

AmericasBarometer – Canada 2023

Detailed Data Tables

Report 1: Trust in Elections

Field dates: July 20 – August 4, 2023

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COUNTFAIR1. Would you say the following can happen during elections [always/never] in Canada: Votes are counted correctly and fairly.
 BANNER 1

	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE			
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR	QC FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	2500	179	547	972	169	285	348	466	253	214	1217	629	582	52	1197	1281	2000	500	486
Unweighted 'N'	2500	300	600	600	300	350	350	308	277	216	1098	667	636	78	1240	1240	1938	562	546
Always	60%	58%	66% DF	59%	62%	56%	61%	59%	63%	57%	61%	63%	58%	51%	65% P	56%	59%	66% Q	66% Q
Sometimes	33%	36% C	27%	36% C	29%	34% C	36% C	35% I	27%	40% I	33%	32%	36%	38%	29%	37% O	35% RS	26%	26%
Never	5%	5%	6% G	5%	7% G	8% G	2%	5%	8% J	2%	5%	5%	6%	8%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%
Decline to answer	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1% M	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

COUNTFAIR1. Would you say the following can happen during elections [always/never] in Canada: Votes are counted correctly and fairly.
 BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				POLITICAL ORIENT.			
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	LESS HS	HS GRAD	COLL.	UNIV.	<\$35K	\$35-55K	\$55-110K	\$110K +	LEFT	MID	RIGHT
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted 'N'	2500	510	595	661	734	200	529	1059	712	545	510	955	487	406	1681	411
Unweighted 'N'	2500	583	627	642	648	139	515	966	880	502	505	985	505	410	1658	430
Always	60%	48%	52%	62% BC	75% BCD	43%	53%	60% FG	70% FGH	52%	64% J	60% J	67% JL	76% OP	58%	56%
Sometimes	33%	44% DE	42% DE	30% E	21%	42% I	38% I	34% I	26%	37% M	31%	34%	29%	20%	35% N	37% N
Never	5%	7% E	5%	7% E	4%	10% I	7% I	6% I	3%	9% KLM	5%	5%	3%	4%	6%	5%
Decline to answer	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	5%	1%	*%	*%	2%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1% N	1%

COUNTFAIR1. Would you say the following can happen during elections [always/never] in Canada: Votes are counted correctly and fairly.
 BANNER 3

	GENERATION IN CANADA				RACIAL IDENTITY		VOTE INTENTION						
	TOTAL	CAN- ADA	2ND GEN	3RD GEN+	ELSE- WHERE	WHITE	RACIA- LIZED	LIBERAL	CPC	NDP	GREEN	BLOC	UNDC.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Weighted 'N'	2500	1995	432	1563	505	1835	658	658	632	409	147	162	397
Unweighted 'N'	2500	2008	399	1609	491	1813	679	626	639	426	142	189	384
Always	60%	62% E	62% E	63% E	52%	64% G	51%	76% IJKM	50%	67% IM	57% M	77% IJKM	45%
Sometimes	33%	31%	32%	31%	42% BCD	30%	42% F	22%	43% HJL	29% HL	38% HL	20%	42% HJL
Never	5%	6%	6%	6%	4%	5%	5%	2%	6% HL	4%	3%	3%	12% HIJKL
Decline to answer	1%	1%	*%	1%	2% C	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	2%	-	2%

COUNTFAIR2. Would you say the following can happen during elections [always/never] in Canada: The rich buy the election results.
 BANNER 3

	GENERATION IN CANADA				RACIAL IDENTITY		VOTE INTENTION						
	TOTAL	CAN- ADA	2ND GEN	3RD GEN+	ELSE- WHERE	WHITE	RACIA- LIZED	LIBERAL	CPC	NDP	GREEN	BLOC	UNDC.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Weighted 'N'	2500	1995	432	1563	505	1835	658	658	632	409	147	162	397
Unweighted 'N'	2500	2008	399	1609	491	1813	679	626	639	426	142	189	384
Always	15%	15%	16%	15%	15%	13%	20% F	11%	17% HL	15% L	17% L	8%	16% HL
Sometimes	49%	49%	50%	49%	51%	49%	49%	42%	53% HL	54% HL	52%	42%	51% HL
Never	35%	36%	34%	36%	32%	37% G	29%	46% IJKM	29%	31%	30%	50% IJKM	31%
Decline to answer	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*%	2% F	1%	1%	*%	-	-	1%

COUNTFAIR3. Would you say the following can happen during elections [always/never] in Canada: Politicians can find out who each person voted for.
 BANNER 1

	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE			
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR	QC FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	2500	179	547	972	169	285	348	466	253	214	1217	629	582	52	1197	1281	2000	500	486
Unweighted 'N'	2500	300	600	600	300	350	350	308	277	216	1098	667	636	78	1240	1240	1938	562	546
Always	14%	20% DG	15%	13%	19% D	14%	13%	14%	18%	14%	14%	15%	14%	20%	15%	14%	15%	13%	13%
Sometimes	36%	33%	33%	38%	38%	33%	41% C	41%	36%	41%	38%	34%	35%	40%	34%	39% O	37%	33%	33%
Never	49%	47%	51% E	49%	43%	52% E	46%	45%	45%	45%	48%	51%	51% N	38%	51% P	46%	48%	53% Q	53% Q
Decline to answer	*%	*%	1%	*%	-	1%	*%	1%	1%	-	1%	*%	*%	2%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%

COUNTFAIR3. Would you say the following can happen during elections [always/never] in Canada: Politicians can find out who each person voted for.
 BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				POLITICAL ORIENT.			
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	LESS HS	HS GRAD	COLL.	UNIV.	<\$35K	\$35-55K	\$55-110K	\$110K +	LEFT	MID	RIGHT
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted 'N'	2500	510	595	661	734	200	529	1059	712	545	510	955	487	406	1681	411
Unweighted 'N'	2500	583	627	642	648	139	515	966	880	502	505	985	505	410	1658	430
Always	14%	20%	17%	11%	11%	25%	13%	16%	10%	14%	16%	15%	11%	10%	12%	28%
		DE	DE			GHI		I								NO
Sometimes	36%	42%	37%	37%	31%	43%	39%	37%	32%	43%	36%	36%	31%	30%	38%	35%
		E		E		I	I			LM					N	
Never	49%	36%	46%	51%	58%	29%	47%	47%	58%	43%	48%	48%	58%	60%	49%	36%
			B	B	BCD		F	F	FGH				JKL	OP	P	
Decline to answer	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	4%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%

COUNTFAIR3. Would you say the following can happen during elections [always/never] in Canada: Politicians can find out who each person voted for.
 BANNER 3

	GENERATION IN CANADA				RACIAL IDENTITY		VOTE INTENTION						
	TOTAL	CAN- ADA	2ND GEN	3RD GEN+	ELSE- WHERE	WHITE	RACIA- LIZED	LIBERAL	CPC	NDP	GREEN	BLOC	UNDC.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Weighted 'N'	2500	1995	432	1563	505	1835	658	658	632	409	147	162	397
Unweighted 'N'	2500	2008	399	1609	491	1813	679	626	639	426	142	189	384
Always	14%	15%	16%	14%	13%	13%	17%	12%	14%	13%	20%	15%	14%
Sometimes	36%	34%	35%	34%	45% BCD	34%	44% F	33%	37%	34%	35%	32%	43% HJL
Never	49%	51% E	49%	51% E	42%	53% G	38%	54% KM	48%	52% M	43%	54% M	42%
Decline to answer	*%	*%	-	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	-	1%

COUNTFAIR4. Would you say the following can happen during elections [always/never] in Canada: Some foreign governments may influence the election results of Canada.
 BANNER 1

	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE			
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR	QC FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	2500	179	547	972	169	285	348	466	253	214	1217	629	582	52	1197	1281	2000	500	486
Unweighted 'N'	2500	300	600	600	300	350	350	308	277	216	1098	667	636	78	1240	1240	1938	562	546
Always	19%	21%	17%	17%	22%	24% CD	19%	18%	18%	19%	19%	19%	18%	25%	21% P	17%	19%	16%	16%
Sometimes	66%	60%	66%	67% B	62%	63%	67%	64%	65%	68%	66%	64%	68%	65%	66%	65%	65%	67%	67%
Never	15%	19% F	16%	15%	16%	12%	14%	17%	16%	13%	15%	16%	14%	10%	12%	17% O	15%	15%	16%
Decline to answer	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

COUNTFAIR4. Would you say the following can happen during elections [always/never] in Canada: Some foreign governments may influence the election results of Canada.
 BANNER 3

	GENERATION IN CANADA				RACIAL IDENTITY		VOTE INTENTION						
	TOTAL	CAN- ADA	2ND GEN	3RD GEN+	ELSE- WHERE	WHITE	RACIA- LIZED	LIBERAL	CPC	NDP	GREEN	BLOC	UNDC.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Weighted 'N'	2500	1995	432	1563	505	1835	658	658	632	409	147	162	397
Unweighted 'N'	2500	2008	399	1609	491	1813	679	626	639	426	142	189	384
Always	19%	19%	20%	19%	19%	17%	25% F	14%	24% HJM	17%	23% H	18%	16%
Sometimes	66%	67%	67%	66%	61%	69% G	56%	67%	65%	68%	65%	73% IM	61%
Never	15%	14%	12%	14%	19% BC	14%	17%	18% IKL	11%	14%	9%	9%	22% IJKL
Decline to answer	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	2% F	*%	*%	*%	3%	-	1%

B47A. To what extent do you trust elections in this country?
 BANNER 1

	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE			
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR	QC FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	2500	179	547	972	169	285	348	466	253	214	1217	629	582	52	1197	1281	2000	500	486
Unweighted 'N'	2500	300	600	600	300	350	350	308	277	216	1098	667	636	78	1240	1240	1938	562	546
7 - A lot	18%	17%	15%	21% C	16%	16%	18%	21% I	14%	18%	18% N	21% MN	15%	9%	22% P	15%	19%	16%	16%
6	24%	21%	28% D	22%	26%	24%	25%	24%	31%	24%	26% M	23%	21%	21%	26% P	22%	24%	27%	27%
5	22%	21%	24%	21%	23%	23%	22%	20%	23%	23%	22%	23%	22%	20%	22%	23%	22%	25%	25%
4	16%	16%	16%	17%	15%	16%	15%	15%	14%	16%	15%	16%	19% K	25%	14%	19% O	16%	16%	16%
3	9%	9%	8%	9%	6%	10%	10%	11% I	6%	9%	9%	7%	10%	15%	7%	10% O	9%	7%	7%
2	5%	7% C	3%	5% C	5%	5%	6% C	5%	3%	6%	5%	3%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5% RS	3%	3%
1 - Not at all	6%	8%	7%	5%	8%	6%	4%	3%	8% H	4%	5%	6%	7%	5%	5%	6%	5%	7%	7%
Decline to answer	*%	-	*%	*%	-	-	*%	1%	1%	-	1%	*%	-	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%
TOP 2 BOX	42%	38%	43%	43%	43%	40%	43%	45%	44%	42%	45% MN	44% MN	36%	30%	48% P	37%	42%	43%	42%
MIDDLE 3 BOX	47%	46%	48%	47%	44%	50%	47%	46%	44%	48%	45%	46%	51%	60% KL	42%	52% O	47%	47%	47%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	10%	15% CD	9%	10%	13%	11%	10%	8%	11%	10%	9%	10%	13% K	10%	9%	11%	11%	10%	10%
MEAN	4.90	4.68	4.93	4.96 B	4.83	4.81	4.90	5.02	4.91	4.92	4.99 MN	5.00 MN	4.65	4.49	5.11 P	4.73	4.89	4.93	4.92

B47A. To what extent do you trust elections in this country?
 BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				POLITICAL ORIENT.			
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	LESS HS	HS GRAD	COLL.	UNIV.	<\$35K	\$35-55K	\$55-110K	\$110K+	LEFT	MID	RIGHT
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted 'N'	2500	510	595	661	734	200	529	1059	712	545	510	955	487	406	1681	411
Unweighted 'N'	2500	583	627	642	648	139	515	966	880	502	505	985	505	410	1658	430
7 - A lot	18%	12%	16%	20% B	23% BC	13%	15%	16%	25% FGH	15%	16%	17%	24% JKL	25% O	15%	23% O
6	24%	20%	21%	22%	32% BCD	15%	24% F	24% F	26% F	20%	25%	25%	26% J	26%	23%	27%
5	22%	22%	22%	23%	22%	21%	21%	22%	24%	19%	23%	25%	20%	26% P	22%	19%
4	16%	20% E	20% E	16% E	11%	18%	17%	17%	14%	20%	17%	15%	14%	11%	18% N	14%
3	9%	13% DE	11% E	8%	5%	15% I	8%	10% I	6%	11% M	8%	9%	6%	5%	10% N	7%
2	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	11% HI	6% I	4%	3%	6%	5%	4%	5%	3%	5% N	4%
1 - Not at all	6%	7% E	5%	7% E	3%	6%	9% HI	6% I	2%	8% LM	6%	5%	4%	4%	6%	6%
Decline to answer	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	2%	-	*%	*%	1%	*%	-	1%	-	*%	*%
TOP 2 BOX	42%	31%	37%	42% B	55% BCD	27%	39% F	40% F	52% FGH	35%	41%	43% J	51% JKL	51% O	38%	50% O
MIDDLE 3 BOX	47%	55% DE	53% DE	46% E	38%	54% I	46%	49% I	43%	50% M	48% M	48% M	40%	42%	50% NP	40%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	10%	13% E	10%	12% E	7%	17% I	15% HI	10% I	5%	14% LM	10%	9%	9%	7%	11% N	10%
MEAN	4.90	4.51	4.75 B	4.88 B	5.31 BCD	4.35	4.66	4.82 F	5.34 FGH	4.59	4.87 J	4.95 J	5.18 JKL	5.31 O	4.76	5.08 O

B47A. To what extent do you trust elections in this country?
 BANNER 3

	GENERATION IN CANADA				RACIAL IDENTITY		VOTE INTENTION						
	TOTAL	CAN- ADA	2ND GEN	3RD GEN+	ELSE- WHERE	WHITE	RACIA- LIZED	LIBERAL	CPC	NDP	GREEN	BLOC	UNDC.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Weighted 'N'	2500	1995	432	1563	505	1835	658	658	632	409	147	162	397
Unweighted 'N'	2500	2008	399	1609	491	1813	679	626	639	426	142	189	384
7 - A lot	18%	18%	18%	18%	19%	19%	16%	32% IJKLM	14% M	17% M	15% M	18% M	6%
6	24%	25%	20%	26% C	22%	25%	21%	32% IKM	23% M	26% KM	15%	34% IKM	14%
5	22%	21%	22%	21%	26%	22%	24%	20%	21%	28% HI	25%	25%	23%
4	16%	16%	16%	16%	18%	15%	19%	10%	18% H	15% H	21% H	14%	25% HIJL
3	9%	9%	11%	8%	8%	9%	9%	3%	12% HJL	7% H	14% HL	5%	12% HL
2	5%	5%	7% DE	4%	3%	4%	6%	2%	6% HKL	5% HL	2%	1%	9% HJKL
1 - Not at all	6%	6% E	6%	6% E	3%	6%	4%	0%	6% H	3% H	8% H	3% H	11% HIJL
Decline to answer	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	-	-	1%	0%
TOP 2 BOX	42%	42%	38%	44%	42%	44% G	38%	64% IJKLM	36% M	43% KM	29%	52% IKM	20%
MIDDLE 3 BOX	47%	46%	49%	45%	52% D	46%	52% F	33%	51% H	49% H	61% HJL	43% H	59% HIJL
BOTTOM 2 BOX	10%	11% E	13% E	11% E	6%	10%	10%	2%	12% HL	8% H	10% H	4%	20% HIJKL
MEAN	4.90	4.86	4.73	4.90	5.06 BC	4.92	4.83	5.72 IJKLM	4.65 M	5.04 IKM	4.57 M	5.30 IKM	4.07