



Confederation of Tomorrow 2025

Reconciliation and Relations with Indigenous Peoples

Data Tables

Indigenous Peoples

Note: the Confederation of Tomorrow uses separate weighting factors for the overall results, the results for residents of the three territories (the North), and for Indigenous Peoples. When reporting results for the territories (individually or as a region) or for Indigenous Peoples, please use the corresponding separate tables.

Field dates: May 1 to June 16, 2025

The Environics Institute for Survey Research
33 Bloor Street East, Suite 900
Toronto, Ontario M4W 3H1

Q94A. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous: Your close friends

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	813	24	8	18	16	99	190	93	79	69	80	56	63	18	137	65	42	242	322	137	714
Unweighted 'N'	813	27	19	24	14	112	148	93	117	91	65	35	47	21	103	84	57	301	366	103	701
Many of them are non-Indigenous	338 42	9 38	5 59 MN	8 45	7 41	41 41 N	99 52 HMNO	29 31	39 49 MNO	31 44 MNO	33 41	20 36	15 24	3 16	38 28	28 43	19 46	98 41	131 41 T	38 28	297 42 T
Some of them are non-Indigenous	366 45	14 59	3 39	8 47	8 53	39 39	71 37	48 51	29 37	39 56 GI	36 45	28 49	33 52	11 63	72 52	34 52	20 48	116 48	152 47	72 52	327 46
None of them are non-Indigenous	76 9	-	0 2	1 8	-	12 12	14 7	14 15 K	7 9	-	4 5	8 15	13 21 K	3 18	25 18 K	2 2	2 4	21 9	25 8	25 18 PS	65 9
Cannot say	33 4	1 3	-	-	1 6	8 8	7 3	3 3	4 5	-	7 9	-	2 3	0 3	2 2	2 3	1 2	7 3	14 4	2 2	25 3

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q94A. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous: Your close friends

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	813	289	182	334	813	-	503	232	55	138	343	690	75	69	42	385	425
Unweighted 'N'	813	304	176	324	813	-	517	215	59	234	267	701	70	60	38	378	432
Many of them are non-Indigenous	338 42	152 53 CD	68 38	114 34	338 42	-	194 39 I	115 50 GI	13 24	48 35	136 40	300 44	29 39	27 40	6 14	179 47	157 37
Some of them are non-Indigenous	366 45	103 36	91 50 B	171 51 B	366 45	-	231 46	98 42	31 57	56 40	166 48	316 46	29 38	25 36	19 44	160 42	204 48
None of them are non-Indigenous	76 9	25 9	12 6	39 12	76 9	-	56 11 H	10 4	9 16	27 19	27 8	51 7	9 13	8 12	15 37	36 9	40 9
Cannot say	33 4	8 3	10 6	10 3	33 4	-	22 4	9 4	2 3	8 6	14 4	23 3	8 11	8 12	2 5	9 2	24 6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q94A. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous: Your close friends

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)		(F)	(G)	(H)		(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted 'N'	813	108	197	134	136	238	236	240	223	101	253	168	194	163	200	233	223	131	156
Unweighted 'N'	813	103	231	175	135	169	87	173	318	222	169	151	195	269	232	252	189	118	172
Many of them are non-Indigenous	338 42	47 44	80 40	47 35	50 37	114 48	95 40	85 35	100 45	53 53 H	87 34	66 40	78 40	89 55 KLM	101 50 R	96 41	87 39	46 35	83 53
Some of them are non-Indigenous	366 45	43 40	95 48	70 52 F	72 53 F	86 36	107 46	118 49	97 44	41 40	130 51 N	84 50 N	90 46 N	47 29	84 42	108 46	105 47	64 49	61 39
None of them are non-Indigenous	76 9	14 13	15 8	11 8	12 9	24 10	19 8	29 12	21 10	6 6	21 8	14 8	19 10	21 13	12 6	25 11	21 9	17 13	7 5
Cannot say	33 4	3 3	7 4	6 5	2 2	14 6	14 6	8 4	5 2	1 1	14 6	3 2	7 4	5 3	3 2	4 2	11 5	4 3	5 3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q94A. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous: Your close friends

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS		LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
						YRS	/YRS													
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	813	26	96	681	8	3	12	275	154	83	21	48	13	219	358	392	151	380	166	
Unweighted 'N'	813	32	99	672	11	5	12	274	173	90	16	49	17	194	423	342	133	367	205	
Many of them are non-Indigenous	338 42	17 65 D	46 48	271 40	7 92 F	1 19	9 78	108 39	78 51 L	40 49 L	13 62 L	11 22	3 22	85 39	168 47 P	138 35	65 43	156 41	81 49	
Some of them are non-Indigenous	366 45	8 29	39 40	318 47	1 8	2 81 E	3 22	133 48	56 36	36 44	5 23	31 65 IK	5 43	99 45	151 42	196 50	59 39	184 48	63 38	
None of them are non-Indigenous	76 9	2 6	6 6	68 10	-	-	-	27 10	15 9	5 6	1 4	6 13	4 35 J	18 8	33 9	38 10	20 13	30 8	15 9	
Cannot say	33 4	-	5 5	24 3	-	-	-	7 3	6 4	1 1	2 10	-	-	17 8 HJ	5 2	19 5 O	7 4	10 3	7 4	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q94B. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous: Your larger groups of friends, even if they are not your close friends

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	813	24	8	18	16	99	190	93	79	69	80	56	63	18	137	65	42	242	322	137	714
Unweighted 'N'	813	27	19	24	14	112	148	93	117	91	65	35	47	21	103	84	57	301	366	103	701
Many of them are non-Indigenous	324 40	5 20	5 59 BL	10 58 BLNO	8 47	45 45 BLO	89 47 BLO	32 34	31 39 L	26 37 L	36 45 BL	10 17	25 40	4 23	39 28	27 42	23 54 T	88 37	124 39	39 28	279 39
Some of them are non-Indigenous	379 47	18 74 DFGIK	3 39	6 35	9 53	39 39	69 37	48 51	34 43	39 56 G	37 46	36 64 FG	29 47	12 67 G	77 57 G	35 54	18 43	121 50	158 49	77 57	340 48
None of them are non-Indigenous	80 10	1 3	0 2	1 4	-	12 13	20 11	9 10	10 12	4 6	7 9	10 19 BJ	4 6	2 10	16 12	2 2	1 2	22 9	30 9	16 12	68 9
Cannot say	30 4	1 3	-	1 3	-	3 3	12 6	5 5	4 6	1 1	0 *	-	4 7	-	4 3	1 2	1 1	10 4	10 3	4 3	28 4

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q94B. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous: Your larger groups of friends, even if they are not your close friends

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Weighted 'N'	813	289	182	334	813	-	503	232	55	138	343	690	75	69	42	385	425
Unweighted 'N'	813	304	176	324	813	-	517	215	59	234	267	701	70	60	38	378	432
Many of them are non-Indigenous	324 40	141 49 D	73 40	103 31	324 40	-	193 38	108 47 I	16 28	52 37	128 37	281 41	35 46	32 46	4 10	163 42	159 37
Some of them are non-Indigenous	379 47	116 40	94 52	167 50	379 47	-	232 46	102 44	32 59	53 38	174 51	328 48	28 37	25 37	22 53	177 46	201 47
None of them are non-Indigenous	80 10	23 8	9 5	48 14 C	80 10	-	56 11	17 8	5 8	26 19	28 8	56 8	9 12	9 13	14 34	37 10	43 10
Cannot say	30 4	8 3	6 3	16 5	30 4	-	22 4	4 2	3 5	8 6	14 4	26 4	4 5	3 4	1 3	8 2	22 5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q94B. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous: Your larger groups of friends, even if they are not your close friends

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	813	108	197	134	136	238	236	240	223	101	253	168	194	163	200	233	223	131	156
Unweighted 'N'	813	103	231	175	135	169	87	173	318	222	169	151	195	269	232	252	189	118	172
Many of them are non-Indigenous	324 40	27 25	67 34	49 36	61 45 B	120 50 BCD	92 39	88 37	89 40	51 50 HI	87 34	65 39	72 37	84 52 KLM	102 51 PR	83 36	88 39	40 31	82 52
Some of them are non-Indigenous	379 47	60 55 F	102 52 F	65 49	62 45	90 38	109 46	119 49	104 47	42 42	128 50	79 47	93 48	63 39	75 37	114 49	111 50	72 55 O	60 38
None of them are non-Indigenous	80 10	20 18 DE	21 11	10 7	8 6	21 9	29 13	22 9	22 10	5 5	27 11	16 10	23 12	13 8	17 8	31 13	18 8	13 10	9 6
Cannot say	30 4	1 1	7 4	10 8 B	5 4	7 3	5 2	11 5	8 4	3 3	11 4	8 5	6 3	2 1	6 3	4 2	6 3	5 4	6 4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q94B. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous: Your larger groups of friends, even if they are not your close friends

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote								Sat. with direction	Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	813	26	96	681	8	3	12	275	154	83	21	48	13	219	358	392	151	380	166
Unweighted 'N'	813	32	99	672	11	5	12	274	173	90	16	49	17	194	423	342	133	367	205
Many of them are non-Indigenous	324 40	11 44	42 43	268 39	1 9	1 19	10 81 E	130 47 N	71 46 N	33 40	13 59	15 32	3 22	59 27	146 41	150 38	62 41	151 40	71 43
Some of them are non-Indigenous	379 47	11 43	45 47	319 47	6 84 FG	1 30	2 15	110 40	61 39	44 53	6 26	26 55	5 43	126 58 HIK	165 46	189 48	71 47	181 48	72 43
None of them are non-Indigenous	80 10	2 9	7 7	71 10	1 7	1 51	0 4	28 10	14 9	5 6	3 15	7 14	3 27	21 9	38 11	37 10	17 11	41 11	17 10
Cannot say	30 4	1 4	3 3	23 3	-	-	-	7 3	9 6	1 2	-	-	1 8	12 6	9 3	16 4	-	7 2	6 4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q94C. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous: People who you work with or go to school with

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	813	24	8	18	16	99	190	93	79	69	80	56	63	18	137	65	42	242	322	137	714
Unweighted 'N'	813	27	19	24	14	112	148	93	117	91	65	35	47	21	103	84	57	301	366	103	701
Many of them are non-Indigenous	316	7	6	13	9	38	75	27	37	38	33	23	7	4	34	34	27	102	135	34	279
	39	29	71	71	57	38	40	29	46	54	42	40	11	22	25	52	66	42	42	25	39
			HMNO B	HMNO BFG	MNO	M	M		MNO	HMNO B	M	M				T	RSTU	T	T		T
Some of them are non-Indigenous	305	13	2	3	5	36	57	45	22	18	35	25	34	11	70	22	9	85	120	70	269
	38	55	20	15	29	36	30	49	28	26	43	44	54	60	51	34	21	35	37	51	38
		DGIJ						DGIJ			D		DGIJ	DGIJ	DGIJ					QRU	Q
None of them are non-Indigenous	106	3	0	2	1	18	27	13	8	8	7	5	11	3	19	6	3	30	37	19	88
	13	13	2	10	5	18	14	14	11	12	9	8	17	17	14	9	6	12	11	14	12
Cannot say	86	1	1	1	1	8	30	7	12	6	5	4	10	-	14	3	3	25	30	14	78
	11	3	8	3	9	8	16	8	15	9	6	7	17		10	5	6	10	9	10	11
						BD			B												

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q94C. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous: People who you work with or go to school with

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO		
																M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	813	289	182	334	813	-	503	232	55	138	343	690	75	69	42	385	425
Unweighted 'N'	813	304	176	324	813	-	517	215	59	234	267	701	70	60	38	378	432
Many of them are non-Indigenous	316 39	127 44 D	76 42	111 33	316 39	-	178 35	113 49 G	18 33	40 29	127 37	273 40	29 39	24 36	10 24	169 44	145 34
Some of them are non-Indigenous	305 38	100 34	71 39	130 39	305 38	-	201 40	75 32	22 40	63 46	133 39	266 39	25 34	25 37	13 32	143 37	162 38
None of them are non-Indigenous	106 13	35 12	19 10	53 16	106 13	-	71 14	19 8	11 20	27 19	39 11	75 11	14 18	13 19	16 39	48 12	57 13
Cannot say	86 11	28 10	16 9	40 12	86 11	-	53 11	25 11	4 8	8 6	44 13	77 11	7 9	6 9	2 5	25 6	61 14

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q94C. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous: People who you work with or go to school with

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	813	108	197	134	136	238	236	240	223	101	253	168	194	163	200	233	223	131	156
Unweighted 'N'	813	103	231	175	135	169	87	173	318	222	169	151	195	269	232	252	189	118	172
Many of them are non-Indigenous	316 39	42 39	75 38	52 39	52 39	95 40	78 33	79 33	99 44 H	58 58 GHI	78 31	66 39	81 41	78 48 K	86 43	99 43	79 35	46 35	83 53
Some of them are non-Indigenous	305 38	29 27	87 44 B	44 33	65 48 BD	80 34	92 39	102 42 J	75 33	30 30	94 37	65 39	82 42	51 31	62 31	90 39	93 42	49 38	45 29
None of them are non-Indigenous	106 13	30 28 CEF	24 12	20 15	10 7	21 9	36 15	30 12	32 14 J	8 7	29 12	25 15	18 9	28 17	30 15	38 16	23 10	14 10	22 14
Cannot say	86 11	7 6	11 6	17 13 C	9 6	42 18 BCE	29 12	29 12 J	17 8	5 5	52 20 LMN	11 7	13 7	5 3	22 11 P	5 2	28 13 P	22 17 P	6 4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q94C. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous: People who you work with or go to school with

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
Weighted 'N'	813	26	96	681	8	3	12	275	154	83	21	48	13	219	358	392	151	380	166	
Unweighted 'N'	813	32	99	672	11	5	12	274	173	90	16	49	17	194	423	342	133	367	205	
Many of them are non-Indigenous	316 39	13 50	44 46	257 38	3 37	1 49	9 74	114 41 N	69 45 N	43 52 MN	8 36	17 36	2 17	63 29	151 42	149 38	77 51 S	150 39	60 36	
Some of them are non-Indigenous	305 38	9 33	31 32	262 39	3 46	1 23	2 20	109 39	49 32	33 40	9 40	25 52	4 31	77 35	121 34	157 40	56 37	143 38	61 37	
None of them are non-Indigenous	106 13	3 10	18 19	85 13	1 12	1 27	0 4	31 11 J	27 18 J	2 3	5 24	6 12	6 45 HJLN	28 13 J	52 15	48 12	10 7	53 14	34 20 Q	
Cannot say	86 11	2 6	4 4	76 11 C	0 6	-	0 2	22 8	9 6	4 5	-	-	1 8	50 23 HIJ	34 9	38 10	8 5	34 9	11 7	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q94D. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous: People who live in your neighbourhood

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	813	24	8	18	16	99	190	93	79	69	80	56	63	18	137	65	42	242	322	137	714
Unweighted 'N'	813	27	19	24	14	112	148	93	117	91	65	35	47	21	103	84	57	301	366	103	701
Many of them are non-Indigenous	367 45	10 43 N	4 44 N	11 61 MNO	8 51 N	39 40 N	94 49 MNO	36 39 N	38 47 MNO	40 57 HMNO F	48 60 HMNO F	24 43 N	14 23 N	0 3 N	39 29 N	33 50 T	22 54 T	114 47 T	162 50 T	39 29	328 46 T
Some of them are non-Indigenous	290 36	10 42	4 55 D	3 17	5 34	30 30	54 28 DGJK	44 48	24 31	21 30	21 26	25 45	39 62 GIJK DF	8 47	73 53 GIJK DF	23 35	13 31	89 37	110 34 PQRSU	73 53	260 36
None of them are non-Indigenous	109 13	3 12	0 2	3 19	2 15	20 20 C	24 12	8 9	11 14	8 12	8 10	4 8	8 12	9 50 KLMO GHIJ BCF	21 15	9 13	6 14	27 11	36 11	21 15	89 12
Cannot say	48 6	1 3	-	1 3	-	9 10 J	19 10 JO	4 4	7 8 J	1 1	2 3	2 4	2 3	-	4 3	1 2	1 1	11 5	14 4	4 3	38 5

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q94D. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous: People who live in your neighbourhood

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	813	289	182	334	813	-	503	232	55	138	343	690	75	69	42	385	425
Unweighted 'N'	813	304	176	324	813	-	517	215	59	234	267	701	70	60	38	378	432
Many of them are non-Indigenous	367 45	145 50 D	84 46	131 39	367 45	-	218 43	122 52 I	16 29	45 33	160 47	331 48	27 36	24 36	7 15	199 52	166 39
Some of them are non-Indigenous	290 36	93 32	77 42	120 36	290 36	-	181 36	81 35	21 38	51 37	127 37	250 36	24 32	21 31	12 29	128 33	161 38
None of them are non-Indigenous	109 13	39 13	13 7	57 17 C	109 13	-	72 14 H	18 8	16 29 H	30 22	36 11	72 10	15 19	14 20	22 53	43 11	66 16
Cannot say	48 6	12 4	8 5	27 8	48 6	-	32 6	11 5	3 5	11 8	20 6	38 5	9 12	9 13	1 2	16 4	32 8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q94D. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous: People who live in your neighbourhood

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	813	108	197	134	136	238	236	240	223	101	253	168	194	163	200	233	223	131	156
Unweighted 'N'	813	103	231	175	135	169	87	173	318	222	169	151	195	269	232	252	189	118	172
Many of them are non-Indigenous	367 45	37 34	80 40	61 45	66 49	123 52 B	99 42	98 41	110 49	55 54 H	99 39	76 46	90 46	82 50	101 51	95 41	106 48	54 41	90 58
Some of them are non-Indigenous	290 36	34 31	72 36	47 35	51 38	86 36	92 39	91 38	72 32	32 32	101 40	62 37	70 36	47 29	60 30	91 39	82 37	52 39	35 23
None of them are non-Indigenous	109 13	29 27 DEF	33 17	12 9	15 11	20 9	25 11	37 15	33 15	11 11	33 13	21 13	28 14	22 14	24 12	43 19 Q	18 8	20 15	19 12
Cannot say	48 6	8 8	13 7 E	15 11 EF	2 2	9 4	19 8	15 6	8 3	3 3	19 8	8 5	6 3	11 7	15 7 P	3 1	17 7 P	5 4	12 8

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q94D. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous: People who live in your neighbourhood

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	813	26	96	681	8	3	12	275	154	83	21	48	13	219	358	392	151	380	166	
Unweighted 'N'	813	32	99	672	11	5	12	274	173	90	16	49	17	194	423	342	133	367	205	
Many of them are non-Indigenous	367	14	46	303	4	1	9	135	77	40	8	18	1	87	162	172	79	179	68	
	45	54	48	44	55	19	74	49 M	50 M	49 M	38	38	11	40	45	44	53	47	41	
Some of them are non-Indigenous	290	10	36	241	3	2	3	106	40	33	10	25	5	70	127	142	49	137	60	
	36	38	38	35	45	53	24	39 I	26	40	48	52 I	38	32	35	36	33	36	36	
None of them are non-Indigenous	109	2	11	96	-	1	0	26	28	8	3	3	6	34	42	60	20	52	22	
	13	8	11	14	-	27	2	9	18	10	15	7	51 IJLN H	16	12	15	13	14	13	
Cannot say	48	-	3	41	-	-	-	9	10	1	-	1	-	27	26	17	2	12	16	
	6		3	6				3	6	2		2		12 HJL	7	4	1	3	9 QR	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34N. Would you describe current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people as positive or negative?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	813	24	8	18	16	99	190	93	79	69	80	56	63	18	137	65	42	242	322	137	714
Unweighted 'N'	813	27	19	24	14	112	148	93	117	91	65	35	47	21	103	84	57	301	366	103	701
Very positive	138 17	7 28	1 15	3 19	1 6	29 30 KMNO EGH	25 13	10 11	22 27 EHKM	13 19	9 11	11 19	5 8	1 8	17 13	12 19	6 13	45 19	53 17	17 13	108 15
Somewhat positive	316 39	6 25	4 47	7 42	10 65 BHI	37 38	82 43 I	28 31	21 27	29 42	36 46 I	17 30	28 45	9 51	54 40	27 42	22 52 R	79 33	115 36	54 40	279 39
Somewhat negative	233 29	9 38	2 19	5 26	3 20	18 18	45 24	34 37 F	21 27	20 29	22 27	26 46 F	25 39 F	4 25	55 40 FG	18 28	9 22	76 31	98 30	55 40	216 30
Very negative	71 9	1 3	1 18	2 10	1 9	8 8	15 8	15 16	5 6	4 6	11 13	3 6	2 3	3 16	8 6	5 8	5 11	23 10	34 11	8 6	63 9
Cannot say	55 7	2 6	-	1 3	-	6 7	23 12 JKO	6 6	10 13 JKMO	3 4	3 3	-	2 3	-	2 1	2 3	1 1	19 8 QT	22 7 T	2 1	48 7 QT
NET: Positive	454 56	12 53	5 63	11 61	11 71	67 68 H	107 56	38 41	43 54	42 61 H	45 56	27 49	34 54	10 59	72 52	40 61	27 65	123 51	168 52	72 52	387 54
NET: Negative	304 37	10 41	3 37	6 36	5 29	26 26	60 32	49 53 FGI	26 33	25 35	32 41	29 51 F	27 43	7 41	63 46 F	24 36	14 33	99 41	132 41	63 46	279 39

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34N. Would you describe current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people as positive or negative?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	813	289	182	334	813	-	503	232	55	138	343	690	75	69	42	385	425
Unweighted 'N'	813	304	176	324	813	-	517	215	59	234	267	701	70	60	38	378	432
Very positive	138 17	72 25 CD	19 10	45 13	138 17	-	95 19	26 11	13 23	33 24	57 17	109 16	21 28	21 30	6 14	92 24	46 11
Somewhat positive	316 39	104 36	76 42	130 39	316 39	-	181 36	107 46 G	19 34	65 47	110 32	269 39	29 39	27 40	18 42	158 41	156 37
Somewhat negative	233 29	73 25	63 35	97 29	233 29	-	143 28	74 32	11 21	26 19	108 32	205 30	17 23	14 21	9 22	86 22	147 35
Very negative	71 9	19 7	11 6	41 12	71 9	-	44 9	15 6	9 16	10 7	33 10	60 9	3 4	1 2	8 19	33 9	38 9
Cannot say	55 7	20 7	13 7	22 6	55 7	-	39 8	10 4	4 7	4 3	35 10	48 7	5 6	5 7	2 4	16 4	39 9
NET: Positive	454 56	176 61	95 52	175 52	454 56	-	276 55	133 57	32 57	98 71	167 49	377 55	50 67	48 70	23 55	251 65	201 47
NET: Negative	304 37	92 32	74 41	137 41	304 37	-	187 37	89 38	20 36	36 26	142 41	265 38	20 27	16 23	17 41	118 31	185 43

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34N. Would you describe current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people as positive or negative?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	813	108	197	134	136	238	236	240	223	101	253	168	194	163	200	233	223	131	156
Unweighted 'N'	813	103	231	175	135	169	87	173	318	222	169	151	195	269	232	252	189	118	172
Very positive	138 17	22 20 F	48 25 F	31 23 F	20 15	17 7	47 20	27 11	36 16	25 25 H	46 18	17 10	32 16	39 24 L	73 36 PQR	33 14 R	24 11	5 4	46 30
Somewhat positive	316 39	37 34	69 35	50 37	49 36	111 47	86 37	95 40	97 43	36 36	89 35	87 52 KM	72 37	64 39	64 32	104 45 O	97 43	45 34	53 34
Somewhat negative	233 29	33 30	49 25	33 25	42 31	76 32	59 25	78 33	63 28	29 29	55 22	46 28	62 32	49 30	42 21	70 30	75 34 O	38 29	37 24
Very negative	71 9	6 5	21 11	6 5	17 13	20 9	21 9	24 10	18 8	7 7	40 16 LMN	7 4	13 7	8 5	12 6	14 6	11 5	31 24 OPQ	11 7
Cannot say	55 7	10 9	10 5	14 11	7 5	14 6	22 9	15 6	11 5	4 4	23 9 N	11 6	15 8 N	3 2	9 5	11 5	16 7	12 9	8 5
NET: Positive	454 56	59 55	117 59	81 60	70 51	128 54	133 57	122 51	132 59	61 60	135 53	104 62	104 53	103 63	137 68 QR	138 59 R	121 54 R	50 38	100 64
NET: Negative	304 37	39 36	70 36	40 30	60 44 D	96 40	80 34	102 43	81 36	36 36	95 37	53 32	76 39	56 35	54 27	84 36	87 39	69 53 OP	48 31

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34N. Would you describe current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people as positive or negative?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	813	26	96	681	8	3	12	275	154	83	21	48	13	219	358	392	151	380	166	
Unweighted 'N'	813	32	99	672	11	5	12	274	173	90	16	49	17	194	423	342	133	367	205	
Very positive	138 17	4 16	26 27	105 15	4 47	0 16	-	55 20 J	26 17	5 6	10 47 IJN	16 34 JN	3 26 10	23	106 30 P	31 8	16 11	56 15	54 33 QR	
Somewhat positive	316 39	10 39	33 34	272 40	4 53	1 30	5 44	112 41 M	70 45 M	35 42 M	4 20	18 37	1 8	77 35 M	130 36	156 40	54 36	168 44	63 38	
Somewhat negative	233 29	3 13	26 27	201 30	-	1 26	2 20	79 29	38 25	31 37 L	5 25	7 14	4 29	70 32 L	82 23	138 35 O	59 39 S	105 28 S	31 19	
Very negative	71 9	7 28 CD	8 8	56 8	-	-	4 36	26 9	16 10	8 9	1 4	7 15	2 17	11 5	23 7	47 12 O	15 10	30 8	12 7	
Cannot say	55 7	1 5	4 4	47 7	-	1 27	-	4 1	4 3	5 6 H	1 4	-	2 20	38 17 HIJ	17 5	20 5	6 4	21 6	6 4	
NET: Positive	454 56	14 55	59 62	376 55	8 100 FG	1 46	5 44	166 60 N	96 62 N	39 48	14 67	34 71 JMN	4 34	100 46	236 66 P	187 48	71 47	223 59	117 70 QR	
NET: Negative	304 37	11 41	33 35	258 38	-	1 26	7 56	105 38	54 35	38 46	6 29	14 29	6 46	81 37	105 29	185 47 O	74 49 RS	135 36 S	43 26	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	813	24	8	18	16	99	190	93	79	69	80	56	63	18	137	65	42	242	322	137	714
Unweighted 'N'	813	27	19	24	14	112	148	93	117	91	65	35	47	21	103	84	57	301	366	103	701
Not gone far enough	476 59	15 62	4 46	10 59	10 64	42 43	105 55	61 66 F	44 55	42 61 F	51 64 F	30 54	48 76 FGI	13 73 F	91 67 F	39 60	24 58	147 61	198 62	91 67	433 61
Neither / about right	153 19	7 30	0 5	1 7	3 20	30 30 CDI	36 19	14 15	8 10	15 21	14 18	11 19	9 14	4 24	24 18	12 18	5 12	37 15	51 16	24 18	123 17
Gone too far	134 16	2 9	4 50 KMNO BHJ	5 30 KN	3 17	22 22 KN	39 21 KN	10 11	14 18 N	11 15	4 5	15 26 KN	5 8	0 3	20 15	14 21	12 29	35 14	39 12	20 15	112 16
Cannot say	50 6	-	-	1 3	-	4 5	9 5	7 8	14 18 JLMO DFG	2 3	11 14 JLMO	0 1	1 2	-	1 1	1 1	1 1	23 10 PQT	34 11 PQT	1 1	46 6 PT

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	813	289	182	334	813	-	503	232	55	138	343	690	75	69	42	385	425
Unweighted 'N'	813	304	176	324	813	-	517	215	59	234	267	701	70	60	38	378	432
Not gone far enough	476 59	144 50	121 67 B	210 63 B	476 59	-	310 62	123 53	34 61	88 64	212 62	422 61	22 29	21 30	29 68	206 53	267 63
Neither / about right	153 19	65 23	29 16	58 17	153 19	-	79 16	54 23	15 28	11 8	60 18	122 18	25 33	22 32	4 10	81 21	72 17
Gone too far	134 16	61 21 C	20 11	50 15	134 16	-	83 17 I	41 18 I	3 5	30 21	50 14	103 15	23 31	22 32	7 18	74 19	60 14
Cannot say	50 6	18 6	11 6	17 5	50 6	-	31 6	14 6	3 6	9 7	22 6	43 6	5 7	4 6	2 4	23 6	27 6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)		(F)	(G)	(H)		(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted 'N'	813	108	197	134	136	238	236	240	223	101	253	168	194	163	200	233	223	131	156
Unweighted 'N'	813	103	231	175	135	169	87	173	318	222	169	151	195	269	232	252	189	118	172
Not gone far enough	476 59	53 49	107 54	67 50	81 59	169 71 BCD	136 58	143 60	136 61	55 54	139 55	105 62	125 64 N	81 50	80 40	151 65 O	151 67 O	84 64 O	68 44
Neither / about right	153 19	20 18	45 23	28 21	28 21	32 13	37 16	50 21	40 18	23 23	54 21	27 16	32 16	37 23	35 18	49 21	46 20	21 16	44 28
Gone too far	134 16	27 25 F	35 18	30 22 F	16 12	27 11	50 21	30 13	35 15	19 19	49 19	22 13	28 14	35 22	75 37 PQR	24 10	20 9	13 10	34 22
Cannot say	50 6	8 8	11 5	10 7	10 8	11 5	12 5	17 7	13 6	4 4	10 4	15 9	10 5	9 6	10 5	8 3	7 3	13 10 P	10 6

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
Weighted 'N'	813	26	96	681	8	3	12	275	154	83	21	48	13	219	358	392	151	380	166	
Unweighted 'N'	813	32	99	672	11	5	12	274	173	90	16	49	17	194	423	342	133	367	205	
Not gone far enough	476 59	17 64	53 56	403 59	2 26	1 46	11 91 E	170 62	92 59	58 70 MN	9 40	29 60	5 38	115 53	184 51	255 65 O	100 66 S	238 63 S	71 43	
Neither / about right	153 19	4 16	26 27	119 17	2 21	2 54	1 8	51 19	20 13	14 17	-	8 18	3 22	57 26 I	84 23 P	56 14	25 17	76 20	26 16	
Gone too far	134 16	4 14	13 13	117 17	4 47 G	-	0 1	48 17 N	36 23 JN	9 11	10 48 HJN	10 20	3 24	19 9	73 20	56 14	16 11	49 13	59 36 QR	
Cannot say	50 6	1 6	4 4	42 6	0 6	-	-	7 2	7 4	3 3	3 12	1 2	2 16	28 13 HIJL	16 5	25 6	9 6	16 4	9 5	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95A. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Banks should make it easier for Indigenous entrepreneurs to borrow money to help them launch new businesses

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	813	24	8	18	16	99	190	93	79	69	80	56	63	18	137	65	42	242	322	137	714
Unweighted 'N'	813	27	19	24	14	112	148	93	117	91	65	35	47	21	103	84	57	301	366	103	701
Strongly support	407 50	10 41	5 66	8 48	12 72 F	36 37	85 45	49 53	40 50	37 53	46 57 F	32 56	36 57	12 69 F	80 58 F	35 54	25 61	125 52	171 53	80 58	371 52
Somewhat support	252 31	8 36 N	2 23	7 37 N	3 17	41 41 IN	60 31 N	29 31 N	19 24 N	26 38 N	22 27 N	17 29 N	18 29 N	0 3	35 26 N	20 30	11 27	75 31	96 30	35 26	211 29
Somewhat oppose	58 7	4 16	1 11	1 3	-	12 12 J	11 6	6 7	7 9 J	0 1	7 9 J	1 2	6 10	2 10	9 7	5 8	1 3	14 6	21 7	9 7	46 6
Strongly oppose	37 5	-	-	1 8	1 4	4 4	16 9 HJ	2 2	3 4	1 2	-	6 10	1 2	1 7	8 6	2 3	2 5	6 3	6 2	8 6	33 5 S
Cannot say	59 7	2 7	-	1 3	1 6	6 6	18 10 MO	7 8	10 13 LMO	5 7	5 7	1 2	1 2	2 12	4 3	3 5	2 4	22 9 T	28 9 T	4 3	53 7
Support	659 81	18 77	7 89	15 86	14 89	77 78	145 76	78 84	59 74	63 91 GI	67 84	48 86	54 86	13 71	115 84	55 84	37 88	200 83	267 83	115 84	582 81
Oppose	95 12	4 16	1 11	2 11	1 4	16 16 J	27 14 J	8 9	10 13 J	2 2	7 9	7 12	8 12	3 17	18 13 J	7 11	4 8	20 8	27 8	18 13	79 11

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95A. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Banks should make it easier for Indigenous entrepreneurs to borrow money to help them launch new businesses

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	813	289	182	334	813	-	503	232	55	138	343	690	75	69	42	385	425
Unweighted 'N'	813	304	176	324	813	-	517	215	59	234	267	701	70	60	38	378	432
Strongly support	407 50	134 46	72 40	198 59 BC	407 50	-	277 55 H	98 42	23 41	91 66	174 51	357 52	26 34	23 34	21 49	191 50	214 50
Somewhat support	252 31	101 35 D	73 40 D	75 23	252 31	-	144 29	80 35	19 35	17 12	120 35	215 31	29 39	27 39	6 14	130 34	120 28
Somewhat oppose	58 7	21 7	15 8	21 6	58 7	-	32 6	19 8	5 10	12 9	18 5	48 7	10 13	9 13	1 2	21 5	37 9
Strongly oppose	37 5	14 5	5 3	18 5	37 5	-	22 4	9 4	4 7	7 5	15 4	25 4	5 7	4 5	6 14	21 6	15 4
Cannot say	59 7	19 7	16 9	21 6	59 7	-	27 5	26 11 G	4 8	11 8	16 5	45 7	6 7	6 8	9 20	21 5	38 9
Support	659 81	235 81	146 80	274 82	659 81	-	421 84	179 77	42 76	108 78	294 86	572 83	55 73	50 73	26 63	321 84	335 79
Oppose	95 12	35 12	20 11	39 12	95 12	-	54 11	28 12	9 17	19 14	33 10	73 11	15 20	13 18	7 16	43 11	52 12

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95A. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Banks should make it easier for Indigenous entrepreneurs to borrow money to help them launch new businesses

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	813	108	197	134	136	238	236	240	223	101	253	168	194	163	200	233	223	131	156
Unweighted 'N'	813	103	231	175	135	169	87	173	318	222	169	151	195	269	232	252	189	118	172
Strongly support	407 50	59 55	92 47	73 54	72 53	112 47	140 59 I	119 50	96 43	47 47	137 54	76 45	85 44	81 50	107 53	105 45	107 48	77 58	76 48
Somewhat support	252 31	25 23	74 38 B	44 33	37 27	71 30	38 16	83 35 G	95 42 G	34 33 G	63 25	65 38 K	73 37 K	49 30	55 28	90 39 R	81 36 R	25 19	59 38
Somewhat oppose	58 7	11 10	19 10	7 5	11 8	9 4	16 7	18 8	14 6	9 9	17 7	7 4	19 10	15 9	18 9	13 6	15 7	11 8	10 7
Strongly oppose	37 5	6 6	6 3	2 1	6 4	17 7 D	19 8	5 2	5 2	8 8 HI	16 6 L	3 2	8 4	9 6	15 7 P	7 3	7 3	7 6	5 3
Cannot say	59 7	7 7	5 3	8 6	9 7	29 12 C	24 10 J	15 6	14 6	3 3	20 8	17 10	9 5	9 5	6 3	17 7	13 6	12 9	7 4
Support	659 81	84 78	166 84	117 87 F	109 80	183 77	177 75	202 84	190 85	81 80	200 79	141 84	158 81	130 80	162 81	195 84	188 84	102 78	134 86
Oppose	95 12	17 16	26 13	9 7	17 13	26 11	34 15	23 10	19 9	17 17 I	33 13	11 6	27 14	24 15 L	33 16	21 9	22 10	18 14	15 10

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95A. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Banks should make it easier for Indigenous entrepreneurs to borrow money to help them launch new businesses

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
Weighted 'N'	813	26	96	681	8	3	12	275	154	83	21	48	13	219	358	392	151	380	166	
Unweighted 'N'	813	32	99	672	11	5	12	274	173	90	16	49	17	194	423	342	133	367	205	
Strongly support	407 50	15 57	44 46	345 51	5 68	1 19	9 76	145 53	84 54	37 44	11 54	28 58	3 25	99 45	174 49	209 53	87 57	174 46	90 54	
Somewhat support	252 31	5 20	39 41	207 30	2 32	1 30	1 10	88 32	45 29	30 37	9 42	17 36	2 20	60 27	119 33	115 29	37 25	142 37 QS	41 25	
Somewhat oppose	58 7	5 20	4 4	47 7	-	1 51	2 14	12 4	13 9	4 5	-	3 6	3 27	22 10	22 6	31 8	7 4	24 6	17 10	
Strongly oppose	37 5	1 4	3 4	32 5	-	-	-	17 6	7 5	2 3	1 4	-	4 28 JN	6 3	22 6	13 3	7 5	14 4	12 7	
Cannot say	59 7	-	6 6	49 7	-	-	-	13 5	5 3	9 11 HI	-	-	-	32 14 HI	21 6	24 6	13 9 S	25 7	5 3	
Support	659 81	20 77	83 86	552 81	8 100 F	1 49	10 86	233 85 MN	129 84 M	67 81 M	20 96 MN	45 94 MN	6 44	159 73	293 82	324 83	124 82	316 83	132 79	
Oppose	95 12	6 23	7 8	79 12	-	1 51	2 14	29 10	20 13	7 8	1 4	3 6	7 56 JKLN HI	28 13	44 12	44 11	14 9	39 10	29 18	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95B. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Nat. Res. companies that operate near Indigenous communities should share the profits they make with those communities

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	813	24	8	18	16	99	190	93	79	69	80	56	63	18	137	65	42	242	322	137	714
Unweighted 'N'	813	27	19	24	14	112	148	93	117	91	65	35	47	21	103	84	57	301	366	103	701
Strongly support	407 50	12 51	3 43	6 34	11 68 F	32 33	103 54 F	46 50	32 40	34 49	41 52	36 63 F	42 67 DFI	9 50	86 63 DFI	32 50	20 49	112 46	153 48	86 63 RS	375 52
Somewhat support	221 27	9 36	2 26	4 23	3 22	35 36	44 23	26 28	21 27	27 38 GMO	21 26	11 20	11 18	6 37	29 21	18 28	10 23	74 31	95 30	29 21	186 26
Somewhat oppose	79 10	3 13	2 20	3 19 MO	-	14 14 MO	22 12 MO	12 12	10 12 MO	5 6	6 7	2 3	1 2	0 2	4 3	8 12 T	5 12	26 11 T	31 10 T	4 3	65 9 T
Strongly oppose	45 6	-	1 11	3 18	1 4	10 10 J	11 6 J	2 2	5 6 J	0 1	-	6 10	7 10	-	12 9 J	5 7	5 11	8 3	8 2	12 9	35 5
Cannot say	61 8	-	-	1 6	1 6	8 8	11 6	7 7	11 14 GLMO	4 6	12 15 MO	2 4	2 3	2 12	6 4	2 3	2 5	22 9	34 11 PT	6 4	54 8
Support	628 77	21 87 DFI	6 69	10 57	14 89	68 68	147 77	72 78	53 67	60 87 DFI	62 78	47 83	53 84 I	15 86 I	115 84 DFI	51 77	30 72	186 77	248 77	115 84	560 78
Oppose	124 15	3 13	2 31 N	6 37 JKNO E	1 4	24 24 EJKN	33 17 JN	14 15	15 19 JN	5 7	6 7	7 13	8 13	0 2	16 12	13 20	10 23	34 14	39 12	16 12	100 14

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95B. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Nat. Res. companies that operate near Indigenous communities should share the profits they make with those communities

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	Gender	
																M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	813	289	182	334	813	–	503	232	55	138	343	690	75	69	42	385	425
Unweighted 'N'	813	304	176	324	813	–	517	215	59	234	267	701	70	60	38	378	432
Strongly support	407 50	122 42	89 49	191 57 B	407 50	–	269 53	110 47	22 39	64 46	193 56	366 53	22 29	20 29	18 44	185 48	220 52
Somewhat support	221 27	97 34 D	54 30	70 21	221 27	–	135 27	59 25	17 31	43 31	88 26	177 26	30 40	28 41	11 26	117 30	103 24
Somewhat oppose	79 10	30 10	19 10	30 9	79 10	–	44 9	27 12	5 9	18 13	24 7	59 9	10 13	10 15	7 17	34 9	45 11
Strongly oppose	45 6	19 7 C	3 2	22 7 C	45 6	–	23 5	14 6	7 12 G	4 3	16 5	37 5	6 8	4 6	2 4	27 7	18 4
Cannot say	61 8	21 7	16 9	21 6	61 8	–	31 6	23 10	5 9	9 7	22 6	51 7	7 9	7 10	4 9	23 6	38 9
Support	628 77	219 76	144 79	261 78	628 77	–	404 80	169 73	39 70	106 77	281 82	543 79	53 70	48 70	29 69	302 78	323 76
Oppose	124 15	49 17	22 12	52 16	124 15	–	67 13	40 17	12 21	23 17	40 12	96 14	16 21	14 20	9 21	60 16	64 15

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95B. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Nat. Res. companies that operate near Indigenous communities should share the profits they make with those communities

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/	25-/	35-/	45-/	55+	<HS	HS/	COM/	UNV/	<30K	\$30/	\$60-	GOOD	JUST	NOT/	NOT/	URB/	
		24	34	44	54			COM	COL	DEG		\$60K	\$100K		/ENGL	/ENGH			STR-ET
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	813	108	197	134	136	238	236	240	223	101	253	168	194	163	200	233	223	131	156
Unweighted 'N'	813	103	231	175	135	169	87	173	318	222	169	151	195	269	232	252	189	118	172
Strongly support	407 50	38 35	91 46	73 54 B	65 48	140 59 B	123 52	115 48	112 50	54 53	129 51	91 54	91 47	79 49	97 49	130 56	104 46	69 53	78 50
Somewhat support	221 27	34 32	56 28	35 26	47 35 F	48 20	50 21	65 27	78 35 GJ	25 25	57 22	55 33	51 26	54 33	60 30 R	70 30 R	66 30 R	23 17	50 32
Somewhat oppose	79 10	20 18 DF	26 13 F	8 6	10 7	14 6	18 7	30 12	20 9	10 10	23 9	12 7	22 12	20 12	22 11	22 10	21 9	11 9	10 7
Strongly oppose	45 6	7 6	12 6	7 6	5 4	14 6	26 11 HI	8 3	3 1	8 8 HI	17 7 LN	3 2	17 9 LN	3 2	13 7 P	4 2	14 6	14 10 P	8 5
Cannot say	61 8	9 8	11 6	11 8	8 6	22 9	19 8	22 9 J	10 4	3 3	26 10 N	8 4	13 7	6 4	7 4	7 3	18 8	14 11 OP	10 6
Support	628 77	72 67	147 75	108 80	112 83 B	188 79	173 73	180 75	190 85 GH	79 78	186 74	146 87 KM	142 73	133 82	158 79	199 86 R	170 76	92 70	128 82
Oppose	124 15	27 25 DEF	39 20	16 12	15 11	28 12	43 18	38 16	23 10	18 18 I	41 16	15 9	39 20 L	23 14	36 18	26 11	35 16	25 19	18 12

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95B. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Nat. Res. companies that operate near Indigenous communities should share the profits they make with those communities

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	813	26	96	681	8	3	12	275	154	83	21	48	13	219	358	392	151	380	166	
Unweighted 'N'	813	32	99	672	11	5	12	274	173	90	16	49	17	194	423	342	133	367	205	
Strongly support	407 50	9 35	42 43	353 52	3 36	1 49	5 41	174 63 IMN	73 48 M	44 54 MN	8 36	30 62 MN	0 2	77 35 M	164 46	216 55	80 53	200 53	69 42	
Somewhat support	221 27	8 31	37 38	176 26	4 47	1 51	2 21	53 19	43 28	20 24	12 58 H	15 31	7 59 HJ	70 32 H	112 31 P	88 22	34 23	103 27	61 37 Q	
Somewhat oppose	79 10	2 8	6 6	69 10	-	-	-	24 9	19 12	10 12	0 1	2 5	2 17	22 10	35 10	40 10	13 9	40 11	17 10	
Strongly oppose	45 6	5 20 CD	3 3	37 5	-	-	4 36	11 4	10 6	3 4	1 4	-	3 21	17 8	24 7	18 5	6 4	21 6	11 7	
Cannot say	61 8	2 6	9 9	46 7	1 18	-	0 2	13 5	9 6	5 6	-	1 2	-	33 15 HIJL	22 6	29 8	17 11 RS	15 4	7 4	
Support	628 77	17 66	78 82	529 78	6 82	3 100 G	7 62	227 82 N	117 76	65 78	20 94 N	45 93 IN	8 61	147 67	276 77	304 78	114 76	303 80	130 79	
Oppose	124 15	7 28 C	9 9	106 16	-	-	4 36	35 13	29 19 L	13 16	1 6	2 5	5 39 L	38 18 L	59 16	58 15	19 13	61 16	28 17	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95C. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Governments should spend more on infrastructure in Indigenous communities to make it easier for businesses there to succeed

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	813	24	8	18	16	99	190	93	79	69	80	56	63	18	137	65	42	242	322	137	714
Unweighted 'N'	813	27	19	24	14	112	148	93	117	91	65	35	47	21	103	84	57	301	366	103	701
Strongly support	452 56	15 63	5 60	7 38	10 65	47 47	110 58 I	52 56	31 39	40 58 I	43 54	32 56	46 73 DFI	14 78 DFI	91 67 DFI	37 56	22 53	124 51	167 52	91 67 RS	405 57
Somewhat support	217 27	7 30	2 20	5 28	3 20	34 34 M	46 24	28 30	28 35 M	20 29	16 21	18 32	7 11	3 17	28 20	17 26	10 24	76 31	92 29	28 20	183 26
Somewhat oppose	77 9	1 4	2 19	5 26	2 10	9 9	17 9	7 8	9 11	6 8	11 13	4 7	5 7	0 3	9 7	9 13	8 19	22 9	32 10	9 7	67 9
Strongly oppose	31 4	1 3	-	1 8	1 4	5 5	11 6 I	2 2	0 1	1 2	4 5	1 1	4 7	0 2	5 4	3 4	2 5	4 2	7 2	5 4	27 4
Cannot say	36 4	-	-	-	-	4 4	6 3	3 4	11 14 JLMO FGH	2 3	6 8	2 4	1 2	-	3 2	-	-	17 7 T	23 7 T	3 2	32 4
Support	669 82	22 93 IK	7 81	12 66	14 85	81 82	156 82	80 86	59 74	60 87	60 75	49 88	53 84	17 95 DIK	119 87	54 82	32 76	199 82	259 80	119 87	588 82
Oppose	108 13	2 7	2 19	6 34 N	2 15	14 14	28 15	9 10	9 12	7 10	14 18	5 8	9 14	1 5	14 11	12 18	10 24	25 11	40 12	14 11	94 13

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95C. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Governments should spend more on infrastructure in Indigenous communities to make it easier for businesses there to succeed

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	813	289	182	334	813	-	503	232	55	138	343	690	75	69	42	385	425
Unweighted 'N'	813	304	176	324	813	-	517	215	59	234	267	701	70	60	38	378	432
Strongly support	452 56	145 50	98 54	205 61 B	452 56	-	293 58	120 52	33 60	73 53	210 61	400 58	31 41	30 43	19 45	225 59	224 53
Somewhat support	217 27	83 29	59 33	74 22	217 27	-	121 24	70 30	13 24	36 26	76 22	173 25	29 39	27 39	13 30	95 25	122 29
Somewhat oppose	77 9	35 12	15 8	26 8	77 9	-	49 10	20 9	4 7	11 8	37 11	67 10	6 8	3 5	3 7	32 8	44 10
Strongly oppose	31 4	13 5	1 1	17 5 C	31 4	-	17 3	10 4	2 4	12 8	4 1	20 3	5 7	5 7	6 15	15 4	16 4
Cannot say	36 4	13 4	8 4	12 4	36 4	-	22 4	12 5	2 4	7 5	16 5	31 5	4 5	4 6	1 2	17 4	19 4
Support	669 82	228 79	158 87	279 83	669 82	-	414 82	191 82	47 84	109 79	286 83	573 83	60 80	57 82	32 75	321 83	346 81
Oppose	108 13	48 17	16 9	43 13	108 13	-	66 13	30 13	6 12	23 16	41 12	86 13	11 15	8 12	9 22	47 12	60 14

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95C. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Governments should spend more on infrastructure in Indigenous communities to make it easier for businesses there to succeed

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	813	108	197	134	136	238	236	240	223	101	253	168	194	163	200	233	223	131	156
Unweighted 'N'	813	103	231	175	135	169	87	173	318	222	169	151	195	269	232	252	189	118	172
Strongly support	452 56	50 47	100 51	75 56	83 61	143 60	139 59	133 56	125 56	50 49	141 56	106 63 M	91 47	94 58	113 56	137 59	116 52	80 61	93 59
Somewhat support	217 27	22 20	53 27	39 29	36 26	67 28	53 23	68 28	65 29	29 29	68 27	42 25	67 34 N	35 22	44 22	66 28	75 34	28 21	33 21
Somewhat oppose	77 9	23 21 DEF	32 16 DEF	10 7	6 4	7 3	15 6	23 10	23 10	14 14	19 7	10 6	19 10	23 14 L	22 11	24 11	17 7	12 9	18 12
Strongly oppose	31 4	5 5	4 2	1 1	7 5	13 6 D	18 8 H	2 1	5 2	6 6 H	15 6	3 2	8 4	5 3	16 8 P	3 1	7 3	5 4	6 4
Cannot say	36 4	8 7	8 4	9 7	4 3	7 3	10 4	13 5	6 3	2 2	10 4	6 4	9 5	6 4	5 3	2 1	9 4	6 5	7 4
Support	669 82	72 67	153 78	115 85 B	119 88 B	211 88 BC	192 82	201 84	189 85	79 78	210 83	149 89	158 81	129 79	157 78	202 87	191 86	108 82	126 80
Oppose	108 13	28 26 DEF	36 18 DF	11 8	12 9	20 9	33 14	25 11	28 13	20 20 H	34 13	13 8	27 14	28 17 L	38 19	28 12	23 10	17 13	24 15

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95C. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Governments should spend more on infrastructure in Indigenous communities to make it easier for businesses there to succeed

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
Weighted 'N'	813	26	96	681	8	3	12	275	154	83	21	48	13	219	358	392	151	380	166	
Unweighted 'N'	813	32	99	672	11	5	12	274	173	90	16	49	17	194	423	342	133	367	205	
Strongly support	452 56	20 76	48 50	382 56	6 72	1 49	11 91	167 61 N	84 55	57 69 N	14 65	25 52	6 47	98 45	183 51	232 59	101 67 S	210 55	80 48	
Somewhat support	217 27	3 13	24 25	189 28	2 22	1 23	1 8	72 26	47 30 M	19 23	4 19	20 42 M	0 2	54 25	103 29	97 25	31 21	121 32 Q	38 23	
Somewhat oppose	77 9	2 8	18 19	55 8	0 6	-	0 1	18 6	13 9	5 6	3 12	2 3	4 28	33 15 H	38 11	36 9	8 5	31 8	25 15 Q	
Strongly oppose	31 4	1 3	3 3	28 4	-	1 27	-	13 5 J	6 4	0 1	1 4	-	1 11	9 4	19 5	12 3	5 4	11 3	14 8 R	
Cannot say	36 4	-	4 4	27 4	-	-	-	5 2	3 2	1 1	-	1 2	1 12	25 11 HIJL	15 4	15 4	4 3	6 2	9 5 R	
Support	669 82	23 89	72 75	571 84	7 94	2 73	12 99	240 87 MN	131 85 MN	76 92 MN	18 84	46 95 MN	6 49	152 70	286 80	330 84	133 88 S	331 87 S	118 71	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q95C. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Governments should spend more on infrastructure in Indigenous communities to make it easier for businesses there to succeed

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Oppose	108 13	3 11	20 21	83 12	0 6	1 27	0 1	31 11	20 13	6 7	3 16	2 3	5 39 L	42 19 JL	57 16	47 12	14 9	43 11	39 23 QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95D. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Governments should transfer more powers and funding to Indigenous communities to enable them to manage their own affairs

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	813	24	8	18	16	99	190	93	79	69	80	56	63	18	137	65	42	242	322	137	714
Unweighted 'N'	813	27	19	24	14	112	148	93	117	91	65	35	47	21	103	84	57	301	366	103	701
Strongly support	365 45	12 50	3 43	9 51	6 38	35 35	91 48	42 45	30 38	26 37	41 51	22 39	41 65 FIJ	7 42	70 51	30 46	18 44	98 40	139 43	70 51	330 46
Somewhat support	240 29	9 40	2 21	3 17	5 29	31 31	60 32	22 24	26 33	27 39 K	17 21	21 38	13 20	4 20	38 28	19 29	9 22	75 31	92 29	38 28	209 29
Somewhat oppose	94 12	-	2 26	2 11	4 25	14 14	18 10	15 16	10 13	8 12	8 10	7 13	3 5	2 12	13 10	8 12	8 19	33 14	41 13	13 10	80 11
Strongly oppose	44 5	2 7	1 11	3 15	1 9	8 8	12 6	4 5	3 4	2 3	1 2	-	4 6	2 14	6 5	6 10	5 12	9 4	11 3	6 5	36 5
Cannot say	71 9	1 3	-	1 6	-	11 11	9 5	10 11	10 13 GM	6 9	13 17 BGM	6 10	1 2	2 12	9 7	2 3	1 3	27 11 PQ	40 12 PQ	9 7	60 8
Support	604 74	21 90 FHI	5 63	12 68	11 66	66 67	151 79	64 69	56 70	53 76	57 72	43 77	54 86	11 62	108 79	49 75	28 66	173 72	230 72	108 79	538 75
Oppose	138 17	2 7	3 37 BK	4 26	5 34	22 22	30 16	19 20	13 17	10 14	9 12	7 13	7 12	5 26	20 14	14 22	13 31	42 18	52 16	20 14	116 16

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95D. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Governments should transfer more powers and funding to Indigenous communities to enable them to manage their own affairs

	Indigenous Group																
	Identity				Peoples					Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	813	289	182	334	813	-	503	232	55	138	343	690	75	69	42	385	425
Unweighted 'N'	813	304	176	324	813	-	517	215	59	234	267	701	70	60	38	378	432
Strongly support	365 45	115 40	80 44	167 50	365 45	-	248 49 H	87 38	22 40	60 44	177 52	324 47	23 30	21 30	17 40	161 42	201 47
Somewhat support	240 29	98 34	57 31	83 25	240 29	-	139 28	80 35	14 26	40 29	93 27	205 30	23 31	20 28	12 29	118 31	122 29
Somewhat oppose	94 12	34 12	20 11	39 12	94 12	-	57 11	20 9	11 20	17 12	40 12	74 11	11 15	11 16	7 17	51 13	43 10
Strongly oppose	44 5	17 6	10 6	16 5	44 5	-	21 4	18 8	2 4	8 6	9 3	32 5	8 11	7 10	2 5	21 5	23 5
Cannot say	71 9	24 8	15 8	29 9	71 9	-	37 7	27 11	5 9	13 10	24 7	56 8	10 14	10 15	4 10	34 9	36 9
Support	604 74	213 74	137 75	250 75	604 74	-	388 77	168 72	37 66	100 72	271 79	529 77	46 61	40 59	29 69	278 72	323 76
Oppose	138 17	51 18	30 17	56 17	138 17	-	78 16	38 16	14 25	25 18	49 14	106 15	19 25	18 26	9 21	72 19	66 15

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95D. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Governments should transfer more powers and funding to Indigenous communities to enable them to manage their own affairs

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	813	108	197	134	136	238	236	240	223	101	253	168	194	163	200	233	223	131	156
Unweighted 'N'	813	103	231	175	135	169	87	173	318	222	169	151	195	269	232	252	189	118	172
Strongly support	365 45	39 36	78 40	64 48	65 48	119 50	112 48	104 44	97 43	47 47	125 50 N	77 46	84 43	60 37	89 44	96 41	107 48	66 51	73 47
Somewhat support	240 29	31 29	67 34	45 33	39 28	58 24	58 24	72 30	77 35	29 29	59 23	54 32	59 30	58 35 K	57 28	84 36	62 28	33 25	41 26
Somewhat oppose	94 12	11 10	37 19 DE	10 7	10 7	27 11	25 11	32 13	25 11	11 11	29 11	18 10	27 14	21 13	35 18 R	29 12	20 9	9 7	22 14
Strongly oppose	44 5	13 12 CD	4 2	3 2	11 8	12 5	16 7	9 4	10 4	9 9 H	10 4	7 4	14 7	13 8	8 4	13 6	14 6	8 6	4 3
Cannot say	71 9	13 12	11 5	13 10	12 9	22 9	25 11	22 9	14 6	4 4	31 12	12 7	11 6	11 7	11 6	11 5	21 9	14 11	16 10
Support	604 74	70 65	145 74	109 81 B	103 76	177 74	170 72	177 74	174 78	77 76	184 73	131 78	143 74	117 72	145 73	180 77	168 75	100 76	114 73
Oppose	138 17	25 23 D	41 21 D	13 9	21 15	39 16	41 17	41 17	35 16	20 20	38 15	25 15	40 21	34 21	44 22	42 18	34 15	17 13	26 17

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95D. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Governments should transfer more powers and funding to Indigenous communities to enable them to manage their own affairs

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	813	26	96	681	8	3	12	275	154	83	21	48	13	219	358	392	151	380	166	
Unweighted 'N'	813	32	99	672	11	5	12	274	173	90	16	49	17	194	423	342	133	367	205	
Strongly support	365	13	34	315	4	0	9	142	66	43	15	21	3	76	147	195	66	159	78	
	45	52	36	46	52	3	79	52	43	51	69	43	22	35	41	50	44	42	47	
Somewhat support	240	7	29	203	1	1	2	73	56	19	4	14	4	69	120	99	45	119	48	
	29	27	30	30	13	40	14	26	36	23	21	30	31	31	34	25	30	31	29	
Somewhat oppose	94	3	18	71	1	1	1	35	10	10	-	8	5	26	43	41	12	56	18	
	12	13	18	10	16	30	6	13	6	12		16	42	12	12	10	8	15	11	
Strongly oppose	44	-	7	37	-	-	-	14	8	5	1	-	1	15	18	25	8	21	12	
	5		7	5				5	5	6	4		4	7	5	6	5	5	7	
Cannot say	71	2	8	55	2	1	-	11	15	5	1	5	-	33	30	32	20	24	10	
	9	9	8	8	20	27		4	9	6	6	11		15	8	8	13	6	6	
Support	604	20	63	517	5	1	11	215	122	62	19	35	7	145	267	294	110	278	126	
	74	78	66	76	64	43	94	78	79	75	90	73	53	66	75	75	73	73	76	
Oppose	138	3	25	108	1	1	1	49	18	16	1	8	6	40	61	66	20	77	30	
	17	13	26	16	16	30	6	18	12	19	4	16	47	19	17	17	14	20	18	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95E. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Big businesses in Canada should increase the number people holding top leadership and management positions who are Indigenous

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	813	24	8	18	16	99	190	93	79	69	80	56	63	18	137	65	42	242	322	137	714
Unweighted 'N'	813	27	19	24	14	112	148	93	117	91	65	35	47	21	103	84	57	301	366	103	701
Strongly support	336	8	3	6	9	33	82	38	34	26	36	17	36	8	61	26	18	98	134	61	303
	41	35	34	36	54	33	43	41	42	37	45	30	58 FL	43	45	40	43	41	42	45	42
Somewhat support	251	12	2	4	3	28	56	28	22	28	23	23	16	6	44	21	9	78	102	44	223
	31	52	21	21	21	29	30	31	27	41	29	40	25	32	32	32	21	32	32	32	31
Somewhat oppose	106	1	3	3	2	16	22	10	14	6	8	11	6	3	20	9	8	29	38	20	89
	13	4	35 BJ	19	14	17 B	12	11	17 B	8	10	19	10	17	15	14	20	12	12	15	13
Strongly oppose	36	1	1	3	1	11	5	2	1	2	4	3	3	1	6	5	5	5	9	6	26
	4	3	11	18	4	11 GIJ	3	2	2	2	5	4	4	4	4	8	11	2	3	4	4
Cannot say	84	1	-	1	1	11	24	14	9	8	9	3	2	1	6	4	2	31	40	6	73
	10	6		6	6	11	13 MO	15 M	12	12	11	6	3	3	4	5	5	13 PT	12 T	4	10 T
Support	587	21	4	10	12	61	139	67	55	54	59	40	52	13	105	47	26	176	235	105	526
	72	87 CDF	54	57	75	61	73	72	70	78 F	74	70	83 F	75	77	72	64	73	73	77	74
Oppose	142	2	4	6	3	27	27	12	15	7	12	13	9	4	26	15	13	35	47	26	115
	17	7	46 HJKM BG	37 BJ	19	27 BGJ	14	13	19	10	15	24	14	21	19	23	31 RS	14	15	19	16

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95E. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Big businesses in Canada should increase the number people holding top leadership and management positions who are Indigenous

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	813	289	182	334	813	-	503	232	55	138	343	690	75	69	42	385	425
Unweighted 'N'	813	304	176	324	813	-	517	215	59	234	267	701	70	60	38	378	432
Strongly support	336 41	110 38	63 35	159 47 C	336 41	-	223 44	84 36	21 39	69 50	144 42	289 42	27 36	24 35	19 45	155 40	178 42
Somewhat support	251 31	89 31	74 41 D	86 26	251 31	-	150 30	75 32	19 35	41 30	105 30	219 32	19 25	17 25	13 32	117 30	134 32
Somewhat oppose	106 13	49 17	18 10	39 12	106 13	-	62 12	34 15	6 11	14 10	42 12	85 12	14 18	14 20	5 12	58 15	48 11
Strongly oppose	36 4	20 7 C	4 2	13 4	36 4	-	19 4	10 4	6 11	3 2	15 4	30 4	4 5	3 4	2 5	22 6	13 3
Cannot say	84 10	21 7	23 13	37 11	84 10	-	49 10	30 13 I	2 4	11 8	38 11	67 10	12 16	11 16	3 7	32 8	52 12
Support	587 72	200 69	137 75	245 73	587 72	-	373 74	158 68	41 74	110 80	249 73	508 74	46 61	41 60	32 76	272 71	313 74
Oppose	142 17	68 24 CD	22 12	52 16	142 17	-	80 16	44 19	12 22	17 12	57 16	115 17	18 24	17 24	7 17	80 21	61 14

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95E. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Big businesses in Canada should increase the number people holding top leadership and management positions who are Indigenous

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	813	108	197	134	136	238	236	240	223	101	253	168	194	163	200	233	223	131	156
Unweighted 'N'	813	103	231	175	135	169	87	173	318	222	169	151	195	269	232	252	189	118	172
Strongly support	336 41	34 32	77 39	62 46	64 47	99 42	106 45	95 40	89 40	44 43	116 46	71 42	68 35	66 40	84 42	94 40	93 41	63 48	72 46
Somewhat support	251 31	32 30	63 32	37 28	34 25	85 36	56 24	79 33	84 37 G	30 30	64 25	57 34	71 37	49 30	61 30	83 36 R	73 33	30 23	43 27
Somewhat oppose	106 13	22 21 F	35 18 F	15 11	16 11	18 8	39 17	31 13	23 10	13 12	37 15	16 10	29 15	23 14	37 19 Q	26 11	21 10	20 15	15 10
Strongly oppose	36 4	5 5	11 6	3 2	9 6	9 4	6 3	10 4	10 4	9 9 GHI	11 4	5 3	10 5	10 6	7 3	10 4	11 5	5 4	11 7
Cannot say	84 10	13 12	12 6	17 13 C	14 10	27 11	29 12	26 11	18 8	5 5	25 10	19 11	16 8	15 9	12 6	19 8	25 11	13 10	15 10
Support	587 72	67 62	140 71	99 74	97 72	184 77 B	161 69	174 72	173 77	74 73	180 71	128 76	139 72	114 70	144 72	177 76	166 74	93 71	114 73
Oppose	142 17	28 26 DF	45 23 DF	18 13	24 18	27 11	45 19	40 17	32 15	22 22	48 19	21 12	39 20	33 20	44 22	36 15	32 14	25 19	27 17

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95E. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Big businesses in Canada should increase the number people holding top leadership and management positions who are Indigenous

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	813	26	96	681	8	3	12	275	154	83	21	48	13	219	358	392	151	380	166	
Unweighted 'N'	813	32	99	672	11	5	12	274	173	90	16	49	17	194	423	342	133	367	205	
Strongly support	336 41	9 35	38 39	287 42	3 42	1 49	4 30	128 46 N	62 40	32 38	14 65 N	26 55 N	4 29	70 32	145 41	174 44	74 49	141 37	74 45	
Somewhat support	251 31	7 26	37 39	207 30	3 36	1 23	3 27	102 37 N	47 30	28 34	4 21	14 29	3 22	53 24	116 32	110 28	43 28	144 38 S	37 22	
Somewhat oppose	106 13	4 15	10 11	88 13	1 17	-	0 1	26 9	23 15	6 7	1 4	7 14	2 16	41 19 HJ	53 15	47 12	17 11	49 13	31 19	
Strongly oppose	36 4	6 24 CD	2 2	29 4	0 6	1 27	5 42	5 2	15 10 H	4 5	1 4	-	3 22	8 4	11 3	25 6	3 2	18 5	11 7	
Cannot say	84 10	-	9 9	70 10	-	-	-	14 5	7 4	13 16 HIL	1 6	1 2	1 12	47 21 HIL	32 9	36 9	14 9	28 7	13 8	
Support	587 72	16 61	75 78	494 73	6 78	2 73	7 57	229 83 IMN	109 71 N	60 73 N	18 86 N	41 84 N	6 51	123 56	261 73	284 73	117 77	285 75	111 67	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q95E. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Big businesses in Canada should increase the number people holding top leadership and management positions who are Indigenous

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	cen- tre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Oppose	142 17	10 39 C	12 13	116 17	2 22	1 27	5 43	32 11	38 25 HJ	10 12	2 8	7 14	5 38	49 23 H	64 18	71 18	20 13	66 17	42 25 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	813	24	8	18	16	99	190	93	79	69	80	56	63	18	137	65	42	242	322	137	714
Unweighted 'N'	813	27	19	24	14	112	148	93	117	91	65	35	47	21	103	84	57	301	366	103	701
Canadians do have a role – feels strongly	487 60	19 80 E FIKMO	5 61	10 55	7 45	54 55	116 61	66 72	46 57	44 63	44 55	31 54	34 55	11 61	76 55	41 62	22 52	156 65	200 62	76 55	433 61
Canadians do have a role – does not feel strongly	68 8	2 7	-	2 12	2 15	18 18 GIK	10 5	8 8	5 6	8 12	3 4	4 8	4 6	2 11	10 7	6 9	5 11	21 9	24 8	10 7	50 7
Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly	59 7	2 9	0 3	2 12	-	10 10	12 6	3 3	6 7	4 6	5 7	11 20 HJM	3 4	1 7	15 11 H	5 7	2 6	12 5	18 6	15 11	49 7
Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly	98 12	1 4	3 35 BN	3 15	3 19	11 11	27 14	6 7	7 9	7 10	14 17 B	6 10	10 16	1 3	17 12	10 15	9 21	20 8	34 11	17 12	88 12
Cannot say	100 12	-	-	1 6	3 21	6 6	25 13	10 10	16 20 FHJL	6 9	13 17	5 8	12 19	3 18	19 14	4 7	4 11	32 13	45 14 P	19 14	94 13 P
Top 2 Box	555 68	21 86 GIKLMO	5 61	12 67	10 60	72 73	126 66	74 80 IKO	51 64	52 76	47 59	35 62	38 61	13 72	86 63	47 72	26 63	177 73	225 70	86 63	483 68
Bottom 2 Box	158 19	3 14	3 39	5 27	3 19	21 21	39 21	9 10	13 16	11 16	19 24 H	17 30	13 20	2 10	32 23 H	14 22	11 26	33 13	52 16	32 23	137 19

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	813	289	182	334	813	-	503	232	55	138	343	690	75	69	42	385	425
Unweighted 'N'	813	304	176	324	813	-	517	215	59	234	267	701	70	60	38	378	432
Canadians do have a role – feels strongly	487 60	162 56	114 63	207 62	487 60	-	305 61	145 62	28 50	75 54	219 64	419 61	42 56	39 57	23 55	220 57	265 62
Canadians do have a role – does not feel strongly	68 8	31 11	17 9	20 6	68 8	-	30 6	25 11	10 19 G	5 4	23 7	56 8	10 13	9 13	-	34 9	34 8
Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly	59 7	23 8	16 9	20 6	59 7	-	41 8	9 4	7 12	18 13	22 6	46 7	8 11	8 12	5 12	24 6	35 8
Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly	98 12	39 13	20 11	38 11	98 12	-	66 13	27 12	4 7	20 15	44 13	84 12	10 14	7 11	3 8	51 13	48 11
Cannot say	100 12	34 12	14 8	49 15 C	100 12	-	61 12	27 12	6 12	20 15	37 11	85 12	5 6	5 7	10 25	56 14	44 10
Top 2 Box	555 68	193 67	131 72	227 68	555 68	-	334 67	169 73	38 69	79 58	241 70	475 69	52 69	48 70	23 55	254 66	299 70
Bottom 2 Box	158 19	61 21	37 20	58 17	158 19	-	107 21	36 16	11 19	38 28	65 19	131 19	18 25	16 23	8 20	75 19	83 19

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	813	108	197	134	136	238	236	240	223	101	253	168	194	163	200	233	223	131	156
Unweighted 'N'	813	103	231	175	135	169	87	173	318	222	169	151	195	269	232	252	189	118	172
Canadians do have a role – feels strongly	487 60	60 56	117 59	92 69	78 57	140 59	123 52	136 57	150 67 GH	69 69 GH	135 53	112 67 K	122 63	99 61	129 65	136 58	139 62	74 56	91 58
Canadians do have a role – does not feel strongly	68 8	10 9	16 8	9 7	14 11	18 8	16 7	26 11	19 9	7 7	16 6	17 10	13 7	21 13 K	13 6	24 10	16 7	11 9	18 12
Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly	59 7	15 14 DE	20 10 D	3 2	5 4	15 6	22 9	21 9	12 5	4 4	24 10 L	1 1	19 10 L	11 7 L	17 9	17 7	16 7	9 7	11 7
Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly	98 12	7 7	26 13	13 9	22 16	30 13	32 13	21 9	30 13	14 14	38 15 L	10 6	26 13	21 13	26 13	36 15	20 9	16 12	16 10
Cannot say	100 12	15 14	18 9	17 13	16 12	34 14	42 18 IJ	36 15 IJ	12 5	6 6	40 16 MN	27 16 MN	15 8	10 6	15 8	20 8	32 15 O	21 16 O	20 13
Top 2 Box	555 68	70 65	133 67	101 75	92 68	159 67	140 59	162 68	170 76 G	76 76 G	151 60	129 77 K	135 69	120 74 K	142 71	160 69	156 70	85 65	109 70
Bottom 2 Box	158 19	23 21	46 23 D	16 12	28 20	45 19	54 23	42 18	42 19	19 19	62 25 L	12 7	44 23 L	33 20 L	43 21	53 23	35 16	25 19	27 17

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	813	26	96	681	8	3	12	275	154	83	21	48	13	219	358	392	151	380	166	
Unweighted 'N'	813	32	99	672	11	5	12	274	173	90	16	49	17	194	423	342	133	367	205	
Canadians do have a role – feels strongly	487 60	14 53	51 53	419 62	5 67	1 40	7 63	188 68 MN	94 61 M	60 73 MN	14 66 M	26 53 M	0 2	105 48 M	232 65	222 57	92 61	237 62	101 61	
Canadians do have a role – does not feel strongly	68 8	5 20 C	5 5	59 9	-	1 30	4 36	19 7	19 12 N	8 9	3 13	9 18 N	2 17	9 4	24 7	38 10	12 8	37 10	13 8	
Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly	59 7	1 4	15 15 D	42 6	-	1 30	-	20 7 L	11 7	3 4	-	0 *	2 17	23 10 L	34 9	23 6	7 4	33 9	17 10	
Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly	98 12	3 13	17 18	78 11	2 22	-	0 1	18 7	21 14 H	7 9	3 15	12 24 H	6 49 HIJN	30 14	29 8	67 17 O	22 15	35 9	26 16	
Cannot say	100 12	3 11	9 10	84 12	1 12	-	-	30 11 J	9 6	4 5	1 7	2 4	2 16	52 24 IJKL H	40 11	43 11	18 12	38 10	9 6	
Top 2 Box	555 68	19 72	55 57	477 70	5 67	2 70	12 99	207 75 MN	112 73 MN	68 82 MN	17 79 MN	34 72 MN	2 18	114 52 M	256 71	260 66	104 69	273 72	114 69	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Bottom 2 Box	158	4	32	119	2	1	0	38	33	11	3	12	8	53	62	89	29	69	43
	19	17	33 D	18	22	30	1	14	21	13	15	25	66 JKLN HI	24 H	17	23	19	18	26

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Thinking about Canada over the next decade, are you very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, somewhat pessimistic or very pessimistic that we will make meaningful progress towards reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	813	24	8	18	16	99	190	93	79	69	80	56	63	18	137	65	42	242	322	137	714
Unweighted 'N'	813	27	19	24	14	112	148	93	117	91	65	35	47	21	103	84	57	301	366	103	701
Very optimistic	199 24	7 27	2 20	3 18	3 16	25 25	42 22	22 24	22 27	14 20	20 25	15 27	22 36	3 14	40 30	14 21	7 18	58 24	77 24	40 30	174 24
Somewhat optimistic	335 41	13 56	4 53	8 44	7 41	45 45	61 32	41 45	32 41	33 47	35 44	16 29	31 50	9 48	56 41	32 49	19 45	107 44	142 44	56 41	291 41
Somewhat pessimistic	156 19	3 14	-	4 24	1 9	15 16	55 29	16 17	10 13	13 19	9 12	16 28	6 10	6 33	28 21	9 13	6 13	39 16	48 15	28 21	140 20
Very pessimistic	57 7	1 3	2 27 JMNO BGI	1 7	1 9	9 9	10 5	10 10	4 5	4 6	8 9	5 10	1 2	1 4	8 6	6 9	5 12	18 7	25 8	8 6	49 7
Cannot say	66 8	-	-	1 8	4 25 M	6 6	21 11 MO	4 5	11 14 HMO	6 8	8 10 M	3 6	1 2	-	4 3	5 8	5 13	21 9	29 9 T	4 3	60 8 T
Top 2 Box	534 66	20 83 G	6 73	11 62	9 57	69 70 G	103 54	63 68	54 68	47 67	55 69	32 56	54 86 GIJL	11 62	97 71 G	46 70	26 62	164 68	219 68	97 71	465 65
Bottom 2 Box	213 26	4 17	2 27	5 30	3 18	24 24	66 35 IM	25 27	14 18	17 25	17 21	21 38 M	8 13	7 38	36 26	14 22	10 25	57 23	73 23	36 26	189 27

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Thinking about Canada over the next decade, are you very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, somewhat pessimistic or very pessimistic that we will make meaningful progress towards reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	813	289	182	334	813	-	503	232	55	138	343	690	75	69	42	385	425
Unweighted 'N'	813	304	176	324	813	-	517	215	59	234	267	701	70	60	38	378	432
Very optimistic	199 24	84 29	37 20	76 23	199 24	-	143 28 H	39 17	10 19	61 44	72 21	167 24	21 28	19 28	11 26	98 25	101 24
Somewhat optimistic	335 41	109 38	86 47	139 42	335 41	-	192 38	109 47	28 51	48 35	138 40	282 41	33 44	32 46	18 44	157 41	176 41
Somewhat pessimistic	156 19	55 19	36 20	65 19	156 19	-	90 18	51 22	8 14	10 7	75 22	137 20	10 13	9 14	5 13	72 19	84 20
Very pessimistic	57 7	21 7	12 6	25 7	57 7	-	38 8	12 5	7 13	7 5	31 9	52 8	5 6	3 4	1 2	31 8	26 6
Cannot say	66 8	21 7	11 6	29 9	66 8	-	41 8	22 9	2 4	12 8	28 8	52 8	7 9	5 8	7 16	27 7	39 9
Top 2 Box	534 66	192 67	123 68	215 64	534 66	-	335 67	148 64	38 69	109 79	210 61	449 65	54 71	51 75	29 70	255 66	276 65
Bottom 2 Box	213 26	76 26	47 26	90 27	213 26	-	127 25	63 27	15 27	17 13	105 31	189 27	15 19	12 17	6 15	103 27	110 26

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Thinking about Canada over the next decade, are you very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, somewhat pessimistic or very pessimistic that we will make meaningful progress towards reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	813	108	197	134	136	238	236	240	223	101	253	168	194	163	200	233	223	131	156
Unweighted 'N'	813	103	231	175	135	169	87	173	318	222	169	151	195	269	232	252	189	118	172
Very optimistic	199 24	24 22	55 28	30 22	44 33 F	46 19	69 29	45 19	55 25	28 28	83 33 LM	31 18	37 19	40 25	76 38 PQR	60 26 R	41 18	18 14	40 26
Somewhat optimistic	335 41	48 45	75 38	48 36	53 39	111 47	82 35	112 47	90 40	47 46	81 32	74 44	95 49 K	77 47 K	86 43	109 47 R	97 43	39 30	66 43
Somewhat pessimistic	156 19	25 23	34 17	31 23	23 17	42 18	47 20	42 18	49 22	16 15	43 17	39 23	35 18	30 19	26 13	39 17	54 24 O	33 25 O	31 20
Very pessimistic	57 7	3 2	21 10 B	11 8	8 6	15 6	10 4	18 8	21 9	6 6	20 8	11 7	13 6	9 5	5 3	15 6	12 6	23 18 OPQ	10 6
Cannot say	66 8	8 7	13 7	14 10	7 5	24 10	27 12 IJ	22 9 I	8 4	4 4	26 10 N	12 7	14 7	7 4	7 3	10 4	19 9	18 13 OP	9 6
Top 2 Box	534 66	73 67	129 66	78 58	97 72	157 66	151 64	157 66	146 65	75 74 I	164 65	105 63	132 68	117 72	162 81 QR	169 73 R	138 62 R	58 44	107 68
Bottom 2 Box	213 26	27 25	55 28	42 32	32 23	58 24	57 24	60 25	70 31 J	22 22	63 25	50 30	48 24	39 24	31 15	53 23	66 30 O	56 42 OP	41 26

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Thinking about Canada over the next decade, are you very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, somewhat pessimistic or very pessimistic that we will make meaningful progress towards reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	813	26	96	681	8	3	12	275	154	83	21	48	13	219	358	392	151	380	166	
Unweighted 'N'	813	32	99	672	11	5	12	274	173	90	16	49	17	194	423	342	133	367	205	
Very optimistic	199 24	5 20	19 20	173 25	4 49	0 16	1 8	82 30 JN	36 23	11 14	9 40	19 39 JN	2 12	40 18	138 39 P	55 14	31 20	87 23	61 37 QR	
Somewhat optimistic	335 41	11 41	56 58 D	266 39	4 51	2 81	4 38	120 44	66 43	38 46	7 31	22 45	5 38	78 36	148 41	155 40	66 44	174 46	60 36	
Somewhat pessimistic	156 19	5 18	16 16	133 20	0 1	-	2 17	45 16	27 17	24 29 HL	6 29	3 7	3 25	48 22 L	42 12	102 26 O	34 22	73 19	30 18	
Very pessimistic	57 7	5 21 C	2 2	50 7 C	-	0 3	4 37	12 4	22 14 HN	7 8	-	3 6	3 24	11 5	13 4	43 11 O	13 8	26 7	10 6	
Cannot say	66 8	-	3 3	59 9	-	-	-	16 6	4 3	3 3	-	1 2	-	41 19 HIJL	16 4	37 10 O	8 5	20 5	5 3	
Top 2 Box	534 66	16 61	76 79 D	438 64	8 99 G	3 97	5 46	203 74 JN	102 66	49 59	15 71	41 85 IJN	6 50	118 54	287 80 P	209 53	96 64	260 69	121 73	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q39. Thinking about Canada over the next decade, are you very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, somewhat pessimistic or very pessimistic that we will make meaningful progress towards reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20	20+	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right
						/YRS	/YRS												
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Bottom 2 Box	213	10	18	183	0	0	6	56	48	31	6	6	6	59	55	145	46	99	40
	26	39	18	27	1	3	54 E	21	31 HL	37 HL	29	13	50 L	27	15	37 O	31	26	24

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q40_NEW. How familiar do you feel you are with the history of Indian Residential Schools in Canada?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	813	24	8	18	16	99	190	93	79	69	80	56	63	18	137	65	42	242	322	137	714
Unweighted 'N'	813	27	19	24	14	112	148	93	117	91	65	35	47	21	103	84	57	301	366	103	701
Very familiar	366	10	5	11	2	40	72	40	39	33	26	40	40	9	89	28	18	112	138	89	326
	45	40	56 E	64 EK	15	40	38	43	49 E	48 E	32	71 GHJK BEF	64 EFGK	50	65 GHJK EF	43	44	46	43 PQRSU	65	46
Somewhat familiar	295	10	3	6	13	39	69	44	26	27	31	8	15	5	28	32	21	96	128	28	257
	36	44 L	33	34 LMNO HIJK CDFG	79	39 LO	36 LO	47 LMO	32	39 LO	39 LO	14	25	26	20	48 T	51 T	40 T	40 T	20	36 T
Not too familiar	103	1	0	0	1	16	31	6	8	6	16	9	6	4	18	3	1	20	36	18	87
	13	6	2	1	6	16 D	16 D	7	10	8	20 D	15	9	20 D	13	4	3	8	11	13	12 PQ
Not at all familiar	22	2	-	0	-	1	7	1	1	1	7	-	-	1	1	3	0	3	10	1	20
	3	10		1		1	4	1	1	2	9 HIJO			4	1	4	1	1	3	1	3
Cannot say	27	-	1	-	-	3	12	2	6	2	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	10	10	1	24
	3		9			3	6 O	2	8 O	3			2		1	1	2	4 T	3	1	3
Top 2 Box	661	20	7	17	15	78	141	84	65	60	57	48	56	13	117	59	39	209	266	117	583
	81	84	90	98 FGK	94 GK	79	74	90 GK	81	87 GK	71	85	89 GK	76	86	91 U	95 SU	86	83	86	82
Bottom 2 Box	125	4	0	0	1	18	38	7	9	7	23	9	6	4	19	5	1	23	46	19	107
	15	16	2	2	6	18	20 CDH	8	11	10	29 IJMO CDEH	15	9	24	14	8	4	9	14 Q	14	15 Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q40_NEW. How familiar do you feel you are with the history of Indian Residential Schools in Canada?

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	813	289	182	334	813	-	503	232	55	138	343	690	75	69	42	385	425
Unweighted 'N'	813	304	176	324	813	-	517	215	59	234	267	701	70	60	38	378	432
Very familiar	366 45	108 37	86 47	168 50 B	366 45	-	249 49 H	87 38	19 35	74 54	162 47	308 45	32 43	31 45	24 57	177 46	187 44
Somewhat familiar	295 36	119 41 D	73 40	103 31	295 36	-	167 33	106 46 G	17 30	40 29	121 35	249 36	30 39	25 37	13 31	129 34	165 39
Not too familiar	103 13	45 15	15 8	40 12	103 13	-	55 11	27 12	16 28 GH	19 13	33 10	89 13	10 13	9 13	4 9	58 15	46 11
Not at all familiar	22 3	9 3	3 1	10 3	22 3	-	16 3	4 2	2 3	3 2	14 4	21 3	1 1	1 1	0 *	10 3	11 3
Cannot say	27 3	8 3	5 3	13 4	27 3	-	16 3	8 3	2 4	2 2	13 4	23 3	3 3	3 4	1 3	11 3	16 4
Top 2 Box	661 81	226 78	159 87 B	271 81	661 81	-	415 83 I	194 83 I	36 65	114 83	283 83	557 81	62 82	56 82	37 88	306 79	353 83
Bottom 2 Box	125 15	54 19 C	18 10	50 15	125 15	-	72 14	31 13	17 31 GH	21 16	47 14	110 16	11 14	10 14	4 10	68 18	57 13

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q40_NEW. How familiar do you feel you are with the history of Indian Residential Schools in Canada?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)		(F)	(G)	(H)		(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted 'N'	813	108	197	134	136	238	236	240	223	101	253	168	194	163	200	233	223	131	156
Unweighted 'N'	813	103	231	175	135	169	87	173	318	222	169	151	195	269	232	252	189	118	172
Very familiar	366 45	45 42	88 44	68 50	65 48	101 42	106 45	83 35	124 55 H	48 48 H	101 40	65 39	94 48	88 54 KL	118 59 PQR	90 39	98 44	50 39	62 40
Somewhat familiar	295 36	45 42	64 33	46 34	51 38	89 38	78 33	112 47 GI	63 28	40 40 I	96 38	75 45 MN	59 31	50 31	66 33	95 41	83 37	47 36	47 30
Not too familiar	103 13	8 7	36 18 BD	8 6	13 10	38 16 BD	39 16	32 13	24 11	9 9	36 14	22 13	28 14	17 11	4 2	45 19 O	29 13 O	21 16 O	35 22
Not at all familiar	22 3	4 3	9 4 E	2 1	1 1	7 3	4 2	7 3	10 4 J	0 *	6 2	1 1	9 5	5 3	6 3	2 1	7 3	5 4	5 3
Cannot say	27 3	6 6 C	1 1	11 8 CF	5 4	3 1	10 4	6 2	3 2	3 3	13 5	4 3	4 2	2 1	5 2	1 *	6 3	8 6 P	7 5
Top 2 Box	661 81	90 83	152 77	113 84	117 86	190 80	183 78	195 81	187 84	88 87	197 78	141 84	153 79	138 85	185 92 PQR	185 80	181 81	98 74	110 70
Bottom 2 Box	125 15	12 11	44 23 BDE	10 8	14 10	45 19 D	42 18	39 16	33 15	10 10	43 17	23 14	37 19	22 14	11 5	47 20 O	37 16 O	26 20 O	39 25

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q40_NEW. How familiar do you feel you are with the history of Indian Residential Schools in Canada?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote								Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	813	26	96	681	8	3	12	275	154	83	21	48	13	219	358	392	151	380	166	
Unweighted 'N'	813	32	99	672	11	5	12	274	173	90	16	49	17	194	423	342	133	367	205	
Very familiar	366 45	7 25	42 43	315 46	3 39	-	4 31	158 57 I J N	65 42	34 41	11 50	26 54 N	5 44 31	67 31	158 44	191 49	76 51	148 39	86 52 R	
Somewhat familiar	295 36	13 49	27 28	255 37	3 35	2 70	8 69	82 30 M	70 45 H M	36 43 M	8 39	17 36 M	1 7 37 M	82 37 M	130 36	134 34	50 33	159 42	56 34	
Not too familiar	103 13	3 11	25 26 D	74 11	2 26	-	-	28 10	14 9	11 13	2 11	5 11	5 38	39 18	48 13	46 12	17 11	58 15	22 13	
Not at all familiar	22 3	4 14	1 1	17 2	-	1 30	-	7 3	1 *	3 3	-	-	1 11	10 4	9 3	11 3	4 3	10 3	-	
Cannot say	27 3	-	2 2	21 3	-	-	-	0 *	5 3	-	-	-	-	21 10 H I	13 4	9 2	4 3	5 1	2 1	
Top 2 Box	661 81	19 75	68 71	570 84 C	6 74	2 70	12 100 E	240 87 M N	135 87 M N	70 84 M N	19 89 M	43 89 M N	6 51	149 68	288 80	326 83	126 83	307 81	142 86	
Bottom 2 Box	125 15	7 25	26 27 D	90 13	2 26	1 30	-	35 13	15 10	13 16	2 11	5 11	6 49 I J K L H	49 22 H I	57 16	57 14	21 14	68 18	22 13	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.