

A Better Canada: Values & Priorities After COVID-19

Detailed Data Tables

Field dates: August 17-24, 2020

The Environics Institute for Survey Research
33 Bloor Street East, Suite 900
Toronto, ON M4W 3H1

A Better Canada (2020)

A1. Please indicate your gender:

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| Male | 49 | 39 | 54 | 57 | 46 | 49 | 48 | 49 | 47 | 49 | 49 | 48 | 52 | 49 | 49 | 49 | 50 | 50 | 43 | 48 | 100 | - |
| Female | 51 | 59 | 46 | 43 | 54 | 51 | 52 | 51 | 53 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 48 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 50 | 49 | 57 | 52 | - | 100 |
| Other | * | 1 | - | - | - | * | - | - | - | - | 1 | * | - | - | * | * | * | * | - | * | - | - |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

A1. Please indicate your gender:

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| Male | 49 | 31 | 40 | 47 | 54 | 54 | 39 | 46 | 37 | 52 | 50 | 51 | 53 | 35 | 58 | 43 | 47 | 51 | 59 | 44 | 52 | 50 | 49 | 48 | 47 |
| Female | 51 | 69 | 59 | 53 | 46 | 46 | 61 | 54 | 63 | 48 | 50 | 49 | 46 | 65 | 41 | 57 | 53 | 49 | 41 | 55 | 48 | 49 | 51 | 52 | 52 |
| Other | * | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | * | * | * | * | * | - | * | 1 | * | - | - | 1 | * | * | - | * | 1 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

A1. Please indicate your gender:

| | Home Language | | | | Race | | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not Wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| Male | 49 | 49 | 50 | 40 | 49 | 48 | 50 | 40 | 50 | 52 | 60 | 51 | 43 | 43 | 53 | 45 | 47 | 54 |
| Female | 51 | 51 | 50 | 59 | 51 | 51 | 50 | 59 | 50 | 47 | 40 | 49 | 56 | 56 | 47 | 54 | 53 | 46 |
| Other | * | * | * | 1 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 1 | * | * | 1 | * | * |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

A2. Age

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|----------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|-------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| '18-24 | 7 | 10 | 2 | 8 | 12 | 6 | 5 | 15 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 10 |
| '25-34 | 21 | 17 | 9 | 13 | 17 | 21 | 23 | 15 | 23 | 22 | 20 | 15 | 14 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 24 | 22 | 21 | 17 | 18 | 25 |
| '35-44 | 13 | 10 | 16 | 10 | 10 | 14 | 11 | 20 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 11 | 11 | 16 | 15 | 13 | 15 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 13 |
| '45-54 | 21 | 20 | 12 | 27 | 26 | 20 | 24 | 14 | 17 | 21 | 19 | 23 | 24 | 19 | 19 | 22 | 22 | 19 | 21 | 22 | 24 | 19 |
| '55+ | 37 | 43 | 61 | 42 | 35 | 39 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 31 | 38 | 43 | 43 | 33 | 35 | 36 | 31 | 39 | 39 | 45 | 41 | 33 |
| Mean | 49.08 | 49.76 | 55.68 | 51.94 | 48.49 | 49.06 | 49.42 | 47.54 | 48.49 | 46.44 | 50.01 | 50.87 | 51.36 | 47.02 | 48.28 | 49.09 | 46.73 | 49.86 | 50.09 | 52.33 | 51.89 | 46.48 |
| S.D. | 17.59 | 17.81 | 16.32 | 17.10 | 18.29 | 16.74 | 17.35 | 19.31 | 18.74 | 17.55 | 18.91 | 17.56 | 17.48 | 18.10 | 18.50 | 17.85 | 16.95 | 18.32 | 18.98 | 16.98 | 17.30 | 17.46 |
| S.E. | 0.32 | 1.45 | 1.67 | 1.39 | 1.49 | 0.63 | 0.65 | 1.58 | 1.53 | 0.94 | 0.94 | 0.75 | 0.88 | 0.71 | 0.57 | 0.37 | 0.49 | 0.68 | 1.12 | 0.60 | 0.48 | 0.42 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

A2. Age

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| '18-24 | 7 | 100 | - | - | - | - | 9 | 15 | 34 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 1 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 12 | 8 | 5 | 28 |
| '25-34 | 21 | - | 100 | - | - | - | 57 | 13 | 13 | 20 | 30 | 29 | 30 | 30 | 19 | 41 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 17 | 33 | 24 | 21 | 20 | 49 |
| '35-44 | 13 | - | - | 100 | - | - | 22 | 23 | 4 | 11 | 18 | 18 | 21 | 12 | 13 | 16 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 18 | 15 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 16 |
| '45-54 | 21 | - | - | - | 100 | - | 9 | 41 | 32 | 17 | 29 | 30 | 33 | 24 | 25 | 21 | 20 | 23 | 21 | 25 | 21 | 19 | 25 | 21 | 5 |
| '55+ | 37 | - | - | - | - | 100 | 3 | 8 | 16 | 50 | 18 | 18 | 12 | 24 | 42 | 13 | 42 | 39 | 50 | 35 | 26 | 33 | 32 | 40 | 1 |
| Mean | 49.08 | 21.09 | 30.13 | 39.44 | 50.07 | 68.37 | 34.35 | 41.41 | 39.10 | 53.61 | 43.11 | 43.47 | 42.04 | 42.55 | 52.60 | 39.44 | 50.42 | 50.33 | 53.60 | 49.18 | 45.64 | 47.14 | 48.02 | 50.23 | 30.59 |
| S.D. | 17.59 | 1.92 | 2.72 | 3.03 | 2.90 | 7.56 | 8.87 | 12.63 | 16.38 | 17.50 | 13.18 | 13.15 | 11.30 | 15.16 | 15.91 | 12.93 | 18.66 | 18.48 | 15.81 | 15.59 | 16.57 | 19.06 | 17.49 | 16.97 | 8.48 |
| S.E. | 0.32 | 0.13 | 0.10 | 0.15 | 0.12 | 0.24 | 0.55 | 0.57 | 1.09 | 0.39 | 0.30 | 0.32 | 0.31 | 0.95 | 1.20 | 1.02 | 0.83 | 1.04 | 1.06 | 0.63 | 0.45 | 0.92 | 0.74 | 0.38 | 0.75 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

A2. Age

| | Home Language | | | | Race | | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|-------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not Wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| '18-24 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 30 | 6 | 5 | 14 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 6 |
| '25-34 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 33 | 20 | 18 | 35 | 26 | 19 | 21 | 23 | 20 | 25 | 26 | 17 | 24 | 22 | 17 |
| '35-44 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 17 | 15 | 8 | 14 | 17 | 12 | 15 | 15 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| '45-54 | 21 | 23 | 18 | 10 | 19 | 21 | 22 | 19 | 18 | 23 | 28 | 20 | 28 | 23 | 20 | 24 | 19 | 23 |
| '55+ | 37 | 36 | 42 | 16 | 42 | 44 | 12 | 32 | 49 | 36 | 25 | 41 | 27 | 27 | 45 | 33 | 37 | 41 |
| Mean | 49.08 | 49.41 | 49.74 | 35.42 | 49.54 | 51.81 | 39.00 | 46.49 | 53.29 | 49.39 | 45.92 | 50.44 | 46.27 | 45.30 | 51.98 | 48.11 | 48.95 | 50.53 |
| S.D. | 17.59 | 17.67 | 16.93 | 14.71 | 16.92 | 17.32 | 14.65 | 17.04 | 19.13 | 17.00 | 14.98 | 18.04 | 15.19 | 16.90 | 17.45 | 17.26 | 18.26 | 16.69 |
| S.E. | 0.32 | 0.37 | 0.67 | 1.72 | 0.70 | 0.35 | 0.62 | 0.85 | 0.76 | 0.60 | 0.55 | 0.38 | 0.59 | 0.48 | 0.43 | 0.67 | 0.48 | 0.57 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

A3. In which province or territory do you currently live?

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|---------------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| West (Net) | 31 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | - | - | 100 | 100 | 41 | 33 | 27 | 39 | 28 | 31 | 31 |
| British Columbia | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 100 | - | - | - | 42 | 17 | 14 | 6 | 29 | 12 | 13 | 13 |
| Prairies (Subnet) | 18 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 100 | 100 | 100 | - | - | - | 100 | 58 | 24 | 19 | 21 | 10 | 16 | 18 | 18 |
| Alberta | 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 100 | - | - | - | 63 | 36 | 15 | 19 | - | 10 | 8 | 11 | 11 |
| Saskatchewan | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 100 | - | - | - | - | 18 | 10 | 4 | * | 9 | - | 5 | 3 | 3 |
| Manitoba | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | 19 | 11 | 5 | - | 12 | - | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Ontario | 37 | - | - | - | - | - | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 49 | 40 | 41 | 36 | 30 | 37 | 38 |
| Quebec | 24 | - | - | - | - | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27 | 22 | 9 | 27 | 24 | 24 |
| Atlantic (Net) | 7 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 100 | 100 | - | - | 10 | * | 10 | 15 | 15 | 7 | 7 |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 2 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30 | - | - | - | 3 | - | 5 | - | 5 | 2 | 3 |
| Maritimes (Subnet) | 5 | - | 100 | 100 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 70 | 100 | - | - | 7 | * | 5 | 15 | 11 | 5 | 5 |
| Prince Edward Island | 1 | - | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12 | 17 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 4 | 1 | 1 |
| Nova Scotia | 2 | - | - | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32 | 47 | - | - | 3 | * | 5 | - | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| New Brunswick | 2 | - | - | - | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25 | 36 | - | - | 2 | - | * | 15 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Nunavut | * | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | * | * | - | - | - | * | - |
| ROC | 76 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | - | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 73 | 78 | 91 | 73 | 76 | 76 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

A3. In which province or territory do you currently live?

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| West (Net) | 31 | 43 | 30 | 36 | 27 | 29 | 34 | 30 | 41 | 30 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 32 | 22 | 32 | 32 | 33 | 33 | 26 | 31 | 37 | 39 | 26 | 43 |
| British Columbia | 13 | 15 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 14 | 11 | 10 | 18 | 14 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 13 | 15 | 14 | 11 | 14 | 18 | 19 | 9 | 12 |
| Prairies (Subnet) | 18 | 28 | 18 | 22 | 16 | 16 | 23 | 20 | 23 | 16 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 20 | 11 | 22 | 19 | 18 | 20 | 15 | 17 | 19 | 19 | 17 | 31 |
| Alberta | 11 | 17 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 9 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 6 | 15 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 10 | 11 | 14 | 13 | 10 | 19 |
| Saskatchewan | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Manitoba | 3 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 8 |
| Ontario | 37 | 28 | 41 | 32 | 42 | 37 | 35 | 40 | 29 | 38 | 40 | 40 | 37 | 36 | 59 | 42 | 37 | 34 | 25 | 39 | 41 | 45 | 49 | 31 | 32 |
| Quebec | 24 | 20 | 24 | 25 | 23 | 26 | 27 | 23 | 21 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 27 | 25 | 15 | 18 | 22 | 25 | 30 | 29 | 22 | 13 | 8 | 33 | 17 |
| Atlantic (Net) | 7 | 9 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 11 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 7 |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| Maritimes (Subnet) | 5 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 4 |
| Prince Edward Island | 1 | * | * | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 |
| Nova Scotia | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| New Brunswick | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | * | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Nunavut | * | - | - | * | - | - | - | - | - | * | * | * | * | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | * | - | - |
| ROC | 76 | 80 | 76 | 75 | 77 | 74 | 73 | 77 | 79 | 76 | 76 | 75 | 73 | 75 | 85 | 82 | 78 | 75 | 70 | 71 | 78 | 87 | 92 | 67 | 83 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

A3. In which province or territory do you currently live?

| | Home Language | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|-----------------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not Wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| West (Net) | 31 | 39 | 1 | 53 | - | 29 | 40 | 22 | 28 | 36 | 31 | 30 | 34 | 38 | 26 | 34 | 33 | 25 |
| British Columbia | 13 | 17 | - | 9 | - | 12 | 19 | 11 | 13 | 15 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 15 | 13 | 15 | 14 | 10 |
| Prairies (Subnet) | 18 | 22 | 1 | 43 | - | 17 | 21 | 11 | 16 | 22 | 18 | 17 | 21 | 23 | 14 | 20 | 19 | 15 |
| Alberta | 11 | 14 | * | 35 | - | 10 | 15 | 6 | 9 | 15 | 13 | 11 | 14 | 15 | 8 | 12 | 12 | 9 |
| Saskatchewan | 3 | 4 | - | 1 | - | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| Manitoba | 3 | 4 | * | 7 | - | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| Ontario | 37 | 47 | 3 | 35 | - | 35 | 47 | 38 | 36 | 35 | 43 | 37 | 40 | 41 | 34 | 42 | 41 | 30 |
| Quebec | 24 | 4 | 95 | 8 | 100 | 28 | 10 | 31 | 28 | 22 | 20 | 27 | 18 | 14 | 32 | 17 | 19 | 37 |
| Atlantic (Net) | 7 | 9 | 1 | 3 | - | 8 | 3 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 2 | 3 | * | * | - | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Maritimes (Subnet) | 5 | 6 | 1 | 3 | - | 6 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 |
| Prince Edward Island | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Nova Scotia | 2 | 3 | * | 1 | - | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| New Brunswick | 2 | 2 | 1 | * | - | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Nunavut | * | * | - | - | - | * | - | - | - | - | - | * | - | * | - | - | - | * |
| ROC | 76 | 96 | 5 | 92 | - | 72 | 90 | 69 | 72 | 78 | 80 | 73 | 82 | 86 | 68 | 83 | 81 | 63 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

A4. Which language do you speak most often at home?

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| English | 75 | 99 | 96 | 96 | 86 | 13 | 95 | 93 | 98 | 91 | 98 | 94 | 92 | 93 | 95 | 95 | 74 | 77 | 87 | 71 | 75 | 75 |
| French | 22 | * | - | 3 | 14 | 86 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 4 | 6 | 1 | * | 2 | 20 | 22 | 11 | 28 | 22 | 22 |
| Other | 3 | * | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Decline to answer | * | - | - | - | - | * | * | - | 1 | * | * | - | - | * | * | * | 1 | - | - | * | * | * |

A Better Canada (2020)

A4. Which language do you speak most often at home?

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| English | 75 | 71 | 74 | 75 | 80 | 74 | 75 | 75 | 76 | 75 | 75 | 75 | 72 | 76 | 85 | 75 | 76 | 75 | 72 | 72 | 77 | 81 | 93 | 68 | 69 |
| French | 22 | 18 | 21 | 22 | 19 | 25 | 22 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 24 | 20 | 14 | 19 | 22 | 23 | 27 | 26 | 17 | 8 | 5 | 32 | 10 |
| Other | 3 | 11 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | * | 6 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 11 | 2 | * | 21 |
| Decline to answer | * | * | 1 | - | - | * | - | * | - | * | * | * | * | * | - | * | * | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | * | - | * |

Maru/

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

A4. Which language do you speak most often at home?

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not Wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| English | 75 | 100 | - | - | - | 73 | 82 | 70 | 72 | 75 | 80 | 73 | 82 | 85 | 68 | 83 | 79 | 63 |
| French | 22 | - | 100 | - | 100 | 26 | 6 | 28 | 25 | 21 | 17 | 24 | 16 | 11 | 30 | 14 | 17 | 36 |
| Other | 3 | - | - | 100 | - | 1 | 11 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| Decline to answer | * | - | - | - | - | * | 1 | * | * | * | * | * | - | 1 | - | * | 1 | - |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
Summary of Top 2 Box

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|--|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| a. Canada should be a country that fully welcomes immigrants from all over the world. | 65 | 67 | 66 | 80 | 78 | 49 | 69 | 67 | 57 | 61 | 81 | 74 | 77 | 61 | 69 | 70 | 67 | 67 | 75 | 57 | 66 | 64 |
| b. Canada should be a country in which men and women are treated equally in all walks of life. | 98 | 94 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 95 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 98 | 98 | 97 | 98 | 100 | 99 | 97 | 98 |
| c. Canada should be a country where the practices of all religions are respected, provided they fall within the law. | 91 | 87 | 97 | 95 | 93 | 87 | 93 | 86 | 94 | 87 | 96 | 92 | 94 | 88 | 91 | 92 | 90 | 91 | 93 | 89 | 90 | 91 |
| d. Canada should be a country with a public health system that covers everyone, that is fully supported through taxes | 87 | 94 | 95 | 91 | 94 | 85 | 86 | 89 | 89 | 90 | 86 | 93 | 93 | 89 | 88 | 87 | 85 | 88 | 93 | 87 | 86 | 87 |
| e. Canada should be a country where taxes are kept as low as possible, even if this may limit the services governments can provide | 51 | 60 | 62 | 47 | 56 | 53 | 46 | 42 | 63 | 63 | 46 | 55 | 52 | 59 | 53 | 50 | 48 | 50 | 48 | 57 | 52 | 50 |
| f. Canada should be a country where the environment is protected, even if this slows down economic development. | 76 | 81 | 69 | 77 | 81 | 86 | 79 | 62 | 59 | 47 | 79 | 79 | 77 | 52 | 64 | 73 | 77 | 74 | 82 | 75 | 73 | 79 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
Summary of Top 2 Box

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | | |
|--|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|--------|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|-------------|------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| g. Canada should be a country with a social safety net that helps everyone facing difficult economic circumstances. | 82 | 93 | 88 | 82 | 91 | 82 | 83 | 78 | 76 | 82 | 79 | 88 | 86 | 80 | 79 | 82 | 82 | 80 | 87 | 82 | 81 | 84 |
| h. Canada should be a country with strict laws on crime that place the highest priority on keeping criminals off the streets. | 85 | 89 | 92 | 81 | 95 | 86 | 87 | 85 | 86 | 86 | 76 | 88 | 88 | 86 | 81 | 85 | 83 | 84 | 90 | 88 | 85 | 86 |
| i. Canada should be a country where there is not a big difference in income between the wealthy and everyone else. | 67 | 82 | 54 | 71 | 79 | 73 | 65 | 67 | 66 | 58 | 70 | 74 | 70 | 61 | 65 | 66 | 65 | 65 | 72 | 71 | 61 | 73 |
| j. Canada should be a country where essential medicines are provided free of charge to everyone who needs them, as part of the public health care system supported through taxes | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 88 | 85 | 88 | 85 | 85 | 88 | 84 | 89 | 89 | 87 | 86 | 87 | 86 | 88 | 93 | 85 | 85 | 88 |
| k. Canada should be a country where affordable and high-quality daycare for young children is available to all parents who need it | 81 | 90 | 86 | 85 | 81 | 87 | 78 | 84 | 83 | 79 | 77 | 86 | 84 | 81 | 79 | 79 | 80 | 84 | 81 | 80 | 78 | 84 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
Summary of Top 2 Box

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|--------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Trades | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| a. Canada should be a country that fully welcomes immigrants from all over the world. | 65 | 88 | 75 | 51 | 59 | 63 | 72 | 64 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 65 | 65 | 64 | 67 | 69 | 59 | 67 | 61 | 59 | 78 | 77 | 77 | 57 | 88 |
| b. Canada should be a country in which men and women are treated equally in all walks of life. | 98 | 95 | 97 | 96 | 97 | 99 | 97 | 99 | 95 | 98 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 99 | 95 | 98 | 98 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 97 | 98 | 97 | 98 | 97 |
| c. Canada should be a country where the practices of all religions are respected, provided they fall within the law. | 91 | 94 | 90 | 88 | 86 | 94 | 92 | 93 | 92 | 90 | 89 | 89 | 89 | 85 | 95 | 87 | 90 | 86 | 87 | 89 | 94 | 95 | 91 | 89 | 96 |
| d. Canada should be a country with a public health system that covers everyone, that is fully supported through taxes | 87 | 94 | 86 | 81 | 87 | 88 | 87 | 82 | 89 | 88 | 86 | 86 | 87 | 91 | 72 | 87 | 87 | 85 | 83 | 87 | 89 | 90 | 82 | 88 | 97 |
| e. Canada should be a country where taxes are kept as low as possible, even if this may limit the services governments can provide | 51 | 28 | 51 | 51 | 56 | 51 | 52 | 50 | 59 | 50 | 52 | 52 | 52 | 54 | 47 | 62 | 54 | 53 | 55 | 54 | 42 | 48 | 53 | 51 | 61 |
| f. Canada should be a country where the environment is protected, even if this slows down economic development. | 76 | 90 | 81 | 71 | 73 | 74 | 82 | 77 | 73 | 76 | 77 | 77 | 76 | 78 | 82 | 74 | 75 | 75 | 66 | 77 | 81 | 73 | 76 | 78 | 82 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
Summary of Top 2 Box

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|--------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Trades | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| g. Canada should be a country with a social safety net that helps everyone facing difficult economic circumstances. | 82 | 88 | 85 | 78 | 80 | 83 | 85 | 83 | 86 | 81 | 81 | 80 | 80 | 85 | 70 | 87 | 82 | 79 | 82 | 81 | 85 | 88 | 79 | 82 | 94 |
| h. Canada should be a country with strict laws on crime that place the highest priority on keeping criminals off the streets. | 85 | 79 | 74 | 82 | 88 | 92 | 87 | 84 | 84 | 85 | 84 | 84 | 84 | 83 | 87 | 77 | 89 | 83 | 87 | 88 | 78 | 86 | 84 | 85 | 92 |
| i. Canada should be a country where there is not a big difference in income between the wealthy and everyone else. | 67 | 82 | 75 | 64 | 66 | 63 | 71 | 70 | 76 | 66 | 64 | 62 | 64 | 68 | 48 | 78 | 73 | 67 | 48 | 67 | 63 | 65 | 61 | 70 | 85 |
| j. Canada should be a country where essential medicines are provided free of charge to everyone who needs them, as part of the public health care system supported through taxes | 87 | 85 | 87 | 86 | 84 | 88 | 88 | 87 | 87 | 86 | 88 | 87 | 87 | 92 | 82 | 92 | 88 | 84 | 88 | 86 | 86 | 89 | 84 | 87 | 94 |
| k. Canada should be a country where affordable and high-quality daycare for young children is available to all parents who need it | 81 | 89 | 86 | 82 | 78 | 78 | 93 | 85 | 81 | 79 | 81 | 81 | 83 | 79 | 69 | 84 | 82 | 82 | 74 | 81 | 82 | 80 | 78 | 83 | 92 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
Summary of Top 2 Box

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|--|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| a. Canada should be a country that fully welcomes immigrants from all over the world. | 65 | 70 | 46 | 85 | 45 | 62 | 78 | 61 | 62 | 67 | 72 | 66 | 62 | 66 | 65 | 68 | 69 | 56 |
| b. Canada should be a country in which men and women are treated equally in all walks of life. | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 96 | 98 | 99 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 99 | 98 | 97 | 100 | 98 | 96 |
| c. Canada should be a country where the practices of all religions are respected, provided they fall within the law. | 91 | 92 | 86 | 94 | 86 | 91 | 90 | 87 | 90 | 92 | 93 | 93 | 84 | 91 | 90 | 93 | 92 | 87 |
| d. Canada should be a country with a public health system that covers everyone, that is fully supported through taxes | 87 | 87 | 86 | 97 | 85 | 87 | 86 | 87 | 90 | 88 | 83 | 87 | 90 | 86 | 88 | 89 | 88 | 85 |
| e. Canada should be a country where taxes are kept as low as possible, even if this may limit the services governments can provide | 51 | 51 | 53 | 37 | 55 | 50 | 52 | 51 | 56 | 48 | 48 | 50 | 53 | 56 | 45 | 49 | 51 | 52 |
| f. Canada should be a country where the environment is protected, even if this slows down economic development. | 76 | 73 | 86 | 69 | 86 | 76 | 77 | 81 | 76 | 73 | 82 | 77 | 78 | 75 | 77 | 77 | 78 | 72 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
Summary of Top 2 Box

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|--|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| g. Canada should be a country with a social safety net that helps everyone facing difficult economic circumstances. | 82 | 83 | 81 | 88 | 82 | 81 | 86 | 83 | 86 | 83 | 78 | 82 | 88 | 85 | 81 | 84 | 84 | 80 |
| h. Canada should be a country with strict laws on crime that place the highest priority on keeping criminals off the streets. | 85 | 84 | 88 | 95 | 87 | 85 | 84 | 86 | 87 | 87 | 79 | 87 | 83 | 83 | 87 | 84 | 85 | 89 |
| i. Canada should be a country where there is not a big difference in income between the wealthy and everyone else. | 67 | 65 | 74 | 73 | 74 | 66 | 73 | 81 | 72 | 67 | 55 | 65 | 76 | 73 | 62 | 72 | 69 | 61 |
| j. Canada should be a country where essential medicines are provided free of charge to everyone who needs them, as part of the public health care system supported through taxes | 87 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 87 | 86 | 88 | 90 | 87 | 85 | 84 | 87 | 88 | 86 | 87 | 91 | 87 | 85 |
| k. Canada should be a country where affordable and high-quality daycare for young children is available to all parents who need it | 81 | 79 | 87 | 86 | 88 | 81 | 83 | 87 | 84 | 78 | 79 | 81 | 82 | 82 | 81 | 83 | 83 | 78 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
Summary of Bottom 2 Box

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|--|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| a. Canada should be a country that fully welcomes immigrants from all over the world. | 32 | 27 | 34 | 10 | 19 | 48 | 29 | 25 | 41 | 36 | 16 | 20 | 17 | 35 | 27 | 27 | 30 | 31 | 25 | 38 | 31 | 33 |
| b. Canada should be a country in which men and women are treated equally in all walks of life. | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | 1 | * | 4 | 2 | 2 | * | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | * | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| c. Canada should be a country where the practices of all religions are respected, provided they fall within the law. | 8 | 13 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 12 | 6 | 13 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 7 |
| d. Canada should be a country with a public health system that covers everyone, that is fully supported through taxes | 11 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 13 | 12 | 6 | 6 | 10 | 12 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 13 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 10 |
| e. Canada should be a country where taxes are kept as low as possible, even if this may limit the services governments can provide | 44 | 37 | 35 | 48 | 40 | 43 | 48 | 32 | 28 | 36 | 51 | 42 | 43 | 34 | 41 | 45 | 47 | 43 | 50 | 39 | 46 | 42 |
| f. Canada should be a country where the environment is protected, even if this slows down economic development. | 20 | 12 | 29 | 23 | 18 | 11 | 18 | 20 | 38 | 45 | 19 | 19 | 22 | 39 | 31 | 23 | 20 | 20 | 18 | 21 | 24 | 17 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
Summary of Bottom 2 Box

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|--|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| g. Canada should be a country with a social safety net that helps everyone facing difficult economic circumstances. | 15 | 3 | 12 | 14 | 6 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 23 | 16 | 17 | 9 | 11 | 17 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 17 | 11 | 16 | 16 | 14 |
| h. Canada should be a country with strict laws on crime that place the highest priority on keeping criminals off the streets. | 13 | 11 | 8 | 18 | 4 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 17 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 13 | 14 | 11 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| i. Canada should be a country where there is not a big difference in income between the wealthy and everyone else. | 29 | 13 | 46 | 22 | 15 | 25 | 32 | 29 | 32 | 36 | 27 | 21 | 25 | 34 | 31 | 30 | 32 | 30 | 26 | 26 | 35 | 24 |
| j. Canada should be a country where essential medicines are provided free of charge to everyone who needs them, as part of the public health care system supported through taxes | 11 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 15 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 7 | 13 | 13 | 10 |
| k. Canada should be a country where affordable and high-quality daycare for young children is available to all parents who need it | 15 | 5 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 17 | 10 | 15 | 18 | 18 | 9 | 11 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 12 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 12 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
Summary of Bottom 2 Box

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|--------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Trades | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| a. Canada should be a country that fully welcomes immigrants from all over the world. | 32 | 10 | 20 | 45 | 38 | 35 | 27 | 33 | 33 | 32 | 31 | 32 | 32 | 34 | 30 | 24 | 37 | 30 | 36 | 38 | 21 | 23 | 21 | 39 | 12 |
| b. Canada should be a country in which men and women are treated equally in all walks of life. | 2 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 |
| c. Canada should be a country where the practices of all religions are respected, provided they fall within the law. | 8 | 2 | 9 | 7 | 13 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 5 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 4 |
| d. Canada should be a country with a public health system that covers everyone, that is fully supported through taxes | 11 | 4 | 9 | 16 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 16 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 6 | 21 | 7 | 10 | 13 | 16 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 15 | 10 | 3 |
| e. Canada should be a country where taxes are kept as low as possible, even if this may limit the services governments can provide | 44 | 52 | 45 | 43 | 40 | 46 | 38 | 40 | 37 | 47 | 45 | 46 | 45 | 43 | 50 | 36 | 39 | 44 | 40 | 41 | 55 | 42 | 45 | 45 | 26 |
| f. Canada should be a country where the environment is protected, even if this slows down economic development. | 20 | 6 | 14 | 22 | 26 | 23 | 15 | 17 | 22 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 22 | 14 | 17 | 16 | 19 | 25 | 32 | 20 | 18 | 22 | 23 | 19 | 12 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
Summary of Bottom 2 Box

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|--------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Trades | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| g. Canada should be a country with a social safety net that helps everyone facing difficult economic circumstances. | 15 | 10 | 11 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 14 | 15 | 13 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 12 | 30 | 7 | 15 | 18 | 16 | 18 | 13 | 11 | 20 | 15 | 6 |
| h. Canada should be a country with strict laws on crime that place the highest priority on keeping criminals off the streets. | 13 | 19 | 21 | 14 | 10 | 7 | 10 | 15 | 14 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 20 | 9 | 12 | 12 | 10 | 20 | 12 | 14 | 12 | 1 |
| i. Canada should be a country where there is not a big difference in income between the wealthy and everyone else. | 29 | 15 | 21 | 34 | 31 | 34 | 28 | 27 | 21 | 31 | 32 | 34 | 32 | 29 | 48 | 16 | 23 | 27 | 48 | 31 | 33 | 31 | 36 | 27 | 15 |
| j. Canada should be a country where essential medicines are provided free of charge to everyone who needs them, as part of the public health care system supported through taxes | 11 | 14 | 9 | 11 | 15 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 3 | 18 | 6 | 10 | 16 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 15 | 11 | 6 |
| k. Canada should be a country where affordable and high-quality daycare for young children is available to all parents who need it | 15 | 8 | 9 | 13 | 18 | 19 | 6 | 12 | 15 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 14 | 17 | 30 | 9 | 14 | 15 | 23 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 19 | 13 | 5 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
Summary of Bottom 2 Box

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|--|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| a. Canada should be a country that fully welcomes immigrants from all over the world. | 32 | 27 | 50 | 12 | 52 | 35 | 20 | 33 | 36 | 31 | 26 | 32 | 37 | 32 | 33 | 30 | 29 | 40 |
| b. Canada should be a country in which men and women are treated equally in all walks of life. | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | * | 1 | 4 |
| c. Canada should be a country where the practices of all religions are respected, provided they fall within the law. | 8 | 7 | 12 | 3 | 12 | 8 | 7 | 12 | 10 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 14 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 11 |
| d. Canada should be a country with a public health system that covers everyone, that is fully supported through taxes | 11 | 11 | 13 | 1 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 15 | 12 | 9 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 12 |
| e. Canada should be a country where taxes are kept as low as possible, even if this may limit the services governments can provide | 44 | 44 | 42 | 55 | 40 | 46 | 38 | 41 | 40 | 49 | 49 | 45 | 44 | 38 | 51 | 48 | 42 | 46 |
| f. Canada should be a country where the environment is protected, even if this slows down economic development. | 20 | 23 | 11 | 28 | 11 | 21 | 18 | 13 | 21 | 24 | 16 | 20 | 19 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 18 | 23 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
Summary of Bottom 2 Box

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|--|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| g. Canada should be a country with a social safety net that helps everyone facing difficult economic circumstances. | 15 | 15 | 17 | 8 | 16 | 16 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 20 | 17 | 12 | 14 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 16 |
| h. Canada should be a country with strict laws on crime that place the highest priority on keeping criminals off the streets. | 13 | 14 | 9 | 5 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 19 | 12 | 16 | 15 | 12 | 15 | 13 | 10 |
| i. Canada should be a country where there is not a big difference in income between the wealthy and everyone else. | 29 | 31 | 24 | 21 | 24 | 31 | 23 | 14 | 26 | 31 | 41 | 32 | 22 | 25 | 34 | 27 | 28 | 34 |
| j. Canada should be a country where essential medicines are provided free of charge to everyone who needs them, as part of the public health care system supported through taxes | 11 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 6 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 11 | 9 | 11 | 14 |
| k. Canada should be a country where affordable and high-quality daycare for young children is available to all parents who need it | 15 | 16 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 15 | 13 | 8 | 13 | 17 | 19 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 16 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
a. Canada should be a country that fully welcomes immigrants from all over the world.

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 68 | 45 | 73 | 82 | 339 | 364 | 79 | 88 | 178 | 187 | 268 | 200 | 345 | 532 | 1165 | 613 | 361 | 138 | 392 | 658 | 843 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1535 | 32 | 13 | 36 | 29 | 358 | 597 | 50 | 57 | 166 | 195 | 110 | 78 | 273 | 469 | 1177 | 699 | 337 | 113 | 386 | 771 | 761 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 65 | 67 | 66 | 80 | 78 | 49 | 69 | 67 | 57 | 61 | 81 | 74 | 77 | 61 | 69 | 70 | 67 | 67 | 75 | 57 | 66 | 64 |
| Strongly agree | 25 | 33 | 25 | 33 | 32 | 13 | 28 | 26 | 20 | 22 | 37 | 32 | 31 | 22 | 28 | 29 | 25 | 25 | 32 | 22 | 23 | 26 |
| Somewhat agree | 40 | 34 | 41 | 47 | 46 | 37 | 41 | 41 | 38 | 40 | 44 | 42 | 46 | 39 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 35 | 42 | 38 |
| Somewhat disagree | 20 | 6 | 20 | 5 | 12 | 30 | 18 | 17 | 19 | 25 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 22 | 17 | 17 | 19 | 21 | 18 | 21 | 17 | 23 |
| Strongly disagree | 12 | 21 | 15 | 5 | 7 | 18 | 10 | 7 | 22 | 12 | 7 | 11 | 7 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 7 | 17 | 14 | 10 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 32 | 27 | 34 | 10 | 19 | 48 | 29 | 25 | 41 | 36 | 16 | 20 | 17 | 35 | 27 | 27 | 30 | 31 | 25 | 38 | 31 | 33 |
| Cannot say | 3 | 6 | - | 10 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
a. Canada should be a country that fully welcomes immigrants from all over the world.

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---|------|-------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 90 | 398 | 201 | 315 | 500 | 133 | 245 | 104 | 1022 | 944 | 865 | 641 | 129 | 95 | 79 | 257 | 151 | 133 | 295 | 654 | 210 | 292 | 993 | 68 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1535 | 107 | 314 | 199 | 341 | 575 | 124 | 241 | 104 | 1065 | 868 | 787 | 563 | 117 | 107 | 80 | 636 | 127 | 116 | 246 | 397 | 335 | 265 | 925 | 77 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 65 | 88 | 75 | 51 | 59 | 63 | 72 | 64 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 65 | 65 | 64 | 67 | 69 | 59 | 67 | 61 | 59 | 78 | 77 | 77 | 57 | 88 |
| Strongly agree | 25 | 62 | 34 | 23 | 18 | 18 | 34 | 28 | 35 | 22 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 32 | 18 | 32 | 24 | 26 | 20 | 18 | 32 | 31 | 32 | 21 | 47 |
| Somewhat agree | 40 | 26 | 42 | 28 | 41 | 45 | 38 | 35 | 29 | 42 | 41 | 42 | 42 | 32 | 50 | 37 | 36 | 42 | 41 | 41 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 37 | 41 |
| Somewhat disagree | 20 | 9 | 12 | 27 | 22 | 23 | 17 | 19 | 27 | 20 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 16 | 12 | 25 | 15 | 20 | 22 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 25 | 4 |
| Strongly disagree | 12 | 2 | 8 | 18 | 15 | 12 | 10 | 15 | 6 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 16 | 14 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 16 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 14 | 8 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 32 | 10 | 20 | 45 | 38 | 35 | 27 | 33 | 33 | 32 | 31 | 32 | 32 | 34 | 30 | 24 | 37 | 30 | 36 | 38 | 21 | 23 | 21 | 39 | 12 |
| Cannot say | 3 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | - |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
a. Canada should be a country that fully welcomes immigrants from all over the world.

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 1145 | 314 | 40 | 287 | 1226 | 278 | 206 | 306 | 427 | 360 | 1098 | 346 | 656 | 787 | 344 | 708 | 430 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1535 | 1157 | 335 | 39 | 314 | 1221 | 314 | 257 | 362 | 388 | 320 | 1111 | 359 | 667 | 782 | 339 | 726 | 451 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 65 | 70 | 46 | 85 | 45 | 62 | 78 | 61 | 62 | 67 | 72 | 66 | 62 | 66 | 65 | 68 | 69 | 56 |
| Strongly agree | 25 | 29 | 10 | 33 | 10 | 23 | 31 | 33 | 24 | 21 | 27 | 25 | 24 | 27 | 24 | 27 | 27 | 21 |
| Somewhat agree | 40 | 41 | 36 | 52 | 35 | 38 | 47 | 29 | 38 | 46 | 45 | 41 | 37 | 39 | 41 | 41 | 42 | 36 |
| Somewhat disagree | 20 | 17 | 31 | 12 | 32 | 22 | 12 | 18 | 27 | 16 | 15 | 20 | 22 | 19 | 20 | 17 | 19 | 23 |
| Strongly disagree | 12 | 10 | 20 | - | 19 | 13 | 8 | 15 | 9 | 14 | 12 | 11 | 15 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 9 | 17 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 32 | 27 | 50 | 12 | 52 | 35 | 20 | 33 | 36 | 31 | 26 | 32 | 37 | 32 | 33 | 30 | 29 | 40 |
| Cannot say | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 |

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
 b. Canada should be a country in which men and women are treated equally in all walks of life.

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 78 | 57 | 83 | 66 | 359 | 369 | 70 | 73 | 169 | 179 | 284 | 206 | 312 | 491 | 1145 | 612 | 356 | 144 | 392 | 661 | 839 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1514 | 31 | 15 | 37 | 25 | 383 | 562 | 54 | 48 | 182 | 174 | 109 | 77 | 285 | 459 | 1131 | 712 | 325 | 119 | 358 | 746 | 764 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 98 | 94 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 95 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 98 | 98 | 97 | 98 | 100 | 99 | 97 | 98 |
| Strongly agree | 80 | 89 | 95 | 88 | 91 | 72 | 83 | 80 | 85 | 82 | 82 | 90 | 90 | 82 | 82 | 83 | 79 | 83 | 89 | 78 | 75 | 86 |
| Somewhat agree | 17 | 5 | 3 | 10 | 7 | 26 | 14 | 19 | 14 | 17 | 13 | 7 | 8 | 17 | 16 | 14 | 18 | 15 | 10 | 21 | 22 | 13 |
| Somewhat disagree | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | - | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 3 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Strongly disagree | 1 | 1 | - | - | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | * | * | 1 | 1 | * | * | 1 | 1 | * | * | - | * | 1 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | 1 | * | 4 | 2 | 2 | * | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | * | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Cannot say | 1 | 4 | - | - | - | 1 | * | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | * | 1 | * |

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
 b. Canada should be a country in which men and women are treated equally in all walks of life.

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 102 | 399 | 201 | 288 | 514 | 134 | 239 | 110 | 1021 | 923 | 845 | 634 | 114 | 97 | 78 | 253 | 140 | 117 | 298 | 683 | 222 | 283 | 991 | 64 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1514 | 111 | 325 | 193 | 309 | 576 | 113 | 249 | 103 | 1049 | 843 | 773 | 547 | 116 | 110 | 70 | 628 | 110 | 94 | 247 | 423 | 321 | 272 | 913 | 66 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 98 | 95 | 97 | 96 | 97 | 99 | 97 | 99 | 95 | 98 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 99 | 95 | 98 | 98 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 97 | 98 | 97 | 98 | 97 |
| Strongly agree | 80 | 90 | 78 | 76 | 74 | 85 | 81 | 77 | 87 | 81 | 78 | 78 | 79 | 77 | 77 | 81 | 79 | 84 | 85 | 83 | 80 | 77 | 84 | 81 | 72 |
| Somewhat agree | 17 | 5 | 19 | 20 | 23 | 14 | 16 | 21 | 8 | 17 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 22 | 18 | 16 | 20 | 13 | 13 | 16 | 16 | 21 | 13 | 17 | 25 |
| Somewhat disagree | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | * | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Strongly disagree | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | * | * | - | * | 5 | * | * | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 2 | * | 1 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 2 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 |
| Cannot say | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | * | * | * | 1 | - | 1 | * | * | * | - | - | - | 1 | - | * | 1 | * | - | * | 1 | - |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
 b. Canada should be a country in which men and women are treated equally in all walks of life.

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/At all |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 1132 | 329 | 39 | 303 | 1220 | 284 | 203 | 309 | 418 | 376 | 1104 | 333 | 617 | 816 | 347 | 710 | 431 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1514 | 1124 | 338 | 48 | 327 | 1201 | 313 | 249 | 342 | 386 | 331 | 1084 | 355 | 633 | 783 | 341 | 724 | 430 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 96 | 98 | 99 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 99 | 98 | 97 | 100 | 98 | 96 |
| Strongly agree | 80 | 83 | 72 | 88 | 72 | 81 | 80 | 78 | 79 | 82 | 81 | 81 | 78 | 83 | 79 | 90 | 81 | 74 |
| Somewhat agree | 17 | 15 | 26 | 10 | 26 | 17 | 16 | 20 | 20 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 21 | 15 | 18 | 10 | 17 | 22 |
| Somewhat disagree | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | * | 1 | 2 | * | 1 | 3 |
| Strongly disagree | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | * | 1 | * | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | * | - | 1 | 1 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | * | 1 | 4 |
| Cannot say | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | * | 2 | - | 1 | * | * | - | 1 | * | - | * | 1 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
 c. Canada should be a country where the practices of all religions are respected, provided they fall within the law.

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 70 | 46 | 70 | 84 | 349 | 364 | 74 | 77 | 175 | 195 | 270 | 200 | 326 | 521 | 1155 | 597 | 351 | 150 | 406 | 660 | 841 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1486 | 34 | 13 | 29 | 29 | 352 | 580 | 50 | 52 | 171 | 176 | 105 | 71 | 274 | 450 | 1134 | 662 | 334 | 118 | 373 | 714 | 770 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 91 | 87 | 97 | 95 | 93 | 87 | 93 | 86 | 94 | 87 | 96 | 92 | 94 | 88 | 91 | 92 | 90 | 91 | 93 | 89 | 90 | 91 |
| Strongly agree | 59 | 65 | 74 | 59 | 66 | 46 | 63 | 65 | 58 | 55 | 72 | 65 | 65 | 58 | 63 | 63 | 60 | 58 | 69 | 56 | 54 | 64 |
| Somewhat agree | 31 | 22 | 23 | 36 | 27 | 41 | 29 | 20 | 35 | 31 | 24 | 27 | 30 | 30 | 28 | 28 | 30 | 34 | 24 | 34 | 36 | 27 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 5 |
| Strongly disagree | 3 | 9 | - | 2 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 7 | - | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 8 | 13 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 12 | 6 | 13 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 7 |
| Cannot say | 2 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 1 | - | - | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
 c. Canada should be a country where the practices of all religions are respected, provided they fall within the law.

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 88 | 394 | 197 | 317 | 508 | 128 | 253 | 109 | 1014 | 933 | 864 | 651 | 125 | 88 | 69 | 238 | 156 | 100 | 328 | 675 | 213 | 270 | 1011 | 68 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1486 | 89 | 330 | 193 | 315 | 560 | 106 | 264 | 100 | 1016 | 854 | 785 | 544 | 140 | 101 | 69 | 586 | 129 | 79 | 270 | 415 | 308 | 256 | 912 | 70 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 91 | 94 | 90 | 88 | 86 | 94 | 92 | 93 | 92 | 90 | 89 | 89 | 89 | 85 | 95 | 87 | 90 | 86 | 87 | 89 | 94 | 95 | 91 | 89 | 96 |
| Strongly agree | 59 | 74 | 57 | 51 | 51 | 65 | 62 | 55 | 60 | 60 | 54 | 54 | 55 | 53 | 53 | 49 | 58 | 54 | 57 | 56 | 65 | 72 | 61 | 55 | 64 |
| Somewhat agree | 31 | 21 | 32 | 38 | 34 | 29 | 29 | 38 | 32 | 30 | 35 | 35 | 34 | 32 | 41 | 38 | 32 | 32 | 30 | 33 | 29 | 23 | 30 | 34 | 32 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 11 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 4 |
| Strongly disagree | 3 | - | 2 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | - | 3 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 3 | - |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 8 | 2 | 9 | 7 | 13 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 5 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 4 |
| Cannot say | 2 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 4 | * | 3 | 1 | * | 2 | 2 | - |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
 c. Canada should be a country where the practices of all religions are respected, provided they fall within the law.

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/At all |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 1149 | 312 | 36 | 290 | 1232 | 272 | 199 | 316 | 401 | 388 | 1100 | 344 | 638 | 803 | 354 | 715 | 419 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1486 | 1133 | 305 | 41 | 296 | 1170 | 317 | 251 | 324 | 360 | 335 | 1058 | 355 | 651 | 752 | 351 | 713 | 412 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 91 | 92 | 86 | 94 | 86 | 91 | 90 | 87 | 90 | 92 | 93 | 93 | 84 | 91 | 90 | 93 | 92 | 87 |
| Strongly agree | 59 | 62 | 44 | 81 | 44 | 58 | 62 | 58 | 54 | 58 | 62 | 62 | 50 | 62 | 57 | 68 | 61 | 50 |
| Somewhat agree | 31 | 29 | 42 | 14 | 42 | 32 | 28 | 29 | 36 | 34 | 31 | 32 | 34 | 30 | 32 | 25 | 31 | 37 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| Strongly disagree | 3 | 3 | 6 | - | 6 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 4 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 8 | 7 | 12 | 3 | 12 | 8 | 7 | 12 | 10 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 14 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 11 |
| Cannot say | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | - | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
 d. Canada should be a country with a public health system that covers everyone, that is fully supported through taxes.

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 80 | 46 | 70 | 69 | 364 | 344 | 73 | 80 | 176 | 201 | 265 | 185 | 329 | 530 | 1140 | 607 | 374 | 140 | 383 | 636 | 867 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1535 | 36 | 12 | 37 | 27 | 388 | 548 | 51 | 50 | 170 | 215 | 112 | 76 | 272 | 487 | 1148 | 693 | 348 | 139 | 355 | 752 | 782 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 87 | 94 | 95 | 91 | 94 | 85 | 86 | 89 | 89 | 90 | 86 | 93 | 93 | 89 | 88 | 87 | 85 | 88 | 93 | 87 | 86 | 87 |
| Strongly agree | 57 | 71 | 81 | 72 | 64 | 45 | 59 | 56 | 74 | 63 | 54 | 71 | 71 | 64 | 60 | 61 | 54 | 60 | 61 | 57 | 57 | 57 |
| Somewhat agree | 30 | 23 | 14 | 19 | 30 | 41 | 26 | 32 | 14 | 26 | 32 | 22 | 22 | 25 | 28 | 27 | 31 | 28 | 32 | 30 | 30 | 31 |
| Somewhat disagree | 8 | * | 3 | 4 | 3 | 11 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 9 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 4 | 9 | 7 | 9 |
| Strongly disagree | 3 | 2 | - | 1 | 2 | 2 | 5 | - | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 11 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 13 | 12 | 6 | 6 | 10 | 12 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 13 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 10 |
| Cannot say | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | - | 3 | 2 | 3 |

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
 d. Canada should be a country with a public health system that covers everyone, that is fully supported through taxes.

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 116 | 399 | 201 | 291 | 497 | 135 | 235 | 113 | 1021 | 947 | 865 | 646 | 142 | 77 | 82 | 269 | 154 | 125 | 294 | 647 | 222 | 280 | 991 | 68 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1535 | 136 | 315 | 193 | 328 | 565 | 126 | 239 | 123 | 1046 | 894 | 812 | 579 | 142 | 91 | 82 | 652 | 119 | 95 | 258 | 396 | 341 | 273 | 910 | 86 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 87 | 94 | 86 | 81 | 87 | 88 | 87 | 82 | 89 | 88 | 86 | 86 | 87 | 91 | 72 | 87 | 87 | 85 | 83 | 87 | 89 | 90 | 82 | 88 | 97 |
| Strongly agree | 57 | 64 | 54 | 50 | 54 | 60 | 56 | 56 | 52 | 57 | 54 | 54 | 51 | 63 | 58 | 54 | 59 | 47 | 52 | 55 | 57 | 62 | 56 | 55 | 65 |
| Somewhat agree | 30 | 30 | 32 | 32 | 33 | 27 | 31 | 26 | 38 | 30 | 32 | 32 | 35 | 28 | 15 | 33 | 27 | 38 | 31 | 33 | 32 | 28 | 26 | 33 | 32 |
| Somewhat disagree | 8 | 4 | 6 | 13 | 10 | 7 | 8 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 4 | 18 | 7 | 6 | 10 | 15 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 13 | 7 | 2 |
| Strongly disagree | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | * | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 11 | 4 | 9 | 16 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 16 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 6 | 21 | 7 | 10 | 13 | 16 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 15 | 10 | 3 |
| Cannot say | 2 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 3 | 2 | - |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
 d. Canada should be a country with a public health system that covers everyone, that is fully supported through taxes.

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/At all |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 1125 | 337 | 37 | 308 | 1221 | 283 | 198 | 327 | 408 | 366 | 1113 | 324 | 607 | 823 | 314 | 731 | 436 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1535 | 1124 | 363 | 43 | 337 | 1210 | 325 | 238 | 403 | 416 | 302 | 1115 | 360 | 619 | 836 | 305 | 734 | 475 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 87 | 87 | 86 | 97 | 85 | 87 | 86 | 87 | 90 | 88 | 83 | 87 | 90 | 86 | 88 | 89 | 88 | 85 |
| Strongly agree | 57 | 60 | 45 | 66 | 44 | 57 | 57 | 58 | 61 | 53 | 54 | 54 | 66 | 59 | 57 | 65 | 57 | 52 |
| Somewhat agree | 30 | 27 | 40 | 32 | 41 | 30 | 29 | 30 | 29 | 35 | 29 | 32 | 24 | 27 | 31 | 24 | 31 | 33 |
| Somewhat disagree | 8 | 8 | 10 | 1 | 10 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 4 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 9 |
| Strongly disagree | 3 | 3 | 2 | - | 3 | 3 | 2 | - | 4 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 11 | 11 | 13 | 1 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 15 | 12 | 9 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 12 |
| Cannot say | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | * | 1 | 3 |

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
 e. Canada should be a country where taxes are kept as low as possible, even if this may limit the services governments can provide.

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 66 | 42 | 79 | 84 | 366 | 329 | 73 | 69 | 174 | 222 | 271 | 205 | 316 | 538 | 1138 | 602 | 350 | 142 | 410 | 653 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1511 | 30 | 11 | 40 | 29 | 363 | 549 | 55 | 43 | 173 | 217 | 111 | 81 | 270 | 487 | 1147 | 673 | 360 | 118 | 360 | 718 | 790 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 51 | 60 | 62 | 47 | 56 | 53 | 46 | 42 | 63 | 63 | 46 | 55 | 52 | 59 | 53 | 50 | 48 | 50 | 48 | 57 | 52 | 50 |
| Strongly agree | 19 | 18 | 29 | 17 | 11 | 20 | 17 | 10 | 21 | 28 | 18 | 17 | 16 | 23 | 21 | 19 | 18 | 17 | 23 | 21 | 22 | 17 |
| Somewhat agree | 32 | 43 | 34 | 30 | 45 | 33 | 29 | 32 | 42 | 35 | 28 | 38 | 36 | 35 | 32 | 31 | 30 | 33 | 26 | 36 | 30 | 33 |
| Somewhat disagree | 33 | 30 | 24 | 31 | 27 | 36 | 35 | 29 | 19 | 26 | 37 | 29 | 29 | 26 | 31 | 33 | 34 | 33 | 37 | 31 | 34 | 32 |
| Strongly disagree | 11 | 7 | 11 | 17 | 13 | 7 | 13 | 3 | 9 | 9 | 14 | 13 | 15 | 8 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 10 | 12 | 8 | 12 | 10 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 44 | 37 | 35 | 48 | 40 | 43 | 48 | 32 | 28 | 36 | 51 | 42 | 43 | 34 | 41 | 45 | 47 | 43 | 50 | 39 | 46 | 42 |
| Cannot say | 5 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 25 | 9 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 8 |

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
 e. Canada should be a country where taxes are kept as low as possible, even if this may limit the services governments can provide.

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 105 | 369 | 199 | 332 | 499 | 134 | 250 | 108 | 1012 | 931 | 864 | 647 | 131 | 86 | 67 | 243 | 171 | 105 | 321 | 655 | 236 | 265 | 991 | 75 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1511 | 114 | 304 | 202 | 357 | 534 | 117 | 263 | 102 | 1029 | 855 | 798 | 565 | 138 | 94 | 57 | 618 | 125 | 77 | 269 | 413 | 368 | 247 | 884 | 83 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 51 | 28 | 51 | 51 | 56 | 51 | 52 | 50 | 59 | 50 | 52 | 52 | 52 | 54 | 47 | 62 | 54 | 53 | 55 | 54 | 42 | 48 | 53 | 51 | 61 |
| Strongly agree | 19 | 15 | 15 | 19 | 24 | 19 | 16 | 21 | 28 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 16 | 22 | 13 | 22 | 21 | 22 | 18 | 15 | 22 | 20 | 18 | 21 |
| Somewhat agree | 32 | 13 | 36 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 36 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 32 | 32 | 38 | 26 | 50 | 32 | 33 | 33 | 36 | 27 | 26 | 33 | 33 | 39 |
| Somewhat disagree | 33 | 42 | 30 | 29 | 32 | 36 | 32 | 29 | 32 | 35 | 33 | 34 | 34 | 32 | 34 | 28 | 33 | 33 | 29 | 31 | 37 | 35 | 32 | 33 | 24 |
| Strongly disagree | 11 | 11 | 15 | 14 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 11 | 5 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 16 | 8 | 6 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 18 | 7 | 13 | 12 | 2 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 44 | 52 | 45 | 43 | 40 | 46 | 38 | 40 | 37 | 47 | 45 | 46 | 45 | 43 | 50 | 36 | 39 | 44 | 40 | 41 | 55 | 42 | 45 | 45 | 26 |
| Cannot say | 5 | 20 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 10 | 10 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 10 | 2 | 4 | 13 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
 e. Canada should be a country where taxes are kept as low as possible, even if this may limit the services governments can provide.

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/At all |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 1142 | 322 | 35 | 297 | 1228 | 276 | 202 | 322 | 394 | 392 | 1098 | 343 | 640 | 809 | 337 | 734 | 412 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1511 | 1150 | 315 | 41 | 299 | 1173 | 338 | 259 | 353 | 371 | 339 | 1076 | 368 | 661 | 778 | 330 | 759 | 407 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 51 | 51 | 53 | 37 | 55 | 50 | 52 | 51 | 56 | 48 | 48 | 50 | 53 | 56 | 45 | 49 | 51 | 52 |
| Strongly agree | 19 | 19 | 20 | 8 | 20 | 18 | 23 | 20 | 22 | 20 | 18 | 20 | 18 | 24 | 15 | 25 | 16 | 21 |
| Somewhat agree | 32 | 31 | 33 | 29 | 35 | 32 | 29 | 31 | 34 | 29 | 30 | 30 | 36 | 33 | 30 | 24 | 35 | 31 |
| Somewhat disagree | 33 | 32 | 36 | 53 | 34 | 34 | 31 | 32 | 30 | 40 | 34 | 35 | 31 | 26 | 41 | 33 | 33 | 36 |
| Strongly disagree | 11 | 13 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 12 | 7 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 15 | 11 | 13 | 12 | 10 | 15 | 10 | 10 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 44 | 44 | 42 | 55 | 40 | 46 | 38 | 41 | 40 | 49 | 49 | 45 | 44 | 38 | 51 | 48 | 42 | 46 |
| Cannot say | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 2 |

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
 f. Canada should be a country where the environment is protected, even if this slows down economic development.

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 67 | 42 | 73 | 90 | 372 | 337 | 70 | 71 | 180 | 202 | 272 | 205 | 321 | 523 | 1132 | 599 | 346 | 151 | 408 | 626 | 874 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1486 | 32 | 12 | 31 | 31 | 379 | 545 | 49 | 49 | 167 | 193 | 105 | 73 | 265 | 458 | 1107 | 664 | 336 | 120 | 367 | 676 | 806 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 76 | 81 | 69 | 77 | 81 | 86 | 79 | 62 | 59 | 47 | 79 | 79 | 77 | 52 | 64 | 73 | 77 | 74 | 82 | 75 | 73 | 79 |
| Strongly agree | 35 | 37 | 42 | 39 | 38 | 37 | 37 | 39 | 25 | 16 | 40 | 38 | 39 | 22 | 29 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 46 | 33 | 31 | 38 |
| Somewhat agree | 41 | 45 | 27 | 38 | 43 | 49 | 42 | 23 | 34 | 32 | 39 | 40 | 38 | 31 | 34 | 39 | 43 | 40 | 36 | 41 | 42 | 41 |
| Somewhat disagree | 15 | 6 | 15 | 20 | 12 | 9 | 15 | 15 | 26 | 27 | 16 | 13 | 16 | 25 | 21 | 17 | 14 | 15 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 12 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 6 | 14 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 13 | 18 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 14 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 5 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 20 | 12 | 29 | 23 | 18 | 11 | 18 | 20 | 38 | 45 | 19 | 19 | 22 | 39 | 31 | 23 | 20 | 20 | 18 | 21 | 24 | 17 |
| Cannot say | 4 | 6 | 2 | - | 1 | 3 | 3 | 18 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 6 | * | 4 | 4 | 4 |

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
 f. Canada should be a country where the environment is protected, even if this slows down economic development.

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---|------|-------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 102 | 388 | 196 | 327 | 491 | 132 | 250 | 116 | 1006 | 925 | 846 | 639 | 128 | 79 | 79 | 242 | 162 | 102 | 326 | 661 | 224 | 269 | 1002 | 73 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1486 | 110 | 331 | 193 | 336 | 516 | 120 | 271 | 110 | 984 | 848 | 775 | 546 | 134 | 95 | 73 | 592 | 125 | 77 | 279 | 402 | 335 | 255 | 886 | 82 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 76 | 90 | 81 | 71 | 73 | 74 | 82 | 77 | 73 | 76 | 77 | 77 | 76 | 78 | 82 | 74 | 75 | 75 | 66 | 77 | 81 | 73 | 76 | 78 | 82 |
| Strongly agree | 35 | 46 | 45 | 31 | 30 | 31 | 38 | 34 | 43 | 34 | 33 | 33 | 32 | 31 | 43 | 35 | 38 | 31 | 26 | 31 | 36 | 27 | 37 | 37 | 34 |
| Somewhat agree | 41 | 43 | 35 | 40 | 43 | 44 | 44 | 43 | 31 | 42 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 47 | 38 | 39 | 37 | 43 | 40 | 46 | 45 | 45 | 39 | 40 | 48 |
| Somewhat disagree | 15 | 5 | 11 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 10 | 13 | 11 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 11 | 17 | 13 | 15 | 19 | 17 | 14 | 14 | 17 | 19 | 13 | 10 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 11 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 2 | - | 3 | 4 | 6 | 15 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 3 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 20 | 6 | 14 | 22 | 26 | 23 | 15 | 17 | 22 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 22 | 14 | 17 | 16 | 19 | 25 | 32 | 20 | 18 | 22 | 23 | 19 | 12 |
| Cannot say | 4 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 10 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 6 |

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
 f. Canada should be a country where the environment is protected, even if this slows down economic development.

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/At all |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 1124 | 335 | 41 | 307 | 1234 | 270 | 197 | 331 | 393 | 386 | 1101 | 337 | 634 | 811 | 343 | 717 | 425 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1486 | 1106 | 338 | 38 | 322 | 1181 | 305 | 254 | 347 | 377 | 320 | 1053 | 365 | 642 | 766 | 323 | 708 | 442 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 76 | 73 | 86 | 69 | 86 | 76 | 77 | 81 | 76 | 73 | 82 | 77 | 78 | 75 | 77 | 77 | 78 | 72 |
| Strongly agree | 35 | 34 | 39 | 29 | 38 | 37 | 27 | 44 | 39 | 26 | 37 | 34 | 38 | 37 | 33 | 43 | 32 | 34 |
| Somewhat agree | 41 | 39 | 48 | 40 | 48 | 39 | 49 | 37 | 38 | 47 | 46 | 43 | 40 | 39 | 44 | 34 | 47 | 38 |
| Somewhat disagree | 15 | 17 | 9 | 22 | 9 | 15 | 14 | 12 | 17 | 17 | 11 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 13 | 15 | 16 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 7 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 20 | 23 | 11 | 28 | 11 | 21 | 18 | 13 | 21 | 24 | 16 | 20 | 19 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 18 | 23 |
| Cannot say | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 |

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
 g. Canada should be a country with a social safety net that helps everyone facing difficult economic circumstances.

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 82 | 53 | 77 | 59 | 346 | 368 | 78 | 81 | 174 | 185 | 271 | 189 | 333 | 518 | 1158 | 599 | 375 | 140 | 390 | 667 | 835 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1521 | 35 | 14 | 39 | 23 | 364 | 579 | 54 | 48 | 171 | 192 | 112 | 77 | 273 | 465 | 1157 | 684 | 328 | 144 | 365 | 787 | 733 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 82 | 93 | 88 | 82 | 91 | 82 | 83 | 78 | 76 | 82 | 79 | 88 | 86 | 80 | 79 | 82 | 82 | 80 | 87 | 82 | 81 | 84 |
| Strongly agree | 42 | 61 | 52 | 42 | 49 | 41 | 40 | 40 | 43 | 49 | 40 | 51 | 46 | 46 | 44 | 42 | 42 | 38 | 48 | 45 | 41 | 43 |
| Somewhat agree | 40 | 32 | 36 | 40 | 42 | 41 | 44 | 38 | 34 | 32 | 39 | 38 | 40 | 34 | 36 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 39 | 38 | 40 | 41 |
| Somewhat disagree | 11 | 3 | 5 | 11 | 6 | 13 | 12 | 10 | 17 | 11 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 14 | 4 | 12 | 12 | 11 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | 7 | 2 | - | 3 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 3 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 15 | 3 | 12 | 14 | 6 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 23 | 16 | 17 | 9 | 11 | 17 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 17 | 11 | 16 | 16 | 14 |
| Cannot say | 2 | 4 | - | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 |

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
 g. Canada should be a country with a social safety net that helps everyone facing difficult economic circumstances.

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 102 | 414 | 205 | 277 | 506 | 134 | 233 | 108 | 1029 | 964 | 876 | 653 | 133 | 90 | 88 | 259 | 154 | 119 | 304 | 651 | 201 | 281 | 1010 | 56 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1521 | 109 | 325 | 203 | 299 | 586 | 117 | 217 | 114 | 1073 | 887 | 799 | 558 | 140 | 101 | 88 | 632 | 124 | 96 | 262 | 390 | 319 | 263 | 927 | 67 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 82 | 88 | 85 | 78 | 80 | 83 | 85 | 83 | 86 | 81 | 81 | 80 | 80 | 85 | 70 | 87 | 82 | 79 | 82 | 81 | 85 | 88 | 79 | 82 | 94 |
| Strongly agree | 42 | 54 | 50 | 40 | 40 | 37 | 46 | 45 | 38 | 41 | 41 | 39 | 36 | 51 | 35 | 61 | 46 | 38 | 33 | 38 | 43 | 41 | 44 | 42 | 51 |
| Somewhat agree | 40 | 34 | 34 | 39 | 40 | 45 | 38 | 38 | 49 | 40 | 40 | 41 | 44 | 34 | 35 | 26 | 36 | 41 | 49 | 42 | 43 | 47 | 35 | 39 | 43 |
| Somewhat disagree | 11 | 4 | 9 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 11 | 13 | 9 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 11 | 23 | 5 | 11 | 10 | 13 | 13 | 10 | 8 | 16 | 11 | 4 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 2 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 15 | 10 | 11 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 14 | 15 | 13 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 12 | 30 | 7 | 15 | 18 | 16 | 18 | 13 | 11 | 20 | 15 | 6 |
| Cannot say | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | * | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | - | 5 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | - |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
 g. Canada should be a country with a social safety net that helps everyone facing difficult economic circumstances.

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/At all |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 1135 | 325 | 38 | 298 | 1214 | 290 | 205 | 308 | 431 | 360 | 1104 | 332 | 600 | 824 | 331 | 720 | 431 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1521 | 1126 | 346 | 42 | 322 | 1200 | 322 | 246 | 382 | 409 | 307 | 1106 | 352 | 612 | 821 | 325 | 709 | 462 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 82 | 83 | 81 | 88 | 82 | 81 | 86 | 83 | 86 | 83 | 78 | 82 | 88 | 85 | 81 | 84 | 84 | 80 |
| Strongly agree | 42 | 41 | 44 | 63 | 43 | 42 | 43 | 58 | 41 | 40 | 33 | 38 | 55 | 49 | 37 | 53 | 40 | 38 |
| Somewhat agree | 40 | 42 | 37 | 24 | 39 | 40 | 43 | 25 | 45 | 42 | 45 | 43 | 33 | 35 | 45 | 32 | 43 | 42 |
| Somewhat disagree | 11 | 11 | 14 | 1 | 13 | 12 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 10 | 14 | 14 | 7 | 11 | 13 | 9 | 12 | 13 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 4 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 15 | 15 | 17 | 8 | 16 | 16 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 20 | 17 | 12 | 14 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 16 |
| Cannot say | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 5 | * | 3 | 2 | 2 | * | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 |

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
 h. Canada should be a country with strict laws on crime that place the highest priority on keeping criminals off the streets.

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 82 | 47 | 84 | 67 | 351 | 353 | 72 | 63 | 168 | 217 | 280 | 198 | 303 | 520 | 1153 | 592 | 359 | 141 | 412 | 654 | 846 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1480 | 37 | 14 | 40 | 25 | 356 | 552 | 51 | 36 | 162 | 208 | 116 | 79 | 248 | 456 | 1124 | 652 | 330 | 128 | 370 | 706 | 770 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 85 | 89 | 92 | 81 | 95 | 86 | 87 | 85 | 86 | 86 | 76 | 88 | 88 | 86 | 81 | 85 | 83 | 84 | 90 | 88 | 85 | 86 |
| Strongly agree | 56 | 66 | 77 | 60 | 52 | 50 | 60 | 55 | 59 | 61 | 50 | 62 | 60 | 59 | 55 | 58 | 53 | 56 | 57 | 62 | 56 | 57 |
| Somewhat agree | 29 | 24 | 15 | 21 | 43 | 37 | 26 | 29 | 27 | 25 | 27 | 26 | 27 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 30 | 28 | 33 | 27 | 29 | 29 |
| Somewhat disagree | 10 | 10 | 8 | 16 | 4 | 9 | 9 | 4 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Strongly disagree | 3 | 1 | - | 3 | - | 2 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 13 | 11 | 8 | 18 | 4 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 17 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 13 | 14 | 11 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Cannot say | 2 | - | - | * | 1 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 7 | * | * | 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 4 | * | * | 3 | 2 |

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
 h. Canada should be a country with strict laws on crime that place the highest priority on keeping criminals off the streets.

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---|------|-------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 115 | 398 | 200 | 289 | 502 | 129 | 234 | 122 | 1019 | 932 | 847 | 646 | 121 | 80 | 85 | 249 | 162 | 94 | 318 | 673 | 208 | 277 | 1008 | 54 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1480 | 107 | 333 | 196 | 296 | 547 | 105 | 243 | 116 | 1016 | 864 | 785 | 548 | 144 | 92 | 79 | 603 | 115 | 62 | 277 | 414 | 314 | 261 | 893 | 60 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 85 | 79 | 74 | 82 | 88 | 92 | 87 | 84 | 84 | 85 | 84 | 84 | 84 | 83 | 87 | 77 | 89 | 83 | 87 | 88 | 78 | 86 | 84 | 85 | 92 |
| Strongly agree | 56 | 38 | 41 | 48 | 66 | 67 | 55 | 58 | 46 | 57 | 55 | 56 | 54 | 56 | 67 | 47 | 66 | 49 | 59 | 58 | 43 | 60 | 60 | 54 | 60 |
| Somewhat agree | 29 | 41 | 34 | 35 | 22 | 25 | 32 | 27 | 38 | 28 | 29 | 29 | 30 | 28 | 20 | 31 | 23 | 35 | 28 | 29 | 35 | 26 | 24 | 31 | 32 |
| Somewhat disagree | 10 | 17 | 16 | 8 | 9 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 15 | 7 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 15 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 1 |
| Strongly disagree | 3 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 2 | - |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 13 | 19 | 21 | 14 | 10 | 7 | 10 | 15 | 14 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 20 | 9 | 12 | 12 | 10 | 20 | 12 | 14 | 12 | 1 |
| Cannot say | 2 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | - | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 8 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
 h. Canada should be a country with strict laws on crime that place the highest priority on keeping criminals off the streets.

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/At all |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 1152 | 317 | 30 | 293 | 1213 | 291 | 206 | 325 | 386 | 384 | 1092 | 335 | 598 | 827 | 324 | 734 | 423 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1480 | 1122 | 316 | 37 | 301 | 1149 | 331 | 256 | 376 | 369 | 298 | 1038 | 365 | 596 | 796 | 313 | 710 | 433 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 85 | 84 | 88 | 95 | 87 | 85 | 84 | 86 | 87 | 87 | 79 | 87 | 83 | 83 | 87 | 84 | 85 | 89 |
| Strongly agree | 56 | 57 | 51 | 81 | 50 | 55 | 59 | 64 | 58 | 57 | 46 | 56 | 59 | 55 | 57 | 58 | 56 | 58 |
| Somewhat agree | 29 | 27 | 37 | 14 | 37 | 30 | 25 | 23 | 30 | 30 | 33 | 31 | 23 | 28 | 30 | 26 | 29 | 30 |
| Somewhat disagree | 10 | 11 | 8 | 5 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 15 | 9 | 13 | 12 | 9 | 12 | 10 | 8 |
| Strongly disagree | 3 | 3 | 2 | - | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 13 | 14 | 9 | 5 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 19 | 12 | 16 | 15 | 12 | 15 | 13 | 10 |
| Cannot say | 2 | 2 | 3 | - | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
 i. Canada should be a country where there is not a big difference in income between the wealthy and everyone else.

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 79 | 47 | 70 | 73 | 330 | 381 | 80 | 80 | 178 | 185 | 269 | 190 | 338 | 523 | 1174 | 599 | 367 | 144 | 394 | 651 | 850 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1507 | 33 | 15 | 35 | 26 | 353 | 597 | 49 | 51 | 165 | 182 | 109 | 76 | 265 | 447 | 1154 | 665 | 313 | 131 | 398 | 745 | 758 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 67 | 82 | 54 | 71 | 79 | 73 | 65 | 67 | 66 | 58 | 70 | 74 | 70 | 61 | 65 | 66 | 65 | 65 | 72 | 71 | 61 | 73 |
| Strongly agree | 35 | 51 | 28 | 32 | 47 | 38 | 34 | 35 | 43 | 28 | 36 | 41 | 36 | 32 | 34 | 34 | 33 | 37 | 34 | 38 | 32 | 38 |
| Somewhat agree | 32 | 31 | 26 | 39 | 31 | 35 | 31 | 31 | 24 | 30 | 34 | 33 | 34 | 29 | 31 | 31 | 32 | 28 | 38 | 33 | 29 | 35 |
| Somewhat disagree | 19 | 9 | 37 | 12 | 8 | 18 | 23 | 23 | 14 | 21 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 20 | 17 | 20 | 22 | 18 | 13 | 18 | 22 | 16 |
| Strongly disagree | 10 | 4 | 8 | 11 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 19 | 15 | 14 | 7 | 9 | 14 | 14 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 8 | 12 | 8 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 29 | 13 | 46 | 22 | 15 | 25 | 32 | 29 | 32 | 36 | 27 | 21 | 25 | 34 | 31 | 30 | 32 | 30 | 26 | 26 | 35 | 24 |
| Cannot say | 3 | 5 | - | 7 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 |

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
 i. Canada should be a country where there is not a big difference in income between the wealthy and everyone else.

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 100 | 418 | 193 | 292 | 501 | 129 | 234 | 112 | 1029 | 954 | 858 | 633 | 127 | 98 | 96 | 259 | 150 | 115 | 299 | 666 | 190 | 300 | 1008 | 49 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1507 | 101 | 328 | 188 | 318 | 572 | 110 | 233 | 103 | 1062 | 880 | 785 | 535 | 129 | 121 | 95 | 620 | 123 | 93 | 261 | 395 | 292 | 282 | 927 | 59 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 67 | 82 | 75 | 64 | 66 | 63 | 71 | 70 | 76 | 66 | 64 | 62 | 64 | 68 | 48 | 78 | 73 | 67 | 48 | 67 | 63 | 65 | 61 | 70 | 85 |
| Strongly agree | 35 | 42 | 44 | 35 | 34 | 30 | 40 | 37 | 29 | 35 | 33 | 31 | 31 | 39 | 19 | 54 | 43 | 33 | 24 | 33 | 29 | 31 | 39 | 36 | 36 |
| Somewhat agree | 32 | 39 | 31 | 28 | 32 | 33 | 31 | 34 | 47 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 29 | 29 | 24 | 30 | 34 | 24 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 23 | 34 | 49 |
| Somewhat disagree | 19 | 10 | 17 | 24 | 15 | 23 | 18 | 16 | 14 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 20 | 23 | 36 | 9 | 16 | 19 | 27 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 26 | 17 | 15 |
| Strongly disagree | 10 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 16 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 7 | 12 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 22 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 1 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 29 | 15 | 21 | 34 | 31 | 34 | 28 | 27 | 21 | 31 | 32 | 34 | 32 | 29 | 48 | 16 | 23 | 27 | 48 | 31 | 33 | 31 | 36 | 27 | 15 |
| Cannot say | 3 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | - |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
 i. Canada should be a country where there is not a big difference in income between the wealthy and everyone else.

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/At all |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 1163 | 305 | 34 | 281 | 1216 | 288 | 207 | 300 | 423 | 369 | 1092 | 341 | 614 | 815 | 346 | 717 | 420 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1507 | 1139 | 331 | 34 | 314 | 1200 | 307 | 244 | 367 | 401 | 302 | 1076 | 359 | 614 | 803 | 342 | 690 | 456 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 67 | 65 | 74 | 73 | 74 | 66 | 73 | 81 | 72 | 67 | 55 | 65 | 76 | 73 | 62 | 72 | 69 | 61 |
| Strongly agree | 35 | 34 | 40 | 32 | 39 | 35 | 37 | 56 | 39 | 30 | 24 | 32 | 47 | 44 | 28 | 48 | 33 | 30 |
| Somewhat agree | 32 | 31 | 34 | 41 | 35 | 31 | 36 | 25 | 33 | 36 | 31 | 33 | 29 | 30 | 34 | 24 | 36 | 31 |
| Somewhat disagree | 19 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 20 | 17 | 10 | 17 | 22 | 25 | 21 | 15 | 14 | 24 | 13 | 20 | 23 |
| Strongly disagree | 10 | 11 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 11 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 8 | 16 | 10 | 7 | 11 | 10 | 14 | 7 | 11 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 29 | 31 | 24 | 21 | 24 | 31 | 23 | 14 | 26 | 31 | 41 | 32 | 22 | 25 | 34 | 27 | 28 | 34 |
| Cannot say | 3 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 5 |

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
 j. Canada should be a country where essential medicines are provided free of charge to everyone who needs them, as part of the public health care system supported through taxes

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 78 | 50 | 76 | 76 | 344 | 321 | 81 | 68 | 178 | 232 | 280 | 202 | 327 | 559 | 1160 | 595 | 351 | 135 | 423 | 649 | 852 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1466 | 36 | 14 | 34 | 30 | 334 | 526 | 59 | 44 | 166 | 222 | 114 | 78 | 269 | 491 | 1131 | 644 | 326 | 124 | 371 | 714 | 749 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 88 | 85 | 88 | 85 | 85 | 88 | 84 | 89 | 89 | 87 | 86 | 87 | 86 | 88 | 93 | 85 | 85 | 88 |
| Strongly agree | 52 | 69 | 62 | 63 | 62 | 42 | 57 | 47 | 63 | 54 | 46 | 64 | 62 | 54 | 50 | 55 | 52 | 53 | 57 | 48 | 49 | 54 |
| Somewhat agree | 35 | 19 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 43 | 31 | 38 | 21 | 34 | 39 | 24 | 27 | 33 | 35 | 32 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 34 |
| Somewhat disagree | 8 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 10 | 8 | 7 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 2 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 11 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 15 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 7 | 13 | 13 | 10 |
| Cannot say | 2 | 2 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | - | 1 | 4 | 1 | * | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
 j. Canada should be a country where essential medicines are provided free of charge to everyone who needs them, as part of the public health care system supported through taxes

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 110 | 393 | 217 | 302 | 482 | 132 | 247 | 123 | 1002 | 937 | 855 | 645 | 125 | 85 | 82 | 241 | 170 | 105 | 307 | 670 | 219 | 278 | 995 | 65 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1466 | 105 | 313 | 206 | 316 | 526 | 111 | 241 | 122 | 992 | 852 | 776 | 548 | 141 | 87 | 75 | 587 | 121 | 75 | 265 | 407 | 328 | 258 | 868 | 73 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 87 | 85 | 87 | 86 | 84 | 88 | 88 | 87 | 87 | 86 | 88 | 87 | 87 | 92 | 82 | 92 | 88 | 84 | 88 | 86 | 86 | 89 | 84 | 87 | 94 |
| Strongly agree | 52 | 50 | 58 | 45 | 51 | 52 | 55 | 53 | 47 | 52 | 51 | 49 | 45 | 59 | 55 | 73 | 54 | 48 | 41 | 48 | 54 | 54 | 50 | 51 | 62 |
| Somewhat agree | 35 | 35 | 29 | 42 | 33 | 36 | 32 | 33 | 40 | 35 | 36 | 38 | 42 | 33 | 26 | 18 | 34 | 36 | 47 | 38 | 32 | 34 | 33 | 35 | 32 |
| Somewhat disagree | 8 | 12 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 12 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 12 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 10 | 8 | 5 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 3 | * |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 11 | 14 | 9 | 11 | 15 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 3 | 18 | 6 | 10 | 16 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 15 | 11 | 6 |
| Cannot say | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | * | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 2 | - | 3 | 2 | 2 | * | 1 | 3 | - |

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
 j. Canada should be a country where essential medicines are provided free of charge to everyone who needs them, as part of the public health care system supported through taxes

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not Wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/At all |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 1153 | 309 | 35 | 286 | 1206 | 298 | 192 | 326 | 399 | 379 | 1108 | 330 | 621 | 810 | 310 | 764 | 413 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1466 | 1114 | 303 | 42 | 283 | 1130 | 336 | 248 | 361 | 365 | 309 | 1061 | 343 | 613 | 766 | 289 | 747 | 412 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 87 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 87 | 86 | 88 | 90 | 87 | 85 | 84 | 87 | 88 | 86 | 87 | 91 | 87 | 85 |
| Strongly agree | 52 | 54 | 41 | 55 | 42 | 50 | 56 | 64 | 52 | 48 | 46 | 49 | 62 | 55 | 48 | 64 | 53 | 41 |
| Somewhat agree | 35 | 32 | 45 | 32 | 45 | 36 | 32 | 26 | 35 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 26 | 30 | 39 | 27 | 34 | 43 |
| Somewhat disagree | 8 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 8 | 8 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 11 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 6 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 11 | 9 | 11 | 14 |
| Cannot say | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
 k. Canada should be a country where affordable and high-quality daycare for young children is available to all parents who need it.

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 81 | 90 | 86 | 85 | 81 | 87 | 78 | 84 | 83 | 79 | 77 | 86 | 84 | 81 | 79 | 79 | 80 | 84 | 81 | 80 | 78 | 84 |
| Strongly agree | 44 | 61 | 51 | 51 | 47 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 51 | 40 | 42 | 53 | 50 | 43 | 43 | 44 | 43 | 47 | 46 | 41 | 40 | 47 |
| Somewhat agree | 37 | 30 | 35 | 34 | 33 | 44 | 34 | 39 | 31 | 39 | 35 | 33 | 34 | 38 | 37 | 35 | 37 | 38 | 34 | 39 | 38 | 37 |
| Somewhat disagree | 10 | 4 | 12 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 12 | 8 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 9 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 2 | * | 2 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 15 | 5 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 17 | 10 | 15 | 18 | 18 | 9 | 11 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 12 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 12 |
| Cannot say | 4 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 |

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
 k. Canada should be a country where affordable and high-quality daycare for young children is available to all parents who need it.

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 81 | 89 | 86 | 82 | 78 | 78 | 93 | 85 | 81 | 79 | 81 | 81 | 83 | 79 | 69 | 84 | 82 | 82 | 74 | 81 | 82 | 80 | 78 | 83 | 92 |
| Strongly agree | 44 | 55 | 49 | 39 | 42 | 42 | 60 | 47 | 46 | 41 | 40 | 39 | 38 | 43 | 37 | 55 | 46 | 40 | 33 | 42 | 45 | 47 | 44 | 43 | 55 |
| Somewhat agree | 37 | 34 | 38 | 43 | 36 | 36 | 32 | 38 | 35 | 38 | 41 | 42 | 45 | 35 | 32 | 29 | 36 | 42 | 41 | 39 | 37 | 33 | 33 | 40 | 37 |
| Somewhat disagree | 10 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 13 | 13 | 5 | 9 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 13 | 18 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 16 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 13 | 10 | 3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | * | 2 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 12 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 2 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 15 | 8 | 9 | 13 | 18 | 19 | 6 | 12 | 15 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 14 | 17 | 30 | 9 | 14 | 15 | 23 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 19 | 13 | 5 |
| Cannot say | 4 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 |

A Better Canada (2020)

A7. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
 k. Canada should be a country where affordable and high-quality daycare for young children is available to all parents who need it.

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 81 | 79 | 87 | 86 | 88 | 81 | 83 | 87 | 84 | 78 | 79 | 81 | 82 | 82 | 81 | 83 | 83 | 78 |
| Strongly agree | 44 | 44 | 43 | 47 | 42 | 43 | 48 | 55 | 47 | 41 | 38 | 42 | 51 | 48 | 40 | 52 | 44 | 38 |
| Somewhat agree | 37 | 35 | 44 | 39 | 45 | 38 | 35 | 32 | 37 | 38 | 41 | 40 | 31 | 34 | 41 | 31 | 39 | 40 |
| Somewhat disagree | 10 | 11 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 5 | 10 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 10 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 6 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 15 | 16 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 15 | 13 | 8 | 13 | 17 | 19 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 16 |
| Cannot say | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 6 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q6. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you:
a. Have a hopeful view of the future.

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| Ever (Net) | 97 | 95 | 100 | 97 | 97 | 99 | 97 | 93 | 98 | 99 | 97 | 97 | 98 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 97 |
| Always | 15 | 15 | 22 | 16 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 8 | 19 | 15 | 13 | 16 | 16 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 18 | 16 | 14 | 17 | 13 |
| Often | 34 | 36 | 33 | 27 | 36 | 40 | 32 | 35 | 34 | 29 | 34 | 33 | 31 | 31 | 32 | 32 | 35 | 30 | 35 | 36 | 32 | 36 |
| Sometimes | 37 | 33 | 31 | 44 | 38 | 33 | 37 | 29 | 31 | 40 | 40 | 38 | 40 | 37 | 38 | 38 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 37 | 35 | 38 |
| Rarely | 12 | 12 | 14 | 11 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 21 | 14 | 14 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 16 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 10 |
| Never | 1 | 3 | - | 2 | 1 | * | 2 | * | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Cannot say | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 6 | * | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q6. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you:
 a. Have a hopeful view of the future.

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| Ever (Net) | 97 | 98 | 95 | 96 | 98 | 99 | 99 | 98 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 98 | 99 | 96 | 98 | 93 | 97 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 96 | 98 | 96 |
| Always | 15 | 20 | 15 | 10 | 13 | 17 | 24 | 17 | 17 | 13 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 16 | 10 | 18 | 12 | 15 | 14 | 12 | 20 | 14 | 13 | 32 |
| Often | 34 | 35 | 33 | 32 | 30 | 37 | 36 | 41 | 38 | 31 | 34 | 35 | 35 | 29 | 39 | 21 | 25 | 36 | 38 | 40 | 42 | 35 | 30 | 35 | 30 |
| Sometimes | 37 | 32 | 34 | 40 | 40 | 36 | 31 | 29 | 31 | 39 | 38 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 34 | 41 | 39 | 39 | 32 | 35 | 35 | 34 | 38 | 37 | 29 |
| Rarely | 12 | 11 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 9 | 8 | 11 | 10 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 12 | 9 | 21 | 15 | 11 | 14 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 13 | 13 | 6 |
| Never | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | * | - | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Cannot say | 1 | - | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 2 | * | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q6. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you:
a. Have a hopeful view of the future.

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| Ever (Net) | 97 | 97 | 99 | 92 | 99 | 98 | 96 | 94 | 98 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 95 | 97 | 99 | 97 | 98 | 97 |
| Always | 15 | 15 | 14 | 30 | 14 | 13 | 21 | 13 | 18 | 14 | 17 | 17 | 11 | 10 | 19 | 16 | 14 | 16 |
| Often | 34 | 32 | 41 | 25 | 41 | 35 | 28 | 20 | 30 | 41 | 40 | 39 | 20 | 28 | 40 | 29 | 35 | 37 |
| Sometimes | 37 | 38 | 33 | 32 | 33 | 37 | 35 | 43 | 37 | 35 | 32 | 35 | 41 | 42 | 32 | 40 | 38 | 32 |
| Rarely | 12 | 13 | 10 | 5 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 19 | 13 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 23 | 16 | 8 | 13 | 12 | 12 |
| Never | 1 | 2 | * | 4 | * | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Cannot say | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q6. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you:
 b. Are confident in your abilities, even when faced with challenges.

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| Ever (Net) | 98 | 98 | 100 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 98 | 98 | 100 | 99 | 95 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 97 | 98 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 99 | 98 | 98 |
| Always | 20 | 25 | 29 | 21 | 20 | 23 | 19 | 14 | 14 | 23 | 19 | 23 | 22 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 22 | 21 | 20 | 25 | 16 |
| Often | 44 | 34 | 42 | 36 | 45 | 44 | 42 | 43 | 54 | 46 | 45 | 38 | 40 | 47 | 46 | 43 | 43 | 39 | 51 | 45 | 44 | 43 |
| Sometimes | 28 | 33 | 27 | 36 | 28 | 25 | 29 | 32 | 21 | 28 | 28 | 32 | 31 | 27 | 27 | 29 | 29 | 30 | 23 | 27 | 24 | 32 |
| Rarely | 6 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 7 |
| Never | 1 | 1 | - | * | 1 | * | 1 | - | - | * | 3 | * | * | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 |
| Cannot say | 1 | 2 | - | * | 1 | * | 1 | 2 | * | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q6. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you:
 b. Are confident in your abilities, even when faced with challenges.

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| Ever (Net) | 98 | 97 | 97 | 96 | 98 | 100 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 99 | 96 | 100 | 96 | 97 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 99 |
| Always | 20 | 21 | 16 | 14 | 16 | 27 | 25 | 18 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 14 | 35 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 27 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 28 |
| Often | 44 | 36 | 41 | 41 | 44 | 48 | 45 | 42 | 46 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 48 | 44 | 39 | 31 | 38 | 44 | 45 | 49 | 48 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 37 |
| Sometimes | 28 | 28 | 31 | 35 | 31 | 22 | 24 | 33 | 23 | 28 | 29 | 28 | 29 | 33 | 20 | 34 | 30 | 29 | 23 | 24 | 28 | 31 | 26 | 27 | 28 |
| Rarely | 6 | 12 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 9 | 6 | 6 |
| Never | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | - | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Cannot say | 1 | * | 2 | 1 | 1 | * | * | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | * | * | 2 | - | 4 | 1 | - | * | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q6. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you:
 b. Are confident in your abilities, even when faced with challenges.

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| Ever (Net) | 98 | 98 | 99 | 94 | 99 | 99 | 96 | 95 | 98 | 100 | 99 | 99 | 98 | 97 | 99 | 98 | 99 | 99 |
| Always | 20 | 19 | 24 | 29 | 23 | 20 | 22 | 18 | 21 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 15 | 16 | 25 | 25 | 16 | 24 |
| Often | 44 | 43 | 44 | 41 | 44 | 46 | 36 | 31 | 44 | 45 | 53 | 47 | 34 | 41 | 47 | 42 | 44 | 45 |
| Sometimes | 28 | 29 | 24 | 20 | 24 | 27 | 31 | 35 | 27 | 27 | 20 | 24 | 38 | 33 | 23 | 27 | 32 | 21 |
| Rarely | 6 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 11 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 9 |
| Never | 1 | 1 | * | 4 | * | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | * | * | 1 | 2 | 2 | * | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Cannot say | 1 | 1 | * | 2 | * | 1 | 1 | 3 | * | * | 1 | * | * | 1 | * | 1 | * | 1 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q6. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you:
c. Are able to bounce back quickly after hard times.

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| Ever (Net) | 96 | 96 | 100 | 94 | 95 | 98 | 95 | 96 | 98 | 97 | 96 | 96 | 95 | 97 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 95 | 96 | 98 | 96 | 97 |
| Always | 17 | 26 | 22 | 19 | 17 | 23 | 14 | 12 | 16 | 18 | 16 | 21 | 19 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 16 | 18 | 19 | 16 |
| Often | 42 | 38 | 43 | 38 | 37 | 45 | 40 | 44 | 41 | 48 | 41 | 38 | 38 | 46 | 44 | 41 | 43 | 40 | 45 | 42 | 46 | 39 |
| Sometimes | 29 | 23 | 33 | 31 | 33 | 24 | 32 | 27 | 29 | 26 | 33 | 29 | 32 | 27 | 29 | 31 | 31 | 27 | 30 | 28 | 25 | 33 |
| Rarely | 7 | 10 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 9 | 14 | 11 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 10 | 5 | 9 | 6 | 8 |
| Never | 1 | 1 | - | * | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Cannot say | 2 | 2 | - | 6 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q6. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you:
c. Are able to bounce back quickly after hard times.

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|--------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Trades | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| Ever (Net) | 96 | 96 | 94 | 95 | 97 | 98 | 98 | 97 | 99 | 96 | 97 | 97 | 98 | 94 | 98 | 92 | 95 | 97 | 99 | 97 | 97 | 96 | 93 | 98 | 98 |
| Always | 17 | 17 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 24 | 18 | 18 | 21 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 26 | 12 | 17 | 13 | 19 | 20 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 19 | 20 |
| Often | 42 | 32 | 40 | 39 | 41 | 48 | 46 | 40 | 36 | 43 | 42 | 43 | 47 | 32 | 35 | 32 | 37 | 45 | 52 | 43 | 47 | 42 | 40 | 43 | 49 |
| Sometimes | 29 | 32 | 31 | 35 | 32 | 24 | 24 | 32 | 32 | 29 | 30 | 30 | 28 | 38 | 29 | 33 | 30 | 32 | 25 | 28 | 29 | 32 | 30 | 28 | 23 |
| Rarely | 7 | 15 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 3 | 10 | 7 | 10 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 15 | 11 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 6 |
| Never | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | * | 1 | 1 | * | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | - |
| Cannot say | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | * | 7 | 3 | 1 | * | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q6. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you:
c. Are able to bounce back quickly after hard times.

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| Ever (Net) | 96 | 96 | 98 | 93 | 98 | 97 | 93 | 91 | 97 | 99 | 98 | 98 | 95 | 96 | 98 | 97 | 97 | 95 |
| Always | 17 | 16 | 22 | 25 | 22 | 18 | 14 | 15 | 19 | 21 | 19 | 20 | 11 | 12 | 23 | 19 | 14 | 22 |
| Often | 42 | 41 | 47 | 36 | 46 | 44 | 38 | 25 | 44 | 45 | 51 | 47 | 31 | 39 | 47 | 43 | 43 | 42 |
| Sometimes | 29 | 31 | 24 | 25 | 24 | 28 | 33 | 36 | 27 | 29 | 25 | 26 | 36 | 34 | 24 | 27 | 33 | 25 |
| Rarely | 7 | 8 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 15 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 17 | 10 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 7 |
| Never | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 1 | * | * | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Cannot say | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q6. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you:
 d. Have people you can depend on to help you when you really need it.

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| Ever (Net) | 95 | 95 | 97 | 100 | 98 | 98 | 94 | 88 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 98 | 99 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 96 | 95 | 96 |
| Always | 31 | 38 | 31 | 33 | 35 | 30 | 29 | 27 | 37 | 36 | 30 | 35 | 33 | 34 | 32 | 31 | 28 | 29 | 38 | 34 | 27 | 34 |
| Often | 30 | 25 | 40 | 29 | 35 | 32 | 31 | 32 | 25 | 27 | 27 | 31 | 33 | 28 | 27 | 29 | 30 | 34 | 31 | 27 | 30 | 30 |
| Sometimes | 25 | 25 | 24 | 23 | 21 | 25 | 24 | 25 | 24 | 23 | 30 | 23 | 22 | 23 | 26 | 25 | 27 | 23 | 20 | 25 | 26 | 24 |
| Rarely | 10 | 7 | 1 | 16 | 7 | 11 | 10 | 5 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 8 |
| Never | 3 | 3 | 3 | - | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Cannot say | 2 | 2 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 10 | * | 1 | 2 | 1 | * | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | * | 1 | 2 | 1 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q6. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you:
d. Have people you can depend on to help you when you really need it.

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| Ever (Net) | 95 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 93 | 97 | 94 | 94 | 98 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 97 | 94 | 98 | 87 | 94 | 95 | 98 | 96 | 97 | 95 | 96 | 96 | 95 |
| Always | 31 | 33 | 28 | 24 | 28 | 35 | 37 | 28 | 39 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 28 | 36 | 22 | 28 | 28 | 33 | 36 | 31 | 26 | 30 | 33 | 29 |
| Often | 30 | 32 | 33 | 30 | 29 | 29 | 31 | 33 | 33 | 29 | 30 | 30 | 32 | 28 | 19 | 27 | 28 | 32 | 26 | 28 | 34 | 27 | 31 | 31 | 26 |
| Sometimes | 25 | 23 | 25 | 30 | 23 | 25 | 19 | 23 | 17 | 27 | 26 | 27 | 25 | 28 | 34 | 22 | 26 | 25 | 28 | 23 | 24 | 33 | 25 | 22 | 33 |
| Rarely | 10 | 6 | 9 | 13 | 14 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 16 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 7 |
| Never | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | * |
| Cannot say | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | * | 1 | 2 | * | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | * | 7 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q6. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you:
d. Have people you can depend on to help you when you really need it.

| | Home Language | | | | Race | | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| Ever (Net) | 95 | 95 | 97 | 95 | 97 | 96 | 93 | 91 | 96 | 98 | 96 | 98 | 89 | 94 | 97 | 94 | 97 | 96 |
| Always | 31 | 31 | 30 | 33 | 30 | 32 | 24 | 18 | 32 | 35 | 36 | 35 | 18 | 25 | 36 | 37 | 27 | 33 |
| Often | 30 | 30 | 34 | 16 | 34 | 31 | 28 | 27 | 29 | 31 | 33 | 33 | 23 | 29 | 30 | 27 | 33 | 27 |
| Sometimes | 25 | 25 | 23 | 40 | 22 | 23 | 32 | 25 | 27 | 24 | 20 | 23 | 29 | 28 | 22 | 19 | 27 | 25 |
| Rarely | 10 | 10 | 10 | 6 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 20 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 19 | 11 | 8 | 11 | 9 | 11 |
| Never | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 10 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| Cannot say | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q3. Generally speaking, would you say that your personal financial situation today is better or worse than it was six months ago?

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| Better | 17 | 17 | 16 | 19 | 15 | 20 | 18 | 19 | 10 | 13 | 14 | 17 | 17 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 19 | 17 | 15 | 13 | 17 | 17 |
| Worse | 28 | 31 | 35 | 17 | 21 | 21 | 26 | 30 | 39 | 41 | 32 | 24 | 21 | 38 | 35 | 30 | 28 | 24 | 32 | 29 | 27 | 28 |
| Same | 54 | 48 | 49 | 63 | 57 | 58 | 54 | 49 | 47 | 44 | 53 | 55 | 58 | 46 | 49 | 52 | 51 | 58 | 51 | 55 | 55 | 53 |
| Cannot say | 2 | 3 | - | 2 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q3. Generally speaking, would you say that your personal financial situation today is better or worse than it was six months ago?

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| Better | 17 | 38 | 24 | 16 | 16 | 9 | 31 | 21 | 21 | 14 | 21 | 22 | 24 | 19 | 15 | 11 | 15 | 16 | 13 | 17 | 21 | 18 | 17 | 16 | 30 |
| Worse | 28 | 25 | 28 | 32 | 30 | 25 | 25 | 32 | 31 | 26 | 29 | 27 | 23 | 38 | 36 | 44 | 29 | 29 | 28 | 28 | 25 | 27 | 29 | 28 | 21 |
| Same | 54 | 32 | 45 | 50 | 52 | 66 | 41 | 42 | 47 | 58 | 48 | 49 | 51 | 41 | 47 | 39 | 53 | 53 | 59 | 54 | 53 | 52 | 53 | 55 | 47 |
| Cannot say | 2 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 2 | * | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 2 | * | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q3. Generally speaking, would you say that your personal financial situation today is better or worse than it was six months ago?

| | Home Language | | | | Race | | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not Wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| Better | 17 | 16 | 19 | 20 | 18 | 16 | 20 | 13 | 16 | 18 | 25 | 20 | 8 | 14 | 20 | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| Worse | 28 | 29 | 21 | 36 | 21 | 27 | 31 | 34 | 26 | 25 | 23 | 20 | 51 | 43 | 15 | 45 | 27 | 16 |
| Same | 54 | 52 | 60 | 41 | 60 | 56 | 45 | 48 | 57 | 57 | 52 | 59 | 39 | 41 | 64 | 37 | 54 | 66 |
| Cannot say | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 1 | * | * | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q4. And in general, would you say that in the next six months your personal financial situation will be better or worse than it is today?

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| Better | 19 | 17 | 12 | 10 | 21 | 22 | 20 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 17 | 16 | 18 | 21 | 16 | 15 | 18 | 18 | 19 |
| Worse | 19 | 22 | 38 | 17 | 17 | 13 | 18 | 24 | 30 | 25 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 26 | 24 | 20 | 18 | 17 | 16 | 22 | 20 | 18 |
| Same | 53 | 52 | 43 | 65 | 49 | 57 | 51 | 50 | 42 | 48 | 56 | 54 | 55 | 47 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 54 | 59 | 52 | 54 | 51 |
| Cannot say | 10 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 14 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 13 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 12 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q4. And in general, would you say that in the next six months your personal financial situation will be better or worse than it is today?

| | Age | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|-----------------------|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| Better | 19 | 35 | 26 | 18 | 18 | 12 | 38 | 26 | 23 | 14 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 22 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 16 | 18 | 22 | 23 | 16 | 18 | 42 |
| Worse | 19 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 23 | 17 | 15 | 21 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 16 | 24 | 24 | 27 | 18 | 22 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 18 | 9 |
| Same | 53 | 35 | 44 | 48 | 50 | 64 | 38 | 44 | 48 | 57 | 47 | 49 | 51 | 41 | 49 | 33 | 53 | 52 | 59 | 52 | 51 | 49 | 52 | 54 | 40 |
| Cannot say | 10 | 13 | 12 | 15 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 13 | 9 | 22 | 11 | 8 | 6 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 8 |

Maru/

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q4. And in general, would you say that in the next six months your personal financial situation will be better or worse than it is today?

| | Home Language | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|-----------------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not Wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| Better | 19 | 18 | 20 | 26 | 21 | 18 | 22 | 17 | 17 | 21 | 22 | 21 | 14 | 15 | 22 | 19 | 19 | 18 |
| Worse | 19 | 20 | 13 | 21 | 13 | 18 | 23 | 24 | 18 | 15 | 16 | 12 | 39 | 31 | 9 | 26 | 20 | 12 |
| Same | 53 | 52 | 58 | 44 | 58 | 55 | 43 | 45 | 56 | 55 | 56 | 59 | 36 | 42 | 62 | 43 | 51 | 63 |
| Cannot say | 10 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 13 | 14 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 12 | 12 | 7 | 11 | 10 | 8 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q13. Are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all worried about you or a member of your immediate family finding or keeping a stable, full-time job?

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| Worried (Net) | 42 | 46 | 47 | 39 | 40 | 24 | 46 | 45 | 52 | 57 | 47 | 42 | 41 | 54 | 51 | 48 | 47 | 39 | 43 | 36 | 37 | 46 |
| Very worried | 14 | 13 | 15 | 14 | 10 | 5 | 17 | 11 | 11 | 25 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 20 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 12 | 16 | 11 | 12 | 16 |
| Somewhat worried | 28 | 33 | 32 | 26 | 30 | 19 | 29 | 34 | 41 | 32 | 34 | 30 | 28 | 34 | 34 | 31 | 31 | 27 | 28 | 25 | 26 | 31 |
| Not very worried | 26 | 24 | 35 | 26 | 29 | 34 | 23 | 25 | 27 | 20 | 25 | 27 | 29 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 26 | 26 | 25 | 28 | 30 | 23 |
| Not at all worried | 26 | 25 | 16 | 30 | 21 | 36 | 24 | 23 | 16 | 17 | 26 | 25 | 25 | 18 | 21 | 23 | 23 | 28 | 26 | 29 | 27 | 26 |
| Not worried (Net) | 52 | 48 | 51 | 56 | 50 | 70 | 48 | 48 | 42 | 38 | 50 | 52 | 53 | 41 | 45 | 47 | 49 | 54 | 51 | 58 | 57 | 48 |
| Cannot say | 6 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 11 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 6 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q13. Are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all worried about you or a member of your immediate family finding or keeping a stable, full-time job?

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| Worried (Net) | 42 | 54 | 52 | 48 | 45 | 30 | 42 | 50 | 59 | 38 | 46 | 43 | 41 | 54 | 42 | 75 | 44 | 39 | 36 | 40 | 42 | 53 | 49 | 36 | 65 |
| Very worried | 14 | 9 | 20 | 16 | 17 | 9 | 19 | 16 | 19 | 12 | 17 | 15 | 12 | 22 | 17 | 40 | 17 | 15 | 10 | 12 | 11 | 16 | 15 | 13 | 14 |
| Somewhat worried | 28 | 45 | 31 | 32 | 28 | 22 | 23 | 34 | 40 | 26 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 32 | 25 | 35 | 27 | 24 | 26 | 29 | 31 | 38 | 33 | 23 | 51 |
| Not very worried | 26 | 24 | 25 | 24 | 28 | 27 | 32 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 29 | 31 | 26 | 23 | 10 | 20 | 31 | 32 | 28 | 32 | 27 | 18 | 28 | 28 |
| Not at all worried | 26 | 18 | 18 | 23 | 21 | 37 | 24 | 18 | 16 | 29 | 24 | 26 | 27 | 17 | 33 | 5 | 28 | 25 | 30 | 29 | 22 | 16 | 27 | 30 | 6 |
| Not Worried (Net) | 52 | 42 | 43 | 47 | 49 | 64 | 56 | 43 | 40 | 56 | 51 | 55 | 57 | 43 | 56 | 15 | 48 | 55 | 61 | 56 | 54 | 43 | 45 | 58 | 33 |
| Cannot say | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 2 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q13. Are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all worried about you or a member of your immediate family finding or keeping a stable, full-time job?

| | Home Language | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|-----------------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not Wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| Worried (Net) | 42 | 48 | 21 | 53 | 20 | 39 | 54 | 50 | 38 | 39 | 38 | 34 | 65 | 100 | - | 61 | 45 | 23 |
| Very worried | 14 | 16 | 5 | 21 | 4 | 12 | 19 | 24 | 11 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 32 | 33 | - | 27 | 12 | 6 |
| Somewhat worried | 28 | 31 | 16 | 32 | 15 | 26 | 35 | 26 | 27 | 29 | 28 | 27 | 32 | 67 | - | 34 | 33 | 16 |
| Not very worried | 26 | 24 | 35 | 19 | 36 | 27 | 25 | 17 | 27 | 31 | 31 | 30 | 17 | - | 50 | 14 | 28 | 33 |
| Not at all worried | 26 | 23 | 37 | 25 | 37 | 29 | 15 | 18 | 31 | 28 | 29 | 32 | 12 | - | 50 | 19 | 22 | 38 |
| Not Worried (Net) | 52 | 47 | 72 | 45 | 73 | 56 | 39 | 34 | 58 | 59 | 61 | 61 | 29 | - | 100 | 34 | 50 | 71 |
| Cannot say | 6 | 5 | 8 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 15 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 6 | - | - | 6 | 5 | 6 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q5. Thinking about the money you owe on credit cards and loans, excluding your mortgage, would you say you...

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| Owe More (Net) | 23 | 28 | 25 | 29 | 25 | 21 | 23 | 23 | 31 | 30 | 19 | 27 | 27 | 29 | 25 | 24 | 21 | 23 | 18 | 30 | 21 | 25 |
| Owe a lot more than you can afford | 10 | 17 | 9 | 12 | 10 | 7 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 10 | 13 | 11 | 14 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 11 |
| Owe a little more than you can afford | 13 | 11 | 16 | 17 | 15 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 17 | 16 | 9 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 13 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 18 | 11 | 14 |
| Owe about what you can afford | 30 | 26 | 40 | 31 | 34 | 27 | 31 | 27 | 29 | 30 | 30 | 31 | 34 | 29 | 30 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 31 | 24 | 28 | 31 |
| Owe less than you can afford | 40 | 37 | 28 | 34 | 29 | 46 | 39 | 31 | 31 | 33 | 44 | 33 | 31 | 32 | 38 | 38 | 41 | 38 | 42 | 39 | 46 | 34 |
| Owe Less (Net) | 69 | 63 | 68 | 66 | 63 | 73 | 69 | 59 | 60 | 63 | 75 | 65 | 65 | 62 | 67 | 68 | 72 | 70 | 73 | 63 | 73 | 65 |
| Cannot say | 8 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 12 | 7 | 8 | 18 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 9 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q5. Thinking about the money you owe on credit cards and loans, excluding your mortgage, would you say you...

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| Owe More (Net) | 23 | 20 | 33 | 27 | 30 | 13 | 37 | 24 | 31 | 21 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 24 | 37 | 24 | 24 | 30 | 24 | 23 | 21 | 21 | 25 | 24 | 30 |
| Owe a lot more than you can afford | 10 | 9 | 18 | 10 | 13 | 5 | 17 | 11 | 14 | 9 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 8 | 24 | 13 | 13 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 13 |
| Owe a little more than you can afford | 13 | 11 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 8 | 19 | 13 | 17 | 12 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 14 | 11 | 18 | 17 | 14 | 13 | 11 | 15 | 13 | 16 |
| Owe about what you can afford | 30 | 30 | 27 | 31 | 30 | 30 | 35 | 35 | 29 | 28 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 29 | 30 | 22 | 29 | 26 | 35 | 32 | 29 | 34 | 25 | 29 | 33 |
| Owe less than you can afford | 40 | 38 | 28 | 29 | 34 | 54 | 24 | 30 | 35 | 44 | 35 | 37 | 37 | 28 | 42 | 22 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 47 | 38 | 41 | 40 | 28 |
| Owe Less (Net) | 69 | 68 | 56 | 60 | 64 | 83 | 59 | 64 | 64 | 72 | 65 | 67 | 68 | 57 | 72 | 44 | 65 | 63 | 73 | 72 | 75 | 71 | 67 | 69 | 61 |
| Cannot say | 8 | 12 | 11 | 13 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 11 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 14 | 3 | 19 | 11 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 10 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q5. Thinking about the money you owe on credit cards and loans, excluding your mortgage, would you say you...

| | Home Language | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|-----------------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not Wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| Owe More (Net) | 23 | 24 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 23 | 26 | 34 | 22 | 23 | 19 | 14 | 54 | 34 | 15 | 31 | 24 | 17 |
| Owe a lot more than you can afford | 10 | 11 | 7 | 13 | 7 | 10 | 14 | 18 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 30 | 18 | 5 | 18 | 10 | 6 |
| Owe a little more than you can afford | 13 | 13 | 12 | 8 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 16 | 11 | 15 | 11 | 10 | 24 | 16 | 10 | 13 | 14 | 11 |
| Owe about what you can afford | 30 | 30 | 28 | 23 | 28 | 29 | 32 | 24 | 30 | 29 | 32 | 31 | 25 | 32 | 29 | 26 | 32 | 28 |
| Owe less than you can afford | 40 | 38 | 45 | 40 | 45 | 43 | 28 | 24 | 41 | 45 | 47 | 49 | 13 | 27 | 51 | 37 | 37 | 46 |
| Owe Less (Net) | 69 | 68 | 73 | 64 | 73 | 72 | 60 | 48 | 72 | 74 | 79 | 81 | 38 | 59 | 80 | 64 | 70 | 74 |
| Cannot say | 8 | 7 | 7 | 16 | 7 | 6 | 14 | 18 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q20. Generally speaking, how often do you feel you can find the right balance between the work you do for your job or at school, the work you do around your house or to care for your household, and the things you like to do for recreation?

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|--|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | west | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| Often/ Sometimes (Net) | 67 | 57 | 71 | 68 | 61 | 71 | 64 | 66 | 61 | 74 | 67 | 63 | 66 | 70 | 69 | 66 | 69 | 65 | 66 | 66 | 68 | 66 |
| I can often find the right balance | 36 | 36 | 33 | 36 | 26 | 42 | 33 | 32 | 29 | 37 | 38 | 33 | 32 | 35 | 36 | 34 | 36 | 35 | 32 | 38 | 40 | 33 |
| I can sometimes find the right balance | 31 | 22 | 38 | 32 | 35 | 29 | 31 | 34 | 32 | 37 | 29 | 31 | 35 | 36 | 33 | 32 | 33 | 30 | 34 | 28 | 28 | 33 |
| I can seldom find the right balance | 16 | 15 | 12 | 8 | 16 | 13 | 18 | 16 | 16 | 14 | 20 | 13 | 12 | 15 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 14 | 21 | 13 | 15 | 17 |
| I can never find the right balance | 5 | 7 | - | 6 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 5 |
| Seldom/ Never (Net) | 21 | 21 | 12 | 14 | 22 | 17 | 24 | 19 | 23 | 21 | 25 | 18 | 17 | 21 | 23 | 23 | 22 | 21 | 24 | 19 | 20 | 23 |
| Cannot say | 12 | 21 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 16 | 6 | 7 | 18 | 17 | 9 | 8 | 11 | 9 | 14 | 10 | 15 | 12 | 11 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q20. Generally speaking, how often do you feel you can find the right balance between the work you do for your job or at school, the work you do around your house or to care for your household, and the things you like to do for recreation?

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| Often/ Sometimes (Net) | 67 | 68 | 63 | 65 | 65 | 71 | 63 | 67 | 73 | 67 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 69 | 71 | 60 | 61 | 69 | 68 | 72 | 73 | 65 | 69 | 68 | 67 |
| I can often find the right balance | 36 | 26 | 25 | 25 | 34 | 50 | 23 | 27 | 38 | 40 | 34 | 35 | 35 | 31 | 44 | 24 | 36 | 30 | 37 | 40 | 35 | 33 | 32 | 39 | 28 |
| I can sometimes find the right balance | 31 | 42 | 38 | 40 | 31 | 22 | 40 | 41 | 35 | 27 | 37 | 37 | 38 | 37 | 27 | 36 | 25 | 39 | 30 | 32 | 38 | 33 | 36 | 29 | 39 |
| I can seldom find the right balance | 16 | 23 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 8 | 24 | 20 | 18 | 14 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 19 | 17 | 15 | 18 |
| I can never find the right balance | 5 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 8 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| Seldom/ Never (Net) | 21 | 29 | 29 | 26 | 27 | 10 | 32 | 27 | 21 | 19 | 26 | 26 | 25 | 27 | 27 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 17 | 19 | 21 | 23 | 21 | 21 | 25 |
| Cannot say | 12 | 3 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 18 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 14 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 17 | 16 | 8 | 15 | 9 | 6 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 9 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q20. Generally speaking, how often do you feel you can find the right balance between the work you do for your job or at school, the work you do around your house or to care for your household, and the things you like to do for recreation?

| | Home Language | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | | |
|--|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|-----------------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not Wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| Often/ Sometimes (Net) | 67 | 65 | 73 | 80 | 72 | 69 | 61 | 53 | 66 | 78 | 73 | 75 | 46 | 60 | 75 | 60 | 67 | 74 |
| I can often find the right balance | 36 | 34 | 43 | 30 | 43 | 39 | 25 | 31 | 38 | 40 | 40 | 43 | 17 | 24 | 47 | 32 | 32 | 46 |
| I can sometimes find the right balance | 31 | 31 | 30 | 50 | 29 | 30 | 36 | 22 | 28 | 38 | 34 | 32 | 29 | 36 | 28 | 27 | 35 | 27 |
| I can seldom find the right balance | 16 | 17 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 21 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 20 | 12 | 28 | 22 | 12 | 22 | 17 | 10 |
| I can never find the right balance | 5 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 13 | 8 | 3 | 9 | 4 | 4 |
| Seldom/ Never (Net) | 21 | 23 | 15 | 19 | 16 | 19 | 28 | 24 | 19 | 17 | 23 | 15 | 41 | 31 | 15 | 32 | 21 | 14 |
| Cannot say | 12 | 12 | 12 | 1 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 23 | 15 | 5 | 3 | 10 | 13 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 12 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q17. Thinking about the way our economy works today, do you think it is fine the way it is, that it should be improved through minor changes, or that the way the economy works needs to be fundamentally changed?

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|---|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| The economy is fine the way it is | 5 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 3 |
| The economy should be improved through minor changes | 41 | 35 | 41 | 46 | 43 | 41 | 42 | 38 | 42 | 37 | 42 | 41 | 44 | 38 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 42 | 45 | 37 | 41 | 42 |
| The way the economy works needs to be fundamentally changed | 44 | 45 | 41 | 32 | 42 | 43 | 42 | 45 | 47 | 55 | 44 | 40 | 37 | 52 | 48 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 38 | 46 | 44 | 43 |
| Cannot say | 10 | 17 | 12 | 15 | 7 | 11 | 11 | 15 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 13 | 12 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 8 | 12 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q17. Thinking about the way our economy works today, do you think it is fine the way it is, that it should be improved through minor changes, or that the way the economy works needs to be fundamentally changed?

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|--------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Trades | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| The economy is fine the way it is | 5 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 6 |
| The economy should be improved through minor changes | 41 | 56 | 44 | 39 | 40 | 38 | 51 | 45 | 42 | 39 | 44 | 45 | 44 | 43 | 49 | 34 | 37 | 37 | 35 | 45 | 48 | 47 | 46 | 38 | 58 |
| The way the economy works needs to be fundamentally changed | 44 | 28 | 39 | 46 | 45 | 49 | 35 | 37 | 43 | 46 | 42 | 41 | 43 | 40 | 35 | 49 | 44 | 47 | 51 | 44 | 40 | 37 | 40 | 47 | 25 |
| Cannot say | 10 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 5 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 8 | 15 | 13 | 13 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 11 | 7 | 10 | 12 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q17. Thinking about the way our economy works today, do you think it is fine the way it is, that it should be improved through minor changes, or that the way the economy works needs to be fundamentally changed?

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|---|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|------|---------|-----------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|--|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/At all | |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 | |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 | |
| The economy is fine the way it is | 5 | 5 | 5 | 12 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 3 | |
| The economy should be improved through minor changes | 41 | 41 | 42 | 44 | 40 | 40 | 44 | 29 | 41 | 45 | 48 | 44 | 33 | 36 | 47 | 36 | 41 | 46 | |
| The way the economy works needs to be fundamentally changed | 44 | 44 | 43 | 36 | 44 | 45 | 40 | 48 | 46 | 45 | 36 | 40 | 55 | 48 | 41 | 50 | 44 | 39 | |
| Cannot say | 10 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 18 | 9 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 8 | 5 | 10 | 12 | |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q18. Why do you think that the way the economy works needs to be fundamentally changed?

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|--|----------|----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: If Answer 3 at Q17 | 1307 | 70 | 42 | 50 | 66 | 298 | 289 | 58 | 65 | 192 | 177 | 228 | 158 | 315 | 492 | 1009 | 516 | 301 | 122 | 368 | 571 | 732 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1319 | 30 | 11 | 23 | 23 | 310 | 471 | 47 | 45 | 187 | 172 | 87 | 57 | 279 | 451 | 1009 | 588 | 297 | 96 | 338 | 650 | 665 |
| It's unfair / people not treated fairly / businesses don't care about people | 1 | - | - | 2 | 2 | * | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | * | 1 | 1 |
| Too much poverty / inequality | 3 | 3 | 4 | - | 5 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 |
| Wages are too low / minimum wage needs to be raised/livable wage/have a universal basic income | 8 | 17 | 12 | 5 | 11 | 4 | 9 | 14 | 8 | 7 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 10 |
| Executive salaries are too high | 2 | 1 | 3 | - | - | 3 | 2 | 1 | - | * | * | 1 | 1 | * | * | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Too hard to get ahead | 1 | - | 3 | 12 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 4 | 6 | * | * | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | * | 1 | 1 |
| Not enough good jobs for people / no opportunities | 3 | 7 | - | 6 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Not enough opportunities for youth / hard for young people to get started | * | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | * | * | - | - | * | * | 1 | 1 | - | - | * | * | 1 |
| Too selfish or competitive / not caring enough | 1 | - | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | * | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 3 | * | * | 1 | 1 |
| Profits are put ahead of people or communities | 4 | 4 | - | 13 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| Environmental reasons (i.e. way economy works not good for the environment) | 8 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 10 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 12 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 11 | 7 | 11 | 4 | 9 | 7 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q18. Why do you think that the way the economy works needs to be fundamentally changed?

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|--|----------|----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1319 | 30 | 11 | 23 | 23 | 310 | 471 | 47 | 45 | 187 | 172 | 87 | 57 | 279 | 451 | 1009 | 588 | 297 | 96 | 338 | 650 | 665 |
| BASE: If Answer 3 at Q17 | 1307 | 70 | 42 | 50 | 66 | 298 | 289 | 58 | 65 | 192 | 177 | 228 | 158 | 315 | 492 | 1009 | 516 | 301 | 122 | 368 | 571 | 732 |
| The economy promotes or supports racism or discrimination/ not enough opportunities for immigrants | 1 | - | 4 | 1 | 3 | * | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | * | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Not fair to women / women not paid as much as men / no gender equity | * | 1 | 4 | 2 | 3 | - | 1 | - | - | * | - | 2 | 3 | * | * | * | * | * | 1 | * | * | * |
| Prices too high / affordability / cost of living | 7 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 10 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 8 |
| People are lazy / don't work or try hard enough / too many people expect help | 4 | 2 | - | 3 | 12 | 3 | 3 | 13 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 5 |
| Minorities / immigrants are favoured | 2 | 1 | 9 | - | 1 | - | 4 | - | 5 | * | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | * | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Narrow the gap between rich & poor/ equalize wealth disparity | 16 | 8 | 20 | 16 | 25 | 18 | 15 | 12 | 9 | 13 | 20 | 16 | 21 | 12 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 21 | 15 | 18 | 14 |
| Bring back/promote/ attract Canadian business / too dependent on other nation's business | 6 | 1 | - | 12 | 11 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 5 |
| It is broken/not working | 12 | 9 | 3 | 18 | 8 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 16 | 10 | 13 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 7 | 14 | 10 | 14 |
| Government spending out of control/too much debt | 12 | 14 | 6 | 3 | 12 | 18 | 10 | 21 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 7 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 16 | 8 | 13 | 11 | 13 |
| Government corruption/lack of transparency | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| More support for small businesses | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 2 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q18. Why do you think that the way the economy works needs to be fundamentally changed?

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|--|----------|----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|-----------|------------|-----------|------|------|-------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl-antic | Mari-times | Prai-ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K-999K | 100K-199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1319 | 30 | 11 | 23 | 23 | 310 | 471 | 47 | 45 | 187 | 172 | 87 | 57 | 279 | 451 | 1009 | 588 | 297 | 96 | 338 | 650 | 665 |
| BASE: If Answer 3 at Q17 | 1307 | 70 | 42 | 50 | 66 | 298 | 289 | 58 | 65 | 192 | 177 | 228 | 158 | 315 | 492 | 1009 | 516 | 301 | 122 | 368 | 571 | 732 |
| Government has to reconsider it's options/tackle proper funding | 4 | 8 | 1 | - | 1 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 5 |
| COVID is having a negative impact on the economy/need to deal with COVID | 10 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 12 | 7 | 12 | 8 | 5 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 10 | 7 | 12 |
| Big businesses need to pay their fair share of taxes | 6 | 7 | 8 | 15 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 7 | 6 | 6 |
| The average person is taxed too much | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| We need less government intervention/more free markets | 2 | - | 6 | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | * | * | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| We need to diversify our economy/too reliant on a small number of industries | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | * | 2 | - | - | 7 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 3 | * | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Certain regions in Canada (e.g. Alberta, East Coast) need more support | 1 | 2 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | 4 | 3 | - | 1 | * | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | * | * | * | 2 |
| Dislike current government/dislike how government is run | 4 | 1 | 10 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| Just needs to be improved (unsp.) | 2 | 2 | - | - | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Other | 1 | 2 | 2 | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | * | - | 1 | 1 | * | * | * | 1 | * | * | 1 | 1 | * |
| None/no reason | 2 | 10 | 3 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 5 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Don't know/NA | 4 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 5 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q18. Why do you think that the way the economy works needs to be fundamentally changed?

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: If Answer 3 at Q17 | 1307 | 68 | 309 | 182 | 262 | 486 | 101 | 188 | 88 | 930 | 795 | 720 | 540 | 106 | 74 | 75 | 223 | 147 | 110 | 270 | 546 | 162 | 221 | 918 | 37 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1319 | 61 | 252 | 179 | 287 | 541 | 80 | 184 | 94 | 961 | 727 | 652 | 474 | 109 | 69 | 75 | 548 | 114 | 89 | 234 | 323 | 244 | 213 | 856 | 36 |
| It's unfair / people not treated fairly / businesses don't care about people | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 2 | 2 | * | 2 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Too much poverty / inequality | 3 | - | 4 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | - |
| Wages are too low / minimum wage needs to be raised/livable wage/have a universal basic income | 8 | 13 | 12 | 10 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 11 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 3 | 15 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 16 |
| Executive salaries are too high | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | * | 2 | * | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | * | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Too hard to get ahead | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | * | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 2 | * | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Not enough good jobs for people / no opportunities | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Not enough opportunities for youth / hard for young people to get started | * | 6 | * | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | 4 | * | * | * | * | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | * | - | 1 | 1 | - |
| Too selfish or competitive / not caring enough | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | * | * | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - |
| Profits are put ahead of people or communities | 4 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 16 | - | 4 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Environmental reasons (i.e. way economy works not good for the environment) | 8 | 20 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 4 | 13 | 9 | 8 | 14 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 3 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q18. Why do you think that the way the economy works needs to be fundamentally changed?

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1319 | 61 | 252 | 179 | 287 | 541 | 80 | 184 | 94 | 961 | 727 | 652 | 474 | 109 | 69 | 75 | 548 | 114 | 89 | 234 | 323 | 244 | 213 | 856 | 36 |
| BASE: If Answer 3 at Q17 | 1307 | 68 | 309 | 182 | 262 | 486 | 101 | 188 | 88 | 930 | 795 | 720 | 540 | 106 | 74 | 75 | 223 | 147 | 110 | 270 | 546 | 162 | 221 | 918 | 37 |
| The economy promotes or supports racism or discrimination/ not enough opportunities for immigrants | 1 | 3 | * | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | * | * | * | * | - | - | 1 | 1 | * | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Not fair to women / women not paid as much as men / no gender equity | * | - | * | * | - | 1 | - | * | - | * | * | - | - | - | - | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | * | * | * | - | 1 | - |
| Prices too high / affordability / cost of living | 7 | 19 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 16 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 16 | 5 | 11 | 11 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 9 | 6 | 16 |
| People are lazy / don't work or try hard enough / too many people expect help | 4 | - | 1 | 1 | 4 | 6 | * | 3 | 9 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | - | - | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 5 | - |
| Minorities / immigrants are favoured | 2 | - | * | 1 | 3 | 3 | - | 7 | - | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | - | 1 | - | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | * | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Narrow the gap between rich & poor/ equalize wealth disparity | 16 | 31 | 18 | 18 | 15 | 14 | 19 | 18 | 4 | 17 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 26 | 8 | 12 | 19 | 16 | 17 | 21 | 14 | 15 | 17 | 18 |
| Bring back/promote/ attract Canadian business / too dependent on other nation's business | 6 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 13 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 1 |
| It is broken/not working | 12 | 11 | 18 | 13 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 15 | 14 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 17 | 9 | 14 | 7 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Government spending out of control/too much debt | 12 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 8 | 17 | 16 | 9 | 6 | 13 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 13 | 12 | 9 | 14 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 13 | 8 |
| Government corruption/lack of transparency | 4 | - | * | 1 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | * | 5 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 4 | - |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q18. Why do you think that the way the economy works needs to be fundamentally changed?

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1319 | 61 | 252 | 179 | 287 | 541 | 80 | 184 | 94 | 961 | 727 | 652 | 474 | 109 | 69 | 75 | 548 | 114 | 89 | 234 | 323 | 244 | 213 | 856 | 36 |
| BASE: If Answer 3 at Q17 | 1307 | 68 | 309 | 182 | 262 | 486 | 101 | 188 | 88 | 930 | 795 | 720 | 540 | 106 | 74 | 75 | 223 | 147 | 110 | 270 | 546 | 162 | 221 | 918 | 37 |
| More support for small businesses | 1 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 1 | - | 1 | * | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 5 |
| Government has to reconsider it's options/tackle proper funding | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| COVID is having a negative impact on the economy/need to deal with COVID | 10 | 5 | 6 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 6 | 10 | 17 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 16 | 11 | 6 | 6 | 11 | 10 | 13 | 8 | 9 | 6 |
| Big businesses need to pay their fair share of taxes | 6 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 3 |
| The average person is taxed too much | 4 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| We need less government intervention/more free markets | 2 | - | * | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| We need to diversify our economy/too reliant on a small number of industries | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | * | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 1 | * | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 7 |
| Certain regions in Canada (e.g. Alberta, East Coast) need more support | 1 | * | - | 1 | * | 2 | 1 | - | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 3 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | * | 1 | - |
| Dislike current government/dislike how government is run | 4 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 4 |
| Just needs to be improved (unsp.) | 2 | * | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | - | 4 | - | 2 | - | - | 3 | 1 | 2 | * | 2 | 4 |
| Other | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | * | * | 2 | 1 | - | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | - | * | 1 | 2 | * | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 |
| None/no reason | 2 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | * | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | - | 1 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 6 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q18. Why do you think that the way the economy works needs to be fundamentally changed?

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1319 | 61 | 252 | 179 | 287 | 541 | 80 | 184 | 94 | 961 | 727 | 652 | 474 | 109 | 69 | 75 | 548 | 114 | 89 | 234 | 323 | 244 | 213 | 856 | 36 |
| BASE: If Answer 3 at Q17 | 1307 | 68 | 309 | 182 | 262 | 486 | 101 | 188 | 88 | 930 | 795 | 720 | 540 | 106 | 74 | 75 | 223 | 147 | 110 | 270 | 546 | 162 | 221 | 918 | 37 |
| Don't know/NA | 4 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 1 | 8 | 6 | * | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 12 | 3 | 2 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q18. Why do you think that the way the economy works needs to be fundamentally changed?

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|--|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not Wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: If Answer 3 at Q17 | 1307 | 1007 | 271 | 25 | 256 | 1087 | 220 | 190 | 294 | 365 | 280 | 880 | 373 | 601 | 652 | 338 | 613 | 345 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1319 | 1003 | 284 | 29 | 275 | 1060 | 259 | 239 | 333 | 346 | 229 | 869 | 395 | 609 | 641 | 329 | 636 | 345 |
| It's unfair / people not treated fairly / businesses don't care about people | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Too much poverty / inequality | 3 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 5 |
| Wages are too low / minimum wage needs to be raised/livable wage/have a universal basic income | 8 | 10 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 9 | 5 | 14 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 15 | 13 | 5 | 14 | 8 | 3 |
| Executive salaries are too high | 2 | 1 | 3 | - | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | * | 3 | * | 2 | 2 |
| Too hard to get ahead | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Not enough good jobs for people / no opportunities | 3 | 3 | 1 | - | 2 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 2 |
| Not enough opportunities for youth / hard for young people to get started | * | 1 | - | 2 | - | 1 | * | * | - | * | 1 | * | * | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - |
| Too selfish or competitive / not caring enough | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | * | * | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Profits are put ahead of people or communities | 4 | 4 | 3 | - | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| Environmental reasons (i.e. way economy works not good for the environment) | 8 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 13 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 7 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q18. Why do you think that the way the economy works needs to be fundamentally changed?

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|--|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not Wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1319 | 1003 | 284 | 29 | 275 | 1060 | 259 | 239 | 333 | 346 | 229 | 869 | 395 | 609 | 641 | 329 | 636 | 345 |
| BASE: If Answer 3 at Q17 | 1307 | 1007 | 271 | 25 | 256 | 1087 | 220 | 190 | 294 | 365 | 280 | 880 | 373 | 601 | 652 | 338 | 613 | 345 |
| The economy promotes or supports racism or discrimination/ not enough opportunities for immigrants | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * |
| Not fair to women / women not paid as much as men / no gender equity | * | 1 | - | - | - | * | * | 1 | 1 | * | - | * | * | * | * | 1 | * | 1 |
| Prices too high / affordability / cost of living | 7 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 15 | 15 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 15 | 8 | 5 | 10 | 6 | 6 |
| People are lazy / don't work or try hard enough / too many people expect help | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 5 |
| Minorities / immigrants are favoured | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | - | 1 | 4 | * | 2 | 3 | * | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Narrow the gap between rich & poor/ equalize wealth disparity | 16 | 16 | 17 | 15 | 17 | 17 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 14 | 20 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 19 | 15 | 15 |
| Bring back/promote/ attract Canadian business / too dependent on other nation's business | 6 | 6 | 4 | - | 4 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 5 |
| It is broken/not working | 12 | 12 | 10 | 6 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 17 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 13 |
| Government spending out of control/too much debt | 12 | 10 | 18 | 15 | 19 | 13 | 5 | 7 | 16 | 10 | 13 | 14 | 8 | 10 | 14 | 7 | 13 | 14 |
| Government corruption/lack of transparency | 4 | 4 | 4 | 26 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 2 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q18. Why do you think that the way the economy works needs to be fundamentally changed?

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|--|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not Wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1319 | 1003 | 284 | 29 | 275 | 1060 | 259 | 239 | 333 | 346 | 229 | 869 | 395 | 609 | 641 | 329 | 636 | 345 |
| BASE: If Answer 3 at Q17 | 1307 | 1007 | 271 | 25 | 256 | 1087 | 220 | 190 | 294 | 365 | 280 | 880 | 373 | 601 | 652 | 338 | 613 | 345 |
| More support for small businesses | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Government has to reconsider it's options/tackle proper funding | 4 | 3 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 5 |
| COVID is having a negative impact on the economy/need to deal with COVID | 10 | 10 | 7 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 12 | 10 | 14 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 8 |
| Big businesses need to pay their fair share of taxes | 6 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 3 |
| The average person is taxed too much | 4 | 4 | 2 | - | 3 | 3 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 1 |
| We need less government intervention/more free markets | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | * | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | * | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| We need to diversify our economy/too reliant on a small number of industries | 2 | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 | 2 | * | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Certain regions in Canada (e.g. Alberta, East Coast) need more support | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | * | * | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 2 |
| Dislike current government/dislike how government is run | 4 | 4 | 4 | - | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 7 |
| Just needs to be improved (unsp.) | 2 | 2 | 3 | - | 3 | 1 | 4 | - | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Other | 1 | * | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | * | * | 1 | * | 1 | 1 |
| None/no reason | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q18. Why do you think that the way the economy works needs to be fundamentally changed?

| | Home Language | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|-----------------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not Wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1319 | 1003 | 284 | 29 | 275 | 1060 | 259 | 239 | 333 | 346 | 229 | 869 | 395 | 609 | 641 | 329 | 636 | 345 |
| BASE: If Answer 3 at Q17 | 1307 | 1007 | 271 | 25 | 256 | 1087 | 220 | 190 | 294 | 365 | 280 | 880 | 373 | 601 | 652 | 338 | 613 | 345 |
| Don't know/NA | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 9 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 7 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q14. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
Summary of Top 2 Box

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|--|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| a. Most people are better off in a free market economy, even though some people are rich and some are poor | 54 | 43 | 63 | 55 | 50 | 54 | 55 | 42 | 43 | 61 | 51 | 51 | 55 | 54 | 53 | 54 | 56 | 50 | 50 | 56 | 66 | 42 |
| b. The government should reduce the gap between the rich and the poor | 73 | 81 | 76 | 78 | 77 | 78 | 72 | 66 | 61 | 63 | 77 | 78 | 77 | 63 | 69 | 72 | 72 | 74 | 76 | 74 | 70 | 76 |
| c. It is the government's responsibility to ensure that quality long-term care for the elderly is available to everyone who needs it | 91 | 87 | 92 | 93 | 93 | 93 | 92 | 86 | 91 | 86 | 90 | 91 | 93 | 87 | 88 | 90 | 89 | 91 | 94 | 93 | 91 | 91 |
| d. Employers should not have to pay their workers any wages when they miss a day of work because they are sick | 20 | 19 | 37 | 12 | 22 | 21 | 20 | 19 | 28 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 18 | 20 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 18 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q14. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
Summary of Top 2 Box

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|--------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Trades | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| a. Most people are better off in a free market economy, even though some people are rich and some are poor | 54 | 37 | 46 | 43 | 58 | 63 | 56 | 54 | 51 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 56 | 50 | 62 | 48 | 49 | 56 | 64 | 53 | 59 | 60 | 57 | 51 | 54 |
| b. The government should reduce the gap between the rich and the poor | 73 | 80 | 75 | 71 | 70 | 73 | 71 | 71 | 73 | 74 | 70 | 69 | 70 | 75 | 59 | 79 | 76 | 76 | 64 | 71 | 73 | 74 | 73 | 73 | 77 |
| c. It is the government's responsibility to ensure that quality long-term care for the elderly is available to everyone who needs it | 91 | 88 | 84 | 88 | 91 | 96 | 90 | 89 | 90 | 92 | 89 | 89 | 89 | 87 | 90 | 92 | 91 | 93 | 94 | 91 | 90 | 91 | 89 | 92 | 80 |
| d. Employers should not have to pay their workers any wages when they miss a day of work because they are sick | 20 | 16 | 23 | 25 | 24 | 15 | 24 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 23 | 22 | 20 | 24 | 31 | 31 | 21 | 21 | 26 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 23 | 19 | 23 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q14. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
Summary of Top 2 Box

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|--|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| a. Most people are better off in a free market economy, even though some people are rich and some are poor | 54 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 55 | 55 | 51 | 40 | 52 | 59 | 67 | 58 | 44 | 50 | 58 | 53 | 53 | 58 |
| b. The government should reduce the gap between the rich and the poor | 73 | 71 | 80 | 85 | 80 | 72 | 78 | 84 | 75 | 70 | 66 | 71 | 84 | 75 | 71 | 77 | 76 | 67 |
| c. It is the government's responsibility to ensure that quality long-term care for the elderly is available to everyone who needs it | 91 | 90 | 94 | 90 | 94 | 92 | 87 | 91 | 94 | 89 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 90 | 92 | 94 | 91 | 90 |
| d. Employers should not have to pay their workers any wages when they miss a day of work because they are sick | 20 | 19 | 22 | 25 | 21 | 19 | 22 | 27 | 21 | 17 | 21 | 21 | 18 | 22 | 18 | 24 | 18 | 21 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q14. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
Summary of Bottom 2 Box

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|--|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| a. Most people are better off in a free market economy, even though some people are rich and some are poor | 30 | 33 | 31 | 30 | 31 | 29 | 30 | 26 | 35 | 25 | 37 | 31 | 31 | 27 | 31 | 30 | 31 | 29 | 32 | 29 | 26 | 34 |
| b. The government should reduce the gap between the rich and the poor | 21 | 13 | 23 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 22 | 19 | 29 | 29 | 19 | 15 | 16 | 27 | 24 | 22 | 22 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 25 | 17 |
| c. It is the government's responsibility to ensure that quality long-term care for the elderly is available to everyone who needs it | 6 | 7 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 11 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 5 |
| d. Employers should not have to pay their workers any wages when they miss a day of work because they are sick | 74 | 68 | 57 | 84 | 69 | 73 | 74 | 72 | 68 | 77 | 72 | 72 | 74 | 74 | 74 | 74 | 76 | 74 | 70 | 70 | 72 | 75 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q14. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
Summary of Bottom 2 Box

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| a. Most people are better off in a free market economy, even though some people are rich and some are poor | 30 | 38 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 26 | 23 | 25 | 33 | 32 | 30 | 30 | 29 | 32 | 31 | 28 | 29 | 32 | 24 | 33 | 31 | 26 | 32 | 32 | 25 |
| b. The government should reduce the gap between the rich and the poor | 21 | 11 | 16 | 22 | 25 | 23 | 23 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 16 | 36 | 12 | 17 | 21 | 33 | 21 | 23 | 20 | 22 | 20 | 14 |
| c. It is the government's responsibility to ensure that quality long-term care for the elderly is available to everyone who needs it | 6 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 10 | 5 | 11 |
| d. Employers should not have to pay their workers any wages when they miss a day of work because they are sick | 74 | 75 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 81 | 73 | 67 | 75 | 75 | 71 | 73 | 76 | 65 | 66 | 58 | 71 | 75 | 69 | 74 | 79 | 74 | 72 | 74 | 70 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q14. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
Summary of Bottom 2 Box

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|--|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| a. Most people are better off in a free market economy, even though some people are rich and some are poor | 30 | 31 | 28 | 29 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 37 | 31 | 30 | 24 | 29 | 37 | 34 | 28 | 35 | 31 | 26 |
| b. The government should reduce the gap between the rich and the poor | 21 | 23 | 15 | 10 | 15 | 22 | 15 | 9 | 18 | 24 | 30 | 23 | 13 | 18 | 24 | 19 | 18 | 26 |
| c. It is the government's responsibility to ensure that quality long-term care for the elderly is available to everyone who needs it | 6 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 4 | 3 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 7 |
| d. Employers should not have to pay their workers any wages when they miss a day of work because they are sick | 74 | 74 | 72 | 68 | 74 | 75 | 68 | 63 | 73 | 79 | 74 | 74 | 77 | 72 | 77 | 73 | 76 | 72 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q14. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

a. Most people are better off in a free market economy, even though some people are rich and some are poor

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 54 | 43 | 63 | 55 | 50 | 54 | 55 | 42 | 43 | 61 | 51 | 51 | 55 | 54 | 53 | 54 | 56 | 50 | 50 | 56 | 66 | 42 |
| Strongly agree | 15 | 13 | 16 | 13 | 8 | 10 | 18 | 9 | 11 | 22 | 10 | 12 | 11 | 18 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 13 | 14 | 22 | 8 |
| Somewhat agree | 39 | 30 | 47 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 37 | 33 | 32 | 39 | 41 | 40 | 44 | 36 | 38 | 38 | 40 | 35 | 37 | 42 | 45 | 34 |
| Somewhat disagree | 21 | 19 | 26 | 20 | 23 | 23 | 18 | 22 | 22 | 16 | 26 | 21 | 22 | 18 | 22 | 20 | 21 | 18 | 22 | 22 | 17 | 24 |
| Strongly disagree | 9 | 14 | 5 | 11 | 9 | 6 | 12 | 4 | 12 | 8 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 10 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 30 | 33 | 31 | 30 | 31 | 29 | 30 | 26 | 35 | 25 | 37 | 31 | 31 | 27 | 31 | 30 | 31 | 29 | 32 | 29 | 26 | 34 |
| Cannot say | 16 | 24 | 6 | 14 | 18 | 17 | 15 | 31 | 23 | 15 | 12 | 17 | 14 | 19 | 16 | 16 | 13 | 21 | 18 | 16 | 8 | 24 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q14. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

a. Most people are better off in a free market economy, even though some people are rich and some are poor

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 54 | 37 | 46 | 43 | 58 | 63 | 56 | 54 | 51 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 56 | 50 | 62 | 48 | 49 | 56 | 64 | 53 | 59 | 60 | 57 | 51 | 54 |
| Strongly agree | 15 | 6 | 13 | 10 | 19 | 17 | 15 | 18 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 11 | 24 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 24 | 14 | 16 | 15 | 18 | 14 | 9 |
| Somewhat agree | 39 | 30 | 34 | 33 | 39 | 46 | 41 | 36 | 37 | 40 | 39 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 39 | 37 | 36 | 44 | 40 | 39 | 43 | 45 | 39 | 37 | 44 |
| Somewhat disagree | 21 | 27 | 21 | 23 | 21 | 19 | 16 | 19 | 26 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 21 | 27 | 21 | 19 | 24 | 18 | 23 | 21 | 17 | 19 | 23 | 21 |
| Strongly disagree | 9 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 11 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 5 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 12 | 9 | 4 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 30 | 38 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 26 | 23 | 25 | 33 | 32 | 30 | 30 | 29 | 32 | 31 | 28 | 29 | 32 | 24 | 33 | 31 | 26 | 32 | 32 | 25 |
| Cannot say | 16 | 25 | 22 | 25 | 10 | 11 | 21 | 21 | 17 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 17 | 6 | 23 | 22 | 13 | 12 | 14 | 9 | 14 | 12 | 18 | 22 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q14. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

a. Most people are better off in a free market economy, even though some people are rich and some are poor

| | Home Language | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|-----------------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 54 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 55 | 55 | 51 | 40 | 52 | 59 | 67 | 58 | 44 | 50 | 58 | 53 | 53 | 58 |
| Strongly agree | 15 | 16 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 16 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 23 | 17 | 10 | 15 | 15 | 17 | 12 | 19 |
| Somewhat agree | 39 | 38 | 44 | 43 | 45 | 39 | 40 | 29 | 40 | 45 | 44 | 42 | 34 | 36 | 43 | 36 | 41 | 39 |
| Somewhat disagree | 21 | 20 | 23 | 16 | 23 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 22 | 20 | 19 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 19 |
| Strongly disagree | 9 | 10 | 6 | 13 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 16 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 8 | 15 | 11 | 8 | 14 | 9 | 7 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 30 | 31 | 28 | 29 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 37 | 31 | 30 | 24 | 29 | 37 | 34 | 28 | 35 | 31 | 26 |
| Cannot say | 16 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 15 | 18 | 24 | 16 | 11 | 9 | 13 | 19 | 16 | 14 | 12 | 17 | 16 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q14. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
 b. The government should reduce the gap between the rich and the poor

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 73 | 81 | 76 | 78 | 77 | 78 | 72 | 66 | 61 | 63 | 77 | 78 | 77 | 63 | 69 | 72 | 72 | 74 | 76 | 74 | 70 | 76 |
| Strongly agree | 34 | 37 | 30 | 42 | 36 | 36 | 35 | 31 | 26 | 29 | 32 | 37 | 38 | 29 | 30 | 33 | 34 | 34 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 34 |
| Somewhat agree | 39 | 45 | 45 | 36 | 42 | 42 | 38 | 35 | 35 | 34 | 44 | 41 | 40 | 34 | 39 | 38 | 37 | 40 | 43 | 41 | 37 | 42 |
| Somewhat disagree | 14 | 8 | 18 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 14 | 14 | 21 | 19 | 13 | 10 | 11 | 19 | 16 | 15 | 13 | 13 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 12 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 10 | 4 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 21 | 13 | 23 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 22 | 19 | 29 | 29 | 19 | 15 | 16 | 27 | 24 | 22 | 22 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 25 | 17 |
| Cannot say | 6 | 6 | 1 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 15 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 7 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q14. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
 b. The government should reduce the gap between the rich and the poor

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 73 | 80 | 75 | 71 | 70 | 73 | 71 | 71 | 73 | 74 | 70 | 69 | 70 | 75 | 59 | 79 | 76 | 76 | 64 | 71 | 73 | 74 | 73 | 73 | 77 |
| Strongly agree | 34 | 41 | 38 | 32 | 36 | 29 | 30 | 37 | 32 | 34 | 33 | 33 | 32 | 37 | 31 | 37 | 39 | 32 | 28 | 30 | 31 | 36 | 33 | 33 | 40 |
| Somewhat agree | 39 | 39 | 38 | 39 | 34 | 44 | 41 | 35 | 42 | 40 | 37 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 28 | 42 | 37 | 44 | 35 | 41 | 41 | 38 | 40 | 40 | 37 |
| Somewhat disagree | 14 | 9 | 12 | 16 | 13 | 15 | 18 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 12 | 19 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 18 | 13 | 17 | 15 | 11 | 14 | 12 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 12 | 8 | 5 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 4 | 18 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 15 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 10 | 7 | 3 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 21 | 11 | 16 | 22 | 25 | 23 | 23 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 16 | 36 | 12 | 17 | 21 | 33 | 21 | 23 | 20 | 22 | 20 | 14 |
| Cannot say | 6 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 8 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q14. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
 b. The government should reduce the gap between the rich and the poor

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 73 | 71 | 80 | 85 | 80 | 72 | 78 | 84 | 75 | 70 | 66 | 71 | 84 | 75 | 71 | 77 | 76 | 67 |
| Strongly agree | 34 | 33 | 35 | 45 | 36 | 33 | 38 | 50 | 37 | 30 | 26 | 31 | 46 | 39 | 29 | 44 | 33 | 29 |
| Somewhat agree | 39 | 38 | 45 | 40 | 44 | 39 | 40 | 35 | 38 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 38 | 36 | 42 | 34 | 43 | 39 |
| Somewhat disagree | 14 | 15 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 14 | 11 | 7 | 13 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 8 | 12 | 15 | 12 | 13 | 17 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | 8 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 8 | 14 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 10 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 21 | 23 | 15 | 10 | 15 | 22 | 15 | 9 | 18 | 24 | 30 | 23 | 13 | 18 | 24 | 19 | 18 | 26 |
| Cannot say | 6 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 6 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q14. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

c. It is the government's responsibility to ensure that quality long-term care for the elderly is available to everyone who needs it

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | | Gender | |
|-----------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|--------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 91 | 87 | 92 | 93 | 93 | 93 | 92 | 86 | 91 | 86 | 90 | 91 | 93 | 87 | 88 | 90 | 89 | 91 | 94 | 93 | 91 | 91 |
| Strongly agree | 58 | 64 | 66 | 59 | 60 | 58 | 61 | 56 | 58 | 55 | 51 | 62 | 60 | 56 | 54 | 58 | 54 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 55 | 60 |
| Somewhat agree | 33 | 23 | 26 | 34 | 33 | 35 | 31 | 29 | 33 | 31 | 40 | 29 | 32 | 31 | 35 | 33 | 35 | 30 | 33 | 32 | 35 | 31 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 5 |
| Strongly disagree | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | * | * | 2 | 1 | * | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 6 | 7 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 11 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 5 |
| Cannot say | 3 | 6 | - | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q14. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

c. It is the government's responsibility to ensure that quality long-term care for the elderly is available to everyone who needs it

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 91 | 88 | 84 | 88 | 91 | 96 | 90 | 89 | 90 | 92 | 89 | 89 | 89 | 87 | 90 | 92 | 91 | 93 | 94 | 91 | 90 | 91 | 89 | 92 | 80 |
| Strongly agree | 58 | 49 | 47 | 52 | 58 | 67 | 51 | 54 | 54 | 60 | 53 | 52 | 52 | 55 | 52 | 57 | 62 | 60 | 52 | 58 | 51 | 50 | 58 | 61 | 37 |
| Somewhat agree | 33 | 38 | 37 | 35 | 33 | 29 | 39 | 35 | 36 | 32 | 36 | 36 | 37 | 32 | 38 | 35 | 28 | 32 | 42 | 33 | 39 | 41 | 31 | 31 | 43 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 11 |
| Strongly disagree | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | - |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 6 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 10 | 5 | 11 |
| Cannot say | 3 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 2 | * | 2 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 9 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q14. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

c. It is the government's responsibility to ensure that quality long-term care for the elderly is available to everyone who needs it

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 91 | 90 | 94 | 90 | 94 | 92 | 87 | 91 | 94 | 89 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 90 | 92 | 94 | 91 | 90 |
| Strongly agree | 58 | 58 | 60 | 42 | 59 | 60 | 50 | 63 | 64 | 54 | 52 | 56 | 67 | 60 | 56 | 70 | 57 | 52 |
| Somewhat agree | 33 | 32 | 35 | 48 | 35 | 32 | 37 | 28 | 30 | 36 | 39 | 36 | 26 | 31 | 36 | 24 | 34 | 38 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Strongly disagree | 1 | 1 | * | - | * | 1 | 2 | 1 | * | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 2 | 1 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 6 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 4 | 3 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 7 |
| Cannot say | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q14. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

d. Employers should not have to pay their workers any wages when they miss a day of work because they are sick

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 20 | 19 | 37 | 12 | 22 | 21 | 20 | 19 | 28 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 18 | 20 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 18 |
| Strongly agree | 6 | 4 | 11 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 10 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 5 |
| Somewhat agree | 14 | 14 | 26 | 6 | 17 | 17 | 13 | 14 | 18 | 10 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 13 |
| Somewhat disagree | 25 | 20 | 24 | 32 | 17 | 25 | 24 | 23 | 24 | 34 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 30 | 27 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 26 | 25 |
| Strongly disagree | 48 | 48 | 33 | 52 | 52 | 48 | 50 | 49 | 44 | 43 | 49 | 49 | 49 | 44 | 47 | 48 | 52 | 49 | 44 | 43 | 46 | 50 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 74 | 68 | 57 | 84 | 69 | 73 | 74 | 72 | 68 | 77 | 72 | 72 | 74 | 74 | 74 | 74 | 76 | 74 | 70 | 70 | 72 | 75 |
| Cannot say | 6 | 13 | 6 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 7 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q14. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

d. Employers should not have to pay their workers any wages when they miss a day of work because they are sick

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 20 | 16 | 23 | 25 | 24 | 15 | 24 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 23 | 22 | 20 | 24 | 31 | 31 | 21 | 21 | 26 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 23 | 19 | 23 |
| Strongly agree | 6 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 4 | 12 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 5 |
| Somewhat agree | 14 | 12 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 11 | 12 | 16 | 13 | 13 | 16 | 15 | 13 | 19 | 22 | 20 | 13 | 15 | 23 | 13 | 13 | 15 | 15 | 13 | 18 |
| Somewhat disagree | 25 | 30 | 23 | 23 | 22 | 28 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 25 | 24 | 25 | 22 | 29 | 31 | 20 | 24 | 29 | 26 | 24 | 26 | 27 | 23 | 25 | 24 |
| Strongly disagree | 48 | 44 | 44 | 46 | 47 | 53 | 48 | 42 | 48 | 50 | 47 | 48 | 53 | 36 | 35 | 38 | 46 | 46 | 43 | 49 | 53 | 47 | 49 | 49 | 46 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 74 | 75 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 81 | 73 | 67 | 75 | 75 | 71 | 73 | 76 | 65 | 66 | 58 | 71 | 75 | 69 | 74 | 79 | 74 | 72 | 74 | 70 |
| Cannot say | 6 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 13 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 3 | 11 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q14. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

d. Employers should not have to pay their workers any wages when they miss a day of work because they are sick

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 20 | 19 | 22 | 25 | 21 | 19 | 22 | 27 | 21 | 17 | 21 | 21 | 18 | 22 | 18 | 24 | 18 | 21 |
| Strongly agree | 6 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 10 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 5 |
| Somewhat agree | 14 | 12 | 17 | 21 | 16 | 13 | 17 | 17 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 11 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 16 |
| Somewhat disagree | 25 | 25 | 26 | 20 | 26 | 25 | 25 | 19 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 27 | 21 | 25 | 27 | 20 | 26 | 28 |
| Strongly disagree | 48 | 49 | 46 | 47 | 47 | 50 | 43 | 44 | 46 | 51 | 48 | 47 | 56 | 48 | 50 | 53 | 49 | 44 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 74 | 74 | 72 | 68 | 74 | 75 | 68 | 63 | 73 | 79 | 74 | 74 | 77 | 72 | 77 | 73 | 76 | 72 |
| Cannot say | 6 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 10 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 7 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q15. Some people say there will always be people in society who will be hungry and homeless; it may be regrettable, but it is a fact of life. Other people say there is no excuse for hunger and homelessness in a prosperous society like ours; we could eliminate poverty if we really wanted to. Which of these views is closer to your own?

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|--|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| There will always be people in society who will be hungry and homeless | 46 | 26 | 57 | 40 | 43 | 46 | 45 | 43 | 48 | 53 | 46 | 38 | 44 | 51 | 49 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 43 | 47 | 51 | 42 |
| There is no excuse for hunger and homelessness in a society like ours | 46 | 66 | 33 | 53 | 49 | 47 | 46 | 48 | 44 | 42 | 45 | 53 | 48 | 43 | 44 | 46 | 45 | 47 | 50 | 45 | 43 | 49 |
| Cannot say | 8 | 8 | 11 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 10 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q15. Some people say there will always be people in society who will be hungry and homeless; it may be regrettable, but it is a fact of life. Other people say there is no excuse for hunger and homelessness in a prosperous society like ours; we could eliminate poverty if we really wanted to. Which of these views is closer to your own?

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| There will always be people in society who will be hungry and homeless | 46 | 39 | 41 | 44 | 47 | 51 | 55 | 51 | 41 | 44 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 45 | 52 | 40 | 47 | 43 | 51 | 46 | 45 | 47 | 49 | 45 | 50 |
| There is no excuse for hunger and homelessness in a society like ours | 46 | 54 | 49 | 49 | 44 | 43 | 39 | 41 | 54 | 47 | 45 | 44 | 43 | 47 | 44 | 52 | 44 | 53 | 45 | 48 | 48 | 44 | 45 | 48 | 43 |
| Cannot say | 8 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 4 | 8 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 7 | 7 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q15. Some people say there will always be people in society who will be hungry and homeless; it may be regrettable, but it is a fact of life. Other people say there is no excuse for hunger and homelessness in a prosperous society like ours; we could eliminate poverty if we really wanted to. Which of these views is closer to your own?

| | Home Language | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | | |
|--|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|-----------------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not Wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| There will always be people in society who will be hungry and homeless | 46 | 46 | 47 | 43 | 47 | 47 | 44 | 34 | 48 | 50 | 49 | 50 | 39 | 41 | 50 | 42 | 47 | 49 |
| There is no excuse for hunger and homelessness in a society like ours | 46 | 46 | 47 | 45 | 48 | 46 | 45 | 55 | 46 | 44 | 45 | 44 | 55 | 51 | 43 | 52 | 45 | 44 |
| Cannot say | 8 | 8 | 6 | 12 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 7 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q19. Some people think of taxes as mostly a positive thing because they are how we pay for the important things that make our quality of life good, such as health care, education, and roads. Other people think of taxes as mostly a negative thing because they take money out of people's pockets and hold back economic growth and the creation of wealth. Which one of these views is closer to you own?

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|--------|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|-------------|------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| Taxes are mostly a positive thing | 64 | 56 | 61 | 66 | 53 | 64 | 63 | 63 | 65 | 60 | 72 | 59 | 61 | 62 | 66 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 66 | 60 | 64 | 64 |
| Taxes are mostly a negative thing | 24 | 25 | 30 | 23 | 31 | 24 | 25 | 23 | 24 | 27 | 18 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 22 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 23 | 28 | 27 | 21 |
| Cannot say | 12 | 19 | 8 | 10 | 16 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 11 | 13 | 9 | 14 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 10 | 12 | 8 | 15 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q19. Some people think of taxes as mostly a positive thing because they are how we pay for the important things that make our quality of life good, such as health care, education, and roads. Other people think of taxes as mostly a negative thing because they take money out of people's pockets and hold back economic growth and the creation of wealth. Which one of these views is closer to you own?

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| Taxes are mostly a positive thing | 64 | 69 | 61 | 54 | 56 | 73 | 67 | 57 | 60 | 66 | 62 | 62 | 62 | 61 | 62 | 56 | 60 | 66 | 55 | 63 | 74 | 68 | 61 | 64 | 64 |
| Taxes are mostly a negative thing | 24 | 14 | 24 | 32 | 30 | 19 | 21 | 26 | 30 | 23 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 27 | 30 | 31 | 26 | 25 | 34 | 26 | 17 | 19 | 26 | 25 | 16 |
| Cannot say | 12 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 8 | 11 | 16 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 8 | 13 | 14 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 20 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q19. Some people think of taxes as mostly a positive thing because they are how we pay for the important things that make our quality of life good, such as health care, education, and roads. Other people think of taxes as mostly a negative thing because they take money out of people's pockets and hold back economic growth and the creation of wealth. Which one of these views is closer to you own?

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | | Income | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not Wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| Taxes are mostly a positive thing | 64 | 64 | 66 | 69 | 65 | 66 | 58 | 53 | 67 | 67 | 69 | 68 | 56 | 60 | 69 | 66 | 67 | 60 |
| Taxes are mostly a negative thing | 24 | 25 | 24 | 11 | 24 | 23 | 26 | 27 | 24 | 23 | 24 | 22 | 31 | 27 | 22 | 24 | 22 | 28 |
| Cannot say | 12 | 12 | 11 | 19 | 11 | 11 | 16 | 21 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 13 | 13 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 12 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q21. Some people say that companies and corporations have to put profits ahead of everything else because they have to operate in the interests of their shareholders. Other people say that corporations have to be responsible for their employees and their communities and that this is as important as profits. Which point of view is closer to your own?

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|---|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| Put profits ahead of everything else | 11 | 16 | 24 | 16 | 12 | 7 | 13 | 13 | 18 | 12 | 10 | 16 | 16 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 15 | 11 | 14 | 9 |
| Communities/employees are as important as profits | 82 | 69 | 66 | 77 | 82 | 85 | 81 | 76 | 73 | 82 | 83 | 75 | 77 | 79 | 81 | 81 | 82 | 81 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 81 |
| Cannot say | 7 | 15 | 10 | 7 | 5 | 9 | 5 | 11 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 9 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q21. Some people say that companies and corporations have to put profits ahead of everything else because they have to operate in the interests of their shareholders. Other people say that corporations have to be responsible for their employees and their communities and that this is as important as profits. Which point of view is closer to your own?

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| Put profits ahead of everything else | 11 | 8 | 16 | 11 | 14 | 8 | 20 | 12 | 8 | 11 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 13 | 9 | 7 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 13 | 11 | 13 |
| Communities/ employees are as important as profits | 82 | 83 | 76 | 79 | 77 | 88 | 73 | 77 | 85 | 83 | 79 | 79 | 78 | 78 | 86 | 84 | 80 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 82 | 85 | 81 | 81 | 79 |
| Cannot say | 7 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 4 | 7 | 11 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 7 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q21. Some people say that companies and corporations have to put profits ahead of everything else because they have to operate in the interests of their shareholders. Other people say that corporations have to be responsible for their employees and their communities and that this is as important as profits. Which point of view is closer to your own?

| | Home Language | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | | |
|--|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|-----------------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not Wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| Put profits ahead of everything else | 11 | 13 | 7 | 13 | 6 | 11 | 13 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 15 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 10 | 16 | 10 | 10 |
| Communities/ employees are as important as profits | 82 | 81 | 85 | 79 | 85 | 82 | 79 | 77 | 84 | 84 | 78 | 83 | 81 | 81 | 84 | 80 | 83 | 83 |
| Cannot say | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 13 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 7 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
Summary of Top 2 Box

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|---|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: Total Answering | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| a. Provide their employees with training opportunities so they can improve their skills | 96 | 96 | 99 | 99 | 98 | 94 | 97 | 97 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 98 | 99 | 95 | 94 | 96 | 95 | 98 | 94 | 96 | 96 | 96 |
| b. Put in place programs and policies to promote women and minorities in the workplace | 83 | 84 | 72 | 83 | 87 | 82 | 87 | 72 | 77 | 75 | 82 | 83 | 82 | 75 | 78 | 83 | 82 | 80 | 85 | 84 | 77 | 88 |
| c. Put in place programs and policies to protect the environment | 84 | 95 | 97 | 95 | 88 | 85 | 85 | 86 | 82 | 77 | 84 | 93 | 93 | 80 | 81 | 84 | 81 | 84 | 86 | 90 | 84 | 85 |
| d. Provide a pension plan for employees | 91 | 90 | 98 | 97 | 97 | 88 | 93 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 88 | 95 | 97 | 90 | 89 | 92 | 89 | 91 | 95 | 93 | 90 | 91 |
| e. Provide a good return for people who have invested in the company | 85 | 83 | 83 | 78 | 81 | 82 | 88 | 73 | 77 | 88 | 85 | 81 | 80 | 83 | 84 | 86 | 85 | 85 | 88 | 84 | 88 | 82 |
| f. Allow flexibility for employees for child rearing and family responsibilities | 87 | 89 | 95 | 93 | 92 | 86 | 87 | 85 | 89 | 88 | 84 | 92 | 93 | 88 | 86 | 87 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 88 | 84 | 89 |
| g. Hire more young people to try to reduce youth unemployment | 81 | 87 | 90 | 88 | 80 | 84 | 81 | 73 | 77 | 75 | 75 | 86 | 86 | 75 | 75 | 79 | 80 | 83 | 81 | 80 | 78 | 83 |
| h. Provide employee benefits such as drug and insurance plans | 94 | 88 | 96 | 97 | 97 | 92 | 96 | 93 | 95 | 94 | 90 | 94 | 96 | 94 | 92 | 94 | 93 | 93 | 97 | 95 | 92 | 95 |
| i. Pay employees a wage that is sufficient to allow them to make ends meet | 95 | 97 | 98 | 98 | 99 | 95 | 97 | 97 | 94 | 94 | 92 | 98 | 98 | 95 | 93 | 95 | 93 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 95 | 96 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
Summary of Top 2 Box

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|--|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| BASE: Total Answering | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| j. Keep the salaries of senior executives in line | 92 | 89 | 97 | 98 | 94 | 87 | 94 | 86 | 94 | 95 | 92 | 94 | 96 | 93 | 92 | 93 | 92 | 91 | 88 | 93 | 90 | 94 |
| k. Put in place programs and policies to support local businesses | 85 | 85 | 91 | 87 | 83 | 82 | 87 | 81 | 84 | 88 | 87 | 86 | 87 | 86 | 86 | 87 | 85 | 84 | 86 | 88 | 85 | 86 |
| l. Provide employees with paid sick days as needed | 88 | 97 | 83 | 94 | 89 | 88 | 90 | 76 | 86 | 85 | 87 | 92 | 91 | 84 | 85 | 88 | 88 | 86 | 94 | 88 | 86 | 90 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
Summary of Top 2 Box

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|--------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Trades | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: Total Answering | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| a. Provide their employees with training opportunities so they can improve their skills | 96 | 94 | 91 | 93 | 98 | 98 | 91 | 96 | 94 | 96 | 95 | 96 | 95 | 97 | 98 | 90 | 95 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 95 | 94 | 97 | 96 | 85 |
| b. Put in place programs and policies to promote women and minorities in the workplace | 83 | 81 | 81 | 78 | 80 | 86 | 83 | 78 | 83 | 83 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 79 | 84 | 82 | 85 | 86 | 72 | 79 | 82 | 83 | 80 | 83 | 76 |
| c. Put in place programs and policies to protect the environment | 84 | 87 | 84 | 79 | 81 | 88 | 87 | 81 | 80 | 86 | 82 | 81 | 81 | 80 | 91 | 89 | 83 | 86 | 75 | 86 | 89 | 78 | 84 | 87 | 84 |
| d. Provide a pension plan for employees | 91 | 92 | 84 | 90 | 90 | 95 | 90 | 87 | 92 | 92 | 90 | 90 | 91 | 86 | 87 | 87 | 92 | 90 | 93 | 92 | 88 | 92 | 90 | 91 | 88 |
| e. Provide a good return for people who have invested in the company | 85 | 84 | 83 | 79 | 85 | 88 | 83 | 86 | 82 | 85 | 85 | 85 | 85 | 86 | 84 | 79 | 84 | 80 | 87 | 84 | 89 | 83 | 92 | 84 | 80 |
| f. Allow flexibility for employees for child rearing and family responsibilities | 87 | 88 | 88 | 79 | 84 | 91 | 94 | 86 | 86 | 86 | 85 | 85 | 87 | 86 | 70 | 91 | 87 | 85 | 81 | 85 | 90 | 88 | 86 | 87 | 90 |
| g. Hire more young people to try to reduce youth unemployment | 81 | 92 | 80 | 73 | 74 | 85 | 78 | 82 | 90 | 79 | 77 | 78 | 75 | 84 | 80 | 75 | 86 | 78 | 83 | 77 | 76 | 83 | 82 | 80 | 77 |
| h. Provide employee benefits such as drug and insurance plans | 94 | 96 | 92 | 87 | 94 | 96 | 97 | 93 | 92 | 93 | 93 | 93 | 94 | 93 | 89 | 95 | 94 | 93 | 94 | 93 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 93 | 95 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
Summary of Top 2 Box

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|--------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Trades | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| BASE: Total Answering | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| i. Pay employees a wage that is sufficient to allow them to make ends meet | 95 | 97 | 95 | 91 | 92 | 99 | 97 | 93 | 94 | 96 | 94 | 94 | 95 | 95 | 88 | 98 | 96 | 94 | 92 | 95 | 96 | 98 | 93 | 96 | 97 |
| j. Keep the salaries of senior executives in line | 92 | 88 | 86 | 89 | 93 | 96 | 91 | 91 | 92 | 92 | 91 | 91 | 91 | 92 | 91 | 88 | 93 | 90 | 90 | 93 | 91 | 93 | 96 | 91 | 85 |
| k. Put in place programs and policies to support local businesses | 85 | 91 | 82 | 86 | 84 | 87 | 86 | 86 | 94 | 85 | 84 | 84 | 83 | 84 | 92 | 85 | 87 | 88 | 80 | 87 | 83 | 85 | 86 | 86 | 84 |
| l. Provide employees with paid sick days as needed | 88 | 88 | 89 | 81 | 87 | 91 | 89 | 89 | 84 | 88 | 88 | 87 | 88 | 87 | 87 | 90 | 89 | 83 | 81 | 89 | 91 | 88 | 89 | 88 | 83 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
Summary of Top 2 Box

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | | Income | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|---|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not Wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: Total Answering | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| a. Provide their employees with training opportunities so they can improve their skills | 96 | 96 | 95 | 97 | 95 | 96 | 93 | 93 | 98 | 95 | 97 | 97 | 95 | 96 | 96 | 97 | 97 | 95 |
| b. Put in place programs and policies to promote women and minorities in the workplace | 83 | 83 | 81 | 73 | 82 | 83 | 82 | 85 | 84 | 82 | 78 | 83 | 82 | 83 | 82 | 86 | 84 | 80 |
| c. Put in place programs and policies to protect the environment | 84 | 84 | 85 | 90 | 85 | 85 | 82 | 88 | 86 | 82 | 85 | 84 | 88 | 84 | 85 | 80 | 86 | 86 |
| d. Provide a pension plan for employees | 91 | 91 | 90 | 94 | 90 | 92 | 88 | 88 | 92 | 92 | 91 | 91 | 93 | 91 | 92 | 92 | 93 | 88 |
| e. Provide a good return for people who have invested in the company | 85 | 85 | 82 | 92 | 82 | 85 | 85 | 82 | 87 | 86 | 88 | 87 | 84 | 83 | 88 | 83 | 88 | 82 |
| f. Allow flexibility for employees for child rearing and family responsibilities | 87 | 87 | 86 | 84 | 86 | 87 | 85 | 85 | 91 | 88 | 84 | 87 | 89 | 86 | 88 | 93 | 86 | 87 |
| g. Hire more young people to try to reduce youth unemployment | 81 | 79 | 85 | 92 | 86 | 80 | 81 | 81 | 86 | 79 | 76 | 81 | 81 | 82 | 80 | 83 | 83 | 78 |
| h. Provide employee benefits such as drug and insurance plans | 94 | 94 | 92 | 90 | 92 | 94 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 93 | 94 | 94 | 96 | 94 | 94 | 97 | 94 | 93 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
Summary of Top 2 Box

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|--|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| BASE: Total Answering | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| i. Pay employees a wage that is sufficient to allow them to make ends meet | 95 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 96 | 93 | 97 | 98 | 94 | 95 | 95 | 98 | 96 | 95 | 97 | 97 | 94 |
| j. Keep the salaries of senior executives in line | 92 | 93 | 89 | 91 | 88 | 92 | 91 | 88 | 94 | 94 | 92 | 93 | 93 | 93 | 93 | 93 | 96 | 88 |
| k. Put in place programs and policies to support local businesses | 85 | 87 | 83 | 79 | 83 | 86 | 84 | 83 | 88 | 86 | 85 | 87 | 84 | 88 | 85 | 87 | 88 | 83 |
| l. Provide employees with paid sick days as needed | 88 | 88 | 89 | 81 | 89 | 89 | 85 | 87 | 92 | 89 | 86 | 89 | 89 | 89 | 87 | 88 | 90 | 88 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
Summary of Bottom 2 Box

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|---|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: Total Answering | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| a. Provide their employees with training opportunities so they can improve their skills | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| b. Put in place programs and policies to promote women and minorities in the workplace | 13 | 9 | 22 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 22 | 21 | 19 | 16 | 12 | 13 | 20 | 18 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 13 | 12 | 19 | 8 |
| c. Put in place programs and policies to protect the environment | 13 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 6 | 17 | 20 | 13 | 6 | 7 | 17 | 15 | 14 | 17 | 12 | 13 | 8 | 14 | 13 |
| d. Provide a pension plan for employees | 6 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 5 |
| e. Provide a good return for people who have invested in the company | 11 | 10 | 16 | 16 | 12 | 13 | 9 | 16 | 16 | 9 | 11 | 13 | 15 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 11 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 13 |
| f. Allow flexibility for employees for child rearing and family responsibilities | 10 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 9 | 11 | 2 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 8 | 11 | 8 | 12 | 7 |
| g. Hire more young people to try to reduce youth unemployment | 14 | 4 | 7 | 12 | 14 | 11 | 13 | 15 | 13 | 19 | 19 | 9 | 12 | 17 | 18 | 15 | 15 | 13 | 16 | 13 | 16 | 12 |
| h. Provide employee benefits such as drug and insurance plans | 5 | 10 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 3 |
| i. Pay employees a wage that is sufficient to allow them to make ends meet | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
Summary of Bottom 2 Box

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|--|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| BASE: Total Answering | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| j. Keep the salaries of senior executives in line | 5 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 12 | 3 | 7 | 3 |
| k. Put in place programs and policies to support local businesses | 10 | 5 | 5 | 12 | 14 | 12 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 10 | 7 | 11 | 9 |
| l. Provide employees with paid sick days as needed | 9 | 3 | 17 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 4 | 10 | 11 | 7 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
Summary of Bottom 2 Box

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|--------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Trades | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: Total Answering | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| a. Provide their employees with training opportunities so they can improve their skills | 3 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 9 |
| b. Put in place programs and policies to promote women and minorities in the workplace | 13 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 17 | 10 | 15 | 13 | 17 | 13 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 14 | 11 | 8 | 13 | 26 | 17 | 16 | 12 | 18 | 12 | 10 |
| c. Put in place programs and policies to protect the environment | 13 | 9 | 12 | 17 | 18 | 11 | 11 | 14 | 18 | 13 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 18 | 9 | 11 | 15 | 13 | 23 | 12 | 10 | 19 | 14 | 11 | 10 |
| d. Provide a pension plan for employees | 6 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 13 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 10 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 6 |
| e. Provide a good return for people who have invested in the company | 11 | 9 | 12 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 9 | 17 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 15 | 12 | 11 | 13 | 10 | 13 | 9 | 15 | 7 | 11 | 16 |
| f. Allow flexibility for employees for child rearing and family responsibilities | 10 | 11 | 6 | 13 | 13 | 8 | 5 | 8 | 13 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 10 | 28 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 17 | 11 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 9 | 10 |
| g. Hire more young people to try to reduce youth unemployment | 14 | 5 | 13 | 18 | 21 | 11 | 20 | 13 | 7 | 14 | 17 | 18 | 20 | 11 | 16 | 14 | 10 | 17 | 10 | 16 | 19 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 17 |
| h. Provide employee benefits such as drug and insurance plans | 5 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 5 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
Summary of Bottom 2 Box

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|--------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Trades | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| BASE: Total Answering | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| i. Pay employees a wage that is sufficient to allow them to make ends meet | 3 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 11 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 3 |
| j. Keep the salaries of senior executives in line | 5 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 10 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 9 |
| k. Put in place programs and policies to support local businesses | 10 | 8 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 9 | 12 | 11 | 6 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 11 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 9 | 15 | 9 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| l. Provide employees with paid sick days as needed | 9 | 9 | 6 | 14 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 15 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 5 | 8 | 16 | 15 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 10 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
Summary of Bottom 2 Box

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | | Income | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|---|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: Total Answering | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| a. Provide their employees with training opportunities so they can improve their skills | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 |
| b. Put in place programs and policies to promote women and minorities in the workplace | 13 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 19 | 13 | 15 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 12 | 16 |
| c. Put in place programs and policies to protect the environment | 13 | 14 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 16 | 11 | 13 | 15 | 13 | 14 | 11 | 15 | 12 | 19 | 12 | 12 |
| d. Provide a pension plan for employees | 6 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 7 |
| e. Provide a good return for people who have invested in the company | 11 | 11 | 13 | 2 | 13 | 11 | 13 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 13 | 14 | 9 | 15 | 9 | 13 |
| f. Allow flexibility for employees for child rearing and family responsibilities | 10 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 13 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 9 | 6 | 11 | 10 |
| g. Hire more young people to try to reduce youth unemployment | 14 | 15 | 11 | 4 | 11 | 14 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 15 | 20 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 13 | 16 |
| h. Provide employee benefits such as drug and insurance plans | 5 | 4 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 6 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
Summary of Bottom 2 Box

| | Home Language | | | | Race | | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|--|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| BASE: Total Answering | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| i. Pay employees a wage that is sufficient to allow them to make ends meet | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| j. Keep the salaries of senior executives in line | 5 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 7 |
| k. Put in place programs and policies to support local businesses | 10 | 10 | 12 | 18 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 13 | 10 | 12 | 9 | 12 | 11 | 9 | 12 |
| l. Provide employees with paid sick days as needed | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 12 | 8 | 11 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 8 | 10 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
a. Provide their employees with training opportunities so they can improve their skills

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 81 | 43 | 74 | 77 | 337 | 369 | 80 | 62 | 181 | 199 | 275 | 194 | 323 | 522 | 1167 | 611 | 333 | 141 | 419 | 688 | 813 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1509 | 39 | 13 | 36 | 28 | 343 | 591 | 48 | 40 | 181 | 188 | 116 | 77 | 270 | 457 | 1166 | 699 | 299 | 121 | 389 | 754 | 751 |
| Top 2 Box | 96 | 96 | 99 | 99 | 98 | 94 | 97 | 97 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 98 | 99 | 95 | 94 | 96 | 95 | 98 | 94 | 96 | 96 | 96 |
| Very important | 66 | 75 | 58 | 67 | 68 | 61 | 70 | 65 | 58 | 69 | 60 | 69 | 66 | 67 | 64 | 67 | 63 | 70 | 70 | 65 | 66 | 65 |
| Somewhat important | 30 | 21 | 40 | 32 | 31 | 33 | 28 | 32 | 35 | 25 | 34 | 29 | 33 | 28 | 30 | 29 | 32 | 27 | 23 | 31 | 29 | 31 |
| Not very important | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Not at all important | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | * | * | 1 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 1 | * | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | * | 3 | 1 | 1 | * |
| Bottom 2 Box | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Cannot say | 1 | 3 | - | - | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | - | * | - | 1 | * | 1 | * | 1 | 2 | * | * | 2 | 1 | 2 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
 a. Provide their employees with training opportunities so they can improve their skills

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 94 | 405 | 181 | 306 | 518 | 123 | 238 | 108 | 1035 | 939 | 862 | 644 | 126 | 92 | 77 | 247 | 157 | 102 | 302 | 685 | 212 | 299 | 987 | 68 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1509 | 93 | 350 | 179 | 316 | 571 | 105 | 243 | 101 | 1060 | 874 | 796 | 550 | 132 | 114 | 78 | 611 | 120 | 82 | 264 | 421 | 330 | 263 | 909 | 79 |
| Top 2 Box | 96 | 94 | 91 | 93 | 98 | 98 | 91 | 96 | 94 | 96 | 95 | 96 | 95 | 97 | 98 | 90 | 95 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 95 | 94 | 97 | 96 | 85 |
| Very important | 66 | 69 | 62 | 59 | 63 | 71 | 68 | 68 | 70 | 65 | 64 | 64 | 62 | 68 | 67 | 67 | 68 | 67 | 71 | 67 | 60 | 64 | 66 | 66 | 52 |
| Somewhat important | 30 | 26 | 29 | 34 | 34 | 27 | 23 | 28 | 24 | 32 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 29 | 31 | 23 | 27 | 30 | 27 | 29 | 35 | 30 | 31 | 29 | 33 |
| Not very important | 2 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 2 | * | 6 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | - | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 9 |
| Not at all important | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | - | 1 | 1 | * | * | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | - |
| Bottom 2 Box | 3 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 9 |
| Cannot say | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | - | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | * | 8 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
 a. Provide their employees with training opportunities so they can improve their skills

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/At all |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 1151 | 315 | 33 | 283 | 1211 | 293 | 209 | 320 | 393 | 382 | 1108 | 339 | 626 | 817 | 336 | 740 | 415 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1509 | 1147 | 315 | 41 | 293 | 1190 | 319 | 264 | 362 | 356 | 333 | 1074 | 373 | 655 | 774 | 338 | 741 | 416 |
| Top 2 Box | 96 | 96 | 95 | 97 | 95 | 96 | 93 | 93 | 98 | 95 | 97 | 97 | 95 | 96 | 96 | 97 | 97 | 95 |
| Very important | 66 | 67 | 60 | 77 | 59 | 67 | 62 | 66 | 66 | 65 | 66 | 66 | 67 | 71 | 62 | 72 | 66 | 61 |
| Somewhat important | 30 | 29 | 35 | 20 | 36 | 30 | 31 | 27 | 31 | 30 | 31 | 30 | 28 | 25 | 34 | 24 | 31 | 34 |
| Not very important | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Not at all important | 1 | 1 | * | - | * | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | * | 1 |
| Bottom 2 Box | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 |
| Cannot say | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | 2 | 1 | 2 | 6 | * | * | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
 b. Put in place programs and policies to promote women and minorities in the workplace

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 69 | 48 | 72 | 80 | 363 | 339 | 85 | 69 | 172 | 206 | 269 | 200 | 326 | 532 | 1141 | 603 | 347 | 146 | 408 | 647 | 852 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1485 | 31 | 14 | 37 | 29 | 376 | 535 | 56 | 46 | 170 | 189 | 111 | 80 | 272 | 461 | 1108 | 658 | 318 | 121 | 388 | 723 | 756 |
| Top 2 Box | 83 | 84 | 72 | 83 | 87 | 82 | 87 | 72 | 77 | 75 | 82 | 83 | 82 | 75 | 78 | 83 | 82 | 80 | 85 | 84 | 77 | 88 |
| Very important | 43 | 43 | 35 | 41 | 44 | 42 | 44 | 40 | 49 | 42 | 41 | 42 | 41 | 43 | 42 | 43 | 41 | 44 | 46 | 44 | 34 | 50 |
| Somewhat important | 40 | 41 | 37 | 41 | 44 | 39 | 44 | 31 | 28 | 33 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 32 | 35 | 40 | 42 | 36 | 39 | 40 | 42 | 38 |
| Not very important | 10 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 19 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 7 | 8 | 14 | 14 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 7 | 8 | 12 | 7 |
| Not at all important | 4 | 4 | 15 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 1 |
| Bottom 2 Box | 13 | 9 | 22 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 22 | 21 | 19 | 16 | 12 | 13 | 20 | 18 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 13 | 12 | 19 | 8 |
| Cannot say | 4 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
 b. Put in place programs and policies to promote women and minorities in the workplace

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 88 | 406 | 193 | 298 | 519 | 126 | 239 | 100 | 1039 | 958 | 878 | 651 | 132 | 95 | 80 | 248 | 155 | 112 | 306 | 671 | 215 | 285 | 993 | 62 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1485 | 76 | 337 | 183 | 308 | 581 | 105 | 243 | 85 | 1051 | 867 | 792 | 551 | 144 | 97 | 75 | 598 | 118 | 89 | 254 | 413 | 316 | 256 | 901 | 63 |
| Top 2 Box | 83 | 81 | 81 | 78 | 80 | 86 | 83 | 78 | 83 | 83 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 79 | 84 | 82 | 85 | 86 | 72 | 79 | 82 | 83 | 80 | 83 | 76 |
| Very important | 43 | 52 | 43 | 30 | 41 | 46 | 50 | 37 | 55 | 42 | 39 | 37 | 36 | 44 | 38 | 55 | 50 | 43 | 39 | 35 | 38 | 35 | 49 | 44 | 37 |
| Somewhat important | 40 | 28 | 38 | 48 | 39 | 40 | 33 | 41 | 28 | 41 | 41 | 43 | 44 | 34 | 46 | 27 | 35 | 43 | 33 | 44 | 45 | 48 | 31 | 39 | 39 |
| Not very important | 10 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 7 | 13 | 8 | 14 | 9 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 12 | 16 | 10 | 12 | 9 | 15 | 9 | 6 |
| Not at all important | 4 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Bottom 2 Box | 13 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 17 | 10 | 15 | 13 | 17 | 13 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 14 | 11 | 8 | 13 | 26 | 17 | 16 | 12 | 18 | 12 | 10 |
| Cannot say | 4 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 8 | - | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 14 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
 b. Put in place programs and policies to promote women and minorities in the workplace

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/At all |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 1131 | 326 | 40 | 303 | 1221 | 283 | 202 | 315 | 404 | 363 | 1092 | 341 | 640 | 798 | 347 | 737 | 403 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1485 | 1101 | 333 | 44 | 319 | 1170 | 314 | 257 | 378 | 345 | 310 | 1055 | 358 | 635 | 763 | 334 | 713 | 421 |
| Top 2 Box | 83 | 83 | 81 | 73 | 82 | 83 | 82 | 85 | 84 | 82 | 78 | 83 | 82 | 83 | 82 | 86 | 84 | 80 |
| Very important | 43 | 43 | 43 | 50 | 42 | 43 | 42 | 56 | 41 | 42 | 36 | 42 | 47 | 46 | 40 | 57 | 41 | 36 |
| Somewhat important | 40 | 41 | 39 | 23 | 40 | 40 | 39 | 29 | 43 | 39 | 42 | 41 | 34 | 37 | 42 | 29 | 43 | 44 |
| Not very important | 10 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 5 | 10 | 9 | 14 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 12 |
| Not at all important | 4 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 |
| Bottom 2 Box | 13 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 19 | 13 | 15 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 12 | 16 |
| Cannot say | 4 | 3 | 6 | 15 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 5 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
 c. Put in place programs and policies to protect the environment

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 77 | 45 | 84 | 76 | 354 | 342 | 73 | 80 | 165 | 208 | 282 | 205 | 318 | 526 | 1150 | 594 | 368 | 140 | 402 | 628 | 874 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1467 | 31 | 14 | 37 | 29 | 365 | 519 | 49 | 51 | 162 | 209 | 111 | 80 | 263 | 472 | 1102 | 657 | 324 | 120 | 366 | 692 | 773 |
| Top 2 Box | 84 | 95 | 97 | 95 | 88 | 85 | 85 | 86 | 82 | 77 | 84 | 93 | 93 | 80 | 81 | 84 | 81 | 84 | 86 | 90 | 84 | 85 |
| Very important | 48 | 68 | 43 | 62 | 43 | 46 | 51 | 43 | 36 | 37 | 50 | 56 | 52 | 38 | 43 | 48 | 46 | 52 | 48 | 45 | 44 | 51 |
| Somewhat important | 37 | 27 | 54 | 33 | 45 | 39 | 34 | 43 | 46 | 40 | 33 | 37 | 41 | 42 | 38 | 36 | 35 | 32 | 37 | 45 | 40 | 34 |
| Not very important | 11 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 9 | 13 | 4 | 14 | 15 | 11 | 4 | 5 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 9 | 13 | 6 | 12 | 10 |
| Not at all important | 2 | - | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | * | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Bottom 2 Box | 13 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 6 | 17 | 20 | 13 | 6 | 7 | 17 | 15 | 14 | 17 | 12 | 13 | 8 | 14 | 13 |
| Cannot say | 2 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | * | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
 c. Put in place programs and policies to protect the environment

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 103 | 391 | 205 | 310 | 495 | 127 | 237 | 130 | 1010 | 935 | 851 | 658 | 119 | 74 | 84 | 251 | 166 | 118 | 301 | 655 | 204 | 278 | 1011 | 60 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1467 | 114 | 296 | 196 | 328 | 533 | 97 | 246 | 139 | 985 | 820 | 742 | 566 | 106 | 70 | 78 | 592 | 125 | 94 | 249 | 394 | 297 | 262 | 898 | 57 |
| Top 2 Box | 84 | 87 | 84 | 79 | 81 | 88 | 87 | 81 | 80 | 86 | 82 | 81 | 81 | 80 | 91 | 89 | 83 | 86 | 75 | 86 | 89 | 78 | 84 | 87 | 84 |
| Very important | 48 | 61 | 49 | 39 | 41 | 51 | 50 | 45 | 46 | 48 | 46 | 45 | 43 | 52 | 59 | 53 | 46 | 51 | 37 | 51 | 49 | 41 | 54 | 48 | 43 |
| Somewhat important | 37 | 26 | 35 | 40 | 40 | 38 | 37 | 36 | 34 | 38 | 36 | 36 | 38 | 28 | 32 | 37 | 36 | 35 | 38 | 35 | 40 | 37 | 30 | 39 | 41 |
| Not very important | 11 | 1 | 11 | 16 | 13 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 13 | 11 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 21 | 8 | 9 | 18 | 10 | 9 | 9 |
| Not at all important | 2 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | - | * | 3 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Bottom 2 Box | 13 | 9 | 12 | 17 | 18 | 11 | 11 | 14 | 18 | 13 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 18 | 9 | 11 | 15 | 13 | 23 | 12 | 10 | 19 | 14 | 11 | 10 |
| Cannot say | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | - | - | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 6 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
 c. Put in place programs and policies to protect the environment

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/At all |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 1134 | 325 | 39 | 299 | 1230 | 274 | 192 | 318 | 407 | 386 | 1099 | 328 | 621 | 811 | 318 | 721 | 445 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1467 | 1089 | 331 | 41 | 318 | 1164 | 303 | 223 | 350 | 381 | 305 | 1041 | 342 | 612 | 772 | 301 | 698 | 452 |
| Top 2 Box | 84 | 84 | 85 | 90 | 85 | 85 | 82 | 88 | 86 | 82 | 85 | 84 | 88 | 84 | 85 | 80 | 86 | 86 |
| Very important | 48 | 48 | 47 | 51 | 47 | 49 | 44 | 58 | 54 | 41 | 44 | 47 | 51 | 47 | 48 | 54 | 47 | 45 |
| Somewhat important | 37 | 36 | 38 | 39 | 39 | 36 | 39 | 30 | 32 | 40 | 41 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 27 | 39 | 41 |
| Not very important | 11 | 12 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 14 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 15 | 10 | 10 |
| Not at all important | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | * | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Bottom 2 Box | 13 | 14 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 16 | 11 | 13 | 15 | 13 | 14 | 11 | 15 | 12 | 19 | 12 | 12 |
| Cannot say | 2 | 2 | 3 | - | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
d. Provide a pension plan for employees

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 76 | 47 | 69 | 80 | 338 | 359 | 89 | 69 | 189 | 187 | 272 | 196 | 347 | 534 | 1166 | 612 | 345 | 155 | 392 | 660 | 842 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1517 | 34 | 15 | 37 | 27 | 337 | 592 | 61 | 47 | 183 | 183 | 113 | 79 | 290 | 474 | 1180 | 685 | 324 | 130 | 377 | 735 | 780 |
| Top 2 Box | 91 | 90 | 98 | 97 | 97 | 88 | 93 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 88 | 95 | 97 | 90 | 89 | 92 | 89 | 91 | 95 | 93 | 90 | 91 |
| Very important | 59 | 66 | 75 | 66 | 69 | 51 | 66 | 55 | 63 | 57 | 50 | 68 | 69 | 58 | 55 | 62 | 56 | 67 | 60 | 58 | 54 | 64 |
| Somewhat important | 32 | 23 | 23 | 31 | 28 | 37 | 27 | 35 | 27 | 33 | 39 | 27 | 29 | 32 | 35 | 30 | 33 | 24 | 35 | 35 | 36 | 28 |
| Not very important | 5 | 3 | 2 | 2 | - | 6 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 |
| Not at all important | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 | * | * | * | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | * | 2 | 1 |
| Bottom 2 Box | 6 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 5 |
| Cannot say | 3 | 8 | - | 1 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | * | 3 | 3 | 4 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
 d. Provide a pension plan for employees

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 98 | 391 | 194 | 305 | 516 | 119 | 238 | 102 | 1045 | 945 | 872 | 647 | 126 | 99 | 73 | 252 | 147 | 116 | 292 | 685 | 233 | 287 | 972 | 72 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1517 | 95 | 325 | 182 | 314 | 601 | 97 | 238 | 90 | 1093 | 888 | 814 | 567 | 134 | 113 | 74 | 627 | 114 | 91 | 244 | 430 | 352 | 266 | 887 | 83 |
| Top 2 Box | 91 | 92 | 84 | 90 | 90 | 95 | 90 | 87 | 92 | 92 | 90 | 90 | 91 | 86 | 87 | 87 | 92 | 90 | 93 | 92 | 88 | 92 | 90 | 91 | 88 |
| Very important | 59 | 52 | 52 | 59 | 56 | 66 | 61 | 61 | 56 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 57 | 63 | 44 | 55 | 64 | 64 | 49 | 62 | 52 | 59 | 67 | 57 | 51 |
| Somewhat important | 32 | 40 | 33 | 30 | 34 | 30 | 29 | 26 | 36 | 33 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 23 | 43 | 32 | 28 | 26 | 44 | 31 | 36 | 33 | 22 | 34 | 37 |
| Not very important | 5 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 10 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 6 |
| Not at all important | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | * | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | - | * | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - |
| Bottom 2 Box | 6 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 13 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 10 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 6 |
| Cannot say | 3 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 3 | - | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 6 | * | 11 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 6 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
 d. Provide a pension plan for employees

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/At all |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 1155 | 299 | 43 | 276 | 1212 | 292 | 198 | 307 | 401 | 375 | 1107 | 328 | 632 | 806 | 343 | 743 | 405 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1517 | 1165 | 294 | 51 | 279 | 1200 | 317 | 259 | 358 | 363 | 328 | 1092 | 356 | 636 | 792 | 332 | 759 | 413 |
| Top 2 Box | 91 | 91 | 90 | 94 | 90 | 92 | 88 | 88 | 92 | 92 | 91 | 91 | 93 | 91 | 92 | 92 | 93 | 88 |
| Very important | 59 | 61 | 53 | 57 | 52 | 60 | 57 | 67 | 59 | 59 | 52 | 56 | 72 | 63 | 57 | 69 | 62 | 48 |
| Somewhat important | 32 | 30 | 37 | 38 | 38 | 32 | 31 | 22 | 33 | 33 | 39 | 36 | 21 | 28 | 35 | 23 | 31 | 41 |
| Not very important | 5 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 6 |
| Not at all important | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Bottom 2 Box | 6 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 7 |
| Cannot say | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
 e. Provide a good return for people who have invested in the company

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 79 | 51 | 78 | 78 | 333 | 355 | 78 | 76 | 181 | 195 | 286 | 207 | 335 | 530 | 1171 | 597 | 371 | 145 | 391 | 653 | 849 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1493 | 35 | 14 | 39 | 28 | 351 | 550 | 51 | 51 | 182 | 193 | 115 | 80 | 283 | 476 | 1142 | 679 | 346 | 119 | 349 | 750 | 740 |
| Top 2 Box | 85 | 83 | 83 | 78 | 81 | 82 | 88 | 73 | 77 | 88 | 85 | 81 | 80 | 83 | 84 | 86 | 85 | 85 | 88 | 84 | 88 | 82 |
| Very important | 31 | 37 | 34 | 26 | 34 | 24 | 31 | 32 | 34 | 36 | 38 | 32 | 30 | 35 | 36 | 33 | 32 | 31 | 38 | 27 | 32 | 31 |
| Somewhat important | 54 | 46 | 49 | 52 | 48 | 58 | 57 | 41 | 43 | 52 | 47 | 49 | 50 | 48 | 48 | 52 | 52 | 54 | 50 | 57 | 56 | 51 |
| Not very important | 9 | 9 | 15 | 16 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 16 | 8 | 10 | 13 | 14 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 11 |
| Not at all important | 2 | 1 | 2 | - | - | 3 | 1 | 5 | - | 1 | 2 | * | * | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Bottom 2 Box | 11 | 10 | 16 | 16 | 12 | 13 | 9 | 16 | 16 | 9 | 11 | 13 | 15 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 11 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 13 |
| Cannot say | 4 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 10 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 5 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
e. Provide a good return for people who have invested in the company

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 103 | 406 | 210 | 300 | 485 | 144 | 247 | 107 | 1006 | 936 | 859 | 654 | 131 | 74 | 77 | 257 | 153 | 101 | 311 | 670 | 213 | 287 | 996 | 62 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1493 | 106 | 313 | 216 | 314 | 544 | 124 | 235 | 107 | 1026 | 852 | 774 | 562 | 120 | 92 | 78 | 619 | 118 | 77 | 257 | 410 | 318 | 274 | 892 | 77 |
| Top 2 Box | 85 | 84 | 83 | 79 | 85 | 88 | 83 | 86 | 82 | 85 | 85 | 85 | 85 | 86 | 84 | 79 | 84 | 80 | 87 | 84 | 89 | 83 | 92 | 84 | 80 |
| Very important | 31 | 45 | 32 | 25 | 32 | 30 | 41 | 35 | 35 | 29 | 31 | 30 | 32 | 35 | 17 | 32 | 35 | 26 | 24 | 29 | 31 | 33 | 37 | 29 | 43 |
| Somewhat important | 54 | 39 | 51 | 54 | 53 | 58 | 42 | 51 | 47 | 56 | 54 | 55 | 53 | 51 | 67 | 48 | 49 | 54 | 62 | 55 | 58 | 49 | 54 | 55 | 37 |
| Not very important | 9 | 9 | 9 | 13 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 8 | 15 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 6 | 14 | 11 | 9 | 13 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 12 | 6 | 10 | 15 |
| Not at all important | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Bottom 2 Box | 11 | 9 | 12 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 9 | 17 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 15 | 12 | 11 | 13 | 10 | 13 | 9 | 15 | 7 | 11 | 16 |
| Cannot say | 4 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 4 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
 e. Provide a good return for people who have invested in the company

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/At all |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 1165 | 300 | 34 | 277 | 1218 | 286 | 195 | 305 | 424 | 377 | 1115 | 327 | 625 | 797 | 338 | 742 | 400 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1493 | 1125 | 322 | 41 | 302 | 1160 | 333 | 239 | 337 | 423 | 301 | 1085 | 339 | 613 | 789 | 335 | 728 | 410 |
| Top 2 Box | 85 | 85 | 82 | 92 | 82 | 85 | 85 | 82 | 87 | 86 | 88 | 87 | 84 | 83 | 88 | 83 | 88 | 82 |
| Very important | 31 | 33 | 24 | 44 | 23 | 29 | 39 | 37 | 34 | 30 | 29 | 30 | 37 | 33 | 30 | 38 | 28 | 32 |
| Somewhat important | 54 | 53 | 58 | 47 | 59 | 56 | 45 | 45 | 53 | 57 | 59 | 57 | 46 | 49 | 58 | 45 | 60 | 51 |
| Not very important | 9 | 9 | 11 | 2 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 8 | 12 | 8 | 10 |
| Not at all important | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 |
| Bottom 2 Box | 11 | 11 | 13 | 2 | 13 | 11 | 13 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 13 | 14 | 9 | 15 | 9 | 13 |
| Cannot say | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
 f. Allow flexibility for employees for child rearing and family responsibilities

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|-----------|------------|-----------|------|------|-------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl-antic | Mari-times | Prai-ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K-999K | 100K-199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 70 | 50 | 82 | 69 | 364 | 349 | 67 | 82 | 171 | 200 | 271 | 201 | 320 | 520 | 1140 | 595 | 365 | 137 | 407 | 618 | 882 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1504 | 31 | 14 | 36 | 26 | 372 | 556 | 55 | 52 | 164 | 198 | 107 | 76 | 271 | 469 | 1132 | 658 | 350 | 130 | 367 | 714 | 786 |
| Top 2 Box | 87 | 89 | 95 | 93 | 92 | 86 | 87 | 85 | 89 | 88 | 84 | 92 | 93 | 88 | 86 | 87 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 88 | 84 | 89 |
| Very important | 43 | 56 | 29 | 41 | 38 | 39 | 44 | 57 | 38 | 48 | 43 | 43 | 37 | 48 | 46 | 45 | 46 | 42 | 42 | 40 | 36 | 50 |
| Somewhat important | 43 | 34 | 66 | 53 | 54 | 47 | 42 | 29 | 51 | 40 | 41 | 49 | 55 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 40 | 44 | 46 | 48 | 48 | 39 |
| Not very important | 8 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 7 | 10 | 6 |
| Not at all important | 2 | 1 | - | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Bottom 2 Box | 10 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 9 | 11 | 2 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 8 | 11 | 8 | 12 | 7 |
| Cannot say | 4 | 7 | 1 | - | 4 | 5 | 2 | 13 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 4 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
 f. Allow flexibility for employees for child rearing and family responsibilities

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 116 | 392 | 212 | 297 | 487 | 127 | 249 | 129 | 999 | 924 | 838 | 631 | 128 | 79 | 86 | 255 | 160 | 115 | 313 | 650 | 203 | 261 | 1029 | 55 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1504 | 127 | 303 | 210 | 329 | 534 | 114 | 244 | 131 | 1015 | 847 | 771 | 542 | 138 | 91 | 76 | 626 | 120 | 86 | 272 | 389 | 317 | 269 | 908 | 64 |
| Top 2 Box | 87 | 88 | 88 | 79 | 84 | 91 | 94 | 86 | 86 | 86 | 85 | 85 | 87 | 86 | 70 | 91 | 87 | 85 | 81 | 85 | 90 | 88 | 86 | 87 | 90 |
| Very important | 43 | 55 | 49 | 40 | 41 | 40 | 63 | 46 | 38 | 41 | 43 | 43 | 44 | 50 | 27 | 44 | 47 | 41 | 41 | 37 | 45 | 42 | 50 | 42 | 50 |
| Somewhat important | 43 | 33 | 38 | 39 | 43 | 51 | 32 | 40 | 48 | 45 | 42 | 42 | 43 | 36 | 43 | 47 | 40 | 44 | 40 | 48 | 46 | 46 | 36 | 45 | 40 |
| Not very important | 8 | 9 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 12 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 10 | 22 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 13 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 11 | 7 | 8 |
| Not at all important | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 2 | * | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Bottom 2 Box | 10 | 11 | 6 | 13 | 13 | 8 | 5 | 8 | 13 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 10 | 28 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 17 | 11 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 9 | 10 |
| Cannot say | 4 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 2 | * | 6 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | - |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
 f. Allow flexibility for employees for child rearing and family responsibilities

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/At all |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 1131 | 333 | 34 | 309 | 1242 | 262 | 196 | 322 | 417 | 369 | 1099 | 338 | 618 | 811 | 318 | 711 | 449 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1504 | 1120 | 343 | 36 | 324 | 1185 | 319 | 241 | 373 | 420 | 285 | 1085 | 351 | 612 | 802 | 295 | 700 | 488 |
| Top 2 Box | 87 | 87 | 86 | 84 | 86 | 87 | 85 | 85 | 91 | 88 | 84 | 87 | 89 | 86 | 88 | 93 | 86 | 87 |
| Very important | 43 | 44 | 40 | 51 | 38 | 42 | 47 | 53 | 45 | 38 | 42 | 41 | 54 | 49 | 40 | 52 | 45 | 38 |
| Somewhat important | 43 | 43 | 47 | 32 | 47 | 45 | 38 | 32 | 46 | 49 | 42 | 46 | 35 | 36 | 48 | 40 | 41 | 49 |
| Not very important | 8 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 10 | 8 |
| Not at all important | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Bottom 2 Box | 10 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 13 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 9 | 6 | 11 | 10 |
| Cannot say | 4 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
g. Hire more young people to try to reduce youth unemployment

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 76 | 52 | 70 | 65 | 368 | 356 | 62 | 78 | 182 | 194 | 263 | 187 | 322 | 516 | 1136 | 616 | 360 | 129 | 399 | 669 | 831 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1536 | 36 | 15 | 31 | 25 | 380 | 606 | 46 | 46 | 163 | 188 | 106 | 71 | 254 | 443 | 1156 | 702 | 349 | 122 | 363 | 765 | 767 |
| Top 2 Box | 81 | 87 | 90 | 88 | 80 | 84 | 81 | 73 | 77 | 75 | 75 | 86 | 86 | 75 | 75 | 79 | 80 | 83 | 81 | 80 | 78 | 83 |
| Very important | 31 | 39 | 38 | 43 | 27 | 33 | 32 | 29 | 30 | 23 | 27 | 37 | 37 | 25 | 26 | 30 | 33 | 32 | 19 | 29 | 26 | 35 |
| Somewhat important | 50 | 48 | 52 | 45 | 52 | 51 | 50 | 44 | 47 | 52 | 48 | 49 | 49 | 50 | 49 | 49 | 47 | 51 | 61 | 51 | 52 | 47 |
| Not very important | 11 | 3 | 7 | 10 | 14 | 9 | 11 | 13 | 6 | 16 | 16 | 8 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 12 | 9 | 12 | 11 | 13 | 10 |
| Not at all important | 3 | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| Bottom 2 Box | 14 | 4 | 7 | 12 | 14 | 11 | 13 | 15 | 13 | 19 | 19 | 9 | 12 | 17 | 18 | 15 | 15 | 13 | 16 | 13 | 16 | 12 |
| Cannot say | 6 | 8 | 3 | - | 6 | 5 | 5 | 12 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 6 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
g. Hire more young people to try to reduce youth unemployment

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---|------|-------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|--------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Trades | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 111 | 400 | 197 | 289 | 507 | 154 | 239 | 109 | 1002 | 934 | 859 | 637 | 128 | 94 | 75 | 250 | 156 | 98 | 315 | 673 | 229 | 268 | 997 | 70 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1536 | 132 | 323 | 192 | 329 | 561 | 149 | 251 | 109 | 1028 | 893 | 820 | 550 | 150 | 120 | 73 | 631 | 127 | 74 | 279 | 413 | 363 | 254 | 909 | 90 |
| Top 2 Box | 81 | 92 | 80 | 73 | 74 | 85 | 78 | 82 | 90 | 79 | 77 | 78 | 75 | 84 | 80 | 75 | 86 | 78 | 83 | 77 | 76 | 83 | 82 | 80 | 77 |
| Very important | 31 | 58 | 35 | 26 | 23 | 28 | 41 | 39 | 39 | 27 | 26 | 26 | 22 | 41 | 22 | 31 | 39 | 21 | 29 | 25 | 25 | 39 | 34 | 27 | 49 |
| Somewhat important | 50 | 33 | 45 | 47 | 51 | 57 | 37 | 44 | 51 | 53 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 43 | 59 | 44 | 47 | 56 | 54 | 52 | 51 | 44 | 48 | 52 | 28 |
| Not very important | 11 | 4 | 11 | 14 | 17 | 9 | 14 | 11 | 6 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 9 | 14 | 13 | 7 | 13 | 5 | 14 | 16 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 17 |
| Not at all important | 3 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 | - |
| Bottom 2 Box | 14 | 5 | 13 | 18 | 21 | 11 | 20 | 13 | 7 | 14 | 17 | 18 | 20 | 11 | 16 | 14 | 10 | 17 | 10 | 16 | 19 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 17 |
| Cannot say | 6 | 3 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 11 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 5 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
g. Hire more young people to try to reduce youth unemployment

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 1134 | 332 | 36 | 307 | 1217 | 287 | 207 | 336 | 406 | 383 | 1109 | 339 | 612 | 830 | 348 | 707 | 428 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1536 | 1151 | 339 | 44 | 323 | 1188 | 348 | 252 | 386 | 399 | 337 | 1125 | 353 | 624 | 828 | 354 | 732 | 428 |
| Top 2 Box | 81 | 79 | 85 | 92 | 86 | 80 | 81 | 81 | 86 | 79 | 76 | 81 | 81 | 82 | 80 | 83 | 83 | 78 |
| Very important | 31 | 30 | 34 | 40 | 34 | 27 | 44 | 45 | 36 | 20 | 25 | 30 | 34 | 36 | 27 | 35 | 29 | 32 |
| Somewhat important | 50 | 49 | 52 | 52 | 51 | 53 | 38 | 36 | 50 | 58 | 51 | 51 | 47 | 46 | 53 | 48 | 54 | 46 |
| Not very important | 11 | 12 | 8 | 4 | 8 | 12 | 11 | 7 | 9 | 13 | 16 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 12 |
| Not at all important | 3 | 3 | 2 | - | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 |
| Bottom 2 Box | 14 | 15 | 11 | 4 | 11 | 14 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 15 | 20 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 13 | 16 |
| Cannot say | 6 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 6 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
 h. Provide employee benefits such as drug and insurance plans

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 65 | 49 | 80 | 78 | 371 | 361 | 60 | 78 | 156 | 206 | 272 | 207 | 294 | 500 | 1133 | 586 | 362 | 137 | 419 | 649 | 853 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1500 | 25 | 14 | 34 | 28 | 387 | 563 | 48 | 48 | 146 | 206 | 101 | 76 | 243 | 448 | 1112 | 647 | 344 | 119 | 390 | 729 | 768 |
| Top 2 Box | 94 | 88 | 96 | 97 | 97 | 92 | 96 | 93 | 95 | 94 | 90 | 94 | 96 | 94 | 92 | 94 | 93 | 93 | 97 | 95 | 92 | 95 |
| Very important | 59 | 76 | 59 | 61 | 51 | 55 | 63 | 67 | 53 | 62 | 55 | 62 | 57 | 61 | 59 | 61 | 58 | 66 | 65 | 54 | 52 | 66 |
| Somewhat important | 34 | 13 | 37 | 35 | 46 | 37 | 33 | 26 | 42 | 32 | 35 | 33 | 39 | 33 | 34 | 33 | 34 | 26 | 32 | 41 | 40 | 29 |
| Not very important | 4 | 9 | 4 | 2 | - | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 2 |
| Not at all important | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | 2 | * | - | 2 | * | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | * | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Bottom 2 Box | 5 | 10 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 3 |
| Cannot say | 2 | 2 | - | - | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
 h. Provide employee benefits such as drug and insurance plans

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 109 | 393 | 205 | 305 | 492 | 137 | 238 | 122 | 1007 | 938 | 848 | 634 | 126 | 88 | 90 | 243 | 163 | 115 | 323 | 647 | 200 | 273 | 1022 | 55 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1500 | 120 | 307 | 201 | 333 | 539 | 119 | 234 | 124 | 1023 | 857 | 773 | 544 | 136 | 93 | 84 | 600 | 130 | 87 | 277 | 392 | 309 | 265 | 916 | 65 |
| Top 2 Box | 94 | 96 | 92 | 87 | 94 | 96 | 97 | 93 | 92 | 93 | 93 | 93 | 94 | 93 | 89 | 95 | 94 | 93 | 94 | 93 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 93 | 95 |
| Very important | 59 | 61 | 64 | 56 | 56 | 60 | 63 | 57 | 61 | 59 | 58 | 57 | 57 | 66 | 45 | 61 | 65 | 58 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 58 | 68 | 58 | 53 |
| Somewhat important | 34 | 35 | 29 | 31 | 38 | 36 | 33 | 37 | 31 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 36 | 27 | 44 | 34 | 29 | 35 | 40 | 38 | 37 | 37 | 27 | 35 | 42 |
| Not very important | 4 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 5 |
| Not at all important | 1 | * | 2 | 2 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Bottom 2 Box | 5 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 5 |
| Cannot say | 2 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | - |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
 h. Provide employee benefits such as drug and insurance plans

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/At all |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 1121 | 347 | 32 | 317 | 1229 | 275 | 218 | 312 | 414 | 374 | 1102 | 343 | 601 | 825 | 321 | 706 | 452 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1500 | 1100 | 361 | 35 | 340 | 1181 | 319 | 267 | 358 | 395 | 304 | 1084 | 359 | 623 | 786 | 315 | 689 | 476 |
| Top 2 Box | 94 | 94 | 92 | 90 | 92 | 94 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 93 | 94 | 94 | 96 | 94 | 94 | 97 | 94 | 93 |
| Very important | 59 | 60 | 56 | 68 | 55 | 59 | 63 | 66 | 59 | 59 | 53 | 58 | 68 | 65 | 55 | 68 | 59 | 57 |
| Somewhat important | 34 | 34 | 36 | 23 | 37 | 35 | 30 | 27 | 36 | 34 | 41 | 36 | 28 | 29 | 39 | 29 | 35 | 36 |
| Not very important | 4 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Not at all important | 1 | * | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 |
| Bottom 2 Box | 5 | 4 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 6 |
| Cannot say | 2 | 2 | 3 | - | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | * | 1 | 1 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
 i. Pay employees a wage that is sufficient to allow them to make ends meet

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 81 | 41 | 79 | 71 | 343 | 369 | 65 | 82 | 169 | 204 | 272 | 191 | 316 | 520 | 1161 | 591 | 381 | 137 | 395 | 635 | 867 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1529 | 36 | 12 | 34 | 29 | 349 | 595 | 46 | 51 | 168 | 210 | 110 | 75 | 265 | 475 | 1181 | 678 | 363 | 123 | 365 | 718 | 809 |
| Top 2 Box | 95 | 97 | 98 | 98 | 99 | 95 | 97 | 97 | 94 | 94 | 92 | 98 | 98 | 95 | 93 | 95 | 93 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 95 | 96 |
| Very important | 70 | 87 | 76 | 78 | 71 | 66 | 73 | 79 | 58 | 65 | 70 | 79 | 75 | 66 | 68 | 72 | 68 | 71 | 79 | 71 | 64 | 76 |
| Somewhat important | 25 | 10 | 23 | 20 | 28 | 29 | 23 | 18 | 36 | 29 | 22 | 19 | 23 | 28 | 26 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 18 | 26 | 31 | 20 |
| Not very important | 2 | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| Not at all important | 1 | * | 2 | - | - | * | * | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | * | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | * |
| Bottom 2 Box | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 |
| Cannot say | 2 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 2 | * | 1 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 1 | * | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | 2 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
 i. Pay employees a wage that is sufficient to allow them to make ends meet

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 114 | 392 | 209 | 308 | 481 | 131 | 236 | 121 | 1016 | 933 | 846 | 637 | 131 | 78 | 87 | 257 | 168 | 114 | 314 | 638 | 213 | 279 | 1003 | 63 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1529 | 129 | 322 | 201 | 326 | 552 | 114 | 255 | 122 | 1038 | 874 | 795 | 563 | 137 | 95 | 79 | 640 | 132 | 84 | 271 | 390 | 329 | 267 | 925 | 62 |
| Top 2 Box | 95 | 97 | 95 | 91 | 92 | 99 | 97 | 93 | 94 | 96 | 94 | 94 | 95 | 95 | 88 | 98 | 96 | 94 | 92 | 95 | 96 | 98 | 93 | 96 | 97 |
| Very important | 70 | 77 | 70 | 69 | 70 | 70 | 69 | 69 | 74 | 71 | 69 | 69 | 70 | 73 | 56 | 75 | 70 | 79 | 75 | 69 | 68 | 72 | 71 | 70 | 66 |
| Somewhat important | 25 | 20 | 25 | 22 | 23 | 28 | 29 | 24 | 20 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 22 | 32 | 23 | 26 | 15 | 17 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 22 | 26 | 31 |
| Not very important | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 10 | - | 2 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 1 |
| Not at all important | 1 | 1 | * | * | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 2 |
| Bottom 2 Box | 3 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 11 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 3 |
| Cannot say | 2 | - | 3 | 4 | 2 | * | * | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 2 | * | 3 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 2 | - |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
 i. Pay employees a wage that is sufficient to allow them to make ends meet

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 1149 | 315 | 36 | 287 | 1211 | 293 | 207 | 320 | 414 | 376 | 1096 | 340 | 614 | 819 | 338 | 714 | 432 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1529 | 1161 | 329 | 37 | 304 | 1199 | 330 | 255 | 365 | 400 | 322 | 1084 | 376 | 636 | 807 | 324 | 753 | 435 |
| Top 2 Box | 95 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 96 | 93 | 97 | 98 | 94 | 95 | 95 | 98 | 96 | 95 | 97 | 97 | 94 |
| Very important | 70 | 72 | 65 | 63 | 67 | 71 | 67 | 76 | 76 | 64 | 66 | 67 | 82 | 74 | 68 | 75 | 72 | 67 |
| Somewhat important | 25 | 23 | 30 | 33 | 29 | 25 | 26 | 21 | 22 | 30 | 28 | 28 | 16 | 22 | 27 | 22 | 25 | 27 |
| Not very important | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| Not at all important | 1 | 1 | * | 4 | * | * | 2 | * | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | * | * | 1 |
| Bottom 2 Box | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Cannot say | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | * | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
 j. Keep the salaries of senior executives in line

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 80 | 43 | 73 | 80 | 334 | 347 | 85 | 71 | 178 | 212 | 276 | 196 | 334 | 546 | 1170 | 610 | 341 | 163 | 390 | 676 | 824 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1528 | 40 | 11 | 36 | 28 | 340 | 574 | 54 | 49 | 180 | 213 | 115 | 76 | 284 | 497 | 1188 | 706 | 307 | 143 | 372 | 769 | 755 |
| Top 2 Box | 92 | 89 | 97 | 98 | 94 | 87 | 94 | 86 | 94 | 95 | 92 | 94 | 96 | 93 | 92 | 93 | 92 | 91 | 88 | 93 | 90 | 94 |
| Very important | 70 | 74 | 83 | 84 | 68 | 58 | 75 | 65 | 76 | 68 | 74 | 76 | 78 | 69 | 71 | 73 | 66 | 74 | 68 | 75 | 69 | 71 |
| Somewhat important | 22 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 26 | 29 | 19 | 21 | 18 | 27 | 18 | 17 | 19 | 24 | 21 | 20 | 27 | 17 | 20 | 18 | 22 | 22 |
| Not very important | 4 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 3 | - | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 5 | 2 |
| Not at all important | 1 | * | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | * | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | * | 2 | 1 |
| Bottom 2 Box | 5 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 12 | 3 | 7 | 3 |
| Cannot say | 3 | 9 | - | - | 2 | 5 | 2 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 4 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
 j. Keep the salaries of senior executives in line

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 90 | 386 | 192 | 313 | 523 | 123 | 240 | 92 | 1049 | 939 | 863 | 647 | 122 | 94 | 76 | 260 | 146 | 118 | 291 | 676 | 228 | 288 | 975 | 76 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1528 | 99 | 335 | 190 | 327 | 577 | 109 | 254 | 88 | 1077 | 896 | 814 | 568 | 132 | 114 | 82 | 645 | 108 | 92 | 246 | 423 | 340 | 273 | 902 | 86 |
| Top 2 Box | 92 | 88 | 86 | 89 | 93 | 96 | 91 | 91 | 92 | 92 | 91 | 91 | 91 | 92 | 91 | 88 | 93 | 90 | 90 | 93 | 91 | 93 | 96 | 91 | 85 |
| Very important | 70 | 63 | 58 | 66 | 76 | 76 | 67 | 78 | 66 | 69 | 69 | 70 | 68 | 68 | 78 | 63 | 74 | 69 | 74 | 69 | 65 | 69 | 76 | 69 | 54 |
| Somewhat important | 22 | 25 | 29 | 23 | 17 | 20 | 24 | 14 | 26 | 23 | 22 | 21 | 22 | 24 | 13 | 26 | 20 | 21 | 16 | 24 | 26 | 24 | 19 | 22 | 31 |
| Not very important | 4 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| Not at all important | 1 | * | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | * | * | - | * | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | * | 1 | - |
| Bottom 2 Box | 5 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 10 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 9 |
| Cannot say | 3 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 7 | * | 9 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 6 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
 j. Keep the salaries of senior executives in line

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|------|---------|-----------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|--|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all | |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 1153 | 303 | 41 | 277 | 1203 | 301 | 201 | 314 | 412 | 368 | 1097 | 335 | 637 | 801 | 336 | 738 | 413 | |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1528 | 1171 | 301 | 48 | 286 | 1193 | 335 | 258 | 362 | 380 | 329 | 1087 | 372 | 655 | 786 | 324 | 761 | 423 | |
| Top 2 Box | 92 | 93 | 89 | 91 | 88 | 92 | 91 | 88 | 94 | 94 | 92 | 93 | 93 | 93 | 93 | 93 | 96 | 88 | |
| Very important | 70 | 73 | 58 | 77 | 57 | 71 | 66 | 68 | 69 | 72 | 69 | 69 | 77 | 74 | 69 | 79 | 74 | 59 | |
| Somewhat important | 22 | 20 | 30 | 15 | 31 | 21 | 25 | 20 | 25 | 21 | 23 | 25 | 16 | 19 | 24 | 14 | 22 | 28 | |
| Not very important | 4 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 6 | |
| Not at all important | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | |
| Bottom 2 Box | 5 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 7 | |
| Cannot say | 3 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
 k. Put in place programs and policies to support local businesses

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 73 | 52 | 69 | 76 | 351 | 327 | 91 | 72 | 187 | 205 | 270 | 197 | 350 | 555 | 1153 | 605 | 353 | 152 | 394 | 658 | 842 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1486 | 36 | 13 | 37 | 26 | 369 | 521 | 62 | 45 | 170 | 205 | 112 | 76 | 278 | 483 | 1117 | 660 | 325 | 142 | 359 | 728 | 754 |
| Top 2 Box | 85 | 85 | 91 | 87 | 83 | 82 | 87 | 81 | 84 | 88 | 87 | 86 | 87 | 86 | 86 | 87 | 85 | 84 | 86 | 88 | 85 | 86 |
| Very important | 40 | 52 | 40 | 43 | 39 | 37 | 42 | 35 | 41 | 43 | 39 | 45 | 41 | 41 | 40 | 41 | 40 | 37 | 38 | 44 | 36 | 44 |
| Somewhat important | 45 | 33 | 51 | 44 | 44 | 45 | 45 | 46 | 42 | 45 | 48 | 41 | 45 | 45 | 46 | 45 | 45 | 47 | 49 | 44 | 49 | 42 |
| Not very important | 9 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 6 | 6 | 10 | 8 |
| Not at all important | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Bottom 2 Box | 10 | 5 | 5 | 12 | 14 | 12 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 10 | 7 | 11 | 9 |
| Cannot say | 4 | 10 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 5 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
 k. Put in place programs and policies to support local businesses

| | Age | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|-----------------------|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 94 | 394 | 206 | 304 | 506 | 128 | 255 | 98 | 1023 | 952 | 872 | 644 | 127 | 101 | 80 | 247 | 144 | 121 | 313 | 669 | 224 | 280 | 989 | 71 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1486 | 89 | 337 | 200 | 310 | 549 | 116 | 256 | 89 | 1024 | 867 | 791 | 539 | 143 | 108 | 76 | 598 | 113 | 96 | 265 | 405 | 328 | 255 | 892 | 82 |
| Top 2 Box | 85 | 91 | 82 | 86 | 84 | 87 | 86 | 86 | 94 | 85 | 84 | 84 | 83 | 84 | 92 | 85 | 87 | 88 | 80 | 87 | 83 | 85 | 86 | 86 | 84 |
| Very important | 40 | 50 | 44 | 38 | 34 | 41 | 46 | 41 | 51 | 38 | 39 | 38 | 36 | 46 | 40 | 47 | 44 | 31 | 38 | 40 | 37 | 39 | 41 | 41 | 46 |
| Somewhat important | 45 | 41 | 38 | 48 | 50 | 47 | 40 | 44 | 42 | 46 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 38 | 52 | 37 | 43 | 57 | 42 | 47 | 45 | 46 | 45 | 45 | 38 |
| Not very important | 9 | 6 | 11 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 5 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 12 | 7 | 12 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 10 |
| Not at all important | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Bottom 2 Box | 10 | 8 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 9 | 12 | 11 | 6 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 11 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 9 | 15 | 9 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Cannot say | 4 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 4 | * | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 12 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
 k. Put in place programs and policies to support local businesses

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/At all |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 1149 | 312 | 39 | 291 | 1218 | 286 | 195 | 310 | 408 | 371 | 1088 | 341 | 641 | 806 | 342 | 733 | 410 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1486 | 1120 | 322 | 39 | 312 | 1180 | 306 | 252 | 353 | 365 | 321 | 1058 | 363 | 654 | 762 | 332 | 705 | 430 |
| Top 2 Box | 85 | 87 | 83 | 79 | 83 | 86 | 84 | 83 | 88 | 86 | 85 | 87 | 84 | 88 | 85 | 87 | 88 | 83 |
| Very important | 40 | 41 | 39 | 31 | 39 | 41 | 37 | 52 | 40 | 37 | 38 | 38 | 49 | 47 | 36 | 50 | 41 | 32 |
| Somewhat important | 45 | 46 | 44 | 48 | 44 | 45 | 47 | 31 | 48 | 50 | 47 | 49 | 35 | 41 | 49 | 36 | 47 | 51 |
| Not very important | 9 | 8 | 11 | 18 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 11 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 10 |
| Not at all important | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Bottom 2 Box | 10 | 10 | 12 | 18 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 13 | 10 | 12 | 9 | 12 | 11 | 9 | 12 |
| Cannot say | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
 1. Provide employees with paid sick days as needed

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 73 | 49 | 76 | 70 | 368 | 363 | 65 | 81 | 169 | 190 | 268 | 195 | 315 | 505 | 1136 | 598 | 382 | 128 | 396 | 637 | 865 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1495 | 30 | 12 | 34 | 28 | 386 | 559 | 50 | 48 | 163 | 185 | 103 | 74 | 261 | 446 | 1109 | 667 | 354 | 116 | 357 | 713 | 780 |
| Top 2 Box | 88 | 97 | 83 | 94 | 89 | 88 | 90 | 76 | 86 | 85 | 87 | 92 | 91 | 84 | 85 | 88 | 88 | 86 | 94 | 88 | 86 | 90 |
| Very important | 54 | 60 | 49 | 58 | 49 | 51 | 57 | 60 | 46 | 49 | 51 | 55 | 53 | 51 | 51 | 55 | 55 | 54 | 55 | 50 | 48 | 58 |
| Somewhat important | 35 | 37 | 34 | 36 | 40 | 37 | 32 | 17 | 40 | 36 | 36 | 37 | 37 | 33 | 34 | 34 | 33 | 32 | 39 | 38 | 38 | 32 |
| Not very important | 7 | 2 | 14 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 11 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 8 | 8 | 5 |
| Not at all important | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | - | 4 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Bottom 2 Box | 9 | 3 | 17 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 4 | 10 | 11 | 7 |
| Cannot say | 3 | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | 2 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
 1. Provide employees with paid sick days as needed

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 116 | 408 | 208 | 301 | 471 | 145 | 248 | 132 | 979 | 935 | 854 | 638 | 134 | 82 | 81 | 245 | 169 | 108 | 327 | 643 | 200 | 269 | 1026 | 54 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1495 | 125 | 314 | 207 | 323 | 526 | 129 | 255 | 132 | 979 | 838 | 770 | 535 | 141 | 94 | 69 | 598 | 137 | 85 | 282 | 380 | 315 | 256 | 915 | 57 |
| Top 2 Box | 88 | 88 | 89 | 81 | 87 | 91 | 89 | 89 | 84 | 88 | 88 | 87 | 88 | 87 | 87 | 90 | 89 | 83 | 81 | 89 | 91 | 88 | 89 | 88 | 83 |
| Very important | 54 | 52 | 59 | 45 | 49 | 57 | 57 | 49 | 53 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 55 | 52 | 47 | 54 | 57 | 54 | 42 | 51 | 53 | 53 | 56 | 53 | 47 |
| Somewhat important | 35 | 36 | 30 | 36 | 38 | 35 | 33 | 39 | 31 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 32 | 35 | 40 | 36 | 31 | 29 | 39 | 38 | 38 | 34 | 33 | 35 | 36 |
| Not very important | 7 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 11 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 12 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 9 |
| Not at all important | 3 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | - | 2 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
| Bottom 2 Box | 9 | 9 | 6 | 14 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 15 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 5 | 8 | 16 | 15 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 10 |
| Cannot say | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | * | 3 | 8 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q22. Thinking about corporations in Canada today, how important do you think it is for them to do each of the following?
 1. Provide employees with paid sick days as needed

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|------|---------|-----------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|--|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/At all | |
| BASE: Total Answering | 1504 | 1131 | 339 | 31 | 314 | 1240 | 264 | 198 | 325 | 396 | 388 | 1100 | 339 | 603 | 829 | 335 | 708 | 436 | |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1495 | 1104 | 358 | 30 | 338 | 1191 | 304 | 237 | 359 | 386 | 321 | 1066 | 356 | 615 | 798 | 327 | 685 | 463 | |
| Top 2 Box | 88 | 88 | 89 | 81 | 89 | 89 | 85 | 87 | 92 | 89 | 86 | 89 | 89 | 89 | 87 | 88 | 90 | 88 | |
| Very important | 54 | 55 | 49 | 60 | 50 | 54 | 53 | 53 | 59 | 53 | 49 | 52 | 62 | 58 | 50 | 63 | 51 | 52 | |
| Somewhat important | 35 | 33 | 39 | 21 | 39 | 35 | 32 | 34 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 26 | 31 | 37 | 24 | 39 | 35 | |
| Not very important | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 7 | |
| Not at all important | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | * | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | |
| Bottom 2 Box | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 12 | 8 | 11 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 8 | 10 | |
| Cannot say | 3 | 2 | 3 | 12 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 | * | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q28. Generally speaking, would you say you favour...?

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|--|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| A smaller government with fewer services | 17 | 13 | 32 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 19 | 13 | 16 | 25 | 13 | 16 | 17 | 21 | 18 | 18 | 16 | 16 | 14 | 20 | 23 | 11 |
| A larger government with more services | 29 | 24 | 14 | 27 | 22 | 36 | 27 | 17 | 28 | 27 | 32 | 23 | 23 | 25 | 28 | 27 | 33 | 30 | 28 | 23 | 29 | 30 |
| Neither in particular | 42 | 39 | 44 | 49 | 46 | 40 | 43 | 46 | 42 | 36 | 46 | 44 | 47 | 39 | 42 | 43 | 41 | 41 | 47 | 44 | 41 | 43 |
| Cannot say | 12 | 24 | 10 | 11 | 18 | 11 | 11 | 24 | 14 | 12 | 9 | 17 | 13 | 15 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 13 | 11 | 13 | 7 | 16 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q28. Generally speaking, would you say you favour...?

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| A smaller government with fewer services | 17 | 7 | 13 | 16 | 22 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 17 | 16 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 11 | 27 | 14 | 14 | 19 | 25 | 18 | 18 | 14 | 22 | 16 | 9 |
| A larger government with more services | 29 | 45 | 36 | 32 | 30 | 21 | 34 | 31 | 44 | 27 | 31 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 23 | 26 | 28 | 26 | 23 | 25 | 37 | 34 | 26 | 29 | 44 |
| Neither in particular | 42 | 28 | 37 | 39 | 38 | 51 | 35 | 34 | 29 | 46 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 40 | 43 | 38 | 43 | 44 | 40 | 46 | 38 | 41 | 41 | 43 | 32 |
| Cannot say | 12 | 21 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 16 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 16 | 7 | 22 | 15 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 8 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 14 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q28. Generally speaking, would you say you favour...?

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|--|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not Wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| A smaller government with fewer services | 17 | 19 | 12 | 9 | 12 | 18 | 14 | 9 | 14 | 21 | 24 | 18 | 14 | 18 | 17 | 18 | 16 | 19 |
| A larger government with more services | 29 | 26 | 38 | 40 | 38 | 28 | 36 | 34 | 29 | 30 | 30 | 29 | 33 | 31 | 28 | 34 | 30 | 27 |
| Neither in particular | 42 | 43 | 41 | 39 | 40 | 44 | 36 | 39 | 49 | 40 | 38 | 44 | 40 | 38 | 46 | 38 | 43 | 45 |
| Cannot say | 12 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 15 | 19 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 13 | 13 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 10 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q29. These days, what kind of impact do you think governments have on most people's lives - a positive impact, a negative impact, or don't governments have much impact on most people's lives?

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|------------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| A positive impact | 36 | 38 | 43 | 44 | 30 | 36 | 38 | 27 | 22 | 23 | 43 | 39 | 39 | 23 | 32 | 35 | 37 | 36 | 32 | 33 | 37 | 34 |
| A negative impact | 34 | 29 | 34 | 29 | 31 | 28 | 33 | 44 | 44 | 51 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 49 | 41 | 36 | 30 | 39 | 38 | 37 | 39 | 30 |
| Don't have much impact | 15 | 11 | 15 | 10 | 13 | 20 | 13 | 15 | 16 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 16 | 11 | 13 | 15 | 14 | 16 |
| Cannot say | 16 | 22 | 8 | 17 | 27 | 16 | 16 | 14 | 18 | 14 | 13 | 20 | 19 | 15 | 14 | 16 | 17 | 15 | 17 | 14 | 11 | 20 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q29. These days, what kind of impact do you think governments have on most people's lives - a positive impact, a negative impact, or don't governments have much impact on most people's lives?

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| A positive impact | 36 | 40 | 32 | 28 | 33 | 41 | 39 | 34 | 37 | 35 | 34 | 35 | 35 | 36 | 29 | 26 | 31 | 28 | 29 | 35 | 46 | 41 | 33 | 35 | 46 |
| A negative impact | 34 | 26 | 30 | 39 | 37 | 35 | 31 | 31 | 37 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 34 | 33 | 44 | 36 | 37 | 35 | 47 | 35 | 26 | 31 | 36 | 35 | 22 |
| Don't have much impact | 15 | 11 | 15 | 18 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 18 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 17 | 12 | 16 | 15 | 19 | 15 | 15 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 13 |
| Cannot say | 16 | 24 | 22 | 16 | 15 | 11 | 17 | 17 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 13 | 15 | 22 | 17 | 18 | 9 | 14 | 15 | 13 | 17 | 16 | 18 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q29. These days, what kind of impact do you think governments have on most people's lives - a positive impact, a negative impact, or don't governments have much impact on most people's lives?

| | Home Language | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | | |
|------------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|-----------------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| A positive impact | 36 | 35 | 37 | 49 | 36 | 35 | 38 | 28 | 37 | 36 | 44 | 40 | 24 | 31 | 40 | 38 | 37 | 34 |
| A negative impact | 34 | 37 | 28 | 18 | 28 | 35 | 30 | 34 | 35 | 33 | 33 | 31 | 46 | 41 | 29 | 39 | 34 | 33 |
| Don't have much impact | 15 | 13 | 20 | 12 | 21 | 15 | 14 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 11 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 17 | 11 | 13 | 19 |
| Cannot say | 16 | 15 | 15 | 21 | 15 | 15 | 17 | 22 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 12 | 16 | 15 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q33. To what extent to you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
Summary of Top 2 Box

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|---|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| a. Government drug plans should provide coverage for any medications that a patient and their doctor agree are the most effective treatment | 90 | 87 | 93 | 94 | 92 | 91 | 90 | 90 | 87 | 87 | 92 | 91 | 93 | 87 | 89 | 90 | 88 | 90 | 96 | 92 | 88 | 92 |
| b. People who are addicted to drugs should be provided with treatment by the public health care system and not treated like criminals | 69 | 72 | 66 | 74 | 67 | 65 | 71 | 66 | 67 | 67 | 68 | 71 | 70 | 67 | 67 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 66 | 66 | 66 | 71 |
| c. The best way to improve the quality of care in our health care system is to allow private companies to deliver more health care services | 47 | 48 | 52 | 34 | 43 | 58 | 44 | 40 | 45 | 42 | 46 | 43 | 40 | 42 | 44 | 44 | 48 | 41 | 44 | 51 | 49 | 45 |
| d. Canada does a good job of caring for the more vulnerable in society | 47 | 55 | 56 | 49 | 45 | 47 | 49 | 34 | 43 | 42 | 50 | 51 | 49 | 41 | 44 | 48 | 48 | 47 | 47 | 46 | 49 | 46 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q33. To what extent to you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
Summary of Top 2 Box

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| a. Government drug plans should provide coverage for any medications that a patient and their doctor agree are the most effective treatment | 90 | 92 | 89 | 87 | 89 | 93 | 90 | 90 | 92 | 90 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 92 | 84 | 89 | 92 | 90 | 91 | 91 | 88 | 90 | 88 | 92 | 90 |
| b. People who are addicted to drugs should be provided with treatment by the public health care system and not treated like criminals | 69 | 80 | 74 | 64 | 63 | 68 | 70 | 69 | 71 | 68 | 68 | 68 | 68 | 67 | 69 | 70 | 69 | 70 | 59 | 66 | 72 | 67 | 66 | 70 | 64 |
| c. The best way to improve the quality of care in our health care system is to allow private companies to deliver more health care services | 47 | 51 | 50 | 47 | 47 | 45 | 53 | 53 | 52 | 44 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 51 | 46 | 49 | 49 | 44 | 55 | 46 | 44 | 52 | 42 | 47 | 66 |
| d. Canada does a good job of caring for the more vulnerable in society | 47 | 48 | 46 | 43 | 50 | 48 | 54 | 52 | 52 | 45 | 48 | 48 | 49 | 46 | 46 | 41 | 46 | 43 | 42 | 43 | 55 | 57 | 41 | 46 | 73 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q33. To what extent to you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
Summary of Top 2 Box

| | Home Language | | | | Race | | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|---|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| a. Government drug plans should provide coverage for any medications that a patient and their doctor agree are the most effective treatment | 90 | 90 | 91 | 94 | 91 | 90 | 90 | 93 | 92 | 90 | 87 | 90 | 94 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 91 | 91 |
| b. People who are addicted to drugs should be provided with treatment by the public health care system and not treated like criminals | 69 | 70 | 65 | 71 | 65 | 69 | 67 | 71 | 68 | 68 | 70 | 69 | 71 | 70 | 68 | 73 | 72 | 63 |
| c. The best way to improve the quality of care in our health care system is to allow private companies to deliver more health care services | 47 | 44 | 59 | 50 | 59 | 46 | 52 | 49 | 47 | 49 | 47 | 48 | 44 | 47 | 48 | 43 | 45 | 54 |
| d. Canada does a good job of caring for the more vulnerable in society | 47 | 47 | 47 | 58 | 46 | 46 | 54 | 43 | 55 | 48 | 48 | 51 | 40 | 44 | 51 | 45 | 49 | 49 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q33. To what extent to you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
Summary of Bottom 2 Box

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|---|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| a. Government drug plans should provide coverage for any medications that a patient and their doctor agree are the most effective treatment | 6 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 11 | 9 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 5 |
| b. People who are addicted to drugs should be provided with treatment by the public health care system and not treated like criminals | 24 | 19 | 30 | 19 | 21 | 25 | 24 | 22 | 26 | 25 | 25 | 21 | 22 | 25 | 25 | 24 | 24 | 21 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 21 |
| c. The best way to improve the quality of care in our health care system is to allow private companies to deliver more health care services | 40 | 35 | 41 | 51 | 40 | 30 | 43 | 35 | 44 | 48 | 43 | 42 | 46 | 45 | 44 | 43 | 39 | 42 | 48 | 36 | 40 | 40 |
| d. Canada does a good job of caring for the more vulnerable in society | 46 | 32 | 35 | 45 | 43 | 47 | 44 | 53 | 47 | 50 | 45 | 39 | 43 | 50 | 48 | 45 | 44 | 45 | 47 | 48 | 44 | 47 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q33. To what extent to you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
Summary of Bottom 2 Box

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|--------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Trades | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| a. Government drug plans should provide coverage for any medications that a patient and their doctor agree are the most effective treatment | 6 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 4 | 13 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 7 | 11 | 5 | 3 |
| b. People who are addicted to drugs should be provided with treatment by the public health care system and not treated like criminals | 24 | 15 | 18 | 26 | 30 | 26 | 26 | 23 | 25 | 24 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 28 | 22 | 23 | 26 | 35 | 26 | 22 | 27 | 28 | 22 | 27 |
| c. The best way to improve the quality of care in our health care system is to allow private companies to deliver more health care services | 40 | 30 | 34 | 38 | 41 | 45 | 29 | 34 | 41 | 43 | 38 | 38 | 37 | 37 | 44 | 33 | 34 | 44 | 39 | 42 | 46 | 35 | 46 | 40 | 18 |
| d. Canada does a good job of caring for the more vulnerable in society | 46 | 44 | 42 | 50 | 43 | 48 | 41 | 39 | 43 | 48 | 45 | 45 | 44 | 45 | 48 | 50 | 47 | 51 | 51 | 48 | 40 | 38 | 50 | 47 | 18 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q33. To what extent to you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
Summary of Bottom 2 Box

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|---|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| a. Government drug plans should provide coverage for any medications that a patient and their doctor agree are the most effective treatment | 6 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| b. People who are addicted to drugs should be provided with treatment by the public health care system and not treated like criminals | 24 | 24 | 25 | 22 | 25 | 24 | 25 | 21 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 23 | 23 | 27 |
| c. The best way to improve the quality of care in our health care system is to allow private companies to deliver more health care services | 40 | 43 | 29 | 36 | 29 | 42 | 31 | 33 | 39 | 41 | 44 | 40 | 43 | 42 | 39 | 49 | 41 | 32 |
| d. Canada does a good job of caring for the more vulnerable in society | 46 | 46 | 46 | 35 | 47 | 48 | 37 | 46 | 41 | 47 | 46 | 43 | 54 | 50 | 42 | 51 | 46 | 43 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q33. To what extent to you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

a. Government drug plans should provide coverage for any medications that a patient and their doctor agree are the most effective treatment.

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 90 | 87 | 93 | 94 | 92 | 91 | 90 | 90 | 87 | 87 | 92 | 91 | 93 | 87 | 89 | 90 | 88 | 90 | 96 | 92 | 88 | 92 |
| Strongly agree | 60 | 66 | 63 | 71 | 65 | 61 | 60 | 55 | 69 | 57 | 55 | 67 | 68 | 59 | 57 | 60 | 57 | 61 | 66 | 62 | 55 | 64 |
| Somewhat agree | 30 | 21 | 29 | 23 | 27 | 30 | 30 | 35 | 18 | 30 | 36 | 24 | 26 | 29 | 32 | 30 | 31 | 29 | 31 | 29 | 33 | 28 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 10 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 3 |
| Strongly disagree | 2 | 3 | 1 | * | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 6 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 11 | 9 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 5 |
| Cannot say | 3 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q33. To what extent to you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

a. Government drug plans should provide coverage for any medications that a patient and their doctor agree are the most effective treatment.

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 90 | 92 | 89 | 87 | 89 | 93 | 90 | 90 | 92 | 90 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 92 | 84 | 89 | 92 | 90 | 91 | 91 | 88 | 90 | 88 | 92 | 90 |
| Strongly agree | 60 | 61 | 58 | 57 | 59 | 63 | 61 | 60 | 59 | 60 | 56 | 56 | 57 | 60 | 51 | 52 | 67 | 59 | 55 | 59 | 52 | 57 | 57 | 62 | 54 |
| Somewhat agree | 30 | 32 | 31 | 29 | 30 | 30 | 29 | 30 | 33 | 30 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 33 | 37 | 24 | 31 | 36 | 32 | 37 | 33 | 30 | 29 | 36 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 9 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 3 |
| Strongly disagree | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | * | 4 | * | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | - |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 6 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 4 | 13 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 7 | 11 | 5 | 3 |
| Cannot say | 3 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 4 | * | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 6 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q33. To what extent to you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

a. Government drug plans should provide coverage for any medications that a patient and their doctor agree are the most effective treatment.

| | Home Language | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|-----------------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 90 | 90 | 91 | 94 | 91 | 90 | 90 | 93 | 92 | 90 | 87 | 90 | 94 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 91 | 91 |
| Strongly agree | 60 | 60 | 62 | 50 | 63 | 61 | 57 | 67 | 65 | 59 | 53 | 58 | 69 | 62 | 58 | 69 | 58 | 59 |
| Somewhat agree | 30 | 30 | 30 | 44 | 29 | 30 | 32 | 25 | 27 | 32 | 35 | 32 | 26 | 27 | 32 | 23 | 33 | 32 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 6 |
| Strongly disagree | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | * | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 6 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| Cannot say | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q33. To what extent to you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

b. People who are addicted to drugs should be provided with treatment by the public health care system and not treated like criminals.

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 69 | 72 | 66 | 74 | 67 | 65 | 71 | 66 | 67 | 67 | 68 | 71 | 70 | 67 | 67 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 66 | 66 | 66 | 71 |
| Strongly agree | 31 | 37 | 28 | 33 | 32 | 27 | 29 | 29 | 38 | 30 | 38 | 33 | 32 | 31 | 34 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 29 | 28 | 30 | 31 |
| Somewhat agree | 38 | 36 | 38 | 41 | 34 | 38 | 42 | 37 | 29 | 36 | 31 | 37 | 38 | 35 | 33 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 35 | 41 |
| Somewhat disagree | 16 | 7 | 21 | 16 | 16 | 18 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 13 | 13 | 18 | 16 | 15 |
| Strongly disagree | 9 | 12 | 9 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 7 | 5 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 13 | 9 | 11 | 6 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 24 | 19 | 30 | 19 | 21 | 25 | 24 | 22 | 26 | 25 | 25 | 21 | 22 | 25 | 25 | 24 | 24 | 21 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 21 |
| Cannot say | 7 | 9 | 4 | 7 | 12 | 10 | 5 | 12 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 8 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q33. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

b. People who are addicted to drugs should be provided with treatment by the public health care system and not treated like criminals.

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 69 | 80 | 74 | 64 | 63 | 68 | 70 | 69 | 71 | 68 | 68 | 68 | 68 | 67 | 69 | 70 | 69 | 70 | 59 | 66 | 72 | 67 | 66 | 70 | 64 |
| Strongly agree | 31 | 43 | 39 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 36 | 33 | 33 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 28 | 32 | 33 | 26 | 23 | 25 | 33 | 28 | 31 | 31 | 25 |
| Somewhat agree | 38 | 37 | 35 | 37 | 37 | 41 | 34 | 36 | 38 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 38 | 41 | 38 | 36 | 43 | 36 | 41 | 39 | 39 | 35 | 39 | 39 |
| Somewhat disagree | 16 | 11 | 13 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 14 | 14 | 20 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 19 | 16 | 12 | 15 | 17 | 23 | 16 | 14 | 17 | 18 | 15 | 18 |
| Strongly disagree | 9 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 13 | 9 | 12 | 10 | 5 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 6 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 8 | 9 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 24 | 15 | 18 | 26 | 30 | 26 | 26 | 23 | 25 | 24 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 28 | 22 | 23 | 26 | 35 | 26 | 22 | 27 | 28 | 22 | 27 |
| Cannot say | 7 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 9 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q33. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

b. People who are addicted to drugs should be provided with treatment by the public health care system and not treated like criminals.

| | Home Language | | | | Race | | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 69 | 70 | 65 | 71 | 65 | 69 | 67 | 71 | 68 | 68 | 70 | 69 | 71 | 70 | 68 | 73 | 72 | 63 |
| Strongly agree | 31 | 32 | 26 | 32 | 26 | 31 | 30 | 37 | 29 | 28 | 33 | 29 | 35 | 34 | 28 | 37 | 32 | 24 |
| Somewhat agree | 38 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 39 | 38 | 37 | 33 | 40 | 40 | 37 | 40 | 36 | 36 | 40 | 36 | 39 | 39 |
| Somewhat disagree | 16 | 15 | 18 | 14 | 18 | 15 | 16 | 13 | 18 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 14 | 15 | 17 | 14 | 15 | 18 |
| Strongly disagree | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 9 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 24 | 24 | 25 | 22 | 25 | 24 | 25 | 21 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 23 | 23 | 27 |
| Cannot say | 7 | 6 | 10 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 10 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q33. To what extent to you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

c. The best way to improve the quality of care in our health care system is to allow private companies to deliver more health care services

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 47 | 48 | 52 | 34 | 43 | 58 | 44 | 40 | 45 | 42 | 46 | 43 | 40 | 42 | 44 | 44 | 48 | 41 | 44 | 51 | 49 | 45 |
| Strongly agree | 17 | 16 | 22 | 6 | 14 | 22 | 15 | 13 | 20 | 13 | 17 | 13 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 15 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 16 | 18 | 16 |
| Somewhat agree | 30 | 32 | 30 | 28 | 29 | 36 | 28 | 26 | 25 | 29 | 29 | 30 | 29 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 31 | 24 | 26 | 35 | 32 | 29 |
| Somewhat disagree | 19 | 15 | 19 | 22 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 16 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 25 | 18 | 18 | 20 |
| Strongly disagree | 21 | 20 | 23 | 30 | 21 | 11 | 25 | 18 | 23 | 27 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 24 | 24 | 21 | 24 | 22 | 18 | 22 | 20 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 40 | 35 | 41 | 51 | 40 | 30 | 43 | 35 | 44 | 48 | 43 | 42 | 46 | 45 | 44 | 43 | 39 | 42 | 48 | 36 | 40 | 40 |
| Cannot say | 13 | 17 | 6 | 15 | 17 | 12 | 14 | 26 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 17 | 8 | 13 | 11 | 15 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q33. To what extent to you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

c. The best way to improve the quality of care in our health care system is to allow private companies to deliver more health care services

| | Age | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|-----------------------|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 47 | 51 | 50 | 47 | 47 | 45 | 53 | 53 | 52 | 44 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 51 | 46 | 49 | 49 | 44 | 55 | 46 | 44 | 52 | 42 | 47 | 66 |
| Strongly agree | 17 | 22 | 21 | 18 | 17 | 13 | 18 | 25 | 19 | 15 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 17 | 19 | 11 | 21 | 13 | 16 | 16 | 12 | 19 | 14 | 17 | 24 |
| Somewhat agree | 30 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 30 | 32 | 35 | 29 | 34 | 30 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 35 | 26 | 38 | 28 | 31 | 39 | 30 | 31 | 34 | 28 | 30 | 42 |
| Somewhat disagree | 19 | 14 | 19 | 16 | 19 | 20 | 16 | 16 | 24 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 19 | 21 | 24 | 10 | 16 | 24 | 18 | 20 | 21 | 18 | 20 | 19 | 10 |
| Strongly disagree | 21 | 16 | 15 | 21 | 22 | 25 | 12 | 18 | 17 | 23 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 16 | 20 | 24 | 18 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 25 | 16 | 26 | 21 | 7 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 40 | 30 | 34 | 38 | 41 | 45 | 29 | 34 | 41 | 43 | 38 | 38 | 37 | 37 | 44 | 33 | 34 | 44 | 39 | 42 | 46 | 35 | 46 | 40 | 18 |
| Cannot say | 13 | 19 | 16 | 15 | 12 | 10 | 18 | 13 | 7 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 18 | 16 | 12 | 5 | 13 | 10 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 17 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q33. To what extent to you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

c. The best way to improve the quality of care in our health care system is to allow private companies to deliver more health care services

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 47 | 44 | 59 | 50 | 59 | 46 | 52 | 49 | 47 | 49 | 47 | 48 | 44 | 47 | 48 | 43 | 45 | 54 |
| Strongly agree | 17 | 15 | 23 | 14 | 23 | 16 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 18 | 18 | 16 | 19 | 15 | 19 |
| Somewhat agree | 30 | 28 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 30 | 33 | 29 | 28 | 34 | 32 | 32 | 25 | 29 | 32 | 24 | 30 | 36 |
| Somewhat disagree | 19 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 16 | 14 | 19 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 18 | 18 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| Strongly disagree | 21 | 24 | 11 | 18 | 10 | 23 | 15 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 23 | 20 | 25 | 25 | 19 | 31 | 22 | 13 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 40 | 43 | 29 | 36 | 29 | 42 | 31 | 33 | 39 | 41 | 44 | 40 | 43 | 42 | 39 | 49 | 41 | 32 |
| Cannot say | 13 | 13 | 12 | 15 | 12 | 12 | 17 | 18 | 14 | 10 | 9 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 13 | 8 | 13 | 14 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q33. To what extent to you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
 d. Canada does a good job of caring for the more vulnerable in society

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 47 | 55 | 56 | 49 | 45 | 47 | 49 | 34 | 43 | 42 | 50 | 51 | 49 | 41 | 44 | 48 | 48 | 47 | 47 | 46 | 49 | 46 |
| Strongly agree | 8 | 10 | 13 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 8 |
| Somewhat agree | 40 | 45 | 43 | 41 | 36 | 38 | 42 | 32 | 38 | 37 | 41 | 41 | 40 | 36 | 38 | 40 | 41 | 41 | 38 | 38 | 42 | 38 |
| Somewhat disagree | 30 | 23 | 19 | 31 | 28 | 33 | 28 | 36 | 30 | 30 | 33 | 26 | 28 | 31 | 32 | 30 | 29 | 32 | 31 | 32 | 29 | 32 |
| Strongly disagree | 15 | 9 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 13 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 20 | 13 | 13 | 15 | 19 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 15 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 46 | 32 | 35 | 45 | 43 | 47 | 44 | 53 | 47 | 50 | 45 | 39 | 43 | 50 | 48 | 45 | 44 | 45 | 47 | 48 | 44 | 47 |
| Cannot say | 7 | 13 | 9 | 6 | 12 | 7 | 6 | 13 | 10 | 8 | 5 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q33. To what extent to you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
 d. Canada does a good job of caring for the more vulnerable in society

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 47 | 48 | 46 | 43 | 50 | 48 | 54 | 52 | 52 | 45 | 48 | 48 | 49 | 46 | 46 | 41 | 46 | 43 | 42 | 43 | 55 | 57 | 41 | 46 | 73 |
| Strongly agree | 8 | 7 | 11 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 6 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 12 | 9 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 17 |
| Somewhat agree | 40 | 40 | 36 | 37 | 43 | 41 | 43 | 41 | 42 | 39 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 38 | 34 | 29 | 37 | 36 | 38 | 38 | 48 | 48 | 33 | 39 | 56 |
| Somewhat disagree | 30 | 31 | 27 | 30 | 26 | 35 | 28 | 24 | 32 | 32 | 30 | 31 | 30 | 29 | 37 | 26 | 29 | 35 | 34 | 33 | 30 | 26 | 33 | 32 | 13 |
| Strongly disagree | 15 | 13 | 15 | 20 | 17 | 13 | 13 | 15 | 11 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 11 | 24 | 18 | 16 | 17 | 15 | 10 | 12 | 17 | 16 | 5 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 46 | 44 | 42 | 50 | 43 | 48 | 41 | 39 | 43 | 48 | 45 | 45 | 44 | 45 | 48 | 50 | 47 | 51 | 51 | 48 | 40 | 38 | 50 | 47 | 18 |
| Cannot say | 7 | 8 | 11 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 9 | 7 | 9 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q33. To what extent to you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
 d. Canada does a good job of caring for the more vulnerable in society

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 47 | 47 | 47 | 58 | 46 | 46 | 54 | 43 | 55 | 48 | 48 | 51 | 40 | 44 | 51 | 45 | 49 | 49 |
| Strongly agree | 8 | 7 | 9 | 14 | 8 | 6 | 12 | 12 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 12 | 7 | 5 |
| Somewhat agree | 40 | 40 | 38 | 44 | 38 | 39 | 42 | 31 | 47 | 41 | 41 | 43 | 33 | 35 | 45 | 32 | 41 | 44 |
| Somewhat disagree | 30 | 30 | 33 | 27 | 34 | 32 | 23 | 23 | 28 | 36 | 31 | 31 | 29 | 31 | 31 | 30 | 32 | 29 |
| Strongly disagree | 15 | 16 | 13 | 8 | 13 | 15 | 14 | 23 | 13 | 11 | 16 | 12 | 25 | 20 | 11 | 21 | 14 | 14 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 46 | 46 | 46 | 35 | 47 | 48 | 37 | 46 | 41 | 47 | 46 | 43 | 54 | 50 | 42 | 51 | 46 | 43 |
| Cannot say | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 8 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q38. Thinking about Canada over the next decade, how likely or unlikely do you think it is that we will make real progress in addressing each of the following issues?
g. The size of the federal deficit

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 26 | 37 | 35 | 21 | 22 | 30 | 27 | 20 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 28 | 24 | 23 | 23 | 25 | 26 | 25 | 27 | 28 | 26 | 27 |
| Very likely | 6 | 10 | 11 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 9 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 5 |
| Somewhat likely | 20 | 27 | 25 | 17 | 18 | 23 | 21 | 19 | 18 | 15 | 19 | 21 | 19 | 16 | 17 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 21 | 19 | 21 |
| Somewhat unlikely | 29 | 28 | 24 | 37 | 27 | 28 | 31 | 29 | 22 | 27 | 30 | 30 | 31 | 26 | 28 | 30 | 30 | 31 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 31 |
| Very unlikely | 33 | 20 | 33 | 29 | 33 | 30 | 31 | 34 | 44 | 41 | 35 | 28 | 31 | 40 | 38 | 34 | 32 | 30 | 37 | 35 | 39 | 27 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 62 | 48 | 56 | 65 | 61 | 57 | 63 | 64 | 66 | 67 | 64 | 58 | 62 | 66 | 65 | 63 | 61 | 61 | 64 | 62 | 66 | 58 |
| annot say | 12 | 14 | 8 | 13 | 17 | 13 | 11 | 16 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 15 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q38. Thinking about Canada over the next decade, how likely or unlikely do you think it is that we will make real progress in addressing each of the following issues?
g. The size of the federal deficit

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 26 | 26 | 31 | 23 | 24 | 27 | 31 | 30 | 26 | 25 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 21 | 31 | 29 | 25 | 20 | 23 | 27 | 31 | 26 | 25 | 48 |
| Very likely | 6 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 16 |
| Somewhat likely | 20 | 18 | 23 | 19 | 18 | 21 | 23 | 22 | 21 | 20 | 21 | 20 | 22 | 19 | 14 | 27 | 21 | 20 | 17 | 18 | 23 | 24 | 20 | 19 | 32 |
| Somewhat unlikely | 29 | 35 | 29 | 25 | 28 | 30 | 23 | 27 | 27 | 31 | 29 | 30 | 29 | 31 | 32 | 22 | 26 | 32 | 25 | 33 | 32 | 27 | 32 | 29 | 22 |
| Very unlikely | 33 | 18 | 20 | 34 | 39 | 39 | 31 | 31 | 29 | 34 | 32 | 32 | 33 | 24 | 36 | 27 | 31 | 31 | 45 | 36 | 30 | 26 | 34 | 35 | 8 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 62 | 52 | 50 | 59 | 67 | 69 | 54 | 58 | 55 | 64 | 60 | 62 | 62 | 55 | 68 | 48 | 57 | 63 | 70 | 68 | 63 | 53 | 65 | 64 | 30 |
| annot say | 12 | 22 | 20 | 18 | 9 | 5 | 15 | 12 | 18 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 17 | 11 | 21 | 14 | 13 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 15 | 8 | 11 | 22 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q38. Thinking about Canada over the next decade, how likely or unlikely do you think it is that we will make real progress in addressing each of the following issues?
g. The size of the federal deficit

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 26 | 25 | 30 | 33 | 28 | 25 | 30 | 34 | 27 | 24 | 24 | 27 | 26 | 28 | 25 | 29 | 28 | 23 |
| Very likely | 6 | 5 | 7 | 12 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 10 | 6 | 4 |
| Somewhat likely | 20 | 20 | 23 | 21 | 22 | 20 | 23 | 25 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 19 | 19 | 22 | 19 |
| Somewhat unlikely | 29 | 29 | 29 | 45 | 30 | 29 | 28 | 26 | 36 | 28 | 27 | 30 | 28 | 26 | 32 | 27 | 30 | 30 |
| Very unlikely | 33 | 34 | 29 | 11 | 30 | 35 | 25 | 21 | 27 | 37 | 42 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 34 | 34 | 31 | 35 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 62 | 63 | 58 | 56 | 60 | 64 | 53 | 47 | 63 | 65 | 69 | 63 | 61 | 59 | 65 | 61 | 61 | 65 |
| annot say | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 17 | 19 | 9 | 11 | 7 | 10 | 13 | 13 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 12 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q40. This question is about your experience with the COVID-19 pandemic. Generally speaking, to what extent has your day-to-day life been affected by the COVID-19 pandemic?

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | | |
|-----------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|--------|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|-------------|------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 70 | 72 | 62 | 63 | 68 | 53 | 76 | 76 | 70 | 77 | 75 | 67 | 65 | 75 | 75 | 75 | 73 | 69 | 76 | 61 | 67 | 73 |
| To a great extent | 22 | 24 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 15 | 24 | 22 | 25 | 24 | 24 | 21 | 20 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 21 | 24 | 16 | 20 | 23 |
| To some extent | 48 | 48 | 42 | 44 | 48 | 38 | 52 | 54 | 44 | 53 | 51 | 46 | 45 | 52 | 51 | 51 | 48 | 49 | 52 | 45 | 47 | 49 |
| Not very much | 24 | 17 | 31 | 33 | 27 | 37 | 20 | 16 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 26 | 31 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 24 | 23 | 31 | 28 | 22 |
| Not at all | 5 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 5 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 29 | 24 | 37 | 36 | 30 | 45 | 24 | 21 | 29 | 23 | 22 | 31 | 34 | 24 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 29 | 23 | 38 | 32 | 26 |
| Cannot say | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | * | 3 | 1 | * | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q40. This question is about your experience with the COVID-19 pandemic. Generally speaking, to what extent has your day-to-day life been affected by the COVID-19 pandemic?

| | Age | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|-----------------------|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 70 | 74 | 74 | 69 | 67 | 68 | 80 | 76 | 67 | 67 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 68 | 70 | 76 | 67 | 68 | 63 | 67 | 78 | 79 | 73 | 65 | 77 |
| To a great extent | 22 | 20 | 24 | 21 | 24 | 19 | 26 | 25 | 22 | 20 | 24 | 21 | 20 | 27 | 24 | 45 | 20 | 21 | 19 | 21 | 25 | 24 | 22 | 21 | 24 |
| To some extent | 48 | 54 | 50 | 48 | 43 | 49 | 54 | 51 | 45 | 47 | 47 | 48 | 51 | 41 | 46 | 31 | 47 | 47 | 44 | 46 | 53 | 54 | 51 | 45 | 53 |
| Not very much | 24 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 26 | 28 | 16 | 18 | 30 | 26 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 22 | 26 | 18 | 26 | 27 | 30 | 27 | 18 | 17 | 21 | 28 | 16 |
| Not at all | 5 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 4 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 29 | 24 | 23 | 28 | 32 | 32 | 19 | 23 | 32 | 31 | 28 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 30 | 23 | 32 | 30 | 36 | 32 | 21 | 20 | 27 | 33 | 20 |
| Cannot say | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q40. This question is about your experience with the COVID-19 pandemic. Generally speaking, to what extent has your day-to-day life been affected by the COVID-19 pandemic?

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 70 | 75 | 51 | 83 | 50 | 68 | 78 | 67 | 65 | 70 | 72 | 67 | 77 | 83 | 60 | 100 | 100 | - |
| To a great extent | 22 | 24 | 13 | 24 | 13 | 20 | 26 | 22 | 18 | 20 | 25 | 18 | 31 | 31 | 14 | 100 | - | - |
| To some extent | 48 | 51 | 38 | 59 | 37 | 47 | 52 | 45 | 47 | 50 | 46 | 49 | 46 | 52 | 46 | - | 100 | - |
| Not very much | 24 | 21 | 39 | 17 | 40 | 27 | 15 | 22 | 29 | 26 | 25 | 27 | 18 | 13 | 34 | - | - | 84 |
| Not at all | 5 | 4 | 8 | - | 9 | 5 | 5 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 6 | - | - | 16 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 29 | 24 | 48 | 17 | 49 | 32 | 20 | 30 | 34 | 29 | 28 | 32 | 22 | 16 | 39 | - | - | 100 |
| Cannot say | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q41. And as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, have you experienced any of the following?

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|--|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| Been unable to pay your rent or mortgage | 5 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| Missed a major bill or credit card payment | 8 | 9 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 8 |
| Been asked to reduce the number of hours per week that you work (without losing you job) | 12 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 5 | 11 | 13 | 9 | 11 | 13 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 13 | 9 | 10 | 13 |
| Become unemployed (were laid off or lost your job) | 12 | 13 | 11 | 14 | 9 | 10 | 14 | 13 | 10 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 11 | 11 | 13 |
| Contracted the COVID-19 virus | 2 | * | - | 2 | * | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | * | * | 3 | 1 |
| Experienced the death of a family member or friend due to COVID-19 | 4 | 2 | 1 | * | 2 | 4 | 5 | 1 | * | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 3 |
| Had difficulty sleeping | 28 | 25 | 22 | 26 | 25 | 23 | 28 | 33 | 22 | 33 | 32 | 25 | 25 | 31 | 31 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 35 | 22 | 23 | 32 |
| Experienced more depression, anxiety or panic attacks | 32 | 35 | 21 | 28 | 29 | 24 | 34 | 36 | 34 | 37 | 37 | 30 | 27 | 36 | 37 | 35 | 33 | 34 | 38 | 27 | 25 | 38 |
| Had difficulty balancing responsibilities at work and at home | 13 | 11 | 13 | 16 | 11 | 9 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 13 | 14 | 9 | 12 | 13 |
| None of these | 45 | 45 | 53 | 55 | 54 | 50 | 42 | 50 | 47 | 38 | 46 | 51 | 54 | 42 | 44 | 44 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 54 | 51 | 39 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q41. And as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, have you experienced any of the following?

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| Been unable to pay your rent or mortgage | 5 | 7 | 12 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 16 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 26 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 |
| Missed a major bill or credit card payment | 8 | 9 | 14 | 9 | 8 | 3 | 15 | 9 | 11 | 6 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 12 | 10 | 26 | 8 | 11 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 |
| Been asked to reduce the number of hours per week that you work (without losing you job) | 12 | 20 | 20 | 14 | 12 | 4 | 18 | 17 | 16 | 9 | 17 | 18 | 15 | 32 | 22 | 7 | 10 | 13 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 11 | 11 | 22 |
| Become unemployed (were laid off or lost your job) | 12 | 25 | 17 | 13 | 12 | 7 | 15 | 15 | 19 | 11 | 17 | 13 | 8 | 29 | 21 | 58 | 12 | 11 | 14 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 16 |
| Contracted the COVID-19 virus | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | * | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | * | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Experienced the death of a family member or friend due to COVID-19 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 12 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 11 |
| Had difficulty sleeping | 28 | 37 | 35 | 32 | 32 | 18 | 26 | 32 | 33 | 26 | 29 | 28 | 26 | 35 | 27 | 46 | 28 | 30 | 21 | 29 | 27 | 26 | 29 | 28 | 31 |
| Experienced more depression, anxiety or panic attacks | 32 | 43 | 46 | 38 | 35 | 18 | 37 | 35 | 36 | 30 | 35 | 33 | 32 | 35 | 32 | 58 | 31 | 36 | 25 | 34 | 33 | 30 | 35 | 32 | 38 |
| Had difficulty balancing responsibilities at work and at home | 13 | 22 | 21 | 20 | 14 | 3 | 27 | 21 | 12 | 9 | 18 | 18 | 21 | 15 | 9 | 12 | 8 | 16 | 10 | 11 | 20 | 15 | 15 | 11 | 23 |
| None of these | 45 | 26 | 27 | 34 | 40 | 66 | 28 | 34 | 37 | 50 | 35 | 37 | 41 | 24 | 33 | 16 | 47 | 42 | 48 | 46 | 41 | 44 | 42 | 46 | 25 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q41. And as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, have you experienced any of the following?

| | Home Language | | | | Race | | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|---|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not Wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| Been unable to pay your rent or mortgage | 5 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 14 | 9 | 2 | 14 | 3 | 3 |
| Missed a major bill or credit card payment | 8 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 21 | 14 | 4 | 17 | 7 | 3 |
| Been asked to reduce the number of hours]bv per week that you work (without losing you job) | 12 | 11 | 12 | 18 | 11 | 10 | 18 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 11 | 15 | 17 | 8 | 15 | 12 | 9 |
| Become unemployed (were laid off or lost your job) | 12 | 13 | 9 | 16 | 9 | 11 | 18 | 19 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 22 | 20 | 7 | 27 | 11 | 5 |
| Contracted the COVID-19 virus | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Experienced the death of a family member or friend due to COVID-19 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 12 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 3 |
| Had difficulty sleeping | 28 | 29 | 22 | 39 | 22 | 28 | 27 | 37 | 24 | 26 | 25 | 23 | 43 | 40 | 18 | 48 | 29 | 11 |
| Experienced more depression, anxiety or panic attacks | 32 | 34 | 23 | 37 | 23 | 32 | 32 | 46 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 26 | 52 | 44 | 23 | 52 | 34 | 14 |
| Had difficulty balancing responsibilities at work and at home | 13 | 14 | 8 | 17 | 7 | 11 | 21 | 10 | 7 | 12 | 21 | 11 | 18 | 19 | 9 | 23 | 14 | 4 |
| None of these | 45 | 44 | 50 | 37 | 51 | 47 | 37 | 34 | 49 | 50 | 44 | 51 | 25 | 27 | 58 | 20 | 41 | 69 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q42. Thinking about the need for an economic recovery in the wake of the COVID-19 pandemic, which of the following is closer to your view:

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|--|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| In order to help the economy to recover faster, we should worry less about how to address climate change | 24 | 21 | 27 | 18 | 18 | 13 | 26 | 21 | 40 | 38 | 24 | 20 | 20 | 35 | 30 | 27 | 22 | 25 | 20 | 25 | 29 | 18 |
| We should worry more about how to address climate change, even if that means the economy might not recover as fast | 9 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 13 | 9 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 11 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 11 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 8 |
| We can help the economy recover faster while also addressing climate change by investing more in clean energy technologies and environmentally friendly businesses | 54 | 50 | 51 | 62 | 54 | 58 | 55 | 54 | 42 | 46 | 55 | 55 | 57 | 47 | 50 | 53 | 54 | 56 | 56 | 52 | 50 | 58 |
| Cannot say | 13 | 20 | 16 | 14 | 20 | 17 | 11 | 20 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 18 | 17 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 10 | 14 | 15 | 10 | 16 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q42. Thinking about the need for an economic recovery in the wake of the COVID-19 pandemic, which of the following is closer to your view:

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| In order to help the economy to recover faster, we should worry less about how to address climate change | 24 | 7 | 18 | 26 | 32 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 26 | 23 | 25 | 26 | 26 | 22 | 29 | 17 | 25 | 23 | 30 | 22 | 21 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 16 |
| We should worry more about how to address climate change, even if that means the economy might not recover as fast | 9 | 14 | 14 | 10 | 9 | 6 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 17 |
| We can help the economy recover faster while also addressing climate change by investing more in clean energy technologies and environmentally friendly businesses | 54 | 67 | 54 | 49 | 47 | 58 | 49 | 50 | 55 | 56 | 51 | 51 | 50 | 50 | 58 | 53 | 49 | 60 | 49 | 58 | 59 | 52 | 54 | 55 | 51 |
| Cannot say | 13 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 15 | 13 | 10 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 18 | 5 | 20 | 17 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 8 | 15 | 10 | 13 | 16 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q42. Thinking about the need for an economic recovery in the wake of the COVID-19 pandemic, which of the following is closer to your view:

| | Home Language | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | | |
|--|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|-----------------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not Wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| In order to help the economy to recover faster, we should worry less about how to address climate change | 24 | 27 | 13 | 11 | 13 | 24 | 23 | 21 | 19 | 31 | 24 | 23 | 26 | 27 | 21 | 30 | 21 | 23 |
| We should worry more about how to address climate change, even if that means the economy might not recover as fast | 9 | 8 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 11 | 9 |
| We can help the economy recover faster while also addressing climate change by investing more in clean energy technologies and environmentally friendly businesses | 54 | 53 | 58 | 68 | 58 | 55 | 51 | 52 | 57 | 49 | 58 | 56 | 53 | 52 | 57 | 53 | 57 | 51 |
| Cannot say | 13 | 12 | 16 | 9 | 16 | 12 | 15 | 18 | 15 | 9 | 7 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 13 | 9 | 11 | 16 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q43. How many children are there in the following age groups currently living with you in your household?
Summary of Age Groups

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| Any (Net) | 31 | 33 | 26 | 23 | 36 | 31 | 30 | 32 | 37 | 39 | 29 | 30 | 29 | 37 | 34 | 32 | 34 | 29 | 34 | 28 | 27 | 35 |
| Ages 0 to 4 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 13 | 10 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 9 |
| Ages 5 to 12 | 12 | 11 | 13 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 6 | 13 | 17 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 14 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 13 |
| Ages 13 to 18 | 12 | 16 | 13 | 8 | 15 | 12 | 13 | 10 | 15 | 14 | 10 | 13 | 11 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Ages 19 to 24 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 20 | 10 | 9 | 16 | 14 | 17 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 12 | 12 | 10 | 15 | 10 | 9 | 14 |
| None | 69 | 67 | 74 | 77 | 64 | 69 | 70 | 68 | 63 | 61 | 71 | 70 | 71 | 63 | 66 | 68 | 66 | 71 | 66 | 72 | 73 | 65 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q43. How many children are there in the following age groups currently living with you in your household?
Summary of Age Groups

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| Any (Net) | 31 | 77 | 35 | 45 | 46 | 7 | 100 | 100 | 100 | - | 39 | 40 | 43 | 32 | 29 | 31 | 30 | 30 | 27 | 34 | 34 | 40 | 29 | 29 | 56 |
| Ages 0 to 4 | 8 | 9 | 21 | 13 | 3 | 1 | 100 | - | - | - | 10 | 11 | 13 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 28 |
| Ages 5 to 12 | 12 | 12 | 17 | 29 | 15 | 1 | 39 | 55 | - | - | 16 | 17 | 18 | 14 | 13 | 9 | 11 | 7 | 10 | 14 | 13 | 15 | 12 | 11 | 21 |
| Ages 13 to 18 | 12 | 33 | 4 | 18 | 26 | 3 | 13 | 69 | - | - | 15 | 15 | 16 | 13 | 15 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 14 | 12 | 19 | 9 | 11 | 16 |
| Ages 19 to 24 | 11 | 58 | 6 | 5 | 17 | 4 | 8 | 21 | 100 | - | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 10 | 16 | 12 | 15 | 9 | 12 | 9 | 14 | 10 | 11 | 18 |
| None | 69 | 23 | 65 | 55 | 54 | 93 | - | - | - | 100 | 61 | 60 | 57 | 68 | 71 | 69 | 70 | 70 | 73 | 66 | 66 | 60 | 71 | 71 | 44 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q43. How many children are there in the following age groups currently living with you in your household?
Summary of Age Groups

| | Home Language | | | | Race | | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| Any (Net) | 31 | 31 | 30 | 43 | 30 | 28 | 45 | 20 | 23 | 35 | 44 | 30 | 35 | 38 | 27 | 35 | 33 | 26 |
| Ages 0 to 4 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 13 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 12 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 5 |
| Ages 5 to 12 | 12 | 12 | 10 | 17 | 10 | 10 | 18 | 7 | 8 | 14 | 18 | 11 | 15 | 15 | 10 | 15 | 13 | 8 |
| Ages 13 to 18 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 18 | 11 | 11 | 18 | 7 | 7 | 12 | 20 | 11 | 13 | 15 | 10 | 14 | 13 | 9 |
| Ages 19 to 24 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 24 | 10 | 10 | 15 | 9 | 9 | 13 | 14 | 10 | 13 | 15 | 9 | 12 | 10 | 12 |
| None | 69 | 69 | 70 | 57 | 70 | 72 | 55 | 80 | 77 | 65 | 56 | 70 | 65 | 62 | 73 | 65 | 67 | 74 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q43. How many children are there in the following age groups currently living with you in your household?
Ages 0 to 4

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| '0 | 92 | 94 | 93 | 97 | 96 | 92 | 93 | 92 | 87 | 90 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 90 | 92 | 93 | 92 | 92 | 94 | 93 | 94 | 91 |
| Any (Net) | 8 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 13 | 10 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 9 |
| ' 1 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 7 |
| ' 2 | 1 | * | - | * | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | * | * | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | * | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| ' 3 | * | - | 4 | - | - | * | * | 1 | - | - | * | * | 1 | * | * | * | - | * | - | * | * | * |
| ' 4+ | * | - | - | - | - | - | * | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | * | * | * | - | * | * | * | - | * |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q43. How many children are there in the following age groups currently living with you in your household?
Ages 0 to 4

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| '0 | 92 | 91 | 79 | 87 | 97 | 99 | - | 100 | 100 | 100 | 90 | 89 | 87 | 94 | 96 | 92 | 94 | 91 | 93 | 92 | 90 | 91 | 93 | 93 | 72 |
| Any (Net) | 8 | 9 | 21 | 13 | 3 | 1 | 100 | - | - | - | 10 | 11 | 13 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 28 |
| ' 1 | 6 | 5 | 15 | 11 | 3 | 1 | 77 | - | - | - | 8 | 9 | 11 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 17 |
| ' 2 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 1 | * | - | 20 | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 10 |
| ' 3 | * | - | * | 1 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | * | * | * | * | 1 | - | * | * | * | * | * | * | - | * | * |
| ' 4+ | * | - | * | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | * | * | * | - | - | - | * | - | - | - | * | * | - | * | 1 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q43. How many children are there in the following age groups currently living with you in your household?
Ages 0 to 4

| | Home Language | | | | Race | | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| '0 | 92 | 92 | 92 | 92 | 92 | 94 | 87 | 95 | 93 | 92 | 88 | 92 | 93 | 92 | 92 | 91 | 91 | 95 |
| Any (Net) | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 13 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 12 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 5 |
| ' 1 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 3 |
| ' 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| ' 3 | * | * | * | 1 | * | * | * | - | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| ' 4+ | * | * | - | - | - | - | * | - | * | - | - | * | * | * | * | * | * | - |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q43. How many children are there in the following age groups currently living with you in your household?
Ages 5 to 12

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| '0 | 88 | 89 | 87 | 91 | 90 | 89 | 87 | 94 | 87 | 83 | 92 | 90 | 90 | 86 | 88 | 88 | 86 | 88 | 90 | 91 | 89 | 87 |
| Any (Net) | 12 | 11 | 13 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 6 | 13 | 17 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 14 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 13 |
| ' 1 | 8 | 11 | 9 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 10 | 12 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 |
| ' 2 | 4 | * | 2 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| ' 3 | * | - | 1 | * | - | 1 | * | - | * | 1 | - | * | * | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | * | - | * | * | 1 |
| ' 4+ | * | - | - | - | - | - | * | * | - | - | - | - | - | * | * | * | * | - | - | * | * | * |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q43. How many children are there in the following age groups currently living with you in your household?
Ages 5 to 12

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| '0 | 88 | 88 | 83 | 71 | 85 | 99 | 61 | 45 | 100 | 100 | 84 | 83 | 82 | 86 | 87 | 91 | 89 | 93 | 90 | 86 | 87 | 85 | 88 | 89 | 79 |
| Any (Net) | 12 | 12 | 17 | 29 | 15 | 1 | 39 | 55 | - | - | 16 | 17 | 18 | 14 | 13 | 9 | 11 | 7 | 10 | 14 | 13 | 15 | 12 | 11 | 21 |
| ' 1 | 8 | 7 | 11 | 20 | 10 | * | 34 | 32 | - | - | 11 | 12 | 13 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 13 |
| ' 2 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 5 | * | 2 | 21 | - | - | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 7 |
| ' 3 | * | - | 1 | 2 | * | - | 3 | 2 | - | - | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | - | * | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | * | 1 |
| ' 4+ | * | - | - | * | - | * | - | * | - | - | * | * | * | - | - | - | - | - | * | * | - | - | * | * | - |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q43. How many children are there in the following age groups currently living with you in your household?
Ages 5 to 12

| | Home Language | | | | Race | | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| '0 | 88 | 88 | 90 | 83 | 90 | 90 | 82 | 93 | 92 | 86 | 82 | 89 | 85 | 85 | 90 | 85 | 87 | 92 |
| Any (Net) | 12 | 12 | 10 | 17 | 10 | 10 | 18 | 7 | 8 | 14 | 18 | 11 | 15 | 15 | 10 | 15 | 13 | 8 |
| ' 1 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 12 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 11 | 8 | 6 |
| ' 2 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 |
| ' 3 | * | * | 1 | - | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | * | * | 1 | * |
| ' 4+ | * | * | - | - | - | * | - | - | - | - | * | * | - | * | * | - | * | * |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q43. How many children are there in the following age groups currently living with you in your household?
Ages 13 to 18

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| '0 | 88 | 84 | 87 | 92 | 85 | 88 | 87 | 90 | 85 | 86 | 90 | 87 | 89 | 87 | 88 | 88 | 87 | 89 | 87 | 89 | 88 | 87 |
| Any (Net) | 12 | 16 | 13 | 8 | 15 | 12 | 13 | 10 | 15 | 14 | 10 | 13 | 11 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| ' 1 | 9 | 13 | 12 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 3 | 13 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 11 |
| ' 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | - | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| ' 3 | * | - | - | - | 4 | * | * | 2 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | * | * | * | 1 | * | * | * |
| ' 4+ | * | - | - | - | - | * | * | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | * | * | * | 1 | - | - | * | * |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q43. How many children are there in the following age groups currently living with you in your household?
Ages 13 to 18

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| '0 | 88 | 67 | 96 | 82 | 74 | 97 | 87 | 31 | 100 | 100 | 85 | 85 | 84 | 87 | 85 | 88 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 86 | 88 | 81 | 91 | 89 | 84 |
| Any (Net) | 12 | 33 | 4 | 18 | 26 | 3 | 13 | 69 | - | - | 15 | 15 | 16 | 13 | 15 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 14 | 12 | 19 | 9 | 11 | 16 |
| ' 1 | 9 | 25 | 4 | 12 | 19 | 3 | 10 | 52 | - | - | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 14 | 12 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 9 | 15 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| ' 2 | 3 | 5 | * | 4 | 7 | * | 2 | 14 | - | - | 4 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 1 | - | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| ' 3 | * | 1 | * | 1 | * | - | * | 1 | - | - | * | * | * | 1 | - | - | * | - | - | * | * | * | * | * | - |
| ' 4+ | * | 2 | * | - | - | - | * | 1 | - | - | * | * | * | - | - | - | * | * | - | - | * | 1 | - | - | 3 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q43. How many children are there in the following age groups currently living with you in your household?
Ages 13 to 18

| | Home Language | | | | Race | | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| '0 | 88 | 88 | 89 | 82 | 89 | 89 | 82 | 93 | 93 | 88 | 80 | 89 | 87 | 85 | 90 | 86 | 87 | 91 |
| Any (Net) | 12 | 12 | 11 | 18 | 11 | 11 | 18 | 7 | 7 | 12 | 20 | 11 | 13 | 15 | 10 | 14 | 13 | 9 |
| ' 1 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 16 | 7 | 8 | 13 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 15 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 7 | 12 | 9 | 7 |
| ' 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | * | 1 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
| ' 3 | * | * | * | - | * | * | * | - | - | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | - |
| ' 4+ | * | * | * | - | * | * | 1 | - | * | - | - | * | - | * | * | - | * | - |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q43. How many children are there in the following age groups currently living with you in your household?
Ages 19 to 24

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| '0 | 89 | 89 | 87 | 86 | 80 | 90 | 91 | 84 | 86 | 83 | 87 | 86 | 84 | 84 | 85 | 88 | 88 | 90 | 85 | 90 | 91 | 86 |
| Any (Net) | 11 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 20 | 10 | 9 | 16 | 14 | 17 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 12 | 12 | 10 | 15 | 10 | 9 | 14 |
| ' 1 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 17 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 7 |
| ' 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| ' 3 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | * | * | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | * | * | 1 |
| ' 4+ | * | 3 | - | 1 | * | 1 | * | 1 | - | * | * | 1 | * | * | * | * | * | 1 | 1 | * | * | * |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q43. How many children are there in the following age groups currently living with you in your household?
Ages 19 to 24

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| '0 | 89 | 42 | 94 | 95 | 83 | 96 | 92 | 79 | - | 100 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 87 | 90 | 84 | 88 | 85 | 91 | 88 | 91 | 86 | 90 | 89 | 82 |
| Any (Net) | 11 | 58 | 6 | 5 | 17 | 4 | 8 | 21 | 100 | - | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 10 | 16 | 12 | 15 | 9 | 12 | 9 | 14 | 10 | 11 | 18 |
| ' 1 | 7 | 32 | 3 | 3 | 11 | 2 | 3 | 15 | 53 | - | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 11 |
| ' 2 | 4 | 18 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 39 | - | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| ' 3 | 1 | 5 | * | * | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 6 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| ' 4+ | * | 3 | 1 | - | - | * | * | 1 | 3 | - | * | * | * | - | * | 2 | * | * | - | * | * | 1 | * | * | 3 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q43. How many children are there in the following age groups currently living with you in your household?
Ages 19 to 24

| | Home Language | | | | Race | | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| '0 | 89 | 89 | 90 | 76 | 90 | 90 | 85 | 91 | 91 | 87 | 86 | 90 | 87 | 85 | 91 | 88 | 90 | 88 |
| Any (Net) | 11 | 11 | 10 | 24 | 10 | 10 | 15 | 9 | 9 | 13 | 14 | 10 | 13 | 15 | 9 | 12 | 10 | 12 |
| ' 1 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 17 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 7 |
| ' 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 |
| ' 3 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | * | * | 1 | * | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| ' 4+ | * | * | 1 | - | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | * | * | 1 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q44. What is the highest level of education that you have reached?

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|--|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| HS or Less (Net) | 41 | 40 | 38 | 46 | 53 | 38 | 41 | 49 | 48 | 41 | 41 | 45 | 47 | 44 | 42 | 42 | 35 | 45 | 44 | 48 | 40 | 42 |
| Some high school or less | 7 | 5 | 14 | 8 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 3 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 6 |
| Completed high school | 34 | 35 | 24 | 37 | 49 | 31 | 34 | 38 | 37 | 39 | 33 | 38 | 39 | 38 | 36 | 35 | 31 | 36 | 34 | 39 | 32 | 36 |
| Some apprenticeship or trades training, college/ CEGEP or university (without completing a certificate, diploma or degree) | 8 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 8 |
| Completed apprenticeship or trades training | 6 | 10 | 12 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 5 |
| Completed college/ CEGEP | 18 | 21 | 19 | 10 | 14 | 21 | 18 | 13 | 13 | 16 | 14 | 16 | 13 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 20 | 18 | 16 | 19 |
| University (Net) | 27 | 21 | 20 | 21 | 19 | 25 | 30 | 24 | 21 | 27 | 29 | 21 | 20 | 25 | 27 | 28 | 36 | 24 | 21 | 15 | 29 | 25 |
| Completed university undergraduate degree | 17 | 13 | 10 | 15 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 19 | 13 | 13 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 22 | 17 | 11 | 11 | 17 | 17 |
| Completed university post-graduate degree or higher | 10 | 8 | 11 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 7 | 4 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 14 | 7 | 10 | 5 | 11 | 8 |
| Decline to answer | 1 | - | - | 4 | - | 1 | * | - | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q44. What is the highest level of education that you have reached?

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|--------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Trades | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| HS or Less (Net) | 41 | 59 | 32 | 33 | 38 | 47 | 33 | 38 | 46 | 42 | 33 | 32 | 27 | 47 | 39 | 37 | 100 | - | - | - | - | 33 | 38 | 45 | 28 |
| Some high school or less | 7 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 16 | - | - | - | - | 5 | 6 | 8 | - |
| Completed high school | 34 | 54 | 27 | 29 | 32 | 38 | 28 | 31 | 42 | 35 | 28 | 28 | 24 | 39 | 34 | 28 | 84 | - | - | - | - | 28 | 32 | 37 | 28 |
| Some apprenticeship or trades training, college/ CEGEP or university (without completing a certificate, diploma or degree) | 8 | 11 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 7 | - | 100 | - | - | - | 6 | 9 | 9 | 3 |
| Completed apprenticeship or trades training | 6 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 7 | - | - | 100 | - | - | 5 | 4 | 7 | 3 |
| Completed college/ CEGEP | 18 | 11 | 14 | 24 | 20 | 17 | 18 | 20 | 18 | 17 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 20 | 17 | - | - | - | 100 | - | 15 | 18 | 19 | 11 |
| University (Net) | 27 | 16 | 42 | 31 | 27 | 19 | 34 | 30 | 22 | 26 | 34 | 35 | 40 | 20 | 25 | 32 | - | - | - | - | 100 | 40 | 32 | 21 | 54 |
| Completed university undergraduate degree | 17 | 13 | 26 | 19 | 18 | 12 | 21 | 19 | 17 | 16 | 22 | 22 | 26 | 13 | 13 | 21 | - | - | - | - | 64 | 22 | 22 | 14 | 22 |
| Completed university post-graduate degree or higher | 10 | 3 | 16 | 12 | 10 | 7 | 13 | 11 | 5 | 10 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 8 | 12 | 10 | - | - | - | - | 36 | 18 | 10 | 6 | 32 |
| Decline to answer | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | * | * | * | - | * | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | * | * | 1 | 1 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q44. What is the highest level of education that you have reached?

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|--|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not Wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| HS or Less (Net) | 41 | 41 | 41 | 34 | 41 | 42 | 36 | 61 | 51 | 35 | 22 | 38 | 48 | 43 | 38 | 38 | 40 | 45 |
| Some high school or less | 7 | 7 | 7 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 15 | 11 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 5 |
| Completed high school | 34 | 34 | 34 | 31 | 34 | 35 | 31 | 47 | 40 | 32 | 20 | 32 | 38 | 36 | 32 | 29 | 33 | 39 |
| Some apprenticeship or trades training, college/ CEGEP or university (without completing a certificate, diploma or degree) | 8 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Completed apprenticeship or trades training | 6 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 7 |
| Completed college/ CEGEP | 18 | 17 | 21 | 10 | 21 | 19 | 14 | 13 | 16 | 19 | 20 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 19 | 17 | 17 | 19 |
| University (Net) | 27 | 28 | 21 | 49 | 21 | 24 | 39 | 13 | 17 | 31 | 44 | 30 | 18 | 27 | 28 | 31 | 30 | 20 |
| Completed university undergraduate degree | 17 | 18 | 14 | 30 | 14 | 15 | 24 | 9 | 13 | 20 | 27 | 19 | 13 | 18 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 13 |
| Completed university post-graduate degree or higher | 10 | 10 | 8 | 19 | 8 | 8 | 15 | 4 | 5 | 12 | 18 | 11 | 5 | 10 | 10 | 13 | 10 | 6 |
| Decline to answer | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | * | * | * | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q45. Which one of the following best describes your background:

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|---|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada | 60 | 80 | 81 | 80 | 74 | 81 | 50 | 62 | 73 | 51 | 43 | 79 | 78 | 57 | 51 | 53 | 45 | 68 | 67 | 78 | 59 | 61 |
| You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country | 18 | 9 | 6 | 9 | 12 | 6 | 23 | 17 | 15 | 20 | 26 | 9 | 10 | 19 | 22 | 21 | 23 | 14 | 14 | 12 | 18 | 17 |
| You were born in another country | 22 | 11 | 14 | 10 | 14 | 12 | 26 | 21 | 10 | 28 | 30 | 12 | 12 | 23 | 26 | 25 | 31 | 17 | 19 | 10 | 22 | 21 |
| Decline to answer | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | - | * | 1 | 1 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q45. Which one of the following best describes your background:

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada | 60 | 43 | 57 | 61 | 60 | 65 | 58 | 53 | 60 | 62 | 59 | 59 | 60 | 56 | 57 | 60 | 66 | 64 | 69 | 64 | 46 | - | - | 100 | - |
| You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 20 | 15 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 24 | 17 | 16 | 18 | 11 | 18 | 21 | - | 100 | - | - |
| You were born in another country | 22 | 37 | 24 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 26 | 30 | 24 | 19 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 25 | 18 | 22 | 18 | 17 | 19 | 18 | 32 | 100 | - | - | 100 |
| Decline to answer | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | - | 1 | * | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | * | * | - | * | 1 | - | - | - | - |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q45. Which one of the following best describes your background:

| | Home Language | | | | Race | | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|---|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not Wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada | 60 | 54 | 87 | 4 | 88 | 71 | 19 | 61 | 64 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 62 | 52 | 67 | 57 | 56 | 69 |
| You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country | 18 | 22 | 4 | 11 | 3 | 16 | 23 | 19 | 13 | 18 | 20 | 18 | 17 | 20 | 15 | 18 | 18 | 16 |
| You were born in another country | 22 | 23 | 8 | 85 | 8 | 13 | 56 | 20 | 23 | 24 | 21 | 22 | 21 | 28 | 18 | 24 | 25 | 15 |
| Decline to answer | 1 | * | 1 | - | 1 | * | 2 | 1 | 1 | * | * | * | * | * | * | 1 | 1 | * |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q46. How many years have you lived in Canada?

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|----------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|-------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: Born in Another Country | 429 | 13 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 70 | 137 | 23 | 14 | 63 | 75 | 47 | 34 | 100 | 175 | 359 | 265 | 80 | 28 | 56 | 192 | 235 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 652 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 87 | 295 | 22 | 10 | 93 | 119 | 26 | 19 | 125 | 245 | 566 | 419 | 116 | 47 | 70 | 329 | 321 |
| '1 - 4 | 9 | 4 | 21 | 16 | 4 | 10 | 8 | 18 | 39 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 14 | 11 | 4 | 9 | 9 |
| '5 - 9 | 10 | 58 | 9 | 11 | 6 | 18 | 5 | 17 | 10 | 19 | 4 | 22 | 8 | 18 | 11 | 8 | 11 | 11 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 11 |
| '10 - 19 | 22 | 8 | 31 | 21 | 16 | 25 | 23 | 25 | 29 | 19 | 17 | 17 | 21 | 20 | 19 | 21 | 21 | 28 | 14 | 19 | 19 | 24 |
| '20 - 29 | 15 | - | 13 | - | 14 | 13 | 18 | 9 | - | 19 | 11 | 6 | 8 | 16 | 14 | 15 | 18 | 10 | 9 | 13 | 12 | 18 |
| '30+ | 41 | 30 | 27 | 50 | 33 | 31 | 45 | 31 | 22 | 33 | 51 | 36 | 38 | 32 | 41 | 43 | 39 | 36 | 51 | 59 | 48 | 34 |
| Decline to answer | 3 | - | - | 3 | 27 | 3 | 2 | - | - | - | 8 | 9 | 13 | - | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 12 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Mean | 28.79 | 18.47 | 21.88 | 36.11 | 36.93 | 24.07 | 30.83 | 21.89 | 17.16 | 24.41 | 33.18 | 28.72 | 33.28 | 23.40 | 27.98 | 29.52 | 26.50 | 27.56 | 38.67 | 38.53 | 32.18 | 25.44 |
| S.D. | 20.29 | 20.74 | 27.02 | 29.84 | 29.77 | 18.84 | 20.19 | 20.77 | 21.13 | 17.92 | 20.27 | 26.49 | 28.04 | 18.65 | 19.99 | 20.42 | 18.08 | 22.53 | 25.21 | 21.31 | 22.03 | 17.74 |
| S.E. | 1.00 | 5.75 | 8.54 | 9.44 | 8.59 | 2.28 | 1.75 | 4.33 | 5.65 | 2.26 | 2.44 | 3.95 | 4.96 | 1.87 | 1.54 | 1.10 | 1.13 | 2.55 | 4.94 | 2.87 | 1.62 | 1.17 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q46. How many years have you lived in Canada?

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: Born in Another Country | 429 | 39 | 143 | 50 | 83 | 114 | 50 | 90 | 32 | 257 | 290 | 259 | 189 | 41 | 29 | 31 | 49 | 29 | 22 | 67 | 261 | 429 | - | - | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 652 | 80 | 156 | 80 | 123 | 213 | 59 | 150 | 52 | 391 | 379 | 344 | 240 | 68 | 37 | 35 | 218 | 41 | 33 | 96 | 263 | 652 | - | - | 144 |
| '1 - 4 | 9 | 28 | 19 | 10 | * | - | 37 | 6 | 11 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 2 | 11 | 16 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 11 | 9 | - | - | 43 |
| '5 - 9 | 10 | 15 | 22 | 15 | 2 | * | 24 | 9 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 15 | 10 | - | - | 43 |
| '10 - 19 | 22 | 50 | 22 | 26 | 22 | 9 | 17 | 32 | 43 | 15 | 23 | 21 | 24 | 21 | 9 | 38 | 26 | 10 | 12 | 19 | 22 | 22 | - | - | 14 |
| '20 - 29 | 15 | 2 | 29 | 19 | 18 | 6 | 10 | 19 | 9 | 15 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 28 | 15 | 22 | 9 | 19 | 15 | 18 | 18 | 15 | - | - | - |
| '30+ | 41 | - | 5 | 21 | 56 | 83 | 12 | 27 | 28 | 53 | 31 | 32 | 26 | 37 | 60 | 18 | 47 | 53 | 60 | 43 | 32 | 41 | - | - | - |
| Decline to answer | 3 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 2 | 1 | - | 7 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | - | 3 | 3 | 6 | - | 6 | 2 | 3 | - | - | - |
| Mean | 28.79 | 9.54 | 13.77 | 19.20 | 31.82 | 48.04 | 11.94 | 22.83 | 23.82 | 34.22 | 23.64 | 24.18 | 21.47 | 28.13 | 34.14 | 18.31 | 31.50 | 36.68 | 36.99 | 30.09 | 23.94 | 28.79 | - | - | 5.39 |
| S.D. | 20.29 | 6.42 | 9.27 | 12.48 | 14.40 | 16.78 | 13.90 | 14.82 | 18.37 | 20.92 | 15.80 | 15.83 | 14.17 | 14.96 | 21.22 | 14.69 | 21.52 | 23.33 | 21.83 | 18.08 | 18.11 | 20.29 | - | - | 3.15 |
| S.E. | 1.00 | 1.07 | 0.79 | 1.82 | 1.60 | 1.58 | 1.97 | 1.61 | 3.35 | 1.32 | 0.95 | 1.01 | 1.05 | 2.43 | 3.94 | 2.68 | 3.14 | 4.49 | 4.65 | 2.26 | 1.14 | 1.00 | - | - | 0.28 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q46. How many years have you lived in Canada?

| | Home Language | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|-------|---------------|---------|-----------------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not Wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: Born in Another Country | 429 | 324 | 47 | 54 | 44 | 190 | 239 | 59 | 95 | 127 | 101 | 322 | 92 | 231 | 184 | 113 | 226 | 87 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 652 | 526 | 53 | 69 | 52 | 296 | 356 | 99 | 163 | 185 | 132 | 474 | 152 | 347 | 279 | 160 | 355 | 131 |
| '1 - 4 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 18 | 10 | 6 | 13 | 11 | 15 | 9 | 2 | 10 | 7 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 11 | 4 |
| '5 - 9 | 10 | 8 | 15 | 19 | 15 | 3 | 15 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 7 | 11 | 7 | 13 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 11 |
| '10 - 19 | 22 | 20 | 32 | 27 | 32 | 19 | 24 | 17 | 18 | 22 | 26 | 22 | 22 | 25 | 18 | 15 | 23 | 25 |
| '20 - 29 | 15 | 16 | 11 | 15 | 11 | 16 | 14 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 28 | 15 | 19 | 17 | 14 | 19 | 16 | 9 |
| '30+ | 41 | 47 | 27 | 13 | 26 | 54 | 31 | 46 | 43 | 45 | 36 | 41 | 43 | 32 | 50 | 43 | 38 | 48 |
| Decline to answer | 3 | 2 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 1 |
| Mean | 28.79 | 31.08 | 22.21 | 15.37 | 21.85 | 37.03 | 21.81 | 28.74 | 31.74 | 27.56 | 27.89 | 29.48 | 27.02 | 25.33 | 31.98 | 27.67 | 28.70 | 30.92 |
| S.D. | 20.29 | 20.46 | 17.19 | 13.62 | 16.91 | 21.37 | 16.37 | 19.51 | 25.06 | 18.49 | 17.16 | 21.49 | 16.48 | 19.25 | 20.53 | 18.07 | 20.97 | 20.96 |
| S.E. | 1.00 | 1.15 | 2.56 | 1.93 | 2.61 | 1.57 | 1.08 | 2.56 | 2.57 | 1.65 | 1.73 | 1.21 | 1.74 | 1.29 | 1.54 | 1.73 | 1.42 | 2.27 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q47. The Canadian census has been collecting information on the ancestral origins or cultural backgrounds of the population for over 100 years to capture the composition of Canada's diverse population. Below are the diversity categories that the census uses. Please let us know which category best describes you.

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|---|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| White | 82 | 93 | 86 | 96 | 90 | 93 | 78 | 78 | 85 | 73 | 75 | 92 | 92 | 76 | 76 | 78 | 71 | 86 | 90 | 94 | 81 | 83 |
| Aboriginal/ Indigenous (First Nations, Metis, Inuit) | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, etc.) | 3 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 2 | * | * | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 2 | * | * | 3 | 3 |
| Chinese | 5 | - | - | * | 1 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 12 | * | * | 6 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| Black | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 1 | - | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | * | 3 | 2 |
| Filipino | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | * | 2 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | * | * | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | * | * | 1 | 1 |
| Latin American | 1 | - | 3 | 1 | 1 | * | 2 | 3 | - | 3 | * | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | * | 1 | 1 |
| Arab | 1 | - | 4 | - | 2 | 2 | * | - | - | * | - | 1 | 1 | * | * | * | 1 | * | 1 | * | 1 | 1 |
| Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc.) | 2 | - | - | - | - | * | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | - | - | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | * | * | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.) | * | - | - | - | - | * | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | * | * | * | - | * | - | * | * |
| Korean | * | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | * | 1 | - | - | * | * | * | 1 | * | - | * | * | * |
| Japanese | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | * | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | * |
| Other | 3 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 2 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q47. The Canadian census has been collecting information on the ancestral origins or cultural backgrounds of the population for over 100 years to capture the composition of Canada's diverse population. Below are the diversity categories that the census uses. Please let us know which category best describes you.

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| White | 82 | 60 | 70 | 79 | 81 | 94 | 69 | 73 | 79 | 86 | 78 | 79 | 79 | 74 | 82 | 70 | 85 | 88 | 89 | 86 | 71 | 47 | 76 | 96 | 20 |
| Aboriginal/ Indigenous (First Nations, Metis, Inuit) | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | - |
| South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, etc.) | 3 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 5 | * | 21 |
| Chinese | 5 | 12 | 10 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 10 | 8 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 12 | 15 | 10 | * | 10 |
| Black | 3 | 11 | 3 | 2 | 4 | * | 7 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 14 |
| Filipino | 1 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | * | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | * | 1 | 2 | 5 | 2 | * | 10 |
| Latin American | 1 | 5 | 2 | 2 | * | - | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | - | 4 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 | * | 11 |
| Arab | 1 | * | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 3 | 1 | - | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | * | * | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | 2 | * | * | 7 |
| Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc.) | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | * | - | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 2 | * | 2 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 2 | - | 4 |
| West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.) | * | - | * | - | - | * | - | - | * | * | * | * | * | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | * | * | - | * | - |
| Korean | * | * | 1 | * | * | - | * | 1 | 1 | * | * | * | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | * | - | 1 | 1 | * | - | * |
| Japanese | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | * | * | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 2 | - | - | 1 | * | * | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | * | 2 |
| Other | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 2 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q47. The Canadian census has been collecting information on the ancestral origins or cultural backgrounds of the population for over 100 years to capture the composition of Canada's diverse population. Below are the diversity categories that the census uses. Please let us know which category best describes you.

| | Home Language | | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|--|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not Wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| White | 82 | 80 | 95 | 16 | 96 | 100 | 15 | 82 | 83 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 80 | 76 | 87 | 78 | 80 | 88 |
| Aboriginal/ Indigenous (First Nations, Metis, Inuit) | 3 | 3 | 2 | - | 1 | - | 14 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 2 |
| South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, etc.) | 3 | 3 | * | 19 | * | - | 14 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Chinese | 5 | 5 | * | 37 | * | - | 25 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 4 |
| Black | 3 | 3 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 12 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| Filipino | 1 | 1 | - | 8 | - | - | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Latin American | 1 | 1 | * | 12 | * | - | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Arab | 1 | * | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | 3 | - | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | * | * | 1 | 1 | * | 1 |
| Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc.) | 2 | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | 7 | 2 | 2 | 2 | * | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.) | * | * | - | - | - | - | * | * | * | - | * | * | - | * | * | - | * | * |
| Korean | * | * | - | 1 | - | - | 2 | * | - | 1 | * | * | * | * | * | 1 | * | * |
| Japanese | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 3 | * | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | - |
| Other | 3 | 4 | * | 6 | * | - | 16 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q48. Which of the following best describes your current employment situation?

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------|------------|-----------|------|------|-------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl-antic | Mari-times | Prai-ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K-999K | 100K-199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| Labour Force (Net) | 57 | 48 | 58 | 55 | 53 | 58 | 61 | 52 | 53 | 61 | 48 | 53 | 55 | 58 | 54 | 57 | 65 | 51 | 49 | 53 | 59 | 56 |
| Employed (Subnet) | 52 | 43 | 53 | 49 | 47 | 54 | 55 | 44 | 49 | 54 | 44 | 47 | 49 | 51 | 48 | 52 | 60 | 46 | 45 | 46 | 55 | 50 |
| Employed full-time | 37 | 33 | 28 | 37 | 38 | 41 | 36 | 30 | 36 | 40 | 30 | 35 | 36 | 38 | 34 | 35 | 43 | 34 | 31 | 30 | 40 | 33 |
| Employed part-time | 9 | 6 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 11 |
| Self-employed | 7 | 4 | 13 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 11 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 5 |
| Unemployed & looking for work | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 6 |
| Retired | 26 | 30 | 35 | 31 | 26 | 27 | 24 | 31 | 24 | 20 | 32 | 30 | 30 | 23 | 27 | 26 | 20 | 31 | 32 | 31 | 30 | 22 |
| Student | 5 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| Homemaker | 5 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 9 |
| Unemployed & not looking for work | 5 | 5 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Decline to answer | 1 | - | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q48. Which of the following best describes your current employment situation?

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| Labour Force (Net) | 57 | 40 | 81 | 79 | 79 | 27 | 78 | 73 | 60 | 51 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 46 | 52 | 55 | 66 | 73 | 58 | 61 | 56 | 63 |
| Employed (Subnet) | 52 | 35 | 71 | 72 | 74 | 25 | 73 | 67 | 57 | 46 | 91 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | - | 41 | 48 | 49 | 61 | 67 | 53 | 56 | 51 | 54 |
| Employed full-time | 37 | 20 | 52 | 58 | 57 | 12 | 62 | 48 | 46 | 30 | 64 | 70 | 100 | - | - | - | 24 | 30 | 36 | 43 | 54 | 37 | 38 | 37 | 45 |
| Employed part-time | 9 | 13 | 13 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 16 | 17 | - | 100 | - | - | 10 | 10 | 5 | 10 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 6 |
| Self-employed | 7 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 9 | 3 | 7 | 12 | 13 | - | - | 100 | - | 6 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 4 |
| Unemployed & looking for work | 5 | 6 | 10 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 9 | - | - | - | - | 100 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 |
| Retired | 26 | - | - | 1 | 3 | 68 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 36 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30 | 28 | 34 | 25 | 18 | 22 | 23 | 28 | - |
| Student | 5 | 58 | 5 | 2 | * | - | 8 | 11 | 18 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 26 |
| Homemaker | 5 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 3 | 9 | 11 | 6 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| Unemployed & not looking for work | 5 | - | 6 | 10 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 3 |
| Decline to answer | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | * | * | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | * |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q48. Which of the following best describes your current employment situation?

| | Home Language | | | | Race | | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not Wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| Labour Force (Net) | 57 | 57 | 57 | 71 | 56 | 55 | 67 | 46 | 47 | 64 | 77 | 57 | 61 | 63 | 56 | 62 | 56 | 56 |
| Employed (Subnet) | 52 | 52 | 53 | 60 | 53 | 50 | 59 | 33 | 43 | 61 | 74 | 54 | 50 | 54 | 55 | 52 | 53 | 52 |
| Employed full-time | 37 | 35 | 40 | 49 | 41 | 36 | 39 | 12 | 27 | 46 | 61 | 40 | 30 | 36 | 40 | 33 | 39 | 36 |
| Employed part-time | 9 | 9 | 8 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 13 | 17 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 13 | 12 | 7 | 11 | 8 | 9 |
| Self-employed | 7 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 7 |
| Unemployed & looking for work | 5 | 5 | 4 | 11 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 13 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 11 | 9 | 1 | 11 | 3 | 4 |
| Retired | 26 | 26 | 28 | 2 | 29 | 31 | 7 | 20 | 40 | 24 | 14 | 30 | 15 | 17 | 32 | 23 | 26 | 29 |
| Student | 5 | 5 | 4 | 19 | 4 | 4 | 12 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 2 |
| Homemaker | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 11 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 |
| Unemployed & not looking for work | 5 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 16 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 7 |
| Decline to answer | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | * | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q49. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household for 2019?

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|------------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| Under \$30,000 | 17 | 22 | 18 | 19 | 22 | 21 | 17 | 13 | 12 | 9 | 14 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 12 | 15 | 14 | 19 | 17 | 20 | 14 | 19 |
| \$30,000 to \$59,999 | 24 | 29 | 33 | 29 | 17 | 27 | 23 | 28 | 22 | 18 | 23 | 27 | 25 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 21 | 26 | 26 | 28 | 25 | 24 |
| \$60K - \$99K (Net) | 26 | 19 | 21 | 28 | 27 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 34 | 28 | 24 | 26 | 31 | 30 | 26 | 26 | 24 | 29 | 26 | 27 | 24 |
| \$60,000 to \$79,999 | 13 | 15 | 10 | 14 | 18 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 20 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 17 | 16 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 18 | 12 | 13 | 13 |
| \$80,000 to \$99,999 | 12 | 5 | 11 | 14 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 9 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 11 |
| \$100K+ (Net) | 21 | 15 | 18 | 15 | 17 | 18 | 24 | 13 | 21 | 25 | 21 | 16 | 16 | 22 | 21 | 22 | 27 | 18 | 13 | 15 | 26 | 17 |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999 | 14 | 11 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 16 | 8 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 15 | 17 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 17 | 11 |
| \$150,000 and over | 7 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 5 |
| Decline to answer | 13 | 14 | 10 | 8 | 17 | 10 | 13 | 21 | 19 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 17 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 15 | 11 | 9 | 17 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q49. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household for 2019?

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| Under \$30,000 | 17 | 17 | 20 | 19 | 15 | 15 | 11 | 9 | 15 | 19 | 13 | 11 | 5 | 31 | 12 | 41 | 25 | 14 | 14 | 12 | 8 | 15 | 18 | 17 | 17 |
| \$30,000 to \$59,999 | 24 | 23 | 21 | 14 | 20 | 32 | 21 | 16 | 17 | 27 | 20 | 20 | 18 | 25 | 25 | 18 | 30 | 29 | 25 | 22 | 15 | 25 | 18 | 26 | 36 |
| \$60K - \$99K (Net) | 26 | 20 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 25 | 27 | 27 | 36 | 24 | 29 | 30 | 32 | 21 | 31 | 15 | 22 | 24 | 29 | 28 | 30 | 28 | 26 | 25 | 29 |
| \$60,000 to \$79,999 | 13 | 10 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 18 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 12 | 13 | 16 |
| \$80,000 to \$99,999 | 12 | 10 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 11 | 14 | 15 | 18 | 11 | 15 | 16 | 18 | 7 | 23 | 5 | 10 | 10 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 13 |
| \$100K+ (Net) | 21 | 18 | 23 | 27 | 28 | 14 | 32 | 32 | 21 | 17 | 28 | 30 | 35 | 12 | 23 | 15 | 11 | 19 | 21 | 24 | 34 | 20 | 24 | 20 | 10 |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999 | 14 | 13 | 15 | 20 | 18 | 9 | 22 | 24 | 12 | 11 | 19 | 19 | 23 | 8 | 13 | 11 | 8 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 21 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 8 |
| \$150,000 and over | 7 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 6 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 4 | 10 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 13 | 5 | 10 | 6 | 2 |
| Decline to answer | 13 | 22 | 10 | 13 | 10 | 14 | 9 | 16 | 11 | 13 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 10 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 14 | 12 | 8 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q49. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household for 2019?

| | Home Language | | | | Race | | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | |
|------------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not Wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/ At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| Under \$30,000 | 17 | 16 | 21 | 12 | 21 | 16 | 18 | 100 | - | - | - | 11 | 35 | 20 | 11 | 17 | 16 | 17 |
| \$30,000 to \$59,999 | 24 | 23 | 28 | 21 | 28 | 24 | 23 | - | 100 | - | - | 24 | 27 | 22 | 27 | 20 | 24 | 28 |
| \$60K - \$99K (Net) | 26 | 26 | 25 | 34 | 24 | 25 | 26 | - | - | 100 | - | 29 | 18 | 24 | 29 | 24 | 27 | 26 |
| \$60,000 to \$79,999 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 11 | 14 | 13 | 13 | - | - | 52 | - | 15 | 10 | 12 | 15 | 13 | 13 | 14 |
| \$80,000 to \$99,999 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 23 | 11 | 12 | 13 | - | - | 48 | - | 14 | 8 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 14 | 12 |
| \$100K+ (Net) | 21 | 22 | 17 | 20 | 16 | 21 | 20 | - | - | - | 100 | 26 | 10 | 19 | 24 | 25 | 20 | 20 |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999 | 14 | 15 | 12 | 15 | 12 | 14 | 13 | - | - | - | 68 | 17 | 8 | 14 | 16 | 17 | 14 | 14 |
| \$150,000 and over | 7 | 8 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 7 | - | - | - | 32 | 9 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 6 |
| Decline to answer | 13 | 14 | 10 | 13 | 10 | 12 | 14 | - | - | - | - | 9 | 11 | 15 | 9 | 15 | 14 | 9 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q50. Would you say your total household income is:

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|---|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| Enough (Net) | 72 | 58 | 73 | 72 | 63 | 79 | 71 | 63 | 65 | 67 | 72 | 66 | 69 | 66 | 69 | 69 | 74 | 71 | 67 | 70 | 76 | 68 |
| Good enough for you, and you can save from it | 32 | 25 | 24 | 28 | 25 | 37 | 32 | 24 | 33 | 30 | 32 | 26 | 26 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 35 | 32 | 29 | 30 | 37 | 28 |
| Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems | 39 | 33 | 49 | 44 | 38 | 42 | 39 | 39 | 32 | 37 | 40 | 40 | 43 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 40 | 39 | 40 |
| Not enough for you and you are stretched | 17 | 28 | 20 | 18 | 20 | 13 | 18 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 16 | 22 | 19 | 22 | 19 | 19 | 16 | 19 | 20 | 18 | 16 | 18 |
| Not enough for you and you are having a hard time | 6 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 8 |
| Not Enough (Net) | 24 | 33 | 25 | 24 | 27 | 18 | 25 | 25 | 27 | 30 | 23 | 27 | 25 | 29 | 26 | 26 | 22 | 25 | 27 | 25 | 21 | 26 |
| Decline to answer | 5 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 12 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 6 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q50. Would you say your total household income is:

| | Age | | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | | Education | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| Enough (Net) | 72 | 72 | 67 | 67 | 66 | 80 | 75 | 67 | 67 | 73 | 72 | 75 | 79 | 61 | 71 | 42 | 66 | 67 | 74 | 74 | 81 | 73 | 74 | 71 | 76 |
| Good enough for you, and you can save from it | 32 | 30 | 32 | 23 | 29 | 38 | 30 | 29 | 34 | 33 | 33 | 35 | 39 | 26 | 26 | 13 | 27 | 24 | 29 | 33 | 44 | 33 | 34 | 32 | 25 |
| Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems | 39 | 41 | 35 | 44 | 37 | 41 | 45 | 37 | 33 | 40 | 38 | 39 | 39 | 36 | 44 | 28 | 39 | 42 | 44 | 41 | 37 | 40 | 39 | 39 | 51 |
| Not enough for you and you are stretched | 17 | 13 | 18 | 19 | 24 | 14 | 17 | 22 | 25 | 15 | 18 | 17 | 15 | 25 | 19 | 26 | 20 | 22 | 19 | 18 | 11 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 16 |
| Not enough for you and you are having a hard time | 6 | 3 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 11 | 7 | 24 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 4 |
| Not Enough (Net) | 24 | 15 | 28 | 28 | 31 | 17 | 23 | 28 | 28 | 22 | 25 | 23 | 19 | 36 | 26 | 51 | 28 | 30 | 23 | 23 | 16 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 20 |
| Decline to answer | 5 | 13 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q50. Would you say your total household income is:

| | Home Language | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | | |
|---|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|-----------------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not Wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| Enough (Net) | 72 | 69 | 79 | 77 | 79 | 73 | 67 | 46 | 73 | 83 | 88 | 100 | - | 58 | 84 | 60 | 74 | 78 |
| Good enough for you, and you can save from it | 32 | 31 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 33 | 28 | 9 | 28 | 37 | 56 | 45 | - | 20 | 44 | 26 | 32 | 38 |
| Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems | 39 | 38 | 43 | 40 | 42 | 40 | 39 | 37 | 45 | 46 | 33 | 55 | - | 38 | 40 | 34 | 42 | 40 |
| Not enough for you and you are stretched | 17 | 19 | 13 | 17 | 13 | 17 | 19 | 30 | 20 | 14 | 8 | - | 73 | 25 | 11 | 21 | 18 | 14 |
| Not enough for you and you are having a hard time | 6 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 20 | 7 | 2 | 3 | - | 27 | 12 | 2 | 14 | 5 | 4 |
| Not Enough (Net) | 24 | 26 | 17 | 20 | 18 | 23 | 27 | 49 | 27 | 16 | 11 | - | 100 | 37 | 13 | 34 | 23 | 18 |
| Decline to answer | 5 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 5 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 4 |

A Better Canada (2020)

Q51. Urban Areas

| | Province | | | | | | | | | | | Region | | | | | Urban Areas | | | Gender | | |
|-----------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | NL | PEI | NS | NB | QC | ON | MB | SK | AB | BC | Atl- antic | Mari- times | Prai- ries | West | ROC | 1M+ | 200K- 999K | 100K- 199K | Rest of Canada | Male | Female |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 150 | 95 | 151 | 150 | 704 | 706 | 150 | 150 | 350 | 401 | 546 | 396 | 650 | 1051 | 2304 | 1203 | 718 | 285 | 802 | 1303 | 1699 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 67 | 27 | 71 | 55 | 726 | 1127 | 104 | 96 | 339 | 395 | 220 | 153 | 539 | 934 | 2282 | 1349 | 667 | 251 | 741 | 1465 | 1537 |
| 1M+ | 45 | - | - | * | - | 49 | 48 | - | * | 75 | 48 | * | * | 47 | 48 | 43 | 100 | - | - | - | 46 | 44 |
| 200K to 999K | 22 | 48 | - | 51 | * | 20 | 24 | 75 | 63 | - | 10 | 31 | 24 | 26 | 19 | 23 | - | 100 | - | - | 23 | 21 |
| 100K to 199K | 8 | - | - | - | 70 | 3 | 8 | - | - | 8 | 18 | 18 | 25 | 5 | 11 | 10 | - | - | 100 | - | 7 | 9 |
| Rest of Canada | 25 | 52 | 100 | 49 | 29 | 27 | 20 | 25 | 37 | 17 | 23 | 51 | 51 | 22 | 22 | 24 | - | - | - | 100 | 24 | 25 |

Maru

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q51. Urban Areas

| | Age | | | | | Parent - Youngest (At Least One Child) | | | | | Labour Force Status | | | | | Education | | | | | Immigration | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|-----------------------|------|-------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Age 4 and Under | 5-17 | 18-24 | No Child | La- bour Force | Emp- loyed | FT Only | PT Only | Self Emp- loyed | Un- emp- loyed | HS or less | Some PSE | Tra- des | Col- lege/ CEGEP | Uni- ver- sity | 1st Gen | 2nd Gen | 3rd Gen | Re- cent Immi- grant |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 206 | 794 | 402 | 606 | 1000 | 264 | 484 | 225 | 2035 | 1878 | 1717 | 1287 | 255 | 175 | 161 | 502 | 314 | 223 | 618 | 1327 | 429 | 559 | 2000 | 128 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 218 | 644 | 393 | 643 | 1111 | 230 | 492 | 219 | 2067 | 1729 | 1575 | 1106 | 268 | 200 | 154 | 1231 | 243 | 173 | 527 | 810 | 652 | 527 | 1809 | 144 |
| 1M+ | 45 | 52 | 50 | 51 | 47 | 37 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 43 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 52 | 45 | 40 | 38 | 41 | 35 | 42 | 60 | 64 | 59 | 34 | 64 |
| 200K to 999K | 22 | 23 | 23 | 20 | 20 | 24 | 22 | 21 | 18 | 23 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 18 | 16 | 23 | 24 | 20 | 19 | 23 | 19 | 18 | 17 | 25 | 25 |
| 100K to 199K | 8 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 13 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 10 | 5 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 6 |
| Rest of Canada | 25 | 16 | 19 | 22 | 25 | 30 | 23 | 22 | 21 | 26 | 23 | 22 | 20 | 24 | 29 | 32 | 29 | 31 | 36 | 25 | 14 | 11 | 17 | 32 | 5 |

Maru/

Maru/

A Better Canada (2020)

Q51. Urban Areas

| | Home Language | | | | Race | | Income | | | | Income Adequacy | | Job Security | | Pandemic Effect | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|-----------------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Eng-lish | French | Other | Fran-copho-nes in PQ | White Only | Racia-lized | Low | Lower Mid-dle | Mid-dle | High | En-ough | Not En-ough | Wor-ried | Not Wor-ried | To a Great Ex-tent | To Some Ex-tent | Not Very Much/At all |
| BASE: All Respondents | 3008 | 2284 | 641 | 73 | 590 | 2442 | 566 | 403 | 634 | 816 | 752 | 2202 | 673 | 1245 | 1625 | 670 | 1450 | 848 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 3008 | 2259 | 658 | 81 | 623 | 2367 | 641 | 501 | 723 | 768 | 633 | 2156 | 717 | 1262 | 1577 | 652 | 1444 | 876 |
| 1M+ | 45 | 44 | 42 | 80 | 43 | 39 | 67 | 37 | 39 | 45 | 57 | 46 | 41 | 50 | 42 | 51 | 45 | 39 |
| 200K to 999K | 22 | 23 | 22 | 6 | 23 | 24 | 17 | 25 | 24 | 21 | 19 | 22 | 23 | 21 | 23 | 21 | 23 | 22 |
| 100K to 199K | 8 | 10 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 5 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 7 |
| Rest of Canada | 25 | 23 | 32 | 7 | 31 | 29 | 10 | 30 | 28 | 25 | 18 | 24 | 26 | 21 | 27 | 19 | 23 | 32 |

Maru

Maru/