



Confederation of Tomorrow 2025

Reconciliation and Relations with Indigenous Peoples

Data Tables

Territories

Note: the Confederation of Tomorrow uses separate weighting factors for the overall results, the results for residents of the three territories (the North), and for Indigenous Peoples. When reporting results for the territories (individually or as a region) or for Indigenous Peoples, please use the corresponding separate tables.

Field dates: May 1 to June 16, 2025

The Environics Institute for Survey Research
33 Bloor Street East, Suite 900
Toronto, Ontario M4W 3H1

Q93A. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are Indigenous: Your close friends

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	279	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	188	82	9	279	-	-	-	-	279	279
Unweighted 'N'	347	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	205	112	30	347	-	-	-	-	347	347
Many of them are Indigenous	57 20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29 16	23 28 L	5 54	57 20	-	-	-	-	57 20	57 20
Some of them are Indigenous	162 58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	125 66 M	33 40	4 46	162 58 M	-	-	-	-	162 58	162 58
None of them are Indigenous	60 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34 18	26 32 L	-	60 21	-	-	-	-	60 21	60 21
Cannot say	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 1	0 1	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	1 *

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q93A. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are Indigenous: Your close friends

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO		
																M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	279	-	-	-	-	279	-	-	-	-	-	253	7	-	15	143	136
Unweighted 'N'	347	-	-	-	-	347	-	-	-	-	-	321	7	-	18	208	138
Many of them are Indigenous	57 20	-	-	-	-	57 20	-	-	-	-	-	55 22	-	-	3 16	30 21	26 19
Some of them are Indigenous	162 58	-	-	-	-	162 58	-	-	-	-	-	151 60	2 29	-	9 56	84 59	78 57
None of them are Indigenous	60 21	-	-	-	-	60 21	-	-	-	-	-	47 19	5 71	-	4 28	29 20	31 23
Cannot say	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	0 *	0

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

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Q93A. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are Indigenous: Your close friends

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	279	23	46	66	60	83	23	41	112	98	17	28	64	150	118	98	38	21	-
Unweighted 'N'	347	16	34	59	61	177	14	37	108	184	17	31	77	197	166	119	36	20	-
Many of them are Indigenous	57 20	4 17	8 16	14 21	14 24	17 21	5 23	8 19	24 21	19 19	2 13	2 9	9 15	40 27 LM	19 16	19 20	13 33	5 23	-
Some of them are Indigenous	162 58	15 64	27 58	35 53	33 55	52 63	14 61	27 66	61 54	57 58	8 47	18 65	36 56	84 56	69 59	61 63	17 44	12 59	-
None of them are Indigenous	60 21	5 19	12 26	18 27	13 21	13 16	4 16	6 15	28 25	22 23	7 39	7 26	19 29	26 17	30 25	16 17	9 24	4 18	-
Cannot say	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	0 *	0 *	-	-	-	-	-	0 1	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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Q93A. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are Indigenous: Your close friends

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
Weighted 'N'	279	48	54	175	18	14	15	118	76	20	-	12	1	53	142	120	60	135	61	
Unweighted 'N'	347	60	65	220	15	12	32	160	82	25	-	9	1	70	189	136	76	177	72	
Many of them are Indigenous	57 20	2 3	13 25 B	41 24 B	1 5	0 *	1 4	25 21	13 18	4 23	-	4 36	-	10 19	22 16	31 26	14 23	33 24 S	6 11	
Some of them are Indigenous	162 58	28 58	27 51	105 60	7 40	9 65	12 77 E	64 54	52 68	11 57	-	4 37	-	31 58	83 58	69 57	29 48	80 59	41 67 Q	
None of them are Indigenous	60 21	19 39 D	13 25	28 16	10 55 G	5 35	3 19	29 25	11 14	4 20	-	3 27	1 100 IJLN H	12 23	37 26	19 16	18 30	23 17	13 21	
Cannot say	1 *	0 *	-	0 *	-	-	0 *	0 *	0 1	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	0 *	-	0 *	0 1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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Q93B. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are Indigenous: People who are part of your larger groups of friends, even if they are not your close friends

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	279	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	188	82	9	279	-	-	-	-	279	279
Unweighted 'N'	347	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	205	112	30	347	-	-	-	-	347	347
Many of them are Indigenous	90 32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48 25	37 45 L	6 63	90 32	-	-	-	-	90 32	90 32
Some of them are Indigenous	172 62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	125 67 M	43 52	3 37	172 62	-	-	-	-	172 62	172 62
None of them are Indigenous	17 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 8	2 3	-	17 6	-	-	-	-	17 6	17 6
Cannot say	0 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 1	0 *	-	-	-	-	0 *	0 *

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
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Q93B. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are Indigenous: People who are part of your larger groups of friends, even if they are not your close friends

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	279	-	-	-	-	279	-	-	-	-	-	253	7	-	15	143	136
Unweighted 'N'	347	-	-	-	-	347	-	-	-	-	-	321	7	-	18	208	138
Many of them are Indigenous	90 32	-	-	-	-	90 32	-	-	-	-	-	84 33	-	-	6 39	42 29	48 36
Some of them are Indigenous	172 62	-	-	-	-	172 62	-	-	-	-	-	156 61	4 64	-	8 52	95 66	76 56
None of them are Indigenous	17 6	-	-	-	-	17 6	-	-	-	-	-	14 5	2 36	-	1 9	6 4	11 8
Cannot say	0 *	-	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	0 *	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

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	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	279	23	46	66	60	83	23	41	112	98	17	28	64	150	118	98	38	21	-
Unweighted 'N'	347	16	34	59	61	177	14	37	108	184	17	31	77	197	166	119	36	20	-
Many of them are Indigenous	90 32	8 35	14 30	19 28	22 36	27 33	9 37	14 33	35 32	31 32	4 25	3 12	13 20	62 42 LM	33 28	32 33	16 43	8 38	-
Some of them are Indigenous	172 62	11 49	30 65	46 69	33 55	51 61	15 63	21 52	72 64	62 63	11 64	24 86 N	45 71 N	78 52	75 63	61 62	22 57	11 54	-
None of them are Indigenous	17 6	4 16	2 5	2 2	5 8	5 6	-	6 15	5 5	5 5	2 11	1 2	5 9	9 6	10 9	5 5	-	2 9	-
Cannot say	0 *	-	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
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	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	279	48	54	175	18	14	15	118	76	20	-	12	1	53	142	120	60	135	61	
Unweighted 'N'	347	60	65	220	15	12	32	160	82	25	-	9	1	70	189	136	76	177	72	
Many of them are Indigenous	90	8	18	63	3	3	2	39	24	8	-	4	-	14	38	46	18	52	16	
	32	17	33	36 B	17	23	13	33	32	43		36		26	27	39	30	38	26	
Some of them are Indigenous	172	34	36	100	12	10	11	72	48	11	-	6	1	34	94	67	40	75	39	
	62	71	67	57	66	69	76	61	63	57		48	100 I J L N H	64	66	56	67	56	65	
None of them are Indigenous	17	6	-	12	3	1	2	7	4	-	-	2	-	5	10	7	2	8	6	
	6	12		7	18	8	10	6	5			16		10	7	5	4	6	10	
Cannot say	0 *	0 *	-	-	-	-	0 *	0 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	-	-	0 *	-	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
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Q93C. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are Indigenous: People who you work with or go to school with

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	279	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	188	82	9	279	-	-	-	-	279	279
Unweighted 'N'	347	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	205	112	30	347	-	-	-	-	347	347
Many of them are Indigenous	82 29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45 24	28 34	8 92 LMO	82 29	-	-	-	-	82 29	82 29
Some of them are Indigenous	147 53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104 55 N	42 51 N	1 7	147 53 N	-	-	-	-	147 53	147 53
None of them are Indigenous	29 10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 11	7 9	0 1	29 10	-	-	-	-	29 10	29 10
Cannot say	22 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17 9	5 6	0 1	22 8	-	-	-	-	22 8	22 8

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	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO		
																M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	279	-	-	-	-	279	-	-	-	-	-	253	7	-	15	143	136
Unweighted 'N'	347	-	-	-	-	347	-	-	-	-	-	321	7	-	18	208	138
Many of them are Indigenous	82 29	-	-	-	-	82 29	-	-	-	-	-	74 29	1 9	-	7 46	39 28	43 31
Some of them are Indigenous	147 53	-	-	-	-	147 53	-	-	-	-	-	132 52	3 48	-	8 52	77 54	68 50
None of them are Indigenous	29 10	-	-	-	-	29 10	-	-	-	-	-	26 10	3 44	-	-	17 12	12 9
Cannot say	22 8	-	-	-	-	22 8	-	-	-	-	-	22 9	-	-	0 2	9 6	13 10

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Q93C. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are Indigenous: People who you work with or go to school with

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	279	23	46	66	60	83	23	41	112	98	17	28	64	150	118	98	38	21	-
Unweighted 'N'	347	16	34	59	61	177	14	37	108	184	17	31	77	197	166	119	36	20	-
Many of them are Indigenous	82 29	9 37	14 31	16 24	21 35	22 27	5 23	13 30	29 25	33 34	3 17	7 25	13 20	52 35 M	35 30	31 31	7 19	8 39	-
Some of them are Indigenous	147 53	12 53	27 59 F	41 62 F	34 56 F	32 39	14 61	18 45	64 57	49 50	11 63	17 61	37 58	73 49	59 50	47 49	26 67	11 54	-
None of them are Indigenous	29 10	2 10	3 6	8 12	6 9	10 12	3 12	7 17	12 10	6 7	1 6	1 5	4 7	19 13	12 10	14 14	2 4	1 6	-
Cannot say	22 8	-	2 4	2 2	-	18 22 CD	1 4	3 8	8 7	10 10	2 14	3 9	10 15 N	6 4	12 10	6 6	4 10	0 1	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
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	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
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(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
Weighted 'N'	279	48	54	175	18	14	15	118	76	20	-	12	1	53	142	120	60	135	61	
Unweighted 'N'	347	60	65	220	15	12	32	160	82	25	-	9	1	70	189	136	76	177	72	
Many of them are Indigenous	82 29	13 26	14 26	54 31	6 32	5 36	2 11	33 28	20 26	9 44	-	4 36	1 100 I J L N H	15 29	44 31	32 27	20 32	45 34	12 20	
Some of them are Indigenous	147 53	26 55	34 64	85 49	12 68	6 45	8 52	67 57	40 52	8 41	-	5 42	-	27 50	76 53	62 52	32 52	66 49	35 58	
None of them are Indigenous	29 10	5 11	2 5	21 12	-	3 19	3 17	6 5	13 18 H	2 12	-	2 16	-	5 9	11 8	17 15	5 8	12 9	10 16	
Cannot say	22 8	4 9	3 6	15 8	-	-	3 20	12 10	3 4	1 3	-	1 6	-	6 11	11 8	8 7	4 7	12 9	4 6	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
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Q93D. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are Indigenous: People who live in your neighbourhood

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	279	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	188	82	9	279	-	-	-	-	279	279
Unweighted 'N'	347	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	205	112	30	347	-	-	-	-	347	347
Many of them are Indigenous	103 37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57 30	40 49 L	7 71 LO	103 37	-	-	-	-	103 37	103 37
Some of them are Indigenous	164 59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	122 65 MN	40 48	3 28	164 59 N	-	-	-	-	164 59	164 59
None of them are Indigenous	8 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 3	2 3	-	8 3	-	-	-	-	8 3	8 3
Cannot say	4 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 2	0 *	0 1	4 1	-	-	-	-	4 1	4 1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
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	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	279	-	-	-	-	279	-	-	-	-	-	253	7	-	15	143	136
Unweighted 'N'	347	-	-	-	-	347	-	-	-	-	-	321	7	-	18	208	138
Many of them are Indigenous	103 37	-	-	-	-	103 37	-	-	-	-	-	88 35	2 31	-	9 61	50 35	53 39
Some of them are Indigenous	164 59	-	-	-	-	164 59	-	-	-	-	-	156 62	5 69	-	4 23	87 61	76 56
None of them are Indigenous	8 3	-	-	-	-	8 3	-	-	-	-	-	7 3	-	-	1 6	5 3	3 2
Cannot say	4 1	-	-	-	-	4 1	-	-	-	-	-	2 1	-	-	1 10	0 *	4 3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q93D. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are Indigenous: People who live in your neighbourhood

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60-/ \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	279	23	46	66	60	83	23	41	112	98	17	28	64	150	118	98	38	21	-
Unweighted 'N'	347	16	34	59	61	177	14	37	108	184	17	31	77	197	166	119	36	20	-
Many of them are Indigenous	103 37	5 22	19 41	31 46	20 33	29 35	14 58	14 34	39 35	34 35	8 47	12 43	20 31	57 38	39 33	39 40	17 44	8 37	-
Some of them are Indigenous	164 59	16 68	25 54	34 52	40 66	49 60	9 38	23 56	72 64	59 60	6 36	14 52	40 62	91 61	79 67	55 57	18 48	9 44	-
None of them are Indigenous	8 3	3 11	1 2	-	1 1	3 4	1 4	3 6	1 1	3 3	3 17	1 2	1 2	2 1	1 *	4 4	1 3	2 12	-
Cannot say	4 1	-	1 3	2 2	-	1 1	-	2 4	-	2 2	-	1 2	3 5 N	0 *	0 *	-	2 6	1 7	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q93D. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are Indigenous: People who live in your neighbourhood

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	279	48	54	175	18	14	15	118	76	20	-	12	1	53	142	120	60	135	61	
Unweighted 'N'	347	60	65	220	15	12	32	160	82	25	-	9	1	70	189	136	76	177	72	
Many of them are Indigenous	103 37	13 27	20 38	69 39	5 28	4 31	4 25	45 38	29 38	10 50	-	5 44	-	14 27	45 32	52 43	25 41	53 39	18 30	
Some of them are Indigenous	164 59	32 66	30 56	101 58	10 56	10 69	11 72	70 59	45 59	10 50	-	7 56	-	33 62	94 66 P	62 51	35 59	79 59	37 61	
None of them are Indigenous	8 3	3 6	1 2	4 2	3 16	-	-	2 2	1 2	-	-	-	1 100 HIN	3 6	3 2	3 3	-	1 1	4 6	
Cannot say	4 1	0 1	2 4	2 1	-	-	0 2	0 *	1 2	-	-	-	-	2 5	1 *	3 3	1 1	2 1	2 3	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q94A. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous: Your close friends

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	171	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	77	42	171	-	-	-	-	171	171
Unweighted 'N'	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	47	21	103	-	-	-	-	103	103
Many of them are non-Indigenous	40 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 28	24 31	1 3	40 23	-	-	-	-	40 23	40 23
Some of them are non-Indigenous	99 58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28 55	39 51	32 76	99 58	-	-	-	-	99 58	99 58
None of them are non-Indigenous	30 17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 17	12 15	9 22	30 17	-	-	-	-	30 17	30 17
Cannot say	3 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 3	0 *	3 1	-	-	-	-	3 1	3 1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q94A. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous: Your close friends

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	171	42	41	85	171	-	79	32	58	10	62	134	-	-	37	86	83
Unweighted 'N'	103	26	24	51	103	-	52	23	27	8	38	88	-	-	15	56	46
Many of them are non-Indigenous	40 23	6 14	17 42	17 20	40 23	-	19 24	16 50 I	3 6	1 5	16 26	39 29	-	-	0 1	29 33	11 13
Some of them are non-Indigenous	99 58	23 54	17 42	58 68	99 58	-	45 57	14 44	40 69	6 58	38 61	73 55	-	-	26 70	41 47	58 69
None of them are non-Indigenous	30 17	14 32	7 16	9 11	30 17	-	15 19	2 7	13 22	3 31	8 13	20 15	-	-	10 26	15 18	14 17
Cannot say	3 1	-	0 *	2 2	3 1	-	1 1	-	2 3	1 5	0 *	2 1	-	-	1 3	2 2	1 1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q94A. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous: Your close friends

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60-/ \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	171	21	50	27	19	54	54	45	49	19	53	15	33	57	39	56	26	44	-
Unweighted 'N'	103	11	14	18	10	50	18	28	31	23	21	11	20	41	27	30	21	22	-
Many of them are non-Indigenous	40 23	4 21	17 34	3 11	4 23	11 20	11 21	12 27	8 17	7 36	14 25	- 14	5 31	17 31	7 17	10 17	12 47	11 24	-
Some of them are non-Indigenous	99 58	13 61	25 50	17 63	14 75	30 56	38 71	20 43	31 64	9 47	27 51	11 70	25 76	29 51	27 70 Q	36 65	8 32	24 54	-
None of them are non-Indigenous	30 17	3 13	8 17	7 26	0 1	11 21	5 9	14 30	9 17	3 14	13 24	5 30	2 6	10 18	5 12	10 19	4 17	10 22	-
Cannot say	3 1	1 5	-	0 1	-	1 3	-	-	1 2	1 4	-	-	1 4	0 *	1 1	-	1 4	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q94A. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous: Your close friends

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	171	2	12	155	-	-	2	76	30	24	-	2	-	39	99	67	29	92	25	
Unweighted 'N'	103	3	12	86	-	-	3	43	19	16	-	2	-	23	53	46	17	55	17	
Many of them are non-Indigenous	40	0	1	37	-	-	0	24	6	4	-	-	-	5	25	15	8	18	7	
	23	6	12	24			6	31	21	18				13	25	22	28	20	27	
Some of them are non-Indigenous	99	2	7	90	-	-	2	44	16	15	-	1	-	24	55	43	12	62	13	
	58	94	62	58			94	58	52	62		43		61	56	64	39	68	52	
None of them are non-Indigenous	30	-	2	27	-	-	-	8	8	4	-	1	-	9	18	9	10	10	5	
	17		18	18				10	26	16		57		23	18	13	33	11	21	
Cannot say	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	0	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	2	-	
	1		8	*				1	*	3				3	1	1		2		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q94B. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous: Your larger groups of friends, even if they are not your close friends

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	171	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	77	42	171	-	-	-	-	171	171
Unweighted 'N'	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	47	21	103	-	-	-	-	103	103
Many of them are non-Indigenous	50 30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 20	26 34	14 33	50 30	-	-	-	-	50 30	50 30
Some of them are non-Indigenous	100 58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37 72	38 49	24 58	100 58	-	-	-	-	100 58	100 58
None of them are non-Indigenous	16 10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 8	8 11	4 9	16 10	-	-	-	-	16 10	16 10
Cannot say	4 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 6	-	4 3	-	-	-	-	4 3	4 3

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q94B. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous: Your larger groups of friends, even if they are not your close friends

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	171	42	41	85	171	-	79	32	58	10	62	134	-	-	37	86	83
Unweighted 'N'	103	26	24	51	103	-	52	23	27	8	38	88	-	-	15	56	46
Many of them are non-Indigenous	50 30	9 22	22 53 D	19 23	50 30	-	18 22	15 48	16 28	3 26	12 20	42 31	-	-	8 23	25 29	25 30
Some of them are non-Indigenous	100 58	23 55	18 43	57 67	100 58	-	52 66	16 50	32 54	5 55	43 70	75 56	-	-	25 67	49 57	50 60
None of them are non-Indigenous	16 10	10 24	1 3	5 6	16 10	-	7 9	1 2	9 15	1 14	4 7	14 10	-	-	3 7	10 12	6 7
Cannot say	4 3	-	-	4 4	4 3	-	3 3	-	2 3	1 5	2 3	3 3	-	-	1 3	2 2	3 3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q94B. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous: Your larger groups of friends, even if they are not your close friends

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)		(F)	(G)	(H)		(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted 'N'	171	21	50	27	19	54	54	45	49	19	53	15	33	57	39	56	26	44	-
Unweighted 'N'	103	11	14	18	10	50	18	28	31	23	21	11	20	41	27	30	21	22	-
Many of them are non-Indigenous	50 30	1 7	19 39	3 13	10 50 B	17 31	19 36	9 20	14 29	6 34	13 25	-	12 36	21 37	11 29	11 20	8 30	19 44	-
Some of them are non-Indigenous	100 58	14 68	24 47	22 83	9 48	31 57	30 55	32 70	26 52	11 58	30 57	14 91 MN	16 49	32 56	21 55	44 77	13 50	18 41	-
None of them are non-Indigenous	16 10	4 21	7 15	1 4	0 1	3 6	3 5	4 10	8 17	1 5	8 14	1 9	4 11	4 7	4 10	2 3	4 17	7 15	-
Cannot say	4 3	1 5	-	-	-	3 6	2 4	-	1 2	1 3	2 4	-	1 4	-	3 7	-	1 3	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q94B. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous: Your larger groups of friends, even if they are not your close friends

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
Weighted 'N'	171	2	12	155	-	-	2	76	30	24	-	2	-	39	99	67	29	92	25	
Unweighted 'N'	103	3	12	86	-	-	3	43	19	16	-	2	-	23	53	46	17	55	17	
Many of them are non-Indigenous	50	1	1	48	-	-	1	35	6	5	-	-	-	4	27	23	10	26	6	
	30	50	7	31			50	46 N	19	22				11	27	34	35	29	25	
Some of them are non-Indigenous	100	1	10	88	-	-	1	30	20	16	-	1	-	32	60	37	14	62	11	
	58	50	87	57			50	40	69	68		43		82 H	61	55	47	67	44	
None of them are non-Indigenous	16	-	-	16	-	-	-	8	3	2	-	1	-	2	11	5	5	2	8	
	10			11				10	12	7		57		5	12	7	18	2	31 R	
Cannot say	4	-	1	3	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	1	-	
	3		7	2				3		3				3	1	4		1		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q94C. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous: People who you work with or go to school with

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	171	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	77	42	171	-	-	-	-	171	171
Unweighted 'N'	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	47	21	103	-	-	-	-	103	103
Many of them are non-Indigenous	39 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24 46 MO	8 11	6 15	39 23	-	-	-	-	39 23	39 23
Some of them are non-Indigenous	100 58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23 44	50 65	27 63	100 58	-	-	-	-	100 58	100 58
None of them are non-Indigenous	22 13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 6	10 13	9 21	22 13	-	-	-	-	22 13	22 13
Cannot say	11 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 3	9 12	-	11 6	-	-	-	-	11 6	11 6

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q94C. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous: People who you work with or go to school with

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	171	42	41	85	171	-	79	32	58	10	62	134	-	-	37	86	83
Unweighted 'N'	103	26	24	51	103	-	52	23	27	8	38	88	-	-	15	56	46
Many of them are non-Indigenous	39 23	11 25	13 31	15 18	39 23	-	24 30	8 26	6 11	2 17	20 32	36 27	-	-	3 7	24 28	14 17
Some of them are non-Indigenous	100 58	17 40	24 60	57 67	100 58	-	44 56	18 57	37 64	8 77	34 55	72 54	-	-	27 74	44 51	56 67
None of them are non-Indigenous	22 13	12 29	4 9	6 7	22 13	-	8 10	1 3	12 20	-	5 8	16 12	-	-	6 16	13 15	8 9
Cannot say	11 6	2 5	-	8 9	11 6	-	3 4	4 13	3 5	1 5	3 5	10 7	-	-	1 3	5 6	6 7

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q94C. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous: People who you work with or go to school with

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	171	21	50	27	19	54	54	45	49	19	53	15	33	57	39	56	26	44	-
Unweighted 'N'	103	11	14	18	10	50	18	28	31	23	21	11	20	41	27	30	21	22	-
Many of them are non-Indigenous	39 23	2 8	13 25	8 30	4 23	12 22	3 5	9 20	18 37 G	8 39 G	6 12	1 10	7 20	21 38 L	10 26	9 16	7 28	11 25	-
Some of them are non-Indigenous	100 58	14 68	33 66	13 50	15 77	24 45	43 80 IJ	27 59	21 43	8 41	35 66	10 67	24 74	24 42	18 46	34 61	12 48	32 71	-
None of them are non-Indigenous	22 13	4 20	4 8	5 20	-	8 15	5 9	7 16	7 14	3 14	7 14	3 20	-	9 16	4 11	12 20	5 18	1 3	-
Cannot say	11 6	1 5	-	-	-	10 18	3 6	2 5	3 6	1 6	4 8	1 4	2 6	2 4	6 17	2 3	1 6	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q94C. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous: People who you work with or go to school with

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	171	2	12	155	-	-	2	76	30	24	-	2	-	39	99	67	29	92	25	
Unweighted 'N'	103	3	12	86	-	-	3	43	19	16	-	2	-	23	53	46	17	55	17	
Many of them are non-Indigenous	39 23	1 50	3 27	33 21	-	-	1 50	12 16	10 33	10 43	-	-	-	7 17	15 15	24 35	11 37	11 12	9 34	
Some of them are non-Indigenous	100 58	1 44	6 48	93 60	-	-	1 44	49 65	13 43	13 54	-	2 100 HIJN	-	22 58	64 65	32 48	14 48	65 71 S	8 33	
None of them are non-Indigenous	22 13	0 6	1 12	20 13	-	-	0 6	8 11	7 23	-	-	-	-	7 17	15 15	7 10	4 15	11 12	6 23	
Cannot say	11 6	-	1 13	8 5	-	-	-	6 8	1 2	1 3	-	-	-	3 8	5 5	4 7	-	5 6	2 10	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q94D. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous: People who live in your neighbourhood

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	171	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	77	42	171	-	-	-	-	171	171
Unweighted 'N'	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	47	21	103	-	-	-	-	103	103
Many of them are non-Indigenous	37 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 42 N	15 19	0 *	37 22 N	-	-	-	-	37 22	37 22
Some of them are non-Indigenous	92 54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23 44	49 64	20 47	92 54	-	-	-	-	92 54	92 54
None of them are non-Indigenous	38 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 10	11 15	22 53 LM	38 22	-	-	-	-	38 22	38 22
Cannot say	4 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 4	2 2	-	4 2	-	-	-	-	4 2	4 2

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q94D. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous: People who live in your neighbourhood

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	171	42	41	85	171	-	79	32	58	10	62	134	-	-	37	86	83
Unweighted 'N'	103	26	24	51	103	-	52	23	27	8	38	88	-	-	15	56	46
Many of them are non-Indigenous	37 22	10 24	14 33	11 13	37 22	-	23 29 I	13 39 I	1 2	2 16	18 29	35 26	-	-	1 4	23 27	14 16
Some of them are non-Indigenous	92 54	21 49	24 59	47 55	92 54	-	40 50	20 61	31 53	5 53	34 55	75 56	-	-	17 46	32 37	59 70
None of them are non-Indigenous	38 22	11 27	3 8	24 28	38 22	-	14 18	-	24 42	3 31	8 12	21 15	-	-	18 48	27 31	11 14
Cannot say	4 2	-	-	3 4	4 2	-	2 3	-	2 3	-	2 4	3 2	-	-	1 3	4 5	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q94D. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous: People who live in your neighbourhood

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/60K	\$60-100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)		(F)	(G)	(H)		(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted 'N'	171	21	50	27	19	54	54	45	49	19	53	15	33	57	39	56	26	44	-
Unweighted 'N'	103	11	14	18	10	50	18	28	31	23	21	11	20	41	27	30	21	22	-
Many of them are non-Indigenous	3722	841	816	519	212	1324	917	921	1123	629	713	-	824	1628	1538	815	520	717	-
Some of them are non-Indigenous	9254	627	2346	1555	1580	3361B	3361	2248	2754	1054	2547	1280	2164	3052	1845	2951	1558	2761	-
None of them are non-Indigenous	3822	628	1734	726	28	714	1222	1226	1021	317	2140	320	310	916	617	2035	519	817	-
Cannot say	42	15	25	-	-	12	-	25	12	-	-	-	12	24	-	-	13	25	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q94D. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous: People who live in your neighbourhood

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	171	2	12	155	-	-	2	76	30	24	-	2	-	39	99	67	29	92	25
Unweighted 'N'	103	3	12	86	-	-	3	43	19	16	-	2	-	23	53	46	17	55	17
Many of them are non-Indigenous	37	-	4	32	-	-	-	23	4	3	-	-	-	7	23	14	3	21	7
	22		30	21				30	14	14				17	23	20	10	23	27
Some of them are non-Indigenous	92	2	6	83	-	-	2	49	16	13	-	2	-	11	48	40	16	48	11
	54	100 CD	51	54			100	64	55	53		100 HIJN		29	49	60	54	53	43
None of them are non-Indigenous	38	-	1	37	-	-	-	5	7	7	-	-	-	20	27	11	11	22	5
	22		11	24				6	23	30				51 H	27	16	36	24	20
Cannot say	4	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	1	2
	2		7	1					8	3				3	1	3		1	9

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34N. Would you describe current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people as positive or negative?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	159	51	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	159	51	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Very positive	34 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 7	14 9	3 6	34 8	-	-	-	-	34 8	34 8
Somewhat positive	211 47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115 48	73 46	23 45	211 47	-	-	-	-	211 47	211 47
Somewhat negative	162 36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90 37	56 35	16 31	162 36	-	-	-	-	162 36	162 36
Very negative	36 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17 7	10 6	9 18	36 8	-	-	-	-	36 8	36 8
Cannot say	8 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1	6 4	0 *	8 2	-	-	-	-	8 2	8 2
NET: Positive	245 54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	131 55	87 55	26 51	245 54	-	-	-	-	245 54	245 54
NET: Negative	197 44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107 44	66 41	25 49	197 44	-	-	-	-	197 44	197 44

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34N. Would you describe current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people as positive or negative?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	450	42	41	85	171	279	79	32	58	10	62	387	7	-	52	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	24	51	103	347	52	23	27	8	38	409	7	-	33	264	184
Very positive	348	410	922	45	1710	176	1113	411	23	-	914	308	-	-	47	2310	115
Somewhat positive	21147	1944	2048	2833	6940	14251	2430	1651	2849	663	1829	17746	572	-	2956	11952	9041
Somewhat negative	16236	1946	1025	3541	6538	9735	3544	1236	1831	219	2845	14638	228	-	1019	7231	8941
Very negative	368	01	24	1416	169	207	78	12	915	217	57	277	-	-	917	125	2411
Cannot say	82	-	-	45	43	31	34	-	12	-	35	72	-	-	12	31	52
NET: Positive	24554	2354	2971D	3237	8650	15957	3544	2062	3052	663	2642	20754	572	-	3362	14362	10146
NET: Negative	19744	2046	1229	4957	8147	11742	4152	1238	2747	437	3352	17345	228	-	1935	8437	11351

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34N. Would you describe current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people as positive or negative?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENG	JUST/EN- GH	NOT/STR- ET	NOT/HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	450	44	97	93	79	137	78	87	161	117	70	43	97	206	157	154	64	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	27	48	77	71	227	32	65	139	207	38	42	97	238	193	149	57	42	-
Very positive	34 8	1 3	14 14	6 6	5 6	8 6	1 2	14 16 G	12 7	7 6	6 8	2 5	12 13	14 7	12 8	15 10	2 4	4 6	-
Somewhat positive	211 47	20 45	55 57	39 42	29 37	68 50	42 54	32 37	80 50	54 46	43 61	21 50	45 46	87 42	73 46	77 50	30 46	29 45	-
Somewhat negative	162 36	21 46	24 24	38 41	27 34	52 38	21 27	34 39	55 34	49 41	17 24	19 45	26 27	85 41	61 39	56 36	23 36	16 25	-
Very negative	36 8	1 3	1 2	10 11	16 20 BCF	7 5	14 17	3 3	14 9	5 4	5 7	-	11 11	18 9	6 4	6 4	9 13	15 22 OP	-
Cannot say	8 2	1 2	3 3	-	2 3	1 1	-	4 5	0 *	2 2	-	-	4 4	3 1	5 3	0 *	-	1 2	-
NET: Positive	245 54	21 48	68 71 DE	45 48	34 43	76 56	43 55	46 53	92 57	61 52	48 69	23 55	57 59	101 49	85 54	92 60	32 50	34 51	-
NET: Negative	197 44	22 50	25 26	48 52 C	43 54 C	59 43	35 45	36 42	70 43	54 46	22 31	19 45	36 38	103 50	67 43	61 40	32 50	31 47	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34N. Would you describe current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people as positive or negative?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	450	51	65	330	18	14	17	194	106	44	-	14	1	91	241	187	90	227	86	
Unweighted 'N'	450	63	77	306	15	12	35	203	101	41	-	11	1	93	242	182	93	232	89	
Very positive	34 8	2 3	8 12	25 7	1 6	-	1 4	23 12 J	11 10	0 *	-	-	-	-	19 8	14 8	4 4	18 8	9 11	
Somewhat positive	211 47	31 62 D	32 49	146 44	13 74	8 56	9 51	88 45	48 45	18 41	-	5 36	-	52 57	133 55 P	67 36	33 37	110 49	41 48	
Somewhat negative	162 36	15 30	22 33	123 37	4 20	5 36	6 37	65 33	41 38	19 44	-	6 44	-	31 34	83 34	73 39	44 49 R	74 33	32 37	
Very negative	36 8	2 4	4 6	30 9	-	1 8	1 5	13 7	6 5	6 14	-	3 20	1 100 I J L N H	7 8	2 1	31 17 O	7 8	23 10 S	3 3	
Cannot say	8 2	1 1	0 *	6 2	-	-	1 3	5 3	1 1	-	-	-	-	1 2	5 2	1 1	1 2	1 1	1 1	
NET: Positive	245 54	33 65	40 61	171 52	14 80	8 56	10 55	111 57	59 55	18 41	-	5 36	-	52 57	152 63 P	81 44	37 42	128 57	51 59	
NET: Negative	197 44	17 34	25 39	153 46	4 20	6 44	7 42	78 40	46 44	26 59	-	9 64	1 100 I J L N H	38 41	85 35	104 56 O	51 57	97 43	34 40	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	159	51	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	159	51	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Not gone far enough	241 53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	108 45	102 64 L	31 60	241 53	-	-	-	-	241 53	241 53
Neither / about right	108 24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55 23	35 22	18 36	108 24	-	-	-	-	108 24	108 24
Gone too far	87 19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65 27 MN	20 13	2 3	87 19	-	-	-	-	87 19	87 19
Cannot say	14 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 5	3 2	0 1	14 3	-	-	-	-	14 3	14 3

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	450	42	41	85	171	279	79	32	58	10	62	387	7	-	52	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	24	51	103	347	52	23	27	8	38	409	7	-	33	264	184
Not gone far enough	241	23	25	59	107	134	49	21	36	7	37	204	2	-	34	106	133
	53	54	61	69	62	48	62	64	61	71	59	53	29	-	66	46	61
					F												
Neither / about right	108	16	5	16	37	72	9	7	21	1	7	86	5	-	14	60	48
	24	37	12	19	22	26	11	22	36	14	12	22	71	-	26	26	22
Gone too far	87	4	11	9	25	62	20	4	1	-	18	85	-	-	2	57	30
	19	9	27	11	15	22	25	14	1		28	22			4	25	14
							I										
Cannot say	14	-	-	1	3	11	2	-	1	2	-	12	-	-	2	6	8
	3			1	2	4	2		2	16		3			4	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	450	44	97	93	79	137	78	87	161	117	70	43	97	206	157	154	64	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	27	48	77	71	227	32	65	139	207	38	42	97	238	193	149	57	42	-
Not gone far enough	241 53	25 57	43 45	49 53	44 55	80 58	45 59	35 40	88 55	69 59 H	27 38	21 49	56 57	117 57	81 51	84 55	36 56	39 59	-
Neither / about right	108 24	14 32	30 31	19 21	19 24	26 19	24 31	22 26	35 22	26 22	29 41 N	17 39 N	19 20	38 18	43 28	34 22	17 26	13 20	-
Gone too far	87 19	3 6	19 19	23 25 B	16 20	27 20 B	7 9	24 28	37 23	17 14	13 19	5 12	16 17	48 23	29 18	33 21	9 14	12 19	-
Cannot say	14 3	3 6	5 5	2 2	1 1	4 3	1 1	6 6	1 1	5 4 I	1 1	-	6 6	4 2	4 2	3 2	3 4	2 2	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
Weighted 'N'	450	51	65	330	18	14	17	194	106	44	-	14	1	91	241	187	90	227	86	
Unweighted 'N'	450	63	77	306	15	12	35	203	101	41	-	11	1	93	242	182	93	232	89	
Not gone far enough	241 53	24 46	35 54	180 55	8 43	7 50	9 50	125 65 IN	37 35	33 77 IN	-	7 52	-	37 41	139 58	89 48	76 84 RS	119 53 S	28 33	
Neither / about right	108 24	15 30	11 17	81 25	8 45	4 29	3 16	46 24	23 21	5 11	-	5 35	-	30 33 J	75 31 P	28 15	10 11	61 27 Q	23 26 Q	
Gone too far	87 19	11 21	19 29	58 17	1 4	3 22	6 32 E	20 10	41 39 HJN	5 13	-	2 14	1 100 IJLN H	18 19	21 9	63 34 O	5 5	39 17 Q	34 39 QR	
Cannot say	14 3	2 3	0 1	11 3	1 7	-	0 2	3 1	5 5	-	-	-	-	6 7	6 3	7 4	-	8 3	1 1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95A. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Banks should make it easier for Indigenous entrepreneurs to borrow money to help them launch new businesses

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	159	51	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	159	51	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Strongly support	209 46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100 42	70 44	39 77 LM	209 46	-	-	-	-	209 46	209 46
Somewhat support	145 32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75 31 N	67 42 N	2 4	145 32 N	-	-	-	-	145 32	145 32
Somewhat oppose	54 12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33 14	15 9	6 11	54 12	-	-	-	-	54 12	54 12
Strongly oppose	34 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26 11 M	5 3	3 5	34 7	-	-	-	-	34 7	34 7
Cannot say	9 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 2	2 1	1 3	9 2	-	-	-	-	9 2	9 2
Support	354 79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	175 73	137 86 L	41 81	354 79	-	-	-	-	354 79	354 79
Oppose	87 19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59 25 M	20 12	8 17	87 19	-	-	-	-	87 19	87 19

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95A. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Banks should make it easier for Indigenous entrepreneurs to borrow money to help them launch new businesses

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	Gender	
																M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	450	42	41	85	171	279	79	32	58	10	62	387	7	-	52	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	24	51	103	347	52	23	27	8	38	409	7	-	33	264	184
Strongly support	209 46	17 40	22 53	67 79 B	107 63 F	102 36	54 68	15 48	38 65	8 78	42 68	176 46	2 34	-	30 58	92 40	116 53
Somewhat support	145 32	15 35	14 35	13 16	44 26	101 36	19 24	9 28	14 24	2 22	17 27	126 33	2 29	-	13 25	80 35	64 29
Somewhat oppose	54 12	4 9	5 12	1 2	10 6	44 16 E	2 3	6 19	1 2	-	0 1	49 13	3 37	-	3 5	29 13	25 11
Strongly oppose	34 7	4 9	0 *	2 2	6 4	27 10	4 5	-	2 4	-	2 4	32 8	-	-	1 3	24 10	10 5
Cannot say	9 2	3 6	-	1 1	4 2	5 2	-	1 5	2 4	-	-	4 1	-	-	5 9	5 2	4 2
Support	354 79	32 75	36 88	81 95	151 88 F	203 73	73 92	24 76	52 90	10 100	59 96	302 78	4 63	-	43 83	172 75	180 82
Oppose	87 19	8 18	5 12	3 4	16 9	71 26 E	6 8	6 19	4 7	-	3 4	81 21	3 37	-	4 8	53 23	35 16

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95A. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Banks should make it easier for Indigenous entrepreneurs to borrow money to help them launch new businesses

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	450	44	97	93	79	137	78	87	161	117	70	43	97	206	157	154	64	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	27	48	77	71	227	32	65	139	207	38	42	97	238	193	149	57	42	-
Strongly support	209 46	23 51	48 50	43 46	36 45	60 44	51 66 I	41 48	60 37	52 45	44 62	16 37	47 49	86 41	59 37	80 52 O	27 43	38 59	-
Somewhat support	145 32	17 38	30 31	34 37	19 24	45 33	18 23	26 30	61 38	40 34	18 26	16 37	34 35	69 33	65 41 P	41 27	21 34	18 27	-
Somewhat oppose	54 12	2 5	10 11	9 10	18 22 B	14 10	2 3	12 14	25 16	13 11	5 6	6 14	12 12	28 14	18 11	23 15	7 11	4 6	-
Strongly oppose	34 7	1 3	7 7	7 8	6 8	12 9	5 7	7 8	12 7	8 7	2 4	3 8	2 2	22 11 M	15 9	7 5	8 12	2 3	-
Cannot say	9 2	1 2	1 1	-	1 2	6 4	1 2	-	3 2	3 3	1 2	1 3	2 2	2 1	1 1	4 2	-	3 4	-
Support	354 79	40 89	79 81	77 82	54 69	104 76	69 89	67 78	121 75	93 79	62 88	32 75	81 84	154 75	123 78	121 78	49 76	56 86	-
Oppose	87 19	4 8	17 18	16 18	24 30 B	27 19	7 10	19 22	37 23	21 18	7 10	9 22	14 14	50 24	33 21	30 19	15 24	6 9	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95A. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Banks should make it easier for Indigenous entrepreneurs to borrow money to help them launch new businesses

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	450	51	65	330	18	14	17	194	106	44	-	14	1	91	241	187	90	227	86	
Unweighted 'N'	450	63	77	306	15	12	35	203	101	41	-	11	1	93	242	182	93	232	89	
Strongly support	209 46	19 38	24 37	164 50	5 28	8 58	6 34	103 53 I	27 25	26 59 I	-	9 61 I	-	45 49 I	119 49	80 43	57 63 S	113 50 S	21 25	
Somewhat support	145 32	16 31	25 38	105 32	8 46	3 21	4 25	72 37	36 34	13 30	-	2 12	-	22 25	85 35	52 28	26 29	73 32	32 38	
Somewhat oppose	54 12	11 21	9 14	33 10	4 21	2 13	5 30	11 6	24 23 H	5 10	-	3 21	-	11 12	27 11	25 14	1 2	26 11 Q	19 22 Q	
Strongly oppose	34 7	3 6	7 10	24 7	-	1 9	1 3	7 3	19 18 H	-	-	1 7	1 100 HILN	6 7	6 3	27 14 O	3 4	13 6	13 15 Q	
Cannot say	9 2	2 4	1 1	5 2	1 5	-	1 7	2 1	0 *	0 *	-	-	-	7 7	5 2	2 1	2 3	2 1	0 *	
Support	354 79	35 68	49 75	268 81	13 74	11 79	10 59	175 90 I	62 59	39 89 I	-	10 73	-	67 74	203 84 P	132 71	83 92 S	186 82 S	53 62	
Oppose	87 19	14 27	16 24	57 17	4 21	3 21	6 34	18 9	43 41 HJN	5 10	-	4 27	1 100 IJLN H	17 19	33 14	52 28 O	5 5	39 17 Q	32 37 QR	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95B. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Nat. Res. companies that operate near Indigenous communities should share the profits they make with those communities

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	159	51	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	159	51	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Strongly support	235 52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	121 50	85 54	29 56	235 52	-	-	-	-	235 52	235 52
Somewhat support	143 32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68 28	54 34	20 39	143 32	-	-	-	-	143 32	143 32
Somewhat oppose	30 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 9	8 5	1 2	30 7	-	-	-	-	30 7	30 7
Strongly oppose	28 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19 8	9 5	0 *	28 6	-	-	-	-	28 6	28 6
Cannot say	15 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 4	3 2	1 3	15 3	-	-	-	-	15 3	15 3
Support	377 84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	189 79	140 88	48 95	377 84	-	-	-	-	377 84	377 84
Oppose	58 13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41 17	16 10	1 2	58 13	-	-	-	-	58 13	58 13

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95B. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Nat. Res. companies that operate near Indigenous communities should share the profits they make with those communities

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	Gender	
																M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	450	42	41	85	171	279	79	32	58	10	62	387	7	-	52	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	24	51	103	347	52	23	27	8	38	409	7	-	33	264	184
Strongly support	235 52	14 32	26 62	60 70 B	100 59	135 48	51 64	21 66	26 45	6 63	41 66	213 55	3 41	-	19 37	108 47	124 57
Somewhat support	143 32	18 43	11 26	19 23	48 28	94 34	13 17	6 20	29 49 G	2 22	11 18	112 29	3 37	-	24 46	78 34	65 30
Somewhat oppose	30 7	4 9	0 1	-	4 2	26 9 E	0 1	3 8	1 2	-	0 1	25 7	1 22	-	3 7	19 8	12 5
Strongly oppose	28 6	6 13	2 5	4 5	13 8	14 5	12 15	1 4	-	2 16	7 11	26 7	-	-	1 3	15 7	12 6
Cannot say	15 3	1 3	2 6	2 2	5 3	10 3	2 3	1 2	2 4	-	2 4	11 3	-	-	4 8	9 4	6 3
Support	377 84	32 75	36 88	79 93	148 87	229 82	64 81	27 86	55 94	8 84	52 84	325 84	5 78	-	43 83	186 81	189 86
Oppose	58 13	9 22	2 6	4 5	17 10	41 15	12 16	4 12	1 2	2 16	7 12	52 13	1 22	-	5 9	34 15	24 11

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95B. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Nat. Res. companies that operate near Indigenous communities should share the profits they make with those communities

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	450	44	97	93	79	137	78	87	161	117	70	43	97	206	157	154	64	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	27	48	77	71	227	32	65	139	207	38	42	97	238	193	149	57	42	-
Strongly support	235 52	11 25	48 50	43 47	45 57 B	87 64 BD	43 56	41 47	77 48	71 61 I	38 55	13 29	54 56 L	114 55 L	77 49	88 57	27 42	37 56	-
Somewhat support	143 32	19 44	35 36	35 37 F	22 28	31 23	21 27	25 29	64 40 J	30 26	27 39	19 45	27 28	64 31	57 36	47 31	23 36	14 22	-
Somewhat oppose	30 7	2 6	8 9	6 6	6 7	8 6	1 1	9 10	12 7	8 7	-	4 10	7 7	17 8	10 6	10 7	5 9	4 7	-
Strongly oppose	28 6	7 16	2 2	7 8	3 3	9 6	8 11	9 10	6 3	4 3	3 5	6 13	4 5	8 4	10 6	6 4	4 6	8 12	-
Cannot say	15 3	4 9	4 4	2 2	4 5	1 1	4 6	3 4	3 2	3 3	1 2	1 2	4 4	3 1	3 2	2 1	5 7	2 3	-
Support	377 84	31 69	82 85	78 84	68 85	118 87	64 83	66 76	141 87	102 87	66 94	32 74	81 84	178 87	134 85	135 88	50 78	51 79	-
Oppose	58 13	10 21	10 11	13 14	8 10	17 12	9 11	17 20	17 11	12 10	3 5	10 24	11 12	25 12	20 13	16 11	10 15	12 19	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95B. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Nat. Res. companies that operate near Indigenous communities should share the profits they make with those communities

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	450	51	65	330	18	14	17	194	106	44	-	14	1	91	241	187	90	227	86	
Unweighted 'N'	450	63	77	306	15	12	35	203	101	41	-	11	1	93	242	182	93	232	89	
Strongly support	235 52	21 42	26 40	186 56 C	6 35	7 47	8 47	127 65 IN	29 27	30 69 IN	-	10 69 I	-	39 43	128 53	95 51	61 68 S	122 54 S	26 31	
Somewhat support	143 32	22 43	25 38	95 29	10 57	7 47	5 27	51 26	48 45 HJ	8 19	-	4 25	-	32 35	83 34	51 27	20 22	81 36 Q	37 44 Q	
Somewhat oppose	30 7	5 9	8 13	16 5	1 8	-	3 19	5 3	13 12 H	2 5	-	1 7	-	9 10	9 4	20 11	4 5	8 3	12 14 R	
Strongly oppose	28 6	2 3	3 5	22 7	-	-	1 3	7 3	12 11	3 8	-	-	-	5 6	12 5	15 8	2 2	15 7	8 10	
Cannot say	15 3	1 3	2 4	10 3	-	1 6	1 4	4 2	4 3	-	-	-	1 100 HIN	6 7	9 4	6 3	3 3	1 *	1 2	
Support	377 84	43 84	51 78	282 85	17 92	13 94	13 74	178 92 I	77 73	38 88	-	13 93	-	71 77	211 88	145 78	81 90 S	203 90 S	64 74	
Oppose	58 13	6 13	12 18	39 12	1 8	-	4 22	12 6	25 24 H	5 12	-	1 7	-	14 16	21 9	35 19 O	6 7	23 10	21 24 QR	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95C. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Governments should spend more on infrastructure in Indigenous communities to make it easier for businesses there to succeed

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	159	51	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	159	51	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Strongly support	277 61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	130 54	101 64	46 89 LO	277 61	-	-	-	-	277 61	277 61
Somewhat support	118 26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71 30	42 27	4 8	118 26	-	-	-	-	118 26	118 26
Somewhat oppose	25 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17 7	8 5	0 *	25 6	-	-	-	-	25 6	25 6
Strongly oppose	18 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 5	6 4	1 2	18 4	-	-	-	-	18 4	18 4
Cannot say	13 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 4	2 2	0 *	13 3	-	-	-	-	13 3	13 3
Support	394 88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	201 84	143 90	50 98	394 88	-	-	-	-	394 88	394 88
Oppose	43 10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28 12	13 8	1 2	43 10	-	-	-	-	43 10	43 10

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95C. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Governments should spend more on infrastructure in Indigenous communities to make it easier for businesses there to succeed

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	450	42	41	85	171	279	79	32	58	10	62	387	7	-	52	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	24	51	103	347	52	23	27	8	38	409	7	-	33	264	184
Strongly support	277 61	18 42	31 76 B	68 80 B	117 69	159 57	53 67	20 62	44 76	5 46	45 72	234 60	3 50	-	39 75	141 62	133 61
Somewhat support	118 26	17 40 D	7 17	10 12	36 21	82 29	14 17	10 32	11 18	4 37	8 13	109 28	1 13	-	4 9	60 26	58 26
Somewhat oppose	25 6	6 13	1 1	4 5	10 6	15 5	8 10	1 2	1 2	2 17	6 10	21 5	3 37	-	2 3	10 4	15 7
Strongly oppose	18 4	2 6	-	2 2	4 3	14 5	2 3	1 4	1 2	-	1 1	14 4	-	-	4 7	12 5	6 3
Cannot say	13 3	-	2 6	1 1	3 2	10 3	2 3	-	1 2	-	2 4	10 3	-	-	3 6	6 3	7 3
Support	394 88	35 81	38 93	78 92	153 90	241 86	67 84	30 94	55 94	8 83	53 85	343 88	4 63	-	44 84	201 88	191 87
Oppose	43 10	8 19	1 1	6 7	14 8	28 10	10 13	2 6	2 4	2 17	7 11	35 9	3 37	-	5 10	22 9	21 10

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95C. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Governments should spend more on infrastructure in Indigenous communities to make it easier for businesses there to succeed

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	450	44	97	93	79	137	78	87	161	117	70	43	97	206	157	154	64	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	27	48	77	71	227	32	65	139	207	38	42	97	238	193	149	57	42	-
Strongly support	277 61	24 55	61 64	53 57	50 64	87 64	55 71	46 54	103 64	68 58	45 64	26 61	52 54	138 67	92 58	107 70	35 55	37 56	-
Somewhat support	118 26	9 21	23 24	29 31	23 29	34 25	13 17	26 30	46 29	32 27	18 26	11 26	31 32	48 23	44 28	35 23	19 29	20 30	-
Somewhat oppose	25 6	6 12	4 4	6 7	3 4	7 5	4 5	6 7	7 4	8 7	3 4	2 6	6 6	9 4	15 9 Q	5 3	1 1	4 6	-
Strongly oppose	18 4	2 5	3 3	2 2	3 4	7 5	3 4	5 5	4 2	5 5	1 1	2 6	4 4	9 4	5 3	4 3	6 10	3 5	-
Cannot say	13 3	3 6	5 5	3 3	- 2	2 2	2 2	4 5	2 1	4 3	3 4	1 2	4 4	2 1	2 1	3 2	3 5	2 3	-
Support	394 88	34 76	85 87	82 88	73 92	121 88	68 88	72 83	149 92	100 85	63 90	37 86	83 86	186 90	135 86	142 92	54 84	56 86	-
Oppose	43 10	8 18	7 7	8 9	6 8	14 10	7 10	10 12	11 7	13 11	4 6	5 11	10 10	18 9	19 12	9 6	7 11	7 11	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95C. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Governments should spend more on infrastructure in Indigenous communities to make it easier for businesses there to succeed

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	450	51	65	330	18	14	17	194	106	44	-	14	1	91	241	187	90	227	86	
Unweighted 'N'	450	63	77	306	15	12	35	203	101	41	-	11	1	93	242	182	93	232	89	
Strongly support	277 61	28 54	34 52	212 64	6 31	12 83 E	10 58	128 66	59 55	32 73	-	8 53	-	51 56	143 59	116 62	66 73 S	147 65 S	40 47	
Somewhat support	118 26	13 26	22 34	82 25	7 37	2 11	5 28	49 25	29 27	8 19	-	4 27	-	27 30	71 29	43 23	20 22	60 26	27 31	
Somewhat oppose	25 6	4 7	3 5	18 5	1 8	-	2 13	11 6	5 4	3 7	-	3 20	-	3 3	16 7	9 5	3 3	15 7	5 6	
Strongly oppose	18 4	1 2	6 9	11 3	1 5	-	-	3 2	10 9 H	-	-	-	1 100 HIN	5 5	4 1	14 7 O	2 2	2 1	11 13 QR	
Cannot say	13 3	5 10	-	7 2	3 18	1 6	0 *	3 2	4 4	1 1	-	-	-	5 6	8 3	5 3	-	2 1	2 3	
Support	394 88	41 81	56 86	294 89	12 69	13 94	15 87	177 91	88 83	40 91	-	11 80	-	78 86	214 89	159 85	85 95 S	207 91 S	67 78	
Oppose	43 10	5 9	9 14	29 9	2 14	-	2 13	14 7	14 13	3 7	-	3 20	1 100 IJLN H	8 8	20 8	23 12	5 5	17 8	16 19 Q	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95D. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Governments should transfer more powers and funding to Indigenous communities to enable them to manage their own affairs

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	159	51	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	159	51	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Strongly support	182 40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	86 36	74 46	22 44	182 40	-	-	-	-	182 40	182 40
Somewhat support	164 36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	86 36	61 38	17 34	164 36	-	-	-	-	164 36	164 36
Somewhat oppose	51 11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34 14	11 7	6 11	51 11	-	-	-	-	51 11	51 11
Strongly oppose	42 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27 11	11 7	4 8	42 9	-	-	-	-	42 9	42 9
Cannot say	11 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 3	3 2	1 3	11 3	-	-	-	-	11 3	11 3
Support	346 77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	172 72	134 84 L	40 78	346 77	-	-	-	-	346 77	346 77
Oppose	93 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61 25 M	22 14	10 19	93 21	-	-	-	-	93 21	93 21

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95D. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Governments should transfer more powers and funding to Indigenous communities to enable them to manage their own affairs

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	Gender	
																M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	450	42	41	85	171	279	79	32	58	10	62	387	7	-	52	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	24	51	103	347	52	23	27	8	38	409	7	-	33	264	184
Strongly support	182 40	13 31	22 53	60 70 B	94 55 F	87 31	50 63	14 44	31 53	5 49	39 63	162 42	1 13	-	18 35	66 29	114 52
Somewhat support	164 36	12 29	16 38	20 24	50 29	114 41	22 28	11 34	15 26	4 37	19 30	133 34	3 37	-	24 47	98 43	66 30
Somewhat oppose	51 11	8 18	2 4	1 2	11 7	39 14	2 2	2 6	8 13	-	2 3	46 12	1 9	-	4 8	30 13	21 10
Strongly oppose	42 9	7 17	2 4	2 2	10 6	32 11	3 4	4 14	3 5	-	2 2	40 10	1 13	-	2 3	29 12	14 6
Cannot say	11 3	2 5	1 1	2 3	5 3	6 2	2 3	1 2	2 4	1 14	1 1	6 2	2 28	-	3 6	6 3	5 2
Support	346 77	25 60	37 91	80 94 B	144 84	201 72	72 91	25 78	46 79	9 86	58 93	296 76	3 50	-	43 82	164 72	180 82
Oppose	93 21	15 35 D	3 8	3 3	22 13	71 26 E	5 6	6 20	10 18	-	3 6	86 22	1 22	-	6 12	59 26	35 16

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95D. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Governments should transfer more powers and funding to Indigenous communities to enable them to manage their own affairs

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	450	44	97	93	79	137	78	87	161	117	70	43	97	206	157	154	64	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	27	48	77	71	227	32	65	139	207	38	42	97	238	193	149	57	42	-
Strongly support	182 40	14 31	40 41	41 44	32 40	56 41	30 39	37 43	62 38	50 43	39 55	13 30	41 43	77 37	46 29	63 41	24 38	43 66 OPQ	-
Somewhat support	164 36	25 57 DF	42 44	27 29	27 34	43 31	39 50	23 27	59 36	41 35	19 28	21 49	35 37	74 36	72 46 R	57 37	20 31	13 19	-
Somewhat oppose	51 11	3 7	6 6	13 14	9 11	20 14	2 3	15 17	20 12	14 12	6 9	2 5	13 14	27 13	20 13	22 14	7 10	2 3	-
Strongly oppose	42 9	1 3	8 8	13 14	8 10	12 9	4 5	10 12	17 11	10 9	4 6	5 12	5 5	24 12	14 9	10 7	11 17	6 10	-
Cannot say	11 3	1 2	1 1	-	3 4	6 4	3 3	1 1	4 3	2 1	2 3	1 3	1 1	5 2	5 3	2 1	3 4	1 2	-
Support	346 77	39 87	82 85	68 73	59 74	98 72	69 89	60 70	121 75	91 78	58 83	34 79	77 79	151 73	118 75	120 78	44 69	56 85	-
Oppose	93 21	5 10	14 14	25 27	17 22	32 24	6 7	25 29 G	37 23	24 21	10 14	8 18	19 19	51 25	35 22	32 21	17 27	8 13	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95D. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Governments should transfer more powers and funding to Indigenous communities to enable them to manage their own affairs

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
Weighted 'N'	450	51	65	330	18	14	17	194	106	44	-	14	1	91	241	187	90	227	86	
Unweighted 'N'	450	63	77	306	15	12	35	203	101	41	-	11	1	93	242	182	93	232	89	
Strongly support	182 40	15 30	22 34	143 43	5 28	5 34	5 29	104 54 IN	23 21	24 55 IN	-	5 38	-	25 27	95 39	80 43	51 57 RS	80 35	28 33	
Somewhat support	164 36	23 46	26 40	113 34	11 62	5 36	7 41	63 32	41 39	12 27	-	3 21	-	46 50	101 42 P	54 29	27 30	95 42	26 30	
Somewhat oppose	51 11	5 10	7 11	39 12	1 5	3 21	1 7	20 10	19 17	2 5	-	2 11	-	9 10	25 11	21 11	6 6	30 13	13 15	
Strongly oppose	42 9	7 13	9 14	26 8	1 4	1 9	3 20	4 2	23 22 HN	6 14 H	-	1 7	1 100 IJLN H	7 8	11 4	31 16 O	3 3	16 7	19 22 QR	
Cannot say	11 3	1 1	1 1	8 2	-	-	1 3	3 1	0 *	-	-	3 23	-	5 5	9 4	1 1	3 3	6 3	0 1	
Support	346 77	38 76	48 74	257 78	16 90	10 70	12 70	167 86 I	64 60	36 82 I	-	9 59	-	71 77	196 81	134 72	79 87 S	175 77	54 63	
Oppose	93 21	12 23	17 25	65 20	2 10	4 30	5 26	24 13	42 40 HJN	8 18	-	3 18	1 100 IJLN H	16 17	36 15	52 28 O	8 9	46 20	31 36 QR	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95E. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Big businesses in Canada should increase the number people holding top leadership and management positions who are Indigenous

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	159	51	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	159	51	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Strongly support	141 31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55 23	63 40 L	23 45	141 31	-	-	-	-	141 31	141 31
Somewhat support	166 37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85 35	62 39	19 37	166 37	-	-	-	-	166 37	166 37
Somewhat oppose	78 17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55 23 M	20 12	4 7	78 17	-	-	-	-	78 17	78 17
Strongly oppose	47 10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32 13	12 8	3 5	47 10	-	-	-	-	47 10	47 10
Cannot say	18 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 6	2 1	3 5	18 4	-	-	-	-	18 4	18 4
Support	307 68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	140 58	125 79 L	42 82	307 68 L	-	-	-	-	307 68	307 68
Oppose	125 28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87 36 M	32 20	6 13	125 28	-	-	-	-	125 28	125 28

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95E. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Big businesses in Canada should increase the number people holding top leadership and management positions who are Indigenous

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	Gender	
																M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	450	42	41	85	171	279	79	32	58	10	62	387	7	-	52	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	24	51	103	347	52	23	27	8	38	409	7	-	33	264	184
Strongly support	141 31	6 15	20 50 B	52 61 B	79 46 F	61 22	35 45	15 47	28 47	6 63	25 40	121 31	1 21	-	18 35	54 24	84 39
Somewhat support	166 37	26 61 CD	11 26	20 23	58 34	108 39	23 29	9 27	26 45	4 37	19 31	138 36	3 51	-	21 39	89 39	77 35
Somewhat oppose	78 17	5 11	7 17	8 9	19 11	59 21	12 15	6 19	1 2	-	11 18	68 18	2 28	-	8 16	48 21	30 14
Strongly oppose	47 10	4 9	0 1	4 5	9 5	38 14 E	6 8	-	2 4	-	5 8	44 11	-	-	3 6	29 13	17 8
Cannot say	18 4	1 4	2 6	2 2	6 3	13 5	2 3	2 7	1 2	-	2 4	16 4	-	-	2 5	8 4	10 5
Support	307 68	32 76	31 76	72 84	137 80 F	170 61	59 74	24 74	54 92	10 100	44 71	260 67	5 72	-	39 74	143 63	161 74
Oppose	125 28	9 20	8 18	12 14	28 16	97 35 E	18 23	6 19	4 6	-	16 25	112 29	2 28	-	11 21	77 34	47 22

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95E. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Big businesses in Canada should increase the number people holding top leadership and management positions who are Indigenous

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	450	44	97	93	79	137	78	87	161	117	70	43	97	206	157	154	64	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	27	48	77	71	227	32	65	139	207	38	42	97	238	193	149	57	42	-
Strongly support	141 31	9 21	28 29	31 34	28 35	44 32	32 41	28 32	42 26	39 33	24 34	7 17	32 33	65 32	34 22	55 36 0	19 30	32 49 0	-
Somewhat support	166 37	23 51 E	41 42	34 37	19 24	50 36	24 31	31 36	66 41	46 39	32 46	20 48	40 42	67 32	74 47 P	49 32	24 37	19 29	-
Somewhat oppose	78 17	7 15	14 14	17 18	18 22	23 17	13 17	15 18	30 18	18 15	9 13	10 23	14 15	42 20	26 17	30 20	11 17	9 14	-
Strongly oppose	47 10	1 3	8 9	11 12	12 16	13 10	6 8	9 10	20 12	10 8	5 7	4 9	5 5	28 14 M	15 10	15 10	7 12	4 6	-
Cannot say	18 4	4 9	5 5	-	2 3	6 5	3 4	4 4	5 3	5 5	-	2 4	6 6	5 2	7 5	4 2	3 5	2 3	-
Support	307 68	32 72	69 72	65 70	47 59	94 69	56 72	59 68	107 66	84 72	56 80	28 65	72 75	132 64	108 69	105 68	43 67	50 77	-
Oppose	125 28	8 19	22 23	28 30	30 38	37 27	19 24	24 28	49 31	28 23	14 20	13 31	19 20	70 34 M	41 26	45 29	18 28	13 20	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95E. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Big businesses in Canada should increase the number people holding top leadership and management positions who are Indigenous

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	450	51	65	330	18	14	17	194	106	44	-	14	1	91	241	187	90	227	86	
Unweighted 'N'	450	63	77	306	15	12	35	203	101	41	-	11	1	93	242	182	93	232	89	
Strongly support	141 31	12 23	14 22	115 35	3 18	5 38	3 18	79 41 IN	15 14	24 55 IN	-	3 23	-	19 21	72 30	61 33	45 49 RS	70 31 S	13 15	
Somewhat support	166 37	25 50	28 43	113 34	11 61	6 40	9 49	81 41	32 30	12 28	-	4 26	-	38 42	111 46 P	48 26	36 40	88 39	32 37	
Somewhat oppose	78 17	7 14	13 20	56 17	3 17	-	4 25	19 10	30 28 H	6 14	-	5 34	-	18 19	39 16	38 20	5 6	46 20 Q	20 23 Q	
Strongly oppose	47 10	6 12	8 13	31 9	1 4	3 21	1 5	8 4	25 24 HJ	1 3	-	2 16	1 100 IJLN H	9 10	8 3	34 18 O	3 3	17 7	21 25 QR	
Cannot say	18 4	0 1	1 2	15 5	-	-	0 2	7 4	3 3	1 1	-	-	-	7 8	12 5	5 3	2 2	6 3	0 *	
Support	307 68	37 73	42 65	227 69	14 79	11 79	12 68	160 82 IN	47 45	36 82 I	-	7 50	-	57 62	183 76 P	110 59	80 89 RS	158 70 S	44 52	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q95E. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Big businesses in Canada should increase the number people holding top leadership and management positions who are Indigenous

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Oppose	125 28	13 26	22 33	87 26	4 21	3 21	5 30	27 14	56 52 HJN	7 17	-	7 50 H	1 100 IJLN H	27 30	46 19	72 39 O	8 9	63 28 Q	41 48 QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	159	51	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	159	51	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Canadians do have a role – feels strongly	298 66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	148 62	116 73	35 68	298 66	-	-	-	-	298 66	298 66
Canadians do have a role – does not feel strongly	58 13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34 14	17 11	8 15	58 13	-	-	-	-	58 13	58 13
Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly	30 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 9 M	5 3	4 8	30 7	-	-	-	-	30 7	30 7
Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly	35 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 9	13 8	0 1	35 8	-	-	-	-	35 8	35 8
Cannot say	29 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 6	9 6	5 9	29 7	-	-	-	-	29 7	29 7
Top 2 Box	356 79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	181 76	132 83	42 83	356 79	-	-	-	-	356 79	356 79
Bottom 2 Box	65 14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43 18	17 11	4 8	65 14	-	-	-	-	65 14	65 14

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO		
																M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	450	42	41	85	171	279	79	32	58	10	62	387	7	-	52	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	24	51	103	347	52	23	27	8	38	409	7	-	33	264	184
Canadians do have a role – feels strongly	298 66	21 50	22 54	63 74	109 64	189 68	42 53	22 68	44 75	5 48	32 51	246 64	5 72	-	43 83	144 63	152 69
Canadians do have a role – does not feel strongly	58 13	5 11	2 4	9 11	16 9	42 15	7 9	4 11	5 8	1 14	6 9	54 14	2 28	-	2 3	33 14	25 11
Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly	30 7	7 15	6 15	3 4	16 9	14 5	12 15	1 4	2 4	-	12 19	28 7	-	-	2 3	14 6	15 7
Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly	35 8	3 8	6 14	5 6	14 8	21 8	12 16	1 3	1 1	4 38	8 14	32 8	-	-	4 7	20 9	16 7
Cannot say	29 7	7 16	5 13	4 5	16 9	13 5	6 7	4 13	6 11	-	4 7	27 7	-	-	2 4	18 8	11 5
Top 2 Box	356 79	26 61	24 58	73 86	125 73	231 83	49 62	25 79	49 84	6 62	37 60	301 78	7 100	-	45 86	177 77	177 81
Bottom 2 Box	65 14	10 24	12 29	8 9	30 18	35 12	24 31 HI	2 7	3 6	4 38	20 33	60 15	-	-	5 10	34 15	31 14

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	450	44	97	93	79	137	78	87	161	117	70	43	97	206	157	154	64	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	27	48	77	71	227	32	65	139	207	38	42	97	238	193	149	57	42	-
Canadians do have a role – feels strongly	298 66	23 52	67 69	60 65	57 72	91 66	54 69	42 48	107 66 H	92 78 HI	46 65	38 89 MN	62 64	135 65	102 65	99 64	46 71	46 71	-
Canadians do have a role – does not feel strongly	58 13	7 15	12 12	12 13	16 20	12 9	-	20 23	23 14	14 12	2 2	2 6	13 14	36 18 KL	28 18 Q	20 13	3 4	5 7	-
Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly	30 7	9 20 EF	5 5	9 10	2 2	5 3	5 7	7 8	13 8	5 4	5 7	-	7 7	14 7	10 6	13 9	3 5	4 5	-
Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly	35 8	2 4	6 6	9 10	3 4	16 11	9 12	7 8	14 8	5 4	8 11	2 5	9 9	14 7	6 4	13 9	5 8	10 15	-
Cannot say	29 7	4 9	7 7	3 3	1 2	14 10 DE	9 12	12 13 IJ	6 4	2 1	10 14	-	6 6	8 4	11 7	9 6	7 12	1 2	-
Top 2 Box	356 79	30 67	79 82	72 77	73 92 BDF	102 75	54 69	61 71	129 80	106 91 HI	48 68	41 95 KMN	75 78	171 83	130 83	119 77	48 75	51 78	-
Bottom 2 Box	65 14	11 24	11 11	18 20 E	5 6	20 15	15 19	14 16	26 16	9 8	12 18	2 5	16 16	27 13	16 10	27 17	8 13	13 20	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	450	51	65	330	18	14	17	194	106	44	-	14	1	91	241	187	90	227	86	
Unweighted 'N'	450	63	77	306	15	12	35	203	101	41	-	11	1	93	242	182	93	232	89	
Canadians do have a role – feels strongly	298 66	33 65	40 61	223 67	12 64	11 76	11 62	150 77 I	46 43	35 80 I	-	9 66	1 100 I J L N H	57 63 I	174 72 P	109 58	70 78 S	162 72 S	40 46	
Canadians do have a role – does not feel strongly	58 13	6 13	9 14	41 13	1 5	2 11	4 23	20 10	25 24 H J N	2 4	-	3 20	-	8 8	27 11	30 16	7 8	26 12	19 22 Q	
Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly	30 7	3 7	5 7	22 7	1 8	2 13	-	8 4	17 16 H J N	2 5	-	-	-	3 3	12 5	16 8	2 3	13 6	12 14 Q R	
Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly	35 8	6 12	8 12	22 7	4 22	-	2 12	4 2	14 13 H	5 11	-	2 14	-	11 12 H	9 4	23 13 O	5 6	14 6	11 13	
Cannot say	29 7	2 3	4 6	23 7	-	-	1 4	12 6	5 4	-	-	-	-	13 14	19 8	9 5	5 5	11 5	4 5	
Top 2 Box	356 79	40 78	49 76	264 80	13 70	12 87	15 85	171 88 I N	71 67	37 84 I	-	12 86	1 100 H I J N	65 71	201 83	139 74	78 86 S	189 83 S	58 68	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Bottom 2 Box	65	9	12	43	5	2	2	12	31	7	-	2	-	13	21	39	8	27	23
	14	18	19	13	30	13	12	6	29 H	16		14		15	9	21 O	8	12	27 QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Thinking about Canada over the next decade, are you very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, somewhat pessimistic or very pessimistic that we will make meaningful progress towards reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	159	51	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	159	51	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Very optimistic	74 16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30 12	37 24 L	7 13	74 16	-	-	-	-	74 16	74 16
Somewhat optimistic	232 52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	121 51	86 54	25 48	232 52	-	-	-	-	232 52	232 52
Somewhat pessimistic	102 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56 23	29 18	17 34	102 23	-	-	-	-	102 23	102 23
Very pessimistic	27 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 9 M	4 2	3 5	27 6	-	-	-	-	27 6	27 6
Cannot say	15 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 5	2 2	0 *	15 3	-	-	-	-	15 3	15 3
Top 2 Box	306 68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	151 63	123 78 L	31 61	306 68	-	-	-	-	306 68	306 68
Bottom 2 Box	130 29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77 32 M	33 21	20 39	130 29	-	-	-	-	130 29	130 29

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Thinking about Canada over the next decade, are you very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, somewhat pessimistic or very pessimistic that we will make meaningful progress towards reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people?

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO		
																M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Weighted 'N'	450	42	41	85	171	279	79	32	58	10	62	387	7	-	52	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	24	51	103	347	52	23	27	8	38	409	7	-	33	264	184
Very optimistic	74 16	12 28	10 25	17 20	39 23	34 12	23 29	5 17	10 17	4 40	14 23	69 18	1 9	-	4 8	34 15	39 18
Somewhat optimistic	232 52	13 30	16 39	42 50	72 42	160 57 E	28 35	15 45	29 50	4 39	22 35	194 50	3 50	-	31 59	111 48	119 54
Somewhat pessimistic	102 23	13 30	12 29	21 24	47 27	55 20	22 27	10 30	16 27	2 21	19 31	86 22	3 41	-	14 26	55 24	48 22
Very pessimistic	27 6	3 8	0 1	4 5	8 5	19 7	4 6	1 3	2 4	-	4 7	26 7	-	-	1 2	17 8	10 4
Cannot say	15 3	1 4	2 6	1 1	5 3	10 4	2 3	1 5	1 2	-	2 4	12 3	-	-	2 5	12 5	3 1
Top 2 Box	306 68	25 59	26 64	59 70	111 65	194 70	51 64	20 62	39 67	8 79	36 58	263 68	4 59	-	35 67	145 63	158 72
Bottom 2 Box	130 29	16 38	12 30	25 29	55 32	75 27	26 33	11 33	18 31	2 21	24 38	112 29	3 41	-	15 28	72 32	57 26

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Thinking about Canada over the next decade, are you very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, somewhat pessimistic or very pessimistic that we will make meaningful progress towards reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	450	44	97	93	79	137	78	87	161	117	70	43	97	206	157	154	64	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	27	48	77	71	227	32	65	139	207	38	42	97	238	193	149	57	42	-
Very optimistic	74	5	18	10	16	25	12	19	27	14	24	8	13	25	20	26	14	10	-
	16	11	18	11	20	18	15	22	17	12	34	18	13	12	13	17	21	16	
Somewhat optimistic	232	28	51	42	32	78	35	39	84	72	30	22	47	119	100	91	27	14	-
	52	64	53	45	41	57	46	45	52	61	42	52	48	58	63QR	59R	42	21	
Somewhat pessimistic	102	10	15	33	24	20	26	16	35	24	15	11	28	41	29	24	13	34	-
	23	22	16	36CF	30F	15	34	18	22	20	22	25	29	20	18	16	20OPQ	53	
Very pessimistic	27	-	9	5	6	8	-	8	12	6	-	1	5	16	4	10	7	5	-
	6		9	5	8	6		10	7	5		2	6	8	2	7	11	8	
Cannot say	15	1	4	3	1	6	4	4	4	1	1	1	4	6	5	3	3	2	-
	3	2	4	3	1	4	6	5	2	1	2	3	4	3	3	2	5	3	
Top 2 Box	306	33	69	52	48	103	47	58	111	86	54	30	60	144	120	117	40	24	-
	68	75	71	56	61	75D	61	67	69	73	76	69	62	70	76R	76R	63R	37	
Bottom 2 Box	130	10	24	38	30	28	26	24	46	30	15	12	33	56	32	34	20	39	-
	29	22	25	41F	38F	20	34	28	29	26	22	27	34	27	21	22	31OPQ	60	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Thinking about Canada over the next decade, are you very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, somewhat pessimistic or very pessimistic that we will make meaningful progress towards reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
Weighted 'N'	450	51	65	330	18	14	17	194	106	44	-	14	1	91	241	187	90	227	86	
Unweighted 'N'	450	63	77	306	15	12	35	203	101	41	-	11	1	93	242	182	93	232	89	
Very optimistic	74 16	8 16	8 12	56 17	6 33	-	2 12	45 23 I	7 7	11 25 I	-	2 15	-	9 10	46 19	24 13	11 12	30 13	19 22	
Somewhat optimistic	232 52	31 61	42 64 D	158 48	10 57	11 79	10 55	110 57	51 48	16 37	-	6 42	-	49 54	154 64 P	64 34	61 68 RS	119 52	35 41	
Somewhat pessimistic	102 23	8 15	11 16	83 25	1 4	3 21	4 22	37 19	26 25	15 35	-	4 29	-	20 22	36 15	63 34 O	15 16	67 30 Q	18 21	
Very pessimistic	27 6	1 2	3 5	23 7	1 5	-	-	0 *	17 16 HJ	1 2	-	1 7	-	8 9	2 1	24 13 O	3 3	8 3	11 13 QR	
Cannot say	15 3	3 6	2 3	9 3	-	-	2 10	2 1	5 5	1 1	-	1 7	1 100 IJLN H	5 6	3 1	11 6	-	3 2	3 4	
Top 2 Box	306 68	39 77	50 76	215 65	16 90	11 79	12 67	155 80 I	58 54	27 61	-	8 56	-	58 64	200 83 P	89 47	72 80 RS	148 66	54 63	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q39. Thinking about Canada over the next decade, are you very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, somewhat pessimistic or very pessimistic that we will make meaningful progress towards reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Bottom 2 Box	130 29	9 17	14 21	106 32 B	2 10	3 21	4 22	37 19	44 41 H	16 37	-	5 37	-	28 31	38 16	87 47 O	18 20	75 33	28 33

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q40_NEW. How familiar do you feel you are with the history of Indian Residential Schools in Canada?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	159	51	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	159	51	450	-	-	-	-	450	450
Very familiar	242 54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	139 58	87 55	16 31	242 54	-	-	-	-	242 54	242 54
Somewhat familiar	161 36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	86 36	57 36	19 37	161 36	-	-	-	-	161 36	161 36
Not too familiar	39 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 5	12 8	14 28 LMO	39 9	-	-	-	-	39 9	39 9
Not at all familiar	6 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1	2 1	2 5	6 1	-	-	-	-	6 1	6 1
Cannot say	2 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	1 1	-	2 *	-	-	-	-	2 *	2 *
Top 2 Box	403 90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	225 94 N	144 91 N	34 68	403 90 N	-	-	-	-	403 90	403 90
Bottom 2 Box	45 10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 6	14 9	17 32 LMO	45 10	-	-	-	-	45 10	45 10

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q40_NEW. How familiar do you feel you are with the history of Indian Residential Schools in Canada?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	450	42	41	85	171	279	79	32	58	10	62	387	7	-	52	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	450	26	24	51	103	347	52	23	27	8	38	409	7	-	33	264	184
Very familiar	242	15	27	48	92	149	53	22	16	8	40	222	4	-	15	119	120
	54	36	66	56	54	54	67 I	69 I	27	75	64	57	64	-	29	52	55
Somewhat familiar	161	15	9	20	44	117	16	10	19	2	13	132	2	-	24	80	81
	36	36	22	24	26	42 E	20	31	33	17	20	34	36	-	45	35	37
Not too familiar	39	10	5	16	31	8	10	-	20	1	10	27	-	-	12	22	17
	9	23	12	19	18 F	3	13	-	35	8	15	7	-	-	24	10	8
Not at all familiar	6	2	-	-	2	3	-	-	2	-	-	6	-	-	-	6	-
	1	6	-	-	1	1	-	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	-
Cannot say	2	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1
	*	-	-	1	1	*	-	-	2	-	-	*	-	-	2	1	*
Top 2 Box	403	30	36	68	137	266	69	32	35	9	53	354	7	-	39	199	202
	90	72	88	80	80	95 E	87 I	100 GI	59	92	85	91	100	-	75	87	92
Bottom 2 Box	45	12	5	16	33	12	10	-	23	1	10	33	-	-	12	28	17
	10	28	12	19	19 F	4	13	-	39 G	8	15	8	-	-	24	12	8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q40_NEW. How familiar do you feel you are with the history of Indian Residential Schools in Canada?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN-GH	NOT/STRET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)		(F)	(G)	(H)		(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	
Weighted 'N'	450	44	97	93	79	137	78	87	161	117	70	43	97	206	157	154	64	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	450	27	48	77	71	227	32	65	139	207	38	42	97	238	193	149	57	42	-
Very familiar	242	22	45	48	44	83	27	44	86	81	20	18	50	133	92	83	32	27	-
	54	49	47	52	56	60	34	51	53	69 GHI	29	42	52	65 KL	59	54	50	41	
Somewhat familiar	161	17	26	42	33	43	35	30	62	32	24	17	39	68	54	50	29	27	-
	36	39	27	46	41	32	45	35	39	27	35	39	40	33	34	33	45	41	
Not too familiar	39	3	23	3	1	10	16	12	8	3	24	6	7	2	7	19	2	11	-
	9	8	23 DEF	3	1	7 E	21 J	14 IJ	5	2	34 MN	14 N	8 N	1	4	13 OQ	3	16	
Not at all familiar	6	1	3	-	1	1	-	1	5	1	2	2	-	2	4	1	1	1	-
	1	2	3		1	*		1	3	1	2	4		1	2	*	1	1	
Cannot say	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	0	1	0	-	-	-
	*	2				1				1			1	*	*	*			
Top 2 Box	403	39	71	90	77	126	62	74	148	113	45	35	89	202	146	134	61	54	-
	90	88	73	97 C	97 C	92 C	79	85	92	96 H	64	81	92 K	98 KL	93	87	95	82	
Bottom 2 Box	45	4	26	3	2	10	16	13	13	3	26	8	7	4	11	20	3	11	-
	10	10	27 DEF	3	3	7	21 J	15 J	8 J	3	36 MN	19 N	8	2	7	13	5	18	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q40_NEW. How familiar do you feel you are with the history of Indian Residential Schools in Canada?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
Weighted 'N'	450	51	65	330	18	14	17	194	106	44	-	14	1	91	241	187	90	227	86	
Unweighted 'N'	450	63	77	306	15	12	35	203	101	41	-	11	1	93	242	182	93	232	89	
Very familiar	242 54	12 24	36 56 B	191 58 B	1 6	3 21	7 41 E	107 55	55 52	27 62	-	6 44	1 100 IJLN H	46 51	122 50	113 60	59 65 R	112 50	42 49	
Somewhat familiar	161 36	30 58 CD	24 37	107 32	10 58	9 65	10 57	68 35	46 43	12 28	-	6 42	-	28 31	80 33	66 36	27 30	91 40	32 38	
Not too familiar	39 9	6 12	5 8	28 9	4 20	2 14	0 3	15 8	2 2	4 10	-	2 14	-	16 17 HI	33 14 P	6 3	2 2	22 10 Q	8 10 Q	
Not at all familiar	6 1	3 6	-	3 1	3 16	-	-	3 1	3 3	-	-	-	-	-	5 2	1 *	2 3	1 *	3 3	
Cannot say	2 *	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	1 *	1 *	-	0 *	1 1	
Top 2 Box	403 90	42 82	60 92	298 90	12 64	12 86	17 97 E	175 90 N	101 95 N	39 90	-	12 86	1 100 HN	75 82	202 84	179 96 O	85 95	204 90	74 86	
Bottom 2 Box	45 10	9 18	5 8	31 9	6 36 G	2 14	0 3	18 9	5 5	4 10	-	2 14	-	16 17 HI	38 16 P	7 4	4 5	23 10	11 13	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.