

Confederation of Tomorrow 2022 Survey

Detailed Data Tables

TABLES FOR WEBSITE AS OF JUNE 20, 2022

Field dates: *Conducted online in the provinces between January 18 and February 10, 2022, and by telephone in the territories between January 6 and 30 2022.*

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Technical note: survey weighting

Data presented in these tables are weighted for several factors, including region (province or territory), gender, age, education, immigration background, and Indigenous identity. As the result, for the 450 respondents in the three territories are reduced in weight to their proportion of the total Canadian population. For this reason, the survey sample for the three territories was weighted separately on the basis of gender, age, territory, education and Indigenous identity. This separate weighting was used to generate the results for the territories (individually and as a region) that are included at the end of this file.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Provinces/Territories																Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR		ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)		(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	7	11	6	24		392	302	971	1701	24	4168
Unweighted 'N'	5461	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	164	159	127	450		1131	817	1433	1978	450	4430
NET: Economic Issues	15	14 F	14	19 FH	15 F	9	17 FH	9	15 FH	16 FH	17 FH	11	24 FH	29 FH	21 FH		16	17	15	16	21	16
COVID-19 pandemic	30	32 DILMNO	23 LMNO	21 LMNO	28 LMNO	34 LMNO DIJK C	31 LMNO DI	29 LMNO D	24 LMNO	27 LMNO	27 LMNO	4	2	3	3		26 T	24 T	27 T	27 T	3	29 QT
Inflation/cost of living	8	11 EFLNO	10 EFLO	10 EFLO	4	5	9 EFLO	7	9 EFLO	8 L	10 FLNO E	1	3	2	2		8 T	7	8 T	9 T	2	9 T
Poor government/leadership	6	4	6	3	9 BDGK	6	5	9 DFGK B	14 KMNO DFGH BC	13 GKMO BCDF	4	4	3	4	3		5	6	13 QSTU P	9 PQU	3	6
Health-care	6	11 GIJKNO	12 IJNO	15 LMNO G HIJK EFG	7 J	9 IJKO G	4	8 GIJ	4	3	5	4	2	2	3		11 RSTU	11 RSTU	4	5	3	5
Economy/interest rates/Recession	6	9	7	7	5	5	5	5	9 FK	10 FGHK E	4	4	21 JKLN FGHI BCDE	5	12 FGHK		7	6	9 U	7	12	6
Environment/pollution/climate change	5	2	6 BJ	5	3	6 BGIJ	4	4	3	2	8 GHIJ BE	8	7	23 HIJK DEFG BC	12 EGIJ B		4	4	2	5 R	12 PR	4 R

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(continued)

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	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Affordable housing	4	1	3	6 FHIJ B	4 BHIJ	1 I	6 FHIJ B	1	*	1	7 FHIJ BE	4	1	5	3	4 R	5 R	1	3 R	3	5 RS
Unemployment	3	2	1	1	2	1	3 DFH	1	2	4 DFH	3 DH	1	-	2	1	1	1	3 PQ	3 PQ	1	3 PQ
Deficit/public debt	2	2	2	1	*	3 EK	2	2	3	2	2	4	10 IJKN DEGH BC	1	6 DEK	1	1	2	2	6 PQU	2
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	2	3 F	1	4 F	3 F	1	2 F	1	3	2	2	1	2 KLMO GHIJ *CDEF	17 F	6 F	3	3	2	2	6	2
Pandemic – loss of freedom	2	1	2	*	2	1	2 D	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2
Pandemic – the virus / heath	2	2	2	*	8 HIJK CDGF B	*	2 DF	1	2 DF	1	1	10	18 HIJK CDGF B	14	15 HIJK CDGF B	3 RS	4 RS	1	1	15 PQRSU	2
Pandemic – economic impact	2	-	1	*	1	1	2 DFHI	1	1	1	1	6	5	5	5	1	1	1	1	5	2 P
Loss of freedom	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	3 BGHK	4 FGHK BCDE	1	16 JKMO FGHI BCDE	1	-	5 FGHK BCDE	1	1	3 PQU	2 P	5 PQU	1
COVID-19 vaccination issues	1	*	1	*	3 BDF	*	2 BDF	1	1	1	1	1	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
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(continued)

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	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	*	2	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Personal finances	1	2	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/ asylum seekers	1	-	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	*	*	*	1	1	*	1
Moral issues	1	*	3	2 J	1 J	1 J	*	2 BGJ	*	*	2 BJ	*	1	-	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
Other social inequality	1	*	-	3 HIJK BG	-	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	-	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1
National unity/Quebec	1	1	1	*	2	1	*	2	1	1	*	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti- Semitism	1	-	*	2 EFG	*	*	*	1	1	1	1 G	-	1	-	*	1	1	1	1	*	1
Taxes	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	2	*	1	-	*	-	*	1	1	1	1	*	1
Income inequality	1	*	1	-	1	*	1 F	*	*	1	-	*	-	1	*	1	1	1	*	*	1
Seniors issues	*	*	-	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	*	-	-	-	-	1	1	*	*	-	*
Social issues/cuts to social programs/ social safety net	*	1 F	*	-	-	*	-	1	*	2 FIKO	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	1 PQU	1 PQ	*	*
Crime/law and order	*	-	-	*	*	-	1	-	-	*	1	-	-	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Drug issues/opioid crisis	*	1 G	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	1 G	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	1 R	-	*

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Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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(continued)

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	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Oil sands/oil pipelines	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	1	-	1	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*
Education issues	*	*	1	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	1	1	-	1	*	*	*	*	1	*
Misinformation	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*
Populism/decline of democracy	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	1	1	1	1	*	*	-	*	1	*
Pandemic – issue with vaccination	*	*	-	*	1	-	*	-	-	*	-	2	2	3	2	1	1	*	*	2	*
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*
Weather	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	*
Farming/fisheries/forestry	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	*
World conflict/war	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	-	-	-	-	*	*
Child care	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Terrorism/Security	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*
Other	1	-	*	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	-	-	-	-	*	*	1	1	-	1
None	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	1	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Cannot say	12	12	9	13	8	16 GIJK CE	11	13	12	10	10	20 E	12	5	13	11	10	11	10	13	10

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
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Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5461	2320	1701	1224	285	5115	161	97	11	25	133	3961	1193	1099	271	2630	2806
Unweighted 'N'	5461	2051	1597	1287	815	4585	425	298	70	70	344	4160	976	750	293	2597	2839
NET: Economic Issues	15	15	16	13	17	14	16	16	27	7	19 K	16 NO	9	9	22 NO	15	14
COVID-19 pandemic	30	33 D	30	28	25	31 E	24	27	14	36	23	29	33	34	27	31	29
Inflation/cost of living	8	9 D	9 D	5	8	8	10	6	1	5	11	9 NO	4	5	8	9	7
Poor government/leadership	6	6	5	8 C	7	6	6	9	5	-	6	7 P	5 P	6 P	2	8 R	4
Health-care	6	6	6	6	3	6 E	2	3	1	1	3	6	8 P	8 P	3	6	6
Economy/interest rates/Recession	6	6	7	5	6	6	4	7	16	1	5	6	5	5	8	7 R	4
Environment/pollution/climate change	5	4	4	5	4	5	4	5	9	6	4	4 P	6 P	6 P	1	4	5
Affordable housing	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	*	-	5	5 NO	2	1	4	3	5 Q
Unemployment	3	2	3	2	2	3	1	2	1	5	1	3	2	2	7 MNO	3	2
Deficit/public debt	2	2	2	3	1	2 E	*	1	*	-	*	2	4 M	4 M	2	3 R	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
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	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	2	2	1	2	5 F	2	6	2	9	1	7	2 NO	1	1	3	1	2 Q
Pandemic – loss of freedom	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	3	*	–	1	2	1	1	2	1	2 Q
Pandemic – the virus / heath	2	1	2 D	1	*	2	*	*	2	*	*	2 O	1	*	1	2	1
Pandemic – economic impact	2	2 D	2 D	*	1	2	1	1	–	–	1	2 O	1	*	3 O	1	2
Loss of freedom	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	11 GH	–	2	1	1	2	2	1	2
COVID-19 vaccination issues	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	3	–	–	2	1 NO	*	*	3 NO	1	1
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	1	1	1	1	5 F	1	8 HI	2	*	11	7	1	1	1	1	1	1
Personal finances	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/ asylum seekers	1	1	1	1	2 F	1	2	2	–	*	3	1	1	1	*	1 R	*
Moral issues	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	1	1	1	1	–	1 R	*
Other social inequality	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	–	–	*	1	1	1	1	1	1
National unity/Quebec	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	–	1	1	1	1	1	–	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
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(continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	*	*	1	*	1 Q
Taxes	1	1	1	*	*	1	*	1	-	-	*	1	*	1	*	1	*
Income inequality	1	1	*	*	*	1	1	*	-	-	1	1 O	*	*	*	1	*
Seniors issues	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	1	1	*	1	*
Social issues/cuts to social programs/ social safety net	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	1	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*
Crime/law and order	*	*	*	1 BC	*	*	1	-	-	2	*	*	*	-	1	*	*
Drug issues/opioid crisis	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	-	2	-	*	-	-	-	*	*
Oil sands/oil pipelines	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*
Education issues	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Misinformation	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	*
Populism/decline of democracy	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	*
Pandemic – issue with vaccination	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*
weather	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	2	2	-	*	-	-	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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(continued)

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	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	*
Farming/fisheries/forestry	*	*	*	-	*	*	1	*	-	-	1	*	-	-	-	*	*
world conflict/war	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	1	*	-	-	-	*	-
Child care	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*
Terrorism/Security	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	-	1	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*
Other	1	1	*	1	2	1	1	3	11 GH	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
None	*	*	*	*	1	*	2	1	*	10	*	*	*	*	1	*	*
Cannot say	12	9	11	15 BC	11	12	9	9	13	11	8	10	17 M	17 M	18 M	8	15

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD // ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5461	630	900	950	894	2087	620	1279	1971	1530	1136	1340	1471	1097	1516	1963	1195	549	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5461	796	750	822	844	2249	290	1060	2208	1842	1021	1301	1398	1270	1647	1882	1178	533	1583
NET: Economic Issues	15	9	21 BDF	13	19 BDF	13	10	12	15	18 GHI	14	15	15	15	13	15	14	19	15
COVID-19 pandemic	30	27	23	30 C	31 C	34 BC	35 J	33 J	29	27	29	29	32	32	34 PR	30 R	30 R	23	31
Inflation/cost of living	8	6	8	10 B	7	8	6	7	8	8	7	10 M	7	8	6	7	10 O	14 OP	8
Poor government/leadership	6	4	3	5	7 BC	8 BCD	7	7	7	5	5	6	6	7	4	7	8 O	7	5
Health-care	6	3	6 B	4	4	9 BCDE	4	5	7	6	6	7	5	5	6	7	5	5	6
Economy/interest rates/Recession	6	2	6 B	4	7 B	7 BD	2	5 G	7 G	7 G	4	6	5	9 KM	7 Q	6	4	5	6
Environment/pollution/climate change	5	6	5	4	4	4	3	4	5	6	4	4	6 L	5	5	6	4	4	5
Affordable housing	4	3	7 BF	5 F	5 F	2	1	3	4	6 GHI	2	4	5 K	4	3	4	4	6 O	5
Unemployment	3	2	4	2	4 BF	2	4	2	2	3	4 N	3 N	2	1	2	3	3 O	4	3
Deficit/public debt	2	1	*	1	2	4 BCDE	1	2	2	3 GH	1	2	2 K	3 K	4 PQR	2	2	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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(continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD // ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	2	1	3 F	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	4 MN	2 N	1 N	*	1	1	2	3	1
Pandemic – loss of freedom	2	3 F	2	2 F	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2
Pandemic – the virus / heath	2	1	1	1	1	3 BCD	3	1	2	1	1	1	3	1	1	2	1	2	2
Pandemic – economic impact	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	2
Loss of freedom	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2 OP	1	1
COVID-19 vaccination issues	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	1	3 EF	1	2	*	*	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	1
Personal finances	1	1	2	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/ asylum seekers	1	*	1	1	2 B	1	1	1	*	1 I	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Moral issues	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other social inequality	1	1	1	1 F	1	*	-	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
National unity/Quebec	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	*	1 H	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	1	1	2 DF	*	1	*	2	*	*	1	1	*	*	1	1 Q	*	*	1	1
Taxes	1	*	1	*	*	1	-	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	*
Income inequality	1	*	*	1	1	*	*	*	1	1	1	1	*	*	*	1 O	1	1	1
Seniors issues	*	*	-	*	*	1 BDE	1	*	1	*	1	1	*	*	*	*	1 O	1	*
Social issues/cuts to social programs/ social safety net	*	*	-	1	1	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	2 OPQ	*
Crime/law and order	*	*	1	1	*	*	-	1	*	*	*	1 KM	*	1	*	*	1	-	*
Drug issues/opioid crisis	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	0	*	*
Oil sands/oil pipelines	*	*	-	*	-	*	1	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	* P	*	*	-	*
Education issues	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Misinformation	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Populism/decline of democracy	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Pandemic – issue with vaccination	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weather	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	*
Farming/fisheries/forestry	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
World conflict/war	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	-
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	-
Child care	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	-
Terrorism/Security	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	*
Other	1	2	1	2 F	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
None	*	*	*	*	1	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	1	*	*	-	*
Cannot say	12	25 CDEF	14 EF	15 EF	9	7	15	14 IJ	10	9	15 LMN	10	10	9	13 PQ	9	9	12	12

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	1077	1029	3274	287	306	397	1238	1021	765	299	114	151	253	2238	2708	996	2505	1078	1677	3397
Unweighted 'N'	5461	869	858	3665	252	237	311	1273	980	818	202	114	139	374	2314	2689	1045	2488	1022	1701	3424
NET: Economic Issues	15	18 D	17 D	13	22	22	14	12	19 HJM	13	14	17	7	16	14	15	13	16	17	16	15
COVID-19 pandemic	30	28	27	32	25	30	33	42 IJKMN	24 M	27 M	29 M	30 M	15	24	36 P	25	31 S	33 S	25	38 U	26
Inflation/cost of living	8	5	11 BD	7	6	3	5	7 M	10 KM	11 HKM	6	6	2	7	6	9 O	9	7	8	4	10 T
Poor government/leadership	6	5	6	7 B	1	5 E	7 E	1	14 HJKL	4 H	7 H	5	21 JKLN H	8 H	1	11 O	4	6	11 QR	2	9 T
Health-care	6	6	4	7	7	7	5	8 L	6	8 L	4	1	6	8	7	5	6	7	5	6	6
Economy/interest rates/Recession	6	6	7	6	6	6	8	5	11 HJN	4	8	6	5	4	6	6	4	6 Q	8 Q	7	6
Environment/pollution/climate change	5	4	4	5	6	2	6	5 I	1	9 IN	8 I	13 I	-	3	6 P	4	11 RS	4 S	2	5	4
Affordable housing	4	6 D	6 D	3	6	10 G	2	4 M	3	4	3	8 M	*	6 M	3	4	5	4	3	4	4
Unemployment	3	5 D	3 D	2	8 G	4	2	2	3	2	2	3	-	6 HIJK	3	2	2	3	3	2	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)		
Deficit/public debt	2	1	1	3 BC	1	1	2	1	6 HJLN	1	7 HJLN	*	3	2	1	3 O	1	2	4 QR	1	3 T	
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	*	3 HIK	1	*	2	*	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	
Pandemic – loss of freedom	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	*	2 H	2 H	*	3 IJKN H	9 H	2	1	2 O	1	2	2	1	2 T	
Pandemic – the virus / heath	2	2	2	1	1	-	4	3 IKL	1	2	1	*	-	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	
Pandemic – economic impact	2	3 CD	1	1	3	4	4	3 K	2	1	1	*	2	3	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	
Loss of freedom	1	2	1	1	1	3	1	*	1	*	1	*	9 IJKL H	5 IJKL H	*	2 O	1	1	1	1	2 T	
COVID-19 vaccination issues	1	2	2	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	*	*	1	*	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	1	*	1	1 B	*	*	*	1	*	2 I	1	4	*	*	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	
Personal finances	1	1	1	1	3 G	2	*	1	1	1	-	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/ asylum seekers	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	2 HJ	*	1	-	3	*	1	1	1	1	2 Q	1	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/YRS	10-20/YRS	20+/YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/UND	SAT	DIS/SAT	Left	Centre	Right	Agree	Dis-Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Moral issues	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3 I	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1 T
Other social inequality	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	*	*	1	1	1	3 HI	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
National unity/Quebec	1	*	1	1	*	-	*	1	1	1	*	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	1	1	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	1	*	2	-	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	1
Taxes	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	1	-	-	-	-	*	1	*	*	1	1	1
Income inequality	1	*	1	1	*	*	1	*	*	2 HI	*	-	-	-	*	1 O	2 R	*	-	*	1
Seniors issues	*	*	*	1 C	*	-	1	1	*	*	3 HIJN	1	-	*	*	1	1	1	*	*	1
Social issues/cuts to social programs/ social safety net	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	1	-	-	-	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*
Crime/law and order	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	2	1	*	*	*	*	1	*	*
Drug issues/opioid crisis	*	-	1	*	-	-	-	*	-	1 H	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*
Oil sands/oil pipelines	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	1	*	*	-	1	-	*	*	*	*	1	-	*
Education issues	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10- 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Misinformation	*	*	*	*	-	-	1	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*
Populism/decline of democracy	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	1	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Pandemic – issue with vaccination	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	*	*	*	*	1	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	-
Weather	*	*	*	*	1	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*
Farming/fisheries/forestry	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	1	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	*
World conflict/war	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-
Child care	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*
Terrorism/Security	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*
Other	1	1	1	1	*	1	2 E	1	*	1	1	*	5 IJKN H	*	1	1	1	1	2 R	1	1
None	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	1	-	1 P	*	*	*	*	1	*
Cannot say	12	12	11	11	16 G	12 G	4	9	7	6	12	11	5	14 IJM	14 P	7	7	9	10	13 U	10

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2B. And what would you consider to be the most important issue facing (province/territory) today?

	Provinces/Territories																Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR		ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)		(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	7	11	6	24		392	302	971	1701	24	4168
Unweighted 'N'	5461	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	164	159	127	450		1131	817	1433	1978	450	4430
NET: Economic Issues	17	21 FH	32 HIJL BEFG	23 FH	16 F	8	18 FH	11	17 F	20 FH	26 GHIJ EF	13	20	67 KLMO GHIJ *CDEF	30 EFHI		21	21	18	21 R	30 R	20
COVID-19 pandemic	26	18 LMNO	22 LMNO	22 LMNO	24 LMNO	33 LMNO GIJK BCDE	27 LMNO BJK	30 LMNO BDJK	23 LMNO	21 LMNO	20 LMNO	1	1	3	1		22 T	23 T	23 T	22 T	1	25 T
Health-care	9	11 IJKO	13 I	23 LMNO HIJK *CEFG	12 JKLO I	15 KLNO GIJ	8 I	14 KLNO GIJ	4	5	5	3	4	3	3		16 RSTU	18 RSTU	7	6	3	8
Inflation/cost of living	7	11 FHJLNO E	8	6	4	3	9 JLNO EFH	6 F	7 FJ	4	9 JLNO EF	1	4	1	3		7	5	5	7	3	8 QR
Poor government/leadership	7	3	*	1	4	7 KLMO BCD	6 DKLO C	4 CDO	13 KLMO EFGH BCD	16 KLMO EFGH BCD	2	1	1	-	1		3	2	13 QSTU P	8 PQT	1	6 PQT
Affordable housing	6	1	15 GHIJ BEF	11 FHIJ BE	4 IJ	1	9 FHIJ BE	2	*	*	16 HIJM BEFG	8	3	46 KLMO GHIJ *CDEF	16 FHIJ BE		7 R	8 R	1	7 R	16 R	8 R
Economy/interest rates/Recession	5	11 DEFGHK	14 HIKL DEFG	5	5	5	4	4	7 K	10 FGHK DE	3	3	14	17 IJKL EFGH D	11 FGHK		7	6	8 U	6	11 U	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(continued)

Q2B. And what would you consider to be the most important issue facing (province/territory) today?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Unemployment	3	5 FH	2	4 F	5 FHK	1	4 FHK	1	4 F	7 IKLO DFGH C	2	1	1	2	1	4	4	6 T	4	1	4
Environment/pollution/climate change	3	*	1	3 B	1	3 BE	2 B	2	2	2	8 GHIJ CDEF B	7	7	1	6	2	2	2	5 PQR	6	3 PR
Pandemic – loss of freedom	2	-	2	-	2	1	2 K	2	2	1	1	2 IJKN EFGH C	10	*	5 FJK	1	1	2	1	5 PQS	2 P
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	2	4 CFGJ	*	2	2	1	1	3 CF	3 CF	1	4 CFG	*	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
Pandemic – economic impact	2	-	1	-	1	1	3 HIJK F	*	*	1	1	6	2	1	3	*	1	1	1	3	2 PQRS
Pandemic – the virus / heath	2	1	3	*	4 DFJK B	1	2 DFK	2 DK	3 DFJK B	1	1	5 GHJK BDF	15	4	10 FGJK BD	2	2	2	1	10 PQRSU	2
National unity/Quebec	1	-	-	-	2	4 HIJK G	*	1	1	1 K	*	-	-	-	-	*	1	1	1	-	1
COVID-19 vaccination issues	1	-	*	*	2	1 D	1 D	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	1
Loss of freedom	1	-	1	-	1	1	*	1	2 G	1	1	15 JKMO FGHI CE	1	-	5 HIJK CEFG	*	1	1 P	1 P	5 PQRSU	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(continued)

Q2B. And what would you consider to be the most important issue facing (province/territory) today?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Deficit/public debt	1	7 GHIJKO CDEF	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	*	2	1	1	1	*	1
Personal finances	1	2	1	3 HIJK F	2	1	1	1	*	1	*	-	-	-	-	2 RSU	2 RSU	1	1	-	1
Oil sands/oil pipelines	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	5 IK	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 U	2 U	-	1
Taxes	1	1	1	2	*	1	*	1	3 EFGJ	*	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	1
Education issues	1	-	1	1	-	*	1	*	-	*	1	1	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	1	1
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/ asylum seekers	1	-	*	1	-	1	*	1	1	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	1	*	*	*
Crime/law and order	1	*	-	1	-	*	*	1	1 FG	1	2 FG	-	-	-	-	*	*	1	1 PQ	-	1
Moral issues	1	-	1	-	-	1	*	*	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	1	-	*
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	*	-	-	-	-	*	1	1	1 FJ	*	1	4	1	1	2	-	-	*	1	2	1
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti- Semitism	*	*	-	*	*	1	*	1 J	1	*	1	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*
Other social inequality	*	*	-	1	-	1	*	-	-	-	1	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*
Social issues/cuts to social programs/ social safety net	*	2 FHI	1	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	1	*	*	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. And what would you consider to be the most important issue facing (province/territory) today?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Seniors issues	*	-	-	1	1	*	*	-	1	*	-	-	-	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	*
Weather	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	2 BGJ	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	1	*	-	*
Drug issues/opioid crisis	*	1 GHJ	*	-	-	-	*	*	1	*	1	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	1	-	*
Farming/fisheries/forestry	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	1 FG	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*
Populism/decline of democracy	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	*
Income inequality	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*
Misinformation	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	*	1	1	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*
Child care	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*
Pandemic – issue with vaccination	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	-	*	1	1	-	1	*	*	*	*	1	*
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*
Terrorism/Security	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*
World conflict/war	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*
Other	2	2	*	1	*	1	2	4 EFGJ CD	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	-	2
None	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. And what would you consider to be the most important issue facing (province/territory) today?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Cannot say	13	18 CDG	9	10	21 GIJK CDF	14	12	14	13	13	13	39 HIJK CDFG B	29 CDG	17	29 HIJK CDFG	15	14	13	13	29 PQRSU	13

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2B. And what would you consider to be the most important issue facing (province/territory) today?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5461	2320	1701	1224	285	5115	161	97	11	25	133	3961	1193	1099	271	2630	2806
Unweighted 'N'	5461	2051	1597	1287	815	4585	425	298	70	70	344	4160	976	750	293	2597	2839
NET: Economic Issues	17	18	18	15	21	17	21	20	37	10	23	19 NO	9	9	26 NO	17	18
COVID-19 pandemic	26	28	26	27	22	27 E	24	18	26	38	22	25	33 MP	33 MP	22	26	26
Health-care	9	8	10	12 B	5	10 E	6	5	1	12	5	8 P	15 MP	16 MP	4	9	10
Inflation/cost of living	7	8 D	7 D	3	4	7 E	4	4	*	1	4	8 NOP	3	3	5	7	6
Poor government/leadership	7	7	6	7	6	7	5	8	3	-	6	7 P	8 P	8 P	3	8 R	5
Affordable housing	6	7 D	7 D	4	8	6	8	8	13	4	9	8 NO	1	1	10 NO	5	7 Q
Economy/interest rates/Recession	5	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	22 GH	4	4	5	5	5	4	6 R	4
Unemployment	3	2	5 B	4	3	3	3	5	1	1	3	4 NO	1	1	9 MNO	3	4
Environment/pollution/climate change	3	3	3	4	2	3	2	3	*	2	2	3 P	4 P	4 P	*	3	3
Pandemic – loss of freedom	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	*	-	3	2	1	1	2	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. And what would you consider to be the most important issue facing (province/territory) today?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	2	2	1	2	4 F	2	5	2	1	1	6	2 NO	1	1	2	1	2
Pandemic – economic impact	2	2 D	2 D	*	*	2 E	1	*	-	1	1	2 NO	*	*	3 NO	2 R	1
Pandemic – the virus / heath	2	2	2 D	1	1	2	1	3	1	*	1	2 O	1	*	1	2	1
National unity/Quebec	1	1	1	3 BC	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	3 MP	3 MP	*	2	1
COVID-19 vaccination issues	1	1	1	1	3 F	1	2	5	-	-	1	1	1	1	3 M	1	1
Loss of freedom	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	1
Deficit/public debt	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	-	-	*	1	1	1	2	1	1
Personal finances	1	1	1	1	3 F	1	3	2	11 GH	2	3	1	*	*	*	*	1
Oil sands/oil pipelines	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	-	-	-	*	1 N	*	-	1	1	*
Taxes	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	*
Education issues	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	-	1	1	*	*	*	1	1
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/ asylum seekers	1	*	*	1	1 F	1	3	-	-	*	3	*	1	1	1	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. And what would you consider to be the most important issue facing (province/territory) today?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Crime/law and order	1	*	*	1	*	1	*	1	-	-	*	1	*	*	2	*	1
Moral issues	1	1	*	*	1	*	1	*	-	-	1	*	1	1	-	1	*
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	*	*	1	1	4 F	*	5	3	*	1	5	1	*	*	1	*	1
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	*	1	*	*	1	*	2	1	*	-	2	*	*	*	1	*	1
Other social inequality	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	2	*	*	1	1	*	*	*
Social issues/cuts to social programs/ social safety net	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	1	*	*	*	*	*	*
Seniors issues	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	1	*	*	*	*
Weather	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	1	-	*	*	-	-	*	*
Drug issues/opioid crisis	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	3	-	*	*	-	-	1	*	*
Farming/fisheries/forestry	*	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	-	-	1	*	*	*	*	*	*
Populism/decline of democracy	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*
Income inequality	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Misinformation	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	1	*	*
Child care	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*
			B														

B

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. And what would you consider to be the most important issue facing (province/territory) today?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Pandemic – issue with vaccination	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	*
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	*
Terrorism/Security	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	1	*	*	*	*	-	*	-
World conflict/war	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-
Other	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	4	-	8	1	2	1	1	3	2	2
None	*	*	*	-	1	*	1	-	*	7	-	*	*	*	-	*	*
Cannot say	13	11	11	14	15	12	13	14	16	14	11	12	14	14	20 M	10	15 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2B. And what would you consider to be the most important issue facing (province/territory) today?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD // ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5461	630	900	950	894	2087	620	1279	1971	1530	1136	1340	1471	1097	1516	1963	1195	549	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5461	796	750	822	844	2249	290	1060	2208	1842	1021	1301	1398	1270	1647	1882	1178	533	1583
NET: Economic Issues	17	12	25 BDF	17	20 BF	15	12	13	18 H	21 GH	16	18	17	18	15	18 O	18	23 O	19
COVID-19 pandemic	26	28 C	17	26 C	27 C	30 C	29	28	25	26	25	25	28	29	31 PQR	26 R	25	20	27
Health-care	9	5	8	7	8	13 BCDE	5	8	10 G	11 GH	10	9	10	9	11	10	9	7	9
Inflation/cost of living	7	5	8	11 BEF	6	5	8	7	7	6	6	9 KN	7	5	4	6	9 OP	13 OP	6
Poor government/leadership	7	5	6	4	7	8 BD	9	5	7	6	5	8	7	7	6	8	8	5	7
Affordable housing	6	6	11 BDF	5	8 F	4	3	5	8 GH	8 GH	6	7	6	5	5	6	6	12 OPQ	7
Economy/interest rates/Recession	5	2	5 B	5 B	5 B	6 B	3	4	5	7 GH	3	4	6 K	8 KL	5 R	6 R	5 R	2	5
Unemployment	3	2	5 BF	5 BF	4	2	4	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	3	4	5
Environment/pollution/climate change	3	4	3	2	3	4	3	3	3	5 I	3	2	4	4	4 Q	3	2	4	4
Pandemic – loss of freedom	2	1	2	2	3 F	1	2	2	2 J	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(continued)

Q2B. And what would you consider to be the most important issue facing (province/territory) today?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /EN- GH	JUST /EN- STR-	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	2	1	3 F	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	3 N	2	1	1	1	1	2	5 OP	2
Pandemic – economic impact	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2 R	1	2
Pandemic – the virus / heath	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	2
National unity/Quebec	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2 Q	1	1	*	1
COVID-19 vaccination issues	1	2	1	1	1	1	*	2 J	1	1	1	1	1	1	2 QR	1	1	*	1
Loss of freedom	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Deficit/public debt	1	*	*	1	1	1 BC	-	1	1	2	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Personal finances	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	2 M	*	1	1	*	1	2	1
Oil sands/oil pipelines	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1
Taxes	1	*	1	*	1	1	-	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1
Education issues	1	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	*
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/ asylum seekers	1	-	1	*	1	1	1	*	*	1 H	*	*	1	1	1	*	1	*	1
Crime/law and order	1	-	1	*	1	1	1	*	*	1	1	*	*	1	*	1	1	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(continued)

Q2B. And what would you consider to be the most important issue facing (province/territory) today?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD // ENGH	JUST //EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Moral issues	1	1	*	1	*	1	-	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	1
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	*	1	1	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	1	*	*	*	*	1	1	*
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	*	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	1	*
Other social inequality	*	*	*	1	1	*	-	*	1	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	1	*
Social issues/cuts to social programs/ social safety net	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*
Seniors issues	*	-	-	*	-	1 D	*	*	1 J	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*
Weather	*	*	1	1	-	*	*	*	*	1 I	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	-	*
Drug issues/opioid crisis	*	*	*	1	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Farming/fisheries/forestry	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-
Populism/decline of democracy	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*
Income inequality	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	1	*
Misinformation	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	*
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Child care	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(continued)

Q2B. And what would you consider to be the most important issue facing (province/territory) today?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Pandemic – issue with vaccination	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*
Terrorism/Security	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*
World conflict/war	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
Other	2	2	4 EF	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	2
None	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*
Cannot say	13	22 CDEF	15 F	16 EF	10	9	19 J	16 IJ	11 J	8	18 LMN	10	11	10	12	11	10	14	12

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2B. And what would you consider to be the most important issue facing (province/territory) today?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/YRS	10-20/YRS	20+/YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/UND	SAT	DIS/SAT	Left	Centre	Right	Agree	Dis-Agree	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Weighted 'N'	5461	1077	1029	3274	287	306	397	1238	1021	765	299	114	151	253	2238	2708	996	2505	1078	1677	3397	
Unweighted 'N'	5461	869	858	3665	252	237	311	1273	980	818	202	114	139	374	2314	2689	1045	2488	1022	1701	3424	
NET: Economic Issues	17	26 CD	17	14	29	28	23	15	21 HKM	17	12	14	11	18	17	18	16	18	18	15	19 T	
COVID-19 pandemic	26	24	25	28	22	22	28	35 IJLMN	24 M	23 M	28 M	23 M	7	26 M	30 P	23	27	27	26	33 U	23	
Health-care	9	8	7	11 C	5	10	10	10	9	12	21 JLMN HI	10	7	12	10	9	9	11	8	10	10	
Inflation/cost of living	7	5	9 B	7	7	4	5	7 K	7 K	8 K	2	8 K	10 K	3	6	7	6	7	6	5	8 T	
Poor government/leadership	7	4	7	7 B	1	5 E	6 E	6	9 N	7	5	4	19 JKLN HI	3	5	9 O	7	7	7	3	9 T	
Affordable housing	6	10 D	8	5	8	13	10	7 K	6 K	9 KM	*	6	3	9 KM	6	7	8	7	5	5	7 T	
Economy/interest rates/Recession	5	6	5	5	6	5	7	4	9 HJ	2	7 J	4	4	6	5	6	4	5	6	5	6	
Unemployment	3	8 CD	3	2	12 G	7	3	2	4 JN	1	4	2	4	1	4	3	2	3	5 Q	4	3	
Environment/pollution/climate change	3	3	3	4	2	2	5	3	1	6 HI	6 I	16 JKMN HI	3	3	4	3	7 RS	3	2	4	3	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. And what would you consider to be the most important issue facing (province/territory) today?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-20 YRS		LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree	
						(F)	(G)															
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Pandemic – loss of freedom	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2 H	1	4	10 HIJK	6 HIJK	*	3 O	1	2	2	1	2 T	
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	*	4 HIK	1	1	-	2	2	2	2 S	2 S	*	1	2	
Pandemic – economic impact	2	2	3 D	1	3	3	1	1	4 HJLN	1	-	*	5 L	1	1	2 O	1	2	2	2	2	
Pandemic – the virus / heath	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	3 IK	1	2	*	-	-	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	
National unity/Quebec	1	1	1	2	1	*	1	*	1	1	7 JLMN HI	1	*	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	
COVID-19 vaccination issues	1	1	1	1	1	*	2 F	1	2	1	2	2	2	*	1	2 O	1	1	1	1	1	
Loss of freedom	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	6 HK	3 HK	*	2 O	1	1	1	*	1 T	
Deficit/public debt	1	1	1	1	1	*	2	*	3 HJK	*	*	-	1	1	*	1 O	1	1	2	*	1	
Personal finances	1	1	*	1	-	2	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	*	1 O	1	1	1	1	1	
Oil sands/oil pipelines	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	*	2 HJ	*	-	-	3	1	*	1 O	1	1	2 QR	*	1 T	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. And what would you consider to be the most important issue facing (province/territory) today?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS		LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree	
						20+ /YRS																
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Taxes	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	2	*	*	*	-	-	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	
Education issues	1	*	*	1	-	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	-	*	*	1	1	*	1	1	*	
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/ asylum seekers	1	*	*	1	*	1	-	*	1 H	*	2	-	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	1	
Crime/law and order	1	*	1	*	-	*	1	*	1	1 H	*	-	2	1	*	*	*	1 Q	*	*	1	
Moral issues	1	*	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	*	*	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	1 I	*	*	1	*	*	1	1	*	*	*	1	
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti- Semitism	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	-	1	-	2	-	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	
Other social inequality	*	*	1	*	*	-	1	*	*	1	-	1	-	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	
Social issues/cuts to social programs/ social safety net	*	*	1	*	*	-	-	*	*	1	-	-	-	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	
Seniors issues	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	1	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Weather	*	1 D	-	*	4 F	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	*	*	*	1 U	*	
Drug issues/opioid crisis	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	1	-	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Farming/fisheries/forestry	*	*	*	*	1	-	*	-	*	-	-	1	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. And what would you consider to be the most important issue facing (province/territory) today?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/YRS	10-20/YRS	20+/YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/UND	SAT	DIS/SAT	Left	Centre	Right	Agree	Dis-Agree	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)		
Populism/decline of democracy	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	
Income inequality	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	
Misinformation	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	
Child care	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	
Pandemic – issue with vaccination	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	
Terrorism/Security	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	
World conflict/war	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	
Other	2	2	1	1	3	2	2	1	*	2 I	2	*	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	
None	*	*	-	*	*	1	-	*	*	*	-	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Cannot say	13	14	13	12	15	14	8	11 J	8	7	11	10	8	13	15 P	9	7	11 Q	12 Q	15 U	10	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3A. Do you consider yourself to be

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5159	86	26	147	121	1247	1946	174	162	562	688	-	-	-	-	380	294	898	1586	-	3911
Unweighted 'N'	4308	273	195	283	286	940	741	334	352	453	451	-	-	-	-	1037	764	1139	1590	-	3368
A Canadian only	21	18 F	22 F	16	16	12	30 HIJK BDEF	20 F	18 F	23 DEFK	17 F	-	-	-	-	17	17	22 PQ	20	-	24 PQS
A Canadian first, but also [INSERT PROV/ TERR]	22	12	27 BF	21 BF	20 B	14	25 BF	28 BF	22 BF	29 BEF	25 BF	-	-	-	-	19	21	27 PQ	26 PQ	-	25 P
Equally a Canadian and [INSERT PROV/ TERR]	31	26	28	36 BFJ	38 BFJ	24	34 BFJ	38 BFJ	36 BFJ	24	37 BFJ	-	-	-	-	34 R	36 R	29	32	-	33 R
[INSERT PROV/TERR] first, but also a Canadian	17	39 EGHIJK CD	19 GH	18 GH	14 GH	37 HIJK CDEG	5	8	16 GH	15 GH	13 GH	-	-	-	-	22 QRSU	17 U	14 U	14 U	-	10
[INSERT PROV/TERR] only	5	5	2	4	4	11 HIJK CDEG B	2	2	4	5 GH	3	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	4	-	3
Cannot say	4	1	2	5 B	8 BCF	2	4 B	5 B	4 B	4 B	5 BF	-	-	-	-	4	6	4	5	-	4
Top 2 Box	44	29	49 BEF	37 F	37 F	26	54 EFIK BD	48 BDEF	40 BF	52 EFIK BD	42 BF	-	-	-	-	36	38	49 PQ	46 PQ	-	49 PQ
Bottom 2 Box	22	44 EGHIJK CD	21 GH	22 GH	18 GH	48 HIJK CDEG	7	9	20 GH	21 GH	16 GH	-	-	-	-	26 QRSU	20 U	18 U	17 U	-	13

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3A. Do you consider yourself to be

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5159	2254	1602	1110	-	5098	-	-	-	-	-	3718	1148	1059	261	2519	2620
Unweighted 'N'	4308	1817	1350	968	-	4247	-	-	-	-	-	3179	879	678	223	2117	2171
A Canadian only	21	49	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	26 NOP	8	7	13 O	24 R	19
A Canadian first, but also [INSERT PROV/TERR]	22	51	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	25 NO	13	12	23 NO	24 R	21
Equally a Canadian and [INSERT PROV/TERR]	31	-	100	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	33 NO	25	25	36 NO	28	34 Q
[INSERT PROV/TERR] first, but also a Canadian	17	-	-	77	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	10	40 MP	42 MP	9	15	18
[INSERT PROV/TERR] only	5	-	-	23	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	3	11 MP	12 MP	5	5	5
Cannot say	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	3 O	2	2	15 MNO	3	4
Top 2 Box	44	100	-	-	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	51 NOP	21	19	36 NO	48 R	40
Bottom 2 Box	22	-	-	100	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	13	52 MP	55 MP	14	20	23

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3A. Do you consider yourself to be

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5159	604	842	883	834	1996	536	1207	1883	1491	1043	1267	1412	1052	1453	1887	1102	493	2323
Unweighted 'N'	4308	688	596	608	631	1785	170	815	1788	1493	769	1080	1151	935	1274	1557	930	364	1428
A Canadian only	21	16	19	28 BCEF	20	22 B	26	22	21	21	19	22	21	23	19	22	22	21	23
A Canadian first, but also [INSERT PROV/ TERR]	22	19	18	21	24	25 BC	16	19	24 GH	25 GH	20	20	24	27 KL	25	22	23	19	23
Equally a Canadian and [INSERT PROV/ TERR]	31	34 D	38 DEF	26	30	30	32	31	32	30	33	32	30	29	31	30	32	38 P	31
[INSERT PROV/TERR] first, but also a Canadian	17	18	14	16	17	18	17	19 J	17 J	14	14	18	18	16	18	18 Q	14	12	16
[INSERT PROV/TERR] only	5	6 F	7 F	5	6	4	8	6 I	4	4	7 N	5	5	4	5	4	6	5	5
Cannot say	4	8 EF	4 F	5 F	4	2	1	4	3	5 GI	7 LMN	3	3	2	3	4	4	3	3
Top 2 Box	44	35	37	49 BC	44 B	47 BC	42	41	44	46 H	39	42	45 K	49 KL	44	45	45	41	45
Bottom 2 Box	22	24	20	21	22	21	25	25 J	21	18	21	23	22	20	23	22	20	18	20

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3A. Do you consider yourself to be

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cent- re	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5159	1066	1001	3022	285	303	391	1202	994	716	290	107	141	232	2153	2515	946	2397	1023	1602	3196
Unweighted 'N'	4308	789	720	2746	242	219	262	1065	830	620	188	84	102	245	1883	2041	828	1977	812	1321	2707
A Canadian only	21	19	23	22	10	18 E	28 EF	24 K	20 K	26 IK	1	20 K	23 K	23 K	20	22	21	24 S	19	20	22
A Canadian first, but also [INSERT PROV/ TERR]	22	21	26 B	22	12	23 E	27 E	28 K	26 K	29 K	2	24 K	24 K	31 K	24	22	28 R	23	22	24	23
Equally a Canadian and [INSERT PROV/ TERR]	31	36 D	36 D	28	42	38	33	35 JK	33 K	27 K	12	28 K	24 K	27 K	32	30	31	31	32	35 U	29
[INSERT PROV/TERR] first, but also a Canadian	17	9	9	22 BC	13	10	7	10	17 H	14	63 JLMN HI	26 H	18	12	16	17	15	16	16	14	18 T
[INSERT PROV/TERR] only	5	3	3	6 BC	4	4	2	2	3	3	21 JLMN HI	1	5	3	4	5	4	4	6	4	5
Cannot say	4	12 CD	2	1	20 FG	8	4	1	1	1	-	2	6 HIJ	5 J	4	3	2	2	4 Q	4	3
Top 2 Box	44	39	49 BD	43	22	40 E	54 EF	51 K	46 K	55 IK	3	43 K	46 K	54 K	44	44	49 S	47	41	44	45
Bottom 2 Box	22	13	12	28 BC	16 G	14	9	12	20 H	17	84 JLMN HI	27 H	23 H	15	20	22	19	20	23	18	23 T

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_4B. Should your (province/territory) be doing more, less or the same to develop a separate identity from the rest of Canada?

	Provinces/Territories																Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR		ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)		(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5437	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	-	-	-	-		392	302	971	1701	-	4144
Unweighted 'N'	5011	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	-	-	-	-		1131	817	1433	1978	-	3980
More	22	27 CDGHK	14	14	36 HIJK CDG	33 GHIK CD	16	19	24 CDGK	27 DGHK C	17	-	-	-	-		24 U	23	25 U	22	-	19
Less	17	7	5	11	7	19 CDEK B	15 BCE	15 BCE	20 CDEK B	29 GHIK CDEF B	11 CE	-	-	-	-		8	9	24 PQSU	19 PQU	-	16 PQ
Same	48	50 FIJ	71 HIJK BEFG	60 FHIJ BE	43 J	37	57 FHIJ E	48 FJ	40 J	31	55 EFIJ	-	-	-	-		53 RS	54 RS	36	44 R	-	51 RS
Cannot say	13	15	10	14	14	12	12	19 CFGJ	15	13	16	-	-	-	-		14	14	15	15	-	14

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_4B. Should your (province/territory) be doing more, less or the same to develop a separate identity from the rest of Canada?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5437	2319	1699	1223	278	5098	161	97	7	25	133	3942	1192	1099	268	2618	2794
Unweighted 'N'	5011	2025	1568	1237	703	4247	385	275	23	62	317	3759	970	750	251	2388	2598
More	22	15	17	43 BC	31 F	22	31	32	28	51 L	27	19	36 MP	37 MP	16	26 R	19
Less	17	23 CD	13 D	9	19	16	20	20	10	20	20	18 NO	11	12	18	17	16
Same	48	50 D	56 BD	35	32	49 E	32	33	41	20	34	50 NO	40	39	51 NO	47	49
Cannot say	13	12	14	13	18 F	13	17	15	21	9	19	13	12	13	16	10	16 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_48. Should your (province/territory) be doing more, less or the same to develop a separate identity from the rest of Canada?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5437	630	898	947	888	2074	618	1277	1967	1523	1133	1339	1468	1087	1505	1958	1191	546	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5011	782	718	757	750	2004	254	994	2085	1626	964	1264	1309	1047	1434	1740	1133	492	1583
More	22	19	22	24	21	23	29 I	24	20	21	25	25 N	21	20	23	22	23	23	21
Less	17	17	16	17	16	17	11	15	17 G	19 G	14	16	16	19 K	17	17	16	19	20
Same	48	49	48	43	48	49 D	36	45	51 GH	52 GH	41	46	51 K	54 KL	51 R	50 R	46	40	47
Cannot say	13	15 F	14	16 F	14	11	24 HIJ	16 IJ	12 J	8	20 LMN	12 N	11 N	7	9	11	15 OP	18 OP	12

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_4B. Should your (province/territory) be doing more, less or the same to develop a separate identity from the rest of Canada?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5437	1074	1025	3258	287	306	395	1235	1019	762	299	114	151	244	2226	2696	992	2495	1073	1668	3384
Unweighted 'N'	5011	808	783	3353	248	224	269	1171	915	745	202	105	135	285	2095	2481	958	2263	931	1499	3192
More	22	18	17	25 BC	23 G	23 G	12	17	26 HJ	13	58 JLMN HI	27 J	35 HJN	18	21	26 O	17	21	32 QR	23	23
Less	17	19 D	20 D	15	18	16	24	21 IKN	14 K	24 IKMN	*	14 K	14 K	10 K	17	17	22 RS	17	16	17	17
Same	48	47	51	47	48	47	46	54 KM	52 KM	52 KM	33	46	34	51 KM	54 P	43	49	50	45	52 U	47
Cannot say	13	15	12	13	11	14	18	8	8	12	9	13	17 HI	22 HIJK	8	14 O	12 S	12 S	8	8	13 T

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q6. In your opinion, is the French language in Quebec threatened or not?

	Provinces/Territories																Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR		ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)		(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5437	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	-	-	-	-		392	302	971	1701	-	4144
Unweighted 'N'	5011	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	-	-	-	-		1131	817	1433	1978	-	3980
Yes	22	7	13	8	21 HIJK BDG	60 HIJK CDEG B	11 B	7	9	9	10	-	-	-	-		12 R	14 RS	9	9	-	11
No	61	61 F	67 F	72 BFIK	63 F	33	73 EFIK B	72 EFIK B	63 F	72 EFIK B	64 F	-	-	-	-		66	68	71	68	-	70
Cannot say	16	32 DEFGHJ C	20 F	20 F	15 F	7	16 F	21 F	27 FGHJ DE	19 F	26 EFGJ	-	-	-	-		21	18	21	23 QU	-	19

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q6. In your opinion, is the French language in Quebec threatened or not?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	Gender	
																M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5437	2319	1699	1223	278	5098	161	97	7	25	133	3942	1192	1099	268	2618	2794
Unweighted 'N'	5011	2025	1568	1237	703	4247	385	275	23	62	317	3759	970	750	251	2388	2598
Yes	22	14	17 B	47 BC	19	22	15	22	57 GH	31 L	12	10	66 MP	68 MP	7	22	23
No	61	71 CD	65 D	40	58	62	64 H	53	37	36	69 K	71 NO	26	25	70 NO	65 R	58
Cannot say	16	15	18 D	13	23 F	16	21	24	6	33	19	18 NO	8	7	23 NO	13	19 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q6. In your opinion, is the French language in Quebec threatened or not?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5437	630	898	947	888	2074	618	1277	1967	1523	1133	1339	1468	1087	1505	1958	1191	546	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5011	782	718	757	750	2004	254	994	2085	1626	964	1264	1309	1047	1434	1740	1133	492	1583
Yes	22	29 CDEF	21	23	21	21	25	22	23	21	25	22	22	23	26 QR	23 R	19	17	22
No	61	54	61 B	57	62 B	65 BD	56	60	61	65 GHI	57	62	62	65 K	62	62	61	64	63
Cannot say	16	17	18	20 F	16	14	19	18	16	14	17 N	16	17 N	12	12	15	19 OP	19 O	15

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q6. In your opinion, is the French language in Quebec threatened or not?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cent- re	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5437	1074	1025	3258	287	306	395	1235	1019	762	299	114	151	244	2226	2696	992	2495	1073	1668	3384
Unweighted 'N'	5011	808	783	3353	248	224	269	1171	915	745	202	105	135	285	2095	2481	958	2263	931	1499	3192
Yes	22	11	13	29 BC	15 G	11	6	20	16	18	92 JLMN HI	30 IMN	14	14	24 P	21	22	22	19	23	22
No	61	68 D	73 D	56	60	69	75 E	67 K	72 KN	67 K	5	58 K	68 K	60 K	62	63	63	62	72 QR	64	62
Cannot say	16	22 CD	14	15	25	19	19	13 K	13 K	15 K	3	12	18 K	26 IJKL H	14	16	16 S	16 S	10	13	16

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q6C. Why do you think that the French language in Quebec threatened?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	750	-	-	-	-	750	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unweighted 'N'	532	-	-	-	-	532	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Because francophones are a minority in Canada / in North America	13	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Because there is too much English in Quebec / Montreal - English is too visible / English is everywhere	41	-	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Because English is the dominant language around the world	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Because of immigration (immigrants don't learn French; too many immigrants who don't speak French)	28	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Because of new media / Internet that is mostly in English (e.g. Facebook, Netflix)	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Because of young people don't learn to speak French properly / poor quality of schools or education	9	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Because other Canadians are prejudiced against francophones / anti-Quebec or anti-francophone sentiment in the rest of Canada	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Because of a lack of enforcement of French language by government / Bill 101	10	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(continued)

Q6C. Why do you think that the French language in Quebec threatened?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
No response	12	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q6C. Why do you think that the French language in Quebec threatened?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	750	83	161	503	27	716	11	13	3	1	9	20	725	725	3	379	370
Unweighted 'N'	532	73	120	333	53	472	27	19	5	3	24	22	498	498	9	257	274
Because francophones are a minority in Canada / in North America	13	11	8	15	10	13	7	6	-	-	7	18	13	13	28	13	13
Because there is too much English in Quebec / Montreal - English is too visible / English is everywhere	41	29	38	44 B	34	41	40	35	12	-	45	15	42 M	42 M	60 M	44	38
Because English is the dominant language around the world	6	9	4	6	8	6	10	10	-	-	11	21	6	6	11	6	6
Because of immigration (immigrants don't learn French; too many immigrants who don't speak French)	28	25	27	29	38	28	33	42	59	-	38	11	29 M	29 M	-	32	25
Because of new media / Internet that is mostly in English (e.g. Facebook, Netflix)	4	1	5	4	7	4	2	14	-	-	3	-	4	4	6	4	3
Because of young people don't learn to speak French properly / poor quality of schools or education	9	5	12	9	6	9	9	5	-	-	11	7	9	9	6	8	10
Because other Canadians are prejudiced against francophones / anti-Quebec or anti-francophone sentiment in the rest of Canada	2	-	2	2	1	2	-	-	12	-	-	7	2	2	-	2	1
Because of a lack of enforcement of French language by government / Bill 101	10	7	7	11	14	9	16	11	36	-	18	-	10	10	-	10	9

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(continued)

Q6C. Why do you think that the French language in Quebec threatened?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
No response	12	26	14	9	16	12	26	13	5	100	17	36	11	11	-	9	15
		D								L		NO					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q6C. Why do you think that the French language in Quebec threatened?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /EN- GH	JUST /EN- STR-	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	750	126	75	106	117	326	118	190	258	180	176	198	207	138	252	287	141	40	287
Unweighted 'N'	532	144	45	64	72	207	38	104	215	170	101	136	149	117	201	193	95	25	203
Because francophones are a minority in Canada / in North America	13	10	20	17	12	12	14	8	14	18 H	15	14	11	12	12	12	15	19	15
Because there is too much English in Quebec / Montreal - English is too visible / English is everywhere	41	42	29	41	46	42	27	44	43	46 G	32	45	40	53 KM	45	39	38	37	38
Because English is the dominant language around the world	6	10	4	5	8	5	10	5	5	6	6	5	8	6	5	6	8	11	7
Because of immigration (immigrants don't learn French; too many immigrants who don't speak French)	28	26	35	24	36	27	41	25	24	31	31	26	27	32	31	29	30	24	28
Because of new media / Internet that is mostly in English (e.g. Facebook, Netflix)	4	2	6	5	1	5	5	6	1	5	6	6 N	2	1	3	3	6	11	4
Because of young people don't learn to speak French properly / poor quality of schools or education	9	7	10	13	9	8	-	4	16 H	10	8	9	12	6	10	8	10	17	12
Because other Canadians are prejudiced against francophones / anti-Quebec or anti-francophone sentiment in the rest of Canada	2	1	-	-	3	2	4	-	1	3	3	1	1	2	1	2	3	1	1
Because of a lack of enforcement of French language by government / Bill 101	10	3	3	2	5	17 BCDE	1	14 G	12 G	7	6	12 N	12	5	9	9	13	13	8

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(continued)

Q6C. Why do you think that the French language in Quebec threatened?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
No response	12	15	11	11	10	13	13	14	12	9	17	9	10	10	11	14	9	8	12

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q6C. Why do you think that the French language in Quebec threatened?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/YRS	10-20/YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/UND	SAT	DIS/SAT	Left	Centre	Right	Agree	Dis-Agree	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Weighted 'N'	750	33	39	673	10	13	10	128	83	51	269	21	12	20	315	348	120	339	102	204	477	
Unweighted 'N'	532	32	33	463	9	14	8	94	59	45	180	11	8	16	230	242	93	242	74	158	334	
Because francophones are a minority in Canada / in North America	13	18	7	13	14	30	-	15	9	15	11	13	16	-	11	13	21 R	10	18	13	12	
Because there is too much English in Quebec / Montreal - English is too visible / English is everywhere	41	39	44	41	35	33	45	36	52	48	41	23	44	41	38	44	36	44	43	40	42	
Because English is the dominant language around the world	6	3	15	5	-	8	-	2	7	11	8	4	-	-	4	7	4	8 S	1	4	7	
Because of immigration (immigrants don't learn French; too many immigrants who don't speak French)	28	18	9	30 C	16	12	30	23	34	26	31	63 N	27	15	26	31	19	29	35 Q	21	33 T	
Because of new media / Internet that is mostly in English (e.g. Facebook, Netflix)	4	6	*	4	-	17	-	2	6	3	5	-	-	6	2	6	6	3	6	4	4	
Because of young people don't learn to speak French properly / poor quality of schools or education	9	4	8	9	10	1	-	6	4	9	11	8	17	13	8	11	15 S	10	4	10	9	
Because other Canadians are prejudiced against francophones / anti-Quebec or anti-francophone sentiment in the rest of Canada	2	3	-	2	-	-	9	2	1	1	3	-	-	-	1	3	2	3	1	1	2	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q6C. Why do you think that the French language in Quebec threatened?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cent- re	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Because of a lack of enforcement of French language by government / Bill 101	10	5	5	10	16	-	-	15 J	8	2	14 J	-	10	13	10	11	11 S	12 S	2	9	10
No response	12	23	23	11	25	27	16	13	10	10	11	6	3	15	15	10	9	8	15	18 U	10

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9. Is [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] treated with the respect it deserves in Canada or not?

	Provinces/Territories																Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR		ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)		(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	7	11	6	24		392	302	971	1701	24	4168
Unweighted 'N'	5461	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	164	159	127	450		1131	817	1433	1978	450	4430
Yes, my [province/territory] is treated with the respect it deserves	47	23	45	38	38	38	60	33	27	31	50	66	52	33	51		35	39	31	39	51	49
			BHIJ	BI	BI	BIJ	IJKN DEFH BC	B		B	FHIJ BDE	HIJN BDEF	BIJ		FHIJ B			R		R	PR	PQRS
No, my [province/territory] is not treated with the respect it deserves	39	62	45	48	47	49	26	50	59	57	31	18	45	49	38		51	47	56	45	38	36
		FGHKLO CDE	GKL	GKL	GKL	GKL		GKL	HKLO DEFG C	GKLO CDEF			L	L			SU	U	QSTU	U		
Cannot say	14	15	10	15	14	13	13	17	14	12	18	17	2	18	11		14	14	13	15	11	14
		M		M	M	M	M	CJMO	M	M	GJMO CF	M		M								

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9. Is [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] treated with the respect it deserves in Canada or not?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5461	2320	1701	1224	285	5115	161	97	11	25	133	3961	1193	1099	271	2630	2806
Unweighted 'N'	5461	2051	1597	1287	815	4585	425	298	70	70	344	4160	976	750	293	2597	2839
Yes, my [province/territory] is treated with the respect it deserves	47	56 CD	48 D	27	40	47 E	39 I	41 I	12	72 L	34	50 NO	35	33	59 MNO	46	48
No, my [province/territory] is not treated with the respect it deserves	39	31	38 B	61 BC	43	39	43	46	59	21	47 K	37 P	53 MP	54 MP	21	42 R	37
Cannot say	14	13	14	11	17 F	13	18	13	28	7	19 K	14	12	12	19 MNO	12	15 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9. Is [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] treated with the respect it deserves in Canada or not?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5461	630	900	950	894	2087	620	1279	1971	1530	1136	1340	1471	1097	1516	1963	1195	549	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5461	796	750	822	844	2249	290	1060	2208	1842	1021	1301	1398	1270	1647	1882	1178	533	1583
Yes, my [province/territory] is treated with the respect it deserves	47	47	49	52 EF	45	44	34	40	47 GH	58 GHI	41	46	51 K	52 KL	56 PQR	51 QR	39 R	31	53
No, my [province/territory] is not treated with the respect it deserves	39	35	37	31	42 BD	44 BCD	44 J	43 J	41 J	33	41	41	38	40	35	39	43 O	54 OPQ	33
Cannot say	14	18 EF	15	17 F	13	11	22 IJ	17 IJ	12	9	18 LMN	13 N	12 N	8	9	11	18 OP	15 O	13

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9. Is [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] treated with the respect it deserves in Canada or not?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ YRS									SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
								LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND								
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Weighted 'N'	5461	1077	1029	3274	287	306	397	1238	1021	765	299	114	151	253	2238	2708	996	2505	1078	1677	3397	
Unweighted 'N'	5461	869	858	3665	252	237	311	1273	980	818	202	114	139	374	2314	2689	1045	2488	1022	1701	3424	
Yes, my [province/territory] is treated with the respect it deserves	47	56 D	55 D	41	64 FG	53	52	67 IJKLMN	39 KM	49 IKM	15	43 K	27	39 K	64 P	34	56 RS	47	49	66 U	38	
No, my [province/territory] is not treated with the respect it deserves	39	25	33 B	47 BC	17	28 E	29 E	24	52 HJN	39 H	82 JLMN HI	52 H	47 H	38 H	26	52 O	32	41 Q	43 Q	25	49 T	
Cannot say	14	19 CD	13	12	19	19	19	9 K	9 K	12 K	3	6	26 IJKL H	23 IJKL H	10	14 O	12 S	12 S	8	9	13 T	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. How much influence does [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] have on important national decisions in Canada?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	7	11	6	24	392	302	971	1701	24	4168
Unweighted 'N'	5461	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	164	159	127	450	1131	817	1433	1978	450	4430
More than its fair share	13	5 EI	2	3	2	10 EHIJ BCD *CDEF	23 LMNO HIJK	6 EI	2	6 DEI	8 CDEI	6	12 EI	3	8	3	2	5 PQ	6 PQ	8	14 PQRST
Less than its fair share	40	67 FGKLO	58 FGK	60 FGKL	59 FGKL	46 G	21	62 GKLO F	65 GKLO F	62 GKLO F	44 G	37	54 G	52 G	48 G	61 STU	59 U	62 STU	55 U	48	39
About its fair share	37	14	34 BH	27 B	30 BH	33 BHIJ	47 IJKO DEFH BC	21 B	24 B	24 B	37 DHIJ B	43 BH	33	26	34 B	26	29 R	23	29 R	34	38 PQRS
Cannot say	10	13 CGJM	7	10 M	9 M	11 M	9 M	11 M	10 M	8 M	11 M	15 CM	1	19 CGJM	10 M	10	9	9	10	10	9

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. How much influence does [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] have on important national decisions in Canada?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5461	2320	1701	1224	285	5115	161	97	11	25	133	3961	1193	1099	271	2630	2806
Unweighted 'N'	5461	2051	1597	1287	815	4585	425	298	70	70	344	4160	976	750	293	2597	2839
More than its fair share	13	18 CD	10	9	19 F	13	20 I	15	6	23	19	15 NO	8	7	20 NO	14	13
Less than its fair share	40	33	38	59 BC	43	40	39	52 G	54	23	42 K	39 P	50 MP	51 MP	23	43 R	38
About its fair share	37	40 D	42 D	21	25	37 E	26	23	28	46 L	23	38 NO	31	30	47 MNO	36	37
Cannot say	10	8	10	11	13 F	9	15	11	11	7	16	9	11	12	11	6	13

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. How much influence does [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] have on important national decisions in Canada?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5461	630	900	950	894	2087	620	1279	1971	1530	1136	1340	1471	1097	1516	1963	1195	549	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5461	796	750	822	844	2249	290	1060	2208	1842	1021	1301	1398	1270	1647	1882	1178	533	1583
More than its fair share	13	17 F	18 F	16 F	13 F	9	12	11	12	18 GHI	13	12	13	15	16 PQ	12	12	12	17
Less than its fair share	40	30	36	37	42 B	46 BCD	45 J	42 J	43 J	34	42	44 M	37	40	36	43 O	44 O	46 O	35
About its fair share	37	39	35	36	35	38	28	36	35	43 GHI	32	34	41 KL	40 KL	42 PQR	37	34	31	40
Cannot say	10	14 F	12 F	11 F	10	7	15 J	11 J	10 J	5	13 MN	9 N	8 N	5	6	8	10 O	11 O	9

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. How much influence does [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] have on important national decisions in Canada?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/YRS	10-20/YRS	20+YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/UND	SAT	DIS/SAT	Left	Centre	Right	Agree	Dis-Agree	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Weighted 'N'	5461	1077	1029	3274	287	306	397	1238	1021	765	299	114	151	253	2238	2708	996	2505	1078	1677	3397	
Unweighted 'N'	5461	869	858	3665	252	237	311	1273	980	818	202	114	139	374	2314	2689	1045	2488	1022	1701	3424	
More than its fair share	13	17 D	17 D	11	23 G	15	14	17 IKN	10 K	14 IK	2	21 IKN	15 K	9 K	16 P	11	19 R	11	19 R	19 U	12	
Less than its fair share	40	25	36 B	47 BC	24	26	28	28	56 HJN	40 H	74 JLMN HI	47 H	45 H	41 H	30	51 O	32	42 Q	44 Q	28	49 T	
About its fair share	37	48 CD	38 D	32	45	52	47	51 IJKLMN	30 K	37 IKL	17	23	28 K	31 K	47 P	28	40 S	39 S	33	48 U	31	
Cannot say	10	9	9	10	8	7	11	4	4	10 HI	7	10	13 HI	20 IJKL H	6	10 O	10 S	7 S	5	6	9 T	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. Thinking about all the money the federal government spends on different programs and transfers to the provinces and territories, do you think [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] receives...

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	7	11	6	24	392	302	971	1701	24	4168
Unweighted 'N'	5461	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	164	159	127	450	1131	817	1433	1978	450	4430
More than its fair share	10	7 DI	6	2	7 DI	12 HIJK BCDE	13 HIJK BCDE	6 DI	2	5	6 DI	40 IJKN EFGH BCD	26 HIJK BCDE	7	26 IJKN EFGH BCD	5	4	5	5	26 PQRSU	9 PQRS
Less than its fair share	38	59 FGKLMO CE	42 GLO	51 KLMO FG	45 FGLO	33 L	28 L	50 KLMO FG	59 KLMO EFGH C	60 KLMO EFGH CD	39 FGLO	6	28	41 L	25 L	50 TU	48 TU	58 QSTU P	50 TU	25	39 T
About its fair share	38	18 BHIJ	42 BHIJ	33 BJ	38 BHIJ	38 BHIJ	45 HIJK BDF	28 B	26 B	24	36 BHIJ	36	42 B	49 BJ	42 BIJ	32 R	36 RS	25	30 R	42 R	38 PRS
Cannot say	15	17 EJMNO	10	13 N	10	16 JMNO E	14 MNO	15 MNO	13 N	11	19 JMNO DEGI C	18 MNO	4	3	8	13	12	12	15 RT	8	14 T

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. Thinking about all the money the federal government spends on different programs and transfers to the provinces and territories, do you think [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] receives...

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
					(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5461	2320	1701	1224	285	5115	161	97	11	25	133	3961	1193	1099	271	2630	2806
Unweighted 'N'	5461	2051	1597	1287	815	4585	425	298	70	70	344	4160	976	750	293	2597	2839
More than its fair share	10	12 CD	8	8	14 F	10	16	11	4	43 L	11	10	10	10	6	11	9
Less than its fair share	38	32	37 B	51 BC	40	37	37	47	50	17	41 K	39 P	36 P	36 P	24	40 R	35
About its fair share	38	42 D	41 D	26	29	39 E	30	27	40	25	31	37	39	37	47 MO	40 R	36
Cannot say	15	14	13	15	17	14	17	14	6	16	17	13	16	17 M	22 M	9	20 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. Thinking about all the money the federal government spends on different programs and transfers to the provinces and territories, do you think [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] receives...

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5461	630	900	950	894	2087	620	1279	1971	1530	1136	1340	1471	1097	1516	1963	1195	549	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5461	796	750	822	844	2249	290	1060	2208	1842	1021	1301	1398	1270	1647	1882	1178	533	1583
More than its fair share	10	14 F	12 F	12 F	10 F	6	7	9	10	11	9	9	10	12	13 PQR	9	7	8	12
Less than its fair share	38	24	36 B	33 B	42 BD	42 BCD	44 J	37	39 J	34	39	41	36	37	32	40 O	41 O	48 OP	35
About its fair share	38	38	32	38	35	41 CE	25	38 G	36 G	46 GHI	33	36	42 KL	41 K	45 PQR	40 R	35 R	26	40
Cannot say	15	24 DEF	20 EF	16 F	13	10	24 HIJ	16 J	14 J	10	19 LMN	14 N	12	10	10	11	17 OP	17 OP	13

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. Thinking about all the money the federal government spends on different programs and transfers to the provinces and territories, do you think [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] receives...

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+/ YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	Agree	Dis Agree	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
weighted 'N'	5461	1077	1029	3274	287	306	397	1238	1021	765	299	114	151	253	2238	2708	996	2505	1078	1677	3397	
Unweighted 'N'	5461	869	858	3665	252	237	311	1273	980	818	202	114	139	374	2314	2689	1045	2488	1022	1701	3424	
More than its fair share	10	10	14 D	8	13	11	7	14 IJKN	6	9	6	8	11	7	13 P	8	12 R	9	14 R	14 U	8	
Less than its fair share	38	30	36 B	41 BC	25	36 E	28	28 HJMN	54 H	38 HJN	53	41	40	32	28	48 O	28	39 Q	45 QR	27	45 T	
About its fair share	38	44 CD	36	37	48	40	44	50 IJKMN	32	39 I	31	38	33	34	49 P	29	45 S	40 S	33	49 U	33	
Cannot say	15	17 D	14	13	15	12	20 F	8	8	13 HI	11	13	16 HI	27 JKLM HI	10	15 O	15 S	12 S	8	10	13 T	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFH/IJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15. Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

	Provinces/Territories																Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR		ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)		(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	7	11	6	24		392	302	971	1701	24	4168
Unweighted 'N'	5461	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	164	159	127	450		1131	817	1433	1978	450	4430
The federal government	17	9	8	13	21 BCDK	17 BCK	20 IJKL BCD	20 BCDK	15	15 B	11	7	10	31 BCKL	15		14	16	16	14	15	17 S
The province/territory	30	34 GHJ	57 JKMO FGHI BDE	27	27	42 GHIJ BDE	24	21	33 GHJ	21	37 EGHJ D	37	33	44 HJ	37 GHJ		30 R	29 R	23	29 R	37 R	27 R
The municipal government in your city/ town	17	14	9	22 IKNO BCF	16	13	21 IKNO BCF	20 IKNO CF	14	20 IKNO CF	14	12	10	5	9		18	18 T	19 T	17	9	19 T
Your Indigenous government	1	2	*	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	2	1	1	*	1		1	1	2	2	1	2
None of the above	26	30 CF	17	30 CF	26 F	19	27 CF	26 CF	29 CF	34 FGHK C	27 CF	40 CF	43 CF	18	36 CF		28	27	31	29	36	28
Cannot say	8	11 NO	9	8	8 O	9 NO	7	12 GNO	8 O	8 O	10 NO	3	2	1	2		9 T	8 T	9 T	9 T	2	8 T

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15. Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5461	2320	1701	1224	285	5115	161	97	11	25	133	3961	1193	1099	271	2630	2806
Unweighted 'N'	5461	2051	1597	1287	815	4585	425	298	70	70	344	4160	976	750	293	2597	2839
The federal government	17	22 CD	16 D	9	8	17 E	7	9	11	12	6	18 NO	13	12	19	18 R	15
The province/territory	30	23	33 B	43 BC	17	31 E	13	22 G	30	8	14	26	44 M	47 MP	36 M	33 R	28
The municipal government in your city/town	17	19 D	17	15	9	18 E	9	8	5	14	8	19 NO	14	14	14	16	18
Your Indigenous government	1	*	1	4 BC	26	-	32 HI	21	6	27	33	2	*	*	1	1	2
None of the above	26	29 CD	24	22	28	26	28	29	34	24	28	29 NOP	19	18	19	26	26
Cannot say	8	7	9	8	12 F	8	12	11	13	15	11	7	9	9	11	6	10 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15. Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5461	630	900	950	894	2087	620	1279	1971	1530	1136	1340	1471	1097	1516	1963	1195	549	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5461	796	750	822	844	2249	290	1060	2208	1842	1021	1301	1398	1270	1647	1882	1178	533	1583
The federal government	17	15	17	15	16	18	16	14	15	22 HI	15	16	20 K	18	20 QR	17	15	14	18
The province/territory	30	25	29	30	29	34 B	22	29	31 G	34 G	27	33 K	31	33 K	36 QR	33 QR	26 R	19	32
The municipal government in your city/ town	17	22 DEF	19 E	15	14	18	16	16	18	18	17	14	19 L	20 L	19 R	19 R	18 R	10	17
Your Indigenous government	1	1	2	2	1	1	3	1	1	*	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	4	1
None of the above	26	24	24	28	31 BCF	24	30 J	30 J	27 J	21	28 N	28 N	23	22	19	23 O	31 OP	47 OPQ	24
Cannot say	8	13 CEF	8	10 F	8	6	13 IJ	10 IJ	7	5	11 LMN	7	5	6	5	7	8	6	8

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15. Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction	Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/YRS	10-20/YRS	20+/YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/UND	SAT	DIS/SAT	Left	Centre	Right	Agree	Dis-Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	1077	1029	3274	287	306	397	1238	1021	765	299	114	151	253	2238	2708	996	2505	1078	1677	3397
Unweighted 'N'	5461	869	858	3665	252	237	311	1273	980	818	202	114	139	374	2314	2689	1045	2488	1022	1701	3424
The federal government	17	24 CD	16	14	34 FG	21	22	36 IJKLMN	6 K	14 IKLM	2	4	5	12 K	26 P	10	23 RS	17	17	28 U	11
The province/territory	30	30	30	31	30	37 G	24	28 MN	41 JLMN H	24 M	71 JLMN HI	27	12	17	37 P	26	25	32 Q	40 QR	41 U	26
The municipal government in your city/ town	17	14	21 B	18 B	13	17	12	17 K	18 K	21 K	11	34 IJKN H	26 KN	14	18	18	21 RS	16	16	15	19 T
Your Indigenous government	1	*	1	2 B	*	*	*	1	*	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2
None of the above	26	23	24	28	11	17	36 EF	14	31 HK	32 HK	12	29 HK	52 IJKL H	39 HK	11	39 O	24	27 S	22	9	35 T
Cannot say	8	8	8	8	11 G	8	5	4	4	7	3	4	4	17 JKLM HI	8	6	6	7	5	6	6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q17. As you may know, under the federal equalization program, the federal government transfers money to the poorer provinces, in order to ensure that Canadians living in every province have access to similar levels of public services. How much do you support or oppose the equalization program?

	Provinces/Territories																Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR		ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)		(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5437	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	-	-	-	-		392	302	971	1701	-	4144
Unweighted 'N'	5011	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	-	-	-	-		1131	817	1433	1978	-	3980
Strongly support	32	39 IJK	49 HIJK FG	46 HIJK FG	43 HIJK FG	33 IJK	34 IJK	32 J	27 J	20	26 J	-	-	-	-		43 RSU	45 RSU	24	25	-	31 RS
Somewhat support	42	34	38	37	41	39	45 DFIJ B	46 BDIJ	33	37	46 DFIJ B	-	-	-	-		37	38	38	41	-	43 PR
Somewhat oppose	11	8	5	7	6	9	9	11 CE	15 DEFG BC	20 FGHK BCDE	12 CDE	-	-	-	-		7	6	17 PQU	15 PQU	-	11 PQ
Strongly oppose	5	3	2	1	3	3	3 D	4 D	13 FGHK BCDE	15 FGHK BCDE	6 DEFG C	-	-	-	-		2	2	13 PQU	10 PQU	-	6 PQ
Cannot say	11	16 DEGHJK C	5	10	8	16 HIJK CDEG	8	7	12 C	9	10	-	-	-	-		10	9	9	9	-	9
Top 2 Box	74	73 IJ	87 HIJK BFG	82 FIJK B	84 FIJK B	73 IJ	79 FIJK	77 IJ	60	57	72 IJ	-	-	-	-		81 RSU	83 RSU	62	66 R	-	74 RS
Bottom 2 Box	16	12	8	8	8	11	13 D	15 CDE	28 FGHK BCDE	34 FGHK BCDE	18 DEFG BC	-	-	-	-		9	8	30 PQSU	25 PQU	-	17 PQ

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q17. As you may know, under the federal equalization program, the federal government transfers money to the poorer provinces, in order to ensure that Canadians living in every province have access to similar levels of public services. How much do you support or oppose the equalization program?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
					(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5437	2319	1699	1223	278	5098	161	97	7	25	133	3942	1192	1099	268	2618	2794
Unweighted 'N'	5011	2025	1568	1237	703	4247	385	275	23	62	317	3759	970	750	251	2388	2598
Strongly support	32	33 D	33	28	40 F	31	37	44	49	51	34	31	33	33	38	32	31
Somewhat support	42	43	44	40	36	43 E	40	31	37	33	41	44 N	39	39	36	42	42
Somewhat oppose	11	12	10	11	7	11 E	7	8	6	2	8	11 N	9	9	9	12	10
Strongly oppose	5	4	4	8 BC	6	5	6	7	3	-	7	6 NO	3	3	3	7 R	4
Cannot say	11	8	9	13 BC	11	10	11	10	5	14	9	8	16 M	17 M	14 M	8	13 Q
Top 2 Box	74	76 D	76 D	68	76	74	76	75	86	84	75	75	72	71	74	74	74
Bottom 2 Box	16	16	14	19 C	13	16	13	15	9	2	15 K	17 NO	12	12	12	18 R	14

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q17. As you may know, under the federal equalization program, the federal government transfers money to the poorer provinces, in order to ensure that Canadians living in every province have access to similar levels of public services. How much do you support or oppose the equalization program?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5437	630	898	947	888	2074	618	1277	1967	1523	1133	1339	1468	1087	1505	1958	1191	546	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5011	782	718	757	750	2004	254	994	2085	1626	964	1264	1309	1047	1434	1740	1133	492	1583
Strongly support	32	33	33	31	27	34 E	35	33	31	31	38 MN	34 MN	29	28	32	31	32	35	29
Somewhat support	42	41	43	39	43	43	35	39	44 G	45 GH	36	42 K	45 K	46 K	46 QR	45 QR	40 R	32	44
Somewhat oppose	11	7	11 B	11	12 B	11 B	7	10	11	12	8	10	12 K	12 K	10	10	11	16 OP	11
Strongly oppose	5	4	3	6	4	6 BC	7	5	5	5	4	4	6	6	4	5	5	7	6
Cannot say	11	16 CF	10	13 F	14 F	7	16 IJ	13 IJ	9	7	14 LMN	9	8	8	7	8	12 OP	9	10
Top 2 Box	74	73	76 E	70	70	76 DE	70	72	75	76	74	76	74	74	78 QR	77 R	72	67	73
Bottom 2 Box	16	11	14	17 B	17 B	17 B	14	15	16	17	12	14	18 K	18 K	15	15	16	23 OPQ	17

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q17. As you may know, under the federal equalization program, the federal government transfers money to the poorer provinces, in order to ensure that Canadians living in every province have access to similar levels of public services. How much do you support or oppose the equalization program?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction	Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/YRS	10-20/YRS	20+/YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/UND	SAT	DIS/SAT	Left	Centre	Right	Agree	Dis-Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5437	1074	1025	3258	287	306	395	1235	1019	762	299	114	151	244	2226	2696	992	2495	1073	1668	3384
Unweighted 'N'	5011	808	783	3353	248	224	269	1171	915	745	202	105	135	285	2095	2481	958	2263	931	1499	3192
Strongly support	32	35 C	27	32 C	42 F	30	33	41 IMN	19	40 IMN	36 IMN	39 IMN	19	21	37 P	28	50 RS	29	26	41 U	28
Somewhat support	42	41	48 BD	41	40	42	44	47 N	44	44	40	35	39	34	46 P	40	37	44 Q	45 Q	43	43
Somewhat oppose	11	9	13	10	7	9	11	6 HJKN	19	7	8	12	23 HJK	12	8	14 O	5	13 Q	13 Q	7	13 T
Strongly oppose	5	4	5	6	2	3	5	1 HJKN	13 H	3 H	5 H	7 H	15 HJK	6 H	2	9 O	3	4	11 QR	2	7 T
Cannot say	11	11 C	7	11 C	8	16 EG	7	5	5	7	12 HIM	6	4	27 JKLM HI	8	10	5	9 QS	5	7	9
Top 2 Box	74	76	75	73	82 F	72	77	88 IKLMN	63	84 IKMN	76 IMN	74 N	58	55	82 P	68	88 RS	73	71	84 U	71
Bottom 2 Box	16	13	18 B	16	9	12	16	7 JKLN H	32	10	12	20 H	38 JKLM H	17 HJ	9	23 O	7	18 Q	23 QR	9	20 T

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q18A. And do you think that the equalization program should be changed so that the federal government transfers more money to the poorer provinces, less money to the poorer provinces, or should the program be kept as it is now?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5437	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	-	-	-	-	392	302	971	1701	-	4144
Unweighted 'N'	5011	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	-	-	-	-	1131	817	1433	1978	-	3980
Transfer more money to the poorer provinces	33	61 FGHIJK E	59 HIJK FG	60 HIJK EFG	51 GIJK F	37 GJK	30 J	47 GIJK F	38 GJK	24	25	-	-	-	-	57 RSU	56 RSU	31	29	-	32
Transfer less money to the poorer provinces	14	5	5	7	6	8	13 CDEF B	11 BCE	17 DEFH BC	30 GHIK CDEF B	17 DEFH BC	-	-	-	-	6	7	24 PQU	21 PQU	-	16 PQ
Keep program transfers as they are now	35	14 B	26 B	19 DHIJ B	36 DHIJ B	35 DHIJ B	42 HIJK BCDF	25 B	23 B	27 BD	36 DHIJ BC	-	-	-	-	24	26	26	30 PR	-	36 PQRS
Cannot say	17	20 CDEG	10	14 E	8	20 CDEG	14 E	17 E	21 CDEG	19 CEG	21 CDEG	-	-	-	-	13	11	19 PQ	20 PQU	-	16 PQ

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q18A. And do you think that the equalization program should be changed so that the federal government transfers more money to the poorer provinces, less money to the poorer provinces, or should the program be kept as it is now?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	Gender	
																M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5437	2319	1699	1223	278	5098	161	97	7	25	133	3942	1192	1099	268	2618	2794
Unweighted 'N'	5011	2025	1568	1237	703	4247	385	275	23	62	317	3759	970	750	251	2388	2598
Transfer more money to the poorer provinces	33	31	34	38 B	50 F	32	53	43	74 H	64	51	32	38 MP	37 M	29	32	34
Transfer less money to the poorer provinces	14	14	14	14	10	14 E	8	14	18	4	9	16 NOP	8	8	7	17 R	11
Keep program transfers as they are now	35	38 D	37 D	29	24	36 E	25 I	27 I	1	16	27	35	35	34	48 MNO	37	34
Cannot say	17	16	16	19	15	17	14	16	8	16	13	17	19	21 M	16	14	21 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q18A. And do you think that the equalization program should be changed so that the federal government transfers more money to the poorer provinces, less money to the poorer provinces, or should the program be kept as it is now?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5437	630	898	947	888	2074	618	1277	1967	1523	1133	1339	1468	1087	1505	1958	1191	546	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5011	782	718	757	750	2004	254	994	2085	1626	964	1264	1309	1047	1434	1740	1133	492	1583
Transfer more money to the poorer provinces	33	35	33	34	29	34	43 J	34 J	34 J	27	43 LMN	36 MN	31 N	25	28	33 O	38 OP	46 OP	27
Transfer less money to the poorer provinces	14	11	19 BF	17 BF	16 BF	10	13	12	14	17 H	9	13	15 K	19 KLM	16 Q	15 Q	11	15	17
Keep program transfers as they are now	35	36	32	30	38 D	38 CD	22	35 G	36 G	42 GHI	27	33 K	41 KL	42 KL	43 PQR	37 R	33 R	22	39
Cannot say	17	18	16	19	17	17	22	19 J	16	14	20 MN	18 MN	13	13	14	16	18 O	18	16

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q18A. And do you think that the equalization program should be changed so that the federal government transfers more money to the poorer provinces, less money to the poorer provinces, or should the program be kept as it is now?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/YRS	10-20/YRS	20+/YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/UND	SAT	DIS/SAT	Left	Centre	Right	Agree	Dis-Agree	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Weighted 'N'	5437	1074	1025	3258	287	306	395	1235	1019	762	299	114	151	244	2226	2696	992	2495	1073	1668	3384	
Unweighted 'N'	5011	808	783	3353	248	224	269	1171	915	745	202	105	135	285	2095	2481	958	2263	931	1499	3192	
Transfer more money to the poorer provinces	33	31	31	35	35	28	29	30	27	38 HIN	49 IJMN H	35	26	23	32	35	39 R	31	33	35	34	
Transfer less money to the poorer provinces	14	12	20 BD	12	10	17 G	8	8	24 JKLN H	12 HK	4	7	24 JKLN H	11	13	16 O	9	14 Q	25 QR	13	15	
Keep program transfers as they are now	35	41 D	35	34	43	36	44 IJKLMN	50 IJKLMN	33	35	29	37	29	33	42 P	31	39 S	40 S	30	40 U	34	
Cannot say	17	16	15	18	12	19	18	12	16 H	15	18	21	21 H	33 IJKM H	13	18 O	14	16	12	12	17 T	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q18B. Does [Province/Territory] currently receive transfers from the federal government under the equalization program, or not?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5437	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	-	-	-	-	392	302	971	1701	-	4144
Unweighted 'N'	5011	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	-	-	-	-	1131	817	1433	1978	-	3980
Yes, [province/territory] receives transfers from the equalization program	34	33 IJK	59 HIJK BDG	44 GIJK B	55 HIJK BDG	52 HIJK BDG	27 IJ	43 GIJK B	18	21	22	-	-	-	-	46 RSU	50 RSU	25	24	-	28 S
No, [province/territory] does not receive transfers from the equalization program	24	26 CDEFH	8	7	9	10	27 DEFH C	12 D	40 FGHK BCDE	47 FGHK BCDE	25 DEFH C	-	-	-	-	12 Q	8	39 PQSU	33 PQU	-	28 PQ
Cannot say	43	41 J	32	49 CEFJ	36	38 J	45 CEFJ	45 CEFJ	42 J	32	52 FGIJ BCE	-	-	-	-	42 R	42 R	36	43 R	-	44 R

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q18B. Does [Province/Territory] currently receive transfers from the federal government under the equalization program, or not?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	Gender	
																M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5437	2319	1699	1223	278	5098	161	97	7	25	133	3942	1192	1099	268	2618	2794
Unweighted 'N'	5011	2025	1568	1237	703	4247	385	275	23	62	317	3759	970	750	251	2388	2598
Yes, [province/territory] receives transfers from the equalization program	34	31	33	40 BC	26	34 E	26	25	13	42	23	29 P	51 MP	52 MP	20	43 R	25
No, [province/territory] does not receive transfers from the equalization program	24	26	23	22	21	24	20	24	17	12	22	28 NO	11	10	27 NO	26 R	22
Cannot say	43	42	44 D	38	53 F	42	54	51	70	47	55	43 NO	38	38	53 MNO	32	53 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q18B. Does [Province/Territory] currently receive transfers from the federal government under the equalization program, or not?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5437	630	898	947	888	2074	618	1277	1967	1523	1133	1339	1468	1087	1505	1958	1191	546	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5011	782	718	757	750	2004	254	994	2085	1626	964	1264	1309	1047	1434	1740	1133	492	1583
Yes, [province/territory] receives transfers from the equalization program	34	20	27 B	26 B	31 B	45 BCDE	28	30	34	39 GHI	32	37	36	33	43 PQR	35 QR	28	22	33
No, [province/territory] does not receive transfers from the equalization program	24	26	25	24	25	22	17	21	24 G	29 GHI	19	20	25 KL	32 KLM	21	27 OQ	21	31 OQ	27
Cannot say	43	55 EF	48 F	50 F	44 F	33	54 IJ	49 IJ	42 J	32	50 LMN	42 N	40	35	36	38	50 OP	47 OP	40

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q18B. Does [Province/Territory] currently receive transfers from the federal government under the equalization program, or not?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	10-/ 20 YRS			LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree	
					<10/ YRS	20 YRS	20+ YRS															
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Weighted 'N'	5437	1074	1025	3258	287	306	395	1235	1019	762	299	114	151	244	2226	2696	992	2495	1073	1668	3384	
Unweighted 'N'	5011	808	783	3353	248	224	269	1171	915	745	202	105	135	285	2095	2481	958	2263	931	1499	3192	
Yes, [province/territory] receives transfers from the equalization program	34	31	30	36 BC	35	30	33	43 IJMN	33 N	29	66 JLMN HI	31	27	22	40 P	30	32	36	39 Q	42 U	31	
No, [province/territory] does not receive transfers from the equalization program	24	22	32 BD	22	12	28 E	24 E	20 K	36 HJKN	27 HK	8	37 HKN	29 K	22 K	22	28 O	27	23	31 R	23	26	
Cannot say	43	47 CD	38	42	53	42	43	37 IK	32	44 HIK	26	32	44 IK	56 IJKL H	38	42 O	41 S	41 S	29	35	43 T	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22I. [Agree/Disagree]: (Province/Territory) has a distinct culture that is often misunderstood by people living in the rest of Canada

	Provinces/Territories																Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR		ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)		(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	7	11	6	24		392	302	971	1701	24	4168
Unweighted 'N'	5461	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	164	159	127	450		1131	817	1433	1978	450	4430
Strongly agree	20	43 EGHIJK CD	24 GH	17 G	24 GHK	38 HIJK CDEG	10	14	17 G	19 GH	15 G	32 G	62 IJKL EFGH CD	62 IJKL EFGH CD	53 HIJK DEFG C		26 QRSU	20 U	18 U	17	53 PQRSU	14
Somewhat agree	36	37 MNO	34 M	41 GMNO	47 GMNO BCF	38 GMNO	31	42 GMNO	40 GMNO	41 GMNO	40 GMNO	33	14	16	20		42 TU	43 TU	41 TU	41 TU	20	36 T
Somewhat disagree	24	7	23 BFNO	21 BFNO	16 BN	11 N LMNO HIJK *CDEF	34 BFNO	22 BFNO	22 BFNO	21 BFNO	24 FLNO BE	10	14	2	10		16	19 T	21 PT	22 PT	10	27 PQRST
Strongly disagree	8	4	9 BF	8 BF	4	3 DEFK B	12 BF	8 BEF	9 BEF	11 BEFK	7 F	6	11	3	7		6	6	10 PQ	9 P	7	10 PQ
Cannot say	12	9 M	10 M	13 JM	9 M	10 M BFJM	14 BFJM	15 BFJM	12 JM	7 M	14 BJM	18 JM	*	17 BJM	10 M		11	11	10	11	10	12 R
Top 2 Box	56	80 EGHIJK CD	58 G	58 G	71 HIJK CDG	76 HIJK CDG	41	56 G	57 G	60 G	55 G	65 G	75 HIJK CDG	78 HIJK CDG	73 HIJK CDG		67 RSU	63 SU	59 U	57 U	73 RSU	50
Bottom 2 Box	32	11	32 EFNO B	29 EFNO B	20 BN	14 LMNO HIJK *CDEF	46 EFNO	30 EFNO B	30 EFNO B	32 FLNO BE	31 EFNO B	16	24 N	5	17		22	26	31 PQT	31 PQT	17	37 PQRST

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22I. [Agree/Disagree]: (Province/Territory) has a distinct culture that is often misunderstood by people living in the rest of Canada

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5461	2320	1701	1224	285	5115	161	97	11	25	133	3961	1193	1099	271	2630	2806
Unweighted 'N'	5461	2051	1597	1287	815	4585	425	298	70	70	344	4160	976	750	293	2597	2839
Strongly agree	20	12	17 B	39 BC	25 F	20	22	26	30	36	19	14	40 MP	41 MP	14	21	18
Somewhat agree	36	35	39	38	36	37	35	40	43	22	38	36	38	38	36	36	37
Somewhat disagree	24	28 D	27 D	12	15	24 E	17	14	10	22	15	27 NO	11	9	26 NO	24	24
Strongly disagree	8	13 CD	5 D	3	9	8	9	9	9	5	10	10 NO	2	2	10 NO	8	9
Cannot say	12	12 D	12 D	9	15 F	11	18 H	11	9	15	18	12	10	10	14	11	13 Q
Top 2 Box	56	47	56 B	77 BC	61	56	57	66	72	58	57	51	77 MP	79 MP	50	58	55
Bottom 2 Box	32	41 CD	33 D	15	24	32 E	26	23	19	27	25	37 NO	13	11	36 NO	32	32

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22I. [Agree/Disagree]: (Province/Territory) has a distinct culture that is often misunderstood by people living in the rest of Canada

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5461	630	900	950	894	2087	620	1279	1971	1530	1136	1340	1471	1097	1516	1963	1195	549	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5461	796	750	822	844	2249	290	1060	2208	1842	1021	1301	1398	1270	1647	1882	1178	533	1583
Strongly agree	20	19	20	15	20	22 D	26	19	19	20	23	21	19	18	21	20	20	18	18
Somewhat agree	36	33	39	39	39	34	29	39 G	39 GJ	35	34	42 KM	35	38	36	37	40	37	36
Somewhat disagree	24	24	22	25	21	25	16	23 G	24 G	28 GHI	20	19	27 KL	29 KL	26 R	25 R	23	19	26
Strongly disagree	8	9	10	7	9	8	8	6	9 H	9 H	8	7	9	8	7	9 Q	6	13 OPQ	9
Cannot say	12	15 CF	10	14	11	11	21 HIJ	13 IJ	9	9	14 MN	11 N	10	8	9	9	11	13	12
Top 2 Box	56	53	58	54	59	56	55	58	58	54	57	63 KMN	54	55	57	57	60	55	54
Bottom 2 Box	32	33	32	31	30	33	24	29	33 G	37 GH	29	26	36 KL	37 KL	34 Q	34 Q	28	32	34

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22I. [Agree/Disagree]: (Province/Territory) has a distinct culture that is often misunderstood by people living in the rest of Canada

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	cen- tre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	1077	1029	3274	287	306	397	1238	1021	765	299	114	151	253	2238	2708	996	2505	1078	1677	3397
Unweighted 'N'	5461	869	858	3665	252	237	311	1273	980	818	202	114	139	374	2314	2689	1045	2488	1022	1701	3424
Strongly agree	20	14	12	25 BC	18	16	10	17	19	18	66 JLMN HI	31 HJ	17	19	19	21	20	19	22	19	21
Somewhat agree	36	35	40	36	39	36	33	38 JK	38 JK	30	29	31	42	37	37	36	32	38 Q	41 Q	41 U	36
Somewhat disagree	24	28 D	27 D	21	25	29	28	27 KN	26 KN	30 KN	3	26 K	27 K	17 K	26	23	28 S	26 S	21	24	25
Strongly disagree	8	9	11 D	7	6	7	13 E	10 KN	9 K	15 KLMN HI	*	4	5	5	7	10 O	14 RS	7	8	8	9
Cannot say	12	14 D	11	11	12	11	16	9 K	8 K	8 K	2	8	9 K	23 JKLM HI	10	10	6	10 Q	9	8	9
Top 2 Box	56	49	51	61 BC	57 G	52	43	55 J	57 J	47	95 JLMN HI	62 J	59	56	57	57	51	57 Q	63 QR	59	57
Bottom 2 Box	32	37 D	38 D	29	31	37	41 E	37 KN	34 KN	45 KLMN HI	3	30 K	32 K	21 K	33	33	42 RS	33	29	32	34

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	7	11	6	24	392	302	971	1701	24	4168
Unweighted 'N'	5461	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	164	159	127	450	1131	817	1433	1978	450	4430
The government of my province should take charge of many of the things the federal government does right now	33	33 E	36 EL	30 E	21	37 HKLO EG	30 E	25	39 HKLO DEG	44 KLNO EFGH BD	31 E	17	32	21	25	28	27	39 PQTU	36 PQU	25	32 Q
The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of my province does right now	21	17 C	8	18 CL	24 CLM	18 CL	25 JKLM BCFI	23	16 C	18 CL	17 CL	5	7	44 KLMO GHIJ *CDEF	16	19	20	19	18	16	21 S
Things should be left pretty much as they are	28	27	34 IJ	29	35 IJ	28 J	29 IJ	28	23	22	29 J	48 BIJ	57 HIJK DEFG B	29	47 HIJK BDFG	30 RS	32 RS	24	26	47 PQRSU	28 R
Cannot say	18	24 FGJMNO	22 MN	22 JMNO F	21 MNO	16 M	17 M	24 JMNO FG	22 JMNO FG	16 M	24 JMNO FG	31 JMNO FG	4	6	12	22 RTU	22 T	18	21 T	12	19

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5461	2320	1701	1224	285	5115	161	97	11	25	133	3961	1193	1099	271	2630	2806
Unweighted 'N'	5461	2051	1597	1287	815	4585	425	298	70	70	344	4160	976	750	293	2597	2839
The government of my province should take charge of many of the things the federal government does right now	33	27	32 B	48 BC	32	33	29	40 G	20	19	31	32 P	40 MP	41 MP	24	36 R	30
The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of my province does right now	21	24 CD	19	18	25 F	20	27	21	24	35	26	22 NO	15	15	26 NO	21	20
Things should be left pretty much as they are	28	32 D	30 D	19	17	29 E	18	15	15	12	19	28	29	28	26	31 R	26
Cannot say	18	17	19	15	26 F	18	26	24	41	33	24	18	16	16	24 NO	11	24 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /EN- GH	JUST /EN- STR-	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5461	630	900	950	894	2087	620	1279	1971	1530	1136	1340	1471	1097	1516	1963	1195	549	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5461	796	750	822	844	2249	290	1060	2208	1842	1021	1301	1398	1270	1647	1882	1178	533	1583
The government of my province should take charge of many of the things the federal government does right now	33	25	33 B	32 B	32 B	37 B	32	32	35	33	29	37 K	36 K	34	31	35	35	37	34
The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of my province does right now	21	24 F	27 DF	20	23 F	16	21	20	20	22	21	21	20	22	20	23	19	24	22
Things should be left pretty much as they are	28	29 C	19	24	28 C	34 BCDE	18	26	29 G	34 GHI	23	25	32 KL	33 KL	38 PQR	28 R	25 R	15	27
Cannot say	18	23 F	21 F	24 EF	17	13	29 IJ	21 IJ	17 J	11	26 LMN	17 MN	13	11	11	14	22 OP	25 OP	17

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	1077	1029	3274	287	306	397	1238	1021	765	299	114	151	253	2238	2708	996	2505	1078	1677	3397
Unweighted 'N'	5461	869	858	3665	252	237	311	1273	980	818	202	114	139	374	2314	2689	1045	2488	1022	1701	3424
The government of my province should take charge of many of the things the federal government does right now	33	29	29	36 BC	33	33	26	25	46 HJN	25	67 JLMN HI	34	47 HJN	23	29	39 O	27	34 Q	41 QR	32	36 T
The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of my province does right now	21	24 D	26 D	18	26	27	23	28 IKMN	15 K	24 IKN	7	19 K	17 K	11	23 P	20	27 R	20	23	24 U	20
Things should be left pretty much as they are	28	28	31	28	26	21	34 F	39 IKM	29 KM	32 KM	16	35 KM	17	30 KM	36 P	23	28	32 S	24	33 U	26
Cannot say	18	19	15	18	15	19	17	9	11	18 HIK	9	12	19 HIK	35 JKLM HI	13	19 O	17 S	14	12	11	18 T

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25A. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	7	11	6	24	392	302	971	1701	24	4168
Unweighted 'N'	5461	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	164	159	127	450	1131	817	1433	1978	450	4430
The federal government	21	14	11	16	23 BCK	17 DFKL BC	24 BCK	21 CK	20 DFKL BC	25	14	9	15	21	15	17	18	24 PQS	20	15	22 P
Your [provincial/territorial] government	27	25	39 GHIJ BE	28 J	20	34 GHIJ BE	24	22	28 J	19	32 EGHJ	22	33	51 HIJL BDEG	35 EHJ	26	26	21	26 R	35 R	25 R
Both equally	24	26 F	24	29 FHJ	28 FHJ	17	27 FHJ	19	22	20	29 FHJ	21	32	19	26	28 R	28 R	20	24 R	26	26 R
Trust neither government	22	24 N	21	23	26 N	22	21	29 FGKN	23 N	30 IKNO DFG	20	29	19	8	19	24	24	29 PQSU	25	19	23
Cannot say	6	10 EGJKMN D	5	5	3	10 JKMN DEG	5	8 EGM	7 E	6	5	18 KMNO GHIJ CDEF	1	1	6	6	4	7 Q	6	6	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25A. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	Gender	
																M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5461	2320	1701	1224	285	5115	161	97	11	25	133	3961	1193	1099	271	2630	2806
Unweighted 'N'	5461	2051	1597	1287	815	4585	425	298	70	70	344	4160	976	750	293	2597	2839
The federal government	21	25 CD	19 D	14	20	21	21	19	7	37 L	19	22 NO	16	15	24 NO	20	21
Your [provincial/territorial] government	27	25	25	36 BC	24	27	22	28	38	12	24	24	37 MP	37 MP	28	32 R	22
Both equally	24	23	27 D	20	18	24 E	18	16	8	14	19	26 NO	16	15	29 NO	22	25 Q
Trust neither government	22	22	23	23	30 F	22	30	30	46	25	30	23 P	22	22	15	21	24 Q
Cannot say	6	4	6	8 B	8	6	9	7	1	12	8	5	10 MP	10 MP	5	5	8 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25A. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5461	630	900	950	894	2087	620	1279	1971	1530	1136	1340	1471	1097	1516	1963	1195	549	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5461	796	750	822	844	2249	290	1060	2208	1842	1021	1301	1398	1270	1647	1882	1178	533	1583
The federal government	21	26 F	23 F	21	21	17	18	17	19	27 GHI	18	20	21	24 K	23 Q	21	18	19	23
Your [provincial/territorial] government	27	22	21	21	24	35 BCDE	18	27 G	28 G	30 G	20	28 K	31 K	31 K	33 PQR	28 R	26 R	17	26
Both equally	24	19	25 B	26 B	24	23	23	28 IJ	23	21	29 MN	24	22	22	21	26 O	25	21	27
Trust neither government	22	20	24	25	23	21	28 J	21	26 HJ	17	23	24	21	21	18	20	26 OP	36 OPQ	19
Cannot say	6	13 CDEF	7 F	7 F	8 F	3	13 IJ	7 IJ	4	4	11 LMN	5	4	3	4	4	5	7	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25A. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	1077	1029	3274	287	306	397	1238	1021	765	299	114	151	253	2238	2708	996	2505	1078	1677	3397
Unweighted 'N'	5461	869	858	3665	252	237	311	1273	980	818	202	114	139	374	2314	2689	1045	2488	1022	1701	3424
The federal government	21	25 D	24 D	18	26	25	25	32 IKLMN	12 K	27 IKMN	6	17	7	18 KM	27 P	16	31 RS	21 S	15	27 U	18
Your [provincial/territorial] government	27	26	23	29 C	20	30 E	28	26 HJMN	36 HJMN	21	60 JLMN HI	26	16	18	29	26	22	28 Q	35 QR	30	27
Both equally	24	30 D	28 D	20	38 G	29	25	28 IJKMN	21 K	21 K	13	28 K	16	19	30 P	17	23	25	25	31 U	20
Trust neither government	22	14	19	26 BC	11	11	19 E	11	30 HK	27 HK	15	25 H	59 JKLN HI	31 HK	9	34 O	21	22	20	8	31 T
Cannot say	6	5	6	6	6	5	3	3	2	4	6	3	2	15 JKLM HI	5	6	3	5	4	4	5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25B. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Promoting economic growth and job creation

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	7	11	6	24	392	302	971	1701	24	4168
Unweighted 'N'	5461	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	164	159	127	450	1131	817	1433	1978	450	4430
The federal government	19	19	19	17	21 K	21 IK	20 IK	20 IK	14	19 K	14	9	9	34 KLM	15	19	19	19	17	15	18
Your [provincial/territorial] government	28	18	33 BE	28 BE	20	26 B	29 BEH	23	32 BEFH	34 BEFH	28 BE	40 BE	40 B	19	35 BE	24	25	32 PQ	30 PQ	35	29 P
Both equally	29	30 J	28	31 J	32 J	30 J	29 J	29 J	24	21	36 HIJO FG	19	24	21	22	31 R	31 R	23	29 R	22	29 R
Trust neither government	17	22 F	16	17	20 F	13	17 F	20 F	19 F	22 F	17	15	27	8	19	19	18	21	19	19	18
Cannot say	7	11 CGJK	4	6	6	11 EGJK CD	5	8 J	10 CGJK	4	5	16 GHJK CDE	-	17 IJKO DEGH C	9 GJK	7	6	6	6	9 SU	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25B. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Promoting economic growth and job creation

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	Gender	
																M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5461	2320	1701	1224	285	5115	161	97	11	25	133	3961	1193	1099	271	2630	2806
Unweighted 'N'	5461	2051	1597	1287	815	4585	425	298	70	70	344	4160	976	750	293	2597	2839
The federal government	19	22 CD	18	14	18	19	19	14	23	13	21	19	19	18	24	20	18
Your [provincial/territorial] government	28	27	27	34 BC	22	29 E	21	27	9	33	19	28	29	29	28	33 R	25
Both equally	29	29	32 D	27	22	30 E	21	22	12	17	21	30	28	28	29	27	32 Q
Trust neither government	17	17	17	17	31 F	16	33	28	48	24	34	18 NO	14	14	12	16	18
Cannot say	7	5	7	8 B	8	6	7	9	9	12	5	5	11 M	11 MP	6	4	9 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25B. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Promoting economic growth and job creation

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /EN- GH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5461	630	900	950	894	2087	620	1279	1971	1530	1136	1340	1471	1097	1516	1963	1195	549	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5461	796	750	822	844	2249	290	1060	2208	1842	1021	1301	1398	1270	1647	1882	1178	533	1583
The federal government	19	20	20	21	18	18	20	14	18 H	24 HI	19	17	21	22 L	21 QR	21 Q	16	15	21
Your [provincial/territorial] government	28	22	26	24	28	33 BCDE	21	27	29 G	32 GH	21	29 K	31 K	35 KL	34 QR	30 R	27 R	20	27
Both equally	29	30	29	28	28	30	24	32	30	29	30	30	29	27	30 R	31 R	28	23	32
Trust neither government	17	13	20 BF	19 B	18	15	22 J	19 J	18 J	12	19 MN	19 MN	14	13	10	13 O	23 OP	35 OPQ	14
Cannot say	7	14 CDEF	5	7 F	8 F	4	13 IJ	8 IJ	5	4	11 LMN	5	5	3	5	5	6	7	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25B. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Promoting economic growth and job creation

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cent- re	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	1077	1029	3274	287	306	397	1238	1021	765	299	114	151	253	2238	2708	996	2505	1078	1677	3397
Unweighted 'N'	5461	869	858	3665	252	237	311	1273	980	818	202	114	139	374	2314	2689	1045	2488	1022	1701	3424
The federal government	19	25 D	21 D	16	29 F	19	26	32 IJKLMN	8	20 IKM	11	18	7	14	25 P	15	28 RS	19	17	29 U	15
Your [provincial/territorial] government	28	26	28	30	26	28	25	21 JLMN H	46 JLMN H	23	47 JLMN H	32 N	31 N	16	29	29	21	29 Q	39 QR	30	29
Both equally	29	33 D	31	28	32	34	32	37 IJKM	23	27	28	31	23	31	35 P	22	31	31 S	26	34 U	26
Trust neither government	17	12	15	19 BC	8	12	15 E	8	20 HK	25 HK	9	17	37 IJKL H	24 HK	6	26 O	14	16	15	5	24 T
Cannot say	7	5	5	7 B	6	6	3	2	3	5 HI	6	3	2	15 JKLM HI	5	6 O	5 S	5 S	3	3	5 T

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25C. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Addressing climate change

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	7	11	6	24	392	302	971	1701	24	4168
Unweighted 'N'	5461	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	164	159	127	450	1131	817	1433	1978	450	4430
The federal government	29	26	18	28	33 CK	25	34 IKLO BCF	31 CK	25	30 CK	22	14	24	26	22	28	29	29	26	22	30 S
Your [provincial/territorial] government	11	9	19 EGHJ B	12	10	14 GHJ	9	8	18 EGHJ BD	10	14 GH	12	21	15	17	11	12	11	12	17	11
Both equally	28	28 J	39 JLNO EFHI	30 IJ	26	28 IJ	29 IJ	23	20	21	37 JLNO FGHI BE	16	24	14	19	29 R	29 R	21	28 R	19	28 R
Trust neither government	24	21	19	24	28	21	22	28 F	25	33 FGIK BCD	22	41 BCFK	30	27	33 CF	24	25	30 PQU	27	33	24
Cannot say	8	15 EGHJKM CD	5	6	5	12 GJKM CDE	6	10 EGM	11 GJKM DE	7 M	6 M	17 GJKM CDE	1	17 GJKM CDE	10 M	8	5	8 Q	7	10 Q	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25C. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Addressing climate change

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	Gender	
																M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5461	2320	1701	1224	285	5115	161	97	11	25	133	3961	1193	1099	271	2630	2806
Unweighted 'N'	5461	2051	1597	1287	815	4585	425	298	70	70	344	4160	976	750	293	2597	2839
The federal government	29	36 CD	27 D	20	24	29 E	26	23	12	31	25	30 NO	25	23	36 NO	32 R	26
Your [provincial/territorial] government	11	9	11	18 BC	11	11	13	9	4	21	12	11	14 M	15 MP	9	12	11
Both equally	28	27	30	29	22	29 E	20	24	31	9	23	28	28	27	32	27	30 Q
Trust neither government	24	23	25	23	31 F	23	29	35	33	21	30	25 P	21	22	17	24	23
Cannot say	8	6	7	10 B	11 F	8	12	8	20 H	18	10	6	12 MP	13 MP	6	6	10 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25C. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Addressing climate change

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5461	630	900	950	894	2087	620	1279	1971	1530	1136	1340	1471	1097	1516	1963	1195	549	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5461	796	750	822	844	2249	290	1060	2208	1842	1021	1301	1398	1270	1647	1882	1178	533	1583
The federal government	29	29	30	28	27	30	17	23	29 GH	40 GHI	22	27	35 KL	35 KL	37 PQR	30 QR	25	19	32
Your [provincial/territorial] government	11	12	12	10	11	12	11	12	10	12	11	11	11	14	12	12	11	8	10
Both equally	28	21	28 B	30 B	25	31 BE	29	33 IJ	27	25	33 MN	30	26	27	28	30	29	25	30
Trust neither government	24	24	24	24	26	22	26	22	27 HJ	19	24	24	24	21	18	21	28 OP	40 OPQ	20
Cannot say	8	13 CDF	6	8 F	12 CF	5	16 IJ	10 IJ	6 J	4	11 LMN	7 N	5	4	5	6	8 O	8	7

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25C. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Addressing climate change

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/YRS	10-20/YRS	20+/YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/UND	SAT	DIS/SAT	Left	Centre	Right	Agree	Dis-Agree	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Weighted 'N'	5461	1077	1029	3274	287	306	397	1238	1021	765	299	114	151	253	2238	2708	996	2505	1078	1677	3397	
Unweighted 'N'	5461	869	858	3665	252	237	311	1273	980	818	202	114	139	374	2314	2689	1045	2488	1022	1701	3424	
The federal government	29	34 D	31	27	35	28	38	48 IJKLMN	20	32 IKMN	13	25	13	19	40 P	22	41 RS	30 S	24	42 U	24	
Your [provincial/territorial] government	11	10	10	12	11	13	9	6	15 HJN	7	27 IJMNH	16	12	8	12	11	7	11 Q	17 QR	13	11	
Both equally	28	35 D	32 D	25	39	37	30	33 IJMN	26 M	23	38 JLMNI	24	16	23	32 P	24	23	31 Q	29 Q	35 U	24	
Trust neither government	24	15	21 B	27 BC	9	13	19 E	9	33 HK	32 HK	17 H	32 HK	54 JKLN HI	37 HK	10	36 O	24	22	24	7	33 T	
Cannot say	8	6	6	8 C	6	9	4	3	5 H	6 H	5	4	5	13 JKLM HI	5	8 O	5	5	7	3	7 T	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25F. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the COVID-19 pandemic

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	7	11	6	24	392	302	971	1701	24	4168
Unweighted 'N'	5461	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	164	159	127	450	1131	817	1433	1978	450	4430
The federal government	21	16 C	5	16 C	19 C	17 C	24 CDFK B	27 CDFK B	25 CDFK B	27 DEFK BC	18 C	12	21	31 C	21 C	17	17	27 PQU	23 PQ	21	23 PQ
Your [provincial/territorial] government	21	29 EGHJK	44 JKLO FGHI BDE	29 GHJK E	17	27 GHJK E	19 HJ	13	24 HJ	12	21 HJ	14	24	35 HJ	24 J	26 RSU	26 RSU	15	18	24	19 R
Both equally	28	24	27	32 HIJ	33 BHIJ	28 IJ	29 HIJ	23	21	20	35 GHIJ BF	19	37	22	28	30 R	32 R	21	27 R	28	28 R
Trust neither government	24	20	19	19	27 F	19	24 F	29 DFKN BC	25	35 KMNO EFGI BCD	21	39 BDFN	18	11	22	22	23	32 PQSU	27 PQ	22	25
Cannot say	6	11 IJKMNO CDEG	4	3	3	9 JKMN DEGI C	4	8 EGKM D	5 M	5 M	4	16 KMNO GHIJ CDEF	1	1	5 M	5	3	6 Q	5	5	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25F. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the COVID-19 pandemic

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5461	2320	1701	1224	285	5115	161	97	11	25	133	3961	1193	1099	271	2630	2806
Unweighted 'N'	5461	2051	1597	1287	815	4585	425	298	70	70	344	4160	976	750	293	2597	2839
The federal government	21	27 CD	20 D	12	17	22 E	18	15	13	20	18	24 NO	14	14	24 NO	22	21
your [provincial/territorial] government	21	18	19	32 BC	16	21 E	17	14	25	22	16	19	29 MP	30 MP	18	24 R	18
Both equally	28	27	33 BD	25	22	29 E	20	20	9	23	20	28	28	27	33	28	29
Trust neither government	24	24	23	23	38 F	23	37	44	42	20	39 K	25 NO	21	20	20	22	25 Q
Cannot say	6	4	4	8 BC	7	5	8	6	11	15	6	5	9 MP	9 MP	5	4	7

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25F. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the COVID-19 pandemic

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5461	630	900	950	894	2087	620	1279	1971	1530	1136	1340	1471	1097	1516	1963	1195	549	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5461	796	750	822	844	2249	290	1060	2208	1842	1021	1301	1398	1270	1647	1882	1178	533	1583
The federal government	21	19	24 B	22	22	21	12	17	20 G	31 GHI	16	21	24 K	25 KL	24 Q	21	20	22	24
Your [provincial/territorial] government	21	19	17	17	23	24 BCD	17	20	21	24	17	21	23 K	24 K	25 R	22 R	21 R	10	19
Both equally	28	24	26	28	26	32 BCE	29	29	29	26	32 N	31 N	28	25	31 QR	31 QR	25	21	31
Trust neither government	24	28 F	28 F	27 F	22	20	31 J	25 J	26 J	17	26	24	22	22	16	21 O	30 OP	41 OPQ	21
Cannot say	6	11 CDEF	5	7 F	7 F	3	11 IJ	8 IJ	4	3	9 LMN	4	4	3	3	5	4	7	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25F. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the COVID-19 pandemic

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	1077	1029	3274	287	306	397	1238	1021	765	299	114	151	253	2238	2708	996	2505	1078	1677	3397
Unweighted 'N'	5461	869	858	3665	252	237	311	1273	980	818	202	114	139	374	2314	2689	1045	2488	1022	1701	3424
The federal government	21	27 D	24 D	19	29	24	29	39 IJKLMN	10 K	30 KLMN I	3	11	6	16 KM	28 P	16	35 RS	22 S	14	30 U	18
Your [provincial/territorial] government	21	20	18	23 C	19	20	20	15 HJMN	32 HJMN	16 JLMN HI	49 JLMN HI	26 MN	9	10	23	20	16	20 Q	27 QR	25 U	20
Both equally	28	33 D	31 D	26	33	34	32	37 IJKLMN	25 M	24 M	34 IJM	31 M	12	23 M	37 P	20	25	31 Q	30	38 U	23
Trust neither government	24	15	25 B	26 B	13	15	17	8	31 HK	27 HK	11	29 HK	72 JKLN HI	38 HJK	8	38 O	20	23	25	6	34 T
Cannot say	6	5	4	6 C	6	6	3	1	3	4 H	4	2	2	13 JKLM HI	4	5	4	4	4	2	5 T

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021A. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services that Canadians receive in each of the following areas: Child care

	Provinces/Territories																Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR		ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)		(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	7	11	6	24		392	302	971	1701	24	4168
Unweighted 'N'	5461	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	164	159	127	450		1131	817	1433	1978	450	4430
The federal government should provide more funding to the provinces and territories, and let each province and territory decide how to spend this money to improve services in their area.	39	39	39	39	42	45 GIJ	35	39	35	38	40	38	32	60 GI	41		40	40	38	39	41	37
The federal government should create a single set of national standards for services in this area, and then provide more funding only to those provinces and territories that meet those standards.	31	29	34	31	37 FK	25	36 FK	33 F	32 F	32 F	27	26	29	25	27		33	34	33	30	27	33
The federal government should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as it does now, without any other changes.	11	9	13	9	10	9	13 F	10	11	12	12	17	37 IJKN EFGH BCD	12	25 HIJK DEFG BC		10	10	12	12	25 PQRSU	12
Cannot say	18	22 EGMNO	14 M	21 EMNO	11 M	21 GMNO E	16 MNO	18 EMNO	22 GMNO E	17 EMNO	21 EMNO	19 MN	2	3	8		18 T	16 T	18 T	19 T	8	18 T

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021A. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services that Canadians receive in each of the following areas: Child care

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5461	2320	1701	1224	285	5115	161	97	11	25	133	3961	1193	1099	271	2630	2806
Unweighted 'N'	5461	2051	1597	1287	815	4585	425	298	70	70	344	4160	976	750	293	2597	2839
The federal government should provide more funding to the provinces and territories, and let each province and territory decide how to spend this money to improve services in their area.	39	33	41 B	47 BC	48 F	38	49	44	70	53	48	36	46 M	47 M	43	38	40
The federal government should create a single set of national standards for services in this area, and then provide more funding only to those provinces and territories that meet those standards.	31	37 CD	29	26	27	32 E	27	30	11	18	30	34 NOP	25	23	25	33	30
The federal government should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as it does now, without any other changes.	11	12	13 D	9	8	11 E	9	5	14	16	8	12 NO	9	8	10	14 R	9
Cannot say	18	18	17	18	17	18	15	21	5	13	14	17	20	22 M	21	15	21

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021A. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services that Canadians receive in each of the following areas: Child care

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /EN- GH	JUST /EN- STR-	NOT/ ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5461	630	900	950	894	2087	620	1279	1971	1530	1136	1340	1471	1097	1516	1963	1195	549	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5461	796	750	822	844	2249	290	1060	2208	1842	1021	1301	1398	1270	1647	1882	1178	533	1583
The federal government should provide more funding to the provinces and territories, and let each province and territory decide how to spend this money to improve services in their area.	39	42 E	46 DEF	36	32	39 E	44	36	41	37	42 N	42 N	39	36	38	39	42	40	38
The federal government should create a single set of national standards for services in this area, and then provide more funding only to those provinces and territories that meet those standards.	31	28	30	32	32	33	20	29 G	33 G	37 GHI	26	29	35 KL	37 KL	32	34	30	31	33
The federal government should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as it does now, without any other changes.	11	11	9	8	13	13 CD	9	12	11	13	9	11	13 K	13 K	14 Q	11	9	11	11
Cannot say	18	20 F	15	24 CF	23 CF	15	27 IJ	23 IJ	16 J	13	24 LMN	18 M	14	14	15	15	19 O	19	18

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021A. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services that Canadians receive in each of the following areas: Child care

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	1077	1029	3274	287	306	397	1238	1021	765	299	114	151	253	2238	2708	996	2505	1078	1677	3397
Unweighted 'N'	5461	869	858	3665	252	237	311	1273	980	818	202	114	139	374	2314	2689	1045	2488	1022	1701	3424
The federal government should provide more funding to the provinces and territories, and let each province and territory decide how to spend this money to improve services in their area.	39	40 C	33	41 C	48 F	33	38	34	38	36	65 JLMN HI	43	42	30	39	40	35	40	43 Q	40	40
The federal government should create a single set of national standards for services in this area, and then provide more funding only to those provinces and territories that meet those standards.	31	31	37 D	31	25	39 E	33	40 IKMN	30 K	43 IKMN	17	38 K	26	30 K	34	31	42 RS	32	31	34	32
The federal government should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as it does now, without any other changes.	11	11	15 BD	11	13 F	5	12 F	14 JKN	18 JKLN	7	5	7	16 KN	4	12	12	9	12	13 Q	12	11
Cannot say	18	19	16	18	14	24 E	17	12	14	14	13	11	16	35 JKLM HI	15	17	14	16 S	12	14	17 T

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021B. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services that Canadians receive in each of the following areas: Care for the elderly

	Provinces/Territories																Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR		ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)		(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	7	11	6	24		392	302	971	1701	24	4168
Unweighted 'N'	5461	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	164	159	127	450		1131	817	1433	1978	450	4430
The federal government should provide more funding to the provinces and territories, and let each province and territory decide how to spend this money to improve services in their area.	43	46	43	46 G	48 GIJ	49 GHIJ	38	42	39	39	46 G	44	35	52	42		46 RU	47 RU	40	42	42	41
The federal government should create a single set of national standards for services in this area, and then provide more funding only to those provinces and territories that meet those standards.	37	30	37	36	36	30	41 BFKO	37	38 F	38 F	33	27	31	25	28		35	36	38	36	28	38
The federal government should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as it does now, without any other changes.	9	7	13 DF	4	9	7	10 D	8 D	8 D	10 D	8	12	32 JKLN FGHI BCDE	5	19 HIJK DEFG B		7	7	9 P	9	19 PQRSU	9 P
Cannot say	12	17 CEGM	7	13 EM	7	14 CEM	11 M	13 EM	14 CEM	13 EM	14 CEM	18 CEM	2	18 CEM	11 M		12	10	13	13 Q	11	12

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021B. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services that Canadians receive in each of the following areas: Care for the elderly

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5461	2320	1701	1224	285	5115	161	97	11	25	133	3961	1193	1099	271	2630	2806
Unweighted 'N'	5461	2051	1597	1287	815	4585	425	298	70	70	344	4160	976	750	293	2597	2839
The federal government should provide more funding to the provinces and territories, and let each province and territory decide how to spend this money to improve services in their area.	43	36	46 B	51 BC	47	42	47	46	61	55	46	40	51 MP	52 MP	38	41	44
The federal government should create a single set of national standards for services in this area, and then provide more funding only to those provinces and territories that meet those standards.	37	43 CD	33	31	33	37	34	33	16	26	36	39 NO	29	28	35	39 R	35
The federal government should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as it does now, without any other changes.	9	9	10 D	6	6	9	8	4	10	6	8	9 O	7	6	13 NO	11 R	7
Cannot say	12	12	11	11	13	12	11	17	13	13	10	12	13	13	14	10	14

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021B. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services that Canadians receive in each of the following areas: Care for the elderly

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /EN- ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5461	630	900	950	894	2087	620	1279	1971	1530	1136	1340	1471	1097	1516	1963	1195	549	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5461	796	750	822	844	2249	290	1060	2208	1842	1021	1301	1398	1270	1647	1882	1178	533	1583
The federal government should provide more funding to the provinces and territories, and let each province and territory decide how to spend this money to improve services in their area.	43	40	47 DE	39	39	45 D	51 J	44	43	39	47 MN	46 MN	40	39	43	41	46 P	45	39
The federal government should create a single set of national standards for services in this area, and then provide more funding only to those provinces and territories that meet those standards.	37	28	33	34	39 B	40 BCD	22	33 G	40 GH	42 GH	31	35	41 KL	41 KL	36	41 OR	37	32	38
The federal government should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as it does now, without any other changes.	9	13 CDEF	8	9	9	7	13 I	8	6	11 I	7	8	10	10	11 Q	8	7	9	9
Cannot say	12	18 CF	12 F	18 CF	13 F	8	15	15 IJ	11	9	15 LMN	11	10	10	10	10	10	14	13

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021B. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services that Canadians receive in each of the following areas: Care for the elderly

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10~/ 20	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree	
						(A)										(B)					(C)	(D)
Weighted 'N'	5461	1077	1029	3274	287	306	397	1238	1021	765	299	114	151	253	2238	2708	996	2505	1078	1677	3397	
Unweighted 'N'	5461	869	858	3665	252	237	311	1273	980	818	202	114	139	374	2314	2689	1045	2488	1022	1701	3424	
The federal government should provide more funding to the provinces and territories, and let each province and territory decide how to spend this money to improve services in their area.	43	40	40	44	41	37	40	38	45 HJN	37	70 JLMN HI	50	41	35	41	45	37	43 Q	48 Q	43	44	
The federal government should create a single set of national standards for services in this area, and then provide more funding only to those provinces and territories that meet those standards.	37	36	38	37	30	39	43 E	46 IKN	36 K	50 IKMN	19	37 K	36 K	29	39	36	48 RS	38 S	33	38	37	
The federal government should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as it does now, without any other changes.	9	10	11 D	7	12	9	10	9 J	11 J	5	7	9	7	9	10	8	6	9 Q	10 Q	10	8	
Cannot say	12	13	11	11	17 G	15 G	7	7	8	9 K	4	4	16 HKL	27 JKLM HI	11	11	9	9	9	9	11	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021C. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services that Canadians receive in each of the following areas: Health care

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	7	11	6	24	392	302	971	1701	24	4168
Unweighted 'N'	5461	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	164	159	127	450	1131	817	1433	1978	450	4430
The federal government should provide more funding to the provinces and territories, and let each province and territory decide how to spend this money to improve services in their area.	45	50 GIJL	52 JL	46 L	49 L	50 GIJL	42	45 L	41	40	47 JL	24	34	64 L	39	48 RU	48 R	42	44	39	43
The federal government should create a single set of national standards for services in this area, and then provide more funding only to those provinces and territories that meet those standards.	36	33	32	39 F	37	31	39 FK	36	38 F	40 FK	32	42	31	25	33	37	38	39	36	33	37
The federal government should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as it does now, without any other changes.	8	3	11 BD	3	8 BD	7 BD	10 BDFH	6	9 BD	7 BD	9 BD	14	33 IJKN EFGH BCD	8	21 HIJK DEFG BC	5	6	7	8 P	21 PQRSU	9 PQ
Cannot say	11	13 CEM	5	11 M	6	12 CEM	9	12 CEM	13 CEM	12 CEM	12 CEM	20 GMNO CE	2	3	8	10	9	12 Q	12 Q	8	10

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021C. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services that Canadians receive in each of the following areas: Health care

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5461	2320	1701	1224	285	5115	161	97	11	25	133	3961	1193	1099	271	2630	2806
Unweighted 'N'	5461	2051	1597	1287	815	4585	425	298	70	70	344	4160	976	750	293	2597	2839
The federal government should provide more funding to the provinces and territories, and let each province and territory decide how to spend this money to improve services in their area.	45	39	47 B	57 BC	49	45	50	45	67	65	47	43	52 M	53 M	47	44	46
The federal government should create a single set of national standards for services in this area, and then provide more funding only to those provinces and territories that meet those standards.	36	44 CD	33 D	27	34	36	37	34	18	18	41 K	39 NOP	29	28	30	37	35
The federal government should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as it does now, without any other changes.	8	8	10	7	7	8	5	8	12	8	4	9	7	7	9	10 R	7
Cannot say	11	10	11	9	10	11	9	13	3	9	8	10	12	12	14	9	13

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021C. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services that Canadians receive in each of the following areas: Health care

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /EN- ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5461	630	900	950	894	2087	620	1279	1971	1530	1136	1340	1471	1097	1516	1963	1195	549	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5461	796	750	822	844	2249	290	1060	2208	1842	1021	1301	1398	1270	1647	1882	1178	533	1583
The federal government should provide more funding to the provinces and territories, and let each province and territory decide how to spend this money to improve services in their area.	45	45	46	43	44	46	44	48	46	43	47	47	44	43	46	45	48	47	43
The federal government should create a single set of national standards for services in this area, and then provide more funding only to those provinces and territories that meet those standards.	36	31	36	34	35	39 B	29	32	38 GH	40 GH	33	33	40 KL	40 KL	37	38	36	33	38
The federal government should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as it does now, without any other changes.	8	9	7	10	9	8	10	7	8	9	6	8	10 K	10	10 QR	9 Q	6	6	10
Cannot say	11	15 CF	11 F	14 F	12 F	7	17 IJ	13 IJ	9	7	13 MN	12 MN	7	7	7	8	11 O	14 OP	10

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021C. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services that Canadians receive in each of the following areas: Health care

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/YRS	10-20/YRS	20+YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/UND	SAT	DIS/SAT	Left	Centre	Right	Agree	Dis-Agree	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Weighted 'N'	5461	1077	1029	3274	287	306	397	1238	1021	765	299	114	151	253	2238	2708	996	2505	1078	1677	3397	
Unweighted 'N'	5461	869	858	3665	252	237	311	1273	980	818	202	114	139	374	2314	2689	1045	2488	1022	1701	3424	
The federal government should provide more funding to the provinces and territories, and let each province and territory decide how to spend this money to improve services in their area.	45	44	39	48 C	53 FG	40	42	43 J	47 J	36	74 JLMN HI	59 HJN	48	40	44	48 O	40	47 Q	50 Q	45	47	
The federal government should create a single set of national standards for services in this area, and then provide more funding only to those provinces and territories that meet those standards.	36	33	43 BD	35	25	34	41 E	41 IKMN	35 K	53 KLMN HI	17	33 K	27	30 K	38	36	47 RS	37	32	36	37	
The federal government should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as it does now, without any other changes.	8	10	10	7	8	12	8	11 JKLN	10 JKLN	5	5	2	10	5	11 P	6	7	9	10	11 U	7	
Cannot say	11	13 CD	8	10	14	14	9	5	7	6	4	6	14 HJK	25 JKLM HI	8	10	6	8	8	8	9	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_HEALTH_2022_1. Health care costs are expected to rise in the future because of our aging population and because of the costs of new treatments and medications. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

	Provinces/Territories																Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR		ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)		(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5437	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	-	-	-	-		392	302	971	1701	-	4144
Unweighted 'N'	5011	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	-	-	-	-		1131	817	1433	1978	-	3980
...governments should significantly INCREASE THEIR SPENDING on health care to cover these rising costs	56	54	63 F	64 HIJK BF	64 HIJK BF	50	60 F	54	54	56	54	-	-	-	-		62 RS	64 RSU	55	55	-	58
...governments should LIMIT THE AVAILABILITY of some treatments or medications	7	5	6	5	6	6	9 BD	6	5	8	7	-	-	-	-		5	6	7	7	-	8 P
...or governments should allow THE PRIVATE SECTOR to provide some health care services to those people who can afford to pay for them	24	25	20	18	21	29 DEGK	22	26 D	27 D	26 D	24	-	-	-	-		21	19	26 PQ	25 PQ	-	23
Cannot say	12	16 EGJ	11	13	9	14 EG	10	14 E	14 E	11	15 EG	-	-	-	-		12	11	12	13	-	12

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_HEALTH_2022_1. Health care costs are expected to rise in the future because of our aging population and because of the costs of new treatments and medications. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-	NON-	FIR/	ME-/	IN-/	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/	FRA/	QC/	ALL/	M	F
					DIG	IND	NAT	TIS	UIT			PHO	NCO	FRA	PHO		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5437	2319	1699	1223	278	5098	161	97	7	25	133	3942	1192	1099	268	2618	2794
Unweighted 'N'	5011	2025	1568	1237	703	4247	385	275	23	62	317	3759	970	750	251	2388	2598
...governments should significantly INCREASE THEIR SPENDING on health care to cover these rising costs	56	58 D	58 D	52	63 F	56	63	61	55	54	64	58 NO	50	49	59 O	56	56
...governments should LIMIT THE AVAILABILITY of some treatments or medications	7	8	6	8	7	7	5	10	8	15	4	8	7	6	5	9 R	6
...or governments should allow THE PRIVATE SECTOR to provide some health care services to those people who can afford to pay for them	24	23	24	28 B	17	25 E	17	17	38	13	18	24	29 MP	30 MP	19	26 R	23
Cannot say	12	11	11	12	13	12	15	12	-	18	14	11	14 M	14 M	17 M	9	15 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_HEALTH_2022_1. Health care costs are expected to rise in the future because of our aging population and because of the costs of new treatments and medications. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5437	630	898	947	888	2074	618	1277	1967	1523	1133	1339	1468	1087	1505	1958	1191	546	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5011	782	718	757	750	2004	254	994	2085	1626	964	1264	1309	1047	1434	1740	1133	492	1583
...governments should significantly INCREASE THEIR SPENDING on health care to cover these rising costs	56	51	53	48	53	63 BCDE	57	56	57	55	57	60 N	56	51	51	59 O	61 O	58	53
...governments should LIMIT THE AVAILABILITY of some treatments or medications	7	7 F	11 BF	12 BEF	8 F	3	7	7	6	10 HI	7	6	8	10 KL	11 PQ	7	5	7	9
...or governments should allow THE PRIVATE SECTOR to provide some health care services to those people who can afford to pay for them	24	24	24	23	25	25	20	23	27 G	25	20	22	27 K	30 KL	29 PQR	24	23	21	26
Cannot say	12	18 CF	11	17 CF	14 F	8	16	14 IJ	10	9	16 LMN	12 N	10	8	9	10	11	13	12

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_HEALTH_2022_1. Health care costs are expected to rise in the future because of our aging population and because of the costs of new treatments and medications. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/YRS	10-20	20+YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/UND	SAT	DIS/	Left	Cen-tre	Right	Agree	Dis-	
						YRS										SAT					Agree	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Weighted 'N'	5437	1074	1025	3258	287	306	395	1235	1019	762	299	114	151	244	2226	2696	992	2495	1073	1668	3384	
Unweighted 'N'	5011	808	783	3353	248	224	269	1171	915	745	202	105	135	285	2095	2481	958	2263	931	1499	3192	
...governments should significantly INCREASE THEIR SPENDING on health care to cover these rising costs	56	56	54	57	52	53	65 EF	68 IKMN	48	71 IKMN	58 IN	63 IN	46	44	55	58	69 RS	59 S	42	55	59	
...governments should LIMIT THE AVAILABILITY of some treatments or medications	7	8	10 D	6	7	13 G	5	7	7	6	5	10	3	7	11 P	5	6	6	14 QR	12 U	6	
...or governments should allow THE PRIVATE SECTOR to provide some health care services to those people who can afford to pay for them	24	23	26	25	27	21	21	19 J	38 HJLN	13	31 HJLN	18	42 HJLN	19	24	26	16	26 Q	36 QR	25	25	
Cannot say	12	13	10	11	13	13	9	6	7	9	7	9	8	30 JKLM HI	10	11	8	9	8	9	10	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_health_2022_2A. Do you think that the federal government should increase the amount of money it transfers to the provinces for health care, decrease the amount, or keep the amount it transfers the same as it is now?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	1770	35	9	49	44	434	621	65	49	203	261	-	-	-	-	137	102	317	578	-	1337
Unweighted 'N'	1684	131	69	95	110	352	272	150	128	183	194	-	-	-	-	405	274	461	655	-	1332
Increase	68	74	70	73	72	72	67	68	65	66	66	-	-	-	-	73	73	66	66	-	67
Decrease	3	3	1	*	2	3	2	3	1	4 D	4	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	4 Q	-	3
Keep the same amount	17	8	22 B	12	22 BH	12	22 BFHK	11	22 BFH	18 B	14	-	-	-	-	15	17	17	15	-	19
Cannot say	12	16 E	7	14 E	4	13 E	9	18 CEG	13 E	12 E	16 EG	-	-	-	-	11	9	13	15 Q	-	11

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_health_2022_2A. Do you think that the federal government should increase the amount of money it transfers to the provinces for health care, decrease the amount, or keep the amount it transfers the same as it is now?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
					(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)			(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	1770	740	562	407	96	1661	49	38	2	9	41	1267	417	380	77	904	855
Unweighted 'N'	1684	660	551	416	235	1436	115	105	7	22	93	1253	346	266	75	816	857
Increase	68	67	71	71	69	69	61	84 G	89	79	57	67	74	74	72	70	67
Decrease	3	2	2	4	4	3	3	7	-	4	3	3	4	3	*	3	3
Keep the same amount	17	22 CD	15	12	12	17	19 H	5	11	12	21	19 NO	11	10	23 NO	20 R	14
Cannot say	12	9	12	13	15	12	17 H	5	-	5	20	12 P	12 P	13 P	5	7	17 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_health_2022_2A. Do you think that the federal government should increase the amount of money it transfers to the provinces for health care, decrease the amount, or keep the amount it transfers the same as it is now?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	1770	208	278	342	304	638	212	383	611	545	343	472	462	366	496	647	360	191	775
Unweighted 'N'	1684	270	239	267	254	654	79	311	686	589	307	444	422	372	488	593	362	171	521
Increase	68	57	75 BE	69 B	62	73 BE	66	68	70	70	75	73	66	66	66	69	72	78 O	64
Decrease	3	7 F	2	2	4	1	2	3	3	3	2	2	4	3	4	3	2	3	3
Keep the same amount	17	14	16	16	21	17	17	15	16	20	9	17 K	20 K	21 K	20 R	19 R	16 R	4	21
Cannot say	12	23 CDEF	7	13	13	9	15	14 J	11	8	14	8	10	10	10	10	9	15	12

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_health_2022_2A. Do you think that the federal government should increase the amount of money it transfers to the provinces for health care, decrease the amount, or keep the amount it transfers the same as it is now?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Weighted 'N'	1770	340	289	1114	104	110	104	381	334	246	103	33	38	99	690	884	316	790	333	532	1107	
Unweighted 'N'	1684	270	232	1160	90	84	79	398	289	241	69	40	45	111	711	817	323	757	295	480	1096	
Increase	68	68	59	72 C	76	66	62	74 N	68 N	69 N	84 IJMN	84 N	59	48	70	71	73	72	68	69	72	
Decrease	3	3	3	3	1	3	-	1	3	1	2	*	13	3	3	3	1	2	4	3	3	
Keep the same amount	17	20	27 D	14	19	26	19	18 K	23 K	15	10	12	10	29 JKL	20 P	14	16	18	21	20	16	
Cannot say	12	9	11	12	4	5	19 EF	6	7	15 HIL	5	4	18	20 HIKL	6	12 O	10	9	6	8	10	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_health_2022_2B. Keeping in mind that increasing federal transfers to the provinces could increase your taxes, do you think that the federal government should increase the amount of money it transfers to the provinces for health care, decrease the amount, or keep the same amount its transfers the same as it is now?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	1868	25	9	51	49	416	722	71	59	213	254	-	-	-	-	135	109	342	596	-	1453
Unweighted 'N'	1663	87	69	109	111	319	300	151	130	198	189	-	-	-	-	376	289	479	668	-	1344
Increase	48	43	63 IJ	49	52 I	50 I	48	57 IJ	37	42	48	-	-	-	-	50	52	44	46	-	47
Decrease	7	3	15 BH	6	4	7	7	4	10	9	4	-	-	-	-	5	6	8	7	-	7
Keep the same amount	31	36 C	9	28 C	31 C	24 C	32 CF	26 C	35 C	38 CF	34 CF	-	-	-	-	29	28	35	34	-	33
Cannot say	14	19	12	16	13	19 J	13	12	19	12	14	-	-	-	-	15	14	13	14	-	13

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_health_2022_2B. Keeping in mind that increasing federal transfers to the provinces could increase your taxes, do you think that the federal government should increase the amount of money it transfers to the provinces for health care, decrease the amount, or keep the same amount its transfers the same as it is now?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	Gender	
																M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	1868	789	566	438	87	1760	50	32	4	7	43	1372	388	352	92	867	995
Unweighted 'N'	1663	676	501	422	215	1427	119	80	9	18	100	1252	309	229	91	784	873
Increase	48	48	51	46	52	48	45	58	69	42	46	48	52 P	51 P	34	54 R	43
Decrease	7	5	7	10	10	7	12	7	19	-	14	7	6	7	11	5	8
Keep the same amount	31	31	31	29	26	31	34 H	17	6	43	33	33 NO	23	23	34	31	31
Cannot say	14	15	11	15	12	14	9	18	6	15	8	12	20 M	20 M	21	10	19 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_health_2022_2B. Keeping in mind that increasing federal transfers to the provinces could increase your taxes, do you think that the federal government should increase the amount of money it transfers to the provinces for health care, decrease the amount, or keep the same amount its transfers the same as it is now?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	1868	212	318	307	291	741	208	475	686	482	392	441	528	373	495	682	416	199	823
Unweighted 'N'	1663	254	240	237	247	685	95	344	690	517	325	411	438	352	468	588	375	171	528
Increase	48	40	37	42	42	60 BCDE	56 H	41	52 H	46	53	50	45	47	45	56 OQ	43	51	48
Decrease	7	9 F	12 F	10 F	6	3	4	7	7	8	5	8	4	11 KM	5	7	7	11	8
Keep the same amount	31	26	33	30	36	30	20	36 G	28	36 GI	24	30	36 K	35 K	40 PR	28 R	35 R	18	31
Cannot say	14	25 EF	18 F	18 F	16 F	8	20	17	12	11	18 LN	11	15 N	7	10	9	16 P	19 OP	14

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_health_2022_2B. Keeping in mind that increasing federal transfers to the provinces could increase your taxes, do you think that the federal government should increase the amount of money it transfers to the provinces for health care, decrease the amount, or keep the same amount its transfers the same as it is now?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction	Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	1868	385	408	1052	99	93	163	412	335	264	88	38	61	69	796	914	326	877	410	588	1153
Unweighted 'N'	1663	277	300	1070	85	71	100	375	311	247	63	27	48	92	686	840	294	772	333	502	1054
Increase	48	44	47	51	42	34	54 F	63 IMN	43 M	60 IMN	70 IMN	53 M	14	39 M	50	47	58 S	50	42	52	49
Decrease	7	6	8	7	6	7	5	3	9 HN	6	6	17 HN	17	1	6	8	5	6	12 QR	6	7
Keep the same amount	31	33	32	30	31	35	32	27	38 HJK	26	16	26	53 JKLN H	24	33	30	23	30	38 Q	33	31
Cannot say	14	17	13	13	21	24 G	9	7	11	8	8	4	16	37 JKLM HI	11	15 O	14 S	13 S	8	9	13 T

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_health_2022_2C. Keeping in mind that that increasing federal transfers to the provinces could increase the federal deficit, do you think that the federal government should increase the amount of money it transfers to the provinces for health care, decrease the amount, or keep the same amount its transfers the same as it is now?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	1798	29	8	50	32	443	708	58	64	191	214	-	-	-	-	119	90	313	527	-	1354
Unweighted 'N'	1664	96	62	105	87	360	299	146	164	183	162	-	-	-	-	350	254	493	655	-	1304
Increase	52	55	78 HIJK BFG	63 IJK	66 GIJK	53	51	55	48	46	49	-	-	-	-	63 RSU	66 RSU	48	48	-	51
Decrease	6	2	2	3	4	3	7	5	5	5	10 BDEF	-	-	-	-	3	3	5	7 PQ	-	7 PQ
Keep the same amount	26	15	15	18	22	25	28 BD	24	30 BD	28 B	26	-	-	-	-	18	19	27 PQ	27 PQ	-	27 PQ
Cannot say	16	28 CEGK	5	16	9	18 CE	13	16	17 C	21 CEG	15	-	-	-	-	16	12	19 Q	17	-	15

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_health_2022_2C. Keeping in mind that that increasing federal transfers to the provinces could increase the federal deficit, do you think that the federal government should increase the amount of money it transfers to the provinces for health care, decrease the amount, or keep the same amount its transfers the same as it is now?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
					(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)			(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)		
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Weighted 'N'	1798	790	571	378	94	1677	61	27	2	9	50	1303	387	367	99	846	943
Unweighted 'N'	1664	689	516	399	253	1384	151	90	7	22	124	1254	315	255	85	788	868
Increase	52	50	52	58	59	51	58	57	53	58	59	51	56	55	44	52	51
Decrease	6	5	6	6	7	6	6	11	-	20	4	7	4	4	5	5	7
Keep the same amount	26	31 D	25	20	17	27 E	18	17	47	4	20	28	22	22	24	30 R	23
Cannot say	16	14	16	16	17	16	18	16	-	18	18	14	19	19	26 M	13	18 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_health_2022_2C. Keeping in mind that that increasing federal transfers to the provinces could increase the federal deficit, do you think that the federal government should increase the amount of money it transfers to the provinces for health care, decrease the amount, or keep the same amount its transfers the same as it is now?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	1798	209	302	298	293	696	198	418	670	496	398	426	478	348	513	629	415	156	797
Unweighted 'N'	1664	258	239	253	249	665	80	339	709	520	332	409	449	323	478	559	396	150	534
Increase	52	43	47	43	49	61 BCDE	44	48	56	53	49	57 N	53	47	52	54	51	56	49
Decrease	6	9 EF	10 EF	9 EF	2	4	6	7	4	8 I	8	4	7	6	6	6	5	10	7
Keep the same amount	26	23	23	38 BCF	29	23	21	28	26	29	23	23	28	37 KLM	30 R	32 R	25 R	13	29
Cannot say	16	25 DF	20 D	10	20 DF	12	29 IJ	17 J	14	10	20 MN	16	11	10	12	8	20 OP	21 P	16

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_health_2022_2C. Keeping in mind that that increasing federal transfers to the provinces could increase the federal deficit, do you think that the federal government should increase the amount of money it transfers to the provinces for health care, decrease the amount, or keep the same amount its transfers the same as it is now?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Weighted 'N'	1798	349	328	1091	83	102	128	441	351	252	107	43	53	76	739	899	350	828	329	548	1124	
Unweighted 'N'	1664	261	251	1123	73	69	90	398	315	257	70	38	42	82	698	824	341	734	303	517	1042	
Increase	52	41	53 B	55 B	55	40	40	58 I	47	64 IN	66 IN	57	46	42	49	56	65 RS	53	45	59 U	51	
Decrease	6	9 D	8	4	5	13 G	1	1	7 HK	6 HK	1	12	13	7	4	8 O	6	6	10	6	7	
Keep the same amount	26	31	31	24	19	31	39 E	30 JN	36 JKN	19	21	21	23	12	31 P	23	20	27	36 QR	26	27	
Cannot say	16	19 C	8	16 C	21	16	20	11	9	10	12	11	19	38 IJKL H	15	13	9	14	9	9	15 T	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q29. Do you consider yourself to be mainly a federalist, mainly a sovereigntist, someone who is in between the two, or someone who is neither one nor the other?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	1293	-	-	-	-	1293	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unweighted 'N'	1031	-	-	-	-	1031	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mainly a federalist	26	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mainly a sovereigntist	19	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Someone who is between the two	25	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Neither one nor the other	19	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	12	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q29. Do you consider yourself to be mainly a federalist, mainly a sovereigntist, someone who is in between the two, or someone who is neither one nor the other?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	1293	338	310	616	45	1235	19	19	4	4	15	166	1099	1099	18	633	656
Unweighted 'N'	1031	324	241	433	91	928	47	33	7	10	37	221	750	750	48	508	519
Mainly a federalist	26	56 CD	27 D	9	18	26	24	12	-	34	21	61 NOP	20	20	33	31 R	21
Mainly a sovereigntist	19	5	7	33 BC	18	19	21	10	44	-	26	10	21 MP	21 MP	6	23 R	15
Someone who is between the two	25	14	34 B	27 B	18	25	19	14	45	-	25	12	27 MP	27 MP	13	26	24
Neither one nor the other	19	15	23 B	19	33 F	18	26	50 I	3	51	19	10	20 M	20 M	36 MNO	14	23 Q
Cannot say	12	10	10	13	13	12	10	14	7	15	8	6	12 M	12 M	13	6	18 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q29. Do you consider yourself to be mainly a federalist, mainly a sovereigntist, someone who is in between the two, or someone who is neither one nor the other?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	1293	213	151	205	196	528	187	324	442	328	296	351	326	240	414	483	257	67	571
Unweighted 'N'	1031	253	102	140	132	404	62	198	404	356	195	270	259	228	365	372	198	44	479
Mainly a federalist	26	11	20	21 B	33 B	32 BCD	22	19	25	35 HI	24	23	24	37 KLM	28	25	28	24	32
Mainly a sovereigntist	19	12	14	19	21	22 B	13	18	20	22	14	20	25 K	18	21 Q	22 Q	12	27	17
Someone who is between the two	25	22	24	24	28	25	16	32 GI	23	26	24	28	25	25	29	24	27	24	23
Neither one nor the other	19	22 E	20	24 E	12	18	30 J	18	20 J	12	22	20	18	13	14	21 O	24 O	16	17
Cannot say	12	33 CDEF	22 EF	12 F	6	3	20 J	12 J	13 J	5	17 MN	9	9	6	8	8	9	8	12

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q29. Do you consider yourself to be mainly a federalist, mainly a sovereigntist, someone who is in between the two, or someone who is neither one nor the other?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Weighted 'N'	1293	113	125	1031	31	39	39	294	141	116	299	30	20	43	564	562	208	588	197	384	780	
Unweighted 'N'	1031	128	132	754	33	43	45	263	109	111	202	20	14	37	466	445	184	469	152	318	618	
Mainly a federalist	26	37 D	42 D	22	16	32	61 EF	57 IJKMN	31 KN	31 KN	3	33 K	23	10	28	25	28	29	35	29	25	
Mainly a sovereigntist	19	11	11	21 BC	21	11	6	6	13	11	45 IJLN H	11	38 HJ	17	16	20	31 RS	18	18	19	20	
Someone who is between the two	25	22 C	10	27 C	17	25	24	24	29 M	17	29 JM	25	10	22	29	24	17	32 Q	25	34 U	21	
Neither one nor the other	19	20	22	19	30 G	23	7	8	26 H	27 H	18 H	31	18	35 H	17	21	17	16	13	10	23 T	
Cannot say	12	9	16	11	15	9	2	4	1	14 HI	5	-	12	15	9	10	8	6	9	7	11	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_QLANGA. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: English Canadians often tend to think that French Canadians are inferior to them

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	1293	-	-	-	-	1293	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unweighted 'N'	1031	-	-	-	-	1031	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Strongly agree	29	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somewhat agree	37	-	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somewhat disagree	13	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Strongly disagree	8	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	13	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Agree	66	-	-	-	-	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disagree	21	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_QLANGA. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: English Canadians often tend to think that French Canadians are inferior to them

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	1293	338	310	616	45	1235	19	19	4	4	15	166	1099	1099	18	633	656
Unweighted 'N'	1031	324	241	433	91	928	47	33	7	10	37	221	750	750	48	508	519
Strongly agree	29	15	18	43 BC	32	29	26	32	48	31	24	8	33 MP	33 MP	15	32	26
Somewhat agree	37	32	48 BD	36	34	38	20	49 G	52	44	13	23	40 M	40 M	37	36	39
Somewhat disagree	13	24 CD	12	7	12	13	23 H	5	-	5	28	31 NOP	10	10	15	12	13
Strongly disagree	8	18 CD	8	3	9	8	17	4	-	-	21	30 NOP	5	5	14	8	8
Cannot say	13	11	14	12	13	13	14	11	-	19	13	9	13	13	18	13	13
Agree	66	47	66 B	79 BC	67	66	46	80 G	100 GH	76	37	31	72 MP	72 MP	53 M	67	65
Disagree	21	42 CD	20 D	9	20	21	40 H	8	-	5	50 K	61 NOP	15	15	29	20	21

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_QLANGA. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: English Canadians often tend to think that French Canadians are inferior to them

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	1293	213	151	205	196	528	187	324	442	328	296	351	326	240	414	483	257	67	571
Unweighted 'N'	1031	253	102	140	132	404	62	198	404	356	195	270	259	228	365	372	198	44	479
Strongly agree	29	29	22	32	29	30	29	36 I	24	30	27	30	34	27	31	29	30	31	26
Somewhat agree	37	42	43	30	33	38	37	29	43 H	39 H	32	39	41	40	39	39	37	31	34
Somewhat disagree	13	10	13	12	13	14	7	14	15	12	11	11	14	16	14	14	9	14	15
Strongly disagree	8	4	8	9	10	8	4	6	9	10	7	8	7	10	6	9	8	8	12
Cannot say	13	15	13	16	15	10	24 IJ	14	9	9	22 LMN	13 MN	5	7	9	8	16 OP	16	13
Agree	66	71	65	62	62	68	65	65	67	69	60	68	75 K	67	70	69	66	62	60
Disagree	21	14	21	22	23	22 B	11	21	24 G	22	18	19	21	26	21	24	17	23	27

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_QLANGA. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: English Canadians often tend to think that French Canadians are inferior to them

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/YRS	10-20/YRS	20+/YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/UND	SAT	DIS/SAT	Left	Centre	Right	Agree	Dis-Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	1293	113	125	1031	31	39	39	294	141	116	299	30	20	43	564	562	208	588	197	384	780
Unweighted 'N'	1031	128	132	754	33	43	45	263	109	111	202	20	14	37	466	445	184	469	152	318	618
Strongly agree	29	17	17	32 BC	33 G	20 G	4	20	24	25	50 HIJM	67 HIJM	13	34	23	34 O	35	28	31	23	34 T
Somewhat agree	37	23	33	40 B	25	20	24	36	41	50 HKN	35	27	38	25	45 P	32	42	35	39	44	37
Somewhat disagree	13	26 D	23 D	10	5	28 E	42 E	20 K	13	11	7	6	19	20	14	12	9	17 Q	11	15	12
Strongly disagree	8	17 D	18 D	5	20	11	21	15 K	8 K	13 K	1	-	19	11	8	9	7	10	7	8	9
Cannot say	13	16	9	12	16	21	9	10 J	13 J	2	6	-	12	9	10	12	8	10	13	10	9
Agree	66	40	50	72 BC	59 G	39	28	56	65	74 H	86 HIMN	94 HIMN	51	59	68	66	77 R	64	69	67	71
Disagree	21	44 D	41 D	16	25	39	63 E	34 IKL	22 K	24 K	8	6	37	31 KL	22	21	16	26 Q	18	23	20

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_QLANGB. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: In Quebec, francophones are economically dominated by anglophones

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	1293	-	-	-	-	1293	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unweighted 'N'	1031	-	-	-	-	1031	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Strongly agree	13	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somewhat agree	30	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somewhat disagree	26	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Strongly disagree	10	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Agree	44	-	-	-	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disagree	37	-	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_QLANGB. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: In Quebec, francophones are economically dominated by anglophones

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	1293	338	310	616	45	1235	19	19	4	4	15	166	1099	1099	18	633	656
Unweighted 'N'	1031	324	241	433	91	928	47	33	7	10	37	221	750	750	48	508	519
Strongly agree	13	9	7	19 BC	24 F	13	14	25	52	26	10	7	14 MP	14 MP	2	14	12
Somewhat agree	30	25	33	34 B	26	30	18	34	41	-	24	17	33 MP	33 MP	18	29	31
Somewhat disagree	26	27	28	26	15	27 E	19	12	7	2	23	28	26	26	29	28	25
Strongly disagree	10	25 CD	9 D	3	7	11	14	3	-	10	15	38 NO	6	6	29 NO	13	8
Cannot say	20	16	24 B	19	29	19	36	26	-	62	28	11	21 M	21 M	23	16	23 Q
Agree	44	33	40	52 BC	50	43	32	59 G	93 G	26	34	24	47 MP	47 MP	20	43	44
Disagree	37	51 CD	37	29	21	37 E	32	15	7	12	38	66 NO	32	32	58 NO	41 R	33

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_QLANGB. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: In Quebec, francophones are economically dominated by anglophones

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	1293	213	151	205	196	528	187	324	442	328	296	351	326	240	414	483	257	67	571
Unweighted 'N'	1031	253	102	140	132	404	62	198	404	356	195	270	259	228	365	372	198	44	479
Strongly agree	13	12	12	12	16	13	18	16	10	12	15	13	12	16	14	14	10	23	12
Somewhat agree	30	25	34	33	24	33 B	30	32	27	34	24	36 K	33	28	30	31	35	31	29
Somewhat disagree	26	27	26	26	26	26	17	24	31 G	28	21	25	30	30	30	29	22	20	28
Strongly disagree	10	4	8	6	15 B	14 BD	1	8 G	12 G	17 GH	6	9	11	16 K	11	12	9	7	14
Cannot say	20	32 CEF	19	24 F	18	14	34 IJ	20 J	19 J	10	34 LMN	18 N	14	10	15	14	24 OP	19	17
Agree	44	37	47	45	40	46 B	48	48 I	38	46 I	39	49	45	44	44	46	45	54	41
Disagree	37	31	34	31	42	40	18	32 G	43 GH	44 GH	27	34	41 K	46 KL	41	40	31	27	42

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_QLANGB. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: In Quebec, francophones are economically dominated by anglophones

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/YRS	10-20/YRS	20+/YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/UND	SAT	DIS/SAT	Left	Centre	Right	Agree	Dis-Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	1293	113	125	1031	31	39	39	294	141	116	299	30	20	43	564	562	208	588	197	384	780
Unweighted 'N'	1031	128	132	754	33	43	45	263	109	111	202	20	14	37	466	445	184	469	152	318	618
Strongly agree	13	13	7	14 C	17	20 G	4	8	13	16	18 HN	37 HIMN	10	7	10	17 O	9	12	17	11	16
Somewhat agree	30	16	24	33 BC	24	11	15	26	40 H	27	33	42	63 HJ	40	34	28	31	33	31	34	30
Somewhat disagree	26	28	31	26	32	25	28	29	25	31	30	18	10	24	27	27	32	28	28	29	26
Strongly disagree	10	22 D	24 D	8	9	17	37 E	22 KLN	12	12	5	3	9	7	12	10	13	12	10	12	11
Cannot say	20	21	15	19	18	27	15	15	10	15	13	-	8	22	17	18	16	15	14	14	17
Agree	44	29	31	47 BC	41	31	20	34	53 H	43	52 H	79 HJ	73 H	47	44	45	39	45	48	45	47
Disagree	37	50 D	55 D	34	41	42	65	51 IKLMN	38	42	35	21	19	31	39	37	44	40	38	41	37

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFH/IJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34. Would you describe the relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people in Canada today as [positive/negative]?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	7	11	6	24	392	302	971	1701	24	4168
Unweighted 'N'	5461	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	164	159	127	450	1131	817	1433	1978	450	4430
Very positive	4	3	3	5	3	3	4	3	3	6 FH	7 EFHI B	3	11 FH	5	7	4	4	5	6 PQ	7	5
Somewhat positive	31	29	34	29	38 FHIJ D	28	34 FHIJ	24	27	26	38 FHIJ D	45 H	34	65 IJKM EFGH BCD	45 FHIJ BD	32 R	33 R	26	31 R	45 RS	32 R
Somewhat negative	38	34	41 K	41 K	34	44 EGKN B	36 K	43 BEGK	39 K	40 K	29	42	40	22	36	37	38	41 SU	36	36	36
Very negative	12	12	9	12	14 F	9	12	19 GKLO BCDF	19 GKLO BCDF	15 FK	10	6	13	6	9	12	13	17 PQTU	14	9	13
Cannot say	15	22 IJKLMNO CDEFGH	12 MNO	14 LMNO	11 MNO	16 LMNO HI	14 LMNO H	10 MNO	12 MNO	12 LMNO	17 LMNO EHI	4	2	2	3	15 T	13 T	12 T	14 T	3	14 RT
Positive	36	33	38	33	41 FHIJ	31	38 FHI	27	30	33	45 GHIJ BDF	48	45	70 HIJK DEFG BC	52 GHIJ BDF	36 R	37 R	31	37 R	52 PQRSU	37 R
Negative	50	46	50 K	53 KN	48 K	53 GKN	48 K	63 JKNO DEFG BC	58 EGKN B	55 BGKN	39	48	53	28	45	49	50	57 PQSU	49	45	49

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34. Would you describe the relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people in Canada today as [positive/negative]?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
					(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)		
Weighted 'N'	5461	2320	1701	1224	285	5115	161	97	11	25	133	3961	1193	1099	271	2630	2806
Unweighted 'N'	5461	2051	1597	1287	815	4585	425	298	70	70	344	4160	976	750	293	2597	2839
Very positive	4	5	3	5	7 F	4	8 H	3	2	30 L	4	5 NO	2	3	9 NO	5	4
Somewhat positive	31	30	36 BD	29	26	32 E	21	34 G	30	13	23	32	29	28	37 O	33 R	30
Somewhat negative	38	39	35	42 C	39	38	39	42	23	31	40	37 P	44 MP	45 MP	28	37	38
Very negative	12	12	12	11	21 F	11	25 H	15	44 GH	21	26	13 NO	9	9	10	12	11
Cannot say	15	13	14	14	6	15 E	7	6	-	5	7	14	16	16	16	13	16 Q
Positive	36	35	39 D	34	34	36	30	37	33	43	28	37 NO	32	30	46 MNO	38	34
Negative	50	51 C	47	52 C	60 F	49	64	56	67	52	66	50 P	53 P	54 P	38	49	50

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34. Would you describe the relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people in Canada today as [positive/negative]?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5461	630	900	950	894	2087	620	1279	1971	1530	1136	1340	1471	1097	1516	1963	1195	549	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5461	796	750	822	844	2249	290	1060	2208	1842	1021	1301	1398	1270	1647	1882	1178	533	1583
Very positive	4	5 F	5 F	7 F	5 F	3	5	4	4	5 I	6	4	4	5	7 PQR	3	3	3	6
Somewhat positive	31	29	30	30	31	34 B	36	29	30	33	27	33	36 K	32	36 QR	33 R	30	24	33
Somewhat negative	38	40	38	36	35	39	27	36 G	42 GH	39 G	36	39	36	41	38	40	39	37	37
Very negative	12	10	14	11	12	12	12	12	12	12	13	11	12	12	9	9	15 OP	23 OPQ	10
Cannot say	15	15	13	17 F	17 F	13	21 IJ	19 IJ	12	10	18 LMN	13 N	13 N	10	10	14 O	13	13	14
Positive	36	34	35	37	36	37	41	34	34	39 HI	33	37	39 K	37	43 PQR	37 R	33	26	39
Negative	50	51	52	47	47	51	38	48 G	54 GH	51 G	49	51	48	54 M	47	49	54 O	60 OP	47

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34. Would you describe the relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people in Canada today as [positive/negative]?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	1077	1029	3274	287	306	397	1238	1021	765	299	114	151	253	2238	2708	996	2505	1078	1677	3397
Unweighted 'N'	5461	869	858	3665	252	237	311	1273	980	818	202	114	139	374	2314	2689	1045	2488	1022	1701	3424
Very positive	4	6 D	4	4	10 G	8 G	3	5	4	4	2	5	5	2	6 P	3	3	4	9 QR	8 U	3
Somewhat positive	31	39 CD	31	29	46 G	41	35	39 IJKN	32 JN	23	27	28	30	22	42 P	24	24	34 Q	39 Q	46 U	25
Somewhat negative	38	29	36 B	42 BC	20	23	38 EF	35	40	48 HI	50 HI	42	41	39	34	43 O	49 RS	37 S	32	29	44 T
Very negative	12	9	13	13 B	9	7	11	10	13	16 HK	8	17	10	13	5	18 O	15	11	11	5	16 T
Cannot say	15	18 D	16 D	12	16	21	13	12 J	11	9	12	8	14	25 JKLM HI	13	12	10	13 QS	9	12	12
Positive	36	45 CD	35	33	56 G	48	38	43 IJKN	36 JN	27	29	33	35	24	48 P	27	27	38 Q	48 QR	54 U	28
Negative	50	37	49 B	54 BC	29	31	49 EF	45	53 H	64 HIMN	59 H	59 H	50	51	39	61 O	63 RS	49 S	43	34	60 T

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	7	11	6	24	392	302	971	1701	24	4168
Unweighted 'N'	5461	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	164	159	127	450	1131	817	1433	1978	450	4430
Gone too far	20	16	27 BDFG	15	17	16	16	29 DEFG B	29 DEFG B	29 DEFG B	25 DEFG B	32 DF	31	25	30 DEFG B	17	17	29 PQU	27 PQU	30 PQ	21 PQ
Not gone far enough	46	38	46 I	46 IJ	41 I	48 HIJK B	51 HIJK BE	39 I	31	38 I	39 I	36	58 I	46	49 I	43 RS	44 RS	37	38	49	45 RS
Neither / about right	23	27 MNO	19	24 O	30 JMNO GH	23 O	22 O	21	25 NO	22 O	25 O	15	10	9	11	26 T	26 T	22 T	23 T	11	23 T
Cannot say	12	19 GHJKMO CE	8	15 M	12 M	14 GM	10 M	11 M	15 CGM	11 M	12 M	18 M	1	20 M	11 M	14 U	13	12	12	11	11

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5461	2320	1701	1224	285	5115	161	97	11	25	133	3961	1193	1099	271	2630	2806
Unweighted 'N'	5461	2051	1597	1287	815	4585	425	298	70	70	344	4160	976	750	293	2597	2839
Gone too far	20	20	18	22	12	20 E	11	8	30 GH	20	9	21 NO	16	16	17	25 R	15
Not gone far enough	46	45	47	46	71 F	44	73	72	53	57	77 K	46	47	47	41	41	49 Q
Neither / about right	23	23	24	21	11	24 E	10	14	7	18	7	22	24	23	26	24	22
Cannot say	12	11	10	12	6	12 E	6	5	10	6	7	11	13	14	16	10	14

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5461	630	900	950	894	2087	620	1279	1971	1530	1136	1340	1471	1097	1516	1963	1195	549	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5461	796	750	822	844	2249	290	1060	2208	1842	1021	1301	1398	1270	1647	1882	1178	533	1583
Gone too far	20	11	12	17 BC	22 BC	25 BCD	14	19	20	22 G	15	18	22 K	24 KL	24 PQ	19	17	20	18
Not gone far enough	46	57 DEF	57 DEF	44	40	40	53 H	42	47	45	49	45	47	43	42	46	52 OP	49	47
Neither / about right	23	17	20	24 B	26 BC	24 B	17	25 G	22	24	20	23	24	26 K	25 R	24 R	21	19	23
Cannot say	12	15 F	11	15 F	11	10	16 J	14 IJ	10	9	16 MN	14 MN	8	7	9	10	10	13	12

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	1077	1029	3274	287	306	397	1238	1021	765	299	114	151	253	2238	2708	996	2505	1078	1677	3397
Unweighted 'N'	5461	869	858	3665	252	237	311	1273	980	818	202	114	139	374	2314	2689	1045	2488	1022	1701	3424
Gone too far	20	16	19	21 B	13	20	17	16 J	38 KLMN HJ	11	20 J	18	24 J	14	16	24 O	10	20 Q	33 QR	17	23 T
Not gone far enough	46	42	47	47	39	39	47	46 I	32	64 IKMN H	49 I	58 I	44 I	45 I	43	48 O	63 RS	42 S	36	45	47
Neither / about right	23	25	25	22	27	26	22	32 IJKLM	22 J	16	24 J	16	21	25 J	29 P	17	19	26 Q	24	28 U	21
Cannot say	12	17 CD	10	10	21	15	14	6	8	9 H	7	8	10	16 HIK	11	10	8	11 QS	7	10	10

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	7	11	6	24	392	302	971	1701	24	4168
Unweighted 'N'	5461	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	164	159	127	450	1131	817	1433	1978	450	4430
Canadians do have a role – feels strongly	49	50	57 FIK	54 FK	50	44	54 HIJK F	46	45	47	45	70 HIJK BEF	60	70 HIJK F	66 HIJK BEFG	52 RS	53 RS	47	46	66 PQRSU	51 RS
Canadians do have a role – does not feel strongly	18	15	14	15	21 GLNO	25 KLNO GHIJ BCD	15	15	15	18 LNO	15	6	14	4	9	17 T	18 T	17 T	16 T	9	15
Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly	6	4	6	3	5	6 D	6 D	6	6 D	6	7 D	4	22 KLNO GHIJ *CDEF	3	12 DEHJ B	4	4	6	6 P	12 PQRSU	6 P
Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly	11	7	13 F	13 FO	10	7	10 F	16 FGMO B	13 BFO	16 GMNO BEF	14 BFO	6	3	4	4	11	12 T	16 PQTU	15 PTU	4	12 T
Cannot say	16	24 FGJLMO CDE	10 M	16 MO	13 M	18 CJMO	15 MO	18 CMO	21 GJMO CE	13 M	20 GJMO CE	15 M	1	18 M	9 M	16 T	14	15 T	17 T	9	16 T
Top 2 Box	67	65	71 IK	69 HIK	72 HIK	69 HIK	69 HIK	61	60	65	60	75 HIK	74	75	75 HIK	69 RS	70 RS	64	62	75 RS	66 S
Bottom 2 Box	17	11	19	15	16	13	16 B	21 BF	20 BF	22 DEFG B	20 BF	10	25	8	16	15	16	21 PQU	21 PQU	16	18 P

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5461	2320	1701	1224	285	5115	161	97	11	25	133	3961	1193	1099	271	2630	2806
Unweighted 'N'	5461	2051	1597	1287	815	4585	425	298	70	70	344	4160	976	750	293	2597	2839
Canadians do have a role – feels strongly	49	50	52 D	46	68 F	48	67	72	61	51	70 K	50 NO	44	43	57 NO	45	52 Q
Canadians do have a role – does not feel strongly	18	17	17	22 BC	9	18 E	7	11	14	17 L	5	16	26 MP	27 MP	11	19 R	16
Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly	6	6	6	6	5	6	6	3	1	5	7	6	7 P	7	3	6	6
Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly	11	12 C	8	12 C	8	11	7	7	14	13	7	12 NO	6	6	10	14 R	8
Cannot say	16	16	17	14	10	17 E	12	7	10	14	11	16	17	17	19	15	18
Top 2 Box	67	67	69	68	77 F	66	74	83 G	75	68	75	66	70	70	68	65	68 Q
Bottom 2 Box	17	17	15	18	13	17 E	14	10	15	18	13	18 NO	13	13	13	20 R	14

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5461	630	900	950	894	2087	620	1279	1971	1530	1136	1340	1471	1097	1516	1963	1195	549	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5461	796	750	822	844	2249	290	1060	2208	1842	1021	1301	1398	1270	1647	1882	1178	533	1583
Canadians do have a role - feels strongly	49	52 E	56 DEF	48	44	48	42	45	52 GH	53 GH	49	53	49	48	48	50	54 O	47	48
Canadians do have a role - does not feel strongly	18	19 C	12	17	18 C	20 C	13	16	19 G	20 GH	15	16	20 K	20 K	20 R	19 R	17 R	11	18
Canadians do not have a role - does not feel strongly	6	6	6	6	7	6	8	7	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	9 OQ	7
Canadians do not have a role - feels strongly	11	7	13 B	10	13 B	10 B	11	11	10	12	10	9	12 L	13 L	11	11	9	17 OPQ	11
Cannot say	16	17	12	20 C	18 C	16	26 IJ	21 IJ	14 J	10	20 MN	16	13	13	14	14	15	16	16
Top 2 Box	67	71 E	69 E	65	61	68 E	55	60	71 GH	73 GH	64	69	69	68	69 R	69 R	71 R	58	66
Bottom 2 Box	17	13	19 B	16	20 B	16	18	18	15	17	16	15	18	19 L	17	17	14	26 OPQ	18

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	1077	1029	3274	287	306	397	1238	1021	765	299	114	151	253	2238	2708	996	2505	1078	1677	3397
Unweighted 'N'	5461	869	858	3665	252	237	311	1273	980	818	202	114	139	374	2314	2689	1045	2488	1022	1701	3424
Canadians do have a role – feels strongly	49	51	47	50	61 FG	48	49	55 IN	42	59 IKMN	47	57 I	46	42	52	48	66 RS	46	46	57 U	47
Canadians do have a role – does not feel strongly	18	16	18	18	11	20 E	18	22 JLN	20 J	15	32 JLMN HI	11	15	15	19	17	15	20 Q	16	17	18
Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly	6	7	7	5	4	7	7	5	5	5	6	7	8	7	6	7	5	6	9 QR	5	7
Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly	11	9	11	12	10	8	8	5	21 JKLN H	10 H	6	11	15 H	6	8	14 O	5	11 Q	19 QR	8	13 T
Cannot say	16	17	17	15	15	17	17	12	12	12	9	14	16	31 JKLM HI	15	14	10	17 QS	10	13	14
Top 2 Box	67	68	65	68	72	68	68	77 IMN	62	73 IMN	79 IMN	68	61	57	71 P	65	81 RS	66	62	74 U	66
Bottom 2 Box	17	16	18	17	13	15	15	11	26 HJKN	15 H	12	18	23 H	13	14	21 O	10	17 Q	28 QR	13	20

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q40. How familiar do you feel you are with the history of Indian Residential Schools in Canada?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	7	11	6	24	392	302	971	1701	24	4168
Unweighted 'N'	5461	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	164	159	127	450	1131	817	1433	1978	450	4430
Very familiar	17	11	11	11	12	13	19 CDEF B	20 CDEF B	22 CDEF B	21 CDEF B	18 D	62 HIJK BC	65 HIJK BC	63 HIJK BC	64 HIJK BC	12	12	21 PQ	20 PQ	64 PQRSU	19 PQ
Somewhat familiar	45	43 MO	48 MO	56 LMNO FGIK BE	42 MO	42 MO	44 MO	48 MO	47 MO	48 MO	44 MO	31	21	28	26	48 T	49 T	48 T	46 T	26	45 T
Not too familiar	23	20 LO	22 LMO	18 LO	26 LMNO J	27 LMNO J	23 LMNO J	21 LMNO J	20 LMO	16 O	22 LMNO J	6	11	7	8	21 T	22 T	18 T	20 T	8	21 RT
Not at all familiar	11	18 JKLMNO DFGHI	15 LMNO HI	9 LMO	18 LMNO HIJK DFG	11 ILMO H	10 ILMO H	6 LO	7 LO	11 ILMO H	10 HLMO	1	1	2	1	14 RSTU	13 RST	9 T	10 T	1	10 T
Cannot say	5	9 CEGHJO	3	6 O	2	6 EGO	4 O	4 O	5 O	4 O	5 EO	-	3	-	1	5 T	4 T	5 T	5 T	1	4 T
Top 2 Box	62	54	59	67 BEF	54	55	63 BEF	68 BEF	69 BEF	69 EFGK B	62 F	93 HIJK BC	86 HIJK BC	91 HIJK BC	89 HIJK BC	59	61	69 PQU	66 PQ	89 PQRSU	64 P
Bottom 2 Box	33	37 IJLMNO DH	37 LMNO IJ	28 LMNO	44 LMNO HIJK DG	38 LMNO HIJK DG	33 LMNO HIJ	27 LMNO	26 LMNO	26 LMNO	33 LMNO J	7	12	9	10	36 RST	35 RST	27 T	29 T	10	32 RT

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q40. How familiar do you feel you are with the history of Indian Residential Schools in Canada?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
					(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5461	2320	1701	1224	285	5115	161	97	11	25	133	3961	1193	1099	271	2630	2806
Unweighted 'N'	5461	2051	1597	1287	815	4585	425	298	70	70	344	4160	976	750	293	2597	2839
Very familiar	17	17	17	18	46 F	16	51 H	40	51	55	51	18 NO	13	12	23 NO	16	18
Somewhat familiar	45	46	46	42	37	45 E	35	42	19	30	36	46 P	43 P	44 P	29	45	44
Not too familiar	23	22	24	23	10	24 E	7	13	17	10	6	21	27 M	26 M	25	24 R	21
Not at all familiar	11	10	9	13 C	3	11 E	2	4	12	2	2	10	12	11	15	10	11
Cannot say	5	5	4	4	4	5	5	2	*	3	5	4	6	6	7	4	6 Q
Top 2 Box	62	63	63	60	84 F	61	86	82	70	85	87	65 NOP	56	56	52	61	62
Bottom 2 Box	33	32	33	36	12	35 E	9	16 G	30 G	12	8	31	39 M	38 M	41 M	35	32

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q40. How familiar do you feel you are with the history of Indian Residential Schools in Canada?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5461	630	900	950	894	2087	620	1279	1971	1530	1136	1340	1471	1097	1516	1963	1195	549	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5461	796	750	822	844	2249	290	1060	2208	1842	1021	1301	1398	1270	1647	1882	1178	533	1583
Very familiar	17	25 DEF	23 DEF	16	15	14	16	15	17	19 H	20	17	15	19	19	16	16	23 P	16
Somewhat familiar	45	41	41	44	49 BC	45	41	38	46 H	50 GHI	37	45 K	50 K	47 K	48 Q	47 Q	41	43	44
Not too familiar	23	18	21	19	20 BCDE	28	20	26 J	23	21	22	24	24	22	23	24	25	20	24
Not at all familiar	11	8	11	14 BF	12 B	9	14 J	14 IJ	11 J	6	13 N	10	10	10	8	10	13 OP	10	11
Cannot say	5	9 CEF	4	7 F	4	3	9 IJ	7 IJ	3	3	8 LMN	4 M	2	3	3	3	4	4	5
Top 2 Box	62	66 F	64	60	64	59	57	53	63 H	70 GHI	57	62	64 K	66 K	66 Q	63 Q	58	66 Q	60
Bottom 2 Box	33	26	32	33 B	31	38 BCE	34	40 IJ	34 J	27	36	34	33	31	31	34	38 OR	30	35

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q40. How familiar do you feel you are with the history of Indian Residential Schools in Canada?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	1077	1029	3274	287	306	397	1238	1021	765	299	114	151	253	2238	2708	996	2505	1078	1677	3397
Unweighted 'N'	5461	869	858	3665	252	237	311	1273	980	818	202	114	139	374	2314	2689	1045	2488	1022	1701	3424
Very familiar	17	12	18 B	19 B	15	15	8	17	15	21	14	25	25	19	16	20 O	24 R	16	20 R	19	17
Somewhat familiar	45	40	43	47 B	34	38	48 E	49 N	49 N	48 N	48 N	40	44	36	47	45	51 R	45	45	47	45
Not too familiar	23	28 D	25	21	29	29	25	22	26 L	22	30 HJLM	15	18	29 L	23	21	16	26 QS	21 Q	21	24
Not at all familiar	11	13 D	11	10	15	12	12	9	9	9	7	19 IJKNH	10	8	10	11	7	10 Q	10 Q	9	11
Cannot say	5	7 CD	3	4	7	6	6	2	2	1	1	1	3	8 IJKLH	5	4	3	3	4	4	3
Top 2 Box	62	52	61 B	66 BC	49	53	56	66 N	64	68 N	62	65	68 N	55	62	65	75 RS	61	66	66	62
Bottom 2 Box	33	41 D	36 D	30	44	41	38	32	35	31	37	34	28	37	33	32	22	36 QS	31 Q	30	35 T

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Are you [optimistic/pessimistic] that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	7	11	6	24	392	302	971	1701	24	4168
Unweighted 'N'	5461	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	164	159	127	450	1131	817	1433	1978	450	4430
Very optimistic	9	11	11	9	11	7	9	10	6	7	11	22	8	14	14	10	10	8	9	14	9
											I	DFIJ									
Somewhat optimistic	48	42	53	47	49	52	48	44	48	45	44	37	56	73	55	47	48	45	45	55	46
						BHJK								IJKL							
														BDGH							
Somewhat pessimistic	23	21	18	25	26	21	24	22	25	22	23	31	30	9	25	24	24	22	22	25	23
Very pessimistic	7	5	6	6	4	5	7	12	8	14	6	6	4	4	5	5	5	13	10	5	8
								EFGK	E	GIKO								QSTU	PQ		PQ
								BCD		CDEF								P			
										B											
Cannot say	13	21	12	14	11	15	12	12	13	12	16	3	2	*	2	14	12	12	14	2	13
	IJLMNO	MNO	LMNO	LMNO	LMNO	LMNO	LMNO	LMNO	LMNO	LMNO	LMNO	EG				T	T	T	T		T
	DEGH																				
Top 2 Box	56	53	64	55	60	59	57	54	54	52	55	60	65	87	69	57	58	53	54	69	56
			J			J								HIJK	HIJK					RSU	
														DEFG	BD						
														BC							
Bottom 2 Box	30	26	24	31	30	26	31	34	33	36	29	37	34	13	29	29	30	35	32	29	31
							F	CFN	FN	CFKN								PQ			
										B											

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Are you [optimistic/pessimistic] that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Weighted 'N'	5461	2320	1701	1224	285	5115	161	97	11	25	133	3961	1193	1099	271	2630	2806
Unweighted 'N'	5461	2051	1597	1287	815	4585	425	298	70	70	344	4160	976	750	293	2597	2839
Very optimistic	9	8	9	8	12 F	8	12	11	5	32 L	9	9 O	6	6	18 MNO	9	9
Somewhat optimistic	48	49	49	47	42	48 E	40	44	75 GH	31	42	47	52 M	52 M	43	47	49
Somewhat pessimistic	23	23	23	23	26	23	26 I	28 I	4	22	26	24	22	21	18	24	22
Very pessimistic	7	7	6	9 C	12 F	7	15	10	4	11	16	8 NO	5	5	5	9 R	6
Cannot say	13	12	13	14	8	14 E	7	7	12	4	7	12	15	15	15	11	16 Q
Top 2 Box	56	57	58	55	54	57	52	55	80 GH	63	51	56	59	58	61	56	57
Bottom 2 Box	30	31	29	31	38 F	30	41 I	38 I	8	33	42	32 NOP	27	26	24	33 R	27

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Are you [optimistic/pessimistic] that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5461	630	900	950	894	2087	620	1279	1971	1530	1136	1340	1471	1097	1516	1963	1195	549	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5461	796	750	822	844	2249	290	1060	2208	1842	1021	1301	1398	1270	1647	1882	1178	533	1583
Very optimistic	9	8	13 BF	11 F	9	6	7	8	8	10	11	9	7	9	11	8	8	8	9
Somewhat optimistic	48	48	45	44	46	51 CD	39	45	50 GH	52 GH	41	49 K	53 K	49 K	54 QR	51 R	47 R	32	50
Somewhat pessimistic	23	24	27 D	19	21	23	25	23	23	22	24	22	23	24	20	24	24	29 O	21
Very pessimistic	7	5	4	8 BC	9 BC	8 BC	8	7	7	8	7	8	6	10 M	6	6	8	16 OPQ	6
Cannot say	13	16 CF	11	18 CF	15	11	21 IJ	18 IJ	11	9	17 LMN	13 N	11 N	8	9	11	13 O	15 O	13
Top 2 Box	56	56	58	55	55	57	46	53	58 GH	62 GHI	52	58	60 K	58	64 PQR	59 R	54 R	40	59
Bottom 2 Box	30	28	31	27	30	32	33	29	31	29	31	29	28	34 M	26	30	32 O	45 OPQ	27

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Are you [optimistic/pessimistic] that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	1077	1029	3274	287	306	397	1238	1021	765	299	114	151	253	2238	2708	996	2505	1078	1677	3397
Unweighted 'N'	5461	869	858	3665	252	237	311	1273	980	818	202	114	139	374	2314	2689	1045	2488	1022	1701	3424
Very optimistic	9	13 CD	8	7	23 FG	14 G	4	10 JN	7	6	8	4	6	3	14 P	5	8	8	14 QR	15 U	6
Somewhat optimistic	48	49	47	48	51	48	52	60 IJMN	44	51 IM	56 IMN	51	36	42	58 P	39	52	51	47	61 U	42
Somewhat pessimistic	23	19	25 B	24 B	10	20 E	21 E	18	28 H	28 H	23	23	27	22	15	31 O	26	22	22	14	29 T
Very pessimistic	7	5	8	8	2	4	9 E	5	12 HJK	7	3	15 HK	15 HK	9	2	12 O	6	7	9	2	10 T
Cannot say	13	14	12	13	13	14	14	8	10	8	10	7	17 HJ	24 IJKLH	10	12	8	12 QS	9	8	12 T
Top 2 Box	56	62 D	56	56	74 FG	62	56	69 IJLMN	50	57 IMN	64 IMN	56	41	45	72 P	45	59	58	61	76 U	48
Bottom 2 Box	30	24	33 B	31 B	12	24 E	30 E	23	39 HK	35 HK	26	38 H	42 HK	31	17	43 O	33	30	30	16	39 T

Comparison Groups: BCD/CFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_1. Now I would like to ask you whether or not you have heard of the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms

	Provinces/Territories																Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR		ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)		(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	7	11	6	24		392	302	971	1701	24	4168
Unweighted 'N'	5461	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	164	159	127	450		1131	817	1433	1978	450	4430
Yes, I have heard of the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms	83	73	88 BE	83 BE	73	86 BEK	82 BE	82 BE	83 BE	85 BE	81 BE	79	95 GHKN BE	74	85 BE		78	79	84 PQ	83 P	85	82 P
No, I have not heard of the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms	11	18 CDFIJM	7	11	20 IJKM DFGH C	8	13 FIJ	12 F	9	9	13 FJ	20 CFIJ	5	26 CFJM	15		15 RS	14 R	9	11	15	12 R
Cannot say	6	9 GLMNO	4	6	7 LMNO	6	5	5	8 LMNO G	7 LMNO	6	1	*	1	1		7 T	6 T	7 T	6 T	1	6 T

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_1. Now I would like to ask you whether or not you have heard of the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5461	2320	1701	1224	285	5115	161	97	11	25	133	3961	1193	1099	271	2630	2806
Unweighted 'N'	5461	2051	1597	1287	815	4585	425	298	70	70	344	4160	976	750	293	2597	2839
Yes, I have heard of the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms	83	85	83	84	79	83	77 I	88 GI	46	80	77	84 P	85 P	86 P	65	86 R	79
No, I have not heard of the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms	11	9	12	12	14	11	16 H	8	43 GH	13	16	11 O	9	8	27 MNO	9	14 Q
Cannot say	6	6	5	4	7	6	8	4	11	8	7	5	6	6	8	5	7 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_1. Now I would like to ask you whether or not you have heard of the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5461	630	900	950	894	2087	620	1279	1971	1530	1136	1340	1471	1097	1516	1963	1195	549	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5461	796	750	822	844	2249	290	1060	2208	1842	1021	1301	1398	1270	1647	1882	1178	533	1583
Yes, I have heard of the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms	83	77	77	79	84 BCD	88 BCDE	73	78	88 GH	86 GH	78	83 K	86 K	88 KL	88 PQR	83	82	81	82
No, I have not heard of the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms	11	13 F	18 BDEF	13 F	11 F	7	16 I	14 I	9	11 I	13 N	13 N	10	8	9	12 O	13 O	11	13
Cannot say	6	9 CEF	5	8 CEF	5	4	11 IJ	9 IJ	3	3	9 LMN	5	4	4	3	4	5	8 OP	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_1. Now I would like to ask you whether or not you have heard of the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	1077	1029	3274	287	306	397	1238	1021	765	299	114	151	253	2238	2708	996	2505	1078	1677	3397
Unweighted 'N'	5461	869	858	3665	252	237	311	1273	980	818	202	114	139	374	2314	2689	1045	2488	1022	1701	3424
Yes, I have heard of the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms	83	70	85 B	87 B	53	77 E	84 E	89	90	93 HN	92	91	88	85	80	87 O	89 RS	84	82	81	86 T
No, I have not heard of the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms	11	21 CD	11 D	8	38 FG	15	9	8	7	5	6	7	5	7	15 P	8	8	11 Q	14 Q	14 U	9
Cannot say	6	8 CD	4	5	9	8	7	3	3	2	2	2	6 J	7 IJKL H	5	4	3	5 Q	4	5	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_2. In general, do you think the Charter of Rights and Freedoms is a very good thing, a good thing, a bad thing or a very bad thing for Canada

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	7	11	6	24	392	302	971	1701	24	4168
Unweighted 'N'	5461	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	164	159	127	450	1131	817	1433	1978	450	4430
A very good thing	32	28	24	27	36 D	33	34 D	28	31	33	28	42	38	44	41 CD	30	30	32	30	41	32
A good thing	47	43	47	50	46	46	48	47	46	49	46	34	38	49	39	47	48	48	47	39	47
A bad thing	4	1	3	3	3	6 GHJK BDE	3	2	5 B	2	3	1	20 KLNO GHIJ *CDEF	1	10 IJKL DEGH BC	2	3	3	3	10 PQRSU	3
A very bad thing	1	1	1	*	1	2 H	1 H	*	1	1	1 H	-	*	*	*	1	1	1	1	*	1
Cannot say	16	27 GIJMNO DEF	25 JMNO EFG	19 FMO	15	13	14	22 JMNO EFG	18 M	15	21 JMNO FG	23 M	4	6	10	20 TU	18	17	18 T	10	16

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_2. In general, do you think the Charter of Rights and Freedoms is a very good thing, a good thing, a bad thing or a very bad thing for Canada

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5461	2320	1701	1224	285	5115	161	97	11	25	133	3961	1193	1099	271	2630	2806
Unweighted 'N'	5461	2051	1597	1287	815	4585	425	298	70	70	344	4160	976	750	293	2597	2839
A very good thing	32	36 CD	31	28	31	32	30	32	35	52 L	25	32	33	32	33	35 R	30
A good thing	47	46	50	48	43	47	43	46	44	29	47	48	46	46	42	47	47
A bad thing	4	3	3	6 BC	3	4	3	4	4	1	3	3	8 MP	7 MP	3	5 R	3
A very bad thing	1	1	1	2 B	1	1	1	*	*	-	1	1	2 P	2	*	2	1
Cannot say	16	14	15	16	21 F	15	23	18	16	18	24	16 N	13	13	21 NO	11	20 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_2. In general, do you think the Charter of Rights and Freedoms is a very good thing, a good thing, a bad thing or a very bad thing for Canada

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5461	630	900	950	894	2087	620	1279	1971	1530	1136	1340	1471	1097	1516	1963	1195	549	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5461	796	750	822	844	2249	290	1060	2208	1842	1021	1301	1398	1270	1647	1882	1178	533	1583
A very good thing	32	29	29	37 BCF	36 BC	31	29	30	33	34	33	33	32	33	35	32	32	33	31
A good thing	47	49 DE	50 DE	41	42	50 DE	42	43	50 H	50 H	42	49 K	50 K	49 K	50 R	50 R	45	42	49
A bad thing	4	3	3	3	5 BC	4 B	6	5	3	4	3	4	3	6 KLM	4	4	4	4	3
A very bad thing	1	2 CD	*	1	2 CD	1 C	*	2	1	1	2	1	1	2 L	1	1	1	2	1
Cannot say	16	18 F	18 F	18 F	15	13	22 IJ	21 IJ	13	10	21 LMN	14 N	13 N	9	10	13	18 OP	19 OP	15

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_2. In general, do you think the Charter of Rights and Freedoms is a very good thing, a good thing, a bad thing or a very bad thing for Canada

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	1077	1029	3274	287	306	397	1238	1021	765	299	114	151	253	2238	2708	996	2505	1078	1677	3397
Unweighted 'N'	5461	869	858	3665	252	237	311	1273	980	818	202	114	139	374	2314	2689	1045	2488	1022	1701	3424
A very good thing	32	31	30	34	24	34	36 E	37 IK	29	36 I	29	33	60 JKLN HI	32	35	33	42 R	30	37 R	37 U	31
A good thing	47	47	51	47	44	48	48	51 MN	54 MN	49 MN	48 MN	52 M	27	36	49	46	44	51 Q	47	49	47
A bad thing	4	2	5 B	4 B	2	1	2	2	4	3	12 JLMN HI	5	2	4	3	5	2	4 Q	5 Q	3	4
A very bad thing	1	1	1	1	*	2	1	1	3 HJN	*	3	3	3	*	*	2 O	1	1	2	*	2 T
Cannot say	16	19 CD	13	14	30 FG	15	12	9	10	12	9	6	8	28 JKLM HI	13	14	11	13 S	10	10	15 T

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3A. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution: The way members of the Senate of Canada are chosen

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	7	11	6	24	392	302	971	1701	24	4168
Unweighted 'N'	5461	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	164	159	127	450	1131	817	1433	1978	450	4430
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	35	32	33	34	32	38 G	33	36	37	39 GN	33	27	36	17	28	33	33	38 PU	36	28	34
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	37	35	41	38	43 FIJ	33	40 FIJ	38	33	33	37	51	58 FIJK B	44	52 HIJK BDF	39	40 R	34	35	52 PRSU	38 R
Neither of these/No opinion	28	34 EHMO	26 M	28 M	24 M	29 MO	27 M	26 M	30 MO	27 M	30 MO	23	6	39 MO	19	28 T	26	27	29 T	19	28 T

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3A. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution: The way members of the Senate of Canada are chosen

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	Gender	
																M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5461	2320	1701	1224	285	5115	161	97	11	25	133	3961	1193	1099	271	2630	2806
Unweighted 'N'	5461	2051	1597	1287	815	4585	425	298	70	70	344	4160	976	750	293	2597	2839
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	35	34	34	39 BC	37	35	37	36	20	46	36	35	38 P	39 P	28	40 R	30
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	37	38 D	40 D	32	35	37	33	40	42	29	33	38 NO	33	32	38	38	36
Neither of these/No opinion	28	28	26	29	28	28	30	24	39	25	31	27	29	29	34	23	33

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3A. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution: The way members of the Senate of Canada are chosen

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5461	630	900	950	894	2087	620	1279	1971	1530	1136	1340	1471	1097	1516	1963	1195	549	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5461	796	750	822	844	2249	290	1060	2208	1842	1021	1301	1398	1270	1647	1882	1178	533	1583
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	35	24	35 B	34 B	32 B	40 BCDE	29	30	37 H	39 GH	34	36	36	36	35	36	36	40	33
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	37	36	38 D	30	39 D	39 D	35	35	38	39	32	38 K	39 K	41 K	40 R	38 R	39 R	29	38
Neither of these/No opinion	28	39 CEF	28 F	36 CF	30 F	21	36 IJ	35 IJ	25	22	34 LMN	25	25	23	25	26	25	32	29

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3A. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution: The way members of the Senate of Canada are chosen

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/YRS	10-/	20+YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/UND	SAT	DIS/SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree	
						20YRS																
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Weighted 'N'	5461	1077	1029	3274	287	306	397	1238	1021	765	299	114	151	253	2238	2708	996	2505	1078	1677	3397	
Unweighted 'N'	5461	869	858	3665	252	237	311	1273	980	818	202	114	139	374	2314	2689	1045	2488	1022	1701	3424	
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	35	29	33	38 B	26	29	32	31	41 HN	41 HN	50 HMN	36	35	28	31	40 O	37	35	43 R	33	39 T	
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	37	42 D	41 D	34	42	38	47	47 IJKN	35 N	34	33	36	46 JN	25	44 P	33	39	39	39	45 U	35	
Neither of these/No opinion	28	28	26	28	32 G	32 G	21	22	25	25	18	28	19	47 JKLM HI	25	27	24 S	26 S	19	22	27 T	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3B. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution: Having the Queen as Canada's head of state

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	7	11	6	24	392	302	971	1701	24	4168
Unweighted 'N'	5461	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	164	159	127	450	1131	817	1433	1978	450	4430
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	38	27	30	31	37 BMO HIJK *CDEG	49 LMNO	38 DKMO B	37 BMO	33 O	36 BMO	30	26	16	21	20	32	33 T	36 T	33 T	20	35 T
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	28	27	32 F	26	38 FHJK BD	20	30 F	28 F	33 F	29 F	29 F	46 F	78 IJKL EFGH BCD	70 HIJK DEFG BC	67 HIJK DEFG BC	30	31	29	29	67 PQRSU	30
Neither of these/No opinion	34	47 IJLMNO EFGH	38 EMNO	44 JMNO EFGI	25 MNO	31 MNO	32 MNO	36 EMNO	34 EMNO	35 EMNO	41 GMNO EF	28 M	6	8	13	38 T	35 T	35 T	38 T	13	35 T

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3B. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution: Having the Queen as Canada's head of state

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	Gender	
																M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5461	2320	1701	1224	285	5115	161	97	11	25	133	3961	1193	1099	271	2630	2806
Unweighted 'N'	5461	2051	1597	1287	815	4585	425	298	70	70	344	4160	976	750	293	2597	2839
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	38	37	38	45 BC	34	39	34	38	20	24	36	36	50 MP	51 MP	33	42 R	35
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	28	30 D	28 D	23	29	28	29	27	51	28	28	30 NO	20	18	27 O	28	27
Neither of these/No opinion	34	33	35	32	37	33	38	35	29	48	36	34 N	30	31	40 NO	30	38 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3B. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution: Having the Queen as Canada's head of state

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5461	630	900	950	894	2087	620	1279	1971	1530	1136	1340	1471	1097	1516	1963	1195	549	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5461	796	750	822	844	2249	290	1060	2208	1842	1021	1301	1398	1270	1647	1882	1178	533	1583
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	38	38	37	34	37	42 D	36	37	39	40	34	42 K	41 K	38	38	41	36	45 OQ	38
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	28	26	30	25	30	27	23	25	29	31 GH	24	24	30 KL	35 KL	32 QR	28 R	27 R	20	28
Neither of these/No opinion	34	37 F	33	41 CEF	33	31	41 IJ	38 IJ	32	29	42 LMN	33 N	29	28	30	31	37 OP	35	34

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3B. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution: Having the Queen as Canada's head of state

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	1077	1029	3274	287	306	397	1238	1021	765	299	114	151	253	2238	2708	996	2505	1078	1677	3397
Unweighted 'N'	5461	869	858	3665	252	237	311	1273	980	818	202	114	139	374	2314	2689	1045	2488	1022	1701	3424
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	38	32	36	42 BC	30	33	32	34	38	50 HILN	67 JLMN HI	35	49 HN	31	36	42 O	44	40	39	35	42 T
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	28	31 D	31 D	26	34	28	33	35 JKMN	32 JKN	22	15	33 K	22	23	33 P	26	26	29	35 QR	36 U	24
Neither of these/No opinion	34	37	32	32	36	39	35	32 K	30 K	29 K	19	32 K	29	47 IJKM H	31	33	30	31 S	26	29	33 T

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3C. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution: The status of Quebec in the federation

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	7	11	6	24	392	302	971	1701	24	4168
Unweighted 'N'	5461	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	164	159	127	450	1131	817	1433	1978	450	4430
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	32	21	24	24	23	38 KLMO CDEG B	30 BO	32 DELO	35 KLMO B	35 KLMO BCDE	28	15	15	30	19	23	24	34 PQTU	32 PQT	19	30 PQT
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	35	31	41 DI	28	48 HIJK BDFG	35 I	37 DI	31	27	32	35 I	57 HIJK BDF	70 HIJK CDFG B	60 HIJK BDFG	64 HIJK DEFG BC	36 R	37 R	31	33	64 PQRSU	36 R
Neither of these/No opinion	33	48 JKLMNO CEFGHI	35 MNO	48 LMNO HIJK CEFG	28 N	27 N	33 FMNO	36 FMNO	38 FMNO E	33 FMNO	37 FMNO E	27	16	10	18	41 RSTU	39 T	35 T	36 T	18	35 T

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3C. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution: The status of Quebec in the federation

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	Gender	
																M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5461	2320	1701	1224	285	5115	161	97	11	25	133	3961	1193	1099	271	2630	2806
Unweighted 'N'	5461	2051	1597	1287	815	4585	425	298	70	70	344	4160	976	750	293	2597	2839
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	32	28	33 B	40 BC	30	32	30	32	28	34	29	30	41 MP	41 MP	30	35 R	29
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	35	40 CD	34	29	32	36	30	32	34	22	31	37	33	32	31	38 R	33
Neither of these/No opinion	33	32	33	30	38 F	32	40	36	38	44	40	34 NO	26	27	39 NO	27	38 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3C. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution: The status of Quebec in the federation

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5461	630	900	950	894	2087	620	1279	1971	1530	1136	1340	1471	1097	1516	1963	1195	549	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5461	796	750	822	844	2249	290	1060	2208	1842	1021	1301	1398	1270	1647	1882	1178	533	1583
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	32	28	31	27	31	36 BD	41 HIJ	30	32	31	31	33	34	30	31	33	31	37	29
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	35	33	33	34	34	38 C	24	32	37 GH	41 GH	30	37 K	37 K	40 K	40 QR	37 R	35 R	26	39
Neither of these/No opinion	33	38 F	36 F	39 F	35 F	26	35	38 IJ	31	28	39 LMN	30	30	30	29	30	34 O	36 O	32

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3C. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution: The status of Quebec in the federation

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	1077	1029	3274	287	306	397	1238	1021	765	299	114	151	253	2238	2708	996	2505	1078	1677	3397
Unweighted 'N'	5461	869	858	3665	252	237	311	1273	980	818	202	114	139	374	2314	2689	1045	2488	1022	1701	3424
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	32	29	28	35 BC	27	32	29	26	39 HJN	27	60 JLMN HI	30	43 HJN	27	29	36 O	31	33	34	28	36 T
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	35	37	41 D	34	37	30	42 F	46 IJKMN	33	39 KN	27	45 KN	33	27	42 P	32	39	36	42 R	45 U	32
Neither of these/No opinion	33	34	32	32	36	38	29	28 K	28 K	35 HIK	13	26	25 K	46 JKLM HI	29	33	31 S	31 S	23	27	32 T

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3D. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution: The allocation of powers between the federal and provincial governments

	Provinces/Territories																Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR		ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)		(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	7	11	6	24		392	302	971	1701	24	4168
Unweighted 'N'	5461	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	164	159	127	450		1131	817	1433	1978	450	4430
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	33	32	32	31	29	39 KLNO DEGH	31	31	32	36 LNO	30	17	29	14	21		31	30	34 T	32 T	21	32
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	42	36	45	43	53 FIJK BD	37	46 BFJ	45 F	41	39	43	63 FIJK B	69 HIJK CDEFG	81 HIJK DEFG B	70 HIJK DEFG BC		45	48 RS	40	41	70 PQRSU	44
Neither of these/No opinion	24	32 EFGMNO	23 MNO	26 EMNO	18 MNO	24 EMNO	23 MNO	25 MNO	27 EMNO	25 EMNO	27 EMNO	20 M	3	5	9		24 T	22 T	25 T	26 T	9	24 T

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3D. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution: The allocation of powers between the federal and provincial governments

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	Gender	
																M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5461	2320	1701	1224	285	5115	161	97	11	25	133	3961	1193	1099	271	2630	2806
Unweighted 'N'	5461	2051	1597	1287	815	4585	425	298	70	70	344	4160	976	750	293	2597	2839
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	33	29	33	44 BC	40 F	33	36	43	29	36	37	31	41 M	42 MP	33	34	32
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	42	48 CD	42 D	33	37	43	39	34	54	39	39	45 NO	36	34	38	45 R	40
Neither of these/No opinion	24	23	25	23	23	24	24	23	17	25	24	24	23	24	29	20	28 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3D. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution: The allocation of powers between the federal and provincial governments

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5461	630	900	950	894	2087	620	1279	1971	1530	1136	1340	1471	1097	1516	1963	1195	549	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5461	796	750	822	844	2249	290	1060	2208	1842	1021	1301	1398	1270	1647	1882	1178	533	1583
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	33	27	35 B	32	30	36 BE	39	30	33	34	34	36	33	31	30	34	35	45 OPQ	31
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	42	39	39	37	44 D	46 BCD	29	40 G	44 G	48 GH	35	41 K	46 K	48 KL	48 R	44 R	43 R	30	44
Neither of these/No opinion	24	34 CEF	26 F	31 F	25 F	18	32 IJ	30 IJ	22 J	18	31 LMN	22	21	20	21	23	22	25	25

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3D. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution: The allocation of powers between the federal and provincial governments

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction	Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	1077	1029	3274	287	306	397	1238	1021	765	299	114	151	253	2238	2708	996	2505	1078	1677	3397
Unweighted 'N'	5461	869	858	3665	252	237	311	1273	980	818	202	114	139	374	2314	2689	1045	2488	1022	1701	3424
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	33	29	32	36 B	32	33	26	25	41 HJN	33 HN	57 JLMN HI	37	41 HN	23	28	39 O	32	34	38 Q	28	38 T
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	42	47 D	44	41	46	39	55 F	56 IJKN	40	44 K	34	43	45	37	49 P	38	48	44	44	51 U	40
Neither of these/No opinion	24	24	24	23	22	28	19	20 K	19 K	23 K	9	20	14	40 JKLM HI	23	23	20	22 S	17	21	22

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3E. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution: The way the country's wealth is shared across provinces through the equalization program

	Provinces/Territories																Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR		ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)		(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	7	11	6	24		392	302	971	1701	24	4168
Unweighted 'N'	5461	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	164	159	127	450		1131	817	1433	1978	450	4430
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	35	37	33	32	30	35	32	35	38 L	46 HIKL DEFG BC	31	19	46 L	34	35		33	32	42 PQSU	38 PQ	35	34
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	42	34	48 BJ	44 BJ	53 FIJK B	38	46 BFJ	44 BJ	40	35	41	58 BFJ	50	58 B	54 BFIJ		45 RS	48 RS	38	39	54 RS	43 RS
Neither of these/No opinion	23	29 GHJMNO E	19	24 EMNO	17	27 JMNO EGH	22 MO	20 M	22 MO	19 M	27 JMNO EGH	23	5	8	11		22 T	21 T	20 T	23 T	11	22 T

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3E. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution: The way the country's wealth is shared across provinces through the equalization program

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	Gender	
																M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5461	2320	1701	1224	285	5115	161	97	11	25	133	3961	1193	1099	271	2630	2806
Unweighted 'N'	5461	2051	1597	1287	815	4585	425	298	70	70	344	4160	976	750	293	2597	2839
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	35	32	34	42 BC	39	34	39	36	36	30	41	35	37	37	32	37 R	33
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	42	46 D	42 D	36	39	42	38	44	45	48	36	44 NO	37	36	40	45 R	39
Neither of these/No opinion	23	22	24	22	22	23	24	20	20	22	24	22	26 M	27 M	28	18	28 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3E. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution: The way the country's wealth is shared across provinces through the equalization program

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5461	630	900	950	894	2087	620	1279	1971	1530	1136	1340	1471	1097	1516	1963	1195	549	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5461	796	750	822	844	2249	290	1060	2208	1842	1021	1301	1398	1270	1647	1882	1178	533	1583
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	35	31	38 B	34	32	36	35	33	36	35	31	37 K	36	36	32	35	37 O	44 OP	32
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	42	37	36	37	46 BCD	47 BCD	35	39	44 H	47 GH	38	42	46 K	44 K	48 R	43 R	42 R	31	44
Neither of these/No opinion	23	32 CEF	25 F	30 EF	22	18	30 IJ	29 IJ	20	19	31 LMN	21	18	20	20	22	20	26	24

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3E. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution: The way the country's wealth is shared across provinces through the equalization program

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction	Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/YRS	10-20/YRS	20+/YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/UND	SAT	DIS/SAT	Left	Cen-tre	Right	Agree	Dis-Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	1077	1029	3274	287	306	397	1238	1021	765	299	114	151	253	2238	2708	996	2505	1078	1677	3397
Unweighted 'N'	5461	869	858	3665	252	237	311	1273	980	818	202	114	139	374	2314	2689	1045	2488	1022	1701	3424
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiatie significant changes	35	30	34	37 B	29	33	29	24	46 HJN	39 H	48 HN	39 H	39 H	30	28	42 O	33	33	45 QR	30	40 T
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	42	47 D	43	41	46	43	53	57 IJKLMNOP	36	40	41	41	42	36	50 P	37	49 S	46 S	39	51 U	39
Neither of these/No opinion	23	22	23	23	25	24	17	19 K	18 K	21 K	11	20	19	34 JKLM HI	23	21	18	21 S	16	19	22

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMNOP/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3F. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution: The rights of Indigenous Peoples

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	7	11	6	24	392	302	971	1701	24	4168
Unweighted 'N'	5461	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	164	159	127	450	1131	817	1433	1978	450	4430
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	39	27	36	35	31	42 EKMO B	42 IKMO BDE	36 B	35	37 BO	31	24	19	27	23	32	33	36 T	34	23	38 PT
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	35	37	39	40 F	49 HIJK BFG	32	36	37	33	32	37	53 FJ	78 HIJK DEFG BC	66 HIJK CDEFG B	68 HIJK DEFG BC	42 RSU	43 RSU	33	35	68 PQRSU	36
Neither of these/No opinion	26	36 FGHMNO DE	25 MNO	26 MNO	20 MO	26 EMNO	22 MNO	27 EMNO	31 GMNO E	31 GMNO E	32 GMNO EF	22 M	2	7	9	26 T	23 T	30 QTU	31 PQTU	9	26 T

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3F. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution: The rights of Indigenous Peoples

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	Gender	
																M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5461	2320	1701	1224	285	5115	161	97	11	25	133	3961	1193	1099	271	2630	2806
Unweighted 'N'	5461	2051	1597	1287	815	4585	425	298	70	70	344	4160	976	750	293	2597	2839
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	39	39	39	40	53 F	38	50	57	32	39	53	38	42	42	41	36	41 Q
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	35	37	34	36	32	36	32	30	63 GH	47	29	37 NO	32	30	31	39 R	32
Neither of these/No opinion	26	24	27	25	16	26 E	18	13	5	14	19	25	26	27	28	25	27

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3F. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution: The rights of Indigenous Peoples

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5461	630	900	950	894	2087	620	1279	1971	1530	1136	1340	1471	1097	1516	1963	1195	549	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5461	796	750	822	844	2249	290	1060	2208	1842	1021	1301	1398	1270	1647	1882	1178	533	1583
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	39	47 DEF	45 DEF	37	32	37	37	36	40	40	40	42	37	38	35	40 O	44 O	43 O	38
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	35	30	31	31	39 BCD	39 BCD	31	32	37	39 H	31	35	39 K	39 K	41 PQR	36 R	33	27	36
Neither of these/No opinion	26	24	24	31 BCF	29 F	23	32 IJ	32 IJ	23	21	30 LMN	23	24	23	24	24	23	30 Q	26

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3F. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution: The rights of Indigenous Peoples

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	1077	1029	3274	287	306	397	1238	1021	765	299	114	151	253	2238	2708	996	2505	1078	1677	3397
Unweighted 'N'	5461	869	858	3665	252	237	311	1273	980	818	202	114	139	374	2314	2689	1045	2488	1022	1701	3424
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	39	36	38	41 B	36	39	35	37	34	51 HIN	47 HIN	51 IN	41	28	35	43 O	57 RS	36	34	37	41 T
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	35	38	39 D	34	37	32	44 F	44 IJKL	38 J	31	35	26	35	38	42 P	31	28	39 Q	44 Q	43 U	33
Neither of these/No opinion	26	26	23	26	27	28	21	18	28 HJK	19	18	23	24	34 HJK	23	26	15	25 Q	22 Q	20	26 T

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_4. As you may know, Quebec is the only province that did not sign the new Constitution that Canada adopted in 1982. What importance do you, personally, place on Quebec's signing the Constitution?

	Provinces/Territories																Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR		ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)		(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	7	11	6	24		392	302	971	1701	24	4168
Unweighted 'N'	5461	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	164	159	127	450		1131	817	1433	1978	450	4430
A lot of importance	19	12	19	15	17	19 BH	19 B	14	17	20 BH	18	15	15	19	16		15	16	18	18	16	18
Some importance	30	24	27	25	33 BD	29	33 BDIJ	28	26	26	28	26	28	37	30		27	28	27	27	30	30
Little importance	18	21	16	19	19	17	19	20	17	17	19	13	17	12	15		19	19	17	18	15	19
No importance	17	18 F	28 EFGK	25 FGK	18 F	11	17 F	22 F	22 F	23 FGK	17 F	39 HIJK BEFG	38 EFGK B	28	36 HIJK BEFG		21	22	22 U	20	36 PQRSU	19
Cannot say	16	25 JKLMNO CDEGH	10	17 MNO	13 MO	23 LMNO GHJK CDE	12 MO	15 MNO	19 LMNO CEG	14 MO	18 LMNO CG	7	2	4	4		17 T	15 T	15 T	16 T	4	14 T

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_4. As you may know, Quebec is the only province that did not sign the new Constitution that Canada adopted in 1982. What importance do you, personally, place on Quebec's signing the Constitution?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5461	2320	1701	1224	285	5115	161	97	11	25	133	3961	1193	1099	271	2630	2806
Unweighted 'N'	5461	2051	1597	1287	815	4585	425	298	70	70	344	4160	976	750	293	2597	2839
A lot of importance	19	21 C	17	18	17	19	19	14	5	29	16	19	18	17	23	23 R	15
Some importance	30	31 D	33 D	24	21	30 E	20	24	35	23	20	31	27	27	28	30	29
Little importance	18	18	18	20	19	18	19	20	21	13	21	18	19	19	17	18	19
No importance	17	17	16	18	20	17	18	22	23	21	18	19 NO	12	12	13	18	16
Cannot say	16	13	17 B	20 B	22 F	16	24	20	15	13	25	14	24 M	25 M	19	11	21 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_4. As you may know, Quebec is the only province that did not sign the new Constitution that Canada adopted in 1982. What importance do you, personally, place on Quebec's signing the Constitution?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5461	630	900	950	894	2087	620	1279	1971	1530	1136	1340	1471	1097	1516	1963	1195	549	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5461	796	750	822	844	2249	290	1060	2208	1842	1021	1301	1398	1270	1647	1882	1178	533	1583
A lot of importance	19	13	14	20 B	15	23 BCE	19	18	18	20	21	20	17	17	20	17	19	25 PQ	19
Some importance	30	28	34 DF	27	33	28	22	28	29	36 GHI	24	30 K	33 K	34 K	33 QR	33 QR	27	21	32
Little importance	18	20	21	18	18	17	11	18 G	20 G	20 G	17	18	19	21 K	19 R	20 R	20 R	12	18
No importance	17	14	12	15	20 BC	19 BC	20	17	18 J	14	18	18	17	17	16	16	17	25 OPQ	16
Cannot say	16	24 CEF	19 F	20 EF	14	12	29 HIJ	18 J	15 J	10	21 LMN	14	14 N	11	11	14	18 OP	17 O	15

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_4. As you may know, Quebec is the only province that did not sign the new Constitution that Canada adopted in 1982. What importance do you, personally, place on Quebec's signing the Constitution?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction	Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	1077	1029	3274	287	306	397	1238	1021	765	299	114	151	253	2238	2708	996	2505	1078	1677	3397
Unweighted 'N'	5461	869	858	3665	252	237	311	1273	980	818	202	114	139	374	2314	2689	1045	2488	1022	1701	3424
A lot of importance	19	21	17	18	19	17	26	22 J	22	17	24	15	29 JN	15	18	20	19	19	23 R	21	19
Some importance	30	36 D	32	27	40	39	32	37 IJKMN	26	28	24	32	20	24	38 P	25	35 R	29	35 R	41 U	26
Little importance	18	15	20	19 B	14	16	13	17	20	23 H	18	22	18	17	19	19	19	19	18	17	20
No importance	17	12	17 B	19 B	8	12	16 E	14	24 HJK	16	13	18	19	20	12	21 O	14	19 Q	17	10	21 T
Cannot say	16	16	14	16	19	16	13	9	9	16 HI	22 HI	13	14	25 IJLM H	14	15	12 S	14 S	7	12	15 T

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q44. When Parliament passes a law but the Supreme Court of Canada says it is unconstitutional, it conflicts with the Charter of Rights, who should have the final say?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	2738	49	15	74	64	632	1067	91	88	298	361	-	-	-	-	202	153	476	838	-	2106
Unweighted 'N'	2527	161	101	158	164	514	445	217	221	274	272	-	-	-	-	584	423	712	984	-	2013
Parliament	19	21 E	26 EI	13	11	21 EH IK D	22 EH IK D	13	13	16	14	-	-	-	-	15	14	15	15	-	18
Supreme Court	55	57	55	57	60	51	58	61 FK	57	60 F	50	-	-	-	-	58	58	60	56	-	57
Cannot say	26	22	19	30 G	29	28 G	21	26	30 G	24	36 CGHJ B	-	-	-	-	27	29	25	30 U	-	25

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q44. When Parliament passes a law but the Supreme Court of Canada says it is unconstitutional, it conflicts with the Charter of Rights, who should have the final say?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	Gender	
																M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	2738	1124	880	625	131	2572	77	45	4	7	68	1995	575	529	150	1335	1392
Unweighted 'N'	2527	993	807	630	344	2147	181	137	16	24	153	1888	496	370	125	1206	1310
Parliament	19	17	20	21	14	19	10	19	7	15	10	19	20	21	21	24 R	14
Supreme Court	55	60 C	52	54	57	55	58	54	72	63	59	58 NOP	51	51	41	59 R	53
Cannot say	26	23	28 B	25	29	25	32	27	20	22	31	23	29	28	37 M	18	33 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q44. When Parliament passes a law but the Supreme Court of Canada says it is unconstitutional, it conflicts with the Charter of Rights, who should have the final say?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	2738	323	458	484	410	1063	322	638	944	811	558	648	788	533	760	978	585	277	1197
Unweighted 'N'	2527	387	378	377	361	1024	134	489	1032	849	479	598	717	511	723	878	562	241	787
Parliament	19	15	25 BF	18	19	18	22	17	18	21	19	21	18	19	24 PQ	17	17	22	21
Supreme Court	55	50	43	52	57 C	63 BCD	39	56 G	60 G	57 G	50	56	56	64 KM	58	59	55	50	57
Cannot say	26	35 EF	32 F	30 F	24	19	39 IJ	27	23	22	31 LN	23	26 N	17	19	24	28 O	28	22

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q44. When Parliament passes a law but the Supreme Court of Canada says it is unconstitutional, it conflicts with the Charter of Rights, who should have the final say?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	2738	588	520	1579	173	153	213	634	511	373	159	62	69	116	1164	1323	496	1268	540	895	1661
Unweighted 'N'	2527	424	386	1677	135	110	141	594	469	367	110	53	65	135	1076	1247	480	1145	473	776	1599
Parliament	19	16	26 BD	18	23 G	18	11	23 JN	18 N	12 IJMN	29	16	13	6	19	19	17	21	24 Q	23 U	17
Supreme Court	55	58	52	57	45	61 E	70 E	59	67 KN	64 N	52	53	77 HKN	46	55	59	61	54	63 R	55	58
Cannot say	26	26	22	25	32 G	22	19	18	15	24 I	19	31	10	48 IJKM H	25	23	22 S	25 S	12	22	24

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q44B. When a Prov/Terr. passes a law but the SCC says it is unconstitutional on the grounds that it conflicts with the Charter of Rights, who should have the final say, the provincial legislature or the Supreme Court?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	2698	41	11	76	61	661	985	102	84	309	368	-	-	-	-	189	148	495	863	-	2038
Unweighted 'N'	2484	153	99	151	144	517	426	230	201	290	273	-	-	-	-	547	394	721	994	-	1967
The provincial legislature	20	21	12	20	14	25 EGHJ C	18	15	19	14	22 CJ	-	-	-	-	17	17	15	18	-	18
Supreme Court	56	49	65 BFK	60 F	52	45	63 BFK	63 BFK	55 F	62 BF	53	-	-	-	-	55	57	61	58	-	60
Cannot say	24	31 G	22	20	35 DGH	31 DGH	19	22	26	24	25	-	-	-	-	27	26	24	24	-	22

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q44B. When a Prov/Terr. passes a law but the SCC says it is unconstitutional on the grounds that it conflicts with the Charter of Rights, who should have the final say, the provincial legislature or the Supreme Court?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	Gender	
																M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	2698	1195	819	598	147	2526	84	52	3	18	65	1946	617	570	118	1283	1402
Unweighted 'N'	2484	1032	761	607	359	2100	204	138	7	38	164	1871	474	380	126	1182	1288
The provincial legislature	20	14	21 B	31 BC	22	20	24	20	-	41	19	18	26 MP	28 MP	10	20	19
Supreme Court	56	67 CD	56 D	39	55	56	56	59	15	43	59	61 NO	42	40	53	65 R	48
Cannot say	24	19	23	30 BC	23	24	20	20	85 GH	16	22	21	32 M	32 M	37 M	15	33 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q44B. When a Prov/Terr. passes a law but the SCC says it is unconstitutional on the grounds that it conflicts with the Charter of Rights, who should have the final say, the provincial legislature or the Supreme Court?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	2698	306	441	463	478	1011	295	639	1022	713	574	690	680	554	745	979	606	269	1199
Unweighted 'N'	2484	395	340	380	389	980	120	505	1053	777	485	666	592	536	711	862	571	251	796
The provincial legislature	20	15	26 BEF	21	18	18	21	17	19	23	19	21	23	19	26 PQR	19	16	16	20
Supreme Court	56	50	45	48	60 BCD	65 BCD	54	54	56	60	51	54	56	63 KL	54	59	57	61	53
Cannot say	24	35 EF	28 F	31 EF	22	17	24	28 J	25 J	17	30 MN	25 N	21	18	20	22	27 O	23	27

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q44B. When a Prov/Terr. passes a law but the SCC says it is unconstitutional on the grounds that it conflicts with the Charter of Rights, who should have the final say, the provincial legislature or the Supreme Court?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	2698	487	505	1678	114	153	182	601	508	389	140	52	82	128	1062	1373	496	1226	533	772	1723
Unweighted 'N'	2484	384	397	1676	113	114	128	577	446	378	92	52	70	150	1019	1234	478	1118	458	723	1593
The provincial legislature	20	23 C	16	20	24	34 G	13	19	19	13	47 JLMN HI	24	25	13	22	19	13	20 Q	31 QR	25 U	18
Supreme Court	56	54	60	56	46	44	71 EF	69 KN	62 K	66 KN	27	49 K	56 K	51 K	57	59	65 S	59 S	51	54	59
Cannot say	24	22	24	24	30 G	22	15	13	19 H	21 H	26 H	26	18	36 HIJM	21	22	23	21	18	21	23

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q45. The Canadian constitution gives governments the power to overrule the courts by passing a law. Do you think that governments [should/should not] have this power?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5437	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	-	-	-	-	392	302	971	1701	-	4144
Unweighted 'N'	5011	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	-	-	-	-	1131	817	1433	1978	-	3980
Should	28	25	31	24	35 HIJK BD	32 DHIK	29 I	26	22	26	24	-	-	-	-	28	29	25	25	-	27
Should not	47	45	45	50 F	46	40	49 F	50 F	49 F	54 BFK	44	-	-	-	-	47	48	52	48	-	48
Cannot say	25	30 EGJ	23	26	19	28 EGJ	23	24	29 EGJ	20	32 EGHJ	-	-	-	-	25	23	22	27 R	-	24

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q45. The Canadian constitution gives governments the power to overrule the courts by passing a law. Do you think that governments [should/should not] have this power?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	Gender	
																M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5437	2319	1699	1223	278	5098	161	97	7	25	133	3942	1192	1099	268	2618	2794
Unweighted 'N'	5011	2025	1568	1237	703	4247	385	275	23	62	317	3759	970	750	251	2388	2598
Should	28	26	28	34 BC	23	29 E	23	20	32	31	22	27	33 MP	34 MP	24	32 R	25
Should not	47	51 CD	46 D	40	52	46	51	55	62	42	53	49 NO	39	38	43	50 R	44
Cannot say	25	23	26	26	25	25	26	25	6	27	25	24	27	28 M	33 M	19	31 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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Q45. The Canadian constitution gives governments the power to overrule the courts by passing a law. Do you think that governments [should/should not] have this power?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5437	630	898	947	888	2074	618	1277	1967	1523	1133	1339	1468	1087	1505	1958	1191	546	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5011	782	718	757	750	2004	254	994	2085	1626	964	1264	1309	1047	1434	1740	1133	492	1583
Should	28	25	27	28	25	31 BE	28	25	28	32 HI	26	29	30	32 K	37 PQR	29 R	24	22	30
Should not	47	42	45	46	50 B	47 B	46	47	48	45	44	47	48	48	41	49 O	51 O	53 O	44
Cannot say	25	33 DEF	28 F	27 F	25	21	27	28 J	24	22	30 LMN	24 N	22	20	23	23	24	25	25

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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Q45. The Canadian constitution gives governments the power to overrule the courts by passing a law. Do you think that governments [should/should not] have this power?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5437	1074	1025	3258	287	306	395	1235	1019	762	299	114	151	244	2226	2696	992	2495	1073	1668	3384
Unweighted 'N'	5011	808	783	3353	248	224	269	1171	915	745	202	105	135	285	2095	2481	958	2263	931	1499	3192
Should	28	29	27	29	39 G	29	24	33 JMN	30 JN	21	52 JLMN HI	25	21	16	35 P	25	26	31 Q	37 QR	40 U	24
Should not	47	44	47	48	36	41	54 EF	45 K	52 HK	53 HK	27	50 K	61 HK	51 K	41	54 O	49	46	46	37	54 T
Cannot say	25	27	26	24	25	30	22	22	18	26 I	21	24	18	33 HIKM	25 P	21	25 S	23 S	17	23	22

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

COV4A. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the federal government's handling of the COVID-19 pandemic so far?

	Provinces/Territories																Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR		ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)		(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	7	11	6	24		392	302	971	1701	24	4168
Unweighted 'N'	5461	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	164	159	127	450		1131	817	1433	1978	450	4430
Strongly approve	10	16 GIJ	13	14 J	14 J	10 J	9	11 J	9	6	13 GJ	14	22	17	19 J		14 RSU	14 RU	8	10	19 R	10
Somewhat approve	32	41 GHIJ	36 IJ	34 IJ	36 IJ	33 IJ	31 IJ	29	23	24	35 IJ	25	44	30	34		37 RSU	35 RS	25	29 R	34	31 R
Neither approve nor disapprove	19	14	16	19 LMNO	19 LMNO	21 LMNO BHIJ	19 LMNO	16 MO	15 O	16 MO	18 LMNO	6	9	5	7		18 T	19 T	16 T	17 T	7	18 T
Somewhat disapprove	18	13	14	12	10	16 EO	20 EFLO BD	16 EO	21 DELO B	22 KLMO CDEF B	16 EO	7	7	8	7		12	11	21 PQT	19 PQT	7	19 PQT
Strongly disapprove	18	10	19 B	17 B	20 BK	15 B	18 BK	22 BFG	26 DFGK B	29 FGHK BCDE	12	49 JKMN FGHI BCDE	17	24	28 DFGK B		16	18	27 PQSU	20 P	28 P	19
Cannot say	4	6 EJL	3	4	2	5 EJL	3	6 EJL	6 EJL	3	6 EGJL	*	1	16 KLMO GHIJ *CDEF	5 L		4	3	4	5	5	4
Approve	42	56 FGHIJ	49 IJ	48 GIJ	50 GHIJ	43 IJ	40 IJ	40 J	33	30	48 GHIJ	39	66 GHIJ F	47	53 IJ		51 RSU	49 RSU	33	39 R	53 RS	41 R
Disapprove	36	23	32	29	29	30 B	38 DEFK B	38 DEFK B	47 GHKM CDEF B	51 HKMO DEFG BC	28	55 EFKM BCD	24	32	35		28	29	48 QSTU P	39 PQ	35	37 PQ

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

COV4A. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the federal government's handling of the COVID-19 pandemic so far?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	5461	2320	1701	1224	285	5115	161	97	11	25	133	3961	1193	1099	271	2630	2806
Unweighted 'N'	5461	2051	1597	1287	815	4585	425	298	70	70	344	4160	976	750	293	2597	2839
Strongly approve	10	11 D	10	7	12	10	10	13	16	19	9	10	10	9	14	10	10
Somewhat approve	32	34	31	29	24	32 E	25	24	14	28	25	31	31	31	36	35 R	29
Neither approve nor disapprove	19	16	22 B	20 B	17	19	18	17	17	15	19	17	23 M	23 M	21	16	20 Q
Somewhat disapprove	18	18	18	19	15	18	14	15	7	17	14	19	16	16	15	17	19
Strongly disapprove	18	18	16	20 C	25 F	17	25	28	38	8	27 K	19 NP	15	16	10	19	17
Cannot say	4	4	4	4	6 F	4	8 H	3	9	14	7	4	5	5	5	3	6 Q
Approve	42	45 D	41	36	36	42 E	35	37	30	46	33	41	41	40	50 MNO	45 R	38
Disapprove	36	35	33	40 C	41	35	39	43	44	25	41	38 NOP	32	31	25	36	35

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

COV4A. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the federal government's handling of the COVID-19 pandemic so far?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /EN- GH	JUST /EN- ET	NOT/ STR- HARD	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5461	630	900	950	894	2087	620	1279	1971	1530	1136	1340	1471	1097	1516	1963	1195	549	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5461	796	750	822	844	2249	290	1060	2208	1842	1021	1301	1398	1270	1647	1882	1178	533	1583
Strongly approve	10	6	8	9	8	13 BCDE	9	9	9	13 I	11	12 N	10	8	13 QR	10 R	8	6	10
Somewhat approve	32	26	26	32	31	36 BC	21	28	32 G	39 GHI	25	33 K	35 K	36 K	39 QR	35 QR	28 R	16	34
Neither approve nor disapprove	19	22 F	22 F	19	17	17	19	21 J	19	16	21 L	16	18	18	16	20	18	21	20
Somewhat disapprove	18	22 DE	21 DE	15	14	18 E	20	18	20 J	15	19	19	18	17	16	19 O	19	19	16
Strongly disapprove	18	15	18	18	26 BCDF	15	25 IJ	18	17	15	20	17	16	18	13	14	23 OP	34 OPQ	16
Cannot say	4	10 CEF	5 F	8 EF	4 F	1	6	5 J	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	2	4 P	4	4
Approve	42	31	34	41 B	39 B	49 BCDE	30	38	41 G	51 GHI	36	45 K	45 K	44 K	53 PQR	45 QR	36 R	22	44
Disapprove	36	37	39 F	33	40 DF	33	45 J	36 J	37 J	30	39	35	34	35	29	33 O	43 OP	53 OPQ	32

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

COV4A. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the federal government's handling of the COVID-19 pandemic so far?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Weighted 'N'	5461	1077	1029	3274	287	306	397	1238	1021	765	299	114	151	253	2238	2708	996	2505	1078	1677	3397	
Unweighted 'N'	5461	869	858	3665	252	237	311	1273	980	818	202	114	139	374	2314	2689	1045	2488	1022	1701	3424	
Strongly approve	10	12 C	7	10	16	10	10	23 IJKLMNOP	3	7 I	5	5	4	7	18 P	4	14	10	10	21 U	5	
Somewhat approve	32	37 CD	31	30	39	38	38	51 IJKLMNOP	19 M	34 IMN	36 IMN	24 M	7	21 M	49 P	18	39 RS	34 S	28	46 U	25	
Neither approve nor disapprove	19	19	19	19	20	17	16	15 M	17 M	17 M	28 HIJM	34 IJMN H	4	20 M	17	18	17	19 S	15	17	19	
Somewhat disapprove	18	14	20 B	19 B	11	14	15	6 HKMN	28 HKMN	26 H	18 H	20 H	18 H	18 H	9	26 O	18	17	18	8	24 T	
Strongly disapprove	18	13	19 B	19 B	9	15	17 E	4 HJKL	32 H	15 H	13 H	16 H	65 JKLN HI	28 HJK	3	32 O	10	17 Q	26 QR	5	25 T	
Cannot say	4	6 CD	3	3	6	7	4	1	1	1	1	1	2	7 JKLM HI	4 P	3	3	3	3	4	3	
Approve	42	49 CD	38	41	55	48	49	74 IJKLMNOP	22 M	41 IMN	41 IMN	29 M	11	28 M	67 P	22	52 RS	44	38	67 U	29	
Disapprove	36	27	40 B	38 B	20	29	31 E	10 JKLN H	60 HK	41 HK	31 H	36 H	83 JKLN HI	45 HK	13	58 O	28	35 Q	44 QR	12	49 T	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFH/IJKLMNOP/OP/QRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QCOV4B. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your provincial government's handling of the COVID-19 pandemic so far?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	7	11	6	24	392	302	971	1701	24	4168
Unweighted 'N'	5461	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	164	159	127	450	1131	817	1433	1978	450	4430
Strongly approve	12	24 EFGHIJ	42 HIJK DEFG B	23 GHIJ EF	11 J	16 GHIJ	10 J	8 J	9 J	4	19 GHIJ E	22	31 GHIJ	47 HIJK DEFG	33 HIJK EFG	21 RSU	20 RSU	5	11 R	33 QRSU	11 R
Somewhat approve	28	34 GHIJ	28 J	33 GHIJ	30 HIJ	34 GHIJ	25 IJ	20	20	17	34 GHIJ	19	34	39 J	31 J	32 RSU	31 RSU	18	25 R	31 R	26 R
Neither approve nor disapprove	17	11 L	9	17 CLNO	19 CLNO B	14 LNO	19 FLNO BC	16 CLNO	15 LNO	15	16 LNO	1	11	3	6	16 T	17 T	15 T	16 T	6	17 T
Somewhat disapprove	17	13	10	9	16 DO	13	19 CDFO B	21 LMNO BCDF	20 FLNO BCD	23 LMNO DEFG BC	16 DO	7	6	5	6	12	12	22 PQTU	19 PQT	6	18 PQT
Strongly disapprove	22	12	9	14	23 CDKN B	18 BCKN	24 DFKN BC	30 DFKN BC	29 DFKN BC	39 KMNO FGHI BCDE	11	47 KMNO DEFG BC	17	4	22 BCKN	16	17	35 QSTU P	25 PQ	22	24 PQ
Cannot say	4	6 CEGJMO	2	4	2	5 EGJ	3	6 EGJO	6 EGJO	2	5 E	4	1	1	2	4	3	4	4	2	3
Approve	40	58 EFGHIJ	70 IJKL EFGH BD	56 GHIJ E	41 HIJ	50 GHIJ E	35 HJ	27 J	29 J	20	53 GHIJ E	41 J	65 GHIJ E	87 JKLO FGHI BDE	64 GHIJ EF	53 RSU	51 RSU	23	36 R	64 QRSU	37 R

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

QCOV4B. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your provincial government's handling of the COVID-19 pandemic so far?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Disapprove	39	24	19	23	39 CDKN B	31 BCDN	43 KMNO BCDF	51 KMNO DEFG	50 KMNO DEFG	62 KMNO FGHI BC	27	54 KMNO BCDF	23	10	29	28	29	58 QSTU P	44 PQT	29	42 PQT

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QCOV4B. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your provincial government's handling of the COVID-19 pandemic so far?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5461	2320	1701	1224	285	5115	161	97	11	25	133	3961	1193	1099	271	2630	2806
Unweighted 'N'	5461	2051	1597	1287	815	4585	425	298	70	70	344	4160	976	750	293	2597	2839
Strongly approve	12	11	12	16 B	11	13	7	10	31	13	7	11	15 M	16 M	14	14 R	11
Somewhat approve	28	26	30 B	30	24	28	26	22	23	34	26	26	33 M	34 M	36 M	31 R	25
Neither approve nor disapprove	17	16	18	16	13	17 E	12	14	15	5	13	17	15	14	14	15	18
Somewhat disapprove	17	19 D	16	15	17	17	16	18	12	25	14	19 NO	13	12	16	16	18
Strongly disapprove	22	26 CD	20	18	29 F	22	30	33	18	10	33 K	24 NOP	19	19	16	21	23
Cannot say	4	3	3	4 B	6 F	4	9 H	2	*	13	7	3	5	5	4	2	5 Q
Approve	40	37	42 B	46 B	34	41 E	34	32	54	47	32	37	48 M	50 M	50 M	46 R	35
Disapprove	39	45 CD	36	34	47 F	39	45	51 I	31	35	47	42 NOP	32	31	31	37	42

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QCOV4B. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your provincial government's handling of the COVID-19 pandemic so far?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /EN- GH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5461	630	900	950	894	2087	620	1279	1971	1530	1136	1340	1471	1097	1516	1963	1195	549	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5461	796	750	822	844	2249	290	1060	2208	1842	1021	1301	1398	1270	1647	1882	1178	533	1583
Strongly approve	12	8	9	11	11	16 BCDE	14	11	11	15 I	13	15 M	11	12	17 PQR	12 R	11 R	5	12
Somewhat approve	28	19	24	27 B	27 B	33 BCDE	24	28	27	31	24	28	31 K	30 K	34 QR	30 QR	24 R	16	29
Neither approve nor disapprove	17	18	21 EF	18	15	14	17	20 J	16	15	19 L	15	16	17	14	18 O	18 O	16	16
Somewhat disapprove	17	23 CDEF	17	15	15	17	13	14	20 GHJ	17	15	17	17	19 K	15	19 O	18	18	17
Strongly disapprove	22	24 F	24 F	23	29 F	18	26	22	23	21	25	21	22	21	18	19	27 OP	41 OPQ	22
Cannot say	4	9 CEF	4 F	6 EF	3 F	1	6	5 I	2	3	5 MN	3	2	2	2	2	2	4	4
Approve	40	27	34 B	38 B	38 B	49 BCDE	38	40	38	45 HI	37	44 K	42	41	52 PQR	43 QR	35 R	20	41
Disapprove	39	47 DF	41 F	38	44 F	35	40	36	43 HJ	38	39	38	40	40	33	37	45 OP	59 OPQ	39

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QCOV4B. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your provincial government's handling of the COVID-19 pandemic so far?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	1077	1029	3274	287	306	397	1238	1021	765	299	114	151	253	2238	2708	996	2505	1078	1677	3397
Unweighted 'N'	5461	869	858	3665	252	237	311	1273	980	818	202	114	139	374	2314	2689	1045	2488	1022	1701	3424
Strongly approve	12	13 C	8	14 C	16	13	11	16 JMN	13 M	8	25 JLMN HI	11	4	6	20 P	7	10	13	16 Q	22 U	8
Somewhat approve	28	33 CD	26	27	39	30	33	35 JMN	31 JMN	20 M	44 JLMN HI	23 M	5	17 M	37 P	20	24	29 Q	34 QR	37 U	24
Neither approve nor disapprove	17	18	19 D	15	17	21	15	14 M	17 M	13 M	15 M	26 HJM	3	26 IJKM H	17	16	15	17 S	13	16	17
Somewhat disapprove	17	14	20 B	18	13	14	16	18 K	18 K	23 HK	9	22 K	16	17	14	20 O	20	17	15	12	20 T
Strongly disapprove	22	17	24 B	24 B	9	16	23 E	17 K	21 K	34 HIKL	7	18	71 JKLN HI	28 HK	10	35 O	29 RS	21	18	10	29 T
Cannot say	4	5 CD	2	3	6	7 G	2	1	1	1	*	1	*	7 JKLM HI	3	3	1	2	3 Q	3	2
Approve	40	46 CD	34	41 C	54 F	42	44	51 IJLMN	44 JMN	29 M	69 JLMN HI	34 M	10	22 M	56 P	27	34	42 Q	50 QR	60 U	32

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

QCOV4B. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your provincial government's handling of the COVID-19 pandemic so far?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Disapprove	39	31	44 B	41 B	22	30	39 E	35 K	39 K	57 IKLN H	15	39 K	87 JKLN HI	45 HK	24	55 O	49 RS	39 S	34	22	49 T

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QCOV9. Which of the following do you think is the best approach?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5461	90	26	151	125	1293	2052	193	171	607	729	7	11	6	24	392	302	971	1701	24	4168
Unweighted 'N'	5461	314	200	309	308	1031	871	447	422	564	545	164	159	127	450	1131	817	1433	1978	450	4430
Governments should re-open the economy faster than they are doing now, even if that means that more people might end up getting sick from COVID-19	40	29	34	32	44 DKNO B	42 BDKO	41 BDKO	39 B	39 B	44 DKNO B	35	37	28	21	29	35	38	42 PT	39	29	40 P
Government should keep people as safe as possible from the spread of the COVID-19 virus, even if that means re-opening the economy more slowly	48	54	54	54 F	48	46	48	47	47	46	49	42	70 HIJK EFG	59	59 F	52 R	52	46	47	59	48
Cannot say	12	18 EFGJM	12	13 EM	8	12	10	14 EM	14 EM	10	16 FGJM E	21 EGJM	3	20 EM	13	12	11	11	13	13	12

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QCOV9. Which of the following do you think is the best approach?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	5461	2320	1701	1224	285	5115	161	97	11	25	133	3961	1193	1099	271	2630	2806
Unweighted 'N'	5461	2051	1597	1287	815	4585	425	298	70	70	344	4160	976	750	293	2597	2839
Governments should re-open the economy faster than they are doing now, even if that means that more people might end up getting sick from COVID-19	40	40	40	43	44	40	45	42	25	38	46	40	43 P	43 P	33	42	39
Government should keep people as safe as possible from the spread of the COVID-19 virus, even if that means re-opening the economy more slowly	48	49	48	47	43	48	42	46	60	47	42	48	46	45	51	49	46
Cannot say	12	11	12	10	13	12	13	13	14	14	12	11	11	11	16	9	15

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QCOV9. Which of the following do you think is the best approach?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /EN- GH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5461	630	900	950	894	2087	620	1279	1971	1530	1136	1340	1471	1097	1516	1963	1195	549	2396
Unweighted 'N'	5461	796	750	822	844	2249	290	1060	2208	1842	1021	1301	1398	1270	1647	1882	1178	533	1583
Governments should re-open the economy faster than they are doing now, even if that means that more people might end up getting sick from COVID-19	40	43 F	45 F	46 F	44 F	34	45	37	42	41	37	39	40	48 KLM	43	41	41	38	39
Government should keep people as safe as possible from the spread of the COVID-19 virus, even if that means re-opening the economy more slowly	48	42	42	38	43	58 BCDE	38	50 G	47	51 G	46	50	51 N	45	51	50	45	47	51
Cannot say	12	16 F	13 F	15 F	13 F	8	17 J	12 J	11 J	8	17 LMN	11 N	9	6	7	9	13 OP	15 OP	11

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QCOV9. Which of the following do you think is the best approach?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/YRS	10-20/YRS	20+YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/UND	SAT	DIS/SAT	Left	Centre	Right	Agree	Dis-Agree	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Weighted 'N'	5461	1077	1029	3274	287	306	397	1238	1021	765	299	114	151	253	2238	2708	996	2505	1078	1677	3397	
Unweighted 'N'	5461	869	858	3665	252	237	311	1273	980	818	202	114	139	374	2314	2689	1045	2488	1022	1701	3424	
Governments should re-open the economy faster than they are doing now, even if that means that more people might end up getting sick from COVID-19	40	35	43 B	42 B	46 FG	29	34	32	54 HJKL	30	33	37	77 JKLN HI	44 HJ	37	46 O	28	39 Q	57 QR	37	44 T	
Government should keep people as safe as possible from the spread of the COVID-19 virus, even if that means re-opening the economy more slowly	48	53 D	47	47	43	56 E	61 E	62 IMN	40 M	59 IMN	61 IMN	49 M	16	34 M	53 P	43	63 RS	51 S	35	55 U	45	
Cannot say	12	12	10	11	10	16 G	5	7	6	11 HIK	6	13	6	22 IJKM H	9	11	9	10	8	9	11	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
NET: Economic Issues	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	18	20	18	-	-	-	-	18	18
Pandemic – the virus / heath	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	11	23	15	-	-	-	-	15	15
Environment/pollution/climate change	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	6	7	8	-	-	-	-	8	8
Affordable housing	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	8	9	8	-	-	-	-	8	8
Economy/interest rates/Recession	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	5	5
Pandemic – economic impact	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	5	2	5	-	-	-	-	5	5
Health-care	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	4	5	-	-	-	-	5	5
Poor government/leadership	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	5	4	-	-	-	-	4	4
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/ asylum seekers	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9 LO	-	4	-	-	-	-	4	4
Pandemic – issue with vaccination	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	1	4	-	-	-	-	4	4
COVID-19 pandemic	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	3	4	-	-	-	-	4	4
Moral issues	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	9 L	-	3 L	-	-	-	-	3	3
Inflation/cost of living	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	1	3	-	-	-	-	3	3
Unemployment	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	2	2
Deficit/public debt	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	2
Loss of freedom	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	2
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	2
Pandemic - loss of freedom	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	2	-	-	-	-	2	2
Education issues	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
Populism/decline of democracy	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
COVID-19 vaccination issues	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	*	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
National unity/Quebec	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	*	-	-	-	-	*	*
Taxes	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*
Personal finances	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	1	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*
Social issues/cuts to social programs/ social safety net	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*
Income inequality	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*
World conflict/war	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Other social inequality	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*
Child care	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*
Crime/law and order	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*
Oil sands/oil pipelines	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*
None	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
Cannot say	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	9	21 L	13	-	-	-	-	13	13

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Weighted 'N'	450	53	58	94	216	234	73	32	110	33	32	357	6	-	86	229	221
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	29	50	112	338	40	23	47	8	27	401	6	-	42	209	241
NET: Economic Issues	18	15	22	20	18	17	14	23	18	-	21	17	-	-	21	21	14
Pandemic – the virus / heath	15	3	24	19	16	15	13	1	22	3	25	14	-	-	20	17	14
Environment/pollution/climate change	8	1	-	15	7	10	11	2	6	23	-	8	57 MP	-	6	9	8
Affordable housing	8	-	7	8	5	10	1	-	9	-	-	7	-	-	11	13 R	2
Economy/interest rates/Recession	5	6	2	6	5	5	-	21	2	-	-	6	-	-	2	5	5
Pandemic – economic impact	5	1	1	2	2	8	3	4	-	-	6	6	-	-	2	5	4
Health-care	5	-	10	4	4	5	2	4	6	-	4	5	-	-	2	5	4
Poor government/leadership	4	4	1	4	3	5	3	-	4	-	6	4	-	-	6	7	1
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/ asylum seekers	4	6	22	-	7 F	*	21	3	-	38	-	5	-	-	-	7 R	1
Pandemic – issue with vaccination	4	2	5	4	4	4	5	12	1	8	2	5	-	-	-	2	5
COVID-19 pandemic	4	4	-	1	1	5	1	-	2	-	2	4	-	-	1	4	2
Moral issues	3	22 D	-	2	6 F	*	3	38 G	-	-	6	4	-	-	-	5 R	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Inflation/cost of living	3	-	-	7	3	3	9	-	-	9	7	3	8	-	3	2	4
Unemployment	2	6	9	-	4	1	6	-	3	-	14	2	-	-	4	3	2
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	2	-	3	5	3	1	4	3	3	-	7	2	-	-	3	1	4
Deficit/public debt	2	-	2	-	1	3	-	4	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	4	1
Loss of freedom	2	2	-	-	*	4	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	4
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	2	-	-	5	2	2	4	-	2	-	10	2	-	-	2	1	3
Pandemic – loss of freedom	2	-	5	1	3	1	-	3	5	-	-	2	9	-	2	1	2
Education issues	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	4	1	1
Populism/decline of democracy	1	-	2	-	*	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	1
COVID-19 vaccination issues	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	1
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	1
National unity/Quebec	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	1
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	*	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
Taxes	*	4	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Personal finances	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	1	-
Social issues/cuts to social programs/ social safety net	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	=====																
	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Income inequality	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	*
World conflict/war	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-
Other social inequality	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*
Child care	*	-	1	-	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*
Crime/law and order	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	*
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-
Oil sands/oil pipelines	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*
None	1	-	4	3	2	-	4	-	2	-	8	-	-	-	6	-	2
Cannot say	13	41 C	1	12	16	10	9	3	25	18	2	11	26	-	23	4	22 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	450	60	98	73	97	122	100	82	154	105	101	60	73	156	151	164	66	59	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	14	32	65	94	245	36	66	123	216	57	37	89	223	213	142	45	41	-
NET: Economic Issues	18	18	27	12	20	11	8	24	23	12	16	28	17	19	19	20	10	19	-
Pandemic - the virus / heath	15	11	3	21	20	21	12	7	24	13	13	4	18	15	15	15	22	9	-
Environment/pollution/climate change	8	5	9	14	8	7	8	9	5	13	8	8	5	12	11	7	9	7	-
Affordable housing	8	12	19 DF	1	4	3	5	6	13 J	5	5	18 N	13	5	8	13 QR	1	2	-
Economy/interest rates/Recession	5	5	3	2	9	5	-	7	6	6	2	-	2	10 K	7	3	5	6	-
Pandemic - economic impact	5	-	3	2	8	7	2	1	3	13 HI	4	1	5	7	8	3	1	4	-
Health-care	5	-	5	8	9 F	1	7	7	2	4	3	9	4	6	3	4	12	1	-
Poor government/leadership	4	-	2	7	4	6	4	3	4	6	4	-	8	5	3	3	6	8	-
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/ asylum seekers	4	-	13 F	-	-	3	1	16 GIJ	1	1	2	23 KN	-	*	1	8 O	-	4	-
Pandemic - issue with vaccination	4	4	-	1	5	6 D	3	4	5	2	1	8	4	4	4	6	*	1	-
COVID-19 pandemic	4	4	7	-	1	5	2	3	6	2	1	8	3	5	2	6	2	4	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Moral issues	3	19 F	-	3	-	1	12 IJ	-	1	1	*	-	*	2	9 P	1	-	-	-
Inflation/cost of living	3	5	2	3	4	2	-	7	3	4	1	-	5	3	2	1	4	4	-
Unemployment	2	-	5	6	1	1	3	8	1	-	4	9	-	1	1	4	1	5	-
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	2	-	-	3	5	2	1	3	3	2	3	1	2	2	3	1	3	3	-
Deficit/public debt	2	-	-	2	1	5 E	2	-	3	2	3	-	1	3	1	4	2	1	-
Loss of freedom	2	-	-	4	4	2	-	1	4	1	-	2	3	3	1	3	2	1	-
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	2	-	-	7	1	3	-	-	5	2	-	1	2	4	*	4	-	3	-
Pandemic – loss of freedom	2	-	2	-	1	5 E	4	2	1	1	3	2	3	1	2	*	4	5	-
Education issues	1	-	-	3	3 F	*	3	-	1	*	-	-	4	1	1	-	-	5	-
Populism/decline of democracy	1	-	*	2	1	1	-	-	*	3	1	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	-
COVID-19 vaccination issues	1	-	1	*	1	*	-	*	1	2	-	-	4	*	1	*	2	-	-
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	1	4	-	-	-	*	-	3	-	*	-	-	-	2	*	2	-	-	-
National unity/Quebec	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	*	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	*	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/STR- ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Taxes	*	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Personal finances	*	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	*	*	-	1	-	*	1	-	-	-	-
Social issues/cuts to social programs/ social safety net	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Income inequality	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	*	*	-	-	-
World conflict/war	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	*	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	-	-
Other social inequality	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	*	*	*	-	-	-
Child care	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-
Crime/law and order	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	1	-	*	-	-	-	-
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
Oil sands/oil pipelines	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
None	1	4	-	-	3	-	3	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-
Cannot say	13	27	25 E	7	4	7	29 HI	8	5	14 I	37 LMN	5	7	3	9	10	20	23	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	=====				=====			=====								=====		=====			=====	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
weighted 'N'	450	41	51	353	12	6	21	69	58	91	-	6	4	63	197	215	105	205	83	207	223	
Unweighted 'N'	450	61	75	312	4	13	42	102	65	73	-	9	4	89	219	208	87	225	91	202	232	
NET: Economic Issues	18	12	13	19	-	42 G	7	7	25 H	10	-	-	-	18	16	15	12	16	22	16	19	
Pandemic – the virus / heath	15	5	22	16	-	-	10	22	12	27	-	15	-	19	25 P	9	11	18	15	21	12	
Environment/pollution/climate change	8	4	12	9	-	20	3	15	3	12	-	39	-	11	8	9	16	7	6	7	10	
Affordable housing	8	5	6	8	-	31 G	1	2	4	7	-	-	-	7	9	3	4	5	9	5	10	
Economy/interest rates/Recession	5	6	2	5	-	3	6	4	18 HJ	*	-	-	-	7	3	6	1	7	9	7	4	
Pandemic – economic impact	5	14	10	3	-	22	20	5	3	4	-	6	-	9	6	3	2	6	5	6	3	
Health-care	5	4	1	5	15	-	-	8	5	-	-	-	-	5	5	4	1	6	2	4	4	
Poor government/leadership	4	5	1	3	-	-	9	*	10	1	-	7	35	2	*	8 O	*	6	5	*	8 T	
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/ asylum seekers	4	1	-	5	-	-	1	*	2	14 HIN	-	-	-	4	7 P	1	12 R	2	-	6 U	1	
Pandemic – issue with vaccination	4	2	5	4	-	-	3	4	2	1	-	17	-	12 IJ	3	4	2	3	5	2	5	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)		
COVID-19 pandemic	4	3	1	4	-	-	2	11 IN	3	2	-	-	-	1	2	5	5	2	7	2	5	
Moral issues	3	1	-	4	-	-	1	1	-	13 HN	-	-	-	*	-	7	*	6 Q	3	*	6 T	
Inflation/cost of living	3	1	3	3	-	5	1	4	3	2	-	-	-	8	1	4	-	2	6	1	3	
Unemployment	2	1	-	3	-	9	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	*	2	3	4	2	1	4	1	
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	2	-	6	2	-	-	-	2	2	3	-	-	-	3	1	3	3	2	2	1	3	
Deficit/public debt	2	-	1	3	-	-	-	1	5	1	-	-	-	4	1	3	*	2	4	2	2	
Loss of freedom	2	3	7	1	-	-	6	-	6	*	-	11	-	2	-	4	-	2	2	-	4	
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	2	4	2	2	-	-	7	*	8 HN	1	-	5	-	*	1	3	5	1	1	1	4	
Pandemic - loss of freedom	2	2	4	2	-	-	3	2	1	3	-	-	-	1	2	1	2	1	2	3	1	
Education issues	1	-	4	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	1	-	1	1	
Populism/decline of democracy	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	
COVID-19 vaccination issues	1	*	-	1	-	-	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	*	*	1	1	1	*	*	1	
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	1	-	*	1	
National unity/Quebec	1	4	1	*	-	-	8	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	*	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Taxes	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	1
Personal finances	*	-	2	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	1	-	-	2	*	*
Social issues/cuts to social programs/ social safety net	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	-	-	*	-	-	*
Income inequality	*	*	-	*	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	*
World conflict/war	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	*
Other social inequality	*	1	1	*	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*
Child care	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	1	-	-	-	*
Crime/law and order	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-
Oil sands/oil pipelines	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*
None	1	6	-	1	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	51	-	1	1	-	-	6	1	1
Cannot say	13	27 CD	11	12	83 G	12	1	10	7	3	-	-	14	1	17	10	22 S	14	5	22 U	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2B. And what would you consider to be the most important issue facing (province/territory) today?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
NET: Economic Issues	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	24	38	28	-	-	-	-	28	28
Affordable housing	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	13	32	19	-	-	-	-	19	19
Health-care	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	8	8	7	-	-	-	-	7	7
Pandemic – the virus / heath	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	5	8	7	-	-	-	-	7	7
Environment/pollution/climate change	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	6	2	5	-	-	-	-	5	5
Economy/interest rates/Recession	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	6	1	5	-	-	-	-	5	5
Inflation/cost of living	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	2	3	-	-	-	-	3	3
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	3
Pandemic – economic impact	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	*	3	-	-	-	-	3	3
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	3	-	-	-	-	3	3
Pandemic – loss of freedom	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	2
Loss of freedom	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	2
Education issues	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
Unemployment	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
COVID-19 pandemic	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. And what would you consider to be the most important issue facing (province/territory) today?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Seniors issues	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
Pandemic – issue with vaccination	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/ asylum seekers	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
Poor government/leadership	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*
Deficit/public debt	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*
Income inequality	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*
Other social inequality	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*
Social issues/cuts to social programs/ social safety net	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*
None	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
Cannot say	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	38	32	33	-	-	-	-	33	33

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2B. And what would you consider to be the most important issue facing (province/territory) today?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	450	53	58	94	216	234	73	32	110	33	32	357	6	-	86	229	221
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	29	50	112	338	40	23	47	8	27	401	6	-	42	209	241
NET: Economic Issues	28	12	42	31	29	27	34	4	33	14	51	28	8	-	29	32	23
Affordable housing	19	4	27	23	19	19	17	-	26	14	14	20	8	-	19	25	14
Health-care	7	6	4	17	10	5	7	15	11	-	15	7	9	-	11	7	8
Pandemic – the virus / heath	7	2	11	7	7	7	7	1	8	3	12	7	-	-	4	7	6
Environment/pollution/climate change	5	1	-	4	3	8	4	5	2	8	-	6	57 M	-	-	2	9
Economy/interest rates/Recession	5	3	10	4	6	4	13	1	1	-	30	5	-	-	3	6	4
Inflation/cost of living	3	5	1	5	4	3	6	3	2	9	1	4	-	-	1	3	4
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	3	-	-	4	2	5	-	-	4	-	-	3	9	-	5	5	1
Pandemic – economic impact	3	-	-	*	*	5 E	*	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	1	3	3
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	3	6	-	4	3	2	1	3	5	-	-	2	-	-	5	*	5
Pandemic – loss of freedom	2	4	-	1	3	1	4	-	2	-	3	2	-	-	2	2	2
Loss of freedom	2	2	-	-	*	3	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	*	3
Education issues	1	1	-	2	1	2	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	3	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. And what would you consider to be the most important issue facing (province/territory) today?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN- DIG	NON/ IND	FIR/ NAT	ME-/ TIS	IN-/ UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/ PHO	FRA/ NCO	QC/ FRA	ALL/ PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Unemployment	1	-	5	-	1	1	3	-	1	-	7	1	-	-	1	2	1
COVID-19 pandemic	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	1
Seniors issues	1	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-
Pandemic – issue with vaccination	1	-	-	1	*	1	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	*	1
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/ asylum seekers	1	-	-	3	1	-	4	-	-	9	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Poor government/leadership	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	*
Deficit/public debt	*	-	2	-	*	*	-	3	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	1	-
Income inequality	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*
Other social inequality	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*
Social issues/cuts to social programs/ social safety net	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-
None	1	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Cannot say	33	67 D	38	20	37	30	32	66	32	57	15	33	17	-	38	31	36

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2B. And what would you consider to be the most important issue facing (province/territory) today?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	450	60	98	73	97	122	100	82	154	105	101	60	73	156	151	164	66	59	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	14	32	65	94	245	36	66	123	216	57	37	89	223	213	142	45	41	-
NET: Economic Issues	28	23	36	36	26	21	12	36	38 G	22	27	31	17	34 M	22	30	38	28	-
Affordable housing	19	19	32	22	13	13	8	20	28 G	17	21	20	8	24 M	16	23	24	14	-
Health-care	7	5	9	11	11 F	3	6	12	10	3	6	1	14 L	9	8	11	5	1	-
Pandemic - the virus / heath	7	-	-	1	11 D	15 D	7	3	7	8	1	12	11	7	7	9	7	-	-
Environment/pollution/climate change	5	8	-	10	4	7	4	4	6	8	2	7	5	7	9	6	2	1	-
Economy/interest rates/Recession	5	-	5	3	10	5	-	9	6	3	1	9	6	6	3	6	10	3	-
Inflation/cost of living	3	5	-	*	5	5	-	6	4	3	*	-	7	4	2	2	5	*	-
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	3	8	-	5	-	5	9	-	3	1	6	*	3	4	4	1	-	9	-
Pandemic - economic impact	3	-	2	1	6	4	1	1	3	8	1	1	5	5	5	2	2	2	-
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	3	4	-	7	2	2	4	4	2	1	4	2	*	4	3	*	1	9	-
Pandemic - loss of freedom	2	-	2	1	1	4 E	1	3	2	2	2	1	3	1	1	*	-	11	-
Loss of freedom	2	-	-	4	4	1	-	-	4	-	-	2	2	3	1	2	2	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. And what would you consider to be the most important issue facing (province/territory) today?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN-	NOT/STR-	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Education issues	1	-	1	2	3	*	-	-	2	2	2	-	2	2	2	1	-	3	-
Unemployment	1	-	-	3	2	1	-	3	1	*	2	-	3	*	*	1	3	1	-
COVID-19 pandemic	1	-	1	1	*	2	-	*	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	*	3	1	-
Seniors issues	1	-	-	5	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-
Pandemic – issue with vaccination	1	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	2	*	-	3	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/ asylum seekers	1	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	5	-	-
Poor government/leadership	*	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	*	2	-	-	1	1	1	*	-	-	-
Deficit/public debt	*	-	-	-	1	*	-	*	-	1	-	-	*	1	*	1	-	-	-
Income inequality	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-
Other social inequality	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-
Social issues/cuts to social programs/ social safety net	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
None	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	*	-	2	-	-	*	1	-	-	-
Cannot say	33	51	48	23	25	26	53 I	34	18	37 I	48 N	38	29	19	35	31	31	38	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2B. And what would you consider to be the most important issue facing (province/territory) today?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cent- re	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	41	51	353	12	6	21	69	58	91	-	6	4	63	197	215	105	205	83	207	223
Unweighted 'N'	450	61	75	312	4	13	42	102	65	73	-	9	4	89	219	208	87	225	91	202	232
NET: Economic Issues	28	18	24	30	-	33	21	25	18	35	-	26	51	33	25	30	27	25	29	28	29
Affordable housing	19	12	15	21	-	33	13	17	10	28	-	21	51	22	16	20	17	15	20	17	22
Health-care	7	1	6	9	-	-	2	4	16 H	8	-	-	-	9	8	6	4	5	16 QR	7	7
Pandemic - the virus / heath	7	3	10	7	-	-	7	17 N	4	8	-	-	-	4	10	5	6	9	4	7	6
Environment/pollution/climate change	5	5	8	5	-	20	4	11	3	8	-	39	-	7	6	4	8	7	1	5	5
Economy/interest rates/Recession	5	4	*	6	-	-	3	4	7	4	-	5	-	6	3	8	5	6	5	6	3
Inflation/cost of living	3	1	3	4	-	5	1	5	5	1	-	-	-	7	1	4	3	2	4	2	3
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	3	6	1	3	-	-	11	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	*	4	7	3	4
Pandemic - economic impact	3	8	8	2	-	19	10	6	1	3	-	-	15	2	4	3	3	2	6	4	2
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	3	1	7	2	-	-	3	3	*	1	-	-	-	3	4	2	5	2	2	4	2
Pandemic - loss of freedom	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	5	*	3	3	2	-	1	3
Loss of freedom	2	3	6	1	-	-	5	-	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	-	1	1	-	3
Education issues	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	*	2	1	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2B. And what would you consider to be the most important issue facing (province/territory) today?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	cen- tre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Unemployment	1	1	1	1	-	-	3	*	1	3	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	2	2	1	2
COVID-19 pandemic	1	5	-	1	12	-	3	1	1	2	-	-	-	*	2	*	*	2	1	1	2
Seniors issues	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	2
Pandemic – issue with vaccination	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	1	1	1	1
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/ asylum seekers	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	2	-
Poor government/leadership	*	1	1	*	-	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	*	1	-	1	1	-	1
Deficit/public debt	*	-	1	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	*	1	-	1	*
Income inequality	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*
Other social inequality	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
Social issues/cuts to social programs/ social safety net	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	*
None	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	17	-	2	1	1	*	*	-	-	1
Cannot say	33	48	31	32	88	23	33	19	37	35	-	18	34	22	37	32	46	32	29	38	29

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9. Is [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] treated with the respect it deserves in Canada or not?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Yes, my [province/territory] is treated with the respect it deserves	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64 M	45	47	52	-	-	-	-	52	52
No, my [province/territory] is not treated with the respect it deserves	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	45	50 L	41	-	-	-	-	41	41
Cannot say	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	10	3	6	-	-	-	-	6	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9. Is [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] treated with the respect it deserves in Canada or not?

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	450	53	58	94	216	234	73	32	110	33	32	357	6	-	86	229	221
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	29	50	112	338	40	23	47	8	27	401	6	-	42	209	241
Yes, my [province/territory] is treated with the respect it deserves	52	73 D	62 D	21	45	59	42	57	43	78 L	13	55	100 MP	-	37	54	50
No, my [province/territory] is not treated with the respect it deserves	41	25	36	72 BC	51 F	33	53	41	52	22	76 K	38	-	-	60	38	45
Cannot say	6	2	2	6	5	8	5	3	5	-	11	7	-	-	4	8	5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9. Is [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] treated with the respect it deserves in Canada or not?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	=====						=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	450	60	98	73	97	122	100	82	154	105	101	60	73	156	151	164	66	59	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	14	32	65	94	245	36	66	123	216	57	37	89	223	213	142	45	41	-
Yes, my [province/territory] is treated with the respect it deserves	52	47	63	40	47	58	66 I	42	40	65 I	50	60	49	51	63 QR	54	35	35	-
No, my [province/territory] is not treated with the respect it deserves	41	53	24	55 CF	47	36	29	54	49	33	45	17	47 L	48 L	33	36	59 O	61 O	-
Cannot say	6	-	14	5	5	6	4	4	11 J	2	5	23 MN	4	2	3	10	5	5	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9. Is [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] treated with the respect it deserves in Canada or not?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cent- re	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Weighted 'N'	450	41	51	353	12	6	21	69	58	91	-	6	4	63	197	215	105	205	83	207	223	
Unweighted 'N'	450	61	75	312	4	13	42	102	65	73	-	9	4	89	219	208	87	225	91	202	232	
Yes, my [province/territory] is treated with the respect it deserves	52	60	57	51	95	66	35	63	53	57	-	94 IJMNH	20	46	70 P	39	43	59	57	60	44	
No, my [province/territory] is not treated with the respect it deserves	41	38	38	42	5	25	63 F	32	42 L	42 L	-	6	66	48 L	26	58 O	52	38	43	36	49	
Cannot say	6	2	5	7	-	9	2	5	5	1	-	-	14	6	4	3	4	3	1	4	7	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. How much influence does [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] have on important national decisions in Canada?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
More than its fair share	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	3	4	5	-	-	-	-	5	5
Less than its fair share	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	72 L	52	59	-	-	-	-	59	59
About its fair share	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	24	33	31	-	-	-	-	31	31
Cannot say	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	11 M	4	-	-	-	-	4	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. How much influence does [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] have on important national decisions in Canada?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	450	53	58	94	216	234	73	32	110	33	32	357	6	-	86	229	221
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	29	50	112	338	40	23	47	8	27	401	6	-	42	209	241
More than its fair share	5	-	5	2	2	8	-	3	3	-	-	5	9	-	4	7	3
Less than its fair share	59	52	40	81 C	62	56	65	76	58	36	93 K	60 N	9	-	59 N	60	58
About its fair share	31	25	53 D	17	28	34	32	21	28	58 L	7	30	82 MP	-	32	32	30
Cannot say	4	23 CD	2	*	7	2	3	-	12	7	-	4	-	-	4	1	8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. How much influence does [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] have on important national decisions in Canada?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	450	60	98	73	97	122	100	82	154	105	101	60	73	156	151	164	66	59	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	14	32	65	94	245	36	66	123	216	57	37	89	223	213	142	45	41	-
More than its fair share	5	5	8	5	1	7 E	1	4	7	8	3	2	4	9	7	6	*	4	-
Less than its fair share	59	66	48	66	60	60	62	61	62	53	64	56	63	58	48	63	74 O	60	-
About its fair share	31	29	32	26	38	29	25	35	29	38	23	42	30	32	43 R	28	25	19	-
Cannot say	4	-	12	3	2	4	12 H	1	2	2	10 N	1	3	1	2	3	2	17 OPQ	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. How much influence does [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] have on important national decisions in Canada?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cent- re	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	41	51	353	12	6	21	69	58	91	-	6	4	63	197	215	105	205	83	207	223
Unweighted 'N'	450	61	75	312	4	13	42	102	65	73	-	9	4	89	219	208	87	225	91	202	232
More than its fair share	5	5	10	5	4	10	5	15 IJ	4	2	-	22	-	4	4	7	5	4	12	5	6
Less than its fair share	59	67	52	59	85	45	69	42	73 HL	57	-	28	86	58	44	71 O	63	57	60	44	75 T
About its fair share	31	27	33	32	12	36	27	42	22	39	-	50	14	31	46 P	18	31	34	27	44 U	18
Cannot say	4	1	4	5	-	9	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	7	6	3	2	6	1	7	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. Thinking about all the money the federal government spends on different programs and transfers to the provinces and territories, do you think [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] receives...

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
More than its fair share	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36 MNO	17	9	22 N	-	-	-	-	22	22
Less than its fair share	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 L	34 L	43 L	30 L	-	-	-	-	30	30
About its fair share	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	41	48	44	-	-	-	-	44	44
Cannot say	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	1	4	-	-	-	-	4	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. Thinking about all the money the federal government spends on different programs and transfers to the provinces and territories, do you think [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] receives...

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Weighted 'N'	450	53	58	94	216	234	73	32	110	33	32	357	6	-	86	229	221
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	29	50	112	338	40	23	47	8	27	401	6	-	42	209	241
More than its fair share	22	30	-	10	12	31 E	6	50 GI	4	8	6	25 P	65 P	-	7	27	16
Less than its fair share	30	18	33	58 B	41 F	20	41	27	45	23	52	25	-	-	53 M	23	37
About its fair share	44	50	67 D	26	44	45	49	20	49	59	42	46	35	-	40	49	40
Cannot say	4	2	-	7	3	5	4	3	3	9	-	5	-	-	1	1	7

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. Thinking about all the money the federal government spends on different programs and transfers to the provinces and territories, do you think [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] receives...

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	450	60	98	73	97	122	100	82	154	105	101	60	73	156	151	164	66	59	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	14	32	65	94	245	36	66	123	216	57	37	89	223	213	142	45	41	-
More than its fair share	22	19	19	28	17	25	20	9	23	29 H	6	12	24 K	28 K	35 PQR	17	8	11	-
Less than its fair share	30	40	17	40	33	27	31	23	36	26	48 LM	9	23	31	19	27	55 OP	42	-
About its fair share	44	35	62 D	29	46	43	45	62 I	37	42	42	77 N	50	37	42	52	31	47	-
Cannot say	4	5	1	4	5	5	4	5	4	3	5	2	3	3	3	3	6	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. Thinking about all the money the federal government spends on different programs and transfers to the provinces and territories, do you think [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] receives...

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	41	51	353	12	6	21	69	58	91	-	6	4	63	197	215	105	205	83	207	223
Unweighted 'N'	450	61	75	312	4	13	42	102	65	73	-	9	4	89	219	208	87	225	91	202	232
More than its fair share	22	13	27	22	-	20	19	37	32	18	-	39	15	30	14	30 O	7	28 Q	31 Q	13	30 T
Less than its fair share	30	44	24	29	88	29	26	13	38 HL	29	-	6	51	32	28	34	40	26	36	36	25
About its fair share	44	42	43	45	12	43	54	50 I	22	50	-	56	34	30	57 P	31	51	42	33	50	41
Cannot say	4	1	6	4	-	9	-	-	9	3	-	-	-	8	1	4	2	3	-	1	5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15. Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
The federal government	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	12	11	10	-	-	-	-	10	10
The province/territory	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	27	57 LMO	37	-	-	-	-	37	37
The municipal government in your city/ town	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	23 L	10	14	-	-	-	-	14	14
Your Indigenous government	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 N	7	1	7 N	-	-	-	-	7	7
None of the above	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	29	19	28	-	-	-	-	28	28
Cannot say	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15. Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Weighted 'N'	450	53	58	94	216	234	73	32	110	33	32	357	6	-	86	229	221
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	29	50	112	338	40	23	47	8	27	401	6	-	42	209	241
The federal government	10	1	4	11	7	13	4	7	10	-	8	9	-	-	16	12	8
The province/territory	37	61	40	39	45	30	19	59	58 G	9	22	34	69	-	48	33	41
The municipal government in your city/ town	14	-	26	12	12	17	19	3	11	38 L	2	16	-	-	11	18	11
Your Indigenous government	7	-	13	26	15	-	37 I	11	3	26	52	8	-	-	6	8	6
None of the above	28	33	14	11	18	37 E	17	19	18	19	9	31	-	-	16	28	28
Cannot say	3	4	2	2	3	4	6	1	1	7	6	3	31	-	3	2	5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15. Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	450	60	98	73	97	122	100	82	154	105	101	60	73	156	151	164	66	59	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	14	32	65	94	245	36	66	123	216	57	37	89	223	213	142	45	41	-
The federal government	10	-	7	13	13	13	9	5	9	17	14	4	11	11	13	9	4	13	-
The province/territory	37	70 CDEF	29	31	30	36	59 IJ	34	28	30	47	21	31	37	41	30	40	41	-
The municipal government in your city/ town	14	15	28 E	13	5	12	4	24	20	10	7	44 KMN	14	10	11	22 R	17	2	-
Your Indigenous government	7	5	9	10	8	4	7	20 J	5	1	4	9	5	11	4	9	11	7	-
None of the above	28	10	27	27	39 B	30	19	17	32	39 H	25	17	37	30	28	26	28	33	-
Cannot say	3	-	-	6	5	5	2	-	6	3	3	5	2	1	3	5	-	3	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15. Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)		
Weighted 'N'	450	41	51	353	12	6	21	69	58	91	-	6	4	63	197	215	105	205	83	207	223	
Unweighted 'N'	450	61	75	312	4	13	42	102	65	73	-	9	4	89	219	208	87	225	91	202	232	
The federal government	10	12	19	9	12	27	9	27 I	6	7	-	5	14	10	14	5	7	9	18	13	6	
The province/territory	37	20	32	40	5	28	28	38 I	18	48 I	-	54	20	35	48 P	27	34	42	29	46 U	29	
The municipal government in your city/ town	14	11	12	15	-	22	11	11	14	28 N	-	-	-	6	14	13	19	11	5	16	14	
Your Indigenous government	7	6	-	9	-	-	13	4	12	4	-	-	-	10	6	8	14	5	9	6	9	
None of the above	28	49	31	24	83	19	38	16	51 HJ	10	-	17	66	29	16	44 O	23	29	39	15	40 T	
Cannot say	3	1	5	3	-	5	1	3	-	3	-	24	-	10	3	3	2	3	-	4	2	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22I. [Agree/Disagree]: (Province/Territory) has a distinct culture that is often misunderstood by people living in the rest of Canada

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Strongly agree	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	51	63	53	-	-	-	-	53	53
Somewhat agree	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	31	29	30	-	-	-	-	30	30
Somewhat disagree	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 N	11	4	10	-	-	-	-	10	10
Strongly disagree	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	2	4	-	-	-	-	4	4
Cannot say	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	3	3
Top 2 Box	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77	83	92 L	83	-	-	-	-	83	83
Bottom 2 Box	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	16	6	14	-	-	-	-	14	14

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22I. [Agree/Disagree]: (Province/Territory) has a distinct culture that is often misunderstood by people living in the rest of Canada

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
weighted 'N'	450	53	58	94	216	234	73	32	110	33	32	357	6	-	86	229	221
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	29	50	112	338	40	23	47	8	27	401	6	-	42	209	241
Strongly agree	53	70	39	70	62 F	45	49	74	66	33	67	52	52	-	58	50	56
Somewhat agree	30	16	28	23	23	37 E	16	25	27	9	24	29	48	-	34	30	31
Somewhat disagree	10	-	30 D	*	8	11	18 I	-	4	38 L	1	12 P	-	-	1	16 R	4
Strongly disagree	4	6	-	4	3	5	8	2	1	-	8	4	-	-	6	4	4
Cannot say	3	7	2	3	4	2	9	-	2	19	-	3	-	-	1	1	5
Top 2 Box	83	87	67	93 C	84	82	66	98 G	93 G	42	91 K	81	100 M	-	92	79	87
Bottom 2 Box	14	6	30 D	4	11	16	26 HI	2	5	38	9	16	-	-	7	20 R	8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22I. [Agree/Disagree]: (Province/Territory) has a distinct culture that is often misunderstood by people living in the rest of Canada

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	450	60	98	73	97	122	100	82	154	105	101	60	73	156	151	164	66	59	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	14	32	65	94	245	36	66	123	216	57	37	89	223	213	142	45	41	-
Strongly agree	53	55	39	71 CE	49	55	57	53	54	48	54	35	53	57	56	45	50	75 P	-
Somewhat agree	30	39	38	24	30	24	29	23	31	39	36	31	30	30	29	32	37	16	-
Somewhat disagree	10	-	21 D	3	11	9	6	18	9	8	2	29 KMN	8	9	8	15 R	9	1	-
Strongly disagree	4	-	2	3	6	7	4	2	5	4	7	3	4	3	4	4	2	6	-
Cannot say	3	6	-	-	4	5	4	5	1	1	1	2	4	*	3	3	2	2	-
Top 2 Box	83	94	77	95 EF	79	79	85	76	85	87	90	66	83	87	85	77	87	91	-
Bottom 2 Box	14	-	23	5	17	16	11	20	14	11	9	32	12	13	12	19	11	7	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22I. [Agree/Disagree]: (Province/Territory) has a distinct culture that is often misunderstood by people living in the rest of Canada

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cent- re	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	41	51	353	12	6	21	69	58	91	-	6	4	63	197	215	105	205	83	207	223
Unweighted 'N'	450	61	75	312	4	13	42	102	65	73	-	9	4	89	219	208	87	225	91	202	232
Strongly agree	53	32	40	57	13	53	35	48	47	68	-	63	65	53	50	58	44	60	53	51	57
Somewhat agree	30	43	42	27	87	25	27	28	39 L	15	-	5	20	24	28	27	39	25	26	35	26
Somewhat disagree	10	9	11	10	-	-	18	16	7	16	-	16	-	11	12	9	13	9	12	11	10
Strongly disagree	4	11	6	3	-	13	18	5	7	-	-	15	15	3	5	3	3	3	8	2	6
Cannot say	3	4	-	3	-	9	3	3	-	*	-	-	-	9 J	4	2	1	3	1	1	2
Top 2 Box	83	76	83	84	100 G	78	62	76	86	83	-	69	85	77	79	85	83	84	79	86	82
Bottom 2 Box	14	20	17	13	-	13	35	21	14	16	-	31	15	14	17	13	16	12	20	13	16

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021A. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services that Canadians receive in each of the following areas: Child care

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
The federal government should provide more funding to the provinces and territories, and let each province and territory decide how to spend this money to improve services in their area.	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	42	35	38	-	-	-	-	38	38
The federal government should create a single set of national standards for services in this area, and then provide more funding only to those provinces and territories that meet those standards.	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	38	37	36	-	-	-	-	36	36
The federal government should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as it does now, without any other changes.	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	13	18	19	-	-	-	-	19	19
Cannot say	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	7	10	8	-	-	-	-	8	8

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
The government of my province should take charge of many of the things the federal government does right now	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	27	34	26	-	-	-	-	26	26
The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of my province does right now	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	10	19	14	-	-	-	-	14	14
Things should be left pretty much as they are	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	52	43	53	-	-	-	-	53	53
Cannot say	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	10	4	7	-	-	-	-	7	7

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
weighted 'N'	450	53	58	94	216	234	73	32	110	33	32	357	6	-	86	229	221
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	29	50	112	338	40	23	47	8	27	401	6	-	42	209	241
The government of my province should take charge of many of the things the federal government does right now	26	62 CD	23	17	31	22	17	48	35	14	17	27	9	-	21	25	27
The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of my province does right now	14	14	12	23	17	11	13	22	18	14	11	13	8	-	16	16	12
Things should be left pretty much as they are	53	21	66 B	50	44	61	56	29	40	55	63	52	66	-	55	54	52
Cannot say	7	4	-	10	8	6	15	1	6	17	9	7	17	-	8	5	10

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	450	60	98	73	97	122	100	82	154	105	101	60	73	156	151	164	66	59	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	14	32	65	94	245	36	66	123	216	57	37	89	223	213	142	45	41	-
The government of my province should take charge of many of the things the federal government does right now	26	33	16	40 E	17	29	40 J	25	24	16	32	9	28	21	25	18	27	48 P	-
The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of my province does right now	14	9	19	16	17	9	13	18	12	13	14	9	9	19	13	15	12	17	-
Things should be left pretty much as they are	53	49	64	37	53	56 D	40	49	56	66 G	49	81 M	49	55	56 R	62 R	58 R	18	-
Cannot say	7	9	1	8	13	7	7	8	8	5	5	1	14 L	5	6	5	3	16	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cent- re	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	41	51	353	12	6	21	69	58	91	-	6	4	63	197	215	105	205	83	207	223
Unweighted 'N'	450	61	75	312	4	13	42	102	65	73	-	9	4	89	219	208	87	225	91	202	232
The government of my province should take charge of many of the things the federal government does right now	26	19	12	28 C	4	37	23	12	37 HN	26	-	11	86 HJLN	15	21	33	9	35 Q	26	19	33
The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of my province does right now	14	7	25	13	-	12	10	22	19	6	-	5	14	17	9	18	11	9	27 R	13	14
Things should be left pretty much as they are	53	70	56	51	96	24	66 F	66 I	42	59	-	84 IN	-	47	69 P	38	70 S	51	43	68 U	41
Cannot say	7	5	7	8	-	27 G	1	1	3	10	-	-	-	20 HI	2	11 O	10	5	4	*	11 T

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25A. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
The federal government	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	24	21	20	-	-	-	-	20	20
Your [provincial/territorial] government	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	24	28	28	-	-	-	-	28	28
Both equally	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	34	40	33	-	-	-	-	33	33
Trust neither government	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 N	15	7	15	-	-	-	-	15	15
Cannot say	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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Q25A. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Weighted 'N'	450	53	58	94	216	234	73	32	110	33	32	357	6	-	86	229	221
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	29	50	112	338	40	23	47	8	27	401	6	-	42	209	241
The federal government	20	33	10	16	18	22	5	39 G	21	-	5	22	-	-	16	24	17
Your [provincial/territorial] government	28	4	22	43 B	26	29	22	32	27	3	44 K	27	-	-	33	28	28
Both equally	33	29	55	36	39	28	51 H	4	42 H	79 L	28	32	52	-	38	34	33
Trust neither government	15	34	11	5	13	17	21	26	5	18	23	17	17	-	9	12	19
Cannot say	3	-	2	*	3	3	*	-	6	-	1	2	31	-	4	2	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25A. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	450	60	98	73	97	122	100	82	154	105	101	60	73	156	151	164	66	59	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	14	32	65	94	245	36	66	123	216	57	37	89	223	213	142	45	41	-
The federal government	20	45	10	16	18	21	25	14	23	19	16	4	14	25	30 R	15	25	7	-
Your [provincial/territorial] government	28	31	25	29	20	34	24	25	29	30	26	46	19	29	26	28	29	35	-
Both equally	33	10	56 BF	29	41 BF	23	42	43	27	28	48 N	41	37	26	21	43 O	32	38	-
Trust neither government	15	10	7	23	18	18	5	14	19	21 G	8	5	23	19	20	11	14	13	-
Cannot say	3	4	1	3	4	4	5	3	3	2	2	3	7 N	*	3	2	-	7	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25A. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	cen- tre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	41	51	353	12	6	21	69	58	91	-	6	4	63	197	215	105	205	83	207	223
Unweighted 'N'	450	61	75	312	4	13	42	102	65	73	-	9	4	89	219	208	87	225	91	202	232
The federal government	20	15	25	20	-	21	24	30	13	39 I	-	7	65	17	21	20	12	25	16	23	18
Your [provincial/territorial] government	28	28	32	27	5	56	27	28	29	13	-	17	-	34	21	32	29	23	31	26	32
Both equally	33	42	21	35	95	18	22	32	32	34	-	65	20	31	49 P	21	42	34	29	43 U	26
Trust neither government	15	15	18	15	-	5	27	6	27 H	9	-	11	15	14	8	24 O	10	15	24	8	21 T
Cannot say	3	-	4	3	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	4	2	3	6	2	*	*	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25B. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Promoting economic growth and job creation

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
The federal government	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	9	20	17	-	-	-	-	17	17
Your [provincial/territorial] government	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	34	28	33	-	-	-	-	33	33
Both equally	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	44 L	37	35	-	-	-	-	35	35
Trust neither government	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	13	13	14	-	-	-	-	14	14
Cannot say	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25B. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Promoting economic growth and job creation

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
weighted 'N'	450	53	58	94	216	234	73	32	110	33	32	357	6	-	86	229	221
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	29	50	112	338	40	23	47	8	27	401	6	-	42	209	241
The federal government	17	11	9	14	12	21	6	19	14	-	6	16	8	-	21	19	14
Your [provincial/territorial] government	33	17	17	44	29	36	31	24	30	35	28	32	57	-	34	32	34
Both equally	35	56	59	29	45 F	25	51	47	40	56	48	37	35	-	27	30	39
Trust neither government	14	12	11	13	12	16	10	9	14	3	19	14	-	-	15	19	10
Cannot say	2	4	4	-	2	2	3	-	2	7	-	1	-	-	4	-	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25B. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Promoting economic growth and job creation

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25/- 34	35/- 44	45/- 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	450	60	98	73	97	122	100	82	154	105	101	60	73	156	151	164	66	59	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	14	32	65	94	245	36	66	123	216	57	37	89	223	213	142	45	41	-
The federal government	17	37	18	7	11	16	15	13	17	21	14	5	15	26	21 R	15	23	4	-
Your [provincial/territorial] government	33	37	33	33	32	30	14	41	42 G	30	21	32	33	40	34	30	37	29	-
Both equally	35	26	46	29	42 F	27	57 I	40	21	32	49 N	56 N	31	21	29	40	28	43	-
Trust neither government	14	-	2	27 C	13	24 C	11	7	19	16	15	7	20	14	14	11	10	23	-
Cannot say	2	-	1	3	1	3	3	-	1	2	1	-	2	-	1	3	2	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25B. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Promoting economic growth and job creation

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cent- re	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	41	51	353	12	6	21	69	58	91	-	6	4	63	197	215	105	205	83	207	223
Unweighted 'N'	450	61	75	312	4	13	42	102	65	73	-	9	4	89	219	208	87	225	91	202	232
The federal government	17	15	22	16	-	23	22	28	13	12	-	5	65	23	18	16	18	17	22	24	11
Your [provincial/territorial] government	33	18	31	35	1	25	23	29	43	30	-	19	20	38	29	32	27	30	35	27	36
Both equally	35	51	27	34	99	37	28	31	25	49 N	-	60 N	-	20	46 P	26	46 S	38	22	43 U	27
Trust neither government	14	16	16	13	-	14	27	12	18	7	-	16	15	15	7	23 O	7	15	21	5	25 T
Cannot say	2	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	5	1	3	1	*	*	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25C. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Addressing climate change

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
The federal government	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	29	21	23	-	-	-	-	23	23
Your [provincial/territorial] government	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	22	29	23	-	-	-	-	23	23
Both equally	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	33	36	31	-	-	-	-	31	31
Trust neither government	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31 MN	14	12	20	-	-	-	-	20	20
Cannot say	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25C. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Addressing climate change

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
weighted 'N'	450	53	58	94	216	234	73	32	110	33	32	357	6	-	86	229	221
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	29	50	112	338	40	23	47	8	27	401	6	-	42	209	241
The federal government	23	27	14	19	19	27	10	44	17	-	15	25	31	-	14	30	15
Your [provincial/territorial] government	23	7	18	36 B	24	22	15	22	32	9	17	21	-	-	33	17	29
Both equally	31	37	58	35	42 F	22	55	17	40	61	50	29	52	-	40	29	33
Trust neither government	20	28	6	6	13	26	16	17	10	21	14	22	17	-	11	23	17
Cannot say	3	-	4	4	3	3	5	-	2	8	3	3	-	-	1	1	5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25C. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Addressing climate change

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	450	60	98	73	97	122	100	82	154	105	101	60	73	156	151	164	66	59	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	14	32	65	94	245	36	66	123	216	57	37	89	223	213	142	45	41	-
The federal government	23	41	16	26	15	24	20	11	27	31	8	28	17	27 K	37 QR	20	14	8	-
Your [provincial/territorial] government	23	41	12	26	28	17	32	20	25	16	30	8	20	30 L	17	16	38	36	-
Both equally	31	8	60 BDEF	21	31	26	37	49 IJ	23	25	50 N	55 N	29	19	20	43 OQ	19	44 O	-
Trust neither government	20	10	11	27	19	29	8	20	22	25	11	7	28	23	24	17	26	12	-
Cannot say	3	-	1	-	8	3	3	1	3	3	*	2	6	1	3	4	2	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25C. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Addressing climate change

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cent- re	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	41	51	353	12	6	21	69	58	91	-	6	4	63	197	215	105	205	83	207	223
Unweighted 'N'	450	61	75	312	4	13	42	102	65	73	-	9	4	89	219	208	87	225	91	202	232
The federal government	23	26	18	24	1	57	28	31 I	8	37 I	-	13	65	16	25	17	13	28	18	24	22
Your [provincial/territorial] government	23	7	21	24	-	12	10	29	22	21	-	11	20	21	14	31 O	24	19	31	19	27
Both equally	31	47	29	30	99 F	12	31	33	27	30	-	45	-	23	47 P	19	54 R	24	30	44 U	21
Trust neither government	20	16	28	19	-	10	29	6	44 HJ	10	-	31	15	27 H	10	31 O	8	25 Q	21	11	27 T
Cannot say	3	4	4	3	-	9	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	12 HJ	3	3	2	3	-	1	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25F. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the COVID-19 pandemic

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
The federal government	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	18	21	17	-	-	-	-	17	17
Your [provincial/territorial] government	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	23	27	23	-	-	-	-	23	23
Both equally	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	43	43	38	-	-	-	-	38	38
Trust neither government	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35 MNO	16	6	20 N	-	-	-	-	20	20
Cannot say	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	*	3	2	-	-	-	-	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25F. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the COVID-19 pandemic

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Weighted 'N'	450	53	58	94	216	234	73	32	110	33	32	357	6	-	86	229	221
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	29	50	112	338	40	23	47	8	27	401	6	-	42	209	241
The federal government	17	3	18	14	12	21	3	1	21	-	4	17	-	-	16	16	18
Your [provincial/territorial] government	23	7	17	36	22	23	18	18	25	-	40	21	40	-	30	24	21
Both equally	38	63	60	45	53 F	24	61	63	46	90 L	38	38	43	-	42	39	38
Trust neither government	20	23	3	5	10	29 E	15	19	5	3	17	23	17	-	9	21	20
Cannot say	2	4	2	-	3	2	3	-	3	7	-	2	-	-	3	*	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25F. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the COVID-19 pandemic

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	450	60	98	73	97	122	100	82	154	105	101	60	73	156	151	164	66	59	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	14	32	65	94	245	36	66	123	216	57	37	89	223	213	142	45	41	-
The federal government	17	26	12	9	16	21	16	14	12	26 I	24	3	10	20	18 R	17	25 R	4	-
Your [provincial/territorial] government	23	27	29	19	17	21	19	17	28	23	23	41	25	20	21	26	25	15	-
Both equally	38	36	40	39	44	34	56 IJ	49	29	28	41	49	34	29	38	37	25	58 Q	-
Trust neither government	20	7	17	30	23	21	7	17	30 G	22	11	7	28	31 KL	20	17	25	22	-
Cannot say	2	4	1	3	*	3	3	3	1	1	1	-	2	-	3	2	-	2	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25F. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the COVID-19 pandemic

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cent- re	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	41	51	353	12	6	21	69	58	91	-	6	4	63	197	215	105	205	83	207	223
Unweighted 'N'	450	61	75	312	4	13	42	102	65	73	-	9	4	89	219	208	87	225	91	202	232
The federal government	17	39	14	15	85	27	15	15	9	25	-	18	51	14	24 P	10	21	17	9	24	11
Your [provincial/territorial] government	23	22	23	22	4	46	23	19	24	21	-	11	20	14	19	22	26	20	25	22	24
Both equally	38	22	29	42	12	17	32	47 I	24	46	-	60	14	49 I	49 P	30	38	43	33	47 U	29
Trust neither government	20	17	31	19	-	10	30	18 HJLN	42	5	-	11	15	19	6	36 O	14	20	33	6	34 T
Cannot say	2	-	3	2	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	4	1	2	1	1	-	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021A. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services that Canadians receive in each of the following areas: Child care

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
The federal government should provide more funding to the provinces and territories, and let each province and territory decide how to spend this money to improve services in their area.	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	42	35	38	-	-	-	-	38	38
The federal government should create a single set of national standards for services in this area, and then provide more funding only to those provinces and territories that meet those standards.	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	38	37	36	-	-	-	-	36	36
The federal government should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as it does now, without any other changes.	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	13	18	19	-	-	-	-	19	19
Cannot say	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	7	10	8	-	-	-	-	8	8

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021A. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services that Canadians receive in each of the following areas: Child care

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN- DIG	NON/ IND	FIR/ NAT	ME-/ TIS	IN-/ UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/ PHO	FRA/ NCO	QC/ FRA	ALL/ PHO	Gender	
																M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	450	53	58	94	216	234	73	32	110	33	32	357	6	-	86	229	221
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	29	50	112	338	40	23	47	8	27	401	6	-	42	209	241
The federal government should provide more funding to the provinces and territories, and let each province and territory decide how to spend this money to improve services in their area.	38	42	35	39	37	38	28	64	35	12	48	38	56	-	36	31	45
The federal government should create a single set of national standards for services in this area, and then provide more funding only to those provinces and territories that meet those standards.	36	43	41	24	33	38	36	32	31	50	22	37	35	-	30	39	32
The federal government should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as it does now, without any other changes.	19	11	15	26	20	18	25	4	21	30	21	18	9	-	21	21	16
Cannot say	8	4	9	12	10	6	11	-	13	8	9	7	-	-	13	9	7

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021A. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services that Canadians receive in each of the following areas: Child care

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	450	60	98	73	97	122	100	82	154	105	101	60	73	156	151	164	66	59	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	14	32	65	94	245	36	66	123	216	57	37	89	223	213	142	45	41	-
The federal government should provide more funding to the provinces and territories, and let each province and territory decide how to spend this money to improve services in their area.	38	66 C	26	37	34	37	42	35	30	46	36	40	33	37	45	30	50	24	-
The federal government should create a single set of national standards for services in this area, and then provide more funding only to those provinces and territories that meet those standards.	36	30	51	29	36	30	21	41	43 G	37	30	49	29	39	34	41	28	38	-
The federal government should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as it does now, without any other changes.	19	4	12	24	23 B	25 B	25	21	16	14	27	8	16	19	18	18	14	24	-
Cannot say	8	-	10	10	8	9	11	3	11	4	8	4	22 KN	4	3	10	7	14	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021A. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services that Canadians receive in each of the following areas: Child care

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
weighted 'N'	450	41	51	353	12	6	21	69	58	91	-	6	4	63	197	215	105	205	83	207	223	
Unweighted 'N'	450	61	75	312	4	13	42	102	65	73	-	9	4	89	219	208	87	225	91	202	232	
The federal government should provide more funding to the provinces and territories, and let each province and territory decide how to spend this money to improve services in their area.	38	59 C	25	38	100 FG	15	52 F	38	30	36	-	17	51	31	35	42	48	38	30	38	38	
The federal government should create a single set of national standards for services in this area, and then provide more funding only to those provinces and territories that meet those standards.	36	26	39	36	-	74 G	29	46	40	43	-	70 N	34	26	42	26	35	38	35	43	30	
The federal government should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as it does now, without any other changes.	19	12	31	18	-	3	18	14	21	10	-	13	15	28	17	22	12	19	26	18	19	
Cannot say	8	3	6	9	-	9	1	1	9	11	-	-	-	14 H	7	10	4	5	10	1	13 T	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021B. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services that Canadians receive in each of the following areas: Care for the elderly

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
The federal government should provide more funding to the provinces and territories, and let each province and territory decide how to spend this money to improve services in their area.	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	43	59	47	-	-	-	-	47	47
The federal government should create a single set of national standards for services in this area, and then provide more funding only to those provinces and territories that meet those standards.	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	43	28	36	-	-	-	-	36	36
The federal government should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as it does now, without any other changes.	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	11	12	13	-	-	-	-	13	13
Cannot say	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	1	3	-	-	-	-	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021B. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services that Canadians receive in each of the following areas: Care for the elderly

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Weighted 'N'	450	53	58	94	216	234	73	32	110	33	32	357	6	-	86	229	221
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	29	50	112	338	40	23	47	8	27	401	6	-	42	209	241
The federal government should provide more funding to the provinces and territories, and let each province and territory decide how to spend this money to improve services in their area.	47	56	40	52	49	45	40	27	62	47	28	46	17	-	56	46	48
The federal government should create a single set of national standards for services in this area, and then provide more funding only to those provinces and territories that meet those standards.	36	38	51	27	35	38	38	72 I	22	38	41	38	66	-	28	40	33
The federal government should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as it does now, without any other changes.	13	2	9	18	13	13	14	1	15	-	28	13	17	-	13	11	15
Cannot say	3	4	-	3	3	4	8	-	1	15	3	3	-	-	4	3	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021B. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services that Canadians receive in each of the following areas: Care for the elderly

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN- GH	NOT/STR- ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	450	60	98	73	97	122	100	82	154	105	101	60	73	156	151	164	66	59	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	14	32	65	94	245	36	66	123	216	57	37	89	223	213	142	45	41	-
The federal government should provide more funding to the provinces and territories, and let each province and territory decide how to spend this money to improve services in their area.	47	37	55	47	46	47	52	40	47	50	53	47	50	42	43	44	49	60	-
The federal government should create a single set of national standards for services in this area, and then provide more funding only to those provinces and territories that meet those standards.	36	55	38	33	33	31	28	49	35	38	26	50	31	43	39 R	43 R	37	15	-
The federal government should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as it does now, without any other changes.	13	8	6	15	14	19	13	11	16	9	21	2	13	14 L	14	9	11	23	-
Cannot say	3	-	1	5	7	4	7	*	2	3	*	1	6	1	4	3	3	2	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021B. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services that Canadians receive in each of the following areas: Care for the elderly

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	41	51	353	12	6	21	69	58	91	-	6	4	63	197	215	105	205	83	207	223
Unweighted 'N'	450	61	75	312	4	13	42	102	65	73	-	9	4	89	219	208	87	225	91	202	232
The federal government should provide more funding to the provinces and territories, and let each province and territory decide how to spend this money to improve services in their area.	47	57	37	47	88	33	51	37	43	31	-	31	51	49	51	43	39	49	47	43	51
The federal government should create a single set of national standards for services in this area, and then provide more funding only to those provinces and territories that meet those standards.	36	29	39	37	12	67 G	30	47	36	55 N	-	61	34	27	34	39	53	36	31	43	32
The federal government should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as it does now, without any other changes.	13	12	20	12	-	-	19	15	20	12	-	7	15	10	12	13	6	12	20	10	14
Cannot say	3	2	4	3	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	14 HIJ	2	5	2	3	2	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021C. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services that Canadians receive in each of the following areas: Health care

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
The federal government should provide more funding to the provinces and territories, and let each province and territory decide how to spend this money to improve services in their area.	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	44	57 L	42 L	-	-	-	-	42	42
The federal government should create a single set of national standards for services in this area, and then provide more funding only to those provinces and territories that meet those standards.	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42 N	38	21	34	-	-	-	-	34	34
The federal government should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as it does now, without any other changes.	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	15	18	19	-	-	-	-	19	19
Cannot say	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	4	5	-	-	-	-	5	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021C. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services that Canadians receive in each of the following areas: Health care

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	450	53	58	94	216	234	73	32	110	33	32	357	6	-	86	229	221
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	29	50	112	338	40	23	47	8	27	401	6	-	42	209	241
The federal government should provide more funding to the provinces and territories, and let each province and territory decide how to spend this money to improve services in their area.	42	59	36	56	50	35	30	60	60	30	31	43	-	-	43	39	46
The federal government should create a single set of national standards for services in this area, and then provide more funding only to those provinces and territories that meet those standards.	34	24	44	25	28	40	45 I	39	15	50	44	36	52	-	27	35	34
The federal government should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as it does now, without any other changes.	19	13	12	19	17	20	20	1	18	21	20	17	48	-	21	21	16
Cannot say	5	4	8	-	5	4	5	-	7	-	4	3	-	-	9	6	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021C. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services that Canadians receive in each of the following areas: Health care

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN- GH	NOT/STR- ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	450	60	98	73	97	122	100	82	154	105	101	60	73	156	151	164	66	59	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	14	32	65	94	245	36	66	123	216	57	37	89	223	213	142	45	41	-
The federal government should provide more funding to the provinces and territories, and let each province and territory decide how to spend this money to improve services in their area.	42	59	34	52	35	41	66 I	36	31	42	64 LN	23	40	34	41	32	59	56	-
The federal government should create a single set of national standards for services in this area, and then provide more funding only to those provinces and territories that meet those standards.	34	30	35	34	40	33	8	46 G	41 G	42 G	10	48 K	31	48 KM	38	42	24	19	-
The federal government should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as it does now, without any other changes.	19	11	30	10	18	19	16	17	24	12	20	27	22	16	19	24	10	14	-
Cannot say	5	-	1	4	8	8	9	1	4	4	7	2	8	1	3	1	7	11	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26_2021C. Which of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services that Canadians receive in each of the following areas: Health care

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	cen- tre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	41	51	353	12	6	21	69	58	91	-	6	4	63	197	215	105	205	83	207	223
Unweighted 'N'	450	61	75	312	4	13	42	102	65	73	-	9	4	89	219	208	87	225	91	202	232
The federal government should provide more funding to the provinces and territories, and let each province and territory decide how to spend this money to improve services in their area.	42	53	28	43	87	43	40	39	28	37	-	22	65	42	41	46	42	45	39	42	43
The federal government should create a single set of national standards for services in this area, and then provide more funding only to those provinces and territories that meet those standards.	34	30	44	34	13	57	34	46	41	47	-	71	20	31	38	32	39	36	35	41	28
The federal government should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as it does now, without any other changes.	19	15	20	19	-	-	25	14	21	13	-	7	15	16	19	15	15	16	19	14	22
Cannot say	5	2	7	4	-	-	1	1	9	2	-	-	-	11	3	7	5	3	7	2	6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34. Would you describe the relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people in Canada today as [positive/negative]?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Very positive	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	12	7	-	-	-	-	7	7
Somewhat positive	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	44	56	48	-	-	-	-	48	48
Somewhat negative	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	47 N	23	36	-	-	-	-	36	36
Very negative	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	4	9	7	-	-	-	-	7	7
Cannot say	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	*	2	-	-	-	-	2	2
Positive	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	48	68	55	-	-	-	-	55	55
Negative	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	50	32	43	-	-	-	-	43	43

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34. would you describe the relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people in Canada today as [positive/negative]?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	450	53	58	94	216	234	73	32	110	33	32	357	6	-	86	229	221
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	29	50	112	338	40	23	47	8	27	401	6	-	42	209	241
Very positive	7	6	18	8	10	4	5	10	12	9	1	7	-	-	5	8	6
Somewhat positive	48	42	40	52	47	49	35	33	59	32	37	46	34	-	60	41	55
Somewhat negative	36	42	35	32	36	36	52 I	55	19	52	51	38	66	-	26	40	32
Very negative	7	6	7	8	7	7	4	2	10	-	10	7	-	-	7	9	5
Cannot say	2	4	-	*	1	3	4	-	-	7	1	2	-	-	3	2	3
Positive	55	48	58	60	56	53	40	43	71 G	41	38	53	34	-	65	49	60
Negative	43	48	42	40	43	44	57	57	29	52	61	45	66	-	33	49	37

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34. would you describe the relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people in Canada today as [positive/negative]?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	450	60	98	73	97	122	100	82	154	105	101	60	73	156	151	164	66	59	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	14	32	65	94	245	36	66	123	216	57	37	89	223	213	142	45	41	-
Very positive	7	5	4	10	12 F	4	14	6	4	4	9	7	6	7	4	5	13	11	-
Somewhat positive	48	63	54	36	40	50	49	53	43	51	58	49	36	44	43	49	54	47	-
Somewhat negative	36	32	35	39	38	36	26	39	39	39	23	43	52 K	35	45	34	21	37	-
Very negative	7	-	6	12	9	7	7	1	11	5	9	-	5	11	6	10	7	3	-
Cannot say	2	-	2	3	2	3	4	1	2	2	1	1	1	3	2	2	4	2	-
Positive	55	68	58	46	52	54	63	59	47	54	66	56	43	51	47	54	68	58	-
Negative	43	32	41	51	46	43	33	40	51	44	32	43	57	47	51	44	29	40	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34. Would you describe the relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people in Canada today as [positive/negative]?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	41	51	353	12	6	21	69	58	91	-	6	4	63	197	215	105	205	83	207	223
Unweighted 'N'	450	61	75	312	4	13	42	102	65	73	-	9	4	89	219	208	87	225	91	202	232
Very positive	7	-	5	8	-	-	-	2	18 HN	-	-	-	-	4	7	6	1	8	8	6	7
Somewhat positive	48	51	58	47	100 FG	50	27	60 IJ	30	30	-	33	71	46	52	40	47	52	36	60 U	35
Somewhat negative	36	43	29	35	-	47	66	25	31	66 HI	-	67 H	14	42	34	42	43	33	42	26	47 T
Very negative	7	3	9	7	-	3	5	11	18 N	4	-	-	-	3	6	9	9	5	14	6	8
Cannot say	2	3	-	3	-	-	3	2	3	-	-	-	15	5	1	3	*	2	1	1	3
Positive	55	51	62	55	100 FG	50	27	62 J	48	30	-	33	71	50	59	46	48	60	43	67 U	42
Negative	43	46	38	43	-	50	70	36	49	70 HM	-	67	14	45	40	51	52	38	56	32	55 T

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Gone too far	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	21	26	21	-	-	-	-	21	21
Not gone far enough	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	53	54	56	-	-	-	-	56	56
Neither / about right	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	24	11	18	-	-	-	-	18	18
Cannot say	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	9	5	-	-	-	-	5	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Weighted 'N'	450	53	58	94	216	234	73	32	110	33	32	357	6	-	86	229	221
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	29	50	112	338	40	23	47	8	27	401	6	-	42	209	241
Gone too far	21	17	20	16	18	23	9	17	24	-	13	20	17	-	25	18	24
Not gone far enough	56	77 C	30	70 C	59	53	60	77	53	52	68	59	74	-	43	53	59
Neither / about right	18	1	34 B	13	15	21	27	6	10	38	19	18	9	-	18	23	12
Cannot say	5	4	16	1	8	3	5	-	13	10	-	3	-	-	15	6	5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	450	60	98	73	97	122	100	82	154	105	101	60	73	156	151	164	66	59	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	14	32	65	94	245	36	66	123	216	57	37	89	223	213	142	45	41	-
Gone too far	21	21	16	19	24	23	26	10	18	26	36	12	18	20	18	16	47 OPR	11	-
Not gone far enough	56	68	42	66	54	57	56	57	58	54	48	37	66	64	68 Q	53 Q	25	69 Q	-
Neither / about right	18	11	40 BDEF	12	12	13	5	28 G	22 G	19	9	48 KMN	9	14	12	27 O	15	11	-
Cannot say	5	-	2	4	11	8	13	5	3	1	7	3	7	2	2	4	13	9	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cent- re	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
weighted 'N'	450	41	51	353	12	6	21	69	58	91	-	6	4	63	197	215	105	205	83	207	223
Unweighted 'N'	450	61	75	312	4	13	42	102	65	73	-	9	4	89	219	208	87	225	91	202	232
Gone too far	21	50 CD	15	18	95	24	36	7 HJLN	45 HJLN	3	-	6	86 HJLN	10	16	28	22	17	32	18	24
Not gone far enough	56	31	67 B	57	1	27	47	73 I	41	71 I	-	67	-	70 I	61	52	50	66	52	51	58
Neither / about right	18	9	17	19	4	19	11	17	7	23	-	28	14	13	16	16	20	16	11	24	14
Cannot say	5	10	1	5	-	30	7	2	7	3	-	-	-	6	6	4	7	1	5	6	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Canadians do have a role – feels strongly	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80 NO	66	52	67	-	-	-	-	67	67
Canadians do have a role – does not feel strongly	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	12	14	10	-	-	-	-	10	10
Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	10	18 L	10 L	-	-	-	-	10	10
Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	9	9	8	-	-	-	-	8	8
Cannot say	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	7	4	-	-	-	-	4	4
Top 2 Box	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	86 N	78	66	78	-	-	-	-	78	78
Bottom 2 Box	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	19	27 L	18	-	-	-	-	18	18

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Weighted 'N'	450	53	58	94	216	234	73	32	110	33	32	357	6	-	86	229	221
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	29	50	112	338	40	23	47	8	27	401	6	-	42	209	241
Canadians do have a role – feels strongly	67	34	83 B	62	59	75 E	85 I	46	46	93	75	73 P	82	-	44	66	69
Canadians do have a role – does not feel strongly	10	49 CD	1	3	15	6	2	40 G	16	-	5	12	9	-	3	10	10
Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly	10	2	12	15	10	10	-	2	19	-	-	5	-	-	30 M	13	7
Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly	8	11	1	13	9	7	10	13	8	-	19	9	9	-	8	8	9
Cannot say	4	4	3	7	7	2	4	-	11	7	1	1	-	-	15 M	2	6
Top 2 Box	78	83	84	65	73	81	87	85	62	93	80	85 P	91 P	-	47	76	79
Bottom 2 Box	18	13	13	29	20	17	10	15	28	-	19	14	9	-	37 M	21	15

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/STR- ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	450	60	98	73	97	122	100	82	154	105	101	60	73	156	151	164	66	59	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	14	32	65	94	245	36	66	123	216	57	37	89	223	213	142	45	41	-
Canadians do have a role – feels strongly	67	46	64	70	72	75	44	82 G	65	83 GI	53	77	76 K	80 K	74 QR	78 QR	45	43	-
Canadians do have a role – does not feel strongly	10	23	15	5	3	10 E	22 IJ	9	6	7	14	-	3	8	14	5	6	20 P	-
Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly	10	21	14	7	10	3	22 HJ	3	9 J	3	21 MN	19 N	6	3	4	9	29 OPR	7	-
Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly	8	-	7	15	10	9	7	5	14	6	13	4	11	8	7	5	7	23	-
Cannot say	4	11	-	4	6	3	5	1	6	1	*	-	4	1	*	2	13 O	7	-
Top 2 Box	78	68	79	75	74	85	66	92 GI	71	90 GI	66	77	79	87 K	88 QR	83 Q	51	63	-
Bottom 2 Box	18	21	21	21	20	12	29	8	23 J	9	33 N	23	17	11	11	15	35 O	30	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	41	51	353	12	6	21	69	58	91	-	6	4	63	197	215	105	205	83	207	223
Unweighted 'N'	450	61	75	312	4	13	42	102	65	73	-	9	4	89	219	208	87	225	91	202	232
Canadians do have a role – feels strongly	67	86	69	66	100 G	100 G	81	86 I	51	69	-	85 I	29	84 I	81 P	58	83 R	65	65	68	68
Canadians do have a role – does not feel strongly	10	4	8	12	-	-	8	5	13	17 N	-	-	-	2	10	12	3	17 QS	5	9	12
Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly	10	5	10	10	-	-	2	5	9	1	-	15 HIJN	71 HIJN	4	5	10	11	6	10	12	9
Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly	8	2	13	9	-	-	5	3	24 HJN	6	-	-	-	3	3	14 O	*	8 Q	19 Q	6	9
Cannot say	4	2	-	5	-	-	5	1	3	7	-	-	-	7	1	7 O	3	4	2	5	2
Top 2 Box	78	90	77	77	100	100	89	92 IM	64	87 I	-	85	29	86 I	91 P	69	86 S	82	70	77	80
Bottom 2 Box	18	7	23	18	-	-	7	8	33 HJN	6	-	15	71 HJN	7	8	23 O	11	15	29 Q	18	18

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q40. How familiar do you feel you are with the history of Indian Residential Schools in Canada?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Very familiar	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	56	47	52	-	-	-	-	52	52
Somewhat familiar	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	30	24	33	-	-	-	-	33	33
Not too familiar	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	8	15	9	-	-	-	-	9	9
Not at all familiar	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	15 LMO	5 L	-	-	-	-	5	5
Cannot say	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
Top 2 Box	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93 NO	86 N	71	84 N	-	-	-	-	84	84
Bottom 2 Box	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	10	29 LMO	14 L	-	-	-	-	14	14

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q40. How familiar do you feel you are with the history of Indian Residential Schools in Canada?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	450	53	58	94	216	234	73	32	110	33	32	357	6	-	86	229	221
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	29	50	112	338	40	23	47	8	27	401	6	-	42	209	241
Very familiar	52	65	60	63	61 F	43	73	91 I	45	70	83	53	43	-	47	53	50
Somewhat familiar	33	11	23	20	19	45 E	23	6	20	30	17	36	31	-	18	36	29
Not too familiar	9	20	7	5	9	10	1	3	15 G	-	-	9	17	-	10	7	12
Not at all familiar	5	4	11	11	9 F	1	3	-	17 G	-	-	1	-	-	22 M	2	8 Q
Cannot say	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	3	-	-	1	9	-	4	2	*
Top 2 Box	84	76	83	84	80	88	96 I	97 I	65	100	100	89 P	74	-	65	89	80
Bottom 2 Box	14	24	17	16	19	11	4	3	32 GH	-	-	10	17	-	31 M	9	20

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q40. How familiar do you feel you are with the history of Indian Residential Schools in Canada?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	450	60	98	73	97	122	100	82	154	105	101	60	73	156	151	164	66	59	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	14	32	65	94	245	36	66	123	216	57	37	89	223	213	142	45	41	-
Very familiar	52	48	47	51	45	63E	38	57	54	55	35	55	60	57	54	57	44	44	-
Somewhat familiar	33	26	26	39	39	31	27	28	41	31	18	40	32	38	39	34	24	19	-
Not too familiar	9	5	25EF	10	4	4	15	10	2	14I	29MN	5	1	5	6	9	7	25OP	-
Not at all familiar	5	21	2	-	6F	1	14IJ	5	2	*	16MN	-	3	1	*	1	25OPR	7	-
Cannot say	1	-	-	-	6F	*	6	-	*	-	2	-	4	-	2	-	-	5	-
Top 2 Box	84	74	73	90	84	94CE	65	84	96GJ	86G	53	95K	92K	94K	93QR	90QR	68	63	-
Bottom 2 Box	14	26	27F	10	10	5	30I	16	4	14I	45LMN	5	4	6	6	10	32OP	32OP	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q40. How familiar do you feel you are with the history of Indian Residential Schools in Canada?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	=====				=====			=====							=====		=====			=====	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
weighted 'N'	450	41	51	353	12	6	21	69	58	91	-	6	4	63	197	215	105	205	83	207	223
Unweighted 'N'	450	61	75	312	4	13	42	102	65	73	-	9	4	89	219	208	87	225	91	202	232
Very familiar	52	28	64 B	53	-	51	39	53	57	81 H	-	67	29	56	47	59	57	48	60	49	56
Somewhat familiar	33	34	31	33	5	29	55	46 J	27	19	-	33	20	38	34	26	14	37 Q	29	27	35
Not too familiar	9	38 CD	4	6	95 G	18	7	1	9	*	-	-	-	7	14	7	14 S	13 S	1	13	6
Not at all familiar	5	*	1	6 C	-	2	-	-	7	-	-	-	51	-	4	6	12 R	1	10 R	9 U	1
Cannot say	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	-	1	1
Top 2 Box	84	61	95 BD	86 B	5	80	93 E	99 IM	84	100 IM	-	100 IM	49	93	81	85	71	85 Q	89 Q	77	91 T
Bottom 2 Box	14	39 CD	5	12	95 G	20	7	1	16 HJ	*	-	-	51 HJ	7	17	13	26 S	13	11	22 U	8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Are you [optimistic/pessimistic] that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Very optimistic	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	15	12	14	-	-	-	-	14	14
Somewhat optimistic	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	52	61	52	-	-	-	-	52	52
Somewhat pessimistic	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	19	18	24	-	-	-	-	24	24
Very pessimistic	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	10	7	8	-	-	-	-	8	8
Cannot say	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	3	4	-	-	-	-	4	4
Top 2 Box	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	67	72	65	-	-	-	-	65	65
Bottom 2 Box	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	29	25	31	-	-	-	-	31	31

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Are you [optimistic/pessimistic] that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	450	53	58	94	216	234	73	32	110	33	32	357	6	-	86	229	221
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	29	50	112	338	40	23	47	8	27	401	6	-	42	209	241
Very optimistic	14	5	40 BD	11	17	11	31	5	11	61 L	6	16 P	17	-	3	19	8
Somewhat optimistic	52	67	37	62	56	48	44	74	58	29	54	52	74	-	51	40	64 Q
Somewhat pessimistic	24	9	12	15	13	33 E	5	6	20	3	8	23	-	-	27	31 R	16
Very pessimistic	8	11	5	10	9	7	15	14	3	-	33	7	-	-	10	8	7
Cannot say	4	8	6	3	6	1	6	-	8	7	-	2	9	-	9	3	4
Top 2 Box	65	72	77	73	72	59	74	80	69	90	60	68	91	-	54	59	72
Bottom 2 Box	31	20	17	24	21	40 E	19	20	23	3	40	30	-	-	37	39 R	23

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Are you [optimistic/pessimistic] that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/STR- ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	450	60	98	73	97	122	100	82	154	105	101	60	73	156	151	164	66	59	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	14	32	65	94	245	36	66	123	216	57	37	89	223	213	142	45	41	-
Very optimistic	14	8	20	12	10	15	17	26 I	5	13	11	25	8	18	14	17	10	8	-
Somewhat optimistic	52	77	40	47	51	52	54	51	45	59	63	49	40	46	52	49	55	55	-
Somewhat pessimistic	24	12	35	26	24	18	13	18	36 GJ	18	14	25	34 K	27	25	26	21	12	-
Very pessimistic	8	-	5	8	12	10	6	2	10	10	7	*	14	9	8	4	10	15	-
Cannot say	4	4	-	7	3	5	10	3	3	-	6	1	4 N	*	-	4	4	10	-
Top 2 Box	65	85	60	59	61	67	71	77 I	51	72 I	73 M	74	48	64	66	66	65	63	-
Bottom 2 Box	31	12	40	35	36	28	19	20	47 GHJ	28	21	25	48 K	36	34	30	31	27	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Are you [optimistic/pessimistic] that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	41	51	353	12	6	21	69	58	91	-	6	4	63	197	215	105	205	83	207	223
Unweighted 'N'	450	61	75	312	4	13	42	102	65	73	-	9	4	89	219	208	87	225	91	202	232
Very optimistic	14	8	6	16	4	22	7	13	5	21 I	-	11	-	18	25 P	5	21	10	10	20	8
Somewhat optimistic	52	66	51	51	96	65	54	57	36	55	-	78 IM	14	49	54	51	67 S	57 S	35	62 U	42
Somewhat pessimistic	24	8	37 B	22	-	-	12	29	37	18	-	-	20	26	17	26	5	26 Q	36 Q	13	35 T
Very pessimistic	8	16	7	7	-	13	27	1	23 HN	6	-	11	15	1	3	13 O	4	6	16	3	12 T
Cannot say	4	2	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	51 H	6	1	5	3	1	3	2	3
Top 2 Box	65	74	56	67	100 G	87 G	61	69 IM	41	76 IM	-	89 IM	14	67 IM	79 P	57	88 RS	67 S	46	82 U	50
Bottom 2 Box	31	24	44	29	-	13	39 F	30	59 HJLN	24	-	11	35	27	20	38 O	9	32 Q	52 QR	16	47 T

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_1. Now I would like to ask you whether or not you have heard of the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Yes, I have heard of the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88 NO	78 N	49	74 N	-	-	-	-	74	74
No, I have not heard of the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	21 L	48 LMO	25 L	-	-	-	-	25	25
Cannot say	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_1. Now I would like to ask you whether or not you have heard of the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Weighted 'N'	450	53	58	94	216	234	73	32	110	33	32	357	6	-	86	229	221
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	29	50	112	338	40	23	47	8	27	401	6	-	42	209	241
Yes, I have heard of the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms	74	57	48	61	56	90E	63	99GI	38	30	93K	82P	74	-	39	76	71
No, I have not heard of the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms	25	38	45	38	41F	10	32H	1	58GH	63L	7	17	26	-	58M	21	28
Cannot say	2	4	7	1	3	*	5	-	4	7	-	1	-	-	3	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_1. Now I would like to ask you whether or not you have heard of the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	450	60	98	73	97	122	100	82	154	105	101	60	73	156	151	164	66	59	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	14	32	65	94	245	36	66	123	216	57	37	89	223	213	142	45	41	-
Yes, I have heard of the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms	74	66	56	72	76	90 CDE	39	64	92 GH	87 GH	38	67 K	85 K	94 KL	93 PQR	76 QR	52	40	-
No, I have not heard of the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms	25	34	44 DF	19	23 F	10	55 IJ	34 IJ	8	13	57 MN	33 N	15	6	7	20 O	48 OP	58 OP	-
Cannot say	2	-	-	9 EF	1	*	6	2	-	-	5	-	1	-	*	4	-	2	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_1. Now I would like to ask you whether or not you have heard of the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cent- re	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	41	51	353	12	6	21	69	58	91	-	6	4	63	197	215	105	205	83	207	223
Unweighted 'N'	450	61	75	312	4	13	42	102	65	73	-	9	4	89	219	208	87	225	91	202	232
Yes, I have heard of the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms	74	68	98 BD	71	5	77	99 E	92 J	87 J	70	-	100 HIJN	100 HIJN	87 J	67	76	56	79 Q	80 Q	62	86 T
No, I have not heard of the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms	25	32 C	2	26 C	95 G	23	1	8	12	30 HIN	-	-	-	13	31	23	44 RS	21	20	37 U	13
Cannot say	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_2. In general, do you think the Charter of Rights and Freedoms is a very good thing, a good thing, a bad thing or a very bad thing for Canada

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
A very good thing	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36 N	33	15	29	-	-	-	-	29	29
A good thing	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	45	54	49	-	-	-	-	49	49
A bad thing	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 L	9 L	10 L	6 L	-	-	-	-	6	6
A very bad thing	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
Cannot say	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	13	20	15	-	-	-	-	15	15

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_2. In general, do you think the Charter of Rights and Freedoms is a very good thing, a good thing, a bad thing or a very bad thing for Canada

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Weighted 'N'	450	53	58	94	216	234	73	32	110	33	32	357	6	-	86	229	221
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	29	50	112	338	40	23	47	8	27	401	6	-	42	209	241
A very good thing	29	33	8	20	20	37 E	17	66 GI	9	9	28	34 P	25	-	9	31	26
A good thing	49	25	60	65 B	53	46	62	31	55	72	51	46	66	-	63	52	47
A bad thing	6	19	6	-	6	6	*	1	11	-	1	7	-	-	3	6	6
A very bad thing	1	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	2	-	4	*	-	-	2	1	1
Cannot say	15	22	25	13	19	11	19	2	24	18	17	12	9	-	23	10	20

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_2. In general, do you think the Charter of Rights and Freedoms is a very good thing, a good thing, a bad thing or a very bad thing for Canada

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	450	60	98	73	97	122	100	82	154	105	101	60	73	156	151	164	66	59	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	14	32	65	94	245	36	66	123	216	57	37	89	223	213	142	45	41	-
A very good thing	29	37	17	31	30	32	22	23	27	41	14	16	31	40 K	47 PQR	20	22	12	-
A good thing	49	42	50	49	53	50	47	61	51	43	48	59	54	56	42	60	40	55	-
A bad thing	6	4	21 DEF	*	2	2	10	4	7 J	2	10	18 MN	2	1	2	7	4	17 OPQ	-
A very bad thing	1	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	*	1	1	-	1	2	-
Cannot say	15	17	12	17	15	14	20	12	13	14	28 N	8	13	3	7	12	34 OP	15	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_2. In general, do you think the Charter of Rights and Freedoms is a very good thing, a good thing, a bad thing or a very bad thing for Canada

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cent- re	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	41	51	353	12	6	21	69	58	91	-	6	4	63	197	215	105	205	83	207	223
Unweighted 'N'	450	61	75	312	4	13	42	102	65	73	-	9	4	89	219	208	87	225	91	202	232
A very good thing	29	29	48 D	27	5	29	41	35	36	34	-	18	-	36	27	31	24	35	28	24	33
A good thing	49	39	45	51	12	52	53	60	51	49	-	82	29	43	50	52	59	46	55	52	50
A bad thing	6	4	1	7 C	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	51 I	4	6	2	*	6 Q	4	7	6
A very bad thing	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	*	-	1
Cannot say	15	29 C	6	14	83 G	18	3	3	12	18	-	-	20	17 H	17	13	15	13	14	16	9

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3A. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada’s current constitution: The way members of the Senate of Canada are chosen

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	31	29	33	-	-	-	-	33	33
Improving things as much as possible under Canada’s current constitution	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	58	62	56	-	-	-	-	56	56
Neither of these/No opinion	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	12	9	11	-	-	-	-	11	11

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3A. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution: The way members of the Senate of Canada are chosen

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	450	53	58	94	216	234	73	32	110	33	32	357	6	-	86	229	221
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	29	50	112	338	40	23	47	8	27	401	6	-	42	209	241
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	33	21	12	45 C	28	38	33	18	29	25	46	32	-	-	42	35	32
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	56	74	69	46	60	53	49	82	59	57	39	58	60	-	49	58	54
Neither of these/No opinion	11	5	18	9	12	9	18	-	12	17	15	10	40	-	9	7	14

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3A. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada’s current constitution: The way members of the Senate of Canada are chosen

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	450	60	98	73	97	122	100	82	154	105	101	60	73	156	151	164	66	59	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	14	32	65	94	245	36	66	123	216	57	37	89	223	213	142	45	41	-
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	33	42	33	34	30	32	27	37	39	30	31	37	31	37	28	36	48	30	-
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	56	52	67	55	48	56	61	57	49	62	62	50	51	57	67 Q	55	38	54	-
Neither of these/No opinion	11	5	-	11	22	12	13	6	12	8	7	13	18 N	6	5	9	15	16	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3A. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution: The way members of the Senate of Canada are chosen

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	41	51	353	12	6	21	69	58	91	-	6	4	63	197	215	105	205	83	207	223
Unweighted 'N'	450	61	75	312	4	13	42	102	65	73	-	9	4	89	219	208	87	225	91	202	232
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	33	26	33	35	-	35	40	41	29	25	-	43	20	34	23	43 0	35	34	31	28	38
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	56	64	55	55	100 FG	52	43	48	70 N	66	-	57	80	41	69 P	46	56	54	65	66 U	49
Neither of these/No opinion	11	11	11	10	-	13	17	11	1	10	-	-	-	25 I	8	12	9	12	4	6	13

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3B. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada’s current constitution: Having the Queen as Canada’s head of state

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	43	28	38	-	-	-	-	38	38
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	46	59	48	-	-	-	-	48	48
Neither of these/No opinion	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	11	13	14	-	-	-	-	14	14

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3B. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution: Having the Queen as Canada's head of state

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Weighted 'N'	450	53	58	94	216	234	73	32	110	33	32	357	6	-	86	229	221
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	29	50	112	338	40	23	47	8	27	401	6	-	42	209	241
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	38	37	29	36	35	40	44	56	24	63	34	42 P	26	-	21	42	33
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	48	48	54	50	49	47	35	39	61	16	47	46	34	-	57	42	54
Neither of these/No opinion	14	15	17	14	16	13	21	5	16	21	19	12	40	-	21	15	13

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3B. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada’s current constitution: Having the Queen as Canada’s head of state

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	450	60	98	73	97	122	100	82	154	105	101	60	73	156	151	164	66	59	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	14	32	65	94	245	36	66	123	216	57	37	89	223	213	142	45	41	-
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	38	50	48	45 E	25	29	27	48	45	32	19	54 K	35	42 K	38	48 R	33	18	-
Improving things as much as possible under Canada’s current constitution	48	39	42	41	59	53	62	36	37	58 I	69 M	40	40	48	51	39	50	63	-
Neither of these/No opinion	14	12	10	13	17	18	11	16	18	10	12	6	25 N	10	11	13	16	19	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3B. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution: Having the Queen as Canada's head of state

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cent- re	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	41	51	353	12	6	21	69	58	91	-	6	4	63	197	215	105	205	83	207	223
Unweighted 'N'	450	61	75	312	4	13	42	102	65	73	-	9	4	89	219	208	87	225	91	202	232
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	38	24	39	39	-	55	30	40	43	60	-	65	20	34	28	45 0	41	38	29	31	47
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	48	64	52	45	100 FG	29	52	48	42	23	-	22	65	39	54	44	49	49	50	60 U	39
Neither of these/No opinion	14	12	9	15	-	16	18	12	15	17	-	13	15	27	18	11	10	13	20	9	14

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3C. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada’s current constitution: The status of Quebec in the federation

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	32	20	25	-	-	-	-	25	25
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	55	69	60	-	-	-	-	60	60
Neither of these/No opinion	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	13	11	15	-	-	-	-	15	15

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3C. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution: The status of Quebec in the federation

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Weighted 'N'	450	53	58	94	216	234	73	32	110	33	32	357	6	-	86	229	221
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	29	50	112	338	40	23	47	8	27	401	6	-	42	209	241
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	25	32	22	20	24	25	22	45	20	3	47 K	26	26	-	21	28	21
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	60	55	56	66	58	63	54	40	64	73	34	61	74	-	60	59	62
Neither of these/No opinion	15	13	22	15	18	12	24	15	15	24	19	14	-	-	19	13	17

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3C. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada’s current constitution: The status of Quebec in the federation

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)		(F)	(G)	(H)		(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted 'N'	450	60	98	73	97	122	100	82	154	105	101	60	73	156	151	164	66	59	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	14	32	65	94	245	36	66	123	216	57	37	89	223	213	142	45	41	-
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	25	41	20	22	23	24	20	29	34 J	14	12	44	21	21	25	26	30	18	-
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	60	54	76	63	53	55	63	57	52	73 I	73	44	55	72	65	62	55	54	-
Neither of these/No opinion	15	5	4	15	24 BC	21 C	17	14	14	13	15	12	24 N	7	10	12	15	27	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3C. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution: The status of Quebec in the federation

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	cen- tre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	41	51	353	12	6	21	69	58	91	-	6	4	63	197	215	105	205	83	207	223
Unweighted 'N'	450	61	75	312	4	13	42	102	65	73	-	9	4	89	219	208	87	225	91	202	232
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	25	13	22	27	-	21	19	22	29 N	30	-	48 N	35	10	14	33 O	17	30	19	18	33 T
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	60	78	62	58	100 G	71	65	68	63	59	-	44	65	50	72 P	52	71	56	64	69	53
Neither of these/No opinion	15	9	16	15	-	9	16	10	9	12	-	7	-	41 HIJL	14	15	12	14	17	13	14

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3D. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada’s current constitution: The allocation of powers between the federal and provincial governments

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	14	14	18	-	-	-	-	18	18
Improving things as much as possible under Canada’s current constitution	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	77	82	75	-	-	-	-	75	75
Neither of these/No opinion	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	10	4	7	-	-	-	-	7	7

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3D. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada’s current constitution: The allocation of powers between the federal and provincial governments

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	450	53	58	94	216	234	73	32	110	33	32	357	6	-	86	229	221
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	29	50	112	338	40	23	47	8	27	401	6	-	42	209	241
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	18	13	8	22	16	20	21	20	10	20	23	20	8	-	11	20	16
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	75	79	82	70	75	76	63	76	83	63	59	74	92	-	78	77	74
Neither of these/No opinion	7	7	11	8	10	4	16	4	7	16	17	6	-	-	10	4	10

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3D. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada’s current constitution: The allocation of powers between the federal and provincial governments

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	450	60	98	73	97	122	100	82	154	105	101	60	73	156	151	164	66	59	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	14	32	65	94	245	36	66	123	216	57	37	89	223	213	142	45	41	-
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	18	8	14	19	22	22	12	24	16	21	11	19	21	26	15	22	18	16	-
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	75	87	85	70	72	67	79	69	78	72	88	77	65	70	80	72	75	74	-
Neither of these/No opinion	7	5	1	11	6	11	9	6	6	7	2	4	15	4	5	6	7	10	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3D. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution: The allocation of powers between the federal and provincial governments

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	41	51	353	12	6	21	69	58	91	-	6	4	63	197	215	105	205	83	207	223
Unweighted 'N'	450	61	75	312	4	13	42	102	65	73	-	9	4	89	219	208	87	225	91	202	232
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	18	16	20	17	12	16	19	19	29	9	-	11	35	14	11	26 O	17	21	19	14	23
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	75	74	75	76	88	76	66	78	70	83	-	83	65	71	83 P	67	76	75	76	82	71
Neither of these/No opinion	7	10	5	7	-	9	15	2	1	7	-	6	-	15 I	6	7	7	4	5	4	6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3E. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution: The way the country's wealth is shared across provinces through the equalization program

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	21	33	27	-	-	-	-	27	27
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	66	60	62	-	-	-	-	62	62
Neither of these/No opinion	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	13	8	11	-	-	-	-	11	11

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3E. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution: The way the country's wealth is shared across provinces through the equalization program

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	450	53	58	94	216	234	73	32	110	33	32	357	6	-	86	229	221
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	29	50	112	338	40	23	47	8	27	401	6	-	42	209	241
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	27	21	16	33	26	28	17	25	32	17	13	26	34	-	32	31	23
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	62	65	72	50	59	64	61	60	58	59	66	64	35	-	52	63	60
Neither of these/No opinion	11	14	12	16	15	8	23	15	11	24	21	10	31	-	16	6	17

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3E. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution: The way the country's wealth is shared across provinces through the equalization program

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	450	60	98	73	97	122	100	82	154	105	101	60	73	156	151	164	66	59	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	14	32	65	94	245	36	66	123	216	57	37	89	223	213	142	45	41	-
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	27	29	18	17	34	33 D	28	23	29	24	24	26	36	30	25	24	46	23	-
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	62	54	80 F	66	56	53	60	58	62	67	65	64	48	63	62	70	43	60	-
Neither of these/No opinion	11	17	2	17	10	14	12	19	9	9	10	9	17	7	13	6	11	18	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3E. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada’s current constitution: The way the country’s wealth is shared across provinces through the equalization program

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	41	51	353	12	6	21	69	58	91	-	6	4	63	197	215	105	205	83	207	223
Unweighted 'N'	450	61	75	312	4	13	42	102	65	73	-	9	4	89	219	208	87	225	91	202	232
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	27	25	32	26	12	16	33	16	48 HJ	14	-	39	35	32	18	38 O	26	28	35	20	35 T
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	62	66	57	63	88	66	57	73 IN	45	75 I	-	40	51	52	69	54	64	61	53	71	57
Neither of these/No opinion	11	10	11	12	-	18	10	11	6	10	-	21	14	16	13	7	10	11	11	9	8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3F. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada’s current constitution: The rights of Indigenous Peoples

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	31	38	36	-	-	-	-	36	36
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	62	48	54	-	-	-	-	54	54
Neither of these/No opinion	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	7	13	10	-	-	-	-	10	10

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3F. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution: The rights of Indigenous Peoples

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Weighted 'N'	450	53	58	94	216	234	73	32	110	33	32	357	6	-	86	229	221
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	29	50	112	338	40	23	47	8	27	401	6	-	42	209	241
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	36	21	17	43	29	42	22	26	35	3	35	36	43	-	35	36	36
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	54	46	73	54	56	52	61	71	48	69	56	54	48	-	56	60	48
Neither of these/No opinion	10	33 D	10	3	15	6	17	3	17	28	9	10	9	-	9	4	16

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3F. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution: The rights of Indigenous Peoples

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	450	60	98	73	97	122	100	82	154	105	101	60	73	156	151	164	66	59	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	14	32	65	94	245	36	66	123	216	57	37	89	223	213	142	45	41	-
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	36	32	33	42	35	38	12	30	59 GHJ	32 G	24	36	45	43	34	42	32	34	-
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	54	56	56	48	57	53	68 I	61 I	35	62 I	60	64	44	53	61	51	60	42	-
Neither of these/No opinion	10	12	11	11	9	9	20	9	6	6	16	*	11	4	6	7	9	24 OP	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_3F. Re-starting constitutional talks/Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution: The rights of Indigenous Peoples

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cent- re	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	41	51	353	12	6	21	69	58	91	-	6	4	63	197	215	105	205	83	207	223
Unweighted 'N'	450	61	75	312	4	13	42	102	65	73	-	9	4	89	219	208	87	225	91	202	232
Re-starting constitutional talks to negotiate significant changes	36	22	37	37	-	38	31	44	40	47	-	65	35	32	29	39	27	39	38	27	47 T
Improving things as much as possible under Canada's current constitution	54	73	62	52	100 FG	52	62	53	52	48	-	35	51	55	58	54	69	49	57	63	47
Neither of these/No opinion	10	5	2	12 C	-	9	7	3	8	5	-	-	14	13	12	8	4	12	5	10	6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_4. As you may know, Quebec is the only province that did not sign the new Constitution that Canada adopted in 1982. What importance do you, personally, place on Quebec's signing the Constitution?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
A lot of importance	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	28	23	25	-	-	-	-	25	25
Some importance	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	21	32	27	-	-	-	-	27	27
Little importance	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	23	10	19	-	-	-	-	19	19
No importance	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	23	27	23	-	-	-	-	23	23
Cannot say	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	8	6	-	-	-	-	6	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_4. As you may know, Quebec is the only province that did not sign the new Constitution that Canada adopted in 1982. What importance do you, personally, place on Quebec's signing the Constitution?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	450	53	58	94	216	234	73	32	110	33	32	357	6	-	86	229	221
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	29	50	112	338	40	23	47	8	27	401	6	-	42	209	241
A lot of importance	25	11	45	32	29	21	44	17	23	51	40	26	26	-	22	32 R	17
Some importance	27	34	15	23	24	30	15	21	30	8	19	28	57	-	20	20	34
Little importance	19	35	9	8	15	22	14	39	9	11	14	20	-	-	15	18	20
No importance	23	16	18	34	23	23	18	23	26	14	24	22	17	-	29	25	21
Cannot say	6	4	13	3	9	4	9	-	11	16	3	5	-	-	13	5	8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_4. As you may know, Quebec is the only province that did not sign the new Constitution that Canada adopted in 1982. What importance do you, personally, place on Quebec's signing the Constitution?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)		(F)	(G)	(H)		(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted 'N'	450	60	98	73	97	122	100	82	154	105	101	60	73	156	151	164	66	59	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	14	32	65	94	245	36	66	123	216	57	37	89	223	213	142	45	41	-
A lot of importance	25	5	30	30 B	27 B	25 B	20	40	25	19	25	42	28	23	19	33	25	19	-
Some importance	27	24	18	29	30	32	34	19	23	33	30	21	26	33	27	26	20	41	-
Little importance	19	38	21	13	16	13	15	21	14	29 I	19	3	23	14	33 PQ	14	2	14	-
No importance	23	28	30	19	19	21	17	16	33 J	16	18	32	15	28	19	20	46 OPR	17	-
Cannot say	6	5	-	8	9	9	14	4	5	3	8	1	8	3	2	7	7	9	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q_2022_const_4. As you may know, Quebec is the only province that did not sign the new Constitution that Canada adopted in 1982. What importance do you, personally, place on Quebec's signing the Constitution?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	41	51	353	12	6	21	69	58	91	-	6	4	63	197	215	105	205	83	207	223
Unweighted 'N'	450	61	75	312	4	13	42	102	65	73	-	9	4	89	219	208	87	225	91	202	232
A lot of importance	25	17	27	25	1	22	26	27	24	35 N	-	34	20	11	33	18	27	25	27	27	23
Some importance	27	25	23	28	15	33	30	39	24	21	-	22	66	27	31	24	25	33	25	32	24
Little importance	19	42 D	24	16	83 F	6	33	12	8	25	-	24	-	26 I	19	18	20	22	12	19	19
No importance	23	13	18	25	-	40	9	20	33	14	-	21	14	27	11	33 O	23	17	29	17	29
Cannot say	6	3	8	6	-	-	3	2	11 H	4	-	-	-	9	5	7	5	4	7	5	5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

COV4A. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the federal government's handling of the COVID-19 pandemic so far?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Strongly approve	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	19	20	19	-	-	-	-	19	19
Somewhat approve	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	47	55 L	44	-	-	-	-	44	44
Neither approve nor disapprove	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	3	4	-	-	-	-	4	4
Somewhat disapprove	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	18	8	14	-	-	-	-	14	14
Strongly disapprove	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28 N	14	12	18	-	-	-	-	18	18
Cannot say	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	2
Approve	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	66	75 L	62 L	-	-	-	-	62	62
Disapprove	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43 N	32	20	32	-	-	-	-	32	32

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

COV4A. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the federal government's handling of the COVID-19 pandemic so far?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Weighted 'N'	450	53	58	94	216	234	73	32	110	33	32	357	6	-	86	229	221
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	29	50	112	338	40	23	47	8	27	401	6	-	42	209	241
Strongly approve	19	9	45 BD	11	20	18	23	13	19	38	13	19	8	-	20	20	17
Somewhat approve	44	35	31	63	45	42	36	21	59	32	45	41	57	-	55	37	51
Neither approve nor disapprove	4	4	2	-	3	4	3	1	2	-	-	4	-	-	1	3	4
Somewhat disapprove	14	23	11	13	16	12	16	45 I	9	14	18	15	9	-	9	20 R	8
Strongly disapprove	18	24	7	11	13	23	16	20	9	9	18	20	17	-	9	20	17
Cannot say	2	4	4	2	3	*	6	-	2	7	6	*	9	-	6	*	3
Approve	62	45	75	74	65	60	59	34	78 H	70	57	60	65	-	75	57	68
Disapprove	32	47	18	24	29	35	32	65 I	18	23	37	36	26	-	18	39	25

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

COV4A. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the federal government's handling of the COVID-19 pandemic so far?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	450	60	98	73	97	122	100	82	154	105	101	60	73	156	151	164	66	59	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	14	32	65	94	245	36	66	123	216	57	37	89	223	213	142	45	41	-
Strongly approve	19	11	19	17	15	27 E	18	25	16	21	16	32	16	20	18	26 Q	5	21	-
Somewhat approve	44	62	46	42	37	38	44	41	45	45	59	44	38	36	40	46	48	41	-
Neither approve nor disapprove	4	4	1	3	4	6	1	5	4	3	4	2	2	4	6	2	1	6	-
Somewhat disapprove	14	23	19	12	10	9	21	19	11	8	8	9	18	15	16	14	9	17	-
Strongly disapprove	18	-	15	20	33 F	18	14	11	21	23	13	14	23	24	21	11	35	11	-
Cannot say	2	-	-	6	1	2	2	-	3	-	-	-	3	*	-	2	2	3	-
Approve	62	74	65	59	52	66	62	65	61	66	75	76	54	56	58	71	53	61	-
Disapprove	32	23	35	33	43 F	27	35	30	32	31	21	22	41	40	37	24	44	29	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

COV4A. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the federal government's handling of the COVID-19 pandemic so far?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cent- re	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	41	51	353	12	6	21	69	58	91	-	6	4	63	197	215	105	205	83	207	223
Unweighted 'N'	450	61	75	312	4	13	42	102	65	73	-	9	4	89	219	208	87	225	91	202	232
Strongly approve	19	8	18	21	4	10	11	33 I	9	23	-	5	51	18	34 P	6	24	19	15	31 U	9
Somewhat approve	44	56	31	44	96	42	39	45	28	45	-	84 HIN	-	39	51 P	31	47	41	38	54 U	31
Neither approve nor disapprove	4	12	9	2	-	30	9	4	3	4	-	-	-	7	4	3	3	5	2	2	5
Somewhat disapprove	14	3	18	14	-	-	6	14	12	21	-	-	-	15	4	25 O	19	15	10	6	23 T
Strongly disapprove	18	21	24	17	-	19	36	4 HJLN	48	4	-	11	49	18 H	6	33 O	7	21 Q	32 Q	5	31 T
Cannot say	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	1	3	-	*	2	1	1
Approve	62	64	49	65	100 FG	51	50	78 IN	37	69 I	-	89 IN	51	58	85 P	36	71	60	54	85 U	40
Disapprove	32	24	42	31	-	19	41	18 HJLN	60	25	-	11	49	33	10	58 O	26	35	42	11	54 T

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QCOV4B. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your provincial government's handling of the COVID-19 pandemic so far?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Strongly approve	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	33	42	33	-	-	-	-	33	33
Somewhat approve	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	31	44	35	-	-	-	-	35	35
Neither approve nor disapprove	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	10 L	2	5	-	-	-	-	5	5
Somewhat disapprove	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	11	4	9	-	-	-	-	9	9
Strongly disapprove	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27 N	13	6	16	-	-	-	-	16	16
Cannot say	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	2
Approve	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	64	86 LMO	68	-	-	-	-	68	68
Disapprove	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37 NO	24	10	25 N	-	-	-	-	25	25

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QCOV4B. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your provincial government's handling of the COVID-19 pandemic so far?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Weighted 'N'	450	53	58	94	216	234	73	32	110	33	32	357	6	-	86	229	221
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	29	50	112	338	40	23	47	8	27	401	6	-	42	209	241
Strongly approve	33	17	62 B	33	36	30	33	27	40	38	34	32	43	-	37	38	28
Somewhat approve	35	35	24	42	35	36	30	13	45	32	25	33	31	-	46	29	42
Neither approve nor disapprove	5	23 CD	2	2	7	3	-	40 I	2	-	-	6	-	-	1	7	2
Somewhat disapprove	9	3	10	8	8	10	12	6	5	-	27	10	-	-	3	7	10
Strongly disapprove	16	17	-	14	11	21	22	14	3	23	13	18	17	-	7	17	15
Cannot say	2	4	2	-	3	1	3	-	4	7	-	1	9	-	6	2	3
Approve	68	52	86	76	71	66	63	40	85 H	70	59	65	74	-	83	67	70
Disapprove	25	20	10	22	19	31	34	20	9	23	41	28 P	17	-	10	24	26

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QCOV4B. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your provincial government's handling of the COVID-19 pandemic so far?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/STR- ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	450	60	98	73	97	122	100	82	154	105	101	60	73	156	151	164	66	59	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	14	32	65	94	245	36	66	123	216	57	37	89	223	213	142	45	41	-
Strongly approve	33	22	28	33	29	45 E	34	35	37	26	33	46	30	34	35	38	20	34	-
Somewhat approve	35	55	49	26	30	24	34	31	31	46	50	33	28	30	30	35	42	43	-
Neither approve nor disapprove	5	19 DF	3	1	4	2	12 I	4	1	3	2	2	1	3	12 PQ	1	3	-	-
Somewhat disapprove	9	4	7	14	10	9	5	12	9	10	7	10	11	11	10	12	5	1	-
Strongly disapprove	16	-	13	22	23	17	7	17	21	15	8	7	26	23	13	12	29	17	-
Cannot say	2	-	1	3	3	3	7	-	2	1	1	2	4 N	*	*	3	1	5	-
Approve	68	77	77	59	59	69	68	67	68	71	83 M	79	58	63	64	72	62	77	-
Disapprove	25	4	20	36 B	33 B	26 B	13	29	30	25	14	17	37	33	23	24	34	18	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QCOV4B. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of your provincial government's handling of the COVID-19 pandemic so far?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cent- re	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	41	51	353	12	6	21	69	58	91	-	6	4	63	197	215	105	205	83	207	223
Unweighted 'N'	450	61	75	312	4	13	42	102	65	73	-	9	4	89	219	208	87	225	91	202	232
Strongly approve	33	12	46 B	34	4	19	15	49 IN	18	52 I	-	45	-	27	53 P	15	31	33	39	45 U	24
Somewhat approve	35	48	25	35	95	25	31	36	24	19	-	44	71	38	31	35	44	35	25	41	28
Neither approve nor disapprove	5	12	2	4	1	25	11	1	2	17 HI	-	-	-	5	3	7	6	7	-	2	8 T
Somewhat disapprove	9	12	14	8	-	3	24	7	10	6	-	-	-	9	6	11	7	8	10	5	12
Strongly disapprove	16	11	12	17	-	10	19	7 HJLN	45	6	-	11	15	19 H	5	29 O	8	17	25 Q	5	26 T
Cannot say	2	4	1	2	-	18	-	-	1	-	-	-	14	2	1	3	3	*	1	2	2
Approve	68	60	71	69	99	45	46	85 IN	42	71 I	-	89 I	71	65 I	84 P	51	75	67	64	86 U	52
Disapprove	25	24	26	25	-	12	43 F	14 HJLN	54	12	-	11	15	28	11	39 O	16	25	35	10	38 T

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QCOV9. Which of the following do you think is the best approach?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	159	127	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Governments should re-open the economy faster than they are doing now, even if that means that more people might end up getting sick from COVID-19	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	39	25	32	-	-	-	-	32	32
Government should keep people as safe as possible from the spread of the COVID-19 virus, even if that means re-opening the economy more slowly	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	56	74	63	-	-	-	-	63	63
Cannot say	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	5	2	5	-	-	-	-	5	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QCOV9. Which of the following do you think is the best approach?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
weighted 'N'	450	53	58	94	216	234	73	32	110	33	32	357	6	-	86	229	221
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	29	50	112	338	40	23	47	8	27	401	6	-	42	209	241
Governments should re-open the economy faster than they are doing now, even if that means that more people might end up getting sick from COVID-19	32	62 D	31	7	29	34	30	58	21	58 L	3	36 P	48	-	14	35	29
Government should keep people as safe as possible from the spread of the COVID-19 virus, even if that means re-opening the economy more slowly	63	31	69	89 B	67	59	61	40	79	26	95 K	59	52	-	82 M	61	65
Cannot say	5	7	-	3	4	7	9	3	1	16	2	5	-	-	4	4	6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QCOV9. Which of the following do you think is the best approach?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	450	60	98	73	97	122	100	82	154	105	101	60	73	156	151	164	66	59	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	14	32	65	94	245	36	66	123	216	57	37	89	223	213	142	45	41	-
Governments should re-open the economy faster than they are doing now, even if that means that more people might end up getting sick from COVID-19	32	38	40	32	32	23	30	40	27	36	20	39	37	31	42 Q	25	16	40	-
Government should keep people as safe as possible from the spread of the COVID-19 virus, even if that means re-opening the economy more slowly	63	57	57	64	61	71	65	53	69	61	80	57	61	64	52	72 O	76	58	-
Cannot say	5	5	3	4	7	6	5	7	4	3	1	4	1	5	6	3	8	1	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QCOV9. Which of the following do you think is the best approach?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support								Sat. with direction		Spectrum			Government Interested	
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	Agree	Dis- Agree	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Weighted 'N'	450	41	51	353	12	6	21	69	58	91	-	6	4	63	197	215	105	205	83	207	223	
Unweighted 'N'	450	61	75	312	4	13	42	102	65	73	-	9	4	89	219	208	87	225	91	202	232	
Governments should re-open the economy faster than they are doing now, even if that means that more people might end up getting sick from COVID-19	32	25	30	33	-	52	34	11	42 H	38 H	-	35	49	32 H	24	42 O	28	37	33	23	40 T	
Government should keep people as safe as possible from the spread of the COVID-19 virus, even if that means re-opening the economy more slowly	63	73	61	62	100 FG	48	66	84 IJN	49	61	-	65	51	55	72 P	52	69	58	65	72 U	56	
Cannot say	5	2	8	5	-	-	-	6	8	1	-	-	-	13 J	4	6	3	5	1	4	4	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFH/IJKLMN/OP/QRS/TU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.