

Confederation of Tomorrow 2021 Survey

Detailed Data Tables

REPORT 2 – THE ROLE OF GOVERNMENTS AND THE DIVISION OF POWERS

Field dates: January 25, 2021 – March 1, 2021

The Environics Institute for Survey Research
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Technical note: survey weighting

Data presented in these tables are weighted for several factors, including region (province or territory), gender, age, education, immigration background, and Indigenous identity. As the result, for the 450 respondents in the three territories are reduced in weight to their proportion of the total Canadian population. For this reason, the survey sample for the three territories was weighted separately on the basis of gender, age, territory, education and Indigenous identity. This separate weighting was used to generate the results for the territories (individually and as a region) that appear in these tables.

	PROVINCES														REGION						COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER	
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NU	NT	YT	ATL	Mari/ times	Prai/ res	West	ROC	North	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	ROC	Male	Female
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(x)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	305	200	407	417	1022	917	453	521	554	566	151	150	151	1329	1024	1528	2094	4792	452	1678	1602	334	2200	2536	3254
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	89	24*	157	127	1360	2226	204	174	650	787	125*	171*	156	397	308	1028	1814	4454	452	2710	1301	275	1528	2812	2978
A smaller government with fewer services	1119 19%	10 12%	4 17%	25 16%	15 12%	248 18%E	457 21%BE	42 20%BE	24 14%	164 25%BD	127 16%	19 15%	44 26%BE	32 20%E	55 14%	44 14%	229 22%OP	356 20%OP	871 20%OP	95 21%O	533 20%	212 16%	51 19%	324 21%U	762 27%Y	358 12%
A larger government with more services	1806 31%	30 34%	7 31%	46 30%	38 30%	402 30%	694 31%	59 29%	51 30%	202 31%	269 34%	46 37%	66 38%	67 43%DEF	122 31%	92 30%	313 30%	582 32%	1404 32%	179 40%OP	911 34%W	430 33%W	76 28%	389 25%	833 30%	967 32%
Neither in particular	2342 40%	41 47%LM	11 48%LM	72 46%FJ	59 46%FJ	528 39%N	886 40%N	88 43%LN	83 48%FG	243 37%	326 41%LN	33 26%	48 28%	43 27%	184 46%QR	143 46%QR	415 40%x	740 41%x	1815 41%x	123 27%	1005 37%	559 43%T	104 38%	675 44%T	1019 36%	1306 44%X
Cannot say	546 9%	7 8%	1 4%	13 8%	15 12%CH	182 13%CDG	189 8%	14 7%	15 9%	41 6%	66 8%	27 21%BCD	14 8%	14 9%	37 9%	29 10%	70 7%	136 8%	364 8%	55 12%QR	262 10%	100 8%	43 16%TUV	141 9%	199 7%	347 12%X

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N - O/P/Q/R/S/x - T/U/V/W - X/Y
 * small base

	AGE					INDIGENOUS					LANGUAGE				EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY		
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Indig/ enous	Non Indig/ enous	First Nation	Metis	Inuit	Anglo/ phone	Franco phone	QC Franco phone	Allo/ phone	HS or less	Some PSE	Coll/ CEGEP	Uni	Low	Lower Middl	Middl Incom	High Incom	Enough Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	393	1180	968	1070	2203	775	5039	332	323	91	4623	988	799	159	1260	797	1490	2209	872	1388	1550	1308	4106	1446
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	636	954	942	1040	2242	286	5528	159	109*	5**	3892	1219	1120	617*	2026	622	1468	1640	989	1366	1536	1267	4245	1337
A smaller government with fewer services	1119 19%	110 17%	116 12%	160 17%	237 23% CD	495 22% CD	66 23%	1053 19%	27 17%	35 32% HI	1 19%	838 22% MO	210 17%	205 18%	66 11%	389 19%	106 17%	303 21%	312 19%	156 16%	239 17%	297 19%	323 25% TUV	878 21% Y	219 16%
A larger government with more services	1806 31%	282 44% EF	389 41% EF	323 34% F	302 29% F	509 23%	90 31%	1716 31%	56 35%	27 25%	2 36%	1143 29%	402 33%	360 32%	250 40% L	570 28%	178 29%	401 27%	647 39% PQR	307 31%	452 33%	505 33%	414 33%	1320 31%	446 33%
Neither in particular	2342 40%	193 30%	345 36%	345 37%	399 38%	1060 47% BCDE	110 39%	2232 40%	62 39%	43 39%	1 17%	1648 42% MN	426 35%	392 35%	233 38%	892 44% S	265 43% S	630 43% S	543 33%	412 42%	555 41%	619 40%	441 35%	1717 40%	534 40%
Cannot say	546 9%	51 8%	103 11%	113 12% F	101 10%	178 8%	20 7%	527 10%	14 9%	4 4%	1 28%	264 7%	181 15% L	163 15% L	68 11%	175 9%	73 12%	134 9%	139 8%	115 12% W	120 9%	116 8%	89 7%	329 8%	138 10%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K - L/M/N/O - P/Q/R/S - T/U/V/W - X/Y
 * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

	IMMIGRANT BACKGROUND					RACE					JOB SECURITY		PANDEMIC			FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT						IDEOLOGY			SATISFACTION		
	Total	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen+	Recent Immi/grant	White	Racia lized	South Asian	Chin/ese	Black	Worr/ied	Not Worr/ied	Affect great extent	Affect some extent	Not Affect	Libe/ral	Cons	NDP	BQ	GRP	PPC	Other Unde/cided	Left	Mid/dle	Right	Sati/sfied	Dissat/isfied
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(a)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	695	981	4070	186	4317	638	122	176	82	2827	2617	1702	2628	1309	1671	1393	927	266	375	138	1044	1022	3137	671	2484	2740
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	1258	1017	3471	278*	4282	1142	259*	352*	118**	2751	2646	1749	2487	1370	1620	1483	852	367	332	137*	1022	899	3226	689	2307	2885
A smaller government with fewer services	1119 19%	204 16%	197 19%	717 21%E	28 10%	865 20%G	168 15%	24 9%	45 13%	12 10%	523 19%	550 21%	328 19%	497 20%	281 21%	182 11%	556 37%PRSTV	72 8%	71 19%PRV	50 15%R	78 56%PQRSTV	111 11%	53 6%	681 21%W	288 42%WX	306 13%	770 27%Z
A larger government with more services	1806 31%	471 37%D	328 32%	996 29%	136 49%CD	1203 28%	494 43%F	130 50%F	170 48%F	54 46%	942 34%L	776 29%	653 37%NO	744 30%	371 27%	710 44%QSU	267 18%	377 44%QSUV	119 32%QUV	124 37%QUV	11 8%	198 19%	476 53%XY	916 28%	186 27%	919 40%a	736 26%
Neither in particular	2342 40%	472 37%	437 43%	1405 40%	96 35%	1817 42%GI	384 34%	75 29%	102 29%	47 40%	1066 39%	1096 41%	628 36%	1051 42%M	598 44%M	640 40%	564 38%	332 39%	115 31%	139 42%	44 32%	508 50%PQRSU	288 32%	1378 43%WY	196 28%	940 41%	1112 39%
Cannot say	546 9%	112 9%	55 5%	353 10%C	17 6%	397 9%	97 9%	29 11%	36 10%	5 4%	220 8%	224 8%	141 8%	195 8%	120 9%	87 5%	96 7%	71 8%	62 17%PQR	19 6%	5 4%	205 20%PQR	81 9%Y	250 8%Y	19 3%	142 6%	267 9%Z

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H/I/J - K/L - M/N/O - P/Q/R/S/T/U/V - W/X/Y - Z/a
 * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q8. These days, what kind of impact do you think governments have on most people's lives - a positive impact, a negative impact, or don't governments have much impact on most people's lives?

	PROVINCES														REGION						COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER	
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NU	NT	YT	ATL	Mari/ times	Prai/ res	West	ROC	North	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	ROC	Male	Female
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(x)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	305	200	407	417	1022	917	453	521	554	566	151	150	151	1329	1024	1528	2094	4792	452	1678	1602	334	2200	2536	3254
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	89	24*	157	127	1360	2226	204	174	650	787	125*	171*	156	397	308	1028	1814	4454	452	2710	1301	275	1528	2812	2978
A positive impact	2072 36%	32 36%L	9 37%L	67 42%EJ KL	42 33%	484 36%JL	849 38%JL	77 38%JL	60 35%	177 27%	269 34%	27 22%	56 33%	59 38%JL	149 37%QR	117 38%QR	314 31%	583 32%	1587 36%Q	142 31%	1006 37%W	533 41%W	87 32%	446 29%	1007 36%	1053 35%
A negative impact	1985 34%	23 26%	7 30%	49 31%	40 32%	370 27%	759 34%FL	77 38%BF LN	70 40%BD EFLN	327 50%BC DEFGH IKLMN	257 33%	25 20%	45 26%	42 27%	120 30%	96 31%	475 46%OP RSx	732 40%OP x	1614 36%OP x	112 25%	868 32%	396 30%	94 34%	626 41%TU	1079 38%Y	899 30%
Don't have much impact	943 16%	17 20%J	4 17%	23 15%	23 18%J	269 20%GI J	341 15%	29 14%	23 13%	70 11%	138 18%J	54 43%BC DEFGH IJKN	59 34%CD EFGHI JK	32 21%J	67 17%Q	50 16%Q	122 12%	260 14%	674 15%	145 32%OP RS	458 17%	189 14%	50 18%	246 16%	452 16%	489 16%
Cannot say	814 14%	16 18%HJ M	4 16%	19 12%	22 17%GH JM	236 17%GH IJ	277 12%	21 10%	20 12%	75 12%	122 16%	19 15%	11 7%	23 15%	61 15%Q	45 15%	116 11%	239 13%	579 13%	53 12%	378 14%	183 14%	44 16%	210 14%	274 10%	537 18%X

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N - O/P/Q/R/S/x - T/U/V/W - X/Y
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	AGE					INDIGENOUS					LANGUAGE				EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY		
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Non					QC				HS or less	Some PSE	Coll/CEGEP	Uni	Low	Lower Middl	Middl Incom	High Incom	Enough	Not Enough
							Indig/enous	Indig/enous	First Nation	Metis	Inuit	Anglo/phone	Franco/phone	Franco/phone	Allo/phone										
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	
BASE: All Respondents	5814	393	1180	968	1070	2203	775	5039	332	323	91	4623	988	799	159	1260	797	1490	2209	872	1388	1550	1308	4106	1446
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	636	954	942	1040	2242	286	5528	159	109*	5**	3892	1219	1120	617*	2026	622	1468	1640	989	1366	1536	1267	4245	1337
A positive impact	2072 36%	220 35%	340 36%	362 38%	337 32%	813 36%	87 30%	1985 36%	47 30%	33 31%	2 30%	1392 36%	437 36%	411 37%	237 38%	547 27%	229 37%P	522 36%P	769 47%PQR	324 33%	449 33%	614 40%TU	514 41%TU	1691 40%Y	350 26%
A negative impact	1985 34%	234 37%	273 29%	282 30%	387 37%CD	807 36%CD	110 39%	1874 34%	60 38%	47 43%	1 11%	1479 38%MNO	340 28%	315 28%	153 25%	782 39%S	217 35%S	522 36%S	446 27%	287 29%	467 34%	535 35%	465 37%T	1359 32%	556 42%X
Don't have much impact	943 16%	96 15%	187 20%	163 17%	156 15%	340 15%	47 16%	896 16%	24 15%	17 15%	2 40%	536 14%	243 20%L	217 19%L	149 24%L	353 17%	97 16%	251 17%	235 14%	173 17%	273 20%VW	204 13%	186 15%	695 16%	211 16%
Cannot say	814 14%	86 14%	153 16%	135 14%	160 15%	281 13%	42 15%	772 14%	28 18%	12 11%	1 18%	487 13%	199 16%L	177 16%L	78 13%	344 17%RS	78 13%	172 12%	190 12%	206 21%UV	177 13%W	183 12%W	103 8%	500 12%	220 16%X

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K - L/M/N/O - P/Q/R/S - T/U/V/W - X/Y
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Q8. These days, what kind of impact do you think governments have on most people's lives - a positive impact, a negative impact, or don't governments have much impact on most people's lives?

	IMMIGRANT BACKGROUND					RACE					JOB SECURITY		PANDEMIC			FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT						IDEOLOGY			SATISFACTION		
	Total	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen+	Recent	White	Racia lized	South Asian	Chin/ ese	Black	Worr/ ied	Not Worr/ ied	Affect great extent	Affect some extent	Not Affect	Libe/ ral	Cons	NDP	BQ	GRP	PPC	Other	Left	Mid/ dle	Right	Sati/ sfied	Dissat/ isfied
					Immi/ grant																	Unde/ cided					
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(a)	
BASE: All Respondents	5814	695	981	4070	186	4317	638	122	176	82	2827	2617	1702	2628	1309	1671	1393	927	266	375	138	1044	1022	3137	671	2484	2740
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	1258	1017	3471	278*	4282	1142	259*	352*	118**	2751	2646	1749	2487	1370	1620	1483	852	367	332	137*	1022	899	3226	689	2307	2885
A positive impact	2072 36%	525 42%D	364 36%	1179 34%	136 49%D	1486 35%	475 42%F	111 43%	166 47%F	49 41%	969 35%	1018 38%	733 42%NO	903 36%O	418 30%	919 57%QR	323 22%U	339 40%QU	153 42%QU	141 42%QUV	10 7%	187 18%	486 54%XY	1137 35%Y	194 28%	1300 56%a	603 21%
A negative impact	1985 34%	339 27%	384 38%B	1250 36%B	84 30%	1559 36%GI	299 26%	76 30%	69 20%	30 25%	1019 37%	866 33%	596 34%	862 35%	500 36%	285 18%	787 53%PR	268 32%P	94 26%P	100 30%P	108 79%PQ	342 33%P	164 18%	1123 35%W	380 55%WX	361 16%	1517 53%Z
Don't have much impact	943 16%	224 18%	148 15%	557 16%	40 14%	671 16%	212 19%	44 17%	70 20%	20 17%	400 15%	463 18%	227 13%	413 17%	258 19%M	280 17%	259 17%	109 13%	69 19%	44 13%	14 10%	167 16%	129 14%	577 18%	88 13%	386 17%	441 15%
Cannot say	814 14%	170 14%	121 12%	485 14%	19 7%	566 13%	156 14%	27 11%	47 13%	20 17%	363 13%	298 11%	193 11%	310 12%	195 14%	136 8%	114 8%	135 16%PQ	50 14%PQ	48 14%PQ	6 4%	325 32%PQR	121 13%Y	388 12%Y	27 4%	260 11%	323 11%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H/I/J - K/L - M/N/O - P/Q/R/S/T/U/V - W/X/Y - Z/a
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	PROVINCES													REGION					COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER			
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NU	NT	YT	Atl	Mari/ times	Prai/ res	West	ROC	North	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	ROC	Male	Female
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(x)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	305	200	407	417	1022	917	453	521	554	566	151	150	151	1329	1024	1528	2094	4792	452	1678	1602	334	2200	2536	3254
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	89	24*	157	127	1360	2226	204	174	650	787	125*	171*	156	397	308	1028	1814	4454	452	2710	1301	275	1528	2812	2978
The government of [province/ territory] should take charge of many of the things the federal government does right now	1880 32%	29 33% DE G	5 22%	36 23%	27 21%	607 45% BC DE GHI JK	555 25%	66 33% DE G	62 35% CD EG	243 37% CD EG	243 31% DE EGK	59 47% CD G	59 34%	59 38% CDE G	97 25%	68 22%	371 36% OP S	614 34% OP S	1274 29% OP	176 39% OPS	857 32%	374 29%	91 33%	558 37% TU	1023 36% Y	852 29%
The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of [province/territory] does right now	808 14%	14 15% K	3 12%	17 11%	21 17% DF K	144 11%	348 16% FK	37 18% DF IK	20 12%	128 20% DFI K	73 9%	20 16%	33 19%	24 16%	54 14%	41 13%	186 18% OP	259 14%	664 15%	78 17%	428 16% VW	175 13%	24 9%	181 12%	403 14%	399 13%
Things should be left pretty much as they are	2003 34%	24 27% L	11 47% BE FHIJK LN	65 42% BF HJLN	43 34% JL	436 32% L	858 39% BF HJLN	60 29% L	60 34% JL	169 26% L	273 35% JL	17 13%	61 35% L	43 28% L	144 36% QR x	120 39% QR x	288 28%	561 31%	1567 35% QR x	121 27%	940 35%	509 39% VW	80 29%	474 31%	1040 37% Y	959 32%
Cannot say	1122 19%	22 25% FJ M	5 19%	39 25% FJ M	36 28% FG HIJMN	173 13%	464 21% F	40 20% F	32 19% F	110 17%	198 25% FJ M	29 23% F	19 11%	29 19%	102 26% QR Sx	79 26% QR Sx	182 18%	380 21%	949 21%	77 17%	485 18%	243 19%	79 29% TU W	315 21%	346 12%	768 26% X

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N - O/P/Q/R/S/x - T/U/V/W - X/Y
 * small base

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

	AGE					INDIGENOUS					LANGUAGE				EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY		
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Non					Anglo/ phone	Franco phone	QC		HS or less	Some PSE	Coll/ CEGEP	Uni	Low	Lower Middl	Middl Incom	High Incom	Not Enough	Not Enoug
							Indig/ enous	Indig/ enous	First Nation	Metis	Inuit			Franco phone	Allo/ phone										
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	
BASE: All Respondents	5814	393	1180	968	1070	2203	775	5039	332	323	91	4623	988	799	159	1260	797	1490	2209	872	1388	1550	1308	4106	1446
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	636	954	942	1040	2242	286	5528	159	109*	5**	3892	1219	1120	617*	2026	622	1468	1640	989	1366	1536	1267	4245	1337
The government of [province/ territory] should take charge of many of the things the federal government does right now	1880 32%	215 34%	250 26%	273 29%	337 32%	806 36% CD	110 38%	1771 32%	53 33%	50 46% H	2 31%	1088 28%	619 51% LO	594 53% LO	167 27%	762 38% QS	164 26%	483 33% Q	467 28%	334 34%	481 35%	476 31%	401 32%	1408 33%	431 32%
The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of [province/territory] does right now	808 14%	133 21% F	194 20% DE F	126 13% F	141 14% F	213 9%	44 15%	765 14%	25 16%	15 14%	1 24%	583 15% MN	87 7%	70 6%	128 21% MN	232 11%	106 17% P	207 14%	260 16% P	123 12%	200 15%	253 16%	171 13%	563 13%	231 17% X
Things should be left pretty much as they are	2003 34%	150 24%	265 28%	307 33%	330 32%	951 42% BCDE	69 24%	1934 35% GIJ	40 25%	23 22%	1 13%	1427 37% MN	355 29%	325 29%	215 35%	623 31%	217 35%	511 35%	642 39% P	291 29%	462 34%	551 36%	505 40% T	1604 38% Y	354 26%
Cannot say	1122 19%	138 22% F	245 26% F	235 25% F	232 22% F	273 12%	64 22%	1058 19%	40 25%	20 19%	2 32%	794 20% MN	158 13%	131 12%	106 17%	409 20%	135 22% S	266 18%	272 17%	241 24% UV W	223 16%	256 17%	190 15%	670 16%	322 24% X

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K - L/M/N/O - P/Q/R/S - T/U/V/W - X/Y
* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

	IMMIGRANT BACKGROUND					RACE					JOB SECURITY		PANDEMIC			FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT							IDEOLOGY			SATISFACTION	
	Total	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen+	Recent	White	Racia lized	South Asian	Chin/ ese	Black	Worr/ ied	Not Worr/ ied	Affect great extent	Affect some extent	Not Affect	Libe/ ral	Cons	NDP	BQ	GRP	PPC	Other	Left	Mid/ dle	Right	Sati/ sfied	Dissat/ isfied
					Immi/ grant																	Unde/ cided					
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(a)	
BASE: All Respondents	5814	695	981	4070	186	4317	638	122	176	82	2827	2617	1702	2628	1309	1671	1393	927	266	375	138	1044	1022	3137	671	2484	2740
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	1258	1017	3471	278*	4282	1142	259*	352*	118**	2751	2646	1749	2487	1370	1620	1483	852	367	332	137*	1022	899	3226	689	2307	2885
The government of [province/ territory] should take charge of many of the things the federal government does right now	1880 32%	332 26%	290 28%	1254 36%BC	95 34%	1435 34%	323 28%	83 32%	109 31%	19 16%	924 34%	864 33%	568 32%	840 34%	456 33%	350 22%	673 45%PR TV	187 22%	286 78%PQ RTUV	95 29%	66 48%PR TV	222 22%	192 21%	1049 33%W	360 52%WX	588 25%	1185 41%Z
The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of [province/territory] does right now	808 14%	233 19%D	175 17%D	397 11%	87 31%BCD	509 12%	244 21%F	54 21%	60 17%	29 25%	465 17%L	299 11%	274 16%	324 13%	188 14%	326 20%QS UV	166 11%SV	159 19%QSU V	5 1%	76 23%QSU V	10 7%S	66 6%S	185 21%X	408 13%	126 18%X	381 17%a	347 12%
Things should be left pretty much as they are	2003 34%	449 36%E	356 35%E	1180 34%E	52 19%	1573 37%G	334 29%	71 28%	103 29%	50 43%	825 30%	1055 40%K	619 35%	905 36%	460 34%	735 45%QS TUV	469 32%S	332 39%QS TV	45 12%	94 28%S	39 28%S	289 28%S	368 41%Y	1236 38%Y	138 20%	998 43%a	820 28%
Cannot say	1122 19%	244 19%	197 19%	640 18%	44 16%	766 18%	242 21%	50 19%	80 23%	20 17%	538 20%	428 16%	288 16%	418 17%	266 19%	208 13%	175 12%	174 20%PQS	31 8%	67 20%PQ S	22 16%	445 44%PQR STU	155 17%Y	533 17%Y	65 9%	341 15%	532 18%Z

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H/I/J - K/L - M/N/O - P/Q/R/S/T/U/V - W/X/Y - Z/a
* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

	PROVINCES													REGION					COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER			
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NU	NT	YT	ATL	Mari/ times	Prai/ res	West	ROC	North	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	ROC	Male	Female
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(x)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: Provinces Only	5362	305	200	407	417	1022	917	453	521	554	566	-	-	-	1329	1024	1528	2094	4340	-	1669	1598	333	1762	2299	3042
BASE: WEIGHTED	5797	89	24*	157	127	1360	2226	204	174	650	787	-**	-**	-**	397	308	1028	1814	4437	-**	2709	1301	275	1512	2803	2970
Top 2 Box (Net)	2970	45	15	79	60	860	938	108	108	372	386	-	-	-	199	154	588	974	2111	-	1397	605	145	823	1556	1404
	51%	51%	64%BD EGK	50%G	47%	63%BD EGHK	42%	53%G	62%BD EGK	57%EG	49%	-	-	-	50%	50%	57%OP S	54%S	48%	-	52%	47%	53%	54%U	56%Y	47%
(4) Strongly agree	975	10	4	22	15	384	245	38	44	124	90	-	-	-	51	41	206	296	592	-	464	193	42	277	618	348
	17%	11%	16%	14%	12%	28%BC DEGHJ K	11%	19%EG K	25%BD EGK	19%BE GK	11%	-	-	-	13%	13%	20%OP S	16%	13%	-	17%	15%	15%	18%	22%Y	12%
(3) Somewhat agree	1995	35	11	57	45	476	693	70	64	248	296	-	-	-	148	113	381	678	1519	-	934	412	103	546	939	1056
	34%	40%G	48%DE FGH	36%	35%	35%	31%	34%	37%	38%G	38%	-	-	-	37%	37%	37%	37%	34%	-	34%	32%	37%	36%	33%	36%
(2) Somewhat disagree	1069	14	3	29	24	196	480	41	34	108	140	-	-	-	69	55	183	323	873	-	486	296	53	233	511	557
	18%	16%	12%	18%	18%	14%	22%CF	20%F	19%	17%	18%	-	-	-	17%	18%	18%	18%	20%	-	18%	23%TW	19%	15%	18%	19%
(1) Strongly disagree	660	8	1	16	10	109	307	19	10	86	94	-	-	-	35	27	115	209	551	-	332	142	23	162	366	293
	11%	9%	6%	10%	8%	8%	14%CEF I	9%	6%	13%FI	12%I	-	-	-	9%	9%	11%	11%	12%OP	-	12%	11%	9%	11%	13%Y	10%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	1729	22	4	45	34	305	787	60	44	194	234	-	-	-	105	82	298	532	1424	-	819	438	77	395	877	850
	30%	25%	18%	28%C	26%	22%	35%BC EFI	30%CF	25%	30%CF	30%CF	-	-	-	26%	27%	29%	29%	32%OP	-	30%	34%W	28%	26%	31%	29%
Cannot say	1098	21	4	34	34	196	501	35	22	84	166	-	-	-	93	72	142	308	903	-	493	258	54	294	370	716
	19%	24%FI J	18%	21%FI J	27%FH IJ	14%	23%FI J	17%	13%	13%	21%FIJ	-	-	-	24%QR	23%QR	14%	17%	20%Q	-	18%	20%	19%	19%	13%	24%X
Mean	2.70	2.70G	2.92E GK	2.69G	2.70G	2.97B DEGHJ K	2.51	2.76G	2.94B DEGJK	2.72G	2.62	-	-	-	2.71S	2.71S	2.77S	2.70S	2.61	-	2.69	2.63	2.74	2.77U	2.74Y	2.65
S.D.	0.95	0.87	0.81	0.91	0.87	0.93	0.94	0.93	0.88	0.97	0.91	-	-	-	0.88	0.89	0.95	0.94	0.94	-	0.97	0.94	0.89	0.95	1.00	0.89
S.E.	0.01	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	-	-	-	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	-	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.02

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N - O/P/Q/R/S/x - T/U/V/W - X/Y
 * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

	AGE					INDIGENOUS					LANGUAGE				EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY		
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Indig/enous	Non Indig/enous	First Nation	Metis	Inuit	Anglo/phone	Franco/phone	QC Franco/phone	Allo/phone	HS or less	Some PSE	Coll/CEGEP	Uni	Low	Lower Middl	Middl Incom	High Incom	Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: Provinces Only	5362	371	1093	867	970	2061	594	4768	279	277	13	4212	979	799	138	1160	714	1401	2046	806	1260	1439	1234	3797	1331
BASE: WEIGHTED	5797	634	951	937	1038	2237	282	5515	158	108*	3**	3879	1219	1120	614*	2019	620	1465	1636	987	1362	1533	1264	4235	1332
Top 2 Box (Net)	2970 51%	343 54%	489 51%	438 47%	496 48%	1203 54%DE	172 61%H	2798 51%	93 59%	72 66%H	1 34%	1830 47%	824 68%LO	787 70%LO	300 49%	1145 57%QS	307 50%	765 52%S	745 46%	521 53%	737 54%	793 52%	679 54%	2183 52%	711 53%
(4) Strongly agree	975 17%	95 15%	112 12%	120 13%	170 16%	478 21%CDE	54 19%	922 17%	26 17%	23 22%	1 26%	518 13%	381 31%LO	372 33%LO	73 12%	413 20%QS	83 13%	242 17%	237 15%	195 20%	242 18%	256 17%	202 16%	721 17%	223 17%
(3) Somewhat agree	1995 34%	249 39%	376 40%EF	318 34%	326 31%	726 32%	119 42%H	1876 34%	67 42%	48 45%	* 9%	1312 34%	443 36%	415 37%	227 37%	732 36%	224 36%	523 36%	508 31%	325 33%	495 36%	537 35%	477 38%	1462 35%	488 37%
(2) Somewhat disagree	1069 18%	134 21%	131 14%	181 19%C	226 22%C	396 18%	38 14%	1030 19%	20 12%	16 15%	1 29%	757 20%MN	147 12%	136 12%	155 25%MN	276 14%	112 18%	275 19%P	398 24%PQR	135 14%	239 18%	260 17%	286 23%TUV	841 20%Y	196 15%
(1) Strongly disagree	660 11%	29 5%	76 8%	100 11%B	119 11%B	335 15%BCD	26 9%	634 11%	15 10%	10 9%	* 8%	544 14%MN	61 5%	49 4%	53 9%	134 7%	91 15%P	169 12%P	263 16%PR	57 6%	137 10%T	227 15%TU	166 13%T	517 12%	125 9%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	1729 30%	164 26%	208 22%	281 30%C	346 33%C	731 33%C	64 23%	1664 30%G	35 22%	26 24%	1 37%	1301 34%MN	208 17%	186 17%	208 34%MN	410 20%	203 33%P	444 30%P	661 40%PQR	192 19%	376 28%T	486 32%T	452 36%TU	1358 32%Y	321 24%
Cannot say	1098 19%	127 20%	255 27%EF	218 23%F	196 19%F	303 14%	45 16%	1053 19%J	30 19%	11 10%	1 29%	748 19%MN	187 15%	147 13%	107 17%	465 23%RS	109 18%	256 17%	230 14%	274 28%UV	249 18%W	254 17%W	133 10%	694 16%	300 22%X
Mean	2.70	2.81	2.75	2.64	2.65	2.70	2.85H	2.69	2.82	2.88	2.73	2.58	3.11LO	3.14LO	2.63	2.92Q	2.59	2.69S	2.51	2.92U	2.76	2.64	2.63	2.67	2.78X
S.D.	0.95	0.80	0.85	0.92	0.96	1.03	0.90	0.95	0.90	0.89	-	0.96	0.86	0.84	0.85	0.88	0.96	0.95	0.98	0.88	0.93	0.99	0.94	0.96	0.92
S.E.	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.06	-	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.08	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K - L/M/N/O - P/Q/R/S - T/U/V/W - X/Y
 * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

	IMMIGRANT BACKGROUND					RACE					JOB SECURITY		PANDEMIC			FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT						IDEOLOGY			SATISFACTION		
	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen+	Recent Immi/grant	White	Racialized	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Worried	Not Worried	Affect great extent	Affect some extent	Not Affect	Liberal	Cons	NDP	BQ	GRP	PPC	Other Undecided	Left	Mid/Right	Satisfied	Dissatisfied		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(a)
BASE: Provinces Only	5362	656	861	3797	178	4104	596	118	167	69	2532	2483	1535	2438	1235	1527	1299	869	266	349	132	920	942	2871	609	2278	2546
BASE: WEIGHTED	5797	1256	1014	3461	278*	4273	1140	259*	351*	118**	2741	2641	1744	2481	1367	1615	1480	849	367	331	137*	1017	897	3215	687	2299	2878
Top 2 Box (Net)	2970 51%	611 49%	479 47%	1867 54% C	188 68% BCD	2164 51%	602 53%	159 62%	171 49%	58 49%	1463 53%	1362 52%	834 48%	1304 53%	786 57% M	655 41%	985 67% PR TV	313 37%	312 85% PQ RTV	169 51% PR	101 74% PR TV	435 43%	307 34%	1712 53% W	512 75% WX	1093 48%	1632 57% Z
(4) Strongly agree	975 17%	169 13%	112 11%	693 20% BC	34 12% C	758 18% I	151 13%	49 19%	28 8%	8 7%	455 17%	459 17%	330 19% N	366 15%	271 20% N	173 11%	330 22% PR TV	85 10%	210 57% PQ RTUV	42 13%	53 39% PQR TV	83 8%	92 10%	547 17% W	210 31% WX	301 13%	614 21% Z
(3) Somewhat agree	1995 34%	442 35%	367 36%	1174 34%	155 56% BCD	1406 33%	452 40% F	110 42%	143 41%	51 43%	1007 37%	903 34%	504 29%	938 38% M	514 38% M	482 30%	655 44% PR SV	229 27%	102 28%	127 38% RS	48 35%	352 35% R	215 24%	1165 36% W	302 44% WX	792 34%	1018 35%
(2) Somewhat disagree	1069 18%	256 20%	246 24% D	562 16%	49 18%	768 18%	251 22%	45 17%	95 27% F	14 12%	479 17%	541 21%	380 22% O	481 19% O	202 15%	406 25% QS UV	213 14% S	190 22% QSU	21 6%	59 18% S	9 7%	170 17% S	216 24% Y	632 20% Y	96 14%	493 21% a	482 17%
(1) Strongly disagree	660 11%	144 11%	113 11%	395 11%	16 6%	533 12% G	91 8%	31 12%	20 6%	5 4%	298 11%	325 12%	247 14% O	285 12%	123 9%	287 18% QS V	120 8% SV	149 18% QS V	4 1%	48 15% QS V	4 3%	48 5% S	209 23% XY	337 10% Y	37 5%	323 14% a	290 10%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	1729 30%	400 32%	359 35% D	957 28%	65 24%	1301 30%	341 30%	77 30%	115 33%	19 16%	777 28%	867 33% K	627 36% NO	766 31% O	325 24%	693 43% QS TUV	333 22% SU	339 40% QSU V	26 7%	108 32% QS UV	13 10%	217 21% S	425 47% XY	970 30% Y	134 19%	816 35% a	772 27%
Cannot say	1098 19%	244 19% E	176 17%	637 18%	24 9%	807 19%	196 17%	23 9%	65 19%	41 34%	501 18%	412 16%	283 16%	410 17%	256 19%	268 17% QS 11%	162 11%	197 23% PQS	30 8%	55 16% S	23 17%	364 36% PQR STU	165 18% Y	534 17% Y	41 6%	390 17%	475 17%
Mean	2.70	2.63	2.57	2.77 BC	2.81	2.69	2.70	2.75	2.63	2.79	2.72	2.67	2.63	2.67	2.84 MN	2.40	2.91 P RTV	2.38	3.53 P QRTV	2.59	3.31 P QRTV	2.72 PR	2.26	2.72 W	3.06 WX	2.56	2.81 Z
S.D.	0.95	0.92	0.89	0.97	0.74	0.98	0.85	0.94	0.76	0.70	0.93	0.96	1.01	0.92	0.92	0.96	0.88	0.98	0.67	0.95	0.77	0.78	1.01	0.93	0.84	0.95	0.95
S.E.	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.04	0.09	0.06	0.10	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.02

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H/I/J - K/L - M/N/O - P/Q/R/S/T/U/V - W/X/Y - Z/a
 * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q25. Which government do you trust more to make the right decisions in the following areas:

Managing the health care system

	PROVINCES														REGION					COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NU	NT	YT	ATL	Mari/ times	Prai/ res	West	ROC	North	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	ROC	Male	Female
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(x)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	305	200	407	417	1022	917	453	521	554	566	151	150	151	1329	1024	1528	2094	4792	452	1678	1602	334	2200	2536	3254
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	89	24*	157	127	1360	2226	204	174	650	787	125*	171*	156	397	308	1028	1814	4454	452	2710	1301	275	1528	2812	2978
The federal government	1252 22%	25 28% FK	5 23% F	33 21% F	35 27% FK	143 11% F	592 27% FK	50 25% F	47 27% FK	177 27% FK	139 18% F	22 17%	38 22% F	49 31% DFK	99 25%	74 24%	275 27%	414 23%	1109 25%	109 24%	572 21%	329 25% W	61 22%	289 19%	621 22%	620 21%
Your [provincial/territorial] government	1952 34%	24 27%	7 30%	42 27%	29 23%	704 52% BC	581 26% F	61 30%	62 35% DE	180 28% F	255 32% E	38 31%	81 47% BD	54 35% E	103 26%	79 26%	303 30%	559 31% OP	1248 28% F	174 38% OP	890 33%	413 32%	102 37%	547 36%	1061 38% Y	888 30% F
Both equally	1449 25%	19 22%	7 28%	43 27% F	34 26%	285 21%	593 27% F	45 22%	36 21%	132 20%	251 32% BF	40 32%	34 20%	33 21%	103 26% Q	83 27% Q	213 21%	464 26% Q	1164 26% Q	108 24%	717 26% V	343 26% V	48 18%	341 22%	611 22%	836 28% X
Trust neither government	790 14%	9 10%	2 7%	24 16% MN	16 12% N	155 11% F	318 14% N	31 15% MN	20 12%	120 18% BC	95 12% F	8 7%	8 5%	9 6%	51 13% x	42 14% x	171 17% x	266 15% x	635 14% x	25 6%	348 13%	150 12%	41 15%	251 16% TU	396 14%	390 13%
Cannot say	371 6%	11 13% FG	3 11% FI	14 9% F	14 11% FGI	73 5% F	143 6% F	17 8%	9 5%	39 6%	46 6%	16 13% F	10 6%	11 7%	42 11% QR	31 10% QRS	65 6%	111 6%	298 7%	37 8%	182 7%	66 5%	23 8%	101 7%	124 4%	243 8% X

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N - O/P/Q/R/S/x - T/U/V/W - X/Y
 * small base

Q25. Which government do you trust more to make the right decisions in the following areas:
Managing the health care system

	AGE					INDIGENOUS					LANGUAGE				EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY		
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Indig/enous	Non Indig/enous	First Nation	Metis	Inuit	Anglo/phone	Franco phone	QC Franco phone	Allo/phone	HS or less	Some PSE	Coll/CEGEP	Uni	Low	Lower Middl Incom	Middl Incom	High Incom	Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	393	1180	968	1070	2203	775	5039	332	323	91	4623	988	799	159	1260	797	1490	2209	872	1388	1550	1308	4106	1446
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	636	954	942	1040	2242	286	5528	159	109*	5**	3892	1219	1120	617*	2026	622	1468	1640	989	1366	1536	1267	4245	1337
The federal government	1252 22%	249 39% EF	238 25% F	192 20% F	229 22% F	345 15% F	70 25%	1182 21%	40 25%	24 22%	1 12%	1009 26% MN	93 8%	77 7%	142 23% MN	430 21%	156 25% R	282 19%	379 23%	215 22%	251 18%	360 23% U	293 23%	928 22%	302 23%
Your [provincial/territorial] government	1952 34%	102 16%	252 26% B	267 28% B	349 34% BC	982 44% BCDE	73 25%	1879 34% GI	32 20%	37 34% I	1 29%	1096 28%	677 56% LO	656 59% LO	175 28%	608 30%	203 33%	531 36% P	605 37% P	257 26%	528 39% T	535 35% T	445 35% T	1541 36% Y	372 28%
Both equally	1449 25%	159 25%	250 26%	279 30% EF	224 21%	537 24%	62 22%	1387 25%	37 23%	20 18%	1 26%	950 24% MN	230 19%	207 18%	244 40% LMN	510 25%	134 22%	372 25%	417 25%	289 29% W	340 25%	399 26%	269 21%	1080 25%	307 23%
Trust neither government	790 14%	58 9%	114 12%	139 15%	158 15%	321 14%	57 20% H	733 13%	33 21% H	22 20%	* 9%	617 16% MNO	134 11% O	123 11% O	15 2%	300 15%	96 15%	201 14%	188 11%	129 13%	172 13%	189 12%	208 16%	494 12%	264 20% X
Cannot say	371 6%	69 11% F	98 10% F	66 7% F	81 8% F	57 3%	24 8%	347 6%	16 10%	6 6%	1 24%	221 6%	85 7%	58 5%	41 7%	178 9% RS	32 5%	82 6% S	51 3%	99 10% UVW	74 5%	54 3%	52 4%	201 5%	91 7%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K - L/M/N/O - P/Q/R/S - T/U/V/W - X/Y
* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q25. Which government do you trust more to make the right decisions in the following areas:
Managing the health care system

	IMMIGRANT BACKGROUND					RACE					JOB SECURITY		PANDEMIC			FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT						IDEOLOGY			SATISFACTION		
	Total	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen+	Recent Immigrant	White	Racialized	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Worried	Not Worried	Affect great extent	Affect some extent	Not Affect	Liberal	Cons	NDP	BQ	GRP	PPC	Other Undecided	Left	Middle	Right	Satisfied	Dissatisfied
BASE: All Respondents	5814	695	981	4070	186	4317	638	122	176	82	2827	2617	1702	2628	1309	1671	1393	927	266	375	138	1044	1022	3137	671	2484	2740
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	1258	1017	3471	278*	4282	1142	259*	352*	118**	2751	2646	1749	2487	1370	1620	1483	852	367	332	137*	1022	899	3226	689	2307	2885
The federal government	1252 22%	285 23%	297 29% ^D	664 19%	73 26%	847 20%	314 28% ^F	80 31%	88 25%	40 34%	658 24%	542 20%	484 28% ^{NO}	497 20%	257 19%	569 35% ^{QS} TUV	195 13% ^S	289 34% ^{QST} UV	9 2%	80 24% ^{QSU} V	9 7%	102 10% ^S	338 38% ^{XY}	628 19%	121 18%	694 30% ^a	453 16%
Your [provincial/territorial] government	1952 34%	377 30%	259 25%	1312 38% ^{BC}	87 31%	1579 37% ^{GH}	289 25%	56 22%	96 27%	34 28%	834 30%	1002 38% ^K	483 28%	984 40% ^{MO}	470 34% ^M	417 26%	685 46% ^{PR} TUV	207 24%	279 76% ^{PQ} RTUV	93 28%	33 24%	238 23%	236 26%	1191 37% ^W	267 39% ^W	695 30%	1102 38% ^Z
Both equally	1449 25%	414 33% ^{CD}	257 25%	753 22%	99 35% ^D	972 23%	401 35% ^F	112 43% ^F	120 34% ^F	36 30%	711 26%	639 24%	447 26%	613 25%	347 25%	515 32% ^{QR} SU	312 21% ^S	182 21% ^S	34 9%	84 25% ^{SU}	14 10%	308 30% ^{QRS} U	181 20%	819 25% ^W	161 23%	711 31% ^a	547 19%
Trust neither government	790 14%	118 9%	154 15% ^{BE}	514 15% ^B	16 6%	630 15% ^{GHI}	76 7%	5 2%	23 7%	3 2%	394 14%	351 13%	264 15%	306 12%	216 16%	71 4%	254 17% ^{PS}	115 14% ^{PS}	28 8%	67 20% ^{PS}	80 58% ^{PQ} RSTV	176 17% ^{PS}	87 10%	446 14% ^W	122 18% ^W	86 4%	647 22% ^Z
Cannot say	371 6%	64 5%	51 5%	227 7%	4 2%	255 6%	62 5%	5 2%	25 7%	6 5%	155 6%	112 4%	71 4%	88 4%	80 6% ^N	48 3%	38 3%	58 7% ^{PQ}	18 5%	9 3%	2 1%	199 19% ^{PQRS} TU	58 6% ^Y	143 4%	17 3%	122 5%	136 5%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H/I/J - K/L - M/N/O - P/Q/R/S/T/U/V - W/X/Y - Z/a
* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q25. Which government do you trust more to make the right decisions in the following areas:

Managing the COVID-19 pandemic

	PROVINCES														REGION					COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NU	NT	YT	ATL	Mari/ times	Prai/ res	West	ROC	North	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	ROC	Male	Female
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(x)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	305	200	407	417	1022	917	453	521	554	566	151	150	151	1329	1024	1528	2094	4792	452	1678	1602	334	2200	2536	3254
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	89	24*	157	127	1360	2226	204	174	650	787	125*	171*	156	397	308	1028	1814	4454	452	2710	1301	275	1528	2812	2978
The federal government	1219 21%	19 22% K	4 19% K	22 14%	26 21% K	178 13%	564 25% KM	53 26% KM	54 31% MN	213 33% LMN	83 10%	18 14%	18 10%	32 20% FK	72 18%	53 17%	319 31% RSx	402 22% Px	1041 23% OP	67 15%	573 21%	297 23%	47 17%	301 20%	627 22%	584 20%
Your [provincial/territorial] government	1607 28%	24 28% J	9 39% EG	64 41% BE	36 28% GJ	550 40% BE	455 20%	43 21%	47 27% GJ	120 18%	253 32% GH	34 27%	81 47% BE	46 30% GJ	134 34% QR	109 35% QR	210 20%	463 26% Q	1057 24%	161 36% QRS	672 25%	382 29%	97 35% T	456 30% T	817 29%	788 26%
Both equally	1705 29%	29 32% IJ	5 23%	46 29% IJ	37 29% IJ	432 32% IJ	687 31% IJ	51 25% J	36 21%	108 17%	268 34% CH	53 42% CH	44 25%	54 35% IJ	117 29% Q	88 29% Q	195 19%	464 26% Q	1273 29% Q	150 33% QR	823 30% W	415 32% W	77 28%	390 26%	742 26%	959 32% X
Trust neither government	945 16%	7 8%	2 8%	13 8%	16 13% L	128 9%	388 17% BC	41 20% BC	31 18% BC	172 26% BC	145 18% BCD	3 2%	19 11%	14 9%	39 10%	31 10%	243 24% OP	388 21% OP	817 18% OP	35 8%	458 17% U	158 12%	39 14%	290 19% U	489 17%	451 15%
Cannot say	338 6%	9 10% K	3 11% JK	12 7%	12 9% K	71 5%	132 6%	16 8%	7 4%	37 6%	38 5%	17 14% JK	10 6%	11 7%	35 9% QRS	26 9% RS	60 6%	97 5%	267 6%	38 8%	183 7% U	49 4%	15 6%	91 6%	138 5%	196 7%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N - O/P/Q/R/S/x - T/U/V/W - X/Y

* small base

Q25. Which government do you trust more to make the right decisions in the following areas:
Managing the COVID-19 pandemic

	AGE					INDIGENOUS					LANGUAGE				EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY		
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Indig/enous	Non Indig/enous	First Nation	Metis	Inuit	Anglo/phone	Franco/phone	QC Franco/phone	Allo/phone	HS or less	Some PSE	Coll/CEGEP	Uni	Low	Lower Middl	Middl Incom	High Incom	Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	393	1180	968	1070	2203	775	5039	332	323	91	4623	988	799	159	1260	797	1490	2209	872	1388	1550	1308	4106	1446
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	636	954	942	1040	2242	286	5528	159	109*	5**	3892	1219	1120	617*	2026	622	1468	1640	989	1366	1536	1267	4245	1337
The federal government	1219 21%	133 21%	247 26%F	192 20%	237 23%	409 18%	71 25%	1147 21%	48 30%HJ	17 16%	1 28%	943 24%M	123 10%	101 9%	143 23%M	332 16%	160 26%PR	271 18%	452 28%PR	198 20%	244 18%	346 22%	313 25%U	916 22%	281 21%
Your [provincial/territorial] government	1607 28%	180 28%	199 21%	214 23%	260 25%	754 34%CE	65 23%	1542 28%I	25 16%	35 32%I	1 18%	939 24%	535 44%LO	517 46%LO	119 19%	600 30%	169 27%	378 26%	450 27%	208 21%	424 31%T	449 29%T	342 27%	1225 29%	330 25%
Both equally	1705 29%	167 26%	269 28%	330 35%CE	278 27%	661 29%	59 21%	1646 30%G	35 22%	22 20%	1 22%	1081 28%	380 31%	352 31%	231 37%	568 28%	155 25%	492 34%PQ	478 29%	325 33%	412 30%	458 30%	351 28%	1332 31%Y	328 25%
Trust neither government	945 16%	108 17%	150 16%	149 16%	191 18%	348 16%	65 23%H	880 16%	34 21%	28 26%H	* 6%	738 19%M	104 9%	97 9%	82 13%	355 18%S	113 18%S	255 17%S	218 13%	149 15%	209 15%	246 16%	225 18%	591 14%	309 23%X
Cannot say	338 6%	50 8%F	89 9%F	56 6%F	74 7%F	69 3%	26 9%H	312 6%	17 11%H	7 6%	1 27%	191 5%	76 6%	54 5%	41 7%	171 8%QRS	25 4%	72 5%S	42 3%	110 11%UVW	77 6%VW	38 3%	35 3%	179 4%	89 7%X

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K - L/M/N/O - P/Q/R/S - T/U/V/W - X/Y
* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q25. Which government do you trust more to make the right decisions in the following areas:
Managing the COVID-19 pandemic

	IMMIGRANT BACKGROUND					RACE					JOB SECURITY		PANDEMIC			FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT						IDEOLOGY			SATISFACTION		
	Total	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen+	Recent Immigrant	White	Racialized	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Worried	Not Worried	Affect great extent	Affect some extent	Not Affect	Liberal	Cons	NDP	BQ	GRP	PPC	Other Undecided	Left	Mid/dle	Right	Satisfied	Dissatisfied
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(a)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	695	981	4070	186	4317	638	122	176	82	2827	2617	1702	2628	1309	1671	1393	927	266	375	138	1044	1022	3137	671	2484	2740
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	1258	1017	3471	278*	4282	1142	259*	352*	118**	2751	2646	1749	2487	1370	1620	1483	852	367	332	137*	1022	899	3226	689	2307	2885
The federal government	1219 21%	287 23%	234 23%	694 20%	57 21%	871 20%	264 23%	89 35%FI	66 19%	14 12%	623 23%	533 20%	485 28%NO	500 20%	221 16%	581 36%QS TUV	180 12%S	270 32%QST UV	11 3%	66 20%QSU V	6 4%	105 10%S	353 39%XY	575 18%	130 19%	672 29%a	429 15%
Your [provincial/territorial] government	1607 28%	286 23%	232 23%	1079 31%BC	79 29%	1303 30%GH	221 19%	35 13%	71 20%	20 17%	722 26%	801 30%K	412 24%	781 31%M	389 28%	324 20%	581 39%PR TUV	173 20%	225 61%PQ RTUV	67 20%	21 15%	215 21%	179 20%	965 30%W	223 32%W	612 27%	863 30%
Both equally	1705 29%	454 36%D	318 31%D	917 26%	110 40%D	1191 28%	439 38%F	92 36%	156 44%F	51 43%	766 28%	823 31%	490 28%	746 30%	437 32%	595 37%QR SUV	351 24%	215 25%	99 27%	118 36%QR U	26 19%	301 29%	221 25%	1018 32%WY	171 25%	847 37%a	661 23%
Trust neither government	945 16%	173 14%	188 19%	576 17%	28 10%	702 16%	152 13%	37 14%	34 10%	29 25%	509 19%L	387 15%	308 18%	384 15%	242 18%	78 5%	325 22%PS	154 18%PS	20 5%	77 23%PS	83 60%FQ RSTV	208 20%PS	99 11%	531 16%W	151 22%W	75 3%	803 28%Z
Cannot say	338 6%	59 5%	44 4%	204 6%	3 1%	215 5%	66 6%	6 2%	25 7%	4 4%	131 5%	102 4%	53 3%	77 3%	80 6%MN	42 3%	45 3%	40 5%	13 3%	4 1%	2 1%	192 19%PQRS TU	47 5%	136 4%	15 2%	102 4%	128 4%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H/I/J - K/L - M/N/O - P/Q/R/S/T/U/V - W/X/Y - Z/a
* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q26_2021. As you may know, most important social programs in Canada are delivered by provincial and territorial governments.
Which is of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services that Canadians received in each of the following areas:
Child care

	PROVINCES													REGION					COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER			
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NU	NT	YT	ATL	Mari/ times	Prai/ res	West	ROC	North	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	ROC	Male	Female
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(x)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	305	200	407	417	1022	917	453	521	554	566	151	150	151	1329	1024	1528	2094	4792	452	1678	1602	334	2200	2536	3254
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	89	24*	157	127	1360	2226	204	174	650	787	125*	171*	156	397	308	1028	1814	4454	452	2710	1301	275	1528	2812	2978
The federal government should provide more funding to the provinces and territories, and let each province and territory decide how to spend this money to improve services in their area.	2161 37%	36 41%	9 39%	64 41%G	48 38%	625 46%EG IJK	731 33%	87 43%G	63 36%	221 34%	270 34%	68 55%EG IJK	99 58%DE GIJK	73 47%GJK	157 40%S	121 39%S	371 36%	641 35%	1537 34%	239 53%OP RS	982 36%	477 37%	99 36%	604 39%	1062 38%	1091 37%
The federal government should create a single set of national standards for services in this area, and then provide more funding only to those provinces and territories that meet those standards.	1748 30%	27 30%FL N	8 33%FL N	42 27%FL N	40 31%FL N	282 21%L	751 34%FL N	64 31%FL N	61 35%DF LMN	215 33%FL N	255 32%FLN	5 4%	34 20%L	32 21%L	116 29%x	90 29%x	340 33%x	595 33%x	1466 33%x	71 16%	818 30%	415 32%V	61 22%	454 30%	922 33%Y	820 28%
The federal government should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as it does now, without any other changes.	701 12%	6 7%	2 9%	17 11%	9 7%	212 16%BE HJK	274 12%EH	13 6%	18 11%	69 11%	79 10%	15 12%	19 11%	24 16%BEH	34 9%	28 9%	100 10%	179 10%	489 11%	57 13%	318 12%	180 14%	27 10%	176 11%	371 13%	330 11%
Cannot say	1204 21%	20 23%	4 19%	34 22%	31 24%FM	242 18%	470 21%	40 20%	32 18%	145 22%	183 23%	37 30%FM	20 12%	27 17%	89 23%	69 22%	217 21%	399 22%	962 22%	84 19%	592 22%	229 18%	88 32%TU W	295 19%	457 16%	737 25%X

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N - O/P/Q/R/S/x - T/U/V/W - X/Y
* small base

Q26_2021. As you may know, most important social programs in Canada are delivered by provincial and territorial governments.
Which is of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services that Canadians received in each of the following areas:
Child care

	AGE					INDIGENOUS					LANGUAGE				EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY		
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Indig/enous	Non Indig/enous	First Nation	Metis	Inuit	Anglo/phone	Franco/phone	QC Franco/phone	Allo/phone	HS or less	Some PSE	Coll/CEGEP	Uni	Low	Lower Middl	Middl Incom	High Incom	Not Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	393	1180	968	1070	2203	775	5039	332	323	91	4623	988	799	159	1260	797	1490	2209	872	1388	1550	1308	4106	1446
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	636	954	942	1040	2242	286	5528	159	109*	5**	3892	1219	1120	617*	2026	622	1468	1640	989	1366	1536	1267	4245	1337
The federal government should provide more funding to the provinces and territories, and let each province and territory decide how to spend this money to improve services in their area.	2161 37%	216 34%	392 41%D	315 33%	360 35%	879 39%D	131 46%H	2030 37%	72 45%	50 46%	2 31%	1331 34%	598 49%LO	571 51%LO	215 35%	789 39%	210 34%	532 36%	625 38%	377 38%	520 38%	639 42%	453 36%	1608 38%	492 37%
The federal government should create a single set of national standards for services in this area, and then provide more funding only to those provinces and territories that meet those standards.	1748 30%	169 27%	265 28%	281 30%	321 31%	711 32%	70 25%	1678 30%	41 26%	27 25%	1 15%	1358 35%MNO	233 19%	192 17%	143 23%	484 24%	211 34%P	469 32%P	574 35%P	203 21%	390 29%T	517 34%T	449 35%TU	1288 30%	424 32%
The federal government should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as it does now, without any other changes.	701 12%	110 17%C	72 8%	120 13%C	116 11%	283 13%C	32 11%	669 12%	12 7%	17 15%	1 19%	455 12%	172 14%	165 15%	74 12%	279 14%	74 12%	168 11%	177 11%	145 15%	173 13%	154 10%	166 13%	540 13%	146 11%
Cannot say	1204 21%	142 22%	224 23%F	226 24%F	243 23%F	370 16%	53 19%	1151 21%	34 22%	15 14%	2 35%	749 19%	215 18%	192 17%	184 30%LMN	473 23%S	126 20%	298 20%S	265 16%	264 27%VW	283 21%VW	227 15%	199 16%	808 19%	275 21%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K - L/M/N/O - P/Q/R/S - T/U/V/W - X/Y
* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q26_2021. As you may know, most important social programs in Canada are delivered by provincial and territorial governments.
Which is of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services that Canadians received in each of the following areas:
Child care

	IMMIGRANT BACKGROUND				RACE					JOB SECURITY		PANDEMIC			FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT						IDEOLOGY			SATISFACTION			
	Total	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen+	Recent Immi/grant	White	Racialized	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Worried	Not worried	Affect great extent	Affect some extent	Not Affect	Liberal	Cons	NDP	BQ	GRP	PPC	Other Undecided	Left	Middle	Right	Satisfied	Dissatisfied
BASE: All Respondents	5814	695	981	4070	186	4317	638	122	176	82	2827	2617	1702	2628	1309	1671	1393	927	266	375	138	1044	1022	3137	671	2484	2740
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	1258	1017	3471	278*	4282	1142	259*	352*	118**	2751	2646	1749	2487	1370	1620	1483	852	367	332	137*	1022	899	3226	689	2307	2885
The federal government should provide more funding to the provinces and territories, and let each province and territory decide how to spend this money to improve services in their area.	2161 37%	463 37%	335 33%	1357 39% ^C	121 44%	1598 37%	410 36%	94 36%	143 41%	57 49%	1073 39%	990 37%	658 38%	1003 40% ^O	479 35%	497 31%	637 43% ^{PR}	306 36%	242 66% ^{PQ}	113 34%	57 41%	309 30%	272 30%	1222 38% ^W	331 48% ^{WX}	814 35%	1174 41% ^Z
The federal government should create a single set of national standards for services in this area, and then provide more funding only to those provinces and territories that meet those standards.	1748 30%	376 30%	378 37% ^{BD}	987 28% ^E	63 23%	1322 31%	335 29%	71 28%	107 30%	34 28%	833 30%	833 31%	521 30%	848 34% ^O	371 27%	610 38% ^{QS}	384 26% ^S	325 38% ^{QS}	48 13%	132 40% ^{QS}	28 20%	222 22% ^S	397 44% ^{XY}	995 31%	171 25%	772 33% ^a	814 28%
The federal government should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as it does now, without any other changes.	701 12%	116 9%	109 11%	466 13%	31 11%	518 12%	143 13%	28 11%	26 7%	12 11%	273 10%	382 14% ^K	244 14% ^N	246 10%	197 14% ^N	272 17% ^{RS}	198 13% ^{RV}	72 8%	37 10%	26 8%	19 14%	76 7%	83 9%	440 14% ^W	76 11%	319 14%	328 11%
Cannot say	1204 21%	303 24%	195 19%	660 19%	63 23%	844 20%	255 22%	66 25%	77 22%	15 13%	573 21% ^L	441 17%	326 19%	390 16%	323 24% ^N	242 15%	263 18% ^S	149 17%	41 11%	60 18%	33 24% ^S	415 41% ^{PQR}	148 16%	569 18%	111 16%	401 17%	569 20%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H/I/J - K/L - M/N/O - P/Q/R/S/T/U/V - W/X/Y - Z/a
* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q26_2021. As you may know, most important social programs in Canada are delivered by provincial and territorial governments.
Which is of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services that Canadians received in each of the following areas:
Care for the elderly

	PROVINCES													REGION					COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER			
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NU	NT	YT	ATL	Mari/ times	Prai/ res	West	ROC	North	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	ROC	Male	Female
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(x)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	305	200	407	417	1022	917	453	521	554	566	151	150	151	1329	1024	1528	2094	4792	452	1678	1602	334	2200	2536	3254
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	89	24*	157	127	1360	2226	204	174	650	787	125*	171*	156	397	308	1028	1814	4454	452	2710	1301	275	1528	2812	2978
The federal government should provide more funding to the provinces and territories, and let each province and territory decide how to spend this money to improve services in their area.	2369 41%	36 41%	12 49%GI	61 39%	53 42%G	724 53%BD EGHIJ K	769 35%	85 42%	65 37%	250 38%	306 39%	81 65%BD EGHIJ KN	104 60%BD EGHIJ K	72 46%G	162 41%	126 41%	400 39%	706 39%	1645 37%	256 57%OP RS	1070 39%	518 40%	125 46%	656 43%	1143 41%	1220 41%
The federal government should create a single set of national standards for services in this area, and then provide more funding only to those provinces and territories that meet those standards.	2206 38%	35 39%FL MN	8 33%L	58 37%FL N	47 37%FL N	362 27%L	965 43%FL MN	74 36%FL N	70 40%FL MN	284 44%FL MN	302 38%FL N	6 5%	38 22%L	35 23%L	147 37%x	112 36%x	427 42%x	729 40%x	1844 41%OP x	80 18%	1058 39%V	496 38%	79 29%	572 37%	1120 40%	1078 36%
The federal government should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as it does now, without any other changes.	431 7%	3 3%	2 8%	17 11%BE	5 4%	122 9%BE	153 7%	15 7%	15 9%BE	42 6%	55 7%	15 12%BE	10 6%	23 15%BE JK	27 7%	24 8%	72 7%	127 7%	309 7%	48 11%	222 8%W	107 8%	21 8%	82 5%	261 9%Y	167 6%
Cannot say	808 14%	15 17%	2 9%	22 14%	22 17%FJ	152 11%	339 15%F	29 14%	25 14%	75 12%	123 16%	22 18%	20 12%	26 17%	61 15%	46 15%	129 13%	252 14%	656 15%	68 15%	360 13%	180 14%	50 18%	218 14%	288 10%	513 17%X

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N - O/P/Q/R/S/x - T/U/V/W - X/Y

* small base

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Care for the elderly

	AGE					INDIGENOUS					LANGUAGE				EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY		
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Indig/enous	Non Indig/enous	First Nation	Metis	Inuit	Anglo/phone	Franco phone	QC Franco phone	Allo/phone	HS or less	Some PSE	Coll/CEGEP	Uni	Low	Lower Middl	Middl Incom	High Incom	Not Enough	Not Enoug
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	393	1180	968	1070	2203	775	5039	332	323	91	4623	988	799	159	1260	797	1490	2209	872	1388	1550	1308	4106	1446
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	636	954	942	1040	2242	286	5528	159	109*	5**	3892	1219	1120	617*	2026	622	1468	1640	989	1366	1536	1267	4245	1337
The federal government should provide more funding to the provinces and territories, and let each province and territory decide how to spend this money to improve services in their area.	2369 41%	286 45%	356 37%	363 39%	377 36%	987 44%CE	119 42%	2250 41%	66 42%	42 39%	2 47%	1440 37%	709 58%LO	672 60%LO	206 33%	962 48%QR S	216 35%	568 39%	612 37%	426 43%	634 46%VW	595 39%	485 38%	1772 42%	531 40%
The federal government should create a single set of national standards for services in this area, and then provide more funding only to those provinces and territories that meet those standards.	2206 38%	192 30%	336 35%	325 35%	420 40%	933 42%BCD	101 35%	2105 38%	46 29%	50 46%I	1 15%	1682 43%MN	279 23%	243 22%	222 36%MN	592 29%	271 44%P	612 42%P	723 44%P	289 29%	455 33%	678 44%TU	553 44%TU	1612 38%	530 40%
The federal government should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as it does now, without any other changes.	431 7%	55 9%	63 7%	72 8%	72 7%	169 8%	26 9%	405 7%	17 11%	8 7%	* 6%	270 7%	97 8%	92 8%	60 10%	160 8%	55 9%	81 6%	132 8%	94 10%	88 6%	107 7%	116 9%	342 8%	87 7%
Cannot say	808 14%	104 16%F	199 21%F	182 19%F	171 16%F	152 7%	40 14%	768 14%	30 19%J	9 8%	2 31%	501 13%	134 11%	112 10%	128 21%LMN	311 15%S	81 13%	207 14%S	173 11%	181 18%VW	189 14%W	157 10%	113 9%	518 12%	188 14%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K - L/M/N/O - P/Q/R/S - T/U/V/W - X/Y
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Q26_2021. As you may know, most important social programs in Canada are delivered by provincial and territorial governments. Which is of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services that Canadians received in each of the following areas:
Care for the elderly

	IMMIGRANT BACKGROUND				RACE					JOB SECURITY		PANDEMIC			FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT						IDEOLOGY			SATISFACTION			
	Total	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen+	Recent Immi/grant	White	Racialized	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Worried	Not worried	Affect great extent	Affect some extent	Not Affect	Liberal	Cons	NDP	BQ	GRP	PPC	Other Undecided	Left	Middle	Right	Satisfied	Dissatisfied
BASE: All Respondents	5814	695	981	4070	186	4317	638	122	176	82	2827	2617	1702	2628	1309	1671	1393	927	266	375	138	1044	1022	3137	671	2484	2740
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	1258	1017	3471	278*	4282	1142	259*	352*	118**	2751	2646	1749	2487	1370	1620	1483	852	367	332	137*	1022	899	3226	689	2307	2885
The federal government should provide more funding to the provinces and territories, and let each province and territory decide how to spend this money to improve services in their area.	2369 41%	477 38%	354 35%	1531 44% ^C	121 43%	1792 42%	425 37%	91 35%	132 37%	56 48%	1091 40%	1150 43%	732 42%	1062 43%	549 40%	552 34%	716 48% ^{PR}	297 35%	280 76% ^{PQ}	121 36%	53 39%	351 34%	261 29%	1377 43% ^W	349 51% ^{WX}	870 38%	1310 45% ^Z
The federal government should create a single set of national standards for services in this area, and then provide more funding only to those provinces and territories that meet those standards.	2206 38%	510 41%	443 44% ^D	1246 36%	91 33%	1663 39%	421 37%	88 34%	141 40%	46 39%	1059 38%	1023 39%	691 40%	1015 41%	492 36%	766 47% ^{QS}	520 35% ^{SV}	397 47% ^{QS}	42 12%	156 47% ^{QS}	59 43% ^{SV}	266 26% ^S	490 55% ^{XY}	1249 39% ^Y	217 32%	960 42% ^a	1033 36%
The federal government should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as it does now, without any other changes.	431 7%	91 7%	80 8%	257 7%	25 9%	287 7%	111 10%	39 15% ^F	33 9%	8 7%	221 8%	193 7%	132 8%	169 7%	129 9%	160 10% ^{SV}	104 7%	64 8%	15 4%	15 4%	13 10%	60 6%	53 6%	233 7%	61 9%	203 9%	190 7%
Cannot say	808 14%	180 14%	139 14%	437 13%	42 15%	540 13%	185 16%	40 16%	46 13%	8 7%	381 14% ^L	280 11%	194 11%	242 10%	200 15% ^N	143 9%	143 10%	94 11%	30 8%	40 12%	12 9%	345 34% ^{PQR}	94 11%	367 11%	62 9%	274 12%	352 12%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H/I/J - K/L - M/N/O - P/Q/R/S/T/U/V - W/X/Y - Z/a
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Which is of the following do you think is the best way to improve the quality of services that Canadians received in each of the following areas:
Health care

	PROVINCES													REGION					COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER			
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NU	NT	YT	Atl	Mari/ times	Prai/ res	West	ROC	North	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	ROC	Male	Female
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(x)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	305	200	407	417	1022	917	453	521	554	566	151	150	151	1329	1024	1528	2094	4792	452	1678	1602	334	2200	2536	3254
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	89	24*	157	127	1360	2226	204	174	650	787	125*	171*	156	397	308	1028	1814	4454	452	2710	1301	275	1528	2812	2978
The federal government should provide more funding to the provinces and territories, and let each province and territory decide how to spend this money to improve services in their area.	2588 45%	34 39%	12 50%	65 41%	56 44%	760 56%BD EGHIJ K	895 40%	92 45%	73 42%	260 40%	330 42%	70 56%BG J	110 64%BD EGHIJ K	85 54%BDG	167 42%	133 43%	425 41%	755 42%	1828 41%	264 58%OPQ RS	1193 44%	543 42%	123 45%	729 48%U	1298 46%	1284 43%
The federal government should create a single set of national standards for services in this area, and then provide more funding only to those provinces and territories that meet those standards.	1979 34%	34 39%FL MN	8 32%L	56 35%FL MN	41 32%FL M	332 24%L	834 37%FL MN	72 35%FL MN	65 37%FL MN	280 43%EF KLMN	255 32%FL	6 5%	31 18%	38 24%L	138 35%x	104 34%x	416 41%OP x	671 37%x	1646 37%x	75 17%	942 35%V	476 37%V	71 26%	491 32%	1009 36%	962 32%
The federal government should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as it does now, without any other changes.	511 9%	5 5%	2 9%	14 9%	10 7%	129 9%	206 9%	17 8%	16 9%	40 6%	71 9%	7 6%	11 6%	15 9%	31 8%	26 8%	73 7%	144 8%	382 9%	33 7%	222 8%	143 11%	25 9%	122 8%	257 9%	254 9%
Cannot say	736 13%	15 17%FJ	2 9%	22 14%	21 17%FJ	138 10%	290 13%	22 11%	20 12%	70 11%	131 17%FJ	42 33%BC DEFGH IJKMN	19 11%	19 12%	61 15%Q	46 15%Q	113 11%	244 13%	598 13%	80 18%Q	353 13%	140 11%	57 21%TU W	187 12%	249 9%	478 16%X

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N - O/P/Q/R/S/x - T/U/V/W - X/Y
* small base

	AGE					INDIGENOUS					LANGUAGE				EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY		
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Indig/enous	Non Indig/enous	First Nation	Metis	Inuit	Anglo/phone	Franco/phone	QC Franco/phone	Allo/phone	HS or less	Some PSE	Coll/CEGEP	Uni	Low	Middl	High	High	Not Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	393	1180	968	1070	2203	775	5039	332	323	91	4623	988	799	159	1260	797	1490	2209	872	1388	1550	1308	4106	1446
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The federal government should provide more funding to the provinces and territories, and let each province and territory decide how to spend this money to improve services in their area.	2588 45%	266 42%	399 42%	381 40%	450 43%	1092 49% CD	132 46%	2456 44%	74 47%	53 48%	2 37%	1526 39%	759 62% LO	711 64% LO	281 46%	1023 50% QR S	243 39%	614 42%	701 43%	460 46%	672 49% W	697 45%	524 41%	1911 45%	602 45%
The federal government should create a single set of national standards for services in this area, and then provide more funding only to those provinces and territories that meet those standards.	1979 34%	193 30%	312 33%	312 33%	354 34%	808 36%	96 34%	1883 34%	50 31%	38 35%	1 18%	1529 39% MN	246 20%	220 20%	188 31% MN	529 26%	245 39% P	551 38% P	647 39% P	253 26%	419 31%	600 39% TU	507 40% TU	1444 34%	486 36%
The federal government should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as it does now, without any other changes.	511 9%	79 12%	63 7%	90 10%	83 8%	195 9%	23 8%	488 9%	10 6%	10 9%	1 10%	378 10%	99 8%	91 8%	34 6%	194 10%	51 8%	123 8%	142 9%	114 12% V	111 8%	106 7%	129 10%	418 10% Y	86 6%
Cannot say	736 13%	98 15% F	179 19% F	159 17% F	153 15% F	147 7%	35 12%	701 13%	25 16%	8 7%	2 35%	460 12% N	116 9%	97 9%	113 18% MN	281 14% S	82 13% S	180 12%	151 9%	163 16% VW	163 12%	133 9%	107 8%	472 11%	162 12%

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	Total	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen+	Recent Immi/grant	White	Racialized	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Worried	Not worried	Affect great extent	Affect some extent	Not Affect	Liberal	Cons	NDP	BQ	GRP	PPC	Other Undecided	Left	Middle	Right	Satisfied	Dissatisfied
BASE: All Respondents	5814	695	981	4070	186	4317	638	122	176	82	2827	2617	1702	2628	1309	1671	1393	927	266	375	138	1044	1022	3137	671	2484	2740
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	1258	1017	3471	278*	4282	1142	259*	352*	118**	2751	2646	1749	2487	1370	1620	1483	852	367	332	137*	1022	899	3226	689	2307	2885
The federal government should provide more funding to the provinces and territories, and let each province and territory decide how to spend this money to improve services in their area.	2588 45%	535 43%	403 40%	1643 47% ^C	123 44%	1917 45%	504 44%	118 45%	134 38%	59 50%	1256 46%	1186 45%	802 46%	1143 46%	623 45%	614 38%	748 50% ^{PR}	318 37%	295 80% ^{PQ}	129 39%	64 47%	420 41%	291 32%	1525 47% ^W	365 53% ^W	913 40%	1478 51% ^Z
The federal government should create a single set of national standards for services in this area, and then provide more funding only to those provinces and territories that meet those standards.	1979 34%	463 37%	390 38% ^D	1115 32%	98 35%	1482 35%	378 33%	66 26%	158 45% ^H	45 38%	941 34%	946 36%	619 35%	902 36%	450 33%	663 41% ^{QS}	479 32% ^{SV}	382 45% ^{QS}	39 11%	142 43% ^{QS}	42 30% ^S	233 23% ^S	464 52% ^{XY}	1086 34%	195 28%	870 38% ^a	912 32%
The federal government should just continue to provide the same amount of funding as it does now, without any other changes.	511 9%	73 6%	97 10%	340 10% ^B	18 6%	395 9% ^I	91 8%	42 16% ^I	10 3%	5 4%	221 8%	265 10%	177 10%	225 9%	105 8%	213 13% ^{QRS}	129 9% ^S	51 6%	14 4%	27 8%	19 14% ^{SV}	59 6%	58 6%	297 9%	69 10%	266 12% ^a	195 7%
Cannot say	736 13%	187 15%	127 13%	372 11%	40 14%	487 11%	169 15%	33 13%	50 14%	10 8%	334 12%	249 9%	151 9%	218 9%	192 14% ^{MN}	131 8%	127 9%	101 12% ^S	20 5%	35 10%	13 9%	310 30% ^{PQR}	87 10%	318 10%	59 9%	257 11%	301 10%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H/I/J - K/L - M/N/O - P/Q/R/S/T/U/V - W/X/Y - Z/a
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