21 63	5 46	12 67	24 65	12 52	25 61	14 73	13 41	14 55	4 49	30 87 KLM	26 76 R	22 75 R	13 56	11 41	23 63

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q30. Do you Agree/Disagree: 'Quebec sovereignty is an idea whose time has passed.'

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Bottom 2 Box (Disagree)	24	10	3	6	3	3	5	5	11	4	9	5	4	3	2	4	10	9	12
	20	43	7	18	29	18	14	20	26	21	30	20	46	8	5	13	41	32	32
		C											N				OP	0	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q30. Do you Agree/Disagree: 'Quebec sovereignty is an idea whose time has passed.'

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	121	7	12	98	3	1	1	21	28	18	20	11	1	21	62	50	12	50	37
Unweighted 'N'	159	10	21	126	3	4	2	31	42	27	23	13	2	19	97	55	11	60	68
Strongly agree	41 34	2 31	4 30	35 36	2 60	0 19	-	16 74 JKLN	15 51 JK	1 7	1 3	3 28	0 39	6 28	15 25	25 50 O	4 31	17 33	16 44
Somewhat agree	34 28	2 30	6 46	26 26	-	1 50	-	3 17	10 37	10 56 HLN	6 28	1 12	-	3 13	27 44 P	6 12	2 15	11 23	16 43
Somewhat disagree	17 14	1 19	2 18	13 14	-	0 31	1 84	1 7	1 3	4 24 I	7 34 HI	2 15	0 61	2 8	13 21 P	2 4	4 32	9 18	2 4
Strongly disagree	7 6	-	-	7 7	-	-	-	1 3	2 6	-	4 18	2 15	-	-	2 3	5 11	3 21	2 3	2 5
Cannot say	22 18	2 21	1 6	17 17	1 40	-	0 16	-	1 3	2 12	4 18	3 31	-	11 51 IJK	4 7	11 23 O	-	12 23 S	2 4
Top 2 Box (Agree)	75 62	5 60	9 76	61 62	2 60	1 69	-	19 90 JKLN	25 88 JKLN	11 63 K	6 30	4 40	0 39	9 41	42 69	31 62	5 46	28 56	32 87 QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q30. Do you Agree/Disagree: 'Quebec sovereignty is an idea whose time has passed.'

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Bottom 2 Box (Disagree)	24	1	2	21	-	0	1	2	2	4	10	3	0	2	15	7	6	10	3
	20	19	18	21		31	84	10	9	24	52	30	61	8	25	15	54	21	9
											HIN						S		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q84. Do you have any close friends who are [Indigenous/non-Indigenous]?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
Yes, many	556 56	22 60	6 49	9 80 JMNO CFI	13 72 FMNO	62 52	135 59	54 62	50 54	45 52	59 65	47 63	33 43	20 41	100 50	51 64	29 67 T	149 56	208 58	100 50	494 57
Yes, some	333 34	12 32	5 41	2 18	5 26	44 37	67 29	23 26	38 41	42 48 DH	24 27	26 35	30 40	15 30	71 36	24 30	12 29	102 38	126 35	71 36	288 33
No, none	56 6	1 4	1 10 E	0 2	0 1	8 6	8 4	8 9 EL	3 3	-	7 8	1 1	7 9	11 23 FGIL BDE	19 10 EL	3 4	2 4	11 4	17 5	19 10	48 6
Cannot say	41 4	1 4	-	-	-	7 5	20 9 IK	3 3	2 2	-	1 1	-	5 7	3 6	8 4	1 2	-	4 2	5 2	8 4	35 4 PS

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q84. Do you have any close friends who are [Indigenous/non-Indigenous]?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
Yes, many	556 56	225 68 D	166 60 D	162 44	556 56	-	304 54 I	221 69 GI	25 33	78 47	223 58	478 56	52 61	41 61	27 54	269 57	287 56
Yes, some	333 34	72 22	97 35 B	163 45 B	333 34	-	211 37 H	86 27	32 42	74 45	135 35	289 34	23 27	18 27	18 36	159 34	171 33
No, none	56 6	13 4	12 4	27 7	56 6	-	29 5	9 3	16 21 GH	12 7	11 3	47 6	5 6	5 7	4 7	18 4	38 7
Cannot say	41 4	23 7 C	1 * C	15 4 C	41 4	-	23 4 H	4 1	4 5	2 1	17 4	35 4	5 6	4 6	2 3	23 5	17 3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q84. Do you have any close friends who are [Indigenous/non-Indigenous]?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
Yes, many	556 56	49 45	130 50	127 57	66 63	185 64 BC	143 50	175 59	167 61	69 56	118 52	133 61	62 63	171 62	158 63	165 62	130 53	97 49	118 62
Yes, some	333 34	32 30	106 41 F	85 38	32 31	78 27	114 39	82 28	89 33	48 39 H	74 32	70 32	29 30	101 37	74 30	90 34	90 37	73 37	60 31
No, none	56 6	11 10	11 4	10 5	4 4	19 7	19 7	19 6	11 4	5 4	19 8 N	9 4	7 7	1 1	16 6 P	5 2	15 6	13 7	6 3
Cannot say	41 4	17 16 CDEF	14 5 D	1 1	2 2	8 3	13 5 J	19 6 J	5 2	0 *	17 7 MN	7 3	0 *	2 1	3 1	7 3	9 4	13 7 O	7 4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q84. Do you have any close friends who are [Indigenous/non-Indigenous]?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
Yes, many	556	10	46	499	7	3	0	141	133	111	10	44	27	88	230	308	76	241	173
	56	30	48	59 B	33	69	5	66 N	62 N	56	49	53	51	44	53	64 O	63	60	56
Yes, some	333	14	30	289	9	0	3	62	78	75	8	26	16	68	174	134	33	123	123
	34	42	32	34	42	2	95 F	29	36	38	38	31	31	34	40 P	28	27	31	40
No, none	56	7	10	39	4	1	-	12	2	9	1	4	8	21	23	25	7	27	14
	6	20	10	5	21	29	-	6	1	4	3	4	15	11 I	5	5	5	7	4
Cannot say	41	2	9	24	1	-	-	-	2	5	2	10	2	21	10	18	6	9	2
	4	8	10 D	3	4	-	-	-	1	2	11	10 IJ	4	11 IJ	2	4	5 S	2	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q85. Do you have any close friends who are [anglophone/francophone]?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	933	36	13	11	19	117	223	83	90	82	90	74	60	35	169	79	43	254	345	169	816
Unweighted 'N'	954	80	49	55	67	155	103	93	70	92	63	69	36	22	127	251	171	255	318	127	799
Yes, many	203 22	9 25	8 61	5 42	11 59	37 32	48 21	12 14	10 12	17 20	2 2	29 40	4 6	11 31	44 26	33 41	24 55	39 15	41 12	44 26	166 20
		K	JKMO FGHI B	HIKM	JKMO FGHI B	HIKM						HIKM			KM	RSTU	RSTU			S	
Yes, some	342 37	13 35	4 29	5 41	6 31	46 39	81 36	23 28	35 39	34 41	31 34	38 51	24 39	4 11	65 39	27 34	14 33	92 36	123 36	65 39	296 36
		N		N		N	N		N	N	N	N	N		N						
No, none	357 38	14 39	1 10	2 17	2 10	31 27	84 38	41 50	44 49	31 38	56 62	7 10	27 45	15 43	49 29	19 24	5 12	117 46	173 50	49 29	325 40
		CDEL				CEL	CDEL	EFLO CD	EFLO CD	CDEL	GJLO CDEF B		CDEL	CEL	CEL	Q		PQT	PQTU	Q	PQ
Cannot say	32 3	-	-	-	-	3 2	10 5	6 7	-	1 1	1 1	-	5 9	5 15	11 6	-	-	7 3	8 2	11 6	29 4
													J								

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q85. Do you have any close friends who are [anglophone/francophone]?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	933	326	264	330	933	-	534	320	57	146	371	849	84	68	-	442	488
Unweighted 'N'	954	340	216	387	954	-	645	248	47	395	240	826	128	75	-	589	362
Yes, many	203 22	88 27	54 20	61 19	203 22	-	112 21	80 25	7 12	45 31	65 18	178 21	25 30	16 23	-	105 24	98 20
Yes, some	342 37	128 39	104 39	105 32	342 37	-	186 35	122 38	27 47	43 29	134 36	311 37	31 37	25 37	-	177 40	165 34
No, none	357 38	97 30	101 38	155 47 B	357 38	-	221 41	114 35	19 33	56 38	157 42	332 39	25 30	24 36	-	140 32	214 44
Cannot say	32 3	14 4	5 2	9 3	32 3	-	16 3	4 1	4 7	2 1	14 4	29 3	3 3	3 4	-	20 5	11 2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q85. Do you have any close friends who are [anglophone/francophone]?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	933	103	253	217	98	262	255	282	266	122	213	207	96	267	244	260	230	174	192
Unweighted 'N'	954	100	353	267	95	139	99	149	281	417	123	126	83	461	349	330	153	103	148
Yes, many	203 22	20 20	85 33 DEF	42 19	16 17	40 15	60 23	51 18	48 18	43 36 HI	37 18	33 16	8 9	97 36 KLM	93 38 QR	67 26 QR	20 9	21 12	29 15
Yes, some	342 37	31 30	90 35	89 41	39 40	93 36	78 30	101 36	105 39	58 48 G	69 32	66 32	36 37	116 43	97 40	101 39	92 40	51 29	83 43
No, none	357 38	42 41 C	68 27	84 39 C	42 42 C	121 46 C	108 42 J	117 41 J	109 41 J	19 16	94 44 N	107 52 N	47 48 N	55 20	48 20	85 33 O	117 51 OP	95 55 OP	73 38
Cannot say	32 3	9 9 DE	12 5 D	2 1	1 1	8 3	10 4	13 5 J	5 2	1 1	13 6	1 *	6 6	-	5 2	7 3	1 1	8 4	7 4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q85. Do you have any close friends who are [anglophone/francophone]?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	933	32	89	805	21	4	3	198	210	197	20	80	45	181	418	454	116	375	295
Unweighted 'N'	954	34	117	796	19	6	4	281	214	221	23	77	36	98	596	322	102	295	470
Yes, many	203 22	13 40	21 24	169 21	8 40	3 69	0 5	70 35 JKN	47 22	38 19	3 14	17 21	9 20	19 10	120 29 P	77 17	21 19	58 16	111 38 QR
Yes, some	342 37	12 36	40 45	290 36	10 49	1 31	-	68 34	103 49 MN	83 42 N	7 36	28 34	10 22	43 24	179 43	152 34	51 44	123 33	128 43
No, none	357 38	7 21	22 24	325 40 C	1 6	-	3 95 E	60 30	60 28	71 36	8 39	33 41	24 54 I	100 56 HIJ	110 26	212 47 O	43 37 S	183 49 S	56 19
Cannot say	32 3	1 3	6 6 D	22 3	1 4	-	-	-	-	6 3	2 11	3 4	2 4	19 10	9 2	12 3	1 1	11 3	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34N. Would you describe current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people as positive or negative?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
Very positive	182	12	4	4	5	19	46	9	17	14	4	12	19	16	47	25	13	40	45	47	163
	18	33	33	32	28	16	20	11	18	16	5	16	26	32	23	32	31	15	12	23	19
		FHK	HK											K		RSU	RS				
Somewhat positive	397	19	7	5	7	51	74	31	43	50	25	37	22	26	85	38	19	124	149	85	346
	40	52	54	41	37	42	32	36	46	58	28	49	30	52	43	47	44	47	42	43	40
		GK	GK							GHKM											
Somewhat negative	249	4	-	2	4	38	68	30	17	18	36	11	17	3	30	11	6	65	102	30	211
	25	12		17	23	32	30	34	18	21	40	14	22	6	15	13	14	25	28	15	24
				N	BLNO	BNO	BLNO				ILNO							PQ	PQT		PQ
											BD										
Very negative	99	-	1	1	2	5	14	8	12	3	24	15	14	-	29	5	5	23	46	29	94
	10		10	10	12	4	6	9	13	3	26	20	19		15	6	11	9	13	15	11
											FGHJ	FGJ	FJ		FGJ				P	P	P
											CD										
Cannot say	59	1	0	-	-	8	28	9	4	1	1	-	3	5	8	2	0	14	15	8	52
	6	4	2			6	12	10	5	1	1		4	10	4	2	1	5	4	4	6
						J	BCJK	JK										Q	Q		PQ
NET: Positive	579	31	12	8	12	70	120	41	59	64	30	49	41	41	131	63	32	164	194	131	509
	59	85	88	73	65	58	52	46	64	75	33	66	55	83	66	79	74	62	54	66	59
		HIKLMO	KLMO	GHK	HK	K			K	FGHK		K		GHKM	HK	RSTU	RSU				
		EFG	FGHI											F							
			E																		

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q34N. Would you describe current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people as positive or negative?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
NET: Negative	348	4	1	3	6	43	82	38	29	21	60	26	31	3	60	15	11	88	148	60	305
	35	12	10	27	35	35	36	44	31	24	66	34	41	6	30	19	25	33	41	30	35
				N	BCN	BCN	BCN	BCJN	BCN	CN	JLNO FGHI BCDE	BCN	BCN		BCN			P	PQ	P	PQ

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34N. would you describe current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people as positive or negative?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
Very positive	182 18	68 20	44 16	65 18	182 18	-	118 21	40 12	24 32 H	48 29	66 17	164 19	8 10	6 8	9 19	117 25	65 13
Somewhat positive	397 40	131 40	121 44	144 39	397 40	-	203 36	145 45	34 45	75 45	121 31	342 40	33 39	28 42	21 43	219 47	178 35
Somewhat negative	249 25	75 23	79 29	92 25	249 25	-	157 28 I	84 26 I	5 6	32 20	124 32	199 23	35 41	28 41	12 24	81 17	168 33
Very negative	99 10	36 11	20 7	44 12	99 10	-	55 10	37 12	6 9	7 4	50 13	89 10	5 6	3 5	6 11	35 7	62 12
Cannot say	59 6	22 7	11 4	21 6	59 6	-	35 6	15 5	6 8	3 2	24 6	55 6	3 4	3 5	2 3	18 4	41 8
NET: Positive	579 59	199 60	166 60	209 57	579 59	-	320 56	185 58	59 78 GH	123 74	187 48	506 60	42 49	34 50	31 62	336 72	243 47
NET: Negative	348 35	110 33	99 36	136 37	348 35	-	212 37 I	121 38 I	11 15	40 24	174 45	288 34	40 47	31 45	17 35	116 25	230 45

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34N. Would you describe current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people as positive or negative?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
Very positive	182 18	16 15	84 32 BEF	44 20 F	18 18	20 7	43 15	54 18	36 13	48 39 GHI	30 13	18 8	22 22	84 30 KL	106 42 PQR	50 19 QR	12 5	14 7	33 17
Somewhat positive	397 40	53 49	101 39	88 39	37 35	118 41	102 35	124 42	127 47 J	44 36	77 34	100 46	42 43	112 41	102 41	125 47	92 37	69 35	85 44
Somewhat negative	249 25	21 20	43 16	61 27 C	29 27	96 33 C	78 27	67 23	79 29 J	23 19	52 23	67 31	23 23	61 22	39 16	60 23	79 32 O	68 34 O	44 23
Very negative	99 10	5 5	13 5	16 7	13 13	52 18 BCD	43 15 J	28 10 J	25 9 J	2 2	53 23 LMN	12 5	7 7	15 5	2 1	25 9 O	47 19 OP	26 13 O	27 14
Cannot say	59 6	13 12 F	19 7 F	15 7 F	7 7	5 2	24 8 I	21 7 I	5 2	4 4	16 7	22 10 N	5 5	4 1	3 1	7 2	15 6	19 10 OP	3 1
NET: Positive	579 59	69 64	185 71 DEF	132 59	55 53	137 47	144 50	178 60	163 60	92 75 GHI	107 47	118 54	64 65 K	196 71 KL	208 83 PQR	175 66 QR	103 42	83 43	118 61
NET: Negative	348 35	26 24	56 22	77 34 C	42 40 C	147 51 BCD	121 42 J	96 32 J	104 38 J	26 21	105 46 N	79 36	30 30	76 28	41 16	85 32 O	126 51 OP	93 48 OP	71 37

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34N. Would you describe current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people as positive or negative?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
Very positive	182 18	14 42 CD	16 16	153 18	11 52	3 69	-	89 42 IJKLMN	29 13	26 13	0 *	15 18	8 16	15 8	137 31 P	42 9	16 14	54 13	106 34 QR
Somewhat positive	397 40	13 41	45 47	338 40	9 43	1 19	2 57	62 29	97 45 H	102 51 HL	9 44	24 29	19 37	83 42	200 46 P	155 32	34 28	172 43	136 44
Somewhat negative	249 25	2 7	24 25	222 26 B	0 1	0 11	0 7	51 24	59 27	54 27	9 45	27 32	10 19	38 19	74 17	167 34 O	42 35 S	115 29 S	46 15
Very negative	99 10	1 3	7 8	91 11	- 1	0 1	1 36	11 5	18 8	17 9	2 8	10 11	11 21 HIJ	31 16 H	8 2	89 18 O	21 18 S	43 11 S	14 4
Cannot say	59 6	2 6	4 4	46 5	1 4	-	-	1 1	12 6 HJ	2 1	1 3	8 10 HJ	4 7 HJ	31 16 HJ	17 4	32 7	7 6	16 4	9 3
NET: Positive	579 59	27 83 D	61 64	491 58	20 94	3 88	2 57	151 71 IKLN	125 58	128 64 L	9 44	39 47	28 53	98 49	337 77 P	197 41	50 42	226 56	242 78 QR
NET: Negative	348 35	3 11	31 33 B	313 37 B	0 1	0 12	1 43	62 29	77 36	71 35	11 53	37 44	21 40	69 35	82 19	256 53 O	63 53 S	158 40 S	60 19

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
Not gone far enough	558	12	1	6	10	69	133	45	46	53	71	40	50	21	111	29	17	144	216	111	488
	57	33	8	52	55	58	58	52	50	61	79	53	66	43	56	37	40	54	60	56	56
		C		C	BC	BC	BC	BC	C	BC	HINO BCF	C	BC	C	BC			P	PQ	P	PQ
Gone too far	242	18	10	4	7	19	57	16	30	21	9	27	11	12	50	40	22	67	76	50	223
	24	48	78	39	39	16	25	18	32	25	10	36	15	25	25	50	51	25	21	25	26
		GHIJKMO	LMNO	K	FHKM											RSTU	RSTU				
		F	HIJK	*DEFG																	
Neither / about right	127	5	2	1	1	24	11	23	13	10	9	8	12	8	28	9	4	47	56	28	103
	13	14	14	9	5	20	5	27	15	11	10	10	15	17	14	11	9	17	16	14	12
						G		JKLO	G						G						
Cannot say	60	2	-	-	-	9	30	3	3	2	1	-	3	8	10	2	-	8	9	10	51
	6	5				7	13	3	3	3	1		4	15	5	2		3	3	5	6
						HIJK															PS

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	TOTAL	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
Not gone far enough	558	152	164	242	558	-	343	162	40	85	256	477	46	39	32	245	312
	57	46	59	66	57		60	50	53	52	66	56	54	58	64	52	61
			B	B													
Gone too far	242	119	47	75	242	-	125	93	20	52	71	220	15	7	6	154	87
	24	36	17	21	24		22	29	27	32	18	26	17	10	13	33	17
		CD															
Neither / about right	127	40	49	35	127	-	73	44	7	26	45	98	20	18	9	56	70
	13	12	18	10	13		13	14	9	16	12	12	24	26	18	12	14
Cannot say	60	21	16	15	60	-	27	21	9	2	14	53	4	4	2	14	45
	6	6	6	4	6		5	7	11	1	4	6	5	6	4	3	9

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
Not gone far enough	558	50	118	126	50	213	194	148	163	52	142	135	48	139	103	143	182	125	122
	57	46	45	57	48	74	67	50	60	42	62	62	49	51	41	53	74	64	64
						BCDE	HJ		J							0	OP	0	
Gone too far	242	20	108	58	26	29	50	64	67	59	38	28	25	109	111	76	30	23	49
	24	19	42	26	25	10	17	22	25	48	17	13	26	40	44	28	12	12	26
			BDEF	F	F					GHI				KL	PQR	QR			
Neither / about right	127	26	18	26	19	38	35	49	35	8	31	41	20	25	29	40	25	33	17
	13	24	7	12	18	13	12	16	13	6	14	19	20	9	12	15	10	17	9
		C						J	J										
Cannot say	60	12	16	12	10	10	10	33	7	4	16	14	6	2	9	9	8	15	4
	6	11	6	5	9	3	3	11	2	4	7	6	6	1	4	3	3	7	2
								GIJ			N	N							

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
Not gone far enough	558	11	43	503	8	1	2	97	124	131	15	53	19	117	204	314	77	239	131
	57	34	45	59	37	30	64	45	58	66	75	63	37	59	47	65	64	60	42
			B							HM	HM	M				O	S	S	
Gone too far	242	12	31	199	6	3	-	87	50	46	1	19	21	19	152	85	24	63	146
	24	36	32	23	27	70		41	23	23	3	22	40	9	35	17	20	16	47
								IJKLN	KN	KN		K	KN		P				QR
Neither / about right	127	4	17	106	3	-	1	29	23	20	4	11	8	29	68	53	15	80	22
	13	11	18	12	12		36	14	11	10	22	13	16	15	16	11	13	20	7
																		S	
Cannot say	60	6	4	42	5	-	-	1	17	3	-	2	4	33	12	33	4	18	11
	6	19	4	5	25			1	8	1		2	8	17	3	7	4	4	4
		CD							HJL					HJL		O			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWB. Level of barrier: Different worldviews or values

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
0 - not a barrier at all	49 5	1 2	-	0 2	-	3 2	12 5	4 4	5 5	7 8 BF	9 10	-	7 9	2 5	9 5	1 1	0 *	15 6 PQ	24 7 PQ	9 5	46 5 PQ
1	20 2	1 2	0 *	-	1 3	-	4 2	2 2	6 6	0 *	4 5	-	1 1	2 4	3 2	1 2	1 1	8 3	12 3	3 2	20 2
2	31 3	-	-	0 *	0 1	7 6	8 3	1 1	7 7	4 4	-	0 1	1 2	2 4	4 2	0 *	0 1	11 4	11 3	4 2	24 3
3	36 4	1 4	0 2	0 *	1 7	5 4	2 1	3 4	7 7	4 5	0 *	-	7 10	4 9	12 6	3 4	2 4	14 5	14 4	12 6	31 4
4	54 6	2 6	1 4	0 *	0 1	7 6	7 3	10 11	14 15 EGJO	2 2	6 7	1 2	3 4	2 5	7 3	3 4	1 2	25 9	31 9	7 3	48 5
5	172 17	3 8	2 14	2 16	1 7	14 11	34 15	13 15	15 17	19 22	10 11	18 24	25 34	16 33	59 30	8 10	5 12	47 18	58 16	59 30	158 18
													BEFK	BEF	FGHK					PQRSU	P
6	101 10	2 5	1 6	1 13	1 7	12 10	29 13	12 13	10 11	15 17	7 8	1 2	1 2	8 17	11 6	5 7	4 8	36 14	43 12	11 6	89 10
								M		LM											
7	123 12	12 33	4 34	5 44	2 10	22 18	12 5	14 16	10 11	8 9	10 11	13 17	9 12	3 6	25 12	23 29	11 26	32 12	42 12	25 12	101 12
		IJKMNO	JKNO	LMNO		G										RSTU	RSTU				
		EFGH	EGI	HIJK																	
				EFG																	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWB. Level of barrier: Different worldviews or values

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
8	156 16	8 21	4 30 DIM	1 5	7 39 JKMO DFHI	14 11	57 25 DFIM	11 13	7 7	9 10	7 8	28 38 JKMO DFHI	4 6	-	32 16	19 24 RS	12 27 RSU	26 10	34 10	32 16	142 16 S
9	52 5	5 13 I	1 8	1 11	0 3	18 15 IJKO EGH	10 4	4 5	1 1	1 1	2 2	7 10	-	2 3	9 5	7 9 RS	3 7	6 2	8 2	9 5	35 4
10 - major barrier	191 19	2 7	0 1	1 8	4 22 BC	20 17 BC	56 24 BC	15 17 C	11 12	18 21 C	35 39 ILNO CDFH B	6 8	16 21 C	7 14	28 14 C	8 10	5 12	45 17	80 22 PQ	28 14	171 20 PQ
Top 2 Box	69 7	1 4	0 *	0 2	1 3	3 2	16 7	5 6	10 11	7 8 C	13 14 CF	-	8 10	4 9	12 6	2 3	1 2	23 9 PQ	36 10 PQ	12 6	67 8 PQ
Bottom 2 Box	244 25	7 19	1 10	2 20	5 24	38 32 CI	66 29 CI	19 22	12 13	20 23	36 40 BCIO	13 18	16 21	8 17	37 19	15 19	8 19	51 19	87 25	37 19	206 24

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWB. Level of barrier: Different worldviews or values

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
0 - not a barrier at all	49 5	23 7	10 4	15 4	49 5	-	28 5	18 5	2 3	9 6	16 4	44 5	2 2	2 3	3 6	22 5	26 5
1	20 2	3 1	6 2	11 3	20 2	-	16 3	4 1	-	10 6	6 2	20 2	0 *	-	-	13 3	8 1
2	31 3	8 3	8 3	13 4	31 3	-	17 3	9 3	2 2	4 3	10 3	25 3	5 6	5 8	-	22 5	8 2
3	36 4	12 4	9 3	13 4	36 4	-	17 3	10 3	6 8	5 3	10 3	28 3	4 4	3 5	4 8	18 4	18 3
4	54 6	11 3	24 9	20 5	54 6	-	33 6	17 5	4 5	18 11	15 4	46 5	4 5	3 5	5 9	29 6	26 5
5	172 17	68 21	49 18	49 13	172 17	-	88 15	58 18	17 22	21 13	62 16	138 16	11 13	9 13	23 46	79 17	92 18
6	101 10	35 11	25 9	41 11	101 10	-	57 10	36 11	8 10	12 7	45 12	90 11	7 8	4 6	5 10	41 9	60 12
7	123 12	48 14	32 12	43 12	123 12	-	78 14	36 11	8 10	22 13	55 14	109 13	14 16	10 15	0 1	67 14	56 11
8	156 16	57 17	37 13	60 16	156 16	-	97 17	54 17	2 3	20 12	77 20	141 17	12 15	6 9	3 5	76 16	80 15

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWB. Level of barrier: Different worldviews or values

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
9	52 5	15 5	17 6	20 6	52 5	-	22 4	25 8	5 6	8 5	13 3	43 5	9 10	9 13	-	31 7	22 4
10 - major barrier	191 19	51 15	59 21	81 22	191 19	-	113 20	54 17	23 30	36 22	76 20	165 19	16 19	16 23	7 14	71 15	119 23
Top 2 Box	69 7	26 8	17 6	26 7	69 7	-	44 8	22 7	2 3	19 12	22 6	64 8	2 2	2 3	3 6	35 7	34 7
Bottom 2 Box	244 25	66 20	75 27	102 28	244 25	-	135 24	79 25	27 36	44 26	89 23	208 25	25 30	24 36	7 14	102 22	141 27

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWB. Level of barrier: Different worldviews or values

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
0 - not a barrier at all	49 5	9 8	17 7	9 4	3 3	12 4	11 4	27 9 IJ	9 3 J	1 1	16 7 N	13 6 N	9 9 N	2 1	14 6 P	6 2	14 6	14 7	8 4
1	20 2	9 9 CEF	3 1	7 3 F	0 *	0 *	8 3	11 4 I	1 *	1 *	7 3	5 2	0 *	0 *	8 3	6 2	2 1	5 2	4 2
2	31 3	5 5	11 4	8 4	3 2	3 1	5 2	6 2	11 4	8 7 H	5 2	8 4	6 6	8 3	12 5	4 2	9 3	4 2	7 4
3	36 4	9 8	8 3	6 3	1 1	12 4	8 3	8 3	8 3 GHI	11 9	10 4	3 2	2 2	12 4	12 5	8 3	6 2	10 5	5 3
4	54 6	7 6	11 4	21 9	4 4	12 4	18 6	19 7	13 5	4 3	7 3	14 6	6 6	8 3	14 5	9 3	14 6	14 7	5 3
5	172 17	12 11	33 13	34 15	21 21	71 25 BC	51 18 J	69 23 J	42 16 J	8 6	44 19	46 21	19 19	30 11	35 14	37 14	43 17	45 23	29 15
6	101 10	13 12	32 12	23 10	10 9	23 8	37 13	23 8	30 11	12 10	17 7	37 17	7 7	29 10	24 9	34 13	34 14 R	10 5	19 10

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWB. Level of barrier: Different worldviews or values

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
7	123 12	13 12	32 12	31 14	15 15	32 11	23 8	31 11	51 19 G	17 14	20 9	28 13	10 10	50 18	48 19 P	25 9	29 12	18 9	22 11
8	156 16	17 16	62 24 EF	35 16	11 11	30 10	38 13	46 16	43 16	28 23 G	32 14	20 9	16 17	75 27 KL	38 15	63 24 R	37 15	18 9	35 18
9	52 5	7 6	20 8	14 6	3 3	8 3	7 3	18 6	13 5	13 11 GI	3 1	8 4	4 4	21 8 K	13 5	18 7	7 3	14 7	14 7
10 - major barrier	191 19	7 6	31 12	35 16 B	33 32 BCD	86 30 BCD	82 28 HJ	38 13	50 18	19 16	68 30 N	37 17	20 20	40 14	33 13	57 22	52 21	43 22	43 22
Top 2 Box	69 7	18 17 DEF	20 8	16 7	3 3	12 4	19 7	38 13 IJ	10 4	1 1	23 10 N	18 8 N	9 9 N	2 1	22 9	12 4	15 6	19 10	13 7
Bottom 2 Box	244 25	14 12	51 19	50 22	36 35 BC	94 32 BC	89 31	56 19	63 23	33 27	71 31	45 21	23 24	61 22	46 18	76 28	59 24	58 29	57 30

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWB. Level of barrier: Different worldviews or values

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
0 - not a barrier at all	49 5	1 3	4 4	43 5	1 4	-	-	12 6	6 3	8 4	-	2 3	3 6	17 9	8 2	34 7 0	6 5	17 4	16 5
1	20 2	4 13	2 2	14 2	4 19	-	-	4 2	0 *	2 1	-	1 1	8 15 HIJL	5 3	15 3	5 1	4 3	11 3	1 *
2	31 3	3 10	2 2	25 3	1 7	1 18	-	4 2	7 3	9 4	2 11	1 1	2 4	5 3	18 4	10 2	2 1	11 3	13 4
3	36 4	2 6	6 6	28 3	2 8	-	0 7	7 3	6 3	10 5	1 3	3 4	5 9	4 2	20 4	11 2	7 6	18 5	5 2
4	54 6	3 10	3 3	48 6	1 3	3 74 E	-	10 5	10 5	9 5	1 3	5 6	6 11	14 7	23 5	22 4	5 4	26 6	12 4
5	172 17	7 23	11 12	151 18	6 26	-	-	42 19 J	40 18	18 9	2 12	8 9	9 18	53 27 JL	67 15	88 18	16 13	78 20	41 13
6	101 10	2 5	7 7	93 11	2 8	-	-	16 7	23 11	25 12 M	1 3	6 7	1 2	29 15 M	50 11	50 10	12 10	45 11	34 11

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWB. Level of barrier: Different worldviews or values

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
7	123 12	2 6	14 14	108 13	0 1	0 1	-	42 19 N	26 12	30 15 N	5 24	8 9	4 8	9 5	69 16	47 10	17 14	43 11	50 16
8	156 16	1 3	24 25 B	131 15	1 3	-	-	26 12	41 19	37 18	1 4	28 33 HKMN	5 9	18 9	82 19	70 14	19 16	63 16	67 21
9	52 5	4 13	9 9	39 5	4 20	-	-	15 7	14 6	9 5	5 23 N	6 7	0 1	3 2	26 6	23 5	7 5	19 5	25 8
10 - major barrier	191 19	3 9	15 15	169 20	-	0 7	3 93 F	37 17	42 20	43 22	3 16	17 20	9 18	40 20	59 13	124 26 O	26 22	69 17	47 15
Top 2 Box	69 7	5 15	6 6	58 7	5 24	-	-	17 8	6 3	10 5	-	3 3	11 21 IL	23 11	23 5	39 8	10 8	28 7	17 6
Bottom 2 Box	244 25	7 22	23 24	209 25	4 20	0 7	3 93 EF	52 24	56 26	53 26	8 39	23 27	10 19	43 22	85 19	148 30 O	33 27	88 22	71 23

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWC. Level of barrier: Socio-economic inequalities

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
0 - not a barrier at all	49 5	-	-	0 2	-	7 5	8 4	3 4	14 15 HJLO DG	2 2	5 6	1 2	6 8	2 5	10 5	0 *	0 *	19 7 PQ	24 7 PQ	10 5 P	42 5 PQ
1	11 1	-	-	-	0 1	1 1	0 *	2 3	1 1	0 *	0 *	0 *	1 1	5 11	7 3	0 *	0 *	3 1	3 1	7 3	10 1
2	26 3	3 8 CK	0 *	-	0 1	3 2	11 5	1 1	7 7	1 2	0 *	-	-	-	-	3 4	0 *	9 3	9 3	-	23 3
3	37 4	1 2	-	0 3	1 4	6 5	6 2	6 7	3 3	6 7	5 5	0 *	1 1	2 4	3 2	2 2	1 3	15 6	20 6	3 2	31 4
4	64 7	1 3	2 14 BI	0 2	0 2	8 6	12 5	8 9	2 2	6 6	4 5	9 11	8 10	5 10	21 11	4 4	2 6	15 6	20 6	21 11	57 7
5	151 15	6 16	1 9	1 8	2 12	15 12	23 10	16 19	15 16	12 14	13 14	9 12	25 33 FGJL CDE	13 26	47 24 CDFG	10 13	4 10	44 16	57 16	47 24 PQ	136 16
6	87 9	3 7	2 12	2 16	2 8	7 6	28 12	5 5	8 9	21 25 KLMO EFHI B	2 3	2 2	1 2	5 9	8 4	8 10	5 12	34 13 T	36 10	8 4	80 9

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWC. Level of barrier: Socio-economic inequalities

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
7	137 14	9 25 GJK	4 28	4 38 IJKM EFGH	3 16	20 17	20 9	11 12	15 16	7 8	6 7	20 27 GJK	11 14	8 16	38 19	20 25 RSU	11 25 RSU	32 12	38 11	38 19	117 14
8	128 13	8 21 M	3 25 M	1 6 IJMO DFGH	6 35 M	20 16 M	21 9	11 13	12 13	6 7	17 18	13 18	2 3	8 16	23 12	18 23 RSU	10 24 RSU	29 11	46 13	23 12	109 13
9	106 11	4 12 N	1 9	1 11	2 9	16 14 HN	35 15 HN	4 5	5 6	9 11	10 11	13 17 N	5 7	0 *	18 9	8 11	4 10	19 7	28 8	18 9	90 10
10 - major barrier	189 19	3 7	1 4	1 12	2 13	18 15 C	66 29 ILNO BCEF	20 23 BCN	11 12	16 18	28 31 ILNO BC	8 10	15 19	1 2	23 12	7 8	4 10	47 18 P	75 21 PQT	23 12	172 20 PQT
Top 2 Box	60 6	-	-	0 2	0 1	8 6 E	8 4	6 6	15 16 EGJL D	2 2	5 6	2 2	7 9	8 16 E	16 8 E	0 *	0 1	22 8 PQ	27 8 PQ	16 8 PQ	52 6 PQ
Bottom 2 Box	295 30	7 19 N	2 12	3 23	4 22 N	34 28 N	101 44 FINO BCE	24 28 N	16 18	25 29 N	38 42 CINO B	20 27 N	20 27 N	1 2	42 21 N	15 19	8 19	66 25	103 29	42 21	261 30 PQ

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWC. Level of barrier: Socio-economic inequalities

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
0 - not a barrier at all	49 5	19 6	17 6	12 3	49 5	-	35 6 H	8 3	4 5	15 9	16 4	43 5	6 7	6 8	-	16 3	32 6
1	11 1	6 2	3 1	3 1	11 1	-	7 1	1 *	3 4	5 3	2 1	11 1	0 *	-	-	6 1	5 1
2	26 3	17 5 C	1 *	8 2	26 3	-	11 2	12 4	1 2	3 2	8 2	25 3	1 1	1 1	-	14 3	12 2
3	37 4	6 2	9 3	21 6	37 4	-	25 4	9 3	1 1	5 3	19 5	31 4	6 7	6 8	0 *	27 6	10 2
4	64 7	16 5	18 7	29 8	64 7	-	44 8	11 3	9 12	13 8	30 8	52 6	2 2	1 2	10 21	38 8	27 5
5	151 15	56 17	45 16	44 12	151 15	-	79 14	45 14	21 28 G	27 16	44 11	130 15	9 11	8 13	12 24	59 13	91 18
6	87 9	38 11	21 7	29 8	87 9	-	49 9	31 10	4 6	14 8	34 9	77 9	7 8	6 9	3 6	33 7	54 10
7	137 14	46 14	42 15	49 13	137 14	-	75 13	49 15	9 12	21 12	54 14	114 13	16 19	12 18	4 9	74 16	63 12

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWC. Level of barrier: Socio-economic inequalities

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
8	128 13	49 15	23 8	54 15	128 13	-	67 12	52 16	9 11	25 15	41 11	112 13	13 16	6 9	3 7	70 15	58 11
9	106 11	30 9	40 14	37 10	106 11	-	51 9	44 14	10 14	13 8	39 10	92 11	14 16	10 15	-	65 14	41 8
10 - major barrier	189 19	50 15	58 21	80 22	189 19	-	126 22 I	58 18 I	4 6	24 15	99 26	161 19	12 14	12 17	16 33	67 14	121 24
Top 2 Box	60 6	24 7	20 7	15 4	60 6	-	42 7 H	9 3	7 9	20 12	18 5	54 6	6 7	6 8	-	22 5	37 7
Bottom 2 Box	295 30	80 24	98 36	116 32	295 30	-	177 31	102 32	15 19	37 22	138 36	253 30	26 30	22 33	16 33	132 28	162 32

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWC. Level of barrier: Socio-economic inequalities

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
0 - not a barrier at all	49 5	9 8	10 4	16 7 CE	3 3	11 4	15 5	21 7	9 3	3 2	14 6	10 5	5 5	2 1	15 6 PQ	5 2	4 2	21 11 PQ	5 2
1	11 1	-	3 1	5 2	0 *	3 1	7 3	2 1	0 *	2 1	3 1	-	0 *	4 1	5 2	1 *	2 1	3 2	-
2	26 3	0 *	13 5	2 1	1 1	9 3	3 1	5 2	12 5	5 4	7 3	2 1	5 5	8 3	10 4	12 5	3 1	1 *	5 2
3	37 4	9 8	8 3	13 6	4 4	4 1	11 4	8 3	12 4	6 5	5 2	9 4	6 6	10 4	18 7 Q	12 4	1 *	6 3	5 2
4	64 7	17 16 C	11 4	14 6	7 7	14 5	15 5	22 8	20 8	5 4	12 5	14 7	11 11	8 3	16 6	10 4	23 10	10 5	11 6
5	151 15	24 22 C	26 10	26 12	15 15	60 21 C	42 14	63 21 J	35 13	9 7	49 22 N	46 21 N	9 9	19 7	25 10	35 13	41 17	40 20	21 11
6	87 9	8 8	27 11	26 12	3 3	22 8	31 11	22 8	26 10	8 7	29 13	16 7	14 15	22 8	15 6	23 9	26 11	22 11	27 14
7	137 14	17 16	51 19 EF	31 14	9 9	29 10	47 16	41 14	33 12	16 13	33 15	22 10	10 10	57 21 LM	45 18	45 17	26 10	17 9	26 14

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWC. Level of barrier: Socio-economic inequalities

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
8	128 13	10 9	40 15	44 20 F	13 12	22 8	26 9	39 13	34 12	29 24 GHI	21 9	21 10	10 10	62 23 KLM	52 21 QR	34 13	22 9	20 10	31 16
9	106 11	4 4	44 17 BDF	12 5	21 20 BD	25 9	19 7	41 14	24 9	21 17 GI	8 3	21 10	8 8	52 19 KLM	33 13 R	39 15 R	23 10	11 5	29 15
10 - major barrier	189 19	10 9	27 10	34 15	28 27 BC	91 31 BCD	73 25 HJ	30 10	64 24 HJ	19 15	47 20	58 26 N	21 22	33 12	16 6	51 19 O	74 30 OP	45 23 O	33 17
Top 2 Box	60 6	9 8	13 5	21 10 E	3 3	14 5	22 8	23 8	9 3	5 4	17 7	10 5	5 5	6 2	21 8 PQ	6 2	6 2	24 12 PQ	5 2
Bottom 2 Box	295 30	14 13	71 27 B	45 20	49 47 BCD	115 40 BD	92 32	71 24	88 33	39 32	54 24	79 36	29 29	85 31	49 19	90 34 O	97 40 O	56 29	62 32

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWC. Level of barrier: Socio-economic inequalities

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
0 - not a barrier at all	49 5	2 8	4 4	41 5	1 4	-	-	9 4 J	11 5 J	0 *	2 11 J	2 3	4 7	21 11 J	15 3	18 4	1 1	14 4	14 4
1	11 1	0 *	2 2	9 1	0 *	-	-	2 1	0 *	5 3	-	-	3 6	0 *	7 2	1 *	1 *	9 2	1 *
2	26 3	1 4	1 1	24 3	1 6	-	-	6 3	4 2	11 6	-	2 2	0 1	1 1	17 4	8 2	3 2	8 2	13 4
3	37 4	1 2	4 5	32 4	-	1 18	-	9 4	2 1	7 4	2 9	6 7	2 4	9 4	21 5	11 2	3 3	17 4	15 5
4	64 7	10 29 D	12 12	43 5	4 20	2 63	-	23 11	11 5	10 5	1 7	5 6	6 11	9 5	34 8	28 6	7 6	31 8	17 6
5	151 15	7 20	10 10	132 16	6 29	0 12	-	27 13	35 16	19 9	1 6	6 7	10 20	52 26 HJKL	67 15	66 14	17 14	79 20 S	26 8
6	87 9	1 4	6 6	80 9	1 6	-	0 7	15 7	22 10	23 12	1 4	4 4	1 2	22 11	40 9	45 9	14 11	46 11 S	14 5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWC. Level of barrier: Socio-economic inequalities

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
7	137 14	4 13	14 15	118 14	4 19	-	-	28 13	35 16	24 12	6 31	11 13	14 26	19 9	76 17	51 11	15 12	35 9	73 24 QR
8	128 13	3 8	22 23	104 12	1 5	-	2 57	32 15	29 13	28 14	2 8	23 27 MN	4 7	10 5	69 16	55 11	2 2	55 14 Q	63 20 Q
9	106 11	1 4	9 9	96 11	1 5	-	-	35 16 N	22 10 N	30 15 N	4 22	6 7	6 11	2 1	59 14	47 10	21 17	32 8	51 17 R
10 - major barrier	189 19	2 7	13 13	169 20	1 6	0 7	1 36	27 13	44 21 KM	42 21 KM	1 3	20 24 KM	2 4	53 27 HKM	31 7	154 32 O	37 30 S	74 18 S	22 7
Top 2 Box	60 6	3 8	6 6	51 6	1 5	-	-	12 5	11 5	5 3	2 11	2 3	7 13	21 11 J	22 5	19 4	2 1	23 6	15 5
Bottom 2 Box	295 30	4 12	21 22	265 31	2 11	0 7	1 36	62 29	66 31	72 36 M	5 25	26 31	8 15	56 28	90 21	201 41 O	58 48 RS	106 27	74 24

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWD. Level of barrier: Non-indigenous People's lack of knowledge about Indigenous culture and history

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
0 - not a barrier at all	34 3	-	-	-	-	5 4	9 4	8 9 0	3 3	5 6	2 2	-	2 3	-	2 1	-	-	16 6 T	17 5	2 1	29 3
1	12 1	1 3	0 *	0 *	-	-	0 *	1 1	4 4	2 2	0 *	-	1 1	3 6	4 2	1 1	0 *	7 2	7 2	4 2	12 1
2	25 3	1 2	-	0 2	0 1	2 1	5 2	2 2	9 10	1 1	0 *	0 *	1 1	4 8	5 3	1 1	0 1	12 5	12 3	5 3	24 3
3	47 5	1 2	-	0 2	0 *	6 5	14 6	4 5	7 7	3 3	-	1 1	7 9	4 9	12 6	1 1	0 1	14 5	14 4	12 6	41 5
4	65 7	1 4	1 9	0 *	1 6	8 6	10 5	7 8	21 22 KLMO FGHJ BCDE	3 4	4 4	0 1	4 5	5 10	9 5	4 4	2 5	31 11 P	34 10	9 5	58 7
5	142 14	4 10	1 10	2 16	1 4	14 11	29 13	15 17 E	6 6	14 16	9 10	9 12	23 31 EFGI BC	16 32 CEFI B	48 24 CEFI B	7 9	4 9	34 13	43 12	48 24 PQRSU	128 15
6	64 6	3 8	2 13	0 2	1 7	10 8 K	16 7	6 7	10 11	3 4	0 *	4 5	4 5	5 9	12 6	6 8	3 8	19 7	19 5	12 6	54 6

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEW.D. Level of barrier: Non-indigenous People's lack of knowledge about Indigenous culture and history

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
7	127 13	9 26 GI	4 31 GI	1 12	4 22 I	21 17 I	19 8	13 15 I	4 4	15 18	11 12	7 10	11 15	6 12	25 12	19 24 RSU	9 22	32 12	43 12	25 12	106 12
8	130 13	9 23 HIN	4 31 HINO	2 21 N	4 21 HIN	18 15 HN	32 14	4 5	5 5	9 10	23 26 HIN	10 13	11 14	0 1	21 10	19 24 RSTU	11 24 RSTU	18 7	41 11	21 10	112 13 R
9	92 9	5 15 C	0 2	1 6	2 12	8 7	27 12	7 8	8 8	8 9	6 6	17 23 C	-	3 7	20 10	9 11	3 7	23 9	28 8	20 10	84 10
10 - major barrier	248 25	3 8	1 5	4 38 BCMN	5 27 BCN	30 25 BCN	69 30 BCN	21 24 BCN	17 19	23 27 BCN	35 39 BCMN	26 36 BCN	11 14	3 5	40 20 BCN	13 16	10 23	62 23	97 27 P	40 20	218 25 P
Top 2 Box	46 5	1 3	0 *	0 *	-	5 4	9 4	9 10 C	6 7	7 8	2 2	-	3 5	3 6	7 3	1 1	0 *	22 8 PQ	24 7 Q	7 3	41 5 Q
Bottom 2 Box	341 35	8 23 C	1 7	5 45 CMN	7 39 CMN	38 32 CMN	95 41 BCMN	28 32 CMN	25 27 C	31 36 CMN	41 45 BCMN	43 58 IMNO BCFH	11 14	6 12	60 30 C	22 27	13 31	84 32	125 35	60 30	302 35

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEW.D. Level of barrier: Non-indigenous People's lack of knowledge about Indigenous culture and history

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
0 - not a barrier at all	34 3	13 4	8 3	12 3	34 3	-	20 3	13 4	-	3 2	13 3	32 4	2 2	2 3	-	12 3	19 4
1	12 1	2 1	2 1	9 2	12 1	-	6 1	2 1	4 5	3 2	3 1	9 1	0 *	-	3 6	10 2	3 1
2	25 3	5 2	9 3	10 3	25 3	-	15 3	5 2	5 6	2 1	11 3	24 3	2 2	1 1	-	17 4	8 2
3	47 5	16 5	19 7	10 3	47 5	-	32 6	8 2	-	11 7	21 5	40 5	5 6	5 8	2 3	36 8	11 2
4	65 7	23 7	21 8	21 6	65 7	-	44 8	16 5	3 4	24 14	17 4	59 7	3 4	3 4	3 7	26 6	39 8
5	142 14	53 16	40 15	43 12	142 14	-	85 15	38 12	18 24	23 14	55 14	112 13	12 14	10 15	16 32	60 13	82 16
6	64 6	24 7	15 5	23 6	64 6	-	31 6	16 5	12 16	10 6	22 6	53 6	8 9	5 7	3 6	31 7	33 6
7	127 13	58 17	24 9	44 12	127 13	-	70 12	45 14	11 15	24 14	46 12	115 14	10 12	7 11	2 3	60 13	66 13
8	130 13	34 10	36 13	60 16	130 13	-	73 13	51 16	4 5	26 16	48 12	105 12	16 19	9 14	9 18	70 15	60 12

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEW.D. Level of barrier: Non-indigenous People's lack of knowledge about Indigenous culture and history

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
9	92 9	37 11	31 11	25 7	92 9	-	50 9	39 12	3 5	7 4	40 10	88 10	4 4	2 3	1 1	51 11	41 8
10 - major barrier	248 25	67 20	71 26	109 30 B	248 25	-	141 25	87 27	15 20	34 20	108 28	214 25	23 27	23 34	11 23	95 20	153 30
Top 2 Box	46 5	15 4	9 3	20 6	46 5	-	25 4	15 5	4 5	6 3	16 4	40 5	2 2	2 3	3 6	22 5	22 4
Bottom 2 Box	341 35	104 31	102 37	134 37	341 35	-	191 34	125 39	18 24	40 24	148 39	302 36	27 32	25 37	12 24	146 31	194 38

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEW.D. Level of barrier: Non-indigenous People's lack of knowledge about Indigenous culture and history

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
0 - not a barrier at all	34 3	2 2	7 3	9 4	3 3	12 4	10 3	10 4	12 4 J	1 *	12 5 N	4 2	8 8 N	1 *	7 3	10 4 Q	0 *	15 7 Q	10 5
1	12 1	1 1	3 1	4 2	0 *	4 1	5 2	-	4 1	3 3	4 2	3 1	0 *	2 1	3 1	4 2	5 2	0 *	0 *
2	25 3	3 3	7 3	6 3	-	9 3	5 2	1 *	11 4 H	8 7 H	0 *	4 2	1 1	14 5 K	12 5	7 3	5 2	2 1	1 1
3	47 5	11 10 F	20 8 F	8 4	2 2	6 2	13 5	20 7	9 3	5 4	13 6	13 6	3 3	7 3	23 9 P	6 2	10 4	9 5	11 6
4	65 7	19 17 CF	12 5	15 7	5 5	14 5	25 9	20 7	14 5	6 5	9 4	22 10	7 7	15 5	11 4	31 12 OQ	6 2	14 7	4 2
5	142 14	20 18	34 13	21 10	16 15	51 18	38 13	62 21 IJ	33 12 J	8 6	40 18 N	31 14	20 20 N	23 8	27 11	35 13	34 14	32 17	16 8
6	64 6	9 9	13 5	17 8	12 11	13 4	9 3	21 7	26 10	8 6	25 11	6 3	7 7	12 4	18 7	13 5	24 10	8 4	12 6

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEW.D. Level of barrier: Non-indigenous People's lack of knowledge about Indigenous culture and history

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
7	127 13	9 8	40 16	20 9	20 19	37 13	38 13	35 12	36 13	17 14	18 8	31 14	11 11	52 19 K	42 17	39 15	28 12	16 8	28 15
8	130 13	9 8	45 17	30 14	8 8	37 13	41 14	41 14	28 10	21 17	27 12	11 5	11 11	50 18 L	38 15	26 10	42 17	22 11	34 18
9	92 9	7 7	34 13 E	24 11 E	1 1	26 9 E	21 7	19 6	30 11	22 18 GHI	21 9	11 5	9 9	47 17 L	32 13 Q	36 14 Q	5 2	19 9	27 14
10 - major barrier	248 25	18 17	44 17	68 31 BC	37 36 BC	81 28	85 29	67 23	69 25	24 20	57 25	83 38 N	22 22	53 19	38 15	60 22	86 35 OP	59 30 O	48 25
Top 2 Box	46 5	4 3	10 4	13 6	3 3	16 6	15 5	10 4	16 6	4 3	16 7 N	6 3	8 8	3 1	10 4	15 5	5 2	15 8	10 5
Bottom 2 Box	341 35	25 23	78 30	92 41 B	38 37	106 37	106 37	85 29	99 36	47 38	79 35	94 43	30 31	100 36	70 28	96 36	91 37	78 40	76 40

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEW.D. Level of barrier: Non-indigenous People's lack of knowledge about Indigenous culture and history

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
0 - not a barrier at all	34 3	1 3	4 4	28 3	1 4	-	-	13 6 J	5 2	0 *	-	2 2	3 6	10 5	10 2	13 3	1 1	11 3	16 5 Q
1	12 1	0 *	0 *	12 1	0 *	-	-	0 *	3 1	2 1	-	-	3 6	4 2	5 1	4 1	1 1	6 2	5 2
2	25 3	-	2 2	23 3	-	-	-	9 4	2 1	7 4	-	3 4	2 3	2 1	17 4	8 2	3 3	11 3	9 3
3	47 5	8 24 CD	2 2	37 4	7 34	0 11	-	8 4	12 6	6 3	2 11	4 4	3 6	11 6	28 6	14 3	10 8	19 5	11 4
4	65 7	1 4	4 4	60 7	1 6	-	-	14 6	9 4	11 6	1 3	6 7	6 12	18 9	30 7	22 5	3 3	35 9	15 5
5	142 14	4 13	17 18	120 14	4 20	0 1	-	26 12	30 14	21 10	5 27	8 9	18 35 HIJL	34 17	58 13	74 15	16 14	68 17	39 12
6	64 6	3 8	4 4	57 7	1 4	1 18	-	14 6	23 11	14 7	1 3	7 8	0 1	5 3	29 7	32 7	5 4	31 8	18 6
7	127 13	1 4	19 19	107 13	1 4	-	0 7	35 16	34 16	27 13	2 12	7 8	5 9	15 8	76 17 P	42 9	16 13	41 10	62 20 R

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEW.D. Level of barrier: Non-indigenous People's lack of knowledge about Indigenous culture and history

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
8	130 13	4 13	13 13	113 13	4 20	-	-	29 14	37 17 N	30 15	3 16	13 16	5 10	12 6	70 16	59 12	28 24 R	48 12	43 14
9	92 9	2 5	13 14	77 9	2 8	-	-	24 11	12 6	28 14	0 2	9 11	3 5	16 8	45 10	46 9	7 6	40 10	38 12
10 - major barrier	248 25	9 27	18 19	216 25	-	3 70	3 93	42 20	47 22	55 27 M	5 27	26 31 M	4 8 HM	69 35 HM	67 15	172 35 O	29 24	90 22	56 18
Top 2 Box	46 5	1 3	4 4	40 5	1 5	-	-	14 6	8 4	2 1	-	2 2	6 11	14 7	15 4	16 3	2 1	18 4	20 6
Bottom 2 Box	341 35	10 32	31 33	293 34	2 8	3 70	3 93 E	66 31	59 27	83 41 IM	6 29	35 42 M	7 13	86 43 M	113 26	218 45 O	37 31	130 32	94 30

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEW. Level of barrier: Lack of political leadership willing to implement real change

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
0 - not a barrier at all	44 4	-	-	0 2	-	5 4	4 2	8 9 G	4 4	5 5	5 5	13 18 IJKO DFG	-	-	13 7 G	0 *	0 *	16 6 PQ	21 6 PQ	13 7 PQ	38 4 PQ
1	28 3	1 3	0 *	-	0 1	1 *	8 3	3 3	3 3	4 4	0 *	0 *	4 5	5 10	9 5	1 2	0 *	9 3	9 3	9 5	27 3
2	21 2	-	-	-	0 *	7 6 J	6 3	2 2	4 4	0 *	2 2	-	-	-	-	0 *	0 *	6 2	8 2	-	14 2
3	41 4	3 8 L	0 2	0 *	0 1	5 4	6 3	2 2	9 10	6 7	3 3	0 *	5 7	2 4	7 4	3 4	0 1	16 6	19 5	7 4	36 4
4	41 4	1 3	-	0 2	1 6	5 4	5 2	4 5	6 7	4 4	2 2	1 2	6 8	6 13	13 7	2 3	1 3	14 5	16 4	13 7	36 4
5	123 12	3 8	1 9	2 14	2 9	13 11	31 14	18 20 CIJL B	6 7	4 4	13 15	2 2	15 20 BIJL	14 29 CIJL B	31 15 JL	7 9	4 10	28 10	41 11	31 15	110 13
6	83 8	2 4	3 22 BGLO	2 19	1 6	9 8	11 5	13 15	7 8	16 19 GLMO BEF	10 11	2 3	3 4	4 9	9 5	8 10	6 14	36 14 T	46 13 T	9 5	74 9

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWE. Level of barrier: Lack of political leadership willing to implement real change

	Total	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
7	113 11	8 22 HIN	4 31 KLNO GHI	4 32 ILNO H	6 32 KLNO GHIJ	20 16 H	26 11	6 6	5 6	9 11	7 8	4 6	11 15	3 6	18 9	22 27 RSTU	14 32 RSTU	20 8	27 8	18 9	93 11
8	156 16	12 31 GHMNO	3 21	2 19	3 18	23 19	25 11	10 12	16 17	17 20	13 15	22 30 GMN	5 6	4 8	31 16	20 25 U	8 20	43 16	56 16	31 16	132 15
9	89 9	4 10	0 3	0 1	2 9	15 13	27 12	6 7	5 5	5 6	3 4	17 23 DIKM C	1 2	4 8	22 11	6 7	2 5	16 6	19 5	22 11	74 9
10 - major barrier	247 25	4 11	2 13	1 11	3 18	17 14	81 35 FHLN BCDE	17 20	27 29 BF	18 21	32 36 BCDF	12 16	25 33 B	7 14	44 22	10 13	6 15	62 23 P	95 27 PQ	44 22	230 27 PQ
Top 2 Box	72 7	1 3	0 *	0 2	0 1	6 5	12 5 BCDE	10 12 7	6 7	8 9 CE	5 5 FGKM BCDE	14 19	4 5	5 10	23 11 BCDE	1 2	0 1	25 9 PQ	30 8 PQ	23 11 PQ	66 8 PQ
Bottom 2 Box	336 34	8 21	2 15	1 12	5 27	33 27	108 47 FHJN BCDE	24 27	32 34 C	23 26	36 40 CD	29 39 CD	26 35	11 22	66 33 C	16 20	8 20	78 29	114 32 PQ	66 33 P	303 35 PQ

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEW. Level of barrier: Lack of political leadership willing to implement real change

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
0 - not a barrier at all	44 4	21 6 C	5 2	17 5	44 4	-	36 6 H	6 2	1 1	11 7	21 6	39 5	2 3	2 3	3 6	12 2	31 6
1	28 3	8 2	3 1	16 4	28 3	-	19 3	4 1	4 5	5 3	13 3	24 3	1 1	1 1	3 6	19 4	9 2
2	21 2	10 3	6 2	5 1	21 2	-	13 2	7 2	1 2	5 3	8 2	17 2	5 5	4 7	-	15 3	6 1
3	41 4	10 3	6 2	24 7	41 4	-	25 4	8 3	3 4	6 4	18 5	35 4	1 2	1 2	5 10	24 5	18 3
4	41 4	16 5	13 5	12 3	41 4	-	18 3	14 4	9 12	9 5	8 2	30 4	3 4	2 3	8 15	18 4	22 4
5	123 12	49 15 D	39 14	29 8	123 12	-	60 11	38 12	18 24 G	26 16	29 7	103 12	10 12	9 13	10 20	56 12	67 13
6	83 8	40 12	20 7	23 6	83 8	-	41 7	34 11	5 6	13 8	27 7	75 9	6 7	5 8	2 4	42 9	42 8
7	113 11	30 9	31 11	51 14	113 11	-	69 12	38 12	5 7	14 9	54 14	89 10	20 23	14 20	5 10	56 12	57 11

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEW. Level of barrier: Lack of political leadership willing to implement real change

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
8	156 16	52 16	39 14	64 18	156 16	-	76 13	70 22	7 10	26 15	51 13	132 16	23 28	16 23	1 1	77 16	79 15
9	89 9	39 12	18 6	33 9	89 9	-	62 11	17 5	8 11	14 8	48 12	86 10	3 4	3 5	0 *	48 10	41 8
10 - major barrier	247 25	57 17	94 34 B	92 25	247 25	-	147 26	84 26	14 18	35 21	109 28	221 26	10 12	10 15	13 27	103 22	143 28
Top 2 Box	72 7	29 9 C	9 3	33 9 C	72 7	-	56 10 H	10 3	5 6	17 10	34 9	62 7	3 3	3 4	6 13	31 7	40 8
Bottom 2 Box	336 34	96 29	112 41	124 34	336 34	-	209 37	101 31	22 29	49 30	157 41	307 36	13 16	13 20	13 27	152 32	183 36

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWE. Level of barrier: Lack of political leadership willing to implement real change

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
0 - not a barrier at all	44 4	2 2	7 3	11 5	3 3	20 7	18 6	17 6	5 2	3 2	17 7 N	11 5	7 8	2 1	11 4	13 5	12 5	8 4	1 *
1	28 3	4 4	6 2	7 3	2 2	8 3	10 4	6 2	9 3	3 3	9 4	4 2	1 1	5 2	14 5 P	2 1	6 2	6 3	6 3
2	21 2	7 6 F	4 1	8 4	3 2	1 *	2 1	6 2	8 3	5 4	9 4	1 *	2 2	8 3	9 4	7 3	4 2	1 1	6 3
3	41 4	13 12 CDE	8 3	8 3	1 1	12 4	9 3	14 5	11 4	7 6	10 4	8 4	-	7 3	11 4	8 3	6 3	11 6	10 5
4	41 4	4 4	13 5	7 3	5 5	12 4	9 3	14 5	13 5	6 5	10 4	10 5	6 6	13 5	13 5	14 5	2 1	10 5	6 3
5	123 12	19 18	21 8	17 8	18 17	48 16 D	48 17 J	40 14 J	27 10 J	4 3	29 13	43 19 N	14 15 N	12 4	28 11	30 11	28 12	29 15	13 7
6	83 8	7 6	24 9	27 12	10 9	15 5	26 9	25 9	21 8	10 8	24 10	21 10	12 12	19 7	19 7	25 9	26 11	13 7	21 11

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEW. Level of barrier: Lack of political leadership willing to implement real change

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
7	113 11	15 14	40 15	20 9	5 5	33 11	19 6	35 12	38 14	20 17 G	21 9	17 8	10 10	43 16	34 14	31 12	29 12	17 9	27 14
8	156 16	13 12	52 20	35 16	11 11	44 15	41 14	42 14	50 19	23 18	29 13	27 12	15 16	65 23 KL	52 21	42 16	37 15	22 11	26 14
9	89 9	9 8	40 16 F	17 8	12 11	11 4	18 6	26 9	27 10	17 14 G	13 6	18 8	7 7	45 16 KM	32 13 Q	38 14 QR	9 4	10 5	29 15
10 - major barrier	247 25	16 14	44 17	66 29 BC	35 33 BC	87 30 BC	89 31 J	67 23	63 23	24 20	57 25	59 27	24 24	57 21	28 11	58 22 O	86 35 OP	68 35 OP	47 25
Top 2 Box	72 7	6 6	13 5	19 8	5 5	28 10	29 10	23 8	13 5	6 5	26 11 N	15 7	8 8	7 2	24 10	15 5	18 7	14 7	6 3
Bottom 2 Box	336 34	24 22	85 33	83 37 B	47 45 B	97 34	107 37	94 32	90 33	42 34	70 31	78 35	30 31	102 37	60 24	96 36 O	95 39 O	78 40 O	76 40

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEW. Level of barrier: Lack of political leadership willing to implement real change

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
0 - not a barrier at all	44 4	1 3	2 2	40 5	1 4	-	-	15 7 IJ	5 2	2 1	-	2 3	4 7	16 8 J	13 3	23 5	1 1	14 4	17 6
1	28 3	1 3	2 2	25 3	1 5	-	-	6 3	4 2	7 4	-	-	4 7	7 4	14 3	7 1	1 1	16 4	8 2
2	21 2	5 14 CD	1 1	16 2	5 22	-	-	9 4	0 *	9 5	1 3	1 1	1 1 *	14 3	7 1	12 10	5 1	4 1	
3	41 4	4 12	8 9	29 3	2 11	0 11	-	6 3	12 5	3 1	0 *	4 4	9 17 JKLN HI	8 4	22 5	20 4	6 5	25 6	8 2
4	41 4	0 1	1 1	40 5	-	-	0 7	13 6	6 3	10 5	-	0 *	7 13	4 2	19 4	20 4	2 2	23 6	14 5
5	123 12	5 15	9 9	107 13	5 22	0 1	-	23 11	25 12	22 11	3 14	4 5	2 4	44 22 HLM	65 15 P	44 9	15 12	74 18 S	20 6
6	83 8	2 6	11 11	71 8	2 8	-	-	13 6	23 11	20 10	2 11	7 9	1 2	16 8	40 9	41 9	17 14	22 6	26 8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWE. Level of barrier: Lack of political leadership willing to implement real change

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
7	113 11	0 1	12 13	101 12	0 *	0 1	-	34 16	26 12	26 13	6 28 N	8 10	2 4	12 6	66 15	40 8	15 12	38 10	49 16
8	156 16	8 26	13 14	134 16	4 19	3 81	1 52	36 17	34 16	33 16	7 34 N	14 17	11 22	20 10	72 16	75 16	7 6	63 16 Q	75 24 Q
9	89 9	2 6	17 17	70 8	-	-	0 5	22 10 N	24 11 N	26 13 N	2 9 9	9 11	2 4	4 2	64 15 P	23 5	7 6	26 7	50 16 QR
10 - major barrier	247 25	5 15	20 21	217 26	2 9	0 6	1 36	37 17 K	56 26 K	42 21 K	0 1	33 39 HJK	10 19	66 34 HK	47 11	185 38 O	38 31 S	93 23 S	40 13
Top 2 Box	72 7	2 6	4 4	65 8	2 9	-	-	21 10 IL	9 4	10 5	-	2 3	8 14	23 12	28 6	30 6	2 2	30 8	25 8
Bottom 2 Box	336 34	7 21	37 39	288 34	2 9	0 6	1 42	59 27	80 37 K	68 34 K	2 10	42 50 HKM	12 23	70 36 K	111 25	207 43 O	45 37	119 30	90 29

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWF. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over the education of their children and youth

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
0 - not a barrier at all	46 5	-	-	0 2	-	7 6	7 3	7 8	3 3	5 6	2 2	8 11 DG	2 3	5 10	16 8	0 *	0 *	15 5 PQ	17 5 PQ	16 8 PQ	39 5 PQ
1	30 3	0 1	0 *	-	0 *	5 4	4 2	2 3	6 6	-	-	-	4 5	8 17 CEGH B	12 6 BE	0 *	0 *	8 3	8 2	12 6 PQ	25 3
2	40 4	3 8 E	-	-	0 *	4 3	5 2	1 1	10 11	3 3	4 5	5 7	4 5	-	9 5	3 4 Q	0 *	14 5	19 5 Q	9 5	36 4 Q
3	58 6	1 4	-	0 2	0 1	4 4	14 6	6 7	3 3	6 7	8 9	7 10	6 9	2 4	16 8	2 2	0 1	15 6	23 6	16 8 PQ	54 6 Q
4	48 5	-	1 11 H	0 2	1 6	5 4	9 4	0 *	11 12	6 7	5 6	2 3	1 2	5 9	8 4	3 3	3 6	18 7	23 6	8 4	43 5
5	130 13	5 14 EL	1 5	1 9	0 *	15 12 EL	35 15 EL	16 18 CEL	13 14 E	12 14 E	12 13	0 1	14 19 EL	6 13	21 11 E	7 8	2 4	41 15 Q	53 15 Q	21 11	115 13 Q
6	89 9	4 10	1 7	3 23 I	2 10	11 9	28 12	8 9	3 3	7 8	7 7	4 6	6 9	6 13	17 8	9 11	5 12	18 7	25 7	17 8	78 9

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWF. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over the education of their children and youth

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
7	137 14	7 19	5 37 KMNO GHJ	3 29 JMN	3 18	23 19	26 11	12 13	19 21	7 8	8 9	13 17	6 9	3 7	23 11	19 23	12 27	38 14	46 13	23 11	113 13
8	146 15	8 22 G	4 33 GHI	1 12	7 36 GHIJ DF	18 15	17 8	11 12	10 11	14 16	18 20	15 20	12 17	11 21	38 19	21 26 RSU	13 29 RSU	34 13	52 15	38 19	128 15
9	78 8	6 15 M	0 2	0 4	2 11	12 10 M	26 11 M	8 9	6 7	6 7	1 2	8 10	1 1	2 3	10 5	8 10	3 6	20 8	22 6	10 5	66 8
10 - major barrier	184 19	3 7	1 5	2 16	3 18 N	17 14	59 26 BCIN	17 19 BCN	9 9	20 23 BCN	25 27 BCIN	12 16	17 22 CN	1 2	29 15	8 10	6 13	46 17	70 20 P	29 15	167 19 P
Top 2 Box	76 8	0 1	0 *	0 2	0 *	12 10 BCDE	11 5	9 10 BE	8 9	5 6	2 2	8 11 BCDE	6 8	14 28 GJKM BCDE	28 14 EGJK BCD	1 1	0 1	23 8 PQ	25 7 PQ	28 14 PQU	64 7 PQ
Bottom 2 Box	262 27	8 22	1 7	2 20	5 29 CN	29 24 CN	85 37 CINO	25 28 CN	15 16	27 31 CN	26 29 CN	19 26	17 23	3 6	39 20	17 21	9 20	66 25	92 26	39 20	233 27

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWF. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over the education of their children and youth

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
0 - not a barrier at all	46 5	18 5	11 4	16 4	46 5	-	32 6	8 2	5 7	4 3	23 6	38 4	6 7	6 9	2 4	18 4	27 5
1	30 3	14 4	5 2	11 3	30 3	-	18 3	6 2	6 9 H	10 6	8 2	21 2	2 3	2 3	7 14	17 4	13 3
2	40 4	12 4	5 2	23 6	40 4	-	22 4	12 4	1 2	5 3	17 4	37 4	3 3	3 4	-	21 5	18 4
3	58 6	29 9	13 5	16 4	58 6	-	32 6	18 6	1 2	3 2	28 7	55 7	3 4	2 3	-	38 8	20 4
4	48 5	18 5	6 2	19 5	48 5	-	27 5	20 6	1 1	13 8	6 2	43 5	3 4	3 4	2 3	23 5	24 5
5	130 13	49 15	37 13	42 11	130 13	-	68 12	52 16	8 10	21 13	47 12	111 13	11 13	10 15	8 16	52 11	78 15
6	89 9	25 7	24 9	40 11	89 9	-	55 10	25 8	9 12	15 9	40 10	75 9	11 13	7 10	3 6	46 10	42 8
7	137 14	49 15	41 15	47 13	137 14	-	75 13	54 17	6 8	24 14	51 13	116 14	13 16	11 16	7 15	70 15	67 13
8	146 15	48 14	44 16	53 15	146 15	-	73 13	51 16	21 27	24 15	49 13	129 15	13 16	9 13	4 7	74 16	72 14

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWF. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over the education of their children and youth

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
9	78 8	31 9	30 11	18 5	78 8	-	33 6	33 10	8 11	7 4	25 6	71 8	7 9	4 5	1 1	36 8	43 8
10 - major barrier	184 19	40 12	59 21 B	82 22 B	184 19	-	130 23 H	42 13	9 12	38 23	90 23	153 18	12 14	12 18	16 33	73 16	109 21
Top 2 Box	76 8	32 10	16 6	27 7	76 8	-	50 9 H	13 4	12 15 H	14 8	32 8	59 7	8 10	8 12	9 18	35 7	40 8
Bottom 2 Box	262 27	71 21	89 32	100 27	262 27	-	163 29	76 24	17 23	45 27	115 30	223 26	19 23	16 23	17 34	109 23	152 30

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWF. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over the education of their children and youth

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
0 - not a barrier at all	46 5	3 3	9 3	10 5	7 7	16 6	23 8	10 3	9 3	3 2	22 10 LN	3 1	5 5	4 2	7 3	15 6	5 2	17 9	6 3
1	30 3	7 7 E	7 3	4 2	0 *	11 4	14 5	13 4 I	1 1	1 1	6 3	11 5	4 4	4 2	3 1	13 5 Q	3 1	10 5	2 1
2	40 4	5 4	10 4	10 4	1 1	14 5	6 2	11 4	17 6	5 4	9 4	8 3	3 3	10 4	15 6	9 3	11 5	5 3	3 1
3	58 6	14 13 C	6 2	14 6	4 4	20 7	22 7	17 6	12 4	7 6	18 8	10 4	6 6	10 4	15 6	9 3	20 8	10 5	22 12
4	48 5	16 15 EF	12 5	10 4	3 2	7 2	8 3	21 7	11 4	7 6	13 6	7 3	8 8	12 4	17 7	9 3	15 6	5 2	11 6
5	130 13	15 14	38 15	23 10	13 13	41 14	34 12	39 13	39 15	17 14	26 11	47 21 N	11 11	29 11	24 10	44 17	26 11	27 14	25 13
6	89 9	10 9	31 12	18 8	15 14	15 5	18 6	32 11	30 11	9 8	21 9	11 5	10 11	26 9	26 10	22 8	25 10	17 9	26 14

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWF. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over the education of their children and youth

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
7	137 14	7 7	35 13	46 21 B	19 18	30 10	30 10	32 11	54 20	20 16	27 12	18 8	17 17	54 20 L	44 18	37 14	22 9	32 16	24 13
8	146 15	15 14	46 18	26 12	7 7	51 18	44 15	37 13	37 14	27 22 HI	28 12	37 17	10 10	53 19	46 18 R	40 15	42 17	15 7	24 12
9	78 8	4 3	24 9	20 9	8 7	22 8	12 4	31 10	21 8	14 11 G	14 6	16 7	4 4	42 15 KM	26 10	31 12	11 4	10 5	22 11
10 - major barrier	184 19	12 11	40 16	43 19	28 26 B	61 21	79 27 IJ	52 18	38 14	12 10	43 19	53 24 N	21 21	31 11	27 11	38 14	64 26 OP	50 25 O	26 14
Top 2 Box	76 8	11 10	16 6	14 6	7 7	28 10	37 13 IJ	22 8	11 4	4 3	29 13 N	14 6	9 9	9 3	11 4	28 11 OQ	9 4	27 14 OQ	8 4
Bottom 2 Box	262 27	15 14	65 25	63 28 B	35 34 B	84 29 B	91 31	82 28	60 22	25 21	57 25	69 31	24 25	73 26	53 21	69 26	75 31	60 31	48 25

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWF. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over the education of their children and youth

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
0 - not a barrier at all	46 5	2 6	5 5	38 5	2 10	-	-	10 5 J	5 2	2 1	2 9	4 5	3 6	20 10 IJ	9 2	26 5	2 1	23 6	13 4
1	30 3	0 *	2 3	27 3	0 *	-	-	5 2	3 1	8 4	2 11	-	7 14	4 2	10 2	13 3	0 *	14 4	11 4
2	40 4	-	3 3	37 4	-	-	-	10 5	7 3	12 6	-	2 3	2 4	7 3	27 6 P	12 2	6 5	15 4	8 2
3	58 6	5 16	6 7	47 5	4 20	-	-	13 6	3 2	8 4	-	5 6	8 15 IJ	20 10 I	22 5	31 6	12 10	21 5	18 6
4	48 5	6 19	4 4	38 4	6 27	0 11	-	8 4	7 3	5 3	1 4	6 7	3 5	18 9	20 4	25 5	9 8	20 5	10 3
5	130 13	8 23	10 11	112 13	3 15	3 81 E	1 52	22 10	38 18	24 12	2 9	10 12	6 11	27 14	60 14	63 13	9 7	71 18 S	30 10
6	89 9	2 6	9 9	79 9	0 *	-	-	20 9	25 11 N	25 13 N	3 14	4 5	8 15	5 2	50 11	32 7	14 11	39 10	28 9

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWF. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over the education of their children and youth

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
7	137 14	1 5	12 13	123 14	1 5	-	0 7	34 16	34 16	28 14	5 26	10 12	2 4	24 12	68 16	56 12	15 13	54 14	51 17
8	146 15	2 8	19 20	124 15	2 12	-	-	42 19 M	31 14 M	36 18 M	3 14	17 20 M	0 *	17 9	81 19	59 12	17 14	45 11	64 21 R
9	78 8	2 8	14 14	62 7	2 10	0 1	-	23 11	22 10	14 7	2 11	7 8	3 7	7 3	42 10	36 7	10 8	26 6	29 9
10 - major barrier	184 19	3 9	12 13	164 19	-	0 7	1 42	26 12	39 18	38 19 K	1 3	19 23 K	10 19	50 25 HK	46 11	131 27 O	27 22	71 18	48 15
Top 2 Box	76 8	2 7	7 8	65 8	2 10	-	-	16 7	8 4	10 5	4 20 IJ	4 5	10 20	24 12	20 5	39 8	2 2	38 9	24 8
Bottom 2 Box	262 27	5 17	26 27	226 27	2 10	0 8	1 42	49 23	62 29	52 26	3 14	26 30	13 26	56 28	89 20	167 34 O	37 31	97 24	77 25

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWG. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over their lands and resources

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
0 - not a barrier at all	55 6	1 2	0 *	0 2	-	5 4	8 3	9 11 BCL	6 6	8 9 BC	8 9	1 2	9 12	-	10 5	1 1	0 1	23 9 PQ	31 9 PQ	10 5	50 6 PQ
1	22 2	-	-	0 *	0 *	4 3	2 1	2 2	4 4	3 3	4 5	-	-	4 7	4 2	0 *	0 *	8 3	13 4	4 2	18 2
2	21 2	2 5	-	0 *	0 1	3 3	0 *	5 5	3 3	1 1	3 3	0 *	1 1	2 4	3 2	2 3	0 *	9 3	12 3	3 2	18 2
3	40 4	1 3	-	0 *	0 *	8 6	7 3	6 7	12 13	2 3	0 *	1 1	3 4	-	4 2	1 1	0 *	20 8 PQ	20 6 Q	4 2	32 4
4	49 5	0 1	0 2	0 *	2 10	8 6	5 2	8 10	5 6	2 2	5 5	1 2	5 6	7 13	13 6	3 3	2 5	16 6	21 6	13 6	41 5
5	156 16	1 4	2 14 B	2 19 B	1 4	13 11	41 18 BE	15 17 BE	16 18 BE	9 11	9 10	16 21 BE	12 16	17 35 EFJK BC	45 23 BEF	6 7	5 11	41 15 P	50 14 P	45 23 PQ	142 16 P
6	69 7	6 15 GILNO	2 15	3 26 ILNO GH	2 12	13 11 I	9 4	5 5	2 3	14 16 ILN	7 7	1 1	6 7	1 2	7 4	13 16 RSTU	7 17 TU	21 8	28 8	7 4	56 6
7	115 12	8 21 HIN	5 38 JKNO FGHI	2 19	4 23 H	14 12	24 10	5 6	7 8	7 8	9 10	13 18	13 17	3 6	29 15	19 24 RSU	11 26 RSU	19 7	28 8	29 15	100 12

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWG. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over their lands and resources

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
8	145	7	3	1	4	21	36	9	12	17	8	20	1	6	27	16	9	38	45	27	124
	15	19	22	13	24	17	16	10	13	20	8	27	1	11	13	20	20	14	13	13	14
		M	M		M	M	M	M	M	M		M			M						
9	84	7	1	1	2	12	18	6	4	6	8	10	2	7	19	10	3	16	24	19	71
	9	18	4	6	9	10	8	7	4	7	9	13	3	15	10	12	7	6	7	10	8
		HIM																			
10 - major barrier	231	4	1	2	3	20	80	18	21	16	29	11	24	3	38	10	6	55	84	38	212
	23	11	5	14	18	16	35	21	23	19	32	14	32	6	19	12	13	21	24	19	24
						C	FLNO	C	C		BCN		BCN		C			P	PQ		PQ
							BCDE														
Top 2 Box	77	1	0	0	0	9	10	11	9	11	13	1	9	4	14	1	0	31	44	14	68
	8	2	*	2	*	8	4	13	10	12	14	2	12	7	7	1	1	12	12	7	8
						BCE		BCEL		BCEL	BCEL		E		E			PQ	PQ	PQ	PQ
Bottom 2 Box	315	11	1	2	5	32	98	24	25	22	37	20	26	10	57	19	9	71	108	57	283
	32	29	9	20	27	27	43	27	27	26	41	28	35	21	29	24	20	27	30	29	33
		C				C	CFN	C			C		C		C						Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWG. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over their lands and resources

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
0 - not a barrier at all	55 6	28 8 C	7 3	18 5	55 6	-	27 5	20 6	1 1	11 7	12 3	48 6	4 5	4 6	3 6	20 4	33 6
1	22 2	9 3	5 2	8 2	22 2	-	9 2	7 2	3 4	4 2	5 1	18 2	4 5	4 6	-	18 4	5 1
2	21 2	3 1	5 2	13 4	21 2	-	12 2	7 2	1 2	3 2	9 2	19 2	2 3	2 3	-	9 2	12 2
3	40 4	18 5	10 4	12 3	40 4	-	19 3	18 6	1 2	8 5	11 3	31 4	8 9	6 9	1 2	24 5	16 3
4	49 5	11 3	15 6	22 6	49 5	-	38 7	8 2	3 4	21 13	12 3	41 5	3 3	3 4	5 10	29 6	19 4
5	156 16	82 25 CD	31 11	37 10	156 16	-	82 14	45 14	23 31 GH	24 15	52 14	128 15	12 14	8 12	13 27	51 11	104 20
6	69 7	27 8	20 7	21 6	69 7	-	32 6	27 8	9 12	5 3	26 7	59 7	8 10	7 11	2 3	42 9	27 5
7	115 12	39 12	29 11	46 12	115 12	-	64 11	43 13	8 11	17 10	49 13	97 11	14 16	9 13	4 7	60 13	55 11

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWG. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over their lands and resources

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
8	145 15	45 14	35 13	64 18	145 15	-	92 16	47 15	4 5	24 14	68 18	132 16	13 16	9 13	0 *	82 18	62 12
9	84 9	24 7	29 10	31 9	84 9	-	37 6	39 12	8 11	13 8	24 6	74 9	6 7	5 7	3 7	35 8	49 9
10 - major barrier	231 23	46 14	89 32 B	94 26 B	231 23	-	155 27 H	58 18	15 19	36 22	118 31	202 24	11 13	11 16	19 38	98 21	132 26
Top 2 Box	77 8	37 11 C	13 5	26 7	77 8	-	37 6	28 9	4 5	15 9	17 4	66 8	8 10	8 12	3 6	38 8	38 7
Bottom 2 Box	315 32	70 21	118 43 B	125 34 B	315 32	-	191 34	97 30	23 30	49 29	142 37	276 33	17 20	15 23	22 45	133 28	181 35

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWG. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over their lands and resources

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
0 - not a barrier at all	55 6	8 7	10 4	11 5	5 5	22 8	15 5	18 6	19 7 J	2 2	22 10 N	7 3	5 5	2 1	10 4	9 4	13 5	20 10	14 7
1	22 2	2 2	8 3	8 3	1 1	3 1	8 3	5 2	3 1	5 4	8 3	2 1	0 *	3 1	11 5 Q	3 1	1 *	7 4	7 3
2	21 2	1 1	6 2	7 3	2 2	5 2	6 2	3 1	8 3	4 4	7 3	-	2 2	8 3	12 5	2 1	3 1	4 2	5 2
3	40 4	8 7	10 4	8 4	2 2	12 4	2 1	15 5	14 5 G	8 6 G	8 4	10 4	8 8	12 4	14 5	15 5	9 4	3 1	5 3
4	49 5	12 11	16 6	11 5	-	9 3	19 7	18 6	9 3	3 2	10 4	7 3	8 8	9 3	14 6	6 2	14 6	13 7	4 2
5	156 16	24 23 D	32 12	27 12	21 20	51 18	51 18 J	63 21 IJ	32 12	9 7	50 22 N	48 22 N	17 18	25 9	26 10	45 17	46 19	28 14	19 10
6	69 7	14 13	7 3	14 6	11 10	24 8	11 4	22 7	23 9	12 10 G	6 3	19 8	16 16 K	16 6	20 8	15 5	24 10	11 5	13 7

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWG. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over their lands and resources

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
7	115 12	6 5	45 17 BF	24 11	17 16	23 8	30 10	24 8	42 16	18 15	30 13	14 6	10 10	50 18 L	41 16 R	33 12	26 11	13 6	24 12
8	145 15	19 17	59 23 EF	35 16	10 9	23 8	31 11	44 15	44 16	25 20 G	25 11	24 11	16 16	66 24 KL	42 17 R	60 23 QR	29 12	14 7	40 21
9	84 9	6 5	28 11	14 6	4 4	32 11	20 7	28 10	21 8	15 13	7 3	24 11	5 5	32 12 K	31 12	23 9	17 7	10 5	11 6
10 - major barrier	231 23	10 9	39 15	64 29 BC	33 31 BC	86 30 BC	96 33 HIJ	54 18	56 21	21 17	55 24	65 30 M	13 13	52 19	31 12	55 21	64 26 O	75 38 OP	51 27
Top 2 Box	77 8	10 9	18 7	18 8	6 6	25 9	23 8	24 8	22 8	7 6	30 13 N	9 4	5 5	5 2	21 8	13 5	14 6	27 14 P	20 11
Bottom 2 Box	315 32	15 14	67 26	78 35 B	37 36 B	118 41 BC	116 40	82 28	77 28	37 30	62 27	89 41 M	17 18	84 31	62 25	78 29	81 33	84 43 O	62 32

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWG. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over their lands and resources

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
0 - not a barrier at all	55 6	1 3	7 7	46 5	1 4	-	-	14 6 J	9 4	5 2	1 3	3 4	4 7	20 10	17 4	26 5	5 4	24 6	15 5
1	22 2	0 *	4 4	18 2	0 *	-	-	4 2	5 2	2 1	3 14	1 1	4 8	4 2	15 4	7 1	5 4	4 1	5 2
2	21 2	-	4 4	17 2	-	-	-	6 3	2 1	2 1	1 7	2 3	2 4	5 3	12 3	9 2	2 2	8 2	7 2
3	40 4	3 9	5 5	32 4	2 10	1 18	-	8 4	6 3	20 10 LN	-	2 2	1 2	3 2	23 5	16 3	2 2	25 6	12 4
4	49 5	2 6	6 6	41 5	2 9	-	-	13 6	8 4	3 1	1 3	5 6	6 12	13 7	26 6	18 4	2 2	31 8	10 3
5	156 16	6 19	7 7	142 17 C	4 20	-	-	22 10	38 18 JL	16 8	3 17	4 5	19 36 HIJL	52 26 HJL	59 13	85 18	14 11	94 23 QS	29 9
6	69 7	3 10	7 7	59 7	3 13	0 11	0 7	13 6	18 9	15 8	-	5 5	3 6	13 7	33 8	33 7	16 14	29 7	18 6
7	115 12	1 4	13 14	100 12	1 6	-	-	32 15	28 13	25 12	7 33 N	8 9	4 7	11 5	60 14	48 10	15 13	39 10	51 16

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWG. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over their lands and resources

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
8	145 15	8 25	18 19	119 14	5 26	2 64	-	39 18 MN	28 13	50 25 IMN	3 17	13 15	1 3	10 5	86 20 P	55 11	16 14	45 11	68 22 R
9	84 9	2 7	7 7	75 9	2 11	-	-	24 11 N	24 11	21 10	1 3	7 9	1 3	5 3	49 11	30 6	10 8	25 6	43 14 R
10 - major barrier	231 23	5 17	19 20	201 24	-	0 7	3 93 F	40 19 K	48 22 K	42 21 K	1 3	34 41 IJKM H	6 12	60 30 K	56 13	157 32 O	33 27	77 19	53 17
Top 2 Box	77 8	1 3	10 11	65 8	1 5	-	-	18 8	14 6	6 3	3 17	4 4	8 16	25 12 J	32 7	33 7	9 8	28 7	20 7
Bottom 2 Box	315 32	8 24	26 27	276 32	2 11	0 7	3 93 EF	64 30 K	72 34 K	63 31 K	1 6	42 50 HJKM	8 15	65 33 K	105 24	187 39 O	43 35	102 25	96 31

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWI. Level of barrier: Inadequate infrastructure and services available to Indigenous Peoples living in remote communities.

	Total	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
0 - not a barrier at all	55 6	1 2	-	0 2	-	2 2	14 6	4 5	5 5	5 5	2 2	15 21 JKMN FGHI BD	5 7	2 4	23 11 BDFK	1 1	0 *	13 5 PQ	15 4 Q	23 11 PQRS	53 6 PQ
1	17 2	0 1	-	0 *	0 1	1 1	4 2	2 2	3 3	0 *	0 *	-	4 5	3 6	7 4	0 1	0 *	5 2	5 1	7 4	16 2
2	20 2	1 3	-	0 *	0 *	2 2	-	1 2	5 6	2 3	-	-	2 2	5 11	7 4	1 2	0 *	9 3	9 3	7 4	17 2
3	36 4	-	-	0 *	0 1	6 5	3 1	2 2	4 5	2 2	8 9	4 6	4 5	2 5	11 5	0 *	0 *	8 3	16 4	11 5	30 3
4	55 6	1 2	0 *	0 *	1 6	4 4	14 6	12 13 B CDFL	7 8	4 4	4 5	0 *	2 2	7 14	9 4	2 2	1 3	23 9 P	27 8 P	9 4	51 6
5	113 11	6 16 J	2 14	2 16	3 14	12 10	35 15	12 14	7 8	5 6	4 4	5 6	15 20	6 13	26 13	12 15 S	6 14	25 9	28 8	26 13	101 12
6	57 6	5 13 K	2 16 K	1 8	1 4	10 9	9 4	12 13 K	6 7	2 2	0 *	3 5	3 5	2 4	9 5	8 11	4 8	20 7	20 6	9 5	46 5

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWI. Level of barrier: Inadequate infrastructure and services available to Indigenous Peoples living in remote communities.

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
7	134 14	8 21 H	5 39 IKLO DFGH	1 12	4 21 H	14 11	29 13	3 4	10 11	20 23 H	8 9	10 13	11 14	11 21 H	31 16 H	18 23 RSU	10 24 S	33 13	41 12	31 16	120 14
8	127 13	5 13 M	2 19 M	3 24 M	4 23 HM	25 21 HMNO	23 10	6 7	20 22 HM	11 13	9 10	14 18 M	0 *	4 7	17 9	14 18	10 22 TU	37 14	47 13	17 9	102 12
9	73 7	5 12	1 5	2 16	2 11	14 12 J	8 3	7 8	4 4	1 1	15 17	9 12	4 5	3 7	16 8	9 11 R	4 10	11 4	26 7	16 8	59 7
10 - major barrier	299 30	6 16	1 7	2 22	4 20	29 24 CN	92 40 ILNO BCEF	28 31 BCN	20 22	34 40 ELNO BC	40 44 ILNO BCEF	13 18	26 34 CN	4 7	43 22 C	13 16	7 17	82 31 PQ	122 34 PQT	43 22	270 31 PQT
Top 2 Box	72 7	1 3	-	0 2	0 1	3 2	18 8 E	6 6	7 8	5 6	2 2	15 21 GHJK BDEF	9 12	5 11	30 15 EFJK BD	1 2	0 1	18 7 Q	20 5 PQRSU	30 15	69 8 PQ
Bottom 2 Box	373 38	10 28	2 13	4 38 C	6 31	43 36 CN	100 43 CN	34 39 CN	24 26	35 40 CN	56 61 ILNO CEFH B	23 30	29 39 C	7 14	59 30 C	22 28	12 27	93 35	149 42 PQ	59 30	329 38 PQ

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWI. Level of barrier: Inadequate infrastructure and services available to Indigenous Peoples living in remote communities.

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
0 - not a barrier at all	55 6	31 9 D	13 5	10 3	55 6	-	32 6	18 6	4 6	3 2	24 6	51 6	2 2	2 3	2 3	18 4	37 7
1	17 2	1 *	9 3	6 2	17 2	-	11 2	2 *	4 5	2 1	10 3	10 1	0 *	-	7 14	17 4	1 *
2	20 2	7 2	5 2	7 2	20 2	-	12 2	3 1	5 6	7 4	5 1	16 2	0 *	-	3 7	13 3	7 1
3	36 4	9 3	8 3	19 5	36 4	-	23 4	12 4	1 1	8 5	15 4	26 3	5 6	5 7	5 10	22 5	14 3
4	55 6	21 6	14 5	21 6	55 6	-	30 5	17 5	4 6	8 5	21 5	43 5	5 5	4 7	8 16	30 6	25 5
5	113 11	48 14	30 11	30 8	113 11	-	57 10	35 11	11 15	16 10	35 9	96 11	11 13	9 14	4 8	50 11	62 12
6	57 6	19 6	13 5	25 7	57 6	-	34 6	14 4	6 8	17 10	16 4	50 6	4 5	3 4	2 4	32 7	24 5
7	134 14	41 12	36 13	57 15	134 14	-	67 12	53 16	14 18	21 13	48 12	121 14	13 16	6 9	-	76 16	58 11
8	127 13	41 12	37 14	47 13	127 13	-	75 13	49 15	2 3	30 18	42 11	107 13	19 23	14 20	0 *	59 13	68 13

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWI. Level of barrier: Inadequate infrastructure and services available to Indigenous Peoples living in remote communities.

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
9	73 7	29 9	17 6	27 7	73 7	-	39 7	29 9	3 4	12 7	27 7	67 8	6 7	5 8	1 1	35 7	39 8
10 - major barrier	299 30	85 26	94 34	117 32	299 30	-	186 33	91 28	21 28	41 25	142 37	262 31	19 23	19 28	18 36	118 25	179 35
Top 2 Box	72 7	32 10 D	22 8	16 5	72 7	-	43 8	19 6	8 11	5 3	34 9	61 7	2 2	2 3	9 17	34 7	37 7
Bottom 2 Box	373 38	114 34	111 40	144 39	373 38	-	225 40	120 37	24 32	53 32	170 44	329 39	25 30	24 36	19 37	153 33	218 42

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWI. Level of barrier: Inadequate infrastructure and services available to Indigenous Peoples living in remote communities.

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
0 - not a barrier at all	55 6	2 2	14 5	7 3	5 5	26 9	20 7	14 5	17 6 J	3 3	31 14 LN	4 2	9 9 LN	6 2	9 4	21 8 0	11 5	14 7	9 5
1	17 2	4 4	2 1	2 1	0 *	8 3	4 1	8 3	3 1	2 2	8 4	4 2	1 1 *	1 *	8 3	1 *	4 2	4 2	4 2
2	20 2	0 *	8 3	7 3	-	4 1	10 4	-	3 1	6 5 I	1 *	7 3	1 1	3 1	11 4	6 2	1 1	1 *	-
3	36 4	15 14 CDF	5 2	8 3	-	8 3	8 3	11 4	14 5	4 3	9 4	11 5	4 4	5 2	6 3	11 4	10 4	8 4	4 2
4	55 6	4 3	18 7	16 7	7 7	10 3	19 6	13 5	17 6	6 5	20 9	9 4	9 9	14 5	19 7	13 5	16 7	7 4	11 5
5	113 11	18 17	29 11	25 11	7 7	33 12	27 9	57 19 IJ	25 9 J	4 3	35 15 N	34 15 N	7 7	12 4	25 10	20 8	27 11	30 15	12 6
6	57 6	19 18 CDF	15 6	7 3	8 7	8 3	13 4	14 5	20 7	9 7	10 4	7 3	9 9	23 8	18 7	22 8	6 2	9 5	7 3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWI. Level of barrier: Inadequate infrastructure and services available to Indigenous Peoples living in remote communities.

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
7	134 14	11 11	49 19	30 13	10 10	33 11	41 14	34 12	39 14	20 17	15 7	18 8	20 20 KL	65 24 KL	42 17	46 17	26 11	16 8	35 18
8	127 13	5 5	49 19 BF	42 19 BF	9 8	22 8	26 9	29 10	44 16	28 23 GH	11 5	24 11	10 10	58 21 K	39 16	40 15	27 11	20 10	38 20
9	73 7	10 9	20 8	20 9	10 10	12 4	8 3	33 11 G	14 5	19 15 GI	16 7	15 7	2 2	31 11 M	25 10	19 7	18 7	9 5	7 4
10 - major barrier	299 30	18 17	52 20	58 26	47 45 BCD	125 43 BCD	114 39 J	82 28 J	77 28 J	22 18	71 31	87 40 N	28 28	58 21	48 19	68 25	99 40 OP	79 40 OP	66 34
Top 2 Box	72 7	7 6	16 6	10 4	5 5	34 12 D	24 8	22 7	20 7	5 4	39 17 LN	8 4	10 10	7 3	17 7	22 8	15 6	18 9	13 7
Bottom 2 Box	373 38	28 26	72 28	78 35	57 55 BCD	137 47 BC	121 42	115 39	91 34	40 33	87 38	101 46 N	29 30	89 32	73 29	87 32	117 48 OP	88 45 O	73 38

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWI. Level of barrier: Inadequate infrastructure and services available to Indigenous Peoples living in remote communities.

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
0 - not a barrier at all	55 6	1 3	7 7	47 6	1 4	-	-	8 4	6 3	7 3	-	4 5	11 20 HIJ	19 10	14 3	35 7 0	6 5	21 5	22 7
1	17 2	4 13	0 *	13 1	4 19	-	-	11 5 IJ	1 1	1 *	-	-	1 2	3 2	8 2	6 1	5 4	4 1	7 2
2	20 2	-	2 2	17 2	-	-	-	7 3	3 1	3 1	-	2 2	3 6	2 1	12 3	7 1	2 1	4 1	12 4
3	36 4	2 6	9 9	25 3	-	1 18	0 7	10 5	6 3	5 2	1 3	0 *	6 11	8 4	21 5	14 3	3 2	26 7	7 2
4	55 6	3 8	2 2	50 6	2 11	0 11	-	11 5	14 7	16 8	2 11	6 7	2 4	4 2	31 7	24 5	9 8	28 7	10 3
5	113 11	8 24 C	4 4	101 12 C	8 37	-	-	21 10	30 14 JK	11 5	0 *	7 9	8 16 JK	34 17 JK	50 11	55 11	11 9	71 18 S	16 5
6	57 6	1 3	10 10	46 5	1 4	-	-	6 3	10 5	15 7	1 6	4 5	8 16	12 6	40 9 P	11 2	4 3	27 7	21 7

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWI. Level of barrier: Inadequate infrastructure and services available to Indigenous Peoples living in remote communities.

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
7	134 14	3 10	18 18	113 13	0 2	2 63 E	-	32 15	33 15	42 21 LMN	5 24	6 7	2 4	14 7	82 19 P	40 8	19 16	34 9	70 23 R
8	127 13	4 12	17 18	105 12	2 10	0 1	-	34 16	28 13	30 15	3 16	9 10	2 4	22 11	59 14	53 11	7 6	51 13	52 17 Q
9	73 7	3 10	5 5	66 8	1 7	-	0 5	15 7	20 9	9 4	4 18	15 18 JMN	2 3	9 5	39 9	34 7	4 4	27 7	31 10
10 - major barrier	299 30	4 12	22 23	268 32 B	1 6	0 7	2 88 E	60 28	64 30	62 31	4 22	31 37 M	8 15	69 35	82 19	206 43 O	51 42 RS	105 26	62 20
Top 2 Box	72 7	5 15	7 8	59 7	5 24	-	-	19 9 I	7 3	8 4	-	4 5	12 22 IJ	22 11	21 5	41 8	11 9	25 6	29 9
Bottom 2 Box	373 38	7 21	27 28	334 39 C	3 12	0 7	3 93 EF	75 35	83 39 M	71 36	8 40	46 55 HJM	9 18	79 40 M	120 28	240 49 O	55 46	132 33	93 30

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWJ. Level of barrier: Businesses not caring enough about how their activities impact Indigenous Peoples and communities

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
0 - not a barrier at all	53 5	0 1	-	0 2	-	4 3	14 6	7 8 B	3 4	8 10 BF	1 1	9 12 BFK	5 6	2 3	15 8 B	1 1	0 *	18 7 PQ	20 6 PQ	15 8 PQ	49 6 PQ
1	21 2	-	-	0 4	-	3 3	2 1	1 1	2 2	1 1	6 6	5 7	-	-	5 3	0 1	0 1	4 2	10 3	5 3	18 2
2	18 2	1 2	0 *	-	1 3	4 3	-	3 4	3 3	-	0 *	0 *	1 2	6 12	7 4	1 2	1 1	6 2	6 2	7 4	15 2
3	40 4	-	-	0 *	1 7	6 5	15 6	1 1	8 9	2 2	3 3	1 1	2 3	-	3 2	1 2	1 3	12 4	15 4	3 2	34 4
4	47 5	2 5	-	0 2	0 2	7 6	3 1	2 2	9 10	3 4	2 2	9 12 G	5 7	5 9	19 9 G	3 3	1 1	14 5	16 4	19 9	40 5
5	162 16	4 11	2 14	2 20	2 8	22 18 L	28 12	18 21 L	8 9	20 23 BEL	22 24 L	1 1	14 19	18 38 GILO BCE	33 17 L	9 12	6 13	46 17	68 19	33 17	139 16
6	70 7	2 6	2 18 K	1 6	1 7	9 7	14 6	20 23 KLMO EFGJ BD	10 11	6 7	0 *	0 1	4 5	-	5 2	7 8	4 10	36 14 TU	37 10 T	5 2	61 7

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWJ. Level of barrier: Businesses not caring enough about how their activities impact Indigenous Peoples and communities

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
7	138 14	8 23 H	5 38 KLMO FGHI D	1 9	6 31 IKMO DH	21 17 H	32 14	5 6	8 9	16 18	10 11	10 14	8 10	8 17	26 13	20 25	12 27	29 11	39 11	26 13	118 14
8	163 16	9 25 J	3 25	4 31 J	4 24	16 13	43 19	11 13	14 16	7 8	10 12	16 21	18 24	7 15	41 21	20 25 RS	11 26 RS	32 12	43 12	41 21	147 17
9	78 8	6 17 HKMN	0 4	2 20 MN	1 7	9 8	20 9	5 6	12 13 MN	6 7	1 1	14 19 KMN	1 1	0 *	15 7	10 13	4 10	23 8	24 7	15 7	69 8
10 - major barrier	197 20	4 11 C	0 1	1 5	2 12	21 18 C	59 26 CDEN B	14 16 C	15 16 C	17 20 C	34 38 ILNO DEFH BC	9 13	17 23 C	3 6	30 15 C	7 9	3 7	45 17 PQ	79 22 PQ	30 15	175 20 PQ
Top 2 Box	73 7	0 1	-	1 6	-	7 6 B	16 7	8 9 B	5 6	9 11 B	7 8 BFGN	14 19	5 6	2 3	20 10 B	1 1	1 1	23 9 PQ	30 8 PQ	20 10 PQ	67 8 PQ
Bottom 2 Box	275 28	10 28 CN	1 5	3 26	4 19	31 25 CN	79 34 CN	19 21 C	26 29 CN	23 27 C	35 39 CN	24 32 CN	18 24 C	3 6	44 22 C	17 22	7 16	68 26	103 29 Q	44 22	244 28 Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWJ. Level of barrier: Businesses not caring enough about how their activities impact Indigenous Peoples and communities

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
0 - not a barrier at all	53 5	20 6	15 5	17 5	53 5	-	36 6	12 4	2 3	7 4	24 6	46 5	3 3	3 4	3 6	25 5	27 5
1	21 2	7 2	2 1	12 3	21 2	-	8 1	12 4	-	0 *	8 2	18 2	3 4	3 4	-	9 2	12 2
2	18 2	7 2	6 2	5 1	18 2	-	10 2	5 1	3 4	7 4	3 1	17 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	14 3	4 1
3	40 4	19 6	7 2	14 4	40 4	-	18 3	22 7 I	1 1	11 7	7 2	34 4	6 7	4 6	-	19 4	21 4
4	47 5	25 7	6 2	16 4	47 5	-	28 5	16 5	3 4	10 6	19 5	38 4	3 3	3 4	6 13	15 3	32 6
5	162 16	66 20	38 14	51 14	162 16	-	67 12	68 21 G	25 33 G	22 13	41 11	139 16	12 14	11 16	11 22	72 15	88 17
6	70 7	20 6	13 5	35 10	70 7	-	46 8	12 4	7 9	14 9	30 8	57 7	8 10	5 8	5 10	33 7	37 7
7	138 14	43 13	42 15	52 14	138 14	-	90 16	42 13	4 5	29 18	60 16	116 14	17 21	11 17	2 4	75 16	63 12

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWJ. Level of barrier: Businesses not caring enough about how their activities impact Indigenous Peoples and communities

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
8	163 16	48 15	60 22	54 15	163 16	-	94 17	47 15	15 19	26 16	68 18	145 17	11 13	7 10	7 15	76 16	86 17
9	78 8	36 11	22 8	21 6	78 8	-	51 9	20 6	7 9	14 8	38 10	71 8	6 7	5 8	1 2	50 11	28 5
10 - major barrier	197 20	41 12	65 24 B	89 24 B	197 20	-	119 21	66 20	9 12	26 16	89 23	169 20	15 17	15 22	13 27	79 17	116 23
Top 2 Box	73 7	27 8	17 6	29 8	73 7	-	44 8	24 7	2 3	7 4	31 8	64 8	6 7	6 9	3 6	34 7	38 7
Bottom 2 Box	275 28	77 23	87 32	110 30	275 28	-	171 30	86 27	16 21	40 24	126 33	239 28	21 25	20 30	15 29	130 28	144 28

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWJ. Level of barrier: Businesses not caring enough about how their activities impact Indigenous Peoples and communities

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
0 - not a barrier at all	53 5	6 6	13 5	10 4	5 5	19 7	19 6	14 5	15 6	4 3	16 7	8 4	7 7	6 2	16 6 Q	17 6 Q	5 2	13 7	7 4
1	21 2	2 2	3 1	7 3	3 3	6 2	6 2	5 2	7 3	2 2	6 2	6 3	0 *	4 1	1 *	3 1	6 3	11 5	5 3
2	18 2	1 1	9 4	7 3	-	1 *	5 2	3 1	5 2	5 4	3 2	0 *	3 3	5 2	10 4	5 2	4 2	-	-
3	40 4	5 4	11 4	9 4	1 1	15 5	2 1	9 3	23 9 GH	6 5	13 6	5 2	9 10	10 3	8 3	15 6	11 5	6 3	12 6
4	47 5	6 6	12 5	7 3	5 5	16 6	18 6	8 3	15 5	6 5	14 6	10 4	6 6	7 3	7 3	15 6	12 5	12 6	3 2
5	162 16	27 25 C	24 9	37 16	16 16	58 20 C	47 16	71 24 IJ	31 11	11 9	37 16	59 27 N	15 15	21 8	27 11	34 13	57 23 OP	28 14	23 12
6	70 7	9 8	24 9	19 9	8 8	10 3	23 8	16 5	20 7	12 9	22 10	13 6	6 6	21 8	25 10	14 5	19 8	11 6	10 5
7	138 14	19 18	47 18 F	37 17	12 11	23 8	36 12	36 12	41 15	24 20	23 10	21 9	16 17	65 24 KL	52 21 Q	35 13	24 10	26 13	42 22

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWJ. Level of barrier: Businesses not caring enough about how their activities impact Indigenous Peoples and communities

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
8	163 16	4 4	51 19 B	38 17 B	16 16	54 19 B	48 17	57 19	37 14	21 17	25 11	26 12	22 22	57 21 K	48 19	45 17	37 15	32 16	24 13
9	78 8	11 10	29 11	16 7	11 11	11 4	14 5	23 8	23 9	18 14 G	11 5	22 10	6 6	35 13 K	27 11	31 12 Q	10 4	10 5	19 10
10 - major barrier	197 20	18 17	37 14	37 17	27 26	77 26 C	71 25 J	53 18	54 20 J	15 12	58 26 M	50 23 M	8 9	44 16	29 11	52 19	61 25 O	47 24 O	47 24
Top 2 Box	73 7	8 8	16 6	16 7	8 7	25 9	25 9	19 7	22 8	6 5	21 9	14 6	7 7	10 4	17 7	21 8	11 4	24 12	12 6
Bottom 2 Box	275 28	29 27	66 25	54 24	38 37	88 30	86 30	75 26	77 29	32 26	69 30 M	71 33 M	14 14	79 29 M	56 22	83 31	71 29	57 29	66 34

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWJ. Level of barrier: Businesses not caring enough about how their activities impact Indigenous Peoples and communities

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
0 - not a barrier at all	53 5	1 3	6 6	45 5	1 4	-	-	13 6 J	10 5 J	1 1	-	6 7	4 9	18 9 J	13 3	28 6	0 *	23 6 Q	21 7 Q
1	21 2	1 4	0 *	20 2	1 6	-	-	6 3	4 2	3 1	2 11	1 1	- 2	4 2	11 3	9 2	1 1	5 1	3 1
2	18 2	-	6 7	12 1	-	-	-	3 2	4 2	2 1	1 3	2 2	5 9	1 1	12 3	6 1	3 2	5 1	8 3
3	40 4	3 8	8 8	30 3	-	1 18	-	12 6	6 3	15 8 L	-	1 1	1 2	5 2	22 5	17 3	7 6	19 5	12 4
4	47 5	1 4	5 5	41 5	1 4	0 11	-	5 2	7 3	6 3	1 4	7 9	14 26 IJKN H	7 4	20 5	25 5	1 1	24 6	16 5
5	162 16	9 28 C	7 7	145 17 C	9 44	-	-	27 13	38 18 L	28 14	6 31 LM	5 6	2 4 HJLM	55 28	67 15	77 16	30 25 S	85 21 S	27 9
6	70 7	4 13	6 6	60 7	3 14	-	0 5	14 7	20 9	15 7	2 11	4 5	5 10	9 5	36 8	28 6	4 3	32 8	22 7

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWJ. Level of barrier: Businesses not caring enough about how their activities impact Indigenous Peoples and communities

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
7	138 14	3 11	18 19	116 14	3 15	0 1	0 7	36 17	38 18 N	24 12	1 6	17 21 N	7 14	12 6	80 18 P	52 11	20 17	60 15	46 15
8	163 16	2 5	14 15	147 17	1 6	-	-	36 17	42 20	44 22 M	2 10	9 11	3 5	27 14	80 18	67 14	15 13	49 12	78 25 QR
9	78 8	3 8	10 10	66 8	0 2	2 63 E	-	22 10 N	13 6	28 14 N	2 12	8 9	5 9	1 *	49 11 P	26 5	8 7	21 5	46 15 R
10 - major barrier	197 20	5 17	16 16	170 20	1 6	0 7	2 88 E	40 19	32 15	35 17	2 12	23 27	6 12	58 29 I	43 10	148 31 O	31 26 S	78 19 S	31 10
Top 2 Box	73 7	2 7	6 6	64 8	2 11	-	-	19 9 J	15 7	4 2	2 11	7 8	4 9	23 11 J	25 6	38 8	1 1	28 7	25 8 Q
Bottom 2 Box	275 28	8 25	25 26	236 28	1 7	3 70	2 88 E	62 29	44 21	63 31	5 24	31 37	11 22	59 30	92 21	174 36 O	39 32	99 25	77 25

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
Canadians do have a role - feels strongly	678 69	30 80	11 87	10 85	15 83	75 62	164 71	59 68	59 64	63 73	68 75	41 56	53 70	29 60	124 62	66 83	36 85	181 68	249 70	124 62	603 70
		FLO	ILNO FGH	FLO	FLO											RSTU	RSTU				
Canadians do have a role - does not feel strongly	88 9	0 1	0 3	0 2	0 3	20 17	15 7	5 5	10 10	8 9	6 7	9 12	8 11	6 12	23 11	1 2	1 3	22 8	28 8	23 11	68 8
						EGHK BCD			B	B				B			P	P	PQ	PQ	
Canadians do not have a role - does not feel strongly	37 4	2 7	-	0 *	-	1 1	7 3	7 9	4 4	2 2	1 2	6 8	-	6 13	12 6	3 3	0 *	13 5	15 4	12 6	36 4
								DF								Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Canadians do not have a role - feels strongly	110 11	1 3	1 10	1 12	3 15	10 8	21 9	9 10	15 16	13 16	10 11	18 25	7 9	0 1	25 13	7 8	5 13	37 14	47 13	25 13	100 12
					N				BN	BN		BN		BN							
Cannot say	73 7	3 9	-	-	-	14 12	24 10	7 8	5 6	0 *	4 5	-	7 10	8 15	15 7	3 4	-	13 5	17 5	15 7	59 7
		J				J	J	J						J	J						
Top 2 Box	765 78	30 81	12 90	10 88	16 85	95 79	179 78	64 73	69 74	71 82	74 82	50 67	61 81	35 71	146 74	68 84	38 87	203 76	277 78	146 74	670 77
			HILO F													U	RSTU				

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Provinces/Territories													Regions							
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Bottom 2 Box	147	4	1	1	3	11	27	16	19	15	12	24	7	7	38	9	5	50	62	38	136
	15	10	10	12	15	9	12	18	20	18	13	33	9	13	19	11	13	19	17	19	16
												CFGM									
												B									

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
Canadians do have a role - feels strongly	678 69	210 63	211 76 B	256 70	678 69	-	414 73 I	214 67	38 50	124 75	286 74	602 71	48 57	37 55	28 56	343 73	335 65
Canadians do have a role - does not feel strongly	88 9	45 13 CD	16 6	25 7	88 9	-	39 7	34 11	14 19 G	5 3	34 9	70 8	16 19	15 22	2 5	38 8	48 9
Canadians do not have a role - does not feel strongly	37 4	9 3	9 3	18 5	37 4	-	14 2	11 4	9 12	4 3	9 2	26 3	3 4	1 1	8 16	17 4	20 4
Canadians do not have a role - feels strongly	110 11	47 14 C	17 6	46 13	110 11	-	51 9	53 17 G	6 8	24 14	25 7	94 11	8 9	6 8	6 12	58 12	51 10
Cannot say	73 7	22 7	23 8	21 6	73 7	-	49 9 H	8 3	8 11	7 4	31 8	58 7	10 12	9 13	6 12	13 3	60 12
Top 2 Box	765 78	255 77	226 82	281 77	765 78	-	453 80	248 77	52 69	130 79	320 83	672 79	64 75	52 77	30 61	381 81	383 75
Bottom 2 Box	147 15	56 17	26 9	64 18	147 15	-	65 11	64 20 G	15 20	28 17	34 9	120 14	11 13	6 9	14 28	75 16	71 14

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
Canadians do have a role - feels strongly	678 69	63 58	181 70	152 68	60 58	221 76 BE	202 70	195 66	189 70	91 74	121 53	154 71 K	73 74 K	217 79 K	206 82 PR	167 62	179 73	118 60	138 72
Canadians do have a role - does not feel strongly	88 9	12 11	22 8	20 9	22 21 CDF	12 4	17 6	41 14	20 7	9 8	37 16 N	15 7	9 9	15 6	10 4	26 10 0	18 7	29 15 0	24 12
Canadians do not have a role - does not feel strongly	37 4	5 4	14 5	3 1	7 7	9 3	11 4	7 2	14 5	5 4	14 6	6 3	3 3	12 4	6 2	16 6	10 4	6 3	5 3
Canadians do not have a role - feels strongly	110 11	11 11	27 10	32 14	12 12	28 10	29 10	30 10	36 13	15 12	27 12	27 12	7 7	29 11	17 7	40 15 0	26 11	26 13	20 11
Cannot say	73 7	18 16 CDE	17 6	16 7	2 2	20 7	30 10 J	23 8 J	12 4	3 2	28 12 N	16 7 N	6 7	2 1	12 5	19 7	11 5	17 9	5 2
Top 2 Box	765 78	75 69	203 78	172 77	82 79	233 81	220 76	236 80	209 77	101 82	158 69	170 78	82 83	232 84 K	217 86 P	193 72	197 80	147 75	162 84
Bottom 2 Box	147 15	16 15	40 16	35 16	20 19	36 13	40 14	36 12	50 18	19 16	42 18	33 15	10 10	41 15	22 9	56 21 0	36 15	32 16	26 13

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
Canadians do have a role - feels strongly	678 69	18 57	51 53	609 72 C	11 54	3 76	2 64	169 79 MN	159 74 MN	152 76 MN	12 61	58 69 M	16 31	110 56	323 74	320 66	90 75	266 67	222 72
Canadians do have a role - does not feel strongly	88 9	4 11	13 14	71 8	3 12	-	1 36	11 5	20 9	16 8	4 22	9 11	4 8	22 11	35 8	45 9	10 8	38 9	22 7
Canadians do not have a role - does not feel strongly	37 4	-	8 8	29 3	-	-	-	5 2	5 2	11 5	-	6 7	2 4	9 5	18 4	11 2	5 4	19 5	12 4
Canadians do not have a role - feels strongly	110 11	3 8	15 15	92 11	2 9	1 18	-	26 12	21 10	17 9	1 6	9 10	21 40 JKLN HI	15 8	40 9	70 14	10 8	47 12	46 15
Cannot say	73 7	8 25 D	9 10	49 6	5 25	0 6	-	4 2	10 5	4 2	2 11	3 3	9 18 HJ	41 21 HIJL	20 5	39 8	6 5	30 7 S	9 3
Top 2 Box	765 78	22 68	64 67	680 80 C	14 67	3 76	3 100 E	180 84 MN	179 84 MN	169 84 MN	17 83 M	66 79 M	20 39	132 67 M	359 82	365 75	100 83	304 76	244 79
Bottom 2 Box	147 15	3 8	22 23	121 14	2 9	1 18	-	31 14	25 12	28 14	1 6	15 18	23 44 JKLN HI	25 12	58 13	81 17	15 12	66 17	58 19

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Are you [optimistic/pessimistic] that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
Very optimistic	224	10	6	3	5	19	49	14	20	25	19	21	15	19	55	24	14	59	78	55	205
	23	28	44 FGH	28	26	16	21	16	21	29	21	28	20	39 F	28	30	32	22	22	28	24
Somewhat optimistic	419	16	6	4	9	54	86	40	38	43	32	47	25	18	90	35	18	121	153	90	365
	43	45	42	31	49	45	38	46	42	50	36 DGKM	63	34	36	45	43	42	46	43	45	42
Somewhat pessimistic	184	5	2	3	1	32	48	22	23	12	16	1	15	5	20	11	6	57	73	20	153
	19	13	12	30 ELNO C	6	26 ELNO BC	21 EL	25 ELNO	25 EL	14 L	18 L	1	20 L	9	10	14	14	22 T	21 T	10	18 T
Very pessimistic	89	1	0	1	4	7	22	6	6	5	20	4	10	3	17	6	5	18	38	17	82
	9	4	1	11 BCFL	19	6	9	7	6	6	22 JLNO CFHI B	6	13	5	9	8	11	7	11	9	10
Cannot say	69	4	-	-	0	9	26	6	5	-	3	1	10	5	16	4	0	11	14	16	60
	7	10 E			1	7 E	11 EL	6	6		4	2	13	10	8	5 Q	*	4 Q	4 Q	8 Q	7 Q
Top 2 Box	643	27	11	7	14	73	135	54	58	68	51	68	40	37	145	59	32	180	231	145	570
	65	73 IKMO DFGH	86	59	74	61	59	62	63	79 GHKM F	56	91 IKMO DFGH B	54	75	73	74	74	68	65	73	66

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q39. Are you [optimistic/pessimistic] that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Bottom 2 Box	274	6	2	5	5	38	69	28	29	18	36	5	25	7	37	17	11	75	111	37	235
	28	17	14	41	25	32	30	32	31	21	40	7	33	15	19	22	25	28	31	19	27
				CLNO B	L CLNO B	CLNO B	CL	BCL	CL		JLNO BC		L						PT		

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Are you [optimistic/pessimistic] that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	TOTAL	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
Very optimistic	224 23	94 28	51 18	79 22	224 23	-	130 23	66 21	28 37	63 38	66 17	204 24	8 10	7 10	11 22	129 28	95 18
Somewhat optimistic	419 43	148 45	133 48	136 37	419 43	-	236 42	141 44	26 34	62 38	170 44	371 44	36 42	29 43	12 25	217 46	203 39
Somewhat pessimistic	184 19	53 16	44 16	88 24 B	184 19	-	107 19	70 22 I	6 8	23 14	81 21	143 17	29 35	26 38	12 24	65 14	119 23
Very pessimistic	89 9	11 3	37 13 B	39 11 B	89 9	-	52 9	29 9	8 10	13 8	39 10	74 9	4 5	2 3	9 17	34 7	54 11
Cannot say	69 7	26 8	11 4	25 7	69 7	-	41 7	15 5	8 10	4 3	29 8	57 7	6 8	4 6	6 11	24 5	43 8
Top 2 Box	643 65	242 73 D	184 67	215 59	643 65	-	366 65	207 64	54 71	125 76	236 61	576 68	44 52	36 53	23 47	346 74	297 58
Bottom 2 Box	274 28	63 19	81 29	126 34 B	274 28	-	160 28	99 31	14 18	36 22	120 31	216 25	34 40	28 41	21 42	99 21	173 34

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Are you [optimistic/pessimistic] that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
Very optimistic	224 23	20 19	83 32 F	54 24	26 25	40 14	82 28	52 18	46 17	44 36 HI	47 21	25 11	22 23	90 33 KL	103 41 PQR	62 23 Q	25 10	34 17	40 21
Somewhat optimistic	419 43	40 36	112 43	92 41	41 40	134 46	110 38	111 38	139 51 H	58 47	75 33	106 49	49 50	125 45	115 46	126 47	103 42	66 33	99 51
Somewhat pessimistic	184 19	29 26 C	29 11	46 21 C	19 18	62 21 C	51 18	71 24 J	49 18 J	11 9	63 28 MN	44 20	10 11	42 15	18 7	52 19 O	70 29 O	44 23 O	28 15
Very pessimistic	89 9	3 3	11 4	16 7	8 8	51 18 BCD	29 10 J	32 11 J	22 8	5 4	22 10	34 15 N	9 9	13 5	3 1	14 5 O	37 15 OP	34 17 OP	15 8
Cannot say	69 7	18 16 DF	26 10 F	14 6 F	9 9	3 1	17 6	28 9 J	16 6	4 3	20 9 N	10 4	8 8	7 2	12 5	13 5	10 4	19 10	10 5
Top 2 Box	643 65	60 55	195 75 BF	147 66	68 65	174 60	192 66	164 56	184 68 H	102 83 GHI	121 53	131 60	72 73 K	214 78 KL	218 87 PQR	188 70 QR	128 52	99 51	139 73
Bottom 2 Box	274 28	31 29 C	40 15	62 28 C	27 26	113 39 C	81 28 J	103 35 J	71 26 J	16 13	86 38 MN	78 35 MN	19 19	55 20	21 8	66 25 O	106 44 OP	78 40 OP	43 22

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Are you [optimistic/pessimistic] that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
Very optimistic	224 23	10 30	17 18	197 23	5 25	3 70	-	96 45 IJKLN	29 13	46 23	2 8	10 12	11 22	30 15	150 34 P	70 14	15 12	81 20	114 37 QR
Somewhat optimistic	419 43	13 40	45 47	361 42	9 41	1 29	1 52	76 35	109 51 HN	98 49	10 50	35 42	22 42	68 34	218 50 P	160 33	44 37	181 45	148 48
Somewhat pessimistic	184 19	2 7	14 14	168 20	2 9	-	0 7	31 15	48 23	38 19	5 27	22 26	7 13	32 16	43 10	135 28 O	33 28 S	76 19 S	28 9
Very pessimistic	89 9	1 4	7 8	81 9	-	0 1	1 42	10 5	20 9	12 6	1 4	17 20 HJ	3 6	25 13	7 2	82 17 O	22 18 S	37 9 S	12 4
Cannot say	69 7	6 19	12 13 D	45 5	5 25	-	-	1 *	8 4	7 3 H	2 11	-	9 17 H	43 21 HIJ	17 4	38 8	6 5	25 6	8 3
Top 2 Box	643 65	23 70	63 66	558 66	14 67	4 99	1 52	172 80 ILN	138 64	144 72 LN	12 58	45 54	33 64	98 50	368 84 P	230 47	59 49	262 66 Q	261 84 QR
Bottom 2 Box	274 28	3 11	21 22	248 29	2 9	0 1	1 48	41 19	68 32 H	50 25	6 31	39 46 HJM	10 19	57 29	50 12	217 45 O	55 46 RS	113 28 S	41 13

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q44. Who should have the final say, Parliament or the Supreme Court?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	717	37	13	11	18	116	211	82	79	77	72	-	-	-	-	79	42	238	310	-	601
Unweighted 'N'	780	82	49	55	58	151	93	92	67	86	47	-	-	-	-	244	162	245	292	-	629
Government	233	15	7	3	7	46	70	17	24	35	9	-	-	-	-	31	16	77	86	-	187
	33	40	51	22	39	40	33	21	31	46	13					39	38	32	28		31
		HK	HK			HK				HK											
Supreme Court	361	17	7	8	8	47	98	48	43	33	52	-	-	-	-	40	22	124	177	-	314
	50	47	49	68	47	40	46	58	55	43	72					50	53	52	57		52
				F				F			BFGJ										
Cannot say	123	5	-	1	3	23	43	17	12	9	11	-	-	-	-	8	4	37	48	-	100
	17	13		9	15	20	20	21	15	11	15					11	9	16	15		17
																		Q	Q		PQ

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q44. Who should have the final say, Parliament or the Supreme Court?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	717	251	199	258	717	-	401	273	27	76	307	630	80	66	6	334	380
Unweighted 'N'	780	285	175	312	780	-	520	212	36	298	211	650	122	74	6	474	303
Government	233 33	94 37	58 29	77 30	233 33	-	147 37	73 27	13 48	41 53	101 33	208 33	24 30	19 29	2 28	124 37	110 29
Supreme Court	361 50	117 47	108 54	133 52	361 50	-	174 43	168 62 GI	9 34	23 29	147 48	323 51	34 43	31 47	3 47	175 53	185 49
Cannot say	123 17	40 16	33 17	47 18	123 17	-	80 20 H	32 12	5 18	13 17	59 19	99 16	22 27	16 25	2 25	35 10	86 23

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q44. Who should have the final say, Parliament or the Supreme Court?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	717	97	205	172	78	164	174	231	223	85	171	173	75	197	191	196	184	129	191
Unweighted 'N'	780	98	298	229	74	81	73	122	238	343	103	103	68	384	303	258	125	82	142
Government	233 33	22 22	109 53 BDEF	62 36 F	17 22	22 14	65 37	59 26	61 27	47 55 GHI	34 20	33 19	21 27	106 54 KLM	107 56 PQR	72 37 QR	35 19	20 15	83 43
Supreme Court	361 50	59 61 CD	68 33	71 41	43 55 C	120 73 CD	59 34	139 60 GJ	131 59 GJ	31 37	88 51	104 60 N	42 56	82 42	74 39	98 50	110 60 O	74 57 O	82 43
Cannot say	123 17	16 17	28 14	39 23 C	18 22	22 13	50 29 IJ	33 14	30 14	7 8	49 29 N	35 20 N	13 17	9 4	10 5	26 13 O	40 21 O	35 27 OP	26 14

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q44. Who should have the final say, Parliament or the Supreme Court?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	717	30	53	629	20	4	1	142	190	156	18	58	23	129	314	366	104	294	209
Unweighted 'N'	780	29	87	660	18	5	1	239	188	180	22	54	24	72	497	257	86	229	395
Government	233 33	10 33	17 32	206 33	9 46	0 11	-	73 51 JLN	68 36 N	47 30	7 39	13 21	6 24	20 16	171 54 P	58 16	34 33	67 23	126 60 QR
Supreme Court	361 50	18 60	24 46	319 51	10 49	3 89	1 100 E	64 45	99 52	82 53	8 44	35 60	16 70	56 43	120 38	233 64 O	62 59 S	184 63 S	73 35
Cannot say	123 17	2 7	12 22	104 17	1 6	-	-	5 4	23 12 H	27 17 H	3 16	11 19 H	1 6	53 41 JKLM HI	23 7	75 21 O	8 8	43 15 S	10 5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q45. Do you think that governments should, or should not, have this power?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	717	37	13	11	18	116	211	82	79	77	72	-	-	-	-	79	42	238	310	-	601
Unweighted 'N'	780	82	49	55	58	151	93	92	67	86	47	-	-	-	-	244	162	245	292	-	629
Should	243 34	18 49	10 79	5 43	7 41	39 33	65 31	17 21	27 34	40 51	15 21	-	-	-	-	40 51	23 54	83 35	99 32	-	205 34
		HK	HIJK DEFG B							HK					RSU	RSU					
Should not	349 49	12 33	2 19	5 44	9 51	56 48	105 50	39 48	40 50	33 42	47 65	-	-	-	-	29 36	16 39	112 47	159 51	-	293 49
				C	C	BC	C	C	C	C	BC								P		P
Cannot say	124 17	7 19	0 2	1 13	1 8	21 18	41 19	26 31	13 16	5 6	10 13	-	-	-	-	10 13	3 7	43 18	53 17	-	103 17
		CEJ				CEJ	CJ	FIJK CDE	C									Q	Q		Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q45. Do you think that governments should, or should not, have this power?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	717	251	199	258	717	-	401	273	27	76	307	630	80	66	6	334	380
Unweighted 'N'	780	285	175	312	780	-	520	212	36	298	211	650	122	74	6	474	303
Should	243 34	95 38	61 31	86 33	243 34	-	150 37	75 28	14 53 H	40 52	108 35	218 35	22 27	17 25	4 60	152 45	91 24
Should not	349 49	114 45	114 57	120 47	349 49	-	181 45	152 56	10 37	30 40	146 48	306 49	43 54	37 56	-	149 44	201 53
Cannot say	124 17	42 17	23 12	52 20	124 17	-	70 18	45 17	3 10	6 8	52 17	106 17	15 19	12 19	2 40	33 10	89 23

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q45. Do you think that governments should, or should not, have this power?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	717	97	205	172	78	164	174	231	223	85	171	173	75	197	191	196	184	129	191
Unweighted 'N'	780	98	298	229	74	81	73	122	238	343	103	103	68	384	303	258	125	82	142
Should	243 34	30 31	111 54 BDEF	65 38 EF	13 16	25 15	65 37	56 24	70 32	53 62 GHI	34 20	33 19	21 28	113 57 KLM	117 61 PQR	66 34	36 20	25 19	89 46
Should not	349 49	43 44	69 34	76 44	48 61 C	112 68 BCD	81 47 J	126 54 J	117 52 J	25 30	91 53 N	107 62 N	46 61 N	69 35	52 27	113 58 O	111 60 O	70 54 O	87 45
Cannot say	124 17	24 25 C	25 12	31 18	17 22	27 16	28 16	50 22 J	36 16 J	7 9	46 27 MN	33 19 N	8 11	15 8	22 12	17 8	37 20 P	35 27 OP	16 8

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q45. Do you think that governments should, or should not, have this power?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	717	30	53	629	20	4	1	142	190	156	18	58	23	129	314	366	104	294	209
Unweighted 'N'	780	29	87	660	18	5	1	239	188	180	22	54	24	72	497	257	86	229	395
Should	243 34	19 62 D	23 44	202 32	13 65	2 64	1 100 E	85 60 IJKLMN	69 36 N	51 33 N	6 30	11 19	7 29	16 12	173 55 P	66 18	31 30	71 24	137 66 QR
Should not	349 49	5 17	23 44	321 51 B	2 10	1 36	-	51 36	92 49	79 51 H	10 56	42 72 HIN	16 69 H	57 44	111 35	226 62 O	65 63 S	170 58 S	56 27
Cannot say	124 17	6 21	7 13	107 17	5 26	-	-	6 4	29 15 HM	26 17 HM	2 13	5 9	0 2	56 43 JKLM HI	30 9	74 20 O	8 8	53 18 QS	16 8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q86A. Agree/disagree: I feel pressure to hide or downplay my cultural identity

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
Strongly agree	214 22	12 32	5 35	2 20	6 34	23 19	64 28	15 17	17 18	20 23	10 12	18 25	10 14	11 22	39 20	25 31 RS	13 31	51 19	62 17	39 20	190 22
Somewhat agree	279 28	16 43 GMO	5 37	5 46	8 41	33 28	55 24	23 26	36 39	28 33	23 26	22 29	15 20	11 22	48 24	33 42 TU	18 41 TU	87 33	110 31	48 24	246 28
Somewhat disagree	202 20	4 11	3 22 E	2 17	1 7	32 27 BEJ	42 18	16 19 E	23 25 E	11 12	14 15	21 28 E	19 26	13 27 E	53 27 BEJ	10 13	6 14	50 19	64 18	53 27 PQ	170 20 P
Strongly disagree	249 25	4 11	1 7	2 17	3 17	25 21 C	57 25 BC	27 31 BC	16 17	28 32	34 38 BCDI	14 19	27 36 BC	11 22	52 26 BC	10 13	6 14	71 27 PQ	105 29 PQ	52 26 PQ	224 26 PQ
Cannot say	42 4	1 3	-	-	-	7 6	12 5	7 7	-	-	9 9 L	0 *	3 5	3 7	7 3	1 1	-	7 2	15 4	7 3	35 4 P
NET: Agree	493 50	28 75	9 71	7 66	14 76	56 47	119 52	38 43	53 58	48 56	34 37	40 54	25 34	22 44	87 44	58 73 RSTU	31 72 RSTU	139 52	172 48	87 44	437 50
NET: Disagree	451 46	8 22	4 29	4 34	5 24	57 48 BCE	99 43 B	43 50 BCE	39 42 B	38 44 B	48 53 BCE	34 46 B	46 62 BCDE	24 49 BE	105 53 BCE	20 26	12 28	121 45 PQ	169 47 PQ	105 53 PQ	394 45 PQ

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q86A. Agree/disagree: I feel pressure to hide or downplay my cultural identity

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
Strongly agree	214 22	62 19	67 24	84 23	214 22	-	141 25	60 19	12 17	42 26	95 25	180 21	19 23	15 22	14 28	115 24	98 19
Somewhat agree	279 28	102 31	74 27	102 28	279 28	-	162 29	93 29	14 19	54 33	105 27	236 28	25 30	17 26	18 37	144 31	135 26
Somewhat disagree	202 20	70 21	72 26 D	59 16	202 20	-	105 18	67 21	25 34 G	31 19	74 19	166 20	25 29	23 34	11 23	84 18	118 23
Strongly disagree	249 25	88 27	56 20	99 27	249 25	-	128 23	95 30	19 26	29 18	92 24	230 27	12 14	9 13	4 9	114 24	134 26
Cannot say	42 4	10 3	6 2	23 6	42 4	-	31 6 H	6 2	4 5	8 5	20 5	37 4	3 4	3 5	2 3	12 3	29 6
NET: Agree	493 50	164 49	141 51	186 51	493 50	-	303 53	153 48	27 35	96 58	200 52	416 49	44 53	32 48	32 65	259 55	233 45
NET: Disagree	451 46	158 48	128 46	158 43	451 46	-	233 41	162 50	45 59 G	61 37	165 43	396 47	36 43	32 47	16 32	198 42	252 49

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q86A. Agree/disagree: I feel pressure to hide or downplay my cultural identity

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
Strongly agree	214 22	27 25	79 30 F	46 21	18 18	42 15	66 23	62 21	42 16	43 35 HI	41 18	46 21	14 14	87 32 KM	70 28	58 22	42 17	42 21	38 20
Somewhat agree	279 28	38 35	80 31	70 31	36 34	56 19	80 28	67 23	85 31	45 37 H	49 21	54 25	28 28	92 33	75 30	89 33 R	74 30	36 18	51 27
Somewhat disagree	202 20	19 17	51 20	45 20	19 19	68 24	68 24	53 18	61 23	19 15	57 25	45 21	24 25	51 19	46 18	51 19	57 23	43 22	43 22
Strongly disagree	249 25	15 14	37 14	48 22	29 28 C	120 41 BCD	63 22 J	96 33 J	76 28 J	14 12	57 25	71 33 N	31 32 N	43 16	57 23	65 25	57 23	69 35	58 30
Cannot say	42 4	10 9 F	13 5	15 7 EF	2 2	3 1	13 4	16 5 J	7 2	2 1	24 10 LMN	2 1	1 1	3 1	3 1	4 1	15 6 OP	7 3	2 1
NET: Agree	493 50	65 60 F	160 61 F	116 52 F	54 52 F	99 34	146 50	130 44	127 47	88 72 GHI	90 40	100 46	42 42	179 65 KLM	145 58 R	147 55 R	116 47	78 40	89 47
NET: Disagree	451 46	34 31	88 34	93 42	48 46	188 65 BCDE	131 45 J	149 50 J	137 51 J	33 27	114 50 N	116 53 N	56 56 N	94 34	103 41	116 44	114 47	112 57 O	101 52

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q86A. Agree/disagree: I feel pressure to hide or downplay my cultural identity

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
Strongly agree	214 22	9 26	20 21	185 22	7 34	0 6	1 36	53 25	46 21	39 20	3 16	29 34 N	9 18	34 17	119 27	93 19	28 23	76 19	83 27
Somewhat agree	279 28	11 33	44 46 D	225 26	5 24	1 20	0 7	66 31	62 29	76 38 N	3 16	23 28	13 25	35 17	147 34	123 25	27 22	105 26	116 37 R
Somewhat disagree	202 20	6 18	10 11	185 22 C	3 14	3 74	-	38 18	46 21	44 22	9 46 I J L N H	11 14	14 27	40 20	85 19	96 20	35 29	79 20	57 18
Strongly disagree	249 25	7 20	20 21	223 26	5 24	-	2 57	57 27	55 26	36 18	3 17	12 14	16 30	67 34 J L	70 16	157 32 O	31 25	127 32 S	48 16
Cannot say	42 4	1 3	1 1	34 4 C	1 4	-	-	-	5 2	5 2	1 4	9 11 I J	-	23 12 I J	15 4	15 3	0 *	14 3	6 2
NET: Agree	493 50	19 59	65 68 D	409 48	12 57	1 26	1 43	120 56 N	108 51 N	116 58 N	6 32	52 62 KN	22 42	68 35	266 61 P	217 45	55 45	181 45	200 64 QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q86A. Agree/disagree: I feel pressure to hide or downplay my cultural identity

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
NET: Disagree	451	12	30	408	8	3	2	95	101	80	13	23	30	107	155	254	66	205	105
	46	38	31	48	38	74	57	44	47	40	64	28	58	54	36	52	54	51	34
				C					L		L		L	L		0	S	S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q86B. Agree/disagree: I have enough opportunities to get together with people who share my cultural identity to celebrate the things we have in common

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
Strongly agree	300 30	12 34	6 44 F	4 36	8 42 F	25 21	69 30	19 22	29 32	31 36	20 22	21 28	25 33	30 61 HIKL BFG F	76 38	30 38	18 41	80 30	100 28	76 38	275 32
Somewhat agree	355 36	19 52 FGHK	5 35	5 48	7 36	40 33	71 31	23 26	51 55 GHKN F	33 38	22 25	35 47	30 40	15 30	80 40	36 45	17 39	106 40	129 36	80 40	315 36
Somewhat disagree	174 18	3 8	3 20 DN	0 2	2 8	28 23 IMNO BDE	49 21 DEIN B	17 20 DIN	5 6	15 18 DN	33 36 JMNO BDEI	11 14	7 10	1 2	19 10	8 9	4 10	38 14	71 20 PQT	19 10	146 17 P
Strongly disagree	99 10	1 3	0 1	2 14	2 12 C	15 13 BC	27 12 BC	18 20 KMNO BCIJ	7 8	7 8	5 6	8 11	6 7	2 3	15 8	5 6	4 9	32 12	37 10	15 8	84 10
Cannot say	57 6	1 3	-	-	0 2	12 10 BE	14 6	11 12 BE	-	-	10 11	-	7 10	2 3	9 4	2 2	0 1	11 4	20 6 PQ	9 4	45 5 PQ
NET: Agree	656 67	32 86 FGHK	10 79 FHK	9 84 FGHK	14 77 FHK	66 54	140 61	42 48	80 87 FGHK	64 74 FHK	43 47	56 75 FHK	55 73 HK	45 91 FGHK	156 78 FGHK	66 83 RSU	34 79 SU	186 70	229 64	156 78 S	590 68

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q86B. Agree/disagree: I have enough opportunities to get together with people who share my cultural identity to celebrate the things we have in common

Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
NET: Disagree	273	4	3	2	4	43	76	35	12	22	38	19	13	3	34	12	8	70	108	34	230
	28	11	21	16	20	36	33	40	13	26	42	25	17	5	17	16	20	26	30	17	27
						IMNO BDE	BINO	IMNO BDE		N	IMNO BDE						P	PQT			P

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q86B. Agree/disagree: I have enough opportunities to get together with people who share my cultural identity to celebrate the things we have in common

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
Strongly agree	300 30	108 32	89 32	103 28	300 30	-	163 29	96 30	38 50 GH	71 43	91 24	254 30	14 17	9 14	29 60	161 34	140 27
Somewhat agree	355 36	122 37	91 33	137 37	355 36	-	200 35	116 36	24 31	58 35	133 34	319 38	30 36	22 33	6 13	168 36	187 36
Somewhat disagree	174 18	48 14	72 26 BD	53 15	174 18	-	101 18 I	70 22 I	1 2	23 14	77 20	150 18	25 29	21 31	-	72 15	102 20
Strongly disagree	99 10	38 11	15 5	45 12 C	99 10	-	64 11	29 9	5 7	5 3	58 15	78 9	10 11	10 14	12 24	51 11	46 9
Cannot say	57 6	17 5	9 3	28 8	57 6	-	39 7	10 3	7 9	7 4	26 7	49 6	6 7	6 8	2 3	17 4	38 7
NET: Agree	656 67	229 69	180 65	240 66	656 67	-	363 64	212 66	62 82 GH	130 79	224 58	573 67	44 52	32 47	36 72	329 70	327 64
NET: Disagree	273 28	85 26	87 31	98 27	273 28	-	166 29 I	99 31 I	7 9	28 17	135 35	227 27	34 41	30 45	12 24	123 26	149 29

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q86B. Agree/disagree: I have enough opportunities to get together with people who share my cultural identity to celebrate the things we have in common

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
Strongly agree	300 30	32 29	77 29	62 28	32 30	99 34	106 37	85 29	67 25	42 34	53 23	62 28	30 30	107 39 K	110 44 QR	88 33	49 20	50 26	54 28
Somewhat agree	355 36	37 34	99 38	87 39	34 32	99 34	75 26	106 36	119 44 G	53 43 G	63 28	85 39	31 32	112 41 K	99 39	96 36	90 37	61 31	72 37
Somewhat disagree	174 18	22 20	39 15	32 14	22 21	60 21	41 14	57 19	56 21	17 14	44 19	39 18	28 28 N	39 14	19 8	53 20 O	66 27 O	34 18	47 24
Strongly disagree	99 10	13 12	25 9	25 11	10 9	28 9	48 17 IJ	28 10	18 7	5 4	41 18 MN	23 10	6 6	12 4	11 5	21 8	24 10	38 19 OP	16 8
Cannot say	57 6	5 5	22 8 F	17 8 F	8 7	5 2	18 6	18 6	11 4	5 4	27 12 N	11 5	4 4	5 2	12 5	10 4	16 6	13 6	4 2
NET: Agree	656 67	69 63	175 67	149 67	65 63	197 68	181 63	191 65	186 69	95 78 GHI	116 51	146 67 K	61 62	219 79 KLM	209 83 PQR	184 69	139 57	112 57	125 65
NET: Disagree	273 28	35 32	63 24	57 25	31 30	87 30	90 31 J	86 29 J	74 27 J	22 18	85 37 N	62 28	34 34 N	51 19	31 12	74 28 O	90 37 O	72 37 O	63 33

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q86B. Agree/disagree: I have enough opportunities to get together with people who share my cultural identity to celebrate the things we have in common

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
Strongly agree	300 30	14 43	25 27	261 31	10 46	0 7	2 64	97 45 IJKLN	64 30	53 26	2 10	14 16	21 41 K	49 25	180 41 P	107 22	25 20	103 26	137 44 QR
Somewhat agree	355 36	8 26	40 41	307 36	7 31	-	-	73 34	72 34	88 44	9 46	31 37	18 34	64 32	177 41 P	146 30	52 43	145 36	115 37
Somewhat disagree	174 18	5 15	20 21	148 17	2 10	3 74	-	29 14	46 21 M	46 23 HM	6 30 M	14 17	2 4	31 15	52 12	119 25 O	31 26 S	84 21 S	33 11
Strongly disagree	99 10	3 10	8 8	88 10	2 8	1 19	1 36	12 5	18 9	13 7	3 14	15 18 HJ	2 5	34 17 HJ	10 2	86 18 O	10 8	52 13 S	9 3
Cannot say	57 6	2 6	3 3	46 5	1 4	-	-	3 2	14 6 J	1 1	-	9 11 HJ	9 16 HJ	21 10 J	17 4	26 5	2 2	16 4	16 5
NET: Agree	656 67	22 69	65 68	569 67	16 78 F	0 7	2 64	170 79 ILN	136 64	140 70 L	11 56	45 53	39 75	113 57	358 82 P	254 52	77 64	248 62	252 81 QR
NET: Disagree	273 28	8 25	28 29	235 28	4 18	3 93 E	1 36	41 19	64 30 M	59 29 M	9 44 M	30 36 HM	5 9 HM	65 33 HM	62 14	205 42 O	41 34 S	136 34 S	42 14

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q86C. Agree/disagree: I feel my cultural identity is respected in Canada today

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
Strongly agree	240 24	9 26 K	6 45 HIKM	3 28	5 28 K	30 24 K	69 30 KM	19 22	17 19	26 30 KM	3 3	26 35 KM	6 9	19 40 KM	52 26 KM	24 30	14 33 S	63 24	65 18	52 26	210 24
Somewhat agree	352 36	16 44 G	5 37	4 39	8 45	42 35	56 24	30 34	34 36	33 38	41 45	23 31	40 54 G	20 40 42 G	83 42	34 42	18 41	96 36	137 38	83 42	310 36
Somewhat disagree	219 22	8 21	2 17	2 14	3 16	26 21	52 22	23 27 N	31 33 DEMN	15 18	21 24	22 30	9 12	5 11	37 19	14 18	7 15	69 26 Q	91 25 Q	37 19	194 22
Strongly disagree	128 13	1 4	0 1	2 19 BC	2 12 C	13 11 C	39 17 BCLN	11 12 C	10 11	12 14 C	15 17 C	3 4	17 23 BCLN	2 3 C	22 11 C	6 7	5 11	33 12	48 14	22 11	115 13 P
Cannot say	46 5	2 6	-	-	-	10 9 L	14 6	5 5	-	-	10 11 L	0 *	2 3	3 6	5 2	2 3	-	5 2	15 4	5 2	36 4
NET: Agree	592 60	26 70	11 82 GHIK F	8 68	13 72 K	72 59	125 54	49 56	51 55	59 68	44 48	49 66	47 62	39 80 GHIK F	135 68	57 72 RSU	32 74 RSU	159 60	203 57	135 68	520 60
NET: Disagree	348 35	9 25	2 18	4 32	5 28	39 32 N	91 40 CN	34 39 CN	41 45 BCN	27 32	37 40 CN	25 34	26 35	7 14	59 30	20 25	11 26	103 39 PQ	139 39 PQ	59 30	309 36 PQ

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q86C. Agree/disagree: I feel my cultural identity is respected in Canada today

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
Strongly agree	240 24	99 30	59 21	82 22	240 24	-	146 26	69 22	19 25	57 34	87 23	210 25	13 15	9 13	15 29	145 31	95 19
Somewhat agree	352 36	116 35	101 37	129 35	352 36	-	184 32	123 38	34 46	53 32	122 32	303 36	30 35	26 38	20 40	177 38	174 34
Somewhat disagree	219 22	79 24	79 29 D	61 17	219 22	-	129 23	77 24	9 12	31 19	98 26	193 23	23 27	18 26	3 7	91 19	129 25
Strongly disagree	128 13	26 8	23 9	76 21 BC	128 13	-	77 14	42 13	8 10	21 13	57 15	107 13	10 12	9 13	10 21	48 10	80 16
Cannot say	46 5	12 4	12 4	19 5	46 5	-	30 5	10 3	6 7	3 2	21 5	36 4	9 10	6 9	2 3	9 2	36 7
NET: Agree	592 60	215 65	160 58	211 58	592 60	-	330 58	192 60	54 71	110 67	209 54	513 60	42 50	35 51	34 69	322 69	269 52
NET: Disagree	348 35	104 31	103 37	136 37	348 35	-	207 36	119 37	16 22	52 32	155 40	300 35	33 40	27 39	14 28	138 29	208 41

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q86C. Agree/disagree: I feel my cultural identity is respected in Canada today

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
Strongly agree	240 24	26 24	97 37 DEF	52 23	17 16	48 17	75 26	71 24	46 17	47 39 HI	36 16	36 16	17 17	119 43 KLM	120 48 PQR	80 30 QR	23 9	14 7	63 33
Somewhat agree	352 36	49 45	97 37	64 29	37 36	106 36	83 29	118 40	106 39	43 35	77 34	94 43	33 34	81 29	95 38	97 36	85 35	64 33	71 37
Somewhat disagree	219 22	19 18	32 12	67 30 CE	18 17	83 29 C	83 29 HJ	44 15	70 26 HJ	22 18	47 21	55 25	27 28	49 18	22 9	63 24 O	86 35 O	48 25 O	24 13
Strongly disagree	128 13	3 3	22 8	32 14 B	27 26 BC	44 15 B	34 12	44 15 J	42 16 J	8 7	43 19 N	31 14	14 14	25 9	8 3	18 7	39 16 OP	61 31 OPQ	22 11
Cannot say	46 5	11 10	12 5	9 4	6 5	8 3	14 5	18 6 J	6 2	2 1	26 11 LN	2 1	6 6	2 1	5 2	9 3	12 5	9 4	13 7
NET: Agree	592 60	75 69 D	194 74 DEF	116 52	54 52	154 53	158 55	189 64	152 56	91 74 GI	113 49	130 59	50 51	200 73 KLM	216 86 PQR	177 66 QR	108 44	78 40	133 69
NET: Disagree	348 35	23 21	54 21	98 44 BC	45 43 BC	127 44 BC	117 41 J	87 30	113 42 HJ	30 25	89 39 N	86 39	42 42	74 27	30 12	81 30 O	125 51 OP	109 56 OP	46 24

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q86C. Agree/disagree: I feel my cultural identity is respected in Canada today

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
Strongly agree	240 24	14 43	27 29	198 23	10 50	0 6	-	93 43	61 28	33 16	2 12	19 22	8 16	24 12	176 40	62 13	15 13	86 21	129 41
								IJKLMN	N						P				QR
Somewhat agree	352 36	13 40	41 43	298 35	8 36	2 64	2 57	80 37	76 36	70 35	6 28	19 23	24 46	76 39	177 40	147 30	45 38	154 38	119 38
															P				
Somewhat disagree	219 22	3 10	17 18	199 23	2 10	1 29	0 7	30 14	37 17	66 33	7 34	23 28	9 17	46 23	60 14	140 29	27 23	93 23	42 14
										HI		H				O		S	
Strongly disagree	128 13	1 3	8 9	119 14	- 10	0 1	1 36	11 5	26 12	31 15	3 15	21 25	7 12	29 14	13 3	115 24	25 21	55 14	13 4
										H		H				O	S	S	
Cannot say	46 5	1 3	2 2	36 4	1 4	-	-	-	14 7	1 1	2 11	2 2	5 9	23 11	11 2	21 4	7 6	12 3	7 2
									J					J					
NET: Agree	592 60	27 84	68 71	497 58	18 86	3 70	2 57	173 81	137 64	103 51	8 40	38 45	32 61	100 51	352 81	209 43	61 50	240 60	248 80
								IJKLN	L						P				QR
NET: Disagree	348 35	4 14	26 27	318 37	2 10	1 30	1 43	41 19	63 30	97 48	10 49	44 53	16 30	75 38	73 17	254 52	52 43	149 37	56 18
				B						HI	H	HI		H		O	S	S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q86D. Agree/disagree: Expressing my cultural identity is important to my overall wellbeing and happiness

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
Strongly agree	409 41	13 36	6 45	4 37	10 52	53 44	87 38	27 31	36 39	28 32	47 52	39 52	31 41	28 58 H	98 49 H	33 41	20 46	91 34	138 39	98 49 R	356 41
Somewhat agree	351 36	18 49 NO	5 39	6 54 NO	7 38	44 36	78 34	31 35	47 51 LNO	37 44	25 28	20 27	20 27	12 24	52 26	36 46 TU	18 42 T	115 43 T	140 39	52 26	307 35
Somewhat disagree	114 12	4 10	2 12	- 7	1 7	6 5	32 14	15 17 F	5 6	10 12	10 11	10 13	14 19	4 9	29 14	7 8	3 7	30 11	40 11	29 14	107 12
Strongly disagree	38 4	-	-	1 9	0 2	6 5	2 1	5 6	1 1	11 13 EGI	3 4	6 8	-	2 3	8 4	1 2	1 3	17 6 P	20 6 P	8 4	31 4
Cannot say	75 8	2 5	1 5	-	-	11 9	31 13 BI	10 11	3 3	-	5 6	-	10 13	3 6	13 6	3 3	1 2	13 5	18 5 Q	13 6	64 7 PQ
NET: Agree	759 77	31 85 H	11 83 H	10 91 GHMO	17 91 GHMO	97 80 H	165 72	58 66	83 90 GHM	65 76	72 80	58 79	51 68	40 82	150 75	69 87 RSU	38 88 RSTU	206 77	278 78	150 75	662 77
NET: Disagree	151 15	4 10	2 12	1 9	2 9	13 11	34 15	20 23 BFI	7 7	21 24 I	13 14	16 21	14 19	6 12	36 18	8 10	4 10	47 18	60 17	36 18	139 16

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q86D. Agree/disagree: Expressing my cultural identity is important to my overall wellbeing and happiness

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
Strongly agree	409 41	117 35	89 32	202 55 BC	409 41	-	259 46 H	107 33	38 51	98 59	159 41	348 41	29 34	26 38	32 65	195 42	213 41
Somewhat agree	351 36	118 35	130 47 D	102 28	351 36	-	188 33	138 43 I	18 24	47 29	137 36	300 35	36 43	28 41	14 29	174 37	176 34
Somewhat disagree	114 12	50 15	29 10	33 9	114 12	-	53 9	45 14	14 19	14 9	39 10	103 12	8 10	3 5	-	60 13	54 10
Strongly disagree	38 4	20 6	7 3	10 3	38 4	-	20 4	13 4	2 3	2 1	16 4	32 4	4 5	4 6	2 3	14 3	24 5
Cannot say	75 8	27 8	20 7	20 5	75 8	-	47 8	18 6	3 4	3 2	34 9	67 8	7 8	7 10	2 3	26 6	48 9
NET: Agree	759 77	234 71	220 80	304 83 B	759 77	-	447 79	245 76	56 74	145 88	296 77	648 76	65 77	54 79	46 93	369 79	388 76
NET: Disagree	151 15	71 21 D	36 13	43 12	151 15	-	73 13	58 18	16 22	17 10	55 14	134 16	13 15	7 11	2 3	74 16	77 15

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q86D. Agree/disagree: Expressing my cultural identity is important to my overall wellbeing and happiness

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
Strongly agree	409 41	32 30	107 41	94 42	30 29	145 50 BE	158 55 HI	104 35	90 33	56 45 I	115 50	81 37	36 37	114 41	127 51 R	101 38	112 46	65 33	78 40
Somewhat agree	351 36	45 42	91 35	88 39	45 43	81 28	77 27	114 39	109 40 G	48 39 G	69 30	83 38	30 30	115 42	75 30	110 41	80 33	79 41	76 39
Somewhat disagree	114 12	8 7	42 16	23 10	13 12	29 10	23 8	38 13	39 14	14 11	15 7	21 9	26 27 KLN	32 12	31 13	33 12	26 11	20 10	26 13
Strongly disagree	38 4	8 7	8 3	3 1	7 7	12 4	2 1	13 4	20 8 GJ	2 2	8 3	12 5	4 4	9 3	8 3	11 4	11 5	5 3	11 6
Cannot say	75 8	15 14 C	12 5	15 7	9 9	23 8	29 10 J	26 9 J	12 4	3 2	21 9 N	23 10 MN	2 2	5 2	9 4	12 4	15 6	25 13 OP	1 1
NET: Agree	759 77	78 72	198 76	182 81	75 72	226 78	236 81	218 74	200 74	104 85 HI	184 81	164 75	66 67	229 83 M	202 80	211 79	192 78	145 74	153 80
NET: Disagree	151 15	15 14	50 19	26 12	20 19	40 14	25 9	51 17	60 22 GJ	16 13	23 10	32 15	30 31 KLN	41 15	40 16	44 16	38 15	26 13	37 19

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q86D. Agree/disagree: Expressing my cultural identity is important to my overall wellbeing and happiness

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
Strongly agree	409 41	16 50	31 32	362 43	11 51	3 70	3 100 E	116 54 IJ	70 33	77 38	10 49	40 47	16 31	79 40	208 48	185 38	43 35	157 39	153 49
Somewhat agree	351 36	5 16	43 45 B	303 36	3 12	1 18	-	79 37	89 42	70 35	8 42	31 37	21 39	52 27	154 35	177 36	49 40	158 39	98 32
Somewhat disagree	114 12	1 3	13 14	99 12	1 4	0 1	-	10 4	31 15 H	40 20 HKN	1 3	8 9	13 25 HK	11 5	38 9	68 14	21 18	37 9	44 14
Strongly disagree	38 4	4 12	7 7	27 3	2 8	0 11	-	7 3	10 5	9 4	1 5	3 4	0 1	8 4	22 5	14 3	1 1	22 5	9 3
Cannot say	75 8	6 19 C	2 2	60 7 C	5 25	-	-	3 1	14 6 H	5 2	-	3 3	2 3	48 24 IJLM H	14 3	41 8 O	7 6	26 6 S	7 2
NET: Agree	759 77	21 66	74 77	664 78	13 63	3 88	3 100 E	195 91 IJN	159 74	147 73	18 91 N	70 84	37 71	132 66	362 83 P	361 75	91 76	315 79	251 81
NET: Disagree	151 15	5 15	20 21	126 15	3 12	0 12	-	16 8	41 19 H	49 25 HN	2 9	11 13	14 26	18 9	60 14	82 17	22 18	59 15	53 17

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q42. How important to you is it that your children (if you had some) learn to speak a second language?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
Very important	404 41	16 43	6 49	5 41	9 48	55 46	77 33	27 30	29 31	38 44	38 42	35 48	45 59 GHI	24 50	105 53 GHI	36 45	20 46	93 35	131 37	105 53 RS	349 40
Somewhat important	363 37	15 40	5 41	6 54 K	7 39	44 36	100 43	30 34	37 40	27 32	23 25	32 43	19 25	20 40	70 35	34 42	19 44	94 35	116 33	70 35	319 37
Not very important	104 11	1 4	-	1 5	2 9	12 10 L	19 8	15 17 BLO	18 19 BLO	8 9	21 23 GJLO BDF	0 *	8 10	-	8 4	4 4	2 5	40 15 PQT	61 17 PQTU	8 4	92 11 PQT
Not at all important	72 7	2 5	1 10 F	-	0 3	1 1	17 7 F	13 15 EFMO B	9 10 F	8 9 F	8 9 F	7 10 F	2 3	2 5	12 6 F	4 5	2 4	30 11 PQ	38 11 PQ	12 6	71 8
Cannot say	44 4	3 8	-	-	0 1	9 8 EK	17 8 E	4 4	-	5 6	1 1	-	2 3	3 6	5 2	3 4 Q	0 *	9 3	10 3	5 2	35 4 Q
NET: Important	767 78	31 83 H	12 90 HIJK G	11 95 HIJK FG	16 87 HK	99 82 H	176 77	56 64	65 71	65 76	60 67	67 90 HIJK G	63 84 H	44 90 HIK	174 88 HIK	69 87 RSU	39 90 RSU	187 70	248 69	174 88 RSU	668 77 S
NET: Not important	175 18	3 9	1 10	1 5	2 12	13 11	36 16	28 32 LMNO DEFG BC	27 29 FLNO BCDE	16 18 N	29 32 GLNO CDEF B	7 10	10 13	2 5	19 10	7 9	4 9	70 26 PQTU	99 28 PQTU	19 10	162 19 PQT

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q42. How important to you is it that your children (if you had some) learn to speak a second language?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
Very important	404 41	114 34	121 44	169 46 B	404 41	-	263 46 H	100 31	38 50	103 62	157 41	328 39	37 44	30 44	36 73	199 42	203 40
Somewhat important	363 37	133 40	87 31	138 38	363 37	-	201 35	121 38	28 37	44 27	152 40	323 38	28 33	23 33	12 24	187 40	175 34
Not very important	104 11	44 13 D	32 11	25 7	104 11	-	41 7	54 17 GI	4 5	6 3	33 9	91 11	12 15	10 14	-	48 10	56 11
Not at all important	72 7	29 9	21 8	20 5	72 7	-	28 5	40 13 GI	2 3	7 4	21 5	69 8	2 3	1 2	-	19 4	52 10
Cannot say	44 4	11 3	16 6	14 4	44 4	-	35 6 H	5 2	3 4	6 3	22 6	38 4	5 6	4 7	2 3	15 3	27 5
NET: Important	767 78	247 75	207 75	307 84 B	767 78	-	464 82 H	222 69	66 87 H	147 89	309 80	651 77	65 77	53 78	48 97	387 82	379 74
NET: Not important	175 18	73 22 D	53 19	45 12	175 18	-	69 12	94 29 GI	6 8	13 8	54 14	160 19	15 17	11 16	-	67 14	108 21

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q42. How important to you is it that your children (if you had some) learn to speak a second language?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
Very important	404 41	42 39	101 39	100 45	43 42	117 41	136 47	105 36	97 36	66 54 HI	91 40	63 29	46 47	132 48 L	134 53 PQ	93 35	84 34	85 43	68 35
Somewhat important	363 37	39 36	105 40	87 39	37 35	94 33	92 32	106 36	118 44	45 36	70 31	94 43 M	24 24	108 39	94 38	95 36	112 46 R	59 30	75 39
Not very important	104 11	10 9	27 10	23 10	10 10	33 11	20 7	36 12	38 14 J	10 8	23 10	24 11	21 21 N	23 8	8 3	46 17 O	27 11 O	18 9	24 13
Not at all important	72 7	6 6	12 5	8 4	12 12	33 11 CD	29 10 J	27 9 J	15 5 J	2 1	29 13 N	23 10 N	5 5	11 4	11 4	22 8 O	20 8	18 9	21 11
Cannot say	44 4	11 10 D	15 6	4 2	2 2	12 4	13 4	21 7 IJ	4 1	1 1	15 7	15 7 N	2 2	2 1	4 2	11 4 Q	0 *	16 8 Q	5 3
NET: Important	767 78	81 75	206 79	187 84 F	80 77	212 73	228 79	211 72	215 79	111 90 GHI	162 71	157 72	70 72	240 87 KLM	228 91 PQR	189 71	196 80	144 73	142 74
NET: Not important	175 18	16 15	39 15	31 14	22 21	66 23	49 17	62 21 J	52 19 J	11 9	51 23 N	46 21	26 26 N	34 12	19 7	68 25 O	48 20 O	36 18 O	45 23

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q42. How important to you is it that your children (if you had some) learn to speak a second language?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
Very important	404 41	19 58	37 39	348 41	12 56	3 71	3 93	139 65 IJKLN	58 27	67 33	7 35	33 40	29 55 I	69 35	192 44	184 38	45 37	141 35	157 51 R
Somewhat important	363 37	10 30	43 45	310 36	8 40	1 29	-	44 20	102 48 HM	95 47 HM	8 40	37 45 HM	9 17 34	68 34	179 41	167 34	47 39	146 37	116 37
Not very important	104 11	3 9	9 10	91 11	-	-	0 7	14 7	33 16 H	26 13	3 14	7 8	7 13 7	14 7	30 7	66 14 O	13 11	45 11	31 10
Not at all important	72 7	-	4 4	68 8	-	-	-	17 8 J	19 9 J	4 2	1 3	6 7	5 10	18 9 J	27 6	45 9	11 9 S	47 12 S	6 2
Cannot say	44 4	1 3	2 2	34 4	1 4	-	-	0 *	1 1	9 5 HI	2 9	-	2 4 HIJ	30 15 HIJ	9 2	24 5	5 4	21 5 S	0 *
NET: Important	767 78	28 88	80 84	658 77	20 96	4 100	3 93	183 85 IN	161 75	162 81	15 75	71 85	38 72	137 69	371 85 P	350 72	92 76	288 72	273 88 QR
NET: Not important	175 18	3 9	13 14	159 19	-	-	0 7	32 15	53 25 HJ	29 15	3 17	13 15	12 24	31 16	57 13	111 23 O	24 20	92 23 S	37 12

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q43. Which second language in particular do you think is important for your children to learn?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	767	31	12	11	16	99	176	56	65	65	60	67	63	44	174	69	39	187	248	174	668
Unweighted 'N'	849	71	47	53	60	136	91	75	57	82	53	67	32	25	124	231	160	214	267	124	713
French	249 32	6 19	1 12	3 27	3 19	22 22	99 56 LMNO EFJK BCD	25 44 KMNO BCEF	23 35 CN	21 32 CN	10 17	19 29	12 19	4 9	35 20	13 19	8 19	69 37 PQT	79 32 PQ	35 20	227 34 PQT
English	93 12	3 10	0 2	0 2	-	42 42 KLMO GHIJ BCD	5 3	4 7	11 17 DGK	4 5	1 1	3 4	6 9	15 33 JKLM CDGH B	23 13 DK	4 5	1 1	18 10 Q	19 8	23 13 Q	51 8 Q
Cree	39 5	-	-	-	-	1 1	6 3	7 13 FGO	12 18 FGO	4 6	8 13 FGMO	-	1 2	-	1 1	-	-	23 12 TU	31 13 TU	1 1	38 6 T
Spanish	17 2	0 *	-	-	-	2 2	3 2	-	3 5	3 5	1 2	5 7	0 *	-	5 3	0 *	-	6 3 P	7 3 P	5 3	15 2
Ojibwe	17 2	-	-	-	-	-	14 8	2 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1	2 1	-	17 2
Chinese/Cantonese/Mandarin	15 2	-	-	-	1 4	0 *	1 1	-	-	-	3 5	7 11	1 2	2 5	11 6	1 1	1 2	-	3 1	11 6	15 2
Inuktitut	14 2	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 2	11 26 FM	13 7 F	-	-	-	-	13 7 U	13 2

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q43. Which second language in particular do you think is important for your children to learn?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
French and another language	13 2	3 9 GO	-	1 11 GJO	0 3	-	1 1	-	2 4	1 2	-	-	4 6	-	4 2	4 6 RSTU	2 4	4 2	4 1	4 2	13 2
German	9 1	-	-	-	0 *	0 *	4 2	1 1	-	-	-	2 3	-	2 5	4 2	0 *	0 *	1 *	1 *	4 2	9 1
French and Spanish	7 1	-	-	-	0 3	-	-	1 2	-	6 9 H	-	-	-	-	-	0 1	0 1	7 4 PU	7 3	-	7 1
English and another language	5 1	-	-	1 9	-	-	2 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 5	2 1	1 1	1 2	-	-	2 1	5 1
Arabic	4 1	-	-	0 4	-	-	-	-	-	3 4	-	1 1	-	-	1 1	0 1	0 1	3 1	3 1	1 1	4 1
English and French	2 *	-	-	-	0 1	0 *	2 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	0 *	-	-	-	2 *
Russian	2 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 3	-	-	2 1	-	-	-	-	2 1	2 *
Portuguese	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	1 *
Punjabi	0 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	0 *	-	0 *
English and Spanish	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q43. Which second language in particular do you think is important for your children to learn?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Filipino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hebrew	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japanese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sign Language (ASL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tagalog	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukrainian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Urdu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vietnamese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yoruba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Any additional - second language	13 2	0 *	0 *	-	0 1	0 *	-	1 1	-	3 5	4 6	2 3	1 2	2 4	5 3	0 *	0 *	4 2	7 3	5 3	13 2

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q43. Which second language in particular do you think is important for your children to learn?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Family or cultural language (mother tongue)	47 6	2 6	-	0 4	1 8	1 1	12 7	2 3	1 1	1 1	5 8	11 17	11 18	-	23 13	4 5	2 4	4 2	8 3	23 13	46 7
												GHIJ BDF	FIJ		FHIJ D					PQRSU	R
Other First Nations/Indigenous language	46 6	1 5	-	0 *	3 18	2 2	1 *	3 5	4 7	7 11	13 21	0 *	12 19	-	12 7	4 6	3 8	14 7	27 11	12 7	44 7
					FGHL BD					DFGL	FGHL BD		DFGL								
Other	44 6	-	-	-	1 4	2 2	5 3	5 9	-	5 8	10 17	10 15	1 2	4 10	15 9	1 1	1 2	11 6	21 9	15 9	42 6
											FGM							P	PQ		P
Cannot say	130 17	16 51	10 85	5 43	6 39	26 26	22 12	6 11	9 14	7 11	6 9	4 5	12 19	2 5	18 10	37 53	21 54	23 12	28 11	18 10	104 16
		JKLMNO	LMNO	KLNO	KLNO	HLNO										RSTU	RSTU				
		FGHI	HIJK	GHIJ	GHIJ																
			*DEFG																		

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q43. Which second language in particular do you think is important for your children to learn?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	767	247	207	307	767	-	464	222	66	147	309	651	65	53	48	387	379
Unweighted 'N'	849	288	188	369	849	-	597	193	51	387	205	713	106	61	27	543	305
French	249 32	100 40 D	79 38 D	66 21	249 32	-	156 34	78 35 I	12 19	23 16	127 41	246 38	3 5	3 5	-	130 34	119 31
English	93 12	27 11	28 13	38 12	93 12	-	61 13	16 7	16 24 H	27 18	34 11	32 5	43 66	40 77	18 37	38 10	55 15
Cree	39 5	3 1	3 1	33 11 BC	39 5	-	21 4	19 8	-	8 5	13 4	35 5	-	-	5 10	23 6	17 4
Spanish	17 2	8 3	8 4	1 *	17 2	-	2 1	13 6 G	1 2	1 1	1 *	16 2	1 1	1 1	-	13 3	3 1
Ojibwe	17 2	-	10 5	7 2	17 2	-	13 3	3 2	-	8 5	5 2	17 3	-	-	-	8 2	8 2
Chinese/Cantonese/Mandarin	15 2	5 2	3 1	8 2	15 2	-	7 1	8 4	-	5 3	1 *	15 2	0 *	0 *	-	11 3	4 1
Inuktitut	14 2	3 1	7 3	3 1	14 2	-	-	-	14 21	-	-	8 1	-	-	6 12	4 1	10 3
French and another language	13 2	0 *	4 2	8 3	13 2	-	4 1	5 2	4 6	0 *	3 1	13 2	-	-	-	0 *	13 3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q43. Which second language in particular do you think is important for your children to learn?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
German	9 1	5 2	1 1	3 1	9 1	-	3 1	2 1	4 6	2 1	1 *	9 1	-	-	-	4 1	6 2
French and Spanish	7 1	7 3 D	-	0 *	7 1	-	0 *	7 3 G	-	-	0 *	7 1	-	-	-	-	7 2
English and another language	5 1	1 *	4 2	0 *	5 1	-	3 1	2 1	-	0 *	3 1	3 *	2 3	-	-	3 1	2 1
Arabic	4 1	1 *	3 2	-	4 1	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	4 1	-	-	-	4 1	-
English and French	2 *	1 *	-	2 1	2 *	-	2 *	0 *	-	2 1	-	-	0 *	-	2 4	2 1	0 *
Russian	2 *	-	-	2 1	2 *	-	-	2 1	-	-	-	2 *	-	-	-	2 *	-
Portuguese	1 *	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	1 *	-
Punjabi	0 *	0 *	-	0 *	0 *	-	0 *	-	-	0 *	-	0 *	-	-	-	-	0 *
English and Spanish	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filipino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q43. Which second language in particular do you think is important for your children to learn?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Hebrew	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japanese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sign Language (ASL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tagalog	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukrainian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Urdu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vietnamese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yoruba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Any additional - second language	13 2	5 2	6 3	2 1	13 2	-	8 2	4 2	2 2	1 1	8 3	11 2	0 *	0 *	2 3	6 1	8 2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q43. Which second language in particular do you think is important for your children to learn?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Family or cultural language (mother tongue)	47 6	11 4	14 7	22 7	47 6	-	40 9 HI	6 3	1 1	13 9	26 8	40 6	-	-	5 10	28 7	20 5
Other First Nations/Indigenous language	46 6	3 1	3 2	39 13 BC	46 6	-	45 10 H	0 *	-	11 8	34 11	40 6	-	-	6 12	22 6	24 6
Other	44 6	7 3	10 5	27 9 B	44 6	-	31 7	10 4	3 5	20 14	11 3	37 6	2 3	2 4	5 10	14 4	29 8
Cannot say	130 17	59 24	24 11	47 15	130 17	-	68 15	44 20	10 15	26 18	41 13	115 18	13 21	7 13	1 2	76 20	54 14

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q43. Which second language in particular do you think is important for your children to learn?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	767	81	206	187	80	212	228	211	215	111	162	157	70	240	228	189	196	144	142
Unweighted 'N'	849	84	325	243	79	118	96	117	236	398	96	106	66	434	340	292	128	80	128
French	249 32	31 38	79 38 D	42 23	24 30	73 34	56 25	77 36	74 34	42 38 G	38 24	58 37	25 35	90 38 K	92 40 QR	73 39 Q	49 25	35 24	59 41
English	93 12	13 16	23 11	23 12	17 21	17 8	46 20	16 7	22 10	10 9	20 12	10 6	13 19	22 9	23 10	18 10	25 13	21 15	16 11
Cree	39 5	7 9	8 4	13 7	2 3	9 4	16 7 J	8 4 J	15 7 J	0 *	11 7	14 9	1 2	9 4	9 4	2 1	22 11 OP	6 4	7 5
Spanish	17 2	1 1	8 4	4 2	2 3	2 1	1 *	5 2	5 2	6 6 G	6 4	0 *	3 4	7 3	1 1	8 4	4 2	3 2	6 5
Ojibwe	17 2	-	3 2	5 3	2 2	7 3	7 3	4 2	4 2	1 1	2 1	1 *	8 12 KLN	1 1	3 1	-	10 5	4 3	-
Chinese/Cantonese/Mandarin	15 2	-	10 5	3 1	-	3 1	3 1	1 1	3 1	8 7 GHI	3 2	1 1	0 *	8 3	5 2	8 4	-	3 2	4 3
Inuktitut	14 2	2 2	-	3 1	2 2	8 4	9 4	2 1	2 1	-	-	5 3	-	5 2	3 1	3 2	3 2	4 3	-
French and another language	13 2	3 4	3 1	-	6 7 F	1 1	5 2	5 2	2 1	1 1	3 2	4 3	1 1	-	-	4 2	3 2	6 4	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q43. Which second language in particular do you think is important for your children to learn?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
German	9 1	-	2 1	2 1	5 7 CD	-	2 1	4 2	2 1	1 1	4 3	-	1 2	3 1	3 1	5 3	1 *	-	4 3
French and Spanish	7 1	-	0 *	-	1 1	6 3	6 3	-	1 1	-	-	6 4 N	0 1	1 *	-	-	7 3	0 *	-
English and another language	5 1	-	0 *	5 3 C	-	-	2 1	1 *	2 1	-	-	-	-	5 2	2 1	-	3 2	-	-
Arabic	4 1	-	4 2	0 *	-	-	-	3 1	0 *	1 1	3 2	-	0 1	1 *	3 1	-	1 *	0 *	3 2
English and French	2 *	2 2	0 *	-	-	0 *	2 1	-	0 *	0 *	0 *	2 1	-	-	2 1	0 *	-	-	0 *
Russian	2 *	-	-	2 1	-	-	-	-	2 1	-	-	-	-	2 1	-	2 1	-	-	-
Portuguese	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	-
Punjabi	0 *	-	0 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	0 *	0 *	-	-	-	0 *
English and Spanish	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q43. Which second language in particular do you think is important for your children to learn?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Filipino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hebrew	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japanese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sign Language (ASL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tagalog	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukrainian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Urdu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vietnamese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yoruba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q43. Which second language in particular do you think is important for your children to learn?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Any additional - second language	13 2	0 *	5 2	5 3	2 3	1 1	-	5 2	6 3	3 2	5 3	1 *	0 *	6 2	2 1	1 1	2 1	6 4	5 3
Family or cultural language (mother tongue)	47 6	3 3	2 1	5 2	3 4	35 17	18 8	22 10	6 3	1 1	13 8	15 10	4 6	7 3	9 4	6 3	18 9	12 8	1 1
						BCDE	J	IJ									OP		
Other First Nations/Indigenous language	46 6	5 6	4 2	11 6	6 7	20 9	16 7	14 6	13 6	3 2	11 7	12 8	5 8	4 2	6 2	8 4	9 5	22 16	9 6
																	OPQ		
Other	44 6	5 6	4 2	17 9	1 1	17 8	10 4	20 9	9 4	5 5	18 11	11 7	-	12 5	7 3	10 5	23 12	4 3	4 2
						C											OR		
Cannot say	130 17	11 13	50 24	47 25	8 10	14 6	29 13	26 12	47 22	27 24	23 14	17 11	7 10	56 23	57 25	40 21	16 8	16 11	25 17
			F	F										L	QR				

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q43. Which second language in particular do you think is important for your children to learn?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	767	28	80	658	20	4	3	183	161	162	15	71	38	137	371	350	92	288	273
Unweighted 'N'	849	29	106	713	18	6	3	277	185	196	19	67	29	73	565	261	89	245	450
French	249 32	14 50 C	15 19	219 33 C	12 60	-	0 6	67 37 KN	71 44 KN	64 39 KN	0 1	24 34 KN	7 20	15 11	135 36	111 32	35 38	99 34	95 35
English	93 12	1 4	7 8	85 13	1 3	0 11	-	24 13 J	13 8	7 4	11 75 JLMN HI	5 7	4 12	29 21 J	42 11	31 9	13 14	35 12	23 8
Cree	39 5	-	3 3	37 6	-	-	-	4 2	4 3	7 4	-	4 5	5 12	16 12 HI	11 3	28 8 0	3 3	24 8 5	1 *
Spanish	17 2	1 4	10 12 D	6 1	-	-	1 39	2 1	4 2	5 3	1 4	1 1	1 3	3 2	9 2	8 2	2 2	5 2	6 2
Ojibwe	17 2	-	1 1	16 2	-	-	-	2 1	1 *	6 4 I	-	-	-	8 6	2 *	12 3 0	3 3	8 3	4 2
Chinese/Cantonese/Mandarin	15 2	-	6 7	10 1	-	-	-	5 3	1 1	3 2	-	4 5	-	3 2	8 2	8 2	-	6 2	10 4
Inuktitut	14 2	-	1 1	13 2	-	-	-	3 2	-	5 3	-	4 5	-	2 1	4 1	6 2	-	6 2	5 2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q43. Which second language in particular do you think is important for your children to learn?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
French and another language	13 2	1 4	-	12 2	1 6	-	-	-	2 1	2 1	-	-	4 12	4 3	0 *	12 3 0	-	6 2	5 2
German	9 1	-	1 1	8 1	-	-	-	2 1	4 2	1 1	-	1 1	-	1 1	8 2 P	1 *	1 1	3 1	5 2
French and Spanish	7 1	-	-	7 1	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	6 4	6 2	1 *	6 6 R	1 *	-
English and another language	5 1	-	-	5 1	-	-	-	2 1	1 *	2 1	-	-	-	-	2 1	3 1	-	3 1	2 1
Arabic	4 1	-	-	4 1	-	-	-	-	3 2	0 *	-	1 1	-	-	3 1	1 *	3 3	0 *	1 *
English and French	2 *	-	0 *	2 *	-	-	-	2 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	2 *	2 2	0 *	0 *
Russian	2 *	-	2 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1	-	-	-	-	2 *	-	-	-	2 1
Portuguese	1 *	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	1 *
Punjabi	0 *	-	0 *	0 *	-	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	0 *

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q43. Which second language in particular do you think is important for your children to learn?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
English and Spanish	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filipino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hebrew	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japanese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sign Language (ASL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tagalog	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukrainian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Urdu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vietnamese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q43. Which second language in particular do you think is important for your children to learn?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Yoruba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Any additional - second language	13 2	0 1	3 4	10 1	-	0 6	-	2 1	4 3	3 2	-	0 *	0 1	3 2	6 2	7 2	3 3	5 2	2 1
Family or cultural language (mother tongue)	47 6	4 14	5 7	38 6	3 13	-	1 55	12 6	6 4	10 6	-	2 3	10 28 H	7 5	20 5	27 8	8 8	19 7	17 6
Other First Nations/Indigenous language	46 6	1 3	4 5	41 6	1 4	-	-	11 6	8 5	9 5	-	3 4	-	14 11	14 4	28 8	9 9	20 7	12 4
Other	44 6	0 *	3 4	41 6	-	0 1	-	9 5	8 5	9 5	-	13 19 HIJN	-	4 3	22 6	18 5	3 3	14 5	9 3
Cannot say	130 17	6 21	19 24	104 16	3 14	3 82	-	37 20	29 18	27 16	3 19	9 13	5 13	20 15	75 20	46 13	3 3	31 11	73 27 QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
The Liberal Party	200 20	10 27 I	5 41 FHIL	4 35 I	5 25	21 17	46 20	15 17	8 9	19 22	13 14	10 14	28 37 I	16 31 I	53 27 I	24 30 RS	14 32 RSU	42 16	55 15	53 27	179 21
The Conservative Party	197 20	5 14	5 37 LMNO BK	2 17	4 24	27 23 O	63 27 BMO	17 19	18 20	25 29 O	12 13	7 10	7 9	5 10	19 10	16 21 T	11 26 T	60 22 T	72 20	19 10	170 20 T
The New Democratic Party	191 19	9 24 N	2 12	3 25	3 17	16 13	41 18	25 28 FMN	15 17	20 23 N	26 29 N	23 31 N	6 8	3 7	32 16	16 20	8 18	60 23	86 24	32 16	175 20
The Bloc Québécois	18 2	-	-	-	-	18 15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Green Party	64 6	2 6	1 10	2 17 FM	2 12	4 3	14 6	9 11	4 4	5 6	5 6	10 13	1 2	4 8	15 8	8 10	6 13	18 7	23 6	15 8	60 7
The Peoples Party of Canada	47 5	3 8 F	-	-	0 3	1 *	7 3	3 4	8 8	1 1	1 1	8 11 FJK	12 16 FJK	4 7	24 12 GHJK F	3 4	0 1	12 5	13 4	24 12 PQRSU	47 5 Q
Another Party	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q46. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Another Party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	269	8	-	1	3	34	59	19	39	16	33	16	22	18	56	12	4	75	108	56	235
	27	22		7	19	28	26	22	43	19	37	21	29	36	28	15	10	28	30	28	27
		D				D	D	D	EHJL BD	D	DJ	D	D	D	D			PQ	PQ	PQ	PQ

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
The Liberal Party	200 20	74 22	66 24	60 16	200 20	-	127 22	54 17	18 24	49 30	78 20	169 20	14 16	10 15	17 34	119 25	79 15
The Conservative Party	197 20	73 22	56 20	68 18	197 20	-	102 18	81 25	11 14	18 11	83 21	177 21	15 18	13 19	5 9	94 20	103 20
The New Democratic Party	191 19	59 18	52 19	78 21	191 19	-	114 20	65 20	11 15	32 19	81 21	179 21	8 10	7 10	3 7	107 23	84 16
The Bloc Québécois	18 2	5 1	6 2	7 2	18 2	-	12 2	5 2	-	3 2	9 2	3 *	15 17	15 22	-	7 1	11 2
The Green Party	64 6	17 5	16 6	30 8	64 6	-	34 6	22 7	3 5	12 7	22 6	56 7	4 5	2 3	4 7	30 6	33 7
The Peoples Party of Canada	47 5	18 5	8 3	22 6	47 5	-	30 5	6 2	10 14 H	14 9	15 4	40 5	1 1	0 1	4 8	12 3	35 7
Another Party	1 *	-	-	1 *	1 *	-	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *
Another Party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	269 27	87 26	71 26	101 28	269 27	-	148 26	89 28	22 29	37 22	98 25	225 26	27 32	21 31	17 35	99 21	168 33

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
The Liberal Party	200 20	10 10	68 26 B	37 17	13 12	72 25 B	63 22	65 22	37 14	35 29 I	33 14	29 13	12 12	87 32 KLM	109 43 PQR	43 16	23 9	24 12	41 21
The Conservative Party	197 20	9 8	71 27 BF	39 17	37 36 BDF	41 14	52 18	74 25	49 18	22 18	40 18	55 25	13 13	67 24	50 20	60 23	47 19	36 18	59 31
The New Democratic Party	191 19	16 15	53 20	50 22	13 13	58 20	23 8	51 17	85 32 GH	32 26 G	38 17	38 17	31 32 K	64 23	37 15	72 27 OR	53 22	26 14	41 21
The Bloc Québécois	18 2	7 6	3 1	1 *	4 3	3 1	6 2	3 1	7 3	1 1	7 3	2 1	3 3	2 1	4 1	4 2	6 3	3 2	7 3
The Green Party	64 6	4 3	15 6	19 8	10 10	15 5	8 3	19 6	22 8	15 12 G	21 9	12 6	1 1	21 8 M	12 5	17 7	21 9	13 7	6 3
The Peoples Party of Canada	47 5	11 10 C	8 3	11 5	6 6	11 4	20 7	15 5	6 2	4 4	13 6	8 4	5 5	9 3	8 3	13 5	9 4	17 9	2 1
Another Party	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	1 *	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q46. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Another Party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	269 27	51 47 CDEF	41 16	66 30 C	21 20	90 31 C	118 41 HIJ	68 23 J	63 23 J	13 10	77 34 N	75 34 N	33 33 N	24 9	30 12	56 21 O	85 35 OP	77 39 OP	36 19

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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Q46. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
The Liberal Party	200 20	9 27	12 12	180 21	4 20	0 11	1 36	200 93	-	-	-	-	-	-	150 34 P	46 10	21 17	62 16	101 32 R
The Conservative Party	197 20	8 24	13 14	176 21	6 29	0 1	-	-	197 92	-	-	-	-	-	80 18	116 24	14 12	74 19	92 30 QR
The New Democratic Party	191 19	5 15	36 38 BD	150 18	1 7	3 81 E	-	-	191 95	-	-	-	-	-	86 20	95 20	39 32	70 17	62 20
The Bloc Québécois	18 2	-	2 2	15 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	18 88	-	-	-	9 2	5 1	3 3	7 2	3 1
The Green Party	64 6	3 10	9 9	52 6	1 7	0 1	1 52	-	-	-	-	64 76	-	-	24 6	38 8	5 4	32 8	21 7
The Peoples Party of Canada	47 5	0 1	12 12 BD	35 4	-	0 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	47 91	-	15 3	32 7	2 2	22 6	20 7
Another Party	1 *	1 2	-	-	1 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	1 *

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q46. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Another Party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	269 27	7 22	12 13	242 28 C	7 33	-	0 12	15 7	17 8	10 5	2 12	20 24 HIJ	5 9 JKLM HI	198 100	72 16	151 31 0	37 31 S	133 33 S	10 3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q47. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	267	8	-	1	3	34	59	18	39	16	33	16	22	18	56	12	4	73	107	56	233
Unweighted 'N'	156	13	-	1	12	33	22	14	18	5	12	6	11	9	26	26	13	37	49	26	123
The Liberal Party	15 6	1 8	-	-	-	-	4 7	3 20	1 4	-	-	3 18	-	2 14	5 9	1 6	-	5 7	5 5	5 9	15 6
The Conservative Party	17 6	1 14	-	1 100 JKLO FGHI BE	0 2	1 3	2 4	1 6	1 4	1 7	8 25	0 *	-	-	0 *	2 16	1 19	4 5	12 11	0 *	16 7
The New Democratic Party	10 4	1 13	-	-	-	2 7	2 4	0 2	4 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 9	-	4 5	4 4	-	7 3
The Bloc Québécois	2 1	-	-	-	-	2 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Green Party	20 8	-	-	-	0 14	7 21	6 9	-	-	-	6 17	-	-	2 9	2 3	0 4	0 11	-	6 5	2 3	13 6
The Peoples Party of Canada	5 2	0 4	-	-	-	-	1 2	-	2 6	-	-	0 *	1 5	-	1 2	0 3	-	2 3	2 2	1 2	5 2
Another Party	0 *	-	-	-	-	0 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	198 74	5 60	-	-	3 85	21 62	44 74	13 72	31 78	15 93	19 58	13 81	21 95 F	14 77	47 85	8 63	3 70	58 80	78 73	47 85	177 76

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q47. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	TOTAL	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	267	87	71	101	267	-	148	87	22	37	98	223	27	21	17	98	168
Unweighted 'N'	156	49	39	62	156	-	93	46	12	33	54	120	26	21	9	61	93
The Liberal Party	15 6	6 7	8 11	1 1	15 6	-	7 5	5 6	2 11	1 4	6 6	15 7	-	-	-	4 4	11 6
The Conservative Party	17 6	6 6	8 12	3 3	17 6	-	3 2	12 13	2 10	0 *	3 3	14 6	3 12	1 4	-	4 5	13 8
The New Democratic Party	10 4	1 2	5 7	3 3	10 4	-	5 3	5 6	-	1 1	4 4	5 2	4 16	2 7	-	2 2	8 4
The Bloc Québécois	2 1	0 *	-	2 2	2 1	-	2 2	-	-	-	2 2	-	2 9	2 11	-	-	2 1
The Green Party	20 8	10 11	0 1	10 10	20 8	-	15 10	3 4	2 7	6 15	10 10	15 7	5 18	5 23	-	10 10	11 6
The Peoples Party of Canada	5 2	1 1	-	4 4	5 2	-	2 2	2 2	-	0 *	2 2	5 2	-	-	-	3 3	2 1
Another Party	0 *	-	-	0 *	0 *	-	0 *	-	-	0 1	-	0 *	-	-	-	0 *	-
Another Party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	198 74	62 72	50 70	78 77	198 74	-	112 76	60 69	16 71	29 78	70 72	169 76	12 45	12 55	17 100	74 75	122 73

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q47. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	267	51	41	64	21	90	118	66	63	13	77	75	31	24	30	56	85	75	36
Unweighted 'N'	156	27	26	36	25	42	31	35	62	21	36	34	23	26	27	37	40	36	17
The Liberal Party	15 6	6 11	-	1 1	-	9 10	-	6 8	8 12	2 13	7 9	1 1	-	5 20 L	3 8	6 10	4 4	3 4	2 7
The Conservative Party	17 6	-	2 6	1 2	3 15	10 11	7 6	2 3	7 11	1 9	8 11	3 4	4 12	2 7	2 7	6 11	9 10	-	12 33
The New Democratic Party	10 4	3 6	-	4 6	0 2	3 3	-	2 3	7 11	1 4	2 3	1 2	-	5 20	1 2	2 3	5 6	2 3	1 2
The Bloc Québécois	2 1	-	-	0 1	2 10	-	-	1 2	1 1	0 3	-	1 1	-	2 7	-	0 1	1 2	1 1	1 4
The Green Party	20 8	9 17	1 2	7 12	1 4	3 3	13 11	4 6	3 4	1 6	8 10	9 12	0 *	1 2	3 8	4 6	12 14	2 3	1 3
The Peoples Party of Canada	5 2	3 5	0 *	-	2 11	-	-	2 4	2 2	1 8	-	2 3	1 3	2 6	4 12	1 2	-	0 *	1 3
Another Party	0 *	-	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	0 1	-	0 1	-	-	-	-
Another Party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	198 74	31 61	38 92 BE	51 79	12 59	65 73	98 83 I	49 75	36 57	7 57	52 67 N	58 77 N	26 84 N	9 37	19 62	37 66	54 64	67 89 Q	17 49

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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Q47. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	267	7	12	240	7	-	0	15	17	10	2	20	5	198	72	150	37	131	10
Unweighted 'N'	156	7	11	131	5	-	2	9	11	9	3	11	5	107	50	85	17	75	8
The Liberal Party	15 6	-	-	15 6	-	-	-	15 100	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 11	4 3	3 9	12 9	-
The Conservative Party	17 6	-	1 11	16 7	-	-	-	-	17 100	-	-	-	-	-	3 5	11 8	8 23	6 4	1 11
The New Democratic Party	10 4	-	1 5	9 4	-	-	-	-	-	10 100	-	-	-	-	1 1	9 6	-	9 7	0 4
The Bloc Québécois	2 1	-	-	2 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 100	-	-	-	-	2 2	-	1 *	-
The Green Party	20 8	1 8	0 1	20 8	1 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	20 100	-	-	9 12	10 7	6 16	7 6	-
The Peoples Party of Canada	5 2	-	3 21	2 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 100	-	4 5	1 1	0 *	5 3	-
Another Party	0 *	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	-
Another Party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	198 74	7 92	8 62	176 73	6 92	-	0 100	-	-	-	-	-	-	198 100	48 66	111 74	19 53	92 70	8 85

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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Q46. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	984	37	13	11	18	121	230	86	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	265	355	199	864
Unweighted 'N'	984	82	49	55	66	159	110	96	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	252	170	262	325	138	825
The Liberal Party	215 22	11 29 I	5 41 FI	4 35	5 25	21 17	50 22	18 21	10 11	19 22	13 14	13 17	28 37 I	18 36 I	58 29 I	25 31 RS	14 32 RS	47 18	60 17	58 29	194 22
The Conservative Party	214 22	6 17	5 37 LMNO B	3 23	5 25	28 23 O	65 28 LMNO	18 21	20 21	26 30 MO	20 23	7 10	7 9	5 10	19 10	18 23 T	12 28 T	63 24 T	84 24 T	19 10	186 22 T
The New Democratic Party	200 20	10 26 N	2 12	3 25	3 17	18 15	43 19	25 29 CFMN	19 20	20 23 N	26 29 N	23 31 N	6 8	3 7	32 16	17 22	8 18	64 24	90 25	32 16	182 21
The Bloc Québécois	20 2	-	-	-	-	20 17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Green Party	84 9	2 6	1 10	2 17 M	3 15 M	11 9	20 9	9 11	4 4	5 6	11 12	10 13	1 2	6 11	17 8	8 10	6 14 R	18 7	29 8	17 8	73 8
The Peoples Party of Canada	52 5	3 9 F	-	-	0 3	1 *	8 3	3 4	10 11 F	1 1	1 1	8 11 FK	13 17 FJK	4 7	25 13 GHJK EF	4 5	0 1	14 5	15 4	25 13 PQS	52 6 Q
Another Party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q46. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Another Party	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	198 20	5 13	-	-	3 15	21 18	44 19	13 15	31 33	15 18	19 21	13 17	21 28	14 28	47 24	8 10	3 7	58 22	78 22	47 24	177 20
									FHJL B								PQ	PQ	PQ	PQ	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
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	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
Weighted 'N'	984	332	276	367	984	-	567	319	75	165	385	848	84	68	49	468	514
Unweighted 'N'	984	342	222	410	984	-	663	249	57	409	244	825	127	75	28	605	376
The Liberal Party	215 22	80 24	74 27	61 17	215 22	-	134 24	59 18	20 27	50 31	84 22	184 22	14 17	10 15	17 34	124 26	90 18
The Conservative Party	214 22	78 24	64 23	71 19	214 22	-	105 18	92 29 G	13 17	18 11	85 22	191 23	18 22	14 20	5 9	99 21	116 22
The New Democratic Party	200 20	60 18	57 21	81 22	200 20	-	119 21	69 22	11 15	33 20	85 22	185 22	13 15	8 12	3 7	109 23	91 18
The Bloc Québécois	20 2	5 2	6 2	9 2	20 2	-	15 3	5 2	-	3 2	12 3	3 *	17 20	17 25	-	7 1	13 3
The Green Party	84 9	27 8	17 6	40 11	84 9	-	49 9	25 8	5 7	18 11	31 8	71 8	9 11	7 10	4 7	40 9	44 9
The Peoples Party of Canada	52 5	19 6	8 3	26 7	52 5	-	32 6	9 3	10 14	14 9	18 5	44 5	1 1	0 1	4 8	16 3	37 7
Another Party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	1 *	-	-	1 *	1 *	-	1 *	-	-	1 1	-	1 *	-	-	-	0 *	1 *
None/Undecided/Too early to say	198 20	62 19	50 18	78 21	198 20	-	112 20	60 19	16 21	29 17	70 18	169 20	12 14	12 17	17 35	74 16	122 24

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	984	109	260	222	104	290	290	293	271	123	227	219	97	276	251	267	245	194	192
Unweighted 'N'	984	103	361	273	99	148	112	153	287	424	130	133	84	469	353	337	161	111	149
The Liberal Party	215 22	16 15	68 26	38 17	13 12	80 28 E	63 22	70 24	45 17	37 30 I	40 17	29 13	12 12	92 33 KLM	111 44 PQR	49 18	27 11	26 14	44 23
The Conservative Party	214 22	9 8	73 28 B	40 18	41 39 BDF	51 18	59 20	76 26	56 21	24 19	48 21	58 27	17 17	69 25	53 21	67 25	56 23	36 19	71 37
The New Democratic Party	200 20	19 18	53 20	53 24	14 13	61 21	23 8	53 18	93 34 GH	32 26 G	40 18	39 18	31 32	69 25	37 15	74 28 O	58 24	29 15	42 22
The Bloc Québécois	20 2	7 6	3 1	1 1	6 5	3 1	6 2	4 2	8 3	2 1	7 3	2 1	3 3	4 1	4 1	5 2	8 3	4 2	8 4
The Green Party	84 9	12 11	16 6	26 12	11 11	18 6	21 7	23 8	24 9	15 13	29 13 M	21 10	2 2	22 8	15 6	21 8	33 14	15 8	7 4
The Peoples Party of Canada	52 5	14 13 CDF	8 3	11 5	9 8	11 4	20 7	18 6	8 3	5 4	13 6	11 5	6 6	11 4	12 5	14 5	9 4	17 9	3 2
Another Party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q46. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Another Party	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	0 *	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	0 *	1 *	1 *	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	198 20	31 29 CE	38 15	51 23 C	12 12	65 23	98 34 HIJ	49 17 J	36 13 J	7 6	52 23 N	58 26 N	26 27 N	9 3	19 8	37 14 O	54 22 O	67 34 OP	17 9

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	984	32	96	849	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	483	121	398	311
Unweighted 'N'	984	34	124	818	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	337	105	305	480
The Liberal Party	215 22	9 27	12 12	195 23	4 20	0 11	1 36	215 100	-	-	-	-	-	-	158 36 P	51 10	24 20	74 19	101 32 R
The Conservative Party	214 22	8 24	15 15	192 23	6 29	0 1	-	-	214 100	-	-	-	-	-	84 19	127 26	23 19	80 20	93 30 R
The New Democratic Party	200 20	5 15	36 38 BD	159 19	1 7	3 81 E	-	-	200 100	-	-	-	-	-	87 20	104 22	39 32	79 20	63 20
The Bloc Québécois	20 2	-	2 2	18 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	20 100	-	-	-	9 2	8 2	3 3	8 2	3 1
The Green Party	84 9	4 11	9 9	71 8	2 10	0 1	1 52	-	-	-	-	84 100	-	-	33 7	48 10	11 9	39 10	21 7
The Peoples Party of Canada	52 5	0 1	14 15 BD	38 4	-	0 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	52 100	-	19 4	33 7	2 2	27 7	20 7
Another Party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q46. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Another Party	1 *	1 2	-	0 *	1 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	1 *
None/Undecided/Too early to say	198 20	7 21	8 8	176 21 C	6 30	-	0 12	-	-	-	-	-	-	198 100	48 11	111 23 0	19 16 S	92 23 S	8 3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q48. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? QUEBEC ONLY

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	117	-	-	-	-	117	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unweighted 'N'	152	-	-	-	-	152	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Liberal Party	21 18	-	-	-	-	21 18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Parti Québécois	19 17	-	-	-	-	19 17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Québec solidaire	19 16	-	-	-	-	19 16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Coalition Avenir Québec	18 16	-	-	-	-	18 16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Democratic Party	6 5	-	-	-	-	6 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parti conservateur du Québec	3 3	-	-	-	-	3 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Green Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	31 26	-	-	-	-	31 26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q48. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? QUEBEC ONLY

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	117	40	30	46	117	-	72	34	9	16	55	48	66	66	3	47	68
Unweighted 'N'	152	52	45	54	152	-	104	38	9	41	62	74	74	74	4	74	76
The Liberal Party	21 18	10 24	5 17	6 13	21 18	-	14 20	6 17	0 4	4 26	10 18	14 30	6 9	6 9	0 12	11 23	10 14
The Parti Québécois	19 17	4 10	6 21	9 20	19 17	-	9 12	8 24	2 28	2 11	7 13	8 17	12 17	12 17	-	9 20	9 13
Québec solidaire	19 16	5 12	4 13	10 22	19 16	-	15 21 H	3 8	1 8	0 2	15 27	1 2	17 26	17 26	1 21	6 14	12 18
The Coalition Avenir Québec	18 16	9 23	5 16	4 9	18 16	-	12 17	4 12	0 4	3 21	9 16	4 8	14 22	14 22	-	7 15	11 16
New Democratic Party	6 5	2 4	3 8	1 3	6 5	-	2 2	4 11	-	2 11	-	3 7	2 4	2 4	-	2 4	4 6
Parti conservateur du Québec	3 3	3 8	-	0 1	3 3	-	3 4	1 3	-	-	3 5	2 4	1 2	1 2	-	1 2	3 4
Green Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q48. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? QUEBEC ONLY

Total	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
None/Undecided/Too early to say	31	8	7	15	31	-	17	8	5	5	11	15	14	14	2	10	20
	26	19	25	33	26		24	25	56	30	20	32	21	21	67	22	29

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q48. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? QUEBEC ONLY

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	117	22	36	32	10	16	37	22	39	18	31	23	8	33	33	28	23	28	36
Unweighted 'N'	152	26	50	49	16	11	20	13	55	63	24	22	16	64	60	42	24	22	58
The Liberal Party	21 18	2 7	8 21	7 22	1 11	3 19	6 16	- 16	6 45 GI	8	4 13	3 13	0 *	12 37 KM	13 40 PR	3 9	4 18	1 3	7 20
The Parti Québécois	19 17	4 19	4 12	5 16	4 35	2 13	3 8	6 26	7 19	4 19	6 19	1 5	2 29	8 24 L	6 18	3 12	6 26	4 15	11 29
Québec solidaire	19 16	5 22	9 25	3 10	2 18	-	10 27	1 7	6 15	1 7	4 14	4 17	2 21	2 7	2 7	6 21	4 19	6 23	5 14
The Coalition Avenir Québec	18 16	7 33 CE	3 9	4 13	1 8	3 17	5 14	7 34	4 10	2 12	5 15	4 17	1 12	6 20	4 13	8 28 R	3 11	2 8	6 16
New Democratic Party	6 5	2 7	2 5	2 5	1 9	-	-	-	5 13	0 3	-	1 3	2 19	2 5	2 5	3 10	-	1 5	4 10
Parti conservateur du Québec	3 3	-	3 7	-	0 3	1 4	2 6	-	-	1 7	1 2	2 9	0 5	0 1	1 2	3 10	-	-	1 2
Green Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q48. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? QUEBEC ONLY

Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	31 26	3 12	8 22	11 34 B	2 16	8 48	11 30 J	7 34	10 26 J	1 8	12 37 N	8 36 N	1 14	2 6	5 15	3 11	6 27	14 48 OP	3 9

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q48. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? QUEBEC ONLY

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	117	6	12	95	3	1	1	21	27	18	18	11	1	21	62	48	12	48	35
Unweighted 'N'	152	8	21	121	2	4	1	31	40	26	22	13	2	18	97	49	11	57	65
The Liberal Party	21 18	0 6	2 15	18 19	-	0 31	-	12 58 IJKL	4 14	2 11	0 1	2 21	-	-	16 26 P	4 9	1 10	5 10	14 39 R
The Parti Québécois	19 17	1 15	2 17	16 17	-	-	1 100	3 16	6 23	1 6	9 48 HJ	-	-	-	10 16	9 18	4 34	7 14	6 18
Québec solidaire	19 16	3 42	1 9	15 16	2 78	1 50	-	1 4	2 7	7 37 HIL	5 29	1 9	-	3 14	8 14	10 20	3 24	7 15	4 10
The Coalition Avenir Québec	18 16	2 24	4 34	12 13	-	-	-	5 22	6 21	2 13	4 22	1 10	0 61	-	13 21	5 11	3 23	8 17	5 15
New Democratic Party	6 5	-	2 19	3 4	-	-	-	-	2 7	3 18	-	1 5	-	-	3 5	2 5	-	3 6	3 8
Parti conservateur du Québec	3 3	-	-	3 4	-	-	-	-	3 13	-	-	-	-	-	0 1	3 6	-	-	3 10
Green Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q48. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? QUEBEC ONLY

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	31 26	1 13	1 6	27 28 C	1 22	0 19	-	-	4 16	3 14	-	6 54 IJ	0 39	18 86 IJ	11 17	15 31	1 9	19 39 Q	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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Q49. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? QUEBEC ONLY

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	31	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unweighted 'N'	30	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Québec solidaire	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	14					14															
New Democratic Party	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	10					10															
The Liberal Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Parti Québécois	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Coalition Avenir Québec	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Green Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parti conservateur du Québec	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1					1															
None/Undecided/Too early to say	24	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	76					76															

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q49. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? QUEBEC ONLY

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	TOTAL	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	31	8	7	15	31	-	18	8	5	5	11	15	14	14	2	10	20
Unweighted 'N'	30	7	9	13	30	-	19	8	3	8	10	14	14	14	2	12	17
Québec solidaire	4	1	-	3	4	-	3	1	-	1	2	1	3	3	-	2	3
	14	12	-	23	14	-	19	11	-	26	19	8	22	22	-	18	13
New Democratic Party	3	3	-	-	3	-	1	2	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	1	2
	10	40	-	-	10	-	5	25	-	-	8	14	6	6	-	8	11
The Liberal Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Parti Québécois	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Coalition Avenir Québec	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Green Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parti conservateur du Québec	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	0	-	-	0	0	-	0	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	0	-
	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	2	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q49. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? QUEBEC ONLY

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
None/Undecided/Too early to say	24 76	4 48	7 100 B	11 76	24 76	-	13 75	5 64	5 100 G	3 70	8 73	12 76	10 71	10 71	2 100	8 72	15 76

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q49. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? QUEBEC ONLY

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	31	3	8	11	2	8	11	7	11	1	12	8	1	2	5	3	6	14	3
Unweighted 'N'	30	3	7	12	3	5	6	4	15	4	10	7	3	3	7	5	6	9	4
Québec solidaire	4 14	-	2 27	2 15	-	1 7	3 29	-	0 2	1 68 I	3 23	-	0 27	0 12	1 25	1 32	2 34	-	-
New Democratic Party	3 10	-	1 11	-	-	2 27	-	2 29	1 8	-	-	2 25	-	-	-	-	1 14	2 16	-
The Liberal Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Parti Québécois	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Coalition Avenir Québec	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Green Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parti conservateur du Québec	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	0 1	-	-	-	-	0 2	-	-	0 2	-	-	-	0 13	-	0 4	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q49. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? QUEBEC ONLY

Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	24 76	3 100 C	5 62	9 85	2 100 C	5 63	8 71	5 71	9 88	0 32	9 77	6 75	1 59	2 88	4 71	2 68	3 52	11 84	3 100

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q49. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? QUEBEC ONLY

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	31	1	1	27	1	0	-	-	4	3	-	6	0	18	11	15	1	19	-
Unweighted 'N'	30	3	1	24	1	2	-	-	3	3	-	6	1	16	13	13	1	17	-
Québec solidaire	4 14	1 97 D	-	4 13	1 100	0 90	-	-	-	-	-	1 16	0 100 LN	3 18	2 17	3 16	-	2 10	-
New Democratic Party	3 10	-	-	3 11	-	-	-	-	1 20	-	-	-	-	2 12	1 8	2 14	-	3 16	-
The Liberal Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Parti Québécois	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Coalition Avenir Québec	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Green Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parti conservateur du Québec	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q49. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? QUEBEC ONLY

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Another Party	0 1	-	-	0 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 1	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	24 76	0 3	1 100 BD	20 75 B	-	0 10	-	-	3 80	3 100 N	-	5 84	-	13 70	8 75	10 68	1 100 R	14 74	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q48/49_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? QUEBEC ONLY

	Total	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	117	-	-	-	-	117	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unweighted 'N'	153	-	-	-	-	153	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Québec solidaire	23 20	-	-	-	-	23 20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Liberal Party	21 18	-	-	-	-	21 18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Parti Québécois	19 17	-	-	-	-	19 17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Coalition Avenir Québec	18 16	-	-	-	-	18 16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Democratic Party	9 7	-	-	-	-	9 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parti conservateur du Québec	3 3	-	-	-	-	3 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Green Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	0 *	-	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	24 20	-	-	-	-	24 20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q48/49_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? QUEBEC ONLY

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	TOTAL	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	117	40	30	46	117	-	73	34	9	16	55	48	66	66	3	47	68
Unweighted 'N'	153	52	45	55	153	-	105	38	9	42	62	75	74	74	4	75	76
Québec solidaire	23 20	6 15	4 13	13 29	23 20	-	19 26	4 11	1 8	2 10	17 31	2 5	20 30	20 30	1 21	8 18	15 22
The Liberal Party	21 18	10 24	5 17	6 13	21 18	-	14 20	6 17	0 4	4 25	10 18	14 30	6 9	6 9	0 12	11 23	10 14
The Parti Québécois	19 17	4 10	6 21	9 20	19 17	-	9 12	8 24	2 28	2 10	7 13	8 16	12 17	12 17	-	9 20	9 13
The Coalition Avenir Québec	18 16	9 23	5 16	4 9	18 16	-	12 17	4 12	0 4	3 21	9 16	4 8	14 22	14 22	-	7 15	11 16
New Democratic Party	9 7	5 12	3 8	1 3	9 7	-	3 4	6 18	-	2 11	1 2	5 11	3 5	3 5	-	3 6	6 9
Parti conservateur du Québec	3 3	3 8	-	0 1	3 3	-	3 3	1 3	-	-	3 5	2 4	1 2	1 2	-	1 2	3 4
Green Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	0 *	-	-	0 *	0 *	-	0 *	-	-	0 1	-	0 *	-	-	-	0 *	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q48/49_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? QUEBEC ONLY

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	TOTAL	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
None/Undecided/Too early to say	24	4	7	11	24	-	13	5	5	3	8	12	10	10	2	8	15
	20	9	25	25	20		18	16	56	21	15	24	15	15	67	16	22
				B													

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q48/49_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? QUEBEC ONLY

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	117	22	36	32	10	16	37	22	39	18	31	23	9	33	33	28	23	28	36
Unweighted 'N'	153	26	50	49	16	12	20	13	56	63	24	22	17	64	61	42	24	22	58
Québec solidaire	23 20	5 22	11 31 F	5 15	2 18	1 3	13 36 HJ	1 7	6 16	2 12	7 22	4 17	2 25	3 8	4 11	7 24	6 28	6 23	5 14
The Liberal Party	21 18	2 7	8 21	7 22	1 11	3 18	6 16	- 16	6 16	8 45 GI	4 13	3 13	0 *	12 37 KM	13 40 PR	3 9	4 18	1 3	7 20
The Parti Québécois	19 17	4 19	4 12	5 16	4 35	2 13	3 8	6 26	7 19	4 19	6 19	1 5	2 28	8 24 L	6 18	3 12	6 26	4 15	11 29
The Coalition Avenir Québec	18 16	7 33 CE	3 9	4 13	1 8	3 17	5 14	7 34	4 10	2 12	5 15	4 17	1 12	6 20	4 13	8 28 R	3 11	2 8	6 16
New Democratic Party	9 7	2 7	3 7	2 5	1 9	2 13	- 10	2 15 J	6 15 J	0 3	- 12	3 12	2 18	2 5	2 5	3 10	1 4	3 12	4 10
Parti conservateur du Québec	3 3	- 7	3 7	- 3	0 3	1 4	2 6	- 7	- 7	1 7	1 2	2 9	0 5	0 1	1 2	3 10	- 10	- 10	1 2
Green Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q48/49_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? QUEBEC ONLY

Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Another Party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Another Party	0 *	-	-	-	-	0 1	-	-	0 *	-	-	0 2	-	0 1	-	-	-	-	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	24 20	3 12	5 14	9 29	2 16	5 31	8 21	5 24	9 23 J	0 2	9 29 N	6 27	1 9	2 5	4 11	2 7	3 14	11 41 OP	3 9

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q48/49_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? QUEBEC ONLY

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	117	6	12	96	3	1	1	21	27	18	18	11	1	21	62	49	12	48	35
Unweighted 'N'	153	8	21	122	2	4	1	31	40	26	22	13	2	18	97	50	11	57	65
Québec solidaire	23 20	3 54	1 9	19 19	3 100	1 67	-	1 4	2 7	7 37 HI	5 29	2 17	0 39	6 30 H	10 17	12 25	3 24	9 19	4 10
The Liberal Party	21 18	0 6	2 15	18 19	-	0 31	-	12 58 IJKL	4 14	2 11	0 1	2 21	-	-	16 26 P	4 9	1 10	5 10	14 39 R
The Parti Québécois	19 17	1 15	2 17	16 17	-	-	1 100	3 16	6 23	1 6	9 48 HJ	-	-	-	10 16	9 18	4 34	7 14	6 18
The Coalition Avenir Québec	18 16	2 24	4 34	12 13	-	-	-	5 22	6 21	2 13	4 22	1 10	0 61	-	13 21	5 11	3 23	8 17	5 15
New Democratic Party	9 7	-	2 19	6 7	-	-	-	-	3 10	3 18	-	1 5	-	2 10	4 7	5 9	-	6 12	3 8
Parti conservateur du Québec	3 3	-	-	3 4	-	-	-	-	3 13	-	-	-	-	-	0 1	3 6	-	-	3 10
Green Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q48/49_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? QUEBEC ONLY

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Another Party	0 *	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	24 20	0 *	1 6	20 21 C	-	0 2	-	-	3 12	3 14	-	5 46 I	-	13 60 IJ	8 13	10 22	1 9	14 29	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q50. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? BRITISH COLUMBIA ONLY

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	-	73
Unweighted 'N'	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	-	48
The New Democratic Party	21 29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 29	-	21 29
The Green Party	13 18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 18	-	13 18
The Conservative Party of BC	5 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 7	-	5 7
B.C. United	3 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 5	-	3 5
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	0 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	-	0 *
None/Undecided/Too early to say	30 41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30 41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30 41	-	30 41

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q50. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? BRITISH COLUMBIA ONLY

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	73	17	14	42	73	-	39	34	-	8	31	73	-	-	-	32	40
Unweighted 'N'	48	25	5	18	48	-	37	11	-	25	12	48	-	-	-	35	13
The New Democratic Party	21	8	1	12	21	-	14	7	-	1	13	21	-	-	-	10	11
	29	46	10	28	29		36	21		8	43	29				32	27
The Green Party	13	6	2	5	13	-	13	-	-	6	8	13	-	-	-	5	8
	18	34	14	13	18		34			70	25	18				15	21
The Conservative Party of BC	5	-	-	5	5	-	1	3	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	5	-
	7			12	7		4	10			4	7				15	
B.C. United	3	0	3	0	3	-	3	-	-	1	3	3	-	-	-	3	-
	5	2	21	1	5		9			7	9	5				11	
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	0	-
	*		2		*		1			4		*				1	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	30	3	7	20	30	-	7	23	-	1	6	30	-	-	-	9	21
	41	18	52	46	41		17	69		12	18	41				27	52
								G									

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q50. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? BRITISH COLUMBIA ONLY

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	73	10	10	15	8	30	17	28	23	4	27	21	8	6	10	12	37	14	32
Unweighted 'N'	48	4	12	18	5	9	3	8	13	24	9	7	4	24	27	5	10	6	14
The New Democratic Party	21 29	-	6 63	4 24	5 62	6 22	-	7 24	12 51	2 62	4 16	6 31	1 16	6 90 KLM	3 30	3 23	11 29	5 34	14 43
The Green Party	13 18	-	0 *	6 36	3 38	5 16	5 32	5 17	2 8	1 25	7 28	-	6 68 N	0 1	1 10	-	10 28	2 13	-
The Conservative Party of BC	5 7	-	3 35	1 9	-	-	-	3 12	1 6	-	-	3 17	1 16	-	1 14	3 29	-	-	3 11
B.C. United	3 5	-	0 1	0 3	-	3 10	-	-	3 12	1 14	-	-	-	1 8	3 36	-	-	-	0 *
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	0 *	-	-	-	-	0 1	-	-	0 1	-	0 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 2	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	30 41	10 100 DF	-	4 28	-	15 51	11 68	13 47	5 22	-	15 55	11 52	-	-	1 10	6 47	16 43	7 51	15 46

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q50. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? BRITISH COLUMBIA ONLY

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	73	1	8	64	1	-	-	9	19	21	-	5	-	18	23	49	21	32	7
Unweighted 'N'	48	1	4	43	1	-	-	25	8	8	-	1	-	6	32	16	7	13	24
The New Democratic Party	21 29	-	4 45	18 28	-	-	-	8 90 I	1 8	11 54	-	-	-	-	10 41	11 23	9 44	8 26	2 23
The Green Party	13 18	-	-	13 21	-	-	-	0 1	1 5	7 32	-	5 100 HIJ	-	-	6 28	7 14	5 23	2 6	1 15
The Conservative Party of BC	5 7	-	1 17	3 5	-	-	-	-	5 25	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 10	-	1 4	3 53 R
B.C. United	3 5	-	-	3 5	-	-	-	1 6	-	3 14	-	-	-	-	1 2	3 6	-	3 9	1 9
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	0 *	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	0 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 1	-	-	0 1	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	30 41	1 100 CD	3 38	26 40	1 100	-	-	-	12 63	-	-	-	-	18 100	7 28	23 47	7 33	17 54	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q51. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? BRITISH COLUMBIA ONLY

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	30
Unweighted 'N'	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	8
The Conservative Party of BC	5 17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 17	-	5 17
B.C. United	3 10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 10	-	3 10
The New Democratic Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Green Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	22 73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 73	-	22 73

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q51. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? BRITISH COLUMBIA ONLY

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	30	3	7	20	30	-	7	23	-	1	6	30	-	-	-	9	21
Unweighted 'N'	8	2	1	5	8	-	3	5	-	1	2	8	-	-	-	3	5
The Conservative Party of BC	5 17	-	-	5 26	5 17	-	-	5 22	-	-	-	5 17	-	-	-	-	5 24
B.C. United	3 10	-	-	3 15	3 10	-	-	3 13	-	-	-	3 10	-	-	-	-	3 14
The New Democratic Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Green Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	22 73	3 100	7 100	11 59	22 73	-	7 100	15 65	-	1 100	6 100	22 73	-	-	-	9 100	13 61

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q51. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? BRITISH COLUMBIA ONLY

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	30	10	-	4	-	15	11	13	5	-	15	11	-	-	1	6	16	7	15
Unweighted 'N'	8	4	-	1	-	3	2	4	2	-	4	3	-	-	1	2	3	2	4
The Conservative Party of BC	5 17	-	-	-	-	5 34	-	5 39	-	-	-	5 48	-	-	-	-	5 32	-	-
B.C. United	3 10	-	-	-	-	3 20	-	-	3 58	-	3 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 41	3 21
The New Democratic Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Green Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	22 73	10 100	-	4 100	-	7 47	11 100	8 61	2 42	-	12 79	6 52	-	-	1 100	6 100	11 68	4 59	12 79

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q51. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? BRITISH COLUMBIA ONLY

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	30	1	3	26	1	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	18	7	23	7	17	-
Unweighted 'N'	8	1	1	6	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	6	3	5	1	5	-
The Conservative Party of BC	5 17	-	-	5 20	-	-	-	-	5 42	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 22	-	5 29	-
B.C. United	3 10	-	3 100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 17	-	3 13	-	3 17	-
The New Democratic Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Green Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	22 73	1 100	-	21 80	1 100	-	-	-	7 58	-	-	-	-	15 83	7 100	15 65	7 100	9 53	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q50/51_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? BRITISH COLUMBIA ONLY

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	-	73
Unweighted 'N'	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	-	48
The New Democratic Party	21 29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 29	-	21 29
The Green Party	13 18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 18	-	13 18
The Conservative Party of BC	10 14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 14	-	10 14
B.C. United	6 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 9	-	6 9
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	0 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	-	0 *
None/Undecided/Too early to say	22 30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 30	-	22 30

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q50/51_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? BRITISH COLUMBIA ONLY

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	TOTAL	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	73	17	14	42	73	-	39	34	-	8	31	73	-	-	-	32	40
Unweighted 'N'	48	25	5	18	48	-	37	11	-	25	12	48	-	-	-	35	13
The New Democratic Party	21 29	8 46	1 10	12 28	21 29	-	14 36	7 21	-	1 8	13 43	21 29	-	-	-	10 32	11 27
The Green Party	13 18	6 34	2 14	5 13	13 18	-	13 34	-	-	6 70	8 25	13 18	-	-	-	5 15	8 21
The Conservative Party of BC	10 14	-	-	10 24	10 14	-	1 4	9 25	-	-	1 4	10 14	-	-	-	5 15	5 13
B.C. United	6 9	0 2	3 21	3 8	6 9	-	3 9	3 9	-	1 7	3 9	6 9	-	-	-	3 11	3 7
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	0 *	-	0 2	-	0 *	-	0 1	-	-	0 4	-	0 *	-	-	-	0 1	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	22 30	3 18	7 52	11 27	22 30	-	7 17	15 45	-	1 12	6 18	22 30	-	-	-	9 27	13 32

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q50/51_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? BRITISH COLUMBIA ONLY

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	73	10	10	15	8	30	17	28	23	4	27	21	8	6	10	12	37	14	32
Unweighted 'N'	48	4	12	18	5	9	3	8	13	24	9	7	4	24	27	5	10	6	14
The New Democratic Party	21 29	-	6 63	4 24	5 62	6 22	-	7 24	12 51	2 62	4 16	6 31	1 16	6 90 KLM	3 30	3 23	11 29	5 34	14 43
The Green Party	13 18	-	0 *	6 36	3 38	5 16	5 32	5 17	2 8	1 25	7 28	-	6 68 N	0 1	1 10	-	10 28	2 13	-
The Conservative Party of BC	10 14	-	3 35	1 9	-	5 17	-	9 30	1 6	-	-	9 42	1 16	-	1 14	3 29	5 14	-	3 11
B.C. United	6 9	-	0 1	0 3	-	6 20	-	-	6 25	1 14	3 11	-	-	1 8	3 36	-	-	3 21	3 10
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	0 *	-	-	-	-	0 1	-	-	0 1	-	0 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 2	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	22 30	10 100 DF	-	4 28	-	7 24	11 68 I	8 29	2 9	-	12 44	6 27	-	-	1 10	6 47	11 29	4 30	12 37

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q50/51_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? BRITISH COLUMBIA ONLY

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	73	1	8	64	1	-	-	9	19	21	-	5	-	18	23	49	21	32	7
Unweighted 'N'	48	1	4	43	1	-	-	25	8	8	-	1	-	6	32	16	7	13	24
The New Democratic Party	21 29	-	4 45	18 28	-	-	-	8 90 I	1 8	11 54	-	-	-	-	10 41	11 23	9 44	8 26	2 23
The Green Party	13 18	-	-	13 21	-	-	-	0 1	1 5	7 32	-	5 100 HIJ	-	-	6 28	7 14	5 23	2 6	1 15
The Conservative Party of BC	10 14	-	1 17	9 13	-	-	-	-	10 51	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 20	-	6 20	3 53 R
B.C. United	6 9	-	3 38	3 5	-	-	-	1 6	-	3 14	-	-	-	3 17	1 2	6 12	-	6 18	1 9
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	0 *	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	0 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 1	-	-	0 1	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	22 30	1 100 D	-	21 32	1 100	-	-	-	7 36	-	-	-	-	15 83 I	7 28	15 31	7 33	9 29	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q52. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? ALBERTA ONLY

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	73	-	73
Unweighted 'N'	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83	83	-	83
The New Democratic Party	24 32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24 32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24 32	24 32	-	24 32
The United Conservative Party	21 29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 29	21 29	-	21 29
The Liberal Party	10 13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 13	10 13	-	10 13
The Alberta Party	5 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 7	5 7	-	5 7
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	13 18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 18	13 18	-	13 18

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q52. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? ALBERTA ONLY

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	73	29	23	20	73	-	31	38	-	8	23	73	-	-	-	44	29
Unweighted 'N'	83	33	23	26	83	-	62	18	-	50	12	83	-	-	-	43	40
The New Democratic Party	24 32	4 15	12 51 B	7 37	24 32	-	16 51 H	5 13	-	2 25	14 61	24 32	-	-	-	17 39	6 22
The United Conservative Party	21 29	8 27	10 45	3 15	21 29	-	5 18	16 42	-	1 13	4 19	21 29	-	-	-	12 27	9 32
The Liberal Party	10 13	4 12	0 1	6 30	10 13	-	7 23	3 7	-	2 31	5 20	10 13	-	-	-	8 18	2 7
The Alberta Party	5 7	-	1 4	4 18	5 7	-	2 8	1 2	-	2 31	-	5 7	-	-	-	3 6	3 9
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	13 18	13 45	-	-	13 18	-	-	13 35	-	-	-	13 18	-	-	-	5 10	9 30

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q52. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? ALBERTA ONLY

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	73	2	18	24	12	18	17	18	32	6	14	21	11	16	22	9	25	17	50
Unweighted 'N'	83	1	35	29	10	8	4	7	26	46	8	10	9	45	43	21	11	8	35
The New Democratic Party	24 32	2 100 CDEF	8 43 E	7 27	0 3	8 41	4 23	3 15	17 52 HJ	0 3	6 41	6 29	4 36	3 17	8 38	3 29	6 23	7 40	18 37
The United Conservative Party	21 29	-	1 4	5 22	11 96 CDF	4 22	-	8 43	12 37	2 26	4 28	4 18	5 47	7 42	4 17	6 62 0	5 20	7 39	13 26
The Liberal Party	10 13	-	4 23	6 24	-	-	4 21	3 15	2 6	2 27	-	-	-	5 35	6 28	0 3	-	4 21	7 14
The Alberta Party	5 7	-	2 14	3 11	0 1	-	-	2 10	2 5	2 26 I	1 9	1 5	2 17	1 6	3 12	1 6	2 8	-	4 8
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	13 18	-	3 17	4 15	-	7 37	9 55	3 16	-	1 17	3 22	10 49	-	-	1 5	-	12 48 0	-	8 15

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q52. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? ALBERTA ONLY

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	73	3	6	64	1	-	-	15	23	19	-	4	1	12	31	37	17	19	30
Unweighted 'N'	83	3	18	62	2	-	-	27	29	17	-	5	2	3	62	19	5	11	64
The New Democratic Party	24 32	-	2 29	22 34	-	-	-	2 17	3 13	17 90	-	1 39	-	-	8 25	14 38	8 46	7 39	7 23
The United Conservative Party	21 29	-	1 16	20 32	-	-	-	1 10	18 78	0 1	-	1 19	1 100	-	6 19	15 41	-	8 41	11 36
The Liberal Party	10 13	-	0 6	9 15	-	-	-	9 61	1 4	0 1	-	-	-	-	6 20	-	-	3 15	7 23
The Alberta Party	5 7	3 100	0 2	2 3	1 100	-	-	2 13	0 *	2 9	-	2 41	-	-	5 17	-	-	1 4	4 15
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	13 18	-	3 47	10 16	-	-	-	-	1 5	-	-	-	-	12 100	6 18	8 21	9 54	-	1 4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q53. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? ALBERTA ONLY

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	13	-	13
Unweighted 'N'	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	4
The United Conservative Party	1 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 8	1 8	-	1 8
The Liberal Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The New Democratic Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Alberta Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	12 92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 92	12 92	-	12 92

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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Q53. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? ALBERTA ONLY

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	13	13	-	-	13	-	-	13	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	5	9
Unweighted 'N'	4	4	-	-	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	2
The United Conservative Party	1 8	1 8	-	-	1 8	-	-	1 8	-	-	-	1 8	-	-	-	1 23	-
The Liberal Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The New Democratic Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Alberta Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	12 92	12 92	-	-	12 92	-	-	12 92	-	-	-	12 92	-	-	-	4 77	9 100

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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Q53. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? ALBERTA ONLY

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	13	-	3	4	-	7	9	3	-	1	3	10	-	-	1	-	12	-	8
Unweighted 'N'	4	-	1	1	-	2	2	1	-	1	1	3	-	-	1	-	3	-	3
The United Conservative Party	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
	8					16				100		10			100				14
The Liberal Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The New Democratic Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Alberta Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	12	-	3	4	-	6	9	3	-	-	3	9	-	-	-	-	12	-	6
	92		100	100		84	100	100			100	90					100		86

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q53. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? ALBERTA ONLY

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	13	-	3	10	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	12	6	8	9	-	1
Unweighted 'N'	4	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	3	2	-	1
The United Conservative Party	1 8	-	-	1 10	-	-	-	-	1 100	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 14	-	-	1 100
The Liberal Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The New Democratic Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Alberta Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	12 92	-	3 100	9 90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 100	6 100	6 86	9 100	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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Q52/53_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? ALBERTA ONLY

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	73	-	73
Unweighted 'N'	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83	83	-	83
The New Democratic Party	24 32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24 32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24 32	24 32	-	24 32
The United Conservative Party	22 30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 30	22 30	-	22 30
The Liberal Party	10 13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 13	10 13	-	10 13
The Alberta Party	5 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 7	5 7	-	5 7
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	12 17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 17	12 17	-	12 17

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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Q52/53_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? ALBERTA ONLY

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	TOTAL	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	73	29	23	20	73	-	31	38	-	8	23	73	-	-	-	44	29
Unweighted 'N'	83	33	23	26	83	-	62	18	-	50	12	83	-	-	-	43	40
The New Democratic Party	24 32	4 15	12 51 B	7 37	24 32	-	16 51 H	5 13	-	2 25	14 61	24 32	-	-	-	17 39	6 22
The United Conservative Party	22 30	9 30	10 45	3 15	22 30	-	5 18	17 45	-	1 13	4 19	22 30	-	-	-	13 29	9 32
The Liberal Party	10 13	4 12	0 1	6 30	10 13	-	7 23	3 7	-	2 31	5 20	10 13	-	-	-	8 18	2 7
The Alberta Party	5 7	-	1 4	4 18	5 7	-	2 8	1 2	-	2 31	-	5 7	-	-	-	3 6	3 9
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	12 17	12 42	-	-	12 17	-	-	12 32	-	-	-	12 17	-	-	-	4 8	9 30

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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Q52/53_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? ALBERTA ONLY

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	73	2	18	24	12	18	17	18	32	6	14	21	11	16	22	9	25	17	50
Unweighted 'N'	83	1	35	29	10	8	4	7	26	46	8	10	9	45	43	21	11	8	35
The New Democratic Party	24 32	2 100 CDEF	8 43 E	7 27	0 3	8 41	4 23	3 15	17 52 HJ	0 3	6 41	6 29	4 36	3 17	8 38	3 29	6 23	7 40	18 37
The United Conservative Party	22 30	-	1 4	5 22	11 96 CDF	5 28	-	8 43	12 37	3 43	4 28	5 23	5 47	7 42	5 22	6 62	5 20	7 39	14 28
The Liberal Party	10 13	-	4 23	6 24	-	-	4 21	3 15	2 6	2 27	-	-	-	5 35	6 28	0 3	-	4 21	7 14
The Alberta Party	5 7	-	2 14	3 11	0 1	-	-	2 10	2 5	2 26 I	1 9	1 5	2 17	1 6	3 12	1 6	2 8	-	4 8
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	12 17	-	3 17	4 15	-	6 31	9 55	3 16	-	-	3 22	9 43	-	-	-	-	12 48	-	6 13

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q52/53_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? ALBERTA ONLY

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	73	3	6	64	1	-	-	15	23	19	-	4	1	12	31	37	17	19	30
Unweighted 'N'	83	3	18	62	2	-	-	27	29	17	-	5	2	3	62	19	5	11	64
The New Democratic Party	24 32	-	2 29	22 34	-	-	-	2 17	3 13	17 90 HI	-	1 39	-	-	8 25	14 38	8 46	7 39	7 23
The United Conservative Party	22 30	-	1 16	21 33	-	-	-	1 10	19 83 HJL	0 1	-	1 19	1 100 HJL	-	6 19	16 44	-	8 41	12 39
The Liberal Party	10 13	-	0 6	9 15	-	-	-	9 61 IJ	1 4	0 1	-	-	-	-	6 20	-	-	3 15	7 23
The Alberta Party	5 7	3 100 CD	0 2	2 3	1 100	-	-	2 13	0 *	2 9	-	2 41	-	-	5 17	-	-	1 4	4 15
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	12 17	-	3 47 D	9 15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 100	6 18	6 18	9 54	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q54. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? ONTARIO ONLY

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	211	-	-	-	-	-	211	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	211
Unweighted 'N'	93	-	-	-	-	-	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93
The Progressive Conservative Party	49 23	-	-	-	-	-	49 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49 23
The Liberal Party	45 21	-	-	-	-	-	45 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45 21
The New Democratic Party	44 21	-	-	-	-	-	44 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44 21
The Green Party	21 10	-	-	-	-	-	21 10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 10
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	52 25	-	-	-	-	-	52 25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52 25

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
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	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	211	75	73	60	211	-	142	61	6	7	123	207	5	-	-	78	132
Unweighted 'N'	93	37	25	30	93	-	65	24	2	22	38	91	2	-	-	37	55
The Progressive Conservative Party	49 23	27 36 D	16 22	6 10	49 23	-	27 19	18 30	4 63	0 4	25 21	49 24	-	-	-	9 11	41 31
The Liberal Party	45 21	13 17	21 28	12 20	45 21	-	35 25	7 11	2 37	3 46	32 26	43 21	2 50	-	-	17 21	29 22
The New Democratic Party	44 21	16 21	11 15	18 30	44 21	-	30 21	14 23	-	3 39	26 21	44 21	-	-	-	28 36	16 12
The Green Party	21 10	14 19	3 5	4 6	21 10	-	13 9	6 10	-	-	13 10	21 10	-	-	-	9 12	12 9
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	52 25	5 7	22 30	21 35 B	52 25	-	37 26	15 25	-	1 10	27 22	50 24	2 50	-	-	16 20	35 27

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
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	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	211	30	77	31	28	45	56	76	52	27	42	53	23	68	64	71	42	29	70
Unweighted 'N'	93	13	41	17	13	9	9	20	27	37	16	16	13	36	39	25	14	13	33
The Progressive Conservative Party	49 23	1 4	23 30	4 12	15 54 BDF	6 13	23 41	18 23	6 12	3 9	8 20	16 31	0 *	21 30 M	13 21	17 24	6 14	13 43	24 34
The Liberal Party	45 21	8 28	18 23	3 11	4 14	12 26	14 24	10 13	13 24	9 33	13 30	2 4	3 14	24 35 L	23 36	22 30	-	-	18 25
The New Democratic Party	44 21	1 4	21 28	9 30	-	12 27	-	21 28	16 31	7 25	6 14	7 14	12 55 KL	12 17	14 22	14 19	14 33	3 11	16 23
The Green Party	21 10	10 33 C	1 1	2 7	8 27	-	6 10	4 5	8 16	3 12	6 15	8 16	3 15	2 3	-	6 9	8 19	7 22	4 5
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	52 25	9 32	14 18	12 39	2 6	15 34	14 25	23 30	9 18	6 22	9 21	19 35	4 16	9 14	14 22	12 17	15 35	7 24	8 12

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
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	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	211	16	10	185	12	2	-	48	62	41	-	17	5	38	84	118	31	93	56
Unweighted 'N'	93	8	7	78	6	1	-	31	22	17	-	7	4	12	49	41	12	37	36
The Progressive Conservative Party	49 23	-	2 21	47 25	-	-	-	0 *	45 73	-	-	-	4 80	-	23 27	26 22	0 *	19 21	25 44
									H				H						Q
The Liberal Party	45 21	9 59	0 3	36 19	6 48	2 100	-	39 80	3 6	3 8	-	-	-	-	29 34	12 10	9 29	13 14	15 27
		C				E		IJ							P				
The New Democratic Party	44 21	-	4 38	40 22	-	-	-	2 3	7 12	35 86	-	-	-	-	16 19	28 23	12 39	17 18	11 20
										HI									
The Green Party	21 10	1 7	3 28	17 9	1 9	-	-	-	1 2	-	-	17 100	-	2 6	8 9	13 11	6 18	12 13	1 2
												IN							
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	52 25	5 34	1 9	46 25	5 43	-	-	8 16	5 8	2 6	-	-	1 20	36 94	8 10	39 33	4 14	31 34	4 7
													HIJMS		0		S		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
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	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	52	-	-	-	-	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52
Unweighted 'N'	19	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
The Liberal Party	6 11	-	-	-	-	-	6 11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 11
The Progressive Conservative Party	5 9	-	-	-	-	-	5 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 9
The New Democratic Party	2 4	-	-	-	-	-	2 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 4
The Green Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	39 76	-	-	-	-	-	39 76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39 76

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Weighted 'N'	52	5	22	21	52	-	37	15	-	1	27	50	2	-	-	16	35
Unweighted 'N'	19	2	7	9	19	-	12	7	-	2	7	18	1	-	-	7	11
The Liberal Party	6 11	-	6 25	-	6 11	-	-	6 37	-	-	-	6 11	-	-	-	6 35	-
The Progressive Conservative Party	5 9	-	1 5	4 18	5 9	-	4 10	1 7	-	-	4 14	5 10	-	-	-	-	5 14
The New Democratic Party	2 4	-	2 10	-	2 4	-	-	2 15	-	-	-	-	2 100	-	-	-	2 6
The Green Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	39 76	5 100	13 60	17 82	39 76	-	33 90 H	6 41	-	1 100	23 86	39 79	-	-	-	10 65	28 80

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Weighted 'N'	52	9	14	12	2	15	14	23	9	6	9	19	4	9	14	12	15	7	8
Unweighted 'N'	19	3	4	6	3	3	2	6	6	5	4	5	3	3	4	5	6	3	3
The Liberal Party	6 11	-	-	-	-	6 36	-	6 24	-	-	-	-	-	6 59	6 39	-	-	-	6 68
The Progressive Conservative Party	5 9	-	-	5 41	-	-	-	4 17	-	1 18	4 44	1 6	-	-	-	-	5 34	-	-
The New Democratic Party	2 4	-	-	2 19	-	-	-	-	2 25	-	-	-	-	2 24	-	-	2 16	-	-
The Green Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	39 76	9 100 D	14 100 D	5 40	2 100 D	10 64	14 100 H	13 59	7 75	5 82	5 56	18 94 N	4 100 N	2 17	9 61	12 100	7 51	7 100	3 32

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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	52	5	1	46	5	-	-	8	5	2	-	-	1	36	8	39	4	31	4
Unweighted 'N'	19	2	1	16	2	-	-	4	2	1	-	-	1	11	4	14	1	13	1
The Liberal Party	6 11	-	-	6 12	-	-	-	6 70	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 66	-	-	6 18	-
The Progressive Conservative Party	5 9	-	-	5 11	-	-	-	-	5 100	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 12	-	1 3	4 100 R
The New Democratic Party	2 4	-	-	2 5	-	-	-	-	-	2 100	-	-	-	-	-	2 6	-	2 7	-
The Green Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	39 76	5 100 D	1 100 D	33 72	5 100	-	-	2 30	-	-	-	-	1 100 H	36 100 H	3 34	32 82	4 100	22 71	-

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Weighted 'N'	211	-	-	-	-	-	211	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	211
Unweighted 'N'	93	-	-	-	-	-	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93
The Progressive Conservative Party	54 26	-	-	-	-	-	54 26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54 26
The Liberal Party	51 24	-	-	-	-	-	51 24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51 24
The New Democratic Party	46 22	-	-	-	-	-	46 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46 22
The Green Party	21 10	-	-	-	-	-	21 10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 10
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	39 19	-	-	-	-	-	39 19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39 19

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The Progressive Conservative Party	54 26	27 36	17 24	10 16	54 26	-	31 22	19 32	4 63	0 4	29 24	54 26	-	-	-	9 11	45 34
The Liberal Party	51 24	13 17	26 36	12 20	51 24	-	35 25	12 21	2 37	3 46	32 26	49 24	2 50	-	-	22 29	29 22
The New Democratic Party	46 22	16 21	13 18	18 30	46 22	-	30 21	16 27	-	3 39	26 21	44 21	2 50	-	-	28 36	18 14
The Green Party	21 10	14 19	3 5	4 6	21 10	-	13 9	6 10	-	-	13 10	21 10	-	-	-	9 12	12 9
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	39 19	5 7	13 18	17 28	39 19	-	33 23	6 10	-	1 10	23 19	39 19	-	-	-	10 13	28 21

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Weighted 'N'	211	30	77	31	28	45	56	76	52	27	42	53	23	68	64	71	42	29	70
Unweighted 'N'	93	13	41	17	13	9	9	20	27	37	16	16	13	36	39	25	14	13	33
The Progressive Conservative Party	54 26	1 4	23 30	9 28	15 54 BF	6 13	23 41	21 28	6 12	4 13	12 29	17 33	0 *	21 30 M	13 21	17 24	11 26	13 43	24 34
The Liberal Party	51 24	8 28	18 23	3 11	4 14	17 38	14 24	16 21	13 24	9 33	13 30	2 4	3 14	30 44 L	28 44	22 30	-	-	23 33
The New Democratic Party	46 22	1 4	21 28	12 38 B	-	12 27	-	21 28	18 35	7 25	6 14	7 14	12 55 KL	14 21	14 22	14 19	16 38	3 11	16 23
The Green Party	21 10	10 33 C	1 1	2 7	8 27	-	6 10	4 5	8 16	3 12	6 15	8 16	3 15	2 3	-	6 9	8 19	7 22	4 5
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	39 19	9 32	14 18	5 16	2 6	10 22	14 25	13 18	7 13	5 18	5 12	18 33 N	4 16	2 2	9 14	12 17	7 18	7 24	3 4

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Unweighted 'N'	93	8	7	78	6	1	-	31	22	17	-	7	4	12	49	41	12	37	36
The Progressive Conservative Party	54 26	-	2 21	52 28	-	-	-	0 *	50 81 H	-	-	-	4 80 H	-	23 27	31 26	0 *	20 22	28 51 QR
The Liberal Party	51 24	9 59 C	0 3	41 22	6 48	2 100 E	-	44 91 IJ	3 6	3 8	-	-	-	-	35 41 P	12 10	9 29	19 20	15 27
The New Democratic Party	46 22	-	4 38	42 23	-	-	-	2 3	7 12	37 92 HI	-	-	-	-	16 19	30 25	12 39	19 20	11 20
The Green Party	21 10	1 7	3 28	17 9	1 9	-	-	-	1 2	-	-	17 100 IN	-	2 6	8 9	13 11	6 18	12 13	1 2
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	39 19	5 34	1 9	33 18	5 43	-	-	2 5	-	-	-	-	1 20	36 94 HM	3 3	32 27 O	4 14	22 24	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
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	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	75	-	75
Unweighted 'N'	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87	87	-	87
The New Democratic Party	22 30	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 30	22 30	-	22 30
The Progressive Conservative Party	16 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 21	16 21	-	16 21
The Liberal Party	8 11	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 11	8 11	-	8 11
The Manitoba Party	4 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 6	4 6	-	4 6
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	2 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 3	2 3	-	2 3
None/Undecided/Too early to say	23 30	-	-	-	-	-	-	23 30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23 30	23 30	-	23 30

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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	75	28	22	23	75	-	39	36	-	14	23	72	1	-	3	46	29
Unweighted 'N'	87	28	18	38	87	-	56	30	-	36	19	77	8	-	2	66	21
The New Democratic Party	22 30	6 22	7 33	9 39	22 30	-	12 31	9 26	-	2 14	10 42	21 29	0 54	-	1 31	15 33	7 25
The Progressive Conservative Party	16 21	6 20	4 18	6 26	16 21	-	8 22	7 21	-	5 34	4 16	14 19	0 20	-	2 69	13 29	2 8
The Liberal Party	8 11	4 13	3 16	1 4	8 11	-	6 16	2 6	-	5 36	1 5	8 11	0 26	-	-	7 14	1 5
The Manitoba Party	4 6	2 6	1 7	1 5	4 6	-	3 7	1 4	-	1 9	-	4 6	-	-	-	4 9	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	2 3	-	2 10	-	2 3	-	2 6	-	-	-	2 9	2 3	-	-	-	-	2 7
None/Undecided/Too early to say	23 30	11 38	4 17	6 26	23 30	-	7 19	15 43 G	-	1 7	6 28	23 32	-	-	-	7 14	16 55

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

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Q56. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? MANITOBA ONLY

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	75	12	17	20	5	21	23	25	18	7	21	18	9	15	17	23	18	14	-
Unweighted 'N'	87	14	34	18	7	14	10	15	19	41	13	11	6	44	26	35	16	7	-
The New Democratic Party	22 30	3 27	4 21	6 31	2 49	7 32	4 17	7 29	9 50	2 30	9 41	6 32	2 27	4 27	2 14	8 36	6 34	4 28	-
The Progressive Conservative Party	16 21	2 14	4 22	6 27	0 9	4 20	4 17	7 28	3 15	2 28	5 23	3 17	2 25	3 18	2 14	7 30	6 35	-	-
The Liberal Party	8 11	2 19	3 17	1 7	0 1	1 6	4 18	-	1 8	3 35 I	-	1 4	-	6 41 L	4 26	2 10	1 7	-	-
The Manitoba Party	4 6	3 23	0 *	1 7	-	-	-	4 17	-	0 1	1 5	2 9	-	0 *	3 17	1 6	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	2 3	-	-	2 11	-	-	2 9	-	-	-	-	-	2 23	-	-	2 9	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	23 30	2 18	7 40	3 16	2 41	9 41	9 38 J	7 27	5 27	0 6	7 31	7 38	2 25	2 15	5 29	2 8	4 24	10 72 OPQ	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
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	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	75	2	3	69	2	-	-	16	18	22	-	2	3	13	38	29	9	38	17
Unweighted 'N'	87	1	7	77	1	-	-	31	23	18	-	2	3	9	55	26	30	32	15
The New Democratic Party	22 30	-	1 30	21 31	-	-	-	1 9	2 11	18 83 HI	-	1 40	-	-	9 24	10 37	7 70 RS	10 26	1 9
The Progressive Conservative Party	16 21	-	1 27	15 22	-	-	-	6 40	9 52	-	-	-	-	-	9 23	7 24	1 6	10 27	4 25
The Liberal Party	8 11	-	0 4	8 11	-	-	-	6 37 I	0 1	2 9	-	-	-	-	7 17	1 5	2 24	3 9	2 13
The Manitoba Party	4 6	2 100 CD	1 39	2 2	2 100	-	-	1 7	2 9	-	-	1 60	0 2	-	4 11	-	-	3 8	1 7
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	2 3	-	-	2 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 69	-	-	2 8	-	-	2 13
None/Undecided/Too early to say	23 30	-	-	21 30	-	-	-	1 7	5 28 H	2 8	-	-	1 29	13 100 HIJM	9 24	8 27	-	11 30	6 33

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	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	23	-	23
Unweighted 'N'	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	15	-	15
The Progressive Conservative Party	2 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 8	2 8	-	2 8
The Liberal Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The New Democratic Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Manitoba Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	1 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 4	1 4	-	1 4
None/Undecided/Too early to say	20 88	-	-	-	-	-	-	20 88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20 88	20 88	-	20 88

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Weighted 'N'	23	11	4	6	23	-	7	15	-	1	6	23	-	-	-	7	16
Unweighted 'N'	15	6	3	4	15	-	6	9	-	1	5	15	-	-	-	5	10
The Progressive Conservative Party	2 8	-	-	2 29	2 8	-	-	2 11	-	-	-	2 8	-	-	-	-	2 11
The Liberal Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The New Democratic Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Manitoba Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	1 4	1 9	-	-	1 4	-	-	1 6	-	-	-	1 4	-	-	-	-	1 6
None/Undecided/Too early to say	20 88	10 91	4 100	4 71	20 88	-	7 100	13 83	-	1 100	6 100	20 88	-	-	-	7 100	14 84

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Weighted 'N'	23	2	7	3	2	9	9	7	5	0	7	7	2	2	5	2	4	10	-
Unweighted 'N'	15	2	4	3	2	4	3	4	5	1	4	2	2	2	3	2	3	5	-
The Progressive Conservative Party	2 8	-	2 26	-	-	-	-	2 26	-	-	-	-	-	2 79	-	-	-	2 18	-
The Liberal Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The New Democratic Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Manitoba Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	1 4	-	-	-	1 50	-	-	-	1 19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 9	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	20 88	2 100	5 74	3 100	1 50	9 100	9 100	5 74	4 81	0 100	7 100	7 100	2 100	0 21	5 100	2 100	4 100	7 73	-

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Weighted 'N'	23	-	-	21	-	-	-	1	5	2	-	-	1	13	9	8	-	11	6
Unweighted 'N'	15	-	-	13	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	1	9	6	5	-	7	2
The Progressive Conservative Party	2 8	-	-	2 8	-	-	-	-	2 34	-	-	-	-	-	2 19	-	-	2 15	-
The Liberal Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The New Democratic Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Manitoba Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	1 4	-	-	1 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 100	-	-	1 12	-	1 8	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	20 88	-	-	18 87	-	-	-	1 100	3 66	2 100	-	-	-	13 100	7 81	7 88	-	9 76	6 100

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Weighted 'N'	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	75	-	75
Unweighted 'N'	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87	87	-	87
The New Democratic Party	22 30	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 30	22 30	-	22 30
The Progressive Conservative Party	17 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	17 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17 23	17 23	-	17 23
The Liberal Party	8 11	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 11	8 11	-	8 11
The Manitoba Party	4 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 6	4 6	-	4 6
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	3 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 4	3 4	-	3 4
None/Undecided/Too early to say	20 27	-	-	-	-	-	-	20 27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20 27	20 27	-	20 27

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The Progressive Conservative Party	17 23	6 20	4 18	8 34	17 23	-	8 22	9 25	-	5 34	4 16	15 21	0 20	-	2 69	13 29	4 14
The Liberal Party	8 11	4 13	3 16	1 4	8 11	-	6 16	2 6	-	5 36	1 5	8 11	0 26	-	-	7 14	1 5
The Manitoba Party	4 6	2 6	1 7	1 5	4 6	-	3 7	1 4	-	1 9	-	4 6	-	-	-	4 9	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	3 4	1 3	2 10	-	3 4	-	2 6	1 3	-	-	2 9	3 4	-	-	-	-	3 10
None/Undecided/Too early to say	20 27	10 35	4 17	4 19	20 27	-	7 19	13 36	-	1 7	6 28	20 28	-	-	-	7 14	14 46

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Weighted 'N'	75	12	17	20	5	21	23	25	18	7	21	18	9	15	17	23	18	14	-
Unweighted 'N'	87	14	34	18	7	14	10	15	19	41	13	11	6	44	26	35	16	7	-
The New Democratic Party	22 30	3 27	4 21	6 31	2 49	7 32	4 17	7 29	9 50	2 30	9 41	6 32	2 27	4 27	2 14	8 36	6 34	4 28	-
The Progressive Conservative Party	17 23	2 14	5 32	6 27	0 9	4 20	4 17	9 35	3 15	2 28	5 23	3 17	2 25	4 29	2 14	7 30	6 35	2 13	-
The Liberal Party	8 11	2 19	3 17	1 7	0 1	1 6	4 18	-	1 8	3 35 I	-	1 4	-	6 41 L	4 26	2 10	1 7	-	-
The Manitoba Party	4 6	3 23	0 *	1 7	-	-	-	4 17	-	0 1	1 5	2 9	-	0 *	3 17	1 6	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	3 4	-	-	2 11	1 20	-	2 9	-	1 5	-	-	-	2 23	-	-	2 9	-	1 7	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	20 27	2 18	5 30	3 16	1 20	9 41	9 38 J	5 20	4 22	0 6	7 31 N	7 38 N	2 25	0 3	5 29	2 8	4 24	7 52 P	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q56/57_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? MANITOBA ONLY

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	75	2	3	69	2	-	-	16	18	22	-	2	3	13	38	29	9	38	17
Unweighted 'N'	87	1	7	77	1	-	-	31	23	18	-	2	3	9	55	26	30	32	15
The New Democratic Party	22 30	-	1 30	21 31	-	-	-	1 9	2 11	18 83 HI	-	1 40	-	-	9 24	10 37	7 70 RS	10 26	1 9
The Progressive Conservative Party	17 23	-	1 27	17 24	-	-	-	6 40	11 61	-	-	-	-	-	10 27	7 24	1 6	12 32	4 25
The Liberal Party	8 11	-	0 4	8 11	-	-	-	6 37 I	0 1	2 9	-	-	-	-	7 17	1 5	2 24	3 9	2 13
The Manitoba Party	4 6	2 100 CD	1 39	2 2	2 100	-	-	1 7	2 9	-	-	1 60	0 2	-	4 11	-	-	3 8	1 7
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	3 4	-	-	3 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 98	-	-	3 11	-	1 2	2 13
None/Undecided/Too early to say	20 27	-	-	18 27	-	-	-	1 7	3 19	2 8	-	-	-	13 100 HIJ	7 20	7 24	-	9 23	6 33

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q58. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? SASKATCHEWAN ONLY

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	75	-	75
Unweighted 'N'	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65	65	-	65
The New Democratic Party	19 25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19 25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19 25	19 25	-	19 25
The Saskatchewan Party	15 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 21	15 21	-	15 21
The Liberal Party	9 12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 12	9 12	-	9 12
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	32 42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32 42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32 42	32 42	-	32 42

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q58. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? SASKATCHEWAN ONLY

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	75	35	13	26	75	-	32	37	3	13	17	75	-	-	-	43	32
Unweighted 'N'	65	30	13	20	65	-	32	27	5	17	14	65	-	-	-	47	18
The New Democratic Party	19 25	9 26	4 29	5 19	19 25	-	7 21	11 29	1 38	3 22	4 23	19 25	-	-	-	11 26	8 24
The Saskatchewan Party	15 21	9 25	3 26	3 13	15 21	-	7 21	9 24	-	3 25	3 20	15 21	-	-	-	9 21	6 20
The Liberal Party	9 12	6 16	1 10	2 8	9 12	-	6 19	1 3	2 62 H	2 14	4 26	9 12	-	-	-	9 22	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	32 42	12 33	5 36	16 59	32 42	-	12 39	16 44	-	5 39	5 31	32 42	-	-	-	14 32	18 56

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q58. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? SASKATCHEWAN ONLY

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	75	14	16	23	8	14	9	27	26	13	13	23	11	21	14	29	20	11	-
Unweighted 'N'	65	8	19	22	8	8	3	11	21	30	7	11	10	26	20	25	13	6	-
The New Democratic Party	19 25	2 11	6 35	6 25	1 11	5 34	-	5 18	7 27	7 50 H	2 12	0 2	5 44 L	10 47 L	2 18	14 47 R	2 12	0 4	-
The Saskatchewan Party	15 21	5 36	3 19	2 7	2 23	4 28	3 30	2 9	8 30	3 19	-	7 32	3 23	5 23	3 24	5 19	6 28	1 12	-
The Liberal Party	9 12	-	5 31	2 8	1 11	1 10	-	1 5	4 14	4 30	1 11	1 4	1 13	3 15	6 41 Q	3 10	1 5	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	32 42	7 53	2 15	14 60 C	4 54	4 29	6 70 J	18 68 IJ	7 28 J	0 *	10 77 MN	14 62 N	2 21	3 15	2 18	7 24	11 55 O	10 84 OP	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q58. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? SASKATCHEWAN ONLY

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	75	0	1	74	0	-	-	8	19	18	-	-	10	20	34	39	6	37	20
Unweighted 'N'	65	1	1	63	1	-	-	15	14	19	-	-	6	11	40	23	10	22	27
The New Democratic Party	19 25	-	1 100 D	17 23	-	-	-	1 13	3 15	14 74 HIM	-	-	1 12	-	9 28	10 25	4 66 R	8 23	6 31
The Saskatchewan Party	15 21	-	-	15 21	-	-	-	-	10 55 JN	3 14	-	-	1 11	1 7	7 20	9 22	1 9	8 21	7 33
The Liberal Party	9 12	-	-	9 13	-	-	-	7 87 IM	1 8	-	-	-	1 6	-	8 23	1 4	1 10	1 3	6 31 R
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	32 42	0 100 D	-	32 43	0 100	-	-	-	4 22	2 11	-	-	7 72 J	18 93 IJ	10 29	19 49	1 15	20 54 QS	1 5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q59. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? SASKATCHEWAN ONLY

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	30	-	30
Unweighted 'N'	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	14	-	14
The Saskatchewan Party	$\frac{2}{7}$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	$\frac{2}{7}$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	$\frac{2}{7}$	$\frac{2}{7}$	-	$\frac{2}{7}$
The New Democratic Party	$\frac{2}{7}$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	$\frac{2}{7}$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	$\frac{2}{7}$	$\frac{2}{7}$	-	$\frac{2}{7}$
The Liberal Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	$\frac{25}{86}$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	$\frac{25}{86}$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	$\frac{25}{86}$	$\frac{25}{86}$	-	$\frac{25}{86}$

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q59. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? SASKATCHEWAN ONLY

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	30	12	5	13	30	-	10	16	-	5	3	30	-	-	-	11	18
Unweighted 'N'	14	6	2	5	14	-	5	8	-	2	2	14	-	-	-	7	7
The Saskatchewan Party	$\frac{2}{7}$	-	$\frac{2}{46}$	-	$\frac{2}{7}$	-	-	$\frac{2}{13}$	-	-	-	$\frac{2}{7}$	-	-	-	$\frac{2}{19}$	-
The New Democratic Party	$\frac{2}{7}$	-	-	$\frac{2}{15}$	$\frac{2}{7}$	-	-	$\frac{2}{13}$	-	-	-	$\frac{2}{7}$	-	-	-	-	$\frac{2}{11}$
The Liberal Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	$\frac{25}{86}$	$\frac{12}{100}$	$\frac{2}{54}$	$\frac{11}{85}$	$\frac{25}{86}$	-	$\frac{10}{100}$	$\frac{12}{74}$	-	$\frac{5}{100}$	$\frac{3}{100}$	$\frac{25}{86}$	-	-	-	$\frac{9}{81}$	$\frac{16}{89}$

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q59. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? SASKATCHEWAN ONLY

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	30	5	2	14	4	4	6	16	7	0	10	12	2	3	0	7	11	10	-
Unweighted 'N'	14	1	1	6	4	2	2	6	5	1	4	4	3	2	1	3	5	4	-
The Saskatchewan Party	2 7	-	-	-	2 48	-	-	2 13	-	-	2 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 22	-
The New Democratic Party	2 7	-	-	-	-	2 50	-	-	2 28	-	2 20	-	-	-	-	-	2 19	-	-
The Liberal Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	25 86	5 100	2 100	14 100	2 52	2 50	6 100	14 87	5 72	0 100	6 59	12 100	2 100	3 100	0 100	7 100	9 81	7 78	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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Q59. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? SASKATCHEWAN ONLY

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	30	0	-	29	0	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	5	18	7	19	1	17	1
Unweighted 'N'	14	1	-	13	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	10	3	9	1	8	1
The Saskatchewan Party	2 7	-	-	2 7	-	-	-	-	2 51	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 11	-	2 12	-
The New Democratic Party	2 7	-	-	2 7	-	-	-	-	-	2 100	-	-	-	-	-	2 11	-	2 12	-
The Liberal Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	25 86	0 100	-	25 86	0 100	-	-	-	2 49	-	-	-	5 100	18 100	7 100	15 78	1 100	13 76	1 100

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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Q58/59_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? SASKATCHEWAN ONLY

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	73	-	73
Unweighted 'N'	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	64	-	64
The New Democratic Party	21 29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 29	21 29	-	21 29
The Saskatchewan Party	18 24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18 24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18 24	18 24	-	18 24
The Liberal Party	9 13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 13	9 13	-	9 13
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	25 35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25 35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25 35	25 35	-	25 35

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q58/59_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? SASKATCHEWAN ONLY

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
Weighted 'N'	73	35	13	24	73	-	30	37	3	13	15	73	-	-	-	41	32
Unweighted 'N'	64	30	13	19	64	-	31	27	5	17	13	64	-	-	-	46	18
The New Democratic Party	21 29	9 26	4 29	7 30	21 29	-	7 23	13 35	1 38	3 22	4 27	21 29	-	-	-	11 27	10 30
The Saskatchewan Party	18 24	9 25	5 42	3 14	18 24	-	7 22	11 30	-	3 25	3 23	18 24	-	-	-	11 27	6 20
The Liberal Party	9 13	6 16	1 10	2 9	9 13	-	6 21	1 3	2 62 H	2 14	4 30	9 13	-	-	-	9 23	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	25 35	12 33	2 19	11 47	25 35	-	10 34	12 33	-	5 39	3 20	25 35	-	-	-	9 23	16 50

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q58/59_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? SASKATCHEWAN ONLY

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	73	11	16	23	8	14	9	25	26	13	13	21	11	21	11	29	20	11	-
Unweighted 'N'	64	7	19	22	8	8	3	10	21	30	7	10	10	26	19	25	13	6	-
The New Democratic Party	21 29	2 14	6 35	6 25	1 11	7 48	-	5 20	9 35	7 50	4 28	0 2	5 44	10 47 L	2 21	14 47 R	4 23	0 4	-
The Saskatchewan Party	18 24	5 43	3 19	2 7	4 49 D	4 28	3 30	5 18	8 30	3 19	2 16	7 36	3 23	5 23	3 29	5 19	6 28	3 31	-
The Liberal Party	9 13	-	5 31	2 8	1 11	1 10	-	1 6	4 14	4 30	1 11	1 5	1 13	3 15	6 49 PQ	3 10	1 5	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	25 35	5 43	2 15	14 60 CF	2 28	2 14	6 70 J	14 56 J	5 20 J	0 *	6 46	12 57 N	2 21	3 15	0 1	7 24 O	9 45 O	7 65 O	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q58/59_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? SASKATCHEWAN ONLY

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	73	0	1	72	0	-	-	8	19	18	-	-	8	20	31	39	6	34	20
Unweighted 'N'	64	1	1	62	1	-	-	15	14	19	-	-	5	11	39	23	10	21	27
The New Democratic Party	21 29	-	1 100 D	19 27	-	-	-	1 13	3 15	16 86 HIM	-	-	1 15	-	9 30	12 30	4 66	11 31	6 31
The Saskatchewan Party	18 24	-	-	18 25	-	-	-	-	13 66 JN	3 14	-	-	1 14	1 7	7 22	11 28	1 9	10 28	7 33
The Liberal Party	9 13	-	-	9 13	-	-	-	7 87 IM	1 8	-	-	-	1 8	-	8 25	1 4	1 10	1 3	6 31 R
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	25 35	0 100 D	-	25 35	0 100	-	-	-	2 11	-	-	-	5 63	18 93 I	7 23	15 39	1 15	13 38 S	1 5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q60. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? NEW BRUNSWICK ONLY

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	18	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	18	-	-	-	18
Unweighted 'N'	58	-	-	-	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	58	-	-	-	58
The Progressive Conservative Party	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	5
	30				30										30	30				30	
The New Democratic Party	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	4
	21				21										21	21				21	
The Liberal Party	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	2
	14				14										14	14				14	
The Peoples Alliance Party	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	2
	11				11										11	11				11	
The Green Party	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1
	8				8										8	8				8	
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	3
	15				15										15	15				15	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q60. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? NEW BRUNSWICK ONLY

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	TOTAL	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	18	5	3	9	18	-	8	10	-	3	5	10	7	-	-	3	14
Unweighted 'N'	58	14	7	37	58	-	37	21	-	29	8	34	24	-	-	30	28
The Progressive Conservative Party	5 30	3 54	2 62	1 5	5 30	-	2 24	4 35	-	0 3	2 36	3 30	2 30	-	-	1 30	4 30
The New Democratic Party	4 21	1 10	1 19	3 28	4 21	-	3 33	1 11	-	0 11	2 46	3 31	0 7	-	-	2 45	2 15
The Liberal Party	2 14	0 9	-	2 22	2 14	-	1 9	2 18	-	1 24	-	1 9	2 22	-	-	0 7	2 16
The Peoples Alliance Party	2 11	1 14	-	1 14	2 11	-	-	2 20	-	-	-	-	2 27	-	-	-	2 14
The Green Party	1 8	0 4	-	1 14	1 8	-	1 7	1 9	-	1 19	-	1 9	1 8	-	-	0 4	1 9
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	3 15	0 9	1 19	2 18	3 15	-	2 27	1 6	-	1 42	1 18	2 22	0 6	-	-	0 13	2 16

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q60. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? NEW BRUNSWICK ONLY

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	18	3	10	2	1	2	3	6	7	2	5	4	0	7	4	6	3	5	-
Unweighted 'N'	58	16	30	6	3	3	5	9	15	29	9	9	1	34	10	31	9	8	-
The Progressive Conservative Party	5 30	2 74	3 31	0 14	-	-	1 32	2 42	1 20	0 23	2 41	0 10	0 100 KLN	2 33	0 1	4 58 OQ	0 9	1 33	-
The New Democratic Party	4 21	0 10	1 11	-	-	2 100 BC	0 7	1 20	2 34	0 5	1 28	2 40	-	1 8	1 30	1 13	-	2 36	-
The Liberal Party	2 14	0 1	2 26	-	-	-	1 39	0 7	-	1 37	-	-	-	2 27	2 41	0 7	0 9	-	-
The Peoples Alliance Party	2 11	-	2 17	0 19	-	-	-	1 14	1 18	-	-	-	-	2 26	1 19	0 6	0 13	0 11	-
The Green Party	1 8	-	1 11	0 24	-	-	-	1 9	0 7	0 24	0 3	1 20	-	0 6	0 10	0 2	1 36	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	3 15	0 16	0 5	1 43	1 100 BCD	-	1 22	0 7	1 20	0 11	1 29	1 30	-	-	-	1 14	1 34	1 21	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q60. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? NEW BRUNSWICK ONLY

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	18	0	2	15	0	-	-	4	4	3	-	3	0	2	8	8	0	6	9
Unweighted 'N'	58	2	8	48	2	-	-	12	16	17	-	6	2	5	38	18	1	14	40
The Progressive Conservative Party	5 30	-	0 15	5 34	-	-	-	2 44 J	3 74 J	0 2	-	-	-	-	2 30	2 25	-	2 35	3 36
The New Democratic Party	4 21	0 51	0 21	3 20	0 51	-	-	-	0 6	3 92 I	-	-	0 99	-	2 19	2 26	-	2 32	1 6
The Liberal Party	2 14	0 49	-	2 15	0 49	-	-	2 56	-	-	-	-	-	1 11	2 20	-	0 7	2 23	
The Peoples Alliance Party	2 11	-	1 50 D	1 5	-	-	-	-	1 15	-	-	1 47	-	2 19	0 4	-	-	-	2 22
The Green Party	1 8	-	0 15	1 8	-	-	-	-	0 5	0 7	-	1 37	0 1	-	1 7	0 6	-	0 8	1 11
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	3 15	-	-	3 18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 16	-	2 100 L	1 14	2 19	0 100 R	1 18	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q61. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? NEW BRUNSWICK ONLY

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	3
Unweighted 'N'	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	6
The Progressive Conservative Party	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	0
	17				17											17	17				17
The Liberal Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The New Democratic Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Peoples Alliance Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Green Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	2
	83				83											83	83				83

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q61. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? NEW BRUNSWICK ONLY

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	3	0	1	2	3	-	2	1	-	1	1	2	0	-	-	0	2
Unweighted 'N'	6	1	2	3	6	-	4	2	-	2	2	5	1	-	-	1	5
The Progressive Conservative Party	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	0	-
	17		69		17		22				51	20				100	
The Liberal Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The New Democratic Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Peoples Alliance Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Green Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	2	0	0	2	2	-	2	1	-	1	0	2	0	-	-	-	2
	83	100	31	100	83		78	100		100	49	80	100				100

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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Q61. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? NEW BRUNSWICK ONLY

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	3	0	0	1	1	-	1	0	1	0	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
Unweighted 'N'	6	1	1	1	3	-	1	1	3	1	3	3	-	-	-	2	2	2	-
The Progressive Conservative Party	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
	17	100							34			34				51			
The Liberal Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The New Democratic Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Peoples Alliance Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Green Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	2	-	0	1	1	-	1	0	1	0	1	1	-	-	-	0	1	1	-
	83		100	100	100		100	100	66	100	100	66				49	100	100	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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Q61. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? NEW BRUNSWICK ONLY

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	2	1	2	0	1	-
Unweighted 'N'	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	2	4	1	3	-
The Progressive Conservative Party	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	0	-
	17			17								100				30		42	
The Liberal Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The New Democratic Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Peoples Alliance Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Green Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	0	1	-
	83			83										100	100	70	100	58	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q60/61_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? NEW BRUNSWICK ONLY

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	18	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	18	-	-	-	18
Unweighted 'N'	58	-	-	-	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	58	-	-	-	58
The Progressive Conservative Party	6 33	-	-	-	6 33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 33	6 33	-	-	-	6 33
The New Democratic Party	4 21	-	-	-	4 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 21	4 21	-	-	-	4 21
The Liberal Party	2 14	-	-	-	2 14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 14	2 14	-	-	-	2 14
The Peoples Alliance Party	2 11	-	-	-	2 11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 11	2 11	-	-	-	2 11
The Green Party	1 8	-	-	-	1 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 8	1 8	-	-	-	1 8
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	2 13	-	-	-	2 13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 13	2 13	-	-	-	2 13

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q60/61_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? NEW BRUNSWICK ONLY

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	18	5	3	9	18	-	8	10	-	3	5	10	7	-	-	3	14
Unweighted 'N'	58	14	7	37	58	-	37	21	-	29	8	34	24	-	-	30	28
The Progressive Conservative Party	6 33	3 54	3 76	1 5	6 33	-	2 30	4 35	-	0 3	2 45	4 35	2 30	-	-	2 44	4 30
The New Democratic Party	4 21	1 10	1 19	3 28	4 21	-	3 33	1 11	-	0 11	2 46	3 31	0 7	-	-	2 45	2 15
The Liberal Party	2 14	0 9	-	2 22	2 14	-	1 9	2 18	-	1 24	-	1 9	2 22	-	-	0 7	2 16
The Peoples Alliance Party	2 11	1 14	-	1 14	2 11	-	-	2 20	-	-	-	-	2 27	-	-	-	2 14
The Green Party	1 8	0 4	-	1 14	1 8	-	1 7	1 9	-	1 19	-	1 9	1 8	-	-	0 4	1 9
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	2 13	0 9	0 6	2 18	2 13	-	2 21	1 6	-	1 42	0 9	2 17	0 6	-	-	-	2 16

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q60/61_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? NEW BRUNSWICK ONLY

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	18	3	10	2	1	2	3	6	7	2	5	4	0	7	4	6	3	5	-
Unweighted 'N'	58	16	30	6	3	3	5	9	15	29	9	9	1	34	10	31	9	8	-
The Progressive Conservative Party	6 33	3 90 CD	3 31	0 14	-	-	1 32	2 42	2 27	0 23	2 41	1 21	0 100 KLN	2 33	0 1	4 65 OQ	0 9	1 33	-
The New Democratic Party	4 21	0 10	1 11	-	-	2 100 BC	0 7	1 20	2 34	0 5	1 28	2 40	-	1 8	1 30	1 13	-	2 36	-
The Liberal Party	2 14	0 1	2 26	-	-	-	1 39	0 7	-	1 37	-	-	-	2 27	2 41	0 7	0 9	-	-
The Peoples Alliance Party	2 11	-	2 17	0 19	-	-	-	1 14	1 18	-	-	-	-	2 26	1 19	0 6	0 13	0 11	-
The Green Party	1 8	-	1 11	0 24	-	-	-	1 9	0 7	0 24	0 3	1 20	-	0 6	0 10	0 2	1 36	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	2 13	-	0 5	1 43	1 100 CD	-	1 22	0 7	1 13	0 11	1 29	1 20	-	-	-	0 7	1 34	1 21	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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Q60/61_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? NEW BRUNSWICK ONLY

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	18	0	2	15	0	-	-	4	4	3	-	3	0	2	8	8	0	6	9
Unweighted 'N'	58	2	8	48	2	-	-	12	16	17	-	6	2	5	38	18	1	14	40
The Progressive Conservative Party	6 33	-	0 15	5 37	-	-	-	2 44 J	3 74 JL	0 2	-	0 16	-	-	2 30	2 31	-	3 42	3 36
The New Democratic Party	4 21	0 51	0 21	3 20	0 51	-	-	-	0 6	3 92 I	-	-	0 99	-	2 19	2 26	-	2 32	1 6
The Liberal Party	2 14	0 49	-	2 15	0 49	-	-	2 56	-	-	-	-	-	1 11	2 20	-	0 7	2 23	
The Peoples Alliance Party	2 11	-	1 50 D	1 5	-	-	-	-	1 15	-	-	1 47	-	-	2 19	0 4	-	-	2 22
The Green Party	1 8	-	0 15	1 8	-	-	-	-	0 5	0 7	-	1 37	0 1	-	1 7	0 6	-	0 8	1 11
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	2 13	-	-	2 15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 100	1 14	1 13	0 100 R	1 10	-	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q62. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? NOVA SCOTIA ONLY

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	11	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	11	-	-	-	11
Unweighted 'N'	55	-	-	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	55	-	-	-	55
The New Democratic Party	4 35	-	-	4 35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 35	4 35	-	-	-	4 35
The Liberal Party	2 18	-	-	2 18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 18	2 18	-	-	-	2 18
The Green Party	1 13	-	-	1 13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 13	1 13	-	-	-	1 13
The Progressive Conservative Party	1 10	-	-	1 10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 10	1 10	-	-	-	1 10
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	3 23	-	-	3 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 23	3 23	-	-	-	3 23

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q62. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? NOVA SCOTIA ONLY

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	11	3	5	3	11	-	5	4	2	2	3	11	0	-	-	8	3
Unweighted 'N'	55	11	9	35	55	-	46	6	3	36	8	44	11	-	-	48	7
The New Democratic Party	4 35	1 37	2 44	1 21	4 35	-	1 14	2 37	2 100 GH	0 11	1 17	4 34	0 100	-	-	3 38	1 28
The Liberal Party	2 18	1 19	1 20	1 15	2 18	-	2 38	-	-	1 73	1 19	2 19	-	-	-	2 22	0 8
The Green Party	1 13	-	1 31	-	1 13	-	-	1 36	-	-	-	1 14	-	-	-	1 18	-
The Progressive Conservative Party	1 10	1 20	0 5	0 9	1 10	-	1 22	-	-	0 16	1 21	1 11	-	-	-	1 14	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	3 23	1 23	-	2 55 B	3 23	-	1 27	1 27	-	-	1 43	3 23	-	-	-	1 8	2 65

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

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Q62. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? NOVA SCOTIA ONLY

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	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	11	2	3	3	1	2	4	4	2	2	3	2	1	4	4	2	4	1	-
Unweighted 'N'	55	8	34	8	3	2	7	6	6	36	4	5	4	32	14	32	6	3	-
The New Democratic Party	4 35	0 2	2 63	2 59	-	-	-	2 58	1 40	1 58	-	0 21	1 49	3 63	3 67	0 17	-	1 65	-
The Liberal Party	2 18	0 *	1 36	0 9	1 46	-	1 24	0 3	1 39	0 13	0 7	1 39	0 18	1 15	1 20	0 2	1 20	0 35	-
The Green Party	1 13	-	-	-	-	1 84	1 39	-	-	-	1 49	-	-	-	-	-	1 41	-	-
The Progressive Conservative Party	1 10	0 28	0 *	0 12	-	0 16	0 6	-	0 21	1 29	0 7	-	0 33	0 6	1 13	1 29	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	3 23	1 70	-	1 20	1 54	-	1 30	1 38	-	-	1 37	1 40	-	1 16	-	1 52	1 39	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	11	0	1	10	0	-	-	4	3	3	-	2	-	-	5	6	0	6	4
Unweighted 'N'	55	2	4	49	1	-	-	14	8	29	-	4	-	-	43	12	2	19	31
The New Democratic Party	4 35	0 100	0 CD	3 49	0 100	-	-	2 61	0 *	1 48	-	0 12	-	-	3 62	1 15	-	1 12	3 78
The Liberal Party	2 18	-	0 26	2 18	-	-	-	2 39	0 9	0 11	-	-	-	-	1 23	1 15	0 51	1 22	0 5
The Green Party	1 13	-	-	1 15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 77	-	-	-	1 23	-	1 27	-
The Progressive Conservative Party	1 10	-	0 25	1 9	-	-	-	-	1 36	0 *	-	0 11	-	-	1 15	0 6	0 49	0 5	1 17
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	3 23	-	-	3 25	-	-	-	-	1 55	1 41	-	-	-	-	-	3 40	-	2 33	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	3
Unweighted 'N'	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	3
The New Democratic Party	1 44	-	-	1 44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 44	1 44	-	-	-	1 44
The Green Party	1 27	-	-	1 27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 27	1 27	-	-	-	1 27
The Liberal Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Progressive Conservative Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	1 29	-	-	1 29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 29	1 29	-	-	-	1 29

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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	3	1	-	2	3	-	1	1	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	1	2
Unweighted 'N'	3	1	-	2	3	-	2	1	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	1	2
The New Democratic Party	1 44	-	-	1 61	1 44	-	-	1 100	-	-	-	1 44	-	-	-	-	1 61
The Green Party	1 27	1 100	-	-	1 27	-	1 49	-	-	-	1 49	1 27	-	-	-	1 100	-
The Liberal Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Progressive Conservative Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	1 29	-	-	1 39	1 29	-	1 51	-	-	-	1 51	1 29	-	-	-	-	1 39

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Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	3	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-
Unweighted 'N'	3	1	-	1	1	-	1	2	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	2	-	-
The New Democratic Party	1 44	1 100	-	-	-	-	1 100	-	-	-	1 100	-	-	-	-	1 100	-	-	-
The Green Party	1 27	-	-	1 100	-	-	-	1 49	-	-	-	-	-	1 100	-	-	1 49	-	-
The Liberal Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Progressive Conservative Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	1 29	-	-	-	1 100	-	-	1 51	-	-	-	1 100	-	-	-	-	1 51	-	-

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Weighted 'N'	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-
Unweighted 'N'	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-
The New Democratic Party	1 44	-	-	1 44	-	-	-	-	-	1 100	-	-	-	-	-	1 44	-	1 62	-
The Green Party	1 27	-	-	1 27	-	-	-	-	1 49	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 27	-	1 38	-
The Liberal Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Progressive Conservative Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	1 29	-	-	1 29	-	-	-	-	1 51	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 29	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
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	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	11	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	11	-	-	-	11
Unweighted 'N'	55	-	-	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	55	-	-	-	55
The New Democratic Party	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	5
	45	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	45	-	-	-	45
The Green Party	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	2
	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	20
The Liberal Party	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	2
	18	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	18	-	-	-	18
The Progressive Conservative Party	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1
	10	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	-	-	-	10
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1
	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	-	-	-	7

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q62/63_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? NOVA SCOTIA ONLY

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	TOTAL	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	11	3	5	3	11	-	5	4	2	2	3	11	0	-	-	8	3
Unweighted 'N'	55	11	9	35	55	-	46	6	3	36	8	44	11	-	-	48	7
The New Democratic Party	5	1	2	2	5	-	1	3	2	0	1	5	0	-	-	3	2
	45	37	44	54	45	-	14	64	100	11	17	44	100	-	-	38	67
								G	G								
The Green Party	2	1	1	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	2	-
	20	23	31	-	20	-	13	36	-	-	21	20	-	-	-	26	-
The Liberal Party	2	1	1	1	2	-	2	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	2	0
	18	19	20	15	18	-	38	-	-	73	19	19	-	-	-	22	8
The Progressive Conservative Party	1	1	0	0	1	-	1	-	-	0	1	1	-	-	-	1	-
	10	20	5	9	10	-	22	-	-	16	21	11	-	-	-	14	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
	7	-	-	22	7	-	14	-	-	-	22	7	-	-	-	-	25

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q62/63_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? NOVA SCOTIA ONLY

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	11	2	3	3	1	2	4	4	2	2	3	2	1	4	4	2	4	1	-
Unweighted 'N'	55	8	34	8	3	2	7	6	6	36	4	5	4	32	14	32	6	3	-
The New Democratic Party	5 45	1 72	2 63	2 59	-	-	1 30	2 58	1 40	1 58	1 37	0 21	1 49	3 63	3 67	1 69	-	1 65	-
The Green Party	2 20	-	-	1 20	-	1 84	1 39	1 19	-	-	1 49	-	-	1 16	-	-	2 60	-	-
The Liberal Party	2 18	0 *	1 36	0 9	1 46	-	1 24	0 3	1 39	0 13	0 7	1 39	0 18	1 15	1 20	0 2	1 20	0 35	-
The Progressive Conservative Party	1 10	0 28	0 *	0 12	-	0 16	0 6	-	0 21	1 29	0 7	-	0 33	0 6	1 13	1 29	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	1 7	-	-	-	1 54	-	-	1 20	-	-	-	1 40	-	-	-	-	1 20	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q62/63_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? NOVA SCOTIA ONLY

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	11	0	1	10	0	-	-	4	3	3	-	2	-	-	5	6	0	6	4
Unweighted 'N'	55	2	4	49	1	-	-	14	8	29	-	4	-	-	43	12	2	19	31
The New Democratic Party	5 45	0 100 CD	0 49	4 44	0 100	-	-	2 61 I	0 *	2 88 I	-	0 12	-	-	3 62	2 33	-	2 33	3 78
The Green Party	2 20	-	-	2 22	-	-	-	-	1 27	-	-	1 77	-	-	-	2 34	-	2 40	-
The Liberal Party	2 18	-	0 26	2 18	-	-	-	2 39	0 9	0 11	-	-	-	1 23	1 15	0 51	1 22	0 5	
The Progressive Conservative Party	1 10	-	0 25	1 9	-	-	-	-	1 36	0 *	-	0 11	-	-	1 15	0 6	0 49	0 5	1 17
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	1 7	-	-	1 7	-	-	-	-	1 28	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 12	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q64. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? PEI ONLY

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	11	-	-	-	11
Unweighted 'N'	42	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	42	-	-	-	42
The Liberal Party	7 64	-	7 64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 64	7 64	-	-	-	7 64
The Progressive Conservative Party	3 24	-	3 24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 24	3 24	-	-	-	3 24
The Green Party	1 12	-	1 12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 12	1 12	-	-	-	1 12
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q64. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? PEI ONLY

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	11	6	2	4	11	-	3	5	3	0	3	11	-	-	-	9	3
Unweighted 'N'	42	19	5	18	42	-	23	12	7	15	8	42	-	-	-	38	4
The Liberal Party	7 64	2 44	1 59	4 97 B	7 64	-	2 45	4 67	2 84	0 64	1 43	7 64	-	-	-	7 83	-
The Progressive Conservative Party	3 24	2 32	1 41	0 3	3 24	-	2 47	1 12	0 16	0 25	1 51	3 24	-	-	-	1 14	1 56
The Green Party	1 12	1 24	-	0 *	1 12	-	0 7	1 21	-	0 11	0 7	1 12	-	-	-	0 3	1 44
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q64. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? PEI ONLY

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	11	0	2	7	-	2	-	4	5	2	2	0	-	8	4	5	3	-	-
Unweighted 'N'	42	1	10	28	-	3	-	6	18	18	2	2	-	30	20	15	7	-	-
The Liberal Party	7 64	-	2 78	6 80	-	-	-	2 55	4 67	2 76	-	-	-	6 71	3 79	4 90	0 7	-	-
The Progressive Conservative Party	3 24	0 100	0 22	1 17	-	1 46	-	1 17	2 32	0 15	0 30	0 100	-	2 26	1 20	0 10	1 49	-	-
The Green Party	1 12	-	-	0 3	-	1 54	-	1 28	0 1	0 9	1 70	-	-	0 3	0 1	-	1 44	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q64. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? PEI ONLY

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	11	-	1	11	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	1	-	-	5	6	-	3	9
Unweighted 'N'	42	-	4	38	-	-	-	23	17	-	-	2	-	-	23	18	-	7	34
The Liberal Party	7 64	-	-	7 70	-	-	-	5 86	3 57	-	-	-	-	-	4 80	3 57	-	0 8	7 84
The Progressive Conservative Party	3 24	-	1 78	2 19	-	-	-	1 14	2 42	-	-	-	-	-	1 17	1 23	-	1 48	1 13
The Green Party	1 12	-	0 22	1 11	-	-	-	-	0 1	-	-	1 100	-	-	0 4	1 20	-	1 44	0 3
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q64/65_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? PEI ONLY

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	11	-	-	-	11
Unweighted 'N'	42	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	42	-	-	-	42
The Liberal Party	7 64	-	7 64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 64	7 64	-	-	-	7 64
The Progressive Conservative Party	3 24	-	3 24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 24	3 24	-	-	-	3 24
The Green Party	1 12	-	1 12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 12	1 12	-	-	-	1 12
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q64/65_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? PEI ONLY

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	11	6	2	4	11	-	3	5	3	0	3	11	-	-	-	9	3
Unweighted 'N'	42	19	5	18	42	-	23	12	7	15	8	42	-	-	-	38	4
The Liberal Party	7 64	2 44	1 59	4 97 B	7 64	-	2 45	4 67	2 84	0 64	1 43	7 64	-	-	-	7 83	-
The Progressive Conservative Party	3 24	2 32	1 41	0 3	3 24	-	2 47	1 12	0 16	0 25	1 51	3 24	-	-	-	1 14	1 56
The Green Party	1 12	1 24	-	0 *	1 12	-	0 7	1 21	-	0 11	0 7	1 12	-	-	-	0 3	1 44
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q64/65_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? PEI ONLY

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	11	0	2	7	-	2	-	4	5	2	2	0	-	8	4	5	3	-	-
Unweighted 'N'	42	1	10	28	-	3	-	6	18	18	2	2	-	30	20	15	7	-	-
The Liberal Party	7 64	-	2 78	6 80	-	-	-	2 55	4 67	2 76	-	-	-	6 71	3 79	4 90	0 7	-	-
The Progressive Conservative Party	3 24	0 100 CD	0 22	1 17	-	1 46	-	1 17	2 32	0 15	0 30	0 100 N	-	2 26	1 20	0 10	1 49	-	-
The Green Party	1 12	-	-	0 3	-	1 54	-	1 28	0 1	0 9	1 70	-	-	0 3	0 1	-	1 44	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q64/65_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? PEI ONLY

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	11	-	1	11	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	1	-	-	5	6	-	3	9
Unweighted 'N'	42	-	4	38	-	-	-	23	17	-	-	2	-	-	23	18	-	7	34
The Liberal Party	7 64	-	-	7 70	-	-	-	5 86	3 57	-	-	-	-	-	4 80	3 57	-	0 8	7 84 R
The Progressive Conservative Party	3 24	-	1 78	2 19	-	-	-	1 14	2 42	-	-	-	-	-	1 17	1 23	-	1 48	1 13
The Green Party	1 12	-	0 22	1 11	-	-	-	-	0 1	-	-	1 100 I	-	-	0 4	1 20	-	1 44 S	0 3
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q66. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR ONLY

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	37
Unweighted 'N'	82	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	-	-	-	-	82
The Liberal Party	11 30	11 30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 30	-	-	-	-	11 30
The New Democratic Party	10 26	10 26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 26	-	-	-	-	10 26
The Progressive Conservative Party	9 25	9 25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 25	-	-	-	-	9 25
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	7 19	7 19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 19	-	-	-	-	7 19

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q66. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR ONLY

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	37	12	10	14	37	-	21	10	4	6	14	35	1	-	-	16	21
Unweighted 'N'	82	30	24	28	82	-	50	20	8	25	24	77	3	-	-	47	35
The Liberal Party	11 30	3 23	3 25	6 40	11 30	-	7 32	3 34	1 17	3 56	3 23	11 31	0 29	-	-	7 43	4 20
The New Democratic Party	10 26	2 19	2 22	5 36	10 26	-	3 16	4 42	2 46	1 13	3 18	9 26	-	-	-	4 27	5 26
The Progressive Conservative Party	9 25	4 31	3 25	3 19	9 25	-	6 29	2 18	1 37	1 18	5 35	9 26	0 15	-	-	4 22	6 27
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	7 19	3 26 D	3 28 D	1 5	7 19	-	5 23	1 6	-	1 13	3 24	6 17	1 56	-	-	1 8	6 27

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q66. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR ONLY

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	37	2	11	10	3	10	6	16	13	2	5	5	2	15	16	8	6	4	-
Unweighted 'N'	82	6	30	27	6	13	11	24	31	15	7	9	5	43	39	22	12	7	-
The Liberal Party	11 30	0 *	6 50 BE	3 34	0 11	2 17	2 44	5 35	3 26	0 1	1 23	1 22	0 19	6 38	7 41	4 45	-	0 12	-
The New Democratic Party	10 26	0 15	3 22	5 46 F	1 25	1 14	1 14	3 21	4 29	2 89 GHI	0 5	2 40	0 *	6 36	4 26	2 25	1 11	3 62 Q	-
The Progressive Conservative Party	9 25	0 15	2 18	1 12	1 38	5 44 D	2 28	5 29	2 15	0 9	3 55	1 12	1 35	3 21	4 25	1 12	1 23	1 26	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	7 19	2 69 CD	1 10	1 7	1 25	3 25	1 14	2 15	4 30	-	1 17	1 26	1 45	1 5	1 7	2 19	4 66 OP	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q66. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR ONLY

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	37	1	5	31	1	-	-	11	6	10	-	2	3	5	21	14	3	8	19
Unweighted 'N'	82	3	11	68	2	-	-	31	9	23	-	6	5	8	55	24	6	14	50
The Liberal Party	11 30	-	0 7	11 34 C	-	-	-	8 74 IJM	1 15	2 15	-	-	1 23	-	9 42	3 18	1 45	2 27	8 42
The New Democratic Party	10 26	1 72	2 33	8 24	1 100	-	-	1 13	0 *	6 66 HI	-	1 52 I	1 22	-	8 38 P	1 4	1 29	1 15	5 29
The Progressive Conservative Party	9 25	0 28	1 30	8 24	-	-	-	1 7	5 84 HJL	1 12	-	0 10	2 55 H	-	3 16	6 41 O	-	3 34	4 21
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	7 19	-	1 31	5 17	-	-	-	1 6	-	1 6	-	1 38	-	5 100 HJL	1 4	5 37 O	1 26	2 24	2 8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q67. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR ONLY

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	7
Unweighted 'N'	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	11
The Liberal Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Progressive Conservative Party	1 10	1 10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 10	-	-	-	-	1 10
The New Democratic Party	1 9	1 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 9	-	-	-	-	1 9
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	6 81	6 81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 81	-	-	-	-	6 81

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	7	3	3	1	7	-	5	1	-	1	3	6	1	-	-	1	6
Unweighted 'N'	11	5	5	1	11	-	8	1	-	1	6	10	1	-	-	2	9
The Liberal Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Progressive Conservative Party	1 10	1 20	-	-	1 10	-	1 14	-	-	-	1 20	1 11	-	-	-	-	1 12
The New Democratic Party	1 9	-	-	1 100	1 9	-	-	1 100	-	-	-	1 10	-	-	-	1 50	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	6 81	3 80	3 100	-	6 81	-	4 86	-	-	1 100	3 80	5 78	1 100	-	-	1 50	5 88

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q67. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR ONLY

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	7	2	1	1	1	3	1	2	4	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	4	-	-
Unweighted 'N'	11	2	2	1	2	4	1	3	7	-	1	2	2	2	2	2	7	-	-
The Liberal Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Progressive Conservative Party	1 10	-	-	-	-	1 26	-	-	1 18	-	-	1 48	-	-	-	-	1 16	-	-
The New Democratic Party	1 9	-	-	-	-	1 24	-	-	1 17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 15	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	6 81	2 100 F	1 100 F	1 100 F	1 100 F	1 50	1 100 I	2 100 I	2 65	-	1 100	1 52	1 100	1 100	1 100	2 100	3 68	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	7	-	1	5	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	5	1	5	1	2	2
Unweighted 'N'	11	-	2	9	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	8	1	9	1	3	2
The Liberal Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Progressive Conservative Party	1 10	-	-	1 12	-	-	-	1 100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 13	-	1 35	-
The New Democratic Party	1 9	-	1 44	-	-	-	-	-	1 100	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 12	-	1 33	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	6 81	-	1 56	5 88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 100	-	5 100	1 100	4 75	1 100	1 33	2 100

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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Q66/67_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR ONLY

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	37
Unweighted 'N'	82	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	-	-	-	-	82
The Liberal Party	11 30	11 30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 30	-	-	-	-	11 30
The New Democratic Party	10 28	10 28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 28	-	-	-	-	10 28
The Progressive Conservative Party	10 27	10 27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 27	-	-	-	-	10 27
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	6 15	6 15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 15	-	-	-	-	6 15

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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Q66/67_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR ONLY

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	37	12	10	14	37	-	21	10	4	6	14	35	1	-	-	16	21
Unweighted 'N'	82	30	24	28	82	-	50	20	8	25	24	77	3	-	-	47	35
The Liberal Party	11 30	3 23	3 25	6 40	11 30	-	7 32	3 34	1 17	3 56	3 23	11 31	0 29	-	-	7 43	4 20
The New Democratic Party	10 28	2 19	2 22	6 40	10 28	-	3 16	5 48 G	2 46	1 13	3 18	10 28	-	-	-	5 31	5 26
The Progressive Conservative Party	10 27	5 37	3 25	3 19	10 27	-	7 32	2 18	1 37	1 18	6 40	10 28	0 15	-	-	4 22	6 30
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	6 15	3 21	3 28	-	6 15	-	4 20	-	-	1 13	3 19	5 14	1 56	-	-	1 4	5 24

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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Q66/67_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR ONLY

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	37	2	11	10	3	10	6	16	13	2	5	5	2	15	16	8	6	4	-
Unweighted 'N'	82	6	30	27	6	13	11	24	31	15	7	9	5	43	39	22	12	7	-
The Liberal Party	11 30	0 *	6 50 BE	3 34	0 11	2 17	2 44	5 35	3 26	0 1	1 23	1 22	0 19	6 38	7 41	4 45	-	0 12	-
The New Democratic Party	10 28	0 15	3 22	5 46	1 25	2 20	1 14	3 21	4 34	2 89 GHI	0 5	2 40	0 *	6 36	4 26	2 25	1 21	3 62	-
The Progressive Conservative Party	10 27	0 15	2 18	1 12	1 38	5 50 CD	2 28	5 29	3 20	0 9	3 55	1 25	1 35	3 21	4 25	1 12	2 34	1 26	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	6 15	2 69 CDF	1 10	1 7	1 25	1 13	1 14	2 15	2 19	-	1 17	1 14	1 45	1 5	1 7	2 19	3 45 O	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q66/67_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR ONLY

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	37	1	5	31	1	-	-	11	6	10	-	2	3	5	21	14	3	8	19
Unweighted 'N'	82	3	11	68	2	-	-	31	9	23	-	6	5	8	55	24	6	14	50
The Liberal Party	11 30	-	0 7	11 34 C	-	-	-	8 74 IJM	1 15	2 15	-	-	1 23	-	9 42	3 18	1 45	2 27	8 42
The New Democratic Party	10 28	1 72	2 46	8 24	1 100	-	-	1 13	0 *	7 72 HI	-	1 52 I	1 22	-	8 38 P	1 9	1 29	2 23	5 29
The Progressive Conservative Party	10 27	0 28	1 30	8 26	-	-	-	1 13	5 84 HJL	1 12	-	0 10	2 55	-	3 16	7 46 O	-	3 42	4 21
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	6 15	-	1 17	5 15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 38	-	5 100 L	1 4	4 28 O	1 26	1 8	2 8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q68. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? YUKON ONLY

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	37	37
Unweighted 'N'	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	38	38
The Yukon Party	19 52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19 52	-	-	19 52	-	-	-	-	19 52	19 52
The Liberal Party	15 41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 41	-	-	15 41	-	-	-	-	15 41	15 41
The New Democratic Party	3 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 8	-	-	3 8	-	-	-	-	3 8	3 8
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q68. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? YUKON ONLY

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	37	12	10	15	37	-	8	29	-	2	6	37	-	-	-	29	8
Unweighted 'N'	38	13	11	14	38	-	12	26	-	8	4	38	-	-	-	32	6
The Yukon Party	19 52	7 59	7 65	6 37	19 52	-	3 37	16 56	-	1 66	2 30	19 52	-	-	-	14 48	5 65
The Liberal Party	15 41	4 34	3 26	8 57	15 41	-	5 62	10 35	-	0 31	4 70	15 41	-	-	-	13 45	2 24
The New Democratic Party	3 8	1 8	1 9	1 6	3 8	-	0 1	3 10	-	0 3	-	3 8	-	-	-	2 7	1 11
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q68. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? YUKON ONLY

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	37	-	24	13	-	-	-	4	10	22	-	-	-	37	5	30	3	-	-
Unweighted 'N'	38	-	26	12	-	-	-	2	6	30	-	-	-	38	4	31	3	-	-
The Yukon Party	19 52	-	15 60	4 34	-	-	-	1 21	4 42	14 62	-	-	-	19 52	5 100 P	13 43	2 66	-	-
The Liberal Party	15 41	-	8 32	7 58	-	-	-	3 79	6 58	6 26	-	-	-	15 41	-	14 48	1 34	-	-
The New Democratic Party	3 8	-	2 8	1 7	-	-	-	-	-	3 13	-	-	-	3 8	-	3 10	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q68. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? YUKON ONLY

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	37	-	17	20	-	-	-	2	6	20	-	9	-	-	23	14	-	1	36
Unweighted 'N'	38	-	14	24	-	-	-	2	8	17	-	11	-	-	25	13	-	2	36
The Yukon Party	19	-	9	10	-	-	-	1	1	13	-	4	-	-	11	8	-	-	19
	52		56	48				51	17	67		40			50	54			53
The Liberal Party	15	-	7	8	-	-	-	-	4	6	-	5	-	-	10	6	-	0	15
	41		44	38					67	32		50			42	39		5	42
The New Democratic Party	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	1	0	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	1	2
	8			14				49	16	*		10			8	6		95	5
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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Q68/69_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? YUKON ONLY

	Total	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	37	37
Unweighted 'N'	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	38	38
The Yukon Party	19 52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19 52	-	-	19 52	-	-	-	-	19 52	19 52
The Liberal Party	15 41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 41	-	-	15 41	-	-	-	-	15 41	15 41
The New Democratic Party	3 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 8	-	-	3 8	-	-	-	-	3 8	3 8
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
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	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	TOTAL	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	37	12	10	15	37	-	8	29	-	2	6	37	-	-	-	29	8
Unweighted 'N'	38	13	11	14	38	-	12	26	-	8	4	38	-	-	-	32	6
The Yukon Party	19	7	7	6	19	-	3	16	-	1	2	19	-	-	-	14	5
	52	59	65	37	52	-	37	56	-	66	30	52	-	-	-	48	65
The Liberal Party	15	4	3	8	15	-	5	10	-	0	4	15	-	-	-	13	2
	41	34	26	57	41	-	62	35	-	31	70	41	-	-	-	45	24
The New Democratic Party	3	1	1	1	3	-	0	3	-	0	-	3	-	-	-	2	1
	8	8	9	6	8	-	1	10	-	3	-	8	-	-	-	7	11
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	37	-	24	13	-	-	-	4	10	22	-	-	-	37	5	30	3	-	-
Unweighted 'N'	38	-	26	12	-	-	-	2	6	30	-	-	-	38	4	31	3	-	-
The Yukon Party	19 52	-	15 60	4 34	-	-	-	1 21	4 42	14 62	-	-	-	19 52	5 100 P	13 43	2 66	-	-
The Liberal Party	15 41	-	8 32	7 58	-	-	-	3 79	6 58	6 26	-	-	-	15 41	-	14 48	1 34	-	-
The New Democratic Party	3 8	-	2 8	1 7	-	-	-	-	-	3 13	-	-	-	3 8	-	3 10	-	-	-
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
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Q68/69_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? YUKON ONLY

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	37	-	17	20	-	-	-	2	6	20	-	9	-	-	23	14	-	1	36
Unweighted 'N'	38	-	14	24	-	-	-	2	8	17	-	11	-	-	25	13	-	2	36
The Yukon Party	19	-	9	10	-	-	-	1	1	13	-	4	-	-	11	8	-	-	19
	52	-	56	48	-	-	-	51	17	67	-	40	-	-	50	54	-	-	53
The Liberal Party	15	-	7	8	-	-	-	-	4	6	-	5	-	-	10	6	-	0	15
	41	-	44	38	-	-	-	-	67	32	-	50	-	-	42	39	-	5	42
The New Democratic Party	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	1	0	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	1	2
	8	-	-	14	-	-	-	49	16	*	-	10	-	-	8	6	-	95	5
Another party. Please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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QSPECTRUM. In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on the scale below?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
0 - Left	26 3	1 3	-	0 4	-	1 1	2 1	1 1	-	4 5	14 16 HJMO BFG	-	1 1	2 4	3 1	1 2	0 1	5 2	19 5 PQRT	3 1	25 3
1	26 3	1 3	-	-	0 2	5 4 O	6 2	3 4	3 3	4 5	3 3	0 *	-	-	0 *	1 2	0 1	10 4	13 4	0 *	20 2
2	29 3	-	-	-	1 1	16 7	2 2	3 3	6 7 FKLO	0 *	0 *	1 2	-	2 1	-	-	11 4	11 3	2 1	28 3	
3	39 4	1 2	-	-	4 3	9 4	4 4	1 1	7 8 BI	8 8	1 2	5 6	-	6 3	1 1	-	11 4	19 5 P	6 3	35 4 P	
4	57 6	2 5	-	0 4	1 6	9 8 K	16 7	10 11 K	9 9 K	3 4	0 *	4 5	2 2	0 1	6 3	3 4	2 4	22 8	22 6	6 3	48 5
5	256 26	5 13	1 7	4 39 BCJ	4 22	28 23 C	68 29 BC	26 29 BC	26 28 C	13 15	25 28 C	16 21 C	22 29 C	19 38 BCJ	57 28 BCJ	14 18	9 22	65 24	90 25	57 28 P	229 26 P
6	87 9	1 4	2 14	1 7	2 9	13 11	21 9	13 15 B	6 6	7 9	11 12	1 2	3 3	6 12	10 5	6 7	4 10	26 10	37 10	10 5	74 9

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

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	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
7	68 7	4 10	2 15	1 6	1 7	11 9	14 6	3 3	3 4	9 10	-	9 12	10 13	2 4	21 10	8 10	4 9	15 6	15 4	21 10	57 7
8	101 10	7 19 K	3 23 K	2 14	4 21	10 8	20 9	5 6	9 10	3 4	4 4	20 27 HJK	9 13	6 12	35 18 K	15 19 RSU	8 19 RS	18 7	21 6	35 18 S	92 11
9	70 7	4 12	4 27 KMNO FGH	1 10	3 17 GHM	9 8	9 4	4 5	9 10	8 9	2 3	11 15	1 2	3 7	15 8	12 15 SU	8 18 RSTU	21 8	24 7	15 8	60 7
10 - Right	71 7	4 10	2 12	0 4	0 2	7 6	15 7	5 5	3 4	14 17 EN	5 5	7 10 N	8 10	0 *	15 7	6 8	2 6	23 8	27 8	15 7	64 7
Don't Know	155 16	8 21 CJL	0 2	2 13	3 14 C	22 18 CJL	33 14 C	12 14 C	21 23 CJL	7 8	18 20 CL	5 7	14 19 C	11 21 C	30 15 C	12 15	4 10	40 15	59 16	30 15	133 15

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
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	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
0 - Left	26 3	9 3	14 5	4 1	26 3	-	12 2	12 4	2 3	3 2	10 3	23 3	-	-	3 6	14 3	12 2
1	26 3	14 4	5 2	7 2	26 3	-	18 3	7 2	-	1 1	17 4	21 2	5 6	5 7	-	10 2	15 3
2	29 3	11 3	4 2	10 3	29 3	-	12 2	17 5	1 1	2 1	6 1	28 3	1 1	1 2	-	14 3	16 3
3	39 4	7 2	19 7	11 3	39 4	-	27 5	9 3	-	6 4	20 5	33 4	4 5	4 6	2 3	25 5	14 3
4	57 6	27 8	8 3	22 6	57 6	-	32 6	25 8	-	7 4	25 7	47 6	10 12	7 11	-	19 4	38 7
5	256 26	73 22	82 30	99 27	256 26	-	146 26	83 26	25 33	37 22	107 28	216 25	19 22	18 27	19 38	109 23	146 29
6	87 9	40 12	19 7	27 7	87 9	-	53 9	27 8	4 5	20 12	29 8	74 9	9 11	7 10	4 8	49 10	37 7
7	68 7	21 6	30 11	16 4	68 7	-	36 6	25 8	7 9	13 8	22 6	62 7	5 6	2 3	1 1	43 9	25 5
8	101 10	37 11	23 8	42 11	101 10	-	50 9	41 13	10 14	15 9	35 9	90 11	7 9	4 6	4 8	64 14	37 7

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
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(Continued)

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	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
9	70 7	21 6	21 8	28 8	70 7	-	38 7	24 8	7 9	14 8	25 6	62 7	4 5	2 2	3 7	51 11	19 4
10 - Right	71 7	39 12 C	7 3	26 7	71 7	-	45 8	18 6	5 7	18 11	27 7	61 7	3 4	3 5	7 15	29 6	42 8
Don't Know	155 16	34 10	43 16	74 20 B	155 16	-	98 17 H	31 10	14 19	29 17	64 17	131 15	16 19	15 22	7 14	42 9	112 22

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
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	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
0 - Left	26 3	1 1	3 1	7 3	2 2	14 5	15 5	6 2	4 1	2 2	12 5	4 2	9 9 N	1 *	1 *	4 2	17 7 OP	4 2	12 6
1	26 3	6 6 E	4 2	6 3	0 *	9 3	8 3	5 2	9 3	4 3	6 3	12 6	1 1	5 2	4 2	3 1	11 4	7 4	8 4
2	29 3	4 4	3 1	6 3	2 2	13 5	6 2	11 4	6 2	6 5	1 *	7 3	2 2	8 3	9 4	4 2	15 6 R	1 1	4 2
3	39 4	11 10 D	10 4	2 1	7 7 D	9 3	9 3	13 4	11 4	5 4	17 8	7 3	2 3	9 3	12 5	7 3	11 4	9 5	16 9
4	57 6	5 5	11 4	12 5	3 3	25 9	9 3	18 6	26 9 GJ	5 4	21 9	14 6	8 8	11 4	8 3	27 10 O	13 5	7 3	13 7
5	256 26	41 38 CD	30 12	44 20 C	36 35 CD	105 36 CD	68 24 J	92 31 J	81 30 J	14 11	68 30 N	74 34 N	30 31 N	42 15	37 15	64 24 O	73 30 O	73 37 O	39 21
6	87 9	12 11	31 12	12 6	11 11	20 7	25 9	23 8	29 11	9 8	11 5	23 11	9 9	29 11	34 13	23 9	15 6	11 6	24 13

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 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

QSPECTRUM. In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on the scale below?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
7	68 7	2 2	36 14 BDF	10 4	8 7	13 4	20 7	11 4	25 9	13 10	9 4	6 3	9 9	32 12 KL	30 12 QR	28 10 R	8 3	2 1	10 5
8	101 10	3 3	44 17 BEF	34 15 BF	7 7	12 4	15 5	36 12	23 8	26 21 GHI	11 5	15 7	8 8	54 20 KL	40 16 QR	44 17 QR	10 4	7 4	24 12
9	70 7	7 6	36 14 EF	16 7	5 5	6 2	14 5	17 6	14 5	25 21 GHI	1 *	10 5	5 5	47 17 KLM	41 16 Q	23 9	5 2	-	11 6
10 - Right	71 7	3 2	14 5	24 11	6 6	25 8	32 11	16 5	15 6	8 6	16 7	14 6	6 6	18 6	23 9	15 6	15 6	16 8	12 6
Don't Know	155 16	12 11	38 14	52 23 BCF	15 15	38 13	70 24 IJ	46 16 J	28 10 J	5 4	55 24 MN	32 15	10 10	21 8	11 4	23 9	51 21 OP	58 29 OP	19 10

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QSPECTRUM. In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on the scale below?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
0 - Left	26 3	-	3 3	24 3	-	-	-	1 *	8 4 H	9 5 H	-	1 1	1 1	6 3	5 1	21 4 O	26 22	-	-
1	26 3	-	5 5	20 2	-	-	-	7 3	4 2	8 4	-	6 7 N	-	0 *	13 3	12 2	26 21	-	-
2	29 3	5 16 CD	0 *	24 3	5 25	-	-	3 1	1 1	13 7 HIL	1 6	0 *	1 1	11 5	18 4	11 2	29 24	-	-
3	39 4	4 14 C	0 *	34 4	4 19	0 11	-	14 6	9 4	8 4	2 11	3 4	1 2	2 1	14 3	21 4	39 32	-	-
4	57 6	1 3	1 1	55 6 C	1 4	0 1	-	12 6	3 1	20 10 I	3 17	9 10	-	10 5	26 6	27 6	-	57 14	-
5	256 26	2 6	20 21	234 28 B	-	1 18	0 12	43 20	45 21	47 24	2 12	25 29	23 43 HK	70 35 HK	81 19	162 33 O	-	256 64	-
6	87 9	5 14	10 10	73 9	4 17	-	1 36	18 9	32 15 J	11 6	2 9	6 7	4 8	13 7	43 10	41 8	-	87 22	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

QSPECTRUM. In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on the scale below?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
7	68 7	1 3	11 11	56 7	1 3	-	-	21 10 N	23 11 N	18 9 N	1 7	2 2	1 2	1 *	45 10	22 5	-	-	68 22
8	101 10	3 11	20 21 D	78 9	3 16	0 1	-	28 13	35 17 K	23 11	1 3	11 13	3 6	-	65 15 P	35 7	-	-	101 33
9	70 7	2 7	7 7	61 7	-	2 63	-	25 12	20 9	18 9	1 4	5 5	1 2	-	54 12 P	16 3	-	-	70 23
10 - Right	71 7	5 17	4 5	61 7	2 10	-	-	26 12 JN	15 7	4 2	0 *	4 5	15 28 JKLN I	7 4	30 7	35 7	-	-	71 23
Don't Know	155 16	3 8	15 16	129 15	1 4	0 6	1 52	16 8	18 8	20 10	6 30 HIJM	13 16	3 6	78 39 IJLM H	41 9	82 17 0	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. Which of the following approaches do you prefer?

	Total	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	18	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	2	8	-	-	-	-	8	8
Unweighted 'N'	39	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	22	3	3	28	-	-	-	-	28	28
Governments should not interfere with people's ability to practice whichever religion that they choose.	9 47	-	-	-	-	3 28	-	-	-	-	-	3 67	1 40	2 98	6 70	-	-	-	-	6 70	6 70
Governments should make sure that people who work for the government do not visibly display their religious affiliation.	7 37	-	-	-	-	4 44	-	-	-	-	-	1 33	1 60	0 2	2 30	-	-	-	-	2 30	2 30
Neither of these	2 12	-	-	-	-	2 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	1 3	-	-	-	-	1 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. which of the following approaches do you prefer?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	18	12	1	5	18	-	16	1	1	7	9	9	9	9	-	9	9
Unweighted 'N'	39	19	4	16	39	-	36	2	1	30	6	27	11	10	-	27	12
Governments should not interfere with people's ability to practice whichever religion that they choose.	9 47	8 64	0 14	1 17	9 47	-	8 49	1 50	-	5 67	3 34	6 65	3 30	3 30	-	5 58	3 36
Governments should make sure that people who work for the government do not visibly display their religious affiliation.	7 37	4 36	0 29	2 43	7 37	-	6 38	1 50	-	2 33	4 41	2 28	4 46	4 47	-	3 36	3 39
Neither of these	2 12	-	-	2 40	2 12	-	2 13	-	-	-	2 25	-	2 23	2 23	-	-	2 25
Cannot say	1 3	-	1 57	-	1 3	-	-	-	1 100	-	-	1 7	-	-	-	1 6	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. which of the following approaches do you prefer?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	18	7	3	6	3	-	7	3	4	3	6	3	1	1	4	4	4	6	4
Unweighted 'N'	39	5	11	17	6	-	4	2	6	27	3	4	5	13	13	14	6	5	10
Governments should not interfere with people's ability to practice whichever religion that they choose.	9 47	3 39	0 16	3 53	2 89	-	2 27	2 58	3 56	2 73	2 32	0 2	1 97 L	1 52	2 59	3 84 R	3 60	1 11	0 11
Governments should make sure that people who work for the government do not visibly display their religious affiliation.	7 37	4 61	0 2	2 37	0 11	-	3 43	1 42	1 31	1 27	2 34	2 77	0 3	1 48	1 41	1 16	1 26	4 56	3 72
Neither of these	2 12	-	2 83	-	-	-	2 29	-	-	-	2 34	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 33	-
Cannot say	1 3	-	-	1 10	-	-	-	-	1 13	-	-	1 21	-	-	-	-	1 14	-	1 16

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. Which of the following approaches do you prefer?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	18	1	3	14	-	1	-	4	0	5	2	1	3	2	13	5	1	10	3
Unweighted 'N'	39	2	8	28	-	2	-	15	9	7	1	2	4	1	33	6	6	23	8
Governments should not interfere with people's ability to practice whichever religion that they choose.	9 47	0 6	3 83	6 41	-	0 6	-	3 83	0 67	3 51	-	0 53	2 60	-	8 62	0 9	0 38	6 54	3 97
Governments should make sure that people who work for the government do not visibly display their religious affiliation.	7 37	1 94	-	6 44	-	1 94	-	1 17	0 33	2 39	2 100 HIJ	0 47	1 40	-	5 38	2 37	0 62	4 41	0 3
Neither of these	2 12	-	-	2 15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 100	-	2 43	-	-	-
Cannot say	1 3	-	1 17	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 11	-	-	-	-	-	1 12	-	1 6	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q70. Education

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
Some high school or less	290 29	6 15	-	4 34 B	3 19	37 30 BE	64 28 B	30 34 BEI	20 21	24 28 B	20 22	18 25	31 41 BEI	33 67 JKLO FGHI BDE	82 41 IJKL BEG	13 16	7 17	74 28 PQ	93 26 PQ	82 41 PQRSU	253 29 PQ
Completed high school	295 30	16 42 FJLMO	4 31 L	4 33 L	6 32 L	24 20	83 36 FLO	26 30 L	31 33 L	22 25	38 42 FLO	10 14	18 24	13 26	41 21	29 37 T	14 32 T	79 30	117 33 T	41 21	271 31 T
Some university / college or technical school	91 9	5 13	2 16	1 6	1 6	14 12	11 5	12 13 N	12 13	16 18 GLNO	10 11	2 3	5 6	1 1	8 4	9 11	4 9	39 15 T	49 14 T	8 4	77 9
Completed college/technical school	180 18	8 21	5 36 DHMO	1 11	6 33 DHMO	26 22	43 19	10 12	17 18	18 21	18 20	18 24	9 12	-	27 14	20 25 T	12 28 RTU	45 17	63 18	27 14	154 18
Undergraduate university degree	81 8	1 4	1 11	1 7	1 4	8 7	17 7	6 6	11 12	4 4	0 *	20 27 BKN	10 14	1 2	31 16	4 5	3 7	21 8	21 6	31 16	73 8
Post-graduate university degree or higher	42 4	1 2	1 7	1 9	1 6	10 8	11 5	2 2	2 2	3 3	4 4	5 7	0 *	0 *	6 3	4 5	3 7	7 3	11 3	6 3	32 4
Decline to answer	8 1	1 3	-	-	-	1 1	-	2 2	-	-	-	-	2 3	2 4	4 2	1 1	-	2 1	2 1	4 2	7 1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q70. Education

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
Some high school or less	290 29	93 28	93 34	104 28	290 29	-	200 35 H	48 15	34 45 H	76 46	124 32	231 27	24 29	22 33	34 69	125 27	164 32
Completed high school	295 30	89 27	75 27	125 34	295 30	-	167 29	98 31	23 31	42 26	112 29	263 31	19 22	16 24	10 20	145 31	149 29
Some university / college or technical school	91 9	30 9	26 9	36 10	91 9	-	48 9	34 11	4 6	12 8	36 9	81 10	7 9	5 8	2 4	49 11	42 8
Completed college/technical school	180 18	71 21	46 17	63 17	180 18	-	92 16	80 25 GI	7 9	20 12	72 19	156 18	22 26	16 23	2 5	75 16	106 21
Undergraduate university degree	81 8	29 9	22 8	26 7	81 8	-	31 6	43 13	5 6	6 4	23 6	74 9	7 8	5 8	0 1	52 11	29 6
Post-graduate university degree or higher	42 4	18 5	13 5	11 3	42 4	-	25 4	15 5	2 2	7 4	17 4	36 4	5 7	4 6	1 1	21 4	21 4
Decline to answer	8 1	2 1	1 *	2 1	8 1	-	4 1	2 1	1 1	2 1	1 *	8 1	-	-	-	3 1	4 1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q70. Education

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+		<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
Some high school or less	290 29	20 18	73 28 B	72 32 BE	20 19	105 36 BE	290 100	-	-	-	86 38 MN	68 31 M	12 12	66 24 M	72 29 P	51 19	78 32 P	85 43 OP	40 21
Completed high school	295 30	54 50 CDEF	78 30 D	47 21	30 29	85 29	-	295 100	-	-	87 38 N	83 38 N	41 41 N	47 17	70 28	74 28	76 31	60 31	56 29
Some university / college or technical school	91 9	8 8	14 5	26 11	19 18 C	24 8	-	-	91 34	-	19 8	19 9	10 10	27 10	18 7	32 12	22 9	18 9	19 10
Completed college/technical school	180 18	19 18	33 13	47 21	25 24	57 20	-	-	180 66	-	32 14	37 17	26 26	53 19	43 17	58 22	49 20	30 15	48 25
Undergraduate university degree	81 8	6 5	35 14	23 10	7 6	10 4	-	-	-	81 66	4 2	10 4	8 8	47 17 KL	21 8	42 16 R	15 6	2 1	13 7
Post-graduate university degree or higher	42 4	1 1	23 9	9 4	3 3	6 2	-	-	-	42 34	0 *	2 1	2 2	34 12 KL	27 11 R	10 4	3 1	1 1	15 8
Decline to answer	8 1	-	4 2	1 *	1 1	2 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	1 *	-	1 *	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q70. Education

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
Some high school or less	290 29	5 14	7 8	277 33 BC	2 11	-	2 88 E	63 29 J	59 27 J	23 11	6 31 J	21 25 J	20 38 J	98 50 HIJL	112 26	147 30	37 31	102 26	80 26
Completed high school	295 30	15 47 C	22 23	256 30	12 56	-	-	70 33	76 35	53 26	4 22	23 27	18 34	49 25	139 32	141 29	35 29	133 33	80 26
Some university / college or technical school	91 9	2 7	14 14	75 9	2 7	1 18	0 7	15 7	22 10	25 13	3 17	11 14	6 12	9 4	35 8	53 11	15 12	36 9	29 9
Completed college/technical school	180 18	4 12	28 29 D	148 17	1 5	3 69	0 5	30 14	35 16	68 34 ILMN H	4 21	13 16	2 4	27 14	70 16	100 21	16 13	100 25 QS	49 16
Undergraduate university degree	81 8	5 14	16 17	60 7	3 13	0 13	-	21 10	13 6	21 11	1 3	13 16	4 8	7 4	48 11	32 7	15 12	20 5	41 13
Post-graduate university degree or higher	42 4	2 6	6 6	34 4	2 8	-	-	16 7	10 5	11 5	1 6	2 3	1 2	0 *	31 7	10 2	3 2	7 2	31 10
Decline to answer	8 1	-	2 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 2	7 4	2 *	3 1	-	1 *	1 *

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q71. Which one of the following best describes your background

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	850 86	31 85	12 93	10 90	16 84	98 81	200 87	81 93	91 98 BF	73 84	77 85	57 77	60 81	44 88	161 81	70 87	38 89	245 92	321 90	161 81	752 87
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	96 10	5 13 I	1 7	1 8	2 13	12 10 I	14 6	3 3	1 2	10 12	11 13	17 23 HI	13 17	5 10	34 17 HI	9 11	4 9	14 5	26 7	34 17 R	83 10
You were born in another country	32 3	1 2	-	0 2	1 3	7 6 0	16 7 0	2 2	0 *	3 4	2 3	0 *	-	-	0 *	2 2	1 2	5 2	7 2	0 *	25 3 T
Decline to answer	8 1	-	-	-	-	3 2	-	2 2	-	-	-	0 *	2 3	1 2	3 2	-	-	2 1	2 1	3 2	5 1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q71. Which one of the following best describes your background

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	TOTAL	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	850 86	290 88	241 87	314 86	850 86	-	498 88	270 84	68 90	138 83	352 92	736 87	69 82	58 86	42 86	400 85	450 88
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	96 10	32 10	28 10	35 10	96 10	-	47 8	42 13	4 5	19 12	26 7	80 9	9 11	4 6	6 11	50 11	46 9
You were born in another country	32 3	8 2	6 2	14 4	32 3	-	20 3	7 2	2 2	7 4	5 1	26 3	6 7	5 8	-	18 4	14 3
Decline to answer	8 1	1 *	-	4 1	8 1	-	3 1	2 1	2 2	1 1	1 *	6 1	-	-	2 3	2 *	5 1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q71. Which one of the following best describes your background

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	850 86	80 74	213 82	192 86	97 93 B	268 92 BC	277 96 HIJ	256 87 J	224 82	94 77	196 86	203 93	86 87	233 84	206 82	221 83	228 93 O	177 90	149 78
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	96 10	13 12	34 13	24 11	7 6	17 6	7 3	22 8	41 15 GH	22 18 GH	21 9	6 3	10 11	40 14 L	26 11	38 14	14 6	17 8	28 15
You were born in another country	32 3	15 14 CDEF	8 3	5 2	0 *	3 1	5 2	15 5	6 2	6 5	9 4	10 4	2 2	3 1	19 7 QR	7 3	3 1	1 1	15 8
Decline to answer	8 1	-	5 2	1 *	1 1	1 *	-	2 1	-	0 *	2 1	0 *	-	-	0 *	-	-	2 1	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q71. Which one of the following best describes your background

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	850 86	-	-	850 100	-	-	-	195 91 J	192 90	159 79	18 89	71 85	38 72	176 89	360 83	429 89	103 85	362 90	257 83
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	96 10	-	96 100	-	-	-	-	12 5	15 7	36 18 HIN	2 11	9 10	14 28 N	8 4	52 12	42 9	8 7	31 8	42 13
You were born in another country	32 3	32 100	-	-	21 100	4 100	3 100	9 4	8 4	5 2	-	4 4	0 *	7 3	21 5	11 2	10 8	8 2	12 4
Decline to answer	8 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	8 4	3 1	2 *	0 *	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q72. How many years have you lived in Canada?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	32	1	-	0	1	7	16	2	0	3	2	0	-	-	0	2	1	5	7	0	25
Unweighted 'N'	34	3	-	2	3	10	8	1	1	3	2	1	-	-	1	8	5	5	7	1	24
<10 years	21 65	1 72	-	0 9	0 75	3 45	12 79	2 100 DF	0 100 DF	1 44	1 39	-	-	-	-	1 64	0 57	3 63	4 55	-	18 71
10-20 years	4 12	-	-	-	-	1 18	2 15	-	-	-	-	0 100 FG	-	-	0 100 FG	-	-	-	-	0 100 U	2 10
21+	3 9	-	-	-	0 25	1 16	-	-	-	-	1 61	-	-	-	-	0 9	0 18	-	1 19	-	2 6
Decline to answer	5 15	0 28	-	0 91	-	2 21	1 7	-	-	2 56	-	-	-	-	-	0 26	0 25	2 37	2 25	-	3 13

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q72. How many years have you lived in Canada?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	TOTAL	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	32	8	6	14	32	-	20	7	2	7	5	26	6	5	-	18	14
Unweighted 'N'	34	9	6	17	34	-	20	7	4	14	3	25	9	5	-	19	14
<10 years	21	5	4	7	21	-	15	4	1	3	5	18	3	3	-	13	8
	65	66	71	50	65	-	78	55	31	45	92	69	47	49	-	73	58
10-20 years	4	-	0	3	4	-	1	3	-	0	0	3	1	1	-	3	1
	12		7	24	12	-	4	43		4	8	10	19	21	-	15	8
21+	3	-	1	2	3	-	2	-	1	2	-	3	-	-	-	2	0
	9		19	12	9	-	9		57	25		10				9	1
Decline to answer	5	3	0	2	5	-	2	0	0	2	-	3	2	2	-	0	4
	15	34	3	14	15	-	10	3	12	26		11	33	29		2	33

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q72. How many years have you lived in Canada?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	32	15	8	5	0	3	5	15	6	6	9	10	2	3	19	7	3	1	15
Unweighted 'N'	34	9	11	6	3	5	4	7	9	14	8	10	3	7	16	10	4	2	11
<10 years	21	13	5	2	0	1	2	12	3	4	8	3	0	2	14	5	1	-	12
	65	86 F	61	41	49	17	48	77	42	69	87	32	3	78	76	72	57	-	78
10-20 years	4	1	3	0	0	-	-	-	3	0	-	3	0	0	3	-	1	-	0
	12	4	34	4	51	-	-	-	53	8	-	37	2	8	14	-	43	-	3
21+	3	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	0	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	1
	9	-	-	-	-	83	52	-	5	-	13	15	-	-	-	22	-	100 P	7
Decline to answer	5	2	0	3	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	2	2	0	2	0	-	-	2
	15	10	5	55	-	-	-	23	-	23	-	16	95	14	10	6	-	-	13

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q72. How many years have you lived in Canada?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	32	32	-	-	21	4	3	9	8	5	-	4	0	7	21	11	10	8	12
Unweighted 'N'	34	34	-	-	19	6	4	6	7	6	-	7	1	6	24	10	4	12	15
<10 years	21 65	21 65	-	-	21 100	-	-	4 49	6 79	1 31	-	2 55	-	6 95	15 69	6 57	9 96	5 60	6 50
10-20 years	4 12	4 12	-	-	-	4 100	-	0 5	0 1	3 64 I	-	0 1	0 100 HIL	-	1 6	2 21	0 4	1 9	2 19
21+	3 9	3 9	-	-	-	-	3 100	1 12	-	-	-	1 39	-	0 5	1 7	1 12	-	1 17	-
Decline to answer	5 15	5 15	-	-	-	-	-	3 34	2 20	0 4	-	0 6	-	-	4 18	1 9	-	1 14	4 31

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q73A. And what is the language that you first learned at home in childhood?

Total	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
English	849 86	35 95	13 100	11 98	11 60	50 41	218 95	82 93	90 97	82 95	90 100	74 100	58 77	35 71	167 84	70 88	35 82	254 95	344 96	167 84	799 92
		EFGMNO	FMNO E	EFN			FMNO E	EFN	FMNO E	FMNO E	FMNO E	FMNO E	F	F	EF			QT	PQT		QT
French	84 9	1 4	-	0 2	7 40	68 56	5 2	1 1	-	-	-	0 *	2 3	-	2 1	9 11	8 18	1 *	1 *	2 1	16 2
					HLMO BDG	HLMO BDG										RSTU	RSTU				
Arabic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chinese/Catonese/Mandarin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cree	8 1	-	-	-	-	-	2 1	3 3	1 1	3 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 2	6 2	-	8 1
Hindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inuktitut	19 2	-	-	-	-	3 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 2	15 29	16 8	-	-	-	-	16 8	16 2
													FMO							U	
Portuguese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q73A. And what is the language that you first learned at home in childhood?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Punjabi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tagalog	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Your Indigenous language (specify if you wish)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another language (specify if you wish)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	22 2	-	-	-	-	0 *	3 1	2 3	2 2	1 1	-	-	13 18 HIJO FG	-	13 7 FJ	-	-	5 2	5 2	13 7 RSU	22 3
Cannot say	3 *	1 1	-	-	-	-	3 1	-	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	0 *	1 1	-	-	-	0 *	3 *

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q73A. And what is the language that you first learned at home in childhood?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
English	849 86	295 89	247 90 D	295 80	849 86	-	493 87 I	283 88 I	53 70	140 85	336 87	849 100	-	-	-	417 89	429 83
French	84 9	31 9	17 6	35 10	84 9	-	41 7	37 11	4 5	7 4	35 9	-	84 100	68 100	-	24 5	60 12
Arabic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chinese/Catonese/Mandarin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cree	8 1	3 1	-	5 1	8 1	-	8 1	-	-	7 4	1 *	-	-	-	8 16	5 1	3 1
Hindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inuktitut	19 2	2 1	6 2	11 3 B	19 2	-	-	-	19 25	-	-	-	-	-	19 38	7 1	12 2
Portuguese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q73A. And what is the language that you first learned at home in childhood?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Punjabi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tagalog	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Your Indigenous language (specify if you wish)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another language (specify if you wish)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	22 2	0 *	5 2	17 5 B	22 2	-	22 4 H	0 *	-	9 5	13 3	-	-	-	22 45	15 3	7 1
Cannot say	3 *	-	0 *	3 1	3 *	-	3 *	0 *	-	3 2	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	3 1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q73A. And what is the language that you first learned at home in childhood?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
English	849 86	84 77	227 87	199 89	86 83	252 87	231 80	263 89	237 88	110 89	189 83	192 88	89 90	238 87	228 91	233 87	206 84	158 81	172 89
French	84 9	19 17	26 10	18 8	12 11	10 3	24 8	19 6	29 11	12 10	24 11	15 7	8 8	29 10	16 6	26 10	24 10	16 8	20 10
Arabic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chinese/Catonese/Mandarin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cree	8 1	2 2	1 *	3 1	-	3 1	7 2	-	1 1	-	3 1	3 1	-	-	2 1	1 *	6 2	-	-
Hindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inuktitut	19 2	-	4 1	3 1	6 6	6 2	13 4	3 1	3 1	-	9 4	5 2	2 2	-	3 1	6 2	6 2	2 1	-
Portuguese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Punjabi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q73A. And what is the language that you first learned at home in childhood?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Spanish	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tagalog	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Your Indigenous language (specify if you wish)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another language (specify if you wish)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	22 2	4 4 D	2 1	0 *	0 *	15 5 D	15 5 I	7 2	0 *	1 1	3 1	4 2	0 *	5 2	2 1	1 *	3 1	17 8 OPQ	0 *
Cannot say	3 *	0 *	0 *	0 *	-	3 1	-	3 1	0 *	0 *	-	-	-	3 1	-	0 *	0 *	3 2	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q73A. And what is the language that you first learned at home in childhood?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
English	849 86	26 82	80 84	736 87	18 87	3 70	3 100	184 86 K	191 89 K	185 92 K	3 15	71 85 K	44 85 K	169 85 K	380 87	416 86	106 88	337 84	275 89
French	84 9	6 18	9 10	69 8	3 13	1 30	-	14 6	18 9	13 6	17 85 JLMN HI	9 11	1 2	12 6	37 9	38 8	10 8	38 9	20 6
Arabic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chinese/Catonese/Mandarin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cree	8 1	-	1 1	7 1	-	-	-	5 2	3 1	1 *	-	-	-	-	2 *	6 1	2 1	3 1	4 1
Hindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inuktitut	19 2	-	-	17 2	-	-	-	5 3	2 1	2 1	-	-	-	9 5	11 3	5 1	2 2	5 1	5 2
Portuguese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q73A. And what is the language that you first learned at home in childhood?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Punjabi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tagalog	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Your Indigenous language (specify if you wish)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another language (specify if you wish)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	22	-	5	18	-	-	-	7	-	0	-	4	4	8	5	18	1	15	7
	2		5	2				3		*		4	8	4	1	4	1	4	2
								J											
Cannot say	3	-	1	3	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	3	-	0	3	-	3	0
	*		1	*				*					6		*	1		1	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q74. Total household annual income, before taxes for 2023?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
Under \$30,000	228 23	5 13	2 12	3 27 BC	5 27	32 26 BC	42 18	27 31 BCM	20 21	18 21	34 38 B	17 23	12 16	12 23	41 20	14 18	10 23	65 24	99 28 P	41 20	196 23
\$30,000 to \$60,000	219 22	5 15 C	0 *	2 16 C	5 25 CN	26 21 CN	58 25 CN	21 24 CN	25 27 CN	23 26 CN	24 27 CN	12 17 C	15 19 C	3 7	30 15 C	12 15	6 15	69 26 PQT	93 26 PQT	30 15	193 22 P
\$60,000 to \$80,000	98 10	2 6	-	1 11	1 4	9 7	28 12	9 11	11 12	14 17 EL	9 10	2 3	6 8	5 9	13 7	4 5	2 5	35 13 PQ	44 12 PQ	13 7	89 10 PQ
\$80,000 to \$100,000	91 9	6 16	2 17	1 7	1 3	15 13	21 9	8 9	7 7	9 10	7 8	3 4	4 5	8 16	15 7	9 12	4 8	23 9	31 9	15 7	76 9
\$100,000 to \$150,000	202 20	7 20	5 36 KM	3 22	5 26	25 21	64 28 KM	13 15	16 18	12 14	6 6	29 40 HJKM	5 6	12 25	46 23	19 24 S	12 28 S	41 16	47 13	46 23	176 20
\$150,000 and over	74 7	8 21 GHIJKN	4 34 JKNO	2 16 F	3 14 FGHI	9 7	11 5	5 6	5 5	4 5	2 2	10 14	9 12	2 4	21 11	17 21 RSU	9 21 RSU	14 5	16 4	21 11	65 8
Decline to answer	74 8	4 10 EL	-	-	0 1	5 4	6 3	4 4	9 9 EGL	7 8 E	8 8	0 *	25 33 IJKL EFGH B	8 16	32 16 FGHL E	4 5 Q	0 *	19 7 Q	27 7 Q	32 16 PQRSU	69 8 Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q74. Total household annual income, before taxes for 2023?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
Under \$30,000	228 23	79 24	58 21	90 24	228 23	-	129 23	64 20	26 35 H	38 23	86 22	189 22	24 28	24 35	15 29	79 17	147 29
\$30,000 to \$60,000	219 22	73 22	58 21	86 24	219 22	-	136 24 I	73 23 I	7 9	27 16	101 26	192 23	15 18	15 22	12 24	91 19	128 25
\$60,000 to \$80,000	98 10	32 10	33 12	31 9	98 10	-	55 10	34 11	8 10	17 10	38 10	89 10	8 9	5 8	2 4	50 11	47 9
\$80,000 to \$100,000	91 9	31 9	27 10	33 9	91 9	-	64 11	24 8	3 4	17 10	46 12	83 10	8 9	7 10	1 1	69 15	22 4
\$100,000 to \$150,000	202 20	73 22	66 24	63 17	202 20	-	102 18	86 27	12 16	38 23	66 17	180 21	19 22	9 14	0 1	112 24	90 17
\$150,000 and over	74 7	26 8	17 6	29 8	74 7	-	39 7	29 9	6 8	11 7	28 7	59 7	10 12	7 10	5 10	37 8	36 7
Decline to answer	74 8	18 5	15 6	34 9	74 8	-	42 7 H	10 3	15 19 H	17 11	20 5	59 7	1 1	1 1	15 30	30 6	44 8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q74. Total household annual income, before taxes for 2023?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
Under \$30,000	228 23	28 26	52 20	42 19	28 27	79 27	86 30 J	87 30 IJ	51 19 J	4 3	228 100	-	-	-	28 11	35 13	91 37 OP	69 35 OP	56 29
\$30,000 to \$60,000	219 22	33 31 CD	43 16	32 15	22 21	88 30 CD	68 23 J	83 28 J	57 21 J	11 9	-	219 100	-	-	33 13	60 23 O	77 32 O	44 22	31 16
\$60,000 to \$80,000	98 10	8 7	10 4	27 12 C	21 20 C	33 11 C	12 4	41 14 G	36 13 G	10 8	-	-	98 100	-	17 7	42 16 O	22 9	14 7	26 13
\$80,000 to \$100,000	91 9	12 11	30 11	20 9	10 9	20 7	12 4	25 9	40 15 G	13 11	-	-	-	-	33 13	24 9	18 7	12 6	19 10
\$100,000 to \$150,000	202 20	9 9	92 35 BEF	64 28 BEF	10 10	26 9	59 20	34 12	47 17	61 50 GHI	-	-	-	202 73	95 38 QR	71 27 QR	21 9	14 7	47 25
\$150,000 and over	74 7	6 6	26 10	16 7	8 8	17 6	8 3	13 4	33 12 GH	20 16 GH	-	-	-	74 27	35 14 QR	29 11 R	8 3	2 1	9 5
Decline to answer	74 8	12 11 C	8 3	23 10 CE	5 5	27 9	45 16 HIJ	11 4	8 3	3 3	-	-	-	-	9 4	5 2	6 3	41 21 OPQ	4 2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q74. Total household annual income, before taxes for 2023?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
Under \$30,000	228 23	9 28	21 22	196 23	8 38	-	1 43	40 18	48 23	40 20	7 33	29 34 H	13 24 26	52 26	89 20	116 24	36 30 S	100 25 S	37 12
\$30,000 to \$60,000	219 22	10 29	6 6	203 24 C	3 15	3 93 E	1 52	29 14	58 27 H	39 20	2 12	21 25	11 20	58 29 HK	71 16	142 29 O	31 26	111 28 S	45 15
\$60,000 to \$80,000	98 10	2 6	10 11	86 10	0 *	0 1	-	12 6	17 8	31 16 HL	3 15	2 2	6 11	26 13 L	33 8	58 12	14 11	47 12	28 9
\$80,000 to \$100,000	91 9	3 11	8 8	80 9	3 16	-	0 5	28 13	17 8	19 10	4 20	8 10	5 10	10 5	57 13	34 7	13 11	39 10	33 11
\$100,000 to \$150,000	202 20	2 6	30 32 B	169 20	1 6	0 6	-	68 32 N	47 22 N	53 27 N	3 13	15 18 N	9 17	6 3	133 30 P	65 13	14 12	54 14	118 38 QR
\$150,000 and over	74 7	1 3	10 10	63 7	1 5	-	-	24 11 N	22 10	16 8	1 7	7 8	2 3	3 2	41 9	29 6	9 7	27 7	33 11
Decline to answer	74 8	5 16	10 10	53 6	4 20	-	-	14 6 J	5 2	2 1	-	3 3	8 15 IJ	44 22 HIJL	12 3	40 8 O	5 4	22 5	17 5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q75. Would you say your total household income is

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
Good enough for you, and you can save from it	251 25	16 45	4 32	4 37	5 24	35 29	69 30	22 25	15 16	22 26	14 15	7 9	19 25	20 40	45 23	29 37	13 30	59 22	73 20	45 23	216 25
		EHIKLO		L		L	L							L	RSTU						
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	267 27	8 22	6 44	2 19	6 34	30 25	73 32	26 30	29 31	11 13	15 17	42 57	11 14	8 17	61 31	22 28	14 33	65 25	81 23	61 31	237 27
			JKMN B				J					KMNO GHIJ BDF									
Not enough for you and you are stretched	245 25	6 17	3 23	4 33	3 15	23 19	50 22	22 25	22 24	29 34	44 48	22 30	6 8	11 22	39 20	16 20	9 22	73 27	117 33	39 20	221 26
				M						BEFM IMNO EFGH BC		M							PQT		
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	196 20	4 12	0 1	1 11	5 26	28 23	33 14	14 15	25 27	24 28	18 20	3 4	37 49	3 7	43 22	11 13	6 15	63 24	81 23	43 22	168 19
		C			CLN CDLN B	C	C	CDLN B	DHLN BC				KLNO GHIJ *CDEF		BCLN			PQ	P	P	P
Decline to answer	27 3	2 5	-	-	0 1	5 4	5 2	4 4	2 2	-	-	0 *	2 3	7 15	9 5	2 3	0 *	6 2	6 2	9 5	23 3

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q75. Would you say your total household income is

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
Good enough for you, and you can save from it	251 25	89 27	68 25	89 24	251 25	-	168 30 H	60 19	18 24	63 38	99 26	228 27	16 18	13 20	7 15	160 34	91 18
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	267 27	98 30	82 30	86 23	267 27	-	148 26	97 30	20 26	36 22	109 28	233 28	26 31	17 25	7 15	132 28	135 26
Not enough for you and you are stretched	245 25	86 26	56 20	102 28	245 25	-	135 24	93 29	14 18	34 21	99 26	206 24	24 29	20 30	14 29	100 21	145 28
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	196 20	49 15	62 23	83 23 B	196 20	-	105 19	64 20	17 23	30 18	71 18	158 19	16 19	15 22	19 38	66 14	128 25
Decline to answer	27 3	10 3	7 3	7 2	27 3	-	12 2	6 2	6 9	1 1	8 2	23 3	2 3	2 3	2 4	11 2	16 3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q75. Would you say your total household income is

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
Good enough for you, and you can save from it	251 25	32 29 E	100 38 EF	59 26 E	12 11	50 17	72 25	70 24	61 23	47 39 GHI	28 12	33 15	17 18	130 47 KLM	251 100	-	-	-	62 33
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	267 27	39 36	85 33 D	44 20	32 30	68 23	51 18	74 25	90 33 G	52 43 GH	35 16	60 28	42 43 K	100 36 K	-	267 100	-	-	46 24
Not enough for you and you are stretched	245 25	17 15	35 13	67 30 BC	25 24	102 35 BC	78 27 J	76 26 J	71 26 J	18 15	91 40 MN	77 35 N	22 23 N	29 11	-	-	245 100	-	43 22
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	196 20	13 12	33 13	49 22 C	35 34 BC	65 22	85 29 IJ	60 20 J	48 18 J	3 3	69 30 MN	44 20 N	14 14	16 6	-	-	-	196 100	41 21
Decline to answer	27 3	9 8	8 3	4 2	1 1	5 2	4 1	15 5 I	1 *	1 1	4 2	4 2	2 2	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q75. Would you say your total household income is

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
Good enough for you, and you can save from it	251 25	19 58 CD	26 28	206 24	14 68	3 71	-	111 52 IJKLMN	53 25 N	37 19	4 19	15 17	12 23	19 10	187 43 P	61 12	26 21	79 20	135 43 QR
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	267 27	7 23	38 40 D	221 26	5 25	-	2 58	49 23	67 31	74 37 HN	5 23	21 25	14 28	37 19	135 31	120 25	19 16	114 29	111 36 Q
Not enough for you and you are stretched	245 25	3 8	14 15	228 27 BC	1 7	1 29	-	27 13	56 26 H	58 29 H	8 40 H	33 39 HM	9 16	54 27 H	69 16	162 33 O	54 45 RS	101 25 S	38 12
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	196 20	1 4	17 17 B	177 21 B	-	-	1 42	26 12	36 17	29 14	4 19	15 18	17 33 H	67 34 HIJL	36 8	131 27 O	22 18	91 23 S	25 8
Decline to answer	27 3	3 8	0 *	19 2	-	-	-	1 1	3 1	2 1	-	-	0 *	21 11 HJ	9 2	12 2	0 *	15 4 S	2 1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q76. How concerned are you about yourself or a member of your immediate family finding or keeping a stable, full-time job?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	986	37	13	11	19	121	230	88	92	86	90	74	75	49	199	80	43	266	357	199	865
Unweighted 'N'	986	82	49	55	67	159	110	97	72	94	63	70	40	28	138	253	171	263	326	138	827
Very concerned	371	15	4	4	8	35	74	27	34	43	17	41	46	22	109	32	16	104	121	109	335
	38	41	33	38	42	29	32	31	36	50	19	55	61	46	55	40	38	39	34	55	39
										FK		FK	FGHK		FGHK					PQRSU	
Somewhat concerned	324	10	7	5	5	43	75	41	36	24	27	21	12	18	51	26	16	101	128	51	281
	33	28	50	41	24	36	33	47	39	28	30	28	17	36	26	33	37	38	36	26	32
			BEMO					BEMO													
Not very concerned	143	6	2	2	3	25	39	13	10	16	17	3	7	0	10	12	6	39	57	10	118
	15	15	14	15	15	21	17	15	11	19	19	4	10	*	5	15	15	15	16	5	14
		N	N	N	N	LNO	LNO	N		LNO	LNO					T	T	T	T		T
Not at all concerned	105	4	0	1	3	12	26	2	3	3	26	10	8	6	24	9	4	8	34	24	93
	11	12	2	6	18	10	11	3	3	4	28	28	14	10	12	11	10	3	10	12	11
		CH			CHIJ	CH					HIJO	CHIJ			CH	R			R	R	R
											CDFG										
											B										
Cannot say	43	2	-	-	0	4	15	4	9	-	3	-	2	3	5	2	0	14	17	5	38
	4	4			1	4	7	5	10		3		3	6	2	2	*	5	5	2	4
									EFO								PQ	Q			PQ

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q76. How concerned are you about yourself or a member of your immediate family finding or keeping a stable, full-time job?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F	
	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Weighted 'N'	986	332	276	367	986	-	567	321	75	165	385	849	84	68	49	469	514
Unweighted 'N'	986	343	222	410	986	-	664	250	57	410	244	826	128	75	28	606	377
Very concerned	371 38	117 35	100 36	147 40	371 38	-	216 38	105 33	40 52 H	72 43	138 36	320 38	21 25	18 26	29 59	190 41	179 35
Somewhat concerned	324 33	110 33	84 30	129 35	324 33	-	180 32	117 36	24 31	56 34	117 30	289 34	21 25	16 24	11 23	164 35	160 31
Not very concerned	143 15	59 18	35 13	48 13	143 15	-	87 15 I	49 15 I	3 4	8 5	77 20	115 14	26 30	21 31	3 6	71 15	72 14
Not at all concerned	105 11	31 9	44 16 D	29 8	105 11	-	61 11	37 11	7 10	19 12	43 11	86 10	13 15	10 15	6 13	34 7	71 14
Cannot say	43 4	15 5	12 5	12 3	43 4	-	24 4	13 4	2 2	10 6	9 2	39 5	3 4	3 5	-	10 2	31 6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q76. How concerned are you about yourself or a member of your immediate family finding or keeping a stable, full-time job?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	109	260	223	104	290	290	295	271	123	228	219	98	276	251	267	245	196	192
Unweighted 'N'	986	103	361	274	99	149	112	154	288	424	131	133	85	469	353	338	161	112	149
Very concerned	371 38	48 44 F	121 47 F	85 38	42 40	74 26	118 41	110 37	81 30	62 51 HI	105 46 L	62 29	30 31	110 40	115 46 PQ	64 24	75 31	111 56 PQ	71 37
Somewhat concerned	324 33	26 24	96 37	84 38	31 30	88 30	78 27	107 36	102 38	35 29	63 28	82 37	35 36	96 35	70 28	98 37	106 43 OR	46 24	63 33
Not very concerned	143 15	25 23 C	28 11	28 12	17 16	46 16	39 13	36 12	57 21 HJ	12 10	18 8	37 17	22 23 K	38 14	39 16 R	55 21 R	33 14	14 7	33 17
Not at all concerned	105 11	4 4	6 2	14 6	13 12 C	68 24 BCD	43 15	25 8	28 10	10 8	29 13	30 13	9 9	32 11	26 10	44 16 R	26 11	9 5	21 11
Cannot say	43 4	6 5	10 4	13 6 E	1 1	13 5	12 4	17 6 I	4 1	3 3	13 6	7 3	1 1	-	2 1	6 2 O	4 2	16 8 OPQ	3 2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q76. How concerned are you about yourself or a member of your immediate family finding or keeping a stable, full-time job?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	986	32	96	850	21	4	3	215	214	200	20	84	52	198	436	485	121	400	311
Unweighted 'N'	986	34	124	820	19	6	4	291	217	225	23	79	40	107	610	338	105	307	480
Very concerned	371 38	17 52	37 38	317 37	14 67	1 19	-	104 48 IJN	63 29	62 31	6 29	43 51 IJ	29 56 IJ	63 32	178 41	174 36	54 45	114 28	156 50 R
Somewhat concerned	324 33	7 22	35 36	282 33	5 23	2 63	-	48 23	84 39 HKN	99 50 HKN	3 15	28 33	16 31	44 22	159 36	151 31	35 29	145 36	100 32
Not very concerned	143 15	2 6	12 12	130 15	-	1 18	1 36	33 15	36 17	22 11	9 43 JLMN HI	9 10	3 5	33 17	52 12	82 17	13 11	67 17	33 11
Not at all concerned	105 11	4 12	8 8	92 11	2 10	-	2 64	29 13	22 10	14 7	2 10	5 5	2 4	31 16	43 10	57 12	16 13	65 16 S	14 5
Cannot say	43 4	3 8	5 5	29 3	-	-	-	2 1	9 4 H	3 1	1 3	-	2 3	27 14 HIJ	4 1	20 4 O	2 2	10 2	7 2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.